

OECD Programme for International Student Assessment 2018

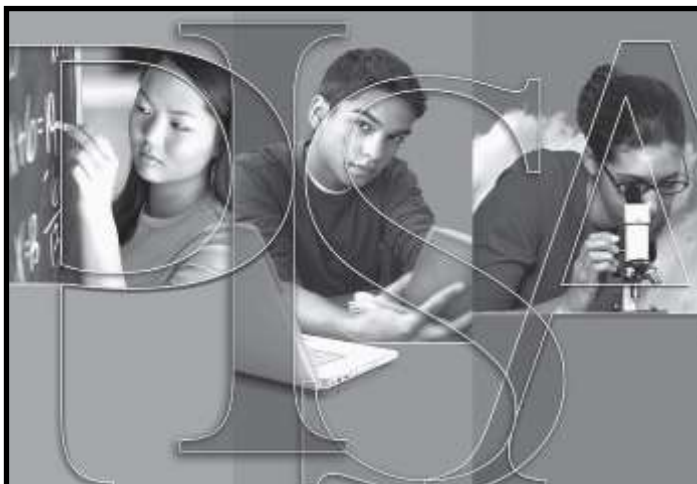


Luxembourg

Date of Test (Main Study PISA 2018)		
_____	_____	2018
Day	Month	

Parent Questionnaire

English 313



- **cApStAn Linguistic Quality Control (Belgium)**
- **Educational Testing Service (USA)**
- **Pearson (UK)**
- **Westat (USA)**

What is this questionnaire about?

The student who brought this questionnaire home was selected to participate in the *Programme for International Student Assessment* (PISA), a research study which mainly focuses on the reading literacy of students who are 15 years old, but which also includes an assessment of mathematics and science. The study is organised by the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) and it surveys students from about 80 different countries.

In the PISA study, students are asked to answer questions concerning reading, mathematical and scientific literacy, and to provide information on their background, beliefs and opinions on issues that generally relate to schooling and their careers. As part of the study, we are also surveying students' parents on a number of similar topics including:

- Information about the student and the family
- Your child's school
- Your child's educational pathway
- Background information

The information you provide will be extremely valuable in building up a picture of how reading literacy develops in students and what influences its development.

Who should complete this questionnaire?

This questionnaire should be completed by a parent (or jointly by both parents) or other primary caregiver of the student. To make the wording of the questions simple, the student who brought this questionnaire home is often referred to as 'your child'.

We ask you to respond to all the questions you feel comfortable answering. There are no right or wrong answers and we assure you that your responses to this questionnaire will be kept confidential.

After completion of the questionnaire we ask you to please give it to your child in a closed envelope who will return it to the class teacher. The class teacher will collect all questionnaires and send them to the national PISA centre in the Ministry of Education, Children and Youth.

More information on the PISA study can be found on the Internet at
www.oecd.org/pisa or www.men.public.lu

Q01 **Who will complete this questionnaire?**

PA001 *(Please select all that apply.)*

PA001Q01TA Mother or other female guardian ☐ 01

PA001Q02TA Father or other male guardian ☐ 01

PA001Q03TA Other ☐ 01

Q02**How often do you or someone else in your home do the following things with your child?**

PA003

(Please select one response in each row.)

	<i>Never or hardly ever</i>	<i>Once or twice a year</i>	<i>Once or twice a month</i>	<i>Once or twice a week</i>	<i>Every day or almost every day</i>
PA003Q01TA Discuss how well my child is doing at school	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₅
PA003Q02TA Eat the main meal with my child around a table	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₅
PA003Q03TA Spend time just talking to my child	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₅
PA003Q04HA Help my child with his/her reading and writing homework	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₅
PA003Q05IA Discuss political or social issues	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₅
PA003Q06IA Go to a bookstore or library with my child	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₅
PA003Q07IA Talk with my child about what he/she is reading on his/her own	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₅

Q03

When your child attended the first year of primary school, how often did you or someone else in your home undertake the following activities with her or him?

