

Measuring Globalisation

**Activities
of Multinationals
Volume I**

MANUFACTURING, 2000-2004

Mesurer la mondialisation

*Activités
des multinationales
Volume I*

*SECTEUR MANUFACTURIER
2000-2004*

Measuring Globalisation

ACTIVITIES OF MULTINATIONALS

Volume I - Manufacturing

Mesurer la Mondialisation

ACTIVITÉS DES MULTINATIONALES

Volume I - Secteur manufacturier

2007

OECD  OCDE

ORGANISATION FOR ECONOMIC CO-OPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT
ORGANISATION DE COOPÉRATION ET DE DÉVELOPPEMENT ÉCONOMIQUES

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ORGANISATION DE COOPÉRATION ET DE DÉVELOPPEMENT ÉCONOMIQUES

L'OCDE est un forum unique en son genre où les gouvernements de 30 démocraties œuvrent ensemble pour relever les défis économiques, sociaux et environnementaux que pose la mondialisation. L'OCDE est aussi à l'avant-garde des efforts entrepris pour comprendre les évolutions du monde actuel et les préoccupations qu'elles font naître. Elle aide les gouvernements à faire face à des situations nouvelles en examinant des thèmes tels que le gouvernement d'entreprise, l'économie de l'information et les défis posés par le vieillissement de la population. L'Organisation offre aux gouvernements un cadre leur permettant de comparer leurs expériences en matière de politiques, de chercher des réponses à des problèmes communs, d'identifier les bonnes pratiques et de travailler à la coordination des politiques nationales et internationales.

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FOREWORD

This publication presents statistical data on the activities of multinationals at a global and sectoral level for inward and outward investment, and also on the share of OECD economies controlled by those firms. It has been prepared by the Structural Policy Division of the OECD Directorate for Science, Technology and Industry, under the auspices of the Working Party on Globalisation of Industry of the Committee on Industry, Innovation and Entrepreneurship (Expert Group on Globalisation). It is designed to supply reliable and relatively detailed information to governments, investors, globalisation researchers and the public at large.

The database used for this publication is regularly updated and serves as a reference for analysis of the economic impact of international direct investment on the economies of OECD countries.

The Secretariat wishes to thank representatives of all national administrations who provided the information contained in this publication.

AVANT-PROPOS

Cette publication présente des données statistiques sur l'activité des firmes multinationales au niveau global et sectoriel pour les investissements entrants et sortants, ainsi que sur la part des économies de l'OCDE contrôlée par ces mêmes firmes. Elle a été préparée par la Division de la politique structurelle de la Direction de la science, de la technologie et de l'industrie du Secrétariat de l'OCDE sous les auspices du Groupe de travail sur la mondialisation de l'industrie du Comité de l'industrie, de l'innovation et de l'entrepreneuriat (groupe d'experts sur la mondialisation). Elle a comme objectif de fournir des informations fiables et relativement détaillées aux autorités des pays de l'OCDE, aux investisseurs, aux chercheurs qui s'intéressent à la mondialisation ainsi qu'au grand public.

La base de données qui a été mise au point pour cette publication est régulièrement mise à jour et constitue une base de référence pour l'analyse de l'impact économique de l'investissement direct international sur les économies des pays de l'OCDE.

Le Secrétariat tient à remercier les représentants de toutes les administrations nationales qui ont fourni les informations contenues dans cette publication.

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Comparative graphs with analysis of the data presented in this publication will be published in 2008 under the following title: *Measuring Globalisation: OECD Economic Globalisation Indicators*.

Des graphiques comparatifs avec une analyse des données présentées dans cette publication seront publiés en 2008 sous le titre suivant : *Mesurer la mondialisation : Indicateurs de l'OCDE sur la mondialisation économique*.

INTRODUCTION

Since the mid-1980s and with the quickening pace of globalisation of the economy, foreign direct investment has become central to worldwide industrial restructuring and one of the most dynamic elements of international transactions.

Until recently, the only internationally available information on foreign investment was on capital stocks and flows, collected for balance of payments statistics. This information is still published by the OECD in its *International Direct Investment Statistics Yearbook*.

The need to assess the role and impact of direct investment, not only in financial terms but also in the context of its impact on jobs, sales and trade, has underlined the importance of having data indicative of the industrial activity of multinational firms.

To meet these new needs in analysing the globalisation process, the OECD Industry Committee requested its Working Party on Statistics as from 1990 to arrange for the regular collection of data on the performance of foreign affiliates in the manufacturing sectors of the OECD countries.

More recently, at the request of the Committee on Industry, Innovation and Entrepreneurship, Secretariat surveys have been extended to cover the activities of multinational firms abroad (outward investment) in the manufacturing sector, on the one hand, and the activities of multinational firms in the service sector, on the other. The latter type of data are collected using a questionnaire prepared jointly by the OECD and Eurostat. For the second time, these data will be published in a companion volume devoted to services.

The data in this volume relate mainly to the manufacturing industry, inward and outward investments.

The 18 variables requested in the OECD questionnaires are covered in a somewhat uneven manner across countries. Data in this volume relate to the years 1999/2000-2003/04 and are classified according to ISIC Revision 3.

The publication gives not only basic data but also the share of an industry that is “controlled” by foreign multinationals in each country. To obtain these percentages, the same surveys were used to collect data on the activity of all firms (domestic and foreign) in each country and for each of the variables available. This has been essential since the data on the “national total” and on multinational firms are not always based on the same statistical unit. While most of the industrial variables correspond to “establishments”, data on multinational firms are collected at a higher level, *i.e.* “enterprises”, each of which may include several establishments. This means that the figures for a sector’s production or employment, for instance, will differ depending on whether the sectoral data refer to “establishments” or “enterprises”.

For certain variables, in particular exports or imports, it has not been possible to produce data on the activity of multinational firms and on all of the firms in a country on a comparable basis (enterprises or establishments). Work is under way in the countries concerned to solve this problem.

Also, unlike data on direct investment flows which cover any investment representing more than 10% of a firm's capital, data on the activity of affiliates are based on the notion of control. The criterion used for data collection is that of a majority control (more than 50% of the shares that carry voting rights on a company's board of management). It is assumed that ownership of more than 50% of the shares in a company gives real control over its management, even though such control may sometimes be exercised with less than 50% of the shares. For further information, see *Measuring Globalisation: OECD Handbook on Economic Globalisation Indicators* (2005) and *Measuring Globalisation: OECD Economic Globalisation Indicators* (forthcoming, 2008).

This publication provides basic data but also details of the share of each sector controlled by foreign multinationals for all the industrial variables available, and the country of origin or destination of those multinational firms. Methodological notes giving details of sources and definitions accompany the data.

INTRODUCTION

Depuis la seconde moitié des années 80 et l'accélération du processus de globalisation de l'économie, l'investissement direct étranger est au cœur de la restructuration industrielle mondiale et un des éléments les plus dynamiques des transactions internationales.

Jusqu'à récemment, les seules informations diffusées au plan international relatives aux investissements étrangers concernaient les flux et les stocks de capitaux recueillis dans le cadre des balances des paiements. Ces données sont toujours publiées par l'OCDE sous le titre *Annuaire des statistiques d'investissement direct international*.

Le besoin d'évaluer le rôle et l'impact des investissements directs non seulement sur le plan financier mais aussi dans le cadre de l'emploi, des ventes et du commerce, a mis en évidence la nécessité de disposer également de données qui caractérisent l'activité industrielle des firmes multinationales.

Pour répondre à ces nouveaux besoins analytiques du processus de globalisation, le Comité de l'industrie de l'OCDE, dès 1990, a demandé à son groupe de travail statistique d'organiser sur une base régulière la collecte de données concernant au départ l'activité des filiales étrangères dans les pays de l'OCDE dans le secteur manufacturier.

Plus récemment, à la demande du Comité de l'industrie, de l'innovation et de l'entrepreneuriat, les enquêtes du Secrétariat ont été étendues afin de couvrir d'une part les activités des firmes multinationales à l'étranger (investissements sortants) et d'autre part les activités des firmes multinationales dans le secteur des services. La collecte de cette dernière catégorie de données est organisée à partir d'un questionnaire établi conjointement par l'OCDE et Eurostat. Ces données seront publiées pour la seconde fois dans un volume séparé consacré aux services.

Les résultats présentés dans ce volume concernent essentiellement l'industrie manufacturière et se rapportent aux investissements entrants et sortants.

Les 18 variables demandées dans les questionnaires de l'OCDE sont couvertes de manière assez inégale de la part des pays. Les données présentées dans ce volume concernent la période 1999/2000-2003/04 et sont classées selon la CITI révision 3.

Avec les données de base, est également présentée pour tous les pays, la part de chaque industrie qui est « contrôlée » par des multinationales étrangères. Pour pouvoir calculer ces pourcentages, il a fallu collecter dans le cadre des mêmes enquêtes des données concernant l'activité de l'ensemble des firmes (nationales et étrangères) dans chaque pays et pour chacune des variables disponibles. Cette collecte s'est avérée indispensable dans la mesure où les données concernant le « total national » et celles des firmes multinationales ne se réfèrent pas systématiquement à la même unité statistique. Tandis que la plupart des variables industrielles correspondent aux « établissements », les données sur les firmes multinationales sont collectées à un niveau plus élevé, celui des « entreprises » dont chacune peut disposer de nombreux établissements. Ainsi la production ou l'emploi par exemple d'un secteur prendront des valeurs différentes selon que le secteur est constitué à partir de données sur les « établissements » ou sur les « entreprises ».

Les données concernant l'activité des firmes multinationales et celles de l'ensemble des firmes d'un pays n'ont pu être établies sur une base comparable (entreprises ou établissements) pour certaines variables notamment celles des exportations et des importations. Des travaux sont en cours dans les pays concernés pour résoudre cette difficulté.

Par ailleurs, contrairement aux données sur les flux d'investissements directs qui concernent tous les investissements supérieurs à 10 % du capital des firmes, les données sur l'activité des filiales reposent sur la notion de contrôle. Le critère statistique choisi pour la collecte des données est celui du contrôle majoritaire (plus de 50 % des actions d'une société donnant droit de vote au conseil d'administration). On suppose que le fait de posséder plus de 50 % des actions d'une société permet d'exercer un réel contrôle sur sa gestion, même si dans certains cas ce contrôle peut être exercé avec la possession de moins de 50 % des actions. Pour plus de détails, voir *Mesurer la mondialisation : Manuel de l'OCDE sur les indicateurs de la mondialisation économique* (2005) et *Mesurer la mondialisation : Indicateurs de l'OCDE sur la mondialisation économique* (à paraître 2008).

Cette publication présente les données de base, mais également des données détaillées concernant la part de chaque secteur contrôlée par des multinationales étrangères pour toutes les variables industrielles disponibles, ainsi que les pays d'origine ou d'accueil de ces firmes multinationales. Ces données sont accompagnées de notes méthodologiques qui fournissent des précisions quant aux sources et aux définitions utilisées.

**Activities of multinationals
Tables and methodological notes**

**Activités des firmes multinationales
Tableaux et notes méthodologiques**

List of variables and availability of data by country

Liste des variables et disponibilité des données par pays

Inward investment/Investissements entrants

| Variables | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Australia / Australie | X | X | | | X | | X | X | X | | | | | | | | | |
| Canada | X | | X | | | | X | X | | X | | X | | X | | | | X |
| Czech Republic / République tchèque | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | | | | | | | | | |
| Denmark / Danemark | X | X | X | X | X | X | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Finland / Finlande | X | X | | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | | | X | | | X | X |
| France | X | X | | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | | | | X | | | | |
| Germany / Allemagne | X | X | | X | | | X | X | | | | | | | X | X | X | X |
| Hungary / Hongrie | X | X | | X | X | X | X | | X | X | X | | | | | | X | |
| Ireland / Irlande | X | X | X | | X | X | X | | | X | X | | | | | | | |
| Italy / Italie | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | | X | | | | | | | | | |
| Japan / Japon | X | X | | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | | X | X |
| Netherlands / Pays-Bas | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | | | | X |
| Norway / Norvège | X | X | X | X | X | X | | | X | | | | | X | | | | |
| Poland / Pologne | X | X | | X | | | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | | | | | X |
| Portugal | X | X | | X | X | | X | X | | X | X | | | | | | X | |
| Spain / Espagne | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sweden / Suède | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | | X | X | X | X | | X | | | X | X |
| United Kingdom / Royaume-Uni | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | | X | | | | | X | | | | |
| United States / États-Unis | X | X | | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X | X |

1. Number of enterprises/establishments
2. Number of employees
3. Production
4. Turnover
5. Value added
6. Compensation of employees
7. R&D expenditure
8. Number of researchers
9. Gross fixed capital formation
10. Total exports
11. Total imports
12. Intra-firm exports
13. Intra-firms imports
14. Gross operating surplus
15. Technological payments
16. Technological receipts
17. Stock of foreign direct investment
18. Capital under foreign influence

1. Nombre d'entreprises/établissements
2. Nombre de salariés
3. Production
4. Chiffre d'affaires
5. Valeur ajoutée
6. Salaires et charges sociales
7. Dépenses de R-D
8. Nombre de chercheurs
9. Formation brute de capital fixe
10. Exportations totales
11. Importations totales
12. Exportations intra-firme
13. Importations intra-firme
14. Excédent brut d'exploitation
15. Paiements technologiques
16. Recettes technologiques
17. Stock d'investissement direct étranger
18. Capital sous influence étrangère

Outward investment/Investissements sortants

| Variables | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
|-------------------------------------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|----|
| Austria / Autriche | X | X | | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Czech Republic / République tchèque | | X | | X | X | | | | | X | X | | | | | | | X |
| Finland / Finlande | | X | | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Germany / Allemagne | X | X | | X | | | X | | | | | | | | | | X | X |
| Italy / Italie | X | X | | X | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Japan / Japon | X | X | | X | X | X | X | | X | X | X | | | X | | | | X |
| Portugal | X | X | | X | X | | | | | X | X | | | | | | | X |
| Sweden / Suède | | X | | | | | X | X | | | | | | | | | | |
| Switzerland / Suisse | | X | | | | | X | | | | | | | | | | | X |
| United States / États-Unis | X | X | | X | X | X | X | | | X | X | X | X | X | | | | |

1. Number of enterprises/establishments
2. Number of employees
3. Production
4. Turnover
5. Value added
6. Compensation of employees
7. R&D expenditure
8. Number of researchers
9. Gross fixed capital formation
10. Total exports
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1. Nombre d'entreprises/établissements
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3. Production
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15. Paiements technologiques
16. Recettes technologiques
17. Stock d'investissement direct étranger
18. Capital sous influence étrangère

AUSTRALIA

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/531162607628>

- Table 1A. Number of enterprises
- Table 2A. Number of employees by industry
- Table 3A. Number of employees by country of origin in the manufacturing sector
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- Table 5A. R&D expenditure
- Table 6A. Number of researchers
- Table 7A. Gross fixed capital formation

Methodological Notes

AUSTRALIE

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/531162607628>

Tableau 1A. Nombre d'entreprises

Tableau 2A. Nombre de salariés par industrie

Tableau 3A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 4A. Valeur ajoutée

Tableau 5A. Dépenses de R-D

Tableau 6A. Nombre de chercheurs

Tableau 7A. Formation brute de capital fixe

Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES / NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Units) Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|------|------|--------------|------|--|------|------|--------------|------|
| | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | 169 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.3 | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | .. | .. | .. | 821 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.7 | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | 84 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.4 | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | 36 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | 76 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | 56 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.0 | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | 233 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.0 | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | 38 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.1 | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | 151 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.7 | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | 160 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.7 | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 44 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | 832 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.0 | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | 1 959 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | 3 232 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.0 | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | 852 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.6 | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | 7 864 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.3 | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | 821 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | .. |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | 373 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45.4 | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | 31 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.8 | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | 39 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.8 | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | 219 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26.7 | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | 30 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.7 | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | 46 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.6 | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.6 | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | 105 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.8 | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.8 | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. ISIC 29/32 includes *Scientific instruments* (33) and *Transport equipment* (34/35).
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. La CITI 29/32 comprend *Instruments* (33) et *Matériel de transport* (34/35).

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Units) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|------|------|----------------|------|--------------------------|------|------|-------------|------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | 19 600 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28.3 | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | .. | .. | .. | 214 400 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22.7 | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | 51 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26.9 | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | 4 400 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.7 | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | 18 300 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11.7 | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | 10 200 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15.9 | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | 8 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.8 | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | 36 300 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36.5 | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | 8 800 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22.8 | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | 24 400 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16.8 | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | 68 800 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 34.1 | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 2 200 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.8 | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | 28 200 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.0 | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | 210 200 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10.3 | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | 208 800 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15.3 | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | 102 300 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.6 | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | 783 300 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.3 | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. ISIC 29/32 includes *Scientific instruments* (33) and *Transport equipment* (34/35).
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. La CITI 29/32 comprend *Instruments* (33) et *Matériel de transport* (34/35).

Table 3A - Tableau 3A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (ultimate controller) | Number of employees (Units) Nombre de salariés (Unités) | | | | | As a % of all countries En % du total des pays | | | | |
|---|--|------|------|---------|------|---|------|------|-------|------|
| | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | 214 400 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | .. |
| Total OECD | .. | .. | .. | 208 000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 97.0 | .. |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | 89 200 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 41.6 | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | 9 700 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.5 | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | 16 700 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.8 | .. |
| Korea | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | 7 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.3 | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | 76 000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 35.4 | .. |
| Austria | .. | .. | .. | 500 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Denmark | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finland | .. | .. | .. | 1 900 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | 7 900 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.7 | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | 6 800 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.2 | .. |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | 3 500 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.6 | .. |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | 6 200 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.9 | .. |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | 6 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.8 | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | 40 400 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18.8 | .. |
| Czech Republic | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Hungary | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Norway | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Poland | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | 9 300 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.3 | .. |
| Turkey | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Baltic countries | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Bulgaria | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Croatia | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Romania | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Ukraine | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Yugoslavia | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Philippines | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Singapore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Thailand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Near and Middle East | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Africa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 4A - Tableau 4A
VALUE ADDED / VALEUR AJOUTÉE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of AUD) Filiales étrangères (Millions de AUD) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|------|------|---------------|------|--|------|------|--------------|------|
| | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | 15 286 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 44.9 | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | .. | .. | .. | 24 787 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 34.5 | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | 5 093 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 34.6 | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | 325 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.7 | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | 1 879 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16.3 | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | 1 224 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25.0 | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | 655 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9.9 | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | 4 947 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 49.9 | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | 1 161 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31.9 | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | 5 105 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 37.6 | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | 6 098 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45.3 | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 179 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.0 | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | 4 758 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13.1 | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | 13 164 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16.5 | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | 10 837 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17.8 | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | 6 705 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.0 | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | 78 056 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20.8 | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | 24 787 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | .. |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | 10 600 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 42.8 | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | 806 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.3 | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | 1 710 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.9 | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | 9 037 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36.5 | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | 1 115 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.5 | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | 792 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.2 | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | 188 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | 1 027 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.1 | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | 456 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.8 | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | 5 052 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20.4 | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | 1 144 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.6 | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. ISIC 29/32 includes *Scientific instruments* (33) and *Transport equipment* (34/35).
 Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. La CITI 29/32 comprend *Instruments* (33) et *Matériel de transport* (34/35).

Table 5A - Tableau 5A
R&D EXPENDITURE / DÉPENSES DE R-D

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of AUD) Filiales étrangères (Millions de AUD) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|------|--------------|------|------|--|------|--------------|------|------|
| | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | 97 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 35.5 | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | .. | .. | 932 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45.4 | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | 226 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 54.6 | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | 178 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 52.0 | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | 295 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 70.2 | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | 1 690 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 41.8 | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | 932 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | .. | .. |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 6A - Tableau 6A

NUMBER OF RESEARCHERS / NOMBRE DE CHERCHEURS

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Units) Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|------|---------------|------|------|--|------|--------------|------|------|
| | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | 331 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 44.2 | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | .. | .. | 6 164 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 43.7 | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | 1 228 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 52.3 | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | 1 291 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46.7 | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | 2 178 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 70.9 | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | 10 747 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 41.2 | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | 6 164 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | .. | .. |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 7A - Tableau 7A

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION / FORMATION BRUTE DE CAPITAL FIXE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of AUD) Filiales étrangères (Millions de AUD) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|------|------|---------------|------|--|------|------|--------------|------|
| | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | 3 167 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 41.2 | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | .. | .. | .. | 3 497 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 42.1 | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | 511 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 27.1 | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | 25 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15.8 | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | 209 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18.3 | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | 148 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31.6 | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | 61 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9.1 | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | 870 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 57.3 | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | 201 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 44.2 | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | 1 016 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56.8 | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | 661 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53.7 | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.5 | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | 649 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11.4 | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | 953 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16.4 | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | - 364 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | 4 664 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26.5 | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | 12 566 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25.1 | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | 3 497 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | .. |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | 1 137 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32.5 | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | 163 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.7 | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | 365 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10.4 | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | 1 439 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 41.1 | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | 47 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.3 | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | 267 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.6 | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | 217 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.2 | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | 38 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | 757 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21.6 | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | 168 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.8 | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. ISIC 29/32 includes *Scientific instruments* (33) and *Transport equipment* (34/35).
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. La CITI 29/32 comprend *Instruments* (33) et *Matériel de transport* (34/35).

AUSTRALIA

Source

For all variables except *R&D expenditure* and *Number of researchers*, the data are prepared by the Globalisation Section of the Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS). Source data are collected by the ABS as part of the annual Economic Activity Survey (EAS), based on a sample of about 20 000 management units selected from the ABS Business Register. Foreign ownership characteristics of businesses responding to the EAS are identified by matching the data for the EAS businesses with the foreign ownership data for the same businesses from the ABS quarterly Survey of International Investment for those businesses included in both surveys. For other businesses, a number of other sources were used, with most ownership data compiled from extensive Internet searches. The unit used in the Economic Activity Survey is the management unit, defined as the highest level unit within a business for which a set of management accounts is maintained. In most cases, it coincides with the legal entity owning the business, but a large diversified business may contain a number of management units, each coinciding with a “division” or “line of business”. These data refer to majority foreign-owned businesses, *i.e.* enterprises where majority voting power (more than 50%) is held by a single direct foreign investor or a group of associated investors acting in concert. All employing businesses in all industries except agriculture, forestry and fishing are covered. Indirectly foreign-controlled businesses are not included. The period covered is the fiscal year starting 1st July. The data are published in *Economic Activity of Foreign-Owned Businesses in Australia* (ABS Catalogue No. 5494.0).

For *R&D expenditure* and *Number of researchers*, the data are provided by the Science & Technology Statistics Section of ABS. For the moment, two studies have been organised: one for 1995 and the other for 1999. These studies used data collected as part of the Survey of Research and Experimental Development, Businesses (ABS Catalogue No. 8104.0). The reporting unit is the management unit. Businesses mainly engaged in agriculture, forestry and fishing are excluded.

National totals: data come from ABS and are fully compatible with foreign affiliates’ data.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The industrial classification used is the Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification (ANZSIC 1993), based on ISIC Revision 3. Some groups of ISIC codes have had to be combined for confidentiality reasons.

For *Value added* only, businesses in the finance and insurance sector are not included in *Finance, insurance, real estate and business services* (ISIC 65/74).

For all variables, *Other activities* (01/05; 60/64; 75/99) excludes *Agriculture, forestry and fishing* (01/05). For all variables except *R&D expenditure* and *Number of researchers*, *Total machinery and equipment* (29/32) includes *Scientific instruments* (33) and *Transport equipment* (34/35).

Variables

- *Number of employees* is the number of persons on the payroll at 30 June of each year. It is not calculated on a full-time equivalent basis.
- *Value added* (or industry value added) is defined as sales and service income plus funding by federal, state or local governments, plus own account capital work plus the net change in inventories, less intermediate input expenses.
- *R&D expenditure* refers to expenditure by the affiliate itself.
- *Number of researchers* is in fact the total number of employees working on R&D expressed in full-time equivalent.
- *Gross fixed capital formation* is measured by the total value of a producers acquisitions, less disposals of fixed assets during the accounting period, plus certain additions to the value of non-produced assets realised by the productive activity of institutional units. Fixed assets are tangible or intangible assets produced as outputs from processes of production that are themselves used repeatedly or continuously in other processes of production for more than one year.

Geographical breakdown

The investor's country is the country of the ultimate controller, as far as possible (it is sometimes impossible to ascertain the identity of the UBO).

AUSTRALIE

Source

Pour toutes les variables sauf les *Dépenses de R-D* et le *Nombre de chercheurs*, les données sont élaborées par la section Globalisation du Bureau Australien de Statistiques (ABS). Les données sources sont collectées par ABS à partir de l'enquête annuelle d'activité économique (EAS), basée sur un échantillon d'environ 20 000 « unités de gestion » (*management units*) sélectionnées à partir du registre d'entreprises de l'ABS. Les caractéristiques relatives à la propriété étrangère pour les entreprises répondant à l'EAS sont identifiées en comparant les données des firmes de l'EAS avec les données relatives à la propriété étrangère pour les mêmes firmes provenant de l'enquête trimestrielle sur l'investissement international pour les entreprises incluses dans les deux enquêtes. Pour les autres firmes, un certain nombre d'autres sources ont été utilisées, avec la plupart des données sur la propriété compilées à partir de recherches approfondies sur Internet. L'unité statistique utilisée dans l'enquête d'activité économique est l'unité de gestion, définie comme le plus haut niveau à l'intérieur d'une firme pour lequel on tient une comptabilité. Dans la plupart des cas, cela coïncide avec l'entité légale possédant la firme, mais une grande firme très diversifiée peut comprendre plusieurs unités de gestion, chacune d'entre elles coïncidant avec une « division » ou « branche d'activité ». Ces données sont relatives aux entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire, c'est-à-dire aux entreprises pour lesquelles la majorité des droits de vote (plus de 50 %) est détenue par un investisseur direct étranger unique ou par un groupe d'investisseurs associés agissant de concert. Toutes les firmes employant au moins un salarié dans tous les secteurs d'activité excepté agriculture, sylviculture et pêche sont couvertes. Les entreprises contrôlées indirectement par l'étranger ne sont pas incluses. La période couverte est l'année fiscale commençant le 1er juillet. Les données ont été publiées dans *Economic Activity of Foreign-Owned Businesses in Australia* (ABS Catalogue No. 5494.0).

Pour les *Dépenses de R-D* et le *Nombre de chercheurs*, les données sont fournies par la section Statistiques de Science et Technologie de l'ABS. Pour le moment, deux études ont été organisées : une pour 1995 et l'autre pour 1999. Ces études ont utilisé des données collectées au moyen de l'Enquête sur la Recherche et le Développement Expérimental, Entreprises (ABS Catalogue No. 8104.0). L'unité de référence est l'unité de gestion. Les firmes dont l'activité principale est l'agriculture, la sylviculture et la pêche sont exclues.

Totaux nationaux : les données proviennent de l'ABS et sont entièrement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

La classification industrielle utilisée est la classification australienne *Australian and New Zealand Standard Industrial Classification* (ANZSIC 1993), basée sur la CITI Révision 3. Certains groupes de codes CITI ont dû être combinés pour des raisons de confidentialité.

Pour la *Valeur ajoutée* seulement, les entreprises appartenant au secteur de la finance et de l'assurance ne sont pas incluses dans *Finance, assurance, immobilier et services aux entreprises* (CITI 65/74).

Pour toutes les variables, *Autres activités* (01/05 ; 60/64 ; 75/99) exclut *Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche* (01/05). Pour toutes les variables sauf celles liées à la R-D, *Machines et matériels, total* (29/32) inclut *Instruments scientifiques* (33) et *Matériel de transport* (34/35).

Variables

- Le *Nombre de salariés* est le nombre de personnes qui perçoivent un salaire au 30 juin de chaque année. Ce nombre n'est pas calculé en équivalent plein-temps.
- La *Valeur ajoutée* (ou valeur ajoutée de l'industrie) est définie comme le revenu des ventes et des services plus les financements par les gouvernements fédéraux, de l'État ou locaux, plus les travaux d'équipement effectués pour compte propre, plus les variations nettes de stocks, moins les dépenses de consommation intermédiaire.
- Les *Dépenses de R-D* se rapportent aux dépenses effectuées par la filiale elle-même.
- Le *Nombre de chercheurs* est en fait le nombre total d'employés travaillant à la R-D exprimé en équivalent plein-temps.
- La *Formation brute de capital fixe* est mesurée par la valeur totale des acquisitions, moins les cessions, d'actifs fixes pendant la période comptable, plus certaines additions à la valeur des actifs non produits réalisés par l'activité productive des unités institutionnelles. Les actifs fixes sont des actifs corporels ou incorporels issus de processus de production, qui sont eux-mêmes utilisés de façon répétée ou continue dans d'autres processus de production pour plus d'un an.

Ventilation géographique

Le pays investisseur est le pays du contrôleur ultime, autant que possible (il est parfois impossible de s'assurer de l'identité de l'UBO).

AUSTRIA

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/216148750818>

Table 1B. Number of enterprises

Table 2B. Number of employees by industry

Table 3B. Number of employees by country of location in the business sector

Table 4B. Turnover by industry

Table 5B. Turnover by country of location in the business sector

Methodological Notes

AUTRICHE

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/216148750818>

Tableau 1B. Nombre d'entreprises

Tableau 2B. Nombre de salariés par industrie

Tableau 3B. Nombre de salariés par pays d'implantation dans le secteur des entreprises

Tableau 4B. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie

Tableau 5B. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'implantation dans le secteur des entreprises

Notes méthodologiques

Outward investment

Investissements sortants

Table 1B - Tableau 1B

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES / NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Units) Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 16 | 17 | 19 | 21 | 27 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 7.7 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 662 | 691 | 711 | 746 | 803 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.8 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 52 | 41 | 39 | 44 | 42 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 26 | 33 | 29 | 25 | 27 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 75 | 68 | 67 | 66 | 81 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| 20 Wood products | 29 | 27 | 27 | 25 | 30 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 46 | 41 | 40 | 41 | 51 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.3 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 110 | 115 | 126 | 138 | 140 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 12.3 | 13.3 | 13.5 |
| 24 Chemical products | 42 | 45 | 52 | 55 | 60 | 11.4 | 10.2 | 12.6 | 13.0 | 14.3 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 68 | 70 | 74 | 83 | 80 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 13.5 | 12.9 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 86 | 86 | 89 | 89 | 97 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.6 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 83 | 96 | 97 | 103 | 99 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| 27 Basic metals | 16 | 19 | 18 | 20 | 29 | 10.3 | 12.6 | 11.2 | 11.9 | 17.5 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 67 | 77 | 79 | 83 | 70 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | 234 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.6 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 132 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.7 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 94 | 105 | 102 | 112 | 127 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.7 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.5 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 72 | 77 | 87 | 89 | 102 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 11.9 | 11.4 | 12.9 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 54 | 60 | 70 | 72 | 80 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 13.0 | 12.7 | 14.1 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 18 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 22 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 10.0 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 20 | 21 | 26 | 29 | 30 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | 21 | 28 | .. | .. | .. | 5.6 | 7.3 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 21 | 19 | 16 | 17 | 22 | 10.9 | 8.4 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 8.1 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 3.5 | 5.2 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 20 | 23 | 25 | 25 | 23 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 93 | 93 | 97 | 106 | 110 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 554 | 568 | 603 | 621 | 661 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 549 | 600 | 655 | 714 | 735 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 72 | 69 | 76 | 83 | 95 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 1 946 | 2 038 | 2 161 | 2 291 | 2 431 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Grand total by country of location | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 1 946 | 2 038 | 2 161 | 2 291 | 2 431 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 80 | 79 | 73 | 73 | 76 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| Canada | 17 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 19 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Mexico | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Japan | 5 | 4 | 7 | 9 | 8 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Europe | 1 719 | 1 796 | 1 915 | 2 024 | 2 151 | 88.3 | 88.1 | 88.6 | 88.3 | 88.5 |
| European Union (15) | 580 | 615 | 659 | 711 | 761 | 29.8 | 30.2 | 30.5 | 31.0 | 31.3 |
| Belgium | 16 | 16 | 19 | 21 | 24 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| France | 57 | 61 | 63 | 64 | 69 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Germany | 278 | 277 | 308 | 330 | 349 | 14.3 | 13.6 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 14.4 |
| Italy | 58 | 62 | 57 | 64 | 69 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Netherlands | 38 | 44 | 53 | 53 | 57 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Spain | 23 | 25 | 24 | 34 | 38 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Sweden | 12 | 15 | 16 | 20 | 21 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| United Kingdom | 56 | 68 | 73 | 74 | 79 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Switzerland | 101 | 96 | 104 | 105 | 116 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.8 |
| Australia | 16 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 52 | 61 | 68 | 80 | 83 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| Latin America | 41 | 44 | 46 | 51 | 54 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Austrian firms.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes autrichiennes.

Table 2B - Tableau 2B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Units) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 2 230 | 5 500 | 8 070 | 8 310 | 8 835 | 40.7 | 103.1 | 148.0 | 154.1 | 147.5 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 117 000 | 126 570 | 118 870 | 129 060 | 190 833 | 19.2 | 20.8 | 19.5 | 21.5 | 31.9 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 12 000 | 8 610 | 7 940 | 7 210 | 7 962 | 15.8 | .. | 10.6 | 9.7 | 10.7 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 6 600 | 8 360 | 5 500 | 6 560 | 7 375 | .. | 23.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 13 390 | 13 780 | 13 050 | 11 850 | 15 146 | 17.1 | 17.9 | 16.5 | 15.2 | 19.5 |
| 20 Wood products | 6 200 | 6 530 | 6 280 | 5 970 | 7 558 | 17.8 | 19.5 | 18.0 | 17.1 | 21.5 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 7 190 | 7 250 | 6 770 | 5 880 | 7 588 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 15.3 | 13.6 | 17.9 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 16 240 | 21 030 | 22 350 | 24 610 | 19 813 | 28.8 | 38.3 | 40.8 | 46.1 | 36.6 |
| 24 Chemical products | 7 570 | 12 210 | 12 560 | 13 890 | 10 198 | 28.0 | 47.9 | 48.7 | 53.3 | 38.3 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 8 670 | 8 820 | 9 790 | 10 720 | 9 615 | 29.6 | 29.9 | 33.8 | 39.2 | 34.9 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 12 200 | 11 250 | 11 350 | 12 990 | 17 098 | 35.8 | 33.1 | 32.2 | 36.9 | 49.1 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 10 370 | 11 700 | 12 010 | 12 010 | 10 742 | 10.9 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 10.9 |
| 27 Basic metals | 2 080 | 2 420 | 2 430 | 2 560 | 3 443 | 6.4 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 10.7 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 8 290 | 9 280 | 9 580 | 9 450 | 7 299 | 13.2 | 14.3 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 11.0 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47 398 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36.1 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 234 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15.5 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 9 210 | 10 740 | 9 450 | 10 550 | 11 552 | 12.4 | 14.1 | 12.1 | 13.3 | 14.9 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 682 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56.4 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 22 050 | 25 180 | 24 350 | 29 270 | 35 164 | 37.3 | 43.4 | 44.0 | 55.6 | 67.2 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 12 080 | 14 060 | 14 350 | 16 950 | 18 388 | 41.9 | 49.2 | 50.7 | 62.7 | 68.3 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 9 970 | 11 120 | 10 000 | 12 320 | 16 776 | 32.9 | 37.8 | 36.9 | 48.2 | 66.0 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 1 320 | 1 180 | 2 070 | 2 370 | 2 515 | 9.8 | 7.7 | 14.1 | 15.7 | 16.7 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | 4 680 | 5 086 | .. | .. | .. | 12.9 | 12.7 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 8 280 | 7 870 | 3 640 | 4 070 | 4 435 | 28.6 | 26.0 | 12.9 | 13.8 | 13.4 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | 610 | 651 | .. | .. | .. | 8.8 | 9.2 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 4 430 | 5 610 | 5 680 | 5 940 | 4 787 | 9.5 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 13.8 | 11.3 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 30 260 | 9 110 | 29 340 | 29 600 | 30 425 | 11.5 | 3.6 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.5 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 44 210 | 49 570 | 52 420 | 54 550 | 64 680 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 9.1 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 64 070 | 73 490 | 97 030 | 105 740 | 99 046 | .. | 20.3 | 24.9 | 26.8 | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 4 200 | 5 030 | 6 450 | 7 650 | 10 123 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 261 970 | 269 260 | 312 160 | 334 920 | 403 942 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Austrian firms.
 Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes autrichiennes.

Table 3B - Tableau 3B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE BUSINESS SECTOR
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS LE SECTEUR DES ENTREPRISES

| Country of location | Number of employees (Units) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Nombre de salariés (Unités) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 261 970 | 269 260 | 312 160 | 334 920 | 403 942 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 228 650 | 222 130 | 253 310 | 265 850 | 265 490 | 87.3 | 82.5 | 81.1 | 79.4 | 65.7 |
| United States | 12 270 | 9 550 | 9 540 | 9 370 | 13 840 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.4 |
| Canada | 1 460 | 1 520 | 1 470 | 1 330 | 1 260 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Mexico | 900 | 1 030 | 920 | 1 060 | 1 110 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Japan | 190 | 120 | 160 | 160 | 170 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Korea | .. | .. | .. | 260 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. |
| Australia | 1 690 | 1 330 | 1 840 | 2 250 | 2 330 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | 238 620 | 248 320 | 290 430 | 311 600 | 375 240 | 91.1 | 92.2 | 93.0 | 93.0 | 92.9 |
| European Union (25) | 214 770 | 210 820 | 242 870 | 255 370 | 248 030 | 82.0 | 78.3 | 77.8 | 76.2 | 61.4 |
| European Union (15) | 63 670 | 49 030 | 67 740 | 70 310 | 73 900 | 24.3 | 18.2 | 21.7 | 21.0 | 18.3 |
| Austria | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | 1 310 | 1 120 | 1 310 | 1 290 | 2 040 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Denmark | 250 | 500 | 190 | 560 | 650 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Finland | .. | 1 940 | 1 650 | 1 580 | 1 280 | .. | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| France | 3 000 | 4 530 | 5 470 | 5 660 | 5 600 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| Germany | 43 830 | 22 880 | 43 400 | 43 670 | 46 250 | 16.7 | 8.5 | 13.9 | 13.0 | 11.4 |
| Greece | 1 470 | 1 510 | 1 820 | 2 140 | 380 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Ireland | 330 | 310 | 290 | 270 | 680 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Italy | 5 150 | 6 070 | 4 460 | 4 880 | 5 090 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Luxembourg | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Netherlands | 530 | 870 | 790 | 1 190 | 1 660 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Portugal | 750 | 670 | 670 | 600 | 570 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Spain | 1 320 | 1 400 | 1 130 | 1 350 | 1 720 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Sweden | 340 | 260 | 230 | 640 | 590 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| United Kingdom | 4 670 | 6 970 | 6 330 | 6 470 | 7 390 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| Czech Republic | 53 520 | 56 110 | 57 510 | 61 800 | 20 | 20.4 | 20.8 | 18.4 | 18.5 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | 50 300 | 56 330 | 52 430 | 55 180 | 55 200 | 19.2 | 20.9 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 13.7 |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 90 | 140 | 130 | 140 | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Poland | 24 280 | 16 400 | 28 100 | 28 390 | 23 420 | 9.3 | 6.1 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 5.8 |
| Slovak Republic | 16 840 | 26 440 | 29 390 | 31 390 | 31 190 | 6.4 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 7.7 |
| Switzerland | 3 230 | 3 630 | 3 360 | 3 850 | 4 980 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Turkey | 160 | 350 | 440 | 200 | 460 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 26 530 | 39 890 | 51 330 | 60 340 | .. | 10.1 | 14.8 | 16.4 | 18.0 | .. |
| Baltic countries | 180 | 310 | 370 | 470 | 500 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Bulgaria | 1 800 | 3 660 | 6 090 | 6 470 | 8 550 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| Croatia | 6 400 | 8 290 | 11 040 | 12 040 | 13 250 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.3 |
| Romania | 8 210 | 11 490 | 12 500 | 15 150 | 71 050 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 17.6 |
| Russian Federation | 1 230 | 5 090 | 7 400 | 8 140 | 12 150 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 3.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 20 | 120 | 650 | 3 540 | 5 010 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Slovenia | 5 940 | 6 160 | 7 280 | 7 760 | 6 480 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.6 |
| Ukraine | 1 990 | 2 940 | 3 150 | 3 230 | 4 260 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 4 600 | 4 150 | 4 660 | 5 800 | 6 400 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| China | 1 090 | 1 260 | 1 490 | 2 390 | 2 960 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 50 | 60 | 550 | 520 | 520 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| India | 420 | 930 | 1 240 | 1 270 | 1 310 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Indonesia | .. | 300 | .. | 240 | 220 | .. | 0.1 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Philippines | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Singapore | 1 380 | 180 | 190 | 200 | 170 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Thailand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Near and Middle East | 510 | 610 | 200 | 130 | 180 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Africa | 420 | 690 | 750 | 800 | 910 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Latin America, of which: | 1 320 | 1 850 | 2 010 | 2 240 | 2 410 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 930 | 1 580 | 1 600 | 1 680 | 1 800 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Austrian firms.
 Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes autrichiennes.

Table 4B - Tableau 4B

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 213 | 2 229 | 2 422 | 2 799 | 3 266 | 19.8 | 178.0 | 201.2 | 236.5 | 204.4 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 15 459 | 17 974 | 19 658 | 22 146 | 28 669 | 14.2 | 16.0 | 17.2 | 19.2 | 23.1 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 1 041 | 1 070 | 1 077 | 1 152 | 1 202 | 8.3 | .. | 8.2 | 9.0 | 9.1 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 236 | 341 | 278 | 204 | 233 | .. | 7.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 2 348 | 2 502 | 2 430 | 2 085 | 2 605 | 15.6 | 16.4 | 15.6 | 13.5 | 16.4 |
| 20 Wood products | 911 | 1 005 | 1 048 | 899 | 1 231 | 17.2 | 19.2 | 19.0 | 15.4 | 19.9 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 1 436 | 1 497 | 1 382 | 1 186 | 1 374 | 14.7 | 14.9 | 13.8 | 12.4 | 14.2 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 2 351 | 3 064 | 3 734 | 4 078 | 5 093 | 19.3 | 25.5 | 30.7 | 33.7 | 40.5 |
| 24 Chemical products | 1 200 | 1 706 | 2 026 | 2 339 | 3 418 | 15.5 | 23.1 | 27.4 | 30.7 | 43.7 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 1 151 | 1 358 | 1 708 | 1 739 | 1 675 | 26.2 | 29.4 | 36.0 | 38.9 | 35.2 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 1 190 | 1 195 | 1 337 | 1 849 | 2 222 | 22.9 | 22.9 | 25.0 | 33.2 | 38.1 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 1 444 | 1 821 | 1 828 | 1 882 | 1 788 | 9.8 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 9.7 |
| 27 Basic metals | 319 | 415 | 402 | 342 | 542 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 6.2 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 1 126 | 1 406 | 1 426 | 1 540 | 1 246 | 14.6 | 17.1 | 16.5 | 17.1 | 12.9 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 438 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36.0 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 866 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26.0 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 1 321 | 1 546 | 1 353 | 1 697 | 1 970 | 11.6 | 12.8 | 10.5 | 12.5 | 13.8 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 896 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 308.2 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 2 219 | 2 775 | 4 859 | 5 138 | 5 572 | 18.5 | 22.8 | 44.3 | 48.4 | 49.2 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 1 134 | 1 624 | 1 762 | 1 760 | 1 974 | 24.3 | 33.9 | 36.7 | 34.1 | 38.8 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 1 085 | 1 151 | 3 097 | 3 378 | 3 598 | 14.9 | 15.5 | 50.2 | 61.9 | 57.7 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 311 | 270 | 372 | 379 | 445 | 24.0 | 17.9 | 23.7 | 20.4 | 23.0 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | 783 | 1 128 | .. | .. | .. | 6.3 | 7.1 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 1 337 | 1 490 | 602 | 656 | 905 | 17.2 | 17.0 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.6 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | 127 | 223 | .. | .. | .. | 5.4 | 9.5 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 255 | 273 | 276 | 296 | 217 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 4.3 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 821 | 1 318 | 1 450 | 3 844 | 4 264 | 2.4 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 8.8 | 9.5 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 17 799 | 19 553 | 20 636 | 22 900 | 28 549 | 11.7 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 13.6 | 16.3 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 3 827 | 4 687 | 5 825 | 6 088 | 4 925 | .. | .. | 1.5 | 1.5 | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 660 | 1 009 | 1 470 | 1 858 | 2 574 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 38 779 | 46 771 | 51 462 | 59 636 | 72 246 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Austrian firms.
 Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes autrichiennes.

Table 5B - Tableau 5B

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE BUSINESS SECTOR

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS LE SECTEUR DES ENTREPRISES

| Country of location | Turnover (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Chiffre d'affaires (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 38 779 | 46 771 | 51 462 | 59 636 | 72 246 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 35 797 | 40 448 | 43 267 | 49 975 | 61 302 | 92.3 | 86.5 | 84.1 | 83.8 | 84.9 |
| United States | 5 479 | 6 128 | 5 397 | 5 068 | 5 451 | 14.1 | 13.1 | 10.5 | 8.5 | 7.5 |
| Canada | 383 | 422 | 358 | 385 | 370 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Mexico | 166 | 225 | 230 | 227 | 160 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Japan | 44 | 40 | 92 | 75 | 111 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Korea | .. | .. | .. | 45 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. |
| Australia | 248 | 248 | 594 | 590 | 668 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | 31 658 | 38 556 | 41 875 | 50 403 | 62 711 | 81.6 | 82.4 | 81.4 | 84.5 | 86.8 |
| European Union (25) | 26 615 | 30 555 | 33 659 | 38 862 | 46 039 | 68.6 | 65.3 | 65.4 | 65.2 | 63.7 |
| European Union (15) | 14 604 | 15 658 | 15 628 | 20 109 | 23 691 | 37.7 | 33.5 | 30.4 | 33.7 | 32.8 |
| Austria | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | 346 | 294 | 371 | 293 | 625 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| Denmark | 96 | 119 | 85 | 173 | 177 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Finland | .. | 477 | 386 | 511 | 475 | .. | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| France | 922 | 1 084 | 1 211 | 1 245 | 1 508 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Germany | 7 922 | 8 418 | 8 578 | 11 881 | 14 452 | 20.4 | 18.0 | 16.7 | 19.9 | 20.0 |
| Greece | 46 | 62 | 111 | 122 | 120 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Ireland | 30 | 27 | 37 | 37 | 164 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Italy | 1 391 | 1 506 | 1 263 | 2 158 | 2 108 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 2.9 |
| Luxembourg | 6 | 28 | 141 | 37 | 49 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Netherlands | 769 | 547 | 619 | 790 | 1 011 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Portugal | 43 | 147 | 133 | 36 | 34 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Spain | 502 | 367 | 265 | 382 | 396 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Sweden | 97 | 96 | 85 | 175 | 180 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| United Kingdom | 2 283 | 2 486 | 2 343 | 2 267 | 2 386 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 3.3 |
| Czech Republic | 3 161 | 4 309 | 4 453 | 4 875 | 16 | 8.2 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | 5 559 | 6 509 | 9 205 | 9 136 | 9 645 | 14.3 | 13.9 | 17.9 | 15.3 | 13.4 |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 20 | 27 | 34 | 36 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. |
| Poland | 1 385 | 1 523 | 1 525 | 1 588 | 1 871 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| Slovak Republic | 1 212 | 1 648 | 1 839 | 2 084 | 4 070 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 5.6 |
| Switzerland | 3 519 | 3 670 | 3 840 | 5 681 | 9 678 | 9.1 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 9.5 | 13.4 |
| Turkey | 12 | 21 | 27 | 23 | 80 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 2 187 | 5 191 | 5 324 | 6 869 | .. | 5.6 | 11.1 | 10.3 | 11.5 | .. |
| Baltic countries | 20 | 45 | 52 | 78 | 73 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Bulgaria | 72 | 171 | 241 | 838 | 905 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Croatia | 620 | 934 | 1 250 | 1 356 | 1 518 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| Romania | 418 | 621 | 706 | 1 007 | 1 410 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Russian Federation | 197 | 2 272 | 1 545 | 1 883 | 2 119 | 0.5 | 4.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.9 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 2 | 18 | 40 | 188 | 340 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Slovenia | 657 | 844 | 931 | 965 | 1 257 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Ukraine | 59 | 106 | 149 | 167 | 200 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 381 | 537 | 2 407 | 1 953 | 1 738 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 3.3 | 2.4 |
| China | 85 | 325 | 661 | 710 | 249 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.3 |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 19 | 20 | 1 033 | 1 028 | 1 293 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| India | 17 | 54 | 61 | 82 | 68 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Indonesia | .. | 11 | .. | 11 | 14 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Philippines | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Singapore | 181 | 50 | 598 | 54 | 64 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Thailand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Near and Middle East | 184 | 218 | 49 | 32 | 46 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Africa | 69 | 68 | 89 | 96 | 108 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Latin America, of which: | 165 | 316 | 347 | 757 | 842 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 103 | 234 | 268 | 193 | 202 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Austrian firms.
 Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes autrichiennes.

AUSTRIA

Source

The data are prepared by the Austrian National Bank (Österreichische Nationalbank), on the basis of the annual survey on stocks of direct investment abroad. It covers non-resident enterprises with a value of voting shares held by Austrian investors exceeding EUR 73 000.

The data refer to foreign affiliates majority-owned by Austrian firms (participating interests of more than 50%). All resident direct investors with a majority stake in a company abroad are considered, including foreign-controlled investors. The multiple minority ownership is considered. Only directly controlled foreign affiliates are taken into consideration.

National totals: data come from the National Statistical Office and are not fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The industrial classification used is NACE Revision 1.

Turnover is not evaluated for *Monetary intermediation* (ISIC 651) and *Other financial intermediation* (ISIC 659).

Variables

- *Number of employees* is not calculated on a full-time equivalent basis.

Geographical breakdown

The breakdown is for the *Grand total* (all activities) and not for *Total manufacturing* as is the case for other countries.

AUTRICHE

Source

Les données émanent de la Banque Nationale autrichienne (Österreichische Nationalbank), sur la base de l'enquête annuelle sur les stocks d'investissement direct à l'étranger. Celle-ci couvre les entreprises non résidentes dont la valeur des actions avec droits de vote détenues par des investisseurs autrichiens dépasse EUR 73 000.

Les données de cette publication concernent les filiales étrangères dans lesquelles l'investisseur autrichien détient une participation majoritaire (plus de 50 %). Tous les investisseurs directs résidents détenant une participation majoritaire dans une compagnie à l'étranger sont pris en compte, y compris ceux qui sont sous contrôle étranger. Le cas des propriétaires minoritaires multiples est envisagé. Seules les filiales étrangères contrôlées directement par la société-mère sont prises en compte.

Totaux nationaux : les données proviennent de l'office statistique autrichien et ne sont pas entièrement compatibles avec les données sur les filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

La classification industrielle utilisée est la NACE Révision 1.

Le *Chiffre d'affaires* n'est pas calculé pour les secteurs *Intermédiation monétaire* (CITI 651) et *Autres intermédiations financières* (CITI 659).

Variables

- Le *Nombre de salariés* n'est pas calculé en équivalent plein-temps.

Ventilation géographique

La ventilation concerne le *Grand Total* (toutes activités) et non le *Total manufacturier* comme pour les autres pays.

CANADA

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/841254314118>

Table 1A. Production by industry

Table 2A. Production by country of origin in the manufacturing sector

Table 3A. R&D expenditure

Table 4A. Number of researchers

Table 5A. Gross operating surplus

Table 6A. Capital under foreign influence

Methodological Notes

CANADA

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/841254314118>

Tableau 1A. Production par industrie

Tableau 2A. Production par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 3A. Dépenses de R-D

Tableau 4A. Nombre de chercheurs

Tableau 5A. Excédent brut d'exploitation

Tableau 6A. Capital sous influence étrangère

Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY
PRODUCTION PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of CAD) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de CAD) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 48 627 | 53 971 | 56 313 | 69 014 | 74 034 | 48.5 | 46.5 | 47.4 | 54.8 | 53.1 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 331 942 | 339 718 | 341 603 | 341 449 | 362 363 | 49.9 | 51.9 | 51.5 | 51.2 | 51.0 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 32 450 | 34 660 | 35 616 | 38 039 | 39 432 | 41.9 | 42.2 | 41.7 | 42.3 | 41.8 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 3 320 | 3 217 | 2 988 | 2 581 | 2 588 | 18.9 | 18.4 | 17.4 | 15.8 | 17.1 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 27 831 | 26 578 | 27 669 | 26 818 | 30 092 | 27.6 | 26.7 | 26.9 | 27.2 | 28.0 |
| 20 Wood products | 6 406 | 5 598 | 6 274 | 5 968 | 12 938 | 20.1 | 18.4 | 19.9 | 18.9 | 29.5 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 21 425 | 20 980 | 21 395 | 20 850 | 17 153 | 31.0 | 30.3 | 30.0 | 31.1 | 27.0 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 79 864 | 83 035 | 78 520 | 87 589 | 97 262 | 63.7 | 64.0 | 61.3 | 62.2 | 62.3 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 31 451 | 31 261 | 28 886 | 34 652 | 41 605 | 64.1 | 64.3 | 58.7 | 60.4 | 61.4 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 48 413 | 51 774 | 49 634 | 52 937 | 55 657 | 63.4 | 63.9 | 63.0 | 63.5 | 63.1 |
| 24 Chemical products | 34 712 | 38 118 | 36 284 | 38 808 | 41 198 | 69.9 | 70.9 | 70.3 | 69.5 | 70.9 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 6 858 | 9 106 | 9 844 | 10 873 | 11 431 | 73.1 | 75.6 | 79.4 | 80.0 | 77.8 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 13 701 | 13 656 | 13 350 | 14 129 | 14 459 | 51.3 | 50.0 | 49.2 | 51.2 | 48.0 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 7 611 | 9 426 | 8 237 | 9 389 | 10 209 | 59.1 | 63.8 | 58.1 | 61.7 | 62.0 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 15 096 | 14 792 | 17 651 | 16 217 | 17 454 | 25.6 | 25.5 | 28.9 | 26.4 | 25.5 |
| 27 Basic metals | 9 202 | 8 732 | 11 481 | 9 768 | 11 320 | 31.2 | 31.1 | 37.8 | 31.0 | 30.1 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 5 894 | 6 060 | 6 170 | 6 449 | 6 134 | 20.0 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 21.5 | 19.8 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 31 786 | 41 692 | 39 253 | 37 522 | 37 265 | 34.9 | 53.7 | 53.4 | 52.8 | 50.3 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 8 212 | 7 746 | 9 350 | 9 127 | 8 140 | 23.9 | 26.3 | 31.0 | 30.0 | 26.2 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 7 028 | 6 803 | 8 492 | 8 099 | 7 179 | 26.4 | 25.7 | 30.7 | 29.0 | 25.2 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 1 184 | 943 | 858 | 1 028 | 961 | 15.3 | 31.6 | 33.8 | 41.2 | 37.1 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 23 574 | 33 946 | 29 903 | 28 395 | 29 125 | 41.7 | 70.5 | 69.0 | 70.0 | 67.8 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 10 603 | 9 927 | 9 359 | 8 143 | 9 257 | 72.1 | 71.0 | 70.1 | 70.3 | 70.0 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 12 971 | 24 019 | 20 544 | 20 252 | 19 868 | 31.0 | 70.4 | 68.5 | 69.9 | 66.8 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 1 677 | 1 745 | 2 436 | 2 872 | 2 219 | 20.9 | 21.7 | 26.2 | 28.7 | 23.4 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 130 816 | 122 595 | 126 471 | 117 904 | 123 097 | 82.3 | 80.1 | 80.1 | 79.1 | 79.3 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 123 761 | 115 332 | 120 908 | 112 281 | 115 493 | 88.7 | 88.2 | 87.9 | 86.4 | 85.8 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 7 055 | 7 263 | 5 563 | 5 623 | 7 604 | 36.2 | 32.4 | 27.4 | 29.6 | 36.9 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 1 304 | 1 011 | 938 | 1 608 | 3 036 | 45.1 | 36.2 | 29.5 | 43.7 | 56.7 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 5 751 | 6 252 | 4 624 | 4 014 | 4 567 | 34.7 | 31.9 | 27.0 | 26.2 | 30.0 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 1 482 | 1 970 | 2 754 | 2 509 | 2 738 | 11.2 | 14.3 | 19.1 | 17.5 | 19.0 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 31 604 | 40 411 | 28 462 | 32 847 | 33 068 | 16.2 | 17.7 | 12.8 | 13.7 | 13.4 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 183 031 | 181 154 | 187 562 | 196 082 | 211 028 | 25.6 | 24.0 | 24.2 | 24.5 | 25.1 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 80 109 | 80 821 | 79 859 | 85 116 | 86 248 | 20.3 | 19.7 | 20.1 | 20.8 | 19.6 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 19 160 | 19 113 | 22 652 | 23 246 | 30 724 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 11.0 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 694 476 | 715 190 | 716 454 | 747 755 | 797 468 | 30.1 | 29.7 | 29.5 | 29.9 | 30.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

PRODUCTION BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
PRODUCTION PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (ultimate controller) | Production (Millions of CAD) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|---|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 331 942 | 339 718 | 341 603 | 341 449 | 362 363 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 329 032 | 336 197 | 338 362 | 336 094 | 356 389 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 99.1 | 98.4 | 98.4 |
| United States | 218 376 | 222 079 | 225 058 | 223 270 | 235 969 | 65.8 | 65.4 | 65.9 | 65.4 | 65.1 |
| Canada | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Mexico | 384 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 22 130 | 24 067 | 25 220 | 25 537 | 25 234 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.0 |
| Korea | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Australia | 936 | .. | 1 087 | 901 | 795 | 0.3 | .. | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | 85 723 | 86 278 | 86 116 | 85 556 | 93 784 | 25.8 | 25.4 | 25.2 | 25.1 | 25.9 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 85 276 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 23.5 |
| European Union (15) | 80 202 | 80 994 | 78 542 | 77 485 | 0 | 24.2 | 23.8 | 23.0 | 22.7 | 0.0 |
| Austria | .. | 410 | 0 | 472 | 434 | .. | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Denmark | 299 | 163 | 146 | 190 | 235 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Finland | 930 | 968 | 1 010 | 1 181 | 1 254 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| France | 11 631 | 12 706 | 13 060 | 12 340 | 13 258 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| Germany | 34 796 | 33 625 | 33 177 | 29 565 | 31 886 | 10.5 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 8.7 | 8.8 |
| Greece | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ireland | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Italy | .. | .. | 4 148 | 3 305 | 3 471 | .. | .. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Luxembourg | .. | 190 | 113 | 106 | 0 | .. | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Netherlands | 10 055 | 11 225 | 0 | 11 385 | 14 581 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 0.0 | 3.3 | 4.0 |
| Portugal | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Spain | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sweden | 1 944 | 1 631 | 1 404 | 1 621 | 1 247 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| United Kingdom | 13 960 | 14 267 | 13 223 | 14 377 | 14 542 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.0 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Iceland | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | 531 | .. | 2 047 | 2 121 | 0 | 0.2 | .. | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | 4 943 | 4 839 | 5 478 | 5 870 | 6 161 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Turkey | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ukraine | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 1 315 | 1 135 | 0 | 0 | 295 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hong Kong, China | 79 | 62 | 76 | 65 | 57 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| India | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | .. | .. | 433 | 487 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Africa | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Latin America, of which: | 525 | 1 038 | 815 | 3 051 | 4 048 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | .. | .. | 606 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 3A - Tableau 3A
R&D EXPENDITURE / DÉPENSES DE R-D

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of CAD) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de CAD) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 36 | 64 | 42 | 42 | 43 | 19.6 | 29.9 | 21.7 | 21.4 | 22.4 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 2 614 | 2 874 | 2 867 | 2 837 | 2 891 | 31.0 | 32.2 | 38.0 | 38.2 | 38.3 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 61 | 27 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 47.8 | 28.7 | 22.4 | 22.2 | 22.1 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 67 | 68 | 69 | 75 | 78 | 67.8 | 71.5 | 78.5 | 78.7 | 78.9 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 26 | 30 | 98 | 105 | 103 | 12.9 | 9.2 | 29.9 | 31.1 | 30.4 |
| 20 Wood products | 9 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 17.8 | 18.3 | 15.8 | 16.6 | 16.1 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 18 | 20 | 91 | 97 | 95 | 11.4 | 7.5 | 32.2 | 33.4 | 32.7 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 732 | 833 | 955 | 995 | 1 017 | 69.5 | 71.0 | 71.9 | 73.0 | 71.7 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 28 | 33 | 72 | 63 | 61 | 69.6 | 61.6 | 81.9 | 83.5 | 83.8 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 704 | 800 | 883 | 932 | 956 | 69.5 | 71.5 | 71.2 | 72.4 | 71.0 |
| 24 Chemical products | 677 | 781 | 869 | 919 | 942 | 72.8 | 74.9 | 73.2 | 74.4 | 73.0 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 553 | 665 | 765 | 818 | 839 | 78.2 | 80.9 | 77.6 | 77.2 | 75.3 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 27 | 20 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 32.5 | 25.8 | 26.6 | 25.0 | 25.0 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 3 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 15.7 | 14.0 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.5 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 27 | 33 | 28 | 30 | 30 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 7.9 |
| 27 Basic metals | 22 | 20 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 13.0 | 10.6 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 6 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 3.6 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 7.1 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 943 | 1 004 | 801 | 729 | 742 | 18.9 | 19.5 | 21.5 | 20.2 | 20.3 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 412 | 463 | 437 | 401 | 414 | 51.3 | 55.9 | 58.0 | 55.7 | 55.8 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 106 | 93 | 97 | 86 | 92 | 30.9 | 26.7 | 31.7 | 28.7 | 29.2 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 306 | 370 | 340 | 315 | 323 | 66.6 | 77.1 | 76.0 | 74.8 | 75.1 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 531 | 541 | 364 | 328 | 327 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 11.3 | 11.2 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 117 | 178 | 79 | 56 | 53 | 50.1 | 58.3 | 43.2 | 35.2 | 33.9 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 414 | 363 | 286 | 272 | 275 | 10.5 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 93 | 88 | 90 | 89 | 90 | 37.9 | 32.6 | 36.4 | 34.4 | 35.9 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 651 | 774 | 794 | 787 | 803 | 50.0 | 58.2 | 61.8 | 64.3 | 64.5 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 185 | 216 | 248 | 214 | 216 | 47.3 | 60.8 | 68.8 | 67.8 | 67.0 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 466 | 559 | 546 | 573 | 587 | 51.2 | 57.2 | 59.1 | 63.1 | 63.6 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 7 | 14 | 14 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 459 | 545 | 541 | 568 | 582 | 51.7 | 57.2 | 59.4 | 63.5 | 64.0 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 11 | 14 | 13 | 8 | 8 | 16.4 | 18.0 | 19.8 | 13.6 | 13.9 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 11 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4.8 | 2.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 304 | 304 | 370 | 404 | 419 | 40.3 | 46.7 | 63.4 | 64.3 | 64.8 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 573 | 771 | 803 | 923 | 926 | 26.1 | 25.4 | 26.2 | 30.0 | 29.8 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 85 | 87 | 87 | 93 | 94 | 15.1 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 11.2 | 11.1 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 3 623 | 4 104 | 4 171 | 4 301 | 4 375 | 29.3 | 29.6 | 33.7 | 34.8 | 34.9 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 2 614 | 2 874 | 2 867 | 2 837 | 2 891 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 1 853 | 2 046 | 2 062 | 2 049 | 2 088 | 70.9 | 71.2 | 71.9 | 72.2 | 72.2 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 83 | 144 | 108 | 108 | .. | 3.2 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 | .. |
| Europe | 611 | 581 | 603 | 642 | .. | 23.4 | 20.2 | 21.0 | 22.6 | .. |
| European Union (15) | 541 | 521 | 541 | 578 | .. | 20.7 | 18.1 | 18.9 | 20.4 | .. |
| Belgium | .. | 5 | 5 | 5 | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | .. |
| France | 82 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 124 | 120 | 120 | 102 | .. | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.6 | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 20 | 32 | 32 | 32 | .. | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | .. |
| Spain | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Sweden | .. | 11 | 11 | 15 | .. | .. | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | .. |
| United Kingdom | 241 | 262 | 274 | 295 | .. | 9.2 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 10.4 | .. |
| Switzerland | 49 | 45 | 48 | 50 | .. | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 4A - Tableau 4A

NUMBER OF RESEARCHERS / NOMBRE DE CHERCHEURS

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (FTE) Filiales étrangères (EPT) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|---------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|--|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 75 | 135 | 131 | .. | .. | 20.4 | 32.4 | 38.1 | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 9 512 | 9 827 | 9 457 | .. | .. | 24.7 | 27.6 | 34.1 | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 177 | 134 | 95 | .. | .. | 26.8 | 23.1 | 29.1 | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 202 | 163 | 155 | .. | .. | 60.8 | 57.2 | 82.9 | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 92 | 81 | 53 | .. | .. | 13.4 | 12.9 | 12.6 | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | 53 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19.1 | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 1 905 | 2 108 | 2 094 | .. | .. | 51.9 | 57.0 | 68.8 | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 64 | 58 | .. | .. | .. | 54.2 | 50.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 1 841 | 2 050 | .. | .. | .. | 51.8 | 57.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 1 701 | 1 915 | 1 893 | .. | .. | 55.1 | 60.6 | 68.4 | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 1 305 | 1 491 | 1 529 | .. | .. | 62.4 | 66.3 | 68.1 | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 140 | 135 | 120 | .. | .. | 30.2 | 32.1 | 71.9 | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 16 | 17 | .. | .. | .. | 10.5 | 14.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 102 | 134 | 107 | .. | .. | 6.7 | 8.7 | 11.4 | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 56 | 61 | .. | .. | .. | 9.1 | 9.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 46 | 73 | .. | .. | .. | 5.1 | 7.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 4 371 | 4 642 | 4 455 | .. | .. | 18.1 | 20.3 | 24.4 | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 1 808 | 1 998 | 1 931 | .. | .. | 41.8 | 48.4 | 59.4 | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 249 | 296 | 258 | .. | .. | 15.8 | 18.3 | 27.9 | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 1 559 | 1 702 | 1 673 | .. | .. | 56.6 | 67.9 | 72.0 | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 2 563 | 2 644 | 2 524 | .. | .. | 12.9 | 14.1 | 16.8 | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 593 | 589 | 572 | .. | .. | 40.7 | 48.8 | 60.5 | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 1 970 | 2 055 | 1 952 | .. | .. | 10.7 | 11.7 | 13.9 | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 656 | 587 | 570 | .. | .. | 33.6 | 33.1 | 51.9 | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 1 939 | 1 886 | 1 873 | .. | .. | 40.6 | 53.1 | 57.6 | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 691 | 623 | 597 | .. | .. | 45.4 | 49.7 | 53.6 | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 1 248 | 1 263 | 1 276 | .. | .. | 38.3 | 55.0 | 59.7 | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 64 | 55 | 54 | .. | .. | 51.6 | 49.5 | 73.0 | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 1 184 | 1 208 | 1 222 | .. | .. | 37.8 | 55.3 | 59.3 | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 52 | 75 | 46 | .. | .. | 10.4 | 15.2 | 26.6 | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 1 185 | 1 144 | 1 063 | .. | .. | 39.6 | 37.9 | 55.9 | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 3 816 | 4 264 | 4 130 | .. | .. | 20.1 | 19.9 | 27.0 | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 426 | 415 | 413 | .. | .. | 12.5 | 11.8 | 16.5 | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 15 046 | 15 848 | 15 257 | .. | .. | 23.1 | 24.4 | 31.4 | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 9 512 | 9 827 | 9 457 | .. | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | .. | .. |
| United States | 7 031 | 7 423 | 7 144 | .. | .. | 73.9 | 75.5 | 75.5 | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 403 | 457 | 435 | .. | .. | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.6 | .. | .. |
| Europe | 1 891 | 1 762 | 1 688 | .. | .. | 19.9 | 17.9 | 17.8 | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 1 606 | 1 519 | 1 479 | .. | .. | 16.9 | 15.5 | 15.6 | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | 26 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 119 | 128 | 117 | .. | .. | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | .. | .. |
| Germany | 244 | 249 | 212 | .. | .. | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.2 | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 57 | 63 | 59 | .. | .. | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | .. | .. |
| Spain | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | 28 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 935 | 1 014 | 1 035 | .. | .. | 9.8 | 10.3 | 10.9 | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 177 | 148 | 141 | .. | .. | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 5A - Tableau 5A

GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS / EXCÉDENT BRUT D'EXPLOITATION

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of CAD) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de CAD) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 9 391 | 10 510 | 7 696 | 12 701 | 13 482 | 44.7 | 47.8 | 47.6 | 55.2 | 56.9 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 29 253 | 19 292 | 19 737 | 18 465 | 24 214 | 54.7 | 53.3 | 50.7 | 54.3 | 52.6 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 3 208 | 3 541 | 3 452 | 3 409 | 4 061 | 61.9 | 61.2 | 57.7 | 57.6 | 59.8 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 217 | 128 | 268 | 105 | 139 | 24.8 | 18.2 | 33.0 | 19.9 | 32.3 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 3 364 | 2 489 | 1 481 | 1 076 | 2 711 | 35.7 | 37.1 | 24.1 | 24.3 | 32.6 |
| 20 Wood products | 723 | 406 | 500 | 420 | 1 787 | 28.6 | 28.5 | 26.0 | 31.7 | 37.3 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 2 640 | 2 083 | 980 | 656 | 924 | 38.2 | 39.4 | 23.2 | 21.1 | 26.2 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 7 973 | 7 331 | 6 887 | 7 463 | 10 070 | 64.2 | 68.3 | 65.3 | 64.5 | 63.5 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 3 712 | 3 652 | 2 681 | 3 983 | 5 417 | 63.6 | 65.6 | 58.8 | 62.1 | 59.4 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 4 261 | 3 679 | 4 206 | 3 480 | 4 653 | 64.7 | 71.1 | 70.2 | 67.4 | 69.2 |
| 24 Chemical products | 3 257 | 2 997 | 3 219 | 2 632 | 3 894 | 69.4 | 80.0 | 77.3 | 72.9 | 73.3 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 1 073 | 1 188 | 1 537 | 1 492 | 1 921 | 94.5 | 82.3 | 90.9 | 77.7 | 89.0 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 1 004 | 682 | 987 | 848 | 759 | 53.1 | 47.8 | 54.1 | 54.6 | 53.6 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 1 033 | 900 | 1 012 | 1 060 | 1 319 | 76.5 | 72.9 | 68.6 | 72.3 | 76.9 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 1 429 | 1 014 | 1 396 | 759 | 1 803 | 31.3 | 40.8 | 35.5 | 32.9 | 33.1 |
| 27 Basic metals | 969 | 553 | 1 046 | 381 | 1 337 | 38.1 | 83.9 | 48.6 | 36.1 | 35.7 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 460 | 461 | 350 | 378 | 466 | 22.7 | 25.2 | 19.7 | 30.2 | 27.3 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 3 356 | -1 094 | -434 | 1 821 | 2 032 | 46.2 | 719.7 | -99.5 | 82.3 | 64.3 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 604 | 373 | 443 | 370 | 329 | 29.2 | 24.8 | 26.5 | 31.4 | 26.2 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 535 | 387 | 472 | 398 | 344 | 29.8 | 25.0 | 29.7 | 34.1 | 31.9 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 69 | -14 | -29 | -28 | -15 | 25.1 | 30.4 | -35.4 | -215.4 | -8.5 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 2 752 | -1 467 | -877 | 1 451 | 1 703 | 53.0 | 88.6 | 71.0 | 140.6 | 89.4 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 1 370 | 413 | 401 | 432 | 522 | 91.2 | 82.6 | 208.9 | 126.7 | 104.2 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 1 382 | -1 880 | -1 278 | 1 019 | 1 181 | 37.4 | 87.2 | 89.6 | 147.5 | 84.1 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 122 | 174 | 245 | 258 | 194 | 39.9 | 72.8 | 49.4 | 48.1 | 39.0 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 8 356 | 4 686 | 5 216 | 2 356 | 1 687 | 75.2 | 61.6 | 63.4 | 53.4 | 52.4 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 7 537 | 3 788 | 4 884 | 1 883 | 1 159 | 84.8 | 76.4 | 75.4 | 57.8 | 45.3 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 819 | 898 | 332 | 473 | 528 | 36.7 | 33.9 | 18.9 | 41.0 | 79.5 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 62 | 18 | -39 | 9 | 111 | 46.3 | 21.2 | -59.1 | 11.3 | 73.0 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 756 | 879 | 371 | 463 | 416 | 36.1 | 34.3 | 22.0 | 43.1 | 81.4 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 186 | 117 | 210 | 152 | 191 | 19.6 | 14.3 | 24.8 | 25.1 | 32.8 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 519 | 1 260 | 892 | 998 | 669 | 3.3 | 8.1 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 3.6 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 6 320 | 6 357 | 6 576 | 7 153 | 8 294 | 30.3 | 26.9 | 26.4 | 27.1 | 27.0 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 10 832 | 11 604 | 11 167 | 13 445 | 17 204 | 18.3 | 21.1 | 21.5 | 21.4 | 23.6 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 1 699 | 1 827 | 2 709 | 2 806 | 3 732 | 7.8 | 9.7 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 14.9 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 58 017 | 50 853 | 48 780 | 55 570 | 67 596 | 30.2 | 29.7 | 28.6 | 29.7 | 31.2 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 29 253 | 19 292 | 19 737 | 18 465 | 24 214 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 20 871 | 11 710 | 11 968 | 11 365 | 15 594 | 71.3 | 60.7 | 60.6 | 61.5 | 64.4 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 1 199 | 797 | 1 096 | 909 | 1 024 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 4.2 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 6 415 | 6 102 | 6 042 | 5 768 | .. | 21.9 | 31.6 | 30.6 | 31.2 | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 1 168 | 1 154 | 1 068 | 983 | 1 203 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.0 |
| Germany | 952 | 794 | 1 117 | 974 | 778 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 3.2 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 1 286 | 1 381 | .. | 1 413 | 2 224 | 4.4 | 7.2 | .. | 7.7 | 9.2 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 2 197 | 2 061 | 2 017 | 1 736 | 1 872 | 7.5 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 9.4 | 7.7 |
| Switzerland | 184 | 211 | 373 | 319 | 319 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 146 | 29 | .. | .. | 0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Latin America | 71 | 176 | 120 | 197 | 284 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 6A - Tableau 6A

CAPITAL UNDER FOREIGN INFLUENCE / CAPITAL SOUS INFLUENCE ÉTRANGÈRE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of CAD) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de CAD) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 34 791 | 38 613 | 49 580 | 59 653 | 72 988 | 87 319 | 121 781 | 146 649 | 143 354 | 153 485 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 194 110 | 206 736 | 217 176 | 241 787 | 243 086 | 268 770 | 325 226 | 313 837 | 318 029 | 338 508 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | .. | 44 942 | 49 778 | 54 030 | 40 063 | 44 855 | 46 236 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 766 | 2 638 | 2 698 | 2 524 | 2 568 | 2 401 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 29 458 | 29 690 | 28 185 | 29 145 | 27 762 | 32 723 | 32 349 | 33 106 | 34 051 | 37 001 |
| 20 Wood products | 19 725 | 16 477 | 13 108 | 15 070 | 6 827 | 7 294 | 6 943 | 7 324 | 7 338 | 13 563 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 9 733 | 13 213 | 15 077 | 14 075 | 20 935 | 25 428 | 25 406 | 25 782 | 26 713 | 23 437 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 50 288 | 52 188 | 57 287 | 53 948 | .. | 63 373 | 67 560 | 69 885 | 72 107 | 78 266 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 26 643 | 26 827 | 31 326 | 26 162 | .. | 20 450 | 20 899 | 22 992 | 24 862 | 28 153 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 23 646 | 25 361 | 25 961 | 27 786 | 39 239 | 42 923 | 46 661 | 46 893 | 47 245 | 50 113 |
| 24 Chemical products | 18 098 | 19 170 | 20 177 | 21 050 | 30 728 | 33 391 | 36 772 | 37 088 | 36 155 | 38 188 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 087 | 6 094 | 9 344 | 10 385 | 9 440 | 9 400 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 5 548 | 6 191 | 5 784 | 6 736 | 8 510 | 9 532 | 9 888 | 9 805 | 11 090 | 11 925 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 8 405 | 9 240 | 10 650 | 11 730 | 8 624 | 9 168 | 8 788 | 9 160 | 10 058 | 11 315 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 13 228 | 14 073 | 12 335 | 15 200 | 19 160 | 17 302 | 18 529 | 20 776 | 18 720 | 20 221 |
| 27 Basic metals | 7 585 | 8 541 | 7 154 | 9 914 | 14 146 | 12 676 | 13 403 | 15 416 | 13 207 | 13 673 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 5 643 | 5 532 | 5 181 | 5 286 | 5 014 | 4 626 | 5 126 | 5 360 | 5 513 | 6 548 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 11 151 | 15 123 | 15 726 | 18 262 | 25 248 | 26 980 | 70 601 | 67 261 | 64 239 | 64 811 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 4 567 | 4 634 | 4 973 | 5 426 | 6 101 | 6 119 | 6 418 | 7 304 | 8 255 | 8 829 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 608 | 5 225 | 5 331 | 6 352 | 6 378 | 6 667 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 493 | 894 | 1 087 | 952 | 1 877 | 2 162 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 6 584 | 10 489 | 10 753 | 12 836 | 19 147 | 20 861 | 64 183 | 59 957 | 55 984 | 55 982 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 3 321 | 3 286 | 3 097 | 3 506 | 7 458 | 8 700 | 8 332 | 8 068 | 7 720 | 8 288 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 3 262 | 7 203 | 7 657 | 9 330 | 11 689 | 12 161 | 55 851 | 51 889 | 48 264 | 47 694 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 1 603 | 1 440 | 1 573 | 1 677 | 1 198 | 1 475 | 1 407 | 1 923 | 2 395 | 2 311 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 37 439 | 40 629 | 45 306 | 49 893 | .. | 64 409 | 67 635 | 66 527 | 66 446 | 72 900 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 34 099 | 37 084 | 41 415 | 45 357 | 49 024 | 58 678 | 61 451 | 60 199 | 58 306 | 62 505 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 3 340 | 3 546 | 3 890 | 4 536 | .. | 5 731 | 6 184 | 6 328 | 8 140 | 10 395 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 021 | 1 003 | 697 | 2 562 | 4 065 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 709 | 5 180 | 5 630 | 5 577 | 6 330 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 14 189 | 11 412 | 11 321 | 12 682 | 1 156 | 918 | 1 622 | 2 605 | 2 581 | 3 038 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 8 275 | 9 938 | 9 529 | 11 026 | 9 863 | 10 445 | 16 420 | 16 767 | 20 982 | 19 733 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 57 567 | 64 150 | 72 395 | 85 396 | 72 113 | 87 659 | 86 501 | 93 288 | 96 465 | 100 114 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 254 927 | 292 812 | 305 199 | 331 269 | 373 223 | 328 802 | 339 783 | 381 665 | 385 130 | 429 406 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 17 203 | 18 332 | 20 579 | 24 319 | 23 073 | 25 279 | 25 251 | 39 616 | 42 606 | 48 341 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 566 873 | 630 582 | 674 458 | 753 450 | 794 346 | 808 275 | 914 965 | 991 824 | 1 006 569 | 1 089 588 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | 194 110 | 206 736 | 217 176 | 241 787 | 243 086 | 268 770 | 325 226 | 313 837 | 318 029 | 338 508 |
| United States | 125 715 | 130 942 | 132 954 | 157 798 | 160 095 | 155 684 | 207 602 | 208 833 | 210 002 | 223 477 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 8 477 | 9 284 | 10 550 | 11 296 | 12 993 | 11 792 | 13 168 | 11 909 | 12 755 | 12 317 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 43 782 | 49 246 | 52 835 | 54 176 | 56 675 | 88 533 | 90 142 | 78 796 | 79 527 | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 8 340 | 8 974 | 9 000 | 9 727 | 8 453 | 27 229 | 27 845 | 13 951 | 12 524 | 12 682 |
| Germany | 6 473 | 6 408 | 7 871 | 7 683 | 10 427 | 19 947 | 19 037 | 20 987 | 19 394 | 23 506 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 8 053 | 8 299 | 8 157 | 8 501 | 8 828 | 9 460 | 9 665 | .. | 11 626 | 13 859 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 16 665 | 17 447 | 17 454 | 17 410 | 19 392 | 20 658 | 21 822 | 20 771 | 23 543 | 24 536 |
| Switzerland | 2 892 | 2 996 | 3 394 | 4 223 | 4 145 | 3 608 | 3 674 | 4 033 | 3 955 | 4 357 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 4 541 | 4 716 | 8 708 | 6 189 | 1 860 | 1 740 | 1 622 | .. | .. | 154 |
| Latin America | .. | 405 | 431 | 564 | 684 | 746 | 1 383 | 1 340 | 2 971 | 3 227 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

CANADA

Source

For *Production*, *Gross operating surplus* and *Capital under foreign influence*, the data are prepared by the Industrial Organisation and Finance Division of Statistics Canada.

From reference period 1997, ownership and control information is obtained primarily through ownership returns filed by corporations liable under the Corporations Returns Act (CRA). Additional ownership information is obtained from both Canadian and international publications. The results of this survey are reported in the publication entitled *Corporations Returns Act, Foreign Control in the Canadian Economy* (Catalogue 61-220-XPB).

Financial information for large, non-government business enterprises is provided by Statistics Canada's *Quarterly Financial Survey of Enterprises* (Catalogue 61-008). Financial estimates for smaller firms are based on corporate tax data from Revenue Canada.

For *R&D expenditure* and *Number of researchers*, the data come from the industrial R&D survey carried out by the Science, Innovation and Electronic Information Division of Statistics Canada. The legal entity (firm) is the basic unit. The data are published in the annual report *Industrial Research and Development* (Catalogue 88-202-XIB).

For all variables, the data refer to majority foreign-controlled enterprises.

National totals: provided by Statistics Canada and fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

Up to 1998, the industrial classification used for Canadian tables is the national classification converted to ISIC Revision 3. From 1999 onwards, the data have been converted from the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) to ISIC Revision 3.

The following notes apply to all variables except R&D variables from 1999 onwards:

- *Wood and paper products (20/22)* and *Paper, printing and publishing (21/22)* exclude *Reproduction of recorded media (223)*, which is included in *Radio, TV and communication equipment (32)*.
- *Radio, TV and communication equipment (32)* includes *Reproduction of recorded media (223)*.

- *Scientific instruments* (33) includes *Manufacturing nec* (369).
- *Shipbuilding and repairing* (351) includes *Manufacture of railway* (352) and *Manufacture of transport equipment nec* (359).
- *Other manufacturing* (36/37) excludes *Manufacturing nec* (369) and *Recycling* (37).
- *Construction, electricity gas and water* (40/45) includes *Sewage and refuse disposal, sanitation and similar activities* (9000).
- *Other activities* (01/05; 60/64; 75/99) excludes *Sewage and refuse disposal, sanitation and similar activities* (9000).

Variables

- *Production* is defined as the operating revenue, *i.e.* the revenue derived from the sales of goods and services.
- *R&D expenditure* refers to expenditure by the affiliate itself.
- *Number of researchers* refers to scientists and engineers engaged in research and development as well as senior R&D administrators. It is expressed in full-time equivalent.
- *Gross operating surplus* corresponds to operating profit.

Geographical breakdown

In most cases of foreign control, the country of control classification is the country of residence of the ultimate foreign parent corporation. A company whose voting rights are owned equally by Canadian and foreign-controlled corporations is given the country of control code of the foreign-controlled owner. If two foreign-controlled corporations jointly own an equal amount of the voting rights of a Canadian resident company, the country of control is assigned according to an order of precedence of the countries of control based on their aggregate level of foreign direct investment in Canada (*i.e.*, United States takes precedence, followed by the United Kingdom, etc).

CANADA

Source

Pour la *Production*, l'*Excédent brut d'exploitation* et le *Capital sous influence étrangère*, les données émanent de la Division de l'Organisation et des Finances de l'Industrie, Statistique Canada.

A compter de l'année de référence 1997, les données sur la propriété et le contrôle proviennent principalement des déclarations de propriété de capital-actions soumises par les personnes morales (sociétés) assujetties à la loi sur les déclarations des personnes morales (LDPM). Des renseignements complémentaires sur la propriété sont également tirés d'un certain nombre de publications canadiennes et internationales. Les résultats de cette enquête sont rapportés dans la publication *Loi sur les déclarations des personnes morales, contrôle étranger de l'économie canadienne* (61-220-XPB au catalogue).

Les données financières relatives aux grandes entreprises non publiques sont tirées de l'enquête financière trimestrielle de Statistique Canada (61-008 au catalogue). Les estimations financières relatives aux plus petites sociétés sont fondées sur les données fiscales de Revenu Canada.

Pour les *Dépenses de R-D* et le *Nombre de chercheurs*, les données proviennent de l'enquête sur la R-D industrielle menée par la Division de la Science, de l'Innovation et de l'Information Électronique de Statistique Canada. L'unité de base est l'entité légale (société). Les données sont publiées dans le rapport annuel *Recherche et développement industriels* (88-202-XIB au catalogue).

Pour toutes les variables, les données se rapportent aux entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Totaux nationaux : fournis par Statistique Canada et entièrement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

Jusqu'en 1998, la classification industrielle utilisée pour les tableaux canadiens est la classification nationale adaptée pour correspondre à la CITI révision 3. A partir de 1999, les données ont été converties de la classification industrielle nord-américaine (NAICS) à la CITI révision 3.

Les notes suivantes s'appliquent à toutes les variables sauf celles relatives à la R-D à partir de 1999 :

- *Produits du bois et du papier* (20/22) et *Papier, imprimerie, édition* (21/22) excluent *Reproduction de supports enregistrés* (223), qui est inclus dans *Appareils de radio, télévision et communication* (32).
- *Appareils de radio, télévision et communication* (32) comprend *Reproduction de supports enregistrés* (223).
- *Instruments scientifiques* (33) comprend *Activités de fabrication nca* (369).
- *Construction navale* (351) comprend *Construction de matériel ferroviaire roulant* (352) et *Fabrication d'autres équipements de transport* (359).
- *Autres industries manufacturières* (36/37) exclut *Activités de fabrication nca* (369) et *Récupération* (37).
- *Construction, électricité gaz et eau* (40/45) comprend *Assainissement, voirie et gestion des déchets* (9000).
- *Autres activités* (01/05 ; 60/64 ; 75/99) exclut *Assainissement, voirie et gestion des déchets* (9000).

Variables

- La *Production* est définie par le revenu d'exploitation, c'est-à-dire le revenu provenant de la vente de biens et services.
- Les *Dépenses de R-D* concernent les dépenses effectuées par les filiales pour elles-mêmes.
- Le *Nombre de chercheurs* se rapporte aux scientifiques et ingénieurs travaillant dans la recherche-développement, ainsi qu'aux administrateurs seniors de R-D. Il est exprimé en équivalent plein-temps.
- L'*Excédent brut d'exploitation* correspond au bénéfice d'exploitation.

Ventilation géographique

Dans la plupart des cas, le pays d'origine est celui de la société-mère étrangère contrôleur ultime. Une entreprise pour laquelle les droits de vote sont répartis également entre des sociétés sous contrôle canadien et étranger est classée selon le pays du contrôleur étranger. Si deux sociétés sous contrôle étranger détiennent des droits de vote équivalents sur une entreprise résidant au Canada, le pays d'origine est attribué selon un ordre de priorité des pays fondé sur leur niveau agrégé d'investissement direct au Canada (par exemple les États-Unis prennent la première place, suivis par le Royaume-Uni, etc.).

CZECH REPUBLIC

A. Inward investment

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/202716884204>

| | |
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B. Outward investment

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/335413074074>

| | |
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Methodological Notes

RÉPUBLIQUE TCHÈQUE

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Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/202716884204>

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B. Investissements sortants

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Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES / NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Units) Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 38 | 45 | 49 | 46 | 57 | 14.0 | 15.6 | 15.5 | 16.1 | 13.3 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 4 634 | 4 894 | 4 988 | 5 069 | 6 038 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 4.0 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 199 | 271 | 224 | 228 | 265 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 4.4 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 566 | 556 | 515 | 494 | 492 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.7 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 601 | 721 | 711 | 719 | 922 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| 20 Wood products | 365 | 371 | 384 | 387 | 551 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.8 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 236 | 350 | 327 | 332 | 371 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 421 | 478 | 455 | 556 | 562 | 9.7 | 9.1 | 10.9 | 13.3 | 13.2 |
| 24 Chemical products | 128 | 90 | 115 | 110 | 117 | 7.4 | 4.7 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 10.4 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 293 | 389 | 340 | 446 | 445 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 14.1 | 14.3 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 234 | 218 | 249 | 273 | 305 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 4.5 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 1 363 | 1 307 | 1 315 | 1 335 | 1 793 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 5.0 |
| 27 Basic metals | 44 | 61 | 72 | 66 | 73 | 10.1 | 10.9 | 13.4 | 11.8 | 12.6 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 1 319 | 1 246 | 1 243 | 1 269 | 1 720 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.8 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 703 | 756 | 878 | 877 | 1 056 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4.1 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 404 | 361 | 476 | 475 | 553 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.8 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 383 | 335 | 446 | 438 | 516 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 6.7 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 21 | 26 | 30 | 37 | 37 | 9.2 | 5.5 | 8.1 | 9.5 | 9.3 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 299 | 395 | 402 | 402 | 503 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.8 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 234 | 287 | 302 | 285 | 357 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.6 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 65 | 108 | 100 | 117 | 146 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.8 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 82 | 111 | 102 | 102 | 119 | 1.9 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.8 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 115 | 127 | 222 | 162 | 187 | 14.2 | 10.1 | 21.6 | 16.2 | 18.4 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 94 | 101 | 191 | 130 | 141 | 24.5 | 17.4 | 33.3 | 25.1 | 24.4 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 21 | 26 | 31 | 32 | 46 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 10.5 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 349 | 349 | 317 | 322 | 336 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 6 645 | 5 964 | 4 087 | 4 867 | 7 015 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 4.6 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 17 577 | 18 326 | 11 938 | 12 724 | 13 967 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 5.0 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 9 479 | 9 609 | 11 098 | 11 033 | 14 974 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 5.5 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 1 877 | 1 913 | 1 556 | 1 799 | 2 212 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 40 250 | 40 751 | 33 716 | 35 538 | 44 263 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.4 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled enterprises.
Entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES / NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Units) Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 3 261 | 9 772 | 8 591 | 7 155 | 8 188 | 5.6 | 17.2 | 16.1 | 14.6 | 17.4 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 313 106 | 362 423 | 378 193 | 384 586 | 441 809 | 25.3 | 28.9 | 27.2 | 32.6 | 37.2 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 25 809 | 26 720 | 28 227 | 26 560 | 26 161 | 18.3 | 19.1 | 18.7 | 19.8 | 20.0 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 22 711 | 27 518 | 25 046 | 22 968 | 22 464 | 16.7 | 20.8 | 18.4 | 22.1 | 24.0 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 21 316 | 23 504 | 24 891 | 25 010 | 25 535 | 21.4 | 23.1 | 18.1 | 25.9 | 26.5 |
| 20 Wood products | 7 689 | 8 100 | 8 404 | 7 897 | 8 527 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 11.3 | 17.4 | 19.1 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 13 626 | 15 404 | 16 487 | 17 113 | 17 008 | 26.4 | 29.7 | 25.9 | 33.4 | 33.0 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 30 196 | 36 523 | 41 570 | 43 174 | 47 103 | 30.7 | 35.5 | 37.3 | 39.8 | 42.4 |
| 24 Chemical products | 9 923 | 10 723 | 13 182 | 14 033 | 14 769 | 22.6 | 25.4 | 29.8 | 33.4 | 36.5 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 20 273 | 25 800 | 28 388 | 29 141 | 32 334 | 37.3 | 42.5 | 42.2 | 43.8 | 45.8 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 23 178 | 23 649 | 22 926 | 23 024 | 25 041 | 28.6 | 29.4 | 26.3 | 31.4 | 34.5 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 31 588 | 36 536 | 39 610 | 39 775 | 61 911 | 15.3 | 18.1 | 17.3 | 21.3 | 31.7 |
| 27 Basic metals | 4 717 | 6 044 | 6 409 | 6 399 | 20 285 | 6.4 | 8.3 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 34.6 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 26 871 | 30 492 | 33 201 | 33 375 | 41 625 | 20.3 | 23.6 | 20.3 | 26.3 | 30.5 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 84 818 | 103 874 | 107 320 | 111 157 | 125 298 | 31.3 | 37.4 | 35.6 | 41.0 | 45.1 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 28 710 | 37 741 | 42 329 | 43 889 | 51 851 | 18.9 | 25.1 | 26.3 | 29.1 | 34.4 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 26 331 | 33 028 | 36 161 | 37 245 | 44 527 | 17.7 | 22.9 | 23.6 | 26.1 | 31.2 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 2 379 | 4 713 | 6 168 | 6 644 | 7 323 | 70.0 | 80.0 | 78.3 | 83.5 | 87.4 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 56 108 | 66 133 | 64 991 | 67 268 | 73 447 | 47.4 | 51.8 | 46.3 | 55.8 | 57.8 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 40 153 | 47 144 | 46 876 | 48 965 | 53 054 | 45.1 | 49.2 | 43.1 | 52.8 | 54.9 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 15 955 | 18 989 | 18 115 | 18 302 | 20 393 | 54.4 | 59.8 | 57.2 | 65.7 | 67.3 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 6 535 | 7 953 | 8 114 | 10 295 | 12 495 | 25.0 | 28.4 | 25.5 | 38.3 | 43.8 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 54 187 | 63 030 | 67 073 | 69 030 | 81 127 | 53.2 | 58.2 | 58.8 | 63.0 | 70.9 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 52 433 | 58 778 | 61 844 | 64 613 | 75 410 | 66.7 | 69.4 | 68.8 | 73.3 | 79.6 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 1 754 | 4 252 | 5 229 | 4 417 | 5 717 | 7.5 | 18.0 | 21.7 | 20.6 | 28.9 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 12 760 | 13 115 | 13 417 | 13 594 | 14 672 | 17.8 | 17.2 | 15.6 | 20.4 | 22.5 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 29 594 | 30 378 | 35 464 | 32 821 | 40 882 | 8.6 | 9.2 | 7.6 | 10.4 | 13.0 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 116 911 | 134 132 | 145 938 | 133 240 | 143 011 | 19.3 | 22.2 | 16.2 | 22.8 | 24.7 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 61 910 | 94 338 | 114 481 | 105 318 | 112 521 | 18.2 | 27.4 | 21.7 | 31.0 | 32.6 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 18 745 | 28 489 | 36 723 | 35 187 | 41 469 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 7.5 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 543 527 | 659 532 | 719 390 | 698 308 | 787 879 | 17.0 | 20.7 | 17.7 | 23.1 | 26.0 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled enterprises.
Entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Inward investment

Investissements entrants

Table 3A - Tableau 3A

PRODUCTION

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of CSK) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de CSK) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 4 502 | 12 244 | 11 890 | 10 714 | 12 755 | 7.5 | 18.7 | 18.2 | 16.7 | 18.0 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 742 664 | 910 705 | 968 118 | 1 088 899 | 1 402 881 | 39.7 | 43.6 | 46.0 | 48.4 | 53.2 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 82 246 | 91 459 | 99 619 | 101 315 | 103 853 | 30.6 | 31.5 | 33.3 | 34.6 | 33.2 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 19 520 | 24 581 | 21 050 | 21 858 | 22 169 | 21.9 | 26.5 | 25.6 | 27.6 | 27.6 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 54 577 | 62 395 | 55 842 | 75 212 | 81 247 | 35.4 | 37.3 | 33.1 | 42.2 | 42.9 |
| 20 Wood products | 14 303 | 14 800 | 16 711 | 21 384 | 22 949 | 25.0 | 23.8 | 25.6 | 30.3 | 31.1 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 40 274 | 47 595 | 39 131 | 53 829 | 58 298 | 41.4 | 45.3 | 37.9 | 50.0 | 50.4 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 79 424 | 98 605 | 109 298 | 119 303 | 158 192 | 38.0 | 42.6 | 47.6 | 47.0 | 51.6 |
| 24 Chemical products | 34 151 | 36 261 | 39 968 | 37 844 | 57 227 | 27.6 | 29.7 | 34.7 | 32.0 | 38.9 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 45 273 | 62 344 | 69 331 | 81 460 | 100 965 | 53.2 | 56.8 | 60.6 | 60.3 | 63.4 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 57 227 | 58 493 | 58 803 | 63 986 | 76 868 | 51.1 | 49.0 | 49.2 | 51.8 | 57.0 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 59 043 | 75 965 | 71 556 | 79 691 | 167 130 | 20.8 | 24.0 | 24.2 | 24.3 | 38.6 |
| 27 Basic metals | 14 646 | 18 825 | 17 832 | 20 177 | 82 634 | 10.9 | 12.9 | 13.8 | 13.5 | 38.2 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 44 397 | 57 140 | 53 724 | 59 515 | 84 497 | 29.7 | 33.4 | 32.1 | 33.4 | 39.1 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 127 997 | 183 930 | 230 881 | 282 710 | 378 950 | 41.9 | 49.8 | 56.8 | 60.2 | 65.6 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 37 617 | 72 444 | 110 474 | 138 732 | 171 326 | 24.9 | 38.6 | 49.3 | 53.1 | 57.5 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 32 200 | 47 145 | 50 302 | 63 284 | 88 353 | 22.4 | 29.3 | 31.0 | 34.4 | 41.4 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 5 417 | 25 299 | 60 172 | 75 448 | 82 973 | 71.8 | 95.3 | 97.1 | 98.0 | 98.3 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 90 380 | 111 486 | 120 407 | 143 978 | 207 624 | 58.7 | 61.2 | 66.0 | 68.9 | 74.2 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 60 661 | 71 043 | 71 000 | 79 892 | 103 733 | 55.0 | 55.8 | 58.1 | 60.3 | 64.1 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 29 719 | 40 443 | 49 407 | 64 087 | 103 891 | 68.0 | 73.8 | 82.1 | 83.8 | 88.0 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 12 556 | 15 967 | 18 623 | 16 513 | 22 298 | 43.4 | 47.2 | 50.7 | 48.4 | 52.1 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 225 333 | 273 483 | 273 057 | 298 356 | 357 277 | 81.6 | 84.9 | 83.4 | 85.2 | 89.3 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 223 568 | 267 101 | 266 232 | 289 176 | 346 120 | 88.7 | 90.7 | 88.7 | 90.4 | 93.0 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 1 765 | 6 382 | 6 825 | 9 180 | 11 157 | 7.4 | 23.0 | 25.0 | 30.4 | 40.1 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 24 734 | 25 826 | 29 391 | 29 953 | 34 714 | 32.1 | 29.9 | 33.4 | 35.3 | 35.9 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 70 238 | 89 379 | 102 337 | 130 448 | 179 834 | 10.1 | 11.9 | 12.9 | 15.3 | 19.8 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 154 791 | 184 783 | 181 337 | 216 337 | 263 482 | 26.8 | 30.8 | 30.1 | 32.5 | 36.2 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 129 591 | 148 660 | 201 869 | 263 632 | 283 852 | 25.2 | 22.6 | 33.9 | 40.5 | 39.8 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 52 153 | 78 230 | 87 466 | 117 101 | 143 170 | 8.0 | 10.8 | 12.7 | 15.5 | 17.8 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 1 153 938 | 1 424 001 | 1 553 017 | 1 827 132 | 2 285 974 | 26.4 | 29.1 | 32.1 | 34.9 | 39.0 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled enterprises.
 Entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Inward investment

Investissements entrants

Table 4A - Tableau 4A
TURNOVER / CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of CSK) Filiales étrangères (Millions de CSK) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 4 678 | 12 188 | 11 767 | 10 748 | 12 724 | 7.2 | 17.4 | 17.3 | 15.5 | 16.2 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 774 355 | 953 445 | 1 006 896 | 1 126 233 | 1 464 792 | 39.2 | 43.3 | 45.6 | 47.8 | 52.6 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 90 185 | 101 658 | 108 624 | 108 145 | 115 457 | 29.6 | 30.9 | 32.5 | 33.2 | 32.1 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 20 151 | 25 759 | 21 660 | 22 374 | 22 624 | 22.0 | 26.8 | 25.3 | 27.0 | 27.0 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 56 199 | 64 076 | 57 531 | 77 900 | 88 686 | 35.7 | 37.5 | 33.0 | 42.1 | 43.7 |
| 20 Wood products | 14 931 | 15 755 | 17 476 | 23 162 | 25 246 | 25.4 | 24.5 | 25.3 | 30.7 | 31.6 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 41 268 | 48 321 | 40 054 | 54 738 | 63 440 | 41.8 | 45.3 | 38.0 | 50.1 | 51.6 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 85 773 | 105 826 | 117 451 | 129 791 | 168 375 | 39.0 | 43.0 | 49.0 | 48.6 | 52.5 |
| 24 Chemical products | 37 089 | 39 072 | 43 367 | 43 056 | 60 698 | 29.0 | 31.0 | 36.8 | 34.7 | 40.0 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 48 684 | 66 754 | 74 084 | 86 735 | 107 676 | 52.8 | 55.7 | 60.8 | 60.7 | 63.8 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 59 722 | 60 669 | 63 107 | 68 283 | 82 218 | 51.7 | 49.1 | 50.6 | 53.0 | 57.8 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 60 204 | 79 674 | 76 754 | 79 124 | 178 271 | 20.4 | 24.5 | 25.0 | 23.7 | 40.2 |
| 27 Basic metals | 15 482 | 20 366 | 19 086 | 20 755 | 91 521 | 10.9 | 13.6 | 14.3 | 13.5 | 40.9 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 44 722 | 59 308 | 57 668 | 58 370 | 86 750 | 29.1 | 33.8 | 33.3 | 32.4 | 39.5 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 136 500 | 194 428 | 237 726 | 293 165 | 392 426 | 40.8 | 49.6 | 55.6 | 59.9 | 65.2 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 37 972 | 73 448 | 111 280 | 138 056 | 172 892 | 22.4 | 37.3 | 47.0 | 51.7 | 56.1 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 32 902 | 48 374 | 51 098 | 62 879 | 90 519 | 20.3 | 28.4 | 29.3 | 33.1 | 40.4 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 5 070 | 25 074 | 60 182 | 75 176 | 82 373 | 67.4 | 93.9 | 96.8 | 97.8 | 98.1 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 98 528 | 120 980 | 126 446 | 155 110 | 219 534 | 59.8 | 62.1 | 66.2 | 69.8 | 74.8 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 61 822 | 75 091 | 71 557 | 86 810 | 110 629 | 54.4 | 56.2 | 57.4 | 61.6 | 65.4 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 36 706 | 45 889 | 54 889 | 68 300 | 108 905 | 71.7 | 75.0 | 82.5 | 84.0 | 87.7 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 12 569 | 16 260 | 18 925 | 16 733 | 22 625 | 42.2 | 46.4 | 49.7 | 46.9 | 51.0 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 227 337 | 278 306 | 274 629 | 300 251 | 358 319 | 80.5 | 83.5 | 83.2 | 85.2 | 89.4 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 225 582 | 272 126 | 268 396 | 291 718 | 347 877 | 88.8 | 90.9 | 88.9 | 90.5 | 93.1 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 1 755 | 6 180 | 6 233 | 8 533 | 10 442 | 6.2 | 18.2 | 22.1 | 28.3 | 38.5 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 25 705 | 26 790 | 29 987 | 30 465 | 35 607 | 32.2 | 30.1 | 32.7 | 34.8 | 35.5 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 72 606 | 98 321 | 104 675 | 136 037 | 180 288 | 10.3 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 15.7 | 19.4 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 584 547 | 712 634 | 709 973 | 804 254 | 968 926 | 27.1 | 30.2 | 30.6 | 32.3 | 36.0 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 192 581 | 233 638 | 349 856 | 371 523 | 393 473 | 26.4 | 30.4 | 44.3 | 44.0 | 44.8 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 53 193 | 83 750 | 90 201 | 161 923 | 188 140 | 7.4 | 10.4 | 12.0 | 19.6 | 21.0 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 1 681 961 | 2 093 976 | 2 272 868 | 2 610 718 | 3 208 343 | 26.5 | 30.1 | 32.8 | 35.0 | 38.8 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled enterprises.
Entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 5A - Tableau 5A
VALUE ADDED / VALEUR AJOUTÉE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of CSK) Filiales étrangères (Millions de CSK) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 1 946 | 6 196 | 5 916 | 4 997 | 5 763 | 7.0 | 20.5 | 20.1 | 17.9 | 17.1 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 188 927 | 226 570 | 230 634 | 264 385 | 335 639 | 37.9 | 41.1 | 41.7 | 44.2 | 49.8 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 24 004 | 26 752 | 30 250 | 32 303 | 33 182 | 40.2 | 41.1 | 43.3 | 45.7 | 44.8 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 5 968 | 7 258 | 6 304 | 6 925 | 7 069 | 19.6 | 23.3 | 22.3 | 24.8 | 24.5 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 14 655 | 16 672 | 14 818 | 19 872 | 22 029 | 35.0 | 36.1 | 31.0 | 37.8 | 38.5 |
| 20 Wood products | 3 731 | 3 565 | 3 839 | 5 056 | 6 191 | 26.5 | 20.7 | 21.2 | 24.8 | 28.2 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 10 924 | 13 106 | 10 980 | 14 816 | 15 838 | 39.4 | 45.3 | 37.0 | 46.1 | 44.9 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 23 589 | 27 031 | 30 111 | 34 422 | 42 081 | 41.2 | 45.2 | 48.5 | 49.0 | 53.4 |
| 24 Chemical products | 10 823 | 11 078 | 11 924 | 12 538 | 17 378 | 33.1 | 34.8 | 39.4 | 38.4 | 45.7 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 12 765 | 15 953 | 18 187 | 21 884 | 24 702 | 51.8 | 57.1 | 57.2 | 58.3 | 60.5 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 21 876 | 22 088 | 20 890 | 24 279 | 28 679 | 52.0 | 49.2 | 48.1 | 52.0 | 56.6 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 15 791 | 20 595 | 18 701 | 22 000 | 48 914 | 20.6 | 23.9 | 22.1 | 23.4 | 42.3 |
| 27 Basic metals | 3 111 | 4 532 | 4 337 | 4 783 | 26 182 | 10.5 | 14.2 | 16.2 | 14.4 | 55.4 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 12 680 | 16 063 | 14 364 | 17 217 | 22 732 | 27.1 | 29.6 | 24.8 | 28.4 | 33.2 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 35 866 | 46 929 | 45 549 | 51 924 | 67 125 | 37.3 | 41.3 | 42.1 | 43.6 | 49.3 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 11 475 | 16 064 | 16 427 | 19 299 | 26 392 | 22.3 | 27.0 | 29.3 | 31.2 | 38.0 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 10 798 | 14 286 | 14 433 | 17 527 | 22 931 | 21.4 | 24.9 | 27.0 | 29.5 | 35.0 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 677 | 1 778 | 1 994 | 1 772 | 3 461 | 64.0 | 80.1 | 78.6 | 75.8 | 87.4 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 24 391 | 30 865 | 29 122 | 32 625 | 40 733 | 54.5 | 57.2 | 55.9 | 57.1 | 61.2 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 17 156 | 21 549 | 19 032 | 22 030 | 25 505 | 51.8 | 53.3 | 50.6 | 52.1 | 54.8 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 7 235 | 9 316 | 10 090 | 10 595 | 15 228 | 62.2 | 68.7 | 69.5 | 71.5 | 75.8 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 3 011 | 3 482 | 3 930 | 4 990 | 5 970 | 30.5 | 31.9 | 34.1 | 37.3 | 42.5 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 38 847 | 49 610 | 52 895 | 60 476 | 71 808 | 69.4 | 73.8 | 76.9 | 79.4 | 83.6 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 38 269 | 47 626 | 50 905 | 57 986 | 68 479 | 81.3 | 84.0 | 83.8 | 86.4 | 89.4 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 578 | 1 984 | 1 990 | 2 490 | 3 329 | 6.5 | 18.9 | 24.8 | 27.4 | 35.8 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 5 315 | 6 156 | 7 187 | 7 194 | 8 776 | 25.2 | 26.0 | 27.1 | 29.2 | 32.1 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 18 996 | 22 327 | 25 426 | 30 753 | 41 777 | 11.2 | 12.2 | 12.7 | 14.5 | 18.3 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 72 670 | 88 636 | 83 485 | 83 316 | 101 235 | 30.5 | 33.8 | 29.9 | 28.5 | 31.8 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 45 437 | 48 671 | 85 278 | 136 127 | 138 064 | 22.1 | 21.8 | 35.1 | 45.0 | 40.0 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 11 278 | 22 167 | 29 023 | 46 255 | 56 550 | 5.0 | 8.1 | 10.4 | 15.0 | 17.3 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 339 253 | 414 569 | 459 762 | 565 833 | 679 027 | 24.8 | 27.2 | 29.0 | 32.5 | 35.3 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled enterprises.
 Entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 6A - Tableau 6A

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES / SALAIRES ET CHARGES SOCIALES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of CSK) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de CSK) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 844 | 2 790 | 2 677 | 2 296 | 2 737 | 4.9 | 15.7 | 15.1 | 13.4 | 15.7 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 80 947 | 97 930 | 107 375 | 116 985 | 146 003 | 30.9 | 34.2 | 36.0 | 38.0 | 43.3 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 7 913 | 8 662 | 9 724 | 9 854 | 10 500 | 28.2 | 29.3 | 30.4 | 30.6 | 30.6 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 3 788 | 4 840 | 4 538 | 4 507 | 4 599 | 19.0 | 23.0 | 22.8 | 24.4 | 24.4 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 5 767 | 6 873 | 7 302 | 8 283 | 9 085 | 27.9 | 30.2 | 30.7 | 33.6 | 34.6 |
| 20 Wood products | 1 624 | 1 776 | 1 965 | 2 036 | 2 373 | 19.9 | 19.5 | 21.6 | 21.7 | 23.8 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 4 142 | 5 097 | 5 337 | 6 247 | 6 712 | 33.1 | 37.3 | 36.3 | 41.0 | 41.2 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 8 487 | 10 585 | 12 320 | 13 616 | 16 302 | 35.4 | 40.2 | 42.9 | 44.2 | 47.8 |
| 24 Chemical products | 3 171 | 3 604 | 4 493 | 4 943 | 6 008 | 26.7 | 29.7 | 34.7 | 37.0 | 42.9 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 5 317 | 6 981 | 7 827 | 8 673 | 10 294 | 44.0 | 49.2 | 49.5 | 49.6 | 51.2 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 6 960 | 7 438 | 7 568 | 8 423 | 9 684 | 37.6 | 37.4 | 37.8 | 41.0 | 44.7 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 7 971 | 10 012 | 10 726 | 11 617 | 21 303 | 17.4 | 20.2 | 21.8 | 23.0 | 37.2 |
| 27 Basic metals | 1 303 | 1 858 | 2 048 | 2 128 | 8 755 | 7.1 | 9.5 | 11.2 | 11.7 | 42.8 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 6 668 | 8 154 | 8 678 | 9 489 | 12 549 | 24.2 | 27.2 | 28.1 | 29.5 | 34.1 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 19 634 | 25 377 | 28 141 | 31 148 | 37 915 | 33.3 | 38.4 | 40.6 | 42.4 | 46.7 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 7 129 | 10 143 | 11 540 | 12 840 | 16 340 | 21.0 | 27.2 | 29.4 | 30.7 | 36.1 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 6 617 | 9 133 | 10 220 | 11 190 | 14 334 | 19.9 | 25.4 | 27.2 | 28.0 | 33.4 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 512 | 1 010 | 1 320 | 1 649 | 2 006 | 69.7 | 78.1 | 79.5 | 83.0 | 87.2 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 12 505 | 15 234 | 16 601 | 18 308 | 21 574 | 50.1 | 52.9 | 55.3 | 57.9 | 60.1 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 9 104 | 10 998 | 11 835 | 13 086 | 14 995 | 48.5 | 50.6 | 52.2 | 54.9 | 56.6 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 3 401 | 4 236 | 4 766 | 5 222 | 6 580 | 54.7 | 59.7 | 65.1 | 67.2 | 70.2 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 1 499 | 1 864 | 2 184 | 2 689 | 3 652 | 26.3 | 29.3 | 31.9 | 37.1 | 43.8 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 16 199 | 19 366 | 21 665 | 23 455 | 29 117 | 60.9 | 65.3 | 65.7 | 68.6 | 75.3 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 15 767 | 18 258 | 20 137 | 22 061 | 27 174 | 74.4 | 76.5 | 75.4 | 78.6 | 84.2 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 432 | 1 108 | 1 528 | 1 393 | 1 944 | 7.9 | 19.2 | 24.4 | 22.7 | 30.4 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 2 727 | 2 913 | 3 208 | 3 394 | 3 846 | 21.4 | 20.5 | 22.5 | 24.0 | 25.5 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 7 904 | 9 625 | 10 502 | 11 627 | 15 760 | 9.9 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 12.9 | 16.3 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 34 578 | 40 172 | 41 175 | 43 578 | 51 176 | 29.4 | 31.3 | 30.9 | 30.6 | 33.4 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 23 273 | 35 740 | 43 279 | 45 878 | 53 234 | 25.3 | 35.0 | 39.5 | 39.2 | 41.2 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 5 284 | 9 163 | 10 930 | 13 317 | 16 914 | 4.1 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 10.4 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 152 830 | 195 419 | 215 938 | 233 681 | 285 823 | 21.9 | 25.9 | 27.4 | 28.3 | 31.9 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled enterprises.
Entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 7A - Tableau 7A
R&D EXPENDITURE / DÉPENSES DE R-D

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of CSK) Filiales étrangères (Millions de CSK) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 0 | 42 | 47 | 17 | 20 | 0.0 | 81.3 | 78.1 | 72.6 | 54.3 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 5 315 | 7 004 | 6 870 | 7 386 | 8 897 | 50.1 | 60.1 | 59.0 | 59.0 | 65.0 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 26 | 21 | 27 | 38 | 88 | 29.5 | 32.0 | 39.3 | 51.5 | 58.3 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 0 | 0 | 51 | 25 | 29 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 26.3 | 14.7 | 13.7 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 2 | 6 | 10 | 20 | 8 | 24.7 | 52.5 | 31.4 | 40.1 | 34.9 |
| 20 Wood products | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 46.4 | 31.1 | 0.0 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 2 | 6 | 8 | 17 | 8 | 24.7 | 52.5 | 29.5 | 42.1 | 46.2 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 364 | 410 | 520 | 575 | 1 073 | 27.4 | 34.0 | 36.8 | 38.3 | 56.2 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 364 | 410 | 520 | 575 | 1 073 | 27.6 | 34.3 | 37.0 | 38.5 | 56.5 |
| 24 Chemical products | 312 | 379 | 462 | 519 | 1 014 | 28.5 | 37.4 | 41.0 | 42.8 | 64.6 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 226 | 191 | 297 | 255 | 786 | 49.4 | 41.5 | 46.2 | 42.6 | 81.1 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 52 | 31 | 58 | 56 | 59 | 23.3 | 17.0 | 20.8 | 19.8 | 17.8 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 116 | 92 | 109 | 111 | 78 | 49.9 | 20.8 | 23.9 | 19.5 | 16.1 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 63 | 56 | 64 | 102 | 245 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 11.6 | 18.6 | 38.1 |
| 27 Basic metals | 10 | 13 | 9 | 25 | 128 | 2.1 | 4.5 | 3.3 | 12.6 | 48.6 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 53 | 43 | 56 | 77 | 117 | 16.3 | 10.8 | 18.9 | 22.1 | 30.8 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 453 | 669 | 855 | 1 197 | 1 309 | 21.0 | 30.8 | 35.8 | 42.0 | 41.9 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 211 | 353 | 408 | 464 | 447 | 15.2 | 27.7 | 30.5 | 31.8 | 28.2 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 211 | 353 | 408 | 464 | 442 | 15.3 | 27.9 | 30.6 | 32.4 | 28.6 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.9 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 242 | 316 | 447 | 733 | 862 | 31.5 | 35.0 | 42.7 | 52.6 | 56.1 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 87 | 92 | 174 | 291 | 419 | 22.1 | 22.6 | 34.7 | 44.3 | 53.6 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 155 | 224 | 273 | 442 | 443 | 41.2 | 45.2 | 50.2 | 60.0 | 58.7 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 0 | 63 | 84 | 112 | 151 | 0.0 | 25.8 | 30.3 | 28.8 | 41.1 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 4 290 | 5 687 | 5 141 | 5 184 | 5 896 | 78.8 | 85.6 | 83.6 | 83.2 | 89.0 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 4 284 | 5 629 | 5 109 | 5 139 | 5 781 | 91.1 | 94.9 | 94.8 | 95.4 | 98.9 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 6 | 58 | 32 | 45 | 115 | 0.8 | 8.1 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 14.7 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 6 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 1.1 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 8.2 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 1 | 0 | 10 | 23 | 19 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 9.8 | 17.4 | 13.1 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 20 | 18 | 15 | 17 | 16 | 10.6 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 5.8 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 21 | 105 | 192 | 444 | 341 | 14.3 | 51.3 | 63.0 | 77.9 | 68.4 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 489 | 536 | 690 | 1 293 | 1 568 | 12.2 | 13.2 | 14.0 | 22.9 | 22.0 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 16 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 31 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 4.4 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 5 862 | 7 718 | 7 828 | 9 171 | 10 873 | 36.9 | 45.3 | 43.4 | 46.6 | 48.7 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled enterprises.
Entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 8A - Tableau 8A

NUMBER OF RESEARCHERS / NOMBRE DE CHERCHEURS

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Units) Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 1 040 | 1 271 | 1 404 | 1 497 | 1 822 | 31.8 | 38.2 | 40.5 | 43.5 | 49.9 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 5 | 6 | 13 | 28 | 34 | 23.8 | 33.3 | 48.1 | 59.6 | 58.6 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 0 | 0 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.7 | 27.3 | 25.6 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 20.0 | 25.0 | 16.7 | 10.3 | 18.2 |
| 20 Wood products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 1 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 20.0 | 25.0 | 16.7 | 10.3 | 18.2 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 124 | 174 | 193 | 254 | 208 | 25.1 | 33.1 | 35.0 | 41.7 | 40.9 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 124 | 174 | 193 | 254 | 208 | 25.4 | 33.5 | 35.3 | 41.9 | 41.3 |
| 24 Chemical products | 109 | 156 | 169 | 223 | 183 | 25.6 | 35.9 | 37.0 | 44.4 | 43.4 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 60 | 80 | 87 | 111 | 110 | 46.2 | 52.3 | 52.1 | 62.0 | 69.6 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 15 | 18 | 24 | 31 | 25 | 23.8 | 20.9 | 26.7 | 29.8 | 30.1 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 14 | 16 | 11 | 15 | 19 | 60.9 | 13.9 | 8.6 | 11.5 | 14.2 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 25 | 28 | 27 | 36 | 66 | 10.5 | 13.8 | 16.3 | 19.5 | 40.0 |
| 27 Basic metals | 5 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 38 | 5.2 | 13.3 | 10.4 | 14.9 | 53.5 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 20 | 20 | 20 | 25 | 28 | 14.3 | 14.0 | 20.2 | 22.5 | 29.8 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 110 | 182 | 273 | 267 | 413 | 11.6 | 18.3 | 25.6 | 27.2 | 34.2 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 61 | 116 | 155 | 132 | 160 | 9.8 | 19.2 | 25.7 | 26.3 | 27.3 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 61 | 116 | 155 | 132 | 160 | 9.8 | 19.2 | 25.7 | 27.1 | 28.1 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 49 | 66 | 118 | 135 | 253 | 15.2 | 17.0 | 25.4 | 28.2 | 40.7 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 4 | 6 | 70 | 72 | 96 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 30.4 | 30.0 | 37.5 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 45 | 60 | 48 | 63 | 157 | 25.0 | 26.0 | 20.4 | 26.4 | 43.0 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 0 | 29 | 40 | 56 | 78 | 0.0 | 14.1 | 24.0 | 27.2 | 35.5 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 761 | 833 | 840 | 828 | 992 | 62.2 | 68.6 | 64.5 | 69.0 | 76.4 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 755 | 779 | 831 | 806 | 966 | 82.4 | 83.5 | 87.2 | 90.4 | 98.4 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 6 | 54 | 9 | 22 | 26 | 2.0 | 19.1 | 2.6 | 7.1 | 8.2 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 6 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 2.5 | 24.1 | 17.9 | 20.8 | 21.5 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 0.0 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 8 | 9.5 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 14.3 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 2 | 9 | 49 | 66 | 73 | 2.9 | 15.3 | 43.8 | 51.2 | 45.3 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 179 | 205 | 300 | 425 | 680 | 9.2 | 10.2 | 13.4 | 16.6 | 22.1 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 1 232 | 1 495 | 1 761 | 1 999 | 2 590 | 22.3 | 26.0 | 28.4 | 30.5 | 35.5 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled enterprises.
Entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 9A - Tableau 9A

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION / FORMATION BRUTE DE CAPITAL FIXE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of CSK) Filiales étrangères (Millions de CSK) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 715 | 758 | 712 | 798 | 905 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 10.7 | 12.4 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 78 775 | 91 157 | 71 820 | 75 927 | 100 894 | 46.7 | 46.1 | 55.1 | 56.2 | 62.3 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 5 544 | 6 625 | 5 745 | 5 578 | 7 520 | 29.4 | 33.6 | 39.6 | 35.8 | 38.0 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 1 967 | 2 846 | 1 733 | 1 279 | 1 849 | 27.2 | 35.4 | 37.6 | 32.5 | 28.5 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 5 069 | 6 247 | 3 911 | 3 437 | 5 248 | 40.4 | 44.0 | 36.7 | 43.1 | 49.0 |
| 20 Wood products | 1 887 | 1 412 | 581 | 638 | 1 894 | 39.3 | 29.2 | 20.1 | 24.6 | 44.5 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 3 183 | 4 835 | 3 330 | 2 799 | 3 354 | 41.0 | 51.7 | 42.9 | 51.9 | 52.0 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 10 638 | 11 872 | 10 734 | 12 132 | 14 435 | 42.5 | 45.4 | 54.8 | 52.3 | 60.3 |
| 24 Chemical products | 4 991 | 3 979 | 4 483 | 4 994 | 5 451 | 31.9 | 28.4 | 43.8 | 43.0 | 57.2 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 5 647 | 7 893 | 6 252 | 7 138 | 8 984 | 60.0 | 65.0 | 66.8 | 61.6 | 62.4 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 5 250 | 5 751 | 4 692 | 5 752 | 5 320 | 41.9 | 42.6 | 52.7 | 54.1 | 58.8 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 6 358 | 5 541 | 6 315 | 5 512 | 7 745 | 32.7 | 17.1 | 42.0 | 36.2 | 45.1 |
| 27 Basic metals | 747 | 1 604 | 2 009 | 1 185 | 2 515 | 9.6 | 8.1 | 45.2 | 25.1 | 40.6 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 5 611 | 3 937 | 4 306 | 4 326 | 5 231 | 48.2 | 31.0 | 40.6 | 41.2 | 47.7 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 16 046 | 19 305 | 13 014 | 16 087 | 18 101 | 53.4 | 54.4 | 56.8 | 64.5 | 66.8 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 4 515 | 6 307 | 5 073 | 8 065 | 7 437 | 32.4 | 35.5 | 41.2 | 61.0 | 55.5 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 3 292 | 3 745 | 3 817 | 7 507 | 6 898 | 25.9 | 24.8 | 34.7 | 59.8 | 53.8 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 1 223 | 2 562 | 1 256 | 559 | 539 | 98.5 | 96.0 | 95.4 | 85.4 | 94.0 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 11 531 | 12 998 | 7 941 | 8 022 | 10 664 | 71.5 | 73.4 | 75.0 | 68.3 | 77.9 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 5 926 | 9 300 | 5 347 | 5 514 | 7 125 | 65.8 | 70.4 | 69.9 | 70.6 | 73.6 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 5 605 | 3 698 | 2 594 | 2 508 | 3 539 | 78.8 | 82.0 | 88.1 | 63.8 | 88.1 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 717 | 902 | 909 | 1 605 | 1 968 | 43.5 | 44.8 | 53.6 | 62.6 | 70.8 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 26 480 | 31 150 | 23 520 | 22 896 | 37 508 | 82.7 | 83.9 | 89.0 | 87.3 | 93.8 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 26 228 | 30 757 | 22 424 | 21 905 | 35 763 | 88.4 | 88.1 | 91.0 | 92.2 | 95.1 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 252 | 393 | 1 096 | 991 | 1 745 | 10.8 | 17.9 | 61.0 | 40.3 | 73.5 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 704 | 920 | 1 248 | 1 648 | 1 196 | 17.1 | 16.2 | 30.0 | 43.8 | 32.5 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 4 737 | 6 669 | 4 610 | 7 196 | 8 658 | 6.7 | 9.5 | 10.5 | 14.9 | 20.1 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 23 571 | 24 767 | 22 530 | 25 966 | 26 515 | 33.3 | 33.3 | 40.1 | 43.2 | 45.7 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 78 807 | 78 441 | 91 961 | 90 690 | 111 965 | 37.2 | 34.0 | 48.4 | 52.5 | 57.1 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 4 131 | 28 970 | 14 413 | 8 648 | 11 615 | 2.7 | 18.2 | 15.9 | 12.5 | 15.0 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 190 737 | 230 762 | 206 046 | 209 224 | 260 552 | 27.9 | 31.1 | 39.6 | 42.5 | 47.9 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled enterprises.
Entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 1B - Tableau 1B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Units) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | 102 | 87 | 99 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 3 960 | 4 167 | 3 941 | 4 127 | 7 387 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | 592 | 838 | 599 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | 696 | 366 | 339 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | 111 | 147 | 470 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | 2 | 0 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | 109 | 147 | 468 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | 311 | 420 | 1 186 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | 311 | 420 | 1 186 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | 179 | 268 | 954 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | 132 | 152 | 232 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | 691 | 739 | 1 548 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | 326 | 289 | 329 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | 3 | 0 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | 323 | 289 | 326 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | 1 154 | 1 182 | 2 833 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | 1 040 | 1 073 | 2 729 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | 1 038 | 1 073 | 2 729 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | 2 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | 114 | 109 | 104 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | 105 | 100 | 96 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | 9 | 9 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | 24 | 24 | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | 0 | 40 | 40 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | 0 | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | 0 | 37 | 37 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | 36 | 82 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | 283 | 322 | 514 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | 1 663 | 2 134 | 2 444 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | 1 357 | 2 609 | 2 794 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | 90 | 2 327 | 1 800 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | 7 436 | 11 606 | 15 038 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Czech firms.
 Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes tchèques.

