

**SIGNATORIES AND PARTIES TO THE MULTILATERAL CONVENTION
TO IMPLEMENT TAX TREATY RELATED MEASURES TO PREVENT
BASE EROSION AND PROFIT SHIFTING**

Status as of 10 January 2025

This document contains a list of signatories and parties to the Multilateral Convention to Implement Tax Treaty Related Measures to Prevent Base Erosion and Profit Shifting. Under the provisions of the Convention, each jurisdiction is required to provide a list of reservations and notifications (the “MLI Position”) at the time of signature.

The MLI Positions provided for each jurisdiction upon the deposit of the instrument of ratification, acceptance or approval and/or signature, the notifications made pursuant to Article 35(7)(b) of the MLI and the notifications made after becoming a Party to the Convention are available via the links below.

Arbitration Profiles have been developed to provide taxpayers with relevant information on the application of Part VI of the MLI for each jurisdiction choosing to apply that Part.

IMPORTANT: The current position for each jurisdiction will be the later of the positions provided upon the deposit of its instrument of ratification, acceptance or approval of the Convention or made after becoming a Party to the Convention.

Entry into force of agreements notified pursuant to Article 2 of the Convention: Upon ratification of the Convention, some Parties had notified agreements pursuant to Article 2 without indicating dates on the entry into force of those agreements. Following their ratification, some of those Parties confirmed that some of those agreements have now entered into force. The information associated with those agreements is accessible in this [information note](#). Parties identified with an asterisk (*) in the List of Signatories and Parties are those that confirmed that some of their agreements notified pursuant to Article 2 have now entered into force.

No	Jurisdiction	Signature	Deposit of Instrument of Ratification, Acceptance or Approval	Entry into Force	Notifications made pursuant to Article 35(7)(b) of the MLI	Notifications made after becoming a Party ¹	Arbitration Profile
1	Albania	28-05-2019	22-09-2020	01-01-2021			
2	Algeria	27-06-2024					
3	Andorra	07-06-2017	29-09-2021	01-01-2022			28-06-2022
4	Argentina	07-06-2017					
5	Armenia	07-06-2017	25-09-2023	01-01-2024			
6	Australia	07-06-2017	26-09-2018	01-01-2019		02-10-2020	28-06-2022

¹ The notifications made by Parties to the Convention after becoming a Party include notifications made pursuant to Article 35(1)(b) of the MLI to apply a shorter period for the purposes of the entry into effect of the Convention.

No	Jurisdiction	Signature	Deposit of Instrument of Ratification, Acceptance or Approval	Entry into Force	Notifications made pursuant to Article 35(7)(b) of the MLI	Notifications made after becoming a Party ¹	Arbitration Profile
7	Austria	07-06-2017	22-09-2017	01-07-2018		28-08-2023	28-06-2022
8	Azerbaijan	20-11-2023	24-09-2024	01-01-2025			
9	Bahrain*	27-11-2020	23-02-2022	01-06-2022			
10	Barbados	24-01-2018	21-12-2020	01-04-2021			25-03-2021
11	Belgium	07-06-2017	26-06-2019	01-10-2019		25-11-2021	21-02-2023
12	Belize	11-01-2019	07-04-2022	01-08-2022			
13	Bosnia and Herzegovina	30-10-2019	16-09-2020	01-01-2021			
14	Bulgaria	07-06-2017	16-09-2022	01-01-2023			
15	Burkina Faso	07-06-2017	30-10-2020	01-02-2021			
16	Cameroon	11-07-2017	21-04-2022	01-08-2022			
17	Canada	07-06-2017	29-08-2019	01-12-2019		08-10-2020	16-12-2022
18	Chile	07-06-2017	26-11-2020	01-03-2021			
19	China (People's Republic of)	07-06-2017	25-05-2022	01-09-2022			
20	Colombia	07-06-2017					
21	Costa Rica	07-06-2017	22-09-2020	01-01-2021			
22	Côte d'Ivoire	24-01-2018	25-09-2023	01-01-2024			
23	Croatia	07-06-2017	18-02-2021	01-06-2021		02-10-2024	
24	Curaçao* ²	20-12-2017 ³	29-03-2019	01-07-2019			25-03-2021
25	Cyprus	07-06-2017	23-01-2020	01-05-2020			

² The Kingdom of the Netherlands, which is a Party to the Convention, is responsible to the international relations of Curaçao and has submitted the relevant reservations and notifications on behalf of Curaçao pursuant to Article 2(1)(a)(i)(B) of the Convention.

