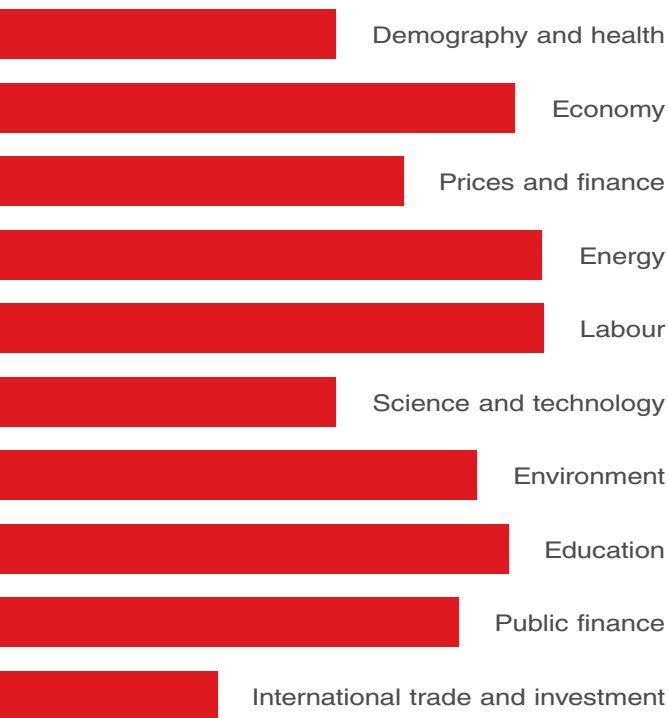




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Economy
Energy
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Science and technology
Environment
Education
Public finance
International trade and investment
Prices and finance

Demography and health > Demography

Total area Thousand km ²	Population*			Age structure*						Foreign population				
	thousands	growth rate, 2005/2004	per km ² 2005	Under 15		15-64		65 and over		As a % of total population				
				2005	1995	2005	1960	2005	1960	2005	1960	2004	1994	
Australia*	20 329	18 072	1.2	3	19.6	30.2	61.3	67.3	13.1	13.1	8.5	23.6	23.0	Australia*
Austria	8 233	8 047	0.7	98	16.0	22.0	65.8	67.7	16.3	16.3	12.2	9.5	8.5	Austria
Belgium	10 438	10 137	0.3	342	17.4	23.5	64.5	65.7	16.9	16.9	12.0	8.4	9.0	Belgium
Canada*	32 271	29 302	0.9	3	17.6	33.7	58.7	69.3	13.1	13.1	7.6	16.6	18.0	Canada*
Czech Republic	79	10 331	0.1	130	14.9	25.4	64.9	71.0	14.0	14.0	9.6	2.5	1.5	Czech Republic
Denmark	43	5 416	0.3	126	18.8	25.2	64.2	66.1	15.1	15.1	10.6	4.9	4.2	Denmark
Finland	338	5 246	0.3	16	17.4	30.4	62.3	66.7	15.9	15.9	7.3	2.1	1.3	Finland
France	549	60 873	0.6	111	18.4	26.4	62.0	65.1	16.4	16.4	11.6	5.6 ⁻⁵	6.3 ⁻⁵	France
Germany	357	82 466	0.0	231	13.9	21.3	67.8	66.9	19.2	19.2	10.8	8.9	8.8	Germany
Greece	132	11 099	0.4	84	14.4	26.1	65.8	67.4	18.3	18.3	8.1	7.0 ⁻³	..	Greece
Hungary	93	10 087	-0.2	108	15.5	25.3	65.6	68.8	15.7	15.7	9.0	1.4	1.4	Hungary
Iceland	103	296	1.1	3	22.1	34.8	57.1	66.2	11.7	11.7	8.1	..	..	Iceland
Ireland	70	4 131	2.1	59	20.7	30.5	58.6	68.2	11.2	11.2	10.9	5.5	2.7	Ireland
Italy*	301	58 135	1.0	193	14.2	23.4	67.6	66.5	19.3	19.3	9.0	3.8 ⁻¹	1.7	Italy*
Japan	378	127 757	0.1	338	13.7	30.2	64.1	66.2	20.0	20.0	5.7	1.5	1.1	Japan
Korea	100	48 294	0.4	485	19.1	42.3	54.8	71.8	9.1	9.1	2.9	0.9	0.2	Korea
Luxembourg	3	455	0.4	175	18.7	21.4	67.9	67.0	14.3	14.3	10.8	39.0	33.4	Luxembourg
Mexico*	1 996	105 300	1.3	53	31.2	..	62.8	..	5.9	5.9	..	0.5 ⁻⁴	0.4	Mexico*
Netherlands	41	16 320	0.3	400	18.5	30.0	61.0	67.5	14.0	14.0	9.0	4.3	4.7	Netherlands

New Zealand	269	4 099	3 673	0.9	15	21.5	32.9	66.4	58.5	12.1	8.7	18.8	16.2 ⁺¹	New Zealand
Norway	324	4 623	4 359	0.7	14	19.6	25.9	65.6	63.2	14.7	10.9	4.6	3.8	Norway
Poland	313	38 161	38 588	0.0	122	16.5	33.5	70.3	60.8	13.2	5.8	0.1 ⁻²	..	Poland
Portugal	92	10 563	9 847	0.5	114	15.6	..	67.4	..	17.0	..	4.3	1.7	Portugal
Slovak Republic	49	5 387	5 364	0.1	110	16.8	31.6	71.5	61.5	11.7	6.9	0.4	0.4	Slovak Republic
Spain	505	43 398	39 388	1.7	86	14.5	27.3	68.8	64.5	16.7	8.2	4.6	1.3	Spain
Sweden	450	9 030	8 827	0.4	20	17.4	22.4	65.3	65.9	17.3	11.8	5.1	5.2	Sweden
Switzerland	41	7 438	7 041	0.6	180	15.6	23.2	68.1	66.1	16.4	10.7	20.2	18.9	Switzerland
Turkey	781	72 064	61 765	1.3	92	28.4	41.2	65.7	55.1	5.9	3.7	1.9 ⁻⁵	2.0 ⁻⁵	Turkey
United Kingdom	245	59 989	58 025	0.3	245	17.9	23.3	66.0	64.9	16.1	11.7	4.9	3.4	United Kingdom
United States*	9 376	296 410	266 278	0.9	32	20.5	31.0	67.1	59.7	12.4	9.2	12.8	9.3	United States*
G7	21 182	717 902	675 425	0.6	34	17.5	27.9	66.7	63.0	15.8	9.0	..	..	G7
EU-15	3 240	385 792	370 969	0.6	119	16.0	23.6	66.6	63.2	17.4	10.1	..	..	EU-15
OECD total	34 804	1 168 530	1 088 235	0.7	34	19.3	28.6	66.8	61.6	13.9	8.5	..	..	OECD total

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

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Sources:

Labour Force Statistics: 1985-2005, OECD, Paris, 2006;

International Migration Outlook: SOPEMI, 2006 Edition, OECD, Paris, 2006.

Demography and health > Health spending and resources

	Total expenditure % of GDP		Public expenditure % of total expenditure		Average annual growth rate 1999-2004	Health expenditure Per capita USD PPP		Pharmaceutical expenditure % of total expenditure		Acute care beds* per 1 000 population		Practising physicians* per 1 000 population		MRI scanner units* per million population		
	2004	1995	2004	1995		2004	1995	2004	1995	2004	1990	2004	1990	2004	1995	
Australia	9.2 ⁻¹	8.0	67.5 ⁻¹	66.7	4.3 ⁻¹	2 876 ⁻¹	1 741	14.2 ⁻²	11.2	3.6 ⁻¹	4.8 ⁻¹	2.6 ⁻¹	2.2	3.7	2.9	Australia
Austria	9.6	9.7	70.7	69.3	1.7	3 124	2 229	13.0	9.2	6.5	7.8	3.5	2.2	14.9	7.4 ⁻¹	Austria
Belgium	10.1 ⁻¹	8.2	71.1 ⁻¹	..	5.9 ⁻¹	3 044 ⁻¹	1 828	11.3 ⁻¹	16.8	4.8	5.4 ⁻²	4.0	3.3	6.8 ⁻¹	3.3	Belgium
Canada	9.9	9.2	69.8	71.4	4.0	3 165	2 055	17.7	13.8	3.0 ⁻¹	4.0	2.1	2.1	4.9	1.4	Canada
Czech Republic	7.3	7.0	89.2	90.9	5.2	1 361	902	22.0 ⁻²	25.1	6.4	8.5	3.5	2.7	2.8	1.0	Czech Republic
Denmark	8.9	8.1	82.9 ⁻²	82.5	2.2	2 881	1 844	9.4	9.1	3.3 ⁻¹	4.1	3.0 ⁻¹	2.5	10.2	..	Denmark
Finland	7.5	7.4	76.6	75.6	4.4	2 235	1 430	16.3	14.1	3.0	4.3	2.4	2.0	14.0	4.3	Finland
France	10.5	9.4	78.4	76.3	4.4	3 159	2 028	18.9	17.6	3.8	5.2	3.4	3.1	3.2	2.1	France
Germany	10.9 ⁻¹	10.3	78.2 ⁻¹	80.5	1.9 ⁻¹	3 005 ⁻¹	2 271	14.6 ⁻¹	12.7	6.4	8.3 ⁻¹	3.4	2.8 ⁻¹	6.6	2.3	Germany
Greece	10.0	9.6	52.8	52.0	4.9	2 162	1 250	17.4	15.7	3.8 ⁻²	..	4.9	3.4	2.3 ⁻²	1.9 ⁻²	Greece
Hungary	8.3	7.4	72.5	..	7.3	1 323	685	27.6 ⁻²	25.0	5.9	7.1	3.3	2.8	2.6	1.0	Hungary
Iceland	10.2	8.4	83.4	83.9	4.2	3 331	1 854	14.8	13.4	..	4.3	3.6	2.8	17.1	7.5	Iceland
Ireland	7.1	6.7	79.5	71.6	7.4	2 596	1 216	12.4	10.4	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.0 ⁻²	..	..	Ireland
Italy	8.4	7.1	76.4	71.9	3.3	2 392	1 534	21.4	21.1	3.7 ⁻¹	6.2	4.2	3.8 ⁻³	10.2	2.6 ⁻¹	Italy
Japan	8.0 ⁻¹	6.8	81.5 ⁻¹	83.0	2.7 ⁻¹	2 249 ⁻¹	1 541	18.9 ⁻¹	22.3	8.4	12.3 ⁻³	2.0	1.7	35.3 ⁻²	18.8 ⁻¹	Japan
Korea	5.6	4.2	51.4	35.3	8.2	1 149	540	27.4	31.4	5.9 ⁻¹	2.7	1.6	0.8	11.0	3.9	Korea
Luxembourg	8.0	5.6	90.4	92.4	10.1	5 089	2 033	8.5	12.0	5.7	6.7	2.8	2.0	11.1	2.4	Luxembourg
Mexico	6.5	5.6	46.4	42.1	4.1	662	388	20.9	..	1.0	1.2 ⁻³	1.6	1.0	1.7	..	Mexico
Netherlands	9.2	8.1	62.3	71.0	3.6	3 041	1 822	11.5 ⁻²	11.0	2.8 ⁻¹	3.8	3.6	2.5	..	3.9	Netherlands
New Zealand	8.4	7.2	77.4	77.2	4.4	2 083	1 246	..	14.8	..	..	2.2 ⁻¹	1.9	3.7 ⁻¹	2.7	New Zealand

Norway	9.7	7.9	83.5	84.2	2.3	3 966	1 893	9.5	9.0	3.1	3.8	3.5	2.6 ⁺¹	..	..	Norway
Poland	6.5	5.6	68.6	72.9	5.5	805	423	29.6	..	5.1 ⁻¹	6.3	2.5 ⁻¹	2.1	1.0 ⁻¹	..	Poland
Portugal	10.0	8.2	71.9	62.6	3.2	1 813	1 096	23.2	23.6	3.0	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.9 ⁻¹	2.8 ⁺²	Portugal
Slovak Republic	5.9 ⁻¹	5.8 ⁻²	88.3 ⁻¹	91.7 ⁺²	4.2 ⁻¹	777 ⁻¹	546 ⁺²	38.5 ⁻¹	..	5.9 ⁻¹	..	3.1	..	2.0 ⁻¹	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	8.1	7.4	70.9	72.2	4.2	2 094	1 193	22.8	19.2	2.8 ⁻¹	3.6	3.4	..	7.7	2.7	Spain
Sweden	9.1	8.1	84.9	86.6	3.9	2 825	1 734	12.3	12.3	2.2	4.1	3.3 ⁻¹	2.9	..	6.8	Sweden
Switzerland	11.6	9.7	58.4	53.8	2.8	4 077	2 573	10.4	10.0	3.8	6.5	3.8	3.0	14.3	12.4 ⁺²	Switzerland
Turkey	7.7	3.4	72.1	70.3	6.3	580	187	..	31.6 ⁻¹	2.4	2.0	1.4 ⁻¹	0.9	3.0	0.6 ⁺¹	Turkey
United Kingdom	8.3	7.0	85.5	83.9	5.4	2 546	1 385	..	15.3	3.6	..	2.3	1.6	5.0	..	United Kingdom
United States	15.3	13.3	44.7	45.3	4.8	6 102	3 670	12.3	8.9	2.8	3.7	2.4	2.1 ⁺³	United States

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Sources:

OECD Health Data 2006, OECD, Paris, June 2006.

Demography and health > Health status

	Life expectancy at birth						Fertility rate Children per woman 15-49	Infant mortality		Tobacco consumption		Alcohol consumption	
	Number of years*							per 1 000 live births*	% of population smoking daily		litres per population aged 15+*		
	2004		1995		Total	Total			2004	1990	2004	1990	
Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Total	2004	1995	2004	1990	2004	1990	
Australia	83.0	78.1	80.6	80.8	75.0	77.9	1.77	4.7	5.7	17.7	28.6 ⁻¹	9.8 ⁻¹	10.5
Austria	82.1	76.4	79.3	79.9	73.3	76.6	1.42	4.5	5.4	..	..	11.1 ⁻¹	12.6
Belgium	81.7 ⁻¹	75.9 ⁻¹	78.8 ⁻¹	80.7	73.9	77.3	1.64	4.3	5.9	27.0 ⁻¹	32.0	10.7 ⁻¹	12.1
Canada	82.4 ⁻¹	77.4 ⁻¹	79.9 ⁻¹	81.1	75.1	78.1	1.53	5.3 ⁻¹	6.0	15.0	28.2	7.9 ⁻¹	7.4
Czech Republic	79.0	72.6	75.8	76.6	69.7	73.2	1.22	3.7	7.7	24.1 ⁻²	26.1 ⁺³	11.5	11.3
Denmark	79.9	75.2	77.6	77.8	72.7	75.3	1.78	4.4	5.1	26.0	44.5	11.4	11.7
Finland	82.3	75.3	78.8	80.2	72.8	76.5	1.80	3.3	3.9	23.0	25.9	9.9	9.5
France	83.8	76.7	80.3	81.8	73.9	77.9	1.91	3.9	4.9	23.0	30.0	14.0 ⁻¹	16.0
Germany	81.4	75.7	78.6	79.7	73.3	76.5	1.36	4.1	5.3	24.3 ⁻¹	31.2 ⁻¹	10.1	13.8
Greece	81.4	76.6	79.0	80.3	75.0	77.7	1.29	4.1	8.1	38.6	38.5	9.2 ⁻²	10.7
Hungary	76.9	68.6	72.8	74.5	65.3	69.9	1.28	6.6	10.7	30.4 ⁻¹	..	13.2 ⁻¹	13.9
Iceland	82.7	79.2	81.0	80.0	75.9	78.0	2.04	2.8	6.0	20.2	30.3	6.7	5.2
Ireland	80.7 ⁻¹	75.8 ⁻¹	78.3 ⁻¹	78.4	72.9	75.7	1.93	4.9	6.4	27.0 ⁻²	30.0	13.6	11.2
Italy	82.5 ⁻¹	76.8 ⁻¹	79.7 ⁻¹	81.3	74.9	78.1	1.33	4.1	6.2	24.2 ⁻¹	27.8	8.0 ⁻¹	10.9
Japan	85.6	78.6	82.1	82.9	76.4	79.6	1.29	2.8	4.3	29.4	37.4	7.6 ⁻¹	8.0
Korea	80.8 ⁻¹	73.9 ⁻¹	77.4 ⁻¹	77.4	69.6	73.5	1.16	5.3 ⁻²	7.7 ⁺¹	..	34.6 ⁻¹	8.3	9.1
Luxembourg	81.0 ⁻¹	75.0 ⁻¹	78.0 ⁻¹	80.2	73.0	76.6	1.69	3.9	5.6	27.0	33.0 ⁺²	15.5 ⁻¹	14.7
Mexico	77.6	72.7	75.2	75.3	70.0	72.7	2.20	19.7	27.6	26.4 ⁻²	25.8 ⁻²	4.6 ⁻¹	4.9
Netherlands	81.4	76.9	79.2	80.4	74.6	77.5	1.73	4.1	5.5	30.0	37.0	9.7 ⁻¹	9.9

New Zealand	81.3	77.0	79.2	79.7	74.4	77.1	2.01	6.2 ⁻²	6.7	22.0	28.0	9.2	10.1	New Zealand
Norway	82.3	77.5	79.9	80.8	74.8	77.8	1.83	3.2	4.0	26.0	35.0	6.2	5.0	Norway
Poland	79.2	70.7	75.0	76.4	67.6	72.0	1.23	6.8	13.6	..	41.5 ⁺²	8.1 ⁻¹	8.3	Poland
Portugal	80.5 ⁻¹	74.2 ⁻¹	77.4 ⁻¹	78.7	71.6	75.2	1.40	4.0	7.5	..	19.0 ⁻³	11.4 ⁻¹	16.3	Portugal
Slovak Republic	77.8	70.3	74.1	76.3	68.4	72.4	1.24	6.8	11.0	24.3 ⁻²	..	9.4	13.4	Slovak Republic
Spain	83.8	77.2	80.5	81.5	74.3	77.9	1.32	3.5	5.5	28.1 ⁻¹	35.9 ⁻¹	11.7 ⁻¹	13.5	Spain
Sweden	82.7	78.4	80.6	81.4	76.2	78.8	1.75	3.1	4.1	16.2	25.8	6.5	6.4	Sweden
Switzerland	83.7	78.6	81.2	81.7	75.3	78.5	1.42	4.2	5.0	26.8 ⁻²	28.2 ⁺²	10.7	12.9	Switzerland
Turkey	73.6	68.8	71.2	70.2	65.6	67.9	2.43	24.6	43.0	32.1 ⁻¹	43.6 ⁻¹	1.5 ⁻¹	1.4	Turkey
United Kingdom	80.7 ⁻¹	76.2 ⁻¹	78.5 ⁻¹	79.2	74.0	76.6	1.76	5.1	6.2	25.0	30.0	11.5	9.8	United Kingdom
United States	80.1 ⁻¹	74.8 ⁻¹	77.5 ⁻¹	78.9	72.5	75.7	2.05	6.9 ⁻¹	7.6	17.0	25.6	8.4 ⁻¹	9.3	United States

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Sources:

OECD Health Data 2006, OECD, Paris, June 2006.

Economy > Gross domestic product, 2005

	Total		Per capita		Purchasing power parities	
	at current market prices		at current market prices			
	Using current PPPs* Billion USD	% of OECD total	Using current PPPs* USD	Using current exchange rates, USD		
Australia	672.9	2.0	32 900	113	1.38	Australia
Austria	276.4	0.8	33 600	116	0.887	Austria
Belgium	340.9	1.0	32 500	112	0.875	Belgium
Canada	1 081.8	3.2	33 600	116	1.25	Canada
Czech Republic	206.5	0.6	20 200	70	14.2	Czech Republic
Denmark	186.3	0.5	34 400	118	8.33	Denmark
Finland	164.6	0.5	31 400	108	0.956	Finland
France	1 896.4	5.6	30 200	104	0.902	France
Germany	2 461.0	7.2	29 800	103	0.913	Germany
Greece	257.2	0.8	23 200	80	0.704	Greece
Hungary	173.3	0.5	17 200	59	126	Hungary
Iceland	10.6	0.0	35 800	123	94.1	Iceland
Ireland	161.9	0.5	39 200	135	1.00	Ireland
Italy	1 666.4	4.9	28 500	98	0.850	Italy
Japan	3 901.6	11.5	30 500	105	1.29	Japan
Korea	1 056.3	3.1	21 900	75	764	Korea
Luxembourg	30.9	0.1	67 700	233	0.948	Luxembourg
Mexico	1 134.9	3.3	10 800	37	7.37	Mexico
Netherlands	558.1	1.6	34 200	118	0.899	Netherlands
New Zealand	104.5	0.3	25 300	87	1.47	New Zealand

Norway	199.5	0.6	295.5	43 200	149	63 900	9.54	Norway
Poland	487.3	1.4	290.0	12 800	44	7 600	1.93	Poland
Portugal	209.9	0.6	183.3	19 900	68	17 400	0.702	Portugal
Slovak Republic	81.0	0.2	46.4	15 000	52	8 600	17.8	Slovak Republic
Spain	1 182.6	3.5	1 124.6	27 300	94	25 900	0.765	Spain
Sweden	295.1	0.9	357.7	32 700	113	39 600	9.06	Sweden
Switzerland	271.3	0.8	367.0	36 200	125	48 900	1.68	Switzerland
Turkey ¹	586.7	1.7	362.6	8 100	28	5 000	0.830	Turkey*
United Kingdom	1 928.7	5.7	2 198.8	32 100	111	36 600	0.627	United Kingdom
United States	12 428.5	36.5	12 428.5	41 900	144	41 900	1.00	United States
G7	25 364.5	74.6	26 984.1	35 200	121	37 400	..	G7
Euro area	9 206.2	27.1	9 950.8	29 400	101	31 700	0.869	Euro area
EU-15	11 616.4	34.2	12 766.0	29 900	103	32 900	..	EU-15
OECD total	34 013.0	100.0	34 849.7	29 000	100	29 700	..	OECD total

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/864662528136>

1. According to the 1968 System of National Accounts

Sources:

National Accounts of OECD Countries, OECD, Paris, 2006.

.. Not available or not applicable.

Economy > Economic growth and performance

	GDP growth				GDP growth by component			Trade balance (goods and services) % of GDP at current prices, 2005	Net national saving % of GDP at current prices, 2005	
	Average annual volume % change				Volume % change 2004-2005	Gross fixed capital formation				
	1995-2005	2004-2005	2003-2004			Private final consumption expenditure	Government final consumption expenditure			Total
Australia	3.6	2.7	2.3	4.3 ⁻¹	3.7 ⁻¹	5.0 ⁻¹	1.0 ⁻¹	-2.8 ⁻¹	4.7 ⁻¹	Australia
Austria	2.2	2.0	2.4	1.7	1.9	0.3	0.5	4.8	9.6	Austria
Belgium	2.1	1.2	2.6	1.1	1.5	8.4	..	2.3	8.2	Belgium
Canada	3.3	2.9	2.9	3.4 ⁻¹	2.7 ⁻¹	6.6 ⁻¹	5.1 ⁻¹	4.2 ⁻¹	9.5 ⁻¹	Canada
Czech Republic	2.5	6.0	4.7	2.6	0.8	3.7	6.8 ⁻²	2.1	3.7 ⁻¹	Czech Republic
Denmark	2.1	3.1	1.9	3.8	1.3	9.1	5.5	4.7	7.9	Denmark
Finland	3.5	2.1	3.6	3.4	1.5	1.7	4.9	3.6	7.9	Finland
France	2.1	1.2	2.3	2.0	1.1	3.6	2.4	-1.0	5.2	France
Germany	1.4	1.0	1.6	0.2	0.1	-0.2	-3.4	5.0	6.5	Germany
Greece	3.9	3.7	4.7	3.7	3.1	-1.4	-4.5	-7.2	6.0	Greece
Hungary	4.1	4.1	5.2	1.5	-0.2	6.6	..	-2.2	..	Hungary
Iceland	4.3	5.5	8.2	11.9	3.2	34.5	14.0	-13.5	0.2	Iceland
Ireland	7.5	5.5	4.5	4.0 ⁻¹	1.9 ⁻¹	7.9 ⁻¹	8.7 ⁻¹	15.4 ⁻¹	13.1 ⁻¹	Ireland
Italy	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.1	1.2	-0.6	0.6	-0.1	5.2	Italy
Japan	1.2	2.6	2.3	1.9 ⁻¹	2.0 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹	-2.1 ⁻¹	1.9 ⁻¹	4.2 ⁻¹	Japan
Korea	4.4	4.0	4.7	3.2	4.3	2.3	0.4	2.5	19.1	Korea
Luxembourg	4.7	4.0	4.2	2.3	2.5	2.2	-4.6 ⁻¹	22.3	..	Luxembourg
Mexico	3.6	3.0	4.2	4.1 ⁻¹	-0.4 ⁻¹	7.5 ⁻¹	5.9 ⁻¹	-2.0 ⁻¹	11.0 ⁻¹	Mexico
Netherlands	2.3	1.1	1.7	0.3	0.5	2.2	2.5	8.2	11.8	Netherlands

New Zealand	3.1	1.9	3.7	5.8 ⁻¹	5.2 ⁻¹	7.8 ⁻¹	7.0 ⁻¹	-1.1 ⁻¹	3.4 ⁻¹	New Zealand
Norway	2.8	2.3	3.1	3.3	1.5	10.9	10.9	17.2	24.3	Norway
Poland	4.0	3.3	5.3	3.2 ⁻¹	1.4 ⁻¹	5.1 ⁻¹	-0.5 ⁻²	-1.8 ⁻¹	..	Poland
Portugal	2.3	0.4	1.2	2.0	1.8	-3.0	-4.7	-8.9	-3.8	Portugal
Slovak Republic	4.3	6.1	5.5	3.5 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹	2.5 ⁻¹	-9.0 ⁻¹	-2.7 ⁻¹	1.7 ⁻¹	Slovak Republic
Spain	3.6	3.4	3.1	4.4	4.5	7.2	6.0	-5.2	7.0	Spain
Sweden	2.7	2.7	3.7	2.4	0.7	8.5	7.7	7.7	10.8	Sweden
Switzerland	1.5	1.9	2.1	1.4 ⁻¹	1.4 ⁻¹	3.3 ⁻¹	1.8 ⁻²	7.3 ⁻¹	15.1 ⁻²	Switzerland
Turkey ¹	4.1	7.4	8.9	8.8	2.4	24.0	25.0	-6.6	13.3 ⁻¹	Turkey ¹
United Kingdom	2.8	1.8	3.1	1.7	2.9	3.2	2.9	-3.9	3.6	United Kingdom
United States	3.3	3.2	4.2	3.9 ⁻¹	2.5 ⁻¹	8.3 ⁻¹	5.7 ⁻¹	-5.3 ⁻¹	1.2 ⁻¹	United States
G7	2.4	2.5	3.2	2.9 ⁻¹	1.9 ⁻¹	4.8 ⁻¹	2.5 ⁻¹	-1.6 ⁻¹	3.5 ⁻¹	G7
Euro area	2.0	1.3	2.0	1.6 ⁻¹	1.0 ⁻¹	2.3 ⁻¹	..	2.1 ⁻¹	..	Euro area
EU-15	2.2	1.5	2.3	2.0 ⁻¹	1.3 ⁻¹	2.9 ⁻¹	..	1.4 ⁻¹	..	EU-15
OECD total	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.0 ⁻¹	2.0 ⁻¹	4.9 ⁻¹	..	-0.9 ⁻¹	..	OECD total

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/263246553416>

Sources:

National Accounts of OECD Countries, OECD, Paris, 2006.