Table 2B - Tableau 2B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of location | Number of employees (Units) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Nombre de salariés (Unités) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 3 960 | 4 167 | 3 941 | 4 127 | 7 387 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | .. | 2 251 | 2 285 | 2 281 | 4 051 | .. | 54.0 | 58.0 | 55.3 | 54.8 |
| United States | .. | 2 | 5 | 11 | 11 | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Canada | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Mexico | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Korea | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Australia | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| New Zealand | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | .. | 2 751 | 2 712 | 2 881 | 6 402 | .. | 66.0 | 68.8 | 69.8 | 86.7 |
| European Union (25) | .. | 2 263 | 2 278 | 2 280 | 4 032 | .. | 54.3 | 57.8 | 55.2 | 54.6 |
| European Union (15) | .. | 46 | 69 | 82 | 95 | .. | 1.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.3 |
| Austria | .. | 3 | 6 | 3 | 4 | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Belgium | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Denmark | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Finland | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| France | .. | 9 | 2 | 3 | 9 | .. | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Germany | .. | 1 | 19 | 21 | 26 | .. | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Greece | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ireland | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Italy | .. | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Luxembourg | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Netherlands | .. | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Portugal | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Spain | .. | 8 | 9 | 13 | 7 | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Sweden | .. | 6 | 6 | 9 | 9 | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| United Kingdom | .. | 10 | 18 | 24 | 30 | .. | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Czech Republic | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | .. | 9 | 8 | 15 | 116 | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.6 |
| Iceland | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Poland | .. | 547 | 351 | 566 | 529 | .. | 2.8 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 2.3 |
| Slovak Republic | .. | 1 645 | 1 850 | 1 602 | 3 282 | .. | 13.1 | 8.9 | 13.7 | 7.2 |
| Switzerland | .. | 2 | 2 | 5 | 4 | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Turkey | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | 502 | 432 | 611 | 2 376 | .. | 12.0 | 11.0 | 14.8 | 32.2 |
| Baltic countries | .. | 16 | 0 | 12 | 7 | .. | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Bulgaria | .. | 225 | 262 | 260 | 282 | .. | 5.4 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 3.8 |
| Croatia | .. | 2 | 4 | 12 | 10 | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Romania | .. | 7 | 0 | 2 | 16 | .. | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Russian Federation | .. | 116 | 92 | 175 | 168 | .. | 2.8 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 2.3 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | 0 | 0 | 43 | 60 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Slovenia | .. | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Ukraine | .. | 70 | 10 | 82 | 1 828 | .. | 1.7 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 24.7 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | .. | 1 414 | 1 224 | 1 232 | 960 | .. | 33.9 | 31.1 | 29.9 | 13.0 |
| China | .. | 962 | 818 | 847 | 830 | .. | 23.1 | 20.8 | 20.5 | 11.2 |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hong Kong (China) | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| India | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Philippines | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | .. | 6 | 6 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Thailand | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Africa | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Latin America, of which: | .. | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Argentina | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | .. | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Chile | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Czech firms.
 Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes tchèques.

Table 3B - Tableau 3B

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of CSK) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de CSK) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | 284 | 266 | 769 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | .. | 15 958 | 13 960 | 18 011 | 30 037 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | 7 842 | 9 146 | 7 002 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | 691 | 304 | 497 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | 329 | 185 | 1 860 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | 329 | 185 | 1 854 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | 2 027 | 4 250 | 15 376 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | 2 027 | 4 250 | 15 376 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | 1 809 | 3 956 | 13 855 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | 218 | 294 | 1 521 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | 1 062 | 1 478 | 2 902 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | 577 | 681 | 548 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 79 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | 577 | 681 | 469 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | 645 | 1 157 | 1 295 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | 484 | 996 | 1 186 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | 484 | 996 | 1 186 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | 161 | 161 | 109 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | 143 | 139 | 95 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | 18 | 22 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | 128 | 82 | 239 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | 510 | 172 | 237 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | 510 | 106 | 181 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | 0 | 66 | 56 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | 148 | 555 | 80 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | 648 | 1 797 | 2 823 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | 64 389 | 51 856 | 81 414 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | 5 370 | 5 211 | 9 610 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | 306 | 2 201 | 1 039 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | 84 957 | 79 342 | 125 690 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Czech firms.
Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes tchèques.

Table 4B - Tableau 4B

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of location | Turnover (Millions of CSK) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Chiffre d'affaires (Millions de CSK) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | .. | 15 958 | 13 960 | 18 011 | 30 037 | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | .. | 14 617 | 12 886 | 16 706 | 28 705 | .. | 91.6 | 92.3 | 92.8 | 95.6 |
| United States | .. | 661 | 657 | 201 | 323 | .. | 4.1 | 4.7 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Canada | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 143 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Mexico | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Japan | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Korea | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Australia | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| New Zealand | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | .. | 14 532 | 12 726 | 17 363 | 29 329 | .. | 91.1 | 91.2 | 96.4 | 97.6 |
| European Union (25) | .. | 13 537 | 12 228 | 16 147 | 27 717 | .. | 84.8 | 87.6 | 89.6 | 92.3 |
| European Union (15) | .. | 2 145 | 1 207 | 4 407 | 7 216 | .. | 13.4 | 8.6 | 24.5 | 24.0 |
| Austria | .. | 381 | 247 | 299 | 400 | .. | 2.4 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.3 |
| Belgium | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Denmark | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Finland | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| France | .. | 196 | 0 | 101 | 379 | .. | 1.2 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| Germany | .. | 0 | 423 | 984 | 4 562 | .. | 0.0 | 3.0 | 5.5 | 15.2 |
| Greece | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ireland | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Italy | .. | 34 | 0 | 291 | 200 | .. | 0.2 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 0.7 |
| Luxembourg | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Netherlands | .. | 1 129 | 0 | 632 | 0 | .. | 7.1 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 0.0 |
| Portugal | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Spain | .. | 404 | 25 | 599 | 727 | .. | 2.5 | 0.2 | 3.3 | 2.4 |
| Sweden | .. | 1 | 0 | 621 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.4 | 0.0 |
| United Kingdom | .. | 1 | 512 | 881 | 947 | .. | 0.0 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 3.2 |
| Czech Republic | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | .. | 9 | 203 | 81 | 505 | .. | 0.1 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 1.7 |
| Iceland | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Poland | .. | 1 489 | 710 | 1 478 | 2 373 | .. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.8 |
| Slovak Republic | .. | 9 803 | 10 108 | 10 042 | 17 595 | .. | 9.3 | 5.1 | 8.2 | 7.9 |
| Switzerland | .. | 511 | 0 | 497 | 530 | .. | 3.2 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 1.8 |
| Turkey | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | 576 | 498 | 858 | 1 110 | .. | 3.6 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 3.7 |
| Baltic countries | .. | 92 | 0 | 128 | 19 | .. | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Bulgaria | .. | 209 | 313 | 296 | 345 | .. | 1.3 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| Croatia | .. | 0 | 15 | 62 | 27 | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Romania | .. | 5 | 0 | 0 | 21 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Russian Federation | .. | 190 | 143 | 293 | 230 | .. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 0.8 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | 0 | 0 | 7 | 19 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Slovenia | .. | 0 | 0 | 11 | 10 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Ukraine | .. | 76 | 8 | 48 | 441 | .. | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 1.5 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | .. | 765 | 576 | 448 | 221 | .. | 4.8 | 4.1 | 2.5 | 0.7 |
| China | .. | 176 | 193 | 223 | 195 | .. | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hong Kong (China) | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| India | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Philippines | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | .. | 321 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Thailand | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Africa | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Latin America, of which: | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Argentina | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chile | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Czech firms.
 Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes tchèques.

Table 5B - Tableau 5B

VALUE ADDED / VALEUR AJOUTÉE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of CSK) Filiales étrangères (Millions de CSK) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | 71 | 118 | 442 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | .. | 1 498 | 1 420 | 1 548 | 3 447 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | 678 | 810 | 966 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | 148 | 63 | 105 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | 31 | 33 | 280 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | 31 | 33 | 280 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | 162 | 255 | 1 190 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | 162 | 255 | 1 190 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | 140 | 217 | 1 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | 22 | 39 | 91 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | 173 | 85 | 634 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | 100 | 99 | 77 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | 100 | 99 | 77 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | 97 | 175 | 152 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | 43 | 131 | 130 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | 43 | 131 | 130 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | 54 | 45 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | 49 | 40 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | 5 | 5 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | 21 | 14 | 31 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | -4 | 6 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | -4 | 3 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | 0 | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | 13 | 6 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | 87 | 118 | 486 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | 5 017 | 5 162 | 5 495 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | 499 | 974 | 699 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | 72 | 810 | 63 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | 7 166 | 8 729 | 10 631 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by country of location | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | .. | 1 498 | 1 420 | 1 548 | 3 447 | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | .. | .. | -4 | 47 | 49 | .. | .. | -0.3 | 3.0 | 1.4 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | 120 | 330 | 386 | .. | .. | 8.5 | 21.3 | 11.2 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 21 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| Germany | .. | .. | 17 | 153 | 234 | .. | .. | 1.2 | 9.9 | 6.8 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | 96 | 119 | 89 | .. | .. | 6.8 | 7.7 | 2.6 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | 71 | 104 | 10 | .. | .. | 5.0 | 6.7 | 0.3 |
| Latin America | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Czech firms.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes tchèques.

Table 6B - Tableau 6B

TOTAL EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of CSK) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de CSK) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | 104 | 67 | 123 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | .. | 4 829 | 948 | 1 338 | 6 195 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | 1 | 197 | 165 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | 189 | 135 | 103 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | 8 | 13 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | 8 | 13 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | 193 | 189 | 4 943 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | 193 | 189 | 4 943 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | 180 | 162 | 4 741 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | 13 | 27 | 202 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | 137 | 184 | 204 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | 285 | 371 | 267 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | 285 | 371 | 257 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | 73 | 172 | 412 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | 5 | 85 | 340 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | 5 | 85 | 340 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | 68 | 87 | 72 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | 68 | 87 | 72 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | 54 | 0 | 78 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | 8 | 76 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | 0 | 348 | 158 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | 4 256 | 581 | 6 464 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | 714 | 559 | 54 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | 3 | 258 | 123 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | 6 025 | 3 152 | 13 118 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Czech firms.
 Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes tchèques.

Table 7B - Tableau 7B

TOTAL EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of location | Total exports (Millions of CSK) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------|------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Exportations totales (Millions de CSK) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | .. | 4 829 | 948 | 1 338 | 6 195 | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | .. | 4 142 | 595 | 986 | 5 590 | .. | 85.8 | 62.8 | 73.7 | 90.2 |
| United States | .. | 16 | 0 | 18 | 0 | .. | 0.3 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 |
| Canada | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Mexico | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Korea | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Australia | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| New Zealand | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | .. | 4 455 | 948 | 1 311 | 6 185 | .. | 92.2 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 99.8 |
| European Union (25) | .. | 3 664 | 595 | 979 | 5 597 | .. | 75.9 | 62.8 | 73.2 | 90.3 |
| European Union (15) | .. | 2 117 | 88 | 171 | 129 | .. | 43.8 | 9.3 | 12.8 | 2.1 |
| Austria | .. | 381 | 0 | 0 | 16 | .. | 7.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Belgium | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Denmark | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Finland | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| France | .. | 197 | 0 | 0 | 5 | .. | 4.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Germany | .. | 0 | 88 | 170 | 83 | .. | 0.0 | 9.3 | 12.7 | 1.3 |
| Greece | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ireland | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Italy | .. | 34 | 0 | 0 | 5 | .. | 0.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Luxembourg | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Netherlands | .. | 1 129 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 23.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Portugal | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Spain | .. | 376 | 0 | 1 | 17 | .. | 7.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Sweden | .. | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| United Kingdom | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Czech Republic | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | .. | 7 | 0 | 37 | 35 | .. | 0.2 | 0.0 | 2.7 | 0.6 |
| Iceland | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Poland | .. | 112 | 35 | 261 | 448 | .. | 3.0 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 1.2 |
| Slovak Republic | .. | 1 380 | 472 | 480 | 4 978 | .. | 2.3 | 3.7 | 19.5 | 7.2 |
| Switzerland | .. | 511 | 0 | 19 | 0 | .. | 10.6 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.0 |
| Turkey | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | 327 | 353 | 344 | 595 | .. | 6.8 | 37.2 | 25.7 | 9.6 |
| Baltic countries | .. | 48 | 0 | 31 | 8 | .. | 1.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 0.1 |
| Bulgaria | .. | 58 | 284 | 221 | 226 | .. | 1.2 | 29.9 | 16.5 | 3.7 |
| Croatia | .. | 0 | 0 | 9 | 6 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| Romania | .. | 1 | 0 | 0 | 11 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Russian Federation | .. | 147 | 64 | 80 | 75 | .. | 3.0 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 1.2 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Slovenia | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ukraine | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 265 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.3 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | .. | 359 | 0 | 8 | 10 | .. | 7.4 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| China | .. | 4 | 0 | 8 | 10 | .. | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hong Kong (China) | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| India | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Philippines | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | .. | 321 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 6.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Thailand | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Africa | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Latin America, of which: | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Argentina | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chile | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Czech firms.
 Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes tchèques.

Table 8B - Tableau 8B

TOTAL IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY
IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of CSK) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de CSK) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | 90 | 5 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | .. | 6 970 | 5 664 | 6 496 | 10 418 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | 2 716 | 4 100 | 2 654 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | 188 | 149 | 264 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | 183 | 39 | 763 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | 183 | 39 | 760 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | 1 401 | 338 | 4 888 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | 1 401 | 338 | 4 888 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | 1 329 | 140 | 4 190 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | 73 | 199 | 698 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | 607 | 713 | 887 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | 185 | 333 | 235 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 65 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | 185 | 333 | 171 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | 186 | 264 | 387 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | 148 | 250 | 322 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | 148 | 250 | 322 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | 38 | 14 | 66 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | 28 | 3 | 59 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | 10 | 10 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | 81 | 43 | 156 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | 0 | 100 | 175 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | 0 | 100 | 174 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | 118 | 416 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | 34 | 1 068 | 160 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | 57 274 | 44 618 | 69 713 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | 1 860 | 1 997 | 1 978 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | 122 | 256 | 127 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | 65 044 | 54 440 | 82 408 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Czech firms.
Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes tchèques.

Table 9B - Tableau 9B

TOTAL IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of location | Total imports (Millions of CSK) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|-------|-------|-------|--------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Importations totales (Millions de CSK) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | .. | 6 970 | 5 664 | 6 496 | 10 418 | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | .. | 6 730 | 5 544 | 6 206 | 9 954 | .. | 96.6 | 97.9 | 95.5 | 95.5 |
| United States | .. | 1 709 | 21 | 9 | 115 | .. | 24.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 1.1 |
| Canada | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Mexico | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Korea | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Australia | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| New Zealand | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | .. | 5 238 | 5 638 | 6 484 | 10 292 | .. | 75.2 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 98.8 |
| European Union (25) | .. | 5 105 | 5 524 | 6 307 | 9 332 | .. | 73.2 | 97.5 | 97.1 | 89.6 |
| European Union (15) | .. | 92 | 432 | 799 | 2 624 | .. | 1.3 | 7.6 | 12.3 | 25.2 |
| Austria | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 355 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.4 |
| Belgium | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Denmark | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Finland | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| France | .. | 88 | 0 | 0 | 321 | .. | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.1 |
| Germany | .. | 0 | 185 | 363 | 590 | .. | 0.0 | 3.3 | 5.6 | 5.7 |
| Greece | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ireland | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Italy | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 182 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 |
| Luxembourg | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Netherlands | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Portugal | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Spain | .. | 3 | 0 | 19 | 664 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 6.4 |
| Sweden | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| United Kingdom | .. | 1 | 247 | 417 | 512 | .. | 0.0 | 4.4 | 6.4 | 4.9 |
| Czech Republic | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | .. | 8 | 151 | 90 | 52 | .. | 0.1 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 0.5 |
| Iceland | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Poland | .. | 929 | 434 | 772 | 849 | .. | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| Slovak Republic | .. | 3 993 | 4 507 | 4 535 | 5 797 | .. | 13.3 | 7.7 | 11.9 | 8.2 |
| Switzerland | .. | 0 | 0 | 1 | 513 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.9 |
| Turkey | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | 213 | 114 | 287 | 457 | .. | 3.1 | 2.0 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| Baltic countries | .. | 83 | 0 | 111 | 2 | .. | 1.2 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | .. | 66 | 63 | 83 | 60 | .. | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.6 |
| Croatia | .. | 0 | 4 | 29 | 8 | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 |
| Romania | .. | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | .. | 45 | 26 | 53 | 147 | .. | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.4 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Ukraine | .. | 7 | 4 | 5 | 231 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.2 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | .. | 22 | 6 | 3 | 7 | .. | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| China | .. | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hong Kong (China) | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| India | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Philippines | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Thailand | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Africa | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Latin America, of which: | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Argentina | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chile | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Czech firms.
 Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes tchèques.

Table 10B - Tableau 10B

STOCK OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT / STOCK D'INVESTISSEMENT DIRECT ÉTRANGER

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of CSK) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|------|------|------|--------------|------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de CSK) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 188 | 1 043 | 1 273 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 166 | .. | 3 423 | 7 196 | 7 971 | 9 315 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 331 | 1 813 | 1 355 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 118 | 92 | 134 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 238 | 1 001 | 1 357 |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 537 | 623 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 228 | 464 | 734 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 448 | 3 459 | 3 943 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 448 | 3 459 | 3 943 |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 401 | 2 501 | 3 321 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47 | 957 | 622 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 759 | 1 006 | 1 744 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 330 | 110 | 179 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | - 6 | 6 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 328 | 116 | 173 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 221 | 261 | 389 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 166 | 184 | 324 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 165 | 184 | 324 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 55 | 77 | 64 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 51 | 70 | 58 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 8 | 6 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 83 | 110 | 208 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | - 368 | 4 | 5 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | - 368 | 3 | 4 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38 | 117 | 2 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 348 | 491 | 7 841 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 029 | 9 629 | 14 647 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24 578 | 30 113 | 37 200 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | - 229 | - 396 | 1 358 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 39 110 | 48 851 | 71 633 |
| Total manufacturing by country of location | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 166 | .. | 3 423 | 7 196 | 7 971 | 9 315 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | - 360 | 8 | 9 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 569 | 524 | 741 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 14 | 20 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21 | 17 | 96 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 383 | 533 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 176 | 293 | 118 |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 872 | 0 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Czech firms.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes tchèques.

CZECH REPUBLIC

A. Inward investment

Source

The data are prepared by the Czech Statistical Office. For all variables except *R&D expenditure* and *Number of researchers*, they are extracted from the annual structural survey (for non-financial enterprises) and from the annual survey in the financial sector. No special survey on enterprises with foreign participation is conducted, they are identified in the Business Register. The information on the share of foreign participation is updated by the Czech National Bank. Non-financial firms with 100 employees or more are surveyed exhaustively, smaller firms are surveyed by sample. The method for estimating non-responses is different between the time periods 1997-99, 2000-01 and 2002-04. The data in this publication refer to majority foreign-owned enterprises, which have a foreign capital share of more than 50%.

Data on *R&D expenditure* and *Number of researchers* come from the annual survey on R&D and licenses carried out by the Science and Information unit of the Czech Statistical Office. Up to 1998, it covered units employing at least 20 employees; from 1999, all units are covered.

National totals: data come from the Czech Statistical Office and are fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The data are converted from the national industrial classification (OKEC) based on NACE Revision 1 to ISIC Revision 3.

Variables

- *Number of enterprises* is the average number of enterprises which were active at least a part of the year.
- *Number of employees* is not expressed on a full-time equivalent basis. It encompasses all categories of permanent, temporary and seasonal employees, except for persons on maternity leave and apprentices.

- *Production* (gross output) is the sum of market and non-market outputs produced by domestic producers over a given period. It is equal to the sum of revenues from sales of own products, goods, works and services provided to the other establishments within the enterprise and includes also changes in stocks of own production and work in progress. Costs incurred on sold goods and VAT are excluded. The valuation is in producer prices, excluding VAT.
- *Value added* is obtained by subtracting the value of inputs (the cost of materials, fuel and other supplies) from the value of gross output.
- *Compensation of employees* is defined as the amount paid during the year to employees before deduction of taxes and pension contributions. It includes overtime cash payments, bonuses, holiday and sick leave payments, etc.
- *R&D expenditure* is intramural expenditure on R&D performed by foreign affiliates, whatever the source of funds.
- *Number of researchers* is in fact the total number of employees working directly on R&D, as well as those providing direct services such as R&D managers, administrators and clerical staff. It is expressed on a full-time equivalent basis.
- *Gross fixed capital formation* is expenditure on the purchase of tangible assets (by either purchase or own activity), plus the overall value of tangible assets acquired free of charge.

Geographical breakdown

No geographical breakdown is available.

B. Outward investment

Source

The data are prepared by the Czech National Bank (CNB), on the basis of a statistical survey on flows and stocks of direct investment abroad. The ownership is stated at the end of the reference year and there are no thresholds considered. All Czech direct investors abroad are required to report data on their affiliates abroad. The register of resident direct investors is updated based on companies' reports of direct investment transactions (reporting obligation under the Foreign Exchange Law), business register, public sources and commercial sources.

The data refer to foreign affiliates majority-owned by Czech firms (participating interests of more than 50%). All resident direct investors with a majority stake in a company abroad are considered irrespective of whether they are controlled by another foreign entity. The multiple minority ownership is not considered. Indirectly controlled foreign affiliates are included up to first level of indirect ownership (an affiliate of an affiliate of domestic direct investor company).

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The data are converted from the national industrial classification (OKEC) based on NACE Revision 1 to ISIC Revision 3.

Variables

- *Number of employees* is not expressed on a full-time equivalent basis. It includes all categories of permanent, temporary and seasonal employees, except for persons on maternity leave and trainees.
- *Turnover* represents sales of goods, services and own products.
- *Value added* is taken from company's profit and loss statement.
- *Total exports* refer to the sum of total sales of goods and services abroad.
- *Total imports* refer to the sum of total payments for goods and services bought from abroad.
- *Stock of foreign direct investment* covers shares in equity capital, reinvested earnings and other capital, including inter-company debt transactions.

RÉPUBLIQUE TCHÈQUE

A. Investissements entrants

Source

Les données émanent de l'office tchèque de la statistique. Pour toutes les variables à l'exception des *Dépenses de R-D* et du *Nombre de chercheurs*, elles proviennent de l'enquête structurelle annuelle (pour les entreprises non financières) et de l'enquête annuelle du secteur financier. Aucune enquête spécifique relative aux entreprises à participation étrangère n'est réalisée. Celles-ci sont identifiées dans le registre du commerce. Les informations relatives au degré de participation étrangère sont mises à jour par la banque nationale tchèque. Les entreprises non financières d'au moins 100 salariés sont enquêtées de façon exhaustive, les firmes plus petites sont enquêtées par échantillon. La méthode pour estimer les non réponses n'est pas la même pour les années 1997-99, 2000-01 et 2002-04. Les données de cette publication se rapportent aux entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire, pour lesquelles la part du capital en mains étrangères est de plus de 50 %.

Pour les *Dépenses de R-D* et le *Nombre de chercheurs*, les données proviennent de l'enquête annuelle sur la R-D et les licences menée par l'unité de la Science et de l'Information de l'office tchèque de la statistique. Jusqu'en 1998, cette enquête couvrait les unités employant au moins 20 salariés ; à partir de 1999 toutes les unités sont couvertes.

Totaux nationaux : les données sont fournies par l'office tchèque de la statistique et sont entièrement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

Les données sont converties de la classification industrielle nationale (OKEC) fondée sur la NACE révision 1 vers la CITI révision 3.

Variables

- Le *Nombre d'entreprises* est le nombre moyen d'entreprises qui étaient en activité pendant une partie de l'année au moins.
- Le *Nombre de salariés* n'est pas exprimé en équivalent plein-temps. Il comprend toutes les catégories de personnel (permanent, temporaire, saisonnier), à l'exception des personnes en congé de maternité et des apprentis.

- La *Production* (production brute) est la somme des biens et services marchands et non marchands élaborés par des producteurs intérieurs sur une période donnée. Elle est égale à la somme des revenus tirés des ventes des produits de l'entreprise, des biens, travaux et services fournis à d'autres établissements de l'entreprise et inclut les variations de stocks de sa propre production et des travaux en cours. Les frais encourus sur les produits vendus et la TVA sont exclus. L'évaluation se fait au prix départ-usine, non compris la TVA.
- La *Valeur ajoutée* est obtenue en soustrayant la valeur des consommations intermédiaires (coût des matières premières, combustible et autres fournitures) de la valeur de la production brute.
- Les *Salaires et charges sociales* sont définis comme les sommes versées pendant l'année aux salariés avant déduction des impôts et des cotisations de sécurité sociale. Ils incluent les paiements en espèces pour les heures supplémentaires, les primes, les congés payés et congés de maladie, etc.
- Les *Dépenses de R-D* sont les dépenses intra-muros de R-D exécutées par les filiales étrangères, quelle que soit la source de financement.
- Le *Nombre de chercheurs* est en fait le nombre total de salariés travaillant directement à la R-D, ainsi que les salariés apportant un soutien direct tels que les gestionnaires et administrateurs de R-D et le personnel de bureau. Il est exprimé en équivalent plein-temps.
- La *Formation brute de capital fixe* est donnée par la valeur des acquisitions d'actifs tangibles (y compris les biens fabriqués par le personnel de l'unité pour l'usage de ce dernier), plus la valeur totale des actifs tangibles acquis gratuitement.

Ventilation géographique

Pas de ventilation géographique disponible.

B. Investissements sortants

Source

Les données émanent de la Banque nationale de la République tchèque, à partir d'une enquête statistique sur les flux et les stocks d'investissement direct à l'étranger. La propriété du capital est évaluée à la fin de l'année de référence, et il n'y a pas de seuil. Tous les investisseurs directs tchèques sont tenus de fournir des données sur leurs filiales à l'étranger. Le registre des investisseurs directs résidents est mis à jour à partir des rapports des sociétés sur les transactions liées à l'investissement direct (obligatoire selon le règlement du commerce extérieur), du registre des entreprises, de sources publiques et commerciales.

Les données de cette publication concernent les filiales étrangères dans lesquelles l'investisseur tchèque détient une participation majoritaire (plus de 50 %). Tous les investisseurs directs résidents détenant une participation majoritaire dans une compagnie à l'étranger sont pris en compte, qu'ils soient ou non eux-mêmes contrôlés par une autre entité étrangère. Les cas de propriétaires minoritaires multiples ne sont pas envisagés. Les firmes contrôlées indirectement par la société-mère ne sont prises en compte qu'au premier degré de contrôle indirect (une filiale d'une filiale d'un investisseur direct résident).

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

Les données sont converties de la classification industrielle nationale (OKEC) fondée sur la NACE révision 1 vers la CITI révision 3.

Variables

- Le *Nombre de salariés* n'est pas calculé en équivalent plein-temps. Il comprend toutes les catégories de salariés permanents, temporaires et saisonniers, à l'exclusion des personnes en congé de maternité et les stagiaires.
- Le *Chiffre d'affaires* représente les ventes de biens, de services et de biens propres.
- La *Valeur ajoutée* est tirée de la déclaration des pertes et profits de la compagnie.
- Les *Exportations totales* se rapportent à l'ensemble des ventes de biens et services à l'étranger.
- Les *Importations totales* se rapportent à l'ensemble des paiements pour les biens et services achetés à l'étranger.
- Le *Stock d'investissement direct étranger* couvre les actions dans le capital social, les bénéfices réinvestis et les autres formes de capital, y compris les transactions liées aux crédits inter-entreprise.

DENMARK

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/028082410130>

| | |
|-----------|--|
| Table 1A. | Number of enterprises |
| Table 2A. | Number of employees by industry |
| Table 3A. | Number of employees by country of origin in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 4A. | Production |
| Table 5A. | Turnover by industry |
| Table 6A. | Turnover by country of origin in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 7A. | Value added |
| Table 8A. | Compensation of employees |

Methodological Notes

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Tableau 1A. Nombre d'entreprises

Tableau 2A. Nombre de salariés par industrie

Tableau 3A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 4A. Production

Tableau 5A. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie

Tableau 6A. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 7A. Valeur ajoutée

Tableau 8A. Salaires et charges sociales

Notes méthodologiques

Inward investment

Investissements entrants

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES / NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Units) Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|------------|------------|------------|-----------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 6 | 15 | 13 | 13 | .. | 2.7 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 6.5 | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 213 | 466 | 460 | 446 | .. | 1.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 17 | 40 | 42 | 41 | .. | 0.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 4 | 15 | 16 | 14 | .. | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 18 | 53 | 57 | 52 | .. | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.4 | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 1 | 6 | 4 | 3 | .. | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 17 | 47 | 53 | 49 | .. | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 49 | 79 | 73 | 73 | .. | 4.5 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 6.6 | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .. | 12.5 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 25.0 | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 48 | 77 | 71 | 71 | .. | 4.4 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 6.4 | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 27 | 42 | 39 | 39 | .. | 7.3 | 11.4 | 10.5 | 10.6 | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 4 | 10 | 8 | 7 | .. | 4.9 | 13.2 | 10.0 | 8.5 | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 21 | 35 | 32 | 32 | .. | 2.9 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.3 | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 15 | 16 | 20 | 25 | .. | 0.8 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 3.6 | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 31 | 60 | 60 | 56 | .. | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 10 | 21 | 22 | 21 | .. | 4.4 | 9.6 | 11.1 | 11.4 | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 21 | 39 | 38 | 35 | .. | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 49 | 139 | 128 | 120 | .. | 1.3 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.3 | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 31 | 99 | 82 | 78 | .. | 1.3 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.2 | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 29 | 91 | 75 | 72 | .. | 1.2 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.0 | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 2 | 8 | 7 | 6 | .. | 1.9 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 5.9 | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 18 | 40 | 46 | 42 | .. | 1.5 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 3.7 | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 8 | 22 | 24 | 24 | .. | 0.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 10 | 18 | 22 | 18 | .. | 4.6 | 8.3 | 10.3 | 8.6 | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 11 | 24 | 22 | 26 | .. | 1.6 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.8 | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 12 | 17 | 19 | 18 | .. | 1.9 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.3 | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 10 | 11 | 13 | 13 | .. | 5.4 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 8.2 | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 2 | 6 | 6 | 5 | .. | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | .. | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | .. | 0.0 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 3.3 | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 7 | 23 | 23 | 21 | .. | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 34 | 53 | 47 | 40 | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 324 | 1 241 | 1 264 | 1 296 | .. | 0.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 167 | 530 | 587 | 565 | .. | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 213 | 466 | 460 | 446 | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | .. |
| United States | 42 | 74 | 69 | 73 | .. | 19.7 | 15.9 | 15.0 | 16.4 | .. |
| Canada | 0 | 3 | 3 | 3 | .. | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | .. |
| Mexico | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Japan | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | .. | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | .. |
| Europe | 164 | 372 | 372 | 350 | .. | 77.0 | 79.8 | 80.9 | 78.5 | .. |
| European Union (15) | 123 | 302 | 300 | 285 | .. | 57.7 | 64.8 | 65.2 | 63.9 | .. |
| Belgium | 2 | 8 | 10 | 12 | .. | 0.9 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.7 | .. |
| France | 4 | 18 | 20 | 20 | .. | 1.9 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.5 | .. |
| Germany | 27 | 64 | 61 | 57 | .. | 12.7 | 13.7 | 13.3 | 12.8 | .. |
| Italy | 1 | 5 | 3 | 3 | .. | 0.5 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | .. |
| Netherlands | 13 | 44 | 48 | 43 | .. | 6.1 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 9.6 | .. |
| Spain | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | .. |
| Sweden | 36 | 91 | 94 | 89 | .. | 16.9 | 19.5 | 20.4 | 20.0 | .. |
| United Kingdom | 20 | 44 | 39 | 41 | .. | 9.4 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 9.2 | .. |
| Switzerland | 16 | 29 | 26 | 19 | .. | 7.5 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 4.3 | .. |
| Australia | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | 4 | 4 | 5 | .. | .. | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Units) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | 690 | 624 | 466 | .. | .. | 30.4 | 26.1 | 14.4 | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 47 450 | 72 059 | 65 800 | 64 644 | .. | 10.2 | 15.1 | 14.1 | 14.4 | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | 3 569 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | 254 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | 3 315 | 5 034 | 4 733 | .. | .. | 5.5 | 8.9 | 8.6 | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 7 688 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 4 250 | 5 616 | 5 232 | 5 019 | .. | 16.0 | 23.8 | 19.4 | 17.2 | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | 1 486 | 976 | .. | .. | .. | 12.7 | 6.5 | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 3 438 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 3 473 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 5 674 | 7 780 | 7 051 | 6 180 | .. | 10.6 | 13.8 | 12.9 | 12.0 | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 2 879 | 3 934 | 3 622 | 2 974 | .. | 29.1 | 38.8 | 40.1 | 43.6 | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 2 795 | 3 846 | 3 429 | 3 206 | .. | 6.4 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 7.2 | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 10 355 | 21 769 | 14 405 | 13 909 | .. | 14.8 | 30.2 | 20.1 | 21.0 | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | 5 569 | 5 454 | 4 949 | .. | .. | 15.2 | 15.7 | 14.7 | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | 1 984 | 1 760 | 1 666 | .. | .. | 8.9 | 7.5 | 7.0 | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 5 158 | 3 585 | 3 694 | 3 283 | .. | 37.2 | 25.0 | 32.7 | 33.6 | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 1 948 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 2 935 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 11 619 | 14 205 | 9 003 | 8 261 | .. | 6.7 | 8.2 | 5.5 | 5.3 | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 44 936 | 72 926 | 70 367 | 84 537 | .. | 9.3 | 14.7 | 14.3 | 17.3 | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 13 909 | 24 924 | 32 055 | 39 058 | .. | 5.9 | 9.5 | 11.4 | 14.1 | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
 Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 3A - Tableau 3A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (ultimate controller) | Number of employees (Units) Nombre de salariés (Unités) | | | | | As a % of all countries En % du total des pays | | | | |
|---|--|--------|--------|--------|------|---|-------|-------|-------|------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| All countries | 47 450 | 72 059 | 65 800 | 64 644 | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | .. |
| Total OECD | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | .. | 14 335 | 11 975 | .. | .. | .. | 19.9 | 18.2 | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | 692 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 | .. |
| Mexico | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Korea | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| New Zealand | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 29 627 | .. | 44 777 | 42 538 | .. | 62.4 | .. | 68.1 | 65.8 | .. |
| Austria | .. | .. | .. | 666 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.0 | .. |
| Belgium | .. | 920 | 1 356 | 1 032 | .. | .. | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.6 | .. |
| Denmark | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finland | .. | 1 463 | 1 986 | 1 869 | .. | .. | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | .. |
| France | .. | 1 835 | 2 629 | 2 417 | .. | .. | 2.5 | 4.0 | 3.7 | .. |
| Germany | 8 991 | 9 452 | 8 572 | 8 059 | .. | 18.9 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 12.5 | .. |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | 492 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | 1 142 | 1 322 | .. | .. | .. | 2.4 | 1.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 3 135 | 6 517 | .. | 6 320 | .. | 6.6 | 9.0 | .. | 9.8 | .. |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 8 075 | .. | 16 503 | .. | .. | 17.0 | .. | 25.1 | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 4 096 | 6 014 | 5 083 | 5 731 | .. | 8.6 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 8.9 | .. |
| Czech Republic | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Hungary | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Iceland | .. | .. | 371 | 458 | .. | .. | .. | 0.6 | 0.7 | .. |
| Norway | 3 255 | 3 697 | .. | 3 318 | .. | 6.9 | 5.1 | .. | 5.1 | .. |
| Poland | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Slovak Republic | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | 7 409 | 2 893 | .. | .. | .. | 10.3 | 4.4 | .. | .. |
| Turkey | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Croatia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Singapore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Thailand | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Near and Middle East | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Africa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 4A - Tableau 4A

PRODUCTION

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of DKK) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de DKK) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | 21 351 | 17 935 | 18 921 | .. | .. | 61.7 | 53.4 | 52.0 | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 60 178 | 92 498 | 93 576 | 94 119 | .. | 12.5 | 17.5 | 16.5 | 17.0 | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | 31 463 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | 221 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | 4 000 | 6 275 | 5 833 | .. | .. | 8.5 | 13.6 | 13.1 | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 12 114 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 8 156 | 9 053 | 9 715 | 9 484 | .. | 18.1 | 18.9 | 17.6 | 16.6 | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | 2 458 | 1 803 | .. | .. | .. | 8.8 | 5.3 | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 3 958 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 3 741 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 6 097 | 9 053 | 8 756 | 7 405 | .. | 14.5 | 19.1 | 18.3 | 16.2 | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 3 237 | 5 118 | 4 896 | 4 026 | .. | 33.3 | 46.6 | 46.6 | 51.0 | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 2 860 | 3 936 | 3 860 | 3 379 | .. | 8.9 | 10.8 | 10.3 | 9.0 | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 11 390 | 22 715 | 16 778 | 16 054 | .. | 19.0 | 34.4 | 23.6 | 24.1 | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | 7 371 | 8 071 | 8 983 | .. | .. | 17.7 | 17.0 | 19.4 | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | 2 383 | 1 907 | 1 626 | .. | .. | 8.8 | 5.8 | 5.1 | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 8 081 | 4 988 | 6 164 | 7 357 | .. | 49.8 | 34.5 | 42.4 | 50.5 | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 2 332 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 2 170 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 12 996 | 16 328 | 12 025 | 12 630 | .. | 6.4 | 10.4 | 7.8 | 8.4 | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 121 322 | 119 073 | 71 722 | 114 653 | .. | 37.5 | 20.8 | 22.3 | 19.9 | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 14 315 | 16 761 | 24 084 | 29 373 | .. | 7.3 | 8.5 | 10.8 | 11.3 | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 60 178 | 92 498 | 93 576 | 94 119 | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | .. |
| United States | .. | 17 525 | 16 552 | .. | .. | .. | 18.9 | 17.7 | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | 1 078 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 | .. |
| Mexico | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 38 369 | .. | 65 236 | 63 926 | .. | 63.8 | .. | 69.7 | 67.9 | .. |
| Belgium | .. | 978 | 1 595 | 1 427 | .. | .. | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | .. |
| France | .. | 2 170 | 3 728 | 2 726 | .. | .. | 2.3 | 4.0 | 2.9 | .. |
| Germany | 12 539 | 10 124 | 10 153 | 8 957 | .. | 20.8 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 9.5 | .. |
| Italy | .. | 558 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 4 185 | 9 000 | .. | 7 965 | .. | 7.0 | 9.7 | .. | 8.5 | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 8 474 | .. | 22 379 | .. | .. | 14.1 | .. | 23.9 | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 5 532 | 15 157 | 13 461 | 14 337 | .. | 9.2 | 16.4 | 14.4 | 15.2 | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | 6 425 | 3 756 | .. | .. | .. | 6.9 | 4.0 | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 5A - Tableau 5A

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of DKK) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de DKK) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | 21 340 | 17 995 | 17 954 | .. | .. | 61.6 | 53.3 | 50.4 | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 59 503 | 96 756 | 96 686 | 99 997 | .. | 12.0 | 17.9 | 16.8 | 17.5 | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | 31 691 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | 231 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | 4 021 | 6 367 | 5 995 | .. | .. | 8.5 | 13.9 | 13.4 | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 11 888 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 7 955 | 9 759 | 9 908 | 10 333 | .. | 18.0 | 20.5 | 18.8 | 18.5 | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | 2 549 | 1 829 | .. | .. | .. | 9.4 | 5.7 | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 3 933 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 3 706 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 6 081 | 9 487 | 8 970 | 8 203 | .. | 14.2 | 19.8 | 18.6 | 17.4 | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 3 190 | 5 272 | 4 878 | 4 125 | .. | 31.9 | 47.1 | 46.7 | 50.6 | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 2 891 | 4 215 | 4 092 | 4 078 | .. | 8.8 | 11.5 | 10.8 | 10.4 | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 11 386 | 23 839 | 17 961 | 17 447 | .. | 18.3 | 34.9 | 24.7 | 24.7 | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | 7 307 | 8 129 | 9 024 | .. | .. | 17.2 | 17.3 | 19.3 | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | 2 344 | 1 958 | 1 798 | .. | .. | 8.5 | 6.0 | 5.6 | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 7 915 | 4 963 | 6 172 | 7 225 | .. | 47.7 | 33.4 | 42.7 | 49.0 | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 2 273 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 2 230 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 12 707 | 15 780 | 11 295 | 12 502 | .. | 6.2 | 10.2 | 7.5 | 8.4 | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 120 121 | 253 422 | 199 973 | 239 518 | .. | 12.9 | 20.5 | 20.3 | 20.8 | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 14 104 | 20 333 | 27 610 | 34 180 | .. | 6.5 | 9.2 | 11.3 | 13.3 | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 6A - Tableau 6A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (ultimate controller) | Turnover (Millions of DKK) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| | Chiffre d'affaires (Millions de DKK) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| All countries | 59 503 | 96 756 | 96 686 | 99 997 | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | .. |
| Total OECD | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | .. | 18 432 | 17 076 | .. | .. | .. | 19.0 | 17.7 | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | 1 113 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 | .. |
| Mexico | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Korea | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| New Zealand | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 37 934 | .. | 67 658 | 68 081 | .. | 63.8 | .. | 70.0 | 68.1 | .. |
| Austria | .. | .. | .. | 911 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 | .. |
| Belgium | .. | 1 019 | 1 753 | 1 442 | .. | .. | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.4 | .. |
| Denmark | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finland | .. | 2 097 | 3 456 | 3 325 | .. | .. | 2.2 | 3.6 | 3.3 | .. |
| France | .. | 2 397 | 3 907 | 3 213 | .. | .. | 2.5 | 4.0 | 3.2 | .. |
| Germany | 12 360 | 11 534 | 11 488 | 10 499 | .. | 20.8 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 10.5 | .. |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | 607 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | 777 | 1 316 | .. | .. | .. | 1.3 | 1.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 4 175 | 9 489 | .. | 8 665 | .. | 7.0 | 9.8 | .. | 8.7 | .. |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 8 383 | .. | 22 925 | .. | .. | 14.1 | .. | 23.7 | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 5 480 | 14 911 | 13 352 | 14 451 | .. | 9.2 | 15.4 | 13.8 | 14.5 | .. |
| Czech Republic | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Hungary | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Iceland | .. | .. | 324 | 447 | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | 0.4 | .. |
| Norway | 3 937 | 4 815 | .. | 5 424 | .. | 6.6 | 5.0 | .. | 5.4 | .. |
| Poland | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Slovak Republic | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | 6 717 | 3 729 | .. | .. | .. | 6.9 | 3.9 | .. | .. |
| Turkey | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Croatia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Singapore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Thailand | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Near and Middle East | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Africa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 7A - Tableau 7A
VALUE ADDED / VALEUR AJOUTÉE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of DKK) Filiales étrangères (Millions de DKK) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | 16 470 | 13 688 | 14 764 | .. | .. | 60.2 | 51.9 | 50.9 | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 20 073 | 29 508 | 29 157 | 29 889 | .. | 11.5 | 16.1 | 15.2 | 15.8 | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | 10 362 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | 81 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | 1 310 | 2 199 | 1 999 | .. | .. | 6.7 | 11.8 | 11.1 | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 3 884 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 2 426 | 3 061 | 2 971 | 3 185 | .. | 13.6 | 16.0 | 13.9 | 14.5 | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | 953 | 744 | .. | .. | .. | 7.6 | 5.1 | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 1 458 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 1 542 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 2 094 | 2 809 | 2 675 | 2 436 | .. | 11.5 | 14.5 | 13.6 | 12.6 | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 1 091 | 1 537 | 1 385 | 1 170 | .. | 33.7 | 43.2 | 42.8 | 44.5 | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 1 003 | 1 272 | 1 291 | 1 266 | .. | 6.7 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.6 | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 3 970 | 8 452 | 6 146 | 5 947 | .. | 16.1 | 32.3 | 22.4 | 22.7 | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | 1 778 | 1 949 | 2 026 | .. | .. | 14.4 | 14.5 | 15.1 | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | 666 | 639 | 617 | .. | .. | 8.3 | 6.9 | 6.6 | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 2 363 | 1 112 | 1 311 | 1 409 | .. | 41.9 | 25.4 | 31.1 | 35.3 | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 988 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 883 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 3 960 | 5 051 | 2 974 | 3 251 | .. | 5.6 | 8.6 | 5.4 | 5.8 | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 17 374 | 27 635 | 26 783 | 29 969 | .. | 12.2 | 19.2 | 18.5 | 19.6 | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 6 200 | 8 443 | 12 130 | 14 631 | .. | 5.5 | 7.2 | 9.2 | 9.0 | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 20 073 | 29 508 | 29 157 | 29 889 | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | .. |
| United States | .. | 6 253 | 5 993 | .. | .. | .. | 21.2 | 20.6 | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | 374 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.3 | .. |
| Mexico | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 12 541 | .. | 19 470 | 19 437 | .. | 62.5 | .. | 66.8 | 65.0 | .. |
| Belgium | .. | 338 | 493 | 412 | .. | .. | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 | .. |
| France | .. | 806 | 1 347 | 1 192 | .. | .. | 2.7 | 4.6 | 4.0 | .. |
| Germany | 3 984 | 3 772 | 3 739 | 3 620 | .. | 19.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.1 | .. |
| Italy | .. | 210 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 1 400 | 2 757 | .. | 2 466 | .. | 7.0 | 9.3 | .. | 8.3 | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 3 076 | .. | 6 740 | .. | .. | 15.3 | .. | 23.1 | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 1 670 | 3 157 | 2 762 | 3 149 | .. | 8.3 | 10.7 | 9.5 | 10.5 | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | 2 597 | 1 001 | .. | .. | .. | 8.8 | 3.4 | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
 Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 8A - Tableau 8A

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES / SALAIRES ET CHARGES SOCIALES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of DKK) Filiales étrangères (Millions de DKK) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | 256 | 212 | 161 | .. | .. | 34.4 | 24.3 | 12.8 | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 13 432 | 20 479 | 19 980 | 20 598 | .. | 11.3 | 16.6 | 15.6 | 15.9 | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | 7 462 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | 61 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | 940 | 1 564 | 1 508 | .. | .. | 6.6 | 11.2 | 11.2 | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 2 272 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 1 354 | 1 794 | 1 847 | 1 829 | .. | 14.8 | 19.8 | 18.3 | 15.8 | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | 513 | 394 | .. | .. | .. | 10.0 | 6.6 | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 918 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 884 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 1 447 | 2 150 | 2 086 | 1 910 | .. | 10.7 | 15.1 | 14.2 | 13.0 | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 733 | 1 115 | 1 059 | 890 | .. | 28.5 | 40.9 | 41.9 | 44.1 | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 714 | 1 035 | 1 027 | 1 020 | .. | 6.6 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 8.1 | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 3 162 | 6 402 | 4 678 | 4 704 | .. | 16.4 | 31.7 | 22.3 | 22.9 | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | 1 462 | 1 546 | 1 517 | .. | .. | 16.2 | 16.4 | 15.5 | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | 525 | 468 | 510 | .. | .. | 9.1 | 7.6 | 7.3 | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 1 597 | 936 | 1 078 | 1 007 | .. | 42.5 | 28.9 | 33.3 | 35.5 | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 586 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 787 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 3 376 | 3 902 | 2 511 | 3 073 | .. | 7.6 | 9.0 | 5.9 | 7.2 | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 13 126 | 20 789 | 21 045 | 24 174 | .. | 13.8 | 21.2 | 20.9 | 23.1 | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 4 811 | 7 211 | 10 015 | 12 472 | .. | 8.4 | 11.1 | 13.5 | 16.1 | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 13 432 | 20 479 | 19 980 | 20 598 | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | .. |
| United States | .. | 4 132 | 3 675 | .. | .. | .. | 20.2 | 18.4 | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | 229 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 | .. |
| Mexico | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 8 410 | .. | 13 625 | 13 633 | .. | 62.6 | .. | 68.2 | 66.2 | .. |
| Belgium | .. | 242 | 374 | 311 | .. | .. | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.5 | .. |
| France | .. | 569 | 872 | 810 | .. | .. | 2.8 | 4.4 | 3.9 | .. |
| Germany | 2 601 | 2 844 | 2 746 | 2 617 | .. | 19.4 | 13.9 | 13.7 | 12.7 | .. |
| Italy | .. | 169 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 886 | 1 925 | .. | 1 941 | .. | 6.6 | 9.4 | .. | 9.4 | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 2 029 | .. | 4 642 | .. | .. | 15.1 | .. | 23.2 | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 1 219 | 1 914 | 1 683 | 2 014 | .. | 9.1 | 9.3 | 8.4 | 9.8 | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | 1 995 | 892 | .. | .. | .. | 9.7 | 4.5 | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

DENMARK

Source

For all variables, the data are provided by Statistics Denmark in the framework of the Eurostat FATS pilot study. For 1999 data, the statistics were produced on the basis of the three following sources: the register of foreign-owned enterprises held by the Danish Central Bank; Statistics Denmark's business register; Annual Accounts Statistics, which provide a large part of the structural business statistics (SBS) data. The register provided by the Danish Central Bank only includes enterprises that have direct foreign investment of at least 10 DKK million. Having received the Central Bank register containing information on identification numbers and ownership, the register was aligned with Statistics Denmark's business register for the object of checking identification numbers and identifying every enterprise's grouping of activity. After the rectification, the register was ready for alignment with the enterprise statistics where economic information was to be derived. From 2000 data, a fourth data source has been added: the register of foreign-owned companies held by Købmandstandens Oplysningsbureau (also called KOB). This new data source allowed the identification of small foreign-owned companies: for 1999 there were 774 enterprises with foreign owners, for 2000 and 2001 there were 2398 and 2526 respectively. Consequently, the 2000 and 2001 data are not comparable with earlier data.

The data refer to foreign-controlled enterprises defined as more than 50% share of foreign ownership either by one enterprise or more, non-resident joint ventures included (majority interest). Indirect investments are included.

National totals: data come from Statistics Denmark and are fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The industrial classification used is NACE Revision 1.

Tabulation categories C to K of NACE Rev. 1 are covered, with the following exceptions. For all years, *Electricity, gas, steam and hot water supply* (ISIC 40), *Transport via railways* (601), *Other passenger land transport* (6021 to 6022), *Supporting and auxiliary transport activities; activities of travel agencies excluding Activities of travel agencies and tour operators* (63 excluding 6304) and *Financial intermediation* (65 to 67) are excluded. Up to 2000, *Air transport* (62) and *Post and telecommunications* (64) are not covered. For 1999, *Collection, purification and distribution of water* (41) is excluded.

Variables

- *Number of employees* is not calculated on a full-time equivalent basis.
- *Value added* is valued at factor cost.

Geographical breakdown

Statistics Denmark compiles statistics using both the UBO and the immediate controller concepts. In this publication, the investor's country is the country of the ultimate controller.

DANEMARK

Source

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont fournies par l'office statistique du Danemark (*Danmarks Statistik*) dans le cadre de l'enquête pilote FATS menée par Eurostat. Pour 1999, les statistiques ont été produites sur la base des trois sources suivantes : le registre des entreprises sous contrôle étranger géré par la banque centrale du Danemark ; le registre d'entreprises de l'office statistique du Danemark ; les statistiques des comptes annuels, qui fournissent la majeure partie des statistiques structurelles d'entreprises (SSE). Le registre fourni par la banque centrale du Danemark ne comprend que les entreprises recevant un investissement étranger direct d'au moins 10 millions de DKK. Après avoir reçu le registre de la banque centrale contenant les informations sur le numéro d'identification et le propriétaire, le registre a été harmonisé avec le registre d'entreprises de l'office statistique du Danemark afin de vérifier les numéros d'identification et d'identifier le secteur d'activité de chaque entreprise. Suite à cette rectification, le registre était prêt pour l'harmonisation avec les statistiques d'entreprises, dont on exploite les informations économiques. Pour les données postérieures à 2000, une quatrième source de données a été utilisée : le registre des sociétés étrangères tenu par Købmandstandens Oplysningsbureau (KOB). Cette nouvelle source de données a permis d'identifier des petites sociétés étrangères : pour 1999 il y avait 774 entreprises sous contrôle étranger, pour 2000 et 2001 il y en avait 2398 et 2526 respectivement. Par conséquent, les données pour 2000 et 2001 ne sont pas comparables avec celles de l'année précédente.

Les données se rapportent aux entreprises sous contrôle étranger, c'est-à-dire pour lesquelles la participation étrangère était de plus de 50 %, détenue par une ou plusieurs entreprises, y compris les co-entreprises non résidentes (participation majoritaire). Les investissements indirects sont couverts.

Totaux nationaux : les données proviennent de l'office statistique du Danemark et sont entièrement compatibles avec les données sur les filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

La classification industrielle utilisée est la NACE Révision 1.

Les sections C à K de la NACE Révision 1 sont couvertes, avec les exceptions suivantes. Pour toutes les années, *Production et distribution d'électricité, de gaz, de vapeur et d'eau chaude* (CITI 40), *Transports ferroviaires* (601), *Autres transports routiers de voyageurs* (6021 à 6022), *Services auxiliaires des transports ; activités des agences de voyage* à l'exclusion des *Activités d'agences et organisation de voyages* (63 sauf 6304) et *Intermédiation financière* (65 à 67) sont exclues. Jusqu'en 2000, *Transport aérien* (62) et *Postes et télécommunications* (64) ne sont pas couverts. Pour 1999, le secteur *Captage, épuration et distribution d'eau* (41) est exclu.

Variables

- Le *Nombre de salariés* n'est pas calculé en équivalent plein temps.
- La *Valeur ajoutée* est évaluée au coût des facteurs.

Ventilation géographique

L'office statistique du Danemark compile ces statistiques en utilisant les deux concepts (contrôleur ultime et immédiat). Dans cette publication, le pays investisseur est le pays du contrôleur ultime.

FINLAND

A. *Inward investment*

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/853206548856>

| | |
|------------|--|
| Table 1A. | Number of enterprises |
| Table 2A. | Number of employees by industry |
| Table 3A. | Number of employees by country of origin in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 4A. | Turnover by industry |
| Table 5A. | Turnover by country of origin in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 6A. | Value added |
| Table 7A. | Compensation of employees |
| Table 8A. | R&D expenditure |
| Table 9A. | Number of researchers |
| Table 10A. | Gross fixed capital formation |
| Table 11A. | Total exports by industry |
| Table 12A. | Total exports by country of origin in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 13A. | Gross operating surplus |

B. *Outward investment*

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/833835261734>

| | |
|-----------|--|
| Table 1B. | Number of employees by industry |
| Table 2B. | Number of employees by country of location in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 3B. | Turnover by industry |
| Table 4B. | Turnover by country of location in the manufacturing sector |

Methodological Notes

FINLANDE

A. Investissements entrants

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/853206548856>

Tableau 1A. Nombre d'entreprises

Tableau 2A. Nombre de salariés par industrie

Tableau 3A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 4A. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie

Tableau 5A. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 6A. Valeur ajoutée

Tableau 7A. Salaires et charges sociales

Tableau 8A. Dépenses de R-D

Tableau 9A. Nombre de chercheurs

Tableau 10A. Formation brute de capital fixe

Tableau 11A. Exportations totales par industrie

Tableau 12A. Exportations totales par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 13A. Excédent brut d'exploitation

B. Investissements sortants

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/833835261734>

Tableau 1B. Nombre de salariés par industrie

Tableau 2B. Nombre de salariés par pays d'implantation dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 3B. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie

Tableau 4B. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'implantation dans l'industrie manufacturière

Notes méthodologiques

Inward investment

Investissements entrants

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES / NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Units) Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 9 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 16 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 385 | 415 | 398 | 426 | 538 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.1 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 21 | 20 | 22 | .. | .. | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 12 | 14 | 13 | .. | .. | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 47 | 48 | 52 | .. | .. | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 11 | 10 | 9 | .. | .. | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 36 | 38 | 43 | .. | .. | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 73 | 82 | 77 | .. | .. | 7.1 | 7.7 | 7.4 | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 4.3 | 7.7 | 6.3 | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 72 | 81 | 76 | .. | .. | 7.1 | 7.7 | 7.4 | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 48 | 53 | 49 | .. | .. | 15.5 | 16.5 | 15.8 | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 13.0 | 12.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 24 | 28 | 27 | .. | .. | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.8 | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 28 | 32 | 31 | .. | .. | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.4 | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 48 | 52 | 49 | .. | .. | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 9 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | 6.1 | 8.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 39 | 40 | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 | 0.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 108 | 117 | .. | .. | .. | 2.4 | 2.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 66 | 74 | .. | .. | .. | 1.8 | 2.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 65 | 73 | 71 | .. | .. | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 1.8 | 1.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 42 | 43 | .. | .. | .. | 5.1 | 5.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 30 | 28 | .. | .. | .. | 6.1 | 5.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 12 | 15 | .. | .. | .. | 3.7 | 4.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 22 | 27 | .. | .. | .. | 2.6 | 3.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 11 | 9 | 11 | .. | .. | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 3 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 1.0 | 0.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 8 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 1.4 | 1.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 6 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 | 1.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 15 | 14 | 14 | .. | .. | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 88 | 92 | 79 | 102 | 161 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 841 | 854 | 881 | 946 | 1 436 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.5 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 450 | 486 | .. | 562 | 864 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 154 | 170 | .. | 197 | 314 | 0.2 | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 1 927 | 2 026 | 2 053 | 2 241 | 3 329 | 0.9 | 0.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 385 | 415 | 398 | 426 | 538 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 67 | 71 | .. | .. | .. | 17.4 | 17.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 5 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 1.3 | 1.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 244 | 267 | .. | .. | .. | 63.4 | 64.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 16 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | 4.2 | 4.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 22 | 25 | .. | .. | .. | 5.7 | 6.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 26 | 21 | .. | .. | .. | 6.8 | 5.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 29 | 34 | .. | .. | .. | 7.5 | 8.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 24 | 26 | .. | .. | .. | 6.2 | 6.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 5 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | 1.3 | 1.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | 1 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Units) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 499 | 508 | 925 | 855 | 862 | 14.8 | 14.1 | 25.3 | 23.5 | 24.0 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 68 327 | 73 450 | 75 137 | 73 379 | 66 132 | 15.9 | 17.2 | 17.4 | 17.4 | 16.1 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 6 129 | 6 253 | 7 618 | .. | .. | 15.1 | 15.8 | 19.0 | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 1 008 | 850 | .. | .. | .. | 6.8 | 5.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 3 909 | 3 902 | 3 976 | .. | .. | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.1 | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 871 | 835 | 714 | .. | .. | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.5 | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 3 038 | 3 067 | 3 262 | .. | .. | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.7 | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 9 125 | 9 745 | 9 384 | .. | .. | 24.8 | 26.6 | 25.6 | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 7 064 | 7 432 | 7 222 | .. | .. | 38.0 | 39.6 | 38.5 | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 1 692 | 1 654 | .. | .. | .. | 29.2 | 28.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 2 061 | 2 313 | 2 162 | .. | .. | 11.3 | 12.9 | 12.1 | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 4 372 | 4 666 | 4 602 | .. | .. | 27.1 | 29.1 | 28.6 | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 6 034 | 8 116 | 8 957 | .. | .. | 11.2 | 14.5 | 15.4 | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 541 | 2 038 | .. | .. | .. | 3.2 | 12.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 5 493 | 6 078 | .. | .. | .. | 14.9 | 15.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 11 055 | 12 945 | 10 656 | .. | .. | 18.9 | 21.8 | 18.2 | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 14 010 | 14 154 | .. | .. | .. | 25.3 | 25.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 9 015 | 8 843 | .. | .. | .. | 53.6 | 52.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 4 995 | 5 311 | .. | .. | .. | 13.0 | 13.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 2 951 | 3 000 | .. | .. | .. | 25.5 | 25.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 8 154 | .. | 8 131 | .. | .. | 41.8 | .. | 39.5 | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 1 017 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 7 137 | 7 473 | .. | .. | .. | 58.9 | 58.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 6 587 | 6 835 | .. | .. | .. | 63.1 | 61.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 1 350 | 1 317 | 1 254 | .. | .. | 8.5 | 8.4 | 7.9 | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 11 153 | 11 497 | 8 788 | 8 254 | 11 182 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 7.8 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 36 930 | 38 495 | 41 367 | 40 572 | 47 289 | 13.7 | 14.2 | 13.7 | 13.4 | 15.5 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 24 652 | 36 813 | .. | 28 206 | 47 760 | 13.7 | 18.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 11 310 | 14 467 | .. | 19 177 | 20 008 | 5.4 | 6.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 152 871 | 175 229 | .. | 170 443 | 193 233 | 12.6 | 14.1 | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 3A - Tableau 3A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (ultimate controller) | Number of employees (Units) Nombre de salariés (Unités) | | | | | As a % of all countries En % du total des pays | | | | |
|---|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 68 327 | 73 450 | 75 137 | 73 379 | 66 132 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 66 924 | 71 223 | .. | .. | .. | 97.9 | 97.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | 10 839 | 11 553 | .. | .. | .. | 15.9 | 15.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | 506 | 526 | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 | 0.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 487 | 497 | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 | 0.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Korea | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | 55 093 | 58 437 | .. | .. | .. | 80.6 | 79.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 35 004 | 38 461 | .. | .. | .. | 51.2 | 52.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Austria | 782 | 1 849 | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 | 2.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | 116 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Denmark | 4 009 | 3 841 | .. | .. | .. | 5.9 | 5.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Finland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 1 548 | 2 362 | .. | .. | .. | 2.3 | 3.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 2 822 | 2 929 | .. | .. | .. | 4.1 | 4.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Greece | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | 726 | 716 | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 | 1.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | 739 | 689 | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 | 0.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | 889 | 1 056 | .. | .. | .. | 1.3 | 1.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 7 802 | 5 551 | .. | .. | .. | 11.4 | 7.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Portugal | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 9 998 | 13 408 | .. | .. | .. | 14.6 | 18.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 4 981 | 5 304 | .. | .. | .. | 7.3 | 7.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 10 534 | 9 937 | .. | .. | .. | 15.4 | 13.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 9 555 | 9 897 | .. | .. | .. | 14.0 | 13.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| Turkey | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 0 | 142 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 1 073 | 2 085 | .. | .. | .. | 1.6 | 2.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| China | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| India | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Singapore | .. | 1 761 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Near and Middle East | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Africa | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 4A - Tableau 4A

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 126 | 132 | 218 | 227 | 290 | 19.8 | 18.5 | 28.4 | 28.1 | 33.1 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 14 995 | 17 300 | 17 265 | 17 298 | 17 832 | 14.4 | 16.2 | 16.3 | 16.1 | 15.9 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 1 153 | 1 291 | 1 722 | .. | .. | 14.1 | 14.8 | 19.2 | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 154 | 136 | .. | .. | .. | 10.1 | 8.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 888 | 910 | 941 | .. | .. | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.9 | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 133 | 136 | 125 | .. | .. | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.3 | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 756 | 774 | 816 | .. | .. | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.4 | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 3 199 | 3 485 | 3 369 | .. | .. | 41.6 | 43.8 | 41.8 | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 2 870 | 3 100 | 3 036 | .. | .. | 54.8 | 56.7 | 54.2 | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 253 | 329 | .. | .. | .. | 30.7 | 35.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 329 | 384 | 333 | .. | .. | 13.4 | 15.5 | 13.6 | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 916 | 1 006 | 990 | .. | .. | 36.4 | 39.1 | 39.2 | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 1 439 | 1 747 | 2 305 | .. | .. | 14.8 | 17.8 | 23.0 | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 441 | 727 | .. | .. | .. | 8.3 | 14.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 998 | 1 020 | .. | .. | .. | 22.7 | 21.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 1 922 | 2 728 | 2 122 | .. | .. | 18.2 | 24.0 | 20.0 | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 3 127 | 3 266 | .. | .. | .. | 12.0 | 11.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 1 927 | 2 166 | .. | .. | .. | 64.8 | 66.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 1 200 | 1 100 | .. | .. | .. | 5.2 | 4.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 448 | 521 | .. | .. | .. | 27.2 | 28.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 1 447 | .. | 1 758 | .. | .. | 52.7 | .. | 53.3 | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 164 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 1 283 | 1 754 | .. | .. | .. | 71.8 | 74.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 1 221 | 1 690 | .. | .. | .. | 74.7 | 76.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 181 | 189 | .. | .. | .. | 9.9 | 9.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 2 798 | 2 969 | 3 135 | 2 853 | 4 619 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 13.0 | 11.2 | 16.8 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 17 791 | 18 872 | 18 901 | 21 718 | 27 324 | 20.7 | 21.1 | 20.5 | 22.8 | 27.3 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 2 480 | 2 523 | 2 806 | 3 109 | 6 314 | 14.2 | 13.9 | 14.5 | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 2 437 | 3 187 | 5 661 | 6 036 | 7 215 | 8.3 | 10.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 40 627 | 44 983 | 47 986 | 51 241 | 63 594 | 15.6 | 16.6 | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 5A - Tableau 5A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (ultimate controller) | Turnover (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Chiffre d'affaires (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 14 995 | 17 300 | 17 265 | 17 298 | 17 832 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 14 694 | 16 867 | .. | .. | .. | 98.0 | 97.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | 3 433 | 3 559 | .. | .. | .. | 22.9 | 20.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | 108 | 128 | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 | 0.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 110 | 126 | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 | 0.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Korea | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | 11 043 | 13 043 | .. | .. | .. | 73.6 | 75.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 6 734 | 8 097 | .. | .. | .. | 44.9 | 46.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| Austria | 149 | 492 | .. | .. | .. | 1.0 | 2.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | 68 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Denmark | 1 047 | 1 093 | .. | .. | .. | 7.0 | 6.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Finland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 316 | 606 | .. | .. | .. | 2.1 | 3.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 515 | 671 | .. | .. | .. | 3.4 | 3.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| Greece | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | 262 | 267 | .. | .. | .. | 1.7 | 1.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | 113 | 89 | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 | 0.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | 194 | 277 | .. | .. | .. | 1.3 | 1.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 1 519 | 1 406 | .. | .. | .. | 10.1 | 8.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Portugal | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 1 708 | 2 213 | .. | .. | .. | 11.4 | 12.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 770 | 870 | .. | .. | .. | 5.1 | 5.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 2 418 | 2 624 | .. | .. | .. | 16.1 | 15.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 1 891 | 2 269 | .. | .. | .. | 12.6 | 13.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Turkey | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 0 | 53 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 210 | 381 | .. | .. | .. | 1.4 | 2.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| China | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| India | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Singapore | .. | 279 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Near and Middle East | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Africa | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 6A - Tableau 6A

VALUE ADDED / VALEUR AJOUTÉE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|--|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 34 | 42 | 76 | .. | .. | 16.0 | 18.3 | 29.5 | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 4 369 | 4 921 | 5 114 | .. | .. | 14.2 | 15.8 | 17.2 | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 277 | 348 | 570 | .. | .. | 15.2 | 17.2 | 26.7 | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 46 | 44 | .. | .. | .. | 8.2 | 7.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 236 | 250 | 273 | .. | .. | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.8 | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 39 | 38 | 37 | .. | .. | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.0 | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 197 | 212 | 236 | .. | .. | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.9 | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 876 | 941 | 884 | .. | .. | 33.6 | 35.2 | 34.0 | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 771 | 808 | 766 | .. | .. | 48.4 | 48.8 | 48.1 | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 112 | 135 | .. | .. | .. | 29.8 | 32.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 105 | 133 | 118 | .. | .. | 10.4 | 13.1 | 11.7 | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 316 | 346 | 345 | .. | .. | 32.5 | 34.8 | 36.0 | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 400 | 463 | 550 | .. | .. | 12.3 | 14.9 | 17.8 | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 94 | 170 | .. | .. | .. | 6.3 | 14.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 306 | 293 | .. | .. | .. | 17.3 | 15.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 693 | 851 | 681 | .. | .. | 21.4 | 25.1 | 22.1 | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 998 | 980 | .. | .. | .. | 14.0 | 12.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 581 | 621 | .. | .. | .. | 62.7 | 64.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 417 | 359 | .. | .. | .. | 6.7 | 5.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 195 | 215 | .. | .. | .. | 27.9 | 28.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 247 | .. | 475 | .. | .. | 32.7 | .. | 46.2 | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 56 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 191 | 348 | .. | .. | .. | 46.2 | 58.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 170 | 329 | .. | .. | .. | 50.1 | 62.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 62 | 62 | 64 | .. | .. | 9.2 | 9.1 | 10.1 | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 644 | 642 | 692 | .. | .. | 9.1 | 8.3 | 8.7 | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 2 344 | 2 498 | 2 938 | .. | .. | 19.5 | 19.7 | 22.0 | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 1 132 | 1 171 | 1 453 | .. | .. | 14.0 | 13.2 | 15.1 | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 418 | 658 | 1 956 | .. | .. | 3.5 | 5.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 8 943 | 9 933 | 12 229 | .. | .. | 12.8 | 13.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 4 369 | 4 921 | 5 114 | .. | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | .. | .. |
| United States | 1 001 | 1 005 | .. | .. | .. | 22.9 | 20.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 28 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | 0.6 | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 2 176 | 2 526 | .. | .. | .. | 49.8 | 51.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 116 | 168 | .. | .. | .. | 2.7 | 3.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 202 | 255 | .. | .. | .. | 4.6 | 5.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 462 | 468 | .. | .. | .. | 10.6 | 9.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 284 | 293 | .. | .. | .. | 6.5 | 6.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 618 | 681 | .. | .. | .. | 14.1 | 13.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 30 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 7A - Tableau 7A

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES / SALAIRES ET CHARGES SOCIALES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|--------------|------|------|------|--|--------------|------|------|------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 19 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | 16.2 | 16.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 2 542 | 2 924 | .. | .. | .. | 16.5 | 18.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 205 | 220 | .. | .. | .. | 16.2 | 16.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 31 | 28 | .. | .. | .. | 7.9 | 7.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 151 | 159 | .. | .. | .. | 3.9 | 4.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 26 | 26 | .. | .. | .. | 3.0 | 3.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 125 | 133 | .. | .. | .. | 4.2 | 4.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 375 | 421 | .. | .. | .. | 27.9 | 29.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 305 | 339 | .. | .. | .. | 40.9 | 42.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 62 | 65 | .. | .. | .. | 31.3 | 30.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 70 | 82 | .. | .. | .. | 11.7 | 13.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 165 | 183 | .. | .. | .. | 30.6 | 32.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 215 | 312 | .. | .. | .. | 11.5 | 15.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 18 | 90 | .. | .. | .. | 2.6 | 12.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 197 | 222 | .. | .. | .. | 16.8 | 17.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 436 | 564 | .. | .. | .. | 19.6 | 23.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 522 | 557 | .. | .. | .. | 24.2 | 24.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 350 | 383 | .. | .. | .. | 59.7 | 60.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 172 | 174 | .. | .. | .. | 10.9 | 10.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 117 | 127 | .. | .. | .. | 27.0 | 27.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 277 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 42.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 39 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 238 | 275 | .. | .. | .. | 59.1 | 59.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 221 | 257 | .. | .. | .. | 64.2 | 63.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 39 | 39 | .. | .. | .. | 8.8 | 8.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 414 | 449 | .. | .. | .. | 10.1 | 9.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 1 451 | 1 532 | .. | .. | .. | 19.3 | 19.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 813 | 924 | .. | .. | .. | 16.1 | 16.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 380 | 549 | .. | .. | .. | 5.9 | 7.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 5 618 | 6 397 | .. | .. | .. | 14.5 | 15.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 2 542 | 2 924 | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | 432 | 484 | .. | .. | .. | 17.0 | 16.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 18 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 | 0.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 1 270 | 1 483 | .. | .. | .. | 50.0 | 50.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 58 | 93 | .. | .. | .. | 2.3 | 3.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 104 | 115 | .. | .. | .. | 4.1 | 3.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 267 | 228 | .. | .. | .. | 10.5 | 7.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 185 | 197 | .. | .. | .. | 7.3 | 6.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 389 | 450 | .. | .. | .. | 15.3 | 15.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 24 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Inward investment

Investissements entrants

Table 8A - Tableau 8A
R&D EXPENDITURE / DÉPENSES DE R-D

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|--|--------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 28.6 | 20.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 301 | 327 | .. | .. | .. | 11.9 | 13.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 12 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | 19.0 | 20.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 15.4 | 14.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 2.1 | 1.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 2.5 | 1.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 63 | 75 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 61 | 74 | .. | .. | .. | 30.7 | 33.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 31 | 31 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 5 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 21.7 | 33.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 15 | 17 | .. | .. | .. | 25.0 | 26.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 5.9 | 5.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 13 | 15 | .. | .. | .. | 50.0 | 53.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 43 | 57 | .. | .. | .. | 16.4 | 21.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 105 | 103 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 54 | 53 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 51 | 50 | .. | .. | .. | 3.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 44 | 44 | .. | .. | .. | 33.3 | 31.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 35.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 7 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 50.0 | 46.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 6 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 83.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 7.7 | 10.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 5.9 | 6.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 9 | 25 | .. | .. | .. | 15.5 | 52.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 83 | 26 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 1 | 64 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 399 | 446 | .. | 494 | 606 | 12.7 | 14.2 | .. | 14.0 | 16.4 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 301 | 327 | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | 94 | 96 | .. | .. | .. | 31.2 | 29.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 120 | 130 | .. | .. | .. | 39.9 | 39.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 | 0.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 28 | 28 | .. | .. | .. | 9.3 | 8.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 18 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | 6.0 | 6.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 22 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | 7.3 | 4.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 49 | 55 | .. | .. | .. | 16.3 | 16.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 9A - Tableau 9A

NUMBER OF RESEARCHERS / NOMBRE DE CHERCHEURS

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (FTE) Filiales étrangères (EPT) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|--------------|------|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 13 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | 28.3 | 41.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 3 464 | 3 539 | .. | .. | .. | 15.0 | 16.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 147 | 135 | .. | .. | .. | 24.7 | 22.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 14 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | 8.3 | 8.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 23 | 25 | .. | .. | .. | 2.5 | 2.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 0 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 2.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 23 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | 2.8 | 2.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 764 | 757 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 751 | 751 | .. | .. | .. | 32.7 | 33.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 410 | 376 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 12 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 54 | 55 | .. | .. | .. | 24.1 | 35.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 150 | 171 | .. | .. | .. | 21.1 | 24.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 5 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | 1.2 | 4.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 145 | 152 | .. | .. | .. | 49.2 | 53.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 483 | 515 | .. | .. | .. | 21.3 | 24.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 1 316 | 1 275 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 651 | 655 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 665 | 620 | .. | .. | .. | 5.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 409 | 492 | .. | .. | .. | 29.0 | 32.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 87 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 15 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 72 | 74 | .. | .. | .. | 44.4 | 48.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 55 | 51 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 79.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 11 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | 5.4 | 7.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 27 | 33 | .. | .. | .. | 6.3 | 7.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 88 | 162 | .. | .. | .. | 22.6 | 36.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 745 | 313 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 10 | 509 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 4 346 | 4 570 | .. | 5 988 | 6 877 | 14.8 | 16.0 | .. | 18.8 | 21.1 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 3 464 | 3 539 | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | 1 078 | 1 094 | .. | .. | .. | 31.1 | 30.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 64 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 1 367 | 1 469 | .. | .. | .. | 39.5 | 41.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 29 | 31 | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 | 0.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 385 | 350 | .. | .. | .. | 11.1 | 9.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 220 | 263 | .. | .. | .. | 6.4 | 7.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 220 | 158 | .. | .. | .. | 6.4 | 4.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 606 | 575 | .. | .. | .. | 17.5 | 16.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Total R&D personnel rather than researchers.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Ensemble du personnel de R-D plutôt que chercheurs.

Table 10A - Tableau 10A

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION / FORMATION BRUTE DE CAPITAL FIXE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 15 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | 19.5 | 12.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 397 | 509 | .. | .. | .. | 10.6 | 11.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 49 | 69 | .. | .. | .. | 15.7 | 21.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 5 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 11.4 | 2.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 24 | 22 | .. | .. | .. | 1.7 | 1.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 2 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 | 1.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 22 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | 2.0 | 1.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 132 | 131 | .. | .. | .. | 35.4 | 31.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 123 | 131 | .. | .. | .. | 51.7 | 43.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 18 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 28.1 | 12.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 9 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 6.7 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | -26 | 38 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 32 | 109 | .. | .. | .. | 6.3 | 15.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 9 | 75 | .. | .. | .. | 3.2 | 16.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 23 | 34 | .. | .. | .. | 10.0 | 13.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 44 | 44 | .. | .. | .. | 19.4 | 19.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 101 | 89 | .. | .. | .. | 17.4 | 13.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 53 | 41 | .. | .. | .. | 59.6 | 52.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 48 | 48 | .. | .. | .. | 9.8 | 8.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 15 | -15 | .. | .. | .. | 24.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 15 | 21 | .. | .. | .. | 51.7 | 55.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 14 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | 56.0 | 57.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 5 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 7.4 | 7.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 65 | 69 | .. | .. | .. | 5.6 | 6.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 244 | 248 | .. | .. | .. | 22.8 | 25.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 128 | 122 | .. | .. | .. | 7.0 | 6.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 129 | 150 | .. | .. | .. | 7.1 | 7.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 978 | 1 106 | .. | .. | .. | 10.1 | 10.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 397 | 509 | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | 106 | 125 | .. | .. | .. | 26.7 | 24.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 5 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | 1.3 | 2.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 212 | 281 | .. | .. | .. | 53.4 | 55.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 30 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | 7.6 | 3.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 13 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | 3.3 | 2.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 73 | 66 | .. | .. | .. | 18.4 | 13.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 27 | 33 | .. | .. | .. | 6.8 | 6.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 22 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | 5.5 | 4.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 11A - Tableau 11A
TOTAL EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 50 | 47 | .. | .. | .. | 43.1 | 47.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 8 041 | 9 413 | .. | .. | .. | 15.1 | 17.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 153 | 143 | .. | .. | .. | 16.4 | 16.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 63 | 61 | .. | .. | .. | 11.5 | 10.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 410 | 429 | .. | .. | .. | 2.8 | 3.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 55 | 57 | .. | .. | .. | 1.9 | 2.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 355 | 371 | .. | .. | .. | 3.0 | 3.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 1 767 | 1 855 | .. | .. | .. | 47.9 | 49.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 1 661 | 1 733 | .. | .. | .. | 61.0 | 61.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 173 | 244 | .. | .. | .. | 37.6 | 43.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 105 | 122 | .. | .. | .. | 10.9 | 13.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 259 | 313 | .. | .. | .. | 45.0 | 50.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 649 | 833 | .. | .. | .. | 15.3 | 20.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 222 | 404 | .. | .. | .. | 6.7 | 12.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 427 | 429 | .. | .. | .. | 45.5 | 43.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 1 189 | 1 772 | .. | .. | .. | 18.8 | 26.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 1 933 | 1 862 | .. | .. | .. | 11.1 | 10.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 1 144 | 1 197 | .. | .. | .. | 73.6 | 74.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 789 | 665 | .. | .. | .. | 5.0 | 4.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 311 | 400 | .. | .. | .. | 30.9 | 36.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 1 216 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 73.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 127 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 1 089 | 1 590 | .. | .. | .. | 91.1 | 92.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 1 085 | 1 589 | .. | .. | .. | 93.1 | 93.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 44 | 49 | .. | .. | .. | 10.9 | 11.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 93 | 124 | .. | .. | .. | 15.1 | 26.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
 Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 12A - Tableau 12A

TOTAL EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (ultimate controller) | Total exports (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|------|------|------|-------------------------|--------------|------|------|------|
| | Exportations totales (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 8 041 | 9 413 | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Total OECD | 7 857 | 9 195 | .. | .. | .. | 97.7 | 97.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | 2 152 | 2 229 | .. | .. | .. | 26.8 | 23.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | 75 | 93 | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 | 1.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 86 | 96 | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 | 1.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Korea | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | 5 543 | 6 773 | .. | .. | .. | 68.9 | 72.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 2 820 | 3 558 | .. | .. | .. | 35.1 | 37.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| Austria | 131 | 367 | .. | .. | .. | 1.6 | 3.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Denmark | 290 | 300 | .. | .. | .. | 3.6 | 3.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Finland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 106 | 317 | .. | .. | .. | 1.3 | 3.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 217 | 283 | .. | .. | .. | 2.7 | 3.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Greece | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | 1 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | 57 | 30 | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | 95 | 133 | .. | .. | .. | 1.2 | 1.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 566 | 458 | .. | .. | .. | 7.0 | 4.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| Portugal | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 870 | 1 138 | .. | .. | .. | 10.8 | 12.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 471 | 509 | .. | .. | .. | 5.9 | 5.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 1 745 | 2 024 | .. | .. | .. | 21.7 | 21.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 977 | 1 154 | .. | .. | .. | 12.2 | 12.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Turkey | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 0 | 37 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 108 | 180 | .. | .. | .. | 1.3 | 1.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| China | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| India | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Singapore | .. | 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Near and Middle East | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Africa | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 13A - Tableau 13A

GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS / EXCÉDENT BRUT D'EXPLOITATION

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|--|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 16 | 22 | 11 | .. | .. | 16.8 | 20.8 | 8.1 | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 1 827 | 1 997 | 1 003 | .. | .. | 11.9 | 13.5 | 7.2 | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 72 | 128 | 115 | .. | .. | 12.9 | 18.5 | 13.5 | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 15 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | 8.7 | 9.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 85 | 92 | 33 | .. | .. | 1.8 | 2.4 | 0.9 | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 13 | 13 | 7 | .. | .. | 2.6 | 4.4 | 1.8 | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 72 | 79 | 26 | .. | .. | 1.7 | 2.2 | 0.8 | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 501 | 520 | 246 | .. | .. | 39.8 | 41.6 | 21.3 | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 466 | 469 | 224 | .. | .. | 55.0 | 55.0 | 29.7 | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 50 | 70 | .. | .. | .. | 28.1 | 34.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 35 | 51 | 22 | .. | .. | 8.5 | 12.8 | 5.5 | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 150 | 163 | 32 | .. | .. | 34.6 | 38.2 | 8.0 | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 183 | 152 | 66 | .. | .. | 13.1 | 13.9 | 6.2 | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 75 | 81 | .. | .. | .. | 9.3 | 16.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 108 | 71 | .. | .. | .. | 18.3 | 11.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 257 | 287 | 129 | .. | .. | 25.4 | 28.5 | 13.6 | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 477 | 424 | .. | .. | .. | 9.6 | 7.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 231 | 239 | .. | .. | .. | 68.1 | 73.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 246 | 185 | .. | .. | .. | 5.3 | 3.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 78 | 88 | .. | .. | .. | 29.5 | 30.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | - 31 | .. | 136 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 43.2 | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 17 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | - 48 | 73 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 54.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | - 50 | 72 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 58.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 23 | 23 | 14 | .. | .. | 10.0 | 10.8 | 7.1 | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 231 | 194 | 186 | .. | .. | 7.8 | 6.1 | 5.0 | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 892 | 967 | .. | .. | .. | 19.9 | 20.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 320 | 247 | 72 | .. | .. | 10.4 | 7.9 | 2.1 | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 39 | 110 | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 | 2.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 3 324 | 3 536 | 2 223 | .. | .. | 10.6 | 11.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 1 827 | 1 997 | 1 003 | .. | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | .. | .. |
| United States | 568 | 520 | .. | .. | .. | 31.1 | 26.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 10 | - 10 | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 | -0.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 906 | 1 042 | .. | .. | .. | 49.6 | 52.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 58 | 75 | .. | .. | .. | 3.2 | 3.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 98 | 140 | .. | .. | .. | 5.4 | 7.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 195 | 240 | .. | .. | .. | 10.7 | 12.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 99 | 96 | .. | .. | .. | 5.4 | 4.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 230 | 231 | .. | .. | .. | 12.6 | 11.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 1B - Tableau 1B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Units) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 202 325 | 225 518 | 228 505 | 237 030 | 229 488 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 69 204 | 73 495 | 73 969 | 74 526 | 75 571 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 21 400 | 22 840 | 23 430 | 24 623 | 23 146 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 38 827 | 37 033 | 49 526 | 50 222 | 54 649 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 25 355 | 32 967 | 35 198 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 288 087 | 315 062 | 333 733 | 324 527 | 331 837 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Finnish firms.
 Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes finlandaises.

Table 2B - Tableau 2B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of location | Number of employees (Units) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Nombre de salariés (Unités) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 202 325 | 225 518 | 228 505 | 237 030 | 229 488 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 170 356 | 187 300 | 186 600 | .. | .. | 84.2 | 83.1 | 81.7 | .. | .. |
| United States | 36 064 | 33 800 | 33 000 | 29 000 | .. | 17.8 | 15.0 | 14.4 | 12.2 | .. |
| Canada | 4 691 | 5 800 | 5 600 | 5 000 | .. | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.1 | .. |
| Mexico | .. | 2 000 | 2 000 | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 | 0.9 | .. | .. |
| Japan | 638 | 700 | 700 | 1 000 | .. | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | .. |
| Korea | 982 | .. | 1 000 | .. | .. | 0.5 | .. | 0.4 | .. | .. |
| Australia | 2 297 | 2 600 | 1 900 | .. | .. | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 0 | .. | 600 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.3 | .. | .. |
| Europe | 140 709 | 160 500 | 158 600 | .. | .. | 69.5 | 71.2 | 69.4 | .. | .. |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | 148 000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 62.4 | .. |
| European Union (15) | 108 487 | 126 800 | 124 500 | 126 000 | .. | 53.6 | 56.2 | 54.5 | 53.2 | .. |
| Austria | 3 199 | 3 100 | 4 400 | .. | .. | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.9 | .. | .. |
| Belgium | 1 691 | 1 900 | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 | 0.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| Denmark | 1 869 | 2 700 | 2 500 | .. | .. | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 | .. | .. |
| Finland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 12 388 | 13 000 | 12 700 | .. | .. | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.6 | .. | .. |
| Germany | 21 767 | 26 700 | 25 900 | .. | .. | 10.8 | 11.8 | 11.3 | .. | .. |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | 243 | 400 | 400 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | .. | .. |
| Italy | 6 100 | 6 600 | 6 400 | .. | .. | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 6 134 | 11 100 | 11 900 | .. | .. | 3.0 | 4.9 | 5.2 | .. | .. |
| Portugal | 973 | 1 000 | 800 | .. | .. | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | .. | .. |
| Spain | 1 972 | 2 100 | 2 000 | .. | .. | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 39 051 | 44 400 | 43 000 | .. | .. | 19.3 | 19.7 | 18.8 | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 13 100 | 13 800 | 12 500 | .. | .. | 6.5 | 6.1 | 5.5 | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | .. | 1 300 | 1 300 | .. | .. | .. | 0.6 | 0.6 | .. | .. |
| Hungary | 5 413 | 5 500 | 5 300 | .. | .. | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 | .. | .. |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Norway | 2 193 | 5 800 | 5 600 | .. | .. | 1.1 | 2.6 | 2.5 | .. | .. |
| Poland | 3 834 | 3 900 | 3 000 | .. | .. | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.3 | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 1 164 | 1 700 | 1 800 | 2 000 | .. | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | .. |
| Turkey | .. | .. | 300 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 19 618 | 15 500 | 16 800 | .. | .. | 9.7 | 6.9 | 7.4 | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | 11 652 | 11 700 | 10 600 | .. | .. | 5.8 | 5.2 | 4.6 | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Croatia | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 5 075 | 3 800 | 6 500 | .. | .. | 2.5 | 1.7 | 2.8 | .. | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 8 448 | .. | 17 500 | .. | .. | 4.2 | .. | 7.7 | .. | .. |
| China | 3 486 | 5 500 | 10 400 | .. | .. | 1.7 | 2.4 | 4.6 | .. | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | .. | .. | 1 000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 | .. | .. |
| India | .. | 1 900 | 1 800 | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 | 0.8 | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | 900 | 900 | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 | 0.4 | .. | .. |
| Malaysia | 686 | 700 | 800 | .. | .. | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | .. | .. |
| Philippines | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Singapore | .. | 500 | 600 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.3 | .. | .. |
| Thailand | 766 | .. | 1 900 | .. | .. | 0.4 | .. | 0.8 | .. | .. |
| Near and Middle East | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Africa | .. | 1 000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | .. | 3 200 | 4 100 | .. | .. | .. | 1.4 | 1.8 | .. | .. |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | 3 700 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.6 | .. | .. |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Finnish firms.
 Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes finlandaises.

Table 3B - Tableau 3B

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 58 730 | 64 133 | 63 654 | 64 666 | 64 452 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 20 896 | 22 691 | 23 539 | 23 177 | 21 614 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 5 150 | 5 776 | 6 015 | 5 889 | 5 677 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 40 293 | 36 134 | 46 503 | 40 719 | 39 812 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 9 085 | 12 688 | 13 399 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 111 704 | 116 667 | 128 288 | 112 930 | 118 725 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Finnish firms.
Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes finlandaises.

Table 4B - Tableau 4B

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of location | Turnover (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Chiffre d'affaires (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 58 730 | 64 133 | 63 654 | 64 666 | 64 452 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 54 464 | 55 578 | 58 999 | .. | .. | 92.7 | 86.7 | 92.7 | .. | .. |
| United States | 10 079 | 10 683 | 9 578 | 7 738 | .. | 17.2 | 16.7 | 15.0 | 12.0 | .. |
| Canada | 908 | 1 179 | 1 155 | 1 335 | .. | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | .. |
| Mexico | .. | 103 | 73 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| Japan | 461 | 306 | 501 | 413 | .. | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | .. |
| Korea | 2 692 | .. | 2 579 | .. | .. | 4.6 | .. | 4.1 | .. | .. |
| Australia | 344 | 424 | 317 | .. | .. | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 0 | .. | 98 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.2 | .. | .. |
| Europe | 40 575 | 44 249 | 45 764 | .. | .. | 69.1 | 69.0 | 71.9 | .. | .. |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | 44 405 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 68.7 | .. |
| European Union (15) | 37 211 | 38 843 | 39 896 | 40 285 | .. | 63.4 | 60.6 | 62.7 | 62.3 | .. |
| Austria | 925 | 946 | 1 385 | .. | .. | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.2 | .. | .. |
| Belgium | 597 | 602 | .. | .. | .. | 1.0 | 0.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| Denmark | 546 | 604 | 554 | .. | .. | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | .. | .. |
| Finland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 2 884 | 2 869 | 2 839 | .. | .. | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.5 | .. | .. |
| Germany | 10 225 | 10 790 | 10 382 | .. | .. | 17.4 | 16.8 | 16.3 | .. | .. |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | 446 | 125 | 110 | .. | .. | 0.8 | 0.2 | 0.2 | .. | .. |
| Italy | 1 193 | 1 292 | 1 398 | .. | .. | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.2 | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 1 663 | 2 061 | 2 928 | .. | .. | 2.8 | 3.2 | 4.6 | .. | .. |
| Portugal | 134 | 89 | 73 | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| Spain | 498 | 509 | 560 | .. | .. | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 11 826 | 13 121 | 13 041 | .. | .. | 20.1 | 20.5 | 20.5 | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 6 275 | 5 836 | 6 106 | .. | .. | 10.7 | 9.1 | 9.6 | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | .. | 60 | 79 | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| Hungary | 922 | 1 793 | 2 096 | .. | .. | 1.6 | 2.8 | 3.3 | .. | .. |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Norway | 548 | 1 473 | 1 379 | .. | .. | 0.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | .. | .. |
| Poland | 391 | 500 | 511 | .. | .. | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 614 | 638 | 706 | 585 | .. | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | .. |
| Turkey | .. | .. | 31 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 889 | 943 | 1 066 | .. | .. | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | 474 | 612 | 697 | .. | .. | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Croatia | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 262 | 330 | 399 | .. | .. | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | .. | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 1 920 | .. | 2 505 | .. | .. | 3.3 | .. | 3.9 | .. | .. |
| China | 1 267 | 2 575 | 1 660 | .. | .. | 2.2 | 4.0 | 2.6 | .. | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | .. | .. | 353 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.6 | .. | .. |
| India | .. | 81 | 83 | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | 51 | 63 | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| Malaysia | 103 | 107 | 121 | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | .. | .. |
| Philippines | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Singapore | 88 | 110 | 99 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | .. | .. |
| Thailand | .. | .. | 116 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | .. | .. |
| Near and Middle East | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Africa | .. | 82 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | .. | 340 | 628 | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 | 1.0 | .. | .. |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | 574 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 | .. | .. |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Finnish firms.
 Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes finlandaises.

FINLAND

A. Inward investment

Source

The data are prepared by Statistics Finland, which provides data on majority foreign-owned firms from three sources:

- The Structural Business Statistics database is used for production of most of the economic indicators required. It is compiled using a direct data collection, administrative data and the Business Register. The direct inquiry provides financial statements data for all the largest enterprises in Finland. Administrative data from the National Board of Taxes provides financial statements data for all the rest of enterprises. The Business Register is used as a frame and it also provides information on principal activity and number of personnel for enterprises not surveyed by direct inquiry.
- The FDI survey data from the Bank of Finland provides information on direct foreign owners. This information is obtained by a universe inquiry at a five years interval. It is supplemented every year with a limited survey. Other sources are also used to update this information (annual reports of enterprises, information on corporate acquisitions).
- The Enterprise Group Register is used to identify indirectly foreign-owned enterprises. It provides information on ownership relations between enterprises belonging to a group. The size threshold is approximately 60 persons employed in a group.

The data are published in *Financial Statement Statistics*.

For *R&D expenditure* and *Number of researchers*, data come from the biennial R&D survey (annual from 1997 onwards) conducted by Statistics Finland. The survey is a census for enterprises with at least 100 employees, enterprises having R&D in the previous year, and enterprises receiving government support for R&D. There is a stratified random sampling for remaining enterprises with 10-99 employees.

National totals: provided by Statistics Finland and fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The industrial classification used for the inward Finnish tables is ISIC Revision 3.

Up to 2003, variables *Turnover*, *Value added*, *Compensation of employees*, *Gross fixed capital formation* and *Gross operating surplus* are not available for *Financial intermediation (ISIC 65/67)*.

Variables

- *Number of employees* is an annual average and is not expressed on a full-time equivalent basis.
- *R&D expenditure* refers to expenditure by the affiliate itself.
- *Number of researchers* refers to all employees engaged in research and development. From 1999 onwards, it is expressed in full-time equivalent.
- *Total exports* refer to exports in goods and services.

Geographical breakdown

The country of origin is that of the ultimate controller.

B. Outward investment

Source

The data are prepared by the Bank of Finland through the annual FDI stock survey. The balance of payments survey on Finnish direct investment abroad is addressed to Finnish direct investors. Annually, a limited number of direct investors are included in the survey. The direct investors report data only on those foreign direct investment enterprises, whose total balance sheet exceeds EUR 5 million (EUR 8.4 million up to 1998) or whose number of employees exceeds 100 persons (the threshold of employees applied in 2000-02). About every five years, the FDI survey was carried out as a census, *i.e.* all Finnish direct investors reported data on all their foreign direct investment enterprises without any thresholds. The latest census survey was conducted for 1999. The former stratified sampled FDI survey was replaced by the cut-off census survey as from the reference year 2003. The cut-off point is set at 90% of the cumulative coverage of the main target variable, *i.e.* the outward FDI stock, resulting in approximately 400 respondents in the annual FDI abroad survey. For the small enterprises exempted from reporting, the outward FDI stock data are estimated employing balance sheet data of the Tax authority. The former stratified sampled survey covered about 95% of Finnish outward FDI stock.

The register of Finnish direct investors was previously based on historical data on settlements. The collection of settlement data was ceased at the beginning of 1999. At present, the register is updated with the data of the enterprise group register maintained by Statistics Finland. All the publicly available information on international acquisitions and mergers are used to update the register as well.

The data cover foreign affiliates majority-owned by Finnish firms (Finnish investor's ownership exceeds 50%). The case of joint ventures (50/50 ownership) is not included, even joint ventures of two Finnish direct investors. Multiple minority ownership is also excluded. Indirectly controlled foreign affiliates are considered. The direct investors located in Finland report data on both directly and indirectly owned subsidiaries and branches abroad. The affiliates of foreign controlled direct investors are included in Finland's outward figures.

The results of the survey are published annually in the Bank of Finland's *Statistical Bulletin*, available at www.bof.fi.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The industrial classification used for the outward Finnish tables is NACE Revision 1.

Variables

- *Number of employees* is not expressed on a full-time equivalent basis.

FINLANDE

Source

Les données émanent de l'office finlandais de statistiques, qui fournit des données sur les entreprises à participation étrangère majoritaire provenant de trois sources :

- La base de données des statistiques structurelles d'entreprises est utilisée pour produire la plupart des indicateurs économiques requis. Elle est mise à jour à partir d'une collecte directe de données, de données administratives et du registre du commerce. L'enquête directe fournit des données financières pour les entreprises finlandaises les plus importantes. L'administration fiscale (*National Board of Taxes*) fournit des données financières pour les entreprises restantes. Le registre du commerce sert de cadre, et fournit également des informations sur l'activité principale et le personnel des entreprises qui ne sont pas directement enquêtées.
- L'enquête sur les investissements directs de la Banque de Finlande fournit des informations sur les propriétaires étrangers directs. Cette information est obtenue grâce à une enquête exhaustive réalisée tous les cinq ans. Elle est complétée chaque année par une enquête plus restreinte. D'autres sources sont également utilisées pour mettre à jour ces informations (rapports annuels d'entreprises, informations sur les acquisitions de sociétés).
- Le registre des groupes d'entreprises sert à identifier les entreprises détenues indirectement par l'étranger. Il contient des informations sur les relations de propriété entre entreprises appartenant au même groupe. Le seuil de taille pour les groupes est d'environ 60 salariés.

Les données sont publiées dans *Financial Statement Statistics*.

Pour les *Dépenses de R-D* et le *Nombre de chercheurs*, les données sont issues de l'enquête biennale sur la R-D (annuelle à compter de 1997) de l'office finlandais de statistiques. L'enquête est exhaustive pour les entreprises de plus de 100 salariés, pour celles qui ont effectué des dépenses de recherche l'année précédente et pour celles qui reçoivent des subventions de R-D de la part de l'État. Un échantillonnage stratifié aléatoire est utilisé pour le reste des entreprises de 10 à 99 salariés.

Totaux nationaux : fournis par l'office finlandais de statistiques et entièrement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

La classification industrielle utilisée pour les tableaux des investissements entrants de la Finlande est la CITI révision 3.

Jusqu'en 2003, les variables *Chiffre d'affaires*, *Valeur ajoutée*, *Salaires*, *Formation brute de capital fixe* et *Excédent brut d'exploitation* ne sont pas disponibles pour le secteur *Intermédiation financière* (CITI 65/67).

Variables

- Le *Nombre de salariés* est une moyenne annuelle et n'est pas exprimé en équivalent plein-temps.
- Les *Dépenses de R-D* concernent les dépenses effectuées par les filiales pour elles-mêmes.
- Le *Nombre de chercheurs* fait référence à l'ensemble des salariés travaillant dans la recherche-développement. A partir de 1999, il est exprimé en équivalent plein-temps.
- Les *Exportations totales* se rapportent aux exportations de biens et services.

Ventilation géographique

Le pays d'origine est celui du contrôleur ultime.

B. Investissements sortants

Source

Les données sont élaborées par la Banque de Finlande, sur la base de l'enquête annuelle sur les encours d'investissement direct. L'enquête de balance des paiements sur les investissements finlandais à l'étranger s'adresse aux investisseurs directs finlandais. Tous les ans, un nombre limité d'investisseurs directs est inclus dans l'enquête. Les investisseurs directs notifient leurs données uniquement pour les filiales à l'étranger dont le total du bilan dépasse EUR 5 millions (EUR 8.4 millions jusqu'en 1998) ou dont l'effectif salarié est supérieur à 100 personnes (le seuil relatif aux salariés a été mis en place en 2000-02). Tous les 5 ans environ, l'enquête IDE était menée comme un recensement, c'est-à-dire que tous les investisseurs directs finlandais devaient fournir des données sur toutes leurs filiales à l'étranger sans aucun seuil. Le dernier recensement a été effectué en 1999. L'enquête par échantillon stratifié a été remplacée par une enquête exhaustive avec seuil à compter de l'année de référence 2003. Le seuil d'exhaustivité a été fixé à 90 % de la couverture cumulée de la principale variable ciblée (c'est-à-dire le stock d'IDE à l'étranger), conduisant à sélectionner environ 400 répondants à l'enquête annuelle sur les stocks d'investissement direct à l'étranger. Pour les petites entreprises qui sont exemptées de déclaration, le stock d'investissement direct à l'étranger est estimé en utilisant les données de bilan provenant des autorités fiscales. L'enquête par échantillon stratifié antérieure couvrait environ 95 % des stocks d'investissements directs finlandais à l'étranger.

Le registre des investisseurs directs finlandais était fondé précédemment sur les données historiques de déclarations. La collecte des données sur les déclarations a été interrompue en 1999. Actuellement, le registre est mis à jour avec les données provenant du registre des groupes d'entreprises géré par l'office finlandais de statistique. Le registre est également mis à jour à partir de toutes les données publiquement disponibles sur les fusions et acquisitions internationales.

Les données se rapportent aux filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes finlandaises (la part des investisseurs finlandais dépasse 50 %). Les co-entreprises (propriété à 50/50) ne sont pas prises en compte, y compris les co-entreprises de deux investisseurs directs finlandais. Les participations minoritaires multiples sont également exclues. Les filiales étrangères contrôlées indirectement par des firmes finlandaises sont prises en compte. Les investisseurs directs implantés en Finlande notifient les données à la fois pour les filiales directes et indirectes et pour les succursales à l'étranger. Les filiales des investisseurs directs sous contrôle étranger sont comprises dans les chiffres de la Finlande sur les investissements sortants.

Les résultats de l'enquête sont publiés chaque année dans le bulletin statistique de la Banque de Finlande, disponible sur www.bof.fi.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

La classification industrielle utilisée pour les tableaux finlandais sur les investissements sortants est la NACE révision 1.

Variables

- Le *Nombre de salariés* n'est pas exprimé en équivalent plein-temps.

FRANCE

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/437852451380>

| | |
|------------|--|
| Table 1A. | Number of enterprises |
| Table 2A. | Number of employees by industry |
| Table 3A. | Number of employees by country of origin in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 4A. | Turnover by industry |
| Table 5A. | Turnover by country of origin in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 6A. | Value added |
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| Table 9A. | R&D expenditure by country of origin in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 10A. | Number of researchers by industry |
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| Table 12A. | Gross fixed capital formation |
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| Table 14A. | Total exports by country of origin in the manufacturing sector |
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Methodological Notes

FRANCE

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/437852451380>

Tableau 1A. Nombre d'entreprises

Tableau 2A. Nombre de salariés par industrie

Tableau 3A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 4A. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie

Tableau 5A. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 6A. Valeur ajoutée

Tableau 7A. Salaires et charges sociales

Tableau 8A. Dépenses de R-D par industrie

Tableau 9A. Dépenses de R-D par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 10A. Nombre de chercheurs par industrie

Tableau 11A. Nombre de chercheurs par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 12A. Formation brute de capital fixe

Tableau 13A. Exportations totales par industrie

Tableau 14A. Exportations totales par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 15A. Excédent brut d'exploitation

Notes méthodologiques

Inward investment

Investissements entrants

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES / NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Units) Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 46 | 39 | 94 | 96 | 92 | 12.9 | 10.7 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 3 561 | 3 628 | 4 724 | 4 757 | 4 825 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 305 | 311 | 426 | 424 | 421 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 177 | 185 | 217 | 211 | 216 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 398 | 404 | 612 | 644 | 625 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| 20 Wood products | 47 | 51 | 86 | 91 | 79 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 351 | 353 | 526 | 552 | 547 | 14.6 | 14.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 754 | 746 | 914 | 922 | 930 | 27.2 | 26.4 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 10.7 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 19 | 15 | 27 | 23 | 36 | 32.8 | 26.8 | 22.9 | 20.3 | 32.1 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 735 | 731 | 887 | 899 | 894 | 27.1 | 26.4 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 10.4 |
| 24 Chemical products | 433 | 438 | 533 | 536 | 548 | 35.4 | 36.0 | 14.9 | 15.0 | 15.1 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 110 | 116 | 138 | 144 | 152 | 40.0 | 43.0 | 24.7 | 25.7 | 27.7 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 302 | 293 | 353 | 363 | 346 | 20.2 | 18.9 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 6.9 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 155 | 157 | 215 | 236 | 225 | 17.6 | 17.9 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 472 | 505 | 665 | 666 | 693 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 27 Basic metals | 129 | 138 | 158 | 170 | 172 | 27.1 | 28.8 | 14.8 | 16.3 | 16.5 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 343 | 367 | 507 | 497 | 521 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 766 | 804 | 1 064 | 1 025 | 992 | 20.7 | 21.5 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.5 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 509 | 544 | 704 | 687 | 651 | 21.4 | 22.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.1 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 488 | 524 | 682 | 667 | 633 | 21.3 | 22.3 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.1 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 21 | 20 | 22 | 20 | 18 | 24.1 | 29.9 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.1 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 257 | 260 | 360 | 337 | 341 | 19.5 | 19.5 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.4 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 162 | 160 | 231 | 216 | 226 | 21.3 | 22.3 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 95 | 100 | 129 | 122 | 115 | 17.0 | 16.3 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.9 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 160 | 155 | 214 | 210 | 226 | 17.9 | 17.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 194 | 187 | 225 | 229 | 223 | 22.0 | 21.3 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.6 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 144 | 137 | 159 | 160 | 161 | 25.2 | 24.1 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.9 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 50 | 50 | 66 | 69 | 62 | 16.2 | 16.1 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.2 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 4 | 5 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 23 | 24 | 35 | 33 | 28 | 21.3 | 21.4 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 7.7 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 134 | 135 | 174 | 191 | 180 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | 326 | 237 | 266 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | 5 545 | 5 892 | 5 945 | .. | .. | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | 6 924 | 6 836 | 7 098 | .. | .. | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | 1 157 | 1 249 | 1 506 | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | 18 770 | 19 067 | 19 732 | .. | .. | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 3 561 | 3 628 | 4 724 | 4 757 | 4 825 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | .. | 686 | 864 | 834 | 894 | .. | 18.9 | 18.3 | 17.5 | 18.5 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 79 | 77 | 93 | 108 | 110 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 2 394 | 2 452 | 3 244 | 3 262 | 3 109 | 67.2 | 67.6 | 68.7 | 68.6 | 64.4 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 616 | 615 | 773 | 763 | 734 | 17.3 | 17.0 | 16.4 | 16.0 | 15.2 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | 454 | 486 | 386 | .. | .. | 9.6 | 10.2 | 8.0 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 337 | 339 | 459 | 446 | 466 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 9.7 |
| Switzerland | 292 | 290 | 356 | 348 | 363 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.5 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 3 | .. | 7 | 10 | 16 | 0.1 | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Latin America | 23 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

Note: Firms under majority foreign control. Up to 2001, Total Manufacturing includes Mining & quarrying. From 2002, change in the data sources.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Jusqu'en 2001, le Total manufacturier comprend les Activités extractives. A partir de 2002, changement de source des données.

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Units) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 5 464 | 5 332 | 5 500 | 5 317 | 5 046 | 16.8 | 16.9 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 12.9 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 1 061 739 | 1 097 042 | 1 043 400 | 1 035 000 | 989 004 | 30.1 | 30.8 | 26.4 | 26.8 | 26.2 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 90 442 | 93 966 | 94 000 | 92 526 | 92 134 | 20.5 | 20.7 | 15.3 | 15.0 | 14.9 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 31 773 | 32 395 | 30 900 | 29 529 | 28 479 | 13.9 | 15.0 | 12.7 | 13.2 | 13.9 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 82 417 | 84 662 | 81 800 | 81 196 | 79 100 | 28.6 | 29.1 | 20.9 | 21.5 | 21.6 |
| 20 Wood products | 9 212 | 9 457 | 10 000 | 10 000 | 9 027 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 10.4 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 73 205 | 75 205 | 71 800 | 71 211 | 70 072 | 30.3 | 30.9 | 24.0 | 24.7 | 25.1 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 220 750 | 222 821 | 211 700 | 213 388 | 208 895 | 39.6 | 39.3 | 37.1 | 38.0 | 37.6 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 7 684 | 6 383 | 7 200 | 7 030 | 7 001 | 25.6 | 21.9 | 24.2 | 24.1 | 21.4 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 213 066 | 216 438 | 204 500 | 206 358 | 201 894 | 40.4 | 40.2 | 37.8 | 38.7 | 38.7 |
| 24 Chemical products | 132 711 | 134 174 | 129 200 | 128 863 | 128 698 | 45.9 | 45.6 | 43.7 | 44.6 | 45.7 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 52 019 | 54 385 | 53 700 | 52 228 | 53 556 | 52.2 | 53.4 | 50.9 | 51.3 | 54.0 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 80 355 | 82 264 | 75 300 | 77 494 | 73 195 | 33.8 | 33.7 | 30.8 | 31.8 | 30.4 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 43 786 | 42 261 | 36 800 | 39 599 | 38 987 | 33.6 | 32.1 | 25.3 | 27.7 | 27.6 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 113 549 | 143 084 | 130 300 | 142 653 | 137 156 | 23.4 | 28.8 | 22.6 | 25.5 | 25.1 |
| 27 Basic metals | 42 578 | 70 510 | 60 200 | 71 320 | 66 875 | 32.8 | 54.0 | 49.5 | 60.5 | 60.8 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 70 971 | 72 574 | 70 100 | 71 333 | 70 281 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 15.4 | 16.1 | 16.1 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 291 990 | 277 378 | 272 000 | 254 133 | 238 388 | 42.7 | 40.6 | 39.7 | 39.0 | 39.2 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 169 302 | 161 788 | 154 700 | 154 237 | 129 801 | 49.9 | 47.3 | 42.9 | 44.3 | 40.6 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 141 638 | 133 627 | 133 000 | 134 281 | 125 626 | 47.4 | 43.9 | 40.7 | 42.1 | 40.4 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 27 664 | 28 161 | 21 700 | 19 956 | 4 175 | 67.7 | 74.3 | 65.2 | 68.6 | 48.7 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 122 688 | 115 590 | 117 300 | 99 896 | 108 587 | 35.6 | 33.9 | 36.0 | 32.9 | 37.6 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 53 561 | 51 652 | 56 900 | 48 964 | 60 019 | 30.5 | 30.1 | 33.5 | 30.1 | 37.4 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 69 127 | 63 938 | 60 400 | 50 933 | 48 568 | 40.8 | 37.6 | 38.7 | 36.3 | 37.7 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 33 988 | 33 346 | 33 700 | 31 638 | 32 025 | 30.7 | 30.4 | 24.2 | 24.1 | 24.8 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 116 554 | 128 222 | 122 600 | 126 137 | 110 019 | 27.0 | 28.8 | 29.9 | 29.6 | 25.5 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 74 673 | 84 649 | 81 300 | 83 715 | 81 472 | 24.1 | 26.7 | 28.7 | 29.1 | 28.6 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 41 881 | 43 573 | 41 300 | 42 421 | 28 547 | 34.4 | 34.0 | 32.6 | 30.6 | 19.4 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 495 | 574 | 700 | 723 | 1 093 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 3.2 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 33 798 | 36 364 | 36 400 | 36 406 | 22 423 | 42.5 | 43.2 | 44.3 | 44.5 | 24.6 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 31 026 | 33 575 | 28 600 | 24 212 | 23 823 | 23.0 | 24.2 | 16.1 | 14.1 | 14.2 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | 33 100 | 18 266 | 30 373 | .. | .. | 2.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | 433 400 | 443 393 | 467 280 | .. | .. | 11.7 | 11.8 | 12.2 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | 369 400 | 370 354 | 362 471 | .. | .. | 12.7 | 12.6 | 11.9 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | 134 700 | 134 700 | 166 083 | .. | .. | 5.2 | 5.2 | 6.3 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | 2 019 500 | 2 007 038 | 2 020 257 | .. | .. | 13.7 | 13.6 | 13.6 |

Note: Firms under majority foreign control. Up to 2001, Total Manufacturing includes Mining & quarrying. From 2002, change in the data sources.
 Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Jusqu'en 2001, le Total manufacturier comprend les Activités extractives. A partir de 2002, changement de source des données.

Table 3A - Tableau 3A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (ultimate controller) | Number of employees (Units) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Nombre de salariés (Unités) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 1 061 739 | 1 097 042 | 1 043 400 | 1 035 000 | 989 004 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 1 054 628 | 1 094 141 | 1 038 800 | 1 028 300 | 979 471 | 99.3 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.4 | 99.0 |
| United States | 289 966 | 294 845 | 282 400 | 269 800 | 259 991 | 27.3 | 26.9 | 27.1 | 26.1 | 26.3 |
| Canada | 18 069 | 15 518 | 15 200 | 32 300 | 33 497 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | 200 | .. | 154 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| Japan | 27 334 | 26 535 | 24 300 | 29 200 | 29 889 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| Korea | 777 | 796 | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | 318 | 921 | 1 500 | 1 600 | 1 500 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| New Zealand | 667 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | 717 602 | 755 653 | 716 100 | 694 500 | 655 551 | 67.6 | 68.9 | 68.6 | 67.1 | 66.3 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | 632 500 | 612 600 | 571 973 | .. | .. | 60.6 | 59.2 | 57.8 |
| European Union (15) | 628 152 | 664 439 | 631 900 | 611 100 | 570 376 | 59.2 | 60.6 | 60.6 | 59.0 | 57.7 |
| Austria | 4 975 | 6 580 | 6 900 | 7 900 | 8 376 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Belgium | 48 565 | 52 473 | 54 000 | 43 700 | 44 419 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 4.5 |
| Denmark | 8 280 | 8 426 | 7 500 | 8 600 | 6 950 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Finland | 14 865 | 12 517 | 13 000 | 12 400 | 10 881 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 156 912 | 153 806 | 145 200 | 145 200 | 162 920 | 14.8 | 14.0 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 16.5 |
| Greece | .. | 0 | 600 | 600 | 884 | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Ireland | 7 944 | 8 040 | 7 000 | 6 800 | 6 633 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Italy | 68 528 | 68 986 | 67 800 | 65 200 | 65 102 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.6 |
| Luxembourg | 41 712 | 74 322 | 75 500 | 63 700 | 60 332 | 3.9 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 |
| Netherlands | 144 867 | 130 197 | 114 100 | 118 400 | 71 297 | 13.6 | 11.9 | 10.9 | 11.4 | 7.2 |
| Portugal | 162 | 306 | 300 | 300 | 1 978 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Spain | 14 153 | 14 665 | 18 900 | 15 900 | 14 867 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Sweden | 36 849 | 55 165 | 46 000 | 43 800 | 44 715 | 3.5 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.5 |
| United Kingdom | 80 291 | 78 956 | 75 200 | 78 600 | 71 023 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.2 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Hungary | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 439 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 |
| Norway | 3 542 | 4 548 | 4 700 | 5 700 | 5 824 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 84 136 | 84 630 | 77 100 | 75 700 | 73 972 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.5 |
| Turkey | .. | .. | .. | .. | 309 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 241 | 262 | 500 | 200 | 1 034 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 1 136 | 864 | 1 100 | 1 200 | 1 813 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| China | .. | .. | .. | 700 | 1 336 | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Chinese Taipei | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Singapore | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Near and Middle East | 1 511 | 1 098 | 2 100 | 4 600 | 4 783 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Africa | 199 | 270 | 200 | 100 | 1 276 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Latin America, of which: | 4 024 | 407 | 400 | 500 | 427 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Firms under majority foreign control. Up to 2001, Total Manufacturing includes Mining & quarrying. From 2002, change in the data sources.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Jusqu'en 2001, le Total manufacturier comprend les Activités extractives. A partir de 2002, changement de source des données.

Inward investment

Investissements entrants

Table 4A - Tableau 4A

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 1 311 | 1 301 | 1 500 | 1 500 | 1 626 | 26.4 | 25.4 | 21.7 | 16.5 | 17.9 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 273 972 | 290 690 | 332 300 | 339 000 | 319 250 | 35.0 | 35.9 | 33.5 | 34.5 | 31.8 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 29 557 | 31 891 | 47 800 | 46 300 | 47 032 | 26.2 | 26.0 | 30.5 | 29.8 | 29.5 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 4 751 | 5 049 | 5 100 | 5 300 | 5 463 | 16.5 | 17.6 | 15.5 | 17.0 | 18.5 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 19 938 | 20 993 | 21 800 | 22 300 | 22 092 | 38.3 | 39.6 | 32.5 | 33.5 | 33.2 |
| 20 Wood products | 1 515 | 1 521 | 1 900 | 2 000 | 1 773 | 23.4 | 22.8 | 15.0 | 16.1 | 13.9 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 18 424 | 19 472 | 19 900 | 20 300 | 20 318 | 40.4 | 42.0 | 36.6 | 37.5 | 37.8 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 87 542 | 87 464 | 91 500 | 92 500 | 98 476 | 44.6 | 43.3 | 45.5 | 45.4 | 45.8 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 25 074 | 23 295 | 22 900 | 22 200 | 25 649 | 42.0 | 39.3 | 43.4 | 42.9 | 44.2 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 62 468 | 64 169 | 68 600 | 70 300 | 72 827 | 45.8 | 45.0 | 46.3 | 46.3 | 46.4 |
| 24 Chemical products | 50 462 | 51 553 | 55 300 | 55 933 | 57 954 | 48.3 | 47.4 | 49.6 | 49.2 | 49.6 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 17 228 | 19 784 | 21 000 | 21 985 | 23 553 | 48.1 | 51.1 | 49.3 | 49.0 | 50.9 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 12 006 | 12 616 | 13 300 | 14 397 | 14 873 | 37.5 | 37.3 | 35.9 | 37.6 | 37.0 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 8 544 | 8 424 | 8 400 | 9 002 | 9 453 | 40.4 | 39.0 | 33.3 | 35.4 | 34.9 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 18 160 | 27 924 | 29 100 | 32 323 | 35 425 | 24.9 | 38.3 | 34.0 | 39.7 | 40.7 |
| 27 Basic metals | 8 351 | 17 698 | 18 100 | 20 663 | 22 996 | 25.7 | 56.9 | 57.1 | 72.0 | 72.3 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 9 809 | 10 226 | 11 000 | 11 660 | 12 429 | 24.3 | 24.5 | 20.4 | 22.1 | 22.5 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 67 929 | 66 446 | 67 500 | 63 091 | 57 466 | 50.7 | 50.3 | 49.8 | 48.9 | 47.1 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 38 884 | 41 049 | 40 400 | 40 095 | 31 256 | 60.5 | 60.8 | 55.9 | 57.4 | 50.5 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 26 820 | 26 350 | 29 200 | 30 082 | 29 513 | 54.6 | 51.9 | 49.5 | 51.8 | 50.0 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 12 064 | 14 699 | 11 200 | 10 012 | 1 743 | 79.5 | 87.9 | 84.2 | 85.6 | 63.3 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 29 045 | 25 397 | 27 100 | 22 996 | 26 210 | 41.7 | 39.3 | 42.9 | 38.9 | 43.5 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 8 094 | 8 081 | 9 400 | 8 697 | 11 461 | 30.8 | 30.4 | 34.6 | 32.0 | 39.7 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 20 951 | 17 316 | 17 700 | 14 299 | 14 749 | 48.4 | 45.6 | 49.2 | 44.8 | 47.0 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 6 505 | 6 682 | 7 100 | 6 629 | 6 535 | 36.2 | 36.5 | 29.2 | 28.8 | 29.5 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 24 773 | 29 747 | 49 300 | 56 500 | 31 697 | 19.9 | 22.3 | 20.8 | 23.5 | 12.9 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 14 997 | 19 451 | 21 200 | 30 300 | 24 363 | 15.1 | 18.1 | 11.0 | 15.6 | 12.4 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 9 776 | 10 296 | 28 100 | 26 200 | 7 334 | 39.1 | 39.7 | 61.9 | 56.8 | 14.7 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 113 | 113 | 100 | 200 | 342 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 5.7 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 8 544 | 9 162 | 27 000 | 24 900 | 5 848 | 46.2 | 46.8 | 71.8 | 69.9 | 14.9 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 4 962 | 4 767 | 4 700 | 5 100 | 5 612 | 27.6 | 24.9 | 18.4 | 19.9 | 20.5 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | 4 700 | 3 100 | 5 368 | .. | .. | 2.2 | 1.4 | 2.3 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | 208 400 | 214 900 | 239 959 | .. | .. | 19.3 | 19.4 | 20.8 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | 115 100 | 121 100 | 538 827 | .. | .. | 7.9 | 7.3 | 24.9 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | 26 200 | 27 400 | 32 818 | .. | .. | 7.9 | 8.1 | 9.3 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | 688 200 | 707 000 | 1 137 847 | .. | .. | 16.9 | 16.4 | 23.1 |

Note: Firms under majority foreign control. Up to 2001, Total Manufacturing includes Mining & quarrying. From 2002, change in the data sources.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Jusqu'en 2001, le Total manufacturier comprend les Activités extractives. A partir de 2002, changement de source des données.

Table 5A - Tableau 5A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (ultimate controller) | Turnover (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Chiffre d'affaires (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 273 972 | 290 690 | 332 300 | 339 000 | 319 250 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 272 802 | 290 086 | 331 600 | 338 000 | 317 563 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.5 |
| United States | 80 812 | 85 284 | 90 200 | 84 600 | 83 497 | 29.5 | 29.3 | 27.1 | 25.0 | 26.2 |
| Canada | 4 372 | 3 518 | 3 600 | 8 800 | 9 481 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 3.0 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | 0 | .. | 40 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| Japan | 7 634 | 8 149 | 8 600 | 18 000 | 11 910 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 5.3 | 3.7 |
| Korea | 229 | 195 | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | 28 | 168 | 400 | 400 | 383 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| New Zealand | 133 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | 179 621 | 192 809 | 228 700 | 226 000 | 212 468 | 65.6 | 66.3 | 68.8 | 66.7 | 66.6 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | 205 500 | 203 200 | 188 439 | .. | .. | 61.8 | 59.9 | 59.0 |
| European Union (15) | 157 796 | 170 162 | 205 400 | 202 900 | 188 222 | 57.6 | 58.5 | 61.8 | 59.9 | 59.0 |
| Austria | 846 | 1 183 | 1 400 | 1 500 | 1 772 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Belgium | 11 079 | 10 624 | 11 800 | 11 000 | 11 188 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.5 |
| Denmark | 1 922 | 2 058 | 2 000 | 2 400 | 1 912 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Finland | 3 025 | 2 479 | 2 900 | 3 300 | 3 384 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 31 089 | 32 327 | 36 600 | 37 200 | 43 145 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 13.5 |
| Greece | .. | 0 | 100 | 100 | 109 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ireland | 1 476 | 1 476 | 1 500 | 1 500 | 1 493 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Italy | 15 884 | 18 288 | 18 200 | 18 900 | 20 052 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 6.3 |
| Luxembourg | 8 440 | 18 065 | 19 500 | 17 500 | 18 700 | 3.1 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 5.9 |
| Netherlands | 47 641 | 42 268 | 57 200 | 54 800 | 29 175 | 17.4 | 14.5 | 17.2 | 16.2 | 9.1 |
| Portugal | 35 | 68 | 100 | 100 | 474 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Spain | 2 649 | 2 619 | 15 400 | 15 000 | 15 447 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.8 |
| Sweden | 7 474 | 12 945 | 11 900 | 11 000 | 11 685 | 2.7 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.7 |
| United Kingdom | 26 228 | 25 762 | 26 900 | 28 900 | 29 686 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 9.3 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Hungary | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 502 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 |
| Norway | 1 470 | 1 550 | 1 500 | 1 600 | 2 472 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Switzerland | 20 091 | 20 766 | 21 500 | 21 200 | 20 778 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.5 |
| Turkey | .. | .. | .. | .. | 43 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 53 | 63 | 0 | 0 | 233 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 114 | 99 | 200 | 100 | 284 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| China | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 181 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Chinese Taipei | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Singapore | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Near and Middle East | 217 | 138 | 300 | 700 | 767 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Africa | 104 | 115 | 0 | 0 | 149 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Latin America, of which: | 682 | 189 | 200 | 200 | 237 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Firms under majority foreign control. Up to 2001, Total Manufacturing includes Mining & quarrying. From 2002, change in the data sources.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Jusqu'en 2001, le Total manufacturier comprend les Activités extractives. A partir de 2002, changement de source des données.