³ On this date, the Kingdom of Netherlands communicated a provisional list of reservations and notifications in respect of Curaçao and informed the OECD that it intended to deposit, at the time of the deposit of its instrument of acceptance, a definitive list of reservations and notifications pursuant to Article 28(4) and (5) and Article 29(1) and (2) of the Convention.

No	Jurisdiction	Signature	Deposit of Instrument of Ratification, Acceptance or Approval	Entry into Force	Notifications made pursuant to Article 35(7)(b) of the MLI	Notifications made after becoming a Party ¹	Arbitration Profile
26	Czechia	07-06-2017	13-05-2020⁴	01-09-2020		16-08-2024⁵	
27	Democratic Republic of the Congo	19-09-2024					
28	Denmark	07-06-2017	30-09-2019	01-01-2020		29-06-2021	07-09-2023
29	Egypt	07-06-2017	30-09-2020	01-01-2021			
30	Estonia	29-06-2018	15-01-2021	01-05-2021	01-06-2022		
31	Eswatini	27-09-2023					
32	Fiji	07-06-2017					25-03-2021
33	Finland	07-06-2017	25-02-2019	01-06-2019		27-06-2023	28-06-2022
34	France*	07-06-2017	26-09-2018	01-01-2019		22-09-2020 13-11-2024	16-09-2022
35	Gabon	07-06-2017					
36	Georgia	07-06-2017	29-03-2019	01-07-2019			
37	Germany	07-06-2017	18-12-2020	01-04-2021	02-10-2024		28-06-2022
38	Greece	07-06-2017	30-03-2021	01-07-2021		02-10-2024	25-03-2021
39	Guernsey	07-06-2017	12-02-2019	01-06-2019			
40	Hong Kong (China) ⁶	07-06-2017	25-05-2022	01-09-2022	22-02-2024		
41	Hungary	07-06-2017	25-03-2021	01-07-2021		02-10-2024	28-06-2022
42	Iceland	07-06-2017	26-09-2019	01-01-2020		14-12-2021	
43	India	07-06-2017	25-06-2019	01-10-2019			

⁴ The List of Reservations and Notifications (“the MLI Position”) deposited by Czechia at the time of deposit of the instrument of ratification does not follow the standard format: the notifications and reservations are listed separately and with the English text following the Czech text.

⁵ The notifications made by Czechia after the deposit of its instrument of ratification have not been consolidated into its list of reservations and notifications (“the MLI Position”) submitted upon the deposit of its instrument of ratification.

⁶ China (People’s Republic of) which is a Party to the Convention, is responsible to the international relations of Hong Kong (China) and has submitted the relevant reservations and notifications on behalf of Hong Kong (China) pursuant to Article 2(1)(a)(i)(B) of the Convention.

No	Jurisdiction	Signature	Deposit of Instrument of Ratification, Acceptance or Approval	Entry into Force	Notifications made pursuant to Article 35(7)(b) of the MLI	Notifications made after becoming a Party ¹	Arbitration Profile
44	Indonesia	07-06-2017	28-04-2020	01-08-2020	29-10-2024	27-11-2023	
45	Ireland	07-06-2017	29-01-2019	01-05-2019			25-03-2021
46	Isle of Man	07-06-2017	25-10-2017	01-07-2018			
47	Israel*	07-06-2017	13-09-2018	01-01-2019			
48	Italy	07-06-2017					28-06-2022
49	Jamaica	24-01-2018					
50	Japan	07-06-2017	26-09-2018	01-01-2019		20-06-2023	28-06-2022
51	Jersey*	07-06-2017	15-12-2017	01-07-2018			
52	Jordan	19-12-2019	29-09-2020	01-01-2021			
53	Kazakhstan	25-06-2018	24-06-2020	01-10-2020		26-11-2020	
54	Kenya	26-11-2019	08-01-2025	01-05-2025			
55	Korea	07-06-2017	13-05-2020	01-09-2020			
56	Kuwait	07-06-2017					
57	Latvia	07-06-2017	29-10-2019	01-02-2020		20-04-2021	
58	Lesotho	09-02-2022	28-07-2022	01-11-2022			28-06-2022
59	Liechtenstein	07-06-2017	19-12-2019	01-04-2020			25-03-2021
60	Lithuania*	07-06-2017	11-09-2018	01-01-2019			
61	Luxembourg	07-06-2017	09-04-2019	01-08-2019			21-02-2023
62	Malaysia*	24-01-2018	18-02-2021	01-06-2021		10-11-2022	
63	Malta*	07-06-2017	18-12-2018	01-04-2019		02-10-2024	28-06-2022
64	Mauritius	05-07-2017 ⁷	18-10-2019	01-02-2020			28-06-2022
65	Mexico	07-06-2017	15-03-2023	01-07-2023			

⁷ On 10 October 2018, Mauritius submitted a [draft MLI position](#) to the OECD Secretariat in preparation of Mauritius' definitive MLI Position to be provided upon the deposit of its instrument of ratification.