1. According to the 1968 System of National Accounts

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year; e.g. if the column refers to 2005, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2004.

Economy > Sectoral contributions to gross value added¹

	Agriculture			Industry				Services	
	% of value added			% of value added				% of value added	
	2004	1994		2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	1994
Australia	3.3	3.4	27.0	28.9	12.4	15.1	69.7	67.6	Australia
Austria	1.9	3.0	29.7	30.2	20.0	19.0	68.4	66.8	Austria
Belgium	1.0	1.7	24.8	27.7	17.3	20.2 ¹¹	74.2	70.5	Belgium
Canada	2.2 ²	2.7	30.9 ²	30.0	17.6 ²	17.1	67.0 ²	67.3	Canada
Czech Republic	3.3	4.9	37.9	38.8	25.9	23.2 ¹¹	58.8	56.1	Czech Republic
Denmark	1.9	3.2	24.1	24.6	13.6	16.9	74.0	72.2	Denmark
Finland	3.1	5.1	30.2	31.0	22.1	25.0 ¹¹	66.7	63.9	Finland
France	2.5	3.3	21.3	24.7	13.8	..	76.3	73.1	France
Germany	1.1	1.2	29.1	32.9	22.7	23.1	69.8	65.9	Germany
Greece	5.7	10.3	21.3	22.9	11.1	13.1 ¹¹	73.1	66.3	Greece
Hungary	3.9	6.4	30.9	30.0	22.5	..	65.2	63.7	Hungary
Iceland ⁵	6.7	10.5	24.8	27.9	12.8	16.0 ¹³	68.4	61.6	Iceland ⁵
Ireland	2.5	7.9	37.5	36.2	27.0	30.1 ¹¹	60.0	55.9	Ireland
Italy	2.5	3.3	27.3	30.1	19.0	21.7	70.2	66.6	Italy
Japan ²	1.6	2.1	29.0	33.9	20.2	22.4 ¹²	69.4	64.0	Japan ²
Korea	3.8	6.7	40.7	41.6	28.6	27.2	55.6	51.7	Korea
Luxembourg	0.6	1.0	16.7	22.3	9.4	13.7 ¹¹	82.7	76.7	Luxembourg
Mexico	3.8	5.6	26.0	26.0	17.8	18.2	70.2	68.4	Mexico
Netherlands	2.1	3.4	23.9	26.6	14.0	..	74.0	69.7	Netherlands
New Zealand ³	9.1 ³	7.3	24.1 ³	26.7	16.0 ³	18.6	66.8 ³	66.0	New Zealand ³

Norway	1.5	3.0	39.2	32.9	10.8 ⁻¹	12.8	59.2	64.1	Norway
Poland	2.9	6.4	32.1	36.2	20.2	22.2 ⁻¹¹	65.0	57.4	Poland
Portugal	3.3	6.1	25.0	27.6	15.8 ⁻¹	18.6 ⁻¹¹	71.7	66.3	Portugal
Slovak Republic	3.9	6.7	32.1	38.1	21.0	22.3	64.0	55.2	Slovak Republic
Spain	3.5	4.8	29.2	28.9	16.3	..	67.3	66.3	Spain
Sweden	1.8	2.7	27.7	28.7	19.7 ⁻¹	20.4	70.5	68.7	Sweden
Switzerland	1.2 ⁻¹	2.0	26.4 ⁻¹	30.4	18.5 ⁻¹	20.4	72.3 ⁻¹	67.6	Switzerland
Turkey ^{3,4}	11.5	15.4	29.0	32.9	20.7	21.9	59.6	51.7	Turkey ^{3,4}
United Kingdom	1.0	1.7	24.3	30.6	14.4	20.7	74.7	67.7	United Kingdom
United States ^{5,6}	1.3	1.9	22.0	26.4	13.2	17.5	76.7	71.7	United States ^{5,6}

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/836075605613>

1. According to the 1993 System of National Accounts and the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC), Revision 3 (1990). Value added is estimated at basic prices and includes FISIM.

2. Value added is estimated approximately at market prices.

3. Value added is estimated at producer's prices.

4. According to the 1968 System of National Accounts.

5. Value added estimated at factor cost.

6. For Manufacturing: contribution to GDP instead of value added. For Services: includes government enterprises. Sanitary and similar services included in industry.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year; e.g. if the column refers to 2005, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2004.

Sources:

National Accounts of OECD Countries, OECD, Paris, 2006.

Economy > Agriculture

	Production* 2003						Trade*			
	Gross value added % of GDP	Total output		Intermediate consumption % of total output	Gross fixed capital formation % of gross value added	Exports, % of total		Imports, % of total		
		Crop % of agricultural goods output	Animal % of agricultural goods output			2003	1986-88 annual average	2003	1986-88 annual average	
										2003	1986-88 annual average
Australia	2.5 ⁻¹	47.3 ⁻¹	52.7 ⁻¹	..	12.5 ⁻¹	20.7	35.2	4.6	4.8	Australia
Austria	1.2	50.9	49.1	52.9	51.6	6.2	3.8	6.6	6.8	Austria
Belgium	1.0	47.8	52.2	60.6	22.7	8.9	10.6	8.8	11.7	Belgium
Canada	1.1	48.8	51.2	67.2	24.4	6.5	7.8	6.0	6.0	Canada
Czech Republic	1.1	47.3	52.7	70.6	35.6 ⁻¹	3.6	8.1	5.4	9.3	Czech Republic
Denmark	1.6	41.5	58.5	63.2	40.3	17.9	26.6	10.8	11.0	Denmark
Finland	- 1.0	44.4	55.6	64.9	65.8	2.5	3.9	6.1	6.4	Finland
France	2.0	60.0	40.0	52.2	30.0	11.8	16.8	8.5	11.3	France
Germany	0.7	51.0	49.0	63.4	36.1 ⁻¹	4.4	5.3	7.6	13.0	Germany
Greece	5.4	74.4	25.6	27.9	15.7	22.7	29.9	11.0	18.3	Greece
Hungary	2.5	53.2	46.8	67.9	49.1	7.5	22.9	3.6	7.0	Hungary
Iceland	..	11.9 ⁻¹	88.1 ⁻¹	..	..	1.8	2.1	8.7	9.0	Iceland
Ireland	1.9	24.4	75.6	56.4	..	8.2	26.5	8.4	12.9	Ireland
Italy	2.2	65.6	34.4	33.6	34.5	7.1	6.9	9.2	16.0	Italy
Japan	1.0 ⁻²	72.8 ⁻²	27.2 ⁻²	46.9 ⁻²	74.4 ⁻²	0.4	0.4	9.7	14.5	Japan
Korea	2.7	70.2	29.8	39.9	..	1.0	1.4	5.4	7.6	Korea
Luxembourg	0.5	35.9	64.1	53.2	52.2	6.7	10.6	11.4	11.7	Luxembourg
Mexico	..	53.7	46.3	..	..	5.3	6.7	7.1	9.2	Mexico

Netherlands	2.0	58.9	41.1	54.3	35.9	19.0	23.5	11.7	15.5	Netherlands
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	48.1	60.3	8.2	7.2	New Zealand
Norway	0.5	41.2	58.8	68.4	54.7	0.8	1.8	6.7	6.2	Norway
Poland	2.2	49.6	50.4	65.6	10.9	7.9	12.2	5.8	11.9	Poland
Portugal	2.5	64.3	35.7	46.6	21.4	6.7	6.9	11.0	13.4	Portugal
Slovak Republic	1.4	44.1	55.9	75.2	14.2	3.2	..	5.2	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	3.6	64.0	36.0	34.4	12.3	14.2	16.6	8.1	11.2	Spain
Sweden	0.6	47.8	52.2	67.1	51.7	2.8	2.2	7.0	6.8	Sweden
Switzerland	0.9	45.8	54.2	60.0	37.8	2.7	3.3	6.4	7.7	Switzerland
Turkey	11.1 ⁻¹	67.5 ⁻¹	32.5 ⁻¹	36.2 ⁻¹	..	10.7	27.1	6.1	7.4	Turkey
United Kingdom	0.7	41.2	58.8	52.1	27.2	5.4	7.5	8.8	11.5	United Kingdom
United States	0.9	49.6	50.4	52.3	19.7	8.6	13.0	4.1	5.8	United States
G7	..	..	..	..	..	6.1	7.8	6.8	10.3	G7
EU-15	2.0	57.1	42.9	48.1	27.8	8.4	10.6	8.6	12.4	EU-15
OECD total	..	..	..	..	..	7.2	9.8	7.1	10.3	OECD total

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/634765300563>

.. Not available or not applicable.

Sources:

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year; e.g. if the column refers to 2005, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2004.

Economics Accounts for Agriculture, OECD data base;
Agricultural policies in OECD Countries: Monitoring and Evaluation 2005, OECD, Paris, 2005.

Economy > Business statistics, 2003*

	Manufacturing			Wholesale and retail trade			Business services and real estate			
	Production	Number of employees	Number of enterprises	Production	Number of employees	Number of enterprises	Production	Number of employees	Number of enterprises	
	Billion USD	Thousands	Thousands	Billion USD	Thousands	Thousands	Billion USD	Thousands	Thousands	
Australia	189	962	..	111	1 682	..	110	949	..	Australia
Austria	123	602	29	54	524	78	36	283	72	Austria
Belgium	159 ⁻²	637 ⁻²	38 ⁻²	52 ⁻²	446 ⁻²	140 ⁻²	45 ⁻²	371 ⁻²	91 ⁻²	Belgium
Canada	397	1 947	54	..	..	..	..	..	..	Canada
Czech Republic	80	1 195	153	20	490	233	17	292	246	Czech Republic
Denmark	83	429	19	51	400	49	40	274	61	Denmark
Finland	88 ⁻¹	425 ⁻¹	26 ⁻¹	26	233	47	18 ⁻¹	178 ⁻¹	44 ⁻¹	Finland
France	1 034	3 855	260	334	2 998	682	371	2 676	535	France
Germany	1 500	7 122	201	308	3 673	393 ⁻¹	359	3 284	545	Germany
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Greece
Hungary	50 ⁻¹	819 ⁻¹	73 ⁻¹	15	485	169	11	295	172	Hungary
Iceland	..	..	3	..	..	4	..	..	14	Iceland
Ireland	94 ⁻¹	240 ⁻¹	5 ⁻¹	14 ⁻¹	230 ⁻¹	29 ⁻¹	15 ⁻¹	137 ⁻¹	23 ⁻¹	Ireland
Italy	878	3 981	534	433	1 643	1 271	216	1 285	930	Italy
Japan	2 357	7 723	294	4 374 ⁻¹	10 720 ⁻¹	1 680	..	..	..	Japan
Korea	712	2 624	113	359 ⁻²	1 185	967	63 ⁻²	1 077	209	Korea
Luxembourg	7 ⁻¹	34 ⁻¹	1 ⁻¹	3 ⁻¹	34 ⁻¹	7 ⁻¹	3 ⁻¹	42 ⁻¹	7 ⁻¹	Luxembourg
Mexico	280	4 443	336	77	4 997	1 581	37	1 519	158	Mexico
Netherlands	227	768	46	117	1 182	156	122	1 078	136	Netherlands
New Zealand	37	260	21	21	299	47	20	187	98	New Zealand

Norway	52 ⁻²	279 ⁻²	10 ⁻²	40	322	57	31	170	82	Norway
Poland	111 ⁻¹	2 034 ⁻¹	210 ⁻¹	97 ⁻¹	1 157 ⁻¹	626 ⁻¹	23 ⁻¹	491 ⁻¹	267 ⁻¹	Poland
Portugal	75	849	78	32	660	230	19	286	60	Portugal
Slovak Republic	26	411	7	5	154	15	3	79	9	Slovak Republic
Spain	449	2 473	220	166	2 338	792	139	1 760	499	Spain
Sweden	137 ⁻¹	761 ⁻¹	55 ⁻¹	42 ⁻¹	482 ⁻¹	117 ⁻¹	74	431	196	Sweden
Switzerland	150	..	23	64	522 ⁻²	40 ⁻¹	56	323	30 ⁻¹	Switzerland
Turkey	81 ⁻²	1 092 ⁻²	11 ⁻²	31 ⁻²	1 193 ⁻²	764 ⁻²	4 ⁻²	152 ⁻²	75 ⁻²	Turkey
United Kingdom	671	3 281	158	388	4 576	386	479	3 916	571	United Kingdom
United States	3 980	15 201 ⁻¹	346 ⁻¹	..	21 761 ⁻¹	1 267 ⁻¹	..	17 057 ⁻¹	1 139 ⁻¹	United States

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/210616168188>

.. Not available or not applicable.

Sources:

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year; e.g. if the column refers to 2005, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2004.

Structural and Demographic Business Statistics: 1996-2003, 2006 Edition, OECD, Paris, 2006.

Economy > Services: value added*

	Contribution to total economy % of total value added											
	I		II		III		IV		V		VI	
	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	1994
	Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels											
	Transport, storage and communication											
	Finance and insurance											
	Real estate, renting and business services											
	Public administration and defence											
	Education, health, social work and other services											
Australia*	14.1	14.6	7.9	8.7	7.5	6.0	21.3	19.7	4.2	4.4	14.6	14.4
Austria	17.6	16.9	7.2	8.4	5.5	6.1	17.0	12.9	5.8	6.8	14.4	15.5
Belgium	14.7	13.8 ⁺¹	8.2	8.2 ⁻¹	5.9	6.4 ⁺¹	21.9	19.1 ⁺¹	7.3	7.1 ⁺¹	15.9	15.2 ⁺¹
Canada*	13.8 ⁻²	13.4	7.1 ⁻²	7.3	6.1 ⁻²	6.7	19.8 ⁻²	17.6	5.7 ⁻²	6.8	14.3 ⁻²	15.4
Czech Republic	14.5	14.1 ⁺¹	10.9	10.4 ⁻¹	3.1	3.2 ⁺¹	13.2	12.7 ⁺¹	6.0	5.0 ⁺¹	11.1	10.1 ⁺¹
Denmark	13.4	14.5	8.8	7.6	5.4	5.3	18.6	17.6	6.3	7.0	21.3	20.1
Finland	12.2	11.5 ⁺¹	10.8	9.6 ⁻¹	2.6	4.1 ⁺¹	18.3	14.6 ⁺¹	5.1	5.4 ⁺¹	17.4	17.6 ⁺¹
France*	13.1	13.3 ⁻¹	6.3	6.7 ⁻¹	4.9	5.1 ⁻¹	26.5	22.8 ⁻¹	7.6	8.4 ⁻¹	17.3	14.3 ⁻¹
Germany	12.4	12.2	5.6	5.7	4.6	4.8	24.5	21.2	6.0	6.8	16.4	14.9
Greece	21.1	20.1 ⁺¹	9.4	6.7 ⁻¹	5.6	4.2 ⁺¹	14.7	17.0 ⁺¹	7.4	7.2 ⁺¹	14.1	12.3 ⁺¹
Hungary	12.6	13.3 ⁻¹	8.1	8.8 ⁻¹	3.4	4.6 ⁻¹	17.3	13.1 ⁻¹	9.4	7.5 ⁻¹	14.5	14.5 ⁻¹
Iceland	12.7	14.2 ⁻¹	7.1	7.4 ⁻¹	7.3	5.9 ⁻¹	16.2	11.7 ⁻¹	5.8	..	19.2	..
Ireland	12.6	11.9 ⁺¹	5.4	5.5 ⁻¹	10.1	7.8 ⁺¹	13.3	9.5 ⁺¹	4.4	5.7 ⁺¹	14.1	14.6 ⁺¹
Italy	15.5	17.1	7.7	7.1	4.7	4.8	21.9	17.0	6.4	6.4	13.1	13.3
Japan*	12.7	14.0	6.8	6.8 ⁻²	6.5	5.5 ⁺²	11.7	10.4 ⁺²	5.5	4.9 ⁺²	17.4	15.0
Korea	9.8	11.8	7.3	6.7	8.2	6.5	12.4	11.5	6.1	5.4	11.5	9.7
Luxembourg	12.2	13.1 ⁺¹	9.7	8.2 ⁻¹	21.6	22.1 ⁺¹	21.4	17.2 ⁺¹	5.8	5.6 ⁺¹	11.4	10.6 ⁺¹
Mexico	20.6	20.4	10.3	9.3	3.4	4.9	9.5	10.8	4.3	3.9	22.2	19.2

Netherlands	15.0	15.3 ⁻¹	7.5	7.2 ⁻¹	7.4	5.4 ⁻¹	19.4	16.6 ⁻¹	7.3	8.8 ⁻¹	16.9	15.4 ⁻¹	Netherlands
New Zealand*	15.4 ⁻¹	16.0	7.1 ⁻¹	8.3	5.8 ⁻¹	5.8	21.1 ⁻¹	19.6	4.3 ⁻¹	5.0	13.0 ⁻¹	11.3	New Zealand*
Norway	10.3 ⁻¹	12.1	8.8 ⁻¹	10.5	3.8 ⁻¹	5.0	15.6 ⁻¹	13.8	5.0 ⁻¹	6.1	17.5 ⁻¹	16.5	Norway
Poland	20.7	20.1 ⁺¹	7.7	6.4 ⁻¹	2.3	1.0 ⁺¹	14.1	10.0 ⁺¹	7.1	7.1 ⁻¹	13.1	12.3 ⁻¹	Poland
Portugal	17.5 ⁻¹	17.7 ⁺¹	7.0 ⁻¹	6.5 ⁻¹	6.6 ⁻¹	6.3 ⁺¹	14.2 ⁻¹	13.6 ⁺¹	9.1 ⁻¹	8.1 ⁻¹	16.0 ⁻¹	12.9 ⁻¹	Portugal
Slovak Republic	15.1	16.4	10.7	10.6	6.8	4.3	14.5	9.6	7.1	5.6	9.8	8.8	Slovak Republic
Spain	18.6	18.9 ⁻¹	7.4	7.5 ⁻¹	4.6	6.0 ⁻¹	16.2	12.7 ⁻¹	6.0	6.5 ⁻¹	13.6	14.2 ⁻¹	Spain
Sweden	12.1 ⁻¹	12.3	8.2 ⁻¹	8.1	3.7 ⁻¹	5.6	20.7 ⁻¹	17.7	5.5 ⁻¹	6.4	21.0 ⁻¹	18.5	Sweden
Switzerland	15.3 ⁻¹	15.5	6.3 ⁻¹	6.5	14.3 ⁻¹	10.3	9.9 ⁻¹	9.6	10.7 ⁻¹	10.4	15.8 ⁻¹	15.2	Switzerland
Turkey*	20.2 ⁻¹	..	15.2 ⁻¹	..	5.1 ⁻¹	..	7.6 ⁻¹	..	..	..	11.3 ⁻¹	..	Turkey*
United Kingdom	15.0	14.0	7.2	7.8	6.5	6.7	23.5	17.5	4.9	6.3	16.7	15.1	United Kingdom
United States*	15.4	17.7	6.1	6.7	7.9	6.6	24.5	19.1	7.5	8.0	15.8	13.7	United States*

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/247754583040>

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year; e.g. if the column refers to 2005, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2004.

Sources:

National Accounts of OECD Countries, OECD, Paris, 2006;
 STAN: OECD Structural Analysis Statistics, OECD, Paris, 2006;
 National sources.

Economy > Transport, 2004

	Freight transport, 2004 Billion tonne-kilometres					Passenger transport, 2004 Billion passenger-kilometres				Road accidents, 2005				
	Rail	Roads	Inland waterways	Pipelines	Total inland freight	Coastal shipping	Rail	Buses and coaches	Private cars	Total road transport	Total passengers	Accidents involving injury, thousands	Killed and injured, thousands	Killed per 100 000 population
Australia	165.6	162.3	..	..	327.9	115.8	11.3	18.1	265.4	283.5	294.9	..	..	8
Austria	17.9	17.4	1.7	7.6	44.6	..	8.3	..	..	..	8.3	40.9	54.0	9
Belgium	7.7	47.9	8.5	1.1	65.1	..	8.7	17.0	111.6	128.6	137.3	49.3	66.6	10
Canada	298.1	89.0 ⁻¹	25.9 ⁻¹	314.0	727.0	17.5 ⁻³	1.4	22.0 ⁻¹	461.0 ⁻¹	483.0 ⁻¹	484.4 ⁻¹	151.3 ⁻¹	215.9 ⁻¹	8 ⁻¹
Czech Republic	15.1	46.0	0.4	1.9	63.4	..	6.6	8.5	67.6	76.1	82.7	25.4	33.5	13
Denmark	2.1	10.5	..	5.3	17.9	..	5.7	9.0	52.3	61.2	67.0	6.9	6.9	6
Finland	10.1	27.3	0.3	..	37.8	2.6	3.4	7.6	60.9	68.5	71.9	6.8 ⁻¹	9.2 ⁻¹	7 ⁻¹
France	45.0	197.4	8.4	20.6	271.4	10.5 ⁻⁴	74.3	44.0	736.9	780.9	855.2	84.5	113.9	9
Germany	86.4	303.7	63.7	16.2	470.1	..	72.6	67.8	888.5	956.3	1 028.8	336.6	438.8	7
Greece	0.6	15.7	..	..	16.3	..	1.7	6.4	36.0	42.4	44.1	23.0 ⁻⁵	32.8 ⁻⁵	19 ⁻⁵
Hungary	8.7	11.0	1.9	5.4	27.0	..	10.5	18.4	46.5	64.9	75.4	20.8	28.8	13
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	0.1	..	0.6	4.3	4.9	4.9	0.7	1.0	6
Ireland	0.4	17.3	..	..	17.7	1.3	1.6	..	..	..	1.6	6.0 ⁻²	8.6 ⁻²	8 ⁻²
Italy	23.3	158.2	0.1	10.7	192.3	38.8	45.6	99.8	716.1	815.9	861.5	224.6 ⁻¹	323.3 ⁻¹	10 ⁻¹
Japan	22.8 ⁻¹	321.9 ⁻¹	218.2 ⁻¹	0.3 ⁻¹	563.1 ⁻¹	218.2 ⁻¹	385.0 ⁻¹	83.1 ⁻¹	871.1 ⁻¹	954.2 ⁻¹	1 339.1 ⁻¹	933.9	1 163.5	6
Korea	10.6	12.5	..	..	..	..	28.5	68.6	14.6	83.2	111.7	220.8 ⁻¹	353.6 ⁻¹	14 ⁻¹
Luxembourg	0.6	0.5	0.4	..	1.4	..	0.3	..	..	..	0.3	0.7 ⁻¹	1.0 ⁻¹	11 ⁻¹
Mexico	21.9	199.8	..	..	..	22.2 ⁻¹	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	5.2	31.4	38.0	6.1	80.7	..	14.7	16.4	146.4	162.8	177.5	27.7 ⁻¹	34.1 ⁻¹	5

Energy > Energy: supply, 2004

	Primary energy supply ¹																
	Total			Nuclear			Coal			Oil			Natural gas			Other ²	
	Mtoe ³	% Change 2004/1994	Energy intensity ⁴	Mtoe ³	% Change 2004/1994	Mtoe ³	% Change 2004/1994	Mtoe ³	% Change 2004/1994	Mtoe ³	% Change 2004/1994	Mtoe ³	% Change 2004/1994	Mtoe ³	% Change 2004/1994	Mtoe ³	% Change 2004/1994
Australia	115.78	24.6	0.25	-13.2	-	49.47	33.4	37.04	6.9	22.74	45.9	6.52	17.5	Australia			
Austria	33.19	28.1	0.16	2.9	-	3.96	30.0	14.26	26.1	7.62	30.5	7.34	28.7	Austria			
Belgium	57.69	11.7	0.23	-10.0	12.33	16.5	-36.0	23.02	7.9	14.57	50.6	1.98	92.2	Belgium			
Canada	269.05	17.7	0.34	-15.1	23.56	-16.5	15.8	98.24	28.6	78.04	20.1	40.51	18.3	Canada			
Czech Republic	45.53	12.4	0.73	-12.3	6.86	102.9	-8.4	9.62	24.2	7.79	34.5	0.31	-56.3	Czech Republic			
Denmark	20.07	-0.5	0.12	-19.3	-	4.36	-43.1	8.40	-3.9	4.63	69.2	2.69	157.1	Denmark			
Finland	38.09	22.5	0.29	-13.9	5.92	16.9	10.2	11.21	11.3	3.95	43.9	9.48	48.9	Finland			
France	275.17	18.9	0.19	-5.4	116.81	24.5	-5.6	92.13	11.8	40.17	44.6	12.00	-4.1	France			
Germany	348.04	2.8	0.18	-11.1	43.54	10.8	-10.3	125.20	-7.4	78.71	28.7	14.76	103.4	Germany			
Greece	30.47	30.4	0.23	-9.4	-	9.10	7.4	17.30	27.7	2.23	+	1.84	42.7	Greece			
Hungary	26.36	6.5	0.48	-26.1	3.12	-14.8	-25.0	6.41	-11.4	11.71	38.7	1.62	119.1	Hungary			
Iceland	3.50	54.6	0.36	6.3	-	0.10	52.7	0.88	22.6	-	-	2.52	70.1	Iceland			
Ireland	15.21	38.0	0.13	-35.4	-	2.28	-23.3	8.82	55.6	3.64	66.2	0.46	149.9	Ireland			
Italy	184.46	24.5	0.17	6.1	-	16.60	46.0	83.47	-1.4	66.00	62.9	18.39	58.6	Italy			
Japan	533.20	8.6	0.11	-3.8	73.61	4.9	116.09	255.01	-6.1	70.34	35.3	18.15	32.1	Japan			
Korea	213.05	58.3	0.35	-2.3	34.07	122.9	97.2	101.43	17.8	25.28	268.3	2.19	137.6	Korea			
Luxembourg	4.75	25.1	0.22	-21.7	-	0.09	-89.6	3.10	57.1	1.20	145.7	0.36	-16.6	Luxembourg			
Mexico	165.48	21.0	0.27	-7.3	2.40	116.9	49.7	96.12	5.1	43.70	71.8	16.12	15.4	Mexico			
Netherlands	82.15	15.5	0.21	-9.4	1.00	-3.7	-1.7	31.96	23.6	36.73	10.1	3.76	86.7	Netherlands			
New Zealand	17.64	14.4	0.29	-17.5	-	1.89	75.2	7.03	35.7	3.45	-15.1	5.27	3.3	New Zealand			