Inward investment

Investissements entrants

Table 6A - Tableau 6A
VALUE ADDED / VALEUR AJOUTÉE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 515 | 480 | 500 | 473 | 523 | 27.2 | 24.3 | 19.2 | 12.8 | 13.8 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 73 395 | 74 127 | 68 000 | 69 459 | 69 404 | 34.6 | 35.8 | 32.0 | 32.8 | 32.2 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 6 179 | 6 435 | 7 500 | 7 420 | 7 664 | 27.8 | 27.2 | 25.1 | 24.8 | 24.8 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 1 310 | 1 338 | 1 300 | 1 333 | 1 398 | 15.7 | 16.6 | 14.4 | 15.9 | 17.3 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 5 635 | 5 971 | 5 900 | 5 918 | 5 682 | 34.2 | 35.7 | 28.4 | 29.0 | 28.3 |
| 20 Wood products | 384 | 335 | 400 | 381 | 389 | 20.9 | 17.9 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.0 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 5 252 | 5 636 | 5 500 | 5 537 | 5 293 | 35.9 | 38.0 | 32.0 | 32.6 | 31.9 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 23 830 | 22 987 | 17 100 | 17 604 | 18 749 | 42.1 | 43.4 | 42.2 | 42.6 | 43.8 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 6 973 | 5 612 | 1 000 | 1 075 | 1 607 | 36.8 | 37.2 | 25.6 | 30.7 | 32.0 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 16 857 | 17 375 | 16 100 | 16 529 | 17 142 | 44.8 | 45.9 | 44.0 | 43.7 | 45.4 |
| 24 Chemical products | 13 021 | 13 545 | 12 300 | 12 549 | 13 133 | 48.2 | 49.8 | 48.8 | 47.5 | 50.5 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 5 486 | 6 285 | 5 400 | 5 350 | 5 667 | 51.0 | 54.8 | 49.5 | 45.3 | 51.9 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 3 836 | 3 831 | 3 800 | 3 980 | 4 009 | 36.2 | 35.9 | 33.6 | 34.9 | 34.1 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 2 850 | 2 883 | 2 700 | 2 831 | 2 975 | 37.0 | 36.0 | 33.3 | 35.4 | 34.9 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 5 401 | 7 052 | 6 600 | 7 556 | 8 507 | 23.5 | 32.5 | 25.6 | 30.2 | 31.9 |
| 27 Basic metals | 2 159 | 3 834 | 3 300 | 4 128 | 4 854 | 27.0 | 56.8 | 53.2 | 67.7 | 69.9 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 3 242 | 3 218 | 3 300 | 3 428 | 3 653 | 21.6 | 21.5 | 16.8 | 18.1 | 18.5 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 17 350 | 16 060 | 16 400 | 15 540 | 14 511 | 46.6 | 46.3 | 45.8 | 44.0 | 42.8 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 10 408 | 10 700 | 10 400 | 10 504 | 8 079 | 56.6 | 56.6 | 52.5 | 53.1 | 46.0 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 7 492 | 7 409 | 7 700 | 7 895 | 7 828 | 51.2 | 49.4 | 46.7 | 47.6 | 45.9 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 2 916 | 3 291 | 2 700 | 2 609 | 251 | 78.1 | 84.4 | 81.8 | 81.5 | 48.5 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 6 942 | 5 360 | 6 000 | 5 035 | 6 432 | 36.8 | 34.0 | 37.5 | 32.5 | 39.4 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 2 573 | 2 446 | 2 800 | 2 484 | 3 333 | 30.7 | 30.5 | 35.4 | 31.9 | 40.0 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 4 369 | 2 914 | 3 200 | 2 551 | 3 099 | 41.7 | 37.5 | 39.5 | 33.1 | 38.8 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 2 062 | 2 077 | 1 900 | 1 783 | 1 944 | 33.4 | 32.7 | 24.7 | 23.8 | 25.0 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 7 043 | 7 653 | 7 600 | 8 372 | 6 796 | 25.8 | 27.5 | 26.8 | 29.1 | 23.1 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 3 592 | 4 153 | 4 400 | 4 992 | 5 118 | 19.1 | 22.1 | 22.2 | 25.6 | 24.1 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 3 451 | 3 500 | 3 200 | 3 381 | 1 678 | 40.4 | 38.7 | 37.2 | 36.4 | 20.4 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 22 | 26 | 40 | 33 | 62 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 3.9 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 3 129 | 3 245 | 2 900 | 3 164 | 1 422 | 45.4 | 43.8 | 42.6 | 45.2 | 25.0 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 1 219 | 1 191 | 1 100 | 1 102 | 1 177 | 24.0 | 22.8 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 16.0 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | 1 400 | 914 | 1 545 | .. | .. | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.8 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | 23 400 | 24 875 | 27 926 | .. | .. | 14.8 | 15.2 | 16.3 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | 52 900 | 56 900 | 468 155 | .. | .. | 4.8 | 4.4 | 26.6 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | 6 100 | 6 800 | 8 541 | .. | .. | 4.1 | 4.4 | 5.2 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | 152 300 | 159 421 | 576 095 | .. | .. | 9.0 | 8.4 | 24.0 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 73 395 | 74 127 | 68 000 | 69 459 | 69 404 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | .. | 22 465 | 20 500 | 19 700 | 19 056 | .. | 30.3 | 30.1 | 28.4 | 27.5 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 1 343 | 1 208 | 1 200 | 1 900 | 2 264 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 3.3 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 42 508 | 43 548 | 39 500 | 40 100 | 39 797 | 57.9 | 58.7 | 58.1 | 57.7 | 57.3 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 8 783 | 8 970 | 8 800 | 9 100 | 10 808 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.9 | 13.1 | 15.6 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | 8 000 | 8 700 | 5 081 | .. | .. | 11.8 | 12.5 | 7.3 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 7 621 | 7 051 | 5 700 | 6 000 | 6 304 | 10.4 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 9.1 |
| Switzerland | 5 664 | 5 696 | 5 500 | 5 500 | 5 362 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 7.7 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 37 | .. | 0 | 40 | 52 | 0.1 | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Latin America | 215 | 35 | 0 | 40 | 56 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

Note: Firms under majority foreign control. Up to 2001, Total Manufacturing includes Mining & quarrying. From 2002, change in the data sources.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Jusqu'en 2001, le Total manufacturier comprend les Activités extractives. A partir de 2002, changement de source des données.

Table 7A - Tableau 7A

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES / SALAIRES ET CHARGES SOCIALES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 214 | 216 | 300 | 244 | 244 | 16.7 | 15.5 | 16.7 | 13.6 | 14.6 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 41 553 | 43 953 | 47 200 | 48 042 | 46 794 | 33.0 | 33.9 | 30.7 | 31.2 | 30.2 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 3 285 | 3 370 | 4 000 | 4 024 | 4 136 | 25.4 | 25.0 | 21.5 | 21.0 | 20.9 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 950 | 982 | 1 000 | 997 | 1 003 | 15.9 | 17.0 | 14.5 | 15.3 | 16.0 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 3 287 | 3 369 | 3 600 | 3 793 | 3 857 | 30.2 | 30.4 | 23.7 | 25.1 | 25.3 |
| 20 Wood products | 253 | 254 | 300 | 326 | 299 | 21.3 | 20.5 | 11.5 | 12.5 | 11.2 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 3 034 | 3 115 | 3 300 | 3 467 | 3 558 | 31.3 | 31.6 | 26.2 | 27.7 | 28.3 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 9 773 | 9 924 | 10 700 | 10 989 | 11 129 | 41.7 | 41.5 | 40.5 | 41.3 | 41.5 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 612 | 579 | 700 | 657 | 645 | 29.3 | 28.1 | 29.2 | 29.9 | 28.4 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 9 161 | 9 345 | 10 000 | 10 332 | 10 484 | 43.0 | 42.8 | 41.7 | 42.3 | 42.7 |
| 24 Chemical products | 6 693 | 6 771 | 7 300 | 7 404 | 7 591 | 47.0 | 46.9 | 46.8 | 46.9 | 48.2 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 2 717 | 2 920 | 3 000 | 3 150 | 3 297 | 51.0 | 54.0 | 50.8 | 52.5 | 54.7 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 2 468 | 2 574 | 2 700 | 2 928 | 2 893 | 34.8 | 34.8 | 32.1 | 34.0 | 32.9 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 1 647 | 1 633 | 1 600 | 1 739 | 1 772 | 36.3 | 35.1 | 29.6 | 31.6 | 31.3 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 3 612 | 4 926 | 5 100 | 5 855 | 5 887 | 23.4 | 31.2 | 24.8 | 28.7 | 28.5 |
| 27 Basic metals | 1 461 | 2 715 | 2 600 | 3 208 | 3 167 | 30.5 | 57.6 | 53.1 | 66.8 | 66.8 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 2 151 | 2 211 | 2 500 | 2 647 | 2 720 | 20.2 | 19.9 | 15.9 | 17.0 | 17.1 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 11 744 | 11 812 | 12 800 | 12 157 | 11 255 | 44.2 | 43.2 | 42.2 | 41.1 | 40.7 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 7 076 | 7 000 | 7 300 | 7 329 | 5 915 | 52.5 | 51.0 | 46.8 | 48.2 | 42.9 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 5 229 | 5 058 | 5 600 | 5 870 | 5 751 | 48.0 | 45.1 | 42.4 | 44.1 | 42.9 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 1 847 | 1 942 | 1 700 | 1 459 | 164 | 71.6 | 77.5 | 70.8 | 76.8 | 44.5 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 4 668 | 4 812 | 5 500 | 4 829 | 5 340 | 35.7 | 35.3 | 37.4 | 33.5 | 38.5 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 1 793 | 1 804 | 2 200 | 2 006 | 2 599 | 29.4 | 29.5 | 32.4 | 28.7 | 36.9 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 2 875 | 3 008 | 3 300 | 2 823 | 2 741 | 41.1 | 40.1 | 41.8 | 38.2 | 40.1 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 1 530 | 1 564 | 1 700 | 1 659 | 1 609 | 32.3 | 32.7 | 27.0 | 27.2 | 26.3 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 4 562 | 5 156 | 5 600 | 5 896 | 5 190 | 27.7 | 29.7 | 30.4 | 30.2 | 24.6 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 2 460 | 2 943 | 3 300 | 3 455 | 3 490 | 22.6 | 25.7 | 27.0 | 27.4 | 26.6 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 2 102 | 2 213 | 2 300 | 2 441 | 1 700 | 37.9 | 37.5 | 37.1 | 35.4 | 21.3 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 18 | 20 | 0 | 27 | 41 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 3.4 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 1 848 | 1 971 | 2 000 | 2 197 | 1 448 | 44.6 | 44.6 | 44.4 | 45.8 | 25.1 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 949 | 1 002 | 1 000 | 933 | 955 | 25.7 | 25.9 | 18.2 | 17.0 | 17.1 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | 1 400 | 884 | 1 444 | .. | .. | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.4 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | 17 500 | 18 612 | 20 104 | .. | .. | 15.8 | 16.1 | 16.6 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | 30 200 | 31 042 | 32 785 | .. | .. | 20.5 | 20.3 | 20.4 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | 4 900 | 5 100 | 6 453 | .. | .. | 5.2 | 5.2 | 6.4 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | 101 500 | 103 923 | 107 825 | .. | .. | 18.0 | 17.9 | 18.0 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 41 553 | 43 953 | 47 200 | 48 042 | 46 794 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | .. | 12 585 | 13 700 | 13 300 | 12 685 | .. | 28.6 | 29.0 | 27.7 | 27.1 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 968 | 974 | 1 000 | 1 300 | 1 333 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 23 990 | 25 788 | 27 600 | 27 600 | 26 699 | 57.7 | 58.7 | 58.5 | 57.5 | 57.1 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 5 678 | 5 717 | 6 300 | 6 300 | 7 954 | 13.7 | 13.0 | 13.3 | 13.1 | 17.0 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | 5 700 | 6 100 | 3 507 | .. | .. | 12.1 | 12.7 | 7.5 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 3 133 | 3 103 | 3 400 | 3 700 | 3 475 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 7.4 |
| Switzerland | 3 344 | 3 455 | 3 500 | 3 500 | 3 550 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.6 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 39 | .. | 0 | 0 | 66 | 0.1 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Latin America | 142 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Firms under majority foreign control. Up to 2001, Total Manufacturing includes Mining & quarrying. From 2002, change in the data sources.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Jusqu'en 2001, le Total manufacturier comprend les Activités extractives. A partir de 2002, changement de source des données.

Table 8A - Tableau 8A

R&D EXPENDITURE BY INDUSTRY
DÉPENSES DE R-D PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | 4 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | 2.8 | 10.0 | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | .. | 3 853 | 3 957 | 4 581 | 5 307 | .. | 22.3 | 21.4 | 24.5 | 27.4 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | 135 | 168 | 164 | 205 | .. | 38.5 | 34.1 | 35.3 | 41.8 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | 36 | 18 | 21 | .. | .. | 31.0 | 16.2 | 17.2 | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | 51 | 44 | .. | .. | .. | 63.0 | 57.5 | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | 37 | .. | .. | 45 | .. | 77.1 | .. | .. | 71.5 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | 1 012 | 1 184 | 1 303 | 1 248 | .. | 21.9 | 23.8 | 24.5 | 23.4 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | 4 | 15 | 14 | .. | .. | 2.2 | 7.8 | 7.5 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | 1 012 | 1 180 | 1 288 | 1 234 | .. | 22.6 | 24.6 | 25.1 | 23.9 |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | 947 | 1 097 | 1 185 | 1 119 | .. | 24.9 | 26.8 | 27.3 | 25.4 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | 615 | 705 | 793 | 696 | .. | 24.4 | 25.2 | 26.5 | 23.0 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | 65 | 84 | 103 | 115 | .. | 9.8 | 12.1 | 13.3 | 15.2 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | 58 | 53 | 46 | 42 | .. | 23.8 | 21.5 | 21.3 | 18.3 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | 70 | 67 | 66 | 130 | .. | 15.6 | 14.9 | 15.3 | 28.6 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | 30 | 27 | 23 | 78 | .. | 10.5 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 30.3 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | 40 | 40 | 43 | 51 | .. | 24.8 | 23.3 | 22.9 | 26.4 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | 1 697 | 1 545 | 2 065 | 1 871 | .. | 36.9 | 31.8 | 42.6 | 38.5 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | 397 | 375 | 438 | 567 | .. | 31.9 | 30.2 | 34.4 | 44.3 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | 287 | 290 | 365 | 487 | .. | 29.6 | 29.3 | 34.8 | 45.5 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | 110 | 85 | 72 | 80 | .. | 39.9 | 34.0 | 32.3 | 38.5 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | 1 300 | 1 170 | 1 627 | 1 304 | .. | 38.7 | 32.4 | 45.5 | 36.4 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | 139 | 171 | 198 | 238 | .. | 20.4 | 22.6 | 24.4 | 28.1 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | 1 161 | 999 | 1 429 | 1 066 | .. | 43.4 | 35.0 | 51.7 | 39.0 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | 232 | 267 | 235 | 273 | .. | 17.3 | 17.9 | 16.5 | 19.1 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | 516 | 557 | 583 | 1 405 | .. | 9.7 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 22.8 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | 474 | 514 | 543 | 636 | .. | 15.5 | 16.1 | 17.0 | 18.9 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | 42 | 43 | 40 | 769 | .. | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 27.5 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | 32 | 32 | 31 | 753 | .. | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 28.5 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | 57 | 47 | 55 | 63 | .. | 25.9 | 23.2 | 27.8 | 31.5 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | 6 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | 1.2 | 2.5 | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | 193 | 153 | 177 | 175 | .. | 14.7 | 13.3 | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | 421 | 97 | 110 | 100 | .. | 27.6 | 6.1 | 9.5 | 9.4 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | 4 477 | 4 235 | 4 888 | 5 612 | .. | 21.5 | 19.4 | 22.6 | 25.3 |

Note: Firms under majority foreign control.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 9A - Tableau 9A

R&D EXPENDITURE BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
DÉPENSES DE R-D PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (ultimate controller) | R&D expenditure (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Dépenses de R-D (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | .. | 3 853 | 3 957 | 4 581 | 5 307 | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | .. | 3 845 | 3 949 | 4 565 | 5 290 | .. | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.7 |
| United States | .. | 1 352 | 1 425 | 1 622 | 1 517 | .. | 35.1 | 36.0 | 35.4 | 28.6 |
| Canada | .. | 8 | 16 | .. | 212 | .. | 0.2 | 0.4 | .. | 4.0 |
| Mexico | .. | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | .. | 106 | 125 | 91 | 139 | .. | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 2.6 |
| Korea | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Europe | .. | 2 374 | 2 378 | 2 634 | 3 419 | .. | 61.6 | 60.1 | 57.5 | 64.4 |
| European Union (25) | .. | 2 103 | 2 041 | 2 297 | 3 042 | .. | 54.6 | 51.6 | 50.1 | 57.3 |
| European Union (15) | .. | 2 103 | 2 041 | 2 297 | .. | .. | 54.6 | 51.6 | 50.1 | .. |
| Austria | .. | 17 | 17 | 19 | 23 | .. | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Belgium | .. | 48 | 40 | 35 | 67 | .. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| Denmark | .. | 17 | 24 | 29 | 32 | .. | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Finland | .. | 11 | 12 | 14 | 13 | .. | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | 498 | 651 | 731 | 1 583 | .. | 12.9 | 16.5 | 16.0 | 29.8 |
| Greece | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ireland | .. | 7 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | 180 | 144 | 155 | 371 | .. | 4.7 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 7.0 |
| Luxembourg | .. | 16 | 6 | .. | 33 | .. | 0.4 | 0.2 | .. | 0.6 |
| Netherlands | .. | 890 | 681 | 794 | 334 | .. | 23.1 | 17.2 | 17.3 | 6.3 |
| Portugal | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Spain | .. | 32 | 34 | 33 | 44 | .. | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Sweden | .. | 208 | 245 | 291 | 312 | .. | 5.4 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 5.9 |
| United Kingdom | .. | 179 | 179 | 183 | 219 | .. | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
| Czech Republic | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Hungary | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Iceland | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Norway | .. | 7 | 4 | 7 | 8 | .. | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Poland | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Slovak Republic | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | .. | 265 | 333 | 330 | 366 | .. | 6.9 | 8.4 | 7.2 | 6.9 |
| Turkey | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Baltic countries | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Bulgaria | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Croatia | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Romania | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Ukraine | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | .. | .. | 8 | 16 | 15 | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| China | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hong Kong, China | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| India | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Philippines | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | .. | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Thailand | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Africa | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| Latin America, of which: | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Argentina | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chile | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Firms under majority foreign control.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 10A - Tableau 10A

NUMBER OF RESEARCHERS BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE CHERCHEURS PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | 20 | 101 | .. | .. | .. | 3.6 | 18.3 | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | .. | 17 243 | 17 000 | 20 247 | 24 622 | .. | 25.6 | 22.8 | 25.2 | 28.9 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | 519 | 566 | 627 | 779 | .. | 31.5 | 29.4 | 29.4 | 33.2 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | 127 | 72 | 96 | .. | .. | 31.3 | 18.1 | 20.1 | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | 222 | 191 | .. | .. | .. | 54.7 | 45.5 | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | 159 | .. | .. | 210 | .. | 66.5 | .. | .. | 60.3 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | 3 488 | 3 856 | 4 535 | 4 579 | .. | 24.9 | 24.7 | 26.5 | 25.7 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | 16 | 42 | 49 | .. | .. | 3.1 | 7.3 | 9.0 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | 3 488 | 3 840 | 4 493 | 4 530 | .. | 25.9 | 25.4 | 27.2 | 26.2 |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | 3 191 | 3 446 | 3 986 | 3 979 | .. | 26.7 | 26.2 | 28.4 | 27.1 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | 2 130 | 2 165 | 2 669 | 2 469 | .. | 27.2 | 24.7 | 27.6 | 24.4 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | 297 | 395 | 507 | 551 | .. | 19.3 | 20.5 | 20.1 | 21.1 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | 208 | 194 | 169 | 143 | .. | 23.9 | 24.1 | 22.1 | 16.9 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | 339 | 348 | 344 | 574 | .. | 17.4 | 16.6 | 15.8 | 25.0 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | 112 | 117 | 102 | 239 | .. | 11.0 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 25.6 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | 227 | 231 | 242 | 335 | .. | 24.3 | 21.3 | 18.7 | 24.5 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | 8 687 | 7 686 | 9 954 | 10 827 | .. | 36.2 | 31.1 | 39.0 | 39.2 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | 2 221 | 1 893 | 2 064 | 2 325 | .. | 34.5 | 32.1 | 33.1 | 37.4 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | 1 455 | 1 374 | 1 602 | 1 859 | .. | 32.0 | 31.1 | 34.5 | 39.1 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | 766 | 519 | 462 | 466 | .. | 40.6 | 35.1 | 29.0 | 32.0 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | 6 466 | 5 793 | 7 891 | 8 502 | .. | 36.9 | 30.8 | 40.9 | 39.7 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | 918 | 1 045 | 1 081 | 1 417 | .. | 29.2 | 28.5 | 26.8 | 32.6 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | 5 548 | 4 748 | 6 810 | 7 085 | .. | 38.5 | 31.4 | 44.5 | 41.5 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | 1 388 | 1 436 | 1 465 | 1 829 | .. | 19.0 | 16.6 | 15.3 | 17.9 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | 2 030 | 2 445 | 2 641 | 5 325 | .. | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 24.1 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | 1 790 | 2 217 | 2 432 | 2 691 | .. | 17.4 | 19.6 | 20.0 | 20.2 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | 240 | 228 | 209 | 2 634 | .. | 4.0 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 30.1 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | 207 | 175 | 175 | 2 541 | .. | 3.7 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 31.3 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | 287 | 174 | 224 | 238 | .. | 37.7 | 27.7 | 25.9 | 25.1 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | 48 | 41 | .. | .. | .. | 1.9 | 1.9 | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | 1 379 | 1 185 | 1 366 | 1 861 | .. | 11.2 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 14.1 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | 1 567 | 316 | 472 | 412 | .. | 28.0 | 5.1 | 9.0 | 7.6 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | 20 257 | 18 642 | 22 177 | 27 029 | .. | 22.9 | 19.6 | 22.0 | 25.4 |

Note: Firms under majority foreign control.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 11A - Tableau 11A

NUMBER OF RESEARCHERS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
NOMBRE DE CHERCHEURS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (ultimate controller) | Number of researchers (FTE) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Nombre de chercheurs (EPT) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | .. | 17 243 | 17 000 | 20 247 | 24 622 | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | .. | 17 205 | 16 957 | 20 171 | 24 540 | .. | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.6 | 99.7 |
| United States | .. | 5 909 | 6 624 | 7 049 | 7 430 | .. | 34.3 | 39.0 | 34.8 | 30.2 |
| Canada | .. | 20 | 99 | .. | 1 299 | .. | 0.1 | 0.6 | .. | 5.3 |
| Mexico | .. | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | .. | 477 | 565 | 511 | 695 | .. | 2.8 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| Korea | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Europe | .. | 10 786 | 9 659 | 11 721 | 15 106 | .. | 62.6 | 56.8 | 57.9 | 61.4 |
| European Union (25) | .. | 9 557 | 8 345 | 10 377 | 13 538 | .. | 55.4 | 49.1 | 51.3 | 55.0 |
| European Union (15) | .. | 9 557 | 8 345 | 10 377 | .. | .. | 55.4 | 49.1 | 51.3 | .. |
| Austria | .. | 70 | 75 | 118 | 154 | .. | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Belgium | .. | 156 | 163 | 182 | 364 | .. | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.5 |
| Denmark | .. | 100 | 109 | 152 | 169 | .. | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Finland | .. | 61 | 69 | 60 | 52 | .. | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | 2 690 | 2 949 | 3 001 | 6 225 | .. | 15.6 | 17.3 | 14.8 | 25.3 |
| Greece | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ireland | .. | 57 | 31 | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | 0.2 | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | 798 | 650 | 724 | 1 868 | .. | 4.6 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 7.6 |
| Luxembourg | .. | 85 | 46 | .. | 234 | .. | 0.5 | 0.3 | .. | 0.9 |
| Netherlands | .. | 3 681 | 2 495 | 3 934 | 1 919 | .. | 21.3 | 14.7 | 19.4 | 7.8 |
| Portugal | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Spain | .. | 65 | 98 | 94 | 125 | .. | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Sweden | .. | 691 | 813 | 1 026 | 1 042 | .. | 4.0 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 4.2 |
| United Kingdom | .. | 1 105 | 847 | 1 030 | 1 312 | .. | 6.4 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.3 |
| Czech Republic | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Hungary | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Iceland | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Norway | .. | 42 | 23 | 40 | 39 | .. | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Poland | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Slovak Republic | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | .. | 1 187 | 1 292 | 1 304 | 1 508 | .. | 6.9 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 6.1 |
| Turkey | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Baltic countries | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Bulgaria | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Croatia | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Romania | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Ukraine | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | .. | .. | 43 | 76 | 66 | .. | .. | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| China | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hong Kong, China | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| India | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | .. | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Philippines | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | .. | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Thailand | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Africa | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| Latin America, of which: | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Argentina | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chile | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Firms under majority foreign control.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 12A - Tableau 13A

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION / FORMATION BRUTE DE CAPITAL FIXE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 115 | 113 | 2 900 | 2 825 | 2 906 | 29.3 | 29.7 | 28.7 | 25.5 | 24.6 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 10 040 | 10 217 | 141 200 | 145 799 | 146 186 | 34.8 | 35.2 | 36.4 | 36.9 | 36.3 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 830 | 921 | 15 500 | 16 125 | 15 569 | 23.9 | 25.6 | 26.5 | 26.4 | 25.1 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 130 | 123 | 1 900 | 1 951 | 1 866 | 19.2 | 17.2 | 17.6 | 18.8 | 18.3 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 949 | 841 | 13 900 | 14 143 | 15 006 | 45.1 | 41.9 | 43.4 | 44.5 | 45.1 |
| 20 Wood products | 191 | 193 | 1 500 | 1 425 | 1 450 | 49.4 | 49.4 | 25.9 | 24.6 | 23.8 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 758 | 648 | 12 500 | 12 718 | 13 556 | 44.1 | 40.1 | 47.7 | 48.9 | 49.9 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 2 300 | 2 577 | 42 000 | 42 007 | 42 894 | 36.8 | 41.2 | 40.3 | 39.6 | 39.7 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 138 | 278 | 5 400 | 5 581 | 6 114 | 16.4 | 34.8 | 18.6 | 19.0 | 20.2 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 2 162 | 2 299 | 36 600 | 36 426 | 36 780 | 39.9 | 42.1 | 48.6 | 47.6 | 47.3 |
| 24 Chemical products | 1 521 | 1 654 | 29 300 | 28 273 | 28 512 | 40.3 | 44.2 | 51.4 | 49.2 | 49.0 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 491 | 535 | 10 200 | 8 487 | 8 849 | 49.8 | 52.3 | 54.3 | 48.5 | 49.5 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 641 | 645 | 7 300 | 8 152 | 8 267 | 38.9 | 37.5 | 39.7 | 42.7 | 42.2 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 417 | 424 | 7 500 | 8 195 | 8 389 | 37.1 | 38.8 | 41.0 | 43.6 | 42.8 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 722 | 1 169 | 16 900 | 21 121 | 21 664 | 28.5 | 40.7 | 42.3 | 51.8 | 51.8 |
| 27 Basic metals | 280 | 675 | 11 500 | 15 070 | 15 196 | 30.6 | 60.0 | 61.5 | 78.9 | 79.0 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 442 | 494 | 5 400 | 6 051 | 6 468 | 27.3 | 28.2 | 25.4 | 27.9 | 28.6 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 3 053 | 2 188 | 25 100 | 22 390 | 22 507 | 54.8 | 46.3 | 50.8 | 45.6 | 48.7 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 871 | 880 | 10 000 | 10 548 | 9 089 | 59.6 | 55.2 | 49.5 | 51.7 | 47.7 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 665 | 624 | 8 500 | 9 153 | 8 725 | 54.8 | 47.3 | 46.4 | 49.2 | 47.3 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 206 | 256 | 1 500 | 1 395 | 364 | 83.1 | 93.1 | 78.9 | 77.5 | 59.7 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 2 182 | 1 308 | 15 100 | 11 842 | 13 418 | 53.1 | 41.7 | 51.7 | 41.3 | 49.4 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 333 | 311 | 5 000 | 4 199 | 5 601 | 30.6 | 25.2 | 41.0 | 34.1 | 44.9 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 1 849 | 997 | 10 100 | 7 643 | 7 817 | 61.1 | 52.5 | 59.4 | 46.6 | 53.2 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 214 | 230 | 2 300 | 2 329 | 2 394 | 47.0 | 41.6 | 31.1 | 31.5 | 31.7 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 1 144 | 1 442 | 14 100 | 15 408 | 13 741 | 20.3 | 23.4 | 24.3 | 25.4 | 21.3 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 837 | 885 | 9 500 | 10 219 | 10 471 | 17.0 | 17.3 | 20.2 | 21.0 | 20.8 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 307 | 557 | 4 600 | 5 189 | 3 269 | 42.6 | 53.9 | 41.8 | 43.2 | 22.8 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 1 | 2 | 0 | 33 | 53 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 3.6 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 272 | 536 | 4 200 | 4 687 | 2 799 | 48.7 | 61.8 | 49.4 | 50.9 | 24.3 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 165 | 191 | 1 900 | 2 131 | 2 157 | 26.1 | 29.2 | 21.6 | 23.2 | 22.6 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | 1 100 | 827 | 2 764 | .. | .. | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.2 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | 27 500 | 29 800 | 34 203 | .. | .. | 13.6 | 14.0 | 15.0 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | 69 900 | 76 300 | 86 821 | .. | .. | 12.1 | 12.6 | 13.7 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | 12 200 | 13 300 | 17 168 | .. | .. | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.5 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | 254 800 | 268 851 | 290 047 | .. | .. | 14.6 | 14.8 | 15.3 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 10 040 | 10 217 | 141 200 | 145 799 | 146 186 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | .. | 2 764 | 38 800 | 37 000 | 38 397 | .. | 27.1 | 27.5 | 25.4 | 26.3 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 442 | 328 | 3 800 | 4 600 | 4 874 | 4.4 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 6 292 | 6 128 | 84 500 | 86 600 | 85 143 | 62.7 | 60.0 | 59.8 | 59.4 | 58.2 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 1 223 | 1 249 | 15 800 | 16 100 | 17 903 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 12.2 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | 15 700 | 17 300 | 12 733 | .. | .. | 11.1 | 11.9 | 8.7 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 662 | 673 | 11 200 | 12 700 | 12 426 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 8.5 |
| Switzerland | 697 | 685 | 10 100 | 9 900 | 9 364 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 6.4 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 3 | .. | 100 | 90 | 139 | 0.0 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Latin America | 25 | 7 | 100 | 100 | 112 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

Note: Firms under majority foreign control. Up to 2001, Total Manufacturing includes Mining & quarrying. From 2002, change in the data sources and in the definition of the variable.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Jusqu'en 2001, le Total manufacturier comprend les Activités extractives. A partir de 2002, changement de source des données et de définition de la variable.

Table 13A - Tableau 13A

TOTAL EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 186 | 197 | 300 | 200 | 220 | 36.0 | 36.5 | 42.9 | 28.6 | 34.7 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 100 322 | 109 725 | 123 600 | 132 500 | 109 726 | 37.9 | 40.6 | 43.5 | 46.3 | 39.5 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 6 227 | 6 415 | 7 700 | 7 700 | 7 636 | 30.9 | 30.3 | 32.4 | 32.8 | 31.2 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 1 933 | 2 129 | 2 200 | 2 200 | 2 344 | 20.1 | 22.0 | 20.6 | 22.0 | 24.8 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 5 954 | 6 136 | 6 300 | 6 200 | 5 967 | 63.1 | 64.5 | 61.2 | 60.8 | 59.4 |
| 20 Wood products | 364 | 369 | 600 | 600 | 504 | 30.4 | 30.6 | 31.6 | 31.6 | 26.4 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 5 590 | 5 767 | 5 700 | 5 600 | 5 463 | 67.9 | 69.5 | 67.9 | 67.5 | 67.1 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 25 833 | 26 529 | 27 700 | 28 400 | 30 548 | 46.5 | 46.1 | 49.8 | 46.8 | 47.0 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 3 232 | 2 669 | 2 500 | 2 600 | 2 511 | 41.0 | 39.5 | 54.3 | 31.3 | 29.1 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 22 601 | 23 860 | 25 200 | 25 800 | 28 037 | 47.4 | 47.0 | 49.4 | 49.2 | 49.8 |
| 24 Chemical products | 18 639 | 19 537 | 20 700 | 21 200 | 23 305 | 48.8 | 48.2 | 51.0 | 50.6 | 51.7 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 4 815 | 5 942 | 6 200 | 6 601 | 7 725 | 49.6 | 52.7 | 48.4 | 49.6 | 49.9 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 3 962 | 4 322 | 4 500 | 4 500 | 4 732 | 41.7 | 42.5 | 43.3 | 42.9 | 42.0 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 1 909 | 1 980 | 1 900 | 1 900 | 1 963 | 39.4 | 39.7 | 38.0 | 39.6 | 37.9 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 6 124 | 11 535 | 9 800 | 11 900 | 15 081 | 25.5 | 48.9 | 44.5 | 55.6 | 60.4 |
| 27 Basic metals | 3 373 | 8 883 | 6 900 | 8 700 | 11 577 | 21.4 | 58.1 | 54.3 | 69.6 | 74.7 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 2 751 | 2 652 | 2 900 | 3 200 | 3 504 | 33.4 | 32.1 | 31.2 | 36.0 | 37.1 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 35 207 | 34 609 | 34 300 | 31 900 | 27 623 | 56.0 | 56.3 | 58.9 | 57.2 | 53.4 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 19 409 | 20 675 | 20 100 | 20 400 | 15 239 | 69.9 | 69.7 | 69.6 | 70.6 | 63.5 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 12 953 | 12 731 | 14 200 | 14 700 | 14 415 | 64.3 | 60.5 | 63.4 | 65.0 | 63.1 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 6 456 | 7 944 | 5 900 | 5 700 | 824 | 84.8 | 92.4 | 90.8 | 90.5 | 71.2 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 15 798 | 13 934 | 14 200 | 11 500 | 12 384 | 45.0 | 43.8 | 48.5 | 42.8 | 44.6 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 3 275 | 3 561 | 4 000 | 4 000 | 4 512 | 31.5 | 32.3 | 36.0 | 35.7 | 38.0 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 12 523 | 10 373 | 10 200 | 7 500 | 7 872 | 50.8 | 49.8 | 56.0 | 47.8 | 49.6 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 3 138 | 3 406 | 3 300 | 3 100 | 3 348 | 38.1 | 40.7 | 33.0 | 33.3 | 35.9 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 12 282 | 15 322 | 29 000 | 37 400 | 13 300 | 19.0 | 22.3 | 34.8 | 43.6 | 18.5 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 7 039 | 9 304 | 9 300 | 16 500 | 10 459 | 13.9 | 17.4 | 17.1 | 30.4 | 22.3 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 5 243 | 6 018 | 19 700 | 20 900 | 2 841 | 37.0 | 39.9 | 67.7 | 66.3 | 11.4 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 53 | 48 | 50 | 70 | 238 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 9.2 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 4 911 | 5 661 | 19 200 | 20 500 | 2 240 | 45.9 | 48.2 | 77.1 | 77.1 | 11.1 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 1 528 | 1 466 | 1 400 | 1 600 | 1 916 | 33.4 | 30.2 | 26.4 | 30.2 | 32.6 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | 500 | 603 | 629 | .. | .. | 7.8 | 8.6 | 7.8 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | 34 300 | 32 300 | 44 501 | .. | .. | 35.8 | 32.8 | 41.9 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | 9 700 | 9 900 | 10 489 | .. | .. | 15.3 | 29.6 | 26.4 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | 7 400 | 8 200 | 9 655 | .. | .. | 16.4 | 18.3 | 23.1 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | 175 800 | 183 703 | 175 220 | .. | .. | 35.4 | 39.0 | 37.0 |

Note: Firms under majority foreign control. Up to 2001, Total Manufacturing includes Mining & quarrying. From 2002, change in the data sources.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Jusqu'en 2001, le Total manufacturier comprend les Activités extractives. A partir de 2002, changement de source des données.

Table 14A - Tableau 14A

TOTAL EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (ultimate controller) | Total exports (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|---|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Exportations totales (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 100 322 | 109 725 | 123 600 | 132 500 | 109 726 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 99 820 | 109 466 | 123 200 | 132 100 | 109 229 | 99.5 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 99.7 | 99.5 |
| United States | 33 273 | 35 169 | 36 900 | 34 000 | 30 476 | 33.2 | 32.1 | 29.9 | 25.7 | 27.8 |
| Canada | 1 770 | 1 497 | 1 900 | 4 000 | 4 141 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 3.0 | 3.8 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | 0 | .. | 22 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| Japan | 3 643 | 4 573 | 4 400 | 11 400 | 4 963 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 8.6 | 4.5 |
| Korea | 185 | 153 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | 10 | 60 | 100 | 100 | 177 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| New Zealand | 56 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | 60 893 | 68 025 | 79 900 | 82 600 | 69 519 | 60.7 | 62.0 | 64.6 | 62.3 | 63.4 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | 73 200 | 75 900 | 61 731 | .. | .. | 59.2 | 57.3 | 56.3 |
| European Union (15) | 54 539 | 61 392 | 73 200 | 75 800 | 61 708 | 54.4 | 56.0 | 59.2 | 57.2 | 56.2 |
| Austria | 299 | 523 | 600 | 500 | 800 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| Belgium | 3 666 | 3 497 | 4 100 | 4 000 | 3 550 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.2 |
| Denmark | 695 | 752 | 800 | 900 | 716 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Finland | 1 285 | 1 188 | 1 400 | 1 400 | 1 591 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 11 862 | 12 164 | 14 300 | 14 500 | 16 085 | 11.8 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 10.9 | 14.7 |
| Greece | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 43 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ireland | 381 | 317 | 300 | 300 | 333 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Italy | 5 069 | 6 841 | 7 100 | 6 900 | 7 199 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 6.6 |
| Luxembourg | 2 944 | 8 576 | 6 200 | 6 200 | 8 234 | 2.9 | 7.8 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 7.5 |
| Netherlands | 18 763 | 15 334 | 26 000 | 28 200 | 7 907 | 18.7 | 14.0 | 21.0 | 21.3 | 7.2 |
| Portugal | 1 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 106 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Spain | 752 | 544 | 1 000 | 1 000 | 1 255 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| Sweden | 2 413 | 5 170 | 5 100 | 4 500 | 5 247 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 4.8 |
| United Kingdom | 6 409 | 6 479 | 6 200 | 7 300 | 8 642 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 7.9 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Hungary | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 51 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Norway | 379 | 453 | 400 | 400 | 1 080 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 5 899 | 6 087 | 6 300 | 6 300 | 6 584 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 6.0 |
| Turkey | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 30 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 56 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 98 | 84 | 100 | 100 | 91 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| China | .. | .. | .. | 100 | 78 | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Chinese Taipei | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Singapore | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Near and Middle East | 110 | 46 | 100 | 100 | 143 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Africa | 26 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Latin America, of which: | 238 | 96 | 100 | 100 | .. | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Firms under majority foreign control. Up to 2001, Total Manufacturing includes Mining & quarrying. From 2002, change in the data sources.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Jusqu'en 2001, le Total manufacturier comprend les Activités extractives. A partir de 2002, changement de source des données.

Table 15A - Tableau 15A

GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS / EXCÉDENT BRUT D'EXPLOITATION

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 252 | 213 | 200 | 229 | 279 | 58.6 | 54.8 | 25.0 | 12.1 | 13.2 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 22 047 | 20 483 | 20 800 | 21 417 | 22 610 | 36.2 | 38.5 | 35.2 | 37.2 | 37.2 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 2 467 | 2 593 | 3 400 | 3 396 | 3 528 | 31.3 | 30.3 | 30.1 | 31.7 | 31.6 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 274 | 269 | 300 | 335 | 396 | 14.5 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 18.6 | 21.6 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 1 993 | 2 222 | 2 200 | 2 125 | 1 825 | 42.2 | 47.0 | 39.3 | 40.1 | 37.3 |
| 20 Wood products | 104 | 54 | 100 | 55 | 90 | 19.0 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 6.9 | 10.5 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 1 890 | 2 168 | 2 100 | 2 070 | 1 735 | 45.3 | 51.6 | 45.7 | 46.0 | 43.1 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 7 483 | 6 804 | 6 400 | 6 615 | 7 620 | 42.9 | 47.6 | 45.7 | 45.3 | 47.7 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 1 180 | 197 | 300 | 418 | 962 | 29.2 | 16.5 | 20.0 | 34.8 | 35.1 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 6 303 | 6 607 | 6 100 | 6 197 | 6 658 | 47.1 | 50.5 | 48.8 | 46.2 | 50.3 |
| 24 Chemical products | 5 196 | 5 620 | 5 000 | 5 145 | 5 542 | 49.1 | 53.5 | 52.1 | 48.5 | 54.0 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 2 216 | 2 759 | 2 400 | 2 201 | 2 369 | 49.6 | 54.9 | 47.1 | 37.9 | 48.6 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 1 107 | 986 | 1 100 | 1 052 | 1 116 | 39.5 | 38.2 | 37.9 | 37.6 | 37.5 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 989 | 1 038 | 1 100 | 1 092 | 1 203 | 37.4 | 37.0 | 42.3 | 43.7 | 42.3 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 1 421 | 1 595 | 1 400 | 1 701 | 2 619 | 23.3 | 35.3 | 26.9 | 37.8 | 43.3 |
| 27 Basic metals | 539 | 803 | 700 | 920 | 1 686 | 20.3 | 53.5 | 53.8 | 76.7 | 76.4 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 882 | 792 | 700 | 781 | 933 | 25.6 | 26.3 | 17.9 | 23.7 | 24.3 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 4 553 | 3 241 | 3 500 | 3 382 | 3 256 | 53.9 | 58.9 | 63.6 | 59.3 | 52.0 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 2 736 | 3 131 | 3 000 | 3 176 | 2 164 | 71.0 | 75.9 | 71.4 | 69.0 | 56.8 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 1 790 | 1 916 | 2 000 | 2 025 | 2 077 | 62.6 | 66.0 | 60.6 | 59.6 | 56.8 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 946 | 1 215 | 1 000 | 1 151 | 87 | 95.0 | 99.4 | 111.1 | 95.9 | 58.1 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 1 817 | 110 | 500 | 207 | 1 092 | 39.6 | 8.0 | 38.5 | 18.8 | 44.6 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 610 | 478 | 600 | 479 | 734 | 34.6 | 34.7 | 54.5 | 59.8 | 56.9 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 1 207 | -368 | -100 | -272 | 358 | 42.7 | .. | -50.0 | -90.7 | 30.9 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 408 | 392 | 100 | 124 | 335 | 37.1 | 32.2 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 20.2 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 2 019 | 1 971 | 2 100 | 2 477 | 1 606 | 22.1 | 22.8 | 21.2 | 26.6 | 19.3 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 872 | 898 | 1 200 | 1 537 | 1 628 | 13.2 | 14.9 | 15.8 | 22.3 | 20.1 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 1 147 | 1 073 | 900 | 940 | -22 | 45.2 | 41.2 | 39.1 | 39.2 | -9.2 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 4 | 4 | 0 | 6 | 21 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 5.7 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 1 102 | 1 082 | 900 | 967 | -26 | 45.6 | 41.8 | 40.9 | 44.0 | 29.9 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 187 | 144 | 100 | 169 | 221 | 17.4 | 13.4 | 6.3 | 11.3 | 12.6 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | 0 | 30 | 101 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | 5 800 | 6 263 | 7 822 | .. | .. | 12.4 | 13.0 | 15.5 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | 22 700 | 25 800 | 435 371 | .. | .. | 2.4 | 2.3 | 27.2 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | 1 200 | 1 600 | 2 089 | .. | .. | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.4 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | 50 700 | 55 340 | 468 272 | .. | .. | 4.5 | 4.2 | 26.0 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 22 047 | 20 483 | 20 800 | 21 417 | 22 610 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | .. | 6 598 | 6 800 | 6 400 | 6 371 | .. | 32.2 | 32.7 | 29.9 | 28.2 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 273 | 125 | 200 | 500 | 931 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 4.1 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 12 737 | 11 980 | 11 900 | 12 600 | 13 098 | 57.8 | 58.5 | 57.2 | 58.8 | 57.9 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 2 477 | 2 632 | 2 500 | 2 800 | 2 853 | 11.2 | 12.8 | 12.0 | 13.1 | 12.6 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | 2 200 | 2 600 | 1 574 | .. | .. | 10.6 | 12.1 | 7.0 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 2 589 | 2 203 | 2 300 | 2 400 | 2 829 | 11.7 | 10.8 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 12.5 |
| Switzerland | 1 972 | 1 859 | 2 000 | 1 900 | 1 813 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 8.0 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | -5 | .. | 0 | -10 | -14 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | -0.1 |
| Latin America | 59 | 16 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Firms under majority foreign control. Up to 2001, Total Manufacturing includes Mining & quarrying. From 2002, change in the data sources.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Jusqu'en 2001, le Total manufacturier comprend les Activités extractives. A partir de 2002, changement de source des données.

FRANCE

Source

Up to 2001, for all variables except *R&D expenditure* and *Number of researchers*, the data have been prepared by the Service des Statistiques Industrielles (SESSI), Ministry of Industry. Source data are derived from the annual business survey (*Enquête Annuelle d'Entreprise - EAE*) complemented with results from the Institut National de la Statistique et des Études Économiques (INSEE) survey on financial ties (LiFi). From 1999, information from the Diane database (coedition Bureau Van Dijk Electronic Editions / Coface SCRL) has been added.

Prior to 1999, only the manufacturing sector and mining and quarrying are covered, except food and energy industries. From 1999 onwards, energy industries are covered. The data for food industries come from the annual business survey from the SCEES, Ministry of Agriculture. They have been included from 1999 onwards.

The data up to 2001 refer to majority foreign-owned firms (foreign participating interests of more than 50%) and include indirect investments. The results are published annually by the SESSI in *L'implantation étrangère dans l'industrie française*.

As of 2002, the data are elaborated by INSEE and come from two INSEE data sources: the survey on financial ties (LiFi) and the unified system of enterprise statistics (Suse). The first source identifies affiliates of foreign groups in France; the second attributes accounting variables to each affiliate. The LiFi survey scope comprises resident enterprises with more than EUR 1.2 million of equity securities, more than 500 employees or with a turnover exceeding EUR 30 millions. In 2004, 28 000 enterprises were surveyed. Information concerning smaller enterprises is provided by the Diane database. Suse is updated from two annual data sources on enterprises: tax returns and the annual business surveys. The joint use of these two sources allows the collection of information on a large scale. However, the agricultural sector is not well covered by Suse, so agriculture is totally excluded from this publication. Only the business part of the sector of education, health and social work is covered.

From 2002 onwards, the data refer to majority foreign-controlled firms (foreign participation equal or greater to 50%). Joint ventures are considered, *i.e.* when the capital of a French enterprise is split into several ultimate shareholders none of which has a majority, but at least two of them own 30% each or more of this capital. In the statistical tables, their employment, turnover, etc. are thus broken down pro rata to the share of ownership of each stakeholder. When one or more shareholder is non resident, the enterprise then appears “partially” in the statistics of the considered country(ies).

Data on *R&D expenditure* and *Number of researchers* come from the annual survey on the resources devoted to R&D in the business sector conducted by the Ministry of higher education, research and technology. They are provided by this Ministry.

National totals: up to 2001, the data come from the annual business survey conducted by the SESSI, for data on the manufacturing sector including energy, and from the annual business survey from the Ministry of Agriculture, which cover all firms with 20 or more employees. From 2002, the data come from INSEE (Suse), and are fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The industrial classification used for the French tables is the national classification converted to ISIC Revision 3.

The following notes concern all variables except *R&D expenditure* and *Number of researchers*. Up to 1998, energy industries – i.e. *Coke and refined petroleum products* (23) and *Crude petroleum, natural gas production and coal mining* (10 to 12) –, *Food, beverages and tobacco* (15/16) and *Recycling* (37) are not covered. From 1999, food (ISIC 15) and energy industries are included in the results. Up to 2001, *Total manufacturing* includes the mining industries covered by the survey (ISIC 10 to 12 up to 1998; ISIC 10 to 14 from 1999). From 2002, the whole economy is covered, except agriculture and some non-profit services in the area of education, health and social work.

Variables

- Up to 2001, *Number of employees* is expressed in headcounts. From 2002 onwards, this variable is calculated by Suse from the existing information on salaried employment, in order to obtain a proxy of an annual average salaried employment in full-time equivalent. The persons with a temporary work contract are not covered.
- *Value added* is valued at market prices up to 2001, then at factor cost from 2002 onwards.
- *Compensation of employees* refers to wages and salaries plus social charges. The latter include total employers' contributions linked to the remuneration of employees: contributions to social security and to holiday pay, family allowance, payments to health insurance companies and pension funds, etc. They also include other personnel charges (profit sharing) and social expenses undertaken by the owner at his expense. Wages and salaries also include: salaries and wages in cash and sometimes in kind of the enterprise's personnel, those allocated to a majority managing director and to companies' managers (exceptional remuneration for missions or mandates given), removal expenses of a partner or daily subsistence allowances; remuneration of managing directors and associates; traveling expenses inherent to the function or the job; auxiliary charges including notably holiday pay, notice pay and redundancy payments, family allowances paid to the personnel.
- From 2002 onwards, *Gross fixed capital formation* is defined as the sum of tangible (land, constructions, technical installations, industrial equipment and outfitter, etc.) and intangible assets (e.g. expenses for preparation, research, development, licensing, patents and similar rights).
- *Total exports* refers to the total amount of exports and intra-EU shipments. It is the amount without tax of the turnover made by the enterprise with a third party, outside the national territory.

- *Gross operating surplus* is defined as gross value added at factor cost less personnel costs (wages and salaries plus social charges).

Geographical breakdown

The country of origin is that of the ultimate controller.

The detail by country is available when a country controls at least three firms in a given sector.

FRANCE

Source

Jusqu'en 2001, pour toutes les variables sauf les *Dépenses de R-D* et le *Nombre de chercheurs*, les données ont été fournies par le Service des Statistiques Industrielles (SESSI) du Ministère de l'Industrie. Les données source proviennent de l'enquête annuelle d'entreprise du SESSI, à laquelle s'ajoutent les résultats de l'enquête de l'Institut National de la Statistique et des Études Économiques (INSEE) sur les liaisons financières (Lifi), complétée à partir de 1999 avec la base de données Diane (co-édition Bureau Van Dijk Éditions Électroniques / Coface SCRL).

Avant 1999, seules les industries manufacturières et extractives sont couvertes, hors agroalimentaire et énergie. À partir de 1999, l'énergie est incluse. Les données sur les industries agroalimentaires proviennent de l'enquête annuelle d'entreprise du SCEES du Ministère de l'Agriculture. Elles ont été incluses à partir de 1999.

Les données jusqu'en 2001 sont relatives aux entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire (participation strictement supérieure à 50 %) et comprennent les investissements indirects. Les résultats sont publiés chaque année par le SESSI dans *L'implantation étrangère dans l'industrie française*.

À partir de 2002, les données sont élaborées par l'Institut National de la Statistique et des Études Économiques (INSEE) et sont issues de deux sources d'information de l'Insee : l'enquête sur les liaisons financières (LiFi) et le système unifié de statistiques d'entreprises (Suse). La première permet d'identifier les filiales de groupes étrangers en France ; la seconde d'affecter à chaque filiale des variables comptables. L'enquête LiFi est réalisée auprès des entreprises résidentes qui possèdent plus de EUR 1.2 million de titres de participations, emploient plus de 500 salariés ou réalisent un chiffre d'affaires supérieur à EUR 30 millions. En 2004, 28 000 entreprises ont été interrogées. Les informations concernant les plus petites entreprises sont fournies par la base de données Diane. Deux sources annuelles d'informations sur les entreprises alimentent Suse : les déclarations fiscales et les enquêtes annuelles d'entreprise. L'utilisation conjointe des deux sources permet donc de disposer d'informations sur un champ large. Cependant, le secteur agricole étant mal couvert par Suse l'ensemble de l'agriculture est exclu de cette publication. Seule la partie marchande du secteur de l'éducation, de la santé et de l'action sociale est prise en compte.

À partir de 2002, les données sont relatives aux entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire (participation supérieure ou égale à 50 %). Les co-entreprises, c'est-à-dire lorsque le capital d'une entreprise française est réparti entre plusieurs actionnaires ultimes dont aucun n'est majoritaire mais dont au moins deux détiennent chacun 30 % ou plus de ce capital, sont prises en compte. Dans les tableaux statistiques, ses effectifs, son chiffre d'affaires, etc. sont alors répartis au prorata des taux de détention de chacun de ses actionnaires. Lorsqu'un ou plusieurs des actionnaires est étranger, l'entreprise apparaît alors « partiellement » dans les statistiques du ou des pays considérés.

Les données sur les *Dépenses de R-D* et le *Nombre de chercheurs* proviennent de l'enquête annuelle sur les moyens consacrés à la R-D dans les entreprises, menée par le Ministère de l'Éducation Nationale, de la Recherche et de la Technologie. Ces données sont fournies par ce Ministère.

Totaux nationaux : jusqu'en 2001, les données proviennent de l'enquête annuelle d'entreprise du SESSI, pour les données sur l'industrie manufacturière y compris énergie, et de l'enquête annuelle d'entreprise du Ministère de l'Agriculture, qui s'adressent à toutes les entreprises employant au moins 20 salariés. A partir de 2002, les données proviennent de l'Insee (Suse) et sont entièrement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

La classification industrielle utilisée pour les tableaux français est la classification nationale adaptée pour correspondre à la CITI révision 3.

Les notes suivantes concernent toutes les variables sauf les *Dépenses de R-D* et le *Nombre de chercheurs*. Jusqu'en 1998, l'énergie – *i.e. Produits pétroliers raffinés* et coke (23) et *Extraction de pétrole, de gaz naturel et de charbon* (10 à 12) –, les *Produits alimentaires, boissons et tabac* (15/16) et les produits issus de *Recyclage* (37) ne sont pas couverts. A partir de 1999, les secteurs énergétiques et agroalimentaires (CITI 15) sont compris dans les résultats. Jusqu'en 2001, le *Total manufacturier* comprend les activités extractives couvertes par l'enquête (CITI 10 à 12 jusqu'en 1998 ; CITI 10 à 14 à partir de 1999). A partir de 2002, l'ensemble de l'économie est couvert, à l'exception de l'agriculture et de certains services non marchands dans les domaines de l'éducation, de la santé et de l'action sociale.

Variables

- Jusqu'en 2001, le *Nombre de salariés* est exprimé en personnes physiques. A partir de 2002, cette variable est calculée par Suse à partir de l'information existant sur l'effectif salarié, de manière à obtenir la notion la plus proche possible d'un effectif salarié annuel moyen en équivalent plein-temps. Les personnes sous contrat d'intérim ne sont pas comptabilisées.
- La *Valeur ajoutée* est évaluée aux prix du marché jusqu'en 2001, puis au coût des facteurs à partir de 2002.
- Les *Salaires et charges sociales* se rapportent aux salaires et traitements auxquels s'ajoutent les charges sociales. Ces dernières comprennent l'ensemble des charges patronales liées aux rémunérations des salariés : cotisations de sécurité sociale, cotisations pour congés à payer, supplément familial, versements aux mutuelles, aux caisses de retraite, etc. Elles comprennent également les autres charges de personnel (intéressement) et les charges sociales supportées par l'exploitant pour son propre compte. Les salaires et traitements incluent aussi : les rémunérations en argent et parfois en nature du personnel de l'entreprise, celles allouées à un gérant majoritaire et aux administrateurs de sociétés (rémunérations exceptionnelles pour des missions ou mandats confiés) ; les frais de déménagement d'un collaborateur ou encore les indemnités journalières ; les rémunérations des administrateurs gérants et associés ; les frais de déplacement inhérents à la fonction ou

à l'emploi ; les charges connexes qui comprennent notamment les congés payés, les indemnités de préavis et de licenciement, les suppléments familiaux versés au personnel.

- A partir de 2002, la *Formation brute de capital fixe* est la somme des immobilisations corporelles (terrains, constructions, installations techniques, matériel et outillages industriels, etc.) et incorporelles (par exemple : frais d'établissement, de recherche, de développement, concessions, brevets et droits similaires).
- Les *Exportations totales* se rapportent au montant total des exportations et des livraisons intra-communautaires. C'est le montant hors taxes du chiffre d'affaires réalisé par l'entreprise avec des tiers, hors du territoire national.
- L'*Excédent brut d'exploitation* est égal à la valeur ajoutée brute au coût des facteurs à laquelle on retranche les frais de personnel (salaires, traitements et charges sociales).

Ventilation géographique

Le pays d'origine est celui du contrôleur ultime.

Le détail par pays est disponible quand un pays contrôle au moins trois entreprises dans un secteur donné.

GERMANY

A. Inward investment

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/824281426275>

| | |
|------------|--|
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B. Outward investment

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/807337664107>

| | |
|-----------|--|
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Methodological Notes

ALLEMAGNE

A. Investissements entrants

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/824281426275>

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B. Investissements sortants

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/807337664107>

- Tableau 1B. Nombre d'entreprises
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Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES / NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Units) Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 25 | 26 | 57 | 56 | 53 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.9 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 1 508 | 1 549 | 2 839 | 2 820 | 2 775 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 86 | 91 | 155 | 156 | 162 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 66 | 62 | 74 | 74 | 65 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 122 | 121 | 236 | 253 | 252 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 20 Wood products | 23 | 23 | 30 | 33 | 34 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 99 | 98 | 206 | 220 | 218 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 279 | 288 | 579 | 587 | 570 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 5.5 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 3 | 3 | 15 | 17 | 19 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 20.0 | 29.3 | 20.7 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 276 | 285 | 564 | 570 | 551 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 5.4 |
| 24 Chemical products | 156 | 160 | 328 | 333 | 327 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 11.9 | 10.4 | 9.9 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 120 | 125 | 236 | 237 | 224 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.2 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 51 | 49 | 120 | 119 | 123 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 169 | 173 | 350 | 336 | 334 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 27 Basic metals | 45 | 42 | 96 | 99 | 100 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 3.8 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 124 | 131 | 254 | 237 | 234 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 488 | 502 | 829 | 784 | 762 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.5 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 327 | 335 | 550 | 524 | 512 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 306 | 317 | 519 | 495 | 486 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 21 | 18 | 31 | 29 | 26 | 12.3 | 10.4 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 161 | 167 | 279 | 260 | 250 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 105 | 113 | 182 | 167 | 164 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 56 | 54 | 97 | 93 | 86 | 11.1 | 10.4 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.5 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 126 | 128 | 233 | 247 | 245 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 72 | 78 | 190 | 194 | 194 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 5.2 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 47 | 49 | 138 | 144 | 136 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 5.3 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 25 | 29 | 52 | 50 | 58 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.8 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 49 | 57 | 73 | 70 | 68 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 175 | 179 | 188 | 191 | 177 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 3 641 | 3 600 | 2 666 | 2 509 | 2 401 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 2 886 | 3 007 | 2 345 | 2 392 | 2 334 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 440 | 453 | 508 | 514 | 480 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 8 675 | 8 814 | 8 603 | 8 482 | 8 220 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 1 508 | 1 549 | 2 839 | 2 820 | 2 775 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 254 | 255 | 488 | 457 | 443 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 17.2 | 16.2 | 16.0 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 62 | 62 | 65 | 64 | 64 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 878 | 914 | 1 825 | 1 808 | 1 779 | 58.2 | 59.0 | 64.3 | 64.1 | 64.1 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 134 | 145 | 270 | 247 | 238 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 8.6 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 240 | 236 | 603 | 575 | 557 | 15.9 | 15.2 | 21.2 | 20.4 | 20.1 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 109 | 113 | 210 | 233 | 215 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 7.7 |
| Switzerland | 284 | 277 | 394 | 402 | 399 | 18.8 | 17.9 | 13.9 | 14.3 | 14.4 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 15 | 17 | 20 | 26 | 27 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Latin America | 11 | 13 | 29 | 29 | 34 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Data by country of origin may not add because of double countings for multinational enterprises. From 2002, indirect investments are covered.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Les données par pays investisseur peuvent ne pas s'additionner en raison de doubles comptages pour les entreprises multinationales. A partir de 2002, les investissements indirects sont couverts.

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Units) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 3 000 | 3 000 | 8 000 | 7 000 | 7 000 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 390 000 | 374 000 | 1 086 000 | 1 105 000 | 1 090 000 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 14.8 | 15.5 | 15.4 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 29 000 | 21 000 | 55 000 | 63 000 | 63 000 | 4.8 | 3.5 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 8 000 | 8 000 | 18 000 | 17 000 | 16 000 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 8.8 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 18 000 | 18 000 | 61 000 | 63 000 | 59 000 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 9.0 |
| 20 Wood products | 5 000 | 4 000 | 7 000 | 8 000 | 7 000 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 4.7 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 13 000 | 14 000 | 54 000 | 55 000 | 51 000 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 10.0 | 10.8 | 10.1 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 67 000 | 65 000 | 214 000 | 214 000 | 214 000 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 23.9 | 24.2 | 24.8 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 1 000 | 1 000 | 10 000 | 13 000 | 14 000 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 41.8 | 60.4 | 66.1 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 66 000 | 64 000 | 204 000 | 201 000 | 200 000 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 23.5 | 23.3 | 23.8 |
| 24 Chemical products | 48 000 | 44 000 | 124 000 | 120 000 | 123 000 | 9.9 | 9.2 | 25.6 | 24.7 | 26.8 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 18 000 | 20 000 | 80 000 | 81 000 | 76 000 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 20.8 | 21.5 | 19.9 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 10 000 | 10 000 | 32 000 | 31 000 | 33 000 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 12.1 | 12.5 | 13.7 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 38 000 | 39 000 | 117 000 | 120 000 | 121 000 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 11.2 | 11.8 | 12.0 |
| 27 Basic metals | 17 000 | 14 000 | 50 000 | 54 000 | 58 000 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 18.7 | 20.9 | 22.3 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 21 000 | 25 000 | 67 000 | 66 000 | 63 000 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.4 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 116 000 | 111 000 | 306 000 | 303 000 | 294 000 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 17.2 | 17.4 | 17.0 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 74 000 | 68 000 | 192 000 | 195 000 | 189 000 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 17.4 | 17.7 | 17.3 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 54 000 | 57 000 | 173 000 | 174 000 | 169 000 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 16.3 | 16.4 | 16.1 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 20 000 | 11 000 | 19 000 | 21 000 | 20 000 | 44.8 | 24.9 | 45.1 | 48.8 | 48.5 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 42 000 | 43 000 | 114 000 | 108 000 | 105 000 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 16.9 | 16.9 | 16.4 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 25 000 | 27 000 | 57 000 | 54 000 | 55 000 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.1 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 17 000 | 16 000 | 57 000 | 54 000 | 50 000 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 36.5 | 35.9 | 34.3 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 15 000 | 16 000 | 64 000 | 70 000 | 67 000 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 20.6 | 22.5 | 21.3 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 84 000 | 79 000 | 206 000 | 213 000 | 216 000 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 20.4 | 21.3 | 21.4 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 57 000 | 52 000 | 145 000 | 151 000 | 143 000 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 16.6 | 17.4 | 16.4 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 27 000 | 27 000 | 61 000 | 62 000 | 73 000 | 20.9 | 20.4 | 44.2 | 46.1 | 52.5 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 5 000 | 5 000 | 13 000 | 11 000 | 11 000 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.7 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 14 000 | 18 000 | 34 000 | 36 000 | 33 000 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 205 000 | 189 000 | 444 000 | 420 000 | 391 000 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 9.6 | 8.5 | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 98 000 | 115 000 | 258 000 | 278 000 | 272 000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 57 000 | 47 000 | 107 000 | 116 000 | 109 000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 767 000 | 747 000 | 1 937 000 | 1 963 000 | 1 902 000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. From 2002, indirect investments are covered.
 Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. A partir de 2002, les investissements indirects sont couverts.

Table 3A - Tableau 3A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (immediate controller) | Number of employees (Units) Nombre de salariés (Unités) | | | | | As a % of all countries En % du total des pays | | | | |
|--|--|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 390 000 | 374 000 | 1 086 000 | 1 105 000 | 1 090 000 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 384 000 | 368 000 | 1 071 000 | 1 078 000 | 1 061 000 | 98.5 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 97.6 | 97.3 |
| United States | 118 000 | 98 000 | 271 000 | 254 000 | 229 000 | 30.3 | 26.2 | 25.0 | 23.0 | 21.0 |
| Canada | 8 000 | 7 000 | 23 000 | 23 000 | 19 000 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 15 000 | 16 000 | 17 000 | 17 000 | 15 000 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Korea | 2 000 | 2 000 | 2 000 | 2 000 | 1 000 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | 295 000 | 293 000 | 819 000 | 843 000 | 857 000 | 75.6 | 78.3 | 75.4 | 76.3 | 78.6 |
| European Union (25) | .. | 243 000 | 685 000 | 700 000 | 717 000 | .. | 65.0 | 63.1 | 63.3 | 65.8 |
| European Union (15) | 232 000 | 241 000 | 684 000 | 699 000 | 716 000 | 59.5 | 64.4 | 63.0 | 63.3 | 65.7 |
| Austria | 17 000 | 18 000 | 32 000 | 32 000 | 32 000 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Belgium | 19 000 | 19 000 | 39 000 | 36 000 | 30 000 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 2.8 |
| Denmark | 10 000 | 10 000 | 20 000 | 20 000 | 21 000 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| Finland | 3 000 | 3 000 | 15 000 | 16 000 | 14 000 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| France | 35 000 | 37 000 | 121 000 | 122 000 | 122 000 | 9.0 | 9.9 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.2 |
| Germany | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Greece | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | 11 000 | 18 000 | 25 000 | 25 000 | 25 000 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Luxembourg | 10 000 | 8 000 | 57 000 | 58 000 | 89 000 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 8.2 |
| Netherlands | 71 000 | 77 000 | 258 000 | 255 000 | 249 000 | 18.2 | 20.6 | 23.8 | 23.1 | 22.8 |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Spain | 7 000 | 5 000 | 15 000 | 47 000 | 48 000 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 4.3 | 4.4 |
| Sweden | 11 000 | 11 000 | 32 000 | 30 000 | 32 000 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| United Kingdom | 60 000 | 55 000 | 94 000 | 112 000 | 80 000 | 15.4 | 14.7 | 8.7 | 10.1 | 7.3 |
| Czech Republic | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 000 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Norway | 2 000 | 2 000 | 8 000 | 8 000 | 8 000 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Poland | 0 | 1 000 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | 60 000 | 47 000 | 134 000 | 137 000 | 131 000 | 15.4 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.0 |
| Turkey | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 6 000 | 4 000 | 4 000 | 4 000 | 4 000 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 1 000 | 2 000 | 4 000 | 5 000 | 5 000 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| China | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| India | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | 1 000 | 1 000 | 3 000 | 4 000 | 2 000 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Africa | 1 000 | 0 | 3 000 | 2 000 | .. | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | 3 000 | 3 000 | 7 000 | 12 000 | 13 000 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Data by country of origin may not add because of double countings for multinational enterprises. Data for non-OECD Europe include those for Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Slovak Republic and Turkey.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Les données par pays investisseur peuvent ne pas s'additionner en raison de doubles comptages pour les entreprises multinationales. Les données pour l'Europe hors OCDE comprennent celles de la République tchèque, de la Hongrie, de la Pologne, de la République slovaque et de la Turquie.

Table 4A - Tableau 4A

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 609 | 677 | 5 959 | 4 092 | 3 565 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 41.2 | 27.3 | 24.8 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 125 662 | 114 713 | 370 423 | 402 705 | 421 931 | 9.4 | 8.3 | 25.2 | 27.0 | 26.7 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 15 699 | 12 684 | 37 098 | 37 927 | 37 208 | 11.3 | 8.7 | 23.0 | 22.9 | 20.6 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 1 114 | 1 060 | 3 522 | 3 035 | 3 662 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 11.6 | 10.6 | 13.0 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 5 052 | 5 501 | 16 132 | 15 757 | 16 504 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 15.7 | 15.9 | 16.2 |
| 20 Wood products | 1 024 | 976 | 1 826 | 2 142 | 2 512 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 8.8 | 10.8 | 11.9 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 4 028 | 4 525 | 14 306 | 13 615 | 13 992 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 17.4 | 17.2 | 17.3 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 24 280 | 21 831 | 115 170 | 147 653 | 154 626 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 39.1 | 47.7 | 47.7 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 2 433 | 2 643 | 53 488 | 84 998 | 88 200 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 54.1 | 76.7 | 75.8 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 21 847 | 19 188 | 61 682 | 62 655 | 66 426 | 11.4 | 9.9 | 31.5 | 31.5 | 32.0 |
| 24 Chemical products | 18 161 | 14 441 | 45 590 | 45 811 | 49 198 | 13.1 | 10.4 | 33.1 | 32.4 | 33.7 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 3 686 | 4 747 | 16 092 | 16 844 | 17 228 | 7.0 | 8.8 | 27.9 | 29.3 | 28.0 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 1 917 | 1 805 | 5 857 | 6 544 | 6 996 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 14.9 | 17.5 | 18.1 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 8 403 | 7 780 | 29 694 | 27 870 | 30 828 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 19.5 | 18.1 | 18.2 |
| 27 Basic metals | 5 274 | 3 655 | 17 154 | 15 147 | 18 019 | 8.9 | 6.0 | 27.0 | 24.1 | 24.5 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 3 129 | 4 125 | 12 540 | 12 723 | 12 809 | 4.1 | 5.4 | 14.1 | 14.0 | 13.3 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 37 988 | 32 011 | 82 411 | 81 391 | 83 979 | 12.4 | 10.2 | 26.2 | 25.8 | 25.1 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 25 377 | 19 776 | 48 505 | 49 246 | 49 727 | 14.8 | 11.1 | 26.5 | 26.6 | 25.6 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 12 128 | 12 138 | 36 983 | 37 503 | 38 093 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 22.0 | 22.1 | 21.4 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 13 249 | 7 638 | 11 522 | 11 743 | 11 634 | 74.8 | 46.0 | 76.6 | 74.6 | 70.2 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 12 611 | 12 235 | 33 906 | 32 145 | 34 252 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 25.7 | 24.6 | 24.4 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 4 859 | 5 298 | 12 407 | 11 868 | 12 426 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 13.9 | 13.4 | 13.0 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 7 752 | 6 937 | 21 499 | 20 277 | 21 826 | 16.6 | 16.0 | 50.6 | 48.1 | 48.2 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 2 896 | 4 535 | 13 386 | 15 831 | 16 368 | 9.2 | 14.3 | 35.5 | 40.4 | 40.6 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 27 412 | 26 560 | 64 798 | 64 590 | 69 642 | 10.1 | 9.1 | 21.5 | 20.9 | 21.3 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 20 756 | 20 343 | 48 764 | 48 816 | 49 946 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 17.8 | 17.4 | 16.8 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 6 656 | 6 217 | 16 034 | 15 774 | 19 696 | 25.8 | 22.1 | 57.5 | 55.9 | 69.2 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 901 | 946 | 2 355 | 2 107 | 2 118 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 6.3 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 1 777 | 4 851 | 8 699 | 9 324 | 8 302 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 120 926 | 122 392 | 230 093 | 223 233 | 232 681 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 21.7 | 18.7 | 18.8 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 24 892 | 28 976 | 64 203 | 73 635 | 75 546 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 10 485 | 10 290 | 29 486 | 32 765 | 32 894 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 284 351 | 281 899 | 708 863 | 745 754 | 774 919 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. From 2002, indirect investments are covered.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. A partir de 2002, les investissements indirects sont couverts.

Table 5A - Tableau 5A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (immediate controller) | Turnover (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Chiffre d'affaires (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 125 662 | 114 713 | 370 423 | 402 705 | 421 931 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 123 769 | 112 586 | 365 351 | 394 781 | 412 752 | 98.5 | 98.1 | 98.6 | 98.0 | 97.8 |
| United States | 45 701 | 34 034 | 83 958 | 74 158 | 73 013 | 36.4 | 29.7 | 22.7 | 18.4 | 17.3 |
| Canada | 1 499 | 1 604 | 5 986 | 5 903 | 5 310 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 4 179 | 4 415 | 5 279 | 4 781 | 5 037 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Korea | 488 | 560 | 603 | 513 | 539 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | 93 543 | 92 953 | 292 238 | 331 746 | 352 279 | 74.4 | 81.0 | 78.9 | 82.4 | 83.5 |
| European Union (25) | .. | 77 307 | 251 446 | 288 742 | 309 776 | .. | 67.4 | 67.9 | 71.7 | 73.4 |
| European Union (15) | 73 825 | 76 124 | 250 165 | 287 174 | 308 395 | 58.7 | 66.4 | 67.5 | 71.3 | 73.1 |
| Austria | 4 810 | 5 178 | 8 324 | 9 423 | 11 794 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.8 |
| Belgium | 5 430 | 5 304 | 26 919 | 21 762 | 20 430 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 7.3 | 5.4 | 4.8 |
| Denmark | 1 979 | 2 356 | 4 289 | 4 842 | 5 599 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Finland | 1 250 | 1 150 | 7 269 | 7 846 | 6 880 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| France | 8 406 | 7 987 | 29 395 | 29 338 | 32 146 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 7.6 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Greece | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | 111 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | 5 576 | 7 202 | 9 644 | 9 795 | 10 779 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 |
| Luxembourg | 3 413 | 2 148 | 14 132 | 14 837 | 23 710 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 5.6 |
| Netherlands | 23 273 | 26 176 | 116 324 | 114 877 | 121 494 | 18.5 | 22.8 | 31.4 | 28.5 | 28.8 |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | 79 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Spain | 3 107 | 2 725 | 4 525 | 20 541 | 22 410 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 5.1 | 5.3 |
| Sweden | 2 777 | 2 719 | 7 944 | 7 350 | 8 108 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| United Kingdom | 22 725 | 22 177 | 68 977 | 102 377 | 92 212 | 18.1 | 19.3 | 18.6 | 25.4 | 21.9 |
| Czech Republic | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | .. | .. | .. | .. | 58 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 168 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | 483 | 291 | 3 515 | 3 077 | 2 862 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Poland | 14 | 24 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | 19 542 | 15 434 | 39 040 | 40 164 | 39 314 | 15.6 | 13.5 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 9.3 |
| Turkey | 42 | 43 | 46 | 48 | 54 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 1 728 | 2 125 | 2 589 | 2 543 | 2 357 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | 55 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 283 | 278 | 894 | 1 027 | 1 507 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| China | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 58 | 32 | .. | 47 | 63 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| India | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | .. | .. | .. | .. | 303 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | 157 | 205 | 749 | 841 | 717 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Africa | 54 | 48 | 1 088 | 1 185 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | 516 | 535 | 1 740 | 2 662 | 3 061 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Data by country of origin may not add because of double countings for multinational enterprises. Data for non-OECD Europe include those for Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, Slovak Republic and Turkey.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Les données par pays investisseur peuvent ne pas s'additionner en raison de doubles comptages pour les entreprises multinationales. Les données pour l'Europe hors OCDE comprennent celles de la République tchèque, de la Hongrie, de la Pologne, de la République slovaque et de la Turquie.

Table 6A - Tableau 6A
R&D EXPENDITURE / DÉPENSES DE R-D

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|------|--------------|------|--------------|--|------|--------------|------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 3 | .. | .. | 3.6 | .. | 12.5 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | .. | .. | 7 555 | .. | 9 172 | .. | .. | 25.6 | .. | 27.9 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | 126 | .. | 144 | .. | .. | 71.2 | .. | 62.1 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.6 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | 46 | .. | 123 | .. | .. | 69.7 | .. | 66.5 |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 302 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33.7 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 63.3 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | 1 690 | .. | 2 283 | .. | .. | 27.6 | .. | 33.6 |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | 1 523 | .. | 2 086 | .. | .. | 26.8 | .. | 33.6 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 581 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 52.4 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | 167 | .. | 197 | .. | .. | 38.0 | .. | 33.4 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | 87 | .. | 97 | .. | .. | 35.4 | .. | 42.5 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | 109 | .. | 172 | .. | .. | 22.0 | .. | 27.4 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | 2 607 | .. | 2 850 | .. | .. | 26.4 | .. | 27.2 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | 566 | .. | 731 | .. | .. | 20.0 | .. | 22.0 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | 2 859 | .. | 3 458 | .. | .. | 23.1 | .. | 24.5 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 799 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15.0 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 659 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 78.4 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | 10 | .. | 20 | .. | .. | 10.9 | .. | 16.8 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.5 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 5 163 | .. | 8 013 | .. | 9 573 | 17.8 | .. | 24.8 | .. | 26.7 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | 7 555 | .. | 9 172 | .. | .. | 100.0 | .. | 100.0 |
| United States | .. | .. | 3 220 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 42.6 | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | 4 297 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56.9 | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 7A - Tableau 7A

NUMBER OF RESEARCHERS / NOMBRE DE CHERCHEURS

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (FTE) Filiales étrangères (EPT) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|------|---------------|------|---------------|--|------|--------------|------|-------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9.6 | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | .. | .. | 59 066 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25.2 | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | 907 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 64.1 | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | 348 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 64.8 | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | 11 718 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 27.1 | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | 10 529 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26.8 | .. | .. |
| 24/23 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | 1 189 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30.0 | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | 683 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 43.3 | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | 1 163 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24.2 | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | 22 606 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24.1 | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | 5 290 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20.4 | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | 21 351 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24.6 | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35/1 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35/3 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | 134 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.9 | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 47 000 | .. | 62 483 | .. | 66 300 | 19.1 | .. | 24.2 | .. | 24.5 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | 59 066 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | .. | .. |
| United States | .. | .. | 25 411 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 43.0 | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | 33 277 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56.3 | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Total R&D personnel instead of researchers.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Personnel total de R-D plutôt que chercheurs.

Table 8A - Tableau 8A

TECHNOLOGICAL PAYMENTS / PAIEMENTS TECHNOLOGIQUES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 1 583 | 1 629 | 1 434 | 1 047 | 1 076 | 61.4 | 63.0 | 61.6 | 52.9 | 54.9 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 136 | 99 | 75 | 104 | 93 | 90.7 | 90.8 | 97.4 | 99.0 | 90.3 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26.7 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 58.8 |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 356 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 40.5 |
| 24 Chemical products | 342 | 422 | 366 | 334 | 344 | 35.3 | 42.3 | 41.6 | 37.9 | 40.3 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46.2 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 82.1 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 196 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 79.4 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 64 | 86 | 70 | 58 | 94 | 52.0 | 53.4 | 44.0 | 47.5 | 66.2 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 102 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 97.1 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 179 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 96.2 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 308 | 497 | 353 | 26 | 82 | 92.8 | 88.8 | 86.5 | 27.7 | 47.1 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | 77 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46.1 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 71.4 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 102 | 71 | 73 | 61 | 77 | 71.3 | 65.1 | 34.0 | 35.5 | 56.2 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 801 | 620 | 195 | 345 | 397 | 83.0 | 76.8 | 68.2 | 67.9 | 64.7 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 2 488 | 2 337 | 1 718 | 1 469 | 1 569 | 67.2 | 65.5 | 59.5 | 54.3 | 56.4 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 1 583 | 1 629 | 1 434 | 1 047 | 1 076 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: All foreign-controlled firms with foreign participating interests of more than 20%.

Toutes les firmes sous contrôle étranger pour lesquelles la participation étrangère dépasse 20 %.

Table 9A - Tableau 9A

TECHNOLOGICAL RECEIPTS / RECETTES TECHNOLOGIQUES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 598 | 658 | 886 | 832 | 1 043 | 30.0 | 30.6 | 35.5 | 40.7 | 43.2 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 1 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 7.7 | 57.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 35.7 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 311 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38.2 |
| 24 Chemical products | 268 | 334 | 228 | 340 | 295 | 24.2 | 25.4 | 20.8 | 37.7 | 37.9 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 44.4 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19.2 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 72 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38.9 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 8 | 23 | 25 | 26 | 20 | 9.3 | 19.2 | 20.2 | 20.0 | 15.0 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 52 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 74.7 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 212 | 115 | 182 | 50 | 255 | 57.3 | 38.9 | 35.7 | 17.2 | 41.3 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | 255 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 41.5 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 32 | 35 | 56 | 43 | 28 | 94.1 | 66.0 | 14.7 | 14.5 | 77.8 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 65 | 47 | 124 | 145 | 70 | 19.8 | 14.3 | 59.0 | 42.2 | 13.3 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 695 | 744 | 1 089 | 1 042 | 1 162 | 29.2 | 29.1 | 34.9 | 38.3 | 38.5 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 598 | 658 | 886 | 832 | 1 043 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: All foreign-controlled firms with foreign participating interests of more than 20%.

Toutes les firmes sous contrôle étranger pour lesquelles la participation étrangère dépasse 20 %.

Table 10A - Tableau 10A

STOCK OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT / STOCK D'INVESTISSEMENT DIRECT ÉTRANGER

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 639 | 629 | 644 | 539 | 484 | 472 | 526 | 1 877 | 3 095 | 2 787 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 27 999 | 25 238 | 29 234 | 32 612 | 36 854 | 34 093 | 33 735 | 100 811 | 106 314 | 114 751 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 3 030 | 2 205 | 2 234 | 2 739 | 2 968 | 1 965 | 2 077 | 6 598 | 7 394 | 10 562 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 275 | 322 | 275 | 350 | 389 | 418 | 402 | 1 038 | 930 | 1 371 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 808 | 723 | 741 | 1 495 | 1 653 | 2 001 | 2 849 | 7 019 | 7 296 | 6 791 |
| 20 Wood products | 38 | 39 | 43 | 332 | 387 | 371 | 413 | 785 | 779 | 820 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 770 | 685 | 698 | 1 163 | 1 266 | 1 630 | 2 435 | 6 234 | 6 516 | 5 971 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 9 671 | 8 211 | 11 473 | 12 111 | 13 032 | 11 065 | 9 711 | 29 421 | 33 708 | 35 252 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 2 548 | 1 633 | 2 405 | 2 479 | 1 811 | 421 | 407 | 1 597 | 5 027 | 5 092 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 7 122 | 6 578 | 9 068 | 9 633 | 11 221 | 10 644 | 9 304 | 27 824 | 28 681 | 30 160 |
| 24 Chemical products | 6 356 | 5 837 | 8 315 | 8 623 | 10 140 | 9 452 | 7 600 | 22 512 | 22 913 | 24 745 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 766 | 740 | 754 | 1 009 | 1 081 | 1 192 | 1 704 | 5 312 | 5 767 | 5 415 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 738 | 796 | 833 | 1 091 | 1 084 | 926 | 971 | 2 987 | 4 042 | 4 791 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 1 880 | 1 892 | 2 002 | 2 047 | 2 063 | 2 498 | 2 370 | 9 411 | 9 130 | 9 464 |
| 27 Basic metals | 1 125 | 1 041 | 1 160 | 1 247 | 1 185 | 1 529 | 1 008 | 5 959 | 5 240 | 5 342 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 755 | 851 | 842 | 801 | 878 | 969 | 1 362 | 3 452 | 3 890 | 4 122 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 6 650 | 6 457 | 7 116 | 7 543 | 10 067 | 9 717 | 8 904 | 25 312 | 23 838 | 24 770 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 4 170 | 3 653 | 3 715 | 3 843 | 3 710 | 5 433 | 4 497 | 12 465 | 11 369 | 11 713 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 2 642 | 2 631 | 3 261 | 3 410 | 3 191 | 3 480 | 3 509 | 11 273 | 9 836 | 10 178 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 1 528 | 1 023 | 455 | 432 | 519 | 1 953 | 988 | 1 192 | 1 533 | 1 535 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 2 480 | 2 804 | 3 401 | 3 702 | 6 357 | 4 284 | 4 407 | 12 847 | 12 469 | 13 057 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 1 005 | 1 153 | 1 343 | 1 462 | 1 381 | 1 704 | 1 814 | 4 462 | 4 003 | 4 454 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 1 475 | 1 650 | 2 057 | 2 240 | 4 976 | 2 580 | 2 593 | 8 385 | 8 466 | 8 603 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 925 | 786 | 784 | 958 | 1 018 | 907 | 1 693 | 4 281 | 4 835 | 6 461 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 3 804 | 3 678 | 3 520 | 4 025 | 4 345 | 4 352 | 4 507 | 14 003 | 14 430 | 14 610 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 3 485 | 2 942 | 2 853 | 3 095 | 3 282 | 3 171 | 3 130 | 8 624 | 8 255 | 8 240 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 319 | 736 | 667 | 931 | 1 063 | 1 181 | 1 377 | 5 379 | 6 175 | 6 370 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 220 | 168 | 257 | 254 | 234 | 244 | 252 | 742 | 712 | 677 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 519 | 583 | 616 | 551 | 653 | 763 | 1 410 | 1 809 | 1 810 | 1 546 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 18 855 | 18 924 | 20 396 | 20 529 | 22 462 | 25 491 | 26 106 | 36 805 | 40 564 | 43 635 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 76 626 | 89 945 | 102 675 | 134 351 | 177 880 | 389 357 | 364 401 | 96 665 | 111 268 | 112 679 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 1 116 | 1 144 | 1 482 | 1 569 | 2 157 | 3 151 | 3 641 | 12 870 | 25 069 | 23 977 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 125 753 | 136 464 | 155 046 | 190 152 | 240 489 | 453 328 | 429 819 | 250 837 | 288 120 | 299 375 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | 27 999 | 25 238 | 29 234 | 32 612 | 36 854 | 34 093 | 33 735 | 100 811 | 106 314 | 114 751 |
| United States | 11 652 | 10 573 | 11 096 | 10 479 | 9 550 | 9 101 | 6 344 | 21 864 | 17 999 | 17 502 |
| Canada | 345 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 883 | 924 | 988 | 1 240 | 1 300 | 1 692 | 1 688 | 2 018 | 1 990 | 1 991 |
| Europe | 14 658 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 12 011 | 10 982 | 13 372 | 15 971 | 20 822 | 19 029 | 21 093 | 61 585 | 70 710 | 79 644 |
| Belgium | 499 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 1 851 | 1 655 | 1 626 | 1 897 | 2 062 | 3 570 | 4 175 | 11 468 | 12 467 | 12 628 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | 533 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 5 716 | 4 882 | 6 571 | 7 319 | 10 655 | 6 038 | 7 499 | 20 538 | 21 783 | 26 950 |
| Spain | 93 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 288 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 924 | 940 | 1 144 | 1 304 | 1 577 | 1 832 | 1 976 | 5 774 | 12 949 | 12 227 |
| Switzerland | 2 419 | 2 005 | 3 095 | 3 589 | 3 731 | 2 826 | 3 047 | 8 830 | 9 633 | 9 122 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 0 | 10 | 26 | 43 | 55 | 91 | 121 | 350 | 379 | 655 |
| Latin America | 175 | 129 | 90 | 61 | 130 | 91 | 98 | 970 | 673 | 629 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Data by country of origin may not add because of double countings for multinational enterprises. From 2002, indirect investments are covered.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Les données par pays investisseur peuvent ne pas s'additionner en raison de doubles comptages pour les entreprises multinationales. A partir de 2002, les investissements indirects sont couverts.

Table 11A - Tableau 11A

CAPITAL UNDER FOREIGN INFLUENCE / CAPITAL SOUS INFLUENCE ÉTRANGÈRE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 585 | 520 | 527 | 423 | 448 | 443 | 494 | 1 552 | 2 413 | 2 241 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 16 868 | 15 335 | 18 821 | 20 533 | 21 952 | 20 626 | 19 752 | 58 041 | 62 827 | 73 566 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 2 053 | 1 553 | 1 509 | 1 736 | 1 729 | 1 369 | 1 116 | 4 113 | 4 358 | 8 002 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 178 | 216 | 161 | 223 | 255 | 277 | 274 | 701 | 680 | 1 016 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 513 | 441 | 465 | 902 | 1 001 | 1 248 | 1 576 | 3 836 | 4 117 | 4 221 |
| 20 Wood products | 26 | 20 | 19 | 81 | 113 | 153 | 126 | 393 | 455 | 562 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 488 | 421 | 446 | 821 | 888 | 1 096 | 1 450 | 3 443 | 3 662 | 3 658 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 6 009 | 5 054 | 7 744 | 7 730 | 7 078 | 6 611 | 5 845 | 15 033 | 18 762 | 21 529 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 1 951 | 1 119 | 1 935 | 2 157 | 1 257 | 252 | 281 | 1 100 | 1 844 | 1 992 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 4 058 | 3 935 | 5 808 | 5 573 | 5 821 | 6 359 | 5 564 | 13 933 | 16 918 | 19 537 |
| 24 Chemical products | 3 586 | 3 471 | 5 333 | 4 912 | 5 166 | 5 662 | 4 737 | 11 177 | 13 739 | 16 249 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 472 | 464 | 476 | 661 | 654 | 697 | 827 | 2 757 | 3 179 | 3 288 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 597 | 571 | 584 | 795 | 766 | 791 | 784 | 1 979 | 3 040 | 3 730 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 844 | 978 | 1 070 | 1 208 | 1 242 | 1 597 | 1 658 | 6 192 | 6 221 | 5 991 |
| 27 Basic metals | 480 | 501 | 509 | 694 | 674 | 938 | 728 | 4 135 | 3 708 | 3 524 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 364 | 477 | 561 | 514 | 568 | 659 | 930 | 2 057 | 2 513 | 2 467 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 3 461 | 3 526 | 4 205 | 4 562 | 6 591 | 5 306 | 4 598 | 14 991 | 14 624 | 16 459 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 1 903 | 2 002 | 2 262 | 2 483 | 2 207 | 3 320 | 2 678 | 7 239 | 6 750 | 7 448 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 1 488 | 1 548 | 2 022 | 2 239 | 1 892 | 1 922 | 1 950 | 6 332 | 5 733 | 6 439 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 415 | 454 | 241 | 243 | 315 | 1 398 | 728 | 907 | 1 017 | 1 009 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 1 558 | 1 524 | 1 943 | 2 079 | 4 384 | 1 986 | 1 920 | 7 752 | 7 874 | 9 011 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 520 | 655 | 763 | 784 | 593 | 698 | 783 | 2 488 | 2 470 | 3 069 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 1 038 | 870 | 1 180 | 1 295 | 3 791 | 1 288 | 1 137 | 5 264 | 5 404 | 5 942 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 564 | 476 | 466 | 572 | 464 | 422 | 866 | 2 576 | 3 201 | 4 107 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 2 512 | 2 439 | 2 474 | 2 652 | 2 717 | 2 893 | 2 934 | 8 326 | 7 466 | 8 125 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 2 383 | 1 946 | 1 940 | 2 146 | 2 108 | 2 252 | 2 355 | 6 086 | 5 279 | 5 447 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 129 | 493 | 534 | 505 | 609 | 641 | 579 | 2 240 | 2 187 | 2 678 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 137 | 83 | 143 | 152 | 108 | 113 | 100 | 296 | 358 | 386 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 212 | 225 | 299 | 248 | 255 | 339 | 1 049 | 1 301 | 1 270 | 1 097 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 6 176 | 6 152 | 6 445 | 6 552 | 7 524 | 8 541 | 8 954 | 14 169 | 17 582 | 19 306 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 41 727 | 50 669 | 56 905 | 73 643 | 90 579 | 216 713 | 165 496 | 63 995 | 79 896 | 85 981 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | - 135 | - 50 | - 14 | 279 | 295 | 715 | 767 | 4 806 | 8 607 | 12 512 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 65 433 | 72 851 | 82 983 | 101 679 | 121 054 | 247 378 | 196 512 | 143 864 | 172 595 | 194 704 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | 16 868 | 15 335 | 18 821 | 20 533 | 21 952 | 20 626 | 19 752 | 58 041 | 62 827 | 73 566 |
| United States | 7 170 | 6 654 | 7 447 | 7 023 | 5 496 | 5 724 | 3 735 | 13 624 | 11 167 | 11 166 |
| Canada | 169 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 499 | 543 | 596 | 743 | 754 | 1 084 | 1 018 | 1 349 | 1 402 | 1 493 |
| Europe | 8 753 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 7 195 | 6 525 | 8 465 | 10 086 | 13 120 | 11 395 | 12 546 | 33 675 | 41 325 | 51 334 |
| Belgium | 378 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 1 050 | 1 056 | 1 070 | 1 378 | 1 250 | 2 355 | 2 811 | 5 302 | 6 776 | 7 989 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | 342 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 3 515 | 3 004 | 4 422 | 4 894 | 7 170 | 3 172 | 3 836 | 12 043 | 13 105 | 18 702 |
| Spain | 55 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 167 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 587 | 519 | 732 | 800 | 905 | 947 | 1 083 | 3 900 | 6 531 | 6 141 |
| Switzerland | 1 479 | 1 094 | 1 895 | 1 835 | 1 706 | 1 518 | 1 385 | 4 983 | 5 025 | 5 219 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | - 1 | 5 | 12 | 26 | 27 | 48 | 73 | 157 | 175 | 308 |
| Latin America | 58 | 73 | 56 | 32 | 74 | 45 | 66 | 299 | 320 | 405 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Data by country of origin may not add because of double countings for multinational enterprises. From 2002, indirect investments are covered.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Les données par pays investisseur peuvent ne pas s'additionner en raison de doubles comptages pour les entreprises multinationales. A partir de 2002, les investissements indirects sont couverts.

Table 1B - Tableau 1B

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES / NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Units) Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 171 | 179 | 159 | 103 | 85 | 36.8 | 41.1 | 8.6 | 5.9 | 4.7 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 6 215 | 6 327 | 6 641 | 6 690 | 6 635 | 16.3 | 16.7 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 270 | 272 | 273 | 325 | 348 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 350 | 340 | 218 | 245 | 261 | 19.2 | 19.7 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 402 | 422 | 374 | 356 | 345 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| 20 Wood products | 77 | 77 | 44 | 41 | 41 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 325 | 345 | 330 | 315 | 304 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 1 448 | 1 414 | 1 722 | 1 754 | 1 689 | 36.6 | 35.5 | 18.7 | 18.4 | 16.4 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 38 | 38 | 30 | 29 | 27 | 80.9 | 80.9 | 40.0 | 50.0 | 29.3 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 1 410 | 1 376 | 1 692 | 1 725 | 1 662 | 36.1 | 35.0 | 18.5 | 18.2 | 16.3 |
| 24 Chemical products | 861 | 814 | 1 162 | 1 165 | 1 149 | 67.6 | 63.4 | 42.0 | 36.3 | 34.8 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 549 | 562 | 530 | 560 | 513 | 20.9 | 21.2 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 7.4 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 301 | 325 | 430 | 419 | 417 | 15.4 | 17.6 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.5 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 733 | 755 | 677 | 675 | 646 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 27 Basic metals | 145 | 149 | 137 | 132 | 126 | 15.7 | 16.1 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 4.7 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 588 | 606 | 540 | 543 | 520 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 1 679 | 1 681 | 1 667 | 1 652 | 1 656 | 19.8 | 19.7 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.4 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 1 033 | 1 021 | 1 034 | 1 055 | 1 052 | 17.1 | 16.9 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 4.8 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 1 029 | 1 012 | 1 020 | 1 044 | 1 041 | 17.5 | 17.2 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 4.9 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 4 | 9 | 14 | 11 | 11 | 2.3 | 5.2 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 646 | 660 | 633 | 597 | 604 | 26.6 | 26.8 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.2 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 458 | 452 | 471 | 441 | 444 | 23.8 | 23.2 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 7.6 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 188 | 208 | 162 | 156 | 160 | 37.3 | 40.2 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 6.5 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 286 | 333 | 347 | 351 | 333 | 15.4 | 17.9 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 573 | 602 | 813 | 798 | 829 | 47.3 | 48.8 | 20.8 | 22.8 | 22.0 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 499 | 522 | 713 | 709 | 741 | 54.2 | 56.1 | 27.9 | 31.0 | 29.1 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 74 | 80 | 100 | 89 | 88 | 25.4 | 26.5 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.2 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 174 | 183 | 120 | 115 | 111 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 377 | 431 | 448 | 539 | 541 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 9 113 | 9 609 | 6 315 | 6 375 | 6 484 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 5 403 | 5 823 | 4 781 | 4 775 | 4 616 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 1 343 | 1 436 | 1 603 | 1 651 | 1 783 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 22 623 | 23 804 | 19 947 | 20 132 | 20 144 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by country of location | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 6 215 | 6 327 | 6 641 | 6 690 | 6 635 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 524 | 556 | 870 | 834 | 794 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 13.1 | 12.5 | 12.0 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 47 | 39 | 92 | 74 | 80 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 2 334 | 2 288 | 2 733 | 2 712 | 2 555 | 37.6 | 36.2 | 41.2 | 40.5 | 38.5 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 494 | 473 | 587 | 599 | 570 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 8.6 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 320 | 303 | 427 | 398 | 382 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 5.8 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 666 | 714 | 654 | 693 | 750 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 9.8 | 10.4 | 11.3 |
| Latin America | 356 | 348 | 312 | 300 | 302 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.6 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by German firms. From 2002 indirectly controlled firms by the German parent company are included.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes allemandes. A partir de 2002, les entreprises contrôlées indirectement par la société-mère allemande sont incluses.

Table 2B - Tableau 2B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Units) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 15 000 | 15 000 | 19 000 | 12 000 | 7 000 | 12.8 | 15.8 | 18.7 | 12.6 | 7.4 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 1 359 000 | 1 343 000 | 2 135 000 | 2 134 000 | 2 190 000 | 21.1 | 20.9 | 29.1 | 30.0 | 31.0 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 46 000 | 51 000 | 62 000 | 67 000 | 71 000 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 8.6 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 88 000 | 87 000 | 78 000 | 79 000 | 74 000 | 42.2 | 43.8 | 36.1 | 41.0 | 40.5 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 44 000 | 44 000 | 68 000 | 65 000 | 65 000 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| 20 Wood products | 12 000 | 13 000 | 14 000 | 15 000 | 15 000 | 10.9 | 12.9 | 8.5 | 10.6 | 10.1 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 31 000 | 31 000 | 54 000 | 50 000 | 49 000 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 9.7 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 275 000 | 263 000 | 418 000 | 413 000 | 401 000 | 31.8 | 30.6 | 46.8 | 46.7 | 46.5 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 5 000 | 4 000 | 3 000 | 3 000 | 3 000 | 22.6 | 17.1 | 12.6 | 13.9 | 14.2 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 270 000 | 259 000 | 415 000 | 410 000 | 398 000 | 32.0 | 30.9 | 47.7 | 47.5 | 47.3 |
| 24 Chemical products | 197 000 | 185 000 | 315 000 | 305 000 | 298 000 | 40.7 | 38.8 | 65.0 | 62.8 | 65.0 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 73 000 | 74 000 | 100 000 | 105 000 | 101 000 | 20.3 | 20.5 | 26.0 | 27.9 | 26.4 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 61 000 | 64 000 | 109 000 | 109 000 | 106 000 | 24.7 | 27.5 | 41.1 | 44.0 | 43.9 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 89 000 | 93 000 | 121 000 | 126 000 | 134 000 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 13.3 |
| 27 Basic metals | 23 000 | 24 000 | 28 000 | 31 000 | 31 000 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 10.5 | 12.0 | 11.9 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 66 000 | 69 000 | 93 000 | 95 000 | 103 000 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 13.8 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 387 000 | 371 000 | 548 000 | 563 000 | 601 000 | 23.0 | 21.9 | 30.8 | 32.3 | 34.7 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 156 000 | 156 000 | 230 000 | 241 000 | 244 000 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 20.8 | 21.8 | 22.3 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 155 000 | 155 000 | 228 000 | 239 000 | 241 000 | 15.7 | 15.5 | 21.4 | 22.5 | 22.9 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 1 000 | 1 000 | 2 000 | 2 000 | 3 000 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 7.3 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 231 000 | 215 000 | 318 000 | 322 000 | 357 000 | 35.5 | 33.1 | 47.1 | 50.3 | 55.6 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 193 000 | 166 000 | 250 000 | 254 000 | 281 000 | 39.3 | 33.2 | 48.2 | 51.8 | 56.7 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 38 000 | 49 000 | 68 000 | 68 000 | 76 000 | 23.8 | 32.6 | 43.6 | 45.2 | 52.2 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 45 000 | 56 000 | 94 000 | 90 000 | 84 000 | 20.2 | 25.7 | 30.3 | 28.9 | 26.7 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 293 000 | 277 000 | 605 000 | 593 000 | 625 000 | 30.1 | 28.1 | 59.8 | 59.3 | 61.8 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 275 000 | 258 000 | 569 000 | 558 000 | 589 000 | 32.5 | 30.2 | 65.1 | 64.4 | 67.5 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 18 000 | 19 000 | 36 000 | 35 000 | 36 000 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 26.1 | 26.1 | 25.9 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 32 000 | 37 000 | 31 000 | 29 000 | 30 000 | 14.4 | 17.2 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 12.7 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 55 000 | 59 000 | 93 000 | 104 000 | 116 000 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 4.9 | 5.9 | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 509 000 | 551 000 | 825 000 | 799 000 | 828 000 | 10.3 | 11.5 | 17.9 | 16.1 | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 199 000 | 203 000 | 336 000 | 334 000 | 340 000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 149 000 | 191 000 | 336 000 | 355 000 | 392 000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 2 285 000 | 2 362 000 | 3 743 000 | 3 738 000 | 3 874 000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by German firms. From 2002 indirectly controlled firms by the German parent company are included.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes allemandes. A partir de 2002, les entreprises contrôlées indirectement par la société-mère allemande sont incluses.

Table 3B - Tableau 3B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of location | Number of employees (Units) Nombre de salariés (Unités) | | | | | As a % of all countries En % du total des pays | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 1 359 000 | 1 343 000 | 2 135 000 | 2 134 000 | 2 190 000 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 986 000 | 965 000 | 1 620 000 | 1 596 000 | 1 593 000 | 72.6 | 71.9 | 75.9 | 74.8 | 72.7 |
| United States | 133 000 | 135 000 | 397 000 | 368 000 | 362 000 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 18.6 | 17.2 | 16.5 |
| Canada | 15 000 | 14 000 | 43 000 | 41 000 | 39 000 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| Mexico | 48 000 | 39 000 | 67 000 | 65 000 | 67 000 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| Japan | 10 000 | 8 000 | 29 000 | 25 000 | 38 000 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.7 |
| Korea | 8 000 | 9 000 | 9 000 | 10 000 | 12 000 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Australia | 8 000 | 6 000 | 14 000 | 13 000 | 13 000 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| New Zealand | 0 | 0 | 1 000 | 1 000 | 1 000 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | 833 000 | 830 000 | 1 154 000 | 1 177 000 | 1 183 000 | 61.3 | 61.8 | 54.1 | 55.2 | 54.0 |
| European Union (25) | .. | 718 000 | 1 008 000 | 1 020 000 | 1 008 000 | .. | 53.5 | 47.2 | 47.8 | 46.0 |
| European Union (15) | 427 000 | 402 000 | 670 000 | 661 000 | 631 000 | 31.4 | 29.9 | 31.4 | 31.0 | 28.8 |
| Austria | 64 000 | 61 000 | 74 000 | 72 000 | 70 000 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| Belgium | 44 000 | 43 000 | 47 000 | 41 000 | 41 000 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Denmark | 7 000 | 9 000 | 14 000 | 13 000 | 11 000 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Finland | 2 000 | 2 000 | 5 000 | 6 000 | 7 000 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| France | 82 000 | 74 000 | 156 000 | 159 000 | 150 000 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 6.8 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Greece | 5 000 | 5 000 | 7 000 | 6 000 | 6 000 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Ireland | 8 000 | 7 000 | 9 000 | 9 000 | 8 000 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Italy | 39 000 | 38 000 | 70 000 | 68 000 | 62 000 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.8 |
| Luxembourg | 2 000 | 2 000 | 3 000 | 3 000 | 3 000 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Netherlands | 21 000 | 21 000 | 31 000 | 30 000 | 28 000 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Portugal | 33 000 | 33 000 | 34 000 | 33 000 | 33 000 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Spain | 61 000 | 61 000 | 104 000 | 106 000 | 102 000 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.7 |
| Sweden | 19 000 | 11 000 | 23 000 | 21 000 | 21 000 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| United Kingdom | 40 000 | 37 000 | 94 000 | 95 000 | 89 000 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.1 |
| Czech Republic | 113 000 | 116 000 | 126 000 | 130 000 | 137 000 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.3 |
| Hungary | 65 000 | 68 000 | 65 000 | 72 000 | 74 000 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 4 000 | 4 000 | 7 000 | 7 000 | 7 000 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Poland | 76 000 | 81 000 | 83 000 | 90 000 | 98 000 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.5 |
| Slovak Republic | 32 000 | 35 000 | 45 000 | 49 000 | 51 000 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Switzerland | 23 000 | 24 000 | 37 000 | 36 000 | 32 000 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Turkey | 24 000 | 24 000 | 25 000 | 27 000 | 31 000 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 68 000 | 76 000 | 96 000 | 105 000 | 121 000 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.5 |
| Baltic countries | 7 000 | 7 000 | 8 000 | 8 000 | 8 000 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Bulgaria | 5 000 | 6 000 | 8 000 | 7 000 | 8 000 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Croatia | 2 000 | 2 000 | 3 000 | 3 000 | 3 000 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Romania | 22 000 | 23 000 | 34 000 | 38 000 | 53 000 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.4 |
| Russian Federation | 16 000 | 19 000 | 19 000 | 24 000 | 25 000 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | 1 000 | 3 000 | 3 000 | 3 000 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Slovenia | 5 000 | 7 000 | 8 000 | 8 000 | 7 000 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Ukraine | 6 000 | 5 000 | 8 000 | 8 000 | 9 000 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 149 000 | 158 000 | 206 000 | 212 000 | 236 000 | 11.0 | 11.8 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 10.8 |
| China | 46 000 | 44 000 | 69 000 | 77 000 | 92 000 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 4.2 |
| Chinese Taipei | 2 000 | 2 000 | 2 000 | 3 000 | 3 000 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Hong Kong, China | 3 000 | 6 000 | 5 000 | 4 000 | 5 000 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| India | 40 000 | 40 000 | 42 000 | 40 000 | 45 000 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| Indonesia | 14 000 | 14 000 | 24 000 | 22 000 | 22 000 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Malaysia | 15 000 | 17 000 | 23 000 | 27 000 | 29 000 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Philippines | 8 000 | 9 000 | 8 000 | 6 000 | 6 000 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Singapore | 6 000 | 6 000 | 9 000 | 9 000 | 9 000 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Thailand | 5 000 | 7 000 | 8 000 | 8 000 | 9 000 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Near and Middle East | 3 000 | 3 000 | 4 000 | 4 000 | 4 000 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Africa | 60 000 | 50 000 | 57 000 | 70 000 | 73 000 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Latin America, of which: | 95 000 | 94 000 | 157 000 | 152 000 | 166 000 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 7.6 |
| Argentina | 14 000 | 12 000 | 9 000 | 9 000 | 10 000 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Brazil | 68 000 | 69 000 | 132 000 | 127 000 | 140 000 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 6.4 |
| Chile | 2 000 | 2 000 | 2 000 | 3 000 | 3 000 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by German firms. From 2002 indirectly controlled firms by the German parent company are included.
 Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes allemandes. A partir de 2002, les entreprises contrôlées indirectement par la société-mère allemande sont incluses.

Table 4B - Tableau 4B

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 6 666 | 6 754 | 7 548 | 5 414 | 4 456 | 49.1 | 52.2 | 52.2 | 36.2 | 31.0 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 236 227 | 242 832 | 499 078 | 476 197 | 506 136 | 17.6 | 17.5 | 34.0 | 31.9 | 32.1 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 6 837 | 7 464 | 11 334 | 13 197 | 12 523 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 6.9 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 3 802 | 3 754 | 4 346 | 4 314 | 4 373 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 14.3 | 15.1 | 15.5 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 6 128 | 6 077 | 13 347 | 11 664 | 11 150 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 13.0 | 11.8 | 10.9 |
| 20 Wood products | 609 | 659 | 1 172 | 1 115 | 1 255 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.9 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 5 519 | 5 418 | 12 175 | 10 549 | 9 895 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 14.8 | 13.4 | 12.2 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 66 823 | 66 746 | 120 990 | 116 537 | 120 379 | 25.0 | 23.6 | 41.1 | 37.6 | 37.2 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 2 610 | 1 004 | 910 | 916 | 917 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 64 213 | 65 742 | 120 080 | 115 621 | 119 462 | 33.6 | 34.0 | 61.4 | 58.1 | 57.6 |
| 24 Chemical products | 53 788 | 55 043 | 103 627 | 98 784 | 101 817 | 38.9 | 39.5 | 75.1 | 69.8 | 69.8 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 10 425 | 10 699 | 16 453 | 16 837 | 17 645 | 19.7 | 19.8 | 28.5 | 29.2 | 28.7 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 6 095 | 7 104 | 12 598 | 13 959 | 13 461 | 16.3 | 20.1 | 32.1 | 37.3 | 34.9 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 12 278 | 13 763 | 19 459 | 19 627 | 21 599 | 9.1 | 10.0 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| 27 Basic metals | 3 447 | 4 236 | 6 207 | 6 498 | 7 271 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 9.9 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 8 831 | 9 527 | 13 252 | 13 129 | 14 328 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 14.9 | 14.4 | 14.9 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 54 873 | 55 704 | 91 444 | 90 459 | 97 654 | 17.9 | 17.8 | 29.0 | 28.6 | 29.2 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 23 209 | 24 118 | 40 326 | 41 643 | 43 524 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 22.0 | 22.5 | 22.4 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 23 045 | 23 786 | 39 840 | 40 930 | 42 409 | 15.0 | 14.7 | 23.7 | 24.1 | 23.9 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 164 | 332 | 486 | 713 | 1 115 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 6.7 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 31 664 | 31 586 | 51 118 | 48 816 | 54 130 | 23.4 | 23.5 | 38.8 | 37.4 | 38.5 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 25 491 | 23 825 | 34 787 | 33 046 | 36 425 | 28.9 | 26.1 | 39.0 | 37.4 | 38.2 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 6 173 | 7 761 | 16 331 | 15 770 | 17 705 | 13.2 | 17.9 | 38.4 | 37.4 | 39.1 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 6 222 | 7 977 | 14 494 | 13 918 | 13 466 | 19.7 | 25.1 | 38.5 | 35.6 | 33.4 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 69 942 | 71 087 | 207 832 | 188 940 | 207 007 | 25.9 | 24.3 | 69.0 | 61.2 | 63.4 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 67 239 | 68 022 | 201 449 | 182 580 | 200 611 | 27.5 | 25.8 | 73.7 | 65.1 | 67.3 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 2 703 | 3 065 | 6 383 | 6 360 | 6 396 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 22.9 | 22.6 | 22.5 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 3 224 | 3 152 | 3 230 | 3 578 | 4 521 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 9.6 | 11.0 | 13.4 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 8 029 | 8 513 | 36 157 | 41 444 | 43 840 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 11.4 | 13.0 | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 211 580 | 233 194 | 456 108 | 430 715 | 464 419 | 19.0 | 21.1 | 43.1 | 36.1 | 37.5 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 45 567 | 53 786 | 122 532 | 116 900 | 125 533 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 27 841 | 37 069 | 67 644 | 76 225 | 85 366 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 535 910 | 582 148 | 1 189 072 | 1 146 896 | 1 229 751 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by German firms. From 2002 indirectly controlled firms by the German parent company are included.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes allemandes. A partir de 2002, les entreprises contrôlées indirectement par la société-mère allemande sont incluses.

Table 5B - Tableau 5B

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of location | Turnover (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Chiffre d'affaires (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 236 227 | 242 832 | 499 078 | 476 197 | 506 136 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 202 342 | 206 921 | 444 918 | 421 102 | 440 512 | 85.7 | 85.2 | 89.1 | 88.4 | 87.0 |
| United States | 38 276 | 41 955 | 162 230 | 142 232 | 142 223 | 16.2 | 17.3 | 32.5 | 29.9 | 28.1 |
| Canada | 3 871 | 4 318 | 22 168 | 18 929 | 19 832 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.9 |
| Mexico | 11 587 | 11 700 | 22 972 | 18 207 | 17 447 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 3.8 | 3.4 |
| Japan | 4 642 | 3 345 | 10 145 | 9 025 | 12 018 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.4 |
| Korea | 2 728 | 2 725 | 3 117 | 3 395 | 4 470 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Australia | 1 943 | 1 621 | 3 408 | 3 474 | 3 713 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| New Zealand | 66 | 74 | 200 | 228 | 211 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | 142 553 | 145 240 | 226 213 | 231 733 | 248 285 | 60.3 | 59.8 | 45.3 | 48.7 | 49.1 |
| European Union (25) | .. | 133 040 | 207 875 | 212 723 | 227 247 | .. | 54.8 | 41.7 | 44.7 | 44.9 |
| European Union (15) | 101 472 | 101 118 | 170 004 | 168 241 | 176 691 | 43.0 | 41.6 | 34.1 | 35.3 | 34.9 |
| Austria | 13 951 | 13 604 | 17 353 | 17 695 | 18 663 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| Belgium | 16 952 | 19 641 | 20 543 | 15 703 | 19 536 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 3.9 |
| Denmark | 1 545 | 1 652 | 2 588 | 2 529 | 2 382 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Finland | 348 | 502 | 973 | 1 146 | 1 518 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| France | 16 166 | 15 381 | 34 588 | 37 765 | 37 717 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 7.5 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Greece | 828 | 983 | 1 058 | 1 019 | 1 018 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Ireland | 1 061 | 1 088 | 1 647 | 1 695 | 1 793 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Italy | 10 784 | 10 898 | 19 360 | 19 546 | 19 997 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| Luxembourg | 348 | 390 | 550 | 657 | 592 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Netherlands | 5 365 | 4 998 | 7 826 | 8 023 | 7 675 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Portugal | 5 132 | 5 880 | 6 749 | 6 615 | 6 293 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Spain | 15 871 | 15 840 | 28 585 | 29 756 | 31 840 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 6.3 |
| Sweden | 4 989 | 2 156 | 4 935 | 4 641 | 5 043 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| United Kingdom | 8 130 | 8 103 | 23 247 | 21 450 | 22 623 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Czech Republic | 9 653 | 11 608 | 13 948 | 14 971 | 16 980 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| Hungary | 7 514 | 7 656 | 8 394 | 10 064 | 10 904 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 700 | 662 | 1 552 | 1 522 | 1 593 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Poland | 7 666 | 8 313 | 9 600 | 11 155 | 13 205 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| Slovak Republic | 3 106 | 3 397 | 4 616 | 6 996 | 7 587 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Switzerland | 5 230 | 5 387 | 8 931 | 8 465 | 8 421 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Turkey | 3 886 | 3 040 | 3 623 | 4 185 | 5 205 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 3 326 | 4 058 | 5 534 | 6 122 | 7 687 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Baltic countries | 198 | 181 | 379 | 396 | 966 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Bulgaria | 91 | 131 | 383 | 397 | 388 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Croatia | 115 | 142 | 317 | 361 | 392 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Romania | 486 | 552 | 933 | 994 | 1 268 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Russian Federation | 1 079 | 1 460 | 1 748 | 2 020 | 2 445 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | 66 | 65 | 103 | 164 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | 499 | 587 | 789 | 735 | 753 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Ukraine | 328 | 432 | 402 | 418 | 721 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 10 139 | 12 607 | 21 507 | 22 038 | 25 714 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 5.1 |
| China | 2 289 | 2 752 | 6 426 | 6 861 | 8 753 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| Chinese Taipei | 427 | 410 | 618 | 649 | 733 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Hong Kong, China | 529 | 727 | 575 | 611 | 556 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| India | 1 874 | 2 107 | 2 286 | 2 464 | 2 937 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Indonesia | 633 | 739 | 1 401 | 1 281 | 1 320 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Malaysia | 981 | 1 139 | 2 578 | 2 719 | 3 252 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Philippines | 690 | 890 | 773 | 601 | 621 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Singapore | 1 679 | 2 278 | 4 665 | 4 295 | 4 957 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Thailand | 547 | 863 | 1 241 | 1 524 | 1 743 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Near and Middle East | 214 | 397 | 560 | 623 | 421 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Africa | 6 222 | 5 395 | 8 248 | 9 594 | 10 703 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| Latin America, of which: | 14 198 | 13 850 | 18 870 | 17 341 | 21 520 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.3 |
| Argentina | 3 501 | 2 579 | 1 452 | 1 564 | 2 054 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Brazil | 9 009 | 9 297 | 15 378 | 14 143 | 17 622 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.5 |
| Chile | 280 | 293 | 286 | 292 | 335 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by German firms. From 2002 indirectly controlled firms by the German parent company are included.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes allemandes. A partir de 2002, les entreprises contrôlées indirectement par la société-mère allemande sont incluses.

Table 6B - Tableau 6B
R&D EXPENDITURE / DÉPENSES DE R-D

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|--|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 7 100 | .. | 11 589 | .. | 10 248 | .. | .. | 29.5 | .. | 24.2 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 346 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38.3 |
| 24 Chemical products | 2 700 | .. | 3 649 | .. | 3 291 | .. | .. | 51.9 | .. | 40.9 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 704 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 41.5 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 51 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.3 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 55 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17.2 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | 55 | .. | 14 | .. | .. | 6.0 | .. | 1.6 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | 3 245 | .. | 3 128 | .. | .. | 25.2 | .. | 25.0 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | 444 | .. | 622 | .. | .. | 10.9 | .. | 15.5 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | 4 568 | .. | 3 634 | .. | .. | 27.3 | .. | 19.2 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 2 900 | .. | .. | .. | 3 501 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21.4 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | 133 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.0 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 7 300 | .. | 11 949 | .. | 10 906 | 18.6 | .. | 27.6 | .. | 23.7 |
| Total manufacturing by country of location | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 7 100 | .. | 11 589 | .. | 10 248 | 100.0 | .. | 100.0 | .. | 100.0 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by German firms.
Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes allemandes.

Table 7B - Tableau 7B

STOCK OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT / STOCK D'INVESTISSEMENT DIRECT ÉTRANGER

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 1 849 | .. | 1 918 | 2 123 | 2 625 | 3 381 | 3 241 | 3 718 | 3 476 | 2 759 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 47 614 | 53 058 | 65 586 | 83 429 | 85 335 | 99 629 | 97 775 | 153 317 | 149 070 | 151 975 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 1 358 | .. | 1 954 | 1 844 | 2 312 | 2 687 | 3 017 | 4 339 | 4 371 | 4 246 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 1 367 | .. | 1 438 | 1 364 | 1 734 | 1 899 | 1 943 | 2 013 | 1 910 | 1 858 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 1 419 | .. | 2 152 | 2 328 | 2 474 | 2 754 | 2 848 | 4 756 | 4 098 | 4 722 |
| 20 Wood products | 144 | .. | 160 | 112 | 124 | 241 | 256 | 364 | 317 | 459 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 1 275 | .. | 1 991 | 2 216 | 2 350 | 2 513 | 2 592 | 4 392 | 3 780 | 4 263 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 19 525 | .. | 22 527 | 22 991 | 27 444 | 33 535 | 33 915 | 51 515 | 53 640 | 50 212 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 37 | .. | 608 | 576 | 526 | 878 | 443 | 279 | 382 | 362 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 19 488 | .. | 21 918 | 22 415 | 26 918 | 32 657 | 33 472 | 51 236 | 53 258 | 49 850 |
| 24 Chemical products | 17 741 | .. | 19 626 | 19 993 | 23 433 | 28 767 | 29 248 | 45 520 | 47 383 | 43 791 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 1 747 | .. | 2 292 | 2 423 | 3 485 | 3 890 | 4 224 | 5 716 | 5 875 | 6 059 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 2 120 | .. | 3 462 | 3 892 | 5 639 | 3 876 | 4 728 | 7 975 | 8 233 | 7 461 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 3 064 | .. | 4 033 | 4 212 | 4 361 | 4 816 | 5 355 | 7 359 | 7 353 | 7 949 |
| 27 Basic metals | 1 156 | .. | 1 332 | 1 483 | 1 501 | 1 624 | 1 755 | 2 516 | 2 589 | 2 577 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 1 908 | .. | 2 701 | 2 729 | 2 860 | 3 192 | 3 600 | 4 843 | 4 764 | 5 372 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 10 827 | .. | 12 867 | 14 885 | 19 503 | 25 969 | 22 751 | 33 239 | 29 745 | 32 754 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 5 667 | .. | 7 626 | 8 015 | 8 164 | 9 667 | 9 700 | 14 971 | 14 372 | 15 434 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 5 127 | .. | 6 907 | 7 377 | 8 132 | 9 636 | 9 647 | 14 263 | 14 337 | 15 363 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 540 | .. | 720 | 638 | 32 | 31 | 53 | 708 | 35 | 71 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 5 159 | .. | 5 240 | 6 870 | 11 339 | 16 302 | 13 051 | 18 268 | 15 373 | 17 320 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 4 712 | .. | 4 105 | 5 524 | 9 955 | 14 157 | 10 522 | 13 491 | 10 536 | 12 382 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 448 | .. | 1 136 | 1 346 | 1 384 | 2 145 | 2 529 | 4 777 | 4 837 | 4 938 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 1 139 | .. | 1 079 | 1 328 | 1 569 | 5 243 | 4 361 | 4 621 | 4 376 | 4 319 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 6 335 | .. | 9 048 | 23 635 | 13 941 | 17 879 | 17 766 | 36 497 | 34 442 | 37 452 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 6 114 | .. | 8 726 | 23 250 | 12 704 | 16 859 | 16 816 | 35 151 | 33 345 | 36 275 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 222 | .. | 322 | 385 | 1 237 | 1 020 | 950 | 1 346 | 1 097 | 1 177 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 460 | .. | 668 | 718 | 936 | 971 | 1 089 | 1 003 | 902 | 1 003 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 532 | .. | 646 | 836 | 1 049 | 1 864 | 7 623 | 16 456 | 23 383 | 22 257 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 21 699 | .. | 28 363 | 31 616 | 33 749 | 41 397 | 47 886 | 73 791 | 73 369 | 78 240 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 88 858 | .. | 108 208 | 119 702 | 195 339 | 281 982 | 331 070 | 320 484 | 320 762 | 322 703 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 1 810 | .. | 4 477 | 5 369 | 5 973 | 9 398 | 58 767 | 37 665 | 31 362 | 42 990 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 162 362 | .. | 202 838 | 236 844 | 318 649 | 437 650 | 546 362 | 605 433 | 601 422 | 620 924 |
| Total manufacturing by country of location | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | 47 614 | 53 058 | 65 586 | 83 429 | 85 335 | 99 629 | 97 775 | 153 317 | 149 070 | 151 975 |
| United States | 11 511 | .. | 11 391 | 24 346 | 15 422 | 19 239 | 20 351 | 43 732 | 36 417 | 34 612 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 1 213 | .. | 1 353 | 1 225 | 1 812 | 1 760 | 1 016 | 2 641 | 2 348 | 3 127 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 19 640 | .. | 24 412 | 26 599 | 34 144 | 37 284 | 35 396 | 57 963 | 61 374 | 57 374 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 4 266 | .. | 5 079 | 4 881 | 3 846 | 4 340 | 4 712 | 10 564 | 13 622 | 12 637 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 1 599 | .. | 2 324 | 2 222 | 3 133 | 3 167 | 3 292 | 7 550 | 6 676 | 7 232 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 1 730 | .. | 3 121 | 3 609 | 3 944 | 5 571 | 6 658 | 9 039 | 8 090 | 9 206 |
| Latin America | 4 097 | .. | 7 342 | 7 151 | 4 937 | 6 766 | 5 937 | 5 330 | 5 002 | 5 964 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by German firms. Up to 1998, data for Latin America include those for Mexico. From 2002 indirectly controlled firms by the German parent company are included.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes allemandes. Jusqu'en 1998, les données pour l'Amérique latine comprennent celles du Mexique. À partir de 2002, les entreprises contrôlées indirectement par la société-mère allemande sont incluses.