PA154

(Please select one response in each row.)

	<i>Never or hardly ever</i>	<i>Once or twice a month</i>	<i>Once or twice a week</i>	<i>Every day or almost every day</i>
PA154Q01A Read books	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA154Q02A Tell stories	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA154Q03A Sing songs	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA154Q04A Play with alphabet toys (e.g. blocks with letters of the alphabet)	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA154Q05A Talk about things you had done	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA154Q06A Talk about what you had read	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA154Q07A Play word games	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA154Q08A Write letters or words	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA154Q09A Read aloud signs and labels	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA154Q10HA Say counting rhymes or sing counting songs	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄

Q04

In what language did most of the activities in the previous question take place?

PA155

(Please select one response.)

PA155Q01IA01

English

☐ ₀₁

PA155Q01IA03

Luxembourgish

☐ ₀₃

PA155Q01IA04

Another language

☐ ₀₄

Q05 **Thinking back to when your child was about 10 years old, how often would he or she read the following?**

PA156

(Please select one response in each row.)

	<i>Never or hardly ever</i>	<i>Once or twice a month</i>	<i>Once or twice a week</i>	<i>Every day or almost everyday</i>
PA156Q01HA Comic books	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA156Q02HA Magazines	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA156Q03HA Books	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA156Q04HA Newspapers	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄

Q06

Thinking about this school year, to what extent do you agree with the following statements?

PA004

(Please select one response in each row.)

	<i>Strongly disagree</i>	<i>Disagree</i>	<i>Agree</i>	<i>Strongly agree</i>
PA004Q02NA I am supportive of my child's efforts at school and his/her achievements.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA004Q03NA I support my child when he/she is facing difficulties at school.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA004Q04NA I encourage my child to be confident.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄

Q07**During this school year, have you participated in any of the following school-related activities?**

PA008

(Please select one response in each row.)

	<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>	<i>Not supported by school</i>
PA008Q01TA Discussed my child's behaviour with a teacher on my own initiative.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃
PA008Q02TA Discussed my child's behaviour on the initiative of one of his/her teachers.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃
PA008Q03TA Discussed my child's progress with a teacher on my own initiative.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃
PA008Q04TA Discussed my child's progress on the initiative of one of their teachers.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃
PA008Q05TA Participated in local school government, e.g. parent council or school management committee.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃
PA008Q06NA Volunteered in physical or extra-curricular activities (e.g. building maintenance, carpentry, gardening or yard work, school play, sports, field trip).	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃
PA008Q07NA Volunteered to support school activities (volunteered in the school library, media centre, or canteen, assisted a teacher, appeared as a guest speaker).	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃
PA008Q08NA Attended a scheduled meeting or conferences for parents.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃
PA008Q09NA Talked about how to support learning at home and homework with my child's teachers.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃
PA008Q10NA Exchanged ideas on parenting, family support, or the child's development with my child's teachers.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃

Q08

During this school year, has your participation in activities at your child's school been hindered by any of the following issues?

PA009

(Please select one response in each row.)

		Yes	No
PA009Q01NA	The meeting times were inconvenient.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂
PA009Q02NA	I was not able to get off from work.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂
PA009Q03NA	I had no one to take care of my child/children.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂
PA009Q04NA	The way to school is unsafe.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂
PA009Q05NA	I had problems with transportation.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂
PA009Q06NA	I felt unwelcome at my child's school.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂
PA009Q07NA	I feel generally awkward in a school.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂
PA009Q08NA	My language skills were not sufficient.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂
PA009Q09NA	I think participation is not relevant for my child's development.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂
PA009Q10NA	I do not know how I could participate in school activities.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂
PA009Q11NA	My child does not want me to participate.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂

We are interested in what you think about your child's school.

Q09

How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

PA007

(Please select one response in each row.)