Norway	27.66	1.7.7	0.15	- 12.5	-	-	0.92	- 6.7	10.58	34.3	4.45	13.3	11.72	9.3	Norway
Poland	91.74	- 4.9	0.49	- 38.2	-	-	54.19	- 21.3	21.67	45.3	11.88	44.6	4.00	- 10.7	Poland
Portugal	26.55	36.6	0.24	6.4	-	-	3.37	1.4	15.42	22.3	3.30	-	4.46	27.3	Portugal
Slovak Republic	18.34	5.0	0.75	- 30.9	4.49	36.8	4.52	- 17.1	3.22	1.9	5.50	16.8	0.61	- 29.5	Slovak Republic
Spain	142.20	44.8	0.22	2.1	16.58	15.0	21.02	10.7	70.77	35.3	25.16	299.8	8.67	39.7	Spain
Sweden	53.94	7.2	0.20	- 19.1	20.19	5.9	2.94	0.5	15.50	- 0.3	0.88	17.3	14.42	20.0	Sweden
Switzerland	27.13	7.3	0.11	- 6.2	7.05	10.7	0.13	- 24.1	12.53	- 5.2	2.71	36.1	4.71	33.6	Switzerland
Turkey	81.90	45.0	0.36	- 3.1	-	-	22.38	40.1	30.09	17.2	18.70	313.9	10.73	3.9	Turkey
United Kingdom	233.69	5.0	0.15	- 21.1	20.85	- 9.4	37.48	- 24.3	83.66	- 3.2	87.36	45.1	4.33	28.7	United Kingdom
United States	2 325.89	12.8	0.22	- 18.1	211.96	19.8	545.36	13.5	947.47	18.1	514.78	4.7	106.32	- 3.9	United States
G7	4 169.49	12.0	0.19	- 12.0	490.32	13.7	844.11	11.0	1 685.18	9.5	935.40	17.2	214.46	10.9	G7
EU-15	1 545.66	14.8	0.18	- 8.8	237.22	15.0	223.12	- 8.7	604.22	6.4	376.16	48.2	104.95	40.8	EU-15
OECD total	5 507.90	14.9	0.20	- 11.1	604.33	17.4	1 128.56	10.6	2 241.54	11.2	1 197.23	25.8	336.25	15.3	OECD total
Brazil	204.85	37.5	0.31	8.5	3.03	+	14.19	25.3	86.58	27.6	15.77	308.3	85.29	29.3	Brazil
China	1 609.35	63.5	0.94	- 31.9	13.15	242.0	992.65	66.1	311.34	114.5	41.83	130.4	250.38	14.0	China
India	572.85	38.7	0.99	- 23.4	4.43	201.2	195.54	50.7	127.34	71.1	23.43	74.5	222.12	14.5	India
Russian Federation	641.53	- 1.5	1.95	- 25.1	38.08	47.2	104.19	- 16.9	130.85	- 13.2	346.56	5.8	21.86	- 0.5	Russian Federation
South Africa	131.14	31.5	0.87	- 2.1	3.48	37.8	94.40	26.8	18.54	85.5	1.66	- 3.3	13.05	18.0	South Africa

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/804320680401>

- Sources:
 Energy Balances of OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2006;
 Energy Balances of Non-OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2006;
 Main Economic Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2006.
1. These figures are based on an assumption of 100% efficiency for hydro-electric, 33% for nuclear and approximately 10% for geothermal plants.
 2. Includes hydro, geothermal, solar, wind, combustible renewables, waste and international trade in electricity.
 3. Million tonnes of oil equivalent.
 4. Total primary energy supply (in Mtoe) divided by GDP (in constant prices, 2000 USD).

- Nil or negligible.
 + Growth of more than 500%

Energy > Energy: production, 2004¹

	Total		Nuclear		Coal		Oil		Natural gas		Other ²	
	Mtoe ³	% Change 2004/1994	Mtoe ³	% Change 2004/1994	Mtoe ³	% Change 2004/1994	Mtoe ³	% Change 2004/1994	Mtoe ³	% Change 2004/1994	Mtoe ³	% Change 2004/1994
Australia	261.77	50.9	-	-	192.61	62.3	30.64	14.6	31.99	42.3	6.52	17.5
Austria	9.88	17.7	-	-	0.06	-84.5	1.08	-7.4	1.67	44.5	7.08	23.8
Belgium	13.53	17.5	12.33	16.5	0.09	-70.1	-	-	-	-	1.11	82.0
Canada	397.49	17.5	23.56	-16.5	32.27	-18.1	149.64	38.2	150.67	21.2	41.36	8.8
Czech Republic	34.24	4.8	6.86	102.9	24.84	-11.6	0.57	129.4	0.16	-15.0	1.80	141.6
Denmark	31.01	105.5	-	-	-	-	19.78	112.7	8.49	95.6	2.74	88.5
Finland	15.89	22.2	5.92	16.9	0.78	-63.4	0.07	-	-	-	9.12	57.1
France	137.42	10.9	116.81	24.5	0.54	-90.7	1.53	-54.1	1.11	-62.3	17.43	-2.9
Germany	136.01	-6.3	43.54	10.8	58.33	-27.9	4.42	23.4	14.73	3.3	14.99	112.3
Greece	10.29	12.5	-	-	8.55	16.1	0.12	-74.8	0.03	-39.6	1.60	27.1
Hungary	10.24	-20.6	3.12	-14.8	2.18	-26.7	1.59	-17.8	2.37	-37.0	0.98	73.2
Iceland	2.52	70.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.52	70.1
Ireland	1.90	-46.7	-	-	0.89	-25.4	-	-	0.69	-68.6	0.32	76.4
Italy	30.14	2.2	-	-	0.06	-6.8	5.62	18.7	10.61	-35.8	13.85	69.6
Japan	96.76	4.8	73.61	4.9	-	-	2.31	-8.3	2.69	29.1	18.15	32.1
Korea	38.03	97.2	34.07	122.9	1.37	-55.7	0.44	-	-	-	2.16	134.8
Luxembourg	0.07	40.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.07	40.8
Mexico	253.86	23.8	2.40	116.9	4.75	14.9	195.02	20.9	35.49	44.5	16.21	15.4
Netherlands	67.90	2.2	1.00	-3.7	-	-	2.97	-33.0	61.57	2.9	2.36	113.9
New Zealand	12.98	-0.5	-	-	3.10	80.3	1.15	-46.4	3.45	-15.1	5.27	3.3
Norway	238.63	38.8	-	-	1.95	+	155.58	16.6	70.40	155.4	10.70	-0.3

Poland	78.81	- 19.1	-	69.18	- 22.5	0.91	195.2	3.92	26.7	4.80	1.9	Poland
Portugal	3.90	11.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.90	13.9	Portugal
Slovak Republic	6.46	17.9	4.49	36.8	- 24.1	0.22	216.1	0.14	- 36.2	0.78	- 5.0	Slovak Republic
Spain	32.53	0.9	16.58	15.0	- 39.3	0.26	- 73.1	0.31	71.4	8.93	47.7	Spain
Sweden	35.09	11.9	20.19	5.9	34.5	-	-	-	-	14.51	21.1	Sweden
Switzerland	11.82	8.4	7.05	10.7	-	-	-	-	-	4.77	5.2	Switzerland
Turkey	24.11	- 8.3	-	10.53	- 13.0	2.22	- 39.1	0.57	245.7	10.79	4.0	Turkey
United Kingdom	225.21	- 7.9	20.85	- 9.4	14.92	99.59	- 25.0	86.38	48.6	3.48	81.9	United Kingdom
United States	1 641.04	- 1.3	211.96	19.8	546.56	339.09	- 15.6	438.37	- 0.7	105.06	- 1.6	United States
G7	2 664.06	1.1	490.32	13.7	652.68	602.19	- 8.3	704.57	6.8	214.31	10.7	G7
EU-15	750.78	1.8	237.22	15.0	- 34.0	135.44	- 15.8	185.58	16.2	101.50	39.5	EU-15
OECD total	3 859.54	7.2	604.33	17.4	981.21	1 014.82	1.2	925.81	13.8	333.38	14.6	OECD total
Brazil	176.31	69.9	3.03	+	2.17	79.14	124.9	9.03	133.9	82.95	32.3	Brazil
China	1 536.78	54.3	13.15	242.0	1 052.95	176.16	20.6	43.62	140.2	250.90	14.1	China
India	466.87	26.8	4.43	201.2	177.89	39.14	9.6	23.43	74.5	221.98	14.5	India
Russian Federation	1 158.46	18.2	38.08	47.2	130.13	458.49	44.5	509.17	3.9	22.60	- 3.8	Russian Federation
South Africa	156.00	22.6	3.48	37.8	137.07	0.19	- 53.4	1.66	- 3.3	13.60	18.2	South Africa

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/134068863130>

1. These figures are based on an assumption of 100% efficiency for hydro-electric, 33% for nuclear and approximately 10% for geothermal plants.

Sources: *Energy Balances of OECD Countries*, IEA, Paris, 2006;

Energy Balances of Non-OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2006.

2. Includes hydro, geothermal, solar, wind, combustible renewables and waste.

3. Million tonnes of oil equivalent.

- Nil or negligible.

+ Growth of more than 500%

Energy > Energy consumption and electricity generation, 2004

	Final energy consumption by sector ¹										Total electricity generation			
	Total			Industry			Transport			Other			TWh ²	% Change 2004/1994
	Mtoe ³	% Change 2004/1994	Mtoe ³	% Change 2004/1994	Mtoe ³	% Change 2004/1994	Mtoe ³	% Change 2004/1994	Mtoe ³	% Change 2004/1994				
Australia	73.95	19.5	27.03	10.3	29.34	21.9	17.58	31.9	239.3	43.1	Australia			
Austria	27.62	33.0	8.77	29.8	8.18	48.7	10.66	25.4	61.6	18.1	Austria			
Belgium	41.27	13.5	15.77	10.7	10.49	20.2	15.01	12.1	84.4	18.2	Belgium			
Canada	201.74	17.7	77.20	18.3	55.82	17.2	68.72	17.3	598.4	7.7	Canada			
Czech Republic	27.65	7.3	11.48	-10.0	6.48	84.9	9.69	2.0	83.8	43.5	Czech Republic			
Denmark	15.62	4.5	3.19	0.3	5.29	14.7	7.14	-0.2	40.5	0.7	Denmark			
Finland	27.16	15.2	13.58	20.3	4.92	15.7	8.66	7.7	85.8	30.8	Finland			
France	172.27	11.8	51.18	9.5	52.34	13.7	68.74	12.1	567.1	19.5	France			
Germany	251.72	6.2	78.34	1.2	64.81	1.7	108.57	13.4	610.0	16.1	Germany			
Greece	21.43	34.3	4.88	19.2	8.20	22.9	8.35	60.7	58.8	45.6	Greece			
Hungary	19.14	11.1	4.92	-5.9	4.05	52.9	10.16	8.7	33.7	0.6	Hungary			
Iceland	2.49	39.2	0.94	90.3	0.36	19.2	1.19	19.9	8.6	80.4	Iceland			
Ireland	11.98	43.0	2.33	-2.9	4.73	98.8	4.91	36.8	25.2	49.8	Ireland			
Italy	144.81	22.3	48.63	15.4	45.28	16.2	50.90	36.4	293.1	28.1	Italy			
Japan	354.32	9.1	144.56	4.3	94.84	8.7	114.92	16.1	1 071.0	14.2	Japan			
Korea	143.69	47.3	69.40	62.3	34.74	45.6	39.55	27.9	366.6	126.6	Korea			
Luxembourg	4.48	36.9	0.98	-21.0	2.71	97.1	0.80	20.2	3.4	445.6	Luxembourg			
Mexico	105.59	9.9	36.00	-2.6	45.15	22.5	24.44	9.9	224.1	47.7	Mexico			
Netherlands	63.29	16.2	25.05	22.7	15.49	27.7	22.74	3.8	100.8	26.6	Netherlands			
New Zealand	13.94	25.0	5.23	10.9	5.82	44.4	2.90	20.5	41.8	19.7	New Zealand			

Norway	21.24	14.8	9.15	18.7	4.98	15.6	7.12	9.6	110.1	- 1.9	Norway
Poland	60.86	- 4.0	20.55	- 10.8	11.94	48.3	28.37	- 12.3	152.6	14.4	Poland
Portugal	21.34	38.4	8.09	20.4	7.51	54.8	5.74	49.3	44.8	43.0	Portugal
Slovak Republic	11.36	7.0	4.82	2.1	2.21	71.2	4.33	- 5.9	30.5	19.6	Slovak Republic
Spain	103.48	51.1	38.01	49.7	39.44	49.2	26.03	56.3	277.1	72.3	Spain
Sweden	35.71	3.8	14.39	9.1	8.78	12.4	12.54	- 6.4	151.7	6.3	Sweden
Switzerland	21.98	11.4	4.69	17.6	7.00	7.4	10.30	11.6	63.6	- 2.8	Switzerland
Turkey	62.96	45.4	23.96	72.2	13.58	22.9	25.42	38.6	150.7	92.4	Turkey
United Kingdom	163.65	7.4	43.74	- 0.1	55.17	14.1	64.74	7.5	393.2	21.0	United Kingdom
United States	1 600.79	16.7	463.93	14.0	639.41	18.9	497.45	16.4	4 147.7	20.2	United States
G7	2 889.30	14.2	907.58	10.6	1 007.67	15.9	974.06	16.0	7 680.4	18.2	G7
EU-15	1 105.82	15.4	356.93	11.9	333.34	18.3	415.54	16.4	2 797.3	24.0	EU-15
OECD total	3 827.52	16.2	1 260.78	13.5	1 289.07	19.3	1 277.68	16.0	10 119.8	23.0	OECD total
Brazil	172.20	36.7	80.83	40.0	53.11	39.3	38.26	26.9	387.5	49.0	Brazil
China	1 038.36	34.9	518.77	40.5	103.67	121.1	415.92	17.6	2 199.6	137.0	China
India	403.26	24.2	121.62	41.9	36.32	8.8	245.32	19.4	667.8	73.3	India
Russian Federation	425.18	- 12.4	153.86	- 13.1	95.00	7.6	176.33	- 19.9	929.9	6.3	Russian Federation
South Africa	65.33	32.8	28.36	35.5	15.36	34.5	21.61	28.3	242.2	33.9	South Africa

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/462753315643>

Sources:

1. Including non-energy use.
2. Terawatt hours, excluding output from pumped storage plants.
3. Million tonnes of oil equivalent.

Energy Balances of OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2006;

Energy Balances of Non-OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2006.

Labour > Employment

	Total labour force*				Civilian employment*								Foreign labour force						
	Thousands, 2005		% change, 2005/95		Total, thousands		% change 2005/95		Agriculture, forestry and fishing		Industry		Services		% of total labour force				
	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2004	1994			
	Female participation rate*																		
Australia*	10 575	64.8	16.8	69.6	9 987	21.3	3.6	5.0	21.0	22.8	75.3	72.2	24.8	25.2 ⁻¹	Australia*				
Austria	4 032	62.3	3.3	65.7	3 814	2.3	5.5	7.5	27.6	32.3	66.9	60.3	5.6	6.9	Austria				
Belgium	4 669	56.4	8.1	60.1	4 235	14.0	1.7	2.4	24.7	26.4	73.6	71.1	7.8	7.6 ⁻¹	Belgium				
Canada*	17 402	67.4	17.9	72.8	16 170	21.6	2.7	4.1	22.0	22.0	75.3	74.0	19.5 ⁻²	18.5 ⁻¹	Canada*				
Czech Republic	5 174	64.9	0.1	63.0	4 749	-3.2	4.0	6.6	39.6	42.2	56.4	51.1	2.1	1.4	Czech Republic				
Denmark	2 876	73.6	2.8	76.2	2 704	5.4	3.1	4.4	24.1	27.4	72.8	68.1	3.6	2.9	Denmark				
Finland	2 641	70.0	5.2	73.3	2 392	14.4	4.8	8.1	25.9	27.3	69.3	64.5	1.8	..	Finland				
France	27 475	60.3	8.4	64.5	24 392	11.1	3.5	4.6	22.6	26.3	73.9	69.1	5.5	6.3	France				
Germany	41 040	61.5	4.2	67.4	36 185	1.1	2.4	3.1	30.0	36.3	67.6	60.5	9.4	..	Germany				
Greece	4 849	45.2	14.2	53.4	4 382	14.7	12.4	20.4	22.4	23.2	65.2	56.4	9.0 ⁻²	..	Greece				
Hungary	4 205	50.1	2.7	54.7	3 856	7.9	5.0	8.3	32.8	33.5	62.2	58.2	1.2	0.5	Hungary				
Iceland	166	82.4	11.1	80.5	161	13.6	6.5	9.5	21.6	24.7	71.9	65.8	0.0	..	Iceland				
Ireland	2 015	47.8	38.1	60.9	1 922	51.1	5.9	11.7	27.9	28.3	66.2	59.9	8.2 ⁻¹	2.4	Ireland				
Italy	24 451	42.8	6.9	50.7	22 306	12.4	4.2	6.7	31.1	34.1	64.6	59.2	6.0	1.8	Italy				
Japan	66 500	62.2	-0.2	65.3	63 560	-1.6	4.4	5.7	27.9	33.6	67.6	60.8	0.3	0.2	Japan				
Korea	23 743	53.5	13.9	58.1	22 856	12.0	7.9	11.8	26.9	33.4	65.2	54.8	1.8	0.2	Korea				
Luxembourg	317	58.3	43.6	89.2	306	42.5	1.3	2.1	19.1	27.5	79.7	70.4	59.9	49.5	Luxembourg				
Mexico	42 463	40.7	21.5	44.6	40 978	24.4	15.0	21.8	27.3	21.7	57.7	56.5	..	..	Mexico		
Netherlands	8 345	59.0	12.6	68.8	7 877	15.2	3.1	3.7	20.3	22.6	76.6	73.7	3.6	3.8 ⁻¹	Netherlands				

New Zealand*	2 161	18.8	72.3	66.4	2 073	22.2	7.1	9.7	22.0	25.1	70.8	65.2	18.9 ⁻²	..	New Zealand*
Norway	2 400	9.8	75.4	72.2	2 274	11.1	3.3	5.2	20.9	23.4	75.8	71.4	5.9	2.3	Norway
Poland	17 218	0.1	57.8	61.1	14 116	-4.6	17.4	22.6	29.2	32.0	53.4	45.4	..	..	Poland
Portugal	5 545	16.7	71.7	61.2	5 094	16.3	11.9	11.6	30.8	32.3	57.3	56.1	5.5	1.6	Portugal
Slovak Republic	2 646	7.1	61.3	61.3	2 216	3.2	4.7	9.2	38.8	38.9	56.5	51.9	0.2	0.2	Slovak Republic
Spain	20 886	27.5	58.4	46.1	18 883	51.5	5.3	8.9	29.9	30.2	64.8	60.9	5.0	0.7	Spain
Sweden	4 622	5.3	76.0	75.9	4 263	6.9	2.0	3.1	22.0	25.9	76.0	71.0	4.8	4.9	Sweden
Switzerland	4 371	6.8	77.6	73.2	4 183	5.7	3.8	4.4	23.7	28.6	72.5	66.9	18.7	18.0	Switzerland
Turkey	25 065	10.0	27.2	33.4	22 046	7.1	29.5	44.1	24.7	22.0	45.8	33.9	..	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	29 517	5.3	68.8	66.1	28 006	9.9	1.4	2.1	22.1	27.3	76.5	70.7	4.9	3.1	United Kingdom
United States*	150 564	12.7	69.9	69.8	141 730	13.5	1.6	2.9	19.8	24.0	78.6	73.1	14.8	9.2	United States*
G7	356 949	7.9	66.8	63.8	332 349	8.7	2.6	3.9	23.7	28.5	73.7	67.7	..	..	G7
EU-15	183 279	9.1	63.5	57.2	166 762	12.6	3.7	5.1	26.5	30.4	69.8	64.5	..	..	EU-15
OECD total	557 930	9.8	61.5	58.9	517 717	11.0	5.7	8.4	24.8	28.1	69.4	63.6	..	..	OECD total

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/366216481477>

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year; e.g. if the column refers to 2005, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2004.

Sources:

Labour Force Statistics: 1985-2005, OECD, Paris, 2006;

International Migration Outlook: SOPEMI, 2006 Edition, OECD, Paris, 2006.

Labour > Part-time and self-employment

	Part-time employment* % of total employment						Female part-time employment* % of total part-time employment		Self-employment* % of total employment		
	Total		Women		Men		2005	1995	2005	1995	
	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	
Australia*	27.3	25.0	41.7	40.2	15.7	13.5	68.3	69.2	12.6	14.3	Australia*
Austria	16.2	11.1	29.6	21.6	4.8	3.1	83.8	84.2	11.8	10.8	Austria
Belgium	18.1	14.6	33.1	29.9	6.2	4.3	80.8	82.1	13.6	14.8	Belgium
Canada	18.3	18.8	26.9	28.5	10.8	10.8	68.6	68.8	9.2	10.1	Canada
Czech Republic	3.3	3.4	5.5	5.6	1.6	1.8	72.8	70.2	15.3	11.3	Czech Republic
Denmark	18.0	16.9	24.9	25.8	12.0	9.7	64.1	68.1	7.8	8.3	Denmark
Finland	11.2	8.7	14.8	11.7	7.9	5.9	63.6	64.6	12.0	14.1	Finland
France	13.6	14.2	23.3	24.8	5.3	5.6	79.1	77.9	8.9	10.6	France
Germany	21.8	14.2	39.4	29.1	7.4	3.4	81.4	86.3	11.2	9.3	Germany
Greece	6.1	7.8	11.1	13.3	3.0	4.7	69.6	61.3	30.1	33.8	Greece
Hungary	3.2	2.8	5.0	4.3	1.8	1.6	70.5	67.7	13.3	16.4	Hungary
Iceland	20.1 ⁻³	22.5	31.2 ⁻³	37.9	10.2 ⁻³	9.1	73.1	78.5	14.1	18.3	Iceland
Ireland	18.6	14.3	34.8	27.0	6.8	6.7	79.1	70.8	16.6	20.7	Ireland
Italy	14.7	10.5	29.2	21.1	5.3	4.8	78.0	70.8	24.9	24.4	Italy
Japan*	25.8	20.1	42.3	34.9	14.2	10.0	67.7	70.3	10.2	12.1	Japan*
Korea*	9.0	4.3	12.5	6.6	6.5	2.8	57.9	61.6	27.0	27.3	Korea*
Luxembourg	14.0	11.3	31.1	28.4	1.7	1.9	92.9	89.0	6.5	8.4	Luxembourg
Mexico	15.1 ⁻¹	16.6	27.6 ⁻¹	31.1	8.1 ⁻¹	9.5	65.1	61.3	28.5	30.2	Mexico
Netherlands	35.7	29.4	60.9	55.1	15.3	11.8	76.3	76.2	11.1	11.1	Netherlands

New Zealand	21.7	20.9	35.3	35.4	10.2	9.5	74.8	74.7	17.8	19.8	New Zealand
Norway	20.8	21.4	32.9	37.5	10.0	7.6	74.6	80.7	7.1	8.3	Norway
Poland	11.7	11.9 ⁺²	17.4	16.6 ⁺²	7.1	8.2 ⁺²	66.5	61.1 ⁺²	20.4	23.5	Poland
Portugal	9.8	8.6	14.4	14.5	5.9	3.8	67.9	75.3	23.5	25.8	Portugal
Slovak Republic	2.6	2.3	4.1	3.8	1.4	1.1	69.2	72.4	12.6	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	11.4	7.0	22.2	15.8	4.2	2.4	78.0	77.2	16.5	21.1	Spain
Sweden	13.5	15.1	19.0	24.1	8.5	6.8	67.1	76.8	9.6	10.7	Sweden
Switzerland	25.1	22.9	45.8	44.9	8.0	6.5	82.7	83.8	9.3	9.7	Switzerland
Turkey	5.8	6.5	13.4	13.1	3.2	3.8	59.4	58.2	29.1	29.2	Turkey
United Kingdom	23.6	22.3	39.3	40.8	10.0	7.4	77.3	81.7	12.7	13.9	United Kingdom
United States*	12.8	14.0	18.3	20.2	7.8	8.3	68.4 ⁻¹	68.7	7.3	8.3	United States*
G7*	16.4	11.7	26.5	19.9	7.9	5.3	73.6	74.6	10.1	11.0	G7*
EU-15*	18.0	14.8	31.9	28.4	7.0	5.2	78.1	79.6	12.8	13.3	EU-15*
OECD total*	15.3	11.8	25.6	20.6	7.5	5.6	72.3	72.6	14.2	..	OECD total*

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/571575406847>

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year; e.g. if the column refers to 2005, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2004.

Sources:

Employment and Labour Market Statistics, OECD database, 2006
Labour Force Statistics: 1985-2005, OECD, Paris, 2006;
OECD Employment Outlook, OECD, Paris, 2006.