Table 8B - Tableau 8B

CAPITAL UNDER FOREIGN INFLUENCE / CAPITAL SOUS INFLUENCE ÉTRANGÈRE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 1 175 | .. | 1 337 | 1 540 | 2 033 | 2 711 | 2 466 | 2 978 | 2 917 | 2 253 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 37 833 | 41 469 | 49 996 | 65 836 | 64 701 | 77 088 | 76 649 | 108 169 | 106 063 | 110 630 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 1 115 | .. | 1 592 | 1 474 | 1 816 | 2 074 | 2 437 | 3 588 | 3 619 | 3 591 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 1 008 | .. | 976 | 908 | 1 150 | 1 250 | 1 293 | 1 236 | 1 215 | 1 212 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 1 098 | .. | 1 729 | 1 863 | 1 906 | 2 036 | 2 195 | 3 722 | 2 992 | 3 563 |
| 20 Wood products | 64 | .. | 70 | 48 | 59 | 127 | 153 | 243 | 213 | 261 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 1 033 | .. | 1 660 | 1 816 | 1 847 | 1 909 | 2 042 | 3 478 | 2 779 | 3 302 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 16 156 | .. | 17 600 | 16 787 | 20 649 | 25 680 | 26 390 | 39 466 | 41 979 | 39 353 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 29 | .. | 561 | 524 | 450 | 552 | 365 | 263 | 307 | 311 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 16 127 | .. | 17 038 | 16 264 | 20 199 | 25 128 | 26 025 | 39 203 | 41 672 | 39 042 |
| 24 Chemical products | 14 703 | .. | 15 269 | 14 261 | 17 518 | 22 059 | 22 707 | 34 747 | 37 202 | 34 106 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 1 424 | .. | 1 770 | 2 003 | 2 681 | 3 069 | 3 318 | 4 456 | 4 470 | 4 936 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 1 747 | .. | 2 837 | 3 290 | 5 079 | 3 304 | 3 995 | 6 847 | 7 313 | 6 615 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 2 527 | .. | 3 399 | 3 541 | 3 543 | 3 858 | 4 159 | 5 909 | 6 005 | 6 736 |
| 27 Basic metals | 1 026 | .. | 1 163 | 1 292 | 1 301 | 1 334 | 1 398 | 2 134 | 2 179 | 2 297 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 1 501 | .. | 2 236 | 2 249 | 2 242 | 2 524 | 2 761 | 3 775 | 3 826 | 4 439 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 7 803 | .. | 9 334 | 10 307 | 13 195 | 20 483 | 17 640 | 25 595 | 21 874 | 24 389 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 4 235 | .. | 5 672 | 5 855 | 6 173 | 7 377 | 7 396 | 10 615 | 9 935 | 10 861 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 3 960 | .. | 5 474 | 5 665 | 6 150 | 7 355 | 7 345 | 9 932 | 9 929 | 10 833 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 275 | .. | 197 | 191 | 23 | 22 | 51 | 683 | 6 | 28 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 3 568 | .. | 3 662 | 4 452 | 7 022 | 13 106 | 10 244 | 14 980 | 11 939 | 13 528 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 3 284 | .. | 3 019 | 3 626 | 6 119 | 11 896 | 8 721 | 11 856 | 8 895 | 10 497 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 285 | .. | 643 | 826 | 903 | 1 210 | 1 523 | 3 124 | 3 044 | 3 031 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 869 | .. | 743 | 999 | 1 137 | 4 587 | 3 598 | 3 275 | 3 143 | 3 405 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 5 145 | .. | 6 710 | 20 871 | 10 758 | 13 076 | 14 136 | 17 759 | 17 211 | 20 970 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 4 963 | .. | 6 442 | 20 558 | 10 001 | 12 528 | 13 565 | 16 868 | 16 613 | 20 312 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 182 | .. | 267 | 313 | 757 | 548 | 571 | 891 | 598 | 658 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 365 | .. | 520 | 525 | 698 | 739 | 807 | 771 | 711 | 798 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 384 | .. | 419 | 563 | 685 | 1 460 | 5 764 | 14 079 | 18 975 | 18 518 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 12 821 | .. | 16 697 | 19 105 | 20 427 | 25 325 | 30 540 | 48 937 | 48 490 | 53 655 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 78 909 | .. | 97 382 | 106 812 | 175 182 | 253 991 | 297 588 | 271 510 | 278 443 | 284 109 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 1 402 | .. | 3 374 | 4 098 | 4 343 | 7 852 | 51 114 | 27 034 | 27 130 | 38 726 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 132 524 | .. | 164 647 | 192 681 | 262 602 | 368 428 | 464 120 | 472 710 | 482 017 | 507 891 |
| Total manufacturing by country of location | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | 37 833 | 41 469 | 49 996 | 65 836 | 64 701 | 77 088 | 76 649 | 108 169 | 106 063 | 110 630 |
| United States | 8 694 | .. | 8 973 | 21 130 | 10 639 | 13 856 | 14 815 | 22 232 | 17 532 | 16 025 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 968 | .. | 1 209 | 1 027 | 1 538 | 1 355 | 796 | 1 589 | 1 620 | 2 391 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 16 241 | .. | 19 381 | 20 748 | 26 462 | 30 235 | 28 815 | 46 085 | 48 092 | 46 338 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 3 653 | .. | 3 355 | 3 104 | 3 015 | 3 205 | 3 739 | 8 185 | 10 591 | 10 526 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 1 154 | .. | 1 843 | 1 762 | 2 290 | 2 492 | 2 603 | 5 363 | 4 568 | 5 078 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 1 080 | .. | 1 784 | 2 259 | 2 904 | 4 148 | 4 838 | 6 689 | 6 079 | 6 913 |
| Latin America | 3 547 | .. | 5 638 | 5 507 | 3 599 | 4 824 | 4 314 | 3 795 | 3 762 | 4 785 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by German firms. Up to 1998, data for Latin America include those for Mexico. From 2002 indirectly controlled firms by the German parent company are included.

Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes allemandes. Jusqu'en 1998, les données pour l'Amérique latine comprennent celles du Mexique. À partir de 2002, les entreprises contrôlées indirectement par la société-mère allemande sont incluses.

GERMANY

A. Inward investment

Source

For all variables except *R&D expenditure* and *Number of researchers*, the data are prepared by the Deutsche Bundesbank. The data are based on annual stock surveys of direct investment (non-residents' assets in the economic territory), which cover all enterprises in Germany directly owned by foreigners or, from 2002, indirectly owned by foreigners through foreign majority-owned resident enterprises. From 2002 onwards, the submission of reports is required of every German enterprise with a balance sheet total of more than EUR 3 million; from 1999 until 2001, enterprises in Germany with a balance sheet total of more than EUR 500 000 were covered in which a non-resident (or several economically linked non-residents) holds 50% or more of the shares or voting rights of the German enterprise; reports were also required of German enterprises with a balance sheet total of more than EUR 5 million in which a non-resident (or several economically linked non-residents) held at least 10% but less than 50% of the shares or voting rights in the German enterprise concerned. Prior to 1999, the enterprises covered were those with foreign participating interests of more than 20% and with a balance sheet total exceeding EUR 500 000.

Before 2002, indirect investments are not covered. From 2002 onwards, in the variables *Number of enterprises*, *Number of employees* and *Turnover*, all indirect investments are included, if the directly-linked enterprise is held by more than 50%; in the variables *Stock of foreign direct investment* and *Capital under foreign influence*, all indirect investments of directly majority-owned holding companies are included and the figures of these majority-owned holding companies are excluded to avoid double-counting.

The results are published in Statistical Special Publication *International capital links*.

The data on *Technological receipts* and *payments* come from the balance of payments statistics and are published every two years in *Technological Services in the Balance of Payments*.

The data refer to firms with a foreign majority participating interest for *Number of enterprises*, *Number of employees*, *Turnover*, *Stock of foreign direct investment* and *Capital under foreign influence*. The data refer to firms with a foreign participating interest of at least 20% (25% until 1989) for *Technological payments* and *receipts*. For all foreign-owned firms, the figures are affected in full and not pro rata of the level of ownership.

For *R&D expenditure* and *Number of researchers*, data come from a biennial survey on the R&D activities of foreign affiliates operating in Germany conducted by SV-Wissenschaftsstatistik. This survey analyses the performance of "large" companies covering more than 70% of the business enterprise R&D.

National totals:

- *Number of enterprises, Number of employees and Turnover*: the results come from a survey conducted by the Federal Statistical Office, which covers enterprises in the mining and manufacturing industry with 20 or more employees.
- All other variables: same source as foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The industrial classification used for the German tables is ISIC Revision 3.

Variables

- *Number of employees* was based on the figures provided by enterprises on a voluntary basis and was partly estimated for each economic sector until 2002. Since 2003 it is reported on a mandatory basis. No distinction was made between full-time and part-time employees until 2003. Since 2004 it is calculated on a full-time equivalent as far as possible.
- *Number of researchers* is in fact the total number of employees working on R&D expressed in full-time equivalent.
- *Technological payments and receipts* correspond to expenditures on and receipts from patents, inventions and processes by enterprises in which foreigners hold participating interests of more than 20% (25% until 1989).
- Up to 1991, *Stock of foreign direct investment* is defined as the capital stock and is based on the current balance sheets of the affiliates, taking account of the capital share of the investor. From 1992 up to 2001, it is defined as the primary foreign investment capital and the lending by foreign shareholders and by other affiliated enterprises abroad. From 2002 onwards, it is defined as the consolidated primary and secondary foreign investment capital and the lending by foreign shareholders, foreign majority-owned holding companies in Germany and by other affiliated enterprises abroad. Consolidation means primary foreign investment capital plus secondary foreign investment capital through foreign majority-owned holding companies in Germany minus primary foreign investment in these holding companies to avoid double-counting.
- *Capital under foreign influence* is defined as the primary foreign investment capital excluding lending up to 2001. From 2002 onwards, it is defined as the consolidated primary and secondary foreign investment capital excluding lending. For consolidation see explanation above.

Geographical breakdown

For all variables except R&D variables, the investor's country is the country of the immediate controller.

Data for non-OECD Europe include those for the Czech Republic, Hungary, Poland, the Slovak Republic and Turkey.

The data are processed separately for each individual investing country. Therefore, double countings are not eliminated in all tables for reasons of consistency, *i.e.* in the case of majority interests involving several countries, the variables are assigned in full to each country.

For *R&D expenditure* and *Number of researchers*, the country of origin is that of the ultimate controller. Data for non-OECD Asia include those for Japan. From 2001 onwards, data for the United States refer to NAFTA.

B. Outward investment

Source

For all variables except *R&D expenditure*, the data are prepared by the Deutsche Bundesbank. The data are based on annual stock surveys of direct investment (residents' assets in foreign economic territories), which cover all enterprises abroad directly owned by German investors or, from 2002, indirectly owned by German investors through German majority-owned enterprises abroad. From 2002, the submission of reports is required for direct investment enterprises abroad with a balance sheet total exceeding EUR 3 million. From 1999 until 2001 direct investment enterprises are covered with a balance sheet total of more than EUR 500 000 in which a German investor holds 50% or more of the shares and voting rights of the non-resident enterprise; reports were also required of direct investment enterprises with a balance sheet total of more than EUR 5 million in which a German investor held at least 10% but less than 50% of the shares or voting rights. Prior to 1999, the enterprises covered were those with German participating interests of more than 20% and with a balance sheet total exceeding EUR 500 000.

Before 2002, indirect investments are not covered. Since 2002, in the variables *Number of enterprises*, *Number of employees* and *Turnover*, all indirect investments are included, if the directly-linked enterprise is held by more than 50%; in the variables *Stock of foreign direct investment* and *Capital under foreign influence*, all indirect investments of directly majority-owned holding companies are included and the figures of these majority-owned holding companies are excluded to avoid double-counting.

The results are published in Statistical Special Publication *International Capital Links*.

For *R&D expenditure*, data come from a biennial survey on the R&D activities of German enterprises operating abroad conducted by SV-Wissenschaftsstatistik. This survey analyses the performance of "large" companies, covering 70% of business enterprise R&D. An estimation of the surveyed enterprises to the whole business sector has been performed.

The data refer to foreign affiliates majority-owned by German firms.

National totals: the results come from a survey conducted by the Federal Statistical Office, which covers enterprises in the mining and manufacturing industry with 20 or more employees.

Industrial classification

For all variables except *R&D expenditure*, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate. For *R&D expenditure*, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the German parent company.

The industrial classification used for the German tables is ISIC Revision 3.

Variables

- *Number of employees* was based on the figures provided by enterprises on a voluntary basis and was partly estimated for each economic sector until 2002. Since 2003 it is reported on a mandatory basis. No distinction was made between full-time and part-time employees until 2003. Since 2004 it is calculated on a full-time equivalent as far as possible.

Geographical breakdown

Data for non-OECD Asia include those for Near and Middle East.

ALLEMAGNE

A. Investissements entrants

Source

Pour l'ensemble des variables à l'exception des *Dépenses de R-D* et du *Nombre de chercheurs*, les données émanent de la Deutsche Bundesbank. Elles sont basées sur les enquêtes annuelles de stocks d'investissement direct (actifs des non résidents sur le territoire économique) qui couvrent toutes les entreprises d'Allemagne détenues directement par l'étranger ou, à partir de 2002, détenues indirectement par l'étranger par le biais d'entreprises résidentes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. A partir de 2002, les déclarations sont nécessaires pour toute entreprise d'Allemagne dont le total du bilan dépasse EUR 3 millions ; de 1999 à 2001, toute entreprise d'Allemagne dont le total du bilan dépasse EUR 500 000 et dans laquelle un non résident (ou plusieurs non résidents avec un lien économique) détient au moins 50 % des actions ou des droits de vote a une obligation de déclaration ; les déclarations sont également nécessaires pour les entreprises d'Allemagne dont le total du bilan dépasse EUR 5 millions et dans lesquelles un non résident (ou plusieurs non résidents avec un lien économique) détient au moins 10 % mais moins de 50 % des actions ou des droits de vote. Avant 1999, les entreprises couvertes étaient celles dans lesquelles la participation étrangère était de plus de 20 % et dont le total du bilan de l'entreprise bénéficiaire de l'investissement dépassait EUR 500 000.

Avant 2002, les investissements indirects ne sont pas couverts. A partir de 2002, pour les variables *Nombre d'entreprises*, *Nombre de salariés* et *Chiffre d'affaires*, tous les investissements indirects sont inclus, si l'entreprise liée directement est détenue à plus de 50 % ; pour les variables *Stock d'investissement direct étranger* et *Capital sous influence étrangère*, tous les investissements indirects des sociétés holding détenues majoritairement de façon directe sont inclus et les données de ces sociétés holding détenues majoritairement sont exclues pour éviter les doubles comptages.

Les résultats paraissent dans la publication statistique spéciale *International Capital Links*.

Les données sur les *Recettes* et *Paiements technologiques* proviennent des statistiques de la balance des paiements et sont publiées tous les deux ans dans *Technologische Dienstleistungen in der Zahlungsbilanz* (Services technologiques dans la balance des paiements).

Les données se rapportent aux entreprises dans lesquelles l'étranger détient une participation majoritaire et concernent les variables suivantes : *Nombre d'entreprises*, *Nombre de salariés*, *Chiffre d'affaires*, *Stock d'investissement direct étranger* et *Capital sous influence étrangère*. Pour les *Paiements* et *Recettes technologiques*, les données se rapportent aux entreprises à participation étrangère d'au moins 20 % (25 % jusqu'en 1989). Pour toutes les entreprises sous contrôle étranger, les chiffres sont affectés en totalité et non au prorata du niveau de participation au capital.

Pour les *Dépenses de R-D* et le *Nombre de chercheurs*, les données proviennent d'une enquête biennale sur les activités de R-D des filiales étrangères opérant en Allemagne menée par SV-Wissenschaftsstatistik. Elle analyse les résultats de « grandes sociétés » représentant plus de 70 % des dépenses de R-D du secteur des entreprises.

Totaux nationaux :

- *Nombre d'entreprises*, *Nombre de salariés* et *Chiffre d'affaire* : les résultats proviennent d'une enquête menée par l'office statistique fédéral, qui couvre les entreprises de l'industrie extractive et manufacturière employant au moins 20 salariés.
- Autres variables : même source que les données relatives aux filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

La classification industrielle utilisée pour les tableaux allemands est la CITI révision 3.

Variables

- Jusqu'en 2002, le *Nombre de salariés* était fondé sur les chiffres fournis par les entreprises sur la base du volontariat et était partiellement estimé pour chaque secteur économique. Depuis 2003, les données sont fournies de manière obligatoire. Jusqu'en 2003, aucune distinction n'était faite entre les salariés à temps plein et à temps partiel. Depuis 2004, le *Nombre de salariés* exprimé en équivalent plein-temps autant que possible.
- Le *Nombre de chercheurs* est en fait le nombre total de salariés travaillant dans le domaine de la R-D exprimé en équivalent plein-temps.
- Les *Paiements* et *Recettes technologiques* correspondent aux montants dépensés pour et encaissés sur brevets, inventions et procédés par les entreprises dans lesquelles des étrangers détiennent des participations de plus de 20 % (25 % jusqu'en 1989).
- Jusqu'en 1991, le *Stock d'investissement direct étranger* est défini comme le stock de capital et s'appuie sur les bilans actuels des filiales, compte tenu de la participation en capital de l'investisseur. De 1992 à 2001, il est défini comme l'investissement direct en capital de premier rang plus les prêts accordés par les actionnaires étrangers et par les autres firmes affiliées à l'étranger. A partir de 2002, il est défini comme l'investissement direct en capital de premier et second rang consolidé plus les prêts accordés par les actionnaires étrangers, par les sociétés holding en Allemagne détenues majoritairement par l'étranger, et par les autres firmes affiliées à l'étranger. La consolidation signifie l'investissement direct en capital de premier rang plus l'investissement direct en capital de second rang à travers les sociétés holding en Allemagne détenues majoritairement par l'étranger, moins l'investissement direct de premier rang de ces holdings pour éviter les doubles comptages.

- Le *Capital sous influence étrangère* est défini l'investissement direct en capital de premier rang, à l'exclusion des prêts jusqu'en 2001. A partir de 2002, il est défini comme l'investissement direct en capital de premier et second rang consolidé, à l'exclusion des prêts. Pour la consolidation, se référer à l'explication ci-dessus.

Ventilation géographique

Pour l'ensemble des variables à l'exception des variables liées à la R-D, le pays de l'investisseur est le pays où s'exerce le contrôle immédiat.

Les données pour l'Europe hors OCDE comprennent celles de la République tchèque, de la Hongrie, de la Pologne, de la République slovaque et de la Turquie.

Les données sont traitées séparément pour chaque pays investisseur. C'est pourquoi les doubles comptages ne sont pas éliminés dans tous les tableaux pour des raisons de cohérence, c'est-à-dire que dans le cas d'intérêts majoritaires impliquant plusieurs pays, les variables sont attribuées pleinement à chacun.

Pour les *Dépenses de R-D* et le *Nombre de chercheurs*, le pays d'origine est celui du contrôleur ultime. Les données pour l'Asie hors OCDE comprennent celles du Japon. A compter de 2001, les données pour les États-Unis se rapportent à l'ALENA.

B. Investissements sortants

Source

Pour l'ensemble des variables à l'exception des *Dépenses de R-D*, les données émanent de la Deutsche Bundesbank. Elles sont basées sur les enquêtes annuelles de stocks d'investissement direct (actifs des résidents dans les territoires économiques étrangers) qui couvrent toutes les entreprises étrangères détenues directement par des investisseurs allemands, ou à partir de 2002, détenues indirectement par des investisseurs allemands par le biais d'entreprises étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes allemandes. A partir de 2002, les déclarations sont nécessaires pour les entreprises d'investissement direct à l'étranger dont le total du bilan dépasse EUR 3 millions. De 1999 à 2001, les entreprises d'investissement direct à l'étranger dont le total du bilan dépasse EUR 500 000 et dans lesquelles un investisseur allemand détient plus de 50 % des actions ou des droits de vote sont couvertes ; les déclarations sont également nécessaires pour les entreprises d'investissement direct dont le total du bilan dépasse EUR 5 millions et dans lesquelles un investisseur allemand détient au moins 10 % mais moins de 50 % des actions ou des droits de vote. Avant 1999, les entreprises couvertes étaient celles dans lesquelles les intérêts allemands étaient supérieurs à 20 % et dont le total du bilan dépassait EUR 500 000.

Avant 2002, les investissements indirects ne sont pas couverts. A partir de 2002, pour les variables *Nombre d'entreprises*, *Nombre de salariés* et *Chiffre d'affaires*, tous les investissements indirects sont inclus, si l'entreprise liée directement est détenue à plus de 50 %; pour les variables *Stock d'investissement direct étranger* et *Capital sous influence étrangère*, tous les investissements indirects des sociétés holding détenues majoritairement de façon directe sont inclus et les données de ces sociétés holding détenues majoritairement sont exclues pour éviter les doubles comptages.

Les résultats paraissent dans la publication statistique spéciale *International Capital Links*.

Pour les *Dépenses de R-D*, les données proviennent d'une enquête biennale sur les activités de R-D des filiales allemandes opérant à l'étranger menée par SV-Wissenschaftsstatistik. Elle analyse les résultats de « grandes » sociétés, représentant 70 % des dépenses de R-D du secteur des entreprises. Une extrapolation des firmes enquêtées à l'ensemble du secteur des entreprises a été réalisée.

Les données se rapportent aux filiales étrangères dans lesquelles l'investisseur allemand détient une participation majoritaire.

Totaux nationaux : les résultats proviennent d'une enquête menée par l'office statistique fédéral, qui couvre les entreprises de l'industrie extractive et manufacturière employant au moins 20 salariés.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables à l'exception des *Dépenses de R-D*, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée. Pour les *Dépenses de R-D*, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de la société-mère allemande.

La classification industrielle utilisée pour les tableaux allemands est la CITI révision 3.

Variables

- Jusqu'en 2002, le *Nombre de salariés* était fondé sur les chiffres fournis par les entreprises sur la base du volontariat et était partiellement estimé pour chaque secteur économique. Depuis 2003, les données sont fournies de manière obligatoire. Jusqu'en 2003, aucune distinction n'était faite entre les salariés à temps plein et à temps partiel. Depuis 2004, le *Nombre de salariés* exprimé en équivalent plein-temps autant que possible.

Ventilation géographique

Les données de l'Asie hors OCDE comprennent celles du Proche et Moyen-Orient.

HUNGARY

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/014008016127>

| | |
|-----------|---|
| Table 1A. | Number of enterprises |
| Table 2A. | Number of employees |
| Table 3A. | Turnover |
| Table 4A. | Value added |
| Table 5A. | Compensation of employees |
| Table 6A. | Gross fixed capital formation |
| Table 7A. | Total exports by country of origin in the business sector |
| Table 8A. | Total imports by country of origin in the business sector |
| Table 9A. | Stock of foreign direct investment |

Methodological Notes

HONGRIE

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/014008016127>

Tableau 1A. Nombre d'entreprises

Tableau 2A. Nombre de salariés

Tableau 3A. Chiffre d'affaires

Tableau 4A. Valeur ajoutée

Tableau 5A. Salaires et charges sociales

Tableau 6A. Formation brute de capital fixe

Tableau 7A. Exportations totales par pays d'origine dans le secteur des entreprises

Tableau 8A. Importations totales par pays d'origine dans le secteur des entreprises

Tableau 9A. Stock d'investissement direct étranger

Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES / NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Units) Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|--|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 68 | 66 | 60 | 60 | 73 | 16.7 | 15.0 | 13.0 | 12.9 | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 4 096 | 3 977 | 3 802 | 3 622 | 3 471 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 9.6 | 9.0 | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 454 | 434 | 445 | 409 | 410 | 11.7 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 9.7 | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 604 | 584 | 530 | 482 | 437 | 13.3 | 12.6 | 6.5 | 6.0 | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 677 | 645 | 569 | 553 | 521 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 5.6 | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 217 | 201 | 171 | 164 | 152 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 6.1 | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 460 | 444 | 398 | 389 | 369 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 5.4 | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 420 | 399 | 419 | 384 | 384 | 17.4 | 16.2 | 16.4 | 15.1 | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 418 | 396 | 416 | 382 | 380 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 154 | 137 | 135 | 130 | 121 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 264 | 259 | 281 | 252 | 259 | 15.6 | 15.0 | 15.6 | 14.0 | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 185 | 177 | 158 | 160 | 142 | 14.1 | 12.7 | 10.8 | 10.5 | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 545 | 541 | 532 | 507 | 474 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 8.2 | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 55 | 53 | 55 | 47 | 45 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 490 | 488 | 477 | 460 | 429 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 730 | 708 | 670 | 660 | 645 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 418 | 403 | 366 | 355 | 347 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 383 | 369 | 335 | 327 | 324 | .. | 10.9 | 9.9 | 9.7 | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 35 | 34 | 31 | 28 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 312 | 305 | 304 | 305 | 298 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 171 | 164 | 168 | 175 | 178 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 141 | 141 | 136 | 130 | 120 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 135 | 132 | 141 | 128 | 126 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 115 | 117 | 115 | 119 | 122 | 19.4 | 19.5 | 18.5 | 18.9 | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 94 | 94 | 91 | 95 | 101 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 21 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 231 | 240 | 223 | 220 | 210 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 6.9 | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 1 175 | 1 163 | 1 111 | 1 118 | 1 072 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.5 | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 12 627 | 12 402 | 12 375 | 12 311 | 11 886 | 13.3 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 11.8 | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 6 065 | 6 622 | 6 891 | 7 257 | 7 547 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 6.7 | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 2 603 | 2 579 | 2 557 | 2 425 | 2 426 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.0 | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 26 634 | 26 809 | 26 796 | 26 793 | 26 475 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 7.8 | .. |
| Grand total by investing country | | | | | | As a % of grand total by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: All foreign-controlled firms (more than 10% of capital share).

Toutes les firmes sous contrôle étranger (plus de 10 % du capital détenu par l'étranger).

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES / NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Units) Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|--|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 1 948 | 1 521 | 1 035 | 792 | 965 | 26.1 | 21.5 | 15.5 | 12.4 | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 361 257 | 369 991 | 346 253 | 329 080 | 349 263 | 44.5 | 45.2 | 43.6 | 42.4 | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 50 688 | 49 843 | 46 936 | 42 551 | 42 882 | 40.4 | 39.4 | 36.2 | 33.2 | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 51 141 | 48 845 | 42 166 | 34 450 | 31 755 | 39.1 | 37.8 | 36.4 | 34.5 | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 16 791 | 16 639 | 15 470 | 15 936 | 19 034 | 25.1 | 24.4 | 22.0 | 21.3 | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 5 455 | 5 384 | 4 664 | 4 487 | 4 725 | 22.0 | 21.7 | 19.7 | 18.4 | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 11 336 | 11 255 | 10 806 | 11 449 | 14 309 | 26.9 | 26.0 | 23.2 | 22.7 | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 39 776 | 50 632 | 47 808 | 37 899 | 43 789 | 47.0 | 59.9 | 57.9 | 47.5 | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 975 | 11 482 | 9 514 | 934 | 6 778 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 38 801 | 39 150 | 38 294 | 36 965 | 37 011 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 22 495 | 21 051 | 18 631 | 17 426 | 16 675 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 16 306 | 18 099 | 19 663 | 19 539 | 20 336 | 46.7 | 48.8 | 50.9 | 52.0 | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 14 940 | 11 608 | 11 305 | 10 707 | 9 231 | 46.1 | 36.5 | 37.4 | 36.7 | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 22 973 | 25 690 | 23 461 | 23 147 | 26 430 | 27.3 | 29.1 | 28.2 | 27.6 | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 6 760 | 8 960 | 8 279 | 7 277 | 11 524 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 16 213 | 16 730 | 15 182 | 15 870 | 14 906 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 126 714 | 124 101 | 115 871 | 118 826 | 127 987 | 58.4 | 58.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 29 170 | 30 856 | 31 265 | 31 496 | 31 068 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 25 467 | 26 357 | 27 616 | 26 914 | 27 044 | 40.0 | 41.1 | 43.2 | 42.9 | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 3 703 | 4 499 | 3 649 | 4 582 | 4 024 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 97 544 | 93 245 | 84 606 | 87 330 | 96 919 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 62 401 | 57 137 | 52 899 | 49 427 | 50 786 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 35 143 | 36 108 | 31 707 | 37 903 | 46 133 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 6 378 | 6 735 | 7 070 | 6 627 | 6 715 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 23 931 | 27 655 | 27 927 | 31 112 | 32 837 | 58.1 | 60.8 | 62.2 | 63.8 | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 21 958 | 25 928 | 25 747 | 28 958 | 30 819 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 1 973 | 1 727 | 2 180 | 2 154 | 2 018 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 7 925 | 8 243 | 8 239 | 7 825 | 8 603 | 26.7 | 26.4 | 26.4 | 26.0 | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 37 829 | 36 792 | 27 366 | 28 838 | 27 012 | 17.0 | 16.5 | 12.2 | 12.8 | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 99 417 | 103 554 | 104 255 | 104 809 | 109 787 | 21.5 | 21.6 | 21.6 | 21.1 | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 65 576 | 64 247 | 35 692 | 40 937 | 45 039 | 27.6 | 25.7 | 13.3 | 15.0 | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 43 927 | 39 772 | 40 385 | 39 079 | 43 034 | 9.8 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 9.0 | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 609 954 | 615 877 | 554 986 | 543 535 | 575 100 | 27.8 | 27.6 | 25.0 | 24.6 | .. |
| Grand total by investing country | | | | | | As a % of grand total by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: All foreign-controlled firms (more than 10% of capital share).

Toutes les firmes sous contrôle étranger (plus de 10 % du capital détenu par l'étranger).

Table 3A - Tableau 3A
TURNOVER / CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Billions of HUF) Filiales étrangères (Milliards de HUF) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|--|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 27 | 25 | 24 | 27 | 35 | 34.2 | 30.1 | 27.1 | 28.8 | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 7 681 | 9 880 | 10 156 | 10 034 | 11 990 | 64.7 | 72.5 | 71.6 | 65.1 | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 1 152 | 1 281 | 1 317 | 1 313 | 1 367 | 58.9 | 56.5 | 55.2 | 54.7 | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 281 | 291 | 259 | 254 | 246 | 58.0 | 56.6 | 55.0 | 55.6 | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 356 | 400 | 390 | 441 | 480 | 46.3 | 46.4 | 44.8 | 46.8 | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 76 | 84 | 78 | 85 | 85 | 44.5 | 45.2 | 41.6 | 40.5 | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 280 | 316 | 311 | 356 | 395 | 46.8 | 46.8 | 45.7 | 48.7 | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 945 | 1 977 | 2 015 | 1 099 | 2 171 | 42.1 | 82.6 | 81.8 | 40.0 | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 39 | 1 021 | 1 005 | 35 | 913 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 906 | 956 | 1 011 | 1 064 | 1 259 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 654 | 653 | 650 | 631 | 726 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 252 | 303 | 361 | 433 | 533 | 58.3 | 60.6 | 66.2 | 68.3 | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 237 | 224 | 233 | 247 | 247 | 69.2 | 58.8 | 56.9 | 55.9 | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 411 | 445 | 445 | 488 | 764 | 43.3 | 42.4 | 42.5 | 43.7 | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 224 | 249 | 242 | 255 | 492 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 186 | 195 | 203 | 234 | 272 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 2 603 | 3 565 | 3 782 | 4 173 | 4 558 | 80.7 | 83.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 948 | 914 | 792 | 547 | 614 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 303 | 343 | 470 | 503 | 578 | 53.3 | 53.1 | 59.6 | 58.8 | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 645 | 571 | 322 | 45 | 36 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 1 656 | 2 652 | 2 990 | 3 626 | 3 944 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 772 | 1 188 | 1 256 | 1 010 | 1 121 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 884 | 1 464 | 1 735 | 2 615 | 2 822 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 59 | 63 | 72 | 70 | 84 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 1 558 | 1 556 | 1 559 | 1 872 | 1 974 | 91.8 | 91.6 | 91.7 | 92.5 | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 1 538 | 1 533 | 1 529 | 1 830 | 1 919 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 19 | 23 | 31 | 42 | 55 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 79 | 78 | 83 | 77 | 99 | 39.7 | 38.1 | 36.4 | 35.8 | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 1 083 | 1 271 | 1 099 | 1 321 | 1 556 | 32.6 | 31.7 | 24.6 | 28.3 | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 4 707 | 5 214 | 5 633 | 6 004 | 6 365 | 42.1 | 41.3 | 40.4 | 39.1 | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 1 320 | 1 527 | 924 | 1 006 | 1 181 | 52.4 | 50.5 | 27.3 | 27.5 | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 1 155 | 1 100 | 1 222 | 1 291 | 1 441 | 30.7 | 25.7 | 26.4 | 26.3 | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 15 973 | 19 017 | 19 059 | 19 682 | 22 567 | 48.8 | 50.5 | 46.8 | 44.7 | .. |
| Grand total by investing country | | | | | | As a % of grand total by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: All foreign-controlled firms (more than 10% of capital share).

Toutes les firmes sous contrôle étranger (plus de 10 % du capital détenu par l'étranger).

Table 4A - Tableau 4A
VALUE ADDED / VALEUR AJOUTÉE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Billions of HUF) Filiales étrangères (Milliards de HUF) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|--|--|-----------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--|-----------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 9 | .. | 9 | 9 | .. | 31.1 | .. | 26.8 | 24.9 | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 1 762 | .. | 2 009 | 2 117 | .. | 69.3 | .. | 65.6 | 61.7 | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 241 | .. | 311 | 291 | .. | .. | .. | 60.7 | 58.3 | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 86 | .. | 83 | 77 | .. | .. | .. | 51.0 | 53.5 | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 76 | .. | 97 | 113 | .. | .. | .. | 41.7 | 46.8 | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 18 | .. | 17 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | 39.8 | 39.5 | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 58 | .. | 80 | 93 | .. | .. | .. | 42.2 | 48.7 | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | 495 | 289 | .. | .. | .. | 77.6 | 42.1 | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 163 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 231 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 61 | .. | 90 | 108 | .. | .. | .. | 65.8 | 68.2 | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 90 | .. | 90 | 94 | .. | .. | .. | 62.8 | 61.5 | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 89 | .. | 93 | 122 | .. | .. | .. | 39.1 | 42.7 | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | 532 | 758 | .. | .. | .. | 71.0 | 77.8 | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 73 | .. | 109 | 123 | .. | .. | .. | 52.2 | 56.0 | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 279 | .. | 289 | 355 | .. | .. | .. | 86.9 | 90.1 | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 17 | .. | 20 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | 36.6 | 37.3 | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 250 | .. | 258 | 277 | .. | 34.1 | .. | 27.2 | 29.5 | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 403 | .. | 596 | 617 | .. | 39.4 | .. | 40.1 | 39.9 | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 275 | .. | 323 | 375 | .. | 34.0 | .. | 27.0 | 31.2 | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 422 | .. | 430 | 443 | .. | 33.6 | .. | 26.0 | 26.0 | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 3 121 | .. | 3 624 | 3 837 | .. | 48.8 | .. | 43.3 | 43.3 | .. |
| Grand total by investing country | | | | | | As a % of grand total by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: All foreign-controlled firms (more than 10% of capital share). ISIC 29/32 includes Scientific instruments (33).

Toutes les firmes sous contrôle étranger (plus de 10 % du capital détenu par l'étranger). La CITI 29/32 comprend les Instruments scientifiques (33).

Table 5A - Tableau 5A

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES / SALAIRES ET CHARGES SOCIALES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of HUF) Filiales étrangères (Millions de HUF) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|--|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | .. | 25.9 | 31.3 | 18.7 | 14.9 | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 530 | 620 | 656 | 686 | .. | 54.6 | 58.9 | 58.1 | 54.7 | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 88 | 93 | 97 | 100 | .. | 57.1 | 56.4 | 53.2 | 50.8 | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 44 | 46 | 84 | 80 | .. | 49.3 | 47.8 | 45.4 | 44.8 | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 28 | 32 | 33 | 40 | .. | 40.9 | 40.5 | 37.7 | 38.5 | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | .. | 38.2 | 36.8 | 33.4 | 30.5 | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 22 | 25 | 26 | 33 | .. | 41.8 | 41.7 | 39.0 | 40.8 | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 79 | 117 | 496 | 392 | .. | 48.1 | 71.0 | 69.6 | 50.2 | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 25 | 29 | 37 | 42 | .. | 58.9 | 60.3 | 65.8 | 67.4 | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 25 | 23 | 23 | 24 | .. | 59.7 | 51.9 | 51.3 | 50.0 | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 37 | 42 | 86 | 97 | .. | 37.6 | 38.1 | 37.5 | 38.0 | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 175 | 203 | 869 | 1 013 | .. | 66.3 | 69.6 | 69.4 | 71.7 | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 36 | 42 | 50 | 56 | .. | 45.5 | 48.5 | 51.8 | 52.0 | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 45 | 55 | 127 | 155 | .. | 65.6 | 70.2 | 72.7 | 72.7 | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 9 | 10 | 11 | 11 | .. | 40.7 | 40.5 | 38.5 | 35.4 | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 72 | 78 | 66 | 77 | .. | 26.1 | 26.7 | 21.5 | 22.1 | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 172 | 198 | 226 | 249 | .. | 40.9 | 39.9 | 40.7 | 38.9 | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 86 | 100 | 104 | 121 | .. | 31.3 | 30.0 | 29.4 | 27.4 | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 99 | 106 | 111 | 130 | .. | 18.9 | 18.5 | 18.1 | 18.6 | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 961 | 1 107 | 1 165 | 1 265 | .. | 38.8 | 40.1 | 39.2 | 37.2 | .. |
| Grand total by investing country | | | | | | As a % of grand total by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: All foreign-controlled firms (more than 10% of capital share). ISIC 29/32 includes *Scientific instruments* (33).

Toutes les firmes sous contrôle étranger (plus de 10 % du capital détenu par l'étranger). La CITI 29/32 comprend les *Instruments scientifiques* (33).

Table 6A - Tableau 6A

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION / FORMATION BRUTE DE CAPITAL FIXE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Billions of HUF) Filiales étrangères (Milliards de HUF) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|--|--|------------|------------|------------|-----------|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 513 | 588 | 510 | 568 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 42 | 59 | 62 | 51 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 14 | 14 | 10 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 24 | 34 | 19 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 10 | 11 | 8 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 14 | 23 | 11 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 78 | 123 | 44 | 130 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 20 | 27 | 31 | 38 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 15 | 17 | 18 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 27 | 28 | 7 | 28 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 208 | 193 | 30 | 141 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 27 | 23 | 46 | 37 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 102 | 118 | 15 | 101 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 105 | 96 | 91 | 101 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 97 | 98 | 123 | 99 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 46 | 33 | 20 | 26 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 218 | 145 | 124 | 99 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 983 | 962 | 872 | 894 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Grand total by investing country | | | | | | As a % of grand total by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: All foreign-controlled firms (more than 10% of capital share). ISIC 29/32 includes *Scientific instruments* (33).

Toutes les firmes sous contrôle étranger (plus de 10 % du capital détenu par l'étranger). La CITI 29/32 comprend les *Instruments scientifiques* (33).

Table 7A - Tableau 7A

TOTAL EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE BUSINESS SECTOR

EXPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS LE SECTEUR DES ENTREPRISES

| Country of origin (immediate controller) | Total exports (Billions of HUF) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|--|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Exportations totales (Milliards de HUF) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 5 760 | 7 088 | 7 369 | 7 696 | 8 503 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 5 258 | 6 361 | 6 613 | 6 866 | 7 376 | 91.3 | 89.7 | 89.7 | 89.2 | 86.7 |
| United States | 263 | 379 | 251 | 201 | 186 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 2.2 |
| Canada | 9 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Mexico | 14 | 13 | 19 | 12 | 20 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Japan | 23 | 29 | 30 | 43 | 41 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Korea | 9 | 6 | 9 | 6 | 15 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Australia | 6 | 6 | 27 | 9 | 10 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| New Zealand | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 999 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 82.3 |
| European Union (15) | 4 480 | 5 435 | 5 740 | 5 946 | 521 | 77.8 | 76.7 | 77.9 | 77.3 | 6.1 |
| Austria | 433 | 484 | 459 | 538 | 520 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 6.1 |
| Belgium | 198 | 262 | 218 | 199 | 220 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Denmark | 32 | 39 | 48 | 66 | 61 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Finland | 22 | 50 | 57 | 74 | 207 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 2.4 |
| France | 311 | 444 | 434 | 487 | 500 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 5.9 |
| Germany | 2 383 | 2 624 | 2 717 | 2 768 | 2 927 | 41.4 | 37.0 | 36.9 | 36.0 | 34.4 |
| Greece | 18 | 27 | 28 | 34 | 54 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Ireland | 49 | 92 | 35 | 31 | 29 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Italy | 333 | 431 | 411 | 435 | 468 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.5 |
| Luxembourg | 1 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Netherlands | 243 | 358 | 337 | 339 | 325 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 3.8 |
| Portugal | 30 | 54 | 55 | 57 | 62 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Spain | 127 | 157 | 191 | 241 | 283 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.3 |
| Sweden | 47 | 70 | 368 | 294 | 214 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 2.5 |
| United Kingdom | 252 | 338 | 377 | 377 | 415 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.9 |
| Czech Republic | 95 | 129 | 139 | 161 | 203 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| Hungary | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Iceland | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | 8 | 12 | 12 | 22 | 31 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Poland | 123 | 127 | 142 | 167 | 241 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Slovak Republic | 100 | 88 | 98 | 143 | 155 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.8 |
| Switzerland | 78 | 87 | 76 | 90 | 90 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Turkey | 50 | 39 | 60 | 56 | 82 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | 15 | 21 | 17 | 21 | 28 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Bulgaria | 13 | 20 | 23 | 22 | 40 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Croatia | 29 | 42 | 54 | 51 | 99 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| Romania | 87 | 132 | 125 | 154 | 202 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| Russian Federation | 80 | 79 | 65 | 88 | 89 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | 35 | 41 | 65 | .. | .. | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| Slovenia | 45 | 64 | 55 | 41 | 76 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| Ukraine | 28 | 35 | 36 | 49 | 67 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | 7 | 28 | 37 | 36 | 74 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| Chinese Taipei | 0 | 0 | 15 | 2 | 74 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.9 |
| Hong Kong, China | 6 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| India | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Indonesia | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | 5 | 13 | 17 | 3 | 6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Philippines | 4 | 18 | 9 | 7 | 4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | 57 | 42 | 31 | 9 | 10 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Thailand | 3 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Africa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Argentina | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | 9 | 12 | 10 | 12 | 17 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Chile | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: All foreign-controlled firms (more than 10% of capital share).

Toutes les firmes sous contrôle étranger (plus de 10 % du capital détenu par l'étranger).

Table 8A - Tableau 8A

TOTAL IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE BUSINESS SECTOR
IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS LE SECTEUR DES ENTREPRISES

| Country of origin (immediate controller) | Total imports (Billions of HUF) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|--|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Importations totales (Milliards de HUF) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 6 460 | 7 626 | 7 646 | 7 978 | 9 134 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 5 174 | 5 742 | 5 624 | 6 124 | 7 225 | 80.1 | 75.3 | 73.6 | 76.8 | 79.1 |
| United States | 255 | 332 | 288 | 261 | 144 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 1.6 |
| Canada | 15 | 15 | 12 | 15 | 10 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Mexico | 44 | 32 | 28 | 25 | 7 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Japan | 371 | 390 | 349 | 401 | 333 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 3.6 |
| Korea | 137 | 104 | 133 | 212 | 169 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 1.8 |
| Australia | 2 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| New Zealand | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 484 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 71.0 |
| European Union (15) | 3 935 | 4 313 | 4 225 | 4 510 | 5 715 | 60.9 | 56.6 | 55.3 | 56.5 | 62.6 |
| Austria | 428 | 518 | 501 | 489 | 747 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 8.2 |
| Belgium | 117 | 163 | 143 | 144 | 187 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| Denmark | 28 | 38 | 45 | 47 | 47 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Finland | 88 | 86 | 88 | 89 | 99 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| France | 296 | 351 | 372 | 405 | 406 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.4 |
| Germany | 1 824 | 1 950 | 1 912 | 2 145 | 2 904 | 28.2 | 25.6 | 25.0 | 26.9 | 31.8 |
| Greece | 11 | 10 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Ireland | 60 | 42 | 38 | 36 | 32 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Italy | 478 | 543 | 497 | 465 | 418 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 4.6 |
| Luxembourg | 5 | 5 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Netherlands | 141 | 143 | 146 | 167 | 379 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 4.2 |
| Portugal | 30 | 30 | 27 | 27 | 16 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Spain | 133 | 141 | 138 | 158 | 129 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.4 |
| Sweden | 81 | 76 | 93 | 97 | 122 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| United Kingdom | 218 | 220 | 209 | 223 | 207 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.3 |
| Czech Republic | 134 | 152 | 164 | 190 | 262 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.9 |
| Hungary | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | 8 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Poland | 120 | 149 | 162 | 195 | 261 | 4.4 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 3.9 | 7.0 |
| Slovak Republic | 50 | 102 | 110 | 129 | 142 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.9 |
| Switzerland | 82 | 101 | 95 | 109 | 129 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Turkey | 21 | 39 | 43 | 57 | 40 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | 6 | 8 | 14 | 19 | 22 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Bulgaria | 7 | 8 | 7 | 11 | 13 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Croatia | 10 | 13 | 14 | 7 | 15 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Romania | 56 | 68 | 72 | 89 | 127 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| Russian Federation | 286 | 630 | 538 | 312 | 639 | 4.4 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 3.9 | 7.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | 6 | 4 | 9 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Slovenia | 29 | 27 | 31 | 36 | 64 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Ukraine | 28 | 53 | 86 | 69 | 79 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | 204 | 324 | 463 | 624 | 397 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 7.8 | 4.4 |
| Chinese Taipei | 0 | 0 | 125 | 138 | 397 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 4.4 |
| Hong Kong, China | 24 | 30 | 42 | 53 | 108 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| India | 12 | 13 | 13 | 18 | 15 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Indonesia | 31 | 30 | 36 | 39 | 20 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Malaysia | 73 | 124 | 148 | 145 | 114 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.2 |
| Philippines | 52 | 51 | 112 | 41 | 18 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 |
| Singapore | 129 | 141 | 105 | 43 | 58 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Thailand | 60 | 63 | 49 | 49 | 20 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Near and Middle East | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Africa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Argentina | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | 49 | 47 | 42 | 37 | 24 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Chile | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: All foreign-controlled firms (more than 10% of capital share).

Toutes les firmes sous contrôle étranger (plus de 10 % du capital détenu par l'étranger).

Table 9A - Tableau 9A

STOCK OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT / STOCK D'INVESTISSEMENT DIRECT ÉTRANGER

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Billions of HUF) | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Milliards de HUF) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 11 | 20 | 23 | 12 | 11 | 17 | 17 | 21 | 23 | 14 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 555 | 640 | 805 | 907 | 981 | 2 355 | 2 856 | 3 210 | 3 987 | 4 387 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 157 | 147 | 212 | 231 | 230 | 387 | 464 | 477 | 518 | 515 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 26 | 32 | 37 | 41 | 43 | 77 | 77 | 78 | 85 | 94 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 38 | 43 | 51 | 51 | 53 | 117 | 121 | 143 | 178 | 195 |
| 20 Wood products | .. | 11 | .. | 11 | 11 | 29 | 31 | 34 | 40 | 47 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | 32 | .. | 41 | 43 | 88 | 90 | 109 | 138 | 148 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 109 | 140 | 170 | 174 | 191 | 333 | 488 | 575 | 796 | 873 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | 31 | .. | 55 | 51 | 1 | 50 | 51 | 0 | 144 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | 109 | .. | 119 | 141 | 332 | 438 | 786 | 796 | 729 |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | 80 | .. | 87 | 96 | 234 | 324 | 662 | 662 | 570 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | 34 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | 28 | .. | 33 | 45 | 98 | 114 | 124 | 134 | 159 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 41 | 45 | 51 | 60 | 67 | 126 | 155 | 174 | 155 | 165 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 34 | 40 | 60 | 75 | 77 | 106 | 121 | 126 | 240 | 292 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | 23 | .. | 29 | 31 | 41 | 49 | 53 | 164 | 213 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | 18 | .. | 46 | 46 | 66 | 72 | 73 | 76 | 79 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | 121 | .. | 152 | 192 | 578 | 689 | 821 | 976 | 1 112 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | 34 | .. | 46 | 52 | 121 | 170 | 186 | 279 | 328 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | 32 | .. | 39 | 45 | 103 | 115 | 201 | 226 | 277 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | 2 | .. | 6 | 7 | 18 | 55 | - 14 | 53 | 51 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | 87 | .. | 106 | 140 | 457 | 519 | 635 | 697 | 784 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | 71 | .. | 75 | 87 | 313 | 334 | 386 | 266 | 282 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | 16 | .. | 31 | 53 | 144 | 185 | 249 | 430 | 502 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | 8 | .. | 11 | 7 | 26 | 26 | 29 | 32 | 37 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | 56 | .. | 103 | 111 | 589 | 698 | 766 | 986 | 1 079 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | 54 | .. | 99 | 107 | 583 | 692 | 760 | 978 | 1 068 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | 2 | .. | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 11 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | 0 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 6 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 15 | 16 | 21 | 20 | 25 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 218 | 289 | 332 | 394 | 332 | 451 | 425 | 396 | 430 | 479 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 189 | 231 | 309 | 333 | 369 | 587 | 731 | 897 | 923 | 1 080 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 189 | 263 | 385 | 491 | 627 | 1 182 | 1 314 | 1 533 | 2 353 | 2 720 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 143 | 160 | 192 | 228 | 305 | 1 405 | 853 | 847 | 854 | 1 085 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 1 305 | 1 603 | 2 046 | 2 364 | 2 625 | 5 998 | 6 195 | 7 020 | 8 716 | 9 935 |
| Grand total by investing country | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | 1 305 | 1 603 | 2 046 | 2 364 | 2 625 | 5 998 | 6 195 | 7 020 | 8 716 | 9 935 |
| United States | 209 | 275 | 312 | 285 | 231 | 419 | 557 | 583 | 453 | 444 |
| Canada | 8 | 6 | 22 | 6 | 7 | 22 | 30 | 31 | 35 | 29 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. |
| Japan | 17 | 26 | 31 | 43 | 51 | 37 | 105 | 123 | 148 | 166 |
| Europe | 995 | 1 145 | 1 577 | 1 951 | 2 245 | 4 925 | 4 926 | .. | 7 332 | 8 303 |
| European Union (15) | 955 | 1 143 | 1 517 | 1 816 | 2 082 | 4 735 | 4 716 | 5 231 | 6 924 | 7 769 |
| Belgium | 40 | 42 | 59 | 61 | 57 | 119 | 136 | 149 | 176 | 203 |
| France | 106 | 125 | 118 | 142 | 163 | 320 | 342 | 371 | 378 | 468 |
| Germany | 322 | 381 | 507 | 648 | 715 | 2 586 | 2 105 | 2 283 | 2 543 | 2 904 |
| Italy | 49 | 61 | 69 | 71 | 71 | 111 | 127 | 143 | 161 | 171 |
| Netherlands | 137 | 153 | 298 | 376 | 589 | 820 | 944 | 1 041 | 1 711 | 1 758 |
| Spain | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 16 | 188 | 181 |
| Sweden | 9 | 10 | 18 | 17 | 18 | 54 | 80 | 114 | 132 | 170 |
| United Kingdom | 50 | 94 | 156 | 151 | 50 | 71 | 84 | 77 | 75 | 79 |
| Switzerland | 38 | 36 | 54 | 73 | 65 | 85 | 90 | 89 | 100 | 113 |
| Australia | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 11 | 25 | 9 | 22 | 12 | 11 | 14 | .. | 65 | 85 |
| Latin America | 6 | 5 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 23 | 29 | .. | 45 | 42 |

Note: All foreign-controlled firms (more than 10% of capital share). New definition from 2000. See country notes.

Toutes les firmes sous contrôle étranger (plus de 10 % du capital détenu par l'étranger). Changement de définition à partir de 2000. Voir les notes par pays.

HUNGARY

Source

The data are prepared by the Financial Statistical Department of the Hungarian Central Statistical Office (HCSO). The annual corporation-tax declarations, the annual investment survey and the external trade data collection of FDI are the most important data sources. In Hungary, all enterprises with legal entity and unincorporated enterprises with turnover greater than USD 500 000 are required to submit a detailed corporation-tax declaration. This includes the value of the stock of foreign direct investment and its distribution by industrial sector, but does not provide any information on the country of origin. Therefore, since 1992 the HCSO has organised an annual survey on FDI. In 1997, the sample included 5 000 enterprises selected on the corporation-tax declarations, covering 88% of the total stocks of FDI. From 1999 onwards, the data of country of origin of inward foreign direct investment position is based on information collected by the National Bank of Hungary. This sample survey covers 1 500 enterprises operating by significant FDI amounting to 83% of total FDI calculated from the tax files. The results are published in *Foreign Direct Investment in Hungary*.

National totals: the data are provided by the HCSO and are fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The industrial classification used is the national classification (TEÁOR 92) converted to ISIC Revision 3.

For *Number of employees Turnover, Value added, Compensation of employees* and *Gross fixed capital formation, Financial intermediation* (ISIC 65/67) is excluded from *Finance, insurance and business services* (65/74).

For *Value added, Compensation of employees* and *Gross fixed capital formation*, from 2000, *Machinery, total* (ISIC 29/32) includes *Scientific instruments* (33).

Variables

- *Number of enterprises* refers to incorporated or unincorporated enterprises with more than 10% foreign capital share which submitted a corporation-tax declaration.
- *Number of employees*: the number of persons in a legal work relationship exceeding five working days with the employer.

- *Gross fixed capital formation* consists of the value of outlays which change or extend the stock of fixed assets. Non-deductible VAT is included.

Geographical breakdown

The breakdown by country of origin is only available for the variables *Total exports* and *imports*. The breakdown is for the *Grand total* (all activities) and not for *Total manufacturing* as is the case for other countries. The investor's country is the country of the immediate controller.

HONGRIE

Source

Les données émanent du Département des statistiques financières de l'office central des statistiques hongrois (HCSO). Les déclarations fiscales annuelles des entreprises, l'enquête annuelle sur les investissements et les statistiques du commerce extérieur sont les principales sources de données. En Hongrie, toutes les entreprises ayant un statut légal ainsi que les entreprises individuelles présentant un chiffre d'affaires annuel supérieur à USD 500 000 sont tenues d'établir des déclarations fiscales détaillées. Celles-ci comprennent la valeur du stock d'investissement direct étranger et sa répartition par secteur industriel, mais ne fournissent aucune information relative au pays d'origine. En conséquence, depuis 1992 le HCSO menait une enquête annuelle auprès des entreprises concernées par l'investissement direct. En 1997, l'échantillon comprenait 5 000 entreprises sélectionnées sur la base des déclarations fiscales, couvrant plus de 88 % du total de l'encours de l'IDE. A partir de 1999, les données sur le pays d'origine de l'encours d'IDE sont basées sur les informations collectées par la Banque Nationale de Hongrie. Cette enquête par échantillon couvre 1 500 entreprises réalisant des IDE significatifs qui totalisent 83 % des IDE calculés à partir des fichiers fiscaux. Les résultats sont publiés dans *Foreign Direct Investment in Hungary*.

Totaux nationaux : les données sont fournies par le HCSO et sont entièrement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

La classification industrielle utilisée est la classification nationale (TEÁOR 92) adaptée pour correspondre à la CITI révision 3.

Pour les variables *Nombre de salariés*, *Chiffre d'affaires*, *Valeur ajoutée*, *Salaires* et *Formation brute de capital fixe*, l'*Intermédiation financière* (CITI 65/67) n'est pas comprise dans *Finance, assurance et services aux entreprises* (65/74).

Pour *Valeur ajoutée*, *Salaires et charges sociales* et *Formation brute de capital fixe*, à partir de 2000, *Machines et matériels, total* (CITI 29/32) inclut *Instruments scientifiques* (33).

Variables

- Le *Nombre d'entreprises* se rapporte aux sociétés et entreprises individuelles dont plus de 10 % du capital est détenu par l'étranger et ayant rempli une déclaration fiscale.

- Le *Nombre de salariés* est le nombre de personnes ayant un contrat de travail légal de plus de cinq jours avec l'employeur.
- La *Formation brute de capital fixe* consiste dans la valeur des dépenses effectuées pour modifier ou acquérir le stock d'actifs fixes. La TVA non déductible est incluse.

Ventilation géographique

La ventilation par pays d'origine est seulement disponible pour les variables *Exportations* et *Importations totales* et *Stock d'investissement direct étranger*. La ventilation concerne le *Total général* (toutes activités) et non le *Total manufacturier* comme pour les autres pays. Le pays investisseur est celui où se situe le contrôle immédiat.

IRELAND

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/267784462433>

| | |
|-----------|---------------------------|
| Table 1A. | Number of establishments |
| Table 2A. | Number of employees |
| Table 3A. | Production |
| Table 4A. | Value added |
| Table 5A. | Compensation of employees |
| Table 6A. | R&D expenditure |
| Table 7A. | Total exports |
| Table 8A. | Total imports |

Methodological Notes

IRLANDE

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/267784462433>

Tableau 1A. Nombre d'établissements

Tableau 2A. Nombre de salariés

Tableau 3A. Production

Tableau 4A. Valeur ajoutée

Tableau 5A. Salaires et charges sociales

Tableau 6A. Dépenses de R-D

Tableau 7A. Exportations totales

Tableau 8A. Importations totales

Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS / NOMBRE D'ÉTABLISSEMENTS

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Units) Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 653 | 731 | 726 | 698 | 642 | 12.9 | 14.5 | 13.8 | 13.4 | 13.4 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 76 | 81 | .. | 70 | 63 | 9.6 | 10.0 | .. | 9.0 | 9.1 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 32 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 51 | 64 | 66 | 68 | 66 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 7.1 |
| 20 Wood products | 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 43 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 57 | 6.9 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 9.0 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 159 | 170 | 178 | 157 | 149 | 30.2 | 33.0 | 33.7 | 30.5 | 29.8 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 159 | 170 | 178 | 157 | 149 | 30.2 | 33.0 | 33.7 | 30.5 | 29.8 |
| 24 Chemical products | 110 | 119 | 126 | 111 | 106 | 45.1 | 49.2 | 50.4 | 47.2 | 48.4 |
| 24/23 Pharmaceuticals | 38 | 44 | 47 | 40 | 39 | 58.5 | 67.7 | 71.2 | 67.8 | 68.4 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 49 | 51 | 52 | 46 | 43 | 17.3 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 16.5 | 15.3 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 17 | 28 | 20 | 49 | 48 | 5.1 | 8.4 | 5.4 | 12.9 | 13.0 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 43 | 49 | 46 | 43 | 39 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 5.8 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 169 | 190 | 180 | 159 | .. | 24.0 | 27.2 | 27.1 | 25.2 | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 87 | 95 | 93 | 81 | 72 | 19.3 | 21.4 | 22.5 | 20.6 | 19.9 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 57 | 61 | 57 | 54 | 52 | 15.0 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.6 | 16.8 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 30 | 34 | 36 | 27 | 20 | 41.7 | 44.7 | 51.4 | 39.7 | 38.5 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 82 | 95 | 87 | 78 | .. | 32.3 | 37.3 | 34.8 | 32.9 | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 51 | 62 | 59 | 55 | 45 | 27.0 | 32.8 | 31.2 | 30.4 | 28.5 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 31 | 33 | 28 | 23 | .. | 47.7 | 50.0 | 45.9 | 41.1 | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 64 | 68 | 70 | 67 | .. | 46.0 | 48.9 | 50.4 | 51.1 | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 20 | .. | .. | .. | 26 | 16.4 | .. | .. | .. | 23.9 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35/1 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35/3 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 22 | 25 | 23 | 25 | 23 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 653 | 731 | 726 | 698 | 642 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 276 | 312 | 317 | 287 | 256 | 42.3 | 42.7 | 43.7 | 41.1 | 39.9 |
| Canada | 11 | 12 | 12 | 9 | 6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 19 | 21 | 18 | 16 | 15 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 311 | 350 | 341 | 353 | 329 | 47.6 | 47.9 | 47.0 | 50.6 | 51.2 |
| Belgium | 9 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| France | 34 | 35 | 34 | 38 | .. | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 5.4 | .. |
| Germany | 93 | 91 | 87 | 82 | 77 | 14.2 | 12.4 | 12.0 | 11.7 | 12.0 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 28 | 32 | 35 | 34 | 29 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.5 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 9 | 14 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| United Kingdom | 106 | 126 | 118 | 138 | 128 | 16.2 | 17.2 | 16.3 | 19.8 | 19.9 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled establishments. ISIC 23/25 excludes *Refined petroleum products* (232) which is included in ISIC 36/37.

Etablissements sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. La CITI 23/25 exclut les *Produits pétroliers raffinés* (232), qui sont compris dans la CITI 36/37.

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES / NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Units) Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 122 978 | 123 186 | 116 238 | 106 150 | 106 311 | 48.1 | 49.2 | 48.4 | 46.7 | 48.0 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 13 170 | 12 721 | 12 219 | 10 899 | 9 967 | 27.4 | 25.4 | 24.4 | 22.2 | 21.8 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 3 703 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 8 568 | 8 260 | 8 702 | 7 272 | 7 695 | 28.5 | 27.3 | 29.2 | 26.1 | 28.8 |
| 20 Wood products | 1 111 | 1 092 | 1 037 | 897 | 885 | 17.8 | 18.0 | 16.3 | 13.1 | 13.7 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 7 457 | 7 168 | 7 665 | 6 375 | 6 810 | 31.3 | 29.7 | 32.7 | 30.3 | 33.6 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 21 825 | 23 417 | 24 542 | 22 887 | 23 088 | 64.1 | 68.6 | 70.4 | 68.9 | 68.2 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 21 825 | 23 417 | 24 542 | 22 887 | 23 088 | 64.1 | 68.6 | 70.4 | 68.9 | 68.2 |
| 24 Chemical products | 17 874 | 19 624 | 21 137 | 19 556 | 19 862 | 77.0 | 79.8 | 83.1 | 82.6 | 82.3 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 6 986 | 7 951 | 8 874 | 7 876 | 8 473 | 81.5 | 87.1 | 89.5 | 85.6 | 86.2 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 3 951 | 3 793 | 3 405 | 3 331 | 3 226 | 36.4 | 39.6 | 36.1 | 34.9 | 33.2 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 1 584 | 1 767 | 1 735 | 2 053 | 1 960 | 14.2 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 22.4 | 18.3 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 3 554 | 3 510 | 3 293 | 3 015 | 2 810 | 21.0 | 22.9 | 21.0 | 20.2 | 18.5 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 46 962 | 43 709 | 36 364 | 31 331 | .. | 72.0 | 73.7 | 73.1 | 69.5 | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 24 739 | 23 946 | 19 509 | 17 479 | 18 161 | 70.4 | 71.4 | 71.1 | 69.1 | 70.4 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 6 436 | 6 575 | 5 769 | 5 150 | 5 048 | 44.7 | 46.7 | 45.3 | 44.0 | 44.9 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 18 303 | 17 371 | 13 740 | 12 329 | 13 113 | 88.3 | 89.3 | 93.6 | 90.8 | 90.1 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 22 223 | 19 763 | 16 855 | 13 852 | .. | 73.7 | 76.7 | 75.5 | 70.0 | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 9 438 | 8 772 | 8 538 | 6 717 | 6 211 | 62.3 | 67.3 | 69.0 | 64.7 | 70.5 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 12 785 | 10 991 | 8 317 | 7 135 | .. | 85.3 | 86.4 | 83.5 | 75.8 | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 15 335 | 17 230 | 17 288 | 17 415 | .. | 84.7 | 87.1 | 87.8 | 88.7 | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 5 365 | .. | .. | .. | 5 609 | 55.8 | .. | .. | .. | 65.0 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 2 912 | 3 451 | 3 241 | 3 022 | 3 500 | 25.5 | 30.9 | 28.2 | 27.2 | 32.8 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 122 978 | 123 186 | 116 238 | 106 150 | 106 311 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 77 112 | 77 323 | 71 332 | 63 985 | 65 386 | 62.7 | 62.8 | 61.4 | 60.3 | 61.5 |
| Canada | 2 422 | 2 209 | 2 363 | 1 585 | 1 060 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 2 856 | 2 608 | 2 132 | 2 174 | 2 256 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 35 588 | 36 357 | 35 667 | 33 440 | 30 564 | 28.9 | 29.5 | 30.7 | 31.5 | 28.7 |
| Belgium | 1 003 | 907 | 872 | 858 | 910 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| France | 4 285 | 4 293 | 3 485 | 3 238 | .. | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.1 | .. |
| Germany | 10 300 | 9 326 | 8 637 | 7 816 | 7 649 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.2 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 2 510 | 2 782 | 3 971 | 3 679 | 3 379 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.2 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 782 | 777 | 746 | 699 | 716 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| United Kingdom | 11 213 | 11 677 | 11 214 | 11 160 | 10 592 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 10.5 | 10.0 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled establishments. ISIC 23/25 excludes Refined petroleum products (232) which is included in ISIC 36/37.

Etablissements sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. La CITI 23/25 exclut les Produits pétroliers raffinés (232), qui sont compris dans la CITI 36/37.

Table 3A - Tableau 3A

PRODUCTION

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 72 226 | 75 012 | 76 860 | 75 819 | 79 360 | 78.2 | 79.5 | 80.4 | 80.0 | 81.1 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 7 149 | 7 653 | 7 844 | 8 435 | 9 176 | 45.0 | 45.6 | 47.0 | 47.4 | 51.1 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 406 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 8 366 | 8 478 | 9 134 | 9 845 | 12 720 | 77.6 | 78.3 | 79.7 | 81.2 | 84.2 |
| 20 Wood products | 226 | 220 | 241 | 200 | 222 | 27.7 | 27.5 | 27.3 | 20.6 | 22.1 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 8 140 | 8 258 | 8 893 | 9 645 | 12 497 | 81.7 | 82.4 | 84.1 | 86.5 | 88.6 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 23 815 | 25 096 | 29 891 | 28 236 | 27 602 | 93.2 | 94.0 | 95.5 | 95.1 | 94.8 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 23 815 | 25 096 | 29 891 | 28 236 | 27 602 | 93.2 | 94.0 | 95.5 | 95.1 | 94.8 |
| 24 Chemical products | 23 296 | 24 587 | 29 447 | 27 756 | 27 123 | 95.9 | 96.3 | 97.5 | 97.3 | 97.2 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 4 115 | 4 379 | 5 388 | 5 487 | 6 047 | 95.5 | 97.7 | 98.3 | 97.6 | 97.7 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 519 | 509 | 444 | 480 | 480 | 41.1 | 44.6 | 40.6 | 41.1 | 38.8 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 263 | 335 | 294 | 422 | 433 | 17.9 | 23.4 | 20.0 | 27.7 | 24.1 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 670 | 768 | 564 | 554 | 516 | 32.9 | 40.3 | 32.3 | 31.3 | 26.7 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 27 288 | 26 554 | 22 922 | 21 404 | .. | 92.6 | 92.5 | 94.0 | 92.8 | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 19 707 | 17 978 | 16 708 | 16 088 | 16 391 | 93.7 | 92.8 | 95.1 | 94.6 | 94.8 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 913 | 1 015 | 972 | 957 | 943 | 53.7 | 58.4 | 58.9 | 59.5 | 57.4 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 18 794 | 16 963 | 15 736 | 15 131 | 15 448 | 97.3 | 96.2 | 98.8 | 98.3 | 98.7 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 7 581 | 8 576 | 6 214 | 5 316 | .. | 89.6 | 91.8 | 91.1 | 87.8 | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 1 864 | 2 795 | 2 593 | 2 514 | 2 917 | 77.6 | 88.5 | 87.3 | 88.3 | 90.2 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 5 718 | 5 781 | 3 621 | 2 802 | .. | 94.4 | 93.6 | 94.1 | 87.3 | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 3 060 | 4 389 | 4 573 | 4 826 | .. | 90.0 | 94.2 | 94.4 | 94.4 | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 770 | .. | .. | .. | 728 | 67.7 | .. | .. | .. | 71.7 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 439 | 620 | 554 | 1 074 | 1 344 | 24.6 | 39.9 | 29.1 | 54.5 | 63.8 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 72 226 | 75 012 | 76 860 | 75 819 | 79 360 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 59 216 | 62 211 | 64 348 | 62 134 | 66 780 | 82.0 | 82.9 | 83.7 | 82.0 | 84.1 |
| Canada | 1 068 | 916 | 436 | 304 | 231 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 757 | 692 | 512 | 705 | 883 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 8 292 | 9 578 | 10 138 | 11 066 | 9 670 | 11.5 | 12.8 | 13.2 | 14.6 | 12.2 |
| Belgium | 125 | 125 | 123 | 123 | 151 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| France | 1 075 | 969 | 801 | 795 | .. | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .. |
| Germany | 1 912 | 1 634 | 1 569 | 1 557 | 1 290 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.6 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 694 | 1 016 | 1 146 | 1 055 | 928 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 95 | 104 | 104 | 99 | 94 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| United Kingdom | 3 261 | 3 491 | 3 947 | 3 907 | 3 409 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.3 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled establishments. ISIC 23/25 excludes Refined petroleum products (232) which is included in ISIC 36/37.

Etablissements sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. La CITI 23/25 exclut les Produits pétroliers raffinés (232), qui sont compris dans la CITI 36/37.

Table 4A - Tableau 4A
VALUE ADDED / VALEUR AJOUTÉE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 46 519 | 46 880 | 51 214 | 51 185 | 55 221 | 85.9 | 86.7 | 88.5 | 87.9 | 88.4 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 5 431 | 5 804 | 6 189 | 7 023 | 7 797 | 69.5 | 71.7 | 74.0 | 74.8 | 77.1 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 221 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 50.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 7 456 | 7 521 | 7 244 | 8 460 | 11 182 | 85.3 | 85.3 | 84.7 | 87.1 | 89.0 |
| 20 Wood products | 94 | 82 | 101 | 87 | 98 | 31.6 | 26.5 | 27.4 | 21.6 | 22.9 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 7 362 | 7 440 | 7 143 | 8 373 | 11 084 | 87.2 | 87.5 | 87.3 | 90.0 | 91.3 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 19 030 | 19 922 | 25 515 | 23 793 | 23 218 | 96.4 | 96.5 | 97.8 | 97.3 | 97.3 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 19 030 | 19 922 | 25 515 | 23 793 | 23 218 | 96.4 | 96.5 | 97.8 | 97.3 | 97.3 |
| 24 Chemical products | 18 787 | 19 694 | 25 300 | 23 560 | 22 957 | 98.1 | 97.9 | 99.0 | 98.7 | 98.8 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 2 831 | 2 926 | 3 741 | 3 897 | 3 992 | 96.5 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 98.3 | 98.3 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 243 | 228 | 215 | 233 | 261 | 41.5 | 42.3 | 40.4 | 41.3 | 42.3 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 129 | 152 | 141 | 204 | 198 | 16.3 | 19.6 | 18.6 | 25.0 | 21.2 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 266 | 329 | 230 | 226 | 233 | 29.8 | 37.4 | 29.8 | 28.6 | 25.5 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 11 447 | 9 956 | 8 499 | 8 083 | .. | 93.1 | 92.1 | 93.2 | 92.1 | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 7 146 | 5 420 | 5 399 | 4 993 | 5 803 | 93.2 | 89.7 | 93.3 | 92.5 | 93.2 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 488 | 426 | 438 | 432 | 405 | 57.9 | 55.0 | 57.0 | 57.3 | 54.3 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 6 658 | 4 994 | 4 962 | 4 561 | 5 398 | 97.5 | 94.8 | 98.9 | 98.2 | 98.5 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 4 300 | 4 536 | 3 100 | 3 090 | .. | 93.1 | 95.1 | 93.1 | 91.5 | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 1 014 | 1 053 | 1 010 | 1 430 | 1 652 | 81.1 | 88.0 | 87.1 | 91.2 | 92.8 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 3 286 | 3 483 | 2 090 | 1 660 | .. | 97.6 | 97.5 | 96.3 | 91.7 | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 1 906 | 2 381 | 2 589 | 2 665 | .. | 91.1 | 94.0 | 93.6 | 93.6 | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 365 | .. | .. | .. | 362 | 70.5 | .. | .. | .. | 69.5 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 268 | 320 | 317 | 221 | 251 | 32.5 | 49.5 | 48.0 | 34.4 | 40.4 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 46 519 | 46 880 | 51 214 | 51 185 | 55 221 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 39 512 | 40 451 | 44 652 | 43 626 | 48 392 | 84.9 | 86.3 | 87.2 | 85.2 | 87.6 |
| Canada | 640 | 618 | 199 | 139 | 123 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 391 | 340 | 274 | 368 | 455 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 4 480 | 4 752 | 5 438 | 6 196 | 5 428 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 12.1 | 9.8 |
| Belgium | 54 | 45 | 50 | 57 | 74 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| France | 509 | 493 | 390 | 405 | .. | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | .. |
| Germany | 730 | 593 | 597 | 567 | 630 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 439 | 647 | 649 | 618 | 597 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 53 | 51 | 52 | 49 | 45 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| United Kingdom | 2 049 | 2 057 | 2 626 | 2 513 | 2 125 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 3.8 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled establishments. ISIC 23/25 excludes Refined petroleum products (232) which is included in ISIC 36/37.

Etablissements sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. La CITI 23/25 exclut les Produits pétroliers raffinés (232), qui sont compris dans la CITI 36/37.

Table 5A - Tableau 5A

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES / SALAIRES ET CHARGES SOCIALES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 3 444 | 3 732 | 3 834 | 3 680 | 3 849 | 53.4 | 55.3 | 55.5 | 53.6 | 54.7 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 442 | 473 | 486 | 452 | 447 | 37.0 | 35.4 | 34.2 | 30.8 | 31.1 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 78 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 258 | 276 | 313 | 281 | 313 | 31.9 | 32.2 | 35.6 | 32.8 | 35.6 |
| 20 Wood products | 32 | 30 | 35 | 29 | 32 | 25.0 | 24.0 | 24.3 | 18.0 | 19.4 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 225 | 246 | 278 | 251 | 281 | 32.9 | 33.6 | 37.8 | 36.3 | 39.3 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 687 | 806 | 876 | 872 | 906 | 70.6 | 75.0 | 77.3 | 75.6 | 74.1 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 687 | 806 | 876 | 872 | 906 | 70.6 | 75.0 | 77.3 | 75.6 | 74.1 |
| 24 Chemical products | 592 | 709 | 786 | 773 | 808 | 80.1 | 83.2 | 86.6 | 85.8 | 84.8 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 211 | 272 | 308 | 302 | 333 | 83.7 | 90.7 | 92.5 | 87.9 | 87.2 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 95 | 97 | 90 | 99 | 98 | 40.8 | 43.9 | 40.2 | 39.3 | 36.4 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 47 | 59 | 58 | 71 | 75 | 15.8 | 20.0 | 19.5 | 26.4 | 23.3 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 105 | 107 | 104 | 101 | 100 | 27.1 | 28.5 | 25.7 | 24.9 | 23.3 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 1 222 | 1 265 | 1 140 | 1 003 | .. | 75.0 | 77.5 | 77.8 | 73.7 | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 634 | 682 | 623 | 559 | 643 | 72.5 | 74.5 | 75.8 | 72.9 | 75.6 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 171 | 181 | 178 | 168 | 164 | 49.6 | 51.7 | 51.7 | 50.3 | 49.7 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 463 | 501 | 445 | 391 | 479 | 87.5 | 88.7 | 93.1 | 90.2 | 92.1 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 588 | 582 | 517 | 444 | .. | 77.9 | 81.2 | 80.4 | 74.9 | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 234 | 236 | 222 | 192 | 194 | 67.4 | 71.7 | 72.1 | 68.8 | 74.0 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 354 | 346 | 295 | 253 | .. | 87.0 | 89.2 | 88.1 | 80.2 | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 365 | 403 | 497 | 536 | .. | 83.7 | 86.1 | 89.1 | 89.7 | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 173 | .. | .. | .. | 195 | 62.5 | .. | .. | .. | 67.5 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 67 | 98 | 96 | 97 | 111 | 28.3 | 40.0 | 35.7 | 35.1 | 39.5 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 3 444 | 3 732 | 3 834 | 3 680 | 3 849 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 2 120 | 2 325 | 2 391 | 2 234 | 2 381 | 61.6 | 62.3 | 62.4 | 60.7 | 61.9 |
| Canada | 58 | 58 | 55 | 50 | 34 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 78 | 75 | 63 | 68 | 70 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 1 031 | 1 114 | 1 159 | 1 137 | 1 075 | 29.9 | 29.8 | 30.2 | 30.9 | 27.9 |
| Belgium | 23 | 27 | 24 | 25 | 29 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| France | 104 | 116 | 94 | 105 | .. | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.8 | .. |
| Germany | 265 | 243 | 246 | 237 | 236 | 7.7 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.1 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 64 | 79 | 127 | 114 | 103 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.7 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 20 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 22 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| United Kingdom | 371 | 418 | 420 | 421 | 428 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 11.1 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled establishments. ISIC 23/25 excludes Refined petroleum products (232) which is included in ISIC 36/37.

Etablissements sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. La CITI 23/25 exclut les Produits pétroliers raffinés (232), qui sont compris dans la CITI 36/37.

Table 6A - Tableau 6A
R&D EXPENDITURE / DÉPENSES DE R-D

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.3 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 422.3 | .. | 464.7 | .. | 514.2 | 71.9 | .. | 74.2 | .. | 77.3 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 17.3 | .. | 16.3 | .. | 15.9 | 39.2 | .. | 32.6 | .. | 48.1 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 0.6 | .. | 2.9 | .. | 2.0 | 14.3 | .. | 48.3 | .. | 36.7 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 2.0 | .. | 4.1 | .. | 3.7 | 21.1 | .. | 31.8 | .. | 39.0 |
| 20 Wood products | 1.5 | .. | 3.7 | .. | 2.9 | 107.1 | .. | 42.0 | .. | 36.1 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 0.5 | .. | 0.4 | .. | 0.7 | 6.3 | .. | 10.3 | .. | 57.2 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 101.3 | .. | 80.9 | .. | 198.9 | 85.5 | .. | 79.2 | .. | 90.3 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 101.3 | .. | 80.9 | .. | 198.9 | 85.5 | .. | 79.2 | .. | 90.3 |
| 24 Chemical products | 97.7 | .. | 77.6 | .. | 192.3 | 91.7 | .. | 85.9 | .. | 91.9 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 77.5 | .. | 62.1 | .. | .. | 93.9 | .. | 87.8 | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 3.6 | .. | 3.1 | .. | 6.6 | 30.3 | .. | 26.3 | .. | 60.5 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 2.1 | .. | 3.5 | .. | 0.2 | 30.0 | .. | 32.4 | .. | 2.3 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 1.9 | .. | 2.3 | .. | 0.7 | 21.1 | .. | 24.5 | .. | 8.0 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 265.1 | .. | 299.3 | .. | 185.6 | 78.3 | .. | 81.9 | .. | 74.1 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 62.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 70.8 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 7.2 | .. | 9.0 | .. | 12.1 | 31.9 | .. | 41.7 | .. | 32.0 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 49.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 257.9 | .. | 290.3 | .. | 123.6 | 81.6 | .. | 84.4 | .. | 75.9 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | 85.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 91.6 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 54.7 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 25.2 | .. | 51.1 | .. | 101.8 | 64.8 | .. | 86.2 | .. | 87.9 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 5.4 | .. | 3.5 | .. | 5.5 | 42.9 | .. | 53.8 | .. | 72.7 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 66.2 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 96.4 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 1.4 | .. | 1.0 | .. | 0.0 | 28.6 | .. | 23.8 | .. | 0.3 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.6 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 77.4 | .. | 128.4 | .. | 258.6 | 40.1 | .. | 50.9 | .. | 65.9 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18.7 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 499.7 | .. | 598.0 | .. | 775.6 | 63.8 | .. | 65.2 | .. | 72.1 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 422.3 | .. | 464.7 | .. | 514.2 | 100.0 | .. | 100.0 | .. | 100.0 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled enterprises. Up to 2001, ISIC 31/32 includes *Office and computing machinery* (30) and ISIC 65/74 refers to Total services.

Entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Jusqu'en 2001, la CITI 31/32 comprend *Machines de bureau et ordinateurs* (30) et la CITI 65/74 se rapporte à l'ensemble du secteur des services.

Table 7A - Tableau 7A

TOTAL EXPORTS / EXPORTATIONS TOTALES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 66 262 | 69 809 | 72 240 | 71 227 | 74 586 | 90.8 | 90.6 | 91.5 | 91.2 | 92.3 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 5 294 | 5 698 | 5 860 | 6 714 | 7 728 | 62.0 | 60.4 | 61.6 | 63.9 | 69.4 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 331 | 312 | 296 | .. | .. | 66.2 | 59.8 | 60.9 | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 8 002 | 8 103 | 8 621 | 9 351 | .. | 96.1 | 94.9 | 95.2 | 95.9 | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 165 | 159 | 173 | 138 | .. | 76.7 | 66.8 | 50.3 | 48.2 | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 7 838 | 7 944 | 8 448 | 9 213 | 12 114 | 96.7 | 95.7 | 97.0 | 97.3 | 98.5 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 22 960 | 24 229 | 28 803 | 27 403 | 26 847 | 98.2 | 98.3 | 99.0 | 98.8 | 98.8 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 159 | 169 | 155 | 159 | 153 | 45.7 | 46.0 | 43.5 | 59.0 | 41.9 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 582 | 678 | 497 | 474 | 428 | 61.9 | 71.7 | 63.3 | 65.3 | 59.8 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 27 438 | 28 999 | 26 758 | 25 299 | 25 273 | 95.5 | 95.5 | 97.5 | 95.8 | 96.4 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 858 | 954 | 894 | 903 | 882 | 70.5 | 74.6 | 75.4 | 75.8 | 73.6 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 66 262 | 69 809 | 72 240 | 71 227 | 74 586 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 56 077 | 59 862 | 62 676 | 60 277 | 64 487 | 84.6 | 85.8 | 86.8 | 84.6 | 86.5 |
| Canada | 1 014 | 868 | 404 | 272 | 213 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 5 778 | 7 006 | 7 458 | 8 554 | 7 415 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 12.0 | 9.9 |
| Belgium | 49 | 41 | 42 | 37 | 53 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| France | 863 | 809 | 642 | 582 | .. | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.8 | .. |
| Germany | 1 746 | 1 546 | 1 486 | 1 494 | 1 239 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 469 | 765 | 869 | 781 | 659 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 75 | 83 | 86 | 78 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. |
| United Kingdom | 1 682 | 1 726 | 2 094 | 2 185 | 1 882 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.5 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled establishments. ISIC 29/32 includes *Scientific instruments* (33).
Etablissements sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. La CITI 29/32 comprend *Instruments* (33).

Table 8A - Tableau 8A

TOTAL IMPORTS / IMPORTATIONS TOTALES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 13 366 | 19 933 | 17 999 | 17 311 | 18 122 | 79.8 | 84.6 | 83.3 | 84.8 | 86.0 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 458 | 597 | 482 | 255 | 493 | 42.3 | 39.1 | 35.3 | 59.1 | 35.6 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 95 | 118 | 117 | .. | .. | 41.1 | 45.4 | 50.4 | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 247 | 298 | 440 | 291 | .. | 37.4 | 44.5 | 52.4 | 46.0 | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 36 | 40 | 42 | 36 | .. | 23.5 | 21.1 | 20.5 | 17.7 | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 211 | 257 | 398 | 255 | 488 | 41.6 | 53.4 | 62.8 | 59.1 | 74.8 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 3 393 | 3 878 | 3 327 | 3 087 | 3 378 | 90.6 | 93.1 | 91.8 | 90.3 | 91.0 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 86 | 123 | 81 | 72 | 90 | 47.0 | 58.3 | 49.4 | 44.3 | 49.5 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 153 | 202 | 208 | 197 | 150 | 32.4 | 43.4 | 43.4 | 45.1 | 35.0 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 8 360 | 14 096 | 12 777 | 11 907 | 11 953 | 90.5 | 93.9 | 96.0 | 95.0 | 95.7 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 288 | 398 | 365 | 281 | 335 | 61.9 | 71.6 | 73.0 | 66.7 | 67.3 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 13 366 | 19 933 | 17 999 | 17 311 | 18 122 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 10 051 | 16 054 | 14 082 | 13 351 | 13 987 | 75.2 | 80.5 | 78.2 | 77.1 | 77.2 |
| Canada | 252 | 123 | 166 | 81 | 57 | 1.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 2 007 | 2 990 | 3 035 | 3 146 | 3 077 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 16.9 | 18.2 | 17.0 |
| Belgium | 54 | 62 | 56 | 48 | 64 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| France | 383 | 348 | 299 | 265 | .. | 2.9 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | .. |
| Germany | 683 | 561 | 500 | 499 | 530 | 5.1 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 105 | 205 | 337 | 285 | 239 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 21 | 31 | 37 | 29 | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | .. |
| United Kingdom | 434 | 612 | 593 | 643 | 636 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.5 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled establishments. ISIC 29/32 includes *Scientific instruments* (33).
Etablissements sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. La CITI 29/32 comprend *Instruments* (33).

IRELAND

Source

The data are prepared by the Irish Central Statistics Office (CSO) for all variables except *R&D expenditure*. The CSO conducts an annual survey on industrial production which covers separately companies which employ at least three persons and where 50% or more of the share capital is held by non-Irish residents. The local unit is the basic unit used in this survey. The data are published annually in *Census of Industrial Production*.

R&D data come from the biennial R&D survey conducted by the Policy and Advisory Board for Industrial Development (FORFAS). The enterprise is the basic unit used in this survey.

National totals: provided by CSO and FORFAS and fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

The data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The industrial classification is NACE Revision 1.

For all variables except *R&D expenditure*, data are available only for manufacturing industries, and *Chemicals, Total* (23/25) excludes *Refined petroleum products* (232), which is included in *Other manufacturing* (36/37).

For *Total exports and imports, Machinery and equipment, total* (29/32) includes *Scientific instruments* (33).

For *R&D expenditure*, up to 2001, *Electrical and electronic equipment* (31/32) includes *Office and computing machinery* (30) and *Finance, insurance, real estate and business services* (65/74) refers to *Total services* (50/99).

Variables

- *Number of establishments* refers to the number of local units. A local unit is defined as an enterprise or part thereof situated in a geographically identified place. The number includes all the separate industrial local units of multi-location enterprises.
- *Number of employees* consists of the total number of persons who are paid a fixed wage or salary (including part-time workers). Outside piece-workers are excluded.

- *Production* (gross output) represents the net selling value of all goods manufactured in the year, whether sold or not, including work done. From 1991, the value of capital work done on own account is included. Operating subsidies related to the production or sales of output are included in the value of gross output; excise duty and VAT are excluded.
- *Value added* is defined as net output, *i.e.* as the difference between gross output and industrial input. Industrial input consists of the industrial materials, industrial services, fuel and power used in the production of the output. Valuation is exclusive of deductible VAT.
- *Compensation of employees* is defined as the gross amount paid to employees before deduction of income tax, employees' contributions to social security, etc. Payments to outside piece-workers are included.
- *Total exports* represents the value of output which was exported.
- *Total imports* is defined as the value of purchased materials which were imported.

Geographical breakdown

For all variables, the investor's country is that of the ultimate controller.

IRLANDE

Source

Les données sont fournies par l'office central des statistiques d'Irlande (CSO) pour toutes les variables, sauf les *Dépenses de R-D*. Le CSO mène une enquête annuelle sur la production industrielle qui distingue les sociétés employant au moins trois personnes et où 50 % ou plus du capital est détenu par des résidents non irlandais. L'unité de base utilisée dans cette enquête est l'unité locale. Les données sont publiées annuellement dans *Census of Industrial Production*.

Les données de R-D proviennent de l'enquête biennale sur la R-D menée par le Conseil politique et consultatif pour le développement industriel (FORFAS). Dans cette enquête, l'entreprise est l'unité de base.

Totaux nationaux : fournis par le CSO et FORFAS et entièrement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

La classification industrielle est la NACE révision 1.

Pour toutes les variables à l'exception des *Dépenses de R-D*, seules les données de l'industrie manufacturière sont disponibles, et *Produits chimiques, total (23/25)* exclut *Produits pétroliers raffinés (232)*, qui est compris dans *Autres industries manufacturières (36/37)*.

Pour les *Exportations et Importations totales, Machines et matériel, total (29/32)* comprend *Instruments scientifiques (33)*.

Pour les *Dépenses de R-D*, jusqu'en 2001, *Machines électriques et électroniques (31/32)* comprend *Machines de bureau et ordinateurs (30)* et *Finance, assurance, immobilier et services aux entreprises (65/74)* se rapporte à l'ensemble du secteur des services (50/99).

Variables

- Le *Nombre d'établissements* correspond au nombre d'unités locales. Une unité locale est définie comme une entreprise ou une partie d'entreprise située à un endroit géographiquement déterminé. Les établissements dénombrés comprennent toutes les unités locales distinctes des entreprises implantées sur plusieurs sites de production.

- Le *Nombre de salariés* correspond à l'ensemble des personnes qui reçoivent un salaire ou un traitement fixe (y compris les employés à temps partiel). Les travailleurs à domicile rémunérés à la pièce ne sont pas pris en compte.
- La *Production* (production brute) représente la valeur marchande nette de tous les biens fabriqués au cours de l'année, qu'ils soient ou non vendus, et la valeur du travail exécuté. Depuis 1991, la valeur des travaux d'équipement effectués pour compte propre est incluse. Les subventions d'exploitation relatives à la production ou à la vente de la production sont comprises dans la valeur de la production brute ; les droits prélevés par la régie et la TVA en sont exclus.
- La *Valeur ajoutée* se définit en tant que production nette, c'est-à-dire comme différence entre la production brute et la consommation intermédiaire de l'industrie. Celle-ci comprend les matériaux industriels, les services industriels ainsi que le combustible et l'énergie utilisés dans la production. L'évaluation ne tient pas compte de la TVA déductible.
- Les *Salaires et charges sociales* sont définis comme le montant brut payé aux employés avant déduction des impôts sur le revenu, des cotisations de sécurité sociale dues par les salariés, etc. La rémunération des travailleurs à domicile est comprise.
- Les *Exportations totales* représentent la valeur de la production qui est exportée.
- Les *Importations totales* sont définies comme la valeur des matériaux qui sont importés.

Ventilation géographique

Pour toutes les variables, le pays de l'investisseur est le pays du contrôleur ultime.

ITALY

A. Inward investment

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/883284767647>

| | |
|------------|--|
| Table 1A. | Number of enterprises |
| Table 2A. | Number of employees by industry |
| Table 3A. | Number of employees by country of origin in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 4A. | Production |
| Table 5A. | Turnover by industry |
| Table 6A. | Turnover by country of origin in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 7A. | Value added |
| Table 8A. | Compensation of employees |
| Table 9A. | R&D expenditure |
| Table 10A. | Gross fixed capital formation |

B. Outward investment

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| | |
|-----------|---|
| Table 1B. | Number of enterprises |
| Table 2B. | Number of employees by industry |
| Table 3B. | Number of employees by country of location in the business sector |
| Table 4B. | Turnover by industry |
| Table 5B. | Turnover by country of location in the business sector |
| Table 6B. | R&D expenditure by country of location in the business sector |
| Table 7B. | Number of researchers by country of location in the business sector |

Methodological Notes

ITALIE

A. Investissements entrants

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Tableau 1A. Nombre d'entreprises

Tableau 2A. Nombre de salariés par industrie

Tableau 3A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 4A. Production

Tableau 5A. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie

Tableau 6A. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 7A. Valeur ajoutée

Tableau 8A. Salaires et charges sociales

Tableau 9A. Dépenses de R-D

Tableau 10A. Formation brute de capital fixe

B. Investissements sortants

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Tableau 1B. Nombre d'entreprises

Tableau 2B. Nombre de salariés par industrie

Tableau 3B. Nombre de salariés par pays d'implantation dans le secteur des entreprises

Tableau 4B. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie

Tableau 5B. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'implantation dans le secteur des entreprises

Tableau 6B. Dépenses de R-D par pays d'implantation dans le secteur des entreprises

Tableau 7B. Nombre de chercheurs par pays d'implantation dans le secteur des entreprises

Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES / NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Units) Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|------|------|---------------|---------------|--|------|------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | 36 | 39 | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | .. | .. | .. | 3 369 | 3 327 | .. | .. | .. | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | 177 | 146 | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | 199 | 190 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | 254 | 262 | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | 22 | 34 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | 232 | 228 | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | 777 | 720 | .. | .. | .. | 3.9 | 3.7 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.2 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 697 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.6 |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 486 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.8 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 136 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | 238 | 211 | .. | .. | .. | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | 119 | 106 | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | 370 | 379 | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 84 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 295 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | 1 186 | 1 034 | .. | .. | .. | 1.2 | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 737 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | 700 | 706 | .. | .. | .. | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | 297 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | 213 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 84 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | 161 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | 175 | 191 | .. | .. | .. | 2.6 | 2.9 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | 134 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | 57 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 111 | 138 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | 368 | 419 | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | 3 247 | 3 678 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | 3 547 | 3 883 | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | 829 | 553 | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | 11 396 | 11 899 | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | 3 369 | 3 327 | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | 804 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24.2 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.0 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 388 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 71.8 |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 072 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 62.3 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | 408 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.3 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | 500 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15.0 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | 202 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.1 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | 286 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.6 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 342 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10.3 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.6 |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. In 2001, ISIC 29/32 includes *Scientific instruments* (33).

Firms sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. En 2001, la CITI 29/32 comprend *Instruments scientifiques* (33).

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (FTE) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|------|------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (EPT) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | 1 001 | 1 625 | .. | .. | .. | 2.7 | 3.6 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | .. | .. | .. | 520 749 | 520 875 | .. | .. | .. | 10.8 | 10.9 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | 35 344 | 31 972 | .. | .. | .. | 8.0 | 7.1 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | 15 716 | 14 347 | .. | .. | .. | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | 18 748 | 20 674 | .. | .. | .. | 4.3 | 4.8 |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | 283 | 321 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | 18 465 | 20 353 | .. | .. | .. | 7.2 | 8.1 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | 132 629 | 136 730 | .. | .. | .. | 30.0 | 31.6 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 758 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32.4 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 130 972 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31.6 |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 96 045 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46.3 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 44 771 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | 33 080 | 34 927 | .. | .. | .. | 15.7 | 16.8 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | 19 277 | 18 188 | .. | .. | .. | 7.7 | 7.3 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | 49 108 | 49 517 | .. | .. | .. | 5.9 | 6.0 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24 692 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24 825 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | 190 626 | 169 150 | .. | .. | .. | 18.2 | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 102 911 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | 96 957 | 99 755 | .. | .. | .. | 16.2 | 16.8 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 156 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | 66 239 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | 42 260 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23 979 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 074 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | 48 276 | 55 081 | .. | .. | .. | 17.9 | 21.0 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | 43 173 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 908 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 360 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 11 024 | 11 142 | .. | .. | .. | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | 8 652 | 11 404 | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | 197 356 | 209 624 | .. | .. | .. | 4.8 | 5.0 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | 160 441 | 185 387 | .. | .. | .. | 5.8 | 6.4 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | 70 841 | 59 539 | .. | .. | .. | 3.1 | 2.5 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | 959 038 | 988 454 | .. | .. | .. | 6.1 | 6.2 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. In 2001, ISIC 29/32 includes *Scientific instruments* (33).
 Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. En 2001, la CITI 29/32 comprend *Instruments scientifiques* (33).

Table 3A - Tableau 3A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (ultimate controller) | Number of employees (FTE) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|------|------|---------|---------|-------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|
| | Nombre de salariés (EPT) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | 520 749 | 520 875 | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | .. | .. | .. | .. | 510 189 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 97.9 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | 153 331 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29.4 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 114 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.6 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 292 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.2 |
| Korea | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | 343 063 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 65.9 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 293 495 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56.3 |
| Austria | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 848 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.3 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 670 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.0 |
| Denmark | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 103 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 |
| Finland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 173 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.4 |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | 70 043 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13.4 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | 65 976 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.7 |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | .. | 290 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 |
| Ireland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 576 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25 126 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.8 |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32 255 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.2 |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 720 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | 851 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28 004 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.4 |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | 39 860 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.7 |
| Czech Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Hungary | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Norway | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 137 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 |
| Poland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46 650 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9.0 |
| Turkey | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Croatia | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Romania | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Ukraine | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 656 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Hong Kong, China | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Philippines | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Singapore | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 266 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 |
| Thailand | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Africa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 163 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.2 |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Inward investment

Investissements entrants

Table 4A - Tableau 4A

PRODUCTION

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|------|------|----------------|----------------|--|------|------|--------------|--------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | .. | 417 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | .. | .. | .. | 178 669 | 147 501 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 242 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 077 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 170 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 49 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 121 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56 146 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 542 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 43 604 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36 709 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 448 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 895 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 262 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 552 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 812 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 740 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36 104 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23 557 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22 144 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 413 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 547 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 168 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 379 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 633 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 016 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 040 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 976 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | 202 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 299 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 524 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | 65 698 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23 586 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23 638 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | 265 364 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | 178 669 | 147 501 | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | 51 082 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 34.6 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 279 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.5 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 77 508 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 52.5 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18 158 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.3 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 852 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10.7 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 708 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.9 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 037 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.5 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 764 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.0 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 643 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 904 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.3 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 5A - Tableau 5A

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|------|------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|------|------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | 303 | 434 | .. | .. | .. | 3.3 | 0.9 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | .. | .. | .. | 184 762 | 155 575 | .. | .. | .. | 22.3 | 18.9 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | 13 857 | 14 192 | .. | .. | .. | 13.0 | 13.5 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | 3 504 | 3 234 | .. | .. | .. | 3.7 | 3.4 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | 5 768 | 6 329 | .. | .. | .. | 9.6 | 10.2 |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | 41 | 48 | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | 5 727 | 6 281 | .. | .. | .. | 13.0 | 13.9 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | 92 822 | 61 011 | .. | .. | .. | 58.0 | 41.9 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 817 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 37.3 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46 194 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 43.6 |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38 481 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53.6 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16 226 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | 6 497 | 7 713 | .. | .. | .. | 19.5 | 22.5 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | 4 848 | 4 504 | .. | .. | .. | 13.4 | 11.8 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | 11 255 | 12 451 | .. | .. | .. | 10.4 | 11.4 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 781 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 670 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | 40 824 | 37 295 | .. | .. | .. | 25.3 | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23 941 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | 21 298 | 22 553 | .. | .. | .. | 21.8 | 22.9 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 388 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 354 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 653 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 701 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 023 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | 9 456 | 11 139 | .. | .. | .. | 14.8 | 17.8 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 217 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 922 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | 234 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 2 428 | 2 397 | .. | .. | .. | 6.7 | 6.0 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | 3 032 | 5 275 | .. | .. | .. | 1.4 | 2.4 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | 110 748 | 122 203 | .. | .. | .. | 15.2 | 15.8 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | 19 513 | 22 819 | .. | .. | .. | 11.9 | 12.6 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | 46 429 | 23 308 | .. | .. | .. | 20.9 | 9.8 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | 364 787 | 329 614 | .. | .. | .. | 16.8 | 14.5 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. In 2001, ISIC 29/32 includes *Scientific instruments* (33).
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. En 2001, la CITI 29/32 comprend *Instruments scientifiques* (33).

Table 6A - Tableau 6A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (ultimate controller) | Turnover (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|------|------|---------|---------|-------------------------|------|------|-------|-------|
| | Chiffre d'affaires (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | 184 762 | 155 575 | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | .. | .. | .. | .. | 152 157 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 97.8 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | 52 613 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33.8 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | 717 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 591 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.7 |
| Korea | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | 96 404 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 62.0 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 82 468 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53.0 |
| Austria | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 453 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 990 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.9 |
| Denmark | .. | .. | .. | .. | 605 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 |
| Finland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 723 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19 415 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.5 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16 695 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10.7 |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | .. | 39 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Ireland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 257 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 260 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.0 |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 641 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.8 |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 257 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.5 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | 294 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 016 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.9 |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 824 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.0 |
| Czech Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Hungary | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Norway | .. | .. | .. | .. | 811 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 |
| Poland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 931 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.3 |
| Turkey | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Croatia | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Romania | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Ukraine | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | 610 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Hong Kong, China | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Philippines | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Singapore | .. | .. | .. | .. | 110 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 |
| Thailand | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Africa | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 978 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.3 |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 7A - Tableau 7A
VALUE ADDED / VALEUR AJOUTÉE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|------|------|---------------|---------------|--|------|------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | 145 | 145 | .. | .. | .. | 3.0 | 2.3 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | .. | .. | .. | 34 642 | 34 162 | .. | .. | .. | 17.1 | 16.8 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | 2 649 | 2 685 | .. | .. | .. | 14.7 | 14.0 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | 786 | 782 | .. | .. | .. | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | 1 548 | 1 677 | .. | .. | .. | 8.6 | 9.0 |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | 1 536 | 1 666 | .. | .. | .. | 11.8 | 12.4 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | 12 344 | 11 717 | .. | .. | .. | 43.3 | 42.2 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | 827 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38.5 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 890 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 42.5 |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 911 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56.0 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 524 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | 1 780 | 1 979 | .. | .. | .. | 18.7 | 20.3 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | 1 521 | 1 388 | .. | .. | .. | 13.4 | 11.3 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | 2 611 | 2 744 | .. | .. | .. | 8.0 | 8.4 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 424 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 320 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | 10 403 | 9 106 | .. | .. | .. | 21.7 | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 907 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | 5 260 | 5 921 | .. | .. | .. | 18.2 | 20.7 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | - 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 199 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 052 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 147 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | 851 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | 2 311 | 2 751 | .. | .. | .. | 19.9 | 25.4 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 187 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | 564 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 469 | 461 | .. | .. | .. | 4.9 | 4.6 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | 551 | 1 031 | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 | 1.6 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | 13 120 | 11 075 | .. | .. | .. | 11.6 | 9.6 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | 7 745 | 9 883 | .. | .. | .. | 10.1 | 12.0 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | 8 728 | 6 540 | .. | .. | .. | 9.1 | 6.4 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | 64 931 | 62 836 | .. | .. | .. | 11.7 | 10.9 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | 34 642 | 34 162 | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 071 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29.5 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | 567 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.7 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30 624 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 89.6 |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19 417 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56.8 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 616 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13.5 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 996 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11.7 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 714 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.9 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 899 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.5 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 165 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9.3 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 182 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | 385 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. In 2001, ISIC 29/32 includes *Scientific instruments* (33).

Firms sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. En 2001, la CITI 29/32 comprend *Instruments scientifiques* (33).

Table 8A - Tableau 8A

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES / SALAIRES ET CHARGES SOCIALES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|------|------|---------------|---------------|--|------|------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | .. | 72 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | .. | .. | .. | 21 357 | 21 758 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 425 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | .. | 466 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 975 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | 968 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 739 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | 352 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 387 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 092 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 635 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 295 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 722 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 836 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 913 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 923 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 748 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 051 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 938 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 113 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 697 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 671 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 026 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | 576 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 938 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 489 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | 449 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | 44 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | 333 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | 505 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 809 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 155 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 505 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38 804 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | 21 357 | 21 758 | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 480 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29.8 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | 421 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.9 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 116 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 55.7 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 951 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13.6 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 685 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.3 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 532 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.0 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 765 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.1 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 103 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9.7 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 118 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | 229 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 9A - Tableau 9A
R&D EXPENDITURE / DÉPENSES DE R-D

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|------|------|--------------|--------------|--|------|------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | .. | .. | .. | 1 924 | 1 491 | .. | .. | .. | 37.3 | 28.7 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | 26 | 42 | .. | .. | .. | 25.0 | 39.6 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | 6.0 | 9.7 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21.4 |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 26.1 | 28.6 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | 529 | 550 | .. | .. | .. | 47.6 | 51.7 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 550 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 51.9 |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 502 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 57.6 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | 24 | 48 | .. | .. | .. | 11.9 | 25.7 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 20.0 | 11.5 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | 19 | 25 | .. | .. | .. | 22.9 | 21.7 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | 713 | 660 | .. | .. | .. | 32.2 | 27.5 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | 192 | 337 | .. | .. | .. | 33.9 | 41.6 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | 609 | 164 | .. | .. | .. | 41.6 | 13.0 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 9 | 27 | .. | .. | .. | 36.0 | 50.9 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 5.0 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | 69 | 161 | .. | .. | .. | 48.3 | 68.8 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | 195 | 300 | .. | .. | .. | 15.3 | 20.1 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | 25.0 | 6.7 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | 2 195 | 1 957 | .. | .. | .. | 33.0 | 27.7 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | 1 924 | 1 491 | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. ISIC 29/32 includes *Scientific instruments* (33).
Firms sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. La CITI 29/32 comprend *Instruments scientifiques* (33).

Table 10A - Tableau 10A

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION / FORMATION BRUTE DE CAPITAL FIXE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|------|------|---------------|---------------|--|------|------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | 105 | 15 | .. | .. | .. | 9.9 | 1.0 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | .. | .. | .. | 6 492 | 5 105 | .. | .. | .. | 16.9 | 14.6 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | 499 | 394 | .. | .. | .. | 10.8 | 10.2 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | 105 | 81 | .. | .. | .. | 3.2 | 2.6 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 200 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.2 |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | 231 | 199 | .. | .. | .. | 9.0 | 8.7 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | 2 362 | 1 671 | .. | .. | .. | 42.1 | 32.1 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | 151 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26.4 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 520 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32.7 |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 199 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 44.1 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 518 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | 344 | 321 | .. | .. | .. | 19.5 | 16.7 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | 306 | 291 | .. | .. | .. | 12.4 | 10.8 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | 676 | 561 | .. | .. | .. | 10.1 | 8.8 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 390 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 171 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | 1 874 | 1 191 | .. | .. | .. | 22.9 | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 660 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | 554 | 628 | .. | .. | .. | 17.3 | 16.4 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | 531 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | 284 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 247 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | 113 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | 374 | 544 | .. | .. | .. | 15.2 | 23.3 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | 425 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | 119 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 66 | 59 | .. | .. | .. | 4.5 | 3.9 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | 52 | 68 | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | 1 624 | 2 133 | .. | .. | .. | 8.5 | 10.7 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | 1 845 | 2 489 | .. | .. | .. | 16.3 | 17.3 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | 2 446 | 2 019 | .. | .. | .. | 11.3 | 8.6 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | 12 566 | 11 829 | .. | .. | .. | 12.0 | 11.1 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | 6 492 | 5 105 | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 554 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30.4 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | 91 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.8 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 835 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 55.5 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | 654 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.8 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | 649 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.7 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | 388 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.6 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | 407 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.0 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 394 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.7 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | 97 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.9 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. In 2001, ISIC 29/32 includes *Scientific instruments* (33).

Firms sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. En 2001, la CITI 29/32 comprend *Instruments scientifiques* (33).

Outward investment

Investissements sortants

Table 1B - Tableau 1B

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES / NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Units) Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|--|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 181 | 189 | 186 | 192 | 194 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 4 147 | 4 386 | 4 467 | 4 634 | 4 767 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 607 | 620 | 574 | 578 | 576 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 785 | 827 | 854 | 865 | 883 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 376 | 390 | 408 | 420 | 426 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 113 | 117 | 120 | 120 | 120 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 263 | 273 | 288 | 300 | 306 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 498 | 525 | 546 | 561 | 561 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 28 | 28 | 29 | 29 | 28 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 470 | 497 | 517 | 532 | 533 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 219 | 239 | 255 | 258 | 259 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 251 | 258 | 262 | 274 | 274 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 212 | 237 | 250 | 305 | 345 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 401 | 420 | 431 | 447 | 462 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 927 | 998 | 1 020 | 1 062 | 1 098 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 551 | 588 | 601 | 624 | 641 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 196 | 218 | 222 | 229 | 245 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 181 | 198 | 203 | 210 | 220 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 15 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 25 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 145 | 151 | 162 | 167 | 171 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 715 | 734 | 790 | 845 | 846 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 12 992 | 13 615 | 13 889 | 14 231 | 14 416 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Grand total by country of location | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 12 992 | 13 615 | 13 889 | 14 231 | 14 416 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 1 430 | 1 467 | 1 485 | 1 511 | 1 524 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.6 |
| Canada | 188 | 196 | 200 | 206 | 206 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Mexico | 139 | 143 | 144 | 150 | 154 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Japan | 127 | 133 | 136 | 138 | 141 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Europe | 8 193 | 8 635 | 8 808 | 9 070 | 9 172 | 63.1 | 63.4 | 63.4 | 63.7 | 63.6 |
| European Union (15) | 5 658 | 5 933 | 6 041 | 6 173 | 6 200 | 43.5 | 43.6 | 43.5 | 43.4 | 43.0 |
| Belgium | 187 | 203 | 199 | 204 | 209 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| France | 1 438 | 1 501 | 1 525 | 1 564 | 1 561 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 10.8 |
| Germany | 1 060 | 1 101 | 1 158 | 1 192 | 1 188 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.2 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 272 | 306 | 311 | 319 | 319 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Spain | 812 | 850 | 853 | 875 | 878 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| Sweden | 73 | 78 | 84 | 87 | 87 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| United Kingdom | 1 115 | 1 157 | 1 173 | 1 176 | 1 184 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.2 |
| Switzerland | 281 | 296 | 291 | 290 | 291 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Australia | 148 | 154 | 157 | 162 | 164 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 908 | 938 | 975 | 992 | 1 019 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.1 |
| Latin America | 883 | 945 | 953 | 970 | 980 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.8 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Italian firms.
Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes italiennes.

Table 2B - Tableau 2B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Units) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 10 585 | 10 623 | 10 409 | 10 429 | 10 521 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 647 821 | 646 380 | 649 004 | 678 966 | 690 125 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 96 360 | 98 019 | 121 088 | 119 946 | 115 973 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 96 946 | 99 728 | 103 498 | 103 528 | 107 471 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 34 306 | 34 609 | 35 006 | 35 862 | 35 750 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 7 961 | 7 977 | 7 994 | 7 992 | 8 286 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 26 345 | 26 632 | 27 012 | 27 870 | 27 464 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 56 141 | 52 981 | 53 433 | 56 123 | 54 343 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 2 345 | 2 322 | 2 324 | 2 325 | 2 323 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 53 796 | 50 659 | 51 109 | 53 798 | 52 020 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 17 968 | 20 851 | 22 186 | 22 663 | 22 514 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 35 828 | 29 808 | 28 923 | 31 135 | 29 506 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 31 881 | 35 539 | 36 243 | 64 104 | 66 044 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 93 319 | 96 270 | 61 094 | 61 530 | 61 116 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 160 720 | 148 377 | 158 538 | 155 462 | 156 001 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 94 426 | 74 569 | 83 628 | 81 551 | 81 408 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 68 788 | 71 172 | 68 711 | 68 445 | 78 641 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 67 505 | 69 438 | 66 976 | 66 712 | 71 801 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 1 283 | 1 734 | 1 735 | 1 733 | 6 840 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 9 360 | 9 685 | 11 393 | 13 966 | 14 786 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 27 588 | 24 777 | 34 319 | 33 005 | 31 115 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 811 612 | 818 824 | 833 914 | 862 304 | 873 983 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Italian firms.
 Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes italiennes.

Table 3B - Tableau 3B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE BUSINESS SECTOR
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS LE SECTEUR DES ENTREPRISES

| Country of location | Number of employees (Units) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Nombre de salariés (Unités) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 811 612 | 818 824 | 833 914 | 862 304 | 873 983 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 482 845 | 487 222 | 519 854 | 542 871 | 547 118 | 59.5 | 59.5 | 62.3 | 63.0 | 62.6 |
| United States | 64 332 | 65 038 | 67 059 | 69 458 | 67 556 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 7.7 |
| Canada | 13 485 | 13 817 | 13 927 | 13 967 | 12 924 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Mexico | 10 402 | 9 115 | 9 125 | 9 433 | 8 756 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Japan | 4 243 | 4 334 | 4 316 | 4 324 | 4 331 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Korea | 744 | 796 | 800 | 811 | 779 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Australia | 11 520 | 11 149 | 11 185 | 11 272 | 11 386 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| New Zealand | 273 | 278 | 281 | 284 | 284 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | 494 151 | 505 202 | 507 728 | 532 466 | 545 319 | 60.9 | 61.7 | 60.9 | 61.7 | 62.4 |
| European Union (25) | 365 403 | 366 452 | 395 802 | 416 677 | 423 591 | 45.0 | 44.8 | 47.5 | 48.3 | 48.5 |
| European Union (15) | 301 942 | 302 016 | 331 718 | 341 375 | 345 929 | 37.2 | 36.9 | 39.8 | 39.6 | 39.6 |
| Austria | 7 645 | 7 696 | 7 824 | 7 540 | 8 033 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Belgium | 12 034 | 12 343 | 9 223 | 9 258 | 9 384 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Denmark | 1 293 | 1 690 | 2 255 | 1 864 | 2 791 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Finland | 1 227 | 1 330 | 1 914 | 1 795 | 1 806 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| France | 90 802 | 84 539 | 88 164 | 87 444 | 86 053 | 11.2 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 9.8 |
| Germany | 62 994 | 64 204 | 77 585 | 95 069 | 94 042 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 9.3 | 11.0 | 10.8 |
| Greece | 8 021 | 8 100 | 8 291 | 8 467 | 8 479 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Ireland | 2 016 | 2 068 | 2 072 | 2 079 | 2 115 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | 1 815 | 1 802 | 1 808 | 5 895 | 5 899 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Netherlands | 7 406 | 9 087 | 12 233 | 12 434 | 12 473 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Portugal | 6 662 | 6 314 | 6 547 | 6 506 | 6 607 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Spain | 43 433 | 46 019 | 48 170 | 48 825 | 48 857 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.6 |
| Sweden | 3 802 | 4 054 | 4 241 | 4 254 | 4 243 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| United Kingdom | 52 792 | 52 770 | 61 391 | 49 945 | 55 147 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 6.3 |
| Czech Republic | 8 657 | 11 276 | 11 648 | 13 598 | 13 626 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Hungary | 12 593 | 12 828 | 12 386 | 12 730 | 12 869 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Iceland | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 48 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | 998 | 1 199 | 1 245 | 955 | 1 021 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Poland | 28 362 | 25 909 | 23 983 | 33 247 | 34 381 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| Slovak Republic | 5 777 | 5 480 | 6 439 | 5 537 | 6 206 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Switzerland | 11 175 | 11 734 | 13 450 | 13 814 | 13 539 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Turkey | 8 334 | 12 245 | 12 284 | 12 058 | 13 483 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 116 305 | 122 507 | 94 567 | 99 144 | 104 217 | 14.3 | 15.0 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.9 |
| Baltic countries | 1 519 | 1 537 | 1 595 | 1 595 | 1 618 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Bulgaria | 10 171 | 10 420 | 10 531 | 10 673 | 11 023 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Croatia | 1 795 | 2 219 | 2 709 | 2 827 | 3 083 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Romania | 44 421 | 46 525 | 48 423 | 49 633 | 50 976 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| Russian Federation | 40 551 | 43 330 | 12 551 | 13 213 | 15 429 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 967 | 1 121 | 1 155 | 1 176 | 1 449 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Slovenia | 4 032 | 4 461 | 4 561 | 5 000 | 5 111 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Ukraine | 2 511 | 2 516 | 2 451 | 4 293 | 4 699 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 34 418 | 36 470 | 39 550 | 40 805 | 42 793 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.9 |
| China | 13 873 | 15 911 | 18 043 | 19 687 | 21 620 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 |
| Chinese Taipei | 752 | 652 | 653 | 653 | 653 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Hong Kong, China | 1 616 | 1 641 | 1 676 | 1 685 | 1 690 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| India | 6 091 | 5 772 | 5 647 | 5 652 | 6 231 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Indonesia | 1 345 | 1 690 | 2 230 | 2 229 | 1 928 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Malaysia | 2 030 | 2 060 | 2 065 | 2 064 | 2 245 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Philippines | 8 608 | 8 626 | 8 647 | 8 645 | 8 695 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Singapore | 1 070 | 1 070 | 1 473 | 1 188 | 1 187 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Thailand | 5 935 | 5 879 | 5 935 | 5 815 | 5 785 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Near and Middle East | 3 972 | 4 005 | 4 024 | 4 036 | 4 167 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Africa | 53 513 | 57 800 | 59 712 | 59 068 | 59 881 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| Latin America, of which: | 109 454 | 99 654 | 103 460 | 103 636 | 102 832 | 13.5 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.0 | 11.8 |
| Argentina | 14 085 | 13 744 | 13 735 | 13 776 | 13 505 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Brazil | 72 946 | 61 420 | 65 012 | 65 731 | 66 018 | 9.0 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.6 |
| Chile | 6 457 | 6 574 | 6 424 | 5 997 | 5 201 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Italian firms.
 Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes italiennes.

Table 4B - Tableau 4B

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 12 007 | 11 839 | 12 425 | 12 429 | 12 992 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 109 530 | 108 928 | 108 090 | 114 032 | 117 223 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 16 055 | 15 708 | 16 451 | 16 981 | 16 589 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 8 004 | 8 344 | 10 579 | 10 550 | 10 648 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 10 197 | 10 230 | 10 268 | 10 467 | 10 448 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 778 | 777 | 773 | 772 | 776 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 9 419 | 9 453 | 9 496 | 9 694 | 9 672 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 11 980 | 11 149 | 11 497 | 11 218 | 11 521 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 1 462 | 781 | 783 | 782 | 781 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 10 517 | 10 369 | 10 714 | 10 436 | 10 739 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 5 387 | 5 406 | 5 521 | 5 909 | 5 975 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 5 130 | 4 962 | 5 193 | 4 527 | 4 765 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 6 167 | 6 772 | 6 502 | 10 507 | 10 837 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 13 368 | 13 735 | 8 360 | 9 190 | 9 247 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 26 064 | 24 955 | 25 449 | 26 016 | 26 476 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 15 869 | 14 094 | 15 587 | 16 076 | 16 345 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 16 354 | 16 803 | 17 673 | 17 648 | 19 936 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 16 263 | 16 678 | 17 548 | 17 523 | 17 971 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 91 | 125 | 125 | 125 | 1 965 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 1 342 | 1 230 | 1 310 | 1 454 | 1 522 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 3 795 | 3 855 | 5 686 | 7 432 | 7 465 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 205 099 | 201 789 | 205 317 | 215 507 | 223 670 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Italian firms.
Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes italiennes.

Table 5B - Tableau 5B

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE BUSINESS SECTOR

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS LE SECTEUR DES ENTREPRISES

| Country of location | Turnover (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Chiffre d'affaires (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 205 099 | 201 789 | 205 317 | 215 507 | 223 670 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 163 627 | 161 714 | 165 853 | 176 009 | 183 128 | 79.8 | 80.1 | 80.8 | 81.7 | 81.9 |
| United States | 19 713 | 19 541 | 19 563 | 20 415 | 20 623 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.2 |
| Canada | 2 649 | 2 698 | 2 602 | 2 594 | 2 462 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Mexico | 1 598 | 1 723 | 1 747 | 1 760 | 1 719 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Japan | 1 715 | 1 738 | 1 672 | 1 845 | 1 804 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Korea | 272 | 261 | 263 | 256 | 251 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Australia | 3 992 | 4 014 | 4 157 | 4 160 | 4 327 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| New Zealand | 45 | 48 | 50 | 51 | 51 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | 140 347 | 139 135 | 142 781 | 152 223 | 159 477 | 68.4 | 69.0 | 69.5 | 70.6 | 71.3 |
| European Union (25) | 126 627 | 125 865 | 129 593 | 138 492 | 145 065 | 61.7 | 62.4 | 63.1 | 64.3 | 64.9 |
| European Union (15) | 118 374 | 117 651 | 121 219 | 128 435 | 134 789 | 57.7 | 58.3 | 59.0 | 59.6 | 60.3 |
| Austria | 3 168 | 3 217 | 3 339 | 3 388 | 3 628 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Belgium | 8 865 | 8 761 | 8 816 | 8 835 | 8 947 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| Denmark | 748 | 760 | 565 | 567 | 720 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Finland | 237 | 269 | 311 | 303 | 308 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| France | 27 885 | 27 625 | 27 539 | 29 103 | 29 310 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 13.1 |
| Germany | 26 119 | 24 732 | 28 388 | 31 405 | 32 307 | 12.7 | 12.3 | 13.8 | 14.6 | 14.4 |
| Greece | 2 340 | 2 357 | 2 466 | 2 594 | 2 597 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Ireland | 692 | 704 | 736 | 737 | 741 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | 527 | 526 | 528 | 670 | 671 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Netherlands | 10 344 | 9 739 | 12 295 | 13 767 | 15 808 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 7.1 |
| Portugal | 1 688 | 1 579 | 1 449 | 1 542 | 1 596 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Spain | 12 469 | 11 659 | 12 705 | 14 300 | 14 446 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 6.5 |
| Sweden | 1 026 | 1 071 | 1 102 | 1 109 | 1 122 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| United Kingdom | 22 265 | 24 650 | 25 981 | 25 116 | 27 588 | 10.9 | 12.2 | 12.7 | 11.7 | 12.3 |
| Czech Republic | 930 | 1 209 | 1 236 | 1 316 | 1 320 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Hungary | 1 683 | 1 652 | 1 704 | 1 720 | 1 722 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Iceland | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 11 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | 2 620 | 1 188 | 1 104 | 1 067 | 1 057 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Poland | 4 208 | 3 770 | 3 693 | 5 224 | 5 303 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Slovak Republic | 310 | 331 | 356 | 348 | 378 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Switzerland | 4 342 | 4 579 | 5 290 | 5 532 | 5 729 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Turkey | 1 172 | 1 307 | 1 196 | 1 281 | 1 582 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 6 706 | 7 445 | 6 980 | 7 295 | 7 586 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.4 |
| Baltic countries | 199 | 216 | 223 | 223 | 238 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Bulgaria | 455 | 473 | 482 | 503 | 511 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Croatia | 435 | 522 | 634 | 646 | 722 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Romania | 2 200 | 2 283 | 2 438 | 2 428 | 2 479 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Russian Federation | 1 055 | 1 558 | 780 | 904 | 1 015 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 460 | 471 | 501 | 504 | 509 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Slovenia | 419 | 446 | 455 | 503 | 516 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Ukraine | 278 | 279 | 273 | 368 | 370 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 4 490 | 4 881 | 5 030 | 5 193 | 5 632 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 |
| China | 1 283 | 1 568 | 1 506 | 1 633 | 1 757 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Chinese Taipei | 63 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 43 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hong Kong, China | 592 | 608 | 611 | 643 | 647 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| India | 559 | 580 | 595 | 598 | 832 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Indonesia | 248 | 294 | 430 | 432 | 403 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Malaysia | 240 | 244 | 244 | 245 | 273 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Philippines | 250 | 252 | 251 | 252 | 261 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Singapore | 369 | 369 | 387 | 363 | 360 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Thailand | 367 | 404 | 432 | 451 | 495 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Near and Middle East | 861 | 877 | 878 | 882 | 938 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Africa | 8 796 | 7 500 | 8 310 | 8 276 | 8 475 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| Latin America, of which: | 20 071 | 18 812 | 17 626 | 17 210 | 17 234 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 7.7 |
| Argentina | 3 315 | 3 200 | 3 085 | 3 090 | 3 045 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Brazil | 12 647 | 10 721 | 9 686 | 9 579 | 9 777 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| Chile | 1 235 | 1 620 | 1 594 | 1 333 | 1 186 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Italian firms.
 Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes italiennes.

Table 6B - Tableau 6B

R&D EXPENDITURE BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE BUSINESS SECTOR
DÉPENSES DE R-D PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS LE SECTEUR DES ENTREPRISES

| Country of location | R&D expenditure (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------|------|-------|------|-------------------------|------|------|-------|------|
| | Dépenses de R-D (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | 198.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | .. |
| Total OECD | .. | .. | .. | 195.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 98.1 | .. |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | 19.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9.9 | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | 11.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.7 | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Korea | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | 164.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 82.6 | .. |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | 163.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 82.4 | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | 140.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 70.7 | .. |
| Austria | .. | .. | .. | 1.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | 1.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.6 | .. |
| Denmark | .. | .. | .. | 2.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 | .. |
| Finland | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | 56.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28.3 | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | 39.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19.7 | .. |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Ireland | .. | .. | .. | 2.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.0 | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | 11.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.6 | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | 2.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.2 | .. |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | 13.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.6 | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | 10.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.2 | .. |
| Czech Republic | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. |
| Hungary | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Norway | .. | .. | .. | 7.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.7 | .. |
| Poland | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | .. |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | 0.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | 14.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.4 | .. |
| Turkey | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | .. |
| Baltic countries | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Bulgaria | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. |
| Croatia | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Romania | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Ukraine | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Philippines | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Singapore | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | .. |
| Thailand | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Near and Middle East | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Africa | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | .. | .. | .. | 2.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 | .. |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | 1.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 | .. |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Italian firms.
 Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes italiennes.