	<i>Strongly agree</i>	<i>Agree</i>	<i>Disagree</i>	<i>Strongly disagree</i>
PA007Q01TA Most of my child's school teachers seem competent and dedicated.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA007Q02TA Standards of achievement are high in my child's school.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA007Q03TA I am happy with the content taught and the instructional methods used in my child's school.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA007Q04TA I am satisfied with the disciplinary atmosphere in my child's school.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA007Q05TA My child's progress is carefully monitored by the school.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA007Q06TA My child's school provides regular and useful information on my child's progress.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA007Q07TA My child's school does a good job in educating students.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA007Q09NA My child's school provides an inviting atmosphere for parents to get involved.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA007Q11NA My child's school provides effective communication between the school and families.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA007Q12NA My child's school involves parents in the school's decision-making process.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA007Q13NA My child's school offers parent education (e.g. courses on family literacy) or family support programmes (e.g. to assist with health, nutrition).	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄

		<i>Strongly agree</i>	<i>Agree</i>	<i>Disagree</i>	<i>Strongly disagree</i>
PA007Q14NA	My child's school informs families about how to help students with homework and other school-related activities.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA007Q15NA	My child's school cooperates with community services to strengthen school programmes and student development.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄

We are interested in the options you had as parents when choosing the school your child is currently attending.

Q10 Which of the following statements best describes the schooling available to students in your location?

PA005 (Please select one response.)

<i>PA005Q01TA</i>	There are two or more other schools in this area that compete with the school my child is currently attending.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁
<i>PA005Q01TA</i>	There is one other school in this area that competes with the school my child is currently attending.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂
<i>PA005Q01TA</i>	There are no other schools in this area that compete with the school my child is currently attending.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃

Q11 How important are the following reasons for choosing a school for your child?

PA006

(Please select one response in each row.)

		<i>Not important</i>	<i>Somewhat important</i>	<i>Important</i>	<i>Very important</i>
PA006Q01TA	The school is at a short distance to home.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA006Q02TA	The school has a good reputation.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA006Q03TA	The school offers particular courses or school subjects.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA006Q04TA	The school adheres to a particular religious philosophy.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA006Q05TA	The school has a particular approach to pedagogy/didactics, e.g. Montessori.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA006Q06TA	Other family members attended the school.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA006Q07TA	Expenses are low (e.g. tuition, books, room and board).	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA006Q08TA	The school has financial aid available, such as a school loan, scholarship, or grant.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA006Q09TA	The school has an active and pleasant school climate.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA006Q10TA	The academic achievements of students in the school are high.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA006Q11TA	There is a safe school environment.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA006Q12HA	The school has an international student body.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA006Q13HA	The school offers exchange programmes with schools in other countries.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA006Q14HA	The school has a focus on foreign language instruction.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄

Q12 How much do you agree or disagree with these statements about reading?

PA158

(Please take into account diverse kinds of reading material, such as books, magazines, newspapers, websites, blogs, emails...)

(Please select one response in each row.)

	<i>Strongly disagree</i>	<i>Disagree</i>	<i>Agree</i>	<i>Strongly agree</i>
PA158Q01HA I read only if I have to.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA158Q02IA Reading is one of my favourite hobbies.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA158Q03HA I like talking about books with other people.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA158Q04IA For me, reading is a waste of time.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄
PA158Q05HA I read only to get information that I need.	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄

Q13

About how much time do you usually spend reading for enjoyment?

PA159

(Please take into account diverse kinds of reading material, such as books, magazines, newspapers, websites, blogs, emails...)

(Please select one response.)

PA159Q01HA

I do not read for enjoyment

☐ ₀₁

PA159Q01HA

30 minutes or less a day

☐ ₀₂

PA159Q01HA

More than 30 minutes to less than 60 minutes a day

☐ ₀₃

PA159Q01HA

1 to 2 hours a day

☐ ₀₄

PA159Q01HA

More than 2 hours a day

☐ ₀₅

Q14 **How often do you read these types of texts because you want to?**

PA160 *(Please take into account reading on paper and on digital devices.)*

(Please select one response in each row.)