Labour > Unemployment

	Unemployment rates*						Long-term unemployment (12 months or more) % of total unemployment			Youth unemployment rates (under 25) % of youth labour force							
	Total			Women			Men			2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995
	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005								
Australia	5.1	8.5	5.3	8.1	4.9	8.8	17.7	32.0	10.8	15.4	10.5	14.8	11.1	15.9	Australia		
Austria	5.2	3.7	5.5	4.3	4.9	3.2	25.3	29.1	10.3	5.0	9.9	5.5	10.7	4.6	Austria		
Belgium	8.4	13.0	9.5	16.9	7.6	9.9	51.6	62.4	19.9	21.5	19.1	23.7	20.6	19.7	Belgium		
Canada	6.8	9.5	6.5	9.1	7.0	9.8	9.6	16.8	12.4	14.8	10.6	13.2	14.2	16.3	Canada		
Czech Republic	8.0	4.1	9.8	4.8	6.5	3.5	53.6	31.2	19.3	7.8	19.1	8.7	19.4	7.2	Czech Republic		
Denmark	5.0	7.1	5.5	8.2	4.6	6.2	25.9	27.9	7.9	9.9	9.8	12.3	6.1	7.8	Denmark		
Finland	8.4	15.4	8.6	15.1	8.2	15.8	24.9	37.6	20.0	29.9	19.4	28.7	20.6	30.9	Finland		
France	10.0	11.6	10.8	13.6	9.3	10.0	42.5	42.5	22.8	25.9	24.6	32.2	21.4	20.9	France		
Germany	11.2	8.2	10.9	9.4	11.5	7.3	54.0	48.7	15.2	8.2	14.0	8.0	16.1	8.3	Germany		
Greece	9.6	10.0	15.2	15.3	5.8	6.7	53.7	51.4	25.3	27.9	34.7	37.7	17.5	19.4	Greece		
Hungary	7.3	10.4	7.5	8.7	7.1	11.8	46.1	50.6	19.4	18.6	19.1	15.6	19.7	20.7	Hungary		
Iceland	2.6	4.9	2.6	4.9	2.6	4.9	11.2 ¹	16.8	7.2	11.0	6.0	8.6	8.5	13.1	Iceland		
Ireland	4.3	12.2	3.8	12.1	4.6	12.3	34.3	61.6	8.3	19.1	7.3	17.5	9.1	20.4	Ireland		
Italy	7.8	11.7	10.1	16.2	6.3	9.1	52.2	63.6	24.0	31.9	27.4	38.7	21.5	27.0	Italy		
Japan	4.4	3.2	4.2	3.2	4.6	3.1	33.3	18.1	8.6	6.1	7.4	6.1	9.9	6.1	Japan		
Korea	3.7	2.1	3.4	1.7	4.0	2.3	0.8	4.4	10.2	6.3	9.0	5.3	12.2	7.8	Korea		
Luxembourg	3.1	2.3	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.1	26.3	23.2	13.7	7.2	16.2	7.8	11.7	6.7	Luxembourg		
Mexico	3.5	5.8	3.6	6.1	3.4	5.6	2.4	1.3	6.6	9.6	7.4	11.0	6.1	8.9	Mexico		

Netherlands	5.2	7.1	5.6	8.7	4.9	5.9	40.1	46.8	9.6	12.8	9.7	13.7	9.5	12.0	Netherlands
New Zealand	3.7	6.3	4.0	6.3	3.4	6.2	9.4	25.7	9.4	11.9	9.8	11.8	9.1	11.9	New Zealand
Norway	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.6	4.9	5.3	9.5	24.2	12.0	11.9	11.5	11.8	12.5	11.9	Norway
Poland	17.7	13.3	19.1	14.7	16.6	12.1	52.2	40.0	37.8	31.2	39.2	33.8	36.7	29.0	Poland
Portugal	7.7	7.2	8.7	8.0	6.7	6.4	48.6	50.9	16.1	15.7	19.1	17.7	13.7	14.0	Portugal
Slovak Republic	16.2	13.1	17.2	13.8	15.3	12.6	68.1	54.1	29.9	24.8	28.7	23.1	30.8	26.0	Slovak Republic
Spain	9.2	23.0	12.2	30.8	7.1	18.1	32.6	57.1	19.7	40.4	23.5	49.2	16.7	33.6	Spain
Sweden	7.8	9.2	7.6	8.2	7.9	10.1	18.9 ⁻¹	27.8	22.3	19.5	21.6	18.4	23.0	20.6	Sweden
Switzerland	4.3	3.3	4.8	3.9	3.8	2.9	38.8	33.6	8.8	5.5	9.2	5.3	8.5	5.7	Switzerland
Turkey	10.3	7.6	10.3	7.3	10.3	7.8	39.6	36.4	19.3	15.6	19.3	13.1	19.3	16.9	Turkey
United Kingdom	4.6	8.6	4.1	6.8	5.0	10.1	22.4	43.6	11.8	15.3	10.0	12.2	13.4	17.9	United Kingdom
United States	5.1	5.6	5.1	5.6	5.1	5.6	11.8	9.7	11.3	12.1	10.1	11.6	12.4	12.5	United States
G7	6.3	6.7	6.4	7.1	6.2	6.4	30.9	31.0	12.7	13.0	11.6	12.9	13.7	13.1	G7
EU-15	8.3	10.8	9.1	12.5	7.7	9.6	43.8	50.3	16.6	20.4	17.0	22.5	16.3	18.8	EU-15
OECD total	6.7	7.4	6.9	8.1	6.4	7.0	32.8	34.2	13.3	14.2	12.8	14.5	13.7	14.0	OECD total

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/851680205183>

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year; e.g. if the column refers to 2005, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2004.

Sources:

Employment and Labour Market Statistics, OECD database, 2006

Labour Force Statistics: 1985-2005, OECD, Paris, 2006;

OECD Employment Outlook, OECD, Paris, 2006.

Labour > Services: employment*

	Contribution to total employment % of total civilian employment																	
	I			II			III			IV			V			VI		
	Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels			Transport, storage and communication			Finance and insurance			Real estate, renting and business services			Public administration and finance			Education, health, social work and other services		
2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	2004	1994	
Australia*	24.7 ⁻¹	25.4	6.4 ⁻¹	6.5	3.6 ⁻¹	3.9	12.1 ⁻¹	9.5	5.8 ⁻¹	6.2	22.4 ⁻¹	20.4	Australia*					
Austria	21.9	21.1	6.9	7.2	3.1	3.2	9.6	6.3	6.8	7.2	20.3	18.1	Austria					
Belgium	17.2	18.0 ⁺¹	6.9	7.1 ⁺¹	3.3	3.7 ⁺¹	15.6	11.7 ⁺¹	9.9	9.6 ⁺¹	22.6	21.0 ⁺¹	Belgium					
Canada	24.0	23.3	6.8	7.3	5.2	5.4	11.6	8.2	5.2	6.1	21.5	22.2	Canada					
Czech Republic	18.0	17.3 ⁺¹	7.3	7.3 ⁺¹	1.5	1.6 ⁺¹	9.8	7.3 ⁺¹	6.4	5.8 ⁺¹	14.9	13.7 ⁺¹	Czech Republic					
Denmark	19.0	17.9	6.5	6.6	3.0	3.0	11.2	7.9	6.0	7.1	29.2	28.5	Denmark					
Finland	15.8	14.8 ⁺¹	7.2	7.7 ⁺¹	1.6	2.3 ⁺¹	10.3	7.4 ⁺¹	7.3	7.6 ⁺¹	26.4	24.7 ⁺¹	Finland					
France	16.9	16.0	6.3	6.1	3.1	3.2	14.8	11.7	8.6	9.5	22.7	21.5	France					
Germany	19.8	18.8	5.4	6.0	3.2	3.4	13.0	8.0	7.0	8.1	21.2	18.0	Germany					
Greece	20.5	19.3 ⁺¹	6.5	6.6 ⁺¹	2.6	2.3 ⁺¹	6.8	4.9 ⁺¹	7.8	7.4 ⁺¹	17.1	14.7 ⁺¹	Greece					
Hungary	17.8	15.9 ⁺¹	7.7	8.9 ⁺¹	2.1	2.3 ⁺¹	6.9	3.6 ⁺¹	7.8	7.3 ⁺¹	19.4	20.3 ⁺¹	Hungary					
Iceland*	16.6 ⁻¹	16.4	6.2 ⁻¹	7.4	3.9 ⁻¹	3.9	9.1 ⁻¹	5.5	5.2 ⁻¹	12.6	30.1 ⁻¹	17.0	Iceland*					
Ireland	20.2	19.4 ⁺¹	6.1	5.1 ⁺¹	4.5	3.8 ⁺¹	8.5	6.0 ⁺¹	5.0	5.6 ⁺¹	21.6	20.4 ⁺¹	Ireland					
Italy	20.4	20.2	6.4	6.3	2.4	2.7	11.1	7.3	5.7	6.6	16.7	16.4	Italy					
Japan*	18.0 ⁻¹	17.1 ⁻¹	5.8	5.9 ⁺²	2.7	3.1 ⁺²	1.5	1.5 ⁺²	3.3	3.3 ⁺²	27.8 ⁻¹	23.4 ⁻¹	Japan*					
Korea	26.3	26.8	6.2	5.2	3.4	3.5	8.7	4.2	3.4	3.2	16.0	9.9	Korea					
Luxembourg	18.5	21.1 ⁺¹	7.5	7.0 ⁺¹	11.0	10.3 ⁺¹	17.1	9.9 ⁺¹	5.4	5.4 ⁺¹	15.3	14.6 ⁺¹	Luxembourg					
Mexico*	19.3 ⁻¹	26.3 ⁺¹	6.0 ⁻¹	5.1 ⁺¹	0.5 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁺¹	3.5 ⁻¹	2.6 ⁺¹	4.6 ⁻¹	4.4 ⁺¹	..	8.1 ⁺¹	Mexico*					

Netherlands	19.0	20.0 ⁻¹	6.3	5.8 ⁻¹	3.8	3.5 ⁻¹	15.9	11.5 ⁻¹	7.3	7.0 ⁻¹	22.4	25.1 ⁻¹	Netherlands
New Zealand	26.4	26.3	6.2	6.0	3.0	3.8	12.3	9.3	3.3	4.5	25.7	23.6	New Zealand
Norway	16.4 ⁻¹	16.5	9.0 ⁻¹	10.0	2.3 ⁻¹	2.7	10.3 ⁻¹	6.6	7.4 ⁻¹	9.0	28.5 ⁻¹	26.1	Norway
Poland	17.4 ⁻¹	14.2	5.7 ⁻¹	5.9	2.1 ⁻¹	1.7	7.5 ⁻¹	3.2	6.6 ⁻¹	2.6	16.0 ⁻¹	14.7	Poland
Portugal	22.0 ⁻²	19.3 ⁻¹	3.8 ⁻²	3.5 ⁻¹	1.8 ⁻²	2.6 ⁻¹	5.7 ⁻²	5.7 ⁻¹	7.2 ⁻²	8.0 ⁻¹	14.7 ⁻²	17.2 ⁻¹	Portugal
Slovak Republic	20.2	12.1	7.0	7.9	1.7	1.2	7.4	3.9	6.9	6.1	18.1	18.4	Slovak Republic
Spain	22.4	20.9 ⁻¹	5.7	5.9 ⁻¹	2.1	2.7 ⁻¹	8.5	5.7 ⁻¹	7.6	8.8 ⁻¹	15.2	19.0 ⁻¹	Spain
Sweden	15.4 ⁻¹	15.5	6.6 ⁻¹	6.9	2.1 ⁻¹	2.1	11.7 ⁻¹	8.3	6.2 ⁻¹	7.9	32.8 ⁻¹	32.4	Sweden
Switzerland*	21.3	22.4	6.6	6.4	5.7	5.4	10.3	7.8	3.9	3.5	19.0	16.3	Switzerland*
Turkey*	19.2 ⁻¹	13.0 ⁻¹	5.0 ⁻¹	5.0 ⁻¹	1.1 ⁻¹	..	2.5 ⁻¹	..	5.7 ⁻¹	..	9.4 ⁻¹	..	Turkey*
United Kingdom	24.2	23.1	5.9	5.8	4.1	4.4	15.4	12.4	6.4	7.1	23.8 ⁻¹	23.8 ⁻¹	United Kingdom
United States*	21.4	24.1	4.8	5.0	4.5	4.7	15.0	10.6	8.4	9.1	24.7	21.0	United States*

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

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-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year; e.g. if the column refers to 2005, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2004.

Sources:

National Accounts of OECD Countries, OECD, Paris, 2006;

STAN: OECD Structural Analysis Statistics, OECD;

Labour Force Statistics: 1985-2005, OECD, Paris, 2006.

Science and technology > Research and development (I), 2004 *

	Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD)				Business enterprise expenditure on R&D (BERD)				Government budget appropriations for R&D, 2006		
	% of GDP		% financed by		% of GERD	% of value added in industry	% financed by		% of GDP	% of which defence R&D	
	Government	Industry	Government	Industry							
Australia*	1.64 ⁻²	42.35 ⁻²	48.83 ⁻²	486 ⁻²	51.2 ⁻²	1.17 ⁻¹	4.1 ⁻¹	91.0 ⁻¹	0.53 ⁻¹	5.6 ⁻¹	Australia*
Austria*	2.24	35.30	45.98	730	66.8 ⁻²	1.99 ⁻²	5.6 ⁻²	64.5 ⁻²	0.64	0.0	Austria*
Belgium	1.90	23.55 ⁻¹	60.31 ⁻¹	595	68.6	1.91	5.8	81.1	0.58 ⁻¹	0.4 ⁻¹	Belgium
Canada*	1.99	33.62	47.92	633	54.0	1.44	2.5	82.6	0.59 ⁻¹	3.8 ⁻¹	Canada*
Czech Republic	1.27	41.89	52.82	236	63.7	1.09	15.2	79.6	0.56 ⁻¹	2.9 ⁻¹	Czech Republic
Denmark	2.48	27.10 ⁻¹	59.88 ⁻¹	802	68.0	2.73	2.4 ⁻¹	85.6 ⁻¹	0.72	0.7	Denmark
Finland	3.51	26.33	69.25	1 045	70.1	3.67	3.7	95.3	1.04	2.8	Finland
France	2.16	39.01 ⁻¹	50.78 ⁻¹	627	62.9	2.04	11.1 ⁻¹	78.4 ⁻¹	1.02 ⁻²	22.7 ⁻²	France
Germany	2.49	30.38	67.05	717	70.4	2.51	5.9	91.7	0.76 ⁻¹	5.8 ⁻²	Germany
Greece	0.62 ⁻¹	47.41 ⁻¹	30.68 ⁻¹	126 ⁻¹	30.1 ⁻¹	0.27 ⁻¹	3.7 ⁻¹	88.5 ⁻¹	0.31 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	Greece
Hungary	0.89	51.81	37.10	142	41.1	0.57	4.2	77.4	0.42 ⁻¹	0.1 ⁻¹	Hungary
Iceland	2.92 ⁻¹	40.12 ⁻¹	43.88 ⁻¹	882 ⁻¹	51.8 ⁻¹	2.47 ⁻¹	3.9 ⁻¹	76.6 ⁻¹	1.48 ⁻¹	0.0 ⁻¹	Iceland
Ireland	1.20	32.20	57.16	436	64.6	1.07	3.0	87.0	0.42 ⁻¹	0.0 ⁻¹	Ireland
Italy	1.11 ⁻¹	50.80 ⁻⁸	43.00 ⁻⁸	304 ⁻¹	47.3 ⁻¹	0.76	14.1 ⁻¹	76.1 ⁻¹	0.65 ⁻¹	3.9 ⁻¹	Italy
Japan*	3.13	18.07	74.81	924	75.2	3.13	1.3	98.2	0.70 ⁻¹	5.1 ⁻²	Japan*
Korea	2.85	23.14	74.96	588	76.7	2.99	4.7	94.7	0.83 ⁻¹	12.6 ⁻²	Korea
Luxembourg	1.75	11.16 ⁻¹	80.39 ⁻¹	1 055	87.8	2.17	2.5 ⁻¹	89.2 ⁻¹	0.30 ⁻¹	..	Luxembourg
Mexico	0.43 ⁻¹	56.11 ⁻¹	34.70 ⁻¹	42 ⁻¹	34.6 ⁻¹	0.23 ⁻¹	2.6 ⁻¹	96.7 ⁻¹	0.23 ⁻²	0.0 ⁻²	Mexico
Netherlands	1.78	36.23 ⁻¹	51.06 ⁻¹	589	57.8	1.54	3.4 ⁻¹	81.6 ⁻¹	0.69	1.5	Netherlands

New Zealand	1.14 ⁻¹	45.06 ⁻¹	38.47 ⁻¹	270 ⁻¹	42.5 ⁻¹	0.65 ⁻¹	10.0 ⁻¹	76.2 ⁻¹	0.50 ⁻²	0.7 ⁻²	New Zealand
Norway	1.61	41.91 ⁻¹	49.23 ⁻¹	657	54.8	1.30	10.4 ⁻¹	80.7 ⁻¹	0.71 ⁻¹	6.5 ⁻¹	Norway
Poland	0.58	65.23	26.91	72	28.7	0.24	16.9	79.8	0.33 ⁻²	5.0 ⁻²	Poland
Portugal	0.78 ⁻¹	60.11 ⁻¹	31.73 ⁻¹	138 ⁻¹	33.2 ⁻¹	0.42 ⁻¹	5.3 ⁻¹	89.2 ⁻¹	0.80	0.5	Portugal
Slovak Republic	0.53	57.11	38.29	72	49.2	0.35	27.0	70.8	0.32	5.0	Slovak Republic
Spain	1.07	41.01	48.04	276	54.4	0.82	12.5	82.1	0.85 ⁻¹	16.3 ⁻¹	Spain
Sweden	3.95 ⁻¹	23.45 ⁻¹	64.97 ⁻¹	1 166 ⁻¹	74.1 ⁻¹	4.64 ⁻¹	5.9 ⁻¹	85.9 ⁻¹	0.88	16.9	Sweden
Switzerland	2.94	22.71	69.73	1 020	73.7	3.21	1.5	90.9	0.76 ⁻²	0.4 ⁻²	Switzerland
Turkey	0.66 ⁻²	50.57 ⁻²	41.28 ⁻²	43 ⁻²	28.7 ⁻²	0.23 ⁻²	2.9 ⁻²	94.3 ⁻²	..	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	1.88 ⁻¹	31.36 ⁻¹	43.85 ⁻¹	558 ⁻¹	65.7 ⁻¹	1.70	10.9 ⁻¹	63.1 ⁻¹	0.71 ⁻²	31.8 ⁻²	United Kingdom
United States*	2.68	30.95	63.68	1 063	70.1	2.69	10.7	89.3	1.00	57.0	United States*
G7	2.50	29.57	62.75	841	68.9	2.44	8.1	89.0	0.91 ⁻²	30.7 ⁻²	G7
EU-15*	1.90 ⁻¹	34.32 ⁻¹	54.27 ⁻¹	528 ⁻¹	64.1 ⁻¹	1.76	8.3 ⁻¹	81.1 ⁻¹	0.79 ⁻²	13.7 ⁻²	EU-15*
EU*	1.81 ⁻¹	35.04 ⁻¹	53.66 ⁻¹	459 ⁻¹	63.3 ⁻¹	1.65	8.4 ⁻¹	81.0 ⁻¹	0.75 ⁻²	13.4 ⁻²	EU*
OECD total*	2.26	30.17	61.93	627	67.9	2.17	7.7	88.8	0.82 ⁻²	32.2 ⁻²	OECD total*
Brazil	0.91	57.88	39.88	75	40.2	..	0.8	99.2	0.53	1.2	Brazil
China*	1.23	26.63	65.67	72	66.8	..	4.8	90.5	..	..	China*
India*	0.78	..	..	22	25.3 ⁻²	..	..	..	..	..	India*
Russian Federation	1.15	60.63	31.39	116	69.1	1.18	53.0	38.0	0.63	52.1 ⁻³	Russian Federation
South Africa	0.87	35.61	48.62	98	56.3	0.69	6.4 ⁻¹	83.9 ⁻¹	..	..	South Africa

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

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Sources:

Main Science and Technology Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2006.

National sources:

Brazil: Ministry of Science and Technology (MCT)

India: National Science & Technology Management Information System, Department of Science & Technology

Science and technology > Research and development (II), 2004*

	% of business expenditure on R&D (BERD) performed in					Researchers (national totals)			Higher education expenditure on R&D (HERD)	
	High-tech industries		Medium high-tech industries	Medium low-tech and low-tech industries	Service industries	Full-time equivalent	Per 1 000 total employment	% of GERD	% of GDP	
Australia	12.1 ⁻¹	17.9 ⁻¹	15.6 ⁻¹	41.1 ⁻¹	73 344 ⁻²	7.8 ⁻²	26.7 ⁻²	0.44 ⁻²	Australia	
Austria	..	..	..	..	24 124 ⁻²	5.8 ⁻²	27.0 ⁻²	0.57 ⁻²	Austria
Belgium	38.8	23.5	16.1	17.8	31 880	7.7	22.6	0.43	Belgium	
Canada	37.5	9.5	11.3	37.9	112 624 ⁻²	7.2 ⁻²	35.4	0.70	Canada	
Czech Republic	11.5	40.8	9.0	36.9	16 300	3.4	14.8	0.19	Czech Republic	
Denmark	37.9	17.4	10.2	33.3	26 167	9.5	24.4	0.61	Denmark	
Finland	55.2	16.2	11.7	14.5	41 004	17.3	19.8	0.69	Finland	
France	44.7 ⁻¹	30.0 ⁻¹	11.6 ⁻¹	9.4 ⁻¹	192 790 ⁻¹	7.7 ⁻¹	19.1	0.41	France	
Germany	30.6	53.4	7.1	8.3	268 942 ⁻¹	6.9 ⁻¹	16.3	0.41	Germany	
Greece	..	..	..	..	15 390 ⁻¹	3.9 ⁻¹	48.1 ⁻¹	0.30 ⁻¹	Greece
Hungary	..	..	..	..	14 904	3.8	24.6	0.22	Hungary
Iceland	..	..	..	..	1 917 ⁻¹	..	21.3 ⁻¹	0.62 ⁻¹	Iceland
Ireland	38.2	13.6	9.1	38.7	10 910	5.8	27.6	0.33	Ireland	
Italy	34.8	30.7	9.3	24.4	70 332 ⁻¹	2.9 ⁻¹	33.9 ⁻¹	0.37 ⁻¹	Italy	
Japan	38.0 ⁻¹	39.0 ⁻¹	11.9 ⁻¹	9.1 ⁻¹	677 206	10.4	13.4	0.42	Japan	
Korea*	53.0	26.1	8.9	6.9	156 220	6.9	9.9	0.28	Korea*	
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	2 149	7.1	1.2	0.02	Luxembourg
Mexico	..	..	..	..	33 484 ⁻¹	0.8 ⁻¹	37.9 ⁻¹	0.16 ⁻¹	Mexico
Netherlands	39.4	28.5	9.4	18.3	37 282 ⁻¹	4.5 ⁻¹	27.9	0.50	Netherlands	

New Zealand	..	..	..	15 568 ⁻¹	10.2 ⁻¹	28.5 ⁻¹	0.33 ⁻¹	New Zealand
Norway	15.6	16.0	17.8	20 989 ⁻¹	9.2 ⁻¹	29.7	0.48	Norway
Poland	19.4	30.6	13.5	60 944	4.6	32.0	0.19	Poland
Portugal	..	..	..	20 242 ⁻¹	4.0 ⁻¹	38.4 ⁻¹	0.30 ⁻¹	Portugal
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	10 718	5.2	20.1	0.11	Slovak Republic
Spain	24.7	26.9	17.1	100 994	5.5	29.5	0.32	Spain
Sweden	51.4 ⁻¹	30.0 ⁻¹	6.5 ⁻¹	47 836 ⁻¹	11.0 ⁻¹	22.0 ⁻¹	0.87 ⁻¹	Sweden
Switzerland	..	..	..	25 400	6.1	22.9	0.67	Switzerland
Turkey	..	..	..	23 995 ⁻²	1.1 ⁻²	64.3 ⁻²	0.43 ⁻²	Turkey
United Kingdom	47.9	21.6	7.1	157 662 ⁻⁶	5.5 ⁻⁶	21.4 ⁻¹	0.40 ⁻¹	United Kingdom
United States*	40.3 ⁻¹	16.6 ⁻¹	6.4 ⁻¹	1 334 628 ⁻²	9.6 ⁻²	13.6	0.36	United States*
G7*	39.2 ⁻¹	26.5 ⁻¹	8.2 ⁻¹	2 801 419 ⁻²	7.7 ⁻²	15.9	0.40	G7*
EU-15*	38.7 ⁻¹	34.9 ⁻¹	9.2 ⁻¹	1 061 539 ⁻¹	6.1 ⁻¹	22.0 ⁻¹	0.42 ⁻¹	EU-15*
EU*	..	..	..	1 178 116 ⁻¹	5.9 ⁻¹	22.1 ⁻¹	0.40 ⁻¹	EU*
OECD total*	..	..	..	3 559 133 ⁻²	6.9 ⁻²	17.1	0.39	OECD total*
Brazil	..	..	..	86 753	1.0	38.4	0.35	Brazil
China	26.7 ⁻⁴	31.1 ⁻⁴	22.7 ⁻⁴	926 252	1.2	10.2	0.13	China
India*	..	..	..	92 500 ⁻²	0.2 ⁻²	4.2 ⁻²	0.03 ⁻²	India*
Russian Federation	10.4	6.9	3.2	477 647	7.1	5.5	0.06	Russian Federation
South Africa	..	..	..	17 910	1.6	21.1	0.18	South Africa

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

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Sources:

Main Science and Technology Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2006;

Research and Development Expenditure in Industry, OECD, Paris, 2006.