Table 7B - Tableau 7B

NUMBER OF RESEARCHERS BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE BUSINESS SECTOR
NOMBRE DE CHERCHEURS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS LE SECTEUR DES ENTREPRISES

| Country of location | Number of researchers (Units) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|------|------|-------|------|-------------------------|------|------|-------|------|
| | Nombre de chercheurs (Unités) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | 1 491 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | .. |
| Total OECD | .. | .. | .. | 1 417 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 95.0 | .. |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | 123 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.2 | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | 45 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.0 | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Korea | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | 1 268 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 85.0 | .. |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | 1 245 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 83.5 | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | 1 045 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 70.1 | .. |
| Austria | .. | .. | .. | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.3 | .. |
| Denmark | .. | .. | .. | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.8 | .. |
| Finland | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | 268 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18.0 | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | 249 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16.7 | .. |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Ireland | .. | .. | .. | 29 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.9 | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | 36 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.4 | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | 60 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.0 | .. |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | 128 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.6 | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | 15 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.0 | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | 196 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13.1 | .. |
| Czech Republic | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. |
| Hungary | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Norway | .. | .. | .. | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 | .. |
| Poland | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | .. |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | 176 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11.8 | .. |
| Turkey | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | .. | .. | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.5 | .. |
| Baltic countries | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Bulgaria | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. |
| Croatia | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Romania | .. | .. | .. | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.4 | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Ukraine | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | .. | .. | .. | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.8 | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Philippines | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Singapore | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | .. |
| Thailand | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Near and Middle East | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Africa | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | .. | .. | .. | 22 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.5 | .. |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.2 | .. |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Italian firms. Total R&D personnel rather than researchers.
 Filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par des firmes italiennes. Personnel total de R-D plutôt que chercheurs.

ITALY

A. Inward investment

Source

Italian data on majority foreign-owned firms come from ISTAT, the Italian statistical office, which has started to collect data on inward foreign affiliates for both manufacturing and services sectors in 2004. The survey on foreign-controlled enterprises in Italy (Inward FATS) is biannual, collecting information on the last two years. The response rate to the survey is 52% in terms of firms and 63% in terms of persons employed. After manual controls on non respondents, the response rate raises up to 80% in terms of person employed. For the moment, only data for 2001 and 2002 are available. Indirect foreign-controlled firms are included only in respect to majority control. The results are published on the ISTAT's web site at <http://www.istat.it/imprese/attivita/>.

National totals: provided by ISTAT and fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The data are converted from the national industry classification to ISIC Revision 3.

For *Turnover*, *Value added*, *Gross fixed capital formation* and *R&D expenditure*, *Financial intermediation* (ISIC 65/67) is excluded from *Finance, insurance and business services* (65/74).

In 2001, *Machinery, total* (29/32) includes *Scientific instruments* (33).

Variables

- *Number of employees* consists of the number of full-time and part-time employees on the payroll. It is not calculated on a full-time equivalent basis.

Geographical breakdown

The country of origin is that of the ultimate controller.

B. Outward investment

Source

The data are extracted from the Reprint database, developed at the Department of Management, Economics and Industrial Engineering of the “Politecnico di Milano” with the support of the Italian Foreign Trade Institute (ICE) since 2001 (previously the Italian National Council for Economy and Labour). They are based on a survey (*Italia Multinazionale*) which covers all enterprises with a turnover exceeding EUR 2.5 million. Smaller enterprises are also included, but not exhaustively. Up to 1997, the surveys were conducted every two years and only covered mining and manufacturing industries. From 1999 onwards, the survey is conducted on an annual basis, and covers some additional sectors: energy, gas and water; construction; wholesale trade; transport and storage; telecommunications; computer services; other business services. The data refer to foreign affiliates in which an Italian person owned or controlled a direct or indirect interest of 50% or more at the end of the fiscal year. The data are available on the Web site of the Italian Foreign Trade Institute (www.ice.gov.it/statist_esterno/ide.htm).

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The data are converted from the national industry classification ATECO to ISIC Revision 3.

Data for *Grand Total* exclude *Agriculture, forestry and fishing* (ISIC 01 to 05), *Retail trade; repair of personal and household goods* (52), *Hotels and restaurants* (55), *Activities of travel agencies and tour operators* (6304), *Post and courier activities* (641), *Financial intermediation* (65 to 67), *Real estate activities* (70), *Other community and personal services* (75 to 99).

Variables

- *Number of employees* is the number of full-time equivalent employees on the payroll at the end of the year.
- *Number of researchers* is the total number of R&D personnel. It is not calculated on a full-time equivalent basis.

Geographical breakdown

The breakdown is for the *Grand total* (all activities) and not for *Total manufacturing* as is the case for other countries.

ITALIE

A. Investissements entrants

Source

Les données italiennes sur les firmes à participation étrangère majoritaire proviennent de l'office statistique italien, ISTAT, qui a commencé à recueillir des données sur les filiales étrangères en Italie pour le secteur manufacturier et les services en 2004. L'enquête sur les entreprises sous contrôle étranger en Italie (*Inward FATS*) est menée tous les deux ans, et recueille les informations relatives aux deux dernières années. Le taux de réponse à l'enquête est de 52 % en terme de nombre de firmes, et de 63 % en terme d'emploi. Après avoir contrôlé manuellement les non répondants, le taux de réponse passe à 80 % en terme d'emploi. Pour le moment, seules les données pour 2001 et 2002 sont disponibles. Les firmes sous contrôle étranger indirect ne sont incluses qu'au regard du contrôle majoritaire. Les résultats sont publiés sur le site web de l'ISTAT à l'adresse <http://www.istat.it/impresa/attivita/>.

Totaux nationaux : fournis par ISTAT et entièrement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

Les données de la classification industrielle nationale sont adaptées à la CITI révision 3.

Pour les variables *Chiffre d'affaires*, *Valeur ajoutée*, *Formation brute de capital fixe* et *Dépenses de R-D*, l'*Intermédiation financière* (CITI 65/67) n'est pas comprise dans *Finance, assurance et services aux entreprises* (65/74).

En 2001, *Machines et matériels, total* (CITI 29/32) inclut *Instruments scientifiques* (33).

Variables

- Le *Nombre de salariés* représente le nombre de personnes employées à plein temps et à temps partiel. Il n'est pas exprimé en équivalent plein-temps.

Ventilation géographique

Le pays de l'investisseur est le pays du contrôleur ultime.

B. Investissements sortants

Source

Les données sont extraites de la base de données Reprint établie par le Département de gestion, d'économie et d'ingénierie industrielle du "Politecnico di Milano" avec le soutien de l'Institut Italien du Commerce Extérieur (ICE) depuis 2001 (auparavant du Conseil national italien de l'économie et de la main d'oeuvre). Elles s'appuient sur une enquête (*Italia Multinazionale*) qui couvre toutes les entreprises dont le chiffre d'affaires dépasse EUR 2.5 millions. Les entreprises plus petites sont également couvertes, mais pas de façon exhaustive. Jusqu'en 1997, les enquêtes étaient effectuées tous les deux ans et couvraient uniquement les industries extractives et manufacturières. Depuis 1999, l'enquête est annuelle et couvre également d'autres secteurs d'activité : énergie, gaz et eau ; construction ; commerce de gros ; transport et entreposage ; télécommunications ; services informatiques ; autres services aux entreprises. Les données se rapportent aux entreprises étrangères dans lesquelles des intérêts italiens possèdent ou contrôlent directement ou indirectement 50 % ou plus du capital à la fin de l'exercice budgétaire. Les données sont disponibles sur le site Internet de l'ICE (www.ice.gov.it/statist_esterno/ide.htm).

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

Les données de la classification industrielle nationale ATECO sont adaptées à la CITI révision 3.

Le *Grand Total* exclut *Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche* (CITI 01 à 05), *Commerce de détail ; réparation d'articles personnels et domestiques* (52), *Hôtels et restaurants* (55), *Activités d'agences et organisations de voyages* (6304), *Activités de poste et de courrier* (641), *Intermédiation financière* (65 à 67), *Activités immobilières* (70), *Autres services publics et personnels* (75 à 99).

Variables

- *Nombre de salariés* : nombre de personnes employées en équivalent plein-temps à la fin de l'année.
- Le *Nombre de chercheurs* est en réalité le personnel total de R-D. Il n'est pas exprimé en équivalent plein-temps.

Ventilation géographique

La ventilation concerne le *Grand Total* (toutes activités) et non le *Total manufacturier* comme pour les autres pays.

JAPAN

A. *Inward investment*

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/050488405050>

| | |
|------------|--|
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| Table 3A. | Number of employees by country of origin in the manufacturing sector |
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B. Outward investment

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/873076001223>

| | |
|------------|--|
| Table 1B. | Number of enterprises |
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| Table 5B. | Turnover by country of location in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 6B. | Value added |
| Table 7B. | Compensation of employees |
| Table 8B. | R&D expenditure |
| Table 9B. | Gross fixed capital formation |
| Table 10B. | Total exports by industry |
| Table 11B. | Total exports by country of location in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 12B. | Total imports by industry |
| Table 13B. | Total imports by country of location in the manufacturing sector |
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Methodological Notes

JAPON

A. Investissements entrants

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/050488405050>

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Tableau 1B. Nombre d'entreprises

Tableau 2B. Nombre de salariés par industrie

Tableau 3B. Nombre de salariés par pays d'implantation dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 4B. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie

Tableau 5B. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'implantation dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 6B. Valeur ajoutée

Tableau 7B. Salaires et charges sociales

Tableau 8B. Dépenses de R-D

Tableau 9B. Formation brute de capital fixe

Tableau 10B. Exportations totales par industrie

Tableau 11B. Exportations totales par pays d'implantation dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 12B. Importations totales par industrie

Tableau 13B. Importations totales par pays d'implantation dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 14B. Excédent brut d'exploitation

Tableau 15B. Capital sous influence étrangère

Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES / NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Units) Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 333 | 368 | 392 | 419 | 463 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 10 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 9 | 9 | 8 | 15 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 16 | 18 | 17 | 14 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 16 | 18 | 17 | 14 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 97 | 96 | 106 | 115 | 118 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 5 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 92 | 93 | 102 | 110 | 114 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 80 | 81 | 86 | 92 | 96 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 26 | 26 | 29 | 29 | 30 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 12 | 12 | 16 | 18 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 7 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 22 | 22 | 26 | 20 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 12 | 13 | 15 | 12 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 10 | 9 | 11 | 8 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 96 | 121 | 127 | 142 | 166 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 55 | 61 | 55 | 70 | 77 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 49 | 55 | 46 | 53 | 64 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 6 | 6 | 9 | 17 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 41 | 60 | 72 | 72 | 89 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 15 | 23 | 47 | 52 | 62 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 26 | 37 | 25 | 20 | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 39 | 45 | 44 | 53 | 45 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 24 | 23 | 26 | 29 | 42 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 18 | 18 | 18 | 21 | 33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 6 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 13 | 17 | 24 | 17 | 15 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 3 | 3 | 6 | 9 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 661 | 673 | 661 | 735 | 771 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 149 | 177 | 118 | 148 | 164 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 76 | 85 | 165 | 214 | 274 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 1 222 | 1 306 | 1 342 | 1 526 | 1 686 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 333 | 368 | 392 | 419 | 463 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 143 | 157 | 164 | 168 | 175 | 42.9 | 42.7 | 41.8 | 40.1 | 37.8 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 127 | 135 | 143 | 153 | 177 | 38.1 | 36.7 | 36.5 | 36.5 | 38.2 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 10 | 14 | 17 | 18 | 24 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 5.2 |
| Germany | 47 | 49 | 50 | 54 | 62 | 14.1 | 13.3 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 13.4 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 27 | 27 | 27 | 29 | 28 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.0 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 19 | 21 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.1 |
| Switzerland | 24 | 27 | 32 | 30 | 33 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 7.1 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 19 | 25 | 27 | 45 | 47 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 10.7 | 10.2 |
| Latin America | 3 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Units) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 145 963 | 149 767 | 148 795 | 123 127 | 165 693 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 1 624 | 1 533 | 1 021 | 1 070 | 1 350 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 2 065 | 2 120 | 419 | 2 320 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 1 096 | 1 161 | 1 000 | 949 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 1 096 | 1 161 | 1 000 | 949 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 41 593 | 40 603 | 39 179 | 40 220 | 46 353 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 319 | 185 | 386 | 424 | 263 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 41 274 | 40 418 | 38 793 | 39 796 | 46 090 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 39 694 | 38 240 | 36 409 | 37 984 | 44 243 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 24 942 | 25 679 | 26 780 | 30 088 | 31 621 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 1 580 | 2 178 | 2 384 | 1 812 | 1 847 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 628 | 701 | .. | 436 | 969 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 2 281 | 2 468 | 2 650 | 1 735 | 2 143 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 1 442 | 1 548 | 1 807 | 1 233 | 1 500 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 839 | 920 | 843 | 502 | 643 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 42 300 | 45 653 | 46 798 | 26 111 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 31 885 | 31 515 | 32 754 | 12 989 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 31 593 | 31 223 | 4 836 | 5 728 | 6 966 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 292 | 292 | 27 918 | 7 261 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 10 415 | 14 138 | 14 044 | 13 122 | 17 591 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 231 | 1 056 | 5 755 | 6 669 | 11 764 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 10 184 | 13 082 | 8 289 | 6 453 | 5 827 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 5 657 | 6 135 | 6 473 | 6 915 | 6 210 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 48 014 | 48 679 | 48 250 | 41 918 | 50 364 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 47 820 | 48 483 | 47 902 | 41 446 | 49 777 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 194 | 196 | 348 | 472 | 587 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 705 | 714 | 1 942 | 1 453 | 1 795 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 872 | 880 | 44 | 275 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 51 558 | 47 921 | 47 685 | 45 594 | 67 104 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 10 551 | 9 581 | 6 394 | 5 356 | 9 461 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 5 851 | 6 282 | 15 667 | 18 527 | 29 998 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 214 795 | 214 431 | 218 585 | 192 881 | 273 296 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
 Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 3A - Tableau 3A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin | Number of employees (Units) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Nombre de salariés (Unités) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| All countries | 145 963 | 149 767 | 148 795 | 123 127 | 165 693 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 142 566 | 145 931 | 144 154 | 115 895 | 156 513 | 97.7 | 97.4 | 96.9 | 94.1 | 94.5 |
| United States | 75 975 | 72 214 | 73 296 | 38 663 | 65 060 | 52.1 | 48.2 | 49.3 | 31.4 | 39.3 |
| Canada | 1 447 | 3 544 | 816 | 730 | 767 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Korea | .. | 27 | 31 | 37 | 37 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Australia | .. | 17 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | 66 992 | 72 048 | 70 102 | 76 515 | 93 579 | 45.9 | 48.1 | 47.1 | 62.1 | 56.5 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 60 295 | 63 984 | 66 392 | 72 549 | 85 557 | 41.3 | 42.7 | 44.6 | 58.9 | 51.6 |
| Austria | 0 | 50 | .. | 12 | 86 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Belgium | 473 | 466 | 473 | 903 | 653 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| Denmark | 284 | 304 | 239 | 250 | 263 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Finland | .. | 5 | 56 | 29 | 533 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| France | 35 584 | 33 953 | 33 930 | 32 007 | 37 116 | 24.4 | 22.7 | 22.8 | 26.0 | 22.4 |
| Germany | 8 146 | 11 042 | 10 883 | 14 911 | 13 501 | 5.6 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 12.1 | 8.1 |
| Greece | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Ireland | .. | 3 200 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | 23 | 29 | 21 | 927 | 943 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Luxembourg | .. | 568 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 6 558 | 8 905 | 9 926 | 15 179 | 20 925 | 4.5 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 12.3 | 12.6 |
| Portugal | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Spain | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 2 216 | 1 711 | 2 083 | 366 | 1 294 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| United Kingdom | 3 476 | 3 751 | 4 197 | 3 462 | 3 588 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.2 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | .. | 37 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | 4 780 | 6 108 | 3 578 | 3 830 | 4 997 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Turkey | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | 1 919 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Romania | .. | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 335 | 513 | 2 450 | 5 540 | 3 757 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 4.5 | 2.3 |
| China | 6 | 6 | 96 | 243 | 322 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Chinese Taipei | 104 | 267 | 1 166 | 2 138 | 2 059 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.2 |
| Hong Kong, China | 121 | 217 | 220 | 2 238 | 466 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.8 | 0.3 |
| India | .. | 4 | .. | .. | 0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | .. | 19 | 963 | 911 | 910 | .. | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Thailand | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | 52 | 71 | 80 | 79 | 71 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Africa | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Latin America, of which: | 1 132 | 1 333 | 2 016 | 1 516 | 2 370 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| Argentina | 0 | 224 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 4A - Tableau 4A

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Billions of JPY) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Milliards de JPY) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 9 835 | 10 547 | 10 025 | 8 700 | 12 144 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 3.2 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 537 | 466 | 699 | 577 | 728 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.7 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 50 | 50 | 11 | 58 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 51 | 71 | 36 | 38 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 51 | 71 | 36 | 38 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 2 178 | 2 408 | 2 062 | 2 418 | 2 848 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 5.5 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 31 | 27 | 52 | 72 | 41 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 2 147 | 2 380 | 2 011 | 2 346 | 2 807 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 7.5 |
| 24 Chemical products | 2 022 | 2 250 | 1 907 | 2 238 | 2 690 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 1 131 | 1 274 | 1 269 | 1 553 | 1 549 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 126 | 130 | 103 | 108 | 117 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 30 | 33 | .. | 13 | 33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 98 | 139 | 147 | 136 | 138 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 75 | 105 | 118 | 115 | 111 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 23 | 33 | 29 | 22 | 28 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 2 702 | 3 112 | 2 617 | 1 236 | .. | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.3 | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 1 999 | 2 062 | 1 783 | 480 | .. | 7.6 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 1.8 | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 1 992 | 2 053 | 154 | 198 | 240 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 8 | 8 | 1 630 | 282 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 702 | 1 050 | 834 | 756 | 995 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 9 | 113 | 321 | 332 | 557 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 693 | 937 | 513 | 424 | 437 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 287 | 234 | 318 | 308 | 303 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 3 872 | 3 995 | 3 956 | 3 799 | 4 702 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 3 867 | 3 990 | 3 935 | 3 778 | 4 677 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 5 | 5 | 21 | 21 | 25 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 30 | 40 | 129 | 118 | 106 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 29 | 30 | 1 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 6 375 | 6 078 | 5 655 | 6 342 | 7 942 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 396 | 500 | 206 | 227 | 268 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 274 | 443 | 1 198 | 970 | 1 383 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 16 909 | 17 597 | 17 086 | 16 248 | 21 776 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.6 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 5A - Tableau 5A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin | Turnover (Billions of JPY) Chiffre d'affaires (Milliards de JPY) | | | | | As a % of all countries En % du total des pays | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| All countries | 9 835 | 10 547 | 10 025 | 8 700 | 12 144 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 9 698 | 10 409 | 9 878 | 8 410 | 11 828 | 98.6 | 98.7 | 98.5 | 96.7 | 97.4 |
| United States | 5 000 | 5 116 | 4 885 | 2 573 | 4 539 | 50.8 | 48.5 | 48.7 | 29.6 | 37.4 |
| Canada | 116 | 233 | 39 | 83 | 82 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Korea | .. | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Australia | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | 4 619 | 5 098 | 4 950 | 5 717 | 7 232 | 47.0 | 48.3 | 49.4 | 65.7 | 59.6 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 4 277 | 4 727 | 4 672 | 5 433 | 6 731 | 43.5 | 44.8 | 46.6 | 62.5 | 55.4 |
| Austria | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Belgium | 15 | 96 | 31 | 55 | 30 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Denmark | 7 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Finland | .. | 0 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| France | 3 173 | 3 175 | 3 210 | 3 484 | 3 864 | 32.3 | 30.1 | 32.0 | 40.0 | 31.8 |
| Germany | 341 | 513 | 394 | 552 | 1 120 | 3.5 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 6.3 | 9.2 |
| Greece | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ireland | .. | 170 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | 0 | 1 | 1 | 31 | 25 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Luxembourg | .. | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 267 | 411 | 503 | 785 | 1 016 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 5.0 | 9.0 | 8.4 |
| Portugal | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Spain | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 114 | 110 | 20 | 16 | 41 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| United Kingdom | 197 | 225 | 255 | 231 | 291 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.4 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | 300 | 328 | 277 | 281 | 440 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.6 |
| Turkey | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | 42 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Romania | .. | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 41 | 28 | 63 | 199 | 189 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 1.6 |
| China | 0 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Chinese Taipei | 11 | 21 | 34 | 120 | 140 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Hong Kong, China | 2 | 5 | 6 | 54 | 13 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.1 |
| India | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | .. | 0 | 21 | 19 | 18 | .. | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Thailand | .. | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Africa | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Latin America, of which: | 49 | 62 | 78 | 84 | 66 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.5 |
| Argentina | 0 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Inward investment

Investissements entrants

Table 6A - Tableau 6A
VALUE ADDED / VALEUR AJOUTÉE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Billions of JPY) Filiales étrangères (Milliards de JPY) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 1 654 | 2 088 | 1 998 | 2 046 | 2 471 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 102 | 104 | .. | 138 | 181 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 13 | 13 | .. | 15 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 10 | 13 | .. | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 10 | 13 | .. | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 544 | 628 | .. | 785 | 721 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 2 | 4 | .. | 6 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 542 | 623 | .. | 779 | 716 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 514 | 590 | .. | 755 | 693 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 325 | 387 | .. | 618 | 457 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 29 | 33 | .. | 23 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 7 | 8 | .. | 5 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 12 | 23 | .. | 43 | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 8 | 16 | .. | 37 | 22 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 4 | 7 | .. | 6 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 551 | 672 | .. | 241 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 416 | 506 | .. | 132 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 414 | 503 | .. | 53 | 65 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 2 | 3 | .. | 79 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 135 | 166 | .. | 109 | 158 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 4 | 16 | .. | 70 | 116 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 132 | 150 | .. | 39 | 42 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 71 | 46 | .. | 72 | 60 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 340 | 574 | .. | 724 | 774 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 338 | 573 | .. | 721 | 769 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 2 | 2 | .. | 3 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 3 | 7 | .. | 13 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 9 | 6 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 739 | 920 | .. | 1 133 | 1 164 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 123 | 117 | .. | 128 | 108 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 49 | 76 | .. | 316 | 462 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 2 574 | 3 207 | .. | 3 624 | 4 213 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 1 654 | 2 088 | 1 998 | 2 046 | 2 471 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 948 | 1 055 | .. | 579 | 1 031 | 57.3 | 50.5 | .. | 28.3 | 41.7 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 588 | 863 | .. | 1 333 | 1 253 | 35.6 | 41.3 | .. | 65.1 | 50.7 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 311 | 454 | .. | 660 | 643 | 18.8 | 21.7 | .. | 32.2 | 26.0 |
| Germany | 87 | 160 | .. | 143 | 168 | 5.3 | 7.6 | .. | 7.0 | 6.8 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 60 | 85 | .. | 203 | .. | 3.6 | 4.1 | .. | 9.9 | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 40 | 64 | .. | 43 | 58 | 2.4 | 3.1 | .. | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| Switzerland | 67 | 82 | .. | 49 | .. | 4.1 | 3.9 | .. | 2.4 | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 3 | 3 | .. | 32 | 32 | 0.2 | 0.1 | .. | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| Latin America | 10 | 13 | .. | 20 | 16 | 0.6 | 0.6 | .. | 1.0 | 0.6 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
 Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 7A - Tableau 7A

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES / SALAIRES ET CHARGES SOCIALES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Billions of JPY) Filiales étrangères (Milliards de JPY) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 1 070 | 1 209 | 1 114 | 948 | 1 287 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 16 | 10 | 15 | 9 | 22 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 10 | 10 | 2 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 7 | 8 | 5 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 7 | 8 | 5 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 287 | 337 | 309 | 304 | 385 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 3 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 284 | 336 | 306 | 299 | 382 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 266 | 318 | 291 | 287 | 368 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 172 | 213 | 220 | 217 | 273 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 18 | 18 | 15 | 12 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 6 | 6 | 7 | 3 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 12 | 17 | 14 | 14 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 8 | 12 | 8 | 10 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 3 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 311 | 365 | 315 | 174 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 234 | 266 | 233 | 108 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 232 | 265 | 30 | 35 | 42 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 2 | 2 | 202 | 73 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 78 | 98 | 82 | 66 | 85 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 1 | 11 | 36 | 37 | 62 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 77 | 87 | 46 | 28 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 41 | 26 | 26 | 44 | 38 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 377 | 426 | 413 | 375 | 434 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 376 | 424 | 412 | 374 | 431 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 3 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 7 | 3 | 0 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 356 | 304 | 319 | 343 | 352 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 88 | 58 | 29 | 24 | 53 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 44 | 45 | 113 | 109 | 199 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 1 566 | 1 620 | 1 576 | 1 426 | 1 898 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 1 070 | 1 209 | 1 114 | 948 | 1 287 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 544 | 559 | 507 | 285 | 480 | 50.8 | 46.2 | 45.5 | 30.0 | 37.3 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 455 | 558 | 547 | 594 | 719 | 42.6 | 46.1 | 49.1 | 62.7 | 55.8 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 299 | 308 | 324 | 325 | 346 | 28.0 | 25.5 | 29.1 | 34.2 | 26.9 |
| Germany | 46 | 108 | 67 | 98 | 100 | 4.3 | 8.9 | 6.0 | 10.3 | 7.8 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 40 | 56 | 72 | 127 | .. | 3.7 | 4.6 | 6.4 | 13.4 | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 21 | 30 | 26 | 23 | 27 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| Switzerland | 40 | 50 | 39 | 28 | 40 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 2 | 2 | 7 | 22 | 18 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 1.4 |
| Latin America | 9 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Inward investment

Investissements entrants

Table 8A - Tableau 8A
R&D EXPENDITURE / DÉPENSES DE R-D

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Billions of JPY) Filiales étrangères (Milliards de JPY) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 408 | 387 | 374 | 403 | 484 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.8 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 20 Wood products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 103 | 112 | 113 | 126 | 128 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.1 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 1 | 0 | .. | 0 | 1 | 2.4 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 1.3 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 102 | 112 | 113 | 126 | 128 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.2 |
| 24 Chemical products | 101 | 111 | 112 | 124 | 126 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 7.1 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 71 | 84 | 101 | 112 | 113 | 10.3 | 11.3 | 12.4 | 11.6 | 12.8 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| 27 Basic metals | 4 | 4 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 24 | 19 | .. | 20 | 25 | 0.5 | .. | .. | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 10 | 6 | .. | 5 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 10 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 0 | 0 | .. | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 14 | 13 | 11 | 15 | 21 | .. | 1.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 0 | 1 | 8 | 8 | 10 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 14 | 12 | 3 | 7 | 10 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 273 | 250 | 239 | 254 | 323 | 17.8 | 16.1 | 14.3 | 14.6 | 17.5 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 273 | 250 | 239 | 253 | 323 | 20.4 | 18.1 | 16.0 | 15.1 | 18.0 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.7 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 8 | 4 | 9 | 4 | 5 | .. | .. | 19.6 | 8.5 | 6.7 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 2 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 10 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 2.1 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 418 | 392 | 389 | 411 | 502 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 4.3 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 408 | 387 | 374 | 403 | 484 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 142 | 114 | 76 | 70 | 36 | 34.8 | 29.6 | 20.3 | 17.4 | 7.5 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | 443 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 91.6 |
| European Union (15) | 253 | 246 | 287 | 319 | 438 | 62.0 | 63.5 | 76.9 | 79.0 | 90.6 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 |
| France | 206 | 184 | 217 | 246 | 288 | 50.5 | 47.6 | 58.0 | 61.0 | 59.5 |
| Germany | 19 | 16 | 18 | 16 | 49 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 10.2 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 |
| Netherlands | 10 | 20 | 18 | 36 | 57 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 8.9 | 11.9 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| United Kingdom | 1 | 10 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 0.2 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.6 |
| Switzerland | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Latin America | 4 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 0.3 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 9A - Tableau 9A

NUMBER OF RESEARCHERS / NOMBRE DE CHERCHEURS

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Units) Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|------|---------------|------|------|--|------|--------------|------|------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 14 160 | .. | 15 075 | .. | .. | 3.6 | .. | 3.9 | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 108 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 2 370 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 54 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 2 316 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 2 289 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 1 469 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 78 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 78 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 3 291 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 3 104 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 3 104 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 187 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 187 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 66 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 8 243 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 8 243 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 263 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 77 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 14 500 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 14 160 | .. | 15 075 | .. | .. | 100.0 | .. | 100.0 | .. | .. |
| United States | 4 209 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 9 392 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 66.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 8 018 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 405 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 515 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 119 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 365 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 10A - Tableau 10A

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION / FORMATION BRUTE DE CAPITAL FIXE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Billions of JPY) Filiales étrangères (Milliards de JPY) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 384 | 473 | 438 | 203 | 400 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 4.1 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 4 | 7 | 16 | 23 | 12 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 1.9 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 84 | 98 | 56 | 34 | 46 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 4.2 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 82 | 98 | 56 | 34 | 46 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 4.7 |
| 24 Chemical products | 80 | 93 | 53 | 33 | 44 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 50 | 60 | 33 | 26 | 24 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 1 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 1 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 184 | 239 | .. | 83 | .. | 6.1 | 5.2 | .. | 4.4 | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 140 | 172 | .. | 3 | .. | 23.2 | 24.8 | .. | 0.6 | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 140 | 172 | 2 | 2 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 45 | 67 | 76 | 81 | 100 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 0 | 1 | 8 | 59 | 68 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 45 | 67 | 68 | 21 | 32 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 2 | 6 | 8 | 3 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 105 | 116 | 106 | 52 | 146 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 105 | 116 | 106 | 52 | 146 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 86 | 64 | 87 | 42 | 75 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 3 | 5 | 16 | 3 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 17 | 15 | 95 | 77 | 37 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 490 | 557 | 636 | 326 | 522 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 384 | 473 | 438 | 203 | 400 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 236 | 291 | 285 | 81 | 185 | 61.3 | 61.5 | 65.0 | 39.6 | 46.1 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 137 | 161 | 129 | 73 | 176 | 35.5 | 34.1 | 29.4 | 36.0 | 44.0 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 82 | 95 | 87 | 46 | 122 | 21.3 | 20.2 | 20.0 | 22.7 | 30.6 |
| Germany | 14 | 18 | 16 | 8 | 14 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.6 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 8 | 12 | 9 | 14 | .. | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 6.9 | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 5 | 7 | 10 | 1 | 2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Switzerland | 8 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 2.0 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 0 | 1 | 17 | 45 | 24 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.9 | 22.1 | 5.9 |
| Latin America | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.2 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 11A - Tableau 11A

TOTAL EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Billions of JPY) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Milliards de JPY) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 2 750 | 2 830 | 2 802 | 2 416 | 2 905 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 1 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 7 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 7 | 9 | 2 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 149 | 146 | 119 | 129 | 141 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 146 | 143 | 117 | 126 | 140 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 117 | 114 | 87 | 109 | 124 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 24 | 34 | 25 | 22 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 29 | 29 | 29 | 17 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 3 | 3 | 8 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 6 | 6 | 14 | 13 | 78 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 2 | 2 | 12 | 11 | 75 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 4 | 5 | 2 | 3 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 542 | 606 | 460 | 346 | 582 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 352 | 334 | 259 | 53 | 169 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 351 | 333 | 12 | 21 | 30 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 1 | 1 | 247 | 32 | 139 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 190 | 272 | 200 | 292 | 413 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 6 | 14 | 54 | 117 | 200 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 184 | 259 | 146 | 175 | 213 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 50 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 1 992 | 2 045 | 2 113 | 1 827 | 2 007 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 1 990 | 2 042 | 2 110 | 1 823 | 2 004 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 0 | 0 | 72 | 77 | 69 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 760 | 678 | 660 | 693 | 938 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 17 | 14 | 7 | 13 | 28 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 38 | 25 | 23 | 31 | 84 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 3 564 | 3 547 | 3 492 | 3 153 | 3 955 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 12A - Tableau 12A

TOTAL EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin | Total exports (Billions of JPY) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Exportations totales (Milliards de JPY) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| All countries | 2 750 | 2 830 | 2 802 | 2 416 | 2 905 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 2 731 | 2 816 | 2 776 | 2 335 | 2 784 | 99.3 | 99.5 | 99.1 | 96.6 | 95.8 |
| United States | 1 136 | 1 123 | 1 023 | 401 | 617 | 41.3 | 39.7 | 36.5 | 16.6 | 21.2 |
| Canada | 26 | 2 | 0 | 14 | 60 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 2.1 |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Korea | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Australia | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| New Zealand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | 1 570 | 1 692 | 1 753 | 1 920 | 2 107 | 57.1 | 59.8 | 62.6 | 79.5 | 72.5 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 1 530 | 1 650 | 1 712 | 1 883 | 2 083 | 55.6 | 58.3 | 61.1 | 77.9 | 71.7 |
| Austria | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Belgium | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Denmark | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Finland | .. | 0 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| France | 1 460 | 1 536 | 1 644 | 1 813 | 1 841 | 53.1 | 54.3 | 58.7 | 75.0 | 63.4 |
| Germany | 8 | 37 | 30 | 19 | 193 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 6.6 |
| Greece | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ireland | .. | 11 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 0.4 | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Italy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Luxembourg | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 40 | 56 | .. | 42 | 22 | 1.5 | 2.0 | .. | 1.7 | 0.7 |
| Portugal | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Spain | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| United Kingdom | 8 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 14 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | .. | 1 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | 39 | 41 | 41 | 0 | 23 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.8 |
| Turkey | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Romania | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 13 | 5 | 8 | 70 | 96 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 3.3 |
| China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Chinese Taipei | 2 | 2 | 3 | 60 | 86 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 3.0 |
| Hong Kong, China | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| India | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | .. | 0 | 1 | 7 | 1 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Thailand | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Africa | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Latin America, of which: | 0 | 2 | 13 | 7 | 23 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 13A - Tableau 13A

TOTAL IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY
IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (<i>Billions of JPY</i>) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| | Filiales étrangères (<i>Milliards de JPY</i>) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 1 556 | 1 631 | 1 604 | 1 166 | 1 829 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 4 | 2 | 6 | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 16 | 14 | 5 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 9 | 11 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 9 | 11 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 519 | 577 | .. | 536 | 638 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 12 | 9 | .. | 36 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 507 | 567 | 538 | 500 | 615 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 480 | 543 | 518 | 475 | 588 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 312 | 386 | 413 | 312 | 390 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 27 | 24 | 20 | 25 | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 11 | 12 | .. | 2 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 38 | 32 | .. | 15 | 67 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 32 | 23 | 21 | 10 | 58 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 6 | 9 | .. | 5 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 728 | 792 | 668 | 335 | 819 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 417 | 391 | 243 | 55 | 442 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 415 | 389 | 15 | 28 | 42 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 2 | 2 | 228 | 26 | 400 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 312 | 401 | 425 | 281 | 376 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 1 | 8 | 164 | 94 | 172 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 311 | 393 | 260 | 187 | 205 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 95 | 59 | 169 | 106 | 94 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 133 | 130 | 136 | 150 | 145 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 132 | 129 | 127 | 144 | 137 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 1 | 1 | 9 | 6 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 2 | 4 | 30 | 8 | 28 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 1 | 1 | .. | 5 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 2 164 | 1 951 | 2 332 | 2 106 | 2 507 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 17 | 17 | 14 | 10 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 58 | 103 | 20 | 44 | 62 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 3 797 | 3 703 | 3 971 | 3 331 | 4 414 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 14A - Tableau 14A

TOTAL IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin | Total imports (Billions of JPY) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Importations totales (Milliards de JPY) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| All countries | 1 556 | 1 631 | 1 604 | 1 166 | 1 829 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 1 494 | 1 591 | 1 574 | 1 120 | 1 789 | 96.1 | 97.5 | 98.1 | 96.1 | 97.8 |
| United States | 1 015 | 980 | 1 002 | 595 | 976 | 65.3 | 60.1 | 62.5 | 51.1 | 53.4 |
| Canada | 34 | 64 | .. | 5 | 44 | 2.2 | 3.9 | .. | 0.5 | 2.4 |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Korea | .. | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Australia | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | 457 | 557 | 572 | 517 | 778 | 29.3 | 34.1 | 35.6 | 44.3 | 42.5 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 348 | 449 | 519 | 434 | 702 | 22.3 | 27.5 | 32.3 | 37.3 | 38.4 |
| Austria | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Belgium | 3 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| Denmark | 2 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Finland | .. | 0 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| France | 122 | 119 | 136 | 120 | 151 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 8.5 | 10.3 | 8.3 |
| Germany | 70 | 88 | 84 | 79 | 158 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 6.8 | 8.6 |
| Greece | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ireland | .. | 57 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Luxembourg | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 17 | 64 | 125 | 149 | 209 | 1.1 | 3.9 | 7.8 | 12.8 | 11.4 |
| Portugal | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Spain | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 51 | 52 | 9 | 3 | 8 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| United Kingdom | 30 | 60 | 61 | 69 | 91 | 2.0 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 5.0 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | 97 | 98 | 53 | 82 | 62 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 3.3 | 7.0 | 3.4 |
| Turkey | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Romania | .. | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 39 | 17 | 9 | 23 | 26 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.0 | 1.4 |
| China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Chinese Taipei | 16 | 16 | 7 | 10 | 18 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Hong Kong, China | 1 | 0 | 1 | 10 | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| India | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | .. | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Thailand | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Africa | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Latin America, of which: | 10 | 13 | 21 | 22 | 0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 0.0 |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 15A - Tableau 15A

INTRA-FIRM EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY
EXPORTATIONS INTRA-FIRME PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Billions of JPY) | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Milliards de JPY) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 338 | 331 | 178 | 367 | 559 | 443 | 486 | 358 | 215 | 410 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 2 | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 80 | 45 | 55 | 47 | 68 | 70 | 101 | .. | 45 | 15 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 34 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | .. | 2 | 0 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 47 | 45 | 52 | 46 | 66 | 67 | 98 | 74 | 44 | 14 |
| 24 Chemical products | 39 | 45 | 33 | 30 | 53 | 42 | 74 | 52 | 41 | 13 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 19 | 26 | 18 | 9 | 17 | 15 | 30 | 25 | 6 | 0 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 8 | 0 | 19 | 16 | 13 | 25 | 24 | 22 | 3 | 1 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 0 | 1 | .. | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 1 | 8 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 49 |
| 27 Basic metals | 1 | 8 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 48 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 248 | 254 | 90 | 291 | 226 | 95 | 128 | 79 | 146 | 328 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 2 | 208 | 33 | 191 | 139 | 30 | 8 | 2 | 30 | 125 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 2 | 3 | 11 | 191 | 139 | 30 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 5 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 0 | 205 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 29 | 120 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 246 | 46 | 57 | 100 | 87 | 65 | 120 | 77 | 116 | 203 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 7 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 34 | 69 | 128 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 239 | 44 | 55 | 94 | 85 | 63 | 116 | 43 | 47 | 76 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 27 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 6 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 4 | 19 | 25 | 18 | 257 | 244 | 236 | 190 | 7 | 11 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 4 | 19 | 25 | 18 | 257 | 244 | 235 | 190 | 7 | 11 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 153 | 229 | 136 | 115 | 128 | 235 | 218 | 164 | 334 | 477 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 4 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 7 | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 3 | 68 | 53 | 52 | 32 | 6 | 13 | 6 | 3 | 18 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 498 | 637 | 373 | 537 | 723 | 687 | 721 | 530 | 559 | 930 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 16A - Tableau 16A

INTRA-FIRM EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
EXPORTATIONS INTRA-FIRME PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin | Intra-firm exports (Billions of JPY) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Exportations intra-firme (Milliards de JPY) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| All countries | 443 | 486 | 358 | 215 | 410 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 442 | 486 | 356 | .. | .. | 99.8 | 99.8 | 99.4 | .. | .. |
| United States | 377 | 378 | 290 | 153 | 331 | 85.2 | 77.8 | 81.1 | 71.3 | 80.7 |
| Canada | 2 | 2 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Korea | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Europe | 63 | 105 | 66 | .. | .. | 14.2 | 21.6 | 18.3 | .. | .. |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 45 | 70 | 42 | 38 | 16 | 10.2 | 14.4 | 11.8 | 17.8 | 4.0 |
| Austria | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Denmark | 0 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | .. | .. |
| Finland | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 0 | 1 | 5 | 7 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 3.3 | .. |
| Germany | 3 | 19 | 13 | 8 | .. | 0.8 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.8 | .. |
| Greece | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Ireland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 28 | 37 | .. | 17 | .. | 6.2 | 7.7 | .. | 7.9 | .. |
| Portugal | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 0.6 | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.4 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Norway | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 18 | 35 | 23 | 14 | 5 | 4.0 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 1.2 |
| Turkey | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Romania | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 1 | 1 | 2 | 5 | 10 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 |
| China | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Singapore | .. | 0 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.3 | .. | .. |
| Thailand | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Near and Middle East | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Africa | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | .. |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 17A - Tableau 17A

INTRA-FIRM IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY
IMPORTATIONS INTRA-FIRME PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Billions of JPY) | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Milliards de JPY) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 747 | 629 | 671 | 862 | 771 | 935 | 1 135 | 975 | 632 | 717 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 15 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 2 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 12 | 14 | .. | 13 | 10 | 13 | 12 | 4 | 10 | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 2 | 3 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 0 | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 8 | 3 | 0 | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 352 | 258 | 304 | 280 | 291 | 379 | 489 | 390 | 310 | 55 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 20 | 5 | 7 | 65 | 10 | 12 | 9 | 5 | 14 | 3 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 331 | 253 | 298 | 214 | 281 | 367 | 480 | 385 | 297 | 52 |
| 24 Chemical products | 323 | 249 | 277 | 189 | 250 | 344 | 456 | 368 | 284 | 44 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 216 | 152 | 186 | 118 | 177 | 270 | 324 | 306 | 192 | 5 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 9 | 4 | 21 | 25 | 32 | 22 | 24 | 17 | 12 | 8 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 8 | 2 | .. | 11 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 15 | 1 | 0 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 7 | 25 | 12 | 20 | 6 | 32 | 26 | 17 | 13 | 60 |
| 27 Basic metals | 6 | 24 | 12 | 19 | 1 | 31 | 23 | 15 | 8 | 57 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 270 | 307 | 306 | 468 | 341 | 410 | 525 | .. | 195 | 487 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 30 | 275 | 258 | 368 | 286 | 172 | 162 | .. | 33 | 263 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 30 | 15 | 28 | 366 | 284 | 170 | 160 | 11 | 22 | 20 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 0 | 260 | 229 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .. | 11 | 243 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 240 | 32 | 48 | 100 | 55 | 238 | 362 | 336 | 162 | 224 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 23 | 1 | 1 | 21 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 155 | 75 | 107 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 218 | 31 | 48 | 79 | 54 | 237 | 356 | 181 | 87 | 116 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 43 | 13 | 19 | 50 | 60 | 70 | 36 | 163 | 83 | 81 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 24 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 42 | 18 | 27 | 27 | 15 | 15 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 23 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 42 | 18 | 26 | 22 | 14 | 13 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 1 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 15 | 1 | 8 | 17 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 1 041 | 1 227 | 1 357 | 1 429 | 1 184 | 1 378 | 1 370 | 1 874 | 1 679 | 1 498 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 23 | 15 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 12 | 7 | 6 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 3 | 30 | 72 | 44 | 32 | 50 | 79 | 9 | 13 | 18 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 1 813 | 1 901 | 2 101 | 2 339 | 1 992 | 2 371 | 2 591 | 2 869 | 2 335 | 2 243 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
 Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 18A - Tableau 18A

INTRA-FIRM IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
IMPORTATIONS INTRA-FIRME PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin | Intra-firm imports (Billions of JPY) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|--------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Importations intra-firme (Milliards de JPY) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| All countries | 935 | 1 135 | 975 | 632 | 717 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 902 | 1 098 | 958 | .. | .. | 96.5 | 96.7 | 98.3 | .. | .. |
| United States | 602 | 688 | 617 | 382 | 546 | 64.4 | 60.6 | 63.3 | 60.4 | 76.2 |
| Canada | 30 | 64 | 0 | .. | .. | 3.2 | 5.6 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Korea | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Europe | 280 | 354 | 341 | .. | .. | 30.0 | 31.2 | 35.0 | .. | .. |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 215 | 286 | 297 | 150 | 94 | 23.0 | 25.2 | 30.5 | 23.8 | 13.1 |
| Austria | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | 0 | 5 | 7 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | .. | .. |
| Denmark | 1 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| Finland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 12 | 3 | 37 | 2 | .. | 1.3 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 0.3 | .. |
| Germany | 62 | 64 | 78 | 61 | 29 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 8.0 | 9.7 | 4.1 |
| Greece | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Ireland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 8 | 57 | 76 | 72 | .. | 0.8 | 5.0 | 7.8 | 11.5 | .. |
| Portugal | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 51 | 52 | 4 | .. | .. | 5.4 | 4.6 | 0.4 | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 29 | 46 | 2 | 9 | 3 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.4 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Norway | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 55 | 59 | 43 | 61 | 5 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 9.6 | 0.7 |
| Turkey | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 10 | 8 | 0 | .. | .. | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Romania | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 16 | 16 | 2 | 15 | .. | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 2.3 | .. |
| China | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | 16 | 16 | 2 | .. | .. | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.2 | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Singapore | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Thailand | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Near and Middle East | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Africa | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | 7 | 12 | 14 | 20 | 0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 0.0 |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 19A - Tableau 19A

GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS / EXCÉDENT BRUT D'EXPLOITATION

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Billions of JPY) Filiales étrangères (Milliards de JPY) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 764 | 1 068 | 1 011 | 957 | 1 362 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 93 | 102 | 134 | 148 | 167 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 3 | 3 | 1 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 2 | 5 | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 2 | 5 | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 253 | 298 | 217 | 271 | 305 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 0 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 253 | 295 | 217 | 269 | 302 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 241 | 279 | 204 | 257 | 292 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 171 | 179 | 155 | 182 | 168 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 13 | 17 | 13 | 12 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 1 | 2 | .. | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 4 | 11 | .. | 6 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 3 | 8 | 13 | 5 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 1 | 3 | .. | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 356 | 423 | .. | 121 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 266 | 314 | .. | 29 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 266 | 313 | 13 | 15 | 22 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 0 | 1 | .. | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 90 | 110 | 23 | 92 | 131 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 0 | 7 | 14 | 87 | 104 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 90 | 102 | 9 | 5 | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 28 | 19 | 27 | 24 | 25 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 26 | 207 | 282 | 374 | 400 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 25 | 207 | 281 | 373 | 399 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | -1 | -2 | 4 | 5 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 1 | 2 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 275 | 268 | 257 | 298 | 286 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 23 | 46 | 25 | 22 | 50 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 6 | 12 | 54 | 62 | 107 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 1 070 | 1 396 | 1 346 | 1 340 | 1 805 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 764 | 1 068 | 1 011 | 957 | 1 362 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 513 | 638 | 592 | 327 | 678 | 67.1 | 59.8 | 58.6 | 34.1 | 49.8 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 209 | 357 | 387 | 531 | 600 | 27.4 | 33.4 | 38.3 | 55.5 | 44.1 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 68 | 190 | 269 | 349 | 360 | 8.9 | 17.8 | 26.6 | 36.4 | 26.5 |
| Germany | 45 | 53 | 29 | 54 | 65 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 2.9 | 5.7 | 4.7 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 24 | 30 | 32 | 82 | .. | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 8.6 | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 27 | 32 | 27 | 17 | 27 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| Switzerland | 23 | 33 | 31 | 28 | .. | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.9 | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 1 | 0 | 2 | 18 | 16 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.9 | 1.2 |
| Latin America | 1 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.2 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 20A - Tableau 20A

TECHNOLOGICAL PAYMENTS / PAIEMENTS TECHNOLOGIQUES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Billions of JPY) Filiales étrangères (Milliards de JPY) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 139 | 199 | 188 | 71 | 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 37 | 24 | 23 | 23 | 28 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 33 | 29 | 17 | 17 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 32 | 28 | 17 | 16 | 28 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 32 | 28 | 15 | 15 | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 23 | 13 | 6 | 6 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 1 | 1 | .. | 1 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 54 | 128 | 123 | 13 | 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 43 | 117 | 116 | 4 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 43 | 117 | 2 | 4 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 0 | 0 | 114 | 0 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 11 | 11 | 7 | 10 | 17 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 11 | 11 | 7 | 7 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 7 | 7 | 13 | 6 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 33 | 32 | 41 | 21 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 24 | 53 | 33 | 8 | 32 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 3 | 5 | 24 | 4 | 53 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 199 | 289 | 286 | 103 | 199 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 139 | 199 | 188 | 71 | 100 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 110 | 171 | 159 | 42 | 64 | 79.6 | 85.6 | 84.4 | 59.0 | 63.6 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 23 | 22 | 25 | 21 | 22 | 16.8 | 11.3 | 13.4 | 29.9 | 22.4 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | .. | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.9 | .. |
| Germany | 5 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 8 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 7.8 | 8.2 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 13 | 9 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 9.1 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 18.3 | 10.6 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Switzerland | 4 | 5 | 4 | 2 | .. | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 3.5 | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 0 | 0 | .. | 2 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 3.3 | 2.0 |
| Latin America | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 21A - Tableau 21A

STOCK OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT / STOCK D'INVESTISSEMENT DIRECT ÉTRANGER

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Billions of JPY) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------|------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Milliards de JPY) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 524 | 510 | 523 | 534 | 648 | 908 | 906 | 1 307 | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 17 | 17 | 31 | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 7 | 3 | .. | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 6 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 8 | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 | 13 | 8 | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 242 | 222 | 243 | 216 | 311 | 353 | 315 | 341 | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 12 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 230 | 221 | 242 | 206 | 301 | 351 | 314 | 340 | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 196 | 217 | 196 | 153 | 239 | 277 | 236 | 254 | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 113 | 122 | 118 | 61 | 105 | 126 | 111 | 142 | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 34 | 4 | 46 | 53 | 62 | 73 | 79 | 86 | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 7 | 3 | .. | 7 | 6 | 7 | 8 | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 11 | 24 | 25 | 27 | 12 | 18 | 17 | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 4 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 10 | 16 | 15 | 17 | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 7 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 217 | 224 | 215 | 245 | 232 | 244 | 262 | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 16 | 165 | 155 | 167 | 154 | 170 | 163 | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 16 | 18 | 12 | 167 | 153 | 170 | 162 | 12 | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 0 | 147 | 142 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 201 | 58 | 60 | 78 | 78 | 74 | 99 | 355 | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 4 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 11 | 163 | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 196 | 57 | 58 | 71 | 74 | 72 | 88 | 192 | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 14 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 12 | 16 | 26 | 30 | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 6 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 46 | 231 | 240 | 342 | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 5 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 46 | 230 | 239 | 341 | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 3 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 2 | 4 | 5 | 9 | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 232 | 242 | 259 | 259 | 266 | 253 | 275 | 326 | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 27 | 9 | 15 | 19 | 28 | 79 | 84 | 220 | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 120 | 33 | 40 | 35 | 34 | 71 | 68 | 397 | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 903 | 795 | 837 | 847 | 977 | 1 312 | 1 335 | 2 252 | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | 524 | 510 | 523 | 534 | 648 | 908 | 906 | 1 307 | .. | .. |
| United States | 378 | 359 | 341 | 314 | 421 | 459 | 430 | 603 | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 84 | 97 | 92 | 121 | 129 | 335 | 335 | 433 | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 199 | 199 | 283 | .. | .. |
| Germany | 25 | 22 | 31 | 43 | 47 | 46 | 43 | 54 | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 8 | 21 | 21 | 24 | 29 | 33 | 31 | 34 | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 32 | 21 | 36 | 19 | 20 | 24 | 23 | 11 | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 48 | 21 | 56 | 67 | 75 | 87 | 92 | 105 | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 4 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 24 | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 | 12 | 7 | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 22A - Tableau 22A

CAPITAL UNDER FOREIGN INFLUENCE / CAPITAL SOUS INFLUENCE ÉTRANGÈRE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Billions of JPY) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|------------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Milliards de JPY) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 541 | 531 | 552 | 547 | 665 | 1 017 | 1 058 | 1 090 | 1 184 | 1 306 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 17 | 17 | 31 | 15 | 35 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 7 | 3 | .. | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 2 | 9 | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 6 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 13 | 15 | 13 | 8 | 8 | 11 |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 | 13 | 8 | 8 | 11 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 255 | 233 | 263 | 221 | 322 | 366 | 364 | 314 | 236 | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 13 | 1 | 1 | 11 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 242 | 232 | 262 | 210 | 311 | 363 | 363 | 313 | 233 | 349 |
| 24 Chemical products | 208 | 228 | 216 | 157 | 249 | 289 | 284 | 227 | 219 | 338 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 124 | 131 | 136 | 64 | 114 | 134 | 134 | 119 | 167 | 191 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 34 | 4 | 46 | 53 | 62 | 74 | 79 | 86 | 14 | 11 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 7 | 3 | .. | 7 | 6 | 7 | 8 | .. | 1 | 4 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 11 | 34 | 34 | 35 | 12 | 19 | 17 | .. | 10 | 10 |
| 27 Basic metals | 4 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 10 | 17 | 15 | 16 | 8 | 8 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 7 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | .. | 2 | 2 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 220 | 223 | 215 | 246 | 233 | 247 | 266 | 423 | 444 | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 16 | 164 | 155 | 167 | 154 | 172 | 165 | 159 | 47 | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 16 | 18 | 12 | 167 | 153 | 172 | 164 | 12 | 23 | 29 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 0 | 146 | 142 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 147 | 24 | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 204 | 59 | 61 | 78 | 79 | 75 | 102 | 264 | 397 | 206 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 4 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 11 | 75 | 72 | 137 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 200 | 57 | 58 | 72 | 75 | 74 | 91 | 189 | 326 | 69 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 14 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 12 | 17 | 28 | 29 | 31 | 32 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 7 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 50 | 319 | 334 | 247 | 426 | 455 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 5 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 49 | 318 | 333 | 246 | 425 | 453 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 3 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 4 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 1 | 1 | .. | 3 | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 240 | 253 | 270 | 270 | 280 | 290 | 291 | 316 | 650 | 368 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 27 | 10 | 15 | 19 | 29 | 82 | 87 | 211 | 60 | 52 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 190 | 33 | 40 | 35 | 34 | 84 | 85 | 382 | 275 | 375 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 997 | 827 | 878 | 871 | 1 009 | 1 474 | 1 522 | 2 002 | 2 171 | 2 104 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | 541 | 531 | 552 | 547 | 665 | 1 017 | 1 058 | 1 090 | 1 184 | 1 306 |
| United States | 394 | 369 | 350 | 316 | 433 | 474 | 456 | 499 | 523 | 504 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 84 | 99 | 103 | 123 | 132 | 426 | 443 | 331 | 589 | 702 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 3 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 283 | 282 | 200 | 400 | 421 |
| Germany | 26 | 22 | 31 | 43 | 48 | 47 | 51 | 45 | 67 | 80 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 8 | 21 | 21 | 24 | 29 | 33 | 36 | 34 | 84 | 99 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 32 | 24 | 47 | 19 | 20 | 25 | 24 | 11 | 6 | .. |
| Switzerland | 48 | 21 | 56 | 67 | 75 | 87 | 94 | 103 | 17 | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 4 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 10 | 15 | 43 | 39 |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16 | 12 | 7 | 7 | 4 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Outward investment

Investissements sortants

Table 1B - Tableau 1B

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES / NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Units) Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 88 | 87 | 88 | 94 | 94 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 4 788 | 5 172 | 5 131 | 5 493 | 5 801 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 240 | 250 | 266 | 251 | 272 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 332 | 337 | 266 | 275 | 272 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 107 | 117 | 124 | 140 | 154 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 34 | 36 | 35 | 46 | 48 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 73 | 81 | 89 | 94 | 106 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 768 | 885 | 954 | 1 031 | 1 023 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 15 | 18 | 21 | 16 | 17 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 753 | 867 | 933 | 1 015 | 1 006 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 590 | 687 | 752 | 800 | 771 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 102 | 133 | 133 | 152 | 155 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 163 | 180 | 181 | 215 | 235 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 127 | 144 | 124 | 136 | 134 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 397 | 419 | 421 | 415 | 414 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 268 | 273 | 284 | 266 | 255 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 129 | 146 | 137 | 149 | 159 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 1 888 | 2 011 | 1 844 | 1 986 | 2 166 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 596 | 591 | 633 | 642 | 762 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 532 | 531 | 504 | 505 | 609 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 64 | 60 | 129 | 137 | 153 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 1 292 | 1 420 | 1 211 | 1 344 | 1 404 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 535 | 595 | 877 | 991 | 1 076 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 757 | 825 | 334 | 353 | 328 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 193 | 232 | 192 | 219 | 229 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 582 | 621 | 755 | 809 | 889 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 542 | 585 | 698 | 748 | 828 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 40 | 36 | 57 | 61 | 61 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 9 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 154 | 156 | 185 | 231 | 248 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 185 | 198 | 191 | 182 | 200 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 2 781 | 2 923 | 3 018 | 3 193 | 3 401 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 1 501 | 1 576 | 698 | 728 | 725 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 671 | 726 | 1 039 | 1 221 | 1 353 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 10 014 | 10 682 | 10 165 | 10 911 | 11 574 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by country of location | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 4 788 | 5 172 | 5 131 | 5 493 | 5 801 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 969 | 1 034 | 1 104 | 1 126 | 1 108 | 20.2 | 20.0 | 21.5 | 20.5 | 19.1 |
| Canada | .. | 75 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | 82 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | 804 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 698 | 747 | 686 | 716 | 756 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 13.4 | 13.0 | 13.0 |
| Belgium | .. | 44 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 97 | 100 | 103 | 100 | 108 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| Germany | 149 | 168 | 146 | 144 | 152 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Italy | .. | 44 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | 77 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | 45 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 205 | 209 | 199 | 217 | 225 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.9 |
| Switzerland | .. | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | 89 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 2 547 | 2 777 | 2 782 | 3 063 | 3 302 | 53.2 | 53.7 | 54.2 | 55.8 | 56.9 |
| Latin America | 133 | 135 | 128 | .. | .. | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Japanese firms.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes japonaises.

Table 2B - Tableau 2B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Units) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 1 614 | 874 | 983 | 1 113 | 1 131 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 1868 715 | 2059 734 | 1989 597 | 2174 799 | 2403 904 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 58 006 | 71 307 | 71 896 | 66 732 | 67 729 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 113 252 | 116 278 | 100 639 | 97 690 | 100 573 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 25 763 | 23 591 | 29 548 | 31 552 | 30 003 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 5 666 | 8 724 | 9 596 | 12 169 | 10 833 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 20 097 | 14 867 | 19 952 | 19 383 | 19 170 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 205 583 | 227 317 | 229 065 | 256 193 | 253 658 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 335 | 1 950 | 2 153 | 1 248 | 359 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 205 248 | 225 367 | 226 912 | 254 945 | 253 299 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 104 306 | 117 633 | 114 535 | 132 048 | 122 510 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 16 745 | 20 621 | 19 672 | 25 244 | 24 396 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 100 942 | 107 734 | 112 377 | 122 897 | 130 789 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 50 366 | 59 472 | 32 163 | 36 267 | 34 768 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 85 948 | 89 860 | 86 264 | 81 532 | 86 218 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 68 367 | 68 286 | 64 363 | 59 178 | 63 751 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 17 581 | 21 574 | 21 901 | 22 354 | 22 467 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 915 422 | 999 256 | 926 546 | 983 643 | 1 133 854 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 114 423 | 124 457 | 207 843 | 187 649 | 220 923 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 86 667 | 93 865 | 87 530 | 81 248 | 98 957 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 27 756 | 30 592 | 120 313 | 106 401 | 121 966 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 800 999 | 874 799 | 718 703 | 795 994 | 912 931 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 328 574 | 373 989 | 474 883 | 558 784 | 640 471 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 472 425 | 500 810 | 243 820 | 237 210 | 272 460 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 60 194 | 82 155 | 66 491 | 81 582 | 97 940 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 324 691 | 359 434 | 414 774 | 480 920 | 545 835 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 314 663 | 349 387 | 401 550 | 466 876 | 531 260 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 10 028 | 10 047 | 13 224 | 14 044 | 14 575 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 1 970 | 2 773 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 29 490 | 31 064 | 32 211 | 58 688 | 53 326 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 8 595 | 10 664 | 11 738 | 12 317 | 13 935 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 282 216 | 297 962 | 305 904 | 314 313 | 323 036 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 74 861 | 99 635 | 30 678 | 34 978 | 29 644 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 46 499 | 55 190 | 65 624 | 73 003 | 87 687 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 2282 500 | 2524 059 | 2404 524 | 2610 523 | 2859 337 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Japanese firms.
 Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes japonaises.

Table 3B - Tableau 3B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of location | Number of employees (Units) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Nombre de salariés (Unités) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| All countries | 1868 715 | 2059 734 | 1989 597 | 2174 799 | 2403 904 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 700 781 | 723 880 | 680 300 | 685 049 | 718 943 | 37.5 | 35.1 | 34.2 | 31.5 | 29.9 |
| United States | 406 003 | 402 321 | 381 032 | 378 567 | 390 638 | 21.7 | 19.5 | 19.2 | 17.4 | 16.3 |
| Canada | 17 333 | 16 635 | 16 201 | 18 766 | 19 351 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Mexico | 49 217 | 54 576 | 47 456 | 43 123 | 48 298 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Korea | 20 481 | 23 055 | 20 768 | 22 908 | 19 671 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| Australia | 14 429 | 18 653 | 19 219 | 16 812 | 17 322 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| New Zealand | 1 687 | 1 933 | 1 976 | 3 437 | 3 198 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Europe | 193 396 | 211 082 | 197 349 | 202 434 | 223 081 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 9.3 | 9.3 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 184 183 | 196 055 | 181 852 | 184 571 | 199 232 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 8.3 |
| Austria | 244 | 327 | .. | 173 | 257 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Belgium | 26 635 | 27 977 | 14 908 | 15 841 | 14 461 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Denmark | 129 | 607 | 599 | 564 | 697 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Finland | 491 | 503 | 828 | 629 | 670 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| France | 17 773 | 19 380 | 19 890 | 16 228 | 19 441 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Germany | 24 408 | 26 544 | 23 675 | 23 592 | 34 743 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| Greece | .. | 172 | 775 | 171 | 149 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ireland | 2 021 | 2 140 | 1 121 | 1 280 | 1 163 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Italy | 7 425 | 7 741 | 6 405 | 6 601 | 7 682 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Netherlands | 31 967 | 31 118 | 32 366 | 32 478 | 30 356 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| Portugal | 7 972 | 7 834 | 7 944 | 5 359 | 5 476 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Spain | 11 574 | 13 153 | 10 579 | 9 925 | 10 105 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Sweden | 733 | 970 | 710 | 9 241 | 9 189 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| United Kingdom | 51 809 | 56 764 | 61 902 | 62 489 | 64 843 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| Czech Republic | .. | 2 166 | 2 921 | 3 740 | 4 271 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Hungary | 3 004 | 4 477 | 4 473 | 6 107 | 8 022 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | 0 | 26 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| Poland | 935 | 1 050 | .. | 71 | 1 178 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovak Republic | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 567 | 642 | 678 | 299 | 582 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Turkey | 980 | 2 291 | 2 381 | 2 627 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | .. | .. | 998 | 2 616 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | 502 | 357 | 332 | 600 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | 0 | 3 034 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 1108 642 | 1274 504 | 1247 605 | 1426 120 | 1612 381 | 59.3 | 61.9 | 62.7 | 65.6 | 67.1 |
| China | 297 337 | 347 826 | 343 414 | 466 493 | 575 036 | 15.9 | 16.9 | 17.3 | 21.4 | 23.9 |
| Chinese Taipei | 53 235 | 55 952 | 45 670 | 46 798 | 46 918 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Hong Kong, China | 67 591 | 78 420 | 95 010 | 83 541 | 92 268 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| India | 22 397 | 27 666 | 17 899 | 23 769 | 23 809 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Indonesia | 146 318 | 186 289 | 188 471 | 211 052 | 215 800 | 7.8 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 9.0 |
| Malaysia | .. | 218 | 167 136 | 157 072 | 172 433 | .. | 0.0 | 8.4 | 7.2 | 7.2 |
| Philippines | 112 091 | 115 335 | 109 257 | 114 035 | 118 613 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 4.9 |
| Singapore | 48 479 | 48 823 | 40 779 | 36 115 | 41 090 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Thailand | 168 790 | 194 386 | 199 538 | 243 818 | 272 187 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 11.3 |
| Near and Middle East | 176 | 199 | 223 | 186 | 266 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Africa | 7 530 | 7 479 | 11 380 | 18 740 | 19 870 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Latin America, of which: | 47 642 | 46 528 | 43 876 | 41 195 | 48 110 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Argentina | 1 464 | 1 377 | 1 423 | 1 170 | 1 288 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Brazil | 39 039 | 37 675 | 35 022 | 32 865 | 39 849 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| Chile | 271 | 257 | 220 | 214 | 312 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Japanese firms.
 Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes japonaises.

Table 4B - Tableau 4B

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Billions of JPY) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Milliards de JPY) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 199 | 222 | 381 | 342 | 301 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 40 998 | 45 486 | 53 013 | 53 910 | 60 104 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 13.8 | 14.3 | 15.6 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 983 | 1 108 | 1 320 | 1 231 | 1 320 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.2 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 706 | 790 | 494 | 439 | 370 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 415 | 435 | 482 | 473 | 488 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 59 | 56 | 94 | 87 | 81 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 357 | 379 | 388 | 386 | 407 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 4 441 | 5 395 | 5 651 | 6 410 | 6 736 | 9.7 | 10.6 | 11.4 | 12.7 | 12.9 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 106 | 152 | 147 | 219 | 195 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 4 335 | 5 243 | 5 504 | 6 191 | 6 540 | 12.5 | 14.0 | 15.5 | 17.2 | 17.4 |
| 24 Chemical products | 2 919 | 3 749 | 3 886 | 4 441 | 4 695 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 317 | 594 | 671 | 983 | 1 168 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 1 415 | 1 494 | 1 618 | 1 751 | 1 846 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 760 | 885 | 520 | 556 | 514 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 1 644 | 2 278 | 2 661 | 1 476 | 1 495 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 1 440 | 1 956 | 2 383 | 1 234 | 1 292 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 203 | 322 | 278 | 242 | 203 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 18 809 | 20 760 | 21 198 | 19 675 | 23 404 | 17.3 | 17.7 | 21.2 | 20.6 | 23.3 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 3 062 | 3 153 | 5 408 | 4 987 | 5 908 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 20.6 | 18.4 | 19.5 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 2 264 | 2 287 | 1 789 | 1 775 | 2 294 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 798 | 865 | 3 619 | 3 212 | 3 613 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 15 748 | 17 607 | 15 790 | 14 688 | 17 496 | 19.1 | 19.7 | 21.4 | 21.5 | 25.0 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 6 136 | 6 773 | 7 150 | 7 745 | 8 666 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 9 612 | 10 834 | 8 639 | 6 944 | 8 830 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 966 | 1 165 | 1 214 | 1 379 | 1 397 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 11 870 | 12 199 | 18 974 | 21 660 | 23 788 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 11 381 | 11 645 | 18 344 | 20 878 | 23 151 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 489 | 554 | 630 | 782 | 637 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 15 | 37 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 404 | 472 | 499 | 610 | 593 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 382 | 514 | 489 | 498 | 466 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 51 468 | 56 822 | 61 315 | 63 379 | 62 599 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 8 425 | 8 179 | 1 578 | 2 086 | 1 801 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 1 696 | 1 522 | 2 298 | 2 700 | 2 903 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 103 167 | 112 745 | 119 074 | 122 914 | 128 175 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 9.6 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Japanese firms.
Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes japonaises.

Table 5B - Tableau 5B

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of location | Turnover (Billions of JPY) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Chiffre d'affaires (Milliards de JPY) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| All countries | 40 998 | 45 486 | 53 013 | 53 910 | 60 104 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 28 672 | 30 604 | 37 890 | 37 189 | 40 519 | 69.9 | 67.3 | 71.5 | 69.0 | 67.4 |
| United States | 18 063 | 19 159 | 24 615 | 22 684 | 23 876 | 44.1 | 42.1 | 46.4 | 42.1 | 39.7 |
| Canada | 1 452 | 1 635 | 1 651 | 1 856 | 1 793 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.0 |
| Mexico | 538 | 788 | 963 | 1 031 | 943 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Korea | 409 | 523 | 456 | 545 | 641 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Australia | 493 | 787 | 1 020 | 969 | 1 017 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| New Zealand | 79 | 76 | 88 | 121 | 115 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Europe | 7 671 | 7 662 | 9 120 | 10 008 | 12 143 | 18.7 | 16.8 | 17.2 | 18.6 | 20.2 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 7 560 | 7 433 | 8 886 | 9 756 | 11 780 | 18.4 | 16.3 | 16.8 | 18.1 | 19.6 |
| Austria | 7 | 12 | .. | 4 | 9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Belgium | 686 | 753 | 879 | 1 267 | 1 379 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| Denmark | 3 | 15 | 19 | 25 | 43 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Finland | 12 | 13 | 83 | 82 | 86 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| France | 798 | 858 | 913 | 1 032 | 2 161 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 3.6 |
| Germany | 1 634 | 1 767 | 1 487 | 1 581 | 1 810 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| Greece | .. | 3 | 6 | 3 | 3 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ireland | 51 | 70 | 60 | 52 | 61 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Italy | 244 | 266 | 209 | 223 | 297 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Netherlands | 1 525 | 1 199 | 2 484 | 2 272 | 2 495 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| Portugal | 61 | 66 | 66 | 57 | 59 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Spain | 386 | 456 | 464 | 535 | 523 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Sweden | 27 | 34 | 87 | 245 | 250 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| United Kingdom | 2 087 | 1 888 | 2 126 | 2 377 | 2 606 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
| Czech Republic | .. | 30 | 48 | 52 | 76 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Hungary | 51 | 80 | 94 | 128 | 189 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| Poland | 5 | 37 | .. | 1 | 15 | 0.0 | 0.1 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovak Republic | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 14 | 17 | 23 | 22 | 29 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Turkey | 6 | 38 | 10 | 22 | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | .. | .. | 26 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | 3 | 2 | 4 | 7 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | 0 | 1 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 11 657 | 14 113 | 14 082 | 15 633 | 18 691 | 28.4 | 31.0 | 26.6 | 29.0 | 31.1 |
| China | 1 423 | 1 839 | 1 977 | 2 542 | 3 413 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 5.7 |
| Chinese Taipei | 1 342 | 1 635 | 1 247 | 1 418 | 1 401 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| Hong Kong, China | 1 814 | 2 163 | 1 920 | 2 089 | 2 432 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| India | 60 | 130 | 180 | 444 | 533 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Indonesia | 832 | 1 166 | 1 230 | 1 316 | 1 463 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Malaysia | .. | 1 | 1 795 | 1 842 | 2 924 | .. | 0.0 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 4.9 |
| Philippines | 842 | 1 011 | 1 107 | 1 116 | 1 040 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| Singapore | 1 993 | 2 349 | 2 042 | 1 891 | 2 176 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| Thailand | 1 679 | 1 832 | 2 315 | 2 682 | 2 955 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 4.9 |
| Near and Middle East | 14 | 11 | 161 | 161 | 12 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| Africa | 76 | 90 | 154 | 375 | 272 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Latin America, of which: | 531 | 620 | 689 | 519 | 593 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Argentina | 51 | 54 | 56 | 29 | 46 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Brazil | 374 | 442 | 469 | 371 | 386 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Chile | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Japanese firms.
 Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes japonaises.

Outward investment

Investissements sortants

Table 6B - Tableau 6B
VALUE ADDED / VALEUR AJOUTÉE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Billions of JPY) Filiales étrangères (Milliards de JPY) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|---------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|--|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 45 | 70 | .. | 200 | 181 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 12 767 | 13 397 | .. | 19 188 | 21 645 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 170 | 138 | .. | 416 | 487 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 89 | 113 | .. | 75 | 69 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 106 | 103 | .. | 152 | 139 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 10 | 7 | .. | 19 | 17 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 96 | 96 | .. | 133 | 122 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 1 645 | 1 918 | .. | 2 702 | 2 691 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 2 | 5 | .. | 115 | 123 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 1 643 | 1 913 | .. | 2 588 | 2 568 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 486 | 730 | .. | 1 175 | 1 064 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 38 | 188 | .. | 391 | 256 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 1 156 | 1 184 | .. | 1 413 | 1 504 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 209 | 248 | .. | 107 | 101 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 276 | 265 | .. | 207 | 218 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 236 | 127 | .. | 159 | 177 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 40 | 139 | .. | 49 | 41 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 5 395 | 5 288 | .. | 4 572 | 6 215 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 672 | 687 | .. | 1 434 | 1 648 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 562 | 550 | .. | 302 | 346 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 110 | 137 | .. | 1 132 | 1 302 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 4 723 | 4 600 | .. | 3 138 | 4 567 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 1 155 | 1 147 | .. | 2 192 | 2 764 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 3 568 | 3 453 | .. | 946 | 1 803 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 187 | 235 | .. | 302 | 294 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 4 639 | 5 072 | .. | 10 558 | 11 321 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 4 396 | 4 847 | .. | 10 209 | 11 175 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 243 | 225 | .. | 348 | 147 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 4 | 22 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 50 | 17 | .. | 97 | 110 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 29 | 33 | .. | 48 | 53 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 13 852 | 14 580 | .. | 19 460 | 19 076 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 4 986 | 5 113 | .. | 1 166 | 1 082 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | -2 374 | -2 702 | .. | 541 | 619 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 29 305 | 30 491 | .. | 40 603 | 42 655 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by country of location | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 12 767 | 13 397 | .. | 19 188 | 21 645 | 100.0 | 100.0 | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 6 239 | 5 929 | .. | 9 502 | 9 906 | 48.9 | 44.3 | .. | 49.5 | 45.8 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 2 333 | 2 100 | .. | 3 196 | 4 326 | 18.3 | 15.7 | .. | 16.7 | 20.0 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 237 | 185 | .. | 372 | 1 297 | 1.9 | 1.4 | .. | 1.9 | 6.0 |
| Germany | 574 | 601 | .. | 508 | 669 | 4.5 | 4.5 | .. | 2.6 | 3.1 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 598 | 499 | .. | 612 | 669 | 4.7 | 3.7 | .. | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 2 893 | 3 459 | .. | 3 865 | 5 176 | 22.7 | 25.8 | .. | 20.1 | 23.9 |
| Latin America | 149 | 223 | .. | .. | .. | 1.2 | 1.7 | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Japanese firms.
 Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes japonaises.

Table 7B - Tableau 7B

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES / SALAIRES ET CHARGES SOCIALES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Billions of JPY) Filiales étrangères (Milliards de JPY) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 1 748 | 2 048 | 1 927 | 2 342 | 2 570 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 42 | 45 | 59 | 73 | 79 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 48 | 56 | 33 | 38 | 38 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 19 | 31 | 27 | 39 | 36 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 17 | 28 | 23 | 34 | 29 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 133 | 204 | 249 | 342 | 399 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 132 | 203 | 248 | 341 | 398 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 110 | 174 | 220 | 297 | 361 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 29 | 41 | 70 | 97 | 116 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 22 | 29 | 28 | 44 | 37 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 98 | 93 | 16 | 28 | 26 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 60 | 64 | 56 | 78 | 70 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 41 | 45 | 38 | 54 | 48 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 19 | 18 | 18 | 25 | 22 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 747 | 807 | 888 | 895 | 1 011 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 177 | 152 | 258 | 188 | 208 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 169 | 142 | 108 | 155 | 142 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 8 | 9 | 151 | 33 | 66 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 570 | 656 | 630 | 707 | 803 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 289 | 290 | 262 | 348 | 430 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 281 | 366 | 368 | 359 | 373 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 68 | 84 | 65 | 90 | 73 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 511 | 637 | 505 | 710 | 775 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 501 | 629 | 498 | 676 | 761 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 9 | 8 | 6 | 34 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 23 | 27 | 30 | 48 | 64 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 11 | 11 | 15 | 14 | 22 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 657 | 701 | 921 | 976 | 1 068 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 256 | 125 | 35 | 41 | 43 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 82 | 89 | 89 | 163 | 197 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 2 758 | 2 975 | 2 989 | 3 540 | 3 902 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by country of location | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 1 748 | 2 048 | 1 927 | 2 342 | 2 570 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 901 | 1 015 | 986 | 1 126 | 1 193 | 51.5 | 49.6 | 51.2 | 48.1 | 46.4 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 340 | 419 | 437 | 522 | 555 | 19.4 | 20.5 | 22.7 | 22.3 | 21.6 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 44 | 48 | 51 | 52 | 75 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.9 |
| Germany | 60 | 81 | 62 | 108 | 128 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 5.0 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 112 | 120 | 176 | 115 | 101 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 9.1 | 4.9 | 3.9 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 349 | 431 | 381 | 522 | 621 | 19.9 | 21.0 | 19.8 | 22.3 | 24.2 |
| Latin America | 19 | 21 | 18 | .. | .. | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Japanese firms.
Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes japonaises.

Outward investment

Investissements sortants

Table 8B - Tableau 8B
R&D EXPENDITURE / DÉPENSES DE R-D

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Billions of JPY) Filiales étrangères (Milliards de JPY) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 201 | 210 | 256 | 309 | 305 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 1 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1.5 | 3.8 | 0.6 | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 20 Wood products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 46 | 68 | 93 | 109 | 129 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 6.1 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 46 | 68 | 93 | 109 | 129 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 6.3 |
| 24 Chemical products | 44 | 66 | 92 | 107 | 127 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 7.2 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 27 | 44 | 75 | 84 | 96 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 10.9 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 2 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 5 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.3 |
| 27 Basic metals | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 115 | 104 | 117 | 108 | 103 | 2.6 | .. | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 10 | 9 | 29 | 23 | 18 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 9 | 8 | 6 | 11 | 9 | .. | .. | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 1 | 1 | 23 | 12 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 105 | 95 | 87 | 86 | 85 | .. | .. | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 26 | 19 | 42 | 41 | 44 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.4 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 79 | 76 | 45 | 45 | 41 | .. | .. | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 10 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.3 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 16 | 19 | 28 | 67 | 55 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 3.0 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 16 | 19 | 28 | 67 | 54 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 4.0 | 3.0 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 3 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 9.8 | 5.5 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 28 | 20 | 22 | 36 | 26 | .. | .. | 48.2 | 73.3 | 32.8 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 64 | 69 | 4 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 0 | 0 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 295 | 299 | 286 | 354 | 337 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| Total manufacturing by country of location | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 201 | 210 | 256 | 309 | 305 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 127 | 136 | 133 | 175 | 142 | 63.5 | 64.9 | 51.8 | 56.7 | 46.7 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | 116 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38.2 |
| European Union (15) | 49 | 50 | .. | 95 | 115 | 24.6 | 24.0 | .. | 30.9 | 37.8 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 |
| France | 8 | 9 | 12 | 9 | 12 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 2.8 | 4.0 |
| Germany | 12 | 8 | 11 | 13 | 19 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 6.2 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10.9 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.2 |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| United Kingdom | 9 | 14 | 40 | 31 | 32 | 4.6 | 6.6 | 15.4 | 10.1 | 10.6 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.2 |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 20 | 18 | 29 | 28 | 35 | 9.7 | 8.6 | 11.4 | 9.2 | 11.6 |
| Latin America | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | .. | .. | 0.2 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Japanese firms.
Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes japonaises.

Outward investment

Investissements sortants

Table 9B - Tableau 9B

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION / FORMATION BRUTE DE CAPITAL FIXE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Billions of JPY) Filiales étrangères (Milliards de JPY) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 25 | 20 | 41 | 40 | 35 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 1 645 | 1 930 | 1 853 | 1 689 | 1 745 | 14.7 | 14.6 | 16.4 | 18.7 | 18.0 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 25 | 39 | 38 | 51 | 39 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 5.7 | 6.4 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 33 | 51 | 20 | 25 | 25 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 10 | 15 | 37 | 26 | 22 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 2 | 4 | 8 | 3 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 8 | 12 | 29 | 23 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 294 | 299 | 257 | 297 | 269 | 20.6 | 19.7 | 17.0 | 19.5 | 24.1 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 293 | 299 | 256 | 296 | 268 | 23.1 | 21.8 | 17.3 | 23.5 | 27.2 |
| 24 Chemical products | 183 | 196 | 186 | 219 | 168 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 13 | 17 | 14 | 23 | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 110 | 103 | 70 | 77 | 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 81 | 88 | 50 | 30 | 42 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 105 | 104 | 83 | 57 | 53 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 93 | 90 | 72 | 38 | 42 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 12 | 14 | 11 | 20 | 11 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 5.7 | 2.9 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 621 | 756 | 503 | 390 | 440 | 20.5 | 16.4 | 16.9 | 20.6 | 16.3 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 71 | 70 | 156 | 75 | 94 | 11.8 | 10.1 | 27.3 | 16.0 | 9.4 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 59 | 60 | 62 | 37 | 47 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 12 | 10 | 94 | 38 | 47 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 549 | 686 | 347 | 315 | 347 | 22.7 | 17.5 | 14.4 | 22.2 | 20.3 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 177 | 215 | 244 | 226 | 229 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 373 | 471 | 102 | 89 | 117 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 43 | 37 | 28 | 27 | 25 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 422 | 534 | 821 | 759 | 801 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 415 | 528 | 813 | 752 | 793 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 7 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 11 | 7 | 17 | 27 | 28 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 5 | 51 | 1 | 9 | 29 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 223 | 225 | 919 | 1 270 | 351 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 910 | 523 | 81 | 28 | 33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 70 | 51 | 78 | 132 | 155 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 2 878 | 2 800 | 2 974 | 3 169 | 2 349 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by country of location | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 1 645 | 1 930 | 1 853 | 1 689 | 1 745 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 715 | 772 | 853 | 625 | 651 | 43.4 | 40.0 | 46.0 | 37.0 | 37.3 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 231 | 273 | 233 | 225 | 257 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 12.6 | 13.3 | 14.7 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 18 | 59 | 20 | 24 | .. | 1.1 | 3.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | .. |
| Germany | 23 | 29 | 31 | 31 | 26 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.5 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 64 | 78 | 71 | 35 | 44 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 566 | 726 | 578 | 606 | 672 | 34.4 | 37.6 | 31.2 | 35.9 | 38.5 |
| Latin America | 17 | 14 | 19 | .. | .. | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.0 | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Japanese firms.
Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes japonaises.

Table 10B - Tableau 10B

TOTAL EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (<i>Billions of JPY</i>) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| | Filiales étrangères (<i>Milliards de JPY</i>) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 105 | 113 | 123 | 133 | 118 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 9 081 | 10 589 | 12 625 | 13 418 | 15 752 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 133 | 148 | 231 | 233 | 239 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 265 | 272 | 218 | 224 | 187 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 144 | 150 | 189 | 220 | 252 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 36 | 38 | 45 | 54 | 54 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 108 | 112 | 144 | 166 | 199 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 663 | 877 | 1 193 | 1 076 | 1 123 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 64 | 64 | 48 | 39 | 52 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 599 | 813 | 1 146 | 1 038 | 1 070 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 507 | 703 | 1 020 | 909 | 959 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 96 | 149 | 153 | 135 | 179 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 92 | 110 | 126 | 128 | 111 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 107 | 141 | 115 | 127 | 119 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 326 | 390 | 342 | 372 | 370 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 287 | 341 | 304 | 323 | 333 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 39 | 49 | 38 | 49 | 37 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 6 033 | 7 423 | 6 971 | 6 762 | 8 177 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 905 | 925 | 2 054 | 1 808 | 1 873 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 544 | 545 | 596 | 491 | 500 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 361 | 380 | 1 458 | 1 317 | 1 372 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 5 128 | 6 498 | 4 917 | 4 954 | 6 305 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 2 038 | 2 522 | 2 941 | 2 986 | 3 698 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 3 089 | 3 976 | 1 976 | 1 968 | 2 606 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 254 | 321 | 364 | 472 | 458 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 1 047 | 708 | 2 845 | 3 720 | 4 621 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 1 014 | 683 | 2 734 | 3 674 | 4 582 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 33 | 25 | 111 | 46 | 39 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 13 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 109 | 161 | 157 | 213 | 206 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 9 | 13 | 7 | 5 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 10 482 | 13 621 | 14 298 | 13 373 | 15 866 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 1 464 | 620 | 199 | 187 | 158 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 639 | 627 | 705 | 951 | 1 121 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 21 781 | 25 583 | 27 956 | 28 068 | 33 026 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Japanese firms.
Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes japonaises.

Table 11B - Tableau 11B

TOTAL EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of location | Total exports (Billions of JPY) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Exportations totales (Milliards de JPY) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| All countries | 9 081 | 10 589 | 12 625 | 13 418 | 15 752 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 3 624 | 3 714 | 5 587 | 6 044 | 6 934 | 39.9 | 35.1 | 44.3 | 45.0 | 44.0 |
| United States | 1 189 | 1 261 | 1 354 | 1 064 | 1 292 | 13.1 | 11.9 | 10.7 | 7.9 | 8.2 |
| Canada | 128 | 117 | 1 063 | 1 187 | 1 191 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 7.6 |
| Mexico | 59 | 75 | 276 | 172 | 163 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Korea | 161 | 217 | 182 | 178 | 239 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Australia | 85 | 85 | 129 | 130 | 106 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| New Zealand | 18 | 19 | 21 | 30 | 27 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Europe | 2 011 | 1 958 | 2 580 | 3 300 | 3 920 | 22.1 | 18.5 | 20.4 | 24.6 | 24.9 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 1 950 | 1 816 | 2 445 | 3 146 | 3 744 | 21.5 | 17.2 | 19.4 | 23.4 | 23.8 |
| Austria | 4 | 4 | .. | 2 | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Belgium | 164 | 149 | 209 | 362 | 894 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 5.7 |
| Denmark | 2 | 14 | .. | 3 | 3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Finland | 6 | 10 | 19 | 14 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | .. |
| France | 94 | 188 | 324 | 271 | 278 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 |
| Germany | 365 | 465 | 303 | 397 | 469 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Greece | .. | 3 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Ireland | 48 | 65 | 52 | 50 | 38 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Italy | 44 | 60 | 111 | 126 | 131 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Netherlands | 520 | 185 | 201 | 581 | 677 | 5.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| Portugal | 39 | 40 | 35 | 44 | 47 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Spain | 55 | 51 | 95 | 108 | 139 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Sweden | 12 | 6 | 12 | 24 | 26 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| United Kingdom | 595 | 571 | 1 077 | 1 163 | 1 019 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 6.5 |
| Czech Republic | .. | 27 | 6 | 51 | 70 | .. | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Hungary | 28 | 56 | 69 | 76 | 74 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| Poland | 0 | 34 | .. | 0 | 6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovak Republic | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 2 | 3 | .. | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Turkey | 2 | 3 | .. | 7 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.1 | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | .. | .. | 17 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | 0 | 1 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 5 373 | 6 785 | 6 914 | 7 233 | 8 686 | 59.2 | 64.1 | 54.8 | 53.9 | 55.1 |
| China | 703 | 918 | 999 | 1 160 | 1 588 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 10.1 |
| Chinese Taipei | 364 | 462 | 414 | 407 | 427 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.7 |
| Hong Kong, China | 792 | 1 097 | 995 | 1 191 | 1 417 | 8.7 | 10.4 | 7.9 | 8.9 | 9.0 |
| India | 4 | 3 | 29 | 59 | 96 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Indonesia | 434 | 619 | 581 | 609 | 662 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.2 |
| Malaysia | .. | 0 | 1 247 | 1 038 | 1 337 | .. | 0.0 | 9.9 | 7.7 | 8.5 |
| Philippines | 463 | 555 | 542 | 584 | 513 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 3.3 |
| Singapore | 839 | 1 042 | 922 | 835 | 1 090 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 6.9 |
| Thailand | 690 | 802 | 1 054 | 1 201 | 1 382 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 8.8 |
| Near and Middle East | 11 | 8 | .. | 5 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Africa | 2 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 12 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Latin America, of which: | 39 | 51 | 85 | 106 | 104 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | 33 | 37 | 70 | 82 | 78 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | .. | 3 | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Japanese firms.
 Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes japonaises.

Table 12B - Tableau 12B

TOTAL IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY
IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (<i>Billions of JPY</i>) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| | Filiales étrangères (<i>Milliards de JPY</i>) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 9 776 | 10 614 | 11 534 | 10 460 | 13 405 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 24 | 40 | 57 | 50 | 47 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 120 | 154 | 79 | 70 | 62 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 34 | 34 | 38 | 32 | 46 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 2 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 32 | 31 | 33 | 30 | 45 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 413 | 465 | 571 | 632 | 717 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 59 | 56 | 43 | 36 | 44 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 354 | 409 | 529 | 596 | 673 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 303 | 360 | 484 | 541 | 593 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 58 | 82 | 132 | 145 | 209 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 51 | 49 | 45 | 55 | 79 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 88 | 142 | 128 | 88 | 94 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 294 | 325 | 552 | 278 | 330 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 250 | 272 | 508 | 235 | 284 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 44 | 53 | 45 | 44 | 45 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 6 463 | 7 217 | 6 328 | 6 216 | 7 164 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 890 | 808 | 1 088 | 1 009 | 1 474 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 738 | 653 | 440 | 463 | 700 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 152 | 155 | 648 | 546 | 774 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 5 572 | 6 409 | 5 240 | 5 207 | 5 690 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 2 093 | 2 599 | 2 255 | 2 305 | 2 276 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 3 480 | 3 809 | 2 985 | 2 902 | 3 414 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 336 | 439 | 497 | 489 | 595 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 1 883 | 1 616 | 3 132 | 2 449 | 4 190 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 1 828 | 1 535 | 3 004 | 2 398 | 4 170 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 55 | 81 | 128 | 52 | 20 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 2 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 121 | 182 | 152 | 155 | 160 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 17 | 30 | 9 | 10 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 13 247 | 14 994 | 19 114 | 16 042 | 19 822 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 802 | 387 | 78 | 69 | 98 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 106 | 139 | 179 | 295 | 364 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 23 947 | 26 163 | 30 913 | 26 877 | 33 700 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Japanese firms.
Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes japonaises.

Table 13B - Tableau 13B

TOTAL IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of location | Total imports (Billions of JPY) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Importations totales (Milliards de JPY) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| All countries | 9 776 | 10 614 | 11 534 | 10 460 | 13 405 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 5 943 | 5 959 | 7 236 | 6 279 | 8 358 | 60.8 | 56.1 | 62.7 | 60.0 | 62.4 |
| United States | 3 519 | 3 480 | 4 126 | 3 534 | 4 163 | 36.0 | 32.8 | 35.8 | 33.8 | 31.1 |
| Canada | 182 | 134 | 742 | 81 | 175 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 6.4 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| Mexico | 63 | 89 | 187 | 155 | 149 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.1 |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Korea | 114 | 153 | 119 | 137 | 186 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Australia | 136 | 135 | 137 | 130 | 357 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.7 |
| New Zealand | 14 | 17 | 10 | 14 | 39 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Europe | 1 935 | 1 960 | 1 925 | 2 231 | 3 293 | 19.8 | 18.5 | 16.7 | 21.3 | 24.6 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 1 878 | 1 847 | 1 796 | 2 096 | 3 087 | 19.2 | 17.4 | 15.6 | 20.0 | 23.0 |
| Austria | 3 | 6 | .. | 1 | 4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Belgium | 103 | 126 | 160 | 327 | 499 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 3.7 |
| Denmark | 1 | 11 | .. | 2 | 6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Finland | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| France | 125 | 222 | 271 | 287 | 396 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| Germany | 562 | 640 | 449 | 405 | 478 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| Greece | .. | 1 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Ireland | 24 | 14 | 20 | 10 | .. | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | .. |
| Italy | 58 | 55 | 87 | 36 | 70 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Luxembourg | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Netherlands | 356 | 97 | 277 | 588 | 908 | 3.6 | 0.9 | 2.4 | 5.6 | 6.8 |
| Portugal | 31 | 38 | 22 | 32 | 30 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Spain | 47 | 54 | 59 | 62 | 79 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Sweden | 11 | 15 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| United Kingdom | 556 | 566 | 435 | 336 | 596 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 4.4 |
| Czech Republic | .. | 22 | 36 | 41 | 50 | .. | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Hungary | 29 | 39 | 44 | 75 | 105 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| Poland | 3 | 32 | .. | 0 | 5 | 0.0 | 0.3 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovak Republic | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 4 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 19 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Turkey | 2 | 3 | .. | 7 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.1 | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | 1 | .. | 2 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 3 692 | 4 526 | 4 133 | 4 092 | 4 863 | 37.8 | 42.6 | 35.8 | 39.1 | 36.3 |
| China | 459 | 578 | 575 | 690 | 1 086 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 8.1 |
| Chinese Taipei | 348 | 400 | 286 | 281 | 356 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Hong Kong, China | 609 | 737 | 655 | 650 | 588 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 4.4 |
| India | 7 | 12 | 29 | 46 | 58 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Indonesia | 222 | 350 | 305 | 365 | 373 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 2.8 |
| Malaysia | .. | 1 | 595 | 472 | 602 | .. | 0.0 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 4.5 |
| Philippines | 345 | 383 | 323 | 355 | 327 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 2.4 |
| Singapore | 728 | 857 | 691 | 616 | 707 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.3 |
| Thailand | 429 | 493 | 574 | 522 | 628 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.7 |
| Near and Middle East | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Africa | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 64 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| Latin America, of which: | 115 | 110 | 143 | 79 | 105 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Argentina | 5 | 5 | .. | 1 | 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Brazil | 87 | 72 | 100 | 47 | 58 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | .. | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Japanese firms.
 Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes japonaises.

Outward investment

Investissements sortants

Table 14B - Tableau 14B

GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS / EXCÉDENT BRUT D'EXPLOITATION

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Billions of JPY) Filiales étrangères (Milliards de JPY) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 34 | 48 | 112 | 100 | 101 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 1 748 | 1 992 | 1 419 | 2 559 | 2 876 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 60 | 80 | 82 | 117 | 99 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 46 | 69 | 55 | 22 | 33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 42 | 63 | 26 | 41 | 51 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 2 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 40 | 58 | 21 | 36 | 47 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 141 | 209 | 209 | 400 | 409 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 3 | 6 | 9 | 9 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 138 | 203 | 200 | 391 | 400 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 115 | 181 | 174 | 353 | 362 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | - 7 | - 23 | 21 | 87 | 103 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 23 | 22 | 26 | 38 | 37 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 119 | 151 | 55 | 73 | 60 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 68 | 88 | - 8 | 30 | 102 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 54 | 67 | - 19 | 14 | 88 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 14 | 21 | 11 | 16 | 14 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 798 | 864 | 366 | 721 | 947 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 149 | 136 | 93 | 194 | 264 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 114 | 94 | 46 | 77 | 125 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 35 | 42 | 47 | 117 | 139 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 649 | 728 | 273 | 526 | 683 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 230 | 212 | 235 | 368 | 447 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 419 | 516 | 38 | 158 | 236 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 55 | 71 | 63 | 74 | 57 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 401 | 407 | 538 | 1 035 | 1 054 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 383 | 387 | 522 | 1 012 | 1 027 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 18 | 21 | 16 | 23 | 28 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 17 | - 9 | 33 | 47 | 64 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 10 | 14 | 9 | 20 | 17 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 764 | 812 | 884 | 941 | 1 194 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 307 | 398 | 97 | 156 | 211 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 59 | 74 | 209 | 241 | 218 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 2 921 | 3 338 | 2 731 | 4 016 | 4 617 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by country of location | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 1 748 | 1 992 | 1 419 | 2 559 | 2 876 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 637 | 700 | 349 | 907 | 897 | 36.4 | 35.2 | 24.6 | 35.4 | 31.2 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 268 | 212 | 170 | 352 | 461 | 15.3 | 10.6 | 12.0 | 13.7 | 16.0 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 29 | 11 | - 22 | 27 | 65 | 1.7 | 0.5 | - 1.5 | 1.1 | 2.2 |
| Germany | 98 | 56 | 26 | 53 | 47 | 5.6 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.6 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 15 | - 3 | 22 | 94 | 134 | 0.9 | - 0.2 | 1.6 | 3.7 | 4.7 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 692 | 833 | 727 | 1 017 | 1 216 | 39.6 | 41.8 | 51.2 | 39.8 | 42.3 |
| Latin America | 0 | 15 | - 9 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.7 | - 0.6 | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Japanese firms.
Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes japonaises.

Table 15B - Tableau 15B

CAPITAL UNDER FOREIGN INFLUENCE / CAPITAL SOUS INFLUENCE ÉTRANGÈRE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Billions of JPY) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Milliards de JPY) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | 155 | .. | 180 | 201 | 329 | 295 | 327 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | .. | 4 039 | 6 016 | 7 765 | 8 023 | 8 650 | 9 674 | 11 832 | 13 169 | 14 314 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | 222 | .. | 363 | 366 | 449 | 450 | 454 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | 243 | .. | 318 | 403 | 276 | 329 | 323 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | 202 | .. | 203 | 220 | 248 | 250 | 354 |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | 20 | .. | 15 | 20 | 28 | 35 | 38 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | 182 | .. | 188 | 200 | 220 | 215 | 315 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | 1 215 | .. | 1 386 | 1 691 | 2 174 | 2 192 | 2 221 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | 9 | .. | 11 | 60 | 13 | 10 | 11 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | 1 206 | .. | 1 375 | 1 631 | 2 162 | 2 182 | 2 210 |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | 1 019 | .. | 1 252 | 1 491 | 2 007 | 2 013 | 2 035 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | 346 | .. | 203 | 254 | 516 | 588 | 618 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | 188 | .. | 123 | 140 | 155 | 168 | 175 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | 356 | .. | 349 | 404 | 288 | 326 | 355 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | 494 | .. | 587 | 514 | 767 | 730 | 610 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | 424 | .. | 501 | 428 | 680 | 632 | 512 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | 70 | .. | 86 | 86 | 87 | 99 | 98 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | 2 889 | .. | 3 268 | 3 608 | 3 528 | 4 171 | 5 124 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | 579 | .. | 651 | 657 | 1 358 | 1 183 | 1 369 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | 506 | .. | 569 | 579 | 574 | 641 | 795 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | 73 | .. | 82 | 78 | 784 | 542 | 574 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | 2 310 | .. | 2 617 | 2 951 | 2 169 | 2 988 | 3 755 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | 842 | .. | 907 | 1 139 | 1 483 | 1 860 | 2 702 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | 1 469 | .. | 1 710 | 1 812 | 687 | 1 128 | 1 053 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | 180 | .. | 225 | 267 | 214 | 326 | 246 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | 1 795 | .. | 1 799 | 2 061 | 3 724 | 4 124 | 4 375 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | 1 733 | .. | 1 744 | 1 993 | 3 644 | 4 027 | 4 238 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | 62 | .. | 55 | 68 | 80 | 97 | 137 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | 7 | .. | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 168 | .. | 152 | 141 | 165 | 272 | 254 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | 347 | .. | 191 | 326 | 250 | 138 | 152 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | 2 685 | .. | 2 852 | 3 119 | 3 307 | 3 637 | 2 429 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | 3 043 | .. | 4 551 | 6 664 | 1 830 | 1 746 | 1 517 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | 263 | .. | 428 | 279 | 2 714 | 2 741 | 3 324 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | 14 257 | .. | 16 852 | 20 263 | 20 262 | 21 726 | 22 063 |
| Total manufacturing by country of location | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | .. | 4 039 | 6 016 | 7 765 | 8 023 | 8 650 | 9 674 | 11 832 | 13 169 | 14 314 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | 3 499 | .. | 3 805 | 4 112 | 5 392 | 5 872 | 5 977 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | 1 454 | .. | 1 605 | 1 816 | 2 351 | 2 753 | 2 844 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | 134 | .. | 129 | 165 | 204 | 187 | 210 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | 217 | .. | 191 | 195 | 167 | 222 | 279 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | 629 | .. | 623 | 751 | 871 | 935 | 944 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | 1 895 | .. | 2 252 | 2 614 | 2 876 | 3 230 | 3 987 |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | 183 | .. | 171 | 191 | 252 | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Japanese firms.
Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes japonaises.

JAPAN

A. Inward investment

Source

The data are prepared by the Enterprise Statistics Office, Research and Statistics Department and the Trade and Investment Facilitation Division, Trade and Economic Cooperation Bureau, METI, based on the annual survey on Trends in Business Activities of Foreign Affiliates in Japan. Up to 2002, it covered enterprises which had been subject to a notification or post facto report of direct inward investment to the METI and for which more than one-third of the shares or holdings were owned by foreign investors. From 2003 onwards, this survey also covers companies funded by a holding company in which more the one third of the shares or holdings is owned by foreign investors, or in which the total ratio of direct and indirect investments made by foreign investors is more than one third of the total shares. The response rate to the survey is about 56%. No estimates are made for non-responders. The data presented in this publication refer to majority foreign-owned firms. The period covered is the fiscal year ending on the 31 March.

National totals:

- *Turnover and Gross fixed capital formation*: the results come from a survey conducted by the Ministry of Finance (Financial statements statistics of corporations by industry).
- *R&D expenditure and Number of researchers*: data are extracted from the OECD's R&D database.
- *Technological payments*: data come from the R&D survey conducted by the Statistics Bureau, Ministry of Internal Affairs and Communications.

Industrial classification

The industrial classification used for these tables is ISIC Revision 3, based on the classification used for the survey (JSIC Revision 10 up to 2000, JSIC Revision 11 from 2001 onwards). Firms in the finance, insurance and real estate sector are excluded from the survey as from 1995.

The following notes apply to data up to 2000:

- *Food, beverages, tobacco (15/16)* includes parts of *Growing of cereals (0111)* and *Growing of vegetables (0112)*.
- *Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear (17/19)* includes part of *Manufacture of other general purpose machinery (2919)* (e.g. gasket).

- *Refined petroleum and coal products* (23) includes parts of *Mining and agglomeration of hard coal* (1010) and *Mining of lignite* (1020).
- *Rubber and plastic products* (25) includes parts of *Tanning and dressing of leather* (1911) and *Manufacture of footwear* (1920).
- *Non-metallic mineral products* (26) includes parts of *Manufacture of other fabricated metal products nec* (2899) and *Other manufacturing nec* (3699).
- *Basic metals* (27) includes parts of *Processing of nuclear fuel* (2330), *Forging, pressing and roll-forming of metal* (2891), *Manufacture of insulated wire and cable* (3130) and *Recycling of metal waste and scrap* (3710).
- *Fabricated metal products* (28) includes parts of *Manufacture of ovens, furnaces and furnace burners* (2914), *Manufacture of other general purpose machinery* (2919) and *Manufacture of domestic appliances nec* (2930).
- *Non-electrical machinery* (29) includes parts of *Manufacture of cutlery, handtools and general hardware* (2893), *Manufacture of other fabricated metal products nec* (2899) and *Manufacture of parts and accessories for motor vehicles* (3430).
- *Office and computing machinery* (30) includes parts of *Manufacture of other general purpose machinery* (2919), *Manufacture of machinery for textile, apparel and leather production* (2926) and *Manufacture of other special purpose machinery* (2929).
- *Electrical machinery nec* (31) includes parts of *Manufacture of ovens, furnaces and furnace burners* (2914), *Manufacture of machine-tools* (2922), *Manufacture of television and radio receivers, sound and video recording* (3230), *Manufacture of medical and surgical equipment* (3311), *Manufacture of instruments* (3312), *Manufacture of industrial process control equipment* (3313).
- *Radio, TV and communication equipment* (32) includes parts of *Manufacture of other electrical equipment nec* (3190), *Manufacture of medical and surgical equipment* (3311) (e.g. x-ray equipment) and *Manufacture of instruments* (3312).
- *Scientific instruments* (33) includes parts of *Manufacture of luggage, handbags and the like* (1912), *Manufacture of pharmaceuticals* (2423) and *Manufacture of other general purpose machinery* (2919).
- *Motor vehicles* (34) includes *Manufacture of motorcycles* (3591).
- *Other transport equipment* (35) includes parts of *Manufacture of engines and turbines* (2911) and *Manufacture of lifting and handling equipment* (2915).
- *Other manufacturing* (36/37) includes parts of *Manufacture of made-up textiles* (1721), *Manufacture of builder's carpentry and joinery* (2022), *Manufacture of articles of cork, straw and plaiting materials* (2029), *Manufacture of other chemical products nec* (2429), *Manufacture of articles of concrete, cement and plaster* (2695) and *Manufacture of watches and clocks* (3330).

- *Construction, electricity gas & water* (40/45) includes parts of *Agricultural and animal husbandry service activities* (0140) and *Sewage and refuse disposal, sanitation and similar activities* (9000).
- *Trade, repair, hotels and restaurants* (50/55) includes part of *Dramatic arts, music and other activities* (9214).
- *Finance, insurance, real estate and business services* (65/74) includes part of *News agency activities* (9220).
- *Other activities* (01/05; 60/64; 75/99) includes parts of *Repair of personal and household goods* (5260) and *Photographic activities* (7494)

The following notes apply to data from 2001 onwards:

- *Total manufacturing* (15/37) excludes *Publishing* (221) and *Reproduction of recorded media* (223).
- *Paper, printing and publishing* (21/22) excludes *Publishing* (221) and *Reproduction of recorded media* (223).
- *Office and computing machinery* (30) includes service industry and household machines manufacturing (e.g. refrigerating machines and air conditioning apparatus, automatic goods vending machines).
- *Other activities* (01/05; 60/64; 75/99) includes *Publishing and reproduction of recorded media* (223).

The following notes apply to data from 2001 onwards:

- *Total manufacturing* (15/37) excludes *Publishing* (221) and *Reproduction of recorded media* (223).
- *Paper, printing and publishing* (21/22) excludes *Publishing* (221) and *Reproduction of recorded media* (223).
- *Office and computing machinery* (30) includes service industry and household machines manufacturing (e.g. refrigerating machines and air conditioning apparatus, automatic goods vending machines).
- *Other activities* (01/05; 60/64; 75/99) includes *Publishing* (221) and *Reproduction of recorded media* (223).

Variables

- Up to 2002, *Number of employees* is the number of full-time personnel at the end of March. From 2003, it also covers part-time employees.
- *Total exports and imports* include only trade in goods.

- *Intra-firm exports and imports* only refer to trade in goods with the parent company.
- *Gross operating surplus* includes the value of fixed capital consumption.
- *Technological payments* refer to payments for royalties and license fees.

Geographical breakdown

Up to 2002, the country of origin is that of the immediate controller; from 2003, it is that of the ultimate controller.

B. Outward investment

Source

The data are prepared by the Enterprise Statistics Office, Research and Statistics Department and the Trade and Investment Facilitation Division, Trade and Economic Co-operation Bureau, METI, based on the Survey of Overseas Business Activities. The basic survey is more detailed and is carried out every three years, whereas the trend survey which is comparatively rough is carried out between the basic surveys. The survey covers all Japanese firms having at least one affiliate abroad, excluding those from the financial, insurance and real estate sectors. An “overseas affiliate” in this survey means either a foreign affiliate (subsidiary) in which a Japanese corporation has invested capital of 10% or more, or a foreign affiliate (sub-subsidiary) in which a “subsidiary”, funded more than 50% by a Japanese corporation, has invested capital of more than 50%. The response rate to the survey is about 65%. No estimates are made for non-responders. The data presented in this publication refer to foreign affiliates majority-owned by Japanese firms. The period covered is the fiscal year ending on the 31 March.

National totals: Data on *Turnover* and *Gross fixed capital formation* come from a survey conducted by the Ministry of Finance (Financial statements statistics of corporations by industry).

Industrial classification

The industrial classification used for these tables is ISIC Revision 3, based on the classification used for the survey (JSIC Revision 10 up to 2000, JSIC Revision 11 from 2001 onwards). Firms in the finance, insurance and real estate sector are excluded from the survey.

The following notes apply to data up to 2000:

- *Food, beverages, tobacco* (15/16) includes parts of *Growing of cereals* (0111) and *Growing of vegetables* (0112).
- *Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear* (17/19) includes part of *Manufacture of other general purpose machinery* (2919) (e.g. gasket).
- *Refined petroleum and coal products* (23) includes parts of *Mining and agglomeration of hard coal* (1010) and *Mining of lignite* (1020).
- *Rubber and plastic products* (25) includes parts of *Tanning and dressing of leather* (1911) and *Manufacture of footwear* (1920).

- *Non-metallic mineral products* (26) includes parts of *Manufacture of other fabricated metal products nec* (2899) and *Other manufacturing nec* (3699).
- *Basic metals* (27) includes parts of *Processing of nuclear fuel* (2330), *Forging, pressing and roll-forming of metal* (2891), *Manufacture of insulated wire and cable* (3130) and *Recycling of metal waste and scrap* (3710).
- *Fabricated metal products* (28) includes parts of *Manufacture of ovens, furnaces and furnace burners* (2914), *Manufacture of other general purpose machinery* (2919) and *Manufacture of domestic appliances nec* (2930).
- *Non-electrical machinery* (29) includes parts of *Manufacture of cutlery, handtools and general hardware* (2893), *Manufacture of other fabricated metal products nec* (2899) and *Manufacture of parts and accessories for motor vehicles* (3430).
- *Office and computing machinery* (30) includes parts of *Manufacture of other general purpose machinery* (2919), *Manufacture of machinery for textile, apparel and leather production* (2926) and *Manufacture of other special purpose machinery* (2929).
- *Electrical machinery nec* (31) includes parts of *Manufacture of ovens, furnaces and furnace burners* (2914), *Manufacture of machine-tools* (2922), *Manufacture of television and radio receivers, sound and video recording* (3230), *Manufacture of medical and surgical equipment* (3311), *Manufacture of instruments* (3312), *Manufacture of industrial process control equipment* (3313).
- *Radio, TV and communication equipment* (32) includes parts of *Manufacture of other electrical equipment nec* (3190), *Manufacture of medical and surgical equipment* (3311) (e.g. x-ray equipment) and *Manufacture of instruments* (3312).
- *Scientific instruments* (33) includes parts of *Manufacture of luggage, handbags and the like* (1912), *Manufacture of pharmaceuticals* (2423) and *Manufacture of other general purpose machinery* (2919).
- *Motor vehicles* (34) includes *Manufacture of motorcycles* (3591).
- *Other transport equipment* (35) includes parts of *Manufacture of engines and turbines* (2911) and *Manufacture of lifting and handling equipment* (2915).
- *Other manufacturing* (36/37) includes parts of *Manufacture of made-up textiles* (1721), *Manufacture of builder's carpentry and joinery* (2022), *Manufacture of articles of cork, straw and plaiting materials* (2029), *Manufacture of other chemical products nec* (2429), *Manufacture of articles of concrete, cement and plaster* (2695) and *Manufacture of watches and clocks* (3330).
- *Construction, electricity gas & water* (40/45) includes parts of *Agricultural and animal husbandry service activities* (0140) and *Sewage and refuse disposal, sanitation and similar activities* (9000).
- *Trade, repair, hotels and restaurants* (50/55) includes part of *Dramatic arts, music and other activities* (9214).

- *Finance, insurance, real estate and business services* (65/74) includes part of *News agency activities* (9220).
- *Other activities* (01/05; 60/64; 75/99) includes parts of *Repair of personal and household goods* (5260) and *Photographic activities* (7494)

The following notes apply to data from 2001 onwards:

- *Total manufacturing* (15/37) excludes *Publishing* (221) and *Reproduction of recorded media* (223).
- *Paper, printing and publishing* (21/22) excludes *Publishing* (221) and *Reproduction of recorded media* (223).
- *Office and computing machinery* (30) includes service industry and household machines manufacturing (e.g. refrigerating machines and air conditioning apparatus, automatic goods vending machines).
- *Other activities* (01/05; 60/64; 75/99) includes *Publishing and reproduction of recorded media* (223).

Variables

- *Number of employees* refers to persons employed under a contract of one month or longer, and to persons employed for 18 days or more within the two months prior to the end of the fiscal year, regardless of their titles, including part-time employees.
- *Total exports and imports* include only trade in goods.
- *Gross operating surplus* includes the value of fixed capital consumption.

JAPON

A. Investissements entrants

Source

Les données émanent du Bureau des statistiques d'entreprise, Département de la recherche et des statistiques et de la Division des incitations au commerce et à l'investissement, Bureau de la coopération économique et commerciale, METI. Elles s'appuient sur l'enquête annuelle concernant les activités industrielles des filiales étrangères au Japon (*Trends in Business Activities of Foreign Affiliates in Japan*). Jusqu'en 2002, l'enquête visait les entreprises qui avaient notifié ou envoyé un rapport post facto d'investissement en provenance de l'étranger au METI et pour lesquelles plus d'un tiers des actions ou des avoirs était détenu par un investisseur étranger. A partir de 2003, l'enquête couvre également les entreprises financées par une société holding dans laquelle plus d'un tiers des actions ou des avoirs est détenu par des investisseurs étrangers, et celles pour lesquelles le niveau de participation étrangère (investissements directs et indirects confondus) est supérieur au tiers de l'ensemble des actions. Le taux de réponse à l'enquête est d'environ 56 %. Aucune estimation n'est effectuée pour les non-répondants. Les données présentées dans cette publication se rapportent aux entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. La période couverte est l'exercice budgétaire se terminant le 31 mars.

Totaux nationaux :

- *Chiffre d'affaires et Formation brute de capital fixe* : les résultats proviennent d'une enquête réalisée par le Ministère des Finances (*Financial statements statistics of corporations by industry*).
- *Dépenses de R-D et Nombre de chercheurs* : les données sont extraites de la base de données R-D de l'OCDE.
- *Paiements technologiques* : les données proviennent de l'enquête sur la R-D menée par le bureau des statistiques, Ministère des Affaires Intérieures et de la Communication..

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise.

La classification industrielle utilisée pour ces tableaux est la CITI révision 3, sur la base de la classification utilisée pour l'enquête (JSIC Révision 10 jusqu'en 2000, JSIC Révision 11 à partir de 2001). Les entreprises des domaines suivants : finance, assurance et immobilier sont exclues de l'enquête à partir de 1995.

Les notes suivantes concernent les données jusqu'en 2000 :

- *Alimentation, boissons, tabac* (15/16) comprend une partie de *Culture de céréales* (0111) et *Culture de légumes* (0112).
- *Textiles, habillement, cuir, chaussures* (17/19) comprend une partie de *Fabrication d'autres machines d'usage général* (2919) (exemple : joints d'étanchéité).
- *Fabrication de produits pétroliers raffinés et de produits du charbon* (23) comprend une partie de *Extraction et agglomération de la houille* (1010) et *Extraction de lignite* (1020).
- *Caoutchouc et plastiques* (25) comprend une partie de *Apprêt et tannage des cuirs* (1911) et *Fabrication de chaussures* (1920).
- *Produits minéraux non métalliques* (26) comprend une partie de *Fabrication d'autres ouvrages en métaux* (2899) et *Autres industries manufacturières nca* (3699).
- *Métallurgie de base* (27) comprend une partie de *Traitement de matières nucléaires* (2330), *Forge, emboutissage, estampage ; métallurgie des poudres* (2891), *Fabrication de fils et câbles isolés* (3130) et *Récupération de matières métalliques recyclables* (3710).
- *Ouvrages en métaux* (28) comprend une partie de *Fabrication de fours et brûleurs* (2914), *Fabrication d'autres machines d'usage général* (2919) et *Fabrication d'appareils domestiques* (2930).
- *Machines et matériel non électriques* (29) comprend une partie de *Fabrication de coutellerie, d'outillage et de quincaillerie* (2893), *Fabrication d'autres ouvrages en métaux* (2899) et *Fabrication d'équipements automobiles* (3430).
- *Machines de bureau et ordinateurs* (30) comprend une partie de *Fabrication d'autres machines d'usage général* (2919), *Fabrication de machines pour les industries textiles* (2926) et *Fabrication d'autres machines d'usage spécifique* (2929).
- *Machines et appareils électriques* (31) comprend une partie de *Fabrication de fours et brûleurs* (2914), *Fabrication de machines-outils* (2922), *Fabrication d'appareils de réception, enregistrement ou reproduction du son et de l'image* (3230), *Fabrication de matériel médico-chirurgical et d'orthopédie* (3311), *Fabrication d'instruments de mesure et de contrôle* (3312), *Fabrication d'équipements de contrôle des processus industriels* (3313).
- *Appareils de radio, télévision et communication* (32) comprend une partie de *Fabrication d'autres matériels électriques* (3190), *Fabrication de matériel médico-chirurgical et d'orthopédie* (3311) (exemple : équipements radiologiques) et *Fabrication d'instruments de mesure et de contrôle* (3312).
- *Instruments scientifiques* (33) comprend une partie de *Fabrication d'articles de voyage et de maroquinerie* (1912), *Fabrication de produits pharmaceutiques* (2423) et *Fabrication d'autres machines d'usage général* (2919).
- *Véhicules automobiles* (34) comprend *Fabrication de motocycles* (3591).

- *Autres matériels de transport* (35) comprend une partie de *Fabrication de moteurs et turbines* (2911) et *Fabrication de matériel de levage et de manutention* (2915).
- *Autres industries manufacturières* (36/37) comprend une partie de *Fabrication d'articles textiles* (1721), *Fabrication de charpentes et de menuiserie* (2022), *Fabrication d'objets en bois, liège et vannerie* (2029), *Fabrication d'autres produits chimiques nca* (2429), *Fabrication d'ouvrages en béton, ciment ou plâtre* (2695) et *Horlogerie* (3330).
- *Construction, électricité gaz et eau* (40/45) comprend une partie de *Services annexes à l'agriculture* (0140) et *Assainissement, voirie et gestion des déchets* (9000).
- *Commerce, réparation, hôtels et restaurants* (50/55) comprend une partie de *Art dramatique, musique et autres activités* (9214).
- *Finance, assurance, immobilier et services aux entreprises* (65/74) comprend une partie de *Agences de presse* (9220).
- *Autres activités* (01/05 ; 60/64 ; 75/99) comprend une partie de *Réparation d'articles personnels et domestiques* (5260) et *Activités photographiques* (7494).

Les notes suivantes concernent les données à partir de 2001 :

- Le *Total manufacturier* (15/37) exclut *Édition* (221) et *Reproduction de supports enregistrés* (223).
- *Papier, imprimerie, édition* (21/22) exclut *Édition* (221) et *Reproduction de supports enregistrés* (223).
- *Machines de bureau et ordinateurs* (30) comprend la fabrication de machines relatives aux services industriels et domestiques (exemple : machines et appareils pour la production du froid et pour le conditionnement de l'air, machines automatiques de vente de produits).
- *Autres activités* (01/05 ; 60/64 ; 75/99) comprend *Édition* (221) et *Reproduction de supports enregistrés* (223).

Variables

- Jusqu'en 2002, le *Nombre de salariés* est le nombre de salariés employés à plein-temps à la fin du mois de mars. A partir de 2003, il comprend également les salariés employés à temps partiel.
- Les *Exportations et Importations totales* concernent uniquement les échanges de biens.
- Les *Exportations et Importations intra-firme* concernent seulement les échanges de biens avec la maison mère.
- L'*Excédent brut d'exploitation* comprend la valeur de la consommation de capital fixe.
- Les *Paiements technologiques* concernent les paiements au titre des redevances et droits de licence.

Ventilation géographique

Jusqu'en 2002, le pays de l'investisseur est le pays du contrôleur immédiat ; à partir de 2003, c'est celui du contrôleur ultime.

B. Investissements sortants

Source

Les données émanent du Bureau des statistiques d'entreprise, Département de la recherche et des statistiques et de la Division des incitations au commerce et à l'investissement, Bureau de la coopération économique et commerciale, METI. Elles s'appuient sur l'enquête relative aux activités industrielles à l'étranger (*Survey of Overseas Business Activities*). L'enquête de base, plus détaillée, est menée tous les trois ans, tandis que l'enquête de tendance plus restreinte est menée entre les enquêtes de base. L'enquête couvre toutes les firmes japonaises possédant au moins une filiale à l'étranger, à l'exclusion de celles appartenant aux secteurs de la finance, de l'assurance et de l'immobilier. Une « filiale à l'étranger » dans cette enquête signifie soit une filiale étrangère (*subsidiary*) dans laquelle une société japonaise a investi un capital d'au moins 10 %, soit une filiale étrangère (*sub-subsidiary*) dans laquelle une « filiale », détenue à plus de 50 % par une société japonaise, a investi un capital de plus de 50 %. Le taux de réponse à l'enquête est d'environ 65 %. Aucune estimation n'est effectuée pour les non-répondants. Les données présentées dans cette publication se rapportent aux filiales détenues majoritairement par des firmes japonaises. La période couverte est l'exercice budgétaire se terminant le 31 mars.

Totaux nationaux : Les données sur le *Chiffre d'affaires* et la *Formation brute de capital fixe* proviennent d'une enquête réalisée par le Ministère des Finances (*Financial statements statistics of corporations by industry*).

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

La classification industrielle utilisée pour ces tableaux est la CITI révision 3, sur la base de la classification utilisée pour l'enquête (JSIC révision 10 jusqu'en 2000, JSIC Révision 11 à partir de 2001). Les entreprises des domaines suivants : finance, assurance et immobilier sont exclues de l'enquête.

Les notes suivantes concernent les données jusqu'en 2000 :

- *Alimentation, boissons, tabac* (15/16) comprend une partie de *Culture de céréales* (0111) et *Culture de légumes* (0112).
- *Textiles, habillement, cuir, chaussures* (17/19) comprend une partie de *Fabrication d'autres machines d'usage général* (2919) (exemple : joints d'étanchéité).
- *Fabrication de produits pétroliers raffinés et de produits du charbon* (23) comprend une partie de *Extraction et agglomération de la houille* (1010) et *Extraction de lignite* (1020).

- *Caoutchouc et plastiques* (25) comprend une partie de *Apprêt et tannage des cuirs* (1911) et *Fabrication de chaussures* (1920).
- *Produits minéraux non métalliques* (26) comprend une partie de *Fabrication d'autres ouvrages en métaux* (2899) et *Autres industries manufacturières nca* (3699).
- *Métallurgie de base* (27) comprend une partie de *Traitement de matières nucléaires* (2330), *Forge, emboutissage, estampage ; métallurgie des poudres* (2891), *Fabrication de fils et câbles isolés* (3130) et *Récupération de matières métalliques recyclables* (3710).
- *Ouvrages en métaux* (28) comprend une partie de *Fabrication de fours et brûleurs* (2914), *Fabrication d'autres machines d'usage général* (2919) et *Fabrication d'appareils domestiques* (2930).
- *Machines et matériel non électriques* (29) comprend une partie de *Fabrication de coutellerie, d'outillage et de quincaillerie* (2893), *Fabrication d'autres ouvrages en métaux* (2899) et *Fabrication d'équipements automobiles* (3430).
- *Machines de bureau et ordinateurs* (30) comprend une partie de *Fabrication d'autres machines d'usage général* (2919), *Fabrication de machines pour les industries textiles* (2926) et *Fabrication d'autres machines d'usage spécifique* (2929).
- *Machines et appareils électriques* (31) comprend une partie de *Fabrication de fours et brûleurs* (2914), *Fabrication de machines-outils* (2922), *Fabrication d'appareils de réception, enregistrement ou reproduction du son et de l'image* (3230), *Fabrication de matériel médico-chirurgical et d'orthopédie* (3311), *Fabrication d'instruments de mesure et de contrôle* (3312), *Fabrication d'équipements de contrôle des processus industriels* (3313).
- *Appareils de radio, télévision et communication* (32) comprend une partie de *Fabrication d'autres matériels électriques* (3190), *Fabrication de matériel médico-chirurgical et d'orthopédie* (3311) (exemple : équipements radiologiques) et *Fabrication d'instruments de mesure et de contrôle* (3312).
- *Instruments scientifiques* (33) comprend une partie de *Fabrication d'articles de voyage et de maroquinerie* (1912), *Fabrication de produits pharmaceutiques* (2423) et *Fabrication d'autres machines d'usage général* (2919).
- *Véhicules automobiles* (34) comprend *Fabrication de motocycles* (3591).
- *Autres matériels de transport* (35) comprend une partie de *Fabrication de moteurs et turbines* (2911) et *Fabrication de matériel de levage et de manutention* (2915).
- *Autres industries manufacturières* (36/37) comprend une partie de *Fabrication d'articles textiles* (1721), *Fabrication de charpentes et de menuiserie* (2022), *Fabrication d'objets en bois, liège et vannerie* (2029), *Fabrication d'autres produits chimiques nca* (2429), *Fabrication d'ouvrages en béton, ciment ou plâtre* (2695) et *Horlogerie* (3330).
- *Construction, électricité gaz et eau* (40/45) comprend une partie de *Services annexes à l'agriculture* (0140) et *Assainissement, voirie et gestion des déchets* (9000).

- *Commerce, réparation, hôtels et restaurants* (50/55) comprend une partie de *Art dramatique, musique et autres activités* (9214).
- *Finance, assurance, immobilier et services aux entreprises* (65/74) comprend une partie de *Agences de presse* (9220).
- *Autres activités* (01/05 ; 60/64 ; 75/99) comprend une partie de *Réparation d'articles personnels et domestiques* (5260) et *Activités photographiques* (7494).