		<i>Never or almost never</i>	<i>A few times a year</i>	<i>About once a month</i>	<i>Several times a month</i>	<i>Several times a week</i>
<i>PA160Q01HA</i>	Magazines	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₅
<i>PA160Q02HA</i>	Comic books	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₅
<i>PA160Q03HA</i>	Fiction (novels, narratives, stories)	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₅
<i>PA160Q04HA</i>	Non-fiction books (informational, documentary)	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₅
<i>PA160Q05HA</i>	Newspapers	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₅

Q15 How often are you involved in the following reading activities?

PA161

(Please select one response in each row. If you don't know what the activity is, select "I don't know what it is.")

		<i>I don't know what it is</i>	<i>Never or almost never</i>	<i>Several times a month</i>	<i>Several times a week</i>	<i>Several times a day</i>
PA161Q01HA	Reading emails	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₅
PA161Q02HA	Chat on line (e.g. WhatsApp®, Messenger®)	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₅
PA161Q03HA	Reading online news	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₅
PA161Q05HA	Searching information online to learn about a particular topic	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₅
PA161Q06HA	Taking part in online group discussions or forums	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₅
PA161Q07HA	Searching for practical information online (e.g. schedules, events, tips, recipes)	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₅

Q16 Which of the following statements best describes how you read books (on any topic)?

PA162 *(Please select one response.)*

- | | | |
|------------|---|--|
| PA162Q01HA | I rarely or never read books. | <input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁ |
| PA162Q01HA | I read books more often in paper format. | <input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂ |
| PA162Q01HA | I read books more often on digital devices (e.g. e-reader, tablet, smartphone, computer). | <input type="checkbox"/> ₀₃ |
| PA162Q01HA | I read books equally often in paper format <u>and</u> on digital devices. | <input type="checkbox"/> ₀₄ |

Q17 Which of the following statements best describes how you read the news (e.g. politics, culture, sport, local news)?

PA163 (Please select one response.)

PA163Q01HA I do not follow the news at all. ☐ ₀₁

PA163Q01HA I only watch or listen to the news (e.g. radio, television, podcasts). ☐ ₀₂

PA163Q01HA I read the news more often on digital devices (e.g. tablet, smartphone, computer). ☐ ₀₃

PA163Q01HA I read the news more often on paper (e.g. newspapers, magazines). ☐ ₀₄

PA163Q01HA I read the news equally often in paper format and on digital devices. ☐ ₀₅

Q18 **How many languages, including the language(s) you speak at home, do you speak well enough to converse with others?**

PA166 *(Please select one response.)*

PA166Q01HA One ☐ ₀₁

PA166Q01HA Two ☐ ₀₂

PA166Q01HA Three ☐ ₀₃

PA166Q01HA Four or more ☐ ₀₄

Q19 **Which of the following do you expect your child to complete?**

PA172 *(Please select all that apply.)*

PA172Q01WA	9th grade	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁
PA172Q02WA	Technician's or vocational regime diploma (e.g. DT, DAP, CCP, GCSE)	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁
PA172Q03WA	Secondary school leaving diploma (e.g. International Baccalaureate, European Baccalaureate or A-levels)	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁
PA172Q04WA	Master craftman's diploma	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁
PA172Q05WA	Diploma of higher non-university studies (e.g. Advanced Technician's Diploma)	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁
PA172Q06WA	A university diploma or a doctorate (e.g. PhD)	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁

Q20 **Did your child regularly attend an arrangement with one of the following main purposes prior to grade 1 in primary school?**

PA018 *(Please select one response in each row.)*

		<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>
<i>PA018C01NA</i>	Supervision and care (e.g. crèche, day-nursery, childminder)	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂
<i>PA018C02NA</i>	Pre-primary education (e.g. nursery-school, kindergarten, pre-school)	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂

In case your child did not visit any early childhood education and care arrangement prior to grade 1 in primary school, please proceed to Q24.