National sources:

Brazil: Ministry of Science and Technology (MCT)

India: National Science & Technology Management Information System, Department of Science & Technology

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/342112457631>

Science and technology > Patents and Trade in technology

	Technology balance of payments				Patenting activity				Trade coverage ratios		Export market shares	
	Million USD, 2004*				Applications to the EPO*				Exports as % of imports		% of total OECD	
	Receipts		Payments		Triadic patent families*		% of which foreign co-inventors		High-tech industries*	Medium high-tech industries*	All manufacturing industries	High-tech manufacturing industries*
	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2003	2004	2004	2004	2004	2004
Australia	103.0 ⁻⁶	224.9 ⁻⁶	-121.9 ⁻⁶	431	969	19.4	296	100	22	23	0.9	0.4
Austria	2 429.7 ⁻⁴	2 425.8 ⁻⁴	3.9 ⁻⁴	276	1 291	27.4	278	35	89	108	1.9	1.2
Belgium	6 731.1	6 294.0	437.1	454	1 268	33.5	326	67	94	121	5.1	3.9
Canada	1 721.6 ⁻³	881.5 ⁻³	840.1 ⁻³	710	1 670	29.2	689	139	59	90	4.4	2.1
Czech Republic	224.6	651.5	-426.9	15	104	38.5	13	1	84	116	1.2	0.8
Denmark	1 657.3 ⁻⁵	1 055.3 ⁻⁵	602.0 ⁻⁵	200	965	21.2	220	100	111	95	1.2	1.0
Finland	1 944.5	1 834.0	110.5	634	1 224	14.8	713	25	137	99	1.1	1.0
France	5 188.3 ⁻³	3 233.5 ⁻³	1 954.8 ⁻³	2 356	7 745	16.2	2 319	271	105	115	7.1	6.6
Germany	25 333.9	25 399.7	-65.8	7 111	21 689	12.2	5 287	801	111	205	15.3	12.6
Greece	..	..	..	9	82	31.5	18	8	18	15	0.2	0.1
Hungary	216.1 ⁻⁵	503.7 ⁻⁵	-287.6 ⁻⁵	23	120	32.1	22	5	115	96	1.0	1.4
Iceland	..	..	..	8	32	46.9	7	9	36	10	0.0	0.0
Ireland	..	..	..	59	205	38.4	92	7	234	192	1.8	4.0
Italy	3 861.5	4 069.7	-208.2	844	4 246	9.2	691	78	66	118	6.1	2.7
Japan	16 354.4	5 246.6	11 107.8	13 564	20 590	3.4	8 615	815	151	384	9.8	11.4
Korea	816.4 ⁻³	3 237.3 ⁻³	-2 420.9 ⁻³	747	3 029	5.3	1 262	57	176	152	4.6	6.8
Luxembourg	2 767.7	915.1	1 852.6	19	86	62.0	10	1	47	58	0.2	0.1

Mexico	43.8	555.5	- 511.7	16	52	48.5	11	3	98	97	2.9	3.4	Mexico
Netherlands	..	..	..	1 019	3 376	17.3	1 683	150	103	121	4.7	6.1	Netherlands
New Zealand	7.9 ⁻⁵	3.7 ⁻⁵	4.2 ⁻⁵	53	216	24.3	40	22	23	26	0.3	0.1	New Zealand
Norway	1 973.2	1 506.5	466.7	113	316	28.6	113	28	45	37	0.5	0.3	Norway
Poland	246.3 ⁻²	1 044.6 ⁻²	- 798.3 ⁻²	11	101	41.9	15	5	36	81	1.3	0.3	Poland
Portugal	538.9	881.6	- 342.7	6	56	24.4	3	2	46	61	0.6	0.3	Portugal
Slovak Republic	30.4 ⁻³	64.9 ⁻³	- 34.4 ⁻³	2	22	50.0	4	4	52	113	0.5	0.2	Slovak Republic
Spain	190.9 ⁻⁶	1 025.4 ⁻⁶	- 834.5 ⁻⁶	115	930	19.5	180	42	46	78	3.0	1.3	Spain
Sweden	..	..	..	809	1 873	15.2	602	94	136	135	2.2	1.9	Sweden
Switzerland	6 429.4	6 829.1	- 399.7	895	2 664	32.2	614	102	165	125	2.1	3.4	Switzerland
Turkey	..	..	..	7	73	20.0	5	1	31	44	1.1	0.3	Turkey
United Kingdom	28 195.8	12 107.7	16 088.1	2 024	5 159	22.2	1 835	333	87	82	5.6	7.2	United Kingdom
United States	52 643.0	23 901.0	28 742.0	19 222	30 447	11.5	11 159	2 401	78	66	13.3	19.2	United States
Brazil	..	..	..	35	168	28.0	21	11	45	88	..	..	Brazil
China	..	..	..	177	743	27.2	250	49	106	68	..	..	China
India	..	..	..	87	501	27.5	68	30	32	66	..	..	India
Russian Federation	236.4 ⁻¹	659.3 ⁻¹	- 423.0 ⁻¹	56	191	48.5	46	14	27	53	..	..	Russian Federation
South Africa	..	..	..	38	128	16.0	26	5	12	70	..	..	South Africa

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/205468352350>

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year; e.g. if the column refers to 2005, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2004.

Sources:

Main Science and Technology Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2006;

STAN: OECD Structural Analysis Statistics, STAN indicators;

OECD Patent database, 2006.

COMTRADE Database, UN, 2006.

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

Environment > Resources, latest available year*

	Land				Forest		Threatened species		Water		
	Total area	Major protected areas*	Nitrogenous fertilisers use t / km ² of agricultural land	Pesticides use t / km ² of agricultural land	Wooded area % of land area	Use of forest resources Harvest / annual growth	Mammals % of known species	Birds % of known species	Water withdrawal % of gross annual availability	Total fish catches % of world catches	Public waste water plants % of population connected
	Thousand km ²	% of total area									
Australia*	7 713	18.5	0.2	0.01	21	0.6	25	13	6	0.2	..
Austria	84	28.0	3.5	0.09	42	0.7	22	27	4	-	86
Belgium	31	3.4	10.8	0.69	22	0.9	31	28	33	-	46
Canada	9 971	8.7	2.7	0.06	45	0.4	32	13	2	1.2	72
Czech Republic	79	15.8	6.8	0.10	34	0.7	19	50	12	-	70
Denmark*	43	11.1	7.6	0.11	13	0.7	22	13	4	1.4	89
Finland	338	9.1	6.0	0.06	76	0.7	12	13	2	0.2	81
France	549	13.3	7.5	0.27	32	0.6	19	19	18	0.7	79
Germany	357	31.5	10.5	0.17	30	0.5	42	27	20	0.3	92
Greece	132	5.2	3.0	0.14	23	0.6	38	2	12	0.1	56
Hungary	93	8.9	6.2	0.14	19	0.5	71	19	5	-	32
Iceland	103	9.5	0.5	-	1	-	-	44	-	2.2	50
Ireland	70	1.2	8.1	0.05	9	0.7	2	5	2	0.3	73
Italy	301	19.0	6.0	0.58	23	0.5	41	18	24	0.3	69
Japan	378	17.0	8.8	1.24	69	0.4	24	13	20	5.0	64
Korea	100	9.6	18.9	1.20	64	0.1	18	13	36	1.9	78
Luxembourg	3	17.1	-	0.33	34	0.5	52	50	4	-	95
Mexico	1 958	9.2	1.1	0.04	34	0.2	34	17	15	1.6	25
Netherlands	42	18.9	14.6	0.41	10	0.6	19	21	10	0.5	98

New Zealand	270	32.4	2.1	0.02	35	..	15	25	2	0.6	80	New Zealand
Norway*	324	6.4	9.6	0.08	39	0.5	3	8	1	2.9	73	Norway*
Poland	313	29.0	4.5	0.06	30	0.6	14	9	19	0.2	55	Poland
Portugal	92	8.5	2.6	0.40	37	0.8	18	14	15	0.2	41	Portugal
Slovak Republic	49	25.2	3.6	0.16	42	0.5	22	14	1	-	53	Slovak Republic
Spain	506	9.5	3.6	0.14	33	0.5	26	26	35	1.0	55	Spain
Sweden	450	9.5	6.0	0.05	74	0.7	22	19	2	0.3	86	Sweden
Switzerland	41	28.7	3.5	0.10	31	0.8	33	36	5	-	97	Switzerland
Turkey	779	4.3	3.1	0.06	27	0.5	22	31	17	0.6	17	Turkey
United Kingdom*	245	30.1	6.8	0.20	12	0.6	6	15	21	0.7	95	United Kingdom*
United States	9 629	25.1	2.6	0.08	33	0.6	19	12	19	5.4	71	United States
G7	21 430	17.1	3.4	0.12	39	0.5	..	..	12	13.5	74	G7
EU-15	3 242	15.1	6.4	0.23	38	0.6	..	..	18	6.2	78	EU-15
OECD total*	35 042	16.4	2.2	0.07	34	0.6	..	..	11	27.9	64	OECD total*

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/516480674203>

.. Not available or not applicable.
- Nil or negligible.

Sources:
OECD *Environmental Data Compendium* 2004, OECD, Paris, 2005;
Environment at a Glance: OECD Environmental Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2006.

Environment > Emissions and pollution, latest available year*

	Air				Waste				Environment R&D budget*	
	Sulphur oxides		Nitrogen oxides		Quantity generated		Industrial waste		as % of total government R&D budget	
	kg / capita	% change since 1990	kg / capita	% change since 1990	Industrial waste per unit of GDP* t / million USD	Municipal waste kg / capita	Nuclear waste per unit of energy* t / Mtoe			
Australia*	1.27	59	84	29	..	450	-	1.6	Australia*	
Austria*	4	-55	25	-3	..	550	-	1.7	Austria*	
Belgium	22	-88	32	-40	50	470	1.9	2.3	Belgium	
Canada*	76	-27	78	-6	..	380	4.0	4.5	Canada*	
Czech Republic	15	-58	26	-24	50	280	1.4	4.0	Czech Republic	
Denmark	5	-86	36	-31	20	670	-	1.9	Denmark	
Finland	16	-64	41	-32	130	450	1.9	2.0	Finland	
France*	9	-60	23	-29	70	540	4.1	2.9	France*	
Germany	7	-89	17	-48	20	640	1.4	3.1	Germany	
Greece	46	4	29	11	..	430	-	3.7	Greece	
Hungary	35	-64	18	-24	20	460	1.8	..	Hungary	
Iceland	35	22	90	-2	-	730	-	0.3	Iceland	
Ireland	25	-48	31	5	60	750	-	1.7	Ireland	
Italy	11	-63	22	-34	20	520	-	2.3	Italy	
Japan*	7	-14	16	-2	40	410	1.6	0.9	Japan*	
Korea	10	-46	24	47	40	390	3.0	4.0	Korea	
Luxembourg	7	-80	38	-27	..	660	-	..	Luxembourg	
Mexico	12	..	12	18	..	320	0.1	1.0	Mexico	

Netherlands	5	- 58	27	- 28	40	600	0.1	3.2	Netherlands
New Zealand*	19	39	39	16	10	400	-	..	New Zealand*
Norway	5	- 58	47	- 5	20	700	-	2.4	Norway
Poland	38	- 55	21	- 38	140	260	-	..	Poland
Portugal	28	- 9	28	13	50	450	-	3.4	Portugal
Slovak Republic	19	- 81	19	- 53	40	300	3.1	1.5	Slovak Republic
Spain	37	- 29	35	14	20	640	1.5	3.7	Spain
Sweden	6	- 45	27	- 25	90	470	3.8	1.5	Sweden
Switzerland*	2	- 60	11	- 46	10	660	2.1	0.2	Switzerland*
Turkey	31	33	14	48	30	360	-	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	17	- 73	27	- 43	30	620	4.0	1.9	United Kingdom
United States*	49	- 31	64	- 19	..	740	1.1	0.5	United States*
G7	29	- 45	41	- 22	60	630	1.7	..	G7
EU-15	15	- 65	24	- 31	40	580	2.0	..	EU-15
OECD total	28	- 40	34	- 17	60	550	1.5	..	OECD total

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/176152738814>

.. Not available or not applicable.

- Nil or negligible.

Sources:

OECD Environmental Data Compendium 2004, OECD, Paris, 2005;

Environment at a Glance: OECD Environmental Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2006.

Environment > CO₂ emissions, 2004

		CO ₂ emissions from fuel combustion ¹												
		Total, million tonnes of CO ₂	% change 2004/1990	By type of fuel Million tonnes of CO ₂				By sector Million tonnes of CO ₂				CO ₂ / GDP kg per 2000 USD	CO ₂ / capita tonnes per capita	
				Coal	Oil	Gas	Others ²	Electricity and heat	Industry	Transport	Residential			Other
Australia	354.4	36.4	195.5	107.0	51.1	0.7	201.2	40.5	78.2	7.6	26.8	0.78	17.53	Australia
Austria	75.1	30.6	16.1	39.8	17.3	1.9	17.1	15.6	21.9	9.6	10.9	0.37	9.19	Austria
Belgium	116.1	6.9	22.1	58.1	33.9	2.0	25.5	28.0	27.0	20.6	15.0	0.47	11.14	Belgium
Canada	550.9	28.5	110.7	268.8	171.3	0.0	127.4	96.0	157.3	40.9	129.2	0.70	17.24	Canada
Czech Republic	118.8	-22.8	76.1	24.1	18.0	0.6	62.4	22.6	17.6	7.7	8.6	1.89	11.64	Czech Republic
Denmark	50.9	0.5	17.1	22.1	10.9	0.9	23.6	5.4	13.1	3.7	5.2	0.31	9.42	Denmark
Finland	68.9	25.2	30.8	27.8	9.1	1.2	34.0	12.9	13.2	2.8	6.0	0.52	13.18	Finland
France	386.9	8.9	48.9	242.1	91.1	4.8	49.9	83.1	135.8	73.5	44.6	0.27	6.22	France
Germany	848.6	-12.2	351.3	304.1	185.0	8.2	354.5	124.4	161.7	122.4	85.5	0.43	10.29	Germany
Greece	93.9	33.0	38.3	50.3	5.1	0.2	46.3	9.4	21.6	9.6	6.9	0.70	8.49	Greece
Hungary	56.8	-19.5	14.1	16.7	26.0	0.1	19.9	7.7	11.0	9.9	8.4	1.03	5.62	Hungary
Iceland	2.3	18.9	0.4	1.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8	0.7	0.0	0.7	0.24	7.72	Iceland
Ireland	41.4	37.0	8.8	24.2	8.3	0.0	14.4	4.3	11.9	6.5	4.2	0.35	10.20	Ireland
Italy	462.3	16.1	63.1	231.9	152.4	14.9	157.1	85.3	120.1	57.9	41.9	0.41	7.95	Italy
Japan	1 215.0	14.8	414.0	623.3	173.8	3.9	457.5	277.2	252.8	63.2	164.2	0.25	9.52	Japan
Korea	462.1	104.6	185.8	211.5	60.0	4.9	185.2	84.2	97.9	30.8	64.0	0.75	9.61	Korea
Luxembourg	11.3	7.0	0.4	8.0	2.8	0.1	1.3	1.5	6.8	1.5	0.1	0.51	24.94	Luxembourg
Mexico	373.7	27.5	28.5	249.9	95.3	0.0	117.0	60.2	123.7	21.7	51.0	0.60	3.59	Mexico
Netherlands	185.7	17.5	31.9	66.4	84.2	3.2	59.7	38.1	34.8	18.7	34.4	0.47	11.41	Netherlands

New Zealand	32.8	49.5	7.4	18.1	7.2	0.0	6.9	7.3	14.5	0.5	3.5	0.53	8.04	New Zealand
Norway	36.3	26.5	3.5	22.7	9.6	0.5	0.8	8.1	13.7	0.9	12.8	0.20	7.91	Norway
Poland	296.1	-15.3	210.0	58.4	25.6	2.2	165.3	41.5	32.5	27.6	29.1	1.59	7.75	Poland
Portugal	60.3	52.3	12.9	39.3	7.7	0.5	21.6	10.1	20.2	2.5	5.9	0.56	5.73	Portugal
Slovak Republic	37.7	-33.9	16.9	8.6	12.0	0.2	11.2	9.7	6.0	3.9	6.9	1.55	7.00	Slovak Republic
Spain	329.8	59.0	80.0	192.1	56.9	0.7	106.1	66.1	106.9	20.6	30.1	0.50	7.72	Spain
Sweden	52.2	0.6	10.0	38.5	1.8	1.8	10.3	11.5	22.5	1.7	6.2	0.20	5.80	Sweden
Switzerland	44.6	7.9	0.5	34.7	6.3	3.1	1.7	7.1	16.2	11.9	7.7	0.18	5.95	Switzerland
Turkey	209.5	62.9	85.9	80.2	43.3	0.0	72.0	55.6	36.6	26.0	19.2	0.91	2.92	Turkey
United Kingdom	537.1	- 3.7	142.8	191.7	201.8	0.9	195.6	66.4	128.3	84.4	62.5	0.34	8.98	United Kingdom
United States	5 800.0	19.8	2 109.8	2 447.9	1 211.7	30.5	2 426.1	676.7	1 791.4	356.0	549.8	0.54	19.73	United States
G7	9 800.7	13.9	3 240.7	4 309.6	2 187.2	63.3	3 768.1	1 409.2	2 747.4	798.4	1 077.6	0.44	13.68	G7
EU-15	3 320.5	6.5	874.6	1 536.3	868.2	41.3	1 117.0	562.3	845.9	436.0	359.3	0.39	8.60	EU-15
OECD total	12 911.2	16.5	4 333.7	5 709.9	2 779.5	88.1	4 971.8	1 957.5	3 495.9	1 044.8	1 441.2	0.47	11.09	OECD total
Brazil	323.3	67.8	50.1	237.7	35.5	..	33.1	96.4	135.8	15.8	42.1	0.49	1.76	Brazil
China	4 732.3	109.8	3 873.6	770.3	88.4	..	2 327.7	1 440.8	302.2	240.5	421.1	2.76	3.65	China
India	1 102.8	87.5	734.2	314.4	54.2	..	628.8	236.1	98.1	95.9	43.9	1.90	1.02	India
Russian Federation	1 528.8	- 24.8	417.5	322.6	772.2	16.5	866.0	199.7	208.4	132.1	122.5	4.65	10.63	Russian Federation
South Africa	343.4	34.8	285.4	58.0	..	..	209.9	62.9	41.5	13.6	15.5	2.28	7.55	South Africa

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/267837858535>

1. CO₂ emissions are calculated using the IEA energy balances, the IPCC Sectoral Approach and the default emissions factors from the Revised 1996 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories. They may differ from National Communications submitted by the Parties to the UNFCCC.

2. Includes industrial waste and non-renewable municipal waste.

.. Not available or not applicable.
 Figures in italics are provisional.

Sources:

CO₂ Emissions from Fuel Combustion, IEA, Paris, 2006;
 Energy Balances of OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2006;
 Energy Balances of Non-OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2006;
 Main Economic Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2006.

Education > Expenditure, 2002*

	Expenditure on educational institutions				Annual expenditure per student			Index of change in annual expenditure per student		Teachers' salaries in public lower-secondary education after 15 years of experience		
	Public and private		Public		Private		USD using PPPs*			Annual statutory salary	Salary per statutory teaching hour	
	% of GDP	% of GDP	1995 = 100	% of GDP	% of GDP	Primary education	Secondary education	Tertiary education	1995 = 100			1995 = 100
Australia	5.97	4.44	129	1.53	5 169	7 375	12 416	132	93	42 078	51	Australia
Austria	5.67	5.42	109	0.26	7 015	8 887	12 448	..	118	34 666	56	Austria
Belgium*	6.36	6.05	..	0.31	5 665	8 272	12 019	..	..	..	..	Belgium*
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	Canada
Czech Republic	4.43	4.19	106	0.24	2 077	3 628	6 236	100	69	18 265	30	Czech Republic
Denmark*	7.11	6.83	132	0.28	7 727	8 003	15 183	118	129	37 076	58	Denmark*
Finland*	6.00	5.89	123	0.11	5 087	7 121	11 768	115	104	36 444	61	Finland*
France	6.07	5.69	115	0.38	5 033	8 472	9 276	118	117	33 540	54	France
Germany	5.33	4.44	109	0.89	4 537	7 025	10 999	104	110	48 804	66	Germany
Greece*	4.06	3.88	174	0.19	3 803	4 058	4 731	156	134	28 006	45	Greece*
Hungary*	5.58	5.01	134	0.57	3 016	3 184	8 205	129	100	14 923	27	Hungary*
Iceland*	7.37	6.77	..	0.60	7 171	7 229	8 251	..	..	21 692	33	Iceland*
Ireland	4.38	4.10	156	0.29	4 180	5 725	9 809	152	129	40 514	55	Ireland
Italy*	4.91	4.59	107	0.32	7 231	7 568	8 636	106	121	31 304	53	Italy*
Japan*	4.69	3.50	109	1.20	6 117	6 952	11 716	125	118	45 515	85	Japan*
Korea	7.06	4.18	..	2.88	3 553	5 882	6 047	..	..	46 518	83	Korea
Luxembourg*	..	..	..	..	10 611	15 195	..	..	..	80 520	125	Luxembourg*

Mexico	6.26	5.12	145	1.14	1 467	1 768	6 074	121	121	21 242	20	Mexico
Netherlands	5.09	4.64	128	0.45	5 558	6 823	13 101	131	103	43 054	57	Netherlands
New Zealand	6.77	5.58	142	1.19	4 536	5 698	..	..	..	35 078	36	New Zealand
Norway*	6.93	6.66	121	0.26	7 508	10 154	13 739	105	105	35 541	54	Norway*
Poland*	6.13	5.46	135	0.66	2 585	..	4 834	165	84	9 462	15	Poland*
Portugal ¹ *	5.80	5.71	134	0.09	4 940	6 921	6 960	170	102	33 815	54	Portugal*
Slovak Republic*	4.21	4.01	114	0.20	1 471	2 193	4 756	127	84	7 309	11	Slovak Republic*
Spain*	4.89	4.34	121	0.54	4 592	6 010	8 020	134	132	39 019	69	Spain*
Sweden	6.86	6.69	111	0.18	7 143	7 400	15 715	96	85	29 617	..	Sweden
Switzerland*	6.23	5.70	120	0.53	7 776	11 900	23 714	106	141	58 520	..	Switzerland*
Turkey*	3.82	3.39	176	0.43	..	..	..	148	174	..	..	Turkey*
United Kingdom*	5.90	4.99	127	0.91	5 150	6 505	11 822	112	100	..	..	United Kingdom*
United States*	7.23	5.33	..	1.89	8 049	9 098	20 545	122	..	43 999	39	United States*
OECD average	5.75	5.09	..	..	5 313	7 002	10 655	..	..	35 251	51	OECD average
Brazil*	..	4.00 ⁻¹	129 ⁻¹	..	842 ⁻¹	944 ⁻¹	10 361 ⁻¹	104 ⁻¹	88 ⁻¹	14 380 ⁻¹	..	Brazil*
India	4.77 ⁻¹	3.40 ⁻¹	205 ⁻¹	1.40 ⁻¹	396 ⁻¹	712 ⁻¹	2 486 ⁻¹	146 ⁻¹	150 ⁻¹	21 340	..	India
Russian Federation*	..	3.70	..	..	..	904	..	..	..	..	..	Russian Federation*

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL
StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/408211164184>

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year; e.g. if the column refers to 2005, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2004.

Sources:

Education at a Glance - OECD Indicators 2005, OECD, Paris, 2005. www.oecd.org/edu/eag2005.

Education > Performance, 2003*

	Student performance on the combined reading, scientific and mathematical literacy scales, mean score, 2003*			% educational attainment of adult population and current graduation rates					Index of earning differentials, tertiary-type A to upper-secondary (25-64 years old)*		% unemployment ratio at tertiary-type A attainment level (25-64 years old)*	
	Reading	Maths	Science	Upper secondary or higher, 25-64 year-olds*	Current upper secondary graduation rate	Tertiary-type A attainment, 25-64 year-olds	First-time tertiary-type A graduation rate (ISCED 5A)	Women	Men	Women	Men	
												Women	Men
Australia	525.4	524.3	525.1	62.5	..	20.5	49.0	158 ⁻²	151 ⁻²	2.2	2.9	Australia
Austria	490.7	505.6	491.0	78.6	..	7.3	19.0	..	..	2.2	1.9	Austria
Belgium	507.0	529.3	508.8	62.0	..	13.0	..	147	146	4.2	3.6	Belgium
Canada	527.9	532.5	518.7	83.6	..	22.0	..	162 ⁻¹	162 ⁻¹	5.2	5.5	Canada
Czech Republic*	488.5	516.5	523.3	86.4	88.1	11.7	17.0	..	..	2.3	1.7	Czech Republic*
Denmark	492.3	514.3	475.2	80.5	85.8 ⁻¹	25.0	42.2 ⁻¹	125 ⁻¹	138 ⁻¹	4.8	4.1	Denmark
Finland	543.5	544.3	548.2	75.9	84.3 ⁻¹	16.4	48.7 ⁻¹	171 ⁻¹	188 ⁻¹	3.8	3.3	Finland
France	496.2	510.8	511.2	64.9	80.9	14.2	26.7	157 ⁻¹	178 ⁻¹	7.5	6.7	France
Germany	491.4	503.0	502.3	83.4	96.9	14.1	19.5	155	160	5.4	4.5	Germany
Greece	472.3	444.9	481.0	51.1	95.9	12.6	..	..	..	7.6	3.7	Greece
Hungary*	481.9	490.0	503.3	74.1	87.4	15.3	35.2	208	274	1.5	1.3	Hungary*
Iceland	491.7	515.1	494.7	59.0 ⁻¹	78.7	19.9 ⁻¹	43.1	..	..	1.8 ⁻¹	1.2 ⁻¹	Iceland
Ireland*	515.5	502.8	505.4	61.6	90.7	16.3	36.8	181 ⁻³	143 ⁻³	2.3	2.4	Ireland*
Italy	475.7	465.7	486.5	44.4 ⁻¹	80.8 ⁻¹	10.4 ⁻¹	26.7 ⁻¹	147 ⁻¹	162 ⁻¹	7.2 ⁻¹	3.6 ⁻¹	Italy
Japan	498.1	534.1	547.6	83.9	91.1	20.9	34.2	..	..	3.3	3.1	Japan
Korea	534.1	542.2	538.4	73.2	..	21.7	..	201	138	2.6	2.7	Korea
Luxembourg	479.4	493.2	482.8	59.1	70.6	6.1	..	146 ⁻¹	171 ⁻¹	..	..	Luxembourg
Mexico	399.7	385.2	404.9	21.5	36.0	13.6	..	..	..	2.5	2.8	Mexico

Netherlands	513.1	537.8	524.4	66.5 ⁻¹	..	21.9 ⁻¹	..	..	..	2.4 ⁻¹	2.1 ⁻¹	Netherlands
New Zealand	521.6	523.5	520.9	77.5	..	16.1	..	153	155	3.1	3.5	New Zealand
Norway	499.7	495.2	484.2	87.4	91.7	28.5	39.8	141 ⁻¹	139 ⁻¹	2.3	2.6	Norway
Poland	496.6	490.2	497.8	48.3	85.6	14.2	44.1	..	..	6.7	6.6	Poland
Portugal*	477.6	466.0	467.7	22.6	..	8.4	..	..	..	5.5	..	Portugal*
Slovak Republic*	469.2	498.2	494.9	86.7	56.5	11.2	25.2	..	..	3.7	3.5	Slovak Republic*
Spain	480.5	485.1	487.1	42.8	66.9	17.9	32.1	136 ⁻²	157 ⁻²	9.2	5.6	Spain
Sweden	514.3	509.0	506.1	82.2	75.9	18.5	35.4	140	155	2.6	4.7	Sweden
Switzerland	499.1	526.6	513.0	69.7	90.1	17.5	21.6	164	149	3.4	3.7	Switzerland
Turkey	441.0	423.4	434.2	26.5	40.8	9.7	10.5	..	..	9.4	5.8	Turkey
United Kingdom*	..	..	..	65.1	..	19.3	38.2	200	162	2.0	2.7	United Kingdom*
United States	495.2	482.9	491.3	87.5	73.3	29.4	32.9	184	198	2.8	3.2	United States
OECD average	494.2	500.0	499.6	65.6	78.5	16.5	32.2	..	..	4.1	3.6	OECD average
Brazil	402.8	356.0	389.6	29.5 ⁻¹	62.0 ⁻¹	8.2 ⁻¹	..	..	..	..	..	Brazil
China	..	..	..	..	30.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	China
India	..	..	..	..	21.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	India
Russian Federation	442.2	468.4	493.9	87.8	76.7	20.5	..	..	..	..	..	Russian Federation

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

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.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year; e.g. if the column refers to 2005, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2004.