No	Jurisdiction	Signature	Deposit of Instrument of Ratification, Acceptance or Approval	Entry into Force	Notifications made pursuant to Article 35(7)(b) of the MLI	Notifications made after becoming a Party ¹	Arbitration Profile
66	Monaco	07-06-2017	10-01-2019	01-05-2019			
67	Mongolia	06-10-2022	30-09-2024	01-01-2025			
68	Morocco	25-06-2019					
69	Namibia	30-09-2021					
70	Netherlands	07-06-2017	29-03-2019	01-07-2019		25-11-2021	29-02-2024
71	New Zealand	07-06-2017	27-06-2018	01-10-2018			20-12-2024
72	Nigeria	17-08-2017					
73	North Macedonia	29-01-2020					
74	Norway	07-06-2017	17-07-2019	01-11-2019			
75	Oman	26-11-2019	07-07-2020	01-11-2020			
76	Pakistan	07-06-2017	18-12-2020	01-04-2021			
77	Panama	24-01-2018	05-11-2020	01-03-2021			
78	Papua New Guinea	23-01-2019	31-08-2023	01-12-2023			11-01-2024
79	Peru	27-06-2018					
80	Poland*	07-06-2017	23-01-2018	01-07-2018			
81	Portugal	07-06-2017	28-02-2020	01-06-2020		06-03-2023	25-03-2021
82	Qatar*	04-12-2018	23-12-2019	01-04-2020		25-11-2021	
83	Romania	07-06-2017	28-02-2022	01-06-2022	10-01-2025		
84	Russian Federation	07-06-2017	18-06-2019	01-10-2019	17-01-2024		
85	San Marino*	07-06-2017	11-03-2020	01-07-2020			
86	Saudi Arabia*	18-09-2018	23-01-2020	01-05-2020			
87	Senegal	07-06-2017	10-05-2022	01-09-2022			
88	Serbia	07-06-2017	05-06-2018	01-10-2018		27-09-2023	

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89	Seychelles	07-06-2017	14-12-2021	01-04-2022			
90	Singapore	07-06-2017	21-12-2018	01-04-2019		11-08-2021	20-12-2024
91	Slovak Republic	07-06-2017	20-09-2018	01-01-2019		02-10-2024	
92	Slovenia	07-06-2017	22-03-2018	01-07-2018		23-03-2023	28-06-2022
93	South Africa	07-06-2017	30-09-2022	01-01-2023			
94	Spain	07-06-2017 ⁸	28-09-2021	01-01-2022	02-10-2024		25-03-2021
95	Sweden	07-06-2017	22-06-2018	01-10-2018			25-03-2021
96	Switzerland	07-06-2017	29-08-2019	01-12-2019	16-12-2022		28-06-2022
97	Thailand	09-02-2022	31-03-2022	01-07-2022			
98	Tunisia	24-01-2018	24-07-2023	01-11-2023			
99	Türkiye	07-06-2017 ⁹					
100	Ukraine*	23-07-2018	08-08-2019	01-12-2019			
101	United Arab Emirates*	27-06-2018	29-05-2019	01-09-2019			
102	United Kingdom*	07-06-2017	29-06-2018	01-10-2018			31-05-2024
103	Uruguay	07-06-2017	06-02-2020	01-06-2020			
104	Viet Nam	09-02-2022	23-05-2023	01-09-2023			

The following jurisdiction has expressed its intent to sign the Convention:

- Lebanon

⁸ Declaration made by Spain: <https://www.oecd.org/content/dam/oecd/en/topics/policy-sub-issues/beps-ml/beps-ml-declaration-spain.pdf>

⁹ Declaration made by Türkiye: <https://www.oecd.org/content/dam/oecd/en/topics/policy-sub-issues/beps-ml/beps-ml-declaration-turkey.pdf>