Les notes suivantes concernent les données à partir de 2001 :

- Le *Total manufacturier* (15/37) exclut *Édition* (221) et *Reproduction de supports enregistrés* (223).
- *Papier, imprimerie, édition* (21/22) exclut *Édition* (221) et *Reproduction de supports enregistrés* (223).
- *Machines de bureau et ordinateurs* (30) comprend la fabrication de machines relatives aux services industriels et domestiques (exemple : machines et appareils pour la production du froid et pour le conditionnement de l'air, machines automatiques de vente de produits).
- *Autres activités* (01/05 ; 60/64 ; 75/99) comprend *Édition* (221) et *Reproduction de supports enregistrés* (223).

Variables

- Le *Nombre de salariés* se rapporte aux personnes ayant un contrat de travail d'au moins un mois, et aux personnes employées pour au moins 18 jours dans les deux mois précédant la fin de l'exercice budgétaire, quel que soit leur titre, y compris les salariés à temps partiel.
- Les *Exportations* et *Importations totales* concernent uniquement les échanges de biens.
- L'*Excédent brut d'exploitation* comprend la valeur de la consommation de capital fixe.

NETHERLANDS

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| | |
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Methodological Notes

PAYS-BAS

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Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES / NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Units) Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 71 | 45 | 34 | 17 | 25 | 30.1 | 25.7 | 23.0 | 18.5 | 14.7 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 888 | 827 | 820 | 1 024 | 988 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 3.4 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 90 | 63 | 84 | 92 | 89 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 26 | 17 | 17 | 21 | 23 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 102 | 116 | 87 | 149 | 134 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| 20 Wood products | 17 | 17 | 6 | 10 | 7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 85 | 99 | 81 | 139 | 127 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 207 | 213 | 209 | 249 | 258 | 9.6 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 14.4 | 14.5 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 9 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 10 | 24.3 | 22.9 | 27.0 | 36.4 | 28.6 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 198 | 205 | 199 | 237 | 248 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 14.0 | 14.2 |
| 24 Chemical products | 129 | 125 | 114 | 148 | 163 | 15.9 | 16.3 | 14.8 | 20.4 | 22.3 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 14 | 18 | 13 | 18 | 17 | 11.9 | 16.4 | 11.2 | 15.8 | 14.4 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 69 | 81 | 85 | 89 | 85 | 5.3 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 9.2 | 8.4 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 80 | 93 | 84 | 88 | 86 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 8.6 | 8.5 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 98 | 97 | 99 | 108 | 102 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| 27 Basic metals | 12 | 20 | 18 | 18 | 25 | 4.9 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 8.7 | 11.4 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 86 | 77 | 81 | 90 | 77 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 188 | 142 | 148 | 203 | 191 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 5.0 | 4.9 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 150 | 116 | 122 | 157 | 156 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 5.0 | 5.1 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 144 | 109 | 115 | 150 | 149 | 3.8 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 4.9 | 5.0 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 5.8 | 6.3 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 38 | 27 | 26 | 46 | 35 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 5.1 | 4.1 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 30 | 24 | 23 | 36 | 29 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 5.6 | 4.5 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 8 | 3 | 3 | 10 | 6 | 2.1 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 2.9 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 38 | 32 | 33 | 35 | 28 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 2.2 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 29 | 30 | 36 | 55 | 53 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 23 | 23 | 17 | 24 | 26 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 4.7 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 6 | 7 | 19 | 31 | 27 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 2.9 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 2 | 0 | 11 | 22 | 20 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 3.6 | 8.3 | 7.0 | 11.4 | 11.4 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 30 | 26 | 23 | 24 | 23 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 87 | 72 | 73 | 109 | 98 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 1 193 | 854 | 907 | 1 082 | 922 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 876 | 810 | 187 | 21 | 19 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 386 | 258 | 815 | 708 | 381 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 3 501 | 2 864 | 2 841 | 2 960 | 2 433 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 888 | 827 | 820 | 1 024 | 988 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 237 | 197 | 218 | 267 | 245 | 26.7 | 23.8 | 26.6 | 26.1 | 24.8 |
| Canada | .. | 10 | 4 | 10 | 7 | .. | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| Mexico | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 29 | 21 | 28 | 43 | 41 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| Europe | .. | 561 | 502 | 633 | 620 | .. | 67.8 | 61.2 | 61.8 | 62.8 |
| European Union (15) | 520 | 511 | 457 | 577 | 566 | 58.6 | 61.8 | 55.7 | 56.4 | 57.3 |
| Belgium | .. | 50 | 46 | 56 | 55 | .. | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| France | 49 | 55 | 47 | 66 | 79 | 5.5 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 8.0 |
| Germany | 110 | 127 | 106 | 143 | 132 | 12.4 | 15.4 | 12.9 | 14.0 | 13.4 |
| Italy | .. | 10 | 11 | 13 | 9 | .. | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.9 |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Sweden | .. | 42 | 36 | 40 | 35 | .. | 5.1 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.5 |
| United Kingdom | 154 | 147 | 112 | 150 | 153 | 17.3 | 17.8 | 13.7 | 14.6 | 15.5 |
| Switzerland | .. | 44 | 39 | 49 | 47 | .. | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| Australia | .. | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | .. | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 2 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Latin America | 33 | 30 | 52 | 48 | 49 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 5.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (FTE) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (EPT) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 1 983 | 2 430 | 2 058 | .. | 2 556 | 98.7 | 28.1 | 23.3 | .. | 27.9 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 168 071 | 156 464 | 180 409 | 210 116 | 199 822 | 18.9 | 18.3 | 21.0 | 25.7 | 25.1 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 25 326 | 18 085 | 27 774 | 28 237 | 29 182 | 16.8 | 12.4 | 19.1 | 20.3 | 21.3 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 2 948 | 2 578 | 3 035 | 3 485 | 2 701 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 11.1 | 13.7 | 11.3 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 17 322 | 17 319 | 16 464 | 24 456 | 24 860 | 12.6 | 13.2 | 12.7 | 20.0 | 20.7 |
| 20 Wood products | 1 676 | 1 730 | 551 | 1 043 | 834 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 4.6 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 15 646 | 15 589 | 15 913 | 23 413 | 24 026 | 13.4 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 22.6 | 23.6 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 41 289 | 36 602 | 39 656 | 49 157 | 47 388 | 34.9 | 32.8 | 35.4 | 43.3 | 43.2 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 3 460 | 1 614 | 4 160 | 3 714 | 3 586 | 54.3 | 29.5 | 75.9 | 47.4 | 44.5 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 37 829 | 34 988 | 35 496 | 45 443 | 43 802 | 33.8 | 33.0 | 33.3 | 43.0 | 43.1 |
| 24 Chemical products | 29 399 | 25 202 | 26 404 | 33 638 | 32 728 | 37.6 | 35.6 | 37.3 | 47.2 | 48.4 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 4 669 | 4 750 | 5 005 | 5 456 | 5 348 | 33.5 | 31.7 | 33.4 | 33.9 | 35.0 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 8 430 | 9 787 | 9 092 | 11 805 | 11 074 | 25.1 | 27.8 | 25.4 | 34.3 | 32.6 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 12 840 | 10 800 | 14 201 | 14 233 | 13 186 | 37.3 | 32.9 | 43.1 | 45.0 | 43.8 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 16 669 | 27 009 | 29 069 | 29 024 | 26 965 | 12.7 | 21.5 | 22.8 | 23.7 | 22.5 |
| 27 Basic metals | 4 981 | 16 240 | 18 052 | 16 087 | 15 401 | 19.0 | 66.7 | 72.5 | 68.2 | 70.0 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 11 688 | 10 769 | 11 018 | 12 937 | 11 564 | 11.2 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 13.1 | 11.8 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 29 853 | 23 653 | 25 124 | 32 519 | 29 233 | 18.3 | 14.5 | 15.3 | 21.3 | 20.1 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 22 408 | 16 428 | 18 484 | 23 374 | 22 891 | 21.9 | 16.5 | 18.5 | 24.5 | 24.3 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 20 360 | 14 531 | 16 022 | 22 334 | 21 670 | 21.7 | 16.0 | 17.5 | 24.9 | 24.6 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 2 048 | 1 897 | 2 462 | 1 040 | 1 220 | 24.4 | 22.9 | 29.1 | 17.9 | 20.1 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 7 445 | 7 225 | 6 640 | 9 145 | 6 342 | 12.3 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 16.0 | 12.4 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 6 212 | .. | .. | 7 028 | 5 351 | 29.0 | .. | .. | 35.2 | 28.4 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 1 233 | .. | .. | 2 117 | 991 | 3.2 | .. | .. | 5.7 | 3.1 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 8 313 | 7 504 | 6 743 | 7 984 | 6 883 | 32.8 | 30.8 | 27.8 | 32.9 | 28.7 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 10 439 | 10 045 | 15 090 | 17 458 | 16 757 | 19.2 | 18.1 | 27.5 | 35.6 | 34.4 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 9 808 | 9 303 | 13 331 | 13 462 | 12 973 | 33.3 | 33.4 | 49.1 | 52.2 | 50.1 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 631 | 742 | 1 759 | 3 996 | 3 784 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 6.3 | 17.2 | 16.6 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | 0 | 1 174 | 3 001 | 3 067 | .. | 0.0 | 7.6 | 20.8 | 21.3 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | 232 | 522 | .. | .. | .. | 5.1 | 11.3 | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 3 071 | 2 869 | 3 255 | 3 563 | 2 666 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 7.1 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 12 282 | 13 459 | 13 306 | 14 326 | 14 619 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 121 648 | 108 752 | 129 307 | 159 386 | 173 801 | 11.2 | 7.5 | 8.7 | 10.3 | 11.7 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 56 775 | 118 081 | 2 426 | 2 489 | 2 291 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 1.5 | 10.4 | 10.5 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 45 526 | 41 923 | 160 856 | 201 681 | 122 906 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 10.3 | 14.1 | 13.8 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 406 285 | 441 109 | 488 362 | 588 016 | 515 996 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 13.8 | 14.2 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 3A - Tableau 3A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (ultimate controller) | Number of employees (FTE) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|---|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Nombre de salariés (EPT) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| All countries | 168 071 | 156 464 | 180 409 | 210 116 | 199 822 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 161 201 | 152 146 | 172 566 | 198 592 | 187 422 | 95.9 | 97.2 | 95.7 | 94.5 | 93.8 |
| United States | 58 149 | 48 475 | 60 385 | 63 990 | 57 438 | 34.6 | 31.0 | 33.5 | 30.5 | 28.7 |
| Canada | 136 | 1 503 | .. | 1 423 | 1 110 | 0.1 | 1.0 | .. | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 5 393 | 4 213 | 10 555 | 12 178 | 11 124 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.6 |
| Korea | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Australia | 811 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | 96 712 | 97 051 | 100 113 | 120 262 | 116 571 | 57.5 | 62.0 | 55.5 | 57.2 | 58.3 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | 109 217 | 106 874 | .. | .. | .. | 52.0 | 53.5 |
| European Union (15) | 85 064 | 86 448 | 92 034 | 109 217 | 106 874 | 50.6 | 55.3 | 51.0 | 52.0 | 53.5 |
| Austria | 522 | 1 369 | 2 067 | 3 130 | 3 338 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| Belgium | 10 244 | 6 052 | 7 258 | 7 557 | 6 818 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| Denmark | 2 872 | 2 806 | 3 266 | 2 862 | 2 701 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Finland | 4 009 | 4 462 | 5 544 | 7 235 | 7 205 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.6 |
| France | 10 848 | 10 669 | 11 296 | 14 666 | 13 207 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 7.0 | 6.6 |
| Germany | 15 630 | 13 480 | 15 705 | 19 963 | 20 213 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 9.5 | 10.1 |
| Greece | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | 4 075 | 3 634 | 3 786 | 4 812 | 4 514 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Italy | 1 501 | 1 330 | 3 088 | 3 038 | 2 854 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Luxembourg | 1 057 | 463 | 1 136 | 1 943 | 1 883 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Portugal | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Spain | 575 | 0 | .. | 0 | .. | 0.3 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Sweden | 7 270 | 7 422 | 6 109 | 6 326 | 5 889 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| United Kingdom | 26 460 | 34 763 | 32 576 | 37 438 | 37 823 | 15.7 | 22.2 | 18.1 | 17.8 | 18.9 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | 1 923 | 1 701 | 1 805 | 2 111 | 1 982 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | 9 725 | 8 903 | 6 133 | 8 934 | 7 715 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 3.9 |
| Turkey | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | .. | .. | .. | 2 394 | 2 424 | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| China | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| India | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | 1 743 | .. | 773 | .. | 1 402 | 1.0 | .. | 0.4 | .. | 0.7 |
| Africa | 1 323 | .. | .. | 2 078 | 2 113 | 0.8 | .. | .. | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Latin America, of which: | 3 502 | 3 092 | 5 484 | 6 250 | 6 461 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.2 |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Inward investment

Investissements entrants

Table 4A - Tableau 4A

PRODUCTION

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 81 | 2 536 | 1 631 | 1 923 | 2 070 | 13.9 | 30.9 | 17.7 | 24.2 | 21.5 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 61 001 | 49 225 | 72 657 | 78 843 | 79 486 | 30.4 | 23.2 | 34.8 | 38.8 | 39.5 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 15 940 | 10 996 | 14 836 | 16 146 | 16 613 | 32.4 | 24.3 | 30.5 | 34.0 | 35.0 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 669 | 469 | 698 | 758 | 611 | 15.3 | 11.2 | 17.6 | 20.8 | 17.7 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 4 046 | 3 938 | 4 251 | 6 105 | 6 110 | 19.9 | 18.1 | 19.7 | 30.0 | 30.6 |
| 20 Wood products | 172 | 231 | 49 | 141 | 128 | 6.6 | 8.4 | 1.8 | 5.8 | 5.2 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 3 874 | 3 707 | 4 202 | 5 964 | 5 982 | 21.8 | 19.6 | 22.2 | 33.3 | 34.2 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 22 433 | 17 196 | 30 579 | 31 207 | 33 042 | 47.8 | 28.2 | 53.2 | 54.8 | 57.4 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 6 140 | 3 774 | 12 291 | 9 116 | 8 568 | 56.5 | 19.5 | 70.1 | 60.0 | 57.6 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 16 293 | 13 422 | 18 287 | 22 091 | 24 475 | 45.2 | 32.2 | 45.7 | 52.9 | 57.4 |
| 24 Chemical products | 14 534 | 11 600 | 16 485 | 19 762 | 22 156 | 47.7 | 32.4 | 48.1 | 55.1 | 60.2 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 3 292 | 1 237 | 3 967 | 4 928 | 5 087 | 57.9 | 19.3 | 61.8 | 64.4 | 66.3 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 1 759 | 1 822 | 1 802 | 2 328 | 2 318 | 31.3 | 31.0 | 31.6 | 39.5 | 39.7 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 2 456 | 2 026 | 2 570 | 2 642 | 2 556 | 39.0 | 32.8 | 42.1 | 45.6 | 46.6 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 3 359 | 5 752 | 6 876 | 7 004 | 6 908 | 18.6 | 29.2 | 34.3 | 35.8 | 35.5 |
| 27 Basic metals | 1 224 | 3 788 | 4 263 | 3 942 | 4 250 | 24.3 | 64.4 | 75.4 | 74.0 | 78.6 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 2 135 | 1 964 | 2 613 | 3 062 | 2 657 | 16.5 | 14.2 | 18.1 | 21.5 | 18.9 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 7 032 | 4 250 | 5 090 | 6 380 | 5 696 | 20.6 | 12.9 | 17.0 | 22.2 | 20.7 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 5 625 | 2 916 | 3 698 | 4 664 | 4 439 | 31.7 | 15.6 | 21.3 | 27.9 | 27.8 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 3 632 | 2 695 | 3 272 | 4 185 | 3 975 | 25.1 | 17.2 | 21.3 | 27.7 | 27.1 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 1 993 | 221 | 426 | 479 | 464 | 61.3 | 7.2 | 20.8 | 29.5 | 35.8 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 1 406 | 1 334 | 1 393 | 1 716 | 1 256 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 11.0 | 14.2 | 11.0 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 1 258 | .. | .. | 1 502 | 1 142 | 35.6 | .. | .. | 45.8 | 36.8 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 148 | .. | .. | 214 | 115 | 1.2 | .. | .. | 2.4 | 1.4 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 1 579 | 1 209 | 1 387 | 1 617 | 1 454 | 44.9 | 35.1 | 38.4 | 46.2 | 41.1 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 2 789 | 2 749 | 5 659 | 6 240 | 5 996 | 22.2 | 22.1 | 46.9 | 53.3 | 51.8 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 2 650 | 2 511 | 5 158 | 5 197 | 5 035 | 33.0 | 33.4 | 70.3 | 73.2 | 71.9 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 139 | 238 | 501 | 1 043 | 961 | 3.1 | 4.8 | 10.6 | 22.6 | 21.0 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | 0 | 330 | 814 | 789 | .. | 0.0 | 10.1 | 26.1 | 26.0 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | 114 | 47 | 81 | .. | .. | 16.4 | 6.8 | 11.4 | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 698 | 641 | 712 | 744 | 502 | 12.8 | 11.9 | 13.2 | 14.4 | 9.6 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 2 989 | 2 769 | 4 958 | 7 711 | 5 562 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 8.2 | 5.9 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 81 657 | 13 086 | 26 628 | 32 929 | 27 144 | 22.7 | 12.3 | 22.4 | 26.2 | 22.9 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 9 006 | 8 653 | 1 013 | 1 072 | 1 022 | 14.0 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 14.2 | 13.9 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 7 663 | 7 220 | 17 800 | 27 351 | 11 666 | 11.9 | 11.6 | 12.1 | 17.5 | 15.7 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 162 396 | 83 488 | 124 686 | 149 829 | 126 950 | 21.4 | 14.5 | 20.9 | 25.2 | 25.1 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 61 001 | 49 225 | 72 657 | 78 843 | 79 486 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 33 796 | 22 982 | 36 588 | 35 197 | 33 945 | 55.4 | 46.7 | 50.4 | 44.6 | 42.7 |
| Canada | 96 | 576 | .. | 540 | 363 | 0.2 | 1.2 | .. | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 1 637 | 897 | 4 266 | 4 990 | 4 467 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 5.6 |
| Europe | 22 936 | 22 644 | 28 608 | 33 832 | 33 281 | 37.6 | 46.0 | 39.4 | 42.9 | 41.9 |
| European Union (15) | 19 875 | 20 069 | 26 130 | 30 792 | 30 564 | 32.6 | 40.8 | 36.0 | 39.1 | 38.5 |
| Belgium | 2 328 | 1 264 | 1 718 | 1 814 | 1 893 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| France | 2 277 | 2 317 | 2 468 | 3 411 | 3 372 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| Germany | 3 487 | 3 325 | 3 823 | 4 729 | 4 376 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 5.5 |
| Italy | 265 | 319 | 789 | 704 | 613 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | 59 | 0 | .. | 0 | .. | 0.1 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Sweden | 1 601 | 1 444 | 1 460 | 1 363 | 1 258 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| United Kingdom | 7 178 | 8 918 | 12 591 | 14 487 | 14 524 | 11.8 | 18.1 | 17.3 | 18.4 | 18.3 |
| Switzerland | 2 491 | 1 951 | 1 659 | 2 243 | 1 898 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| Australia | 265 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | 663 | 848 | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| Latin America | 745 | 521 | 1 176 | 1 385 | 1 395 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 5A - Tableau 5A

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 80 | 2 556 | 1 674 | 1 952 | 2 127 | 13.7 | 15.1 | 7.9 | 10.7 | 10.3 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 60 297 | 56 600 | 81 986 | 91 421 | 91 631 | 30.8 | 24.4 | 35.3 | 40.3 | 41.1 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 15 654 | 13 785 | 18 073 | 19 977 | 20 684 | 32.6 | 27.4 | 33.3 | 37.7 | 38.7 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 665 | 509 | 755 | 815 | 627 | 15.3 | 11.1 | 17.5 | 20.3 | 17.0 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 3 985 | 4 236 | 4 611 | 6 515 | 6 533 | 19.6 | 19.0 | 20.7 | 31.1 | 31.8 |
| 20 Wood products | 173 | 232 | 53 | 193 | 166 | 6.7 | 8.2 | 1.9 | 7.5 | 6.4 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 3 812 | 4 004 | 4 559 | 6 322 | 6 367 | 21.5 | 20.6 | 23.3 | 34.4 | 35.4 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 22 167 | 19 478 | 33 280 | 35 987 | 38 646 | 47.8 | 29.9 | 52.4 | 56.2 | 59.5 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 6 111 | 4 561 | 13 728 | 12 077 | 11 582 | 56.8 | 22.9 | 72.1 | 67.0 | 64.1 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 16 056 | 14 917 | 19 552 | 23 910 | 27 064 | 45.1 | 33.1 | 44.0 | 51.9 | 57.8 |
| 24 Chemical products | 14 347 | 12 987 | 17 631 | 21 399 | 24 494 | 47.7 | 33.4 | 46.0 | 53.8 | 60.5 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 3 289 | 1 217 | 3 889 | 4 638 | 5 337 | 58.9 | 20.5 | 59.9 | 62.0 | 65.4 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 1 709 | 1 930 | 1 921 | 2 510 | 2 569 | 31.0 | 30.8 | 31.4 | 40.0 | 40.5 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 2 461 | 2 175 | 2 797 | 2 970 | 2 843 | 39.2 | 32.9 | 42.8 | 47.0 | 47.4 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 3 388 | 5 977 | 7 038 | 7 364 | 7 119 | 18.9 | 29.1 | 34.2 | 36.3 | 35.4 |
| 27 Basic metals | 1 216 | 3 770 | 4 257 | 3 964 | 4 240 | 24.2 | 64.0 | 74.5 | 73.4 | 77.9 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 2 172 | 2 208 | 2 781 | 3 400 | 2 879 | 16.8 | 15.1 | 18.7 | 22.9 | 19.6 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 7 004 | 5 218 | 6 122 | 7 261 | 6 534 | 22.4 | 12.9 | 16.5 | 20.5 | 20.1 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 5 627 | 3 413 | 4 328 | 5 185 | 4 904 | 32.0 | 17.4 | 23.1 | 28.9 | 28.4 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 3 638 | 3 189 | 3 902 | 4 705 | 4 437 | 25.3 | 19.5 | 23.6 | 29.1 | 28.0 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 1 989 | 223 | 426 | 480 | 467 | 61.8 | 6.9 | 19.3 | 27.1 | 33.7 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 1 377 | 1 806 | 1 794 | 2 076 | 1 631 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 11.9 | 10.7 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 1 231 | .. | .. | 1 864 | 1 439 | 35.3 | .. | .. | 49.3 | 40.9 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 146 | .. | .. | 212 | 192 | 1.4 | .. | .. | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 1 500 | 1 372 | 2 478 | 3 056 | 1 719 | 43.8 | 31.5 | 51.3 | 61.0 | 43.9 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 2 778 | 3 155 | 6 069 | 6 672 | 6 397 | 22.8 | 25.3 | 47.4 | 54.7 | 52.2 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 2 631 | 2 911 | 5 628 | 5 754 | 5 553 | 33.1 | 36.6 | 70.8 | 74.4 | 72.9 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 146 | 244 | 441 | 918 | 844 | 3.4 | 5.4 | 9.1 | 20.6 | 18.2 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | 0 | 268 | 684 | 668 | .. | 0.0 | 8.0 | 23.1 | 22.0 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | 114 | 46 | 82 | .. | .. | 17.1 | 6.5 | 11.5 | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 695 | 695 | 763 | 805 | 529 | 12.8 | 12.1 | 13.3 | 14.8 | 9.4 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 2 977 | 5 637 | 5 879 | 8 086 | 5 958 | 4.3 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 8.6 | 6.3 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 80 828 | 56 569 | 102 365 | 108 495 | 113 238 | 22.6 | 14.7 | 24.3 | 25.7 | 25.7 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 8 756 | 9 439 | 1 071 | 1 143 | 1 086 | 13.9 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 14.6 | 14.3 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 7 475 | 8 022 | 18 205 | 27 899 | 11 826 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 17.6 | 15.6 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 160 412 | 138 824 | 211 180 | 238 996 | 225 867 | 21.5 | 15.5 | 22.5 | 25.8 | 26.2 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 6A - Tableau 6A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (ultimate controller) | Turnover (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Chiffre d'affaires (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| All countries | 60 297 | 56 600 | 81 986 | 91 421 | 91 631 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 57 979 | 53 940 | 78 692 | 86 594 | 83 283 | 96.2 | 95.3 | 96.0 | 94.7 | 90.9 |
| United States | 33 389 | 27 457 | 42 828 | 44 275 | 42 125 | 55.4 | 48.5 | 52.2 | 48.4 | 46.0 |
| Canada | 90 | 593 | .. | 599 | 411 | 0.1 | 1.0 | .. | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 1 571 | 1 023 | 4 537 | 5 311 | 4 741 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.2 |
| Korea | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Australia | 262 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | 22 667 | 24 522 | 30 658 | 36 086 | 35 519 | 37.6 | 43.3 | 37.4 | 39.5 | 38.8 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | 32 819 | 32 566 | .. | .. | .. | 35.9 | 35.5 |
| European Union (15) | 19 707 | 21 554 | 27 892 | 32 819 | 32 566 | 32.7 | 38.1 | 34.0 | 35.9 | 35.5 |
| Austria | 107 | 307 | 427 | 706 | 725 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Belgium | 2 322 | 1 285 | 1 835 | 1 948 | 2 059 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Denmark | 586 | 609 | 707 | 768 | 648 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Finland | 1 159 | 951 | 1 307 | 1 656 | 1 774 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| France | 2 215 | 2 547 | 2 645 | 3 792 | 3 700 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| Germany | 3 461 | 3 936 | 4 460 | 5 257 | 4 912 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.4 |
| Greece | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | 653 | 663 | 678 | 935 | 932 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Italy | 253 | 314 | 855 | 719 | 647 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Luxembourg | 180 | 108 | 231 | 484 | 566 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Portugal | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Spain | 58 | 0 | .. | 0 | .. | 0.1 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Sweden | 1 598 | 1 725 | 1 771 | 1 699 | 1 549 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| United Kingdom | 7 115 | 9 107 | 12 853 | 14 756 | 14 824 | 11.8 | 16.1 | 15.7 | 16.1 | 16.2 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | 567 | 637 | 808 | 796 | 840 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | 2 393 | 2 332 | 1 942 | 2 471 | 2 113 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| Turkey | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | .. | .. | .. | 691 | 927 | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| China | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| India | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | 1 105 | .. | 1 895 | .. | 5 532 | 1.8 | .. | 2.3 | .. | 6.0 |
| Africa | 382 | .. | .. | 626 | 600 | 0.6 | .. | .. | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Latin America, of which: | 797 | 571 | 1 057 | 1 272 | 1 289 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 7A - Tableau 7A
VALUE ADDED / VALEUR AJOUTÉE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 33 | 1 072 | 989 | 952 | 1 060 | 16.1 | 20.5 | 17.0 | 19.1 | 18.0 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 14 130 | 14 129 | 16 674 | 19 806 | 19 715 | 27.6 | 24.8 | 30.8 | 36.9 | 36.5 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 3 180 | 2 872 | 3 759 | 4 117 | 4 276 | 33.7 | 29.6 | 35.5 | 40.3 | 40.7 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 166 | 142 | 190 | 203 | 149 | 13.2 | 10.7 | 15.4 | 18.1 | 14.0 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 1 344 | 1 336 | 1 437 | 2 177 | 2 164 | 17.3 | 16.3 | 17.8 | 28.7 | 28.9 |
| 20 Wood products | 68 | 83 | 18 | 56 | 46 | 7.8 | 8.9 | 2.0 | 6.5 | 5.5 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 1 277 | 1 254 | 1 419 | 2 121 | 2 118 | 18.5 | 17.3 | 19.8 | 31.5 | 31.9 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 4 468 | 4 192 | 4 658 | 6 023 | 5 966 | 45.7 | 35.3 | 44.2 | 52.8 | 51.8 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 649 | 440 | 931 | 657 | 371 | 51.7 | 20.4 | 63.3 | 51.1 | 29.8 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 3 819 | 3 752 | 3 727 | 5 366 | 5 595 | 44.8 | 38.6 | 41.1 | 53.1 | 54.5 |
| 24 Chemical products | 3 235 | 3 160 | 3 125 | 4 588 | 4 863 | 48.9 | 40.4 | 44.1 | 56.6 | 58.6 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 418 | 400 | 477 | 429 | 378 | 34.9 | 27.8 | 36.6 | 32.8 | 30.4 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 583 | 592 | 602 | 778 | 732 | 30.5 | 31.0 | 30.4 | 38.7 | 37.0 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 1 017 | 857 | 1 087 | 1 109 | 1 070 | 44.4 | 36.2 | 46.9 | 50.5 | 50.7 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 936 | 1 894 | 1 835 | 1 869 | 2 018 | 15.0 | 27.7 | 28.0 | 29.2 | 30.9 |
| 27 Basic metals | 316 | 1 297 | 1 155 | 1 067 | 1 264 | 19.0 | 68.7 | 74.7 | 71.8 | 78.6 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 620 | 596 | 680 | 802 | 754 | 13.6 | 12.1 | 13.6 | 16.3 | 15.3 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 1 708 | 1 489 | 1 542 | 1 966 | 1 895 | 20.3 | 14.5 | 18.6 | 22.9 | 22.1 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 1 257 | 1 026 | 1 094 | 1 447 | 1 453 | 24.8 | 17.0 | 20.0 | 28.7 | 28.9 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 1 067 | 902 | 955 | 1 375 | 1 353 | 23.4 | 16.7 | 19.2 | 29.0 | 28.6 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 190 | 124 | 138 | 72 | 100 | 37.4 | 19.8 | 28.8 | 24.0 | 34.1 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 451 | 463 | 448 | 519 | 443 | 13.5 | 10.9 | 15.7 | 14.7 | 12.5 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 396 | .. | .. | 454 | 425 | 34.3 | .. | .. | 40.5 | 36.8 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 55 | .. | .. | 65 | 17 | 2.5 | .. | .. | 2.7 | 0.7 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 466 | 515 | 620 | 590 | 555 | 36.7 | 34.7 | 38.6 | 42.5 | 38.6 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 644 | 646 | 1 328 | 1 508 | 1 475 | 22.2 | 22.0 | 42.8 | 51.2 | 49.4 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 608 | 589 | 1 223 | 1 297 | 1 314 | 35.4 | 34.3 | 68.1 | 71.7 | 70.4 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 37 | 57 | 105 | 211 | 161 | 3.1 | 4.7 | 8.0 | 18.6 | 14.4 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | 0 | 69 | 161 | 129 | .. | 0.0 | 8.6 | 23.5 | 20.3 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | 35 | 18 | 29 | .. | .. | 14.5 | 6.5 | 11.9 | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 200 | 187 | 217 | 245 | 148 | 11.3 | 10.0 | 11.7 | 13.5 | 8.3 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 707 | 1 329 | 1 315 | 1 745 | 1 464 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 6.4 | 5.5 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 9 315 | 5 793 | 7 869 | 14 110 | 11 655 | 18.1 | 10.6 | 13.3 | 22.1 | 19.2 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 3 589 | 4 374 | 561 | 648 | 705 | 11.4 | 8.9 | 10.1 | 17.8 | 18.4 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 1 832 | 1 782 | 5 727 | 10 071 | 5 534 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 8.7 | 14.0 | 14.5 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 29 606 | 28 479 | 33 136 | 47 331 | 40 133 | 16.3 | 13.0 | 15.0 | 21.0 | 21.2 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 14 130 | 14 129 | 16 674 | 19 806 | 19 715 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 6 241 | 6 122 | 7 294 | 8 396 | 8 086 | 44.2 | 43.3 | 43.7 | 42.4 | 41.0 |
| Canada | .. | 126 | .. | 106 | 88 | .. | 0.9 | .. | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Mexico | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 429 | 243 | 1 003 | 1 269 | 1 237 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.3 |
| Europe | .. | 7 206 | 7 734 | 9 173 | 9 314 | .. | 51.0 | 46.4 | 46.3 | 47.2 |
| European Union (15) | 6 040 | 6 390 | 6 971 | 8 300 | 8 463 | 42.7 | 45.2 | 41.8 | 41.9 | 42.9 |
| Belgium | .. | 426 | 555 | 566 | 614 | .. | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| France | 738 | 712 | 840 | 1 053 | 1 084 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| Germany | 1 052 | 1 043 | 1 162 | 1 378 | 1 366 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.9 |
| Italy | .. | 80 | 192 | 167 | 180 | .. | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | 0 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Sweden | .. | 458 | 424 | 435 | 403 | .. | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| United Kingdom | 2 232 | 2 844 | 2 752 | 3 284 | 3 319 | 15.8 | 20.1 | 16.5 | 16.6 | 16.8 |
| Switzerland | .. | 619 | 468 | 613 | 595 | .. | 4.4 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | 116 | 111 | .. | .. | .. | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Latin America | 207 | 179 | 311 | 383 | 381 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
 Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 8A - Tableau 8A

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES / SALAIRES ET CHARGES SOCIALES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 16 | 152 | 124 | 148 | 181 | 18.8 | 32.8 | 25.6 | 30.5 | 31.1 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 7 000 | 6 987 | 8 305 | 10 425 | 10 138 | 23.3 | 21.7 | 25.3 | 31.3 | 30.5 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 1 115 | 833 | 1 286 | 1 458 | 1 483 | 23.0 | 16.9 | 24.9 | 28.1 | 28.1 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 111 | 101 | 134 | 168 | 121 | 13.3 | 11.2 | 16.2 | 20.9 | 16.3 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 691 | 712 | 731 | 1 133 | 1 196 | 14.9 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 23.3 | 24.8 |
| 20 Wood products | 51 | 57 | 17 | 40 | 33 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 2.7 | 6.4 | 5.3 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 640 | 655 | 714 | 1 093 | 1 162 | 15.8 | 15.2 | 16.4 | 25.8 | 27.6 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 1 988 | 1 867 | 2 087 | 2 921 | 2 790 | 42.4 | 36.1 | 40.0 | 50.0 | 48.6 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 220 | 121 | 251 | 373 | 292 | 54.6 | 25.5 | 58.5 | 65.2 | 55.0 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 1 768 | 1 746 | 1 836 | 2 548 | 2 499 | 41.2 | 37.2 | 38.4 | 48.4 | 48.0 |
| 24 Chemical products | 1 459 | 1 375 | 1 463 | 2 062 | 2 017 | 46.1 | 39.5 | 41.5 | 52.0 | 51.9 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 198 | 219 | 242 | 267 | 276 | 32.5 | 32.4 | 36.3 | 35.4 | 35.7 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 309 | 371 | 373 | 486 | 481 | 27.4 | 30.6 | 29.6 | 37.2 | 36.4 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 531 | 445 | 617 | 656 | 639 | 44.3 | 34.6 | 47.0 | 50.3 | 49.5 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 617 | 1 206 | 1 247 | 1 353 | 1 345 | 14.5 | 26.3 | 27.0 | 29.1 | 28.8 |
| 27 Basic metals | 202 | 815 | 792 | 800 | 830 | 18.4 | 68.1 | 73.3 | 73.4 | 76.4 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 415 | 391 | 454 | 553 | 515 | 13.1 | 11.6 | 12.8 | 15.5 | 14.4 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 1 144 | 1 018 | 1 123 | 1 452 | 1 355 | 19.3 | 16.1 | 17.0 | 22.2 | 20.6 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 858 | 700 | 817 | 1 040 | 1 042 | 24.4 | 18.3 | 20.5 | 26.8 | 26.5 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 767 | 613 | 719 | 996 | 986 | 24.0 | 17.9 | 19.9 | 27.6 | 27.0 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 91 | 87 | 98 | 44 | 57 | 28.3 | 22.3 | 27.6 | 16.4 | 20.0 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 286 | 318 | 306 | 412 | 313 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 11.7 | 15.5 | 11.9 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 249 | .. | .. | 333 | 270 | 34.2 | .. | .. | 41.4 | 35.3 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 38 | .. | .. | 79 | 43 | 2.3 | .. | .. | 4.3 | 2.3 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 324 | 310 | 320 | 380 | 342 | 40.2 | 33.1 | 35.0 | 40.1 | 35.7 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 376 | 392 | 635 | 761 | 768 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 32.2 | 39.0 | 38.8 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 358 | 366 | 562 | 584 | 594 | 36.3 | 36.6 | 54.7 | 58.3 | 57.4 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 18 | 26 | 73 | 177 | 175 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 7.7 | 18.6 | 18.6 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | 0 | 52 | 139 | 148 | .. | 0.0 | 8.6 | 23.1 | 25.1 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | 17 | 10 | 21 | .. | .. | 9.2 | 4.9 | 9.9 | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 103 | 102 | 126 | 142 | 99 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 10.3 | 11.6 | 8.3 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 506 | 663 | 675 | 986 | 836 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 5.4 | 4.6 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 4 548 | 3 632 | 4 617 | 5 989 | 6 512 | 16.0 | 11.6 | 13.6 | 17.2 | 18.3 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 2 254 | 3 194 | 107 | 108 | 112 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 5.3 | 15.6 | 16.5 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 1 304 | 1 223 | 4 863 | 7 319 | 4 570 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 11.4 | 15.8 | 16.9 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 15 627 | 15 852 | 18 691 | 24 975 | 22 349 | 14.6 | 12.8 | 14.3 | 18.6 | 19.3 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 7 000 | 6 987 | 8 305 | 10 425 | 10 138 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 2 565 | 2 265 | 2 971 | 3 597 | 3 164 | 36.6 | 32.4 | 35.8 | 34.5 | 31.2 |
| Canada | .. | 72 | .. | 72 | 55 | .. | 1.0 | .. | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Mexico | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 216 | 172 | 464 | 585 | 554 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.5 |
| Europe | .. | 4 260 | 4 462 | 5 608 | 5 696 | .. | 61.0 | 53.7 | 53.8 | 56.2 |
| European Union (15) | 3 421 | 3 804 | 4 076 | 5 038 | 5 199 | 48.9 | 54.4 | 49.1 | 48.3 | 51.3 |
| Belgium | .. | 268 | 322 | 340 | 337 | .. | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| France | 476 | 493 | 563 | 694 | 659 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.5 |
| Germany | 608 | 570 | 675 | 866 | 915 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 9.0 |
| Italy | .. | 53 | 135 | 138 | 128 | .. | 0.8 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | 0 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Sweden | .. | 294 | 260 | 274 | 265 | .. | 4.2 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| United Kingdom | 1 094 | 1 596 | 1 444 | 1 821 | 1 966 | 15.6 | 22.8 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 19.4 |
| Switzerland | .. | 373 | 282 | 439 | 384 | .. | 5.3 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 3.8 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | 103 | 113 | .. | .. | .. | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Latin America | 129 | 123 | 232 | 277 | 293 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.9 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 9A - Tableau 9A
R&D EXPENDITURE / DÉPENSES DE R-D

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 0.0 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 610 | 695 | 650 | 636 | 1 015 | 32.4 | 24.9 | 22.2 | 36.3 | 35.8 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 31 | 30 | 36 | 33 | 37 | 15.5 | 9.6 | 12.5 | 16.3 | 13.3 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 15.8 | 9.5 | 22.2 | 18.2 | 21.4 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 11 | 8 | 6 | 92 | 21 | 29.7 | 20.0 | 21.4 | 62.2 | 65.6 |
| 20 Wood products | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 11 | 7 | 6 | 92 | 21 | 30.6 | 20.0 | 24.0 | 67.6 | 72.4 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 234 | 265 | 258 | 238 | 473 | 50.0 | 26.7 | 25.7 | 37.5 | 39.6 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 2 | 2 | 1 | 15 | 8 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 75.0 | 88.9 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 231 | 264 | 256 | 223 | 466 | 55.9 | 28.0 | 26.6 | 36.3 | 39.4 |
| 24 Chemical products | 225 | 253 | 247 | 200 | 437 | 60.6 | 28.0 | 26.4 | 35.3 | 38.4 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 121 | 146 | 131 | 84 | 186 | 65.4 | 27.8 | 25.7 | 67.7 | 71.8 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 6 | 10 | 10 | 24 | 28 | 14.6 | 27.0 | 37.0 | 51.1 | 59.6 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 11 | 11 | 11 | 16 | 22 | 57.9 | 31.4 | 40.7 | 51.6 | 84.6 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 12 | 74 | 12 | 34 | 19 | 9.1 | 51.4 | 14.1 | 32.7 | 27.5 |
| 27 Basic metals | 2 | 63 | 4 | 19 | 7 | 3.0 | 79.7 | 18.2 | 73.1 | 46.7 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 10 | 11 | 8 | 15 | 12 | 15.4 | 16.9 | 12.7 | 19.2 | 22.2 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 89 | 95 | 96 | 110 | 159 | 14.5 | 12.2 | 9.2 | 25.4 | 19.2 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 57 | 60 | 69 | 65 | 117 | 10.5 | 8.7 | 7.2 | 18.4 | 16.0 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 56 | 55 | 64 | 62 | 112 | 14.2 | 10.2 | 8.0 | 21.5 | 20.1 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 1 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 3.5 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 32 | 34 | 28 | 45 | 42 | 42.7 | 38.2 | 31.1 | 57.0 | 43.8 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 31 | .. | .. | 16 | 24 | 45.6 | .. | .. | 35.6 | 33.8 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 1 | .. | .. | 29 | 18 | 14.3 | .. | .. | 85.3 | 69.2 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 130 | 103 | 95 | 43 | 155 | 69.5 | 41.2 | 40.9 | 63.2 | 76.4 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 83 | 104 | 127 | 62 | 124 | 43.9 | 56.2 | 72.6 | 73.8 | 72.5 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 83 | 104 | 125 | 60 | 120 | 54.6 | 70.3 | 89.9 | 90.9 | 87.6 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.6 | 11.1 | 11.8 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | 0 | 1 | 2 | 2 | .. | 0.0 | 3.6 | 16.7 | 9.1 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 5 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 27.8 | 8.3 | 27.3 | 16.7 | 8.0 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 15 | 6 | 10 | 3 | 5 | 18.3 | 6.5 | 10.8 | 1.9 | 8.8 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 82 | 109 | 100 | 283 | 227 | 30.3 | 37.1 | 36.9 | 61.3 | 58.4 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 204 | 328 | 387 | 115 | 155 | 11.4 | 12.3 | 16.8 | 42.3 | 36.6 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 10 | 21 | 13 | 207 | 209 | 11.6 | 8.6 | 6.3 | 16.4 | 10.6 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 923 | 1 163 | 1 164 | 1 245 | 1 612 | 21.5 | 18.7 | 19.6 | 31.3 | 27.5 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 610 | 695 | 650 | 636 | 1 015 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 223 | 246 | 229 | 177 | 357 | 36.6 | 35.4 | 35.2 | 27.8 | 35.1 |
| Canada | .. | 0 | .. | 1 | 1 | .. | 0.1 | .. | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Mexico | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 24 | 28 | 70 | 47 | 85 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 10.8 | 7.3 | 8.3 |
| Europe | .. | 411 | 335 | 390 | 521 | .. | 59.1 | 51.5 | 61.3 | 51.3 |
| European Union (15) | 321 | 386 | 327 | 367 | 486 | 52.6 | 55.5 | 50.3 | 57.7 | 47.8 |
| Belgium | .. | 119 | 105 | 70 | 154 | .. | 17.1 | 16.2 | 11.0 | 15.1 |
| France | 114 | 108 | 104 | 90 | 106 | 18.7 | 15.5 | 16.0 | 14.1 | 10.5 |
| Germany | 43 | 36 | 38 | 51 | 62 | 7.0 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 8.0 | 6.1 |
| Italy | .. | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | .. | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | 0 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Sweden | .. | 3 | 2 | 56 | 7 | .. | 0.5 | 0.3 | 8.9 | 0.7 |
| United Kingdom | 36 | 87 | 42 | 56 | 110 | 5.9 | 12.5 | 6.5 | 8.8 | 10.9 |
| Switzerland | .. | 22 | 6 | 10 | 16 | .. | 3.2 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | 5 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Latin America | 4 | 6 | 12 | 10 | 21 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.1 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Inward investment

Investissements entrants

Table 10A - Tableau 10A

NUMBER OF RESEARCHERS / NOMBRE DE CHERCHEURS

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (FTE) Filiales étrangères (EPT) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 6 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 0.4 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 5 892 | 6 112 | 5 847 | 3 756 | 7 861 | 31.7 | 22.2 | 24.4 | 34.6 | 35.3 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 312 | 208 | 315 | 161 | 262 | 14.7 | 6.3 | 12.1 | 14.4 | 12.3 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 35 | 24 | 35 | 13 | 36 | 15.5 | 7.9 | 14.5 | 13.8 | 21.2 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 132 | 112 | 67 | 132 | 191 | 26.1 | 12.3 | 15.8 | 50.8 | 55.8 |
| 20 Wood products | 4 | 10 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 22.2 | 8.8 | 1.5 | 8.8 | 7.0 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 128 | 102 | 66 | 130 | 188 | 26.3 | 12.7 | 18.4 | 57.5 | 62.9 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 1 971 | 2 000 | 1 971 | 1 324 | 3 107 | 48.6 | 28.4 | 27.7 | 38.7 | 40.2 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 21 | 9 | 9 | 23 | 33 | 12.6 | 4.7 | 5.7 | 92.0 | 78.6 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 1 951 | 1 991 | 1 962 | 1 301 | 3 074 | 50.1 | 29.0 | 28.2 | 38.3 | 40.0 |
| 24 Chemical products | 1 847 | 1 838 | 1 814 | 1 150 | 2 775 | 56.6 | 29.6 | 27.8 | 37.1 | 39.0 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 705 | 756 | 698 | 324 | 710 | 58.4 | 25.4 | 22.7 | 71.2 | 54.6 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 104 | 152 | 148 | 151 | 299 | 16.5 | 23.3 | 33.9 | 50.7 | 52.2 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 105 | 121 | 143 | 140 | 191 | 51.0 | 25.1 | 37.0 | 72.2 | 76.1 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 183 | 607 | 108 | 105 | 211 | 11.2 | 28.8 | 8.7 | 15.5 | 22.3 |
| 27 Basic metals | 21 | 489 | 32 | 29 | 62 | 3.3 | 74.9 | 15.5 | 31.9 | 37.8 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 162 | 119 | 76 | 76 | 149 | 16.2 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 13.0 | 19.0 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 1 107 | 1 133 | 1 000 | 858 | 1 498 | 19.1 | 14.4 | 14.0 | 25.5 | 22.0 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 697 | 621 | 663 | 514 | 1 055 | 14.4 | 9.5 | 10.9 | 19.4 | 18.6 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 687 | 569 | 618 | 490 | 990 | 19.3 | 11.6 | 13.2 | 23.8 | 22.5 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 10 | 52 | 45 | 24 | 64 | 0.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 5.1 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 410 | 512 | 337 | 344 | 444 | 43.4 | 38.2 | 31.3 | 48.2 | 39.4 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 391 | .. | .. | 189 | 328 | 47.2 | .. | .. | 39.4 | 37.2 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 20 | .. | .. | 155 | 116 | 17.1 | .. | .. | 66.2 | 47.2 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 1 247 | 1 097 | 1 040 | 497 | 1 237 | 66.8 | 37.0 | 41.0 | 67.9 | 70.5 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 743 | 778 | 1 094 | 488 | 1 093 | 38.7 | 43.5 | 62.8 | 65.4 | 64.9 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 738 | 771 | 1 073 | 471 | 1 044 | 53.3 | 56.2 | 83.8 | 81.9 | 79.5 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 5 | 7 | 21 | 17 | 50 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 4.6 | 9.9 | 13.6 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 0 | 0 | 19 | 14 | 20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.3 | 11.8 | 8.8 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0.0 | 14.7 | 0.0 | 12.5 | 0.0 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 57 | 33 | 75 | 37 | 33 | 22.8 | 4.8 | 16.9 | 14.9 | 6.9 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 469 | 19 | 11 | 17 | 19 | 45.8 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 3.9 | 4.5 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 764 | 887 | 811 | 620 | 1 766 | 26.2 | 25.4 | 27.7 | 33.3 | 49.3 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 1 695 | 2 588 | 3 853 | 756 | 1 081 | 8.4 | 10.6 | 21.2 | 48.0 | 29.4 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 124 | 166 | 142 | 1 320 | 2 166 | 14.3 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 17.3 | 15.4 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 8 950 | 9 779 | 10 671 | 6 473 | 12 897 | 20.1 | 16.4 | 22.0 | 28.6 | 29.0 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 5 892 | 6 112 | 5 847 | 3 756 | 7 861 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 2 258 | 2 196 | 2 121 | 1 247 | 2 737 | 38.3 | 35.9 | 36.3 | 33.2 | 34.8 |
| Canada | .. | 5 | .. | 2 | 4 | .. | 0.1 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Mexico | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 208 | 251 | 530 | 271 | 557 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 9.1 | 7.2 | 7.1 |
| Europe | .. | 3 512 | 2 977 | 2 050 | 4 081 | .. | 57.5 | 50.9 | 54.6 | 51.9 |
| European Union (15) | 2 928 | 3 251 | 2 897 | 1 846 | 3 712 | 49.7 | 53.2 | 49.5 | 49.1 | 47.2 |
| Belgium | .. | 548 | 482 | 221 | 475 | .. | 9.0 | 8.2 | 5.9 | 6.0 |
| France | 1 089 | 1 163 | 1 155 | 581 | 1 161 | 18.5 | 19.0 | 19.8 | 15.5 | 14.8 |
| Germany | 455 | 325 | 365 | 390 | 683 | 7.7 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 10.4 | 8.7 |
| Italy | .. | 52 | 69 | 42 | 84 | .. | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | 0 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Sweden | .. | 62 | 21 | 58 | 78 | .. | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| United Kingdom | 462 | 792 | 455 | 365 | 871 | 7.8 | 13.0 | 7.8 | 9.7 | 11.1 |
| Switzerland | .. | 221 | 43 | 80 | 165 | .. | 3.6 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | 27 | 55 | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Latin America | 60 | 86 | 161 | 98 | 230 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.9 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 11A - Tableau 11A

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION / FORMATION BRUTE DE CAPITAL FIXE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 266 | 384 | 336 | 423 | 461 | 100.0 | 49.4 | 40.0 | 34.9 | 29.6 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 2 412 | 2 060 | 2 202 | 2 871 | 2 427 | 28.6 | 25.9 | 30.6 | 36.7 | 34.4 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 340 | 293 | 418 | 523 | 413 | 22.1 | 20.0 | 27.8 | 33.0 | 27.7 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 19 | 13 | 14 | 17 | 7 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 12.5 | 18.1 | 10.3 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 228 | 156 | 166 | 321 | 157 | 20.1 | 16.3 | 18.9 | 32.9 | 25.0 |
| 20 Wood products | 5 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 3.9 | 4.5 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 223 | 152 | 165 | 317 | 154 | 22.3 | 17.5 | 21.8 | 36.3 | 27.5 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 1 122 | 714 | 803 | 1 344 | 1 113 | 46.5 | 33.1 | 49.4 | 50.7 | 41.4 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 80 | 82 | 118 | 261 | 237 | 65.6 | 38.0 | 100.0 | 74.4 | 83.5 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 1 042 | 632 | 685 | 1 083 | 877 | 45.5 | 32.6 | 45.4 | 47.1 | 36.5 |
| 24 Chemical products | 942 | 543 | 547 | 960 | 747 | 48.1 | 33.5 | 46.2 | 48.0 | 35.6 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 40 | 65 | 67 | 116 | 80 | 30.3 | 32.2 | 29.8 | 28.4 | 41.0 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 100 | 89 | 138 | 123 | 130 | 29.9 | 27.8 | 42.7 | 41.3 | 42.8 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 169 | 136 | 233 | 185 | 118 | 45.6 | 37.1 | 57.4 | 55.1 | 51.8 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 164 | 544 | 235 | 181 | 290 | 18.4 | 47.1 | 31.8 | 28.1 | 43.0 |
| 27 Basic metals | 102 | 482 | 184 | 106 | 207 | 39.4 | 85.2 | 79.3 | 66.7 | 84.8 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 62 | 62 | 52 | 75 | 83 | 9.8 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 15.4 | 19.3 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 186 | 109 | 139 | 157 | 170 | 16.3 | 9.2 | 11.3 | 15.4 | 21.6 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 96 | 73 | 80 | 99 | 94 | 17.1 | 12.6 | 11.9 | 20.7 | 22.1 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 90 | 66 | 73 | 95 | 92 | 17.6 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 22.3 | 25.2 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 6 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 12.2 | 15.6 | 10.9 | 7.7 | 3.3 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 90 | 36 | 59 | 58 | 76 | 15.5 | 5.9 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 21.0 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 76 | .. | .. | 35 | 67 | 46.6 | .. | .. | 39.8 | 58.3 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 14 | .. | .. | 23 | 8 | 3.4 | .. | .. | 5.0 | 3.2 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 57 | 39 | 30 | 37 | 33 | 42.9 | 33.6 | 30.9 | 40.7 | 34.7 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 84 | 40 | 128 | 73 | 110 | 25.5 | 21.6 | 50.2 | 41.5 | 50.2 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 81 | 39 | 121 | 54 | 102 | 40.1 | 40.2 | 73.8 | 65.1 | 81.0 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 3 | 1 | 7 | 19 | 8 | 2.4 | 1.1 | 7.7 | 20.4 | 8.5 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | 0 | 5 | 6 | 7 | .. | 0.0 | 8.2 | 11.1 | 18.9 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | 1 | 1 | 8 | .. | .. | 8.3 | 6.7 | 36.4 | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 43 | 15 | 36 | 32 | 15 | 13.6 | 6.6 | 10.2 | 13.3 | 8.5 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 55 | 73 | 70 | 212 | 98 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 8.8 | 3.9 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 940 | 701 | 785 | 806 | 1 136 | 12.3 | 10.5 | 13.0 | 12.0 | 19.6 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 1 450 | 249 | 262 | 376 | 302 | 17.7 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 11.6 | 8.9 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 988 | 518 | 1 460 | 1 576 | 238 | 9.9 | 5.9 | 15.1 | 18.6 | 10.9 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 6 112 | 3 984 | 5 116 | 6 264 | 4 661 | 15.8 | 12.3 | 16.5 | 21.0 | 20.7 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 2 412 | 2 060 | 2 202 | 2 871 | 2 427 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 691 | 762 | 827 | 1 113 | 724 | 28.6 | 37.0 | 37.6 | 38.8 | 29.8 |
| Canada | .. | 9 | .. | 25 | 58 | .. | 0.5 | .. | 0.9 | 2.4 |
| Mexico | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 90 | 58 | 102 | 104 | 333 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 13.7 |
| Europe | .. | 1 110 | 1 144 | 1 484 | 1 220 | .. | 53.9 | 52.0 | 51.7 | 50.3 |
| European Union (15) | 1 358 | 1 036 | 1 045 | 1 303 | 1 075 | 56.3 | 50.3 | 47.5 | 45.4 | 44.3 |
| Belgium | .. | 48 | 92 | 109 | 63 | .. | 2.3 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 2.6 |
| France | 142 | 118 | 116 | 212 | 205 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 7.4 | 8.4 |
| Germany | 617 | 122 | 155 | 188 | 162 | 25.6 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.7 |
| Italy | .. | 10 | 131 | 22 | 18 | .. | 0.5 | 5.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | 0 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Sweden | .. | 74 | 80 | 54 | 85 | .. | 3.6 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 3.5 |
| United Kingdom | 268 | 553 | 348 | 534 | 405 | 11.1 | 26.8 | 15.8 | 18.6 | 16.7 |
| Switzerland | .. | 58 | 69 | 83 | 67 | .. | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | 17 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| Latin America | 26 | 22 | 61 | 46 | 23 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 1.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 12A - Tableau 12A

TOTAL EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 33 | 43 | 82 | 166 | 110 | 1.2 | 0.9 | .. | 3.0 | 1.9 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 29 109 | 33 401 | 41 555 | 50 945 | 35 754 | 36.6 | 40.1 | .. | 64.2 | 60.0 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 6 341 | 6 602 | 6 519 | 8 832 | 6 703 | 39.4 | 39.3 | .. | 55.2 | 51.8 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 438 | 145 | 455 | 410 | 304 | 26.2 | 8.9 | .. | 30.0 | 21.4 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 1 777 | 2 103 | 2 301 | 2 813 | 2 531 | 43.7 | 47.8 | .. | 69.4 | 72.1 |
| 20 Wood products | 7 | 4 | 5 | 29 | 32 | 2.3 | 1.4 | .. | 10.4 | 11.9 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 1 770 | 2 099 | 2 296 | 2 784 | 2 499 | 47.1 | 51.1 | .. | 73.8 | 77.2 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 12 417 | 15 399 | 17 204 | 22 920 | 14 671 | 47.6 | 53.1 | .. | 85.4 | 79.3 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 1 728 | 4 401 | 2 672 | 4 183 | 1 619 | 45.3 | 72.5 | .. | 99.5 | 94.6 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 10 688 | 10 998 | 14 532 | 18 737 | 13 052 | 48.0 | 47.9 | .. | 82.8 | 77.7 |
| 24 Chemical products | 9 679 | 10 122 | 13 659 | 17 495 | 11 844 | 47.5 | 48.2 | .. | 85.9 | 81.6 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 1 104 | 944 | 2 055 | 4 916 | 3 221 | 29.0 | 13.1 | .. | 96.5 | 94.0 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 1 010 | 876 | 873 | 1 242 | 1 207 | 53.8 | 45.0 | .. | 54.7 | 52.9 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 693 | 522 | 846 | 716 | 722 | 63.2 | 50.1 | .. | 78.0 | 78.6 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 1 643 | 3 304 | 4 628 | 4 272 | 4 455 | 27.4 | 51.7 | .. | 68.5 | 68.8 |
| 27 Basic metals | 832 | 2 430 | 2 782 | 2 601 | 3 070 | 26.7 | 66.7 | .. | 78.0 | 81.9 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 811 | 875 | 1 846 | 1 671 | 1 385 | 28.0 | 31.8 | .. | 57.6 | 50.8 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 2 927 | 2 169 | 5 293 | 5 083 | 2 635 | 16.8 | 12.4 | .. | 31.5 | 25.2 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 2 315 | 1 466 | 3 094 | 2 897 | 1 824 | 29.6 | 18.7 | .. | 33.8 | 30.8 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 1 535 | 1 278 | 1 822 | 1 933 | 1 812 | 28.3 | 19.3 | .. | 28.2 | 33.6 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 780 | 188 | 1 271 | 964 | 12 | 32.5 | 15.4 | .. | 56.0 | 2.3 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 611 | 704 | 2 199 | 2 186 | 812 | 6.3 | 7.3 | .. | 29.0 | 17.9 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 546 | .. | .. | 2 081 | 724 | 23.3 | .. | .. | 87.0 | 64.9 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 65 | .. | .. | 105 | 88 | 0.9 | .. | .. | 2.0 | 2.6 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 862 | 481 | 1 652 | 1 986 | 926 | 44.6 | 24.2 | .. | 90.0 | 77.6 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 1 850 | 2 305 | 2 513 | 3 790 | 2 721 | 46.6 | 67.5 | .. | 76.0 | 75.9 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 1 766 | 2 105 | 2 221 | 3 438 | 2 439 | 55.6 | 79.8 | .. | 87.4 | 83.6 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 84 | 199 | 292 | 352 | 282 | 10.6 | 25.6 | .. | 33.5 | 42.5 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | 0 | 103 | 63 | 105 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 11.8 | 41.2 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | 101 | 81 | 139 | .. | .. | 66.9 | .. | 46.2 | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 162 | 370 | 144 | 123 | 86 | 14.7 | 37.4 | .. | 18.9 | 13.6 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 162 | 101 | 159 | 234 | 582 | 47.6 | 22.2 | .. | 29.5 | 32.3 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 20 740 | 13 236 | 23 472 | 24 384 | 20 223 | 41.3 | 26.0 | .. | 45.0 | 39.8 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 983 | 1 715 | 1 118 | 639 | 235 | 19.0 | 18.6 | .. | 1.9 | 3.8 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 1 067 | 2 977 | 5 109 | 7 546 | 5 158 | 2.2 | 25.7 | .. | 24.0 | 5.9 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 52 093 | 51 472 | 71 495 | 83 913 | 62 062 | 27.8 | 32.2 | 29.6 | 40.8 | 29.3 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 13A - Tableau 13A

TOTAL EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (ultimate controller) | Total exports (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|---|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Exportations totales (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| All countries | 29 109 | 33 401 | 41 555 | 50 945 | 35 754 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 28 025 | 32 351 | 40 478 | 48 790 | 33 276 | 96.3 | 96.9 | 97.4 | 95.8 | 93.1 |
| United States | 16 422 | 16 927 | 25 381 | 27 767 | 16 284 | 56.4 | 50.7 | 61.1 | 54.5 | 45.5 |
| Canada | 0 | 306 | .. | 331 | 6 | 0.0 | 0.9 | .. | 0.6 | 0.0 |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 1 075 | 619 | 1 271 | 1 527 | 1 570 | 3.7 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 4.4 |
| Korea | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Australia | 192 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | 10 336 | 14 273 | 13 189 | 19 097 | 15 204 | 35.5 | 42.7 | 31.7 | 37.5 | 42.5 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | 17 218 | 13 529 | .. | .. | .. | 33.8 | 37.8 |
| European Union (15) | 8 973 | 12 909 | 11 594 | 17 218 | 13 529 | 30.8 | 38.6 | 27.9 | 33.8 | 37.8 |
| Austria | 66 | 103 | 319 | 579 | 434 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Belgium | 1 059 | 664 | 745 | 745 | 434 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| Denmark | 280 | 369 | 325 | 204 | 373 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.0 |
| Finland | 603 | 517 | 791 | 835 | 583 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| France | 1 021 | 1 260 | 1 555 | 4 993 | 3 179 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 9.8 | 8.9 |
| Germany | 1 459 | 1 725 | 1 869 | 1 854 | 1 714 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 4.8 |
| Greece | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | 150 | 216 | 202 | 271 | 273 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| Italy | 133 | 142 | 400 | 208 | 274 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Luxembourg | 43 | 32 | 136 | 171 | 224 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Portugal | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Spain | 4 | 0 | .. | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Sweden | 886 | 954 | 875 | 2 206 | 814 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 4.3 | 2.3 |
| United Kingdom | 3 270 | 6 926 | 4 336 | 5 131 | 5 181 | 11.2 | 20.7 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 14.5 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | 477 | 721 | 811 | 986 | 647 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | 886 | 642 | 785 | 894 | 1 028 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.9 |
| Turkey | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | .. | .. | .. | 111 | 209 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| China | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| India | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | 596 | .. | 713 | 1 397 | 1 572 | 2.0 | .. | 1.7 | 2.7 | 4.4 |
| Africa | 356 | .. | .. | 518 | 521 | 1.2 | .. | .. | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| Latin America, of which: | 113 | 69 | 161 | 129 | 176 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 14A - Tableau 14A

TOTAL IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY
IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 9 | 20 | 266 | 219 | 46 | 1.9 | 3.3 | .. | 16.3 | 3.9 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 19 079 | 22 816 | 32 466 | 38 052 | 26 258 | 35.8 | 42.2 | .. | 70.3 | 65.6 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 4 682 | 4 959 | 4 427 | 6 589 | 5 650 | 46.4 | 49.0 | .. | 66.9 | 63.4 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 300 | 104 | 327 | 240 | 231 | 29.7 | 10.7 | .. | 27.8 | 27.5 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 961 | 1 162 | 1 276 | 1 745 | 1 390 | 38.0 | 41.8 | .. | 62.8 | 63.2 |
| 20 Wood products | 13 | 9 | 3 | 44 | 22 | 8.3 | 5.6 | .. | 25.1 | 16.1 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 948 | 1 153 | 1 273 | 1 701 | 1 367 | 39.9 | 44.1 | .. | 65.3 | 66.2 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 8 100 | 10 734 | 14 243 | 17 294 | 11 053 | 44.1 | 53.1 | .. | 90.7 | 86.8 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 2 371 | 5 146 | 5 694 | 6 418 | 3 930 | 46.3 | 68.9 | .. | 99.8 | 99.3 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 5 729 | 5 588 | 8 549 | 10 876 | 7 123 | 43.3 | 43.9 | .. | 86.1 | 81.1 |
| 24 Chemical products | 5 315 | 5 090 | 8 145 | 10 258 | 6 575 | 43.3 | 43.5 | .. | 88.5 | 84.8 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 1 302 | 211 | 2 280 | 3 010 | 1 894 | 56.3 | 5.0 | .. | 97.0 | 94.2 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 414 | 498 | 404 | 618 | 548 | 42.9 | 48.3 | .. | 59.1 | 53.5 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 367 | 320 | 545 | 520 | 480 | 48.0 | 40.8 | .. | 71.9 | 70.3 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 1 002 | 2 042 | 2 648 | 2 125 | 2 012 | 25.9 | 52.3 | .. | 63.9 | 63.5 |
| 27 Basic metals | 452 | 1 322 | 1 350 | 1 195 | 1 290 | 27.8 | 69.3 | .. | 73.9 | 78.5 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 551 | 720 | 1 298 | 930 | 722 | 24.6 | 36.1 | .. | 54.5 | 47.4 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 1 632 | 1 212 | 4 252 | 3 810 | 2 163 | 16.4 | 12.2 | .. | 35.0 | 29.7 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 1 210 | 722 | 2 319 | 1 865 | 825 | 31.9 | 19.9 | .. | 38.4 | 31.7 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 716 | 639 | 1 011 | 1 088 | 812 | 29.8 | 21.7 | .. | 36.7 | 34.1 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 494 | 83 | 1 308 | 777 | 12 | 35.5 | 12.0 | .. | 41.1 | 5.6 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 422 | 491 | 1 933 | 1 945 | 1 338 | 6.9 | 7.8 | .. | 32.3 | 28.5 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 393 | .. | .. | 1 878 | 1 291 | 22.7 | .. | .. | 88.5 | 83.1 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 29 | .. | .. | 67 | 48 | 0.7 | .. | .. | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 591 | 404 | 1 531 | 1 889 | 575 | 67.0 | 37.1 | .. | 95.7 | 81.6 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 1 237 | 1 501 | 3 026 | 3 700 | 2 604 | 25.8 | 41.9 | .. | 88.1 | 85.7 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 1 167 | 1 349 | 2 850 | 3 366 | 2 449 | 26.6 | 42.6 | .. | 94.0 | 92.9 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 70 | 152 | 176 | 334 | 155 | 17.0 | 37.0 | .. | 53.9 | 38.5 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | 0 | 33 | 42 | 30 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 44.7 | 45.5 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | 63 | 58 | 137 | .. | .. | 35.6 | .. | 42.2 | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 207 | 378 | 192 | 138 | 103 | 21.0 | 47.7 | .. | 28.6 | 23.0 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 878 | 763 | 860 | 852 | 1 296 | 48.7 | 40.6 | .. | 38.8 | 39.6 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 24 434 | 16 120 | 23 889 | 23 044 | 23 108 | 41.1 | 28.7 | .. | 41.4 | 42.7 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 732 | 1 226 | 882 | 528 | 157 | 20.9 | 13.5 | .. | 1.2 | 2.8 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 1 079 | 2 939 | 5 710 | 8 363 | 5 240 | 1.7 | 28.6 | .. | 37.0 | 6.5 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 46 212 | 43 884 | 64 073 | 71 058 | 56 105 | 25.7 | 33.2 | 29.3 | 39.2 | 30.3 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 15A - Tableau 15A

TOTAL IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (ultimate controller) | Total imports (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|---|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Importations totales (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| All countries | 19 079 | 22 816 | 32 466 | 38 052 | 26 258 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 18 064 | 21 327 | 31 321 | 35 764 | 24 146 | 94.7 | 93.5 | 96.5 | 94.0 | 92.0 |
| United States | 11 832 | 11 616 | 19 629 | 22 017 | 12 917 | 62.0 | 50.9 | 60.5 | 57.9 | 49.2 |
| Canada | 0 | 214 | .. | 188 | 6 | 0.0 | 0.9 | .. | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 513 | 328 | 2 142 | 1 977 | 1 545 | 2.7 | 1.4 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 5.9 |
| Korea | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Australia | 135 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | 5 584 | 8 985 | 9 160 | 11 411 | 9 474 | 29.3 | 39.4 | 28.2 | 30.0 | 36.1 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | 10 271 | 8 620 | .. | .. | .. | 27.0 | 32.8 |
| European Union (15) | 4 722 | 8 086 | 8 331 | 10 271 | 8 620 | 24.7 | 35.4 | 25.7 | 27.0 | 32.8 |
| Austria | 26 | 75 | 109 | 154 | 125 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Belgium | 492 | 325 | 451 | 510 | 472 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.8 |
| Denmark | 154 | 164 | 220 | 217 | 161 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Finland | 283 | 223 | 529 | 543 | 290 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| France | 766 | 1 097 | 2 381 | 3 278 | 2 876 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 7.3 | 8.6 | 11.0 |
| Germany | 711 | 762 | 1 164 | 1 068 | 1 120 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 4.3 |
| Greece | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | 101 | 188 | 120 | 185 | 176 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Italy | 74 | 97 | 268 | 128 | 140 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Luxembourg | 37 | 20 | 67 | 84 | 100 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Portugal | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Spain | 2 | 0 | .. | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Sweden | 572 | 756 | 668 | 1 542 | 588 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 4.1 | 2.2 |
| United Kingdom | 1 504 | 4 379 | 2 285 | 2 510 | 2 547 | 7.9 | 19.2 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 9.7 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | 183 | 394 | 366 | 600 | 137 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.5 |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | 678 | 506 | 463 | 539 | 718 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.7 |
| Turkey | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | .. | .. | .. | 67 | 264 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | 1.0 |
| China | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| India | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | 791 | .. | 935 | 1 869 | 1 513 | 4.1 | .. | 2.9 | 4.9 | 5.8 |
| Africa | 115 | .. | .. | 237 | 228 | 0.6 | .. | .. | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Latin America, of which: | 95 | 53 | 109 | 114 | 106 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 16A - Tableau 16A

INTRA-FIRM EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY
EXPORTATIONS INTRA-FIRME PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|------|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | 92 | 144 | 4 | 1 | 15 | 21 | 9 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | .. | .. | .. | 16 527 | 18 168 | 15 672 | 21 051 | 21 219 | 26 931 | 17 836 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | 1 764 | 2 523 | 2 903 | 3 415 | 3 794 | 5 230 | 3 940 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | 300 | 323 | 244 | 63 | 232 | 170 | 144 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | 622 | 733 | 692 | 625 | 758 | 1 286 | 1 085 |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 0 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | 620 | 732 | 691 | 625 | 758 | 1 267 | 1 085 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | 8 973 | 8 656 | 7 669 | 11 246 | 9 900 | 12 710 | 8 413 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | 1 879 | 1 643 | 1 180 | 4 451 | 1 426 | 2 007 | 1 121 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | 7 093 | 7 013 | 6 489 | 6 795 | 8 473 | 10 703 | 7 292 |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | 6 592 | 6 643 | 6 053 | 6 407 | 8 035 | 10 080 | 6 926 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | 831 | 1 103 | 820 | 512 | 1 560 | 3 314 | 2 247 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | 502 | 370 | 436 | 388 | 438 | 623 | 366 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | 156 | 210 | 195 | 116 | 276 | 216 | 208 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | 715 | 833 | 556 | 934 | 1 454 | 1 524 | 1 364 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | 249 | 244 | 245 | 506 | 852 | 834 | 965 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | 465 | 589 | 311 | 428 | 602 | 690 | 398 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | 2 408 | 2 142 | 1 421 | 1 604 | 2 000 | 1 538 | 704 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | 1 994 | 1 694 | 1 209 | 1 413 | 1 766 | 1 420 | 515 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | 542 | 395 | 426 | 380 | 496 | 478 | 515 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | 1 452 | 1 299 | 783 | 1 033 | 1 270 | 942 | 0 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | 414 | 448 | 212 | 191 | 234 | 118 | 190 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | 285 | 212 | .. | .. | 117 | 190 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 162 | 0 | .. | .. | 1 | 0 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | 550 | 491 | 654 | 271 | 1 138 | 1 333 | 278 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | 973 | 2 187 | 1 258 | 2 621 | 1 600 | 2 873 | 1 689 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | 962 | 2 167 | 1 244 | 2 568 | 1 557 | 2 824 | 1 678 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 20 | 14 | 53 | 42 | 49 | 11 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 7 | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 66 | 71 | 80 | 156 | 67 | 49 | 10 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | 26 | 63 | 229 | 41 | 54 | 219 | 571 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | 8 980 | 15 228 | 10 629 | 5 823 | 12 103 | 10 618 | 11 173 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | 717 | 1 052 | 1 153 | 160 | 107 | 161 | 52 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | 1 664 | 778 | 200 | 427 | 478 | 2 968 | 1 921 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | 28 006 | 35 433 | 27 887 | 27 502 | 33 975 | 40 917 | 31 562 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
 Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 17A - Tableau 17A

INTRA-FIRM EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
EXPORTATIONS INTRA-FIRME PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (ultimate controller) | Intra-firm exports (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|---|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Exportations intra-firme (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| All countries | 15 672 | 21 051 | 21 219 | 26 931 | 17 836 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 15 397 | 20 580 | 20 813 | 25 720 | 16 732 | 98.2 | 97.8 | 98.1 | 95.5 | 93.8 |
| United States | 9 927 | 10 853 | 14 988 | 15 735 | 10 169 | 63.3 | 51.6 | 70.6 | 58.4 | 57.0 |
| Canada | 36 | 5 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 733 | 270 | 641 | 711 | 667 | 4.7 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 3.7 |
| Korea | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Australia | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | 4 689 | 9 452 | 5 040 | 9 248 | 5 894 | 29.9 | 44.9 | 23.8 | 34.3 | 33.0 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | 8 459 | 5 072 | .. | .. | .. | 31.4 | 28.4 |
| European Union (15) | 3 911 | 8 756 | 4 407 | 8 459 | 5 072 | 25.0 | 41.6 | 20.8 | 31.4 | 28.4 |
| Austria | 2 | 13 | 34 | 70 | 41 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Belgium | 624 | 431 | 409 | 241 | 141 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Denmark | 117 | 82 | 93 | 73 | 140 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| Finland | 220 | 464 | 398 | 378 | 181 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| France | 541 | 1 385 | 712 | 3 062 | 1 597 | 3.5 | 6.6 | 3.4 | 11.4 | 9.0 |
| Germany | 391 | 377 | 724 | 648 | 360 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 3.4 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| Greece | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | 16 | 21 | 46 | 48 | 61 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Italy | 17 | 28 | 177 | 23 | 92 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.5 |
| Luxembourg | 11 | 6 | 63 | 92 | 102 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Portugal | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Spain | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Sweden | 605 | 1 742 | 543 | 1 827 | 458 | 3.9 | 8.3 | 2.6 | 6.8 | 2.6 |
| United Kingdom | 1 368 | 4 207 | 1 195 | 1 989 | 1 859 | 8.7 | 20.0 | 5.6 | 7.4 | 10.4 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | 306 | 327 | 326 | 414 | 322 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | 473 | 370 | 307 | 374 | 501 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.8 |
| Turkey | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | .. | .. | .. | 60 | 30 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| China | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| India | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | 216 | .. | 349 | 0 | 974 | 1.4 | .. | 1.6 | 0.0 | 5.5 |
| Africa | 36 | .. | .. | 71 | 72 | 0.2 | .. | .. | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Latin America, of which: | 10 | 9 | 12 | 12 | 28 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 18A - Tableau 18A

INTRA-FIRM IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY
IMPORTATIONS INTRA-FIRME PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|------|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | 8 | 106 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | .. | .. | .. | 12 428 | 11 921 | 11 081 | 15 026 | 14 996 | 16 125 | 11 056 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | 2 010 | 2 675 | 2 547 | 2 622 | 2 561 | 2 808 | 2 409 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | 228 | 222 | 173 | 19 | 116 | 93 | 110 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | 576 | 384 | 364 | 384 | 430 | 712 | 576 |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | 574 | 384 | 364 | 384 | 430 | 712 | 576 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | 6 050 | 5 375 | 5 984 | 8 681 | 7 169 | 6 433 | 5 123 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | 1 079 | 806 | 2 124 | 5 100 | 4 030 | 2 680 | 2 336 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | 4 971 | 4 570 | 3 860 | 3 581 | 3 139 | 3 753 | 2 788 |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | 4 758 | 4 430 | 3 688 | 3 365 | 3 035 | 3 547 | 2 698 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | 1 146 | 1 079 | 940 | 85 | 118 | 815 | 784 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | 212 | 139 | 171 | 216 | 104 | 206 | 89 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | 201 | 226 | 214 | 106 | 145 | 227 | 189 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | 644 | 520 | 298 | 804 | 825 | 421 | 454 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | 211 | 177 | 167 | 375 | 366 | 290 | 349 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | 433 | 344 | 131 | 429 | 459 | 131 | 105 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | 2 404 | 988 | 623 | 1 878 | 2 010 | 2 352 | 1 003 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | 1 457 | 587 | 476 | 653 | 772 | 1 000 | 150 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | 379 | 154 | 212 | 314 | 229 | 223 | 150 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | 1 078 | 433 | 264 | 340 | 543 | 777 | 0 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | 947 | 401 | 146 | 1 225 | 1 239 | 1 352 | 853 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | 167 | 146 | .. | .. | 1 348 | 853 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 234 | 0 | .. | .. | 4 | 0 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | 179 | 331 | 446 | 29 | 1 275 | 1 491 | 344 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | 94 | 1 148 | 377 | 386 | 437 | 1 572 | 784 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | 18 | 1 091 | 333 | 333 | 378 | 1 426 | 724 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | 76 | 57 | 45 | 52 | 59 | 146 | 60 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 10 | 11 | 7 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 69 | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 42 | 50 | 56 | 118 | 27 | 16 | 65 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | 318 | 474 | 653 | 690 | 690 | 671 | 1 125 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | 15 921 | 17 693 | 17 604 | 11 694 | 16 546 | 12 456 | 12 922 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | 879 | 875 | 943 | 857 | 591 | 129 | 30 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | 491 | 655 | 184 | 295 | 896 | 2 615 | 1 851 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | 30 045 | 31 724 | 30 467 | 28 564 | 33 720 | 31 998 | 26 986 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
 Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 19A - Tableau 19A

INTRA-FIRM IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
IMPORTATIONS INTRA-FIRME PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (ultimate controller) | Intra-firm imports (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|---|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Importations intra-firme (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| All countries | 11 081 | 15 026 | 14 996 | 16 125 | 11 056 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 10 519 | 14 169 | 14 367 | 15 575 | 10 743 | 94.9 | 94.3 | 95.8 | 96.6 | 97.2 |
| United States | 7 643 | 8 142 | 11 059 | 10 440 | 7 173 | 69.0 | 54.2 | 73.7 | 64.7 | 64.9 |
| Canada | 31 | 11 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 159 | 178 | 529 | 390 | 311 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.8 |
| Korea | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Australia | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | 2 685 | 5 671 | 2 623 | 4 743 | 3 179 | 24.2 | 37.7 | 17.5 | 29.4 | 28.7 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | 4 470 | 2 871 | .. | .. | .. | 27.7 | 26.0 |
| European Union (15) | 2 224 | 5 282 | 2 390 | 4 470 | 2 871 | 20.1 | 35.2 | 15.9 | 27.7 | 26.0 |
| Austria | 0 | 20 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Belgium | 299 | 112 | 151 | 207 | 89 | 2.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 |
| Denmark | 77 | 45 | 78 | 58 | 78 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 |
| Finland | 76 | 297 | 266 | 81 | 80 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| France | 508 | 2 085 | 795 | 1 724 | 1 177 | 4.6 | 13.9 | 5.3 | 10.7 | 10.6 |
| Germany | 182 | 146 | 161 | 176 | 208 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.9 |
| Greece | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | 42 | 35 | 18 | 62 | 69 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Italy | 0 | 2 | 63 | 0 | 20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Luxembourg | 7 | 0 | 5 | 32 | 21 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Portugal | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Spain | 2 | 0 | .. | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Sweden | 269 | 642 | 334 | 1 190 | 334 | 2.4 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 7.4 | 3.0 |
| United Kingdom | 761 | 1 899 | 514 | 924 | 789 | 6.9 | 12.6 | 3.4 | 5.7 | 7.1 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | 62 | 81 | 29 | 98 | 47 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | 399 | 308 | 204 | 175 | 261 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 2.4 |
| Turkey | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | .. | .. | .. | 40 | 42 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| China | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| India | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | 536 | .. | 561 | 0 | 239 | 4.8 | .. | 3.7 | 0.0 | 2.2 |
| Africa | 11 | .. | .. | 23 | 19 | 0.1 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Latin America, of which: | 1 | 3 | 16 | 16 | 13 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 20A - Tableau 20A

GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS / EXCÉDENT BRUT D'EXPLOITATION

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 17 | 920 | 865 | 803 | 878 | 14.2 | 19.3 | 16.2 | 17.9 | 16.5 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 7 138 | 7 141 | 8 370 | 9 381 | 9 577 | 33.8 | 28.9 | 39.2 | 46.1 | 46.1 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 2 065 | 2 038 | 2 474 | 2 658 | 2 793 | 44.9 | 42.7 | 45.5 | 52.9 | 53.3 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 56 | 41 | 57 | 34 | 28 | 13.3 | 9.7 | 14.0 | 10.6 | 8.7 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 653 | 625 | 706 | 1 044 | 968 | 20.8 | 19.1 | 22.9 | 38.1 | 36.3 |
| 20 Wood products | 17 | 26 | 1 | 16 | 12 | 5.6 | 8.2 | 0.3 | 7.0 | 5.5 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 637 | 599 | 705 | 1 028 | 956 | 22.5 | 20.3 | 25.2 | 41.0 | 39.1 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 2 480 | 2 325 | 2 571 | 3 102 | 3 175 | 48.7 | 34.7 | 48.3 | 55.8 | 54.9 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 429 | 319 | 680 | 284 | 79 | 50.4 | 19.0 | 65.3 | 39.8 | 11.0 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 2 050 | 2 006 | 1 891 | 2 818 | 3 096 | 48.3 | 39.9 | 44.2 | 58.2 | 61.1 |
| 24 Chemical products | 1 776 | 1 786 | 1 662 | 2 526 | 2 846 | 51.4 | 41.2 | 46.7 | 61.0 | 64.6 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 219 | 180 | 235 | 162 | 102 | 37.2 | 23.5 | 36.9 | 29.2 | 21.6 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 275 | 221 | 229 | 292 | 251 | 34.9 | 31.8 | 31.8 | 41.4 | 38.1 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 487 | 411 | 470 | 453 | 431 | 44.7 | 38.1 | 46.9 | 50.8 | 52.8 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 319 | 688 | 589 | 516 | 672 | 15.8 | 30.6 | 30.3 | 29.4 | 36.0 |
| 27 Basic metals | 114 | 483 | 363 | 267 | 434 | 20.2 | 69.9 | 78.1 | 67.3 | 83.1 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 205 | 205 | 226 | 249 | 239 | 14.0 | 13.2 | 15.3 | 18.3 | 17.7 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 563 | 471 | 419 | 514 | 540 | 22.5 | 12.0 | 24.5 | 25.3 | 27.2 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 399 | 326 | 277 | 407 | 410 | 25.7 | 14.8 | 18.7 | 35.1 | 38.0 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 300 | 289 | 237 | 379 | 367 | 22.0 | 14.6 | 17.5 | 33.6 | 34.2 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 99 | 37 | 40 | 28 | 43 | 52.9 | 15.7 | 32.3 | 87.5 | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 165 | 145 | 142 | 107 | 130 | 17.4 | 8.4 | 62.6 | 12.3 | 14.4 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 148 | .. | .. | 121 | 155 | 35.0 | .. | .. | 38.3 | 39.5 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 17 | .. | .. | - 14 | - 26 | 3.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 142 | 205 | 300 | 210 | 213 | 30.7 | 37.3 | 43.3 | 47.8 | 44.5 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 277 | 254 | 693 | 747 | 706 | 25.2 | 24.2 | 61.1 | 75.6 | 70.0 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 259 | 223 | 661 | 712 | 720 | 35.1 | 31.1 | 86.2 | 88.2 | 86.6 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 19 | 31 | 32 | 35 | - 14 | 5.2 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 19.3 | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | 0 | 17 | 22 | - 18 | .. | 0.0 | 8.5 | 26.2 | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | 18 | 8 | 8 | .. | .. | 31.6 | 11.6 | 25.8 | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 97 | 85 | 91 | 103 | 49 | 14.5 | 12.2 | 14.6 | 17.3 | 8.3 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 203 | 666 | 640 | 759 | 628 | 2.7 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 8.3 | 7.4 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 4 767 | 2 160 | 3 252 | 8 121 | 5 143 | 20.8 | 8.7 | 13.0 | 27.8 | 20.4 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 1 252 | 1 180 | 454 | 541 | 593 | 12.0 | 10.4 | 12.8 | 18.4 | 18.8 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 529 | 558 | 864 | 2 751 | 964 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 10.8 | 8.7 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 13 906 | 12 627 | 14 445 | 22 356 | 17 783 | 19.2 | 14.6 | 16.1 | 24.4 | 24.0 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 7 138 | 7 141 | 8 370 | 9 381 | 9 577 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 3 685 | 3 857 | 4 323 | 4 799 | 4 922 | 51.6 | 54.0 | 51.6 | 51.2 | 51.4 |
| Canada | .. | 54 | .. | 34 | 32 | .. | 0.8 | .. | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Mexico | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 214 | 71 | 539 | 684 | 683 | 3.0 | 1.0 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 7.1 |
| Europe | .. | 2 946 | 3 272 | 3 564 | 3 617 | .. | 41.3 | 39.1 | 38.0 | 37.8 |
| European Union (15) | 2 619 | 2 586 | 2 895 | 3 261 | 3 264 | 36.7 | 36.2 | 34.6 | 34.8 | 34.1 |
| Belgium | .. | 159 | 233 | 226 | 277 | .. | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.9 |
| France | 261 | 219 | 276 | 358 | 425 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 4.4 |
| Germany | 443 | 472 | 487 | 512 | 451 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 4.7 |
| Italy | .. | 27 | 56 | 29 | 52 | .. | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | 0 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Sweden | .. | 164 | 165 | 161 | 137 | .. | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| United Kingdom | 1 137 | 1 248 | 1 308 | 1 464 | 1 353 | 15.9 | 17.5 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 14.1 |
| Switzerland | .. | 247 | 187 | 173 | 211 | .. | 3.5 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | 14 | - 2 | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Latin America | 79 | 56 | 78 | 105 | 87 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 21A - Tableau 21A

CAPITAL UNDER FOREIGN INFLUENCE / CAPITAL SOUS INFLUENCE ÉTRANGÈRE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | 2 911 | 3 297 | 159 | 2 820 | 4 456 | 3 892 | 3 225 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | .. | .. | .. | 56 078 | 58 972 | 61 242 | 66 830 | 95 203 | 97 457 | 99 481 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | 10 483 | 12 204 | 13 937 | 15 020 | 19 491 | 20 624 | 25 515 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | 978 | 1 050 | 812 | 281 | 833 | 533 | 656 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | 5 896 | 5 694 | 5 419 | 10 091 | 5 990 | 8 154 | 8 593 |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | 103 | 89 | 109 | 136 | 52 | 0 | 0 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | 5 793 | 5 604 | 5 310 | 9 955 | 5 938 | 8 154 | 8 593 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | 26 133 | 25 899 | 26 175 | 22 355 | 39 964 | 38 013 | 36 128 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | 3 739 | 3 778 | 3 474 | 3 404 | 6 209 | 4 388 | 4 071 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | 22 394 | 22 121 | 22 701 | 18 951 | 33 755 | 33 625 | 32 057 |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | 20 776 | 20 293 | 20 605 | 17 041 | 31 600 | 31 219 | 29 217 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | 2 409 | 2 505 | 18 260 | 1 616 | 3 688 | 4 152 | 3 880 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | 1 618 | 1 828 | 2 096 | 1 910 | 2 155 | 2 406 | 2 840 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | 2 520 | 2 637 | 2 838 | 3 066 | 4 650 | 3 724 | 3 892 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | 3 205 | 2 990 | 3 401 | 7 679 | 10 639 | 10 493 | 10 340 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | 1 303 | 957 | 1 349 | 5 529 | 5 807 | 5 198 | 5 530 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | 1 901 | 2 033 | 2 052 | 2 150 | 4 832 | 5 295 | 4 810 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | 4 954 | 5 371 | 5 368 | 4 488 | 6 337 | 7 638 | 6 317 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | 3 409 | 3 651 | 3 978 | 3 400 | 4 661 | 6 310 | 4 340 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | 2 748 | 3 013 | 3 170 | 3 162 | 4 118 | 4 122 | 4 118 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | 660 | 638 | 808 | 239 | 543 | 2 188 | 221 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | 1 545 | 1 720 | 1 390 | 1 088 | 1 676 | 1 328 | 1 977 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | 790 | 1 314 | .. | .. | 1 180 | 1 977 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 931 | 76 | .. | .. | 148 | 0 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | 1 013 | 1 074 | 1 070 | 1 223 | 2 042 | 2 322 | 2 423 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | 665 | 1 801 | 1 878 | 2 050 | 4 906 | 5 728 | 5 403 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | 545 | 1 613 | 1 780 | 1 927 | 4 337 | 4 868 | 4 773 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | 119 | 188 | 98 | 123 | 569 | 860 | 629 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 451 | 639 | 474 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | 7 | 101 | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 232 | 251 | 344 | 577 | 351 | 227 | 214 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | 1 523 | 1 702 | 5 698 | 14 403 | 13 938 | 16 714 | 9 682 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | 40 992 | 46 512 | 55 759 | 30 972 | 64 146 | 59 721 | 64 927 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | 6 960 | 10 065 | 11 248 | 7 615 | 19 363 | 5 169 | 3 386 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | 5 985 | 6 946 | 14 702 | 8 385 | 25 324 | 40 966 | 38 431 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | 114 451 | 127 494 | 148 808 | 131 025 | 222 429 | 223 920 | 219 132 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | 56 078 | 58 972 | 61 242 | 66 830 | 95 203 | 97 457 | 99 481 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | 26 859 | 29 768 | 30 828 | 31 513 | 49 878 | 35 121 | 32 493 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 122 | .. | 150 | 200 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | 3 104 | 3 021 | 3 818 | 1 024 | 5 682 | 5 740 | 4 257 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 27 686 | 36 071 | 53 204 | 58 341 |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | 19 308 | 19 805 | 21 227 | 25 764 | 33 497 | 43 255 | 48 059 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 410 | 2 562 | 4 241 | 6 158 |
| France | .. | .. | .. | 1 790 | 1 798 | 2 318 | 2 867 | 3 384 | 3 103 | 3 754 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | 2 982 | 2 825 | 3 032 | 3 070 | 4 058 | 3 601 | 3 710 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 251 | 940 | 746 | 887 |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | 0 | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 326 | 1 917 | 2 323 | 1 847 |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | 8 414 | 8 736 | 9 010 | 12 521 | 16 492 | 12 395 | 18 925 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | 2 717 | 1 505 | .. | 1 367 | 1 537 | 8 108 | 8 378 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 397 | 359 |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | 1 571 | 1 880 | 1 010 | 482 | 1 083 | 2 059 | 3 327 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

NETHERLANDS

Source

The data are prepared by the Division Business Statistics of Statistics Netherlands (CBS). They refer to majority foreign-owned enterprises and are based on several sources:

- For *Number of enterprises*, *Number of employees*, *Production*, *Turnover*, *Value added*, *Compensation of employees* and *Gross operating surplus*, the data come from a few surveys on non-financial enterprises used to produce the Structural Business Statistics. The divisions 11 to 64, 71, 72, 74, 90 and 93 of ISIC Revision 3 are covered.
- For *Gross fixed capital formation*, a survey on tangible investments is used to produce the results. The divisions 10 to 45, 50 to 55, 71, 72, 74, 90 and 93 of ISIC Revision 3 are covered.
- For *R&D expenditure* and *Number of researchers*, data come from the R&D investments survey, covering the following ISIC Revision 3 divisions: 10 to 45, 50 to 64, 70 to 72, 74, 90 and 93.
- For *Total exports and imports*, data come from the Central Bureau of Statistics for trade in goods and from the Central Bank for trade in services.
- For *Intra-firms exports and imports* and *Capital under foreign influence*, data are based on an annual questionnaire on the 2 500 large non-financial enterprise groups (SFGO), with a balance sheet total of at least EUR 23 million. Information on the country of origin comes also from this source.

Indirectly foreign-controlled enterprises are not covered.

National totals: provided by the Central Bureau of Statistics and fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The industrial classification used for the tables is the national classification converted to ISIC Revision 3.

No information is available for *Agriculture, forestry and fishing* (ISIC 01 to 05), *Financial intermediation* (ISIC 65 to 67), *Real estate activities* (ISIC 70), *Research and development activities* (ISIC 73) and parts of *Community, social and personal services* (ISIC 75 to 85, 91 to 92 and 95 to 99). *Mining of coal and lignite; extraction of peat* (ISIC 10) is excluded for all variables except *Gross fixed capital formation* and R&D variables.

Variables

- *Number of enterprises* is defined as the number of non-financial enterprises with a foreign shareholding of more than 50%.
- *Number of employees* is the number of employees at the end of September. From 1999, the number of employees is a mixture of head counts (ISIC 11 to 37 and 45) and full-time equivalents (ISIC 40, 41 and 50 to 93).
- *Turnover* is defined as net turnover.
- *Value added* is valued at factor cost.
- *Compensation of employees* consists of wages, salaries, social security and pension contributions.
- *R&D expenditure* refers to expenditure by the affiliate itself.
- *Number of researchers* is expressed in full-time equivalent.
- *Total exports and imports*, as well as *Intra-firm exports and imports*, refer to trade in goods only.
- *Gross operating surplus* is in fact net income.

Geographical breakdown

The investor's country is the country of the ultimate controller.

PAYS-BAS

Source

Les données émanent de la Division des statistiques des entreprises du Bureau des statistiques néerlandais (CBS). Elles concernent les entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire et sont fondées sur plusieurs sources :

- Pour le *Nombre d'entreprises*, le *Nombre de salariés*, la *Production*, le *Chiffre d'affaires*, la *Valeur ajoutée*, les *Salaires et charges sociales* et l'*Excédent brut d'exploitation*, les données proviennent d'enquêtes sur les entreprises non financières utilisées pour produire les statistiques structurelles d'entreprises. Les divisions 11 à 64, 71, 72, 74, 90 et 93 de la CITI révision 3 sont couvertes.
- Pour la *Formation brute de capital fixe*, les résultats proviennent d'une enquête sur les investissements corporels. Les divisions 10 à 45, 50 à 55, 71, 72, 74, 90 et 93 de la CITI révision 3 sont couvertes.
- Pour les *Dépenses de R-D* et le *Nombre de chercheurs*, les données sont tirées de l'enquête sur les investissements de R-D, couvrant les divisions suivantes de la CITI révision 3 : 10 à 45, 50 à 64, 70 à 72, 74, 90 et 93.
- Pour les *Exportations* et *Importations intra-firme* et pour le *Capital sous influence étrangère*, les données sont tirées du questionnaire annuel sur les 2 500 groupes d'entreprises non financiers les plus importants (SFGO), dont le total du bilan dépasse EUR 23 millions. Les informations sur le pays d'origine proviennent également de cette enquête.

Les entreprises contrôlées indirectement par l'étranger ne sont pas couvertes.

Totaux nationaux : fournis par le Bureau central des statistiques, et entièrement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

La classification industrielle utilisée pour les tableaux est la classification nationale adaptée de façon à correspondre à la CITI révision 3.

Aucune information n'est disponible pour *Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche* (CITI 01 à 05), *Intermédiation financière* (CITI 65 à 67), *Activités immobilières* (CITI 70), *Recherche et développement* (CITI 73) et des parties de *Services collectifs, sociaux et personnels* (CITI 75 à 85, 91 à 92 et 95 à 99). *Extraction de charbon, de lignite et de tourbe* (CITI 10) est exclue pour toutes les variables sauf *Formation brute de capital fixe* et les variables liées à la R-D.

Variables

- Le *Nombre d'entreprises* est défini comme le nombre d'entreprises non financières pour lesquelles la participation étrangère dans le capital est de plus de 50 %.
- Le *Nombre de salariés* correspond aux effectifs à fin septembre. A partir de 1999, le nombre de salariés est un mélange de personnes physiques (CITI 11 à 37 et 45) et d'équivalents plein-temps (CITI 40, 41 et 50 à 93).
- Le *Chiffre d'affaires* est défini comme le chiffre d'affaires net.
- La *Valeur ajoutée* est évaluée au coût des facteurs.
- Les *Salaires et charges sociales* se composent des traitements, salaires, cotisations à la sécurité sociale et au système de retraite.
- Les *Dépenses de R-D* concernent les dépenses effectuées par les filiales pour elles-mêmes.
- Le *Nombre de chercheurs* est exprimé en équivalent plein-temps.
- Pour les *Exportations* et *Importations totales*, ainsi que pour les *Exportations* et *Importations intra-firme*, les données ne comprennent que le commerce des biens.
- L'*Excédent brut d'exploitation* est en fait le revenu net.

Ventilation géographique

Le pays d'origine est celui du contrôleur ultime.

NORWAY

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/377124322256>

| | |
|------------|--|
| Table 1A. | Number of establishments |
| Table 2A. | Number of employees by industry |
| Table 3A. | Number of employees by country of origin in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 4A. | Production by industry |
| Table 5A. | Production by country of origin in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 6A. | Turnover |
| Table 7A. | Value added |
| Table 8A. | Compensation of employees |
| Table 9A. | Gross fixed capital formation |
| Table 10A. | Gross operating surplus |

Methodological Notes

NORVÈGE

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/377124322256>

Tableau 1A. Nombre d'établissements

Tableau 2A. Nombre de salariés par industrie

Tableau 3A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 4A. Production par industrie

Tableau 5A. Production par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 6A. Chiffre d'affaires

Tableau 7A. Valeur ajoutée

Tableau 8A. Salaires et charges sociales

Tableau 9A. Formation brute de capital fixe

Tableau 10A. Excédent brut d'exploitation

Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS / NOMBRE D'ÉTABLISSEMENTS

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Units) Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 36 | 37 | 40 | 42 | 42 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 13.0 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 655 | 749 | 784 | 788 | 762 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.4 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 58 | 52 | 47 | 72 | 73 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 4.6 | 4.8 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 18 | 19 | 15 | 13 | 15 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.9 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 88 | 102 | 137 | 130 | 132 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.1 |
| 20 Wood products | 7 | 13 | 39 | 37 | 39 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.3 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 81 | 89 | 98 | 93 | 93 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.5 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 81 | 102 | 93 | 95 | 84 | 14.9 | 18.3 | 17.5 | 18.6 | 16.9 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 3 | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | 60.0 | 60.0 | 33.3 | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 78 | 99 | 92 | .. | .. | 14.5 | 18.0 | 17.4 | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 48 | 58 | 53 | .. | .. | 24.7 | 29.9 | 28.2 | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 14 | 14 | 9 | .. | .. | 53.8 | 56.0 | 36.0 | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 30 | 41 | 39 | 39 | 37 | 8.7 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 11.6 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 90 | 123 | 126 | 131 | 127 | 15.1 | 20.4 | 21.9 | 22.5 | 22.5 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 73 | 82 | 85 | 77 | 72 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 5.2 |
| 27 Basic metals | 26 | 27 | 28 | 24 | 24 | 21.1 | 20.6 | 21.2 | 18.9 | 19.7 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 47 | 55 | 57 | 53 | 48 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 146 | 165 | 162 | .. | .. | 8.8 | 9.6 | 10.1 | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 89 | 112 | 108 | .. | .. | 7.2 | 8.7 | 9.0 | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 88 | 111 | 108 | 112 | 104 | 7.2 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 9.1 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 1 | 1 | 0 | .. | .. | 5.6 | 6.3 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 57 | 53 | 54 | .. | .. | 13.5 | 12.1 | 13.2 | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 47 | 41 | 43 | .. | .. | 13.7 | 11.4 | 13.1 | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 10 | 12 | 11 | .. | .. | 12.5 | 15.4 | 13.6 | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 20 | 20 | 19 | .. | .. | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.4 | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 57 | 51 | 70 | 26 | 26 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 9.1 | 3.9 | 4.1 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 10 | 11 | 10 | .. | .. | 8.7 | 9.3 | 8.3 | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 47 | 40 | 60 | .. | .. | 7.4 | 6.0 | 9.2 | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 42 | 35 | 55 | .. | .. | 6.9 | 5.5 | 8.8 | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 15.4 | 25.0 | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 24 | 33 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.2 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 655 | 749 | 784 | 788 | 762 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 45 | 48 | 45 | .. | .. | 6.9 | 6.4 | 5.7 | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 508 | 648 | 698 | .. | .. | 77.6 | 86.5 | 89.0 | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 22 | 21 | 25 | .. | .. | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.2 | .. | .. |
| Germany | 29 | 30 | 24 | .. | .. | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.1 | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 44 | 86 | 102 | .. | .. | 6.7 | 11.5 | 13.0 | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 33 | 52 | 45 | .. | .. | 5.0 | 6.9 | 5.7 | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 49 | 34 | 19 | .. | .. | 7.5 | 4.5 | 2.4 | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 1 | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | .. | .. |
| Latin America | 41 | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | 6.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled establishments. Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction (ISIC 11) is excluded from Mining and quarrying (10/14).
Établissements sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. L'Extraction de pétrole et de gaz naturel (CITI 11) est exclue des Industries extractives (10/14).

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Units) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 891 | 1 031 | 1 010 | 1 059 | 1 191 | 23.1 | 27.3 | 25.7 | 26.9 | 31.0 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 58 065 | 60 600 | 63 052 | 59 841 | 58 046 | 19.9 | 21.4 | 23.1 | 22.2 | 22.3 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 8 112 | 7 377 | 7 443 | 8 678 | 8 465 | 15.0 | 13.9 | 14.2 | 16.4 | 16.1 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 674 | 718 | 525 | 439 | 450 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 8.7 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 3 816 | 4 554 | 7 261 | 6 678 | 7 189 | 6.4 | 7.9 | 13.0 | 12.4 | 13.7 |
| 20 Wood products | 424 | 625 | 1 998 | 1 958 | 2 337 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 14.0 | 13.7 | 16.3 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 3 392 | 3 929 | 5 263 | 4 720 | 4 852 | 7.6 | 9.1 | 12.7 | 12.0 | 12.8 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 7 717 | 9 373 | 7 846 | 8 427 | 8 026 | 35.3 | 44.2 | 40.2 | 43.7 | 40.5 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 375 | 349 | 220 | .. | .. | 32.9 | 32.9 | 24.7 | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 7 342 | 9 024 | 7 626 | .. | .. | 35.4 | 44.8 | 40.9 | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 5 336 | 6 317 | 5 539 | .. | .. | 38.3 | 47.0 | 44.0 | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 2 547 | 2 680 | 1 988 | .. | .. | 89.6 | 90.2 | 67.3 | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 2 006 | 2 707 | 2 087 | 1 998 | 2 012 | 29.6 | 40.3 | 34.5 | 34.6 | 34.8 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 3 247 | 3 575 | 3 559 | 3 872 | 3 778 | 33.1 | 37.9 | 38.5 | 39.5 | 38.8 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 7 376 | 7 846 | 7 273 | 7 401 | 6 783 | 21.1 | 23.0 | 21.8 | 22.4 | 20.4 |
| 27 Basic metals | 4 191 | 4 636 | 4 269 | 4 066 | 3 962 | 30.0 | 33.6 | 31.8 | 32.8 | 29.1 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 3 185 | 3 210 | 3 004 | 3 335 | 2 821 | 15.2 | 15.8 | 15.1 | 16.1 | 14.4 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 12 049 | 11 350 | 11 579 | .. | .. | 30.1 | 29.3 | 30.8 | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 5 264 | 6 051 | 5 944 | .. | .. | 21.2 | 24.9 | 25.5 | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 4 989 | 6 044 | 5 944 | 6 592 | 6 077 | 21.1 | 25.5 | 26.0 | 29.1 | 27.7 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 275 | 7 | 0 | .. | .. | 23.7 | 1.2 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 6 785 | 5 299 | 5 635 | .. | .. | 44.9 | 36.6 | 39.6 | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 5 079 | 3 542 | 3 913 | .. | .. | 47.9 | 38.8 | 48.1 | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 1 706 | 1 757 | 1 722 | .. | .. | 37.8 | 32.8 | 28.2 | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 1 215 | 1 461 | 1 438 | .. | .. | 19.0 | 23.1 | 23.7 | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 12 843 | 12 678 | 14 796 | 3 735 | 3 494 | 29.6 | 31.7 | 37.8 | 18.4 | 20.0 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 1 118 | 1 420 | 1 520 | .. | .. | 20.6 | 25.2 | 26.7 | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 11 725 | 11 258 | 13 276 | .. | .. | 30.9 | 32.8 | 39.6 | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 10 996 | 10 319 | 12 031 | .. | .. | 30.2 | 31.3 | 37.9 | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 600 | 989 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 91.2 | 94.4 | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 1 016 | 1 668 | 1 332 | 1 290 | 1 291 | 7.0 | 11.3 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 11.3 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled establishments. Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction (ISIC 11) is excluded from Mining and quarrying (10/14).
 Etablissements sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. L'Extraction de pétrole et de gaz naturel (CITI 11) est exclue des Industries extractives (10/14).

Table 3A - Tableau 3A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (immediate controller) | Number of employees (Units) Nombre de salariés (Unités) | | | | | As a % of all countries En % du total des pays | | | | |
|--|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| All countries | 58 065 | 60 600 | 63 052 | 59 841 | 58 046 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 49 289 | 59 604 | 61 848 | .. | .. | 84.9 | 98.4 | 98.1 | .. | .. |
| United States | 6 994 | 7 146 | 5 483 | .. | .. | 12.0 | 11.8 | 8.7 | .. | .. |
| Canada | 580 | 556 | 525 | .. | .. | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Korea | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | 64 | 58 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Europe | 42 013 | 52 388 | 56 475 | .. | .. | 72.4 | 86.4 | 89.6 | .. | .. |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 35 524 | 47 273 | 53 958 | .. | .. | 61.2 | 78.0 | 85.6 | .. | .. |
| Austria | 25 | 61 | 150 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | .. | .. |
| Belgium | 2 336 | 2 366 | 858 | .. | .. | 4.0 | 3.9 | 1.4 | .. | .. |
| Denmark | 5 458 | 8 040 | 6 558 | .. | .. | 9.4 | 13.3 | 10.4 | .. | .. |
| Finland | 1 343 | 2 258 | 3 747 | .. | .. | 2.3 | 3.7 | 5.9 | .. | .. |
| France | 1 921 | 2 078 | 2 701 | .. | .. | 3.3 | 3.4 | 4.3 | .. | .. |
| Germany | 2 417 | 2 432 | 1 571 | .. | .. | 4.2 | 4.0 | 2.5 | .. | .. |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | 42 | 125 | 149 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 3 120 | 11 012 | 13 702 | .. | .. | 5.4 | 18.2 | 21.7 | .. | .. |
| Portugal | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Spain | 13 | 16 | 13 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 14 862 | 13 675 | 20 256 | .. | .. | 25.6 | 22.6 | 32.1 | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 3 987 | 5 210 | 4 253 | .. | .. | 6.9 | 8.6 | 6.7 | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hungary | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 6 127 | 4 571 | 1 882 | .. | .. | 10.6 | 7.5 | 3.0 | .. | .. |
| Turkey | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 361 | 544 | 634 | .. | .. | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.0 | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Croatia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 1 | 0 | 1 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 6 | 345 | 460 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | .. | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Philippines | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Singapore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Thailand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Near and Middle East | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Africa | 0 | 0 | 1 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | 8 408 | 107 | 108 | .. | .. | 14.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | .. | .. |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled establishments. Data for Belgium include those for Luxembourg, data for Non-OECD Asia include those for Korea and data for Latin America include those for Mexico. Etablissements sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Les données pour la Belgique comprennent celles du Luxembourg, les données pour l'Asie hors OCDE comprennent celles de la Corée et les données pour l'Amérique Latine comprennent celles pour le Mexique.

Table 4A - Tableau 4A

PRODUCTION BY INDUSTRY
PRODUCTION PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of NOK) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de NOK) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 1 725 | 1 969 | 2 124 | 2 151 | 2 482 | 28.7 | 31.9 | 29.7 | 29.9 | 34.4 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 129 125 | 139 639 | 148 424 | 140 609 | 140 757 | 27.6 | 28.5 | 29.6 | 28.6 | 28.9 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 21 706 | 21 666 | 22 551 | 26 642 | 27 476 | 19.0 | 18.6 | 18.2 | 20.7 | 21.5 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | 542 | 571 | 610 | .. | .. | 9.6 | 10.5 | 11.6 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 6 342 | 9 002 | 14 975 | 12 368 | 13 491 | 9.1 | 12.3 | 19.9 | 17.7 | 19.2 |
| 20 Wood products | 524 | 1 218 | 4 395 | 3 271 | 3 745 | 3.2 | 6.8 | 23.4 | 18.4 | 20.8 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 5 818 | 7 784 | 10 580 | 9 097 | 9 746 | 11.0 | 14.1 | 18.7 | 17.4 | 18.6 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 26 863 | 32 806 | .. | 25 787 | 28 389 | 42.6 | 41.1 | .. | 38.8 | 39.3 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 10 068 | 11 400 | .. | .. | .. | 49.1 | 33.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 16 795 | 21 406 | 19 330 | .. | .. | 39.5 | 46.7 | 42.6 | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 14 417 | 18 205 | 16 670 | .. | .. | 41.1 | 47.7 | 44.0 | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 7 086 | 8 306 | 6 467 | .. | .. | 94.9 | 95.2 | 81.7 | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 2 378 | 3 201 | 2 660 | 2 562 | 2 672 | 32.2 | 41.8 | 35.5 | 35.4 | 36.1 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 5 186 | 6 479 | 6 615 | 6 769 | 6 442 | 37.7 | 46.5 | 46.6 | 45.8 | 43.6 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 18 958 | 22 407 | 19 850 | 18 724 | 20 093 | 31.4 | 32.8 | 29.7 | 30.4 | 32.2 |
| 27 Basic metals | 13 996 | 17 402 | 15 248 | 13 331 | 15 633 | 35.3 | 36.1 | 32.9 | 33.8 | 36.9 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 4 962 | 5 005 | 4 602 | 5 393 | 4 460 | 24.0 | 25.0 | 22.5 | 24.3 | 22.2 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | 19 247 | 21 993 | .. | .. | .. | 35.1 | 36.8 | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | 9 922 | 12 425 | .. | .. | .. | 31.6 | 34.3 | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 8 338 | 9 922 | 12 425 | 14 667 | 12 203 | 28.2 | 33.1 | 35.5 | 41.2 | 35.8 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 11 038 | 9 325 | 9 568 | .. | .. | 50.4 | 39.8 | 40.6 | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 7 836 | 5 056 | 6 627 | .. | .. | 54.6 | 42.2 | 55.0 | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 3 202 | 4 269 | 2 941 | .. | .. | 42.4 | 37.4 | 25.6 | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 3 314 | 3 371 | 3 796 | .. | .. | 34.3 | 36.3 | 37.5 | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 25 051 | 22 089 | 27 659 | 8 977 | 7 930 | 39.4 | 41.2 | 46.9 | 27.1 | 29.5 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 1 304 | 1 974 | 2 210 | .. | .. | 21.6 | 30.3 | 32.5 | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 23 747 | 20 115 | 25 449 | .. | .. | 41.2 | 42.7 | 48.8 | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 22 897 | 18 795 | 22 758 | .. | .. | 41.2 | 41.4 | 46.4 | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | .. | 1 915 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | 97.7 | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 1 224 | 1 906 | 1 732 | 1 792 | 1 756 | 8.9 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 13.2 | 13.4 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled establishments. Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction (ISIC 11) is excluded from Mining and quarrying (10/14).
Etablissements sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. L'Extraction de pétrole et de gaz naturel (CITI 11) est exclue des Industries extractives (10/14).

Table 5A - Tableau 5A

PRODUCTION BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR

PRODUCTION PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (immediate controller) | Production (Millions of NOK) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Production (Millions de NOK) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| All countries | 129 125 | 139 639 | 148 424 | 140 609 | 140 757 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 114 129 | 138 501 | 146 749 | .. | .. | 88.4 | 99.2 | 98.9 | .. | .. |
| United States | 21 534 | 26 154 | 11 332 | .. | .. | 16.7 | 18.7 | 7.6 | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Korea | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Europe | 87 447 | 105 640 | 130 507 | .. | .. | 67.7 | 75.7 | 87.9 | .. | .. |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 74 486 | 93 771 | 123 820 | .. | .. | 57.7 | 67.2 | 83.4 | .. | .. |
| Austria | .. | 210 | 246 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 | .. | .. |
| Belgium | 6 801 | 8 365 | 1 075 | .. | .. | 5.3 | 6.0 | 0.7 | .. | .. |
| Denmark | 15 656 | 22 658 | 28 782 | .. | .. | 12.1 | 16.2 | 19.4 | .. | .. |
| Finland | 1 561 | 2 746 | 7 650 | .. | .. | 1.2 | 2.0 | 5.2 | .. | .. |
| France | 4 125 | 4 568 | 6 434 | .. | .. | 3.2 | 3.3 | 4.3 | .. | .. |
| Germany | 4 938 | 3 569 | 1 754 | .. | .. | 3.8 | 2.6 | 1.2 | .. | .. |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | 235 | 295 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 7 206 | 17 838 | 34 311 | .. | .. | 5.6 | 12.8 | 23.1 | .. | .. |
| Portugal | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 23 889 | 22 908 | 35 820 | .. | .. | 18.5 | 16.4 | 24.1 | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 10 118 | 10 660 | 7 438 | .. | .. | 7.8 | 7.6 | 5.0 | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hungary | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 12 460 | 11 277 | 5 765 | .. | .. | 9.6 | 8.1 | 3.9 | .. | .. |
| Turkey | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 492 | 592 | 921 | .. | .. | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Croatia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | .. | .. | 594 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 | .. | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Philippines | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Singapore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Thailand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Near and Middle East | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Africa | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | 14 493 | 124 | 154 | .. | .. | 11.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled establishments. Data for Belgium include those for Luxembourg, data for Non-OECD Asia include those for Korea and data for Latin America include those for Mexico. Etablissements sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Les données pour la Belgique comprennent celles du Luxembourg, les données pour l'Asie hors OCDE comprennent celles de la Corée et les données pour l'Amérique Latine comprennent celles pour le Mexique.

Table 6A - Tableau 6A
TURNOVER / CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of NOK) Filiales étrangères (Millions de NOK) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 1 705 | 1 974 | 2 112 | 2 136 | 2 460 | 29.1 | 31.7 | 29.3 | 29.4 | 34.5 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 132 516 | 140 751 | 152 073 | 146 812 | 145 506 | 27.5 | 28.1 | 29.7 | 28.6 | 28.6 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 21 957 | 21 833 | 23 189 | 27 355 | 28 530 | 18.5 | 17.7 | 17.9 | 20.0 | 20.8 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | 613 | 617 | 639 | .. | .. | 9.9 | 10.4 | 11.4 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 7 127 | 8 778 | 14 716 | 12 995 | 13 923 | 9.9 | 12.1 | 19.7 | 18.2 | 19.3 |
| 20 Wood products | 491 | 1 205 | 4 359 | 3 576 | 4 020 | 2.9 | 6.5 | 22.7 | 19.0 | 20.8 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 6 636 | 7 573 | 10 357 | 9 419 | 9 903 | 12.1 | 14.0 | 18.7 | 17.9 | 18.7 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 26 677 | 32 096 | .. | 26 606 | 29 204 | 41.8 | 40.6 | .. | 38.5 | 39.1 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 9 989 | 11 216 | .. | .. | .. | 48.8 | 33.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 16 688 | 20 880 | 19 037 | .. | .. | 38.5 | 45.8 | 41.0 | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 14 183 | 17 552 | 16 231 | .. | .. | 39.9 | 46.7 | 42.1 | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 6 570 | 7 672 | 5 913 | .. | .. | 94.1 | 94.4 | 80.3 | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 2 504 | 3 329 | 2 805 | 2 673 | 2 948 | 32.4 | 41.7 | 35.8 | 35.5 | 37.1 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 5 507 | 6 635 | 7 140 | 7 225 | 6 913 | 38.5 | 45.9 | 47.6 | 45.2 | 43.8 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 19 249 | 22 262 | 20 180 | 19 100 | 20 395 | 31.5 | 32.8 | 30.1 | 30.3 | 32.3 |
| 27 Basic metals | 14 197 | 16 898 | 15 417 | 13 331 | 15 643 | 35.5 | 35.8 | 33.4 | 33.4 | 37.0 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 5 052 | 5 364 | 4 763 | 5 769 | 4 752 | 24.0 | 26.0 | 22.9 | 25.0 | 22.8 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | 21 023 | 24 600 | .. | .. | .. | 36.4 | 39.2 | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | 10 538 | 12 843 | .. | .. | .. | 32.0 | 34.8 | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 8 780 | 10 538 | 12 843 | 15 152 | 12 752 | 28.4 | 33.6 | 36.0 | 40.6 | 35.8 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 12 058 | 10 485 | 11 757 | .. | .. | 51.6 | 42.2 | 45.7 | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 8 285 | 5 461 | 6 941 | .. | .. | 54.8 | 43.2 | 55.4 | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 3 773 | 5 024 | 4 816 | .. | .. | 45.8 | 41.2 | 36.5 | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 3 620 | 3 340 | 3 725 | .. | .. | 36.3 | 35.8 | 36.8 | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 25 828 | 22 030 | 27 385 | 9 205 | 8 040 | 39.6 | 40.3 | 46.8 | 26.9 | 28.8 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 1 315 | 1 988 | 1 860 | .. | .. | 21.1 | 29.9 | 27.8 | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 24 513 | 20 042 | 25 525 | .. | .. | 41.6 | 41.8 | 49.3 | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 22 843 | 18 646 | 22 548 | .. | .. | 40.1 | 40.4 | 46.7 | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | .. | 2 123 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | 96.6 | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 1 315 | 1 989 | 1 888 | 1 960 | 1 930 | 9.2 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 14.0 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 132 516 | 140 751 | 152 073 | 146 812 | 145 506 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 21 174 | 26 222 | 12 553 | .. | .. | 16.0 | 18.6 | 8.3 | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 77 901 | 95 201 | 126 176 | .. | .. | 58.8 | 67.6 | 83.0 | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 4 554 | 4 748 | 6 771 | .. | .. | 3.4 | 3.4 | 4.5 | .. | .. |
| Germany | 4 958 | 3 771 | 1 904 | .. | .. | 3.7 | 2.7 | 1.3 | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 7 327 | 17 891 | 33 749 | .. | .. | 5.5 | 12.7 | 22.2 | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 10 310 | 10 785 | 7 161 | .. | .. | 7.8 | 7.7 | 4.7 | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 12 808 | 11 104 | 5 829 | .. | .. | 9.7 | 7.9 | 3.8 | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | 130 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled establishments. Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction (ISIC 11) is excluded from Mining and quarrying (10/14).
 Etablissements sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. L'Extraction de pétrole et de gaz naturel (CITI 11) est exclue des Industries extractives (10/14).

Table 7A - Tableau 7A
VALUE ADDED / VALEUR AJOUTÉE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of NOK) Filiales étrangères (Millions de NOK) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 664 | 728 | 809 | 865 | 1 042 | 28.5 | 30.8 | 28.8 | 28.8 | 38.2 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 40 485 | 44 047 | 46 449 | 45 383 | 48 299 | 29.1 | 30.4 | 31.2 | 30.4 | 30.9 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 11 345 | 12 096 | 12 632 | 14 924 | 15 753 | 38.6 | 37.7 | 36.6 | 40.6 | 40.4 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | 224 | 218 | 215 | .. | .. | 10.3 | 10.7 | 10.8 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 1 995 | 2 787 | 5 100 | 3 889 | 4 497 | 8.3 | 10.8 | 18.4 | 15.4 | 17.4 |
| 20 Wood products | 192 | 316 | 1 543 | 778 | 961 | 4.0 | 6.1 | 25.2 | 13.8 | 16.7 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 1 803 | 2 470 | 3 557 | 3 111 | 3 536 | 9.4 | 12.1 | 16.5 | 15.8 | 17.6 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 6 392 | 7 366 | .. | 5 649 | 7 568 | 42.2 | 46.4 | .. | 39.7 | 42.8 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 916 | 542 | .. | .. | .. | 51.4 | 22.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 5 476 | 6 824 | 5 755 | .. | .. | 41.0 | 50.7 | 41.7 | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 4 563 | 5 744 | 4 903 | .. | .. | 42.9 | 52.7 | 43.7 | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 2 234 | 2 625 | 2 324 | .. | .. | 94.5 | 93.3 | 79.9 | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 914 | 1 079 | 852 | 879 | 919 | 33.4 | 42.0 | 33.1 | 34.2 | 33.5 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 1 680 | 2 202 | 2 109 | 2 167 | 2 024 | 35.3 | 44.8 | 43.9 | 40.9 | 39.1 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 4 438 | 5 249 | 4 581 | 3 954 | 4 265 | 24.5 | 25.7 | 23.2 | 22.1 | 22.1 |
| 27 Basic metals | 2 611 | 3 401 | 3 111 | 2 152 | 2 699 | 26.9 | 27.3 | 26.7 | 25.0 | 25.4 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 1 827 | 1 848 | 1 470 | 1 802 | 1 566 | 21.7 | 23.2 | 18.2 | 19.4 | 18.1 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | 6 078 | 6 636 | .. | .. | .. | 33.4 | 34.5 | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | 2 709 | 3 359 | .. | .. | .. | 26.4 | 28.0 | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 2 563 | 2 709 | 3 359 | 4 321 | 3 666 | 23.6 | 27.0 | 28.5 | 33.5 | 29.1 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 4 224 | 3 369 | 3 277 | .. | .. | 53.1 | 42.4 | 45.6 | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 2 345 | 1 685 | 2 097 | .. | .. | 51.0 | 41.1 | 53.2 | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 1 879 | 1 684 | 1 180 | .. | .. | 56.0 | 43.7 | 36.3 | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 1 119 | 939 | 772 | .. | .. | 30.9 | 29.7 | 23.9 | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 5 906 | 6 418 | 8 030 | 2 114 | 2 281 | 32.9 | 37.7 | 46.3 | 23.3 | 26.6 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 339 | 645 | 783 | .. | .. | 17.4 | 30.3 | 34.7 | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 5 567 | 5 773 | 7 247 | .. | .. | 34.8 | 38.7 | 48.1 | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 5 403 | 5 269 | 6 251 | .. | .. | 35.2 | 37.0 | 45.0 | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | .. | 827 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | 97.4 | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 471 | 715 | 518 | 535 | 534 | 9.7 | 12.7 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 10.9 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 40 485 | 44 047 | 46 449 | 45 383 | 48 299 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 4 691 | 5 083 | 4 071 | .. | .. | 11.6 | 11.5 | 8.8 | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 28 293 | 34 356 | 39 463 | .. | .. | 69.9 | 78.0 | 85.0 | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 1 146 | 1 328 | 1 815 | .. | .. | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.9 | .. | .. |
| Germany | 2 283 | 1 624 | 630 | .. | .. | 5.6 | 3.7 | 1.4 | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 1 831 | 4 604 | 8 481 | .. | .. | 4.5 | 10.5 | 18.3 | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 2 176 | 2 823 | 2 292 | .. | .. | 5.4 | 6.4 | 4.9 | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 3 688 | 3 776 | 1 822 | .. | .. | 9.1 | 8.6 | 3.9 | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | 53 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled establishments. Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction (ISIC 11) is excluded from Mining and quarrying (10/14).
 Etablissements sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. L'Extraction de pétrole et de gaz naturel (CITI 11) est exclue des Industries extractives (10/14).