Sources:

Education at a Glance - OECD Indicators 2005, OECD, Paris, 2005. www.oecd.org/edu/eag2005/;
Learning for Tomorrow's World - First results from PISA 2004, OECD, Paris, 2004. www.pisa.oecd.org.

Public finance > Agriculture: support estimates, 2005

	Producer support estimate*				Consumer support estimate*				Total support estimate*	
	% of value of total gross farm receipts		Total in billion USD		% of value of consumption expenditure on commodities domestically produced		Total in billion USD			
	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004	2005	2004		
Australia	5	1.5	1.4	1.4	-2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.3	Australia
Canada	21	6.0	5.7	5.7	-14	-2.7	-2.5	-2.5	0.7	Canada
Czech Republic	..	..	1.2 ⁻¹	1.2 ⁻¹	..	..	-0.6 ⁻¹	-0.6 ⁻¹	..	Czech Republic
Hungary	..	..	1.7 ⁻¹	1.7 ⁻¹	..	..	-0.8 ⁻¹	-0.8 ⁻¹	..	Hungary
Iceland	67	0.2	0.2	0.2	-49	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	1.6	Iceland
Japan	56	47.4	49.4	49.4	-48	-56.2	-59.9	-59.9	1.3	Japan
Korea	63	23.3	20.7	20.7	-61	-27.9	-21.6	-21.6	3.4	Korea
Mexico	14	5.5	4.4	4.4	-8	-2.9	-2.2	-2.2	0.9	Mexico
New Zealand	3	0.3	0.2	0.2	-9	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	New Zealand
Norway	64	2.9	2.9	2.9	-49	-1.4	-1.4	-1.4	1.1	Norway
Poland	..	..	1.2 ⁻¹	1.2 ⁻¹	..	..	-0.9 ⁻¹	-0.9 ⁻¹	..	Poland
Slovak Republic	..	..	0.5 ⁻¹	0.5 ⁻¹	..	..	-0.2 ⁻¹	-0.2 ⁻¹	..	Slovak Republic
Switzerland	68	5.6	5.8	5.8	-54	-3.6	-3.9	-3.9	1.7	Switzerland
Turkey	25	12.3	11.2	11.2	-21	-9.0	-7.9	-7.9	3.8	Turkey
United States	19	42.7	42.9	42.9	11	20.6	13.4	13.4	0.9	United States
EU-15	32	..	..	..	-17	-52.3	-63.1	-63.1	1.1	EU-15

OECD total	29	279.8	279.6	-17	-134.4	-147.7	1.1	OECD total
Brazil	3 ⁻¹	..	..	-1 ⁻¹	..	..	0.5 ⁻¹	Brazil
China	8 ⁻²	..	..	-7 ⁻²	..	..	3.7 ⁻²	China
Russian Federation	1 ⁻²	..	..	-5 ⁻²	..	..	..	Russian Federation
South Africa	5 ⁻²	..	..	..	..	..	..	South Africa

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/736517761268>

Sources:

Agricultural Policies in OECD Countries: At a Glance, 2006 Edition, OECD, Paris, 2006.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year; e.g. if the column refers to 2005, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2004.

Public finance > Government sector, 2005

	Total general government revenue % of GDP	Total general government expenditure % of GDP	General government final consumption expenditure % of GDP	Social security transfers % of GDP	Net saving of general government % of GDP	Net lending of general government % of GDP	
Australia	36.7 ⁻¹	35.0 ⁻¹	18.3 ⁻¹	8.4 ⁻¹	2.4 ⁻¹	1.7 ⁻¹	Australia
Austria	48.2	49.9	18.1	18.8	0.6	- 1.6	Austria
Belgium	50.1	50.1	23.1	16.0	0.0	- 0.1	Belgium
Canada	41.2 ⁻¹	40.5 ⁻¹	19.5 ⁻¹	10.2 ⁻¹	1.5 ⁻¹	0.7 ⁻¹	Canada
Czech Republic	41.4 ⁻¹	44.3 ⁻¹	22.5 ⁻¹	11.9 ⁻¹	- 0.6 ⁻¹	- 3.0 ⁻¹	Czech Republic
Denmark	57.1	53.2	25.9	16.2	3.6	3.9	Denmark
Finland	53.1	50.7	22.5	16.6	2.7	2.4	Finland
France	50.9	53.8	23.7	17.9	- 2.2	- 2.9	France
Germany	43.4	46.7	18.6	19.2	- 2.6	- 3.3	Germany
Greece	41.8	46.2	16.4	16.7	- 1.3	- 4.4	Greece
Hungary	44.5	50.6	23.6	14.8	- 6.0	- 6.2	Hungary
Iceland	47.7	44.5	24.7	9.1	5.7	3.2	Iceland
Ireland	35.2 ⁻¹	33.7 ⁻¹	15.6 ⁻¹	9.0 ⁻¹	3.8 ⁻¹	1.6 ⁻¹	Ireland
Italy	44.0	48.2	20.3	17.1	- 2.5	- 4.3	Italy
Japan	31.0 ⁻¹	37.3 ⁻¹	18.0 ⁻¹	11.3 ⁻¹	- 5.8 ⁻¹	- 6.3 ⁻¹	Japan
Korea	30.6 ⁻¹	28.1 ⁻¹	13.5 ⁻¹	2.5 ⁻¹	8.3 ⁻¹	2.5 ⁻¹	Korea
Luxembourg	41.4	43.3	17.0	14.7	2.6	- 1.9	Luxembourg
Mexico	..	..	12.1 ⁻³	1.6 ⁻³	0.4 ⁻³	- 1.9 ⁻³	Mexico
Netherlands	45.4	45.7	24.0	11.2	0.5	- 0.3	Netherlands
New Zealand	40.9 ⁻³	36.7 ⁻³	17.4 ⁻³	10.5 ⁻³	5.5 ⁻³	4.2 ⁻³	New Zealand

Norway	58.8	42.6	20.4	13.6	17.1	16.2	Norway
Poland	40.9 ⁻¹	44.8	18.5 ⁻¹	16.8 ⁻¹	- 2.1 ⁻¹	- 3.9 ⁻¹	Poland
Portugal	41.8	47.7	21.1	14.8	- 4.8	- 6.0	Portugal
Slovak Republic	37.4 ⁻¹	40.6 ⁻¹	20.3 ⁻¹	10.4 ⁻¹	- 3.0 ⁻¹	- 3.2 ⁻¹	Slovak Republic
Spain	39.3	38.2	17.8	11.6	3.7	1.1	Spain
Sweden	59.4	56.6	27.2	17.4	3.5	2.8	Sweden
Switzerland	35.3 ⁻²	36.7 ⁻²	11.9 ⁻²	12.1 ⁻²	- 1.0 ⁻²	- 1.5 ⁻²	Switzerland
Turkey ¹	..	..	13.1	..	..	..	Turkey ¹
United Kingdom	41.9	45.5	22.3	13.4	- 2.0	- 3.6	United Kingdom
United States	31.7 ⁻¹	36.4 ⁻¹	15.8 ⁻¹	12.0 ⁻¹	- 3.5 ⁻¹	- 4.6 ⁻¹	United States

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/257620173112>

1. According to the 1968 System of National Accounts.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year; e.g. if the column refers to 2005, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2004.

Sources:

National Accounts of OECD Countries, OECD, Paris, 2006.

Public finance > Taxation, 2003

	Total tax receipts % of GDP	Tax structures % of total tax receipts						Highest rates of income taxes*			Disposable income of average production worker* % of gross pay*		
		Personal income tax	Corporate income tax	Social security contributions	Employers	Employees	Other taxes	Personal income tax %	Corporate income tax %	Single person	Married with two children*		
Australia	31.6	38.5	16.7	0.0	0.0	29.7	15.1	48.5	30.0	76.3	85.2	Australia	
Austria	43.1	23.1	5.1	13.8	15.9	28.2	13.9	42.9	34.0	68.0	83.1	Austria	
Belgium	45.4	31.4	7.4	9.9	19.1	24.6	7.5	45.1	34.0	58.0	76.6	Belgium	
Canada	33.8	34.6	10.4	6.3	8.6	26.1	14.0	46.4	36.6	75.9	87.5	Canada	
Czech Republic	37.7	13.0	12.3	9.9	28.0	29.7	7.2	28.0	31.0	76.7	98.5	Czech Republic	
Denmark	48.3	53.1	5.9	2.4	0.1	33.0	5.5	54.3	30.0	57.8	70.5	Denmark	
Finland	44.8	31.0	7.7	4.8	20.1	32.0	4.4	51.1	29.0	68.1	76.1	Finland	
France	43.4	17.5	5.7	9.5	25.7	25.5	16.0	37.9	35.4	71.1	83.1	France	
Germany	35.5	23.9	3.5	17.7	19.9	29.4	5.6	47.5	40.2	58.7	80.1	Germany	
Greece	35.7	13.7	9.2	14.4	16.5	35.8	10.4	33.6	35.0	79.8	79.3	Greece	
Hungary	38.5	18.9	5.8	6.1	24.1	39.4	5.7	55.9	18.0	67.0	82.5	Hungary	
Iceland	39.8	37.6	3.9	0.3	8.3	41.0	9.0	42.0	18.0	74.8	95.5	Iceland	
Ireland	29.7	26.5	12.9	4.7	9.2	38.4	8.4	42.0	12.5	84.0	103.7	Ireland	
Italy	43.1	25.1	6.6	5.4	20.6	25.7	16.5	41.4	34.0	73.1	86.5	Italy	
Japan	25.3	17.5	13.0	16.5	17.6	20.3	15.0	47.1	40.9	81.8	85.8	Japan	
Korea	25.3	12.7	15.3	11.7	7.9	37.1	15.4	36.7	29.7	90.9	91.4	Korea	
Luxembourg	41.3	17.1	19.1	12.4	12.4	28.1	10.9	33.9	30.4	74.7	100.2	Luxembourg	
Mexico	19.0	26.5	..	16.9	..	52.5	4.1	29.1	34.0	94.5	94.5	Mexico	

Netherlands	38.8	17.9	7.6	17.4	11.6	31.8	13.8	52.0	34.5	69.0	79.2	Netherlands
New Zealand	34.9	41.9	13.6	0.0	0.0	35.2	9.3	39.0	33.0	80.3	82.8	New Zealand
Norway	43.4	24.8	18.5	7.8	13.8	31.2	3.9	47.5	28.0	69.8	79.4	Norway
Poland	34.2	12.8	5.3	41.4	..	35.8	4.6	26.2	27.0	68.5	70.4	Poland
Portugal	37.1	15.8	8.7	31.7	..	36.7	7.1	35.6	33.0	78.3	90.0	Portugal
Slovak Republic	31.1	10.8	9.1	9.4	28.4	36.2	6.2	38.0	25.0	79.0	94.1	Slovak Republic
Spain	34.9	18.6	9.0	5.6	24.9	28.2	13.7	45.0	35.0	80.3	88.2	Spain
Sweden	50.6	31.3	5.0	5.7	22.9	26.3	8.9	56.2	28.0	68.8	76.5	Sweden
Switzerland	29.5	34.3	8.5	12.0	11.6	23.3	10.2	37.6	24.1	78.3	90.6	Switzerland
Turkey	32.8	15.7	8.0	7.3	9.5	49.5	10.0	40.6	30.0	70.2	70.2	Turkey
United Kingdom	35.6	28.7	7.8	7.5	10.3	32.7	13.0	40.0	30.0	73.7	81.1	United Kingdom
United States	25.6	35.3	8.1	11.7	13.3	18.2	13.5	41.4	39.4	76.4	95.1	United States
EU average	40.5	25.0	8.1	9.4	16.4	30.4	10.8	43.9	31.7	70.9	83.6	EU average
OECD average	36.3	24.9	9.3	8.5	14.8	32.1	10.4	42.1	30.7	74.1	85.3	OECD average

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

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.. Not available or not applicable.

Sources:
Revenue Statistics, 1965-2005, OECD, Paris, 2006;
Taxing Wages, 2004/2005, OECD, Paris, 2006;

Public finance > Development aid, 2004

	Official development assistance (ODA)*					ODA to least developed countries (LDCs)* % of GNI	2004		
	Million USD	% of GNI		% annual average change in volume					
		2005 ¹	2005 ¹	2005 ¹	99/00-2004/05 ¹				
Australia	1 666	0.25	1.6	1.8	100.0	18.5	0.08	0.06	Australia
Austria	1 552	0.52	1.5	11.9	100.0	48.0	0.03	0.06	Austria
Belgium	1 975	0.53	1.9	9.5	99.8	38.3	0.05	0.18	Belgium
Canada	3 731	0.34	3.5	6.5	100.0	23.4	0.07	0.07	Canada
Denmark	2 109	0.81	2.0	- 2.6	100.0	41.0	0.02	0.31	Denmark
Finland	897	0.47	0.8	8.3	99.9	40.9	0.01	0.09	Finland
France	10 059	0.47	9.4	7.1	95.3	34.3	..	0.15	France
Germany	9 915	0.35	9.3	4.8	96.2	49.3	0.04	0.08	Germany
Greece	535	0.24	0.5	10.1	..	34.6	0.01	0.03	Greece
Ireland	692	0.41	0.7	12.4	100.0	32.6	0.15	0.21	Ireland
Italy	5 053	0.29	4.7	10.5	99.6	71.4	0.00	0.05	Italy
Japan	13 101	0.28	12.3	- 2.0	88.8	33.7	0.01	0.04	Japan
Luxembourg	264	0.87	0.2	8.0	100.0	27.4	0.02	0.31	Luxembourg
Netherlands	5 115	0.82	4.8	0.4	100.0	36.5	0.07	0.25	Netherlands
New Zealand	274	0.27	0.3	4.4	100.0	25.0	0.03	0.07	New Zealand
Norway	2 775	0.93	2.6	4.6	100.0	30.1	..	0.33	Norway
Portugal	367	0.21	0.3	11.8	87.1	15.4	0.00	0.53	Portugal
Spain	3 123	0.29	2.9	7.3	97.5	42.5	..	0.04	Spain
Sweden	3 280	0.92	3.1	6.5	100.0	23.7	0.01	0.22	Sweden
Switzerland	1 771	0.44	1.7	5.7	100.0	23.2	0.08	0.11	Switzerland

United Kingdom	10 754	0.48	10.1	12.3	100.0	32.3	0.02	0.14	United Kingdom
United States	27 457	0.22	25.8	17.1	99.9	17.5	0.06	0.04	United States
G7	80 068	0.29	75.2	8.2	96.9	31.2	0.04	0.06	G7
EU-15	55 690	0.44	52.3	6.7	98.1	39.0	0.02	0.12	EU-15
DAC total	106 463	0.33	100.0	7.2	97.4	31.6	0.04	0.08	DAC total

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/310380161162>

1. Data for 2005 are preliminary.

.. Not available or not applicable.

Sources:

OECD/DAC Statistics, www.oecd.org/dac/stats

International trade and investment > Direct investment

	Direct investment flows												Direct investment positions			
	Inflows						Outflows						Inward		Outward	
	% of GDP		Billion USD		% of GDP		Billion USD		% of GDP		Billion USD		Billion USD		Billion USD	
	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2005	1995	2004	1994	2004	1994
Australia	..	3.21	-36.8	12.0	-5.44	0.88	-39.8	3.3	267.4	95.5	197.6	47.8	267.4	95.5	197.6	47.8
Austria	2.92	0.81	8.9	1.9	3.08	0.48	9.4	1.1	61.7	14.6	67.8	9.5	61.7	14.6	67.8	9.5
Belgium/Luxembourg	16.50	3.69	67.4	10.9	6.19	3.98	22.9	11.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	3.04	1.59	33.8	9.3	3.06	1.97	34.1	11.5	316.5	110.2	375.1	104.3	316.5	110.2	375.1	104.3
Czech Republic	8.98	4.92	11.0	2.6	0.70	0.07	0.9	0.0	57.2	4.5	3.8	0.3	57.2	4.5	3.8	0.3
Denmark	1.94	2.32	5.0	4.2	3.12	1.70	8.1	3.1	108.1	17.8	118.7	19.6	108.1	17.8	118.7	19.6
Finland	2.33	0.82	4.6	1.1	1.38	1.15	2.7	1.5	55.7	6.7	82.6	12.5	55.7	6.7	82.6	12.5
France	2.99	1.90	63.5	23.7	5.44	1.26	115.6	15.8	619.6	163.5	829.3	182.3	619.6	163.5	829.3	182.3
Germany	1.17	0.67	32.6	12.0	1.63	2.17	45.6	39.1	675.6	87.3	754.6	194.5	675.6	87.3	754.6	194.5
Greece	0.27	1.02	0.6	1.2	0.64	..	1.5	..	28.5	..	13.8	..	28.5	..	13.8	..
Hungary	6.14	11.30	6.7	5.1	1.23	0.13	1.3	0.1	62.7	7.1	6.0	0.3	62.7	7.1	6.0	0.3
Iceland	14.74	0.13	2.3	0.0	42.36	0.36	6.7	0.0	2.0	0.1	4.0	0.1	2.0	0.1	4.0	0.1
Ireland	-11.28	2.17	-22.8	1.4	6.41	1.23	12.9	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	1.11	0.40	19.5	4.8	2.36	0.48	41.5	5.7	220.7	60.4	280.5	89.7	220.7	60.4	280.5	89.7
Japan	0.06	0.00	2.8	0.0	1.01	0.80	45.8	22.6	97.0	19.2	370.5	275.6	97.0	19.2	370.5	275.6
Korea	0.55	0.36	4.3	1.8	0.55	0.73	4.3	3.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.8 ⁻¹	..	17.4 ⁻¹	..	41.8 ⁻¹	..	17.4 ⁻¹	..
Mexico	2.35	3.38	18.1	9.7	0.80	..	6.2	..	191.5	33.2	22.2	..	191.5	33.2	22.2	..
Netherlands	6.99	2.97	43.6	12.3	19.13	4.86	119.4	20.2	501.1	93.4	595.4	142.9	501.1	93.4	595.4	142.9
New Zealand	2.59	4.69	2.8	2.8	-0.29	2.93	-0.3	1.8	52.0	22.1	12.5	5.9	52.0	22.1	12.5	5.9

Norway	4.89	1.63	14.5	2.4	1.16	1.93	3.4	2.9	..	17.0	..	17.6	Norway
Poland	2.55	2.69	7.7	3.7	0.48	0.03	1.5	0.0	85.5	3.8	3.2	0.5	Poland
Portugal	1.70	0.62	3.1	0.7	0.63	0.64	1.1	0.7	70.6	..	48.3	..	Portugal
Slovak Republic	4.02	1.09	1.9	0.2	0.31	0.19	0.1	0.0	14.5	0.9	0.7	0.2	Slovak Republic
Spain	2.04	1.08	23.0	6.3	3.45	0.71	38.7	4.2	395.2	96.3	371.2	30.0	Spain
Sweden	3.83	5.82	13.7	14.4	7.28	4.52	26.0	11.2	198.0	22.6	204.1	60.3	Sweden
Switzerland	1.61	0.71	5.8	2.2	11.92	3.88	42.8	12.2	195.9	48.7	396.4	112.6	Switzerland
Turkey	2.67	0.52	9.7	0.9	0.29	0.07	1.0	0.1	32.5	..	7.1	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	7.48	1.73	164.5	20.0	4.60	3.78	101.1	43.6	707.9	189.6	1 268.5	276.7	United Kingdom
United States	0.88	0.79	109.8	57.8	0.07	1.34	9.1	98.8	1 727.1	618.0	2 399.2	786.6	United States
OECD total	199.72	63.02	621.7	225.3	266.99	42.28	716.1	315.4	6 786.3	1 732.6	8 450.5	2 370.0	OECD total
Brazil	..	..	15.1	5.0	..	..	2.5	-1.0	161.0	..	69.0	..	Brazil
China	..	..	35.9	..	..	..	32.6	-2.0	453.0	..	403.0	..	China
India	..	..	..	2.0	..	..	..	..	45.0	..	10.0	..	India
Russian Federation	..	..	14.6	2.0	..	..	13.1	..	115.0	..	104.0	2.0	Russian Federation
South Africa	..	..	6.4	1.0	..	..	0.1	-2.0	63.0	13.0	83.0	19.0	South Africa

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/005171472458>

Sources:

International Direct Investment Database, OECD, Paris, 2006.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year; e.g. if the column refers to 2005, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2004.

International trade and investment > Trade, 2004

	Goods and services ¹						Trade by commodities ²						Coverage ratio		
	Imports			Exports			Imports (cif)*			Exports (fob)*					
	At current prices and exchange rates		At current prices and exchange rates	At current prices and exchange rates		% volume change	Total		Manufacturing, share of total trade		Total			Manufacturing, share of total trade	
	Billion USD	% volume change	2004/2003	Billion USD	% volume change	2004/2003	Billion USD	% change 2004/2003	% of total trade	% change 2004/2003	Billion USD	% change 2004/2003		% of total trade	% change 2004/2003
Australia	139.1	12.2	120.5	2.7	103.8	22.3	82.8	-0.6	86.4	23.1	35.3	-7.7	83.3	Australia	
Austria	138.6	8.7	151.1	10.0	111.2	21.5	81.2	-1.0	110.8	24.2	88.1	-0.4	99.7	Austria	
Belgium	285.5	6.4	299.9	6.2	285.5	21.6	78.5	-0.9	306.5	20.0	82.6	-0.5	107.4	Belgium	
Canada	336.3	8.1	377.4	5.0	273.4	13.8	83.9	-0.8	316.9	16.5	68.0	-1.8	115.9	Canada	
Czech Republic	77.2	18.4	76.7	21.4	68.1	33.0	85.0	0.1	67.2	38.0	91.0	0.2	98.7	Czech Republic	
Denmark	98.8	6.4	110.8	2.7	66.9	19.0	79.9	0.1	74.8	15.8	69.9	-1.0	111.8	Denmark	
Finland	60.2	6.0	70.3	5.6	50.1	20.4	73.8	-1.5	60.8	15.7	87.1	-0.1	121.3	Finland	
France	525.3	6.6	530.4	3.9	434.4	19.9	78.5	-0.7	413.9	15.7	85.2	0.2	95.3	France	
Germany	910.6	7.0	1 046.5	9.3	718.2	19.3	73.9	-1.4	911.8	21.8	88.9	-1.1	127.0	Germany	
Greece	62.1	9.3	43.6	11.7	52.8	17.7	73.9	1.1	15.2	11.4	68.0	3.1	28.8	Greece	
Hungary	68.4	13.5	64.8	15.8	60.2	26.4	86.8	-0.5	55.5	29.0	89.6	0.6	92.1	Hungary	
Iceland	5.3	14.4	4.5	8.4	3.6	28.9	75.3	-0.9	2.8	19.3	34.8	4.4	77.9	Iceland	
Ireland	125.0	7.6	153.4	7.0	62.3	15.1	81.4	-1.2	104.3	12.3	89.0	-0.2	167.3	Ireland	
Italy	425.0	2.5	436.9	3.0	351.1	18.1	75.7	6.9	349.1	16.6	89.6	1.7	99.4	Italy	
Japan	523.7	8.5	612.7	13.9	455.2	18.7	60.4	-0.5	565.7	19.9	97.9	-0.1	124.3	Japan	
Korea	270.4	13.9	299.4	19.6	224.5	25.5	65.4	-0.7	253.8	31.0	92.5	-0.5	113.1	Korea	
Luxembourg	42.6	9.8	49.9	10.2	16.8	23.0	72.2	-2.6	12.2	21.9	90.7	0.2	72.5	Luxembourg	

Mexico	216.0	11.6	202.1	11.6	196.8	15.4	88.0	-0.1	188.0	14.0	80.8	-1.7	95.5	Mexico
Netherlands*	363.3	7.8	407.4	8.5	257.7	23.3	73.5	-0.4	290.5	27.8	70.9	-1.6	112.7	Netherlands*
New Zealand	29.6	13.7	28.6	3.9	23.2	25.0	79.6	-0.7	20.3	23.2	37.5	-1.8	87.7	New Zealand
Norway	72.6	8.9	108.7	0.6	48.5	17.7	81.5	0.1	82.2	17.1	29.5	-6.3	169.6	Norway
Poland	98.9	8.7	94.5	11.4	88.2	29.7	81.8	-0.9	73.8	37.8	83.6	-1.8	83.7	Poland
Portugal	64.8	6.8	50.6	4.5	54.9	16.5	74.1	-0.4	35.7	12.2	85.6	-1.0	65.1	Portugal
Slovak Republic	32.7	12.7	31.6	11.4	29.1	28.5	78.8	-1.5	27.6	25.7	87.3	-2.3	94.9	Slovak Republic
Spain	308.5	9.3	269.3	3.3	259.3	23.6	75.9	-0.5	182.7	16.9	79.8	0.0	70.5	Spain
Sweden	132.3	6.4	160.9	10.8	100.5	19.3	77.1	-0.1	123.2	20.3	85.8	-0.9	122.7	Sweden
Switzerland	139.4	7.4	165.7	8.9	110.0	14.1	87.3	-0.2	116.8	16.0	96.0	-2.0	106.2	Switzerland
Turkey ³	104.7	24.7	87.2	12.5	97.5	40.7	71.6	-2.0	63.1	33.6	86.2	0.7	64.7	Turkey ³
United Kingdom	609.6	6.7	538.1	4.6	461.3	17.2	81.7	-0.1	348.2	13.2	83.5	-0.7	75.5	United Kingdom
United States	1 797.8	10.7	1 173.8	8.4	1 525.3	16.9	79.3	-2.0	817.9	13.0	86.2	0.5	53.6	United States
G7	5 128.2	8.3	4 715.7	7.8	4 218.9	17.7	76.5	-0.7	3 723.6	17.0	87.1	-0.1	88.3	G7
EU-15 extra*	..	..	..	..	1 383.2	23.6	70.9	-6.0	1 361.8	23.0	87.3	-5.4	98.5	EU-15 extra*
OECD total	8 064.4	8.9	7 767.2	8.4	6 590.3	19.3	77.0	-0.7	6 078.0	18.9	84.1	-0.4	92.2	OECD total
Brazil	..	..	..	..	65.3	28.5	72.6	-2.0	95.0	30.0	55.9	1.3	145.4	Brazil
China	..	..	..	..	561.2	36.0	79.1	-4.0	593.3	35.4	93.2	1.2	105.7	China
India	..	..	..	..	108.3	40.2	49.9	-4.2	79.8	26.7	75.1	-4.4	73.8	India
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	75.6	31.8	77.0	3.2	181.6	35.9	43.9	8.2	240.3	Russian Federation
South Africa	..	..	..	..	47.7	38.2	77.5	-3.1	40.3	27.3	73.8	3.7	84.3	South Africa

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

- Sources:
 1. National accounts basis according to the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA).
 2. Customs basis.
 3. For goods and services: national accounts basis according to the 1968 SNA.
 .. Not available or not applicable.