Q21

At what ages did your child attend an early childhood education and care arrangement prior to grade 1 in primary school?

PA177

*(Please select **all** that apply.)*

PA177Q01HA

Up to age 1

☐ 01

PA177Q02HA

Age 1

☐ 01

PA177Q03HA

Age 2

☐ 01

PA177Q04HA

Age 3

☐ 01

PA177Q05HA

Age 4

☐ 01

PA177Q06HA

Age 5

☐ 01

PA177Q07HA

Age 6

☐ 01

PA177Q08HA

Age 7

☐ 01

Q22 **What was the most important reason why your child attended an early childhood education and care arrangement?**

PA180 *(Please select one response.)*

PA180Q01HA Attendance was mandatory. ☐ ₀₁

PA180Q01HA We/I could not care for the child (e.g. work, illness). ☐ ₀₂

PA180Q01HA We/I wanted additional learning stimulation for the child (e.g. social, academic). ☐ ₀₃

PA180Q01HA Most other children attended an early childhood education and care arrangement. ☐ ₀₄

Q23

How many hours per week did your child attend an early childhood education and care arrangement at the age of three years?

PA182

(Please select one response.)

PA182Q01HA

0 hours per week

☐ ₀₁

PA182Q01HA

Up to 10 hours per week

☐ ₀₂

PA182Q01HA

11-20 hours per week

☐ ₀₃

PA182Q01HA

21-30 hours per week

☐ ₀₄

PA182Q01HA

31-40 hours per week

☐ ₀₅

PA182Q01HA

41-50 hours per week

☐ ₀₆

PA182Q01HA

51 hours per week or more

☐ ₀₇

Q24 **Did your child attend the following additional instructions during primary school?**

(Please select one response in each row.)

		<i>Yes</i>	<i>No</i>
<i>PA175</i>			
<i>PA175Q01HA</i>	Enrichment lessons in English for more able students	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂
<i>PA175Q03HA</i>	Remedial lessons in English	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₁	<input type="checkbox"/> ₀₂

Please answer the following question thinking just of expenses related to the student who brought this questionnaire home.

Q25 In the last twelve months, about how much would you have paid to educational providers for services?

PA041

In determining this, please include any tuition fees you pay to your child's school, any other fees paid to individual teachers in the school or to other teachers for any tutoring your child receives, as well as any fees for cram school.

*Do **not** include the costs of goods like sports equipment, school uniforms, computers or textbooks if they are not included in a general fee (that is, if you have to buy these things separately).*

*Please remember we ask you to answer questions only if you feel comfortable doing so, and that all responses are kept **strictly confidential**.*

(Please select one response.)

PA041Q01TA

Nothing

☐ ₀₁

PA041Q01TA

More than €1 but less than €100

☐ ₀₂

PA041Q01TA

€100 or more but less than €800

☐ ₀₃

PA041Q01TA

€800 or more but less than €1,600

☐ ₀₄

PA041Q01TA

€1,600 or more but less than €2,400

☐ ₀₅

PA041Q01TA

€2,400 or more

☐ ₀₆

Q26**What is your annual household income?**

PA042

Please add together the total income, before tax, from all members of your household.

*Please remember we ask you to answer questions only if you feel comfortable doing so, and that all responses are kept **strictly confidential**.*

(Please select one response.)

PA042Q01TA

Less than €20,000

☐ ₀₁

PA042Q01TA

€20,000 or more but less than €35,000

☐ ₀₂

PA042Q01TA

€35,000 or more but less than €50,000

☐ ₀₃

PA042Q01TA

€50,000 or more but less than €65,000

☐ ₀₄

PA042Q01TA

€65,000 or more but less than €80,000

☐ ₀₅

PA042Q01TA

€80,000 or more

☐ ₀₆

***Thank you very much for your co-operation in
completing this questionnaire!***