Table 8A - Tableau 8A

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES / SALAIRES ET CHARGES SOCIALES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of NOK) Filiales étrangères (Millions de NOK) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 321 | 389 | 422 | 433 | 518 | 26.0 | 29.7 | 28.7 | 28.4 | 34.3 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 22 188 | 24 587 | 25 977 | 26 015 | 25 448 | 23.9 | 25.9 | 26.8 | 26.0 | 25.8 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 2 430 | 2 381 | 2 563 | 3 240 | 3 333 | 16.5 | 15.3 | 16.1 | 19.0 | 19.3 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | 146 | 130 | 136 | .. | .. | 9.0 | 8.5 | 9.6 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 1 419 | 1 817 | 2 828 | 2 625 | 2 860 | 8.2 | 9.9 | 15.2 | 14.3 | 15.4 |
| 20 Wood products | 82 | 207 | 630 | 645 | 808 | 2.2 | 5.3 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 18.7 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 1 336 | 1 610 | 2 198 | 1 980 | 2 052 | 9.8 | 11.2 | 15.1 | 13.9 | 14.4 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 3 139 | 4 013 | .. | 3 897 | 3 831 | 38.6 | 47.1 | .. | 44.6 | 42.4 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 202 | 195 | .. | .. | .. | 35.1 | 32.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 2 937 | 3 818 | 3 324 | .. | .. | 38.8 | 48.2 | 41.8 | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 2 277 | 2 850 | 2 578 | .. | .. | 41.1 | 48.9 | 43.0 | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 1 139 | 1 238 | 976 | .. | .. | 91.2 | 90.7 | 68.2 | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 660 | 968 | 746 | 687 | 740 | 32.6 | 46.2 | 38.0 | 36.1 | 37.3 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 1 105 | 1 325 | 1 441 | 1 527 | 1 499 | 35.1 | 42.3 | 43.5 | 43.3 | 42.0 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 2 605 | 2 904 | 2 739 | 2 892 | 2 691 | 22.6 | 24.7 | 22.9 | 23.5 | 22.1 |
| 27 Basic metals | 1 499 | 1 747 | 1 598 | 1 585 | 1 602 | 28.8 | 32.2 | 29.7 | 30.4 | 28.9 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 1 106 | 1 157 | 1 141 | 1 307 | 1 089 | 17.5 | 18.3 | 17.4 | 18.4 | 16.4 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | 4 927 | 5 277 | .. | .. | .. | 33.9 | 34.7 | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | 2 457 | 2 649 | .. | .. | .. | 28.2 | 28.7 | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 1 952 | 2 457 | 2 649 | 3 115 | 2 941 | 23.7 | 29.1 | 29.4 | 33.3 | 31.9 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 3 006 | 2 470 | 2 628 | .. | .. | 52.8 | 42.5 | 44.0 | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 2 138 | 1 522 | 1 718 | .. | .. | 54.7 | 45.2 | 53.7 | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 868 | 948 | 910 | .. | .. | 48.6 | 38.8 | 32.7 | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 610 | 780 | 898 | .. | .. | 23.5 | 28.1 | 30.8 | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 5 261 | 5 770 | 6 184 | 1 524 | 1 540 | 34.3 | 39.1 | 41.2 | 20.8 | 23.3 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 375 | 548 | 559 | .. | .. | 22.1 | 28.6 | 28.4 | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 4 886 | 5 222 | 5 625 | .. | .. | 35.9 | 40.7 | 43.1 | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 4 651 | 4 857 | 5 043 | .. | .. | 35.5 | 39.4 | 41.0 | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | .. | 461 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | 95.8 | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 332 | 485 | 422 | 433 | 433 | 8.7 | 11.7 | 11.2 | 11.8 | 12.2 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 22 188 | 24 587 | 25 977 | 26 015 | 25 448 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 2 769 | 3 135 | 2 440 | .. | .. | 12.5 | 12.8 | 9.4 | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 13 245 | 18 476 | 22 055 | .. | .. | 59.7 | 75.1 | 84.9 | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 832 | 950 | 1 163 | .. | .. | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.5 | .. | .. |
| Germany | 993 | 1 007 | 506 | .. | .. | 4.5 | 4.1 | 1.9 | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 1 265 | 4 175 | 5 880 | .. | .. | 5.7 | 17.0 | 22.6 | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 1 616 | 2 214 | 1 756 | .. | .. | 7.3 | 9.0 | 6.8 | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 2 714 | 2 428 | 804 | .. | .. | 12.2 | 9.9 | 3.1 | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | 28 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled establishments. Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction (ISIC 11) is excluded from Mining and quarrying (10/14).
Etablissements sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. L'Extraction de pétrole et de gaz naturel (CITI 11) est exclue des Industries extractives (10/14).

Table 9A - Tableau 9A

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION / FORMATION BRUTE DE CAPITAL FIXE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of NOK) Filiales étrangères (Millions de NOK) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 105 | 123 | 88 | 65 | 130 | 20.1 | 22.5 | 16.0 | 32.5 | 27.6 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 5 695 | 5 280 | 4 864 | 4 935 | 3 934 | 33.3 | 36.1 | 30.4 | 26.4 | 27.9 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 895 | 901 | 763 | 1 032 | 578 | 25.5 | 23.6 | 18.0 | 24.4 | 15.9 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | 11 | 8 | 6 | .. | .. | 7.0 | 8.7 | 3.8 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 503 | 286 | 282 | 252 | 450 | 14.7 | 12.4 | 14.9 | 14.2 | 26.0 |
| 20 Wood products | 151 | 32 | 55 | 71 | 249 | 33.8 | 10.0 | 10.8 | 11.8 | 30.9 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 352 | 317 | 227 | 181 | 201 | 11.8 | 16.0 | 16.4 | 15.5 | 21.7 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 2 353 | 1 586 | .. | 1 286 | 1 029 | 58.6 | 56.4 | .. | 44.3 | 41.7 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 37 | 17 | .. | .. | .. | 8.8 | 29.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 2 316 | 1 569 | 1 268 | .. | .. | 64.4 | 56.9 | 55.9 | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 2 085 | 1 421 | 1 202 | .. | .. | 68.4 | 60.8 | 57.0 | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 443 | 464 | 421 | .. | .. | 95.7 | 94.7 | 81.1 | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 230 | 148 | 66 | 114 | 93 | 41.9 | 35.5 | 40.5 | 56.2 | 32.0 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 331 | 465 | 194 | 356 | 135 | 32.3 | 58.3 | 37.2 | 57.7 | 27.3 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 499 | 814 | 1 160 | 971 | 820 | 28.2 | 38.9 | 34.9 | 16.2 | 24.0 |
| 27 Basic metals | 410 | 733 | 977 | 910 | 719 | 32.5 | 45.7 | 35.4 | 16.6 | 23.7 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 89 | 81 | 183 | 61 | 101 | 17.6 | 16.6 | 32.5 | 11.3 | 25.8 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | 650 | 509 | .. | .. | .. | 42.4 | 34.3 | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | 232 | 125 | .. | .. | .. | 29.6 | 16.1 | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 219 | 232 | 125 | 119 | 128 | 28.8 | 30.1 | 16.7 | 18.4 | 24.2 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 392 | 418 | 384 | .. | .. | 48.7 | 55.7 | 53.9 | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 328 | 248 | 261 | .. | .. | 49.1 | 66.8 | 68.0 | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 64 | 170 | 123 | .. | .. | 46.7 | 44.9 | 37.5 | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 42 | 61 | 27 | .. | .. | 22.0 | 31.4 | 19.4 | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 380 | 333 | 439 | 384 | 443 | 39.0 | 83.3 | 43.3 | 41.3 | 70.7 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 119 | 93 | 45 | .. | .. | 35.0 | 28.9 | 14.7 | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 261 | 240 | 394 | .. | .. | 41.1 | 307.7 | 55.7 | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 257 | 190 | 319 | .. | .. | 44.9 | 1055.6 | 52.1 | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | .. | 74 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | 100.0 | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 58 | 173 | 180 | 84 | 70 | 13.2 | 28.7 | 28.5 | 19.2 | 13.4 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 5 695 | 5 280 | 4 864 | 4 935 | 3 934 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 574 | 601 | 301 | .. | .. | 10.1 | 11.4 | 6.2 | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 3 466 | 4 027 | 3 640 | .. | .. | 60.9 | 76.3 | 74.8 | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 82 | 104 | 512 | .. | .. | 1.4 | 2.0 | 10.5 | .. | .. |
| Germany | 376 | 299 | 77 | .. | .. | 6.6 | 5.7 | 1.6 | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 342 | 139 | 1 101 | .. | .. | 6.0 | 2.6 | 22.6 | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 402 | 733 | 107 | .. | .. | 7.1 | 13.9 | 2.2 | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 1 510 | 557 | 811 | .. | .. | 26.5 | 10.5 | 16.7 | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled establishments. Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction (ISIC 11) is excluded from Mining and quarrying (10/14).
Etablissements sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. L'Extraction de pétrole et de gaz naturel (CITI 11) est exclue des Industries extractives (10/14).

Table 10A - Tableau 10A

GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS / EXCÉDENT BRUT D'EXPLOITATION

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of NOK) Filiales étrangères (Millions de NOK) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|---------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|--|--------------|--------------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 342 | 339 | 387 | .. | .. | 31.0 | 32.1 | 28.8 | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 10 483 | 11 574 | 12 366 | .. | .. | 26.8 | 27.5 | 29.0 | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 799 | 1 636 | 1 783 | .. | .. | 12.6 | 20.5 | 21.0 | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | 77 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13.7 | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 578 | 972 | 2 274 | .. | .. | 8.5 | 12.7 | 24.4 | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 110 | 110 | 915 | .. | .. | 9.8 | 8.2 | 44.6 | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 468 | 862 | 1 359 | .. | .. | 8.2 | 13.7 | 18.7 | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 3 256 | 3 356 | .. | .. | .. | 46.3 | 45.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 714 | 347 | .. | .. | .. | 59.2 | 19.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 2 542 | 3 009 | 2 435 | .. | .. | 43.6 | 54.0 | 41.6 | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 2 286 | 2 894 | 2 326 | .. | .. | 44.7 | 56.8 | 44.4 | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 1 095 | 1 385 | 1 347 | .. | .. | 98.3 | 95.7 | 91.4 | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 256 | 115 | 109 | .. | .. | 35.6 | 23.8 | 17.6 | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 576 | 878 | 668 | .. | .. | 35.6 | 49.4 | 44.7 | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 1 834 | 2 346 | 1 842 | .. | .. | 27.8 | 27.0 | 23.6 | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 1 112 | 1 654 | 1 513 | .. | .. | 24.7 | 23.5 | 24.0 | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 722 | 692 | 329 | .. | .. | 34.3 | 41.9 | 21.6 | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | 1 152 | 1 360 | .. | .. | .. | 31.1 | 33.9 | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | 253 | 711 | .. | .. | .. | 16.4 | 25.4 | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 610 | 253 | 711 | .. | .. | 22.9 | 15.7 | 25.5 | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 1 221 | 899 | 649 | .. | .. | 54.1 | 41.7 | 53.3 | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 208 | 163 | 379 | .. | .. | 30.1 | 22.2 | 51.1 | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 1 013 | 736 | 270 | .. | .. | 64.6 | 51.8 | 56.7 | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 509 | 167 | - 115 | .. | .. | 49.4 | 41.4 | -33.9 | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 938 | 825 | 2 006 | .. | .. | 29.9 | 31.3 | 75.2 | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | - 35 | 98 | 224 | .. | .. | .. | 44.5 | 77.0 | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 973 | 727 | 1 782 | .. | .. | 33.8 | 30.1 | 74.9 | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 1 045 | 585 | 1 365 | .. | .. | 37.7 | 26.0 | 71.4 | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | .. | 368 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | 99.5 | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 138 | 229 | 96 | .. | .. | 13.4 | 15.4 | 8.9 | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 10 483 | 11 574 | 12 366 | .. | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | .. | .. |
| United States | 1 704 | 1 728 | 1 400 | .. | .. | 16.3 | 14.9 | 11.3 | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 7 106 | 8 163 | 9 490 | .. | .. | 67.8 | 70.5 | 76.7 | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 315 | 378 | 653 | .. | .. | 3.0 | 3.3 | 5.3 | .. | .. |
| Germany | 1 291 | 617 | 125 | .. | .. | 12.3 | 5.3 | 1.0 | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 566 | 603 | 2 760 | .. | .. | 5.4 | 5.2 | 22.3 | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 560 | 617 | 536 | .. | .. | 5.3 | 5.3 | 4.3 | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 1 026 | 1 397 | 1 062 | .. | .. | 9.8 | 12.1 | 8.6 | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | 25 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled establishments. Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction (ISIC 11) is excluded from Mining and quarrying (10/14).
Etablissements sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. L'Extraction de pétrole et de gaz naturel (CITI 11) est exclue des Industries extractives (10/14).

NORWAY

Source

The data are prepared by Statistics Norway (*Statistik sentralbyrå*). They are based on a yearly survey of mining and manufacturing industries, which covers all manufacturing establishments from 1996. Previous surveys covered all establishments employing five or more persons up to 1991, and employing more than ten persons for the period 1992-95. The SIFON register, which includes Norwegian joint-stock companies where the entire share capital or parts of it are in foreign hands, is also used. Data from 1995 onwards are not comparable with those for previous years as they include indirectly foreign-owned establishments. The results are published every year on the Web site of Statistics Norway (www.ssb.no).

National totals: provided by Statistics Norway and fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the establishment.

Data are provided in ISIC Revision 3, from the equivalent NACE Revision 1.

Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction (ISIC 11) is excluded.

Variables

- *Number of establishments*: all majority foreign-controlled establishments in the mining and manufacturing industries, except *Crude petroleum and natural gas extraction*.
- *Number of employees* is the number of persons employed (owners and employees) not expressed on a full-time equivalent basis. Figures are annual averages.
- *Value added* is valued in market prices and equals gross value of production less costs of goods and services consumed, excluding VAT.
- *Compensation of employees* comprises salaries and wages in cash and kind, employers' contributions to private pension and family allowance schemes and social expenses levied by law.
- *Gross fixed capital formation* is defined as the acquisition of new and used fixed durable assets, with an expected productive life of more than one year, less receipts from sales of such assets.

- *Gross operating surplus* is defined as gross value added at factor cost less compensation of employees.

Geographical breakdown

The investor's country is the country of the immediate controller.

Data for Belgium include those for Luxembourg, data for Non-OECD Asia include those for Korea and data for Latin America include those for Mexico. Data for Non-OECD Europe may include those for some OECD countries (Greece, Ireland, Czech Republic, Hungary, Iceland, Slovak Republic, Turkey), which are not available separately.

NORVÈGE

Source

Les données émanent de l'office norvégien de statistiques (*Statistik sentralbyrå*). Elles proviennent de l'enquête annuelle sur les industries extractives et manufacturières, qui couvre à partir de 1996 tous les établissements manufacturiers. Les enquêtes précédentes couvraient tous les établissements de plus de cinq salariés jusqu'en 1991, et plus de dix personnes pour la période 1992-95. Le registre SIFON, qui recense les entreprises norvégiennes dans lesquelles tout le capital ou une partie de celui-ci est en mains étrangères, est également utilisé. Les données à partir de 1995 ne sont pas comparables avec celles des années précédentes car elles comprennent également les établissements détenus ou contrôlés indirectement par l'étranger. Les résultats sont publiés chaque année sur le site Internet de l'office statistique norvégien (www.ssb.no).

Totaux nationaux : fournis par l'office norvégien de statistiques et entièrement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'établissement.

Les données sont fournies en CITI révision 3, à partir de la classification équivalente NACE révision 1.

Extraction de pétrole brut et de gaz naturel (CITI 11) ne figure pas dans les résultats.

Variables

- *Nombre d'établissements* : tous les établissements sous contrôle étranger majoritaire dans les industries extractives et manufacturières, à l'exception de l'*Extraction de pétrole brut et de gaz naturel*.
- *Nombre de salariés* : nombre de personnes employées (patrons et salariés) non exprimé en équivalent plein-temps. Les chiffres sont une moyenne annuelle.
- La *Valeur ajoutée* est évaluée au prix du marché, et correspond à la valeur brute de la production moins le coût des biens et services consommés hors TVA.
- Les *Salaires et charges sociales* comprennent les traitements et salaires en espèces et en nature, les cotisations patronales aux régimes de retraite et d'allocations familiales et les dépenses sociales légales.

- La *Formation brute de capital fixe* est définie comme la valeur des acquisitions d'actifs fixes neufs et usagés dont la durée de vie productive est supérieure à un an, déduction faite de la valeur des ventes de ces mêmes actifs.
- L'*Excédent brut d'exploitation* est défini comme la valeur ajoutée brute au coût des facteurs, moins les salaires et charges sociales.

Ventilation géographique

Le pays de l'investisseur est celui où se situe le contrôle immédiat.

Les données pour la Belgique comprennent celles du Luxembourg, les données pour l'Asie hors OCDE comprennent celles de la Corée et les données pour l'Amérique Latine comprennent celles pour le Mexique. Les données pour l'Europe hors OCDE peuvent inclure celles de certains pays de la zone OCDE (Grèce, Irlande, République tchèque, Hongrie, Islande, République slovaque, Turquie) non disponibles séparément.

POLAND

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| | |
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Methodological Notes

POLOGNE

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Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES / NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Units) Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 29 | 24 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 12.2 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 10.0 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 2 119 | 2 031 | 2 077 | 2 207 | 2 303 | 15.1 | 13.9 | 14.9 | 15.3 | 16.0 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 247 | 241 | 252 | 267 | 294 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 10.3 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 254 | 231 | 223 | 215 | 213 | 15.9 | 14.3 | 14.8 | 14.5 | 14.8 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 268 | 251 | 247 | 255 | 264 | 16.3 | 14.3 | 15.2 | 15.1 | 15.3 |
| 20 Wood products | 109 | 97 | 95 | 91 | 93 | 15.3 | 12.9 | 13.5 | 12.8 | 13.1 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 159 | 154 | 152 | 164 | 171 | 17.0 | 15.4 | 16.5 | 16.8 | 16.9 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 298 | 290 | 313 | 336 | 358 | 19.6 | 18.1 | 19.5 | 19.7 | 20.9 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 6 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 19.4 | 18.2 | 8.1 | 10.3 | 7.7 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 292 | 284 | 310 | 332 | 355 | 19.6 | 18.1 | 19.8 | 19.9 | 21.2 |
| 24 Chemical products | 102 | 99 | 110 | 118 | 127 | 21.0 | 19.0 | 22.0 | 21.6 | 23.8 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 6 | 7 | 8 | 23 | 26 | 24.0 | 25.9 | 30.8 | 22.8 | 26.0 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 190 | 185 | 200 | 214 | 228 | 18.9 | 17.6 | 18.7 | 19.1 | 20.0 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 163 | 156 | 155 | 155 | 136 | 17.6 | 16.0 | 18.2 | 18.4 | 16.7 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 258 | 242 | 251 | 280 | 314 | 15.2 | 13.3 | 14.1 | 14.9 | 16.1 |
| 27 Basic metals | 24 | 23 | 31 | 38 | 40 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 12.8 | 16.2 | 16.4 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 234 | 219 | 220 | 242 | 274 | 16.1 | 13.9 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 16.1 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 294 | 286 | 305 | 328 | 339 | 13.7 | 13.3 | 15.1 | 16.1 | 16.6 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 155 | 151 | 170 | 179 | 182 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 12.2 | 13.0 | 13.3 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 147 | 143 | 164 | 170 | 172 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 13.0 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 8 | 8 | 6 | 9 | 10 | 17.8 | 16.0 | 14.6 | 19.1 | 22.2 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 139 | 135 | 135 | 149 | 157 | 20.9 | 20.1 | 21.4 | 22.6 | 23.5 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 103 | 104 | 104 | 118 | 122 | 21.3 | 20.9 | 22.0 | 23.4 | 23.9 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 36 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 35 | 19.9 | 17.7 | 19.6 | 20.0 | 22.2 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 38 | 41 | 42 | 52 | 51 | 12.3 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 15.3 | 15.0 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 136 | 146 | 147 | 160 | 170 | 23.9 | 24.9 | 27.2 | 28.7 | 30.1 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 106 | 115 | 115 | 131 | 139 | 31.1 | 33.7 | 35.5 | 37.9 | 38.9 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 30 | 31 | 32 | 29 | 31 | 13.2 | 12.6 | 14.7 | 13.7 | 15.0 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 12 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 8.6 | 9.6 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 4 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 21.1 | 31.6 | 36.8 | 33.3 | 37.5 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 163 | 147 | 142 | 159 | 164 | 19.3 | 16.2 | 16.3 | 17.3 | 17.7 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 175 | 179 | 179 | 195 | 199 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 4.2 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 1 167 | 1 175 | 1 211 | 1 330 | 1 380 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 9.5 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 474 | 491 | 485 | 565 | 585 | 9.8 | 8.8 | 9.8 | 10.9 | 11.4 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 375 | 374 | 380 | 415 | 445 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 8.0 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 4 339 | 4 274 | 4 354 | 4 734 | 4 934 | 9.9 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 11.1 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 2 119 | 2 031 | 2 077 | 2 207 | 2 303 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 99 | 93 | 89 | 97 | 92 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.0 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 3 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 1 802 | 1 714 | 1 763 | 1 883 | 1 975 | 85.0 | 84.4 | 84.9 | 85.3 | 85.8 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 137 | 132 | 123 | 145 | 162 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 7.0 |
| Germany | 888 | 802 | 811 | 825 | 863 | 41.9 | 39.5 | 39.0 | 37.4 | 37.5 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 241 | 249 | 258 | 265 | 289 | 11.4 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.0 | 12.5 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 53 | 56 | 54 | 63 | 69 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| Switzerland | 63 | 57 | 53 | 63 | 60 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 8 | 9 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Latin America | 10 | 8 | 10 | 7 | 6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Data for non-OECD Asia include those for Near and Middle East.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Les données pour l'Asie hors OCDE comprennent celles pour le Moyen et le Proche-Orient.

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Units) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 2 277 | 1 836 | 1 484 | 1 643 | 1 566 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 398 691 | 386 003 | 413 866 | 442 306 | 500 753 | 20.9 | 21.9 | 24.1 | 25.4 | 28.1 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 60 662 | 58 090 | 66 221 | 66 960 | 77 733 | 17.4 | 17.7 | 19.8 | 20.0 | 23.2 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 37 561 | 35 026 | 33 718 | 31 129 | 31 500 | 16.4 | 17.3 | 17.9 | 17.4 | 18.2 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 36 958 | 36 347 | 39 426 | 35 072 | 37 483 | 22.6 | 23.9 | 26.0 | 22.9 | 23.8 |
| 20 Wood products | 13 829 | 13 141 | 14 755 | 10 103 | 10 393 | 17.7 | 18.5 | 20.5 | 14.5 | 14.5 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 23 129 | 23 206 | 24 671 | 24 969 | 27 090 | 27.2 | 28.7 | 30.9 | 29.9 | 31.5 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 47 165 | 47 018 | 53 769 | 59 066 | 67 093 | 22.8 | 23.9 | 27.3 | 29.0 | 32.2 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 235 | 180 | 126 | 255 | 201 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 46 930 | 46 838 | 53 643 | 58 811 | 66 892 | 25.2 | 26.3 | 30.0 | 31.5 | 34.7 |
| 24 Chemical products | 22 468 | 22 485 | 25 895 | 26 908 | 30 701 | 22.3 | 23.6 | 28.1 | 29.2 | 32.9 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 873 | 1 007 | 1 118 | 7 403 | 7 773 | 7.7 | 9.6 | 12.2 | 30.4 | 32.8 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 24 462 | 24 353 | 27 748 | 31 903 | 36 191 | 28.5 | 29.5 | 31.9 | 33.7 | 36.4 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 30 501 | 28 094 | 28 032 | 29 627 | 26 744 | 25.8 | 26.5 | 28.2 | 29.6 | 26.4 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 19 492 | 21 081 | 24 680 | 29 061 | 49 991 | 8.8 | 10.3 | 12.2 | 14.0 | 23.1 |
| 27 Basic metals | 3 987 | 5 336 | 7 846 | 7 404 | 22 296 | 4.6 | 7.2 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 35.4 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 15 505 | 15 745 | 16 834 | 21 657 | 27 695 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 12.6 | 15.0 | 18.1 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 74 610 | 70 825 | 74 484 | 80 904 | 82 787 | 24.5 | 25.1 | 28.3 | 30.9 | 31.2 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 24 632 | 22 548 | 25 816 | 27 721 | 28 288 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 15.8 | 17.6 | 17.7 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 24 031 | 22 059 | 24 661 | 25 711 | 27 633 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 15.5 | 16.8 | 17.6 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 601 | 489 | 1 155 | 2 010 | 655 | 16.5 | 12.2 | 34.9 | 52.0 | 22.6 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 49 978 | 48 277 | 48 668 | 53 183 | 54 499 | 44.8 | 44.9 | 48.6 | 51.0 | 51.5 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 36 576 | 35 022 | 36 255 | 41 311 | 39 058 | 44.7 | 43.7 | 47.2 | 50.4 | 49.0 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 13 402 | 13 255 | 12 413 | 11 872 | 15 441 | 44.9 | 48.3 | 53.1 | 53.1 | 59.2 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 4 990 | 6 907 | 7 691 | 7 742 | 7 219 | 16.8 | 23.7 | 24.2 | 24.7 | 23.1 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 51 819 | 51 121 | 55 641 | 63 993 | 76 616 | 32.3 | 35.0 | 40.0 | 44.1 | 48.7 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 46 264 | 44 148 | 44 511 | 53 125 | 64 706 | 53.9 | 60.4 | 60.7 | 65.2 | 69.0 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 5 555 | 6 973 | 11 130 | 10 868 | 11 910 | 7.4 | 9.5 | 16.9 | 17.1 | 18.7 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 1 136 | 1 349 | 1 118 | 1 349 | 1 259 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 4.3 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 1 066 | 2 212 | 6 637 | 6 266 | 6 623 | 7.3 | 15.0 | 46.6 | 46.1 | 47.4 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 34 933 | 31 494 | 30 204 | 38 752 | 43 587 | 28.8 | 27.9 | 27.3 | 31.0 | 32.1 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 23 522 | 23 309 | 23 508 | 27 378 | 32 329 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 5.7 | 6.9 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 161 448 | 167 543 | 195 050 | 204 364 | 220 459 | 21.1 | 22.4 | 26.0 | 25.9 | 27.3 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 37 148 | 50 399 | 52 444 | 51 999 | 66 422 | 8.8 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 11.0 | 13.6 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 25 237 | 26 400 | 29 559 | 31 363 | 39 308 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 5.8 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 648 323 | 655 490 | 715 911 | 759 053 | 860 837 | 13.8 | 14.7 | 16.6 | 17.4 | 19.5 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 3A - Tableau 3A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (immediate controller) | Number of employees (Units) Nombre de salariés (Unités) | | | | | As a % of all countries En % du total des pays | | | | |
|--|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 398 691 | 386 003 | 413 866 | 442 306 | 500 753 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 389 425 | 376 790 | 404 746 | 428 211 | 490 271 | 97.7 | 97.6 | 97.8 | 96.8 | 97.9 |
| United States | 32 314 | 30 041 | 33 720 | 38 652 | 39 103 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 7.8 |
| Canada | 1 330 | 1 819 | 1 726 | 1 835 | 2 327 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 1 700 | 1 931 | 3 136 | 1 134 | 1 287 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Korea | 11 210 | 6 003 | 5 427 | 4 937 | 4 397 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 |
| Australia | 619 | 1 485 | 1 125 | 788 | 1 275 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| New Zealand | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | 349 577 | 343 223 | 365 658 | 391 280 | 449 667 | 87.7 | 88.9 | 88.4 | 88.5 | 89.8 |
| European Union (25) | .. | 317 187 | 339 484 | 362 022 | 422 617 | .. | 82.2 | 82.0 | 81.8 | 84.4 |
| European Union (15) | 322 092 | 311 853 | 332 493 | 354 816 | 411 365 | 80.8 | 80.8 | 80.3 | 80.2 | 82.1 |
| Austria | 13 787 | 12 910 | 13 346 | 11 475 | 11 297 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| Belgium | 5 987 | 6 067 | 7 152 | 8 192 | 9 167 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.8 |
| Denmark | 15 811 | 15 631 | 16 544 | 16 915 | 16 763 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.3 |
| Finland | 2 995 | 2 953 | 3 217 | 3 789 | 6 281 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| France | 40 075 | 35 391 | 36 899 | 39 139 | 44 240 | 10.1 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.8 |
| Germany | 112 187 | 108 240 | 114 670 | 124 591 | 134 903 | 28.1 | 28.0 | 27.7 | 28.2 | 26.9 |
| Greece | 166 | 157 | 270 | 262 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. |
| Ireland | 520 | 543 | 1 372 | 1 657 | 843 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Italy | 16 125 | 17 358 | 16 428 | 17 280 | 18 688 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.7 |
| Luxembourg | 7 678 | 6 799 | 10 821 | 12 330 | 13 031 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| Netherlands | 75 935 | 74 414 | 80 520 | 84 365 | 108 064 | 19.0 | 19.3 | 19.5 | 19.1 | 21.6 |
| Portugal | 444 | 701 | 637 | 612 | 675 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Spain | 3 977 | 5 048 | 4 478 | 5 344 | .. | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.2 | .. |
| Sweden | 13 413 | 13 393 | 16 014 | 17 715 | 25 172 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 5.0 |
| United Kingdom | 12 992 | 12 248 | 10 125 | 11 150 | 16 585 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.3 |
| Czech Republic | 707 | 652 | 2 193 | 802 | 1 144 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Hungary | .. | 466 | 1 660 | 2 041 | 4 057 | .. | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| Iceland | .. | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | 6 878 | 5 448 | 5 475 | 5 273 | 5 653 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Poland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | .. | 42 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Switzerland | 11 785 | 16 705 | 17 435 | 17 876 | 19 326 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.9 |
| Turkey | 451 | 321 | 237 | .. | 0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 7 325 | 7 726 | 6 046 | 10 475 | 7 785 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.6 |
| Baltic countries | .. | 114 | 226 | 61 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | .. |
| Bulgaria | .. | 112 | 39 | .. | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| Croatia | .. | .. | 1 159 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | .. | .. |
| Romania | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | 230 | 165 | 97 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Slovenia | 210 | 276 | 470 | 520 | 785 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Ukraine | 0 | .. | 0 | .. | 0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 412 | 563 | 2 030 | 2 135 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | .. |
| China | .. | .. | 17 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | 0 | .. | 66 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| India | 0 | 0 | 10 | .. | 77 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | 0 | 0 | 1 562 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | .. | .. |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | 238 | 430 | 347 | 416 | 241 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Africa | 290 | 238 | 145 | 389 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Latin America, of which: | 1 239 | 667 | 899 | 1 096 | .. | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | .. |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Chile | .. | .. | 11 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Data for non-OECD Asia include those for Near and Middle East.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Les données pour l'Asie hors OCDE comprennent celles pour le Moyen et le Proche-Orient.

Table 4A - Tableau 4A

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of PLZ) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de PLZ) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 547 | 362 | 271 | 544 | 528 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 143 400 | 143 534 | 163 441 | 200 403 | 263 580 | 34.7 | 35.2 | 38.9 | 41.6 | 45.2 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 32 566 | 34 025 | 41 123 | 46 513 | 55 067 | 32.9 | 32.3 | 37.7 | 39.8 | 41.9 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 4 986 | 3 108 | 3 425 | 3 912 | 4 208 | 29.5 | 18.5 | 20.8 | 22.4 | 22.9 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 13 163 | 13 565 | 15 696 | 16 973 | 19 423 | 40.4 | 42.4 | 46.3 | 44.7 | 45.3 |
| 20 Wood products | 3 934 | 3 828 | 4 432 | 4 217 | 5 110 | 33.5 | 34.6 | 37.7 | 33.7 | 34.6 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 9 229 | 9 737 | 11 264 | 12 757 | 14 313 | 44.2 | 46.5 | 50.9 | 50.2 | 50.8 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 19 564 | 20 891 | 25 819 | 30 993 | 36 608 | 21.8 | 24.0 | 28.6 | 29.4 | 28.9 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 183 | 152 | 75 | 200 | 214 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 19 381 | 20 739 | 25 744 | 30 793 | 36 394 | 40.3 | 42.3 | 48.0 | 47.6 | 49.0 |
| 24 Chemical products | 12 016 | 12 962 | 16 240 | 18 142 | 21 416 | 38.5 | 40.6 | 47.4 | 45.2 | 46.7 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 539 | 631 | 796 | 3 869 | 4 652 | 24.3 | 26.6 | 30.5 | 49.3 | 53.5 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 7 366 | 7 777 | 9 504 | 12 652 | 14 979 | 43.4 | 45.5 | 49.0 | 51.5 | 52.7 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 8 692 | 9 322 | 10 331 | 11 701 | 12 725 | 43.3 | 47.0 | 51.1 | 51.1 | 48.9 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 4 879 | 6 144 | 6 848 | 10 822 | 27 120 | 11.7 | 15.5 | 17.0 | 22.8 | 41.4 |
| 27 Basic metals | 1 102 | 1 740 | 1 698 | 3 469 | 17 244 | 4.7 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 16.2 | 52.2 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 3 777 | 4 404 | 5 150 | 7 353 | 9 876 | 20.9 | 22.9 | 24.2 | 28.3 | 30.5 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 21 528 | 21 906 | 26 093 | 31 484 | 36 918 | 45.1 | 45.8 | 51.4 | 54.6 | 54.7 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 5 877 | 5 759 | 7 613 | 11 353 | 12 116 | 25.1 | 24.8 | 31.8 | 39.5 | 37.6 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 5 450 | 5 363 | 6 993 | 9 709 | 11 925 | 25.2 | 25.2 | 31.4 | 37.3 | 38.8 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 426 | 396 | 620 | 1 644 | 191 | 24.2 | 20.7 | 37.0 | 61.0 | 13.1 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 15 652 | 16 147 | 18 480 | 20 131 | 24 802 | 64.4 | 65.7 | 68.8 | 69.6 | 70.3 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 7 599 | 8 056 | 8 869 | 11 551 | 13 084 | 52.3 | 54.5 | 59.5 | 63.1 | 60.8 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 8 053 | 8 091 | 9 611 | 8 580 | 11 718 | 82.3 | 82.6 | 80.4 | 80.9 | 85.2 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 1 501 | 1 763 | 1 630 | 1 627 | 1 761 | 38.0 | 43.5 | 40.5 | 37.8 | 36.9 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 31 504 | 28 047 | 26 994 | 37 348 | 58 900 | 68.7 | 70.1 | 71.6 | 76.9 | 80.5 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 30 644 | 26 702 | 25 549 | 35 358 | 56 574 | 86.4 | 89.7 | 88.3 | 88.3 | 90.8 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 860 | 1 345 | 1 444 | 1 990 | 2 326 | 8.3 | 13.1 | 16.5 | 23.4 | 21.5 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 153 | 225 | 271 | 267 | 303 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 5.1 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 95 | 177 | 480 | 541 | 704 | 7.5 | 15.0 | 50.0 | 50.6 | 51.4 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 5 016 | 4 761 | 5 484 | 9 030 | 10 850 | 32.0 | 30.0 | 32.5 | 39.1 | 40.1 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 9 099 | 10 231 | 14 740 | 22 947 | 24 254 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 9.8 | 14.3 | 14.9 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 96 309 | 102 221 | 126 748 | 149 379 | 172 530 | 25.9 | 27.3 | 32.3 | 32.6 | 33.4 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 15 045 | 20 092 | 15 994 | 16 933 | 19 957 | 21.8 | 27.5 | 23.3 | 21.7 | 23.7 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 5 362 | 6 316 | 7 536 | 9 090 | 12 315 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 9.2 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 269 761 | 282 756 | 328 731 | 399 295 | 493 164 | 24.2 | 25.0 | 28.1 | 30.1 | 32.6 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 5A - Tableau 5A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (immediate controller) | Turnover (Millions of PLZ) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Chiffre d'affaires (Millions de PLZ) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 143 400 | 143 534 | 163 441 | 200 403 | 263 580 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 140 185 | 140 343 | 159 973 | 195 628 | 259 031 | 97.8 | 97.8 | 97.9 | 97.6 | 98.3 |
| United States | 8 985 | 9 362 | 11 386 | 16 514 | 19 700 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 8.2 | 7.5 |
| Canada | 136 | 170 | 180 | 234 | 289 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 1 463 | 1 983 | 656 | 432 | .. | 1.0 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | .. |
| Korea | 4 543 | 2 282 | 2 187 | 2 326 | 3 487 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Australia | 215 | 280 | 142 | 161 | 160 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| New Zealand | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | 127 816 | 129 272 | 148 387 | 180 034 | 239 238 | 89.1 | 90.1 | 90.8 | 89.8 | 90.8 |
| European Union (25) | .. | 121 675 | 140 222 | 168 989 | 227 418 | .. | 84.8 | 85.8 | 84.3 | 86.3 |
| European Union (15) | 117 677 | 119 249 | 137 195 | 165 251 | 221 835 | 82.1 | 83.1 | 83.9 | 82.5 | 84.2 |
| Austria | 3 849 | 4 114 | 4 345 | 4 182 | 4 149 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.6 |
| Belgium | 1 400 | 1 735 | 2 238 | 3 110 | 3 673 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| Denmark | 4 478 | 4 620 | 6 011 | 7 166 | 8 281 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.1 |
| Finland | 1 006 | 1 012 | 1 245 | 1 677 | 2 860 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| France | 15 446 | 15 379 | 16 123 | 19 656 | 22 494 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 8.5 |
| Germany | 37 502 | 36 049 | 39 854 | 47 516 | 57 887 | 26.2 | 25.1 | 24.4 | 23.7 | 22.0 |
| Greece | 32 | 37 | 138 | 165 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. |
| Ireland | 96 | 97 | 531 | 340 | 308 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Italy | 9 866 | 8 308 | 7 727 | 10 843 | 16 719 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 6.3 |
| Luxembourg | 1 315 | 1 712 | 2 759 | 4 299 | 4 565 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| Netherlands | 32 536 | 35 091 | 44 037 | 50 577 | 75 536 | 22.7 | 24.4 | 26.9 | 25.2 | 28.7 |
| Portugal | 25 | 44 | 41 | 45 | 27 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Spain | 2 951 | 2 933 | 2 664 | 2 964 | .. | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.5 | .. |
| Sweden | 4 212 | 4 410 | 5 707 | 7 492 | 11 075 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.2 |
| United Kingdom | 2 964 | 3 708 | 3 774 | 5 220 | 9 379 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 3.6 |
| Czech Republic | 140 | 152 | 507 | 206 | 367 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Hungary | .. | 215 | 286 | 583 | 1 334 | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Iceland | .. | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | 1 263 | 1 171 | 1 336 | 1 446 | 1 306 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Poland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | .. | 6 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Switzerland | 5 580 | 5 357 | 5 997 | 8 414 | 10 186 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 3.9 |
| Turkey | 82 | 85 | 92 | .. | 0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 2 973 | 3 012 | 2 966 | 4 128 | 4 159 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.6 |
| Baltic countries | .. | 17 | 54 | 3 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Bulgaria | .. | 15 | 3 | .. | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| Croatia | .. | .. | 427 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | .. | .. |
| Romania | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | 37 | 23 | 17 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Slovenia | 218 | 262 | 349 | 420 | 803 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Ukraine | 0 | .. | 0 | .. | 0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 34 | 74 | 234 | 319 | 281 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| China | .. | .. | 1 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | 0 | .. | 41 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| India | 0 | 0 | 7 | .. | 39 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | 0 | 0 | 147 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | 20 | 44 | 36 | 68 | 26 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Africa | 49 | 21 | 20 | 41 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Latin America, of which: | 160 | 78 | 249 | 288 | 110 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Chile | .. | .. | 6 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Data for non-OECD Asia include those for Near and Middle East.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Les données pour l'Asie hors OCDE comprennent celles pour le Moyen et le Proche-Orient.

Table 6A - Tableau 6A

R&D EXPENDITURE BY INDUSTRY
DÉPENSES DE R-D PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of PLZ) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de PLZ) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 206.1 | 79.4 | 88.8 | 110.5 | 195.9 | 17.4 | 6.6 | 11.9 | 12.9 | 20.9 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 15.5 | 12.9 | 4.5 | 5.5 | 10.5 | 44.8 | 15.7 | 26.8 | 25.8 | 44.3 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28.1 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 20 Wood products | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 24.7 | 3.1 | 0.0 | 5.2 | 16.1 | 9.5 | 1.2 | 0.0 | 2.1 | 6.3 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 24.7 | 3.1 | .. | 5.2 | 16.1 | 10.4 | 1.2 | .. | 2.2 | 7.0 |
| 24 Chemical products | 24.6 | 3.1 | 14.3 | 5.2 | 16.1 | 12.1 | 1.4 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 8.1 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 0.1 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 26.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.6 | 171.7 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 2.0 |
| 27 Basic metals | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 5.6 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 83.0 | 49.0 | 50.5 | 62.7 | 41.1 | 18.5 | 10.4 | 23.7 | 21.0 | 14.3 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 36.1 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 9.3 | 12.7 | 15.1 | 2.3 | 8.5 | 6.5 | 8.0 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 36.1 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 9.3 | 12.7 | 15.8 | 2.3 | 8.6 | 6.8 | 8.3 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 46.9 | 43.3 | 43.4 | 53.4 | 28.4 | 22.3 | 19.8 | 33.6 | 34.2 | 21.9 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 10.4 | 8.3 | 43.4 | 53.4 | 23.9 | 11.0 | 7.2 | 51.3 | 48.7 | 26.5 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 36.5 | 35.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 31.5 | 33.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.4 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 1.0 | 1.2 | .. | 3.3 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | .. | 10.1 | 4.3 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 78.0 | 13.1 | 14.1 | 31.2 | 95.2 | 30.4 | 6.3 | 12.2 | 21.4 | 41.9 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 70.6 | 11.4 | 14.1 | 31.0 | 95.2 | 58.2 | 11.8 | 24.7 | 36.8 | 72.7 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 7.4 | 1.7 | .. | 0.2 | 0.0 | 5.5 | 1.5 | .. | 0.3 | 0.0 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 4.9 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.9 | 2.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 23.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 3.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 34.0 | 42.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87.4 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.9 | 0.0 | 18.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 18.6 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 0.0 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 209.3 | 79.4 | 97.7 | 116.4 | 248.4 | 12.1 | 4.6 | 10.0 | 9.3 | 16.8 |

Note: All foreign-controlled firms.
 Toutes les firmes sous contrôle étranger.

Table 7A - Tableau 7A

R&D EXPENDITURE BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
DÉPENSES DE R-D PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (immediate controller) | R&D expenditure (Millions of PLZ) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Dépenses de R-D (Millions de PLZ) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 206.1 | 79.4 | 88.8 | 110.5 | 195.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 200.6 | 79.1 | 88.4 | .. | .. | 97.3 | 99.6 | 99.5 | .. | .. |
| United States | 22.0 | 4.1 | 37.7 | .. | .. | 10.7 | 5.2 | 42.5 | .. | .. |
| Canada | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Japan | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | .. | .. |
| Korea | 52.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 25.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Australia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | 49.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 55.9 | .. | .. |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 125.7 | 74.0 | 49.6 | .. | .. | 61.0 | 93.2 | 55.9 | .. | .. |
| Austria | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Belgium | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Denmark | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | .. | .. | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| Finland | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| France | 4.8 | 1.8 | 2.6 | .. | .. | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.9 | .. | .. |
| Germany | 18.4 | 12.0 | 4.9 | .. | .. | 8.9 | 15.1 | 5.5 | .. | .. |
| Greece | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Ireland | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Italy | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 79.5 | 56.3 | 38.8 | .. | .. | 38.6 | 70.9 | 43.7 | .. | .. |
| Portugal | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Spain | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 2.4 | 3.9 | 1.8 | .. | .. | 1.2 | 4.9 | 2.0 | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 12.7 | 0.0 | 1.2 | .. | .. | 6.2 | 0.0 | 1.4 | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Hungary | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Iceland | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Norway | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | .. | .. |
| Poland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Turkey | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Croatia | 5.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Romania | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| China | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| India | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Malaysia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Philippines | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Singapore | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Thailand | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Near and Middle East | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Africa | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Argentina | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Chile | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |

Note: All foreign-controlled firms.
Toutes les firmes sous contrôle étranger.

Table 8A - Tableau 8A

NUMBER OF RESEARCHERS BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE CHERCHEURS PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (FTE) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (EPT) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 795.4 | 408.7 | 417.5 | 533.3 | 790.0 | 11.6 | 6.1 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 14.2 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 42.5 | 52.5 | 31.0 | 29.0 | 44.2 | 19.8 | 21.9 | 25.2 | 21.8 | 31.6 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 20 Wood products | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 108.2 | 26.6 | 0.0 | 36.1 | 85.0 | 6.6 | 1.4 | .. | 2.0 | 6.2 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 108.2 | 26.6 | .. | 36.1 | 85.0 | 6.9 | 1.5 | .. | 2.1 | 7.1 |
| 24 Chemical products | 108.0 | 26.6 | 84.0 | 36.1 | 85.0 | 7.8 | 2.0 | 9.2 | 3.6 | 7.9 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 0.2 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 11.3 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 4.3 |
| 27 Basic metals | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 0.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 4.7 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 350.3 | 272.7 | 212.1 | 374.2 | 162.7 | 14.5 | 11.4 | .. | 20.1 | 9.2 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 93.9 | 73.1 | 23.3 | 94.5 | 74.3 | 8.1 | 6.2 | .. | 10.1 | 6.5 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 93.9 | 73.1 | 23.3 | 94.5 | 74.3 | 8.2 | 6.3 | 3.3 | 10.8 | 6.9 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 256.4 | 199.6 | 188.8 | 279.7 | 88.4 | 20.2 | 16.3 | 29.7 | 30.2 | 14.3 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 84.0 | 47.7 | 188.8 | 279.7 | 81.4 | 14.5 | 8.1 | 47.2 | 46.1 | 19.2 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 172.4 | 151.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.0 | 25.1 | 24.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.6 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 4.0 | 5.5 | .. | 0.0 | 8.0 | 1.5 | 2.5 | .. | 0.0 | 2.0 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 283.4 | 49.4 | 35.0 | 87.0 | 479.1 | 22.1 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 11.1 | 32.8 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 237.4 | 43.4 | 35.0 | 87.0 | 479.1 | 42.1 | 10.4 | 14.6 | 25.3 | 66.5 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 46.0 | 6.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.4 | 0.7 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 16.0 | 6.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 1.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 7.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6.5 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 2.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 121.3 | 31.1 | .. | .. | .. | 94.8 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14.3 | 0.0 | 65.0 | 0.0 | .. | 4.8 | .. | 10.4 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 798.2 | 408.7 | 431.8 | 549.8 | 976.3 | 8.1 | 4.2 | 9.2 | 8.1 | 11.7 |

Note: All foreign-controlled firms.
 Toutes les firmes sous contrôle étranger.

Table 9A - Tableau 9A

NUMBER OF RESEARCHERS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
NOMBRE DE CHERCHEURS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (immediate controller) | Number of researchers (FTE) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Nombre de chercheurs (EPT) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 795.4 | 408.7 | 417.5 | 533.3 | 790.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 776.2 | 403.7 | 410.5 | .. | .. | 97.6 | 98.8 | 98.3 | .. | .. |
| United States | 94.1 | 16.0 | 210.9 | .. | .. | 11.8 | 3.9 | 50.5 | .. | .. |
| Canada | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Japan | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | .. | .. |
| Korea | 126.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 15.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Australia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | 192.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46.2 | .. | .. |
| European Union (25) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 551.6 | 381.5 | 192.7 | .. | .. | 69.3 | 93.3 | 46.2 | .. | .. |
| Austria | 7.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Belgium | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Denmark | 31.1 | 0.0 | 2.1 | .. | .. | 3.9 | 0.0 | 0.5 | .. | .. |
| Finland | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| France | 78.0 | 63.8 | 9.0 | .. | .. | 9.8 | 15.6 | 2.2 | .. | .. |
| Germany | 94.5 | 69.2 | 34.1 | .. | .. | 11.9 | 16.9 | 8.2 | .. | .. |
| Greece | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Ireland | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Italy | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 243.9 | 248.5 | 130.5 | .. | .. | 30.7 | 60.8 | 31.3 | .. | .. |
| Portugal | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Spain | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 25.6 | .. | 7.0 | .. | .. | 3.2 | .. | 1.7 | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 71.5 | 0.0 | 9.0 | .. | .. | 9.0 | 0.0 | 2.2 | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Hungary | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Iceland | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Norway | 0.0 | 4.0 | 5.9 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | .. | .. |
| Poland | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 4.0 | 2.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Turkey | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Croatia | 12.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Romania | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| China | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| India | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Malaysia | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Philippines | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Singapore | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Thailand | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Near and Middle East | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Africa | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Argentina | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Chile | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |

Note: All foreign-controlled firms.
 Toutes les firmes sous contrôle étranger.

Table 10A - Tableau 10A

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION / FORMATION BRUTE DE CAPITAL FIXE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of PLZ) Filiales étrangères (Millions de PLZ) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 114 | 106 | 67 | 49 | 34 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 13 241 | 10 666 | 11 808 | 15 076 | 16 128 | 51.4 | 48.2 | 52.9 | 46.8 | 45.7 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 2 096 | 1 334 | 1 731 | 2 323 | 2 872 | 43.9 | 32.2 | 39.4 | 37.2 | 36.8 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 189 | 156 | 181 | 235 | 266 | 24.0 | 20.4 | 25.2 | 24.1 | 23.0 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 1 672 | 1 767 | 1 051 | 1 468 | 1 544 | 61.6 | 62.5 | 47.2 | 44.7 | 39.1 |
| 20 Wood products | 853 | 466 | 311 | 258 | 514 | 92.4 | 57.2 | 45.2 | 24.7 | 28.6 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 819 | 1 301 | 739 | 1 211 | 1 029 | 45.7 | 64.6 | 48.0 | 54.1 | 47.8 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 2 295 | 1 559 | 1 486 | 2 107 | 2 461 | 37.9 | 35.4 | 36.8 | 28.0 | 33.1 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 14 | 9 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 2 281 | 1 550 | 1 485 | 2 104 | 2 455 | 53.6 | 45.5 | 48.7 | 41.6 | 43.0 |
| 24 Chemical products | 1 081 | 784 | 593 | 993 | 897 | 43.1 | 40.0 | 36.5 | 31.4 | 28.0 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 27 | 13 | 15 | 143 | 205 | 13.2 | 7.6 | 13.1 | 20.2 | 26.8 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 1 199 | 766 | 892 | 1 111 | 1 558 | 68.8 | 53.0 | 62.6 | 58.6 | 62.1 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 1 811 | 1 450 | 1 585 | 1 454 | 1 750 | 79.1 | 63.9 | 71.2 | 64.7 | 56.5 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 546 | 440 | 430 | 634 | 1 005 | 25.8 | 28.1 | 31.4 | 27.4 | 39.2 |
| 27 Basic metals | 72 | 165 | 99 | 137 | 317 | 8.4 | 24.1 | 22.5 | 23.2 | 37.3 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 474 | 275 | 331 | 497 | 688 | 37.8 | 31.2 | 35.6 | 28.9 | 40.2 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 1 501 | 1 250 | 1 531 | 1 766 | 2 141 | 56.2 | 48.4 | 63.3 | 61.5 | 62.2 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 443 | 441 | 654 | 574 | 878 | 35.4 | 34.9 | 54.8 | 45.8 | 47.9 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 425 | 426 | 532 | 533 | 862 | 35.5 | 40.9 | 50.2 | 44.8 | 48.4 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 19 | 14 | 122 | 41 | 16 | 32.8 | 6.5 | 91.6 | 65.2 | 30.9 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 1 058 | 810 | 877 | 1 193 | 1 262 | 74.5 | 61.3 | 71.4 | 73.7 | 78.6 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 728 | 564 | 494 | 599 | 696 | 68.3 | 56.5 | 65.7 | 61.9 | 74.1 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 330 | 246 | 383 | 594 | 566 | 93.2 | 76.4 | 80.5 | 91.3 | 84.9 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 105 | 87 | 113 | 101 | 66 | 52.5 | 51.4 | 53.9 | 43.4 | 30.8 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 2 644 | 2 211 | 3 408 | 4 537 | 3 421 | 82.0 | 86.1 | 87.3 | 87.4 | 82.9 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 2 562 | 2 080 | 3 268 | 4 372 | 3 137 | 99.3 | 98.4 | 95.2 | 93.0 | 93.6 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 83 | 131 | 140 | 165 | 284 | 12.9 | 28.8 | 29.6 | 33.6 | 36.6 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 18 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 14 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.5 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 14 | 78 | 103 | 134 | 230 | 14.3 | 52.0 | 70.3 | 77.7 | 87.6 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 382 | 414 | 294 | 451 | 604 | 41.8 | 50.9 | 36.7 | 35.0 | 40.2 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 952 | 1 190 | 1 619 | 2 608 | 2 181 | 7.7 | 10.0 | 14.7 | 20.9 | 19.2 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 7 616 | 5 023 | 5 127 | 5 331 | 6 185 | 61.5 | 49.7 | 49.1 | 47.6 | 46.4 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 3 283 | 3 932 | 1 338 | 1 934 | 3 529 | 19.7 | 28.5 | 18.2 | 18.3 | 19.2 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 779 | 705 | 584 | 1 154 | 1 494 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 10.2 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 25 984 | 21 622 | 20 542 | 26 152 | 29 550 | 30.2 | 28.8 | 31.2 | 29.4 | 29.9 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 13 241 | 10 666 | 11 808 | 15 076 | 16 128 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 806 | 533 | 693 | 892 | 960 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 299 | 48 | 49 | 23 | 206 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.3 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 9 723 | 9 247 | 10 312 | 13 325 | 13 828 | 73.4 | 86.7 | 87.3 | 88.4 | 85.7 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 1 134 | 1 065 | 1 464 | 1 696 | 1 728 | 8.6 | 10.0 | 12.4 | 11.2 | 10.7 |
| Germany | 3 079 | 2 761 | 2 852 | 3 668 | 3 896 | 23.3 | 25.9 | 24.1 | 24.3 | 24.2 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 2 650 | 2 771 | 3 104 | 3 387 | 3 853 | 20.0 | 26.0 | 26.3 | 22.5 | 23.9 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 281 | 264 | 165 | 243 | 511 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 3.2 |
| Switzerland | 1 003 | 318 | 363 | 442 | 515 | 7.6 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.2 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 2 | 2 | 66 | 22 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Latin America | 22 | 20 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Data for non-OECD Asia include those for Near and Middle East.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Les données pour l'Asie hors OCDE comprennent celles pour le Moyen et le Proche-Orient.

Table 11A - Tableau 11A

TOTAL EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of PLZ) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|--------------------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de PLZ) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | 27 | 31 | 30 | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 49 062 | 52 624 | 64 912 | 89 535 | 131 006 | .. | .. | .. | 65.3 | 69.1 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | 5 293 | 8 343 | .. | .. | .. | 56.5 | 59.8 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | 2 869 | 3 052 | .. | .. | .. | 51.6 | 47.3 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | 6 417 | 7 680 | .. | .. | .. | 66.1 | 62.8 |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | 2 285 | 2 850 | .. | .. | .. | 46.2 | 45.4 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | 4 132 | 4 830 | .. | .. | .. | 86.8 | 81.2 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | 10 730 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 51.7 | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | 72 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.7 | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | 10 657 | 14 730 | .. | .. | .. | 59.0 | 64.2 |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | 4 550 | 7 037 | .. | .. | .. | 43.6 | 54.4 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | 367 | 676 | .. | .. | .. | 41.6 | 56.7 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | 6 108 | 7 693 | .. | .. | .. | 80.2 | 76.8 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | 2 384 | 2 845 | .. | .. | .. | 55.7 | 54.1 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | 5 385 | 12 438 | .. | .. | .. | 34.5 | 55.4 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | 1 671 | 6 883 | .. | .. | .. | 24.4 | 64.0 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | 3 714 | 5 554 | .. | .. | .. | 42.5 | 47.5 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | 20 693 | 26 582 | .. | .. | .. | 77.8 | 77.8 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | 6 441 | 7 189 | .. | .. | .. | 64.4 | 61.3 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | 5 235 | 7 176 | .. | .. | .. | 59.5 | 62.2 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | 1 206 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | 99.3 | 6.8 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | 14 252 | 19 394 | .. | .. | .. | 85.9 | 86.5 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | 8 206 | 9 528 | .. | .. | .. | 82.3 | 78.9 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | 6 046 | 9 866 | .. | .. | .. | 91.2 | 95.3 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | 649 | 710 | .. | .. | .. | 61.3 | 55.7 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | 28 207 | 46 417 | .. | .. | .. | 86.5 | 88.4 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | 26 481 | 44 496 | .. | .. | .. | 97.2 | 97.5 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | 1 726 | 1 921 | .. | .. | .. | 32.1 | 27.9 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | 214 | 237 | .. | .. | .. | 6.2 | 5.2 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | 429 | 604 | .. | .. | .. | 71.6 | 68.3 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 6 909 | 8 113 | .. | .. | .. | 59.6 | 56.6 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | 508 | 635 | 679 | .. | .. | .. | 21.4 | 13.0 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | 2 405 | 2 975 | 8 184 | .. | .. | .. | 60.9 | 27.8 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | 1 231 | 1 749 | 2 937 | .. | .. | .. | 61.7 | 67.3 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | 1 503 | 2 082 | 2 575 | .. | .. | .. | 12.6 | 19.0 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | 70 586 | 97 007 | 145 410 | .. | .. | .. | 57.5 | 58.8 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 12A - Tableau 12A

TOTAL EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (immediate controller) | Total exports (Millions of PLZ) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|--|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Exportations totales (Millions de PLZ) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 49 062 | 52 624 | 64 912 | 89 535 | 131 006 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 48 411 | 51 989 | 64 063 | 88 050 | 129 804 | 98.7 | 98.8 | 98.7 | 98.3 | 99.1 |
| United States | 3 228 | 4 052 | 5 492 | 9 135 | 12 110 | 6.6 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 10.2 | 9.2 |
| Canada | 94 | 125 | 134 | 169 | 224 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 1 439 | 1 938 | 499 | 334 | .. | 2.9 | 3.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | .. |
| Korea | 1 280 | 1 121 | 1 411 | 1 648 | 2 757 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| Australia | 20 | 101 | 34 | 18 | .. | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | .. |
| New Zealand | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | 42 923 | 45 230 | 57 103 | 77 937 | 115 369 | 87.5 | 85.9 | 88.0 | 87.0 | 88.1 |
| European Union (25) | .. | 42 605 | 54 136 | 72 913 | 109 487 | .. | 81.0 | 83.4 | 81.4 | 83.6 |
| European Union (15) | 40 424 | 42 093 | 53 544 | 72 114 | 108 109 | 82.4 | 80.0 | 82.5 | 80.5 | 82.5 |
| Austria | 1 184 | 1 309 | 1 423 | 1 459 | 1 577 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 |
| Belgium | 719 | 819 | 1 225 | 1 591 | 2 106 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Denmark | 1 060 | 1 151 | 1 604 | 2 241 | 2 865 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| Finland | 221 | 269 | 360 | 467 | 711 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| France | 4 973 | 5 096 | 5 267 | 7 785 | 10 875 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 8.3 |
| Germany | 13 058 | 13 723 | 16 801 | 23 239 | 33 056 | 26.6 | 26.1 | 25.9 | 26.0 | 25.2 |
| Greece | 1 | 0 | 50 | 51 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. |
| Ireland | 11 | 24 | 13 | 41 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Italy | 4 620 | 3 868 | 4 020 | 5 512 | 10 748 | 9.4 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 8.2 |
| Luxembourg | 342 | 505 | 1 604 | 2 578 | 2 224 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 1.7 |
| Netherlands | 9 532 | 10 610 | 15 556 | 19 787 | 30 984 | 19.4 | 20.2 | 24.0 | 22.1 | 23.7 |
| Portugal | 21 | 36 | 34 | 39 | 21 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Spain | 2 091 | 2 015 | 2 028 | 2 281 | .. | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 2.5 | .. |
| Sweden | 1 745 | 1 566 | 2 513 | 3 467 | 5 721 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.4 |
| United Kingdom | 848 | 1 103 | 1 048 | 1 576 | 3 021 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.3 |
| Czech Republic | 8 | 18 | 36 | 49 | 63 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | .. | 63 | 68 | 118 | 517 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Iceland | .. | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | 253 | 300 | 405 | 523 | 467 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Poland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | .. | 5 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Switzerland | 1 643 | 2 167 | 2 433 | 3 942 | 5 279 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.0 |
| Turkey | 6 | 4 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 572 | 580 | 610 | 1 193 | 929 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| Baltic countries | .. | 0 | 2 | 1 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Bulgaria | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| Croatia | .. | .. | 33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| Romania | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Slovenia | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Ukraine | 0 | .. | 0 | .. | 0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 7 | 12 | 161 | 210 | 226 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| China | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| India | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | 7 | 8 | 8 | 30 | 12 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Africa | 30 | 20 | 13 | 4 | 0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Latin America, of which: | 42 | 24 | 65 | 79 | 47 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Data for non-OECD Asia include those for Near and Middle East.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Les données pour l'Asie hors OCDE comprennent celles pour le Moyen et le Proche-Orient.

Table 13A - Tableau 13A

TOTAL IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (immediate controller) | Total imports (Millions of PLZ) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|--|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Importations totales (Millions de PLZ) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 60 941 | 55 123 | 58 310 | 74 697 | 105 195 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 59 570 | 54 171 | 57 163 | 73 213 | 103 541 | 97.8 | 98.3 | 98.0 | 98.0 | 98.4 |
| United States | 3 253 | 3 910 | 4 230 | 6 855 | 8 332 | 5.3 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 9.2 | 7.9 |
| Canada | 15 | 22 | 26 | 37 | 58 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 1 297 | 1 534 | 535 | 142 | 313 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Korea | 2 201 | 1 120 | 1 203 | 1 335 | 2 480 | 3.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.4 |
| Australia | 84 | 76 | 24 | 19 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| New Zealand | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | 54 023 | 48 418 | 52 076 | 66 137 | 93 814 | 88.6 | 87.8 | 89.3 | 88.5 | 89.2 |
| European Union (25) | .. | 46 757 | 49 714 | 62 812 | 90 357 | .. | 84.8 | 85.3 | 84.1 | 85.9 |
| European Union (15) | 50 146 | 46 052 | 48 584 | 61 680 | 88 171 | 82.3 | 83.5 | 83.3 | 82.6 | 83.8 |
| Austria | 1 164 | 1 110 | 1 474 | 1 076 | 1 275 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| Belgium | 626 | 805 | 693 | 1 202 | 1 652 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Denmark | 1 254 | 1 142 | 1 680 | 1 872 | 2 461 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| Finland | 324 | 309 | 339 | 573 | 908 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| France | 5 469 | 4 648 | 4 413 | 5 995 | 7 743 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 7.4 |
| Germany | 23 146 | 16 853 | 15 843 | 19 387 | 30 150 | 38.0 | 30.6 | 27.2 | 26.0 | 28.7 |
| Greece | 19 | 17 | 93 | 111 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | .. |
| Ireland | 20 | 15 | 25 | 1 895 | 53 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.5 | 0.0 |
| Italy | 2 882 | 2 368 | 2 836 | 4 264 | 6 331 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 6.0 |
| Luxembourg | 394 | 554 | 1 150 | 2 056 | 1 704 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 1.6 |
| Netherlands | 8 297 | 10 989 | 14 194 | 15 964 | 24 678 | 13.6 | 19.9 | 24.3 | 21.4 | 23.5 |
| Portugal | 3 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Spain | 3 217 | 3 844 | 872 | 1 427 | .. | 5.3 | 7.0 | 1.5 | 1.9 | .. |
| Sweden | 2 230 | 2 125 | 2 828 | 3 664 | 4 859 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.6 |
| United Kingdom | 1 101 | 1 266 | 2 134 | 2 184 | 3 279 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| Czech Republic | 75 | 74 | 215 | 82 | 148 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Hungary | .. | 89 | 140 | 118 | 626 | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| Iceland | .. | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | 304 | 179 | 211 | 394 | 285 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 |
| Poland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | .. | 1 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Switzerland | 2 109 | 1 088 | 1 993 | 2 551 | 3 096 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 2.9 |
| Turkey | 6 | 4 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 1 302 | 912 | 931 | 1 305 | 1 485 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| Baltic countries | .. | 1 | 30 | 1 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | .. |
| Bulgaria | .. | 5 | .. | .. | 0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Croatia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | .. | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | 6 | 1 | .. | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Slovenia | 198 | 203 | 319 | 355 | .. | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | .. |
| Ukraine | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 2 | 24 | 168 | 131 | 146 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| China | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| India | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | 0 | 4 | 15 | 34 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Africa | 9 | 0 | 5 | 10 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Latin America, of which: | 57 | 12 | 42 | 39 | .. | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Data for non-OECD Asia include those for Near and Middle East.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Les données pour l'Asie hors OCDE comprennent celles pour le Moyen et le Proche-Orient.

Table 14A - Tableau 14A

INTRA-FIRM EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
EXPORTATIONS INTRA-FIRME PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (immediate controller) | Intra-firm exports (Millions of PLZ) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|--|--|------|------|------|--------|-------------------------|------|------|------|-------|
| | Exportations intra-firme (Millions de PLZ) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26 533 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26 532 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | 783 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.0 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Korea | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24 944 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 94.0 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24 645 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 92.9 |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24 644 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 92.9 |
| Austria | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Denmark | .. | .. | .. | .. | 213 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 |
| Finland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Ireland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | 82 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 399 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20.3 |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 782 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.7 |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | 486 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.8 |
| Czech Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Hungary | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Norway | .. | .. | .. | .. | 91 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 |
| Poland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 207 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 |
| Turkey | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Croatia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Hong Kong, China | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Philippines | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Singapore | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Thailand | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Africa | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Latin America, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 15A - Tableau 15A

INTRA-FIRM IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
IMPORTATIONS INTRA-FIRME PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (immediate controller) | Intra-firm imports (Millions of PLZ) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|--|--|------|------|------|--------|-------------------------|------|------|------|-------|
| | Importations intra-firme (Millions de PLZ) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33 884 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33 192 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 98.0 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 989 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.9 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | 225 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 |
| Korea | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30 227 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 89.2 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29 604 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 87.4 |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28 792 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 85.0 |
| Austria | .. | .. | .. | .. | 397 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.2 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | 804 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.4 |
| Denmark | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 073 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.2 |
| Finland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 322 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.0 |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 937 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.7 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 309 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 27.5 |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 096 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9.1 |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | .. | 374 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 824 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20.1 |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 787 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.3 |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 369 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.0 |
| Czech Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | 75 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 |
| Hungary | .. | .. | .. | .. | 105 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Norway | .. | .. | .. | .. | 48 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 |
| Poland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 569 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.7 |
| Turkey | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Croatia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Hong Kong, China | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Philippines | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Singapore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Thailand | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Africa | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Latin America, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 16A - Tableau 16A

CAPITAL UNDER FOREIGN INFLUENCE / CAPITAL SOUS INFLUENCE ÉTRANGÈRE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of PLZ) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de PLZ) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | 159 | .. | 321 | 310 | 160 | 186 | 185 | 229 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 6 195 | 7 895 | 10 386 | 25 105 | 22 728 | 26 645 | 30 691 | 34 840 | 39 182 | 42 400 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | 2 565 | .. | 5 930 | 6 622 | 7 571 | 8 333 | 8 901 | 9 715 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | 305 | .. | 461 | 495 | 454 | 505 | 504 | 507 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | 624 | .. | 1 413 | 1 623 | 1 831 | 2 461 | 2 354 | 2 850 |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | 111 | .. | 275 | 403 | 364 | 424 | 369 | 403 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | 513 | .. | 1 139 | 1 219 | 1 467 | 2 037 | 1 985 | 2 446 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | 2 022 | .. | 3 863 | 4 679 | 4 965 | 5 627 | 5 881 | 6 323 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | 14 | .. | 15 | 31 | 29 | 14 | 20 | 15 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | 2 008 | .. | 3 847 | 4 649 | 4 936 | 5 613 | 5 861 | 6 308 |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | 1 484 | .. | 2 499 | 2 789 | 2 705 | 3 325 | 3 256 | 3 618 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30 | 35 | 47 | 48 | 715 | 750 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | 524 | .. | 1 349 | 1 859 | 2 231 | 2 288 | 2 605 | 2 691 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | 1 258 | .. | 2 448 | 3 386 | 3 981 | 4 402 | 4 582 | 4 534 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | 586 | .. | 981 | 1 110 | 1 723 | 1 867 | 2 093 | 5 119 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | 195 | .. | 312 | 353 | 835 | 917 | 1 098 | 3 844 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | 391 | .. | 670 | 757 | 889 | 950 | 996 | 1 274 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | 1 191 | .. | 1 921 | 2 430 | 2 631 | 3 359 | 3 334 | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | 315 | .. | 685 | 808 | 871 | 1 298 | 1 526 | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | 257 | .. | 633 | 756 | 817 | 1 291 | 1 517 | 1 955 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | 57 | .. | 52 | 53 | 55 | 7 | 9 | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | 876 | .. | 1 236 | 1 622 | 1 759 | 2 062 | 1 808 | 2 021 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | 405 | .. | 636 | 1 002 | 995 | 1 261 | 1 329 | 1 426 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | 471 | .. | 601 | 619 | 764 | 801 | 479 | 595 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | 106 | .. | 127 | 137 | 198 | 217 | 212 | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | 1 471 | .. | 5 212 | 5 692 | 6 631 | 7 327 | 10 456 | 8 176 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | 1 339 | .. | 4 951 | 5 392 | 6 079 | 6 633 | 9 841 | 7 474 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | 132 | .. | 262 | 300 | 552 | 694 | 614 | 702 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | 9 | .. | 4 | 7 | 9 | 23 | 23 | 37 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | 50 | .. | 79 | 79 | 189 | 276 | 311 | 334 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | 259 | .. | 371 | 472 | 706 | 744 | 865 | 975 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | 343 | .. | 578 | 952 | 1 785 | 3 518 | 4 165 | 4 936 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | 4 799 | .. | 11 208 | 16 560 | 19 855 | 28 281 | 26 560 | 29 445 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | 2 026 | .. | 2 949 | 3 095 | 3 461 | 3 686 | 4 349 | 4 948 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | 539 | .. | 1 250 | 1 536 | 1 637 | 1 599 | 2 747 | 3 438 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | 18 252 | .. | 39 033 | 49 097 | 57 588 | 72 110 | 77 188 | 85 395 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | 6 195 | 7 895 | 10 386 | 25 105 | 22 728 | 26 645 | 30 691 | 34 840 | 39 182 | 42 400 |
| United States | .. | .. | 1 176 | .. | 1 742 | 1 570 | 2 082 | 2 381 | 2 817 | 3 064 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | 28 | .. | 608 | 785 | 248 | 95 | 59 | 311 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | 7 851 | .. | 15 878 | 18 928 | 22 940 | 27 135 | 28 745 | 34 700 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | 1 155 | .. | 2 869 | 2 399 | 2 843 | 2 968 | 2 920 | 3 198 |
| Germany | .. | .. | 2 436 | .. | 3 992 | 5 609 | 5 954 | 6 845 | 7 696 | 8 353 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | 1 879 | .. | 5 041 | 6 101 | 6 811 | 8 184 | 8 557 | 11 755 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | 255 | .. | 733 | 717 | 919 | 1 022 | 1 143 | 1 336 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | 659 | .. | 692 | 1 241 | 1 081 | 1 016 | 1 023 | 888 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | 35 | .. | 181 | 14 | 10 | 68 | 70 | 118 |
| Latin America | .. | .. | 2 | .. | 30 | 62 | 5 | 46 | 46 | 5 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Data for non-OECD Asia include those for Near and Middle East.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Les données pour l'Asie hors OCDE comprennent celles pour le Moyen et le Proche-Orient.

POLAND

Source

For all variables except *R&D expenditure* and *Number of researchers*, the data are prepared by the Department of Enterprises of the Central Statistical Office (GUS). These data are collected via an annual survey since 1993 and refer to majority foreign-owned firms, *i.e.* where more than 50% of the capital is held by non-residents. Up to 1998, all enterprises were surveyed. From 1999, all enterprises employing more than 9 persons are covered. Public administration and defence (ISIC 75) as well as banks and insurance companies are not covered. The response rate of the survey is about 70%. No estimates are made for non-responders. The results are published in the report *Economic activities of companies with foreign capital share*.

For *R&D expenditure* and *Number of researchers*, the data come from the R&D Section of GUS. They refer to all foreign-owned firms according to the national register Regon. Only enterprises with more than 50 employees are covered.

National totals: data come from the Central Statistical Office and are fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The industrial classification used is the national classification (PKD) which is based on NACE Revision 1.

Variables

- *Number of employees* is the number of persons on the payroll at the end of the year. It is not calculated on a full-time equivalent basis.
- *R&D expenditure* refer to expenditure by the affiliate itself.
- *Number of researchers* is expressed on a full-time equivalent basis.
- *Gross fixed capital formation* is defined as the expenditures aimed at acquiring of the new and second-hand assets.
- *Total exports* refer to exports of goods and services including goods for resale.

- *Total imports* refer to imports of goods and services including goods for resale.
- *Intra-firm exports* refer to exports of goods and services (goods for resale as well) to the parent company and to all firms in the same group abroad.
- *Intra-firm imports* refer to imports of goods and services (goods for resale as well) from the parent company and from other firms in the same group located abroad.

Geographical breakdown

The investor's country is the country of the immediate controller.

Data for Near and Middle East are included in non-OECD Asia.

POLOGNE

Source

Pour toutes les variables, sauf les *Dépenses de R-D* et le *Nombre de chercheurs*, les données sont fournies par le Département des Entreprises de l'office central de statistique de Pologne (GUS). Ces données sont recueillies depuis 1993 au moyen d'une enquête annuelle et se rapportent aux entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire, c'est-à-dire pour lesquelles plus de 50 % du capital est détenu par un non résident. Jusqu'en 1998, toutes les entreprises étaient interrogées. A partir de 1999, toutes les entreprises employant plus de 9 personnes sont couvertes. Le secteur de l'administration publique et de la défense (CITI 75) ainsi que les banques et les assurances ne sont pas couverts. Le taux de réponse à l'enquête est d'environ 70 %. Aucune estimation n'est effectuée pour les non-répondants. Les résultats sont publiés dans le rapport *Economic activities of companies with foreign capital share*.

Pour les *Dépenses de R-D* et le *Nombre de chercheurs*, les données proviennent de la Section R-D de GUS. Elles concernent toutes les entreprises sous contrôle étranger selon le registre national Regon. Seules les entreprises de plus de 50 salariés sont couvertes.

Totaux nationaux : les données sont fournies par l'office polonais de statistiques et sont entièrement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

La classification industrielle utilisée est la classification nationale (PKD) qui est fondée sur la NACE Révision 1.

Variables

- Le *Nombre de salariés* est le nombre de personnes employées à la fin de l'année. Il n'est pas calculé en équivalent plein-temps.
- Les *Dépenses de R-D* se rapportent aux dépenses de la filiale pour elle-même.
- Le *Nombre de chercheurs* est exprimé en équivalent plein-temps.
- La *Formation brute de capital fixe* est définie comme les dépenses destinées à l'acquisition d'actifs neufs ou d'occasion.

- Les *Exportations totales* se rapportent aux exportations de biens et services y compris les biens pour la revente.
- Les *Importations totales* se rapportent aux importations de biens et services y compris les biens pour la revente.
- Les *Exportations intra-firme* se rapportent aux exportations de biens et services (y compris les biens pour la revente) vers la société mère et vers toutes les firmes du même groupe à l'étranger.
- Les *Importations intra-firme* se rapportent aux importations de biens et services (y compris les biens pour la revente) en provenance de la société mère et des autres firmes du même groupe implantées à l'étranger.

Ventilation géographique

Le pays de l'investisseur est celui où se situe le contrôle immédiat.

Les données pour l'Asie hors OCDE comprennent celles pour le Moyen et le Proche-Orient.

PORTUGAL

A. Inward investment

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/648676802442>

| | |
|------------|--|
| Table 1A. | Number of enterprises |
| Table 2A. | Number of employees by industry |
| Table 3A. | Number of employees by country of origin in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 4A. | Turnover by industry |
| Table 5A. | Turnover by country of origin in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 6A. | Value added |
| Table 7A. | R&D expenditure by industry |
| Table 8A. | R&D expenditure by country of origin in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 9A. | Number of researchers by industry |
| Table 10A. | Number of researchers by country of origin in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 11A. | Total exports by industry |
| Table 12A. | Total exports by country of origin in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 13A. | Total imports by industry |
| Table 14A. | Total imports by country of origin in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 15A. | Stock of foreign direct investment |

B. Outward investment

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/653450260518>

| | |
|-----------|--|
| Table 1B. | Number of enterprises |
| Table 2B. | Number of employees by industry |
| Table 3B. | Number of employees by country of location in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 4B. | Turnover by industry |
| Table 5B. | Turnover by country of location in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 6B. | Value added |
| Table 7B. | Total exports by country of location in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 8B. | Total imports by country of location in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 9B. | Stock of foreign direct investment |

Methodological Notes

PORTUGAL

A. Investissements entrants

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/648676802442>

- Tableau 1A. Nombre d'entreprises
- Tableau 2A. Nombre de salariés par industrie
- Tableau 3A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière
- Tableau 4A. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie
- Tableau 5A. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière
- Tableau 6A. Valeur ajoutée
- Tableau 9A. Dépenses de R-D par industrie
- Tableau 10A. Dépenses de R-D par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière
- Tableau 9A. Nombre de chercheurs par industrie
- Tableau 10A. Nombre de chercheurs par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière
- Tableau 11A. Exportations totales par industrie
- Tableau 12A. Exportations totales par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière
- Tableau 13A. Importations totales par industrie
- Tableau 14A. Importations totales par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière
- Tableau 15A. Stock d'investissement direct étranger

B. Investissements sortants

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/653450260518>

- Tableau 1B. Nombre d'entreprises
- Tableau 2B. Nombre de salariés par industrie
- Tableau 3B. Nombre de salariés par pays d'implantation dans l'industrie manufacturière
- Tableau 4B. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie
- Tableau 5B. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'implantation dans l'industrie manufacturière
- Tableau 6B. Valeur ajoutée
- Tableau 7B. Exportations totales par pays d'implantation dans l'industrie manufacturière
- Tableau 8B. Importations totales par pays d'implantation dans l'industrie manufacturière
- Tableau 9B. Stock d'investissement direct étranger

Notes méthodologiques

Inward investment

Investissements entrants

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES / NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Units) Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 8 | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 343 | 298 | 306 | 190 | 190 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 36 | 32 | 32 | 24 | 24 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 66 | 61 | 63 | 23 | 24 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 25 | 19 | 19 | 8 | 8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 20 Wood products | 5 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 20 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 69 | 50 | 53 | 36 | 35 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 69 | 50 | 53 | 36 | 35 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 24 Chemical products | 55 | 37 | 39 | 26 | .. | 6.1 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 3.2 | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 14 | 13 | 14 | 10 | .. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.9 | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 20 | 21 | 22 | .. | 13 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | .. | 0.3 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 29 | 24 | 24 | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 10 | 8 | 8 | 5 | .. | 1.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 19 | 16 | 16 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 59 | .. | .. | 43 | 44 | 1.3 | .. | .. | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 28 | .. | .. | 16 | 16 | 0.8 | .. | .. | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 28 | 25 | 25 | 16 | 16 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 0 | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 31 | 28 | .. | 27 | 28 | 2.6 | 2.0 | .. | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 16 | 14 | .. | 14 | 14 | 1.7 | 1.4 | .. | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 15 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 5.5 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 5.4 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 21 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 21 | 21 | 21 | 16 | .. | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 3.7 | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 13 | .. | 11 | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 38 | 37 | 38 | 33 | 32 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 254 | 294 | 287 | 187 | 187 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 251 | 269 | 284 | 242 | 248 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 45 | 53 | 53 | 41 | 42 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 939 | 955 | 972 | 695 | 701 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 343 | 298 | 306 | 190 | 190 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 11 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 11 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 5.3 | 5.8 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 7 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 281 | 241 | 249 | 153 | 153 | 81.9 | 80.9 | 81.4 | 80.5 | 80.5 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 48 | 40 | 39 | 20 | 19 | 14.0 | 13.4 | 12.7 | 10.5 | 10.0 |
| Germany | 75 | 67 | 69 | 42 | 38 | 21.9 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 22.1 | 20.0 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 19 | 15 | 19 | 14 | 14 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 8 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| United Kingdom | 19 | 13 | 13 | 6 | 7 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 3.2 | 3.7 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 3 | .. | 3 | .. | 3 | 0.9 | .. | 1.0 | .. | 1.6 |
| Latin America | 5 | 5 | 5 | .. | .. | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.6 | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Units) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 448 | 357 | 385 | .. | .. | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.8 | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 82 567 | 84 610 | 89 755 | 81 751 | 76 885 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 10.1 | 9.5 | 8.9 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 5 778 | 6 734 | 6 818 | 5 967 | 5 466 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 5.7 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 17 947 | 17 565 | 18 418 | 10 309 | 9 991 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 3 237 | 2 627 | .. | 1 811 | 1 855 | 3.1 | 2.6 | .. | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| 20 Wood products | 429 | 736 | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 | 1.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 2 808 | 1 891 | 1 406 | .. | .. | 5.4 | 3.7 | 2.8 | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 7 141 | 6 408 | 7 535 | 6 741 | 6 510 | 14.8 | 13.1 | .. | 13.7 | 13.2 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 7 141 | 6 408 | 7 535 | 6 741 | 6 510 | 15.7 | 13.9 | 16.4 | 14.4 | 13.8 |
| 24 Chemical products | 5 060 | 3 839 | 4 402 | 3 918 | .. | 21.1 | 16.4 | 19.6 | 17.7 | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 2 081 | 2 569 | 3 133 | 2 823 | .. | 9.7 | 11.2 | 13.3 | 11.5 | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 2 675 | 4 368 | 5 331 | .. | 3 168 | 3.8 | 6.2 | 7.8 | .. | 4.9 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 4 420 | 3 353 | 2 670 | .. | .. | 5.0 | 3.8 | 3.2 | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 1 316 | 1 327 | 1 356 | 936 | .. | 10.1 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 8.1 | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 3 104 | 2 026 | 1 314 | .. | .. | 4.2 | 2.7 | 1.9 | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 28 734 | .. | .. | 36 413 | 33 658 | 29.8 | .. | .. | 38.7 | 38.0 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 5 051 | .. | .. | 5 623 | 5 550 | 11.2 | .. | .. | 12.8 | 12.6 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 5 051 | 6 817 | 7 119 | 5 623 | 5 550 | 11.2 | 14.8 | 16.1 | 12.9 | 12.7 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 0 | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 23 683 | 23 717 | .. | 30 790 | 28 108 | 46.3 | 47.7 | .. | 61.2 | 63.0 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 10 162 | 10 042 | .. | 18 799 | 17 352 | 30.2 | 30.8 | .. | 55.7 | 53.6 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 13 521 | 13 675 | 13 403 | 11 991 | 10 756 | 77.2 | 80.1 | 81.7 | 72.5 | 87.6 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 1 389 | 1 414 | 1 396 | 1 388 | 1 447 | 20.6 | 23.4 | 23.6 | 23.2 | 26.8 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 8 873 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 8 873 | 6 312 | 6 273 | 4 738 | .. | 37.8 | 26.0 | 22.4 | 20.4 | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 2 373 | .. | 4 799 | .. | .. | 3.7 | .. | 8.0 | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 3 343 | 3 185 | 3 126 | 3 022 | 3 039 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 24 066 | 31 733 | 34 590 | 36 823 | 38 017 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.7 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 25 665 | 27 009 | 27 596 | 24 169 | 25 838 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 3 071 | 5 026 | 4 837 | 6 183 | 6 259 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 139 160 | 151 920 | 160 289 | 152 203 | 150 271 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 3A - Tableau 3A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (immediate controller) | Number of employees (Units) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|--|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Nombre de salariés (Unités) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
| All countries | 82 567 | 84 610 | 89 755 | 81 751 | 76 885 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 79 770 | 81 332 | 86 701 | 79 974 | .. | 96.6 | 96.1 | 96.6 | 97.8 | .. |
| United States | 5 144 | 3 356 | 3 498 | 10 054 | 9 194 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 12.3 | 12.0 |
| Canada | 150 | 154 | 59 | 58 | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 7 638 | 7 368 | 7 863 | 6 851 | 6 480 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 8.4 |
| Korea | 102 | 945 | 1 043 | 180 | .. | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.2 | .. |
| Australia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | 68 157 | 70 817 | 74 805 | 63 336 | .. | 82.5 | 83.7 | 83.3 | 77.5 | .. |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 62 182 | 64 921 | 68 970 | 58 722 | 56 126 | 75.3 | 76.7 | 76.8 | 71.8 | 73.0 |
| Austria | 235 | 477 | 519 | 188 | .. | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.2 | .. |
| Belgium | 4 646 | 3 458 | 3 013 | 2 464 | .. | 5.6 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.0 | .. |
| Denmark | 3 528 | 3 356 | 2 746 | 2 568 | .. | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 3.1 | .. |
| Finland | 949 | 897 | 828 | 715 | .. | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | .. |
| France | 9 420 | 9 308 | 9 771 | 8 133 | 7 664 | 11.4 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 9.9 | 10.0 |
| Germany | 24 249 | 28 118 | 29 498 | 20 974 | 20 160 | 29.4 | 33.2 | 32.9 | 25.7 | 26.2 |
| Greece | 127 | 128 | 127 | 127 | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | .. |
| Ireland | 612 | 75 | 72 | 0 | .. | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | .. |
| Italy | 974 | 1 758 | 1 827 | 1 646 | .. | 1.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | .. |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 5 382 | 5 127 | 5 795 | 5 569 | 2 282 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 3.0 |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | 8 225 | 9 332 | 10 198 | 12 511 | .. | 10.0 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 15.3 | .. |
| Sweden | 1 582 | 1 451 | 1 870 | 1 314 | 1 257 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| United Kingdom | 2 253 | 1 436 | 2 706 | 1 136 | 1 681 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 1.4 | 2.2 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Iceland | 73 | 80 | 93 | 103 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. |
| Norway | 342 | 541 | 405 | 90 | .. | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | .. |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 64 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 4 075 | 3 967 | 4 770 | 3 916 | .. | 4.9 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 4.8 | .. |
| Turkey | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 1 421 | 1 308 | 563 | 505 | .. | 1.7 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | .. |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Yugoslavia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 282 | 496 | 712 | 734 | 791 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 261 | 496 | 712 | 734 | .. | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | .. |
| India | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Malaysia | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Singapore | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Near and Middle East | 0 | 0 | 279 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.0 | .. |
| Africa | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | 1 094 | 1 474 | 1 496 | 538 | .. | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.7 | .. |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 76 | 171 | 181 | 83 | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | .. |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Data for Belgium include those for Luxembourg.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Les données pour la Belgique comprennent celles pour le Luxembourg.

Table 4A - Tableau 4A

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 19 | 13 | 18 | .. | .. | 2.0 | 1.3 | 2.0 | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 10 327 | 10 364 | 11 822 | 11 024 | 11 247 | 16.4 | 15.9 | 17.4 | 15.9 | 16.4 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 1 044 | 1 317 | 1 365 | 979 | 908 | 10.2 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 8.5 | 8.1 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 738 | 700 | 747 | 549 | 529 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 5.1 | 4.9 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 437 | 366 | .. | 383 | 378 | 6.0 | 4.7 | .. | 4.8 | 4.7 |
| 20 Wood products | 83 | 53 | .. | .. | .. | 2.6 | 1.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 354 | 313 | 302 | .. | .. | 8.7 | 7.3 | 6.3 | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 2 145 | 1 505 | 1 886 | 1 746 | 1 703 | 23.6 | 16.3 | .. | 15.4 | 15.1 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 234 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6.2 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 1 911 | 1 505 | 1 886 | 1 746 | 1 703 | 36.1 | 29.1 | 32.1 | 29.4 | 28.1 |
| 24 Chemical products | 1 552 | 1 124 | 1 378 | 1 266 | .. | 41.8 | 31.9 | 36.0 | 33.3 | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 359 | 381 | 508 | 480 | .. | 22.7 | 23.1 | 24.8 | 22.3 | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 218 | 435 | 516 | .. | 444 | 5.1 | 9.3 | 10.8 | .. | 9.2 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 478 | 333 | 421 | .. | .. | 10.2 | 6.7 | 7.7 | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 102 | 205 | 257 | 219 | .. | 7.9 | 14.6 | 15.0 | 14.3 | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 376 | 128 | 164 | .. | .. | 11.1 | 3.6 | 4.4 | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 1 993 | .. | .. | 4 435 | 4 594 | 29.2 | .. | .. | 52.1 | 56.8 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 487 | .. | .. | 607 | 614 | 18.8 | .. | .. | 20.1 | 21.5 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 487 | 644 | 735 | 607 | 614 | 18.9 | 22.7 | 25.3 | 20.5 | 21.8 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 0 | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 1 506 | 3 122 | .. | 3 828 | 3 980 | 35.5 | 70.0 | .. | 69.7 | 76.1 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 301 | 480 | .. | 1 138 | 1 175 | 15.3 | 22.6 | .. | 50.3 | 51.7 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 1 206 | 2 641 | 3 046 | 2 690 | 2 805 | 52.8 | 113.4 | 109.4 | 83.3 | 94.9 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 46 | 124 | 140 | 140 | 161 | 12.1 | 31.5 | 38.7 | 35.7 | 41.8 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 2 989 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 2 989 | 1 327 | 1 363 | 1 225 | .. | 54.9 | 26.0 | 26.9 | 24.5 | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 239 | .. | 390 | .. | .. | 9.1 | .. | 15.2 | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 564 | 577 | 571 | 970 | 1 069 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 10 700 | 14 288 | 15 657 | 15 077 | 16 715 | 7.4 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 12.5 | 13.8 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 6 845 | 4 111 | 4 826 | 6 289 | 5 921 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 978 | 1 253 | 1 365 | 1 561 | 1 691 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 29 432 | 30 605 | 34 260 | 34 929 | 36 649 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 5A - Tableau 5A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (immediate controller) | Turnover (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Chiffre d'affaires (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
| All countries | 10 327 | 10 364 | 11 822 | 11 024 | 11 247 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 10 157 | 10 245 | 11 486 | 10 916 | .. | 98.4 | 98.9 | 97.2 | 99.0 | .. |
| United States | 1 381 | 1 045 | 1 013 | 1 546 | 1 597 | 13.4 | 10.1 | 8.6 | 14.0 | 14.2 |
| Canada | 45 | 60 | 7 | 7 | .. | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 296 | 449 | 645 | 477 | 502 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 4.3 | 4.5 |
| Korea | 3 | 159 | 240 | 27 | .. | 0.0 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 0.2 | .. |
| Australia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | 8 532 | 8 554 | 9 607 | 8 866 | .. | 82.6 | 82.5 | 81.3 | 80.4 | .. |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 8 054 | 8 175 | 9 143 | 8 533 | 8 733 | 78.0 | 78.9 | 77.3 | 77.4 | 77.6 |
| Austria | 6 | 13 | 17 | 10 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. |
| Belgium | 408 | 366 | 314 | 159 | .. | 4.0 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 1.4 | .. |
| Denmark | 651 | 532 | 687 | 532 | .. | 6.3 | 5.1 | 5.8 | 4.8 | .. |
| Finland | 55 | 43 | 43 | 44 | .. | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | .. |
| France | 1 542 | 935 | 962 | 816 | 811 | 14.9 | 9.0 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 7.2 |
| Germany | 2 544 | 3 349 | 3 546 | 3 034 | 2 959 | 24.6 | 32.3 | 30.0 | 27.5 | 26.3 |
| Greece | 10 | 11 | 11 | 0 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | .. |
| Ireland | 120 | 6 | 4 | 0 | .. | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Italy | 106 | 230 | 262 | 283 | .. | 1.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | .. |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 577 | 934 | 1 117 | 1 259 | 1 124 | 5.6 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 11.4 | 10.0 |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | 1 499 | 1 382 | 1 661 | 1 941 | .. | 14.5 | 13.3 | 14.1 | 17.6 | .. |
| Sweden | 216 | 180 | 259 | 196 | 190 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| United Kingdom | 321 | 195 | 260 | 73 | 128 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Iceland | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Norway | 10 | 33 | 25 | 15 | .. | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | .. |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 18 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 345 | 320 | 409 | 308 | .. | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 2.8 | .. |
| Turkey | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 101 | 23 | 24 | 7 | .. | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | .. |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Yugoslavia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 24 | 21 | 52 | 45 | 71 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 21 | 21 | 52 | 45 | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | .. |
| India | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Malaysia | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Singapore | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Near and Middle East | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Africa | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | 45 | 75 | 254 | 57 | .. | 0.4 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 0.5 | .. |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 2 | 21 | 182 | 2 | .. | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.0 | .. |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms. Data for Belgium include those for Luxembourg.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Les données pour la Belgique comprennent celles pour le Luxembourg.

Table 6A - Tableau 6A

VALUE ADDED / VALEUR AJOUTÉE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 8 | 5 | 6 | .. | .. | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 2 501 | 2 628 | 2 811 | 2 168 | 2 354 | 13.5 | 14.8 | 15.5 | 12.1 | 12.9 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 224 | 285 | 320 | 131 | 169 | 11.0 | 12.1 | 14.1 | 5.5 | 6.9 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 180 | 185 | 176 | 129 | 129 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 3.9 | 3.8 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 125 | 150 | .. | 91 | 82 | 5.7 | 6.5 | .. | 3.7 | 3.3 |
| 20 Wood products | 22 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | 3.0 | 1.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 102 | 138 | 146 | .. | .. | 7.0 | 9.0 | 7.7 | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 674 | 438 | 459 | 414 | 456 | 18.3 | 22.3 | .. | 20.7 | 22.3 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 656 | 438 | 459 | 414 | 456 | 43.0 | 28.2 | 29.2 | 25.9 | 27.4 |
| 24 Chemical products | 394 | 297 | 318 | 269 | .. | 39.1 | 30.0 | 32.7 | 28.2 | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 262 | 140 | 141 | 146 | .. | 50.4 | 25.0 | 23.6 | 22.7 | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 74 | 215 | 243 | .. | 105 | 4.4 | 11.6 | 13.2 | .. | 5.7 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 133 | 70 | 88 | .. | .. | 9.3 | 4.4 | 5.4 | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 31 | 37 | 49 | 39 | .. | 11.0 | 10.4 | 12.2 | 12.0 | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 102 | 32 | 39 | .. | .. | 8.9 | 2.7 | 3.2 | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 487 | .. | .. | 932 | 1 002 | 23.6 | .. | .. | 41.5 | 44.9 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 125 | .. | .. | 162 | 178 | 14.3 | .. | .. | 15.6 | 17.1 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 125 | 219 | 250 | 162 | 178 | 14.4 | 22.1 | 24.9 | 15.7 | 17.2 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 0 | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 362 | 704 | .. | 770 | 825 | 30.5 | 61.4 | .. | 63.8 | 69.2 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 85 | 143 | .. | 244 | 324 | 13.3 | 23.1 | .. | 40.3 | 49.2 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 277 | 561 | 551 | 526 | 501 | 50.2 | 106.5 | 91.6 | 87.5 | 93.6 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 12 | 41 | 47 | 48 | 53 | 9.1 | 31.6 | 33.9 | 35.8 | 39.8 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 511 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 44.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 511 | 203 | 214 | 89 | .. | 61.4 | 22.6 | 21.4 | 10.0 | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 82 | .. | 92 | .. | .. | 11.1 | .. | 11.7 | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 117 | 245 | 277 | 163 | 177 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1.8 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 2 383 | 2 838 | 3 711 | 2 016 | 2 058 | 11.7 | 20.0 | 24.8 | 12.6 | 12.7 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 881 | 879 | 1 062 | 1 691 | 1 334 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 341 | 479 | 469 | 558 | 600 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 6 231 | 7 075 | 8 335 | 6 604 | 6 529 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 2 501 | 2 628 | 2 811 | 2 168 | 2 354 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 223 | 182 | 156 | 196 | 218 | 8.9 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 9.0 | 9.3 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 112 | 123 | 119 | 93 | 104 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.4 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 1 997 | 2 153 | 2 343 | 1 724 | 1 884 | 79.8 | 81.9 | 83.3 | 79.5 | 80.0 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 282 | 285 | 298 | 179 | 175 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 8.3 | 7.4 |
| Germany | 811 | 935 | 996 | 740 | 767 | 32.4 | 35.6 | 35.4 | 34.1 | 32.6 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 128 | 238 | 240 | 213 | 191 | 5.1 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 8.1 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 65 | 60 | 127 | 73 | 64 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 2.7 |
| United Kingdom | 86 | 56 | 62 | 30 | 53 | 3.4 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 2.3 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 4 | .. | 28 | .. | 23 | 0.2 | .. | 1.0 | .. | 1.0 |
| Latin America | 17 | 32 | 34 | .. | .. | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.2 | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 7A - Tableau 7A

R&D EXPENDITURE BY INDUSTRY
DÉPENSES DE R-D PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 26.4 | .. | 82.1 | 66.7 | 51.3 | 26.9 | .. | 51.4 | 43.0 | 34.0 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 1.1 | .. | 3.1 | .. | 0.5 | 44.0 | .. | 59.6 | .. | 8.8 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 0.1 | .. | 1.3 | .. | 1.2 | 1.8 | .. | 19.7 | .. | 10.7 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 0.7 | .. | 1.8 | .. | 1.0 | 8.5 | .. | 14.6 | .. | 14.9 |
| 20 Wood products | 0.0 | .. | 0.9 | .. | 0.1 | 0.0 | .. | 30.0 | .. | 2.7 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 0.7 | .. | 0.9 | .. | 1.0 | 38.9 | .. | 9.8 | .. | 33.3 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 6.3 | .. | .. | .. | 6.2 | 32.0 | .. | .. | .. | 12.8 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 6.3 | .. | 5.8 | .. | 6.2 | 34.6 | .. | 21.6 | .. | 13.3 |
| 24 Chemical products | 6.1 | .. | 5.8 | .. | 5.6 | 39.6 | .. | 25.2 | .. | 15.8 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 3.3 | .. | 0.9 | .. | 0.0 | 40.7 | .. | 7.3 | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 0.2 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.6 | 7.1 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 5.5 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 0.2 | .. | 0.2 | .. | 2.1 | 18.2 | .. | 9.5 | .. | 30.9 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 0.9 | .. | 1.9 | .. | 1.1 | 20.5 | .. | 38.8 | .. | 39.3 |
| 27 Basic metals | 0.1 | .. | 0.1 | .. | 0.6 | 12.5 | .. | 6.7 | .. | 50.0 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 0.8 | .. | 1.8 | .. | 0.5 | 22.2 | .. | 52.9 | .. | 29.4 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 14.8 | .. | 23.8 | .. | 33.9 | 32.4 | .. | 48.3 | .. | 61.3 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 2.6 | .. | 5.4 | .. | 4.2 | 15.2 | .. | 36.5 | .. | 24.4 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 2.6 | .. | 5.4 | .. | 4.2 | 22.2 | .. | 38.6 | .. | 26.4 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 12.1 | .. | 18.4 | .. | 29.6 | 42.2 | .. | 53.3 | .. | 77.5 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 1.5 | .. | 2.5 | .. | 3.3 | 14.0 | .. | 17.2 | .. | 50.0 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 10.7 | .. | 15.9 | .. | 26.3 | 59.4 | .. | 79.5 | .. | 83.5 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 0.8 | .. | 0.4 | .. | 0.2 | 16.3 | .. | 10.8 | .. | 3.9 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 1.4 | .. | 39.7 | .. | 4.9 | 25.5 | .. | 89.6 | .. | 67.1 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 0.9 | .. | 37.2 | .. | 4.7 | 23.7 | .. | 90.3 | .. | 73.4 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 0.6 | .. | 2.5 | .. | 0.2 | 35.3 | .. | 80.6 | .. | 22.2 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 0.1 | .. | 0.6 | .. | 0.1 | 14.3 | .. | 66.7 | .. | 5.9 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.4 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 6.2 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 2.9 | .. | 4.6 | .. | 10.9 | 42.6 | .. | 51.7 | .. | 61.9 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 3.4 | .. | 16.6 | .. | 20.2 | 4.9 | .. | 13.8 | .. | 13.9 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 0.5 | .. | 1.9 | .. | 0.3 | 8.2 | .. | 5.5 | .. | 1.8 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 33.2 | .. | 101.6 | .. | 83.2 | 18.0 | .. | 30.8 | .. | 24.6 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 8A - Tableau 8A

R&D EXPENDITURE BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR

DÉPENSES DE R-D PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin | R&D expenditure (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Dépenses de R-D (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| All countries | 26.4 | .. | 82.1 | 66.7 | 51.3 | 100.0 | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 26.4 | .. | 80.8 | 65.8 | 50.8 | 99.8 | .. | 98.4 | 98.7 | 99.0 |
| United States | 1.2 | .. | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 4.7 | .. | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.7 |
| Canada | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Mexico | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 0.2 | .. | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | .. | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| Korea | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Australia | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| New Zealand | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | 25.0 | .. | 79.4 | 63.8 | 48.5 | 94.5 | .. | 96.7 | 95.6 | 94.5 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | 77.3 | 62.6 | 48.0 | .. | .. | 94.2 | 93.9 | 93.5 |
| European Union (15) | 22.2 | .. | 77.3 | 62.6 | 48.0 | 84.1 | .. | 94.2 | 93.9 | 93.5 |
| Austria | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Belgium | 0.2 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Denmark | 0.3 | .. | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 1.0 | .. | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Finland | 0.0 | .. | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.0 | .. | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 |
| France | 5.4 | .. | 7.6 | 4.9 | 2.1 | 20.3 | .. | 9.3 | 7.3 | 4.2 |
| Germany | 10.2 | .. | 56.4 | 42.9 | 29.4 | 38.5 | .. | 68.7 | 64.3 | 57.2 |
| Greece | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ireland | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Italy | 0.6 | .. | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.1 | .. | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| Luxembourg | 0.2 | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 | .. | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Netherlands | 2.2 | .. | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 8.2 | .. | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | 2.5 | .. | 3.8 | 5.9 | 7.9 | 9.3 | .. | 4.6 | 8.8 | 15.4 |
| Sweden | 0.7 | .. | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.6 | .. | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| United Kingdom | 0.2 | .. | 1.5 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 0.7 | .. | 1.8 | 3.4 | 6.0 |
| Czech Republic | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Iceland | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | 0.0 | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | .. | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Poland | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovak Republic | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | 2.7 | .. | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 10.3 | .. | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.7 |
| Turkey | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 0.0 | .. | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Baltic countries | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Romania | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ukraine | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Yugoslavia | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| China | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hong Kong, China | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| India | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Philippines | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Thailand | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Africa | 0.0 | .. | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.0 | .. | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| Latin America, of which: | 0.1 | .. | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | .. | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Argentina | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | 0.0 | .. | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chile | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 9A - Tableau 9A

NUMBER OF RESEARCHERS BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE CHERCHEURS PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (FTE) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|--------------|--------------------------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (EPT) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 1 | .. | 0 | .. | 1 | 20.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 20.8 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 337 | .. | 529 | 552 | 574 | 30.1 | .. | 44.0 | .. | 40.6 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 13 | .. | 17 | .. | 12 | 31.7 | .. | 36.2 | .. | 18.0 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 1 | .. | 5 | .. | 15 | 3.0 | .. | 11.6 | .. | 19.3 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 4 | .. | 10 | .. | 10 | 9.1 | .. | 16.9 | .. | 16.5 |
| 20 Wood products | 1 | .. | 0 | .. | 1 | 4.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 3.1 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 3 | .. | 10 | .. | 9 | 15.8 | .. | 32.3 | .. | 32.3 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 57 | .. | .. | .. | 58 | 30.6 | .. | .. | .. | 18.9 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 57 | .. | 26 | .. | 58 | 32.9 | .. | 14.1 | .. | 19.1 |
| 24 Chemical products | 56 | .. | 26 | .. | 50 | 37.3 | .. | 16.5 | .. | 22.2 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 18 | .. | 6 | .. | 0 | 31.6 | .. | 8.6 | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 1 | .. | 0 | .. | 9 | 4.3 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 10.5 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 2 | .. | 4 | .. | 14 | 9.5 | .. | 22.2 | .. | 24.4 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 9 | .. | 20 | .. | 7 | 37.5 | .. | 60.6 | .. | 21.6 |
| 27 Basic metals | 2 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 33.3 | .. | 25.0 | .. | 17.0 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 7 | .. | 19 | .. | 6 | 38.9 | .. | 65.5 | .. | 22.6 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 232 | .. | 341 | .. | 422 | 38.0 | .. | 56.0 | .. | 64.6 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 9 | .. | 14 | .. | 23 | 7.4 | .. | 14.6 | .. | 16.1 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 9 | .. | 14 | .. | 23 | 10.3 | .. | 17.1 | .. | 19.2 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 0 | .. | 0 | .. | 0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 223 | .. | 327 | .. | 399 | 45.5 | .. | 63.7 | .. | 78.0 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 2 | .. | 10 | .. | 15 | 1.4 | .. | 8.8 | .. | 33.6 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 221 | .. | 317 | .. | 384 | 62.8 | .. | 79.3 | .. | 82.2 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 1 | .. | 1 | .. | 0 | 1.1 | .. | 1.5 | .. | 0.3 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 17 | .. | 102 | .. | 35 | 29.3 | .. | 75.6 | .. | 58.6 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 13 | .. | 92 | .. | 33 | 37.1 | .. | 79.3 | .. | 64.6 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 4 | .. | 10 | .. | 2 | 16.7 | .. | 52.6 | .. | 24.4 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | 6.7 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 1 | .. | 3 | .. | 1 | 11.1 | .. | 42.9 | .. | 4.4 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 0 | .. | 1 | .. | 1 | 0.0 | .. | 2.8 | .. | 1.4 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 20 | .. | 47 | .. | 122 | 30.8 | .. | 53.4 | .. | 54.7 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 55 | .. | 383 | .. | 368 | 7.9 | .. | 30.0 | .. | 19.3 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 2 | .. | 16 | .. | 4 | 2.7 | .. | 13.6 | .. | 2.4 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 414 | .. | 976 | .. | 1 070 | 20.8 | .. | 35.9 | .. | 28.2 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
 Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 10A - Tableau 10A

NUMBER OF RESEARCHERS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
NOMBRE DE CHERCHEURS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin | Number of researchers (FTE) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Nombre de chercheurs (EPT) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| All countries | 337.0 | .. | 530.2 | 552.1 | 574.0 | 100.0 | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 335.0 | .. | 517.7 | 544.4 | 571.0 | 99.4 | .. | 97.7 | 98.6 | 99.5 |
| United States | 9.0 | .. | 9.3 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 2.7 | .. | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 |
| Canada | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Mexico | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 0.0 | .. | 13.4 | 11.5 | 9.6 | 0.0 | .. | 2.5 | 2.1 | 1.7 |
| Korea | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Australia | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| New Zealand | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | 326.0 | .. | 496.1 | 524.0 | 552.9 | 96.7 | .. | 93.6 | 94.9 | 96.3 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | 475.6 | 511.7 | 547.9 | .. | .. | 89.7 | 92.7 | 95.5 |
| European Union (15) | 308.0 | .. | 475.6 | 511.7 | 547.9 | 91.4 | .. | 89.7 | 92.7 | 95.5 |
| Austria | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Belgium | 8.0 | .. | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 2.4 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Denmark | 4.0 | .. | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 1.2 | .. | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Finland | 0.0 | .. | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 0.0 | .. | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| France | 64.0 | .. | 20.7 | 24.6 | 28.5 | 19.0 | .. | 3.9 | 4.4 | 5.0 |
| Germany | 133.0 | .. | 366.3 | 366.3 | 366.4 | 39.5 | .. | 69.1 | 66.4 | 63.8 |
| Greece | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ireland | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Italy | 11.0 | .. | 12.0 | 15.3 | 18.6 | 3.3 | .. | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.2 |
| Luxembourg | 1.0 | .. | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 0.3 | .. | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Netherlands | 59.0 | .. | 27.2 | 21.5 | 15.8 | 17.5 | .. | 5.1 | 3.9 | 2.7 |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | 23.0 | .. | 21.6 | 39.7 | 57.9 | 6.8 | .. | 4.1 | 7.2 | 10.1 |
| Sweden | 3.0 | .. | 8.8 | 10.5 | 12.2 | 0.9 | .. | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| United Kingdom | 2.0 | .. | 7.6 | 22.9 | 38.2 | 0.6 | .. | 1.4 | 4.2 | 6.7 |
| Czech Republic | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Iceland | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | 2.0 | .. | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 0.6 | .. | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Poland | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovak Republic | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | 17.0 | .. | 17.3 | 9.2 | 1.2 | 5.0 | .. | 3.3 | 1.7 | 0.2 |
| Turkey | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 0.0 | .. | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Baltic countries | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Romania | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ukraine | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Yugoslavia | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| China | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hong Kong, China | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| India | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Philippines | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Thailand | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Africa | 0.0 | .. | 1.5 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Latin America, of which: | 2.0 | .. | 9.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | .. | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Argentina | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | 0.0 | .. | 9.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chile | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 11A - Tableau 10A

TOTAL EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 11 | 4 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 4 488 | 4 596 | 5 654 | 6 189 | 6 534 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 284 | 275 | 313 | 211 | 203 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 604 | 534 | 568 | 455 | 415 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 203 | 185 | .. | 240 | 231 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 61 | 45 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 142 | 141 | 210 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 700 | 572 | 859 | 978 | 943 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 700 | 572 | 859 | 978 | 943 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 516 | 366 | 566 | 549 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 183 | 206 | 293 | 429 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 52 | 110 | 132 | .. | 110 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 279 | 120 | 151 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 66 | 75 | 89 | 73 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 213 | 45 | 62 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 908 | .. | .. | 3 067 | 3 150 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 230 | .. | .. | 404 | 409 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 230 | 394 | 446 | 404 | 409 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 0 | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 677 | 1 654 | .. | 2 663 | 2 741 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 203 | 297 | .. | 842 | 872 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 475 | 1 357 | 1 614 | 1 821 | 1 869 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 43 | 57 | 65 | 70 | 80 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 1 287 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 1 287 | 483 | 572 | 395 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 129 | .. | 237 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 12 | 24 | 10 | 19 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 558 | 1 071 | 1 117 | 1 091 | 1 220 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 40 | 130 | 131 | 84 | 73 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 92 | 96 | 120 | 224 | 233 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 5 201 | 5 920 | 7 042 | 7 612 | 8 074 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-owned firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 12A - Tableau 12A

TOTAL EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (immediate controller) | Total exports (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Exportations totales (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
| All countries | 4 488 | 4 596 | 5 654 | 6 189 | 6 534 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 4 408 | 4 521 | 5 520 | 6 082 | .. | 98.2 | 98.4 | 97.6 | 98.3 | .. |
| United States | 453 | 377 | 412 | 940 | 1 023 | 10.1 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 15.2 | 15.7 |
| Canada | 21 | 29 | 7 | 6 | .. | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 246 | 324 | 366 | 382 | 408 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| Korea | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Australia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | 3 737 | 3 807 | 4 753 | 4 760 | .. | 83.3 | 82.8 | 84.1 | 76.9 | .. |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 3 528 | 3 640 | 4 567 | 4 617 | 4 832 | 78.6 | 79.2 | 80.8 | 74.6 | 74.0 |
| Austria | 6 | 8 | 11 | 9 | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | .. |
| Belgium | 239 | 162 | 176 | 25 | .. | 5.3 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 0.4 | .. |
| Denmark | 425 | 347 | 462 | 333 | .. | 9.5 | 7.6 | 8.2 | 5.4 | .. |
| Finland | 30 | 30 | 33 | 32 | .. | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.5 | .. |
| France | 525 | 289 | 304 | 370 | 430 | 11.7 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 6.6 |
| Germany | 1 410 | 1 421 | 1 827 | 1 684 | 1 612 | 31.4 | 30.9 | 32.3 | 27.2 | 24.7 |
| Greece | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Ireland | 27 | 4 | 3 | 0 | .. | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | .. |
| Italy | 52 | 85 | 117 | 89 | .. | 1.2 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.4 | .. |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 237 | 667 | 765 | 962 | 856 | 5.3 | 14.5 | 13.5 | 15.5 | 13.1 |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | 267 | 362 | 469 | 720 | .. | 5.9 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 11.6 | .. |
| Sweden | 137 | 152 | 227 | 170 | 169 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| United Kingdom | 171 | 112 | 172 | 103 | 96 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Iceland | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | .. |
| Norway | 9 | 17 | 7 | 0 | .. | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.0 | .. |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 147 | 130 | 157 | 134 | .. | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.2 | .. |
| Turkey | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 49 | 16 | 16 | 6 | .. | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | .. |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Yugoslavia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 18 | 16 | 52 | 45 | 70 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 18 | 16 | 52 | 45 | .. | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | .. |
| India | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Singapore | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Near and Middle East | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | .. |
| Africa | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | 13 | 43 | 60 | 56 | .. | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | .. |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-owned firms. Data for Belgium include those for Luxembourg.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Les données pour la Belgique comprennent celles pour le Luxembourg.

Table 13A - Tableau 13A

TOTAL IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY
IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 4 | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 4 161 | 3 162 | 3 942 | 3 701 | 4 164 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 310 | 344 | 437 | 166 | 197 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 323 | 278 | 331 | 223 | 208 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 113 | 88 | .. | 51 | 50 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 10 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 103 | 87 | 72 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 604 | 447 | 570 | 486 | 527 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 604 | 447 | 570 | 486 | 527 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 461 | 320 | 440 | 363 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 143 | 126 | 130 | 123 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 84 | 113 | 121 | .. | 119 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 187 | 47 | 36 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 36 | 11 | 13 | 83 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 152 | 36 | 23 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 751 | .. | .. | 1 223 | 1 465 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 111 | .. | .. | 185 | 180 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 111 | 264 | 327 | 185 | 180 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 0 | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 640 | 513 | .. | 1 038 | 1 286 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 142 | 144 | .. | 240 | 256 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 498 | 369 | 723 | 798 | 1 029 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 16 | 56 | 60 | 56 | 69 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 1 735 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 1 735 | 874 | 904 | 892 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 38 | .. | 119 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 65 | 54 | 77 | 139 | 161 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 2 482 | 3 858 | 3 969 | 4 323 | 4 765 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 148 | 198 | 93 | 255 | 215 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 77 | 136 | 223 | 165 | 169 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 6 937 | 7 409 | 8 307 | 8 584 | 9 474 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-owned firms.
 Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 14A - Tableau 14A

TOTAL IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (immediate controller) | Total imports (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Importations totales (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
| All countries | 4 161 | 3 162 | 3 942 | 3 701 | 4 164 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 4 113 | 3 133 | 3 865 | 3 647 | .. | 98.8 | 99.1 | 98.0 | 98.5 | .. |
| United States | 893 | 726 | 683 | 665 | 596 | 21.5 | 23.0 | 17.3 | 18.0 | 14.3 |
| Canada | 25 | 40 | 3 | 0 | .. | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | .. |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 86 | 211 | 259 | 267 | 271 | 2.1 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 6.5 |
| Korea | 9 | 12 | 15 | 17 | .. | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | .. |
| Australia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | 3 132 | 2 143 | 2 907 | 2 702 | .. | 75.3 | 67.8 | 73.7 | 73.0 | .. |
| European Union (25) | 2 966 | 1 995 | 2 678 | 2 600 | 3 159 | 71.3 | 63.1 | 67.9 | 70.3 | 75.9 |
| European Union (15) | 2 966 | 1 995 | 2 678 | 2 600 | 3 159 | 71.3 | 63.1 | 67.9 | 70.3 | 75.9 |
| Austria | 3 | 5 | 9 | 8 | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | .. |
| Belgium | 147 | 119 | 127 | 7 | .. | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 0.2 | .. |
| Denmark | 236 | 206 | 272 | 209 | .. | 5.7 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 5.6 | .. |
| Finland | 18 | 7 | 16 | 23 | .. | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | .. |
| France | 759 | 227 | 251 | 210 | 225 | 18.2 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 5.4 |
| Germany | 878 | 759 | 1 012 | 750 | 833 | 21.1 | 24.0 | 25.7 | 20.3 | 20.0 |
| Greece | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Ireland | 9 | 1 | 1 | 0 | .. | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Italy | 17 | 43 | 48 | 21 | .. | 0.4 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | .. |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 295 | 115 | 374 | 563 | 744 | 7.1 | 3.6 | 9.5 | 15.2 | 17.9 |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | 514 | 402 | 433 | 709 | .. | 12.4 | 12.7 | 11.0 | 19.2 | .. |
| Sweden | 41 | 58 | 47 | 38 | 31 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.7 |
| United Kingdom | 47 | 51 | 89 | 31 | 45 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Iceland | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Norway | 4 | 10 | 9 | 6 | .. | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | .. |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 6 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 121 | 138 | 217 | 93 | .. | 2.9 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 2.5 | .. |
| Turkey | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 33 | 0 | 2 | 3 | .. | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Yugoslavia | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 6 | 3 | 24 | 21 | 20 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 6 | 3 | 24 | 21 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | .. |
| India | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Singapore | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Near and Middle East | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | .. |
| Africa | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | 9 | 26 | 49 | 30 | .. | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.8 | .. |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 0 | 9 | 13 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | .. |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-owned firms. Data for Belgium include those for Luxembourg.
 Firms sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Les données pour la Belgique comprennent celles pour le Luxembourg.

Table 15A - Tableau 15A

STOCK OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT / STOCK D'INVESTISSEMENT DIRECT ÉTRANGER

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1993 | 1994 | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | 19 | 19 | 20 | 19 | 37 | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | .. | .. | .. | 2 865 | 3 468 | 3 689 | 4 145 | 4 410 | 4 174 | 4 084 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | 356 | 541 | 494 | 630 | 755 | 585 | 638 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | 201 | 240 | 256 | 240 | 241 | 183 | 160 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | 355 | 495 | 551 | 405 | 425 | 374 | 384 |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 57 | 82 | 14 | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | 349 | 438 | 468 | 391 | 361 | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | 467 | 814 | 886 | 967 | 1 061 | 970 | 832 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | 467 | 814 | 886 | 967 | 1 061 | 970 | 832 |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | 388 | 734 | 779 | 832 | 905 | 784 | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | 79 | 81 | 107 | 135 | 156 | 185 | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | 143 | 142 | 135 | 278 | 328 | .. | 322 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | 383 | 176 | 205 | 172 | 138 | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | 71 | 74 | 77 | 69 | 86 | 75 | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | 312 | 102 | 128 | 103 | 53 | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | 690 | 789 | .. | .. | 1 218 | 1 044 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 179 | 217 | .. | .. | 277 | 258 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | 177 | 179 | 217 | 245 | 278 | 277 | 258 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0 | 0 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | 384 | 511 | 571 | 727 | .. | 940 | 787 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | 101 | 168 | 161 | 134 | .. | 330 | 289 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | 283 | 343 | 410 | 593 | 672 | 610 | 498 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | 41 | 27 | 37 | 47 | 37 | 37 | 74 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | 296 | 281 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | 314 | 296 | 281 | 215 | 186 | 215 | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 37 | 48 | 55 | .. | 74 | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | 153 | 129 | 146 | 142 | 151 | 331 | 419 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | 2 113 | 2 136 | 2 649 | 3 159 | 3 664 | 7 674 | 7 670 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | 3 121 | 4 382 | 4 952 | 8 226 | 12 170 | 14 505 | 15 254 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | 174 | 204 | 248 | 422 | 721 | 802 | 822 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | 8 445 | 10 337 | 11 704 | 16 113 | 21 153 | 27 520 | 28 276 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | 2 865 | 3 468 | 3 689 | 4 145 | 4 410 | 4 174 | 4 084 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | 142 | 166 | 206 | 235 | 261 | 422 | 489 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | 56 | 89 | 52 | 109 | 125 | 116 | 86 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | 2 354 | 2 872 | 3 198 | 3 525 | 3 756 | 3 411 | 3 274 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | 401 | 428 | 412 | 410 | 414 | 344 | 311 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | 570 | 717 | 896 | 1 114 | 1 290 | 934 | 779 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | 127 | 150 | 164 | 246 | 229 | 306 | 207 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | 260 | 279 | 286 | 298 | 345 | 299 | 298 |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | 122 | 139 | 144 | 102 | 108 | 75 | 115 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | 25 | .. | 8 | .. | 18 | .. | 28 |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | 23 | 11 | 10 | 20 | 23 | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Outward investment

Investissements sortants

Table 1B - Tableau 1B

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES / NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Units) Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 5 | 3 | .. | 3 | .. | 0.4 | 0.3 | .. | 0.2 | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 74 | 80 | 75 | 74 | 79 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 3 | 3 | 3 | .. | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 14 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 20 Wood products | 6 | 8 | 3 | .. | 4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 8 | 10 | 16 | 18 | 17 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | 19 | 19 | 19 | .. | .. | 1.0 | 1.0 | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 23 | 24 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 13 | 13 | 15 | 15 | 12 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 10 | 11 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 15 | 15 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 6 | 6 | .. | .. | 10 | 0.5 | 0.5 | .. | .. | 0.8 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 1.9 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | 3 | 4 | 6 | .. | .. | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 27 | 29 | 22 | 24 | 29 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 115 | 122 | 154 | 153 | 130 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 224 | 238 | 250 | 249 | 270 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 27 | 27 | 33 | 34 | 45 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 478 | 506 | 539 | 543 | 559 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by country of location | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 74 | 80 | 75 | 74 | 79 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 5 | 5 | 9 | 8 | 5 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 12.0 | 10.8 | 6.3 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 23 | 26 | 25 | 27 | 33 | 31.1 | 32.5 | 33.3 | 36.5 | 41.8 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 3.8 |
| Germany | 0 | .. | .. | 3 | 4 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 4.1 | 5.1 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 7.6 |
| Latin America | 18 | 19 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 24.3 | 23.8 | 18.7 | 16.2 | 15.2 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Portuguese firms.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes portugaises.

Table 2B - Tableau 2B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Units) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 526 | 526 | .. | 16 | .. | 3.8 | 3.7 | .. | 0.1 | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 5 297 | 6 036 | 4 364 | 4 007 | 5 215 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 888 | 786 | 128 | 145 | 298 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 596 | 597 | 580 | .. | 240 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 446 | 473 | 422 | 354 | 339 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 20 Wood products | 251 | 287 | 208 | .. | 116 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.5 | .. | 0.3 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 195 | 186 | 214 | 218 | 223 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | 1 059 | 1 175 | 1 616 | .. | .. | 2.1 | 2.5 | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 1 318 | 1 791 | 1 059 | 1 175 | 1 616 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 2.2 | 2.6 | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 841 | 1 223 | 577 | 650 | 469 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 477 | 568 | 482 | 525 | 1 147 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 4.6 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 1 343 | 1 615 | 1 177 | 1 112 | 971 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | 104 | 66 | 96 | 581 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | 64 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | 64 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 186 | 191 | .. | .. | 264 | 0.4 | 0.4 | .. | .. | 0.7 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 186 | 191 | 282 | 146 | 200 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 64 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.5 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | 89 | 122 | 462 | .. | .. | 0.4 | 0.5 | 2.1 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 4 559 | 4 286 | 3 258 | 3 499 | 4 526 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 10 657 | 31 945 | 7 120 | 8 613 | 10 030 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 30 165 | 31 629 | 8 145 | 7 694 | 8 375 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 1 109 | 324 | 697 | 1 077 | 1 167 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 52 408 | 74 880 | 23 689 | 24 995 | 29 325 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Portuguese firms.
 Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes portugaises.

Table 3B - Tableau 3B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of location | Number of employees (Units) Nombre de salariés (Unités) | | | | | As a % of all countries En % du total des pays | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 5 297 | 6 036 | 4 364 | 4 007 | 5 215 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 1 956 | 2 655 | 1 543 | 1 525 | 2 662 | 36.9 | 44.0 | 35.4 | 38.1 | 51.0 |
| United States | 38 | 10 | 13 | 3 | 225 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 4.3 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Korea | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | 1 916 | 2 643 | 1 530 | 1 522 | 2 499 | 36.2 | 43.8 | 35.1 | 38.0 | 47.9 |
| European Union (25) | 1 914 | 2 641 | 1 530 | 1 522 | 2 434 | 36.1 | 43.8 | 35.1 | 38.0 | 46.7 |
| European Union (15) | 1 914 | 2 635 | 1 520 | 1 511 | 2 237 | 36.1 | 43.7 | 34.8 | 37.7 | 42.9 |
| Austria | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Belgium | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Denmark | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 0 | 0 | 7 | 8 | 198 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 3.8 |
| Germany | 0 | 2 | 16 | 21 | 247 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 4.7 |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | 0 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 36 | 32 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | 1 876 | 2 595 | 1 474 | 1 459 | 1 432 | 35.4 | 43.0 | 33.8 | 36.4 | 27.5 |
| Sweden | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| United Kingdom | 2 | 2 | 8 | 8 | 342 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 6.6 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 77 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 10 | 11 | 120 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 2.3 |
| Switzerland | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Turkey | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 62 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.2 |
| Baltic countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 32 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| Croatia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 75 | 63 | 42 | 48 | 59 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Philippines | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Singapore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Thailand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Near and Middle East | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Africa | 1 636 | 1 580 | 1 493 | 1 568 | 1 526 | 30.9 | 26.2 | 34.2 | 39.1 | 29.3 |
| Latin America, of which: | 1 632 | 1 740 | 1 286 | 866 | 906 | 30.8 | 28.8 | 29.5 | 21.6 | 17.4 |
| Argentina | 169 | 165 | 0 | 48 | 83 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 |
| Brazil | 1 445 | 1 555 | 1 276 | 809 | 823 | 27.3 | 25.8 | 29.2 | 20.2 | 15.8 |
| Chile | 16 | 18 | 10 | 9 | 0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Portuguese firms.
 Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes portugaises.