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International trade and investment > Trade in services, 2004*

	Imports							Exports						
	Total							Total						
	Billion USD	% change 2004/2003	Transport	Travel	Finance and insurance	Royalties and license fees	Other services*	Billion USD	% change 2004/2003	Transport	Travel	Finance and insurance	Royalties and license fees	Other services*
Australia	27.0	27.0	34.4	38.1	4.0	5.3	18.3	26.3	19.7	22.2	51.8	4.7	1.8	19.5
Austria*	46.3	12.7	13.7	24.5	6.1	2.7	53.0	48.9	14.0	19.1	31.3	6.0	0.3	43.2
Belgium	49.0	14.2	22.5	28.6	7.8	2.1	39.0	52.3	17.4	24.8	17.6	7.3	1.9	48.4
Canada	57.3	13.1	21.3	28.0	12.0	9.6	29.1	47.5	11.8	17.9	27.0	9.4	6.3	39.3
Czech Republic	9.2	26.1	16.3	24.8	12.4	1.9	44.6	9.7	24.7	29.1	43.1	4.4	0.6	22.8
Denmark*	33.4	18.6	50.5	21.8	4.1	2.8	20.9	36.3	15.1	59.5	15.6	2.4	2.8	19.7
Finland*	12.3	22.4	27.5	23.0	1.6	6.5	41.4	9.9	25.5	24.2	20.9	1.7	8.6	44.5
France	97.5	17.8	26.9	29.3	4.8	3.2	35.8	110.3	11.9	23.2	37.0	2.7	4.6	32.6
Germany	193.0	12.3	20.9	36.7	4.6	3.0	34.8	141.7	15.2	23.4	19.5	6.4	3.6	47.1
Greece	14.0	25.3	50.8	20.5	4.8	3.3	20.6	33.2	37.5	49.8	38.7	1.0	0.1	10.4
Hungary	10.4	13.5	15.1	27.6	5.7	9.1	42.5	10.3	18.6	12.9	39.3	2.8	5.4	39.6
Iceland	1.8	22.2	38.0	37.8	3.1	0.1	21.0	1.6	17.8	55.5	22.9	0.6	0.1	20.9
Ireland	64.5	18.5	3.4	8.1	16.1	28.6	43.8	52.4	25.0	4.5	8.2	28.9	0.4	58.0
Italy	81.7	10.4	23.9	25.1	4.5	2.1	44.4	83.6	17.2	16.6	42.6	3.1	0.9	36.8
Japan	131.8	21.1	29.6	29.0	4.6	10.3	26.4	97.6	25.8	32.9	11.6	5.6	16.1	33.8
Korea	49.9	23.6	35.4	24.7	1.2	8.9	29.8	41.9	27.1	53.8	14.5	2.9	4.4	24.4
Luxembourg	20.7	35.1	4.4	14.1	54.0	0.7	26.8	33.1	31.0	6.1	11.0	62.3	0.5	20.0
Mexico*	19.8	9.0	10.8	35.2	40.8	4.1	9.1	14.0	11.0	9.7	76.8	6.2	0.7	6.7
Netherlands	69.4	9.3	19.7	23.6	2.4	4.8	49.5	73.7	16.1	26.3	14.0	1.7	5.7	52.3

New Zealand	7.2	26.4	34.7	30.6	4.2	7.3	23.2	8.0	18.0	18.6	59.6	1.1	1.4	19.3	New Zealand
Norway	23.0	19.9	34.4	36.5	3.5	2.1	23.5	25.4	21.6	56.5	11.5	3.9	0.9	27.2	Norway
Poland	12.4	16.7	23.6	31.0	5.0	7.1	33.3	13.4	20.5	31.2	43.3	1.7	0.2	23.6	Poland
Portugal	9.6	16.3	30.0	28.7	4.2	3.5	33.6	14.8	20.6	19.3	52.9	2.4	0.3	25.2	Portugal
Slovak Republic	3.5	13.4	28.8	21.5	7.7	2.9	39.2	3.7	13.4	40.0	24.2	2.9	1.6	31.3	Slovak Republic
Spain	57.3	19.8	27.1	21.2	5.5	5.3	41.0	84.9	14.5	16.5	53.2	3.1	0.6	26.7	Spain
Sweden	33.0	15.1	15.3	30.7	2.8	4.3	47.0	38.7	24.7	20.6	15.9	5.2	8.9	49.4	Sweden
Switzerland*	21.4	26.6	13.7	41.2	4.5	..	40.6	43.0	22.0	9.7	24.2	31.2	..	34.9	Switzerland*
Turkey*	10.2	35.5	42.6	24.8	12.0	3.6	17.0	22.9	27.4	14.2	69.2	2.4	..	14.1	Turkey*
United Kingdom	144.5	15.3	23.6	39.1	5.3	5.8	26.3	183.4	20.0	16.3	15.4	22.1	6.6	39.7	United Kingdom
United States	291.1	15.0	26.8	23.9	14.1	8.2	27.0	335.5	11.2	16.6	28.0	10.0	15.7	29.7	United States
G7	996.9	15.1	25.0	30.1	7.9	6.2	30.7	999.5	15.2	19.9	25.0	9.9	9.4	35.8	G7
EU extra*	397.2	18.7	24.6	25.0	6.2	8.9	35.3	450.3	19.7	25.4	18.5	10.5	5.4	40.2	EU extra*
EU	995.1	16.9	21.7	27.9	6.5	5.8	38.1	1064.0	19.4	21.6	26.0	10.1	3.9	38.4	EU
OECD total	1 624.9	17.3	23.9	27.7	8.1	6.7	33.6	1 709.6	18.1	21.9	26.5	9.8	6.8	35.0	OECD total
Brazil	17.3	12.2	25.8	16.6	6.7	6.9	44.0	12.6	20.5	19.6	25.6	4.2	0.9	49.7	Brazil
China	72.1	30.4	34.0	26.5	8.7	6.2	24.5	62.4	33.6	19.3	41.2	0.8	0.4	38.3	China
India	25.7	22.2	36.4	13.7	6.4	1.6	41.9	23.4	20.1	13.1	16.6	3.4	0.1	66.8	India
Russian Federation	33.7	24.4	11.5	46.6	5.5	3.2	33.1	20.3	25.0	38.4	25.8	2.5	1.1	32.2	Russian Federation
South Africa	10.3	25.6	45.5	30.5	6.7	7.5	9.7	9.0	13.9	15.7	70.2	4.0	0.5	9.6	South Africa

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/356643052543>

.. Not available or not applicable.

Sources:
OECD Statistics on International Trade in Services, Volume 1, 1995-2004, OECD/Eurostat, Paris, 2006.
 For Brazil, China, India, Russian Federation and South Africa: IMF

Prices and finance > Prices and interest rates

	Consumer prices		Producer prices		Share prices		Interest rates	
	Jun-06 2000 = 100	% change June 2006 / June 2005	Jun-06 2000 = 100	% change June 2006 / June 2005	Jun-06 2000 = 100	% change June 2006 / June 2005	Short-term* %	Long-term %
Australia*	120.2	4.0	124.9	9.9	158.3	18.6	5.96	5.79
Austria	112.5	1.5	113.9	4.0	272.2	16.7	..	4.01
Belgium	113.2	1.9	111.4	6.0	137.2	17.6	..	4.01
Canada	114.9	2.5	106.8	2.2	120.9	17.3	4.43	4.45
Czech Republic	115.1	2.8	109.9	1.0	235.8	8.5	2.16	4.05
Denmark	112.8	2.2	111.8	3.3	139.5	9.6	3.03	4.03
Finland	107.8	1.7	101.6	3.7	56.5	17.2	..	4.02
France	112.2	1.9	106.6	2.4	84.8	16.0	..	4.01
Germany	110.3	2.0	109.9	3.0	77.0	22.1	..	3.96
Greece	122.5	3.2	124.7	7.7	86.8	20.7	..	4.31
Hungary	137.6	2.7	118.8	7.0	227.3	9.0	6.47	..
Iceland	131.8	8.1	..	..	323.6	30.0	12.61	12.86
Ireland	123.5	3.9	90.7	-0.4	137.5	14.9	..	4.08
Italy	115.2	2.3	117.4	6.2	86.5	10.8	..	4.29
Japan	98.2	0.5	100.7	3.3	99.1	32.2	0.22	1.90
Korea	120.3	2.6	112.8	4.7	170.6	26.0	4.50	5.10
Luxembourg	115.5	3.2	126.2	7.4	87.6	43.7	..	3.38
Mexico	130.5	3.2	142.3	8.6	293.9	42.0	7.33	..
Netherlands	114.3	1.3	117.7	6.1	68.3	13.9	..	3.97
New Zealand*	116.9	4.0	115.4	5.4	142.4	0.7	7.47	5.84
Norway	111.6	2.3	121.4	8.5	219.3	39.8	3.03	4.26

Poland	115.8	1.3	110.7	1.4	203.5	39.4	4.21	..	Poland
Portugal	120.1	2.9	116.4	6.1	103.3	29.2	..	4.10	Portugal
Slovak Republic	138.8	4.6	118.5	3.1	459.0	- 12.6	..	..	Slovak Republic
Spain	122.2	3.9	119.2	6.3	120.5	16.6	..	3.99	Spain
Sweden	109.2	1.5	108.5	4.1	86.9	20.0	2.21	3.93	Sweden
Switzerland	106.0	1.6	104.4	2.6	97.3	19.9	1.52	2.85	Switzerland
Turkey	377.1	11.1	414.0	13.1	252.4	31.5	..	..	Turkey
United Kingdom	116.6	3.3	109.8	3.4	89.0	12.2	4.69	4.65	United Kingdom
United States	117.8	4.3	119.5	6.6	117.3	10.3	5.35	5.11	United States
G7	113.6	3.2	113.0	5.0	..	..	2.89	4.05	G7
Euro area*	114.2	2.3	111.9	4.3	78.4	15.0	2.99	4.07	Euro area*
EU-15	114.5	2.5	111.5	4.1	..	..	..	..	EU-15
OECD total*	117.6	3.2	117.1	5.2	..	..	..	..	OECD total*
excl. high infl.*	114.6	3.0	114.0	5.0	..	..	..	..	excl. high infl.*
Brazil	157.3	4.0	..	..	228.7	46.2	..	..	Brazil
China*	..	- 0.1	..	..	88.1	54.7	2.24	..	China*
India*	128.7	7.3	..	..	251.4	78.9	..	..	India*
Russian Federation	219.1	9.1	..	..	..	..	5.48	..	Russian Federation
South Africa	133.6	4.9	141.3	5.5	232.9	39.5	7.11	8.29	South Africa

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/546382257047>

.. Not available or not applicable.

Sources:

Main Economic Indicators : October, Volume 2006 issue 10, OECD, Paris, 2006.

Prices and finance > Domestic and foreign finance

		Currency		Foreign finance		Domestic finance			
		Exchange rates*		Reserve assets		Monetary aggregate*		Central government debt	
		Currency units, June 2006		Million SDR* 31/12/2005		Broad money		% of GDP, 2005	
	Per USD	Per SDR*			2000 = 100 06/01/2006	% change June 2006 / June 2005	Marketable	Non-marketable	
Australia	Australian dollar	1.352	1.997	29 434	152.7	9.7	6.5	0.0	Australia
Austria	€(1999 ATS euro)	..	..	5 125	..	..	54.0	7.4	Austria
Belgium	€(1999 BEL euro)	..	..	6 022	..	..	83.9	9.3	Belgium
Canada	Canadian dollar	1.114	1.646	23 066	138.0	5.1	28.8	1.5	Canada
Czech Republic	Czech koruna	22.417	33.112	20 537	151.6	8.1	22.5	1.0	Czech Republic
Denmark	Danish krone	5.889	8.699	23 115	161.7	13.2	39.1	0.0	Denmark
Finland	€(1999 FIM euro)	..	..	7 464	..	..	36.9	1.7	Finland
France	€(1999 FRF euro)	..	..	22 597	..	..	51.3	2.5	France
Germany	€(1999 DEM euro)	..	..	35 440	..	..	38.6	1.7	Germany
Greece	€(2001 GRD euro)	..	..	476	..	..	107.9	11.0	Greece
Hungary	forint	215.308	318.033	12 975	216.5	16.5	52.5	6.0	Hungary
Iceland	Icelandic króna	74.639	110.250	727	256.5	21.0	19.6	0.4	Iceland
Ireland	€(1999 IEP euro)	..	..	551	..	..	20.0	3.8	Ireland
Italy	€(1999 ITL euro)	..	..	20 611	..	..	85.5	12.9	Italy
Japan	yen	114.668	169.376	584 568	112.1	2.3	142.5 ⁻¹	14.4 ⁻¹	Japan
Korea	won	954.818	1 410.367	147 166	164.0	7.8	28.4	1.2	Korea
Luxembourg	€(1999 LUF euro)	..	..	..	..	..	0.8	0.0	Luxembourg
Mexico	Mexican peso	11.394	16.830	51 816	208.8	12.7	19.7	2.7	Mexico
Netherlands	€(1999 NLG euro)	..	..	7 166	..	..	42.4	0.4	Netherlands

New Zealand	N. Zealand dollar	1.617	2.388	6 222	171.4	10.9	22.2	0.5	New Zealand
Norway	Norwegian krone	6.208	9.170	32 874	159.0	12.2	10.9	6.6	Norway
Poland	Zloty	3.183	4.702	28 706	150.8	11.2	39.5	5.5	Poland
Portugal	€(1999 PTE euro)	..	..	2 904	..	..	55.6	13.5	Portugal
Slovak Republic	Slovak koruna	30.057	44.397	10 465	166.8	13.0	31.2	2.9	Slovak Republic
Spain	€(1999 ESP euro)	..	..	7 286	..	..	34.8	1.8	Spain
Sweden	Swedish krona	7.294	10.774	15 626	141.7	17.4	45.7	2.3	Sweden
Switzerland	Swiss franc	1.232	1.820	26 847	126.5	2.2	24.3	4.3	Switzerland
Turkey	Turkish new lira	1.597	2.360	35 519	570.8	35.8	58.7	9.1	Turkey
United Kingdom	Pound sterling	0.543	0.801	27 273	164.6	12.6	38.2	7.4	United Kingdom
United States	US dollar	..	..	46 994	142.4	4.9	32.3	4.2	United States
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	G7
EU-15	..	..	..	..	155.4	9.6	..	..	EU-15
OECD total	..	..	..	..	141.5	6.8	..	..	OECD total
excl. high infl.*	..	..	..	..	138.4	6.1	..	..	excl. high infl.*
Brazil	Real	..	..	37 499	..	..	..	..	Brazil
India	Rupee	..	..	92 705	..	..	..	..	India
Russian Federation	Ruble	..	..	123 499	..	..	..	..	Russian Federation
South Africa	Rand	..	..	13 139	..	..	..	..	South Africa

* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/586011384343>

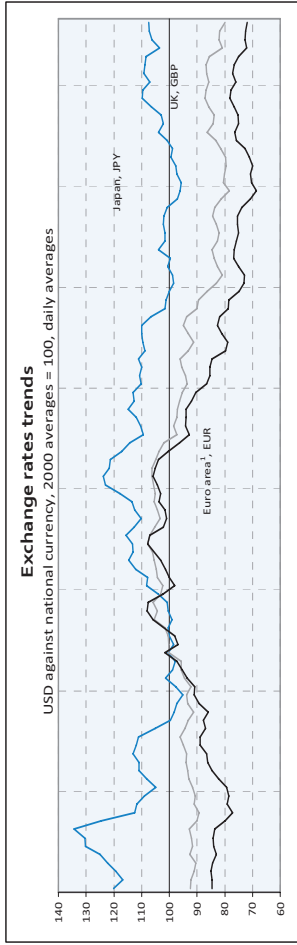
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 -n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year; e.g. if the column refers to 2005, International Financial Statistics, IMF;
 a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2004. Central Government Debt, OECD, Paris, 2006.

Sources:

Main Economic Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2006;
 International Financial Statistics, IMF;
 Central Government Debt, OECD, Paris, 2006.


	Unemployment rate	Consumer prices harmonised (MUICP)	Monetary aggregate (M3)	Rate on 3-month interbank deposit (EURIBOR)	Yield on 10-year government bonds	Share prices: Dow Jones EURO STOXX	Exchange rates
	Seasonally adjusted	2000 = 100	2000 = 100 seasonally adjusted	% per annum	% per annum	2000 = 100	EUR / USD EUR / 1000 Yen EUR / Pounds sterling
Euro area	7.8	114.4	153.4	2.99	4.07	78.4	0.7866 6.861 1.4449

	Fixed euro exchange rates at 1/1/1999:
Austria	13.7603
Belgium	40.3399
Finland	5.94573
France	6.55957
Germany	1.95583
Greece ²	340.75
Ireland	0.787564
Italy	1936.27
Luxembourg	40.3399
Netherlands	2.20371
Portugal	200.482
Spain	166.386



Notes

1. Prior to 1999, data for the euro area correspond to the ECU.
2. Fixed exchange rate at 1/1/2001



OECD in graphs 2006

GDP growth

GDP per capita

Forecasting with leading indicators

Foreign talent

Older workers

Youth unemployment

Youth and traffic fatalities

Healthcare spending

Water aid

Broadband expansion

Emissions rise

Uranium and oil prices

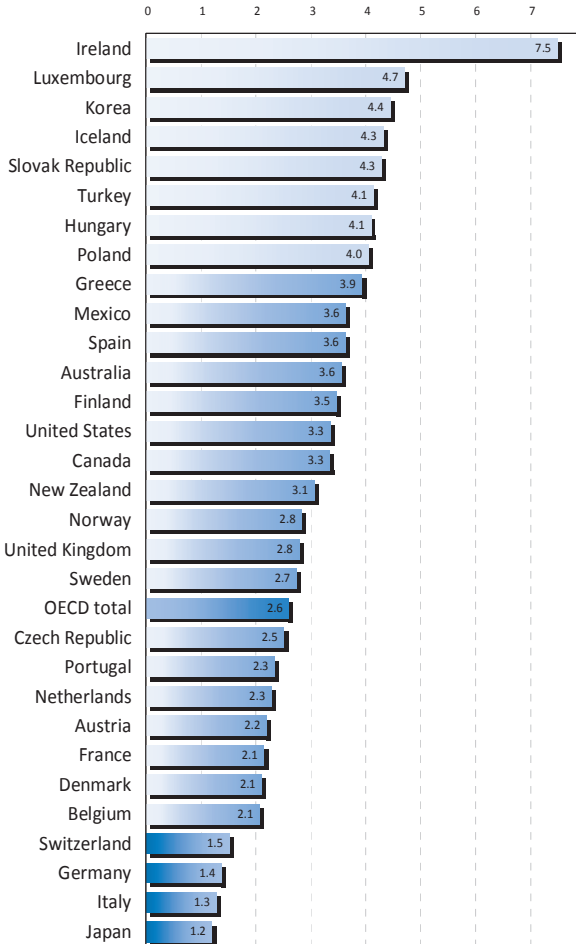
Pension funds

OECD



GDP growth

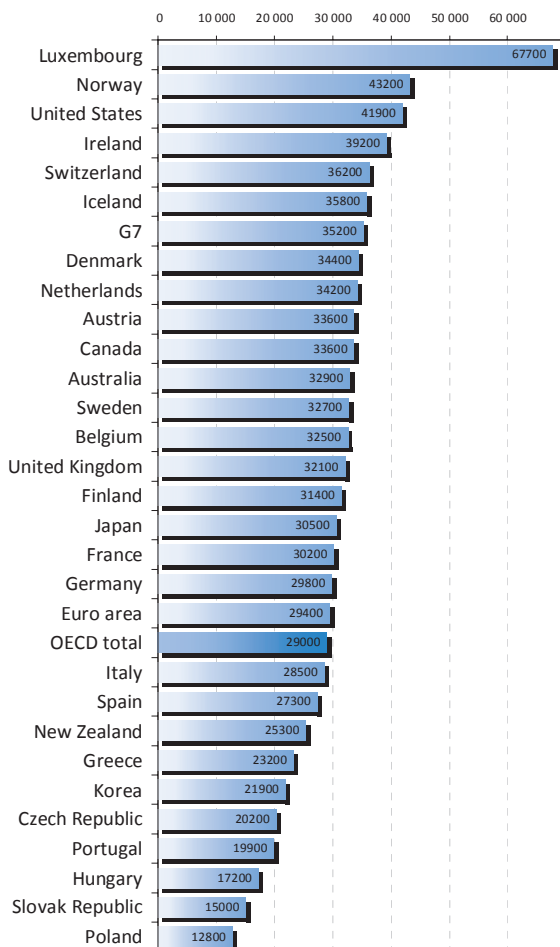
Average annual real change, % 1995-2005



Economic growth in the OECD area grew by an average of 2.6% per year, unchanged from the 10 years to 2004. The average outcome conceals a wide range. In one country, Ireland, real growth exceeded 7%, and in seven other countries it reached over 4%. Another 18 countries saw growth settling in the 2-4% range, but four countries posted growth of below 2%. Canada and the US were the only G7 economies to grow faster than 3%, while Germany, Italy and Japan all languished below 1.5%. Comparing the overall pattern to 2005 with the average recorded five years earlier, the most marked improvements have been in the Czech Republic, Greece and Hungary. By contrast, the Netherlands, where growth was above the OECD average in 1990-2000, slipped back in the ten years to 2005, expanding by just 2.3% per year.

GDP per capita

USD, using current PPPs, 2005



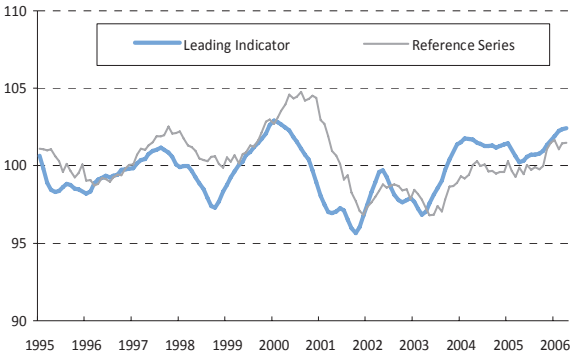
GDP per head rose throughout the OECD in 2005, to an average of \$29,000 compared with \$28,500 in 2004. Luxembourg led the field again with nearly \$68,000, followed by Norway and the US. Luxembourg's position is bolstered by its transborder working population, notably in services, while Ireland's strong fourth position reflects its large foreign sector (see "GDP and GNI" at www.oecdobserver.org). Four G7 countries hover around the OECD average, though with Italy slipping slightly below it. GDP per head exceeded \$30,000 in 17 OECD countries, two more than in 2004, with France and Japan joining the list. In 2000, only three countries—Luxembourg, the US and Switzerland—exceeded that amount. GDP per head in 2005 was below \$10,000 in just one country, Turkey.

StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/871827541433>

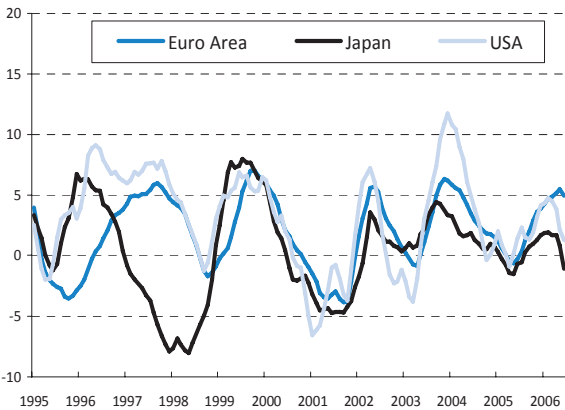
Forecasting with leading indicators

January 1995-April 2006

Total OECD - ratio to trend



Regional indicators - trend restored

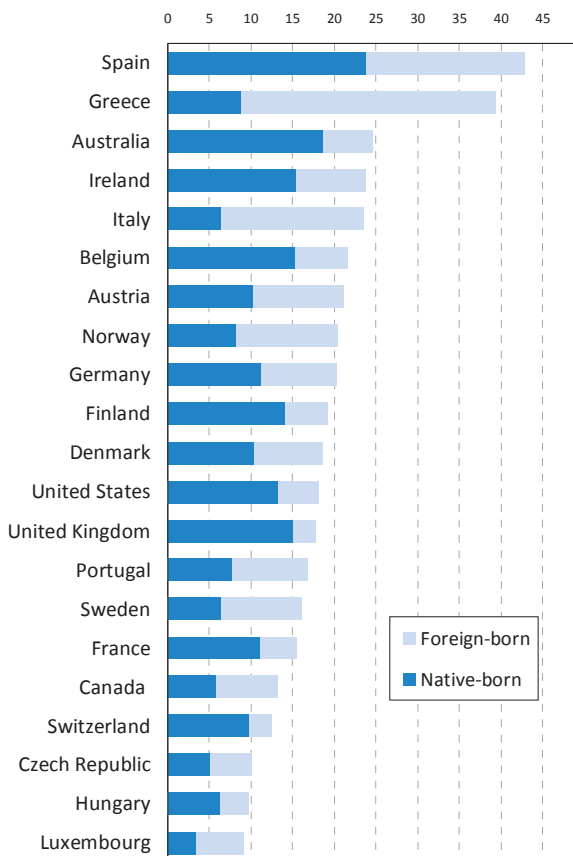


Economic forecasters generally have little difficulty following established trends - that a recovery will continue, for instance. They may even warn about a turnaround in the business cycle, but the actual timing of that turnaround is hard to anticipate. The OECD's composite leading indicators (CLIs) serves as a guide for short-term forecasters looking six to nine months forward. By examining forward-looking indicators like building permits, long-term interest rates and order books, the OECD CLI reveals possible upcoming peaks or troughs in activity. The graph shows these turning points and compares them with actual outturns; the match is close. Recent leading indicators have been quite positive for the OECD as a whole, but point to possible near-term dips in the US and Japan.

For more detail, consult www.oecd.org/statistics. For recent OECD forecasts, see www.oecd.org/economics.

Foreign talent

Overqualification rates of the native- and foreign-born populations in 21 OECD countries
%, 2003-2004

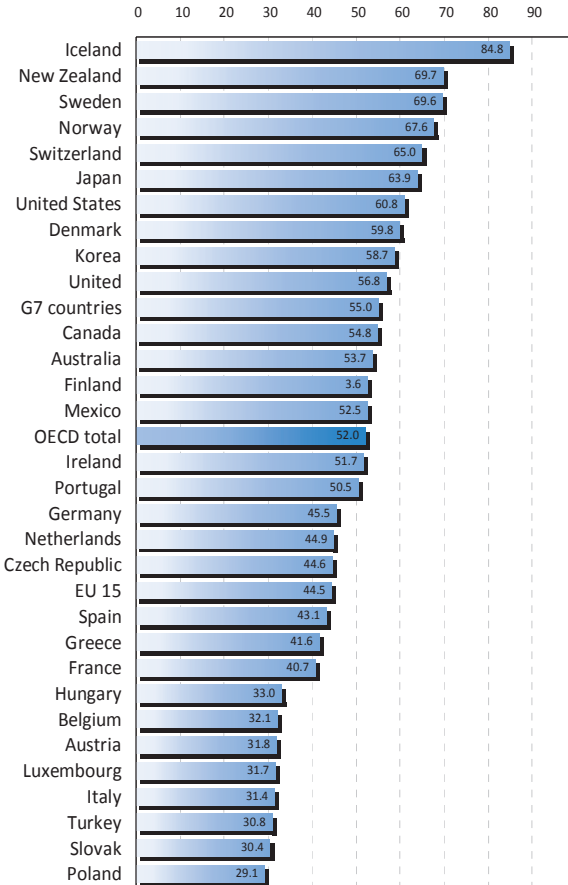


Some workers will inevitably be in jobs for which they are overqualified, but the rate of overqualification is higher among foreign-born populations. All countries want high-skilled immigrants, but in Italy and Greece, for instance, where immigrant overqualification is particularly high compared with native populations, workers are ready to accept unskilled jobs in the hope of moving upwards later. Immigrant overqualification is also relatively high in Norway and Sweden, though this reflects refugees rather than economic migrants. While the native/foreign gap in overqualification rates is narrower in the UK and the US, these countries have respectively the fifth and seventh highest overqualification rates for native-born workers of the 21 countries in the graph.

See International Migration Outlook 2006, www.oecd.org/migration.

Older workers

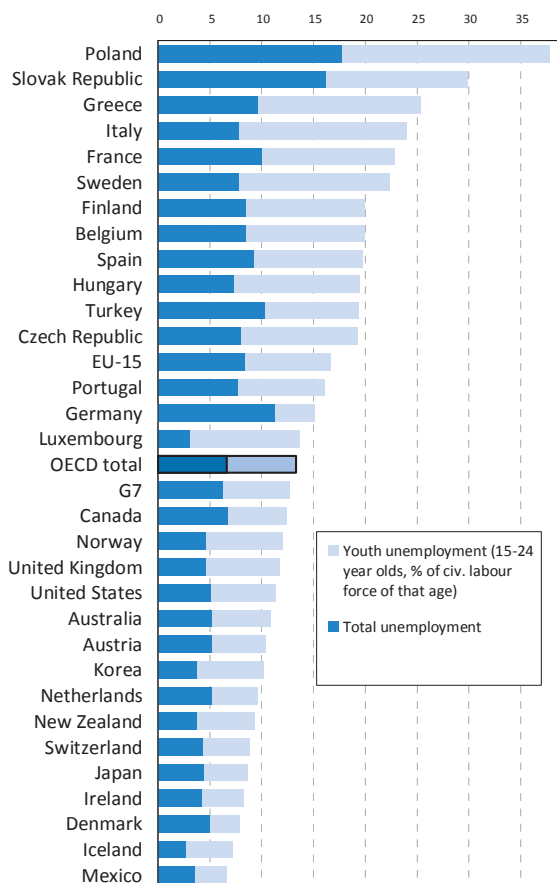
Persons aged 55-64 in employment
as % of the population of same age group, 2005



OECD countries must get more people into employment if they are to boost living standards and maintain welfare services. That is the message from the *OECD Jobs Strategy 2006*. Some population groups merit particular policy attention. For instance, only 65% of women of working age are employed in the OECD, versus 87% of prime-age men. Meanwhile, premature retirement and barriers to getting a job affect older people that wish to work. In several countries, including Italy, less than a third of 55-64 year olds were in employment in 2005, compared with over 60% in the US and Japan, and nearly 85% in Iceland. The *Jobs Strategy* sees four pillars to effective employment policymaking: A: setting appropriate macroeconomic policy; B: removing impediments to labour-market participation and job-search; C: tackling obstacles to labour demand; D: facilitating the development of labour-force skills and competencies. See www.oecd.org/employment

Youth unemployment

% of civilian labour force, 2005

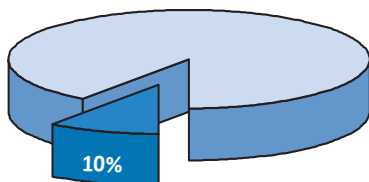


Reducing unemployment among 18-24 year olds is a major policy challenge in all OECD countries. According to the *2006 OECD Employment Outlook*, the situation of youth in the labour market has not improved much over the past decade. Indeed, youth are far more likely to be out of work than prime-age adults (25-54) in all OECD countries, with their unemployment rate in many cases being twice as high. Poland recorded the highest youth unemployment rate in 2005, at some 38%, as well as the highest overall jobless rate. The lowest was in Mexico, which also had one of the lowest overall jobless figures. Unemployment among young people was below 10% in just eight countries, and was over 10% even in countries like the US, the UK and Norway, where overall unemployment was relatively low. See www.oecd.org/employment

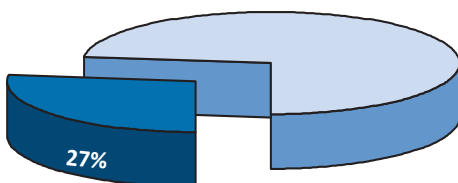
Youth and traffic fatalities

OECD countries, 2004

Proportion of youth in the population



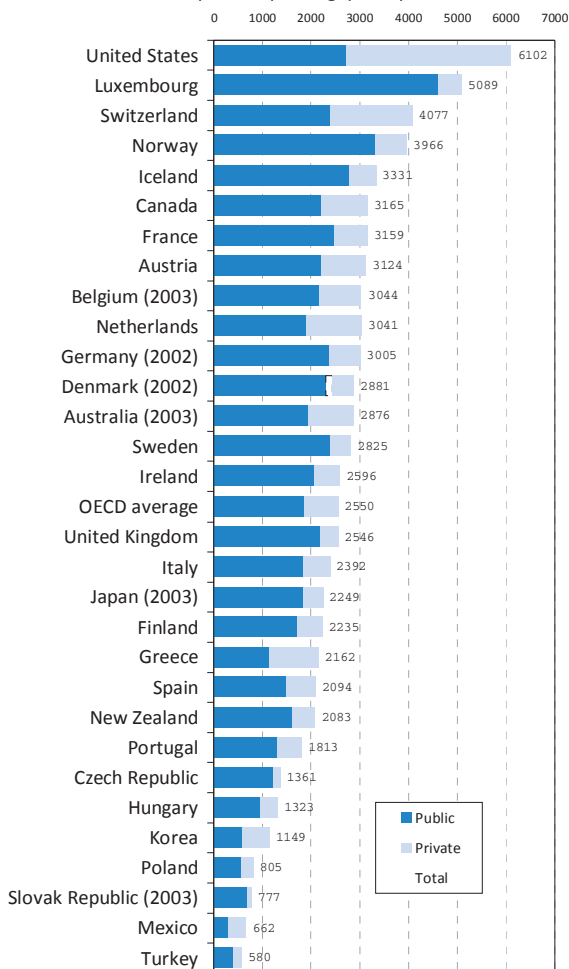
Proportion of youth in driver fatalities



Traffic crashes are the single greatest killer of 15-24 year-olds in OECD countries. These drivers pose a greater risk than other drivers to themselves, their passengers and other road users. The problem also imposes great social and economic costs on individuals, families and societies. In the US alone, government estimates put crashes involving 15-20 year-old drivers at \$40.8 billion in 2002. Some 8,500 young drivers of passenger vehicles were killed in OECD countries in 2004. Death rates for 18-24 year-old drivers are more than double those of older drivers. Moreover, death rates for young men are consistently higher than those of young women, often by a factor of three. In other words, even where overall road safety is improving, young driver risk is not. See European Conference of Transport Ministers at www.oecd.org/ecmt

Healthcare spending

Public and private spending, per capita, 2004

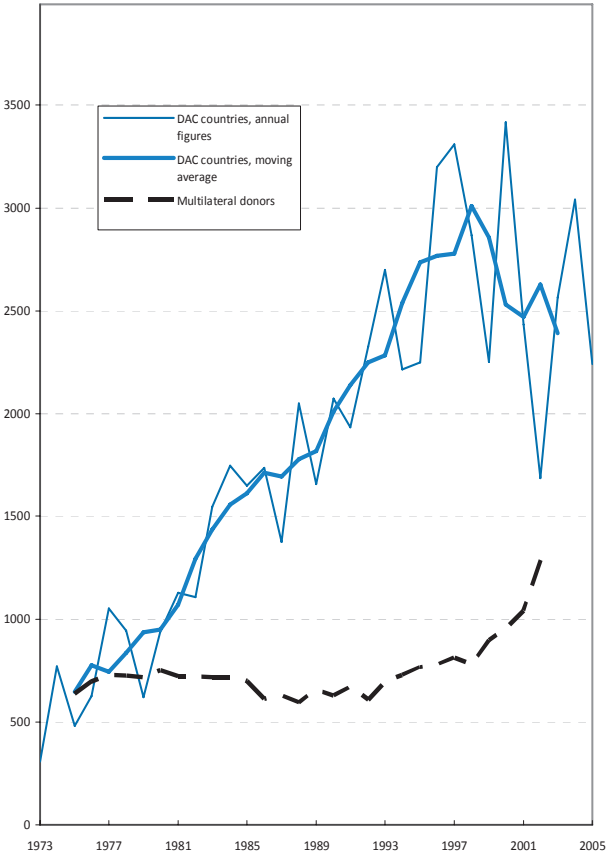


Healthcare spending has grown faster than GDP in every OECD country except Finland between 1990 and 2004. It accounted for 7% of GDP on average across OECD countries in 1990 but reached 8.9% in 2004. Spending is projected to increase as a share of GDP due to costly new medical technologies and population ageing. The public share of health spending—73% on average in 2004—has fallen in some countries, but has risen in others. This includes the US—40% to 45% in 1990–2004—where, despite a dominant private sector, US public spending per capita in health remains higher than in most other OECD countries. See *OECD Health Data 2006*, www.oecd.org/health

Water aid

Trends in aid to water supply and sanitation,
1973-2005, 5-year moving averages
(constant 2004 prices)

2004 USD million

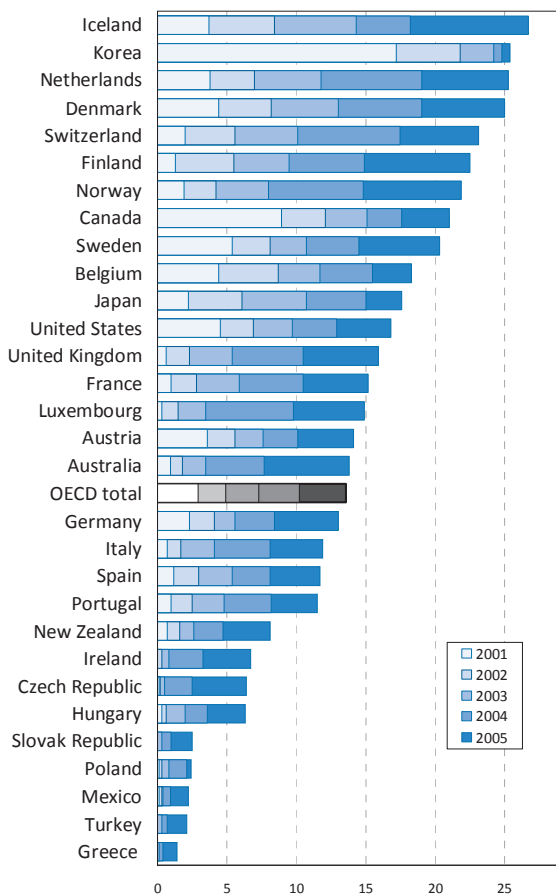


The upward trend in development aid to water supply and sanitation since the 1990s was interrupted in 2005 as commitments in bilateral official development assistance (ODA) fell to \$2.2 billion, compared with \$3 billion in 2004. The fall may reflect earlier specific rises, for instance, to meet rebuilding needs in Iraq. Development aid from multilateral agencies has continued to rise, with commitments for water supply and sanitation reaching \$1.8 billion in 2004. Meeting the Millennium Development Goals on water by 2015 remains a challenge. There is little sign that donors are stepping up their efforts for water compared with other sectors. Moreover, in the water sector, most aid is for infrastructure. This means long lead-times, which any MDG strategy on water must take into account.

See www.oecd.org/development and www.oecdoobserver.org/water

Broadband expansion

Subscribers per 100 inhabitants, 2001-2005

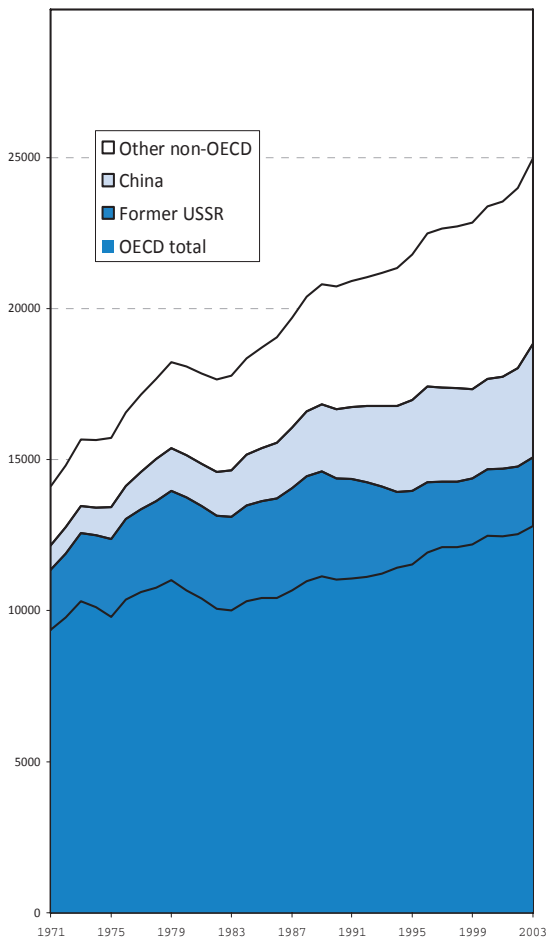


Despite the dot.com crash of 2001, growth in broadband has been strong. Indeed, the number of broadband Internet connections in OECD countries has risen from an average of 2.9 in 2001 to 13.6 subscribers per 100 inhabitants in December 2005. Total connections rose in 2005, from 136 million in June to 158 million by December. Roughly a third of those subscribers are in the US. However, while broadband penetration there is above average, at 16.8 subscribers per 100 inhabitants, it is far lower than in Iceland, which has 26.7, Korea, the Netherlands and Denmark, each with over 25. Although Korea had by far the highest broadband penetration in 2001, the strongest recent subscriber increases were in Iceland, Finland, Norway, the Netherlands and Australia.

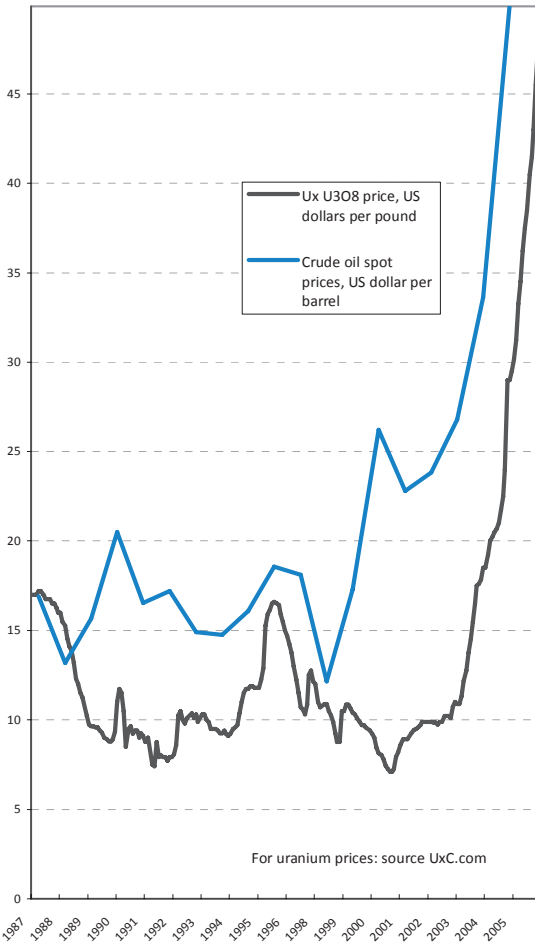
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Emissions rise

World CO₂ emissions from energy use, by region
Million tonnes



Although natural phenomena such as volcanic eruptions or warm ocean currents, or even the earth's tilt, might all contribute to global warming, carbon dioxide (CO₂) generated by human activity—from running homes and factories to flying planes and mowing lawns—is accepted as a major culprit. Measurements show the concentration of CO₂ in the atmosphere has risen nearly 20% over the past 45 years (see www.oecdobserver.org). Despite local cold spells, five of the hottest years on record have all occurred in the past seven years, according to the World Meteorological Organization. Meanwhile, most of the CO₂ emissions come from the OECD area, with 12,794 million tonnes in 2003. However, emissions from non-OECD countries are rising. Since 1985 China's level has more than doubled, with a rise of 2,009 million tonnes, compared with a rise of 2,369 Mt for the OECD area. See *OECD Factbook 2006* at www.sourceOECD.org/factbook

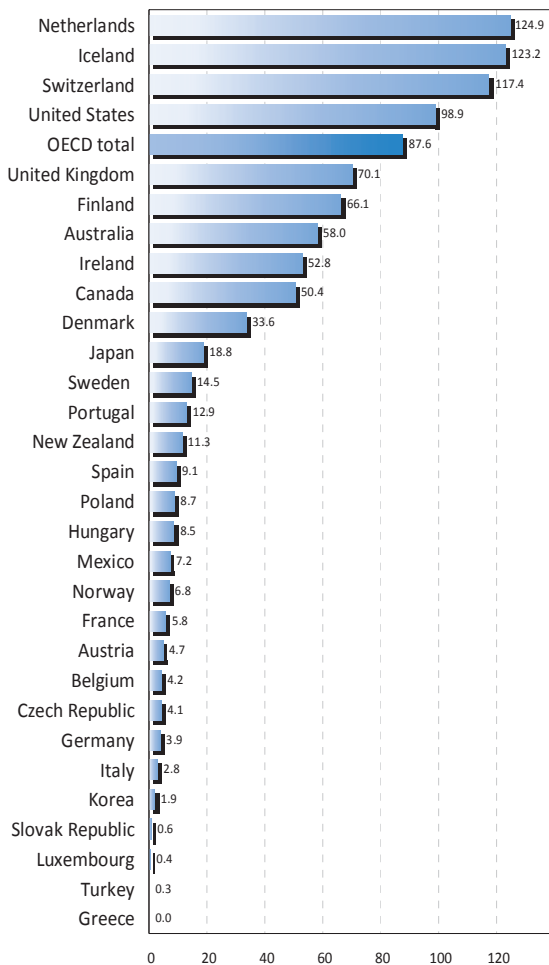


The price of oil rose sharply in 2005, for several reasons: turbulence in the Middle East, bad weather affecting output in the Gulf of Mexico, higher Asian demand, market jitters, and so forth. The rise has stimulated renewed interest in nuclear energy for power generation, with Finland for instance going ahead with building new capacity. Today, nuclear energy accounts for some 17% of electricity output worldwide, and 23% in OECD countries. However, the price of uranium has also been rising. This is a concern, even if for now it accounts for a small proportion of the final retail price. Questions about the supply of uranium have also stirred debate, though the OECD's Nuclear Energy Agency is confident that reserves are secure and plentiful for some time to come.

See www.nea.fr.

Pension funds in the economy

As % of GDP, 2005



Private pension assets, accumulated within occupational and personal pension plans, amounted to \$17.9 trillion in the OECD area in 2005. The weighted ratio of assets to GDP was 87.6%. This continued the recovery since the downturn in equity markets in 2001-2002; then, the ratio of assets to GDP had dropped by 12.9 percentage points, but rose as markets recovered. The three largest pension markets were in the US, the UK and Japan, with private pension assets equivalent to \$12.3 trillion, \$1.5 trillion and \$0.9 trillion, respectively; the corresponding ratio of assets to GDP was 98.9%, 70.1% and 18.8%.

Cut-off date

Cut-off date for the data: **July 2006**.

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The online version of OECD in Figures contains additional information, including footnotes for some items.

Totals and averages

- *OECD total* refers to the OECD countries as a whole.
- *OECD average* is the unweighted, arithmetic average of OECD countries shown in the table.
- EU refers to EU25 unless otherwise specified.
- EU15 refers to the 15 EU member countries prior to May 2004.

Notes and abbreviations

.. Not available or not applicable.

- Nil or negligible.

+ Growth of more than 500%

Data from earlier years

Data are for the year specified or for the latest available year. In the latter case, the data are followed by a number, corresponding to the number of years of difference from the indicated year. For instance, -1 means that the data are one year older than the other figures in the column.

For further information

Please consult the source publication specified at the bottom of each table. Sources of graphs are available on the online edition.

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DAC OECD Development Assistance Committee.

EPO European Patents Office.

GDP Gross domestic product. The standard measure of the incomes generated from productive activity in a country.

GNI Gross national income. $GNI = GDP + \text{net receipts of wages, salaries and property income from abroad}$.

ISCED International standard classification of education. A system designed by UNESCO to ensure comparability of education statistics. ISCED classifies various education programmes by their level of education (primary, secondary, tertiary...) and field of education (general programmes, humanities and arts, science...).

LDC Least developed countries, group of 50 countries established by the United Nations. To be classified as an LDC, countries must fall below thresholds established for income, economic diversification and social development.

Mtoe Million of tonnes of oil equivalent. This is defined as 10^{13} kilocalories. This quantity of energy is, within a few per cent, equivalent to the net heat content of 1 million tonnes of crude oil.

NGO Non-governmental organisation.

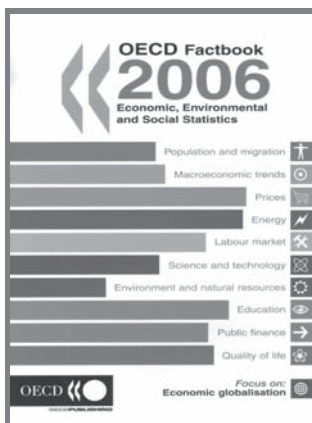
ODA Official development assistance. Government aid to developing countries designed to promote economic development and welfare. ODA can be bilateral (from one country to another) or multilateral (via agencies such as the UN or the World Bank).

PPP Purchasing power parities (PPPs) are the currency conversion which eliminates the differences in price levels between countries. They are used to compare the volume of GDP in different countries. PPPs are obtained by evaluating the costs of a basket of goods and services between countries for all components of GDP; PPPs are given in national currency units per US dollar (in euro per US dollar for euro area countries).

SNA The Systems of National Accounts includes definitions that ensure international comparability of national accounts aggregates such as GDP.

TWh Terawatt hours.

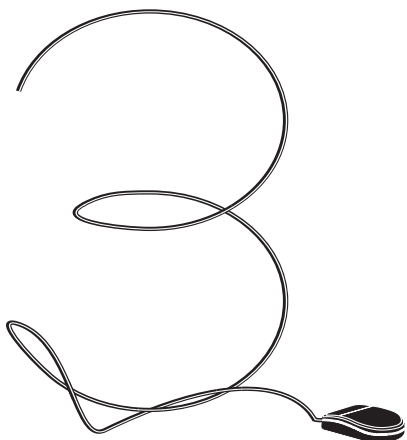
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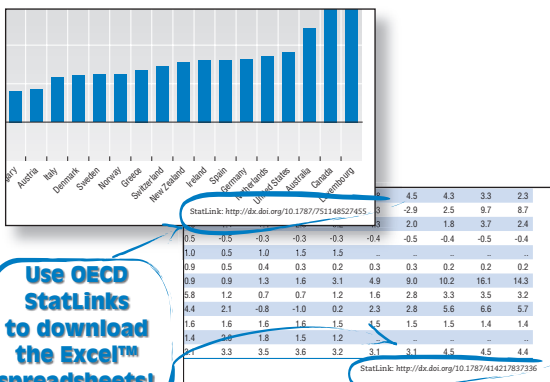
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