Table 4B - Tableau 4B

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 75 | 81 | .. | 31 | .. | 8.0 | 6.8 | .. | 2.4 | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 1 059 | 1 286 | 650 | 744 | 1 171 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.6 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 46 | 70 | 158 | 249 | 303 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 27 | 24 | 14 | .. | 14 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 76 | 89 | 93 | 96 | 234 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.8 |
| 20 Wood products | 61 | 72 | 45 | .. | 145 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.3 | .. | 4.1 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 15 | 17 | 48 | 72 | 89 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | 132 | 156 | 244 | .. | .. | 1.2 | 1.3 | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 296 | 330 | 132 | 156 | 244 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 2.2 | 2.5 | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 235 | 244 | 99 | 126 | 122 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 2.5 | 3.1 | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 61 | 86 | 33 | 29 | 123 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 5.1 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 556 | 658 | 175 | 177 | 185 | 11.6 | 13.7 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | 23 | 5 | 7 | 125 | .. | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2.8 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 34 | 81 | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 | 1.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 34 | 81 | 58 | 29 | 33 | 1.5 | 3.6 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.1 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | 4 | 6 | 16 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 225 | 193 | 209 | 237 | 2 271 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 5.4 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 5 219 | 5 206 | 4 941 | 4 707 | 6 211 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.8 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 5 780 | 5 941 | 4 919 | 4 660 | 5 377 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 82 | 73 | 260 | 268 | 301 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 12 441 | 12 783 | 11 009 | 10 647 | 15 360 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Portuguese firms.
Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes portugaises.

Table 5B - Tableau 5B

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of location | Turnover (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Chiffre d'affaires (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 1 059 | 1 286 | 650 | 744 | 1 171 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 546 | 707 | 498 | 616 | 1 038 | 51.6 | 55.0 | 76.6 | 82.7 | 88.7 |
| United States | 2 | 2 | 37 | 53 | 72 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 5.6 | 7.1 | 6.1 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Korea | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | 544 | 706 | 461 | 562 | 967 | 51.4 | 54.9 | 70.9 | 75.6 | 82.6 |
| European Union (25) | 540 | 702 | 461 | 562 | 967 | 51.0 | 54.6 | 70.9 | 75.6 | 82.6 |
| European Union (15) | 536 | 697 | 461 | 560 | 960 | 50.6 | 54.2 | 70.9 | 75.3 | 82.0 |
| Austria | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Belgium | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Denmark | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 134 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 11.4 |
| Germany | 0 | 7 | 10 | 5 | 51 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 4.3 |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 5 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | 529 | 682 | 445 | 550 | 698 | 50.0 | 53.0 | 68.5 | 74.0 | 59.6 |
| Sweden | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| United Kingdom | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 75 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 6.4 |
| Czech Republic | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | 3 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Switzerland | 4 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Turkey | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Baltic countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 10 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Philippines | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Singapore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Thailand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Near and Middle East | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Africa | 162 | 191 | 80 | 80 | 90 | 15.3 | 14.8 | 12.3 | 10.8 | 7.7 |
| Latin America, of which: | 341 | 382 | 69 | 46 | 39 | 32.2 | 29.7 | 10.6 | 6.2 | 3.4 |
| Argentina | 17 | 16 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Brazil | 310 | 350 | 64 | 41 | 38 | 29.3 | 27.2 | 9.9 | 5.6 | 3.2 |
| Chile | 14 | 16 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.0 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Portuguese firms.
 Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes portugaises.

Outward investment

Investissements sortants

Table 6B - Tableau 6B
VALUE ADDED / VALEUR AJOUTÉE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|--------------|------------|------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 33 | 38 | .. | 29 | .. | 8.3 | 6.9 | .. | 5.6 | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 357 | 403 | 137 | 126 | 176 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 5 | 11 | 5 | 9 | 10 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 7 | 6 | 1 | .. | 2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 21 | 23 | 28 | 23 | 14 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 |
| 20 Wood products | 13 | 16 | 9 | .. | 1 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.1 | .. | 0.2 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 8 | 7 | 19 | 17 | 12 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | 32 | 29 | 54 | .. | .. | 1.5 | 1.3 | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 47 | 53 | 32 | 29 | 54 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 1.9 | 1.7 | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 36 | 39 | 19 | 21 | 25 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 11 | 14 | 13 | 8 | 29 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.1 | 3.8 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 263 | 292 | 54 | 52 | 54 | 14.3 | 16.6 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | 3 | 1 | 2 | 29 | .. | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 1.9 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 8 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 | 0.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 8 | 10 | 11 | 4 | 5 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.1 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | 0 | 1 | 2 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 75 | 71 | 83 | 65 | 39 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 194 | 176 | 140 | 131 | 154 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 530 | 670 | 517 | 552 | 628 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 16 | 10 | 34 | 29 | 36 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 1 206 | 1 366 | 937 | 932 | 1 063 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by country of location | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 357 | 403 | 137 | 126 | 176 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 1 | 1 | 9 | 4 | 3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 6.5 | 3.3 | 1.9 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 150 | 185 | 73 | 77 | 130 | 42.0 | 45.9 | 53.3 | 61.4 | 74.0 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 0 | 0 | 1 | .. | 9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.8 | .. | 5.4 |
| Germany | 0 | .. | .. | 2 | 12 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 1.4 | 6.8 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 3 | -3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.8 | -0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Latin America | 141 | 152 | 21 | 12 | 14 | 39.5 | 37.7 | 15.5 | 9.3 | 7.8 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Portuguese firms.
 Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes portugaises.

Table 7B - Tableau 7B

TOTAL EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of location | Total exports (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|------|------|------|------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Exportations totales (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 55 | 84 | 89 | 140 | 299 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 45 | 75 | 85 | 134 | 284 | 81.8 | 89.0 | 95.4 | 95.4 | 95.0 |
| United States | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Korea | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | 45 | 75 | 85 | 134 | 284 | 81.8 | 88.5 | 95.4 | 95.4 | 94.9 |
| European Union (25) | 45 | 75 | 85 | 134 | 284 | 81.8 | 88.5 | 95.4 | 95.4 | 94.9 |
| European Union (15) | 44 | 72 | 85 | 132 | 283 | 80.0 | 85.0 | 95.4 | 94.5 | 94.5 |
| Austria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Belgium | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Denmark | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 14 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 4.7 |
| Germany | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 3.5 |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3.6 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | 41 | 70 | 81 | 126 | 181 | 74.5 | 83.0 | 90.0 | 90.1 | 60.5 |
| Sweden | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| United Kingdom | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 75 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 25.2 |
| Czech Republic | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | 2 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.3 |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Switzerland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Turkey | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Baltic countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Philippines | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Singapore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Thailand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Near and Middle East | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Africa | 0 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 15 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.9 |
| Latin America, of which: | 6 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 10.9 | 8.5 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | 6 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 10.9 | 8.5 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Portuguese firms.
 Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes portugaises.

Table 8B - Tableau 8B

TOTAL IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of location | Total imports (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|------|------|------|------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Importations totales (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 72 | 168 | 139 | 169 | 196 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 58 | 131 | 125 | 139 | 175 | 80.6 | 77.9 | 90.1 | 82.2 | 89.2 |
| United States | 0 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Korea | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | 58 | 129 | 124 | 138 | 174 | 80.6 | 76.5 | 89.5 | 81.7 | 88.7 |
| European Union (25) | 54 | 125 | 124 | 138 | 174 | 75.0 | 74.5 | 89.5 | 81.7 | 88.7 |
| European Union (15) | 54 | 125 | 124 | 138 | 174 | 75.0 | 74.5 | 89.5 | 81.7 | 88.7 |
| Austria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Belgium | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Denmark | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Finland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Germany | 0 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 32 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 16.2 |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | 52 | 116 | 120 | 137 | 91 | 72.2 | 69.0 | 86.8 | 81.0 | 46.3 |
| Sweden | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| United Kingdom | 2 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 52 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 26.3 |
| Czech Republic | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5.6 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Turkey | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Baltic countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Philippines | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Singapore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Thailand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Near and Middle East | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Africa | 1 | 8 | 9 | 27 | 19 | 1.4 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 15.7 | 9.7 |
| Latin America, of which: | 12 | 29 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 16.7 | 17.2 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.1 |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | 12 | 29 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 16.7 | 17.2 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 1.1 |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Portuguese firms.
 Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes portugaises.

Table 9B - Tableau 9B

STOCK OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT / STOCK D'INVESTISSEMENT DIRECT ÉTRANGER

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | 86 | 5 | 62 | 266 | 258 | .. | 3 | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | .. | .. | 299 | 877 | 983 | 1 568 | 1 762 | 697 | 746 | 790 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | 13 | 39 | 43 | 118 | 178 | 106 | 98 | 102 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | 7 | 12 | 15 | 13 | 14 | 21 | .. | 3 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | 59 | 8 | 11 | 35 | 104 | 96 | 90 | 99 |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | 54 | 0 | 3 | 19 | 89 | 87 | .. | 92 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | 5 | 8 | 8 | 16 | 15 | 9 | 8 | 7 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | 62 | 107 | 181 | .. | .. | 196 | 177 | 162 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | 62 | 107 | 181 | 204 | 253 | 196 | 177 | 162 |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | 20 | 31 | 82 | 109 | 124 | 108 | 94 | 79 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | 43 | 76 | 98 | 96 | 129 | 88 | 83 | 83 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | 113 | 676 | 665 | 1 129 | 1 085 | 201 | 195 | 142 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | 9 | 5 | 18 | .. | 18 | 12 | 14 | 49 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | 2 | 3 | 3 | .. | .. | 10 | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | 26 | 34 | 33 | 50 | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | 17 | 26 | 34 | 33 | 50 | 48 | 32 | 22 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 2 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | 10 | 5 | 6 | .. | .. | 3 | 115 | 192 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | 45 | 64 | 96 | 200 | 410 | 98 | 154 | 2 084 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | 258 | 1 027 | 1 337 | 866 | 4 459 | 1 004 | 928 | 888 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | 2 667 | 3 001 | 3 769 | 8 018 | 10 812 | 9 902 | 15 787 | 19 548 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | 18 | -1 849 | 630 | 386 | - 723 | 95 | 39 | 581 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | 3 385 | 3 162 | 6 917 | 11 325 | 17 003 | 11 813 | 17 663 | 23 896 |
| Total manufacturing by country of location | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | 299 | 877 | 983 | 1 568 | 1 762 | 697 | 746 | 790 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22 | 59 | 30 | 18 | 82 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | 114 | 216 | 264 | - 87 | - 9 | 317 | 312 | 355 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | 8 | 7 | 5 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 67 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 1 | 26 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | 6 | .. | .. | 8 | 7 | 9 | 9 | 7 |
| Latin America | .. | .. | 69 | 345 | 389 | 845 | 923 | 149 | 123 | 91 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Portuguese firms.
Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes portugaises.

PORTUGAL

A. Inward investment

Source

For all variables except *R&D expenditure* and *Number of researchers*, the data are prepared by the Bank of Portugal. They are based on the biennial stock survey of inward direct investment, which is conducted in odd years. In 1997, when the first survey was launched, all direct investment enterprises were covered. In the subsequent editions of the survey (in 1999, 2001 and 2003), a sample was taken into account for non-financial enterprises according to the level of significance of both annual flows recorded in the balance of payments and previous stocks. All direct investment enterprises belonging to the financial sector are covered by the FDI survey. The response rate is about 80% for non-financial enterprises. Estimates are made for non-responders according to information reported under previous FDI surveys and/or available in the balance sheets' report of these enterprises. Indirectly foreign-owned firms are not included.

A minimum of 10% share of foreign ownership is requested for direct investment stocks. The data in this publication refer to majority foreign-owned enterprises (foreign participating interests of more than 50%).

For *R&D expenditure* and *Number of researchers*, data come from the biennial R&D survey conducted by the Observatório das Ciências e das Tecnologias. All potential R&D performers are surveyed.

National totals: the data come from the National Institute of Statistics and are not fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The data are compiled according to NACE Revision 1.

Variables

- *Number of employees* is the average number of employees during the accounting exercise. It is not calculated on a full-time equivalent basis.
- *Value added* is valued at market prices.
- *R&D expenditure* includes expenditure by the parent company on behalf on the affiliate.

- *Number of researchers* is expressed on a full-time equivalent basis.

Geographical breakdown

The country of origin is that of the immediate controller.

For all variables except *R&D expenditure* and *Number of researchers*, data for Belgium include those for Luxembourg.

B. Outward investment

Source

The data are prepared by the Bank of Portugal. They are based on the survey on stocks of Portuguese direct investment abroad, which has been conducted in even years up to 2002. An annual questionnaire has been conducted from 2004 onwards. In 1998, when the first survey was launched, all direct investment enterprises were covered. In the subsequent editions of the survey (in 2000, 2002 and 2004), a sample was taken into account for non-financial enterprises according to the level of significance of both annual flows recorded in the balance of payments and previous stocks. All direct investment enterprises belonging to the financial sector are covered by the FDI survey. The response rate is about 80% for non-financial enterprises. Estimates are made for non-responders according to information reported under previous FDI surveys, available in the balance sheets' report of these enterprises, or available in the balance of payments settlements system.

A minimum of 10% share of ownership is requested for direct investment stocks. The data in this publication refer to foreign affiliates majority-owned by Portuguese enterprises (participating interests of more than 50%). All resident owners are considered irrespective of whether they are controlled by another foreign entity. Joint ventures (50/50 ownership) and multiple minority ownership are not considered. Indirectly controlled foreign affiliates are not included.

National totals: the data come from the National Institute of Statistics and are not fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The data are compiled in NACE Revision 1.

Variables

- *Number of employees* is not calculated on a full-time equivalent basis.
- *Value added* is valued at market prices.

PORTUGAL

A. Investissements entrants

Source

Pour toutes les variables, sauf les *Dépenses de R-D* et le *Nombre de chercheurs*, les données sont fournies par la Banque du Portugal. Elles sont fondées sur l'enquête biennale sur les stocks d'investissements directs entrants, qui est menée les années impaires. En 1997, lors de la première enquête, toutes les entreprises d'investissement direct étaient couvertes. Lors des éditions ultérieures de l'enquête (en 1999, 2001 et 2003), un échantillon d'entreprises non financières a été tiré en prenant en compte le niveau d'importance des flux annuels enregistrés dans la balance des paiements et des stocks antérieurs. Toutes les entreprises d'investissement direct du secteur financier sont couvertes par l'enquête IDE. Le taux de réponse est d'environ 80 % pour les entreprises non financières. Les non-réponses pour les entreprises non financières sont estimées en utilisant les informations contenues dans les précédentes enquêtes IDE et/ou disponibles dans les rapports de bilan de ces entreprises. Les entreprises contrôlées indirectement par l'étranger ne sont pas couvertes.

Un taux de participation étrangère minimum de 10 % est requis pour les stocks d'investissement direct. Les données de cette publication se rapportent aux entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire (participation étrangère de plus de 50 %).

Pour les *Dépenses de R-D* et le *Nombre de chercheurs*, les données proviennent de l'enquête biennale sur la R-D menée par l'Observatório das Ciências e das Tecnologias. Toutes les entreprises susceptibles de réaliser des travaux de R-D sont enquêtées.

Totaux nationaux : les données proviennent de l'Institut National de Statistique et ne sont pas entièrement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

La classification industrielle utilisée est la NACE Révision 1.

Variables

- Le *Nombre de salariés* est le nombre moyen de salariés au cours de l'exercice comptable. Il n'est pas calculé en équivalent plein-temps.
- La *Valeur ajoutée* est évaluée aux prix du marché.

- Les *Dépenses de R-D* concernent les dépenses effectuées par la maison mère pour le compte de la filiale.
- Le *Nombre de chercheurs* est exprimé en équivalent plein-temps.

Ventilation géographique

Le pays d'origine est celui où s'exerce le contrôle immédiat.

Pour toutes les variables, sauf les *Dépenses de R-D* et le *Nombre de chercheurs*, les données pour la Belgique comprennent celles pour le Luxembourg.

B. Investissements sortants

Source

Les données sont fournies par la Banque du Portugal. Elles sont fondées sur l'enquête sur les stocks d'investissements directs portugais à l'étranger, qui a été menée les années paires jusqu'en 2002. Une enquête annuelle est menée depuis 2004. En 1998, lors de la première enquête, toutes les entreprises d'investissement direct étaient couvertes. Lors des éditions ultérieures de l'enquête (en 2000, 2002 et 2004), un échantillon d'entreprises non financières a été tiré en prenant en compte le niveau d'importance des flux annuels enregistrés dans la balance des paiements et des stocks antérieurs. Toutes les entreprises d'investissement direct du secteur financier sont couvertes par l'enquête IDE. Le taux de réponse est d'environ 80 % pour les entreprises non financières. Les non-réponses pour les entreprises non financières sont estimées en utilisant les informations contenues dans les précédentes enquêtes IDE, disponibles dans les rapports de bilan de ces entreprises, ou dans le système de balance des paiements.

Un taux de participation minimum de 10 % est requis pour les stocks d'investissement direct. Les données de cette publication se rapportent aux filiales étrangères dans lesquelles l'investisseur portugais détient une participation majoritaire (plus de 50 %). Tous les investisseurs directs résidents détenant une participation majoritaire dans une compagnie à l'étranger sont pris en compte, qu'ils soient ou non eux-mêmes contrôlés par une autre entité étrangère. Les co-entreprises (propriété à 50/50) et les participations minoritaires multiples sont exclues. Les filiales étrangères contrôlées indirectement par la société-mère ne sont pas prises en compte.

Totaux nationaux : les données proviennent de l'Institut National de Statistique et ne sont pas entièrement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

Les données ont été compilées en NACE Révision 1.

Variables

- Le *Nombre de salariés* n'est pas calculé en équivalent plein-temps.
- La *Valeur ajoutée* est évaluée aux prix du marché.

SPAIN

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/157476450164>

| | |
|-----------|--|
| Table 1A. | Number of enterprises |
| Table 2A. | Number of employees by industry |
| Table 3A. | Number of employees by country of origin in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 4A. | Production |
| Table 5A. | Turnover by industry |
| Table 6A. | Turnover by country of origin in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 7A. | Value added |
| Table 8A. | Compensation of employees |

Methodological Notes

ESPAGNE

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/157476450164>

Tableau 1A. Nombre d'entreprises

Tableau 2A. Nombre de salariés par industrie

Tableau 3A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 4A. Production

Tableau 5A. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie

Tableau 6A. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 7A. Valeur ajoutée

Tableau 8A. Salaires et charges sociales

Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES / NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Units) Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 13 | 14 | 18 | 14 | 18 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 1 231 | 1 379 | 1 575 | 1 508 | 1 628 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 136 | 131 | 129 | 127 | 184 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 59 | 59 | 60 | 56 | 51 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 112 | 127 | 240 | 132 | 165 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 20 Wood products | 12 | 12 | 16 | 13 | 13 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 100 | 115 | 224 | 119 | 152 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 340 | 398 | 410 | 440 | 421 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.2 |
| 24 Chemical products | 209 | 231 | 238 | 236 | 255 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 6.1 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 67 | 74 | 66 | 56 | 54 | 17.1 | 18.2 | 16.5 | 13.5 | 14.4 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 130 | 167 | 172 | 205 | 166 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 2.9 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 60 | 66 | 73 | 71 | 74 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 119 | 138 | 148 | 151 | 166 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 27 Basic metals | 38 | 41 | 40 | 40 | 42 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 81 | 97 | 108 | 111 | 124 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | 301 | 341 | .. | .. | .. | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | 205 | 232 | .. | .. | .. | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 139 | 164 | 196 | 201 | 225 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 90 | 101 | 107 | 96 | 109 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.7 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 71 | 73 | 79 | 70 | 78 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 19 | 28 | 28 | 26 | 31 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.1 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 22 | 23 | 23 | 27 | 28 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 112 | 128 | 144 | 161 | 155 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.3 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 99 | 110 | 123 | 136 | 126 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.0 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 13 | 18 | 21 | 25 | 29 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | 5 | 6 | 8 | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 3.2 | 2.9 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 34 | 38 | 39 | 41 | 40 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 1 231 | 1 379 | 1 575 | 1 508 | 1 628 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 170 | 177 | 184 | 174 | 167 | 13.8 | 12.8 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 10.3 |
| Canada | 6 | 5 | .. | 7 | 12 | 0.5 | 0.4 | .. | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Mexico | 6 | 6 | .. | 8 | 9 | 0.5 | 0.4 | .. | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Japan | 32 | 37 | 39 | 40 | 35 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.1 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | 1 252 | 1 379 | .. | .. | .. | 83.0 | 84.7 |
| European Union (15) | 919 | 1 056 | 1 234 | 1 171 | 1 285 | 74.7 | 76.6 | 78.3 | 77.7 | 78.9 |
| Belgium | 24 | 30 | .. | 36 | 67 | 1.9 | 2.2 | .. | 2.4 | 4.1 |
| France | 224 | 249 | 264 | 241 | 274 | 18.2 | 18.1 | 16.8 | 16.0 | 16.8 |
| Germany | 249 | 306 | 376 | 290 | 286 | 20.2 | 22.2 | 23.9 | 19.2 | 17.6 |
| Italy | 84 | .. | .. | 145 | 176 | 6.8 | .. | .. | 9.6 | 10.8 |
| Netherlands | 159 | 164 | 163 | 168 | 177 | 12.9 | 11.9 | 10.3 | 11.1 | 10.9 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 25 | 27 | .. | 35 | 32 | 2.0 | 2.0 | .. | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| United Kingdom | 66 | 66 | 97 | 69 | 96 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 5.9 |
| Switzerland | 57 | 62 | 65 | 64 | 76 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.7 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 0 | .. | .. | 1 | 2 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Latin America | 11 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 12 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.7 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Units) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 1 580 | 1 802 | 1 929 | 2 014 | 1 794 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.4 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 408 086 | 408 579 | 393 324 | 382 043 | 381 178 | 16.8 | 16.4 | 15.9 | 15.4 | 15.6 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 44 125 | 41 604 | 32 983 | 33 785 | 35 359 | 12.6 | 11.8 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.7 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 10 449 | 9 176 | 7 945 | 8 022 | 7 117 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 18 282 | 19 474 | 21 644 | 20 002 | 21 290 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 7.5 |
| 20 Wood products | 1 929 | 1 998 | 2 178 | 1 877 | 1 530 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.6 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 16 353 | 17 476 | 19 466 | 18 125 | 19 760 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 10.5 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 85 131 | 90 298 | 85 029 | 83 349 | 81 895 | 33.9 | 35.1 | 33.4 | 32.2 | 32.1 |
| 24 Chemical products | 49 440 | 52 053 | 45 708 | 45 182 | 43 855 | 36.6 | 37.8 | 34.2 | 32.9 | 32.6 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 20 203 | 21 706 | 15 802 | 15 725 | 15 604 | 54.8 | 56.1 | 44.4 | 42.1 | 41.8 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 35 691 | 38 245 | 39 321 | 38 167 | 38 039 | 30.7 | 31.9 | 32.4 | 31.4 | 31.6 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 15 230 | 15 215 | 16 742 | 16 789 | 15 720 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.5 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 22 237 | 24 625 | 24 902 | 34 202 | 32 976 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 8.4 | 8.1 |
| 27 Basic metals | 10 460 | 11 282 | 11 433 | 20 009 | 19 399 | 14.4 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 26.4 | 26.1 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 11 777 | 13 343 | 13 469 | 14 193 | 13 577 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.1 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | 65 104 | 66 640 | .. | .. | .. | 21.5 | 22.4 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | 35 763 | 37 385 | .. | .. | .. | 18.8 | 19.7 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 30 115 | 33 790 | 33 540 | 34 565 | 36 129 | 17.2 | 18.4 | 18.2 | 18.6 | 19.5 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | 1 198 | 1 256 | .. | .. | .. | 23.0 | 29.9 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 44 941 | 46 330 | 46 044 | 29 341 | 29 255 | 37.8 | 36.8 | 38.7 | 26.2 | 27.2 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 34 287 | 32 812 | 34 124 | 22 442 | 22 663 | 38.2 | 35.3 | 38.4 | 26.0 | 27.2 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 10 654 | 13 518 | 11 920 | 6 899 | 6 592 | 36.3 | 41.0 | 39.6 | 26.6 | 27.2 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 3 742 | 3 265 | 3 433 | 3 923 | 4 184 | 13.7 | 11.0 | 11.7 | 13.1 | 13.8 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 121 221 | 111 355 | 112 155 | 109 970 | 109 128 | 56.5 | 52.0 | 51.4 | 50.2 | 50.0 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 109 705 | 101 863 | 101 572 | 99 451 | 97 972 | 66.7 | 63.4 | 62.9 | 60.9 | 60.6 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 11 516 | 9 492 | 10 583 | 10 519 | 11 156 | 23.0 | 17.8 | 18.7 | 18.8 | 19.7 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | 397 | 464 | 661 | .. | .. | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.3 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | 7 412 | 7 912 | .. | .. | .. | 56.6 | 54.8 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 6 768 | 7 927 | 7 151 | 6 704 | 6 685 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
 Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 3A - Tableau 3A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (ultimate controller) | Number of employees (Units) Nombre de salariés (Unités) | | | | | As a % of all countries En % du total des pays | | | | |
|---|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 408 086 | 408 579 | 393 324 | 382 043 | 381 178 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 404 079 | 405 132 | 390 447 | 378 648 | 378 501 | 99.0 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 99.1 | 99.3 |
| United States | 74 947 | 81 903 | 78 084 | 70 933 | 65 841 | 18.4 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 18.6 | 17.3 |
| Canada | 1 597 | 1 606 | 1 568 | 1 286 | 2 660 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| Mexico | 2 690 | 2 640 | 3 234 | 3 843 | 3 447 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Japan | 6 779 | 7 011 | 15 742 | 11 787 | 7 967 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 2.1 |
| Korea | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | 317 182 | 311 208 | 291 734 | 289 812 | 298 348 | 77.7 | 76.2 | 74.2 | 75.9 | 78.3 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | 270 151 | 280 926 | .. | .. | .. | 70.7 | 73.7 |
| European Union (15) | 298 509 | 291 502 | 270 780 | 269 325 | 280 041 | 73.1 | 71.3 | 68.8 | 70.5 | 73.5 |
| Austria | .. | 1 122 | 1 441 | 1 764 | 5 125 | .. | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| Belgium | 10 357 | 11 210 | 5 181 | 5 734 | 9 190 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 2.4 |
| Denmark | 1 531 | 2 283 | 1 836 | 1 608 | 2 056 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Finland | .. | 970 | 1 287 | 1 836 | 1 963 | .. | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| France | 101 342 | 96 707 | 78 444 | 69 729 | 69 475 | 24.8 | 23.7 | 19.9 | 18.3 | 18.2 |
| Germany | 93 730 | 86 776 | 76 645 | 68 835 | 74 439 | 23.0 | 21.2 | 19.5 | 18.0 | 19.5 |
| Greece | 0 | .. | 333 | 383 | 400 | 0.0 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Ireland | 903 | .. | 600 | 1 757 | 2 548 | 0.2 | .. | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Italy | 15 102 | 17 298 | 20 972 | 23 278 | 22 974 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 6.0 |
| Luxembourg | 4 323 | 4 858 | 7 626 | 17 533 | 17 377 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| Netherlands | 48 070 | 49 352 | 50 025 | 51 063 | 51 559 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 13.4 | 13.5 |
| Portugal | 3 297 | 2 087 | 3 511 | 3 833 | 4 472 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 5 708 | 5 558 | 6 928 | 7 679 | 6 651 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| United Kingdom | 12 757 | 12 554 | 15 950 | 14 292 | 11 813 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.1 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Norway | .. | 386 | 959 | 588 | 484 | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | 17 894 | 18 843 | 18 704 | 18 724 | 16 166 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.2 |
| Turkey | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | 399 | 1 217 | 1 098 | 1 658 | .. | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Romania | 0 | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hong Kong, China | 0 | .. | .. | 0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| India | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | 974 | .. | .. | 344 | 284 | 0.2 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Africa | 1 698 | 1 356 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | 1 000 | 660 | 522 | 1 480 | 668 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| Argentina | .. | .. | 0 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| Brazil | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 4A - Tableau 4A

PRODUCTION

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 238 | 327 | 395 | 402 | 348 | 6.6 | 7.9 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 6.7 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 98 647 | 102 395 | 100 910 | 102 495 | 107 834 | 27.4 | 26.9 | 26.1 | 25.8 | 25.3 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 10 782 | 11 956 | 11 125 | 10 251 | 11 259 | 17.5 | 17.4 | 15.8 | 14.0 | 14.1 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 1 198 | 1 078 | 1 012 | 1 033 | 904 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.4 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 3 850 | 4 214 | 4 658 | 4 170 | 4 660 | 11.3 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 11.5 | 12.5 |
| 20 Wood products | 279 | 268 | 299 | 245 | 241 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 2.5 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 3 572 | 3 946 | 4 358 | 3 925 | 4 419 | 14.1 | 15.4 | 16.3 | 14.6 | 15.9 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 18 592 | 20 646 | 19 395 | 19 960 | 19 966 | 39.9 | 41.5 | 38.5 | 38.3 | 36.4 |
| 24 Chemical products | 13 467 | 14 913 | 13 579 | 14 011 | 13 664 | 41.2 | 43.2 | 39.5 | 39.4 | 36.2 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 4 369 | 5 087 | 3 868 | 4 394 | 4 110 | 55.1 | 56.3 | 41.6 | 43.9 | 39.6 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 5 124 | 5 734 | 5 816 | 5 948 | 6 302 | 36.8 | 37.7 | 36.4 | 36.1 | 36.8 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 3 394 | 3 834 | 4 081 | 4 094 | 4 035 | 15.9 | 15.1 | 15.4 | 15.1 | 14.3 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 6 136 | 6 663 | 6 643 | 8 876 | 10 394 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 13.1 | 16.9 | 17.2 |
| 27 Basic metals | 4 206 | 4 599 | 4 562 | 6 730 | 8 053 | 22.1 | 24.0 | 23.0 | 33.3 | 32.4 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 1 930 | 2 064 | 2 081 | 2 146 | 2 341 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.6 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | 12 905 | 14 515 | .. | .. | .. | 30.4 | 31.8 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | 5 734 | 6 685 | .. | .. | .. | 24.0 | 26.0 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 4 343 | 4 919 | 5 353 | 5 482 | 6 408 | 22.0 | 22.8 | 23.6 | 23.9 | 25.7 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | 252 | 277 | .. | .. | .. | 28.9 | 37.9 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 8 776 | 10 102 | 9 870 | 7 171 | 7 830 | 49.9 | 52.2 | 52.4 | 38.5 | 39.4 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 6 147 | 6 401 | 6 675 | 4 960 | 6 087 | 50.0 | 48.0 | 49.6 | 35.4 | 39.1 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 2 629 | 3 701 | 3 195 | 2 211 | 1 743 | 49.6 | 61.6 | 59.4 | 47.8 | 40.5 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 628 | 499 | 776 | 820 | 753 | 20.1 | 15.6 | 23.8 | 25.6 | 22.7 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 37 699 | 34 855 | 36 563 | 39 251 | 40 043 | 74.1 | 70.4 | 69.2 | 69.3 | 68.2 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 35 821 | 33 136 | 34 374 | 36 669 | 37 519 | 80.3 | 77.4 | 77.1 | 76.6 | 74.4 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 1 878 | 1 719 | 2 189 | 2 582 | 2 524 | 30.1 | 25.6 | 26.5 | 29.4 | 30.3 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | 34 | 38 | 51 | .. | .. | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.7 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | 1 632 | 1 579 | .. | .. | .. | 64.5 | 60.3 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 827 | 1 119 | 1 102 | 1 047 | 1 193 | 6.7 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 7.8 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 98 647 | 102 395 | 100 910 | 102 495 | 107 834 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 17 711 | 21 722 | 20 614 | 22 306 | 21 360 | 18.0 | 21.2 | 20.4 | 21.8 | 19.8 |
| Canada | 282 | 371 | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | 0.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 722 | 724 | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 | 0.7 | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 1 428 | 1 490 | 4 120 | 2 890 | 2 420 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 2.8 | 2.2 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 73 500 | 72 817 | 68 990 | 70 079 | 77 419 | 74.5 | 71.1 | 68.4 | 68.4 | 71.8 |
| Belgium | 2 321 | 2 528 | .. | .. | .. | 2.4 | 2.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 26 667 | 26 779 | 23 150 | 21 179 | 22 813 | 27.0 | 26.2 | 22.9 | 20.7 | 21.2 |
| Germany | 23 172 | 20 290 | 19 499 | 18 883 | 21 275 | 23.5 | 19.8 | 19.3 | 18.4 | 19.7 |
| Italy | 2 418 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 13 687 | 14 379 | 11 183 | 11 544 | 11 959 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 11.1 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 1 029 | 969 | .. | .. | .. | 1.0 | 0.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 1 996 | 2 314 | 3 894 | 3 167 | 2 634 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 2.4 |
| Switzerland | 3 924 | 4 036 | 4 600 | 4 294 | 4 183 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.9 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | 138 | 132 | 80 | 320 | 129 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 5A - Tableau 5A

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 224 | 316 | 406 | 417 | 372 | 6.3 | 7.8 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 7.3 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 115 593 | 116 474 | 111 795 | 114 491 | 119 966 | 29.7 | 28.5 | 27.2 | 27.0 | 26.4 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 12 200 | 13 386 | 12 283 | 11 641 | 12 278 | 18.5 | 18.3 | 16.4 | 14.9 | 14.6 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 1 412 | 1 234 | 1 069 | 1 090 | 958 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.5 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 3 967 | 4 424 | 4 814 | 4 290 | 4 928 | 11.4 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 11.6 | 12.8 |
| 20 Wood products | 308 | 288 | 337 | 283 | 249 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.5 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 3 659 | 4 137 | 4 477 | 4 006 | 4 678 | 14.3 | 15.8 | 16.5 | 14.7 | 16.5 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 22 013 | 23 908 | 22 757 | 23 622 | 23 632 | 42.9 | 44.0 | 41.1 | 41.4 | 39.5 |
| 24 Chemical products | 15 956 | 17 097 | 15 987 | 16 671 | 16 460 | 44.3 | 45.2 | 42.2 | 42.4 | 39.6 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 5 372 | 5 982 | 4 425 | 5 021 | 4 755 | 59.5 | 59.9 | 43.3 | 46.8 | 42.4 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 6 057 | 6 811 | 6 770 | 6 951 | 7 172 | 39.7 | 41.2 | 38.9 | 39.1 | 39.4 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 3 487 | 3 949 | 4 227 | 4 288 | 4 226 | 15.6 | 15.0 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 14.4 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 6 443 | 7 310 | 7 172 | 9 340 | 10 658 | 13.9 | 14.9 | 13.8 | 17.4 | 17.3 |
| 27 Basic metals | 4 315 | 4 938 | 4 830 | 6 860 | 8 029 | 22.8 | 25.2 | 23.9 | 33.9 | 32.5 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 2 128 | 2 372 | 2 342 | 2 480 | 2 629 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.1 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | 15 119 | 16 253 | .. | .. | .. | 33.2 | 33.5 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | 6 524 | 7 507 | .. | .. | .. | 25.8 | 27.4 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 5 167 | 5 692 | 5 922 | 6 275 | 7 234 | 24.7 | 24.8 | 24.8 | 25.8 | 27.1 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | 248 | 273 | .. | .. | .. | 27.0 | 34.9 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 10 391 | 11 493 | 11 281 | 8 595 | 8 747 | 53.7 | 55.1 | 55.1 | 42.6 | 41.4 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 6 594 | 7 018 | 7 311 | 5 609 | 6 497 | 51.5 | 50.2 | 51.5 | 38.2 | 40.3 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 3 797 | 4 475 | 3 970 | 2 986 | 2 250 | 57.9 | 65.2 | 63.1 | 54.3 | 44.9 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 744 | 581 | 828 | 876 | 817 | 23.0 | 17.7 | 24.9 | 26.2 | 23.8 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 45 122 | 39 506 | 39 604 | 42 679 | 44 393 | 75.8 | 70.7 | 69.0 | 68.8 | 67.9 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 43 019 | 37 466 | 37 336 | 40 112 | 41 678 | 81.1 | 76.6 | 75.7 | 75.3 | 73.3 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 2 103 | 2 040 | 2 267 | 2 566 | 2 716 | 32.3 | 29.3 | 28.1 | 29.1 | 31.7 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | 33 | 38 | 55 | .. | .. | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.8 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | 1 479 | 1 481 | .. | .. | .. | 62.6 | 60.4 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 865 | 1 141 | 1 141 | 1 074 | 1 222 | 6.8 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 7.8 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 6A - Tableau 6A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (ultimate controller) | Turnover (Millions of EUR) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Chiffre d'affaires (Millions de EUR) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 115 593 | 116 474 | 111 795 | 114 491 | 119 966 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 115 004 | 115 903 | 111 332 | 113 868 | 119 508 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.6 | 99.5 | 99.6 |
| United States | 21 194 | 27 283 | 24 700 | 26 758 | 27 022 | 18.3 | 23.4 | 22.1 | 23.4 | 22.5 |
| Canada | 330 | 350 | 225 | 203 | 580 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Mexico | 709 | 724 | 865 | 1 123 | 948 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 |
| Japan | 1 647 | 1 729 | 5 062 | 3 680 | 3 091 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 2.6 |
| Korea | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | 90 498 | 85 050 | 79 566 | 81 158 | 87 696 | 78.3 | 73.0 | 71.2 | 70.9 | 73.1 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | 75 247 | 82 500 | .. | .. | .. | 65.7 | 68.8 |
| European Union (15) | 85 727 | 80 105 | 73 342 | 75 110 | 82 344 | 74.2 | 68.8 | 65.6 | 65.6 | 68.6 |
| Austria | .. | 207 | 245 | 330 | 816 | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| Belgium | 2 481 | 2 677 | 1 331 | 1 713 | 2 321 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| Denmark | 382 | 571 | 636 | 558 | 779 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Finland | .. | 313 | 378 | 533 | 624 | .. | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| France | 32 142 | 28 849 | 24 424 | 22 689 | 24 169 | 27.8 | 24.8 | 21.8 | 19.8 | 20.1 |
| Germany | 26 589 | 22 240 | 20 372 | 19 856 | 22 599 | 23.0 | 19.1 | 18.2 | 17.3 | 18.8 |
| Greece | 0 | .. | 37 | 50 | 59 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ireland | 163 | .. | 148 | 294 | 603 | 0.1 | .. | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Italy | 2 783 | 3 414 | 5 088 | 5 887 | 5 945 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.0 |
| Luxembourg | 848 | 975 | 1 978 | 4 439 | 5 629 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 4.7 |
| Netherlands | 16 060 | 16 484 | 12 210 | 12 750 | 13 195 | 13.9 | 14.2 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 11.0 |
| Portugal | 555 | 449 | 745 | 993 | 1 321 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 1 140 | 1 165 | 1 490 | 1 736 | 1 501 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| United Kingdom | 2 224 | 2 595 | 4 260 | 3 282 | 2 782 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 2.9 | 2.3 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Norway | .. | 89 | 198 | 151 | 147 | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | 4 618 | 4 791 | 5 848 | 5 763 | 5 002 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.2 |
| Turkey | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | 59 | 173 | 129 | 203 | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Romania | 0 | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hong Kong, China | 0 | .. | .. | 0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| India | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | 132 | .. | .. | 109 | 104 | 0.1 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Africa | 266 | 200 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | 137 | 131 | 79 | 325 | 135 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 |
| Argentina | .. | .. | 0 | .. | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| Brazil | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 7A - Tableau 7A
VALUE ADDED / VALEUR AJOUTÉE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 56 | 126 | 159 | 165 | 148 | 3.3 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 6.4 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 25 701 | 25 823 | 25 180 | 24 737 | 26 317 | 25.6 | 24.8 | 23.1 | 22.0 | 22.3 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 3 016 | 3 117 | 2 904 | 2 351 | 2 818 | 21.2 | 20.0 | 18.2 | 13.9 | 16.1 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 425 | 338 | 311 | 302 | 274 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 1 155 | 1 190 | 1 317 | 1 261 | 1 435 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 11.4 |
| 20 Wood products | 79 | 77 | 72 | 82 | 64 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.3 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 1 076 | 1 113 | 1 245 | 1 178 | 1 370 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 13.4 | 12.3 | 14.1 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 6 446 | 6 854 | 6 227 | 6 202 | 6 269 | 45.1 | 46.5 | 41.0 | 40.6 | 39.4 |
| 24 Chemical products | 4 409 | 4 664 | 4 040 | 4 025 | 3 944 | 46.1 | 48.1 | 41.1 | 40.9 | 38.5 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 1 506 | 1 830 | 1 276 | 1 391 | 1 308 | 55.4 | 61.0 | 44.8 | 46.0 | 43.0 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 2 038 | 2 190 | 2 187 | 2 177 | 2 325 | 43.0 | 43.6 | 40.8 | 39.9 | 41.0 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 1 382 | 1 460 | 1 671 | 1 621 | 1 601 | 17.0 | 16.1 | 17.6 | 16.9 | 15.8 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 1 728 | 1 788 | 1 644 | 2 101 | 2 451 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 10.2 | 12.6 | 13.4 |
| 27 Basic metals | 1 071 | 1 061 | 980 | 1 360 | 1 696 | 21.9 | 22.8 | 21.2 | 30.6 | 30.1 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 657 | 727 | 663 | 741 | 755 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.0 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | 3 587 | 4 165 | .. | .. | .. | 26.6 | 29.5 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | 1 821 | 2 267 | .. | .. | .. | 22.5 | 26.2 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 1 447 | 1 721 | 1 797 | 1 775 | 2 217 | 21.0 | 22.5 | 22.6 | 22.4 | 26.1 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | 45 | 50 | .. | .. | .. | 25.7 | 35.6 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 2 323 | 2 551 | 2 472 | 1 766 | 1 898 | 45.2 | 46.1 | 46.8 | 32.7 | 34.6 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 1 790 | 1 798 | 1 935 | 1 452 | 1 623 | 47.7 | 45.7 | 47.5 | 33.8 | 36.2 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 533 | 753 | 537 | 313 | 275 | 38.4 | 47.2 | 44.6 | 28.6 | 27.4 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 243 | 204 | 226 | 269 | 229 | 19.7 | 14.8 | 19.0 | 21.3 | 17.7 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 6 728 | 5 699 | 6 261 | 6 743 | 6 726 | 65.9 | 60.2 | 59.5 | 57.8 | 57.6 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 6 070 | 5 292 | 5 513 | 5 895 | 5 981 | 73.1 | 69.8 | 69.3 | 66.5 | 65.6 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 658 | 407 | 748 | 848 | 745 | 34.4 | 21.5 | 29.0 | 30.4 | 28.9 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | 12 | 12 | 22 | .. | .. | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.5 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | 629 | 509 | .. | .. | .. | 64.3 | 56.8 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 294 | 348 | 277 | 277 | 301 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 25 701 | 25 823 | 25 180 | 24 737 | 26 317 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 4 648 | 5 046 | 4 422 | 4 626 | 4 318 | 18.1 | 19.5 | 17.6 | 18.7 | 16.4 |
| Canada | 105 | 110 | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 | 0.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 367 | 343 | .. | .. | .. | 1.4 | 1.3 | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 303 | 385 | 1 093 | 677 | 436 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 4.3 | 2.7 | 1.7 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 18 760 | 18 345 | 17 592 | 17 310 | 19 517 | 73.0 | 71.0 | 69.9 | 70.0 | 74.2 |
| Belgium | .. | 904 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 6 679 | 6 240 | 5 212 | 4 612 | 4 994 | 26.0 | 24.2 | 20.7 | 18.6 | 19.0 |
| Germany | 5 302 | 5 101 | 4 750 | 4 361 | 5 075 | 20.6 | 19.8 | 18.9 | 17.6 | 19.3 |
| Italy | 737 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 3 558 | 3 518 | 3 682 | 3 685 | 3 761 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 14.6 | 14.9 | 14.3 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 294 | 264 | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 | 1.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 721 | 692 | 1 050 | 917 | 723 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 2.7 |
| Switzerland | 1 234 | 1 319 | 1 385 | 1 356 | 1 269 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 4.8 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | 40 | 34 | 21 | 75 | 37 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
 Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 8A - Tableau 8A

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES / SALAIRES ET CHARGES SOCIALES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of EUR) Filiales étrangères (Millions de EUR) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 56 | 67 | 74 | 79 | 74 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 5.7 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 15 028 | 15 718 | 15 123 | 15 261 | 15 687 | 25.2 | 24.4 | 23.1 | 22.3 | 22.4 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 1 642 | 1 643 | 1 343 | 1 314 | 1 405 | 20.9 | 19.8 | 15.7 | 14.6 | 14.9 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 263 | 242 | 224 | 235 | 209 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.7 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 665 | 715 | 813 | 793 | 880 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 11.4 |
| 20 Wood products | 50 | 49 | 54 | 50 | 43 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 615 | 666 | 758 | 742 | 837 | 12.0 | 12.8 | 14.1 | 13.3 | 14.4 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 3 594 | 3 898 | 3 498 | 3 729 | 3 682 | 44.8 | 45.0 | 40.9 | 40.6 | 39.6 |
| 24 Chemical products | 2 222 | 2 497 | 2 116 | 2 228 | 2 245 | 44.7 | 46.6 | 40.6 | 40.1 | 39.5 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 939 | 1 145 | 740 | 800 | 833 | 58.7 | 62.6 | 46.2 | 45.7 | 44.8 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 1 372 | 1 401 | 1 382 | 1 500 | 1 437 | 45.1 | 42.5 | 41.4 | 41.3 | 39.9 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 597 | 634 | 716 | 749 | 727 | 14.2 | 13.3 | 14.6 | 14.4 | 13.7 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 798 | 924 | 977 | 1 419 | 1 470 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 12.7 | 12.6 |
| 27 Basic metals | 414 | 464 | 495 | 888 | 859 | 17.3 | 17.9 | 18.4 | 31.7 | 30.3 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 384 | 460 | 482 | 531 | 611 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.9 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | 2 545 | 2 643 | .. | .. | .. | 26.8 | 27.6 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | 1 328 | 1 405 | .. | .. | .. | 22.6 | 23.3 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 1 018 | 1 178 | 1 206 | 1 287 | 1 364 | 21.7 | 22.4 | 22.2 | 22.6 | 23.2 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | 41 | 41 | .. | .. | .. | 24.4 | 29.9 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 1 588 | 1 894 | 1 808 | 1 217 | 1 238 | 46.1 | 48.1 | 48.4 | 33.4 | 35.0 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 1 127 | 1 193 | 1 272 | 953 | 972 | 46.4 | 44.5 | 47.4 | 34.1 | 35.2 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 461 | 701 | 536 | 264 | 266 | 45.3 | 55.7 | 51.0 | 31.3 | 34.1 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 140 | 130 | 125 | 139 | 158 | 17.5 | 16.6 | 15.7 | 16.9 | 18.3 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 4 212 | 3 922 | 4 152 | 4 121 | 4 277 | 62.1 | 57.0 | 56.7 | 54.4 | 54.9 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 3 755 | 3 527 | 3 688 | 3 624 | 3 712 | 72.0 | 68.4 | 68.5 | 65.6 | 65.7 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 457 | 395 | 464 | 496 | 565 | 29.3 | 22.9 | 23.9 | 24.3 | 26.5 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | 9 | 11 | 19 | .. | .. | 0.9 | 1.1 | 2.0 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | 389 | 446 | .. | .. | .. | 66.0 | 65.4 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 178 | 210 | 207 | 205 | 216 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 15 028 | 15 718 | 15 123 | 15 261 | 15 687 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 2 845 | 3 187 | 2 909 | 2 881 | 2 725 | 18.9 | 20.3 | 19.2 | 18.9 | 17.4 |
| Canada | 68 | 70 | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 | 0.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 127 | 149 | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 | 0.9 | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 219 | 239 | 616 | 509 | 305 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 1.9 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 10 870 | 11 083 | 10 394 | 10 566 | 11 443 | 72.3 | 70.5 | 68.7 | 69.2 | 72.9 |
| Belgium | .. | 544 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.5 | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 3 695 | 3 731 | 2 889 | 2 569 | 2 729 | 24.6 | 23.7 | 19.1 | 16.8 | 17.4 |
| Germany | 3 403 | 3 280 | 3 025 | 2 656 | 3 000 | 22.6 | 20.9 | 20.0 | 17.4 | 19.1 |
| Italy | 496 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 1 820 | 1 943 | 2 089 | 2 244 | 2 261 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 13.8 | 14.7 | 14.4 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 164 | 170 | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 | 1.1 | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 424 | 436 | 622 | 576 | 448 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 2.9 |
| Switzerland | 728 | 825 | 822 | 860 | 777 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.0 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | 26 | 19 | 15 | 52 | 23 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

SPAIN

Source

The data are prepared by the Spanish National Institute of Statistics (*Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Ministerio de Economía*). They come from the annual Business Industrial Survey (*Encuesta Industrial de Empresas*), covering all industrial enterprises employing one or more paid persons. Units with 20 or more persons engaged are surveyed exhaustively every year; units with less than 20 persons engaged are surveyed by sample. The total annual sample includes approximately 40 000 enterprises. The data refer to majority foreign-owned firms (foreign participating interests of 50% at the latest).

National totals: data come from the Spanish Institute of Statistics and are fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

The data are converted from the Spanish industrial classification (CNAE 1993), which is equivalent to NACE Revision 1 at the 4-digit level.

Variables

- *Number of employees* is not expressed on a full-time equivalent basis.
- *Value added* is valued at factor costs.

Geographical breakdown

The country of origin is that of the ultimate controller.

ESPAGNE

Source

Les données sont fournies par l'Institut de la Statistique espagnol (*Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Ministerio de Economía*). Pour toutes les variables sauf les *Dépenses de R-D* et le *Nombre de chercheurs*, elles proviennent de l'enquête industrielle annuelle des entreprises (*Encuesta Industrial de Empresas*), qui couvre toutes les entreprises industrielles employant au moins un salarié. Une enquête exhaustive est effectuée chaque année pour les entreprises de 20 salariés ou plus ; les entreprises de moins de 20 salariés font l'objet d'une enquête par échantillon. L'échantillon annuel total comprend environ 40 000 entreprises. Les données se rapportent aux entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire (participation étrangère supérieure ou égale à 50 %).

Totaux nationaux : les données proviennent de l'Institut National de la Statistique et sont entièrement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

Les données sont converties de la classification industrielle espagnole (CNAE-1993) équivalant à la NACE révision 1 jusqu'au 4^{ème} chiffre.

Seules les données des industries extractives et manufacturières sont disponibles.

Variables

- Le *Nombre de salariés* n'est pas exprimé en équivalent plein-temps.
- La *Valeur ajoutée* est évaluée au coût des facteurs.

Ventilation géographique

Le pays d'origine est celui du contrôleur ultime.

SWEDEN

A. Inward investment

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/553725414040>

| | |
|------------|--|
| Table 1A. | Number of enterprises |
| Table 2A. | Number of employees by industry |
| Table 3A. | Number of employees by country of origin in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 4A. | Production |
| Table 5A. | Turnover by industry |
| Table 6A. | Turnover by country of origin in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 7A. | Value added |
| Table 8A. | Compensation of employees |
| Table 9A. | R&D expenditure |
| Table 10A. | Gross fixed capital formation |
| Table 11A. | Total exports by industry |
| Table 12A. | Total exports by country of origin in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 13A. | Total imports by industry |
| Table 14A. | Total imports by country of origin in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 15A. | Intra-firm exports by industry |
| Table 16A. | Intra-firm exports by country of origin in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 17A. | Gross operating surplus |
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B. Outward investment

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/237384050105>

- Table 1B. Number of employees by industry
- Table 2B. Number of employees by country of location in the manufacturing sector
- Table 3B. R&D expenditure
- Table 4B. Number of researchers
- Table 5B. Total exports by country of location in the manufacturing sector
- Table 6B. Total imports by country of location in the manufacturing sector

Methodological Notes

SUÈDE

A. Investissements entrants

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/553725414040>

Tableau 1A. Nombre d'entreprises

Tableau 2A. Nombre de salariés par industrie

Tableau 3A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 4A. Production

Tableau 5A. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie

Tableau 6A. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 7A. Valeur ajoutée

Tableau 8A. Salaires et charges sociales

Tableau 9A. Dépenses de R-D

Tableau 10A. Formation brute de capital fixe

Tableau 11A. Exportations totales par industrie

Tableau 12A. Exportations totales par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 13A. Importations totales par industrie

Tableau 14A. Importations totales par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 15A. Exportations intra-firme par industrie

Tableau 16A. Exportations intra-firme par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 17A. Excédent brut d'exploitation

Tableau 18A. Stock d'investissement direct étranger

Tableau 19A. Capital sous influence étrangère

B. Investissements sortants

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/237384050105>

Tableau 1B. Nombre de salariés par industrie

Tableau 2B. Nombre de salariés par pays d'implantation dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 3B. Dépenses de R-D

Tableau 4B. Nombre de chercheurs

Tableau 5B. Exportations totales par pays d'implantation dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 6B. Importations totales par pays d'implantation dans l'industrie manufacturière

Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES / NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Units) Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 25 | 29 | 30 | 28 | 26 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.0 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 1 025 | 1 304 | 1 353 | 1 670 | 1 647 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.8 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 57 | 63 | 68 | 103 | 109 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.4 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 20 | 24 | 25 | 31 | 31 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 180 | 244 | 267 | 335 | 327 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 20 Wood products | 31 | 52 | 57 | 67 | 64 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 149 | 192 | 210 | 268 | 263 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 172 | 215 | 211 | 242 | 230 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 8.8 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 13 | 14 | 13 | 15 | 15 | 28.9 | 30.4 | 29.5 | 30.6 | 28.3 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 159 | 201 | 198 | 227 | 215 | 6.7 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 8.4 |
| 24 Chemical products | 102 | 126 | 126 | 134 | 128 | 12.3 | 15.1 | 15.8 | 14.6 | 13.7 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 12 | 17 | 18 | 16 | 17 | 12.2 | 16.2 | 17.8 | 14.5 | 13.9 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 57 | 75 | 72 | 93 | 87 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 5.3 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 46 | 65 | 66 | 81 | 78 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 4.3 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 133 | 160 | 165 | 204 | 196 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 27 Basic metals | 37 | 39 | 40 | 61 | 57 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 13.5 | 12.7 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 96 | 121 | 125 | 143 | 139 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 256 | 311 | 318 | 392 | 371 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.6 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 184 | 222 | 229 | 271 | 254 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.2 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 178 | 210 | 221 | 261 | 245 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.4 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 6 | 12 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 72 | 89 | 89 | 121 | 117 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 5.7 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 52 | 57 | 54 | 74 | 74 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 5.7 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 20 | 32 | 35 | 47 | 43 | 3.0 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 5.7 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 59 | 92 | 92 | 95 | 93 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 66 | 81 | 91 | 111 | 129 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 5.1 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 41 | 49 | 58 | 70 | 76 | 5.9 | 6.8 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 8.5 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 25 | 32 | 33 | 41 | 53 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.3 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 10 | 13 | 12 | 14 | 19 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 4 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 4.8 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 36 | 49 | 50 | 76 | 83 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 141 | 288 | 298 | 364 | 329 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 2 054 | 2 674 | 2 769 | 3 112 | 3 123 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 1 425 | 2 345 | 2 476 | 3 038 | 3 330 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 447 | 622 | 610 | 850 | 818 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 5 117 | 7 262 | 7 536 | 9 062 | 9 273 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 1 025 | 1 304 | 1 353 | 1 670 | 1 647 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 151 | 191 | 193 | 248 | 281 | 14.7 | 14.6 | 14.3 | 14.9 | 17.1 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 14 | 19 | 20 | 22 | 24 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 617 | 791 | 827 | 1 008 | 941 | 60.2 | 60.7 | 61.1 | 60.4 | 57.1 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 41 | 63 | 57 | 61 | 53 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.2 |
| Germany | 94 | 109 | 121 | 129 | 112 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 6.8 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 95 | 125 | 131 | 167 | 149 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 9.0 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 99 | 103 | 108 | 129 | 131 | 9.7 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 8.0 |
| Switzerland | 73 | 64 | 69 | 71 | 67 | 7.1 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.3 | 4.1 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | 4 | 4 | 14 | 22 | .. | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| Latin America | 4 | 7 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled non-financial firms. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics.

Firmes non financières sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Source : Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises de l'office suédois de statistiques.

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Units) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 973 | 967 | 1 036 | 1 102 | 907 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 13.7 | 14.3 | 12.0 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 207 527 | 232 579 | 228 909 | 227 073 | 216 551 | 29.1 | 32.7 | 34.8 | 33.2 | 32.4 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 18 169 | 19 438 | 19 963 | 21 455 | 21 448 | 30.0 | 32.4 | 34.7 | 36.8 | 37.4 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 2 203 | 2 314 | 2 281 | 2 218 | 2 113 | 19.4 | 21.4 | 22.3 | 21.9 | 22.8 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 23 196 | 25 435 | 25 322 | 27 943 | 26 906 | 18.8 | 21.3 | 22.7 | 24.7 | 24.2 |
| 20 Wood products | 4 804 | 7 597 | 8 212 | 7 331 | 7 250 | 13.3 | 21.2 | 24.1 | 21.3 | 20.8 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 18 392 | 17 838 | 17 110 | 20 612 | 19 656 | 21.1 | 21.4 | 22.1 | 26.2 | 25.8 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 35 425 | 38 367 | 38 343 | 38 334 | 33 772 | 56.0 | 60.8 | 61.2 | 61.1 | 54.6 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 1 848 | 2 071 | 2 266 | 2 290 | 1 414 | 82.0 | 95.0 | 97.1 | 87.0 | 55.1 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 33 577 | 36 296 | 36 077 | 36 044 | 32 358 | 55.0 | 59.6 | 59.8 | 60.0 | 54.5 |
| 24 Chemical products | 28 002 | 30 162 | 30 087 | 29 734 | 27 497 | 74.6 | 79.3 | 77.9 | 78.6 | 74.9 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 15 128 | 14 989 | 16 339 | 15 532 | 15 206 | 93.9 | 91.3 | 89.7 | 90.3 | 91.3 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 5 575 | 6 134 | 5 990 | 6 310 | 4 861 | 23.7 | 26.8 | 27.6 | 28.4 | 21.5 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 8 090 | 9 679 | 9 466 | 10 308 | 9 309 | 49.2 | 56.6 | 57.5 | 56.7 | 51.8 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 17 032 | 19 248 | 18 350 | 20 095 | 18 836 | 14.8 | 17.4 | 18.0 | 20.0 | 18.5 |
| 27 Basic metals | 8 936 | 9 102 | 8 827 | 11 690 | 10 774 | 27.0 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 33.1 | 30.6 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 8 096 | 10 146 | 9 523 | 8 405 | 8 062 | 9.8 | 13.2 | 13.7 | 12.9 | 12.2 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 51 110 | 62 488 | 57 346 | 49 657 | 47 912 | 28.5 | 33.3 | 35.5 | 31.7 | 32.7 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 33 106 | 37 383 | 35 938 | 35 293 | 28 763 | 32.8 | 37.6 | 36.9 | 35.6 | 30.0 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 32 428 | 36 746 | 35 465 | 34 613 | 28 509 | 33.3 | 38.5 | 37.9 | 36.2 | 30.9 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 678 | 637 | 473 | 680 | 254 | 20.1 | 16.4 | 12.7 | 19.1 | 7.0 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 18 004 | 25 105 | 21 408 | 14 364 | 19 149 | 23.0 | 28.4 | 33.3 | 25.0 | 37.8 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 9 931 | 15 827 | 14 246 | 8 315 | 14 085 | 28.9 | 40.2 | 54.1 | 32.4 | 57.7 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 8 073 | 9 278 | 7 162 | 6 049 | 5 064 | 18.4 | 18.9 | 18.9 | 19.0 | 19.3 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 6 668 | 10 332 | 9 828 | 8 609 | 6 471 | 31.7 | 46.7 | 46.2 | 36.2 | 30.5 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 42 830 | 41 877 | 44 719 | 41 563 | 42 842 | 46.0 | 45.1 | 47.9 | 44.1 | 45.0 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 38 447 | 37 256 | 40 278 | 36 657 | 37 340 | 52.1 | 51.4 | 55.7 | 49.7 | 49.8 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 4 383 | 4 621 | 4 441 | 4 906 | 5 502 | 22.8 | 22.7 | 21.1 | 23.9 | 27.3 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 1 829 | 1 890 | 1 592 | 1 651 | 1 679 | 38.0 | 38.6 | 32.7 | 35.1 | 35.9 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 160 | 215 | 217 | 195 | 444 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 4.9 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 2 804 | 3 401 | 3 291 | 6 891 | 6 942 | 9.5 | 12.4 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 15.1 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 10 378 | 22 327 | 24 451 | 27 679 | 27 300 | 5.0 | 10.4 | 11.9 | 13.2 | 12.8 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 77 841 | 99 945 | 105 563 | 115 073 | 109 434 | 15.5 | 19.8 | 21.2 | 22.9 | 21.8 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 64 659 | 80 297 | 81 293 | 83 856 | 81 471 | 16.5 | 19.0 | 19.2 | 21.1 | 20.7 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 47 195 | 62 528 | 48 387 | 86 044 | 102 655 | 11.5 | 15.2 | 11.9 | 18.8 | 23.1 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 408 573 | 498 643 | 489 639 | 540 827 | 538 318 | 18.3 | 22.0 | 22.3 | 23.9 | 24.2 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled non-financial firms. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics.

Firmes non financières sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Source : Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises de l'office suédois de statistiques.

Table 3A - Tableau 3A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (ultimate controller) | Number of employees (Units) Nombre de salariés (Unités) | | | | | As a % of all countries En % du total des pays | | | | |
|---|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 207 527 | 232 579 | 228 909 | 227 073 | 216 551 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | .. | .. | .. | 219 038 | 209 921 | .. | .. | .. | 96.5 | 96.9 |
| United States | 55 383 | 63 303 | 62 691 | 62 406 | 60 144 | 26.7 | 27.2 | 27.4 | 27.5 | 27.8 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | 3 766 | 3 304 | .. | .. | .. | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 941 | 2 694 | 2 689 | 2 600 | 3 127 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| Korea | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | 435 | 381 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | 151 229 | 143 467 | .. | .. | .. | 66.6 | 66.3 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | 128 122 | 114 532 | .. | .. | .. | 56.4 | 52.9 |
| European Union (15) | 111 861 | 120 889 | 123 260 | 127 109 | 114 454 | 53.9 | 52.0 | 53.8 | 56.0 | 52.9 |
| Austria | .. | .. | .. | 1 943 | 1 938 | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | 969 | 933 | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Denmark | .. | .. | .. | 17 544 | 15 562 | .. | .. | .. | 7.7 | 7.2 |
| Finland | .. | .. | .. | 33 181 | 28 582 | .. | .. | .. | 14.6 | 13.2 |
| France | 10 881 | 11 996 | 11 983 | 9 809 | 8 380 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 3.9 |
| Germany | 14 037 | 13 576 | 13 178 | 10 767 | 10 202 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 4.7 |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ireland | .. | .. | .. | 1 483 | 1 698 | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | 1 952 | 2 077 | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | 3 624 | 4 009 | .. | .. | .. | 1.6 | 1.9 |
| Netherlands | 21 110 | 17 969 | 18 901 | 22 147 | 19 025 | 10.2 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 9.8 | 8.8 |
| Portugal | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | 16 | 52 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 22 786 | 24 153 | 24 293 | 23 674 | 21 996 | 11.0 | 10.4 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 10.2 |
| Czech Republic | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | 107 | 98 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | .. | .. | .. | 13 428 | 13 109 | .. | .. | .. | 5.9 | 6.1 |
| Poland | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | 15 964 | 18 559 | 16 884 | 9 187 | 15 304 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 4.0 | 7.1 |
| Turkey | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | .. | .. | 62 | 44 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Baltic countries | .. | .. | .. | 4 | 5 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Romania | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ukraine | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | .. | 4 753 | 3 158 | 2 860 | 2 546 | .. | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| China | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 2 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hong Kong, China | .. | .. | 0 | 206 | 179 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| India | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Philippines | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | .. | .. | .. | 2 139 | 1 875 | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Thailand | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 39 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | .. | .. | .. | 515 | 451 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Africa | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Latin America, of which: | 170 | 176 | 113 | 73 | 189 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Argentina | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chile | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled non-financial firms. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics.

Firmes non financières sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Source : Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises de l'office suédois de statistiques.

Inward investment

Investissements entrants

Table 4A - Tableau 4A

PRODUCTION

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of SEK) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de SEK) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 1 764 | 1 841 | 2 004 | 2 590 | 2 078 | 11.5 | 10.8 | 11.7 | 13.8 | 9.3 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 458 615 | 534 428 | 525 117 | 573 832 | 574 777 | 33.9 | 39.4 | 40.0 | 41.4 | 39.8 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 34 580 | 43 277 | 45 173 | 48 834 | 48 342 | 30.6 | 35.7 | 38.6 | 40.0 | 40.0 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 3 011 | 3 554 | 3 616 | 4 129 | 3 277 | 22.3 | 25.8 | 26.8 | 28.0 | 25.6 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 57 308 | 61 175 | 60 366 | 69 880 | 68 612 | 23.2 | 25.1 | 25.6 | 28.1 | 27.4 |
| 20 Wood products | 7 982 | 11 901 | 13 392 | 13 093 | 13 326 | 12.3 | 18.2 | 20.1 | 18.1 | 18.3 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 49 326 | 49 274 | 46 974 | 56 786 | 55 286 | 27.2 | 27.7 | 27.8 | 32.2 | 31.1 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 90 376 | 113 636 | 115 639 | 131 606 | 119 935 | 65.0 | 73.8 | 74.0 | 74.5 | 68.6 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 3 999 | 7 070 | 7 676 | 8 140 | 6 164 | 51.3 | 89.5 | 91.5 | 89.4 | 63.7 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 86 377 | 106 566 | 107 963 | 123 465 | 113 771 | 65.8 | 72.9 | 73.0 | 73.7 | 68.9 |
| 24 Chemical products | 79 235 | 98 031 | 99 452 | 113 007 | 105 870 | 78.7 | 84.8 | 84.4 | 84.5 | 81.2 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 45 582 | 54 867 | 58 057 | 69 510 | 67 547 | 97.2 | 96.4 | 94.9 | 96.4 | 96.8 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 7 142 | 8 535 | 8 511 | 10 459 | 7 901 | 23.3 | 27.9 | 28.3 | 30.8 | 22.6 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 11 246 | 13 868 | 13 972 | 17 555 | 14 765 | 49.9 | 56.0 | 57.8 | 57.2 | 48.2 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 37 255 | 38 741 | 38 683 | 48 948 | 58 628 | 23.8 | 25.1 | 25.0 | 30.6 | 32.1 |
| 27 Basic metals | 23 388 | 24 548 | 24 626 | 34 522 | 42 971 | 32.3 | 34.7 | 34.4 | 43.5 | 44.8 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 13 867 | 14 193 | 14 057 | 14 427 | 15 658 | 16.4 | 16.9 | 17.0 | 17.9 | 18.1 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 92 610 | 119 142 | 104 194 | 97 266 | 100 006 | 24.5 | 33.7 | 32.3 | 31.8 | 30.7 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 56 191 | 66 946 | 65 273 | 68 542 | 60 102 | 36.8 | 41.9 | 40.4 | 39.9 | 33.3 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 54 550 | 64 839 | 64 265 | 67 183 | 59 425 | 36.9 | 42.5 | 41.4 | 40.4 | 33.9 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 1 641 | 2 107 | 1 008 | 1 359 | 677 | 32.9 | 30.0 | 16.7 | 24.7 | 12.4 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 36 419 | 52 196 | 38 921 | 28 724 | 39 904 | 16.2 | 26.8 | 24.1 | 21.4 | 27.4 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 17 114 | 30 571 | 28 210 | 18 741 | 29 616 | 39.2 | 60.6 | 63.4 | 40.7 | 67.8 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 19 305 | 21 625 | 10 711 | 9 983 | 10 288 | 10.6 | 15.0 | 9.2 | 11.3 | 10.1 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 11 574 | 17 789 | 18 409 | 17 439 | 13 356 | 36.2 | 49.3 | 51.6 | 42.1 | 35.1 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 116 995 | 118 634 | 120 571 | 125 921 | 133 738 | 53.3 | 53.1 | 54.5 | 51.9 | 51.4 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 108 985 | 109 372 | 111 960 | 116 481 | 123 293 | 57.1 | 57.3 | 59.3 | 55.6 | 54.4 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 8 010 | 9 262 | 8 611 | 9 439 | 10 445 | 27.7 | 28.3 | 26.8 | 28.5 | 30.9 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 2 000 | 1 917 | 1 806 | 2 155 | 1 912 | 32.1 | 30.0 | 27.5 | 31.4 | 30.3 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 316 | 418 | 350 | 288 | 1 592 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 10.0 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 3 660 | 4 612 | 4 494 | 12 255 | 14 117 | 11.7 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 27.9 | 30.9 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 17 141 | 49 474 | 54 160 | 68 283 | 64 496 | 4.7 | 12.4 | 13.6 | 16.3 | 16.0 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 102 028 | 123 459 | 134 417 | 141 446 | 145 374 | 22.7 | 26.8 | 27.8 | 28.8 | 27.6 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 77 819 | 106 443 | 106 799 | 114 419 | 114 499 | 13.1 | 16.7 | 17.4 | 18.4 | 17.9 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 86 181 | 124 162 | 102 778 | 210 352 | 183 713 | 15.5 | 21.0 | 17.6 | 27.7 | 23.7 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 743 548 | 939 807 | 925 275 | 1 110 922 | 1 084 937 | 22.3 | 27.1 | 27.1 | 30.0 | 28.5 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 458 615 | 534 428 | 525 117 | 573 832 | 574 777 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 150 645 | 173 068 | 165 365 | 175 853 | 180 610 | 32.8 | 32.4 | 31.5 | 30.6 | 31.4 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 1 926 | 4 932 | 4 952 | 5 148 | 6 452 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 239 546 | 267 897 | 273 993 | 320 538 | 306 512 | 52.2 | 50.1 | 52.2 | 55.9 | 53.3 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 17 978 | 20 297 | 19 992 | 17 065 | 15 514 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 |
| Germany | 24 886 | 21 416 | 21 585 | 21 993 | 20 026 | 5.4 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.5 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 41 936 | 34 921 | 40 251 | 51 368 | 44 551 | 9.1 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 7.8 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 61 626 | 69 243 | 66 708 | 84 039 | 81 413 | 13.4 | 13.0 | 12.7 | 14.6 | 14.2 |
| Switzerland | 27 415 | 34 985 | 35 120 | 20 092 | 31 574 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 3.5 | 5.5 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | 9 455 | 4 544 | 3 362 | 3 211 | .. | 1.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Latin America | 298 | 374 | 318 | 147 | 395 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled non-financial firms. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics.

Firmes non financières sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Source : Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises de l'office suédois de statistiques.

Table 5A - Tableau 5A

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of SEK) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de SEK) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 1 849 | 1 896 | 2 400 | 2 589 | 2 248 | 12.0 | 11.2 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 9.7 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 465 065 | 551 176 | 539 096 | 577 417 | 621 748 | 33.4 | 39.3 | 39.7 | 40.9 | 39.9 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 37 716 | 46 418 | 48 748 | 53 717 | 53 465 | 31.0 | 36.2 | 38.8 | 41.0 | 39.6 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 3 319 | 3 848 | 3 974 | 4 115 | 3 692 | 23.1 | 26.2 | 27.3 | 28.0 | 26.5 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 56 526 | 61 564 | 61 057 | 69 975 | 68 039 | 22.8 | 25.0 | 25.5 | 28.3 | 27.1 |
| 20 Wood products | 8 471 | 12 563 | 14 041 | 13 323 | 13 770 | 12.7 | 18.7 | 20.5 | 18.5 | 18.5 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 48 055 | 49 001 | 47 016 | 56 652 | 54 269 | 26.5 | 27.3 | 27.5 | 32.3 | 30.7 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 90 888 | 112 684 | 113 931 | 122 560 | 115 009 | 64.0 | 72.5 | 73.0 | 72.9 | 65.9 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 3 898 | 7 025 | 7 598 | 7 889 | 6 489 | 50.0 | 88.0 | 91.5 | 89.7 | 66.0 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 86 990 | 105 659 | 106 333 | 114 671 | 108 520 | 64.8 | 71.6 | 71.9 | 71.9 | 65.9 |
| 24 Chemical products | 79 068 | 96 126 | 96 727 | 103 922 | 99 613 | 77.4 | 83.6 | 83.5 | 83.2 | 78.1 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 40 783 | 46 895 | 49 327 | 58 456 | 56 644 | 96.7 | 95.7 | 94.5 | 95.1 | 95.7 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 7 922 | 9 533 | 9 606 | 10 749 | 8 906 | 24.7 | 29.3 | 30.0 | 31.2 | 24.0 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 12 515 | 15 490 | 15 477 | 18 646 | 16 934 | 51.3 | 57.8 | 59.2 | 58.2 | 51.0 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 37 314 | 40 668 | 40 351 | 49 737 | 59 926 | 23.4 | 25.6 | 25.4 | 30.9 | 32.2 |
| 27 Basic metals | 23 194 | 25 392 | 24 949 | 34 817 | 43 025 | 31.8 | 35.3 | 34.3 | 43.9 | 44.8 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 14 120 | 15 276 | 15 402 | 14 920 | 16 901 | 16.4 | 17.6 | 17.9 | 18.3 | 18.7 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 97 811 | 126 258 | 111 501 | 103 330 | 106 183 | 24.7 | 33.6 | 32.7 | 32.1 | 30.5 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 60 506 | 72 100 | 70 415 | 73 762 | 63 963 | 36.1 | 40.7 | 39.0 | 39.2 | 32.0 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 58 765 | 69 900 | 69 426 | 72 414 | 63 269 | 36.2 | 41.2 | 39.9 | 39.7 | 32.7 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 1 741 | 2 200 | 989 | 1 347 | 694 | 32.9 | 29.9 | 15.4 | 23.4 | 10.6 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 37 305 | 54 158 | 41 086 | 29 569 | 42 219 | 16.3 | 27.3 | 25.5 | 22.1 | 28.6 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 18 274 | 32 374 | 30 151 | 19 409 | 31 681 | 39.4 | 61.7 | 64.3 | 41.4 | 67.9 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 19 031 | 21 784 | 10 935 | 10 160 | 10 538 | 10.5 | 15.0 | 9.6 | 11.7 | 10.4 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 13 445 | 19 767 | 21 326 | 18 568 | 15 298 | 39.4 | 51.6 | 54.6 | 43.0 | 34.1 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 111 283 | 119 304 | 117 492 | 124 395 | 168 722 | 50.7 | 53.1 | 52.2 | 49.8 | 52.0 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 103 137 | 110 760 | 108 537 | 114 956 | 158 201 | 54.2 | 57.5 | 56.4 | 53.0 | 54.3 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 8 146 | 8 544 | 8 955 | 9 440 | 10 521 | 27.9 | 26.5 | 27.3 | 29.0 | 31.9 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 2 146 | 1 204 | 1 931 | 2 103 | 1 924 | 32.0 | 19.8 | 26.6 | 30.7 | 30.4 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 309 | 406 | 341 | 291 | 1 593 | 2.4 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 10.8 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 4 248 | 5 175 | 5 239 | 12 374 | 14 481 | 12.9 | 15.3 | 16.0 | 28.3 | 30.9 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 17 366 | 62 658 | 71 198 | 110 669 | 114 710 | 4.5 | 14.9 | 16.8 | 23.7 | 23.8 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 395 611 | 522 007 | 543 124 | 569 288 | 578 915 | 25.5 | 32.6 | 33.9 | 34.7 | 33.0 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 78 893 | 107 105 | 112 298 | 122 359 | 120 068 | 13.6 | 17.2 | 18.1 | 19.4 | 18.1 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 85 685 | 124 767 | 102 030 | 213 192 | 194 979 | 15.8 | 21.2 | 17.6 | 28.4 | 25.0 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 1 044 469 | 1 369 609 | 1 370 146 | 1 595 514 | 1 632 667 | 23.4 | 29.5 | 29.8 | 32.4 | 31.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled non-financial firms. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics.

Firmes non financières sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Source : Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises de l'office suédois de statistiques.

Table 6A - Tableau 6A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (ultimate controller) | Turnover (Millions of SEK) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Chiffre d'affaires (Millions de SEK) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 465 065 | 551 176 | 539 096 | 577 417 | 621 748 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 453 365 | 531 680 | 526 842 | 561 146 | 606 422 | 97.5 | 96.5 | 97.7 | 97.2 | 97.5 |
| United States | 144 831 | 175 780 | 163 511 | 173 574 | 218 217 | 31.1 | 31.9 | 30.3 | 30.1 | 35.1 |
| Canada | 3 935 | 9 251 | 8 913 | 8 190 | 6 784 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 2 120 | 5 637 | 5 646 | 5 729 | 7 286 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Korea | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Australia | 0 | 920 | 920 | 815 | 761 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| New Zealand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | 304 404 | 342 062 | 347 852 | 375 622 | 374 243 | 65.5 | 62.1 | 64.5 | 65.1 | 60.2 |
| European Union (25) | 249 015 | 279 612 | 287 624 | 326 797 | 313 621 | 53.5 | 50.7 | 53.4 | 56.6 | 50.4 |
| European Union (15) | 247 120 | 277 323 | 285 645 | 324 489 | 313 266 | 53.1 | 50.3 | 53.0 | 56.2 | 50.4 |
| Austria | 4 409 | 2 978 | 3 442 | 3 392 | 4 121 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Belgium | 615 | 1 123 | 1 087 | 1 598 | 1 764 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Denmark | 22 834 | 36 791 | 41 669 | 40 951 | 41 457 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 6.7 |
| Finland | 65 245 | 81 021 | 76 539 | 90 893 | 90 473 | 14.0 | 14.7 | 14.2 | 15.7 | 14.6 |
| France | 19 480 | 21 077 | 21 197 | 17 354 | 16 484 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 2.7 |
| Germany | 26 858 | 23 008 | 24 676 | 22 790 | 21 332 | 5.8 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.4 |
| Greece | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ireland | 179 | 201 | 200 | 2 451 | 2 637 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Italy | 1 369 | 2 608 | 2 901 | 3 368 | 3 529 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Luxembourg | 1 713 | 2 527 | 5 365 | 5 657 | 7 691 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Netherlands | 45 759 | 39 556 | 44 655 | 57 369 | 48 952 | 9.8 | 7.2 | 8.3 | 9.9 | 7.9 |
| Portugal | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Spain | 26 | 28 | 81 | 18 | 106 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 58 633 | 66 405 | 63 833 | 78 648 | 74 721 | 12.6 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 13.6 | 12.0 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Iceland | 196 | 225 | 283 | 263 | 272 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | 25 986 | 26 889 | 23 997 | 28 092 | 27 914 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.5 |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | 29 177 | 35 655 | 35 870 | 19 994 | 31 921 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 3.5 | 5.1 |
| Turkey | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 1 925 | 1 970 | 2 057 | 84 | 81 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | 7 | 12 | 9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | .. | 9 450 | 4 540 | 3 523 | 3 318 | .. | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hong Kong, China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 386 | 449 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| India | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | 150 | 217 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | 8 497 | 9 155 | 4 187 | 2 487 | 2 293 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 73 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | 509 | 498 | 872 | 650 | 501 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Africa | 0 | 0 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Latin America, of which: | 242 | 373 | 316 | 159 | 449 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled non-financial firms. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics.

Firmes non financières sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Source : Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises de l'office suédois de statistiques.

Table 7A - Tableau 7A
VALUE ADDED / VALEUR AJOUTÉE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of SEK) Filiales étrangères (Millions de SEK) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 839 | 786 | 810 | 846 | 782 | 15.9 | 14.8 | 13.6 | 13.3 | 9.5 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 145 528 | 166 130 | 163 102 | 174 854 | 171 721 | 35.5 | 43.0 | 42.2 | 42.0 | 38.0 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 11 225 | 11 557 | 12 823 | 13 405 | 13 574 | 37.1 | 35.5 | 38.9 | 39.4 | 40.5 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 1 258 | 1 365 | 1 379 | 1 351 | 1 333 | 26.1 | 29.2 | 30.5 | 30.1 | 30.5 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 18 084 | 19 958 | 19 723 | 21 463 | 20 056 | 21.9 | 25.4 | 25.6 | 28.2 | 27.2 |
| 20 Wood products | 1 994 | 3 397 | 3 820 | 3 529 | 3 346 | 12.0 | 21.0 | 22.2 | 19.4 | 19.5 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 16 090 | 16 561 | 15 903 | 17 934 | 16 710 | 24.4 | 26.5 | 26.6 | 31.0 | 29.5 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 34 223 | 46 473 | 51 474 | 55 673 | 51 608 | 68.5 | 78.3 | 78.9 | 79.3 | 73.5 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 1 478 | 1 937 | 2 128 | 2 264 | 1 877 | 67.6 | 95.7 | 96.5 | 89.8 | 60.4 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 32 745 | 44 536 | 49 346 | 53 409 | 49 731 | 68.6 | 77.7 | 78.3 | 79.0 | 74.1 |
| 24 Chemical products | 29 941 | 41 446 | 46 487 | 50 298 | 47 111 | 82.2 | 89.6 | 89.3 | 89.6 | 86.1 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 20 425 | 27 801 | 33 206 | 37 826 | 34 912 | 98.1 | 97.5 | 96.2 | 97.5 | 96.4 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 2 804 | 3 090 | 2 859 | 3 111 | 2 620 | 24.7 | 27.9 | 26.0 | 27.0 | 21.1 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 4 198 | 5 393 | 5 327 | 6 004 | 5 309 | 51.0 | 58.6 | 59.6 | 57.9 | 49.3 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 9 928 | 11 145 | 11 046 | 11 355 | 13 864 | 17.6 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 21.1 | 22.5 |
| 27 Basic metals | 5 699 | 5 891 | 5 926 | 7 148 | 8 786 | 26.1 | 27.7 | 27.3 | 31.1 | 32.1 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 4 229 | 5 254 | 5 120 | 4 206 | 5 078 | 12.2 | 15.2 | 15.3 | 13.6 | 14.8 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 28 053 | 32 832 | 31 619 | 28 553 | 30 377 | 30.5 | .. | 44.5 | 35.8 | 29.1 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 18 649 | 21 942 | 21 759 | 21 017 | 18 312 | 35.4 | 39.6 | 38.5 | 37.4 | 32.0 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 18 179 | 21 320 | 21 350 | 20 573 | 18 096 | 35.5 | 39.9 | 38.9 | 37.8 | 32.7 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 470 | 622 | 409 | 445 | 216 | 30.4 | 32.4 | 24.1 | 25.2 | 11.0 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 9 404 | 10 890 | 9 860 | 7 536 | 12 064 | 23.9 | .. | 68.2 | 31.9 | 25.6 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 5 401 | 7 492 | 8 091 | 4 634 | 9 419 | 39.1 | 54.9 | 62.7 | 34.0 | 65.1 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 4 003 | 3 398 | 1 769 | 2 901 | 2 645 | 15.7 | .. | .. | 29.0 | 8.1 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 3 398 | 4 727 | 5 682 | 6 784 | 5 920 | 29.9 | 40.2 | 46.6 | 43.4 | 38.6 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 33 850 | 30 988 | 22 325 | 27 429 | 26 450 | 52.8 | 55.4 | 45.2 | 46.5 | 41.1 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 31 683 | 29 689 | 19 914 | 24 706 | 23 280 | 59.1 | 64.7 | 52.4 | 52.0 | 44.7 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 2 167 | 1 299 | 2 411 | 2 724 | 3 169 | 20.7 | 13.0 | 21.2 | 23.8 | 25.9 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 826 | 571 | 666 | 771 | 860 | 37.8 | 29.6 | 30.2 | 34.4 | 37.3 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 102 | 160 | 133 | 83 | 208 | 1.7 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 3.3 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 1 311 | 1 692 | 1 704 | 2 836 | 3 231 | 12.4 | 15.8 | 16.6 | 22.9 | 24.6 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 5 569 | 18 204 | 18 076 | 25 860 | 28 885 | 4.5 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 18.9 | 19.3 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 50 735 | 59 434 | 65 366 | 68 298 | 73 747 | 22.3 | 26.0 | 27.4 | 27.7 | 27.5 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 33 248 | 45 666 | 44 173 | 51 571 | 56 352 | 12.8 | 16.4 | 15.9 | 17.6 | 18.2 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 22 138 | 32 090 | 25 576 | 55 507 | 50 499 | 11.2 | 15.6 | 12.4 | 21.8 | 19.0 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 258 057 | 322 310 | 317 103 | 376 936 | 381 986 | 21.1 | 25.9 | 25.3 | 27.9 | 26.3 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 145 528 | 166 130 | 163 102 | 174 854 | 171 721 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 45 724 | 53 013 | 42 512 | 48 099 | 45 327 | 31.4 | 31.9 | 26.1 | 27.5 | 26.4 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 587 | 1 646 | 1 606 | 1 500 | 1 830 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 79 274 | 89 930 | 96 734 | 104 327 | 99 629 | 54.5 | 54.1 | 59.3 | 59.7 | 58.0 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 6 249 | 6 524 | 7 106 | 5 375 | 5 013 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| Germany | 7 831 | 7 791 | 7 685 | 7 685 | 7 329 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 14 028 | 11 740 | 14 378 | 15 497 | 14 178 | 9.6 | 7.1 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.3 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 21 875 | 28 284 | 31 022 | 36 520 | 34 598 | 15.0 | 17.0 | 19.0 | 20.9 | 20.1 |
| Switzerland | 8 524 | 9 833 | 9 860 | 5 986 | 11 282 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 3.4 | 6.6 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | 1 163 | 519 | 1 038 | 1 070 | .. | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Latin America | 94 | 103 | 77 | 61 | 134 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled non-financial firms. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics.

Firmes non financières sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Source : Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises de l'office suédois de statistiques.

Table 8A - Tableau 8A

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES / SALAIRES ET CHARGES SOCIALES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of SEK) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de SEK) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 378 | 388 | 431 | 509 | 403 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.9 | 14.3 | 11.0 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 86 235 | 101 411 | 102 900 | 112 391 | 110 964 | 31.8 | 36.0 | 36.8 | 36.4 | 35.6 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 7 090 | 7 674 | 8 396 | 9 926 | 9 750 | 33.3 | 35.5 | 38.9 | 41.1 | 41.2 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 820 | 888 | 884 | 963 | 915 | 23.7 | 25.8 | 26.5 | 27.3 | 26.5 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 9 434 | 10 483 | 10 557 | 12 445 | 12 431 | 20.2 | 22.5 | 23.0 | 25.4 | 24.9 |
| 20 Wood products | 1 542 | 2 689 | 2 973 | 2 769 | 2 835 | 13.3 | 22.6 | 25.1 | 21.9 | 21.7 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 7 892 | 7 794 | 7 584 | 9 677 | 9 596 | 22.4 | 22.4 | 22.3 | 26.6 | 26.0 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 17 432 | 20 491 | 20 414 | 23 760 | 21 638 | 63.4 | 68.6 | 68.3 | 69.3 | 62.5 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 1 049 | 1 112 | 1 241 | 1 379 | 845 | 85.6 | 96.1 | 97.8 | 90.8 | 56.5 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 16 383 | 19 379 | 19 173 | 22 381 | 20 793 | 62.4 | 67.4 | 67.0 | 68.3 | 62.8 |
| 24 Chemical products | 14 396 | 17 018 | 16 789 | 19 688 | 18 560 | 78.6 | 83.6 | 82.1 | 82.8 | 79.5 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 8 707 | 9 351 | 9 679 | 11 222 | 11 133 | 95.6 | 93.1 | 90.2 | 92.9 | 93.5 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 1 987 | 2 361 | 2 384 | 2 713 | 2 233 | 24.9 | 28.2 | 29.1 | 30.0 | 22.9 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 2 997 | 3 662 | 3 735 | 4 619 | 4 199 | 51.4 | 58.4 | 59.9 | 59.9 | 53.4 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 6 370 | 7 466 | 7 554 | 8 714 | 9 016 | 16.1 | 18.8 | 19.5 | 21.6 | 21.2 |
| 27 Basic metals | 3 499 | 3 623 | 3 749 | 5 153 | 5 279 | 26.3 | 26.2 | 27.0 | 32.8 | 31.6 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 2 871 | 3 843 | 3 805 | 3 562 | 3 737 | 10.9 | 14.8 | 15.3 | 14.5 | 14.5 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 20 989 | 26 952 | 26 057 | 24 851 | 24 973 | 29.0 | 34.6 | 34.4 | 31.9 | 32.7 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 14 036 | 16 674 | 16 362 | 17 526 | 15 054 | 35.6 | 40.4 | 38.8 | 38.6 | 32.4 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 13 785 | 16 386 | 16 166 | 17 226 | 14 934 | 36.2 | 41.4 | 39.9 | 39.3 | 33.4 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 251 | 288 | 196 | 300 | 120 | 17.9 | 17.0 | 11.6 | 18.8 | 7.0 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 6 953 | 10 278 | 9 695 | 7 325 | 9 919 | 21.1 | 28.1 | 28.9 | 22.6 | 33.3 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 4 037 | 7 016 | 6 846 | 4 457 | 7 472 | 34.8 | 50.0 | 59.4 | 38.2 | 64.6 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 2 916 | 3 262 | 2 849 | 2 868 | 2 447 | 13.7 | 14.4 | 13.0 | 13.9 | 13.4 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 3 253 | 4 928 | 5 066 | 4 651 | 3 416 | 36.0 | 48.4 | 49.6 | 37.3 | 29.4 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 16 860 | 17 649 | 19 019 | 19 396 | 21 750 | 46.3 | 46.9 | 47.3 | 43.9 | 45.9 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 15 106 | 15 678 | 17 012 | 17 021 | 18 797 | 52.7 | 53.8 | 55.1 | 49.8 | 50.6 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 1 754 | 1 971 | 2 007 | 2 375 | 2 953 | 22.6 | 23.2 | 21.4 | 23.8 | 28.8 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 664 | 738 | 659 | 694 | 754 | 40.7 | 42.5 | 36.6 | 38.4 | 40.3 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 65 | 112 | 103 | 99 | 204 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 4.0 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 990 | 1 218 | 1 218 | 3 066 | 2 876 | 11.3 | 14.2 | 16.0 | 20.3 | 19.6 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 4 285 | 9 418 | 10 776 | 13 223 | 14 126 | 5.8 | 11.9 | 13.5 | 15.1 | 15.5 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 34 377 | 43 428 | 47 596 | 53 878 | 53 709 | 20.9 | 25.5 | 27.0 | 28.4 | 27.3 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 28 097 | 38 213 | 38 651 | 40 455 | 42 441 | 17.0 | 20.3 | 20.6 | 22.0 | 22.5 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 16 471 | 24 999 | 19 615 | 40 687 | 45 329 | 11.8 | 16.8 | 12.8 | 22.6 | 24.9 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 169 843 | 217 857 | 219 969 | 261 142 | 266 972 | 20.8 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 27.4 | 27.4 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 86 235 | 101 411 | 102 900 | 112 391 | 110 964 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 23 259 | 28 100 | 28 300 | 31 273 | 31 839 | 27.0 | 27.7 | 27.5 | 27.8 | 28.7 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 374 | 1 064 | 1 101 | 1 173 | 1 384 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 46 845 | 53 302 | 55 340 | 63 124 | 58 351 | 54.3 | 52.6 | 53.8 | 56.2 | 52.6 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 4 305 | 4 881 | 5 070 | 4 462 | 4 000 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 3.6 |
| Germany | 6 161 | 5 963 | 5 942 | 5 707 | 5 163 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 4.7 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 8 685 | 8 113 | 9 049 | 11 490 | 10 141 | 10.1 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 10.2 | 9.1 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 10 792 | 12 633 | 12 276 | 14 036 | 13 593 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 12.3 |
| Switzerland | 6 777 | 8 172 | 8 030 | 4 728 | 8 009 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 4.2 | 7.2 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | 1 571 | 1 261 | 1 336 | 1 228 | .. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Latin America | 59 | 80 | 70 | 44 | 99 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled non-financial firms. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics.

Firmes non financières sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Source : Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises de l'office suédois de statistiques.

Inward investment

Investissements entrants

Table 9A - Tableau 9A
R&D EXPENDITURE / DÉPENSES DE R-D

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of SEK) Filiales étrangères (Millions de SEK) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 2 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 4.5 | 1.7 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 24 203 | 28 249 | 36 559 | 30 874 | 30 097 | 35.3 | 35.8 | 41.2 | 36.3 | 52.0 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 143 | 145 | 189 | 173 | 176 | 31.8 | 30.9 | 48.3 | 50.6 | 43.0 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 53 | 44 | 36 | 45 | 48 | 65.4 | 57.1 | 64.3 | 69.2 | 79.0 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 323 | 294 | 273 | 195 | 265 | 31.6 | 41.6 | 26.6 | 19.4 | 26.1 |
| 20 Wood products | 35 | 28 | 40 | 49 | 91 | 47.9 | 18.3 | 28.8 | 41.2 | 64.6 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 288 | 266 | 233 | 146 | 174 | 30.4 | 48.0 | 26.3 | 16.5 | 19.9 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 12 499 | 14 658 | 15 324 | 14 316 | 14 148 | 92.8 | 94.5 | 97.0 | 98.4 | 93.6 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 0 | 70 | 44 | 50 | 52 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 12 499 | 14 588 | 15 280 | 14 266 | 14 095 | 93.5 | 94.5 | 97.0 | 98.4 | 93.6 |
| 24 Chemical products | 12 378 | 14 441 | 15 139 | 14 153 | 14 017 | 94.8 | 95.5 | 98.1 | 99.1 | 94.9 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 11 675 | 13 468 | 13 538 | 12 709 | 12 529 | 98.7 | 99.5 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 99.0 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 121 | 147 | 141 | 113 | 78 | 39.5 | 47.4 | 44.3 | 50.9 | 27.2 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 126 | 144 | 131 | 130 | 86 | 50.4 | 85.2 | 79.9 | 78.8 | 73.4 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 224 | 198 | 136 | 144 | 223 | 16.9 | 16.4 | 22.4 | 22.7 | 16.5 |
| 27 Basic metals | 165 | 142 | 80 | 93 | 144 | 16.0 | 15.9 | 26.9 | 27.2 | 13.4 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 59 | 56 | 56 | 51 | 79 | 20.1 | 17.9 | 18.1 | 17.5 | 28.6 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 1 782 | 3 497 | 7 532 | 3 035 | 4 113 | 5.0 | 7.7 | 14.9 | 7.9 | 20.5 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 1 277 | 2 222 | 5 486 | 1 586 | 2 832 | 23.3 | 38.4 | 60.9 | 28.4 | 43.2 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 1 200 | 2 143 | 5 433 | 1 541 | 2 622 | 23.4 | 38.7 | 62.8 | 30.1 | 43.3 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 77 | 79 | 53 | 45 | 210 | 21.8 | 32.1 | 15.0 | 10.0 | 41.7 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 505 | 1 275 | 2 046 | 1 449 | 1 281 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 9.5 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 385 | 1 094 | 1 812 | 1 224 | 974 | 56.1 | 57.5 | 94.3 | 88.7 | 94.0 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 120 | 181 | 234 | 225 | 307 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.5 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 1 932 | 1 265 | 1 598 | 1 553 | 2 009 | 52.9 | 50.0 | 60.0 | 56.9 | 46.6 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 7 106 | 7 984 | 11 316 | 11 262 | 9 003 | 57.2 | 61.9 | 64.6 | 41.9 | 58.9 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 6 847 | 7 771 | 11 114 | 11 102 | 8 620 | 58.9 | 64.1 | 66.7 | 74.1 | 66.2 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 259 | 213 | 202 | 160 | 382 | 32.4 | 27.4 | 23.9 | 1.3 | 17.0 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 1 | 16 | 11 | 50 | 0 | 3.6 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 82.0 | 0.0 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 15 | 20 | 24 | 21 | 26 | 7.0 | 18.3 | 27.0 | 21.6 | 21.4 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 144 | 98 | 122 | 120 | 144 | 25.5 | 16.8 | 28.3 | 34.0 | 29.1 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 771 | 1 103 | 1 704 | 1 185 | 702 | 71.7 | 44.8 | 53.9 | 48.6 | 49.8 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 1 733 | 1 280 | 1 231 | 889 | 1 539 | 26.4 | 22.2 | 13.9 | 13.6 | 13.1 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 31 | 3 | 58 | 168 | 39 | 1.6 | 0.1 | 2.5 | 8.5 | 3.2 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 26 884 | 30 735 | 39 675 | 33 245 | 32 520 | 34.1 | 34.0 | 38.2 | 34.4 | 44.7 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 24 203 | 28 249 | 36 559 | 30 874 | 30 097 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 10 370 | 10 828 | 14 558 | 13 130 | 9 842 | 42.8 | 38.3 | 39.8 | 42.5 | 32.7 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | 737 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.5 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 26 | 31 | 100 | 99 | 80 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19 326 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 64.2 |
| European Union (15) | 11 530 | 15 138 | 19 230 | 15 683 | 17 235 | 47.6 | 53.6 | 52.6 | 50.8 | 57.3 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 |
| France | 134 | 618 | 3 783 | 143 | 193 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 10.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Germany | 836 | 1 133 | 749 | 872 | 187 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 0.6 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 |
| Netherlands | 964 | 1 359 | 674 | 361 | 2 757 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 9.2 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 8 862 | 11 132 | 12 706 | 13 284 | 13 068 | 36.6 | 39.4 | 34.8 | 43.0 | 43.4 |
| Switzerland | 1 931 | 1 922 | 1 853 | 1 257 | 1 923 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 6.4 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | 33 | 0 | 5 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Latin America | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled non-financial firms with 50 or more employees. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics.

Firmes non financières sous contrôle étranger majoritaire de plus de 50 salariés. Source : Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises de l'office suédois de statistiques.

Table 10A - Tableau 10A

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION / FORMATION BRUTE DE CAPITAL FIXE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of SEK) Filiales étrangères (Millions de SEK) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 175 | 155 | 218 | 112 | 202 | .. | 8.9 | 15.7 | 10.4 | 12.8 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 19 505 | 22 670 | 22 217 | 22 239 | 19 531 | 36.3 | 43.9 | 47.5 | 46.9 | 40.9 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 1 658 | 1 935 | 1 178 | 2 218 | 2 728 | 31.2 | 34.7 | 30.4 | 46.8 | 48.9 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 145 | 125 | 152 | 114 | 143 | 34.5 | 29.3 | 41.1 | 36.5 | 48.5 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 3 219 | 3 437 | 2 278 | 3 599 | 4 221 | 32.4 | 26.6 | 23.7 | 37.5 | 37.4 |
| 20 Wood products | 357 | 549 | 473 | 830 | 433 | 19.9 | 19.7 | 20.0 | 32.1 | 17.3 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 2 862 | 2 888 | 1 805 | 2 770 | 3 788 | 35.2 | 28.4 | 24.9 | 39.5 | 43.2 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 6 417 | 6 199 | 6 885 | 6 826 | 4 184 | 69.5 | 73.4 | 81.4 | 80.4 | 58.4 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 282 | 917 | 1 228 | 1 323 | 299 | 76.8 | 99.6 | 91.5 | 95.5 | 23.9 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 6 135 | 5 282 | 5 657 | 5 503 | 3 885 | 69.2 | 70.2 | 79.5 | 77.4 | 65.7 |
| 24 Chemical products | 5 691 | 4 984 | 5 346 | 5 074 | 3 393 | 80.8 | 81.0 | 89.6 | 85.4 | 81.1 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 3 029 | 2 655 | 3 766 | 3 245 | 1 996 | 97.2 | 81.1 | 94.1 | 94.2 | 92.5 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 444 | 298 | 311 | 430 | 491 | 24.4 | 21.7 | 27.1 | 36.8 | 28.3 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 636 | 407 | 364 | 575 | 404 | 58.0 | 42.4 | 51.2 | 45.7 | 37.0 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 1 251 | 1 633 | 1 090 | 1 364 | 1 261 | 15.2 | 21.4 | 19.1 | 19.7 | 19.9 |
| 27 Basic metals | 760 | 1 113 | 724 | 1 069 | 865 | 20.3 | 34.4 | 27.1 | 28.1 | 27.7 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 491 | 520 | 366 | 295 | 397 | 11.0 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 9.5 | 12.4 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 2 442 | 2 598 | 1 426 | 1 319 | 1 446 | .. | .. | 33.0 | 26.6 | 24.9 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 1 312 | 1 503 | 1 233 | 1 214 | 972 | 30.9 | 39.2 | 34.0 | 27.3 | 23.0 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 1 296 | 1 481 | 1 218 | 1 171 | 959 | 31.6 | 40.2 | 34.8 | 27.1 | 23.3 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 16 | 22 | 15 | 42 | 12 | 11.6 | 14.8 | 12.6 | 38.6 | 11.2 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 1 130 | 1 095 | 193 | 105 | 475 | .. | .. | 27.5 | 20.3 | 29.7 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 325 | 604 | 239 | 71 | 408 | .. | 51.0 | 48.0 | 13.1 | 66.6 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 805 | 491 | - 46 | 34 | 67 | 13.0 | .. | .. | .. | 6.8 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 278 | 707 | 496 | 345 | 451 | 39.9 | 49.9 | 50.7 | 36.5 | 46.1 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 3 315 | 5 473 | 8 168 | 5 643 | 4 443 | 49.7 | 54.0 | 69.5 | 62.7 | 55.8 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 3 175 | 5 213 | 8 036 | 5 558 | 3 421 | 53.7 | 56.3 | 73.1 | 67.3 | 52.9 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 140 | 260 | 132 | 85 | 1 022 | 18.5 | 29.6 | 17.2 | 11.7 | 68.5 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 54 | 74 | 18 | 26 | 23 | 22.0 | 32.3 | 10.7 | 12.8 | 13.8 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 66 | 4 | 9 | 5 | 960 | 19.8 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 79.6 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 144 | 156 | 180 | 235 | 249 | 9.0 | 11.1 | 17.7 | 19.5 | 20.5 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 300 | 1 296 | 3 041 | 4 575 | 3 905 | 1.3 | 6.7 | 14.8 | 18.9 | 15.9 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 4 370 | 5 143 | 3 125 | 4 025 | 5 935 | 18.6 | 23.7 | 19.0 | 20.0 | 26.9 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 1 121 | 5 496 | 5 098 | 1 716 | 10 503 | 2.9 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 3.4 | 15.9 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 2 326 | 4 353 | 5 123 | 7 535 | 5 406 | 5.5 | 10.0 | 14.0 | 16.9 | 11.4 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 27 797 | 39 113 | 38 822 | 40 202 | 45 481 | 15.4 | 21.4 | 23.8 | 21.4 | 21.7 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 19 505 | 22 670 | 22 217 | 22 239 | 19 531 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 5 067 | 6 845 | 8 912 | 6 510 | 3 929 | 26.0 | 30.2 | 40.1 | 29.3 | 20.1 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 27 | 208 | 104 | 188 | 153 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 12 636 | 12 471 | 10 985 | 13 293 | 12 103 | 64.8 | 55.0 | 49.4 | 59.8 | 62.0 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 526 | 646 | 448 | - 9 | 395 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 |
| Germany | 1 100 | 983 | 614 | 448 | 1 108 | 5.6 | 4.3 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 5.7 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 1 635 | 1 230 | 1 834 | 2 408 | 889 | 8.4 | 5.4 | 8.3 | 10.8 | 4.6 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 3 352 | 3 518 | 3 728 | 4 304 | 3 047 | 17.2 | 15.5 | 16.8 | 19.4 | 15.6 |
| Switzerland | 514 | 621 | 244 | 296 | 765 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 3.9 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | 321 | - 72 | 36 | 10 | .. | 1.4 | - 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Latin America | 7 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 15 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled non-financial firms. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics.

Firmes non financières sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Source : Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises de l'office suédois de statistiques.

Table 11A - Tableau 11A
TOTAL EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of SEK) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de SEK) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 689 | 558 | 611 | 589 | 746 | 9.4 | 6.9 | 15.0 | 6.9 | 7.1 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 220 203 | 266 762 | 266 344 | 295 293 | 316 540 | 37.1 | 45.1 | 47.5 | 46.6 | 45.8 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 4 799 | 5 689 | 5 692 | 6 297 | 6 489 | 39.3 | 38.6 | 36.4 | 38.0 | 37.7 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 2 243 | 2 600 | 2 785 | 2 425 | 2 259 | 35.0 | 37.8 | 43.2 | 36.0 | 36.2 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 32 039 | 33 403 | 33 296 | 39 016 | 40 510 | 35.5 | 36.5 | 64.1 | 38.7 | 39.8 |
| 20 Wood products | 4 769 | 6 028 | 6 670 | 6 729 | 6 734 | 19.8 | 25.6 | 42.2 | 27.2 | 28.9 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 27 270 | 27 375 | 26 626 | 32 287 | 33 776 | 41.2 | 40.3 | 73.8 | 42.4 | 43.1 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 54 872 | 67 052 | 67 538 | 75 277 | 83 338 | 73.8 | 80.6 | 90.1 | 81.8 | 77.2 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 2 423 | 3 807 | 3 913 | 4 425 | 5 390 | 75.6 | 94.3 | 86.9 | 95.8 | 77.2 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 52 449 | 63 245 | 63 625 | 70 851 | 77 948 | 73.7 | 79.9 | 90.3 | 81.1 | 77.2 |
| 24 Chemical products | 49 072 | 58 866 | 59 099 | 66 044 | 73 783 | 81.6 | 87.1 | 97.5 | 88.5 | 84.7 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 31 479 | 33 352 | 33 315 | 39 839 | 49 734 | 99.0 | 97.8 | 98.5 | 97.5 | 98.1 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 3 377 | 4 379 | 4 526 | 4 807 | 4 165 | 30.4 | 37.8 | 45.8 | 37.7 | 30.1 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 3 859 | 4 227 | 4 651 | 5 647 | 5 080 | 74.5 | 76.1 | 90.8 | 85.2 | 76.1 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 21 416 | 23 436 | 22 667 | 29 266 | 36 847 | 35.9 | 38.1 | 47.8 | 42.4 | 44.1 |
| 27 Basic metals | 17 702 | 19 137 | 18 399 | 23 813 | 29 943 | 40.2 | 42.5 | 58.6 | 45.4 | 47.1 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 3 714 | 4 299 | 4 268 | 5 453 | 6 904 | 23.7 | 26.2 | 26.6 | 32.8 | 34.8 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 34 912 | 47 824 | 49 349 | 49 062 | 52 511 | 16.4 | 26.4 | 22.1 | 27.0 | 26.4 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 24 401 | 30 961 | 31 631 | 38 818 | 34 334 | 34.7 | 41.3 | 43.2 | 39.5 | 32.2 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 23 446 | 29 711 | 30 667 | 37 664 | 33 802 | 34.6 | 41.4 | 43.4 | 39.4 | 32.8 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 955 | 1 250 | 964 | 1 154 | 532 | 38.2 | 39.7 | 37.0 | 42.0 | 15.7 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 10 511 | 16 863 | 17 718 | 10 244 | 18 178 | 7.4 | 15.9 | 11.8 | 12.3 | 19.7 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 7 770 | 13 216 | 14 198 | 6 801 | 14 518 | 47.6 | 69.8 | 65.3 | 34.5 | 78.3 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 2 741 | 3 647 | 3 520 | 3 443 | 3 659 | 2.2 | 4.2 | 2.7 | 5.4 | 5.0 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 6 559 | 10 117 | 10 837 | 9 965 | 8 423 | 40.0 | 54.1 | 57.9 | 46.2 | 41.1 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 58 142 | 70 571 | 67 408 | 75 887 | 78 340 | 54.2 | 58.9 | 61.3 | 58.8 | 56.8 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 54 361 | 67 976 | 64 779 | 73 467 | 75 800 | 58.4 | 64.3 | 68.8 | 62.1 | 58.9 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 3 781 | 2 595 | 2 628 | 2 421 | 2 539 | 26.7 | 18.4 | 16.7 | 22.4 | 27.2 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 1 712 | 469 | 517 | 942 | 306 | 60.8 | 28.4 | 29.5 | 43.7 | 23.5 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 300 | 404 | 273 | 209 | 183 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 3.5 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 1 363 | 1 840 | 2 121 | 2 451 | 2 743 | 15.2 | 19.6 | 26.9 | 25.7 | 26.7 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 1 217 | 259 | 385 | 292 | 618 | 50.5 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 7.5 | 12.2 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 46 895 | 55 207 | 53 565 | 61 099 | 72 738 | 51.2 | 55.9 | 64.4 | 57.8 | 60.1 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 3 957 | 3 556 | 2 576 | 1 948 | 2 696 | 36.8 | 37.1 | 20.9 | 28.4 | 32.7 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 1 251 | 1 629 | 813 | 4 438 | 5 956 | 14.5 | 16.3 | 12.8 | 25.5 | 28.7 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 274 212 | 327 971 | 324 295 | 363 659 | 399 293 | 38.4 | 45.5 | 48.3 | 46.8 | 46.6 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled non-financial firms. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics and Trade Statistics.

Firmes non financières sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Source : office suédois de statistiques, Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises et Statistiques du commerce.

Table 12A - Tableau 12A

TOTAL EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (ultimate controller) | Total exports (Millions of SEK) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|---|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Exportations totales (Millions de SEK) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 220 203 | 266 762 | 266 344 | 295 293 | 316 540 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 217 314 | 260 133 | 261 869 | 289 427 | 313 113 | 98.7 | 97.5 | 98.3 | 98.0 | 98.9 |
| United States | 70 007 | 89 510 | 85 601 | 95 012 | 107 779 | 31.8 | 33.6 | 32.1 | 32.2 | 34.0 |
| Canada | 1 046 | 2 008 | 2 097 | 1 722 | 1 713 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 1 275 | 3 301 | 3 294 | 3 437 | 4 566 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| Korea | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Australia | 0 | 648 | 695 | 654 | 650 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| New Zealand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | 146 540 | 165 900 | 170 182 | 189 808 | 198 803 | 66.5 | 62.2 | 63.9 | 64.3 | 62.8 |
| European Union (25) | 125 617 | 143 823 | 145 024 | 172 236 | 173 341 | 57.0 | 53.9 | 54.4 | 58.3 | 54.8 |
| European Union (15) | 124 055 | 142 542 | 144 112 | 171 217 | 173 150 | 56.3 | 53.4 | 54.1 | 58.0 | 54.7 |
| Austria | 2 095 | 1 958 | 2 086 | 2 065 | 2 400 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Belgium | 104 | 561 | 531 | 814 | 911 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Denmark | 7 490 | 9 125 | 12 128 | 10 453 | 11 744 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 3.7 |
| Finland | 38 348 | 50 009 | 46 117 | 52 976 | 56 163 | 17.4 | 18.7 | 17.3 | 17.9 | 17.7 |
| France | 8 867 | 9 613 | 9 461 | 8 466 | 6 837 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.2 |
| Germany | 9 199 | 8 787 | 9 372 | 8 706 | 7 627 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 2.4 |
| Greece | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ireland | 82 | 49 | 54 | 795 | 790 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Italy | 527 | 1 281 | 1 422 | 1 683 | 1 722 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Luxembourg | 570 | 1 019 | 1 060 | 2 735 | 4 139 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.3 |
| Netherlands | 12 478 | 12 310 | 14 157 | 23 083 | 18 128 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 5.3 | 7.8 | 5.7 |
| Portugal | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Spain | 0 | 0 | 3 | 7 | 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 44 295 | 47 830 | 47 721 | 59 434 | 62 672 | 20.1 | 17.9 | 17.9 | 20.1 | 19.8 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Iceland | 21 | 28 | 56 | 59 | 65 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | 7 724 | 6 994 | 6 879 | 9 252 | 9 562 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | 13 186 | 15 102 | 18 202 | 8 073 | 15 627 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 6.8 | 2.7 | 4.9 |
| Turkey | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 1 554 | 1 234 | 933 | 31 | 38 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 892 | 2 483 | 1 969 | 737 | 455 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hong Kong, China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 287 | 209 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| India | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | 59 | 142 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | 834 | 2 279 | 1 896 | 443 | 219 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | 54 | 63 | 78 | 7 | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Africa | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Latin America, of which: | 108 | 137 | 90 | 50 | 112 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled non-financial firms. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics and Trade Statistics.

Firmes non financières sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Source : office suédois de statistiques, Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises et Statistiques du commerce.

Table 13A - Tableau 13A

TOTAL IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY
IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of SEK) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de SEK) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 137 | 164 | 165 | 172 | 197 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 3.8 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 112 975 | 126 378 | 121 169 | 133 528 | 142 942 | 46.8 | 54.4 | 54.1 | 55.7 | 54.2 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 7 454 | 8 015 | 7 757 | 9 131 | 9 008 | 55.5 | 50.1 | 51.7 | 55.0 | 49.4 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 1 136 | 1 365 | 1 444 | 1 505 | 1 164 | 25.2 | 29.1 | 30.5 | 31.6 | 28.4 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 5 439 | 5 740 | 6 037 | 7 104 | 7 220 | 37.9 | 39.6 | 40.6 | 43.7 | 42.2 |
| 20 Wood products | 1 299 | 1 642 | 1 731 | 1 868 | 1 854 | 36.4 | 49.0 | 56.6 | 54.1 | 51.9 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 4 140 | 4 098 | 4 306 | 5 236 | 5 366 | 38.4 | 36.8 | 36.4 | 40.9 | 39.6 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 24 866 | 31 920 | 27 909 | 30 750 | 32 964 | 68.3 | 80.6 | 78.1 | 78.7 | 74.9 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 1 356 | 3 205 | 3 256 | 4 522 | 5 792 | 39.8 | 96.2 | 98.8 | 92.5 | 89.1 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 23 510 | 28 715 | 24 653 | 26 228 | 27 171 | 71.3 | 79.2 | 76.0 | 76.7 | 72.4 |
| 24 Chemical products | 21 329 | 26 009 | 21 871 | 23 219 | 24 595 | 79.3 | 86.9 | 83.2 | 84.4 | 81.0 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 8 876 | 10 506 | 8 609 | 9 711 | 10 180 | 97.9 | 97.2 | 91.6 | 94.6 | 95.2 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 2 181 | 2 705 | 2 782 | 3 008 | 2 576 | 35.8 | 42.7 | 45.3 | 44.9 | 36.0 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 2 141 | 2 636 | 2 728 | 4 158 | 3 488 | 67.3 | 70.1 | 73.3 | 84.2 | 75.4 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 13 411 | 13 391 | 13 493 | 16 042 | 20 591 | 47.0 | 48.0 | 48.6 | 54.5 | 54.4 |
| 27 Basic metals | 10 758 | 11 344 | 11 383 | 12 901 | 16 548 | 53.1 | 58.1 | 58.4 | 60.2 | 58.8 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 2 653 | 2 047 | 2 110 | 3 141 | 4 043 | 32.2 | 24.3 | 25.5 | 39.2 | 41.5 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 20 863 | 21 318 | 18 758 | 17 933 | 19 171 | 27.1 | 36.9 | 36.4 | 34.4 | 34.4 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 7 651 | 10 085 | 9 764 | 10 534 | 9 505 | 36.3 | 43.4 | 42.1 | 38.8 | 33.7 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 7 115 | 9 523 | 9 542 | 10 208 | 9 378 | 35.5 | 43.3 | 43.1 | 38.9 | 34.7 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 536 | 562 | 222 | 326 | 128 | 52.5 | 46.1 | 20.9 | 36.2 | 10.8 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 13 212 | 11 233 | 8 994 | 7 399 | 9 666 | 23.6 | 32.5 | 31.8 | 29.7 | 35.0 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 3 699 | 4 312 | 5 238 | 4 178 | 6 188 | 45.0 | 54.4 | 66.6 | 51.9 | 71.6 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 9 513 | 6 921 | 3 755 | 3 221 | 3 478 | 19.9 | 26.0 | 18.4 | 19.1 | 18.3 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 3 565 | 5 265 | 5 205 | 4 035 | 3 918 | 56.8 | 69.2 | 67.8 | 55.9 | 51.2 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 32 912 | 35 381 | 36 340 | 39 558 | 41 414 | 61.2 | 62.7 | 62.1 | 63.1 | 62.1 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 31 438 | 33 360 | 34 571 | 38 693 | 40 223 | 66.4 | 66.6 | 65.3 | 66.7 | 65.0 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 1 474 | 2 021 | 1 769 | 865 | 1 191 | 22.7 | 32.1 | 31.6 | 18.6 | 24.7 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 420 | 185 | 173 | 182 | 158 | 75.5 | 51.0 | 43.5 | 39.5 | 41.3 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 142 | 230 | 184 | 130 | 229 | 3.1 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 7.6 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 1 187 | 1 348 | 1 496 | 3 314 | 4 004 | 32.2 | 32.7 | 33.3 | 50.4 | 53.3 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 752 | 2 231 | 2 428 | 6 992 | 3 417 | 13.9 | 46.3 | 54.7 | 68.1 | 34.9 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 168 536 | 186 379 | 192 822 | 200 851 | 216 360 | 56.0 | 61.6 | 63.7 | 63.9 | 63.4 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 2 736 | 4 821 | 5 324 | 11 800 | 4 069 | 29.6 | 50.3 | 53.5 | 69.0 | 23.7 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 2 392 | 1 782 | 2 268 | 6 526 | 6 404 | 11.7 | 7.7 | 10.0 | 28.1 | 28.1 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 287 528 | 321 754 | 324 177 | 359 870 | 373 389 | 49.6 | 55.9 | 57.1 | 59.2 | 56.6 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled non-financial firms. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics and Trade Statistics.

Firmes non financières sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Source : office suédois de statistiques, Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises et Statistiques du commerce.

Table 14A - Tableau 14A

TOTAL IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (ultimate controller) | Total imports (Millions of SEK) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|---|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Importations totales (Millions de SEK) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 112 975 | 126 378 | 121 169 | 133 528 | 142 942 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 110 895 | 119 724 | 116 660 | 129 572 | 139 069 | 98.2 | 94.7 | 96.3 | 97.0 | 97.3 |
| United States | 46 543 | 48 837 | 46 729 | 51 326 | 54 956 | 41.2 | 38.6 | 38.6 | 38.4 | 38.4 |
| Canada | 445 | 1 922 | 1 696 | 445 | 737 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Japan | 633 | 1 072 | 984 | 1 130 | 1 487 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| Korea | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Australia | 0 | 298 | 346 | 289 | 274 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| New Zealand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | 63 443 | 67 928 | 66 905 | 76 646 | 81 758 | 56.2 | 53.7 | 55.2 | 57.4 | 57.2 |
| European Union (25) | 53 296 | 58 853 | 56 378 | 68 256 | 71 100 | 47.2 | 46.6 | 46.5 | 51.1 | 49.7 |
| European Union (15) | 53 127 | 58 522 | 56 051 | 68 029 | 71 000 | 47.0 | 46.3 | 46.3 | 50.9 | 49.7 |
| Austria | 1 060 | 723 | 789 | 845 | 1 189 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Belgium | 211 | 291 | 303 | 331 | 351 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Denmark | 6 930 | 7 392 | 7 650 | 8 306 | 9 959 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 7.0 |
| Finland | 8 730 | 16 619 | 17 154 | 19 087 | 22 586 | 7.7 | 13.2 | 14.2 | 14.3 | 15.8 |
| France | 4 416 | 5 460 | 4 293 | 4 191 | 3 811 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.7 |
| Germany | 6 190 | 5 184 | 5 309 | 5 049 | 5 167 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.6 |
| Greece | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ireland | 37 | 63 | 52 | 200 | 230 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Italy | 352 | 713 | 822 | 993 | 1 061 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Luxembourg | 194 | 302 | 573 | 782 | 1 201 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Netherlands | 6 418 | 6 334 | 6 287 | 10 525 | 8 364 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 7.9 | 5.9 |
| Portugal | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Spain | 0 | 22 | 24 | 2 | 34 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 18 589 | 15 419 | 12 795 | 17 719 | 17 048 | 16.5 | 12.2 | 10.6 | 13.3 | 11.9 |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Iceland | 59 | 94 | 122 | 118 | 94 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Norway | 5 671 | 5 283 | 4 898 | 5 230 | 5 370 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.8 |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | 4 417 | 3 696 | 5 506 | 3 005 | 5 150 | 3.9 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 2.3 | 3.6 |
| Turkey | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 169 | 333 | 328 | 11 | 10 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 1 644 | 3 387 | 2 089 | 1 207 | 1 100 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hong Kong, China | 0 | 0 | 0 | 157 | 111 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| India | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | 10 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | 1 634 | 3 337 | 1 972 | 1 025 | 923 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | 17 | 53 | 129 | 26 | 30 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Africa | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Latin America, of which: | 66 | 53 | 38 | 21 | 49 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled non-financial firms. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics and Trade Statistics.

Firmes non financières sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Source : office suédois de statistiques, Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises et Statistiques du commerce.

Table 15A - Tableau 15A

INTRA-FIRM EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY
EXPORTATIONS INTRA-FIRME PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of SEK) | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------|------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de SEK) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 373 | 418 | 36 | 67 | 70 | 73 | 81 | 99 | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 56 208 | 57 930 | 62 838 | 74 427 | 148 963 | 145 315 | 186 534 | 170 772 | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 2 325 | 2 484 | 2 863 | 2 996 | 3 132 | 3 428 | 3 835 | 3 603 | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 432 | 328 | 374 | 420 | 593 | 579 | 684 | 651 | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 544 | 1 820 | 1 499 | 10 843 | 10 362 | 6 397 | 8 171 | 6 889 | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 94 | .. | 654 | 507 | 763 | 1 638 | 2 846 | 3 022 | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 450 | .. | 845 | 10 336 | 9 599 | 4 759 | 5 325 | 3 867 | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 15 740 | 15 792 | 19 012 | 20 750 | 35 258 | 39 877 | 49 992 | 49 129 | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 67 | 355 | 219 | 238 | 0 | 176 | 548 | 622 | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 15 673 | 15 437 | 18 793 | 20 512 | 35 258 | 39 701 | 49 444 | 48 507 | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 14 956 | 14 071 | 16 812 | 17 761 | 32 430 | 37 563 | 47 094 | 46 780 | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 5 657 | 5 868 | 7 515 | 8 220 | 28 060 | 32 314 | 35 647 | 36 742 | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 717 | 1 366 | 1 981 | 2 751 | 2 828 | 2 138 | 2 350 | 1 727 | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 863 | 859 | 1 059 | 1 034 | 1 382 | 1 920 | 1 846 | 2 117 | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 9 874 | 9 967 | 11 511 | 8 535 | 8 437 | 12 017 | 11 666 | 13 875 | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 9 398 | 9 090 | 10 476 | 7 640 | 7 570 | 10 506 | 10 507 | 12 727 | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 476 | 877 | 1 035 | 895 | 867 | 1 511 | 1 159 | 1 148 | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 19 979 | 20 579 | 18 614 | 20 793 | 18 480 | 25 462 | 31 322 | 28 345 | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 15 923 | 15 361 | 14 047 | 15 982 | 14 285 | 18 115 | 21 752 | 18 949 | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 15 102 | 14 523 | 12 872 | 14 250 | 13 474 | 17 341 | 20 743 | 18 665 | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 821 | 838 | 1 175 | 1 732 | 811 | 774 | 1 009 | 284 | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 4 056 | 5 218 | 4 567 | 4 811 | 4 195 | 7 347 | 9 570 | 9 396 | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 3 043 | 4 093 | 3 230 | 3 924 | 3 525 | 6 163 | 7 850 | 8 601 | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 1 013 | 1 125 | 1 337 | 887 | 670 | 1 184 | 1 720 | 795 | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 4 295 | 4 627 | 5 404 | 6 419 | 5 856 | 4 470 | 6 555 | 5 046 | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 1 675 | 1 319 | 1 997 | 2 150 | 65 082 | 50 702 | 71 590 | 60 033 | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 966 | 642 | 1 298 | 1 651 | 64 496 | 49 193 | 70 435 | 58 880 | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 709 | 677 | 699 | 499 | 586 | 1 509 | 1 155 | 1 153 | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | 7 | 16 | 18 | 400 | 45 | 108 | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | 2 | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 481 | 502 | 506 | 491 | 381 | 463 | 873 | 1 084 | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 0 | 1 | 311 | 107 | 660 | 272 | 245 | 269 | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 6 900 | 7 278 | 12 318 | 12 477 | 14 702 | 14 775 | 19 204 | 20 217 | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 1 659 | 1 581 | 7 180 | 8 392 | 10 037 | 6 709 | 6 241 | 5 465 | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 504 | 1 218 | 1 865 | 4 832 | 6 198 | 8 982 | 11 354 | 10 543 | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 65 644 | 68 771 | 84 548 | 100 306 | 180 630 | 176 126 | 223 659 | 207 365 | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled non-financial firms. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics.

Firmes non financières sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Source : Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises de l'office suédois de statistiques.

Table 16A - Tableau 16A

INTRA-FIRM EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
EXPORTATIONS INTRA-FIRME PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (ultimate controller) | Intra-firm exports (Millions of SEK) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|---|--|---------|---------|------|------|-------------------------|-------|-------|------|------|
| | Exportations intra-firme (Millions de SEK) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 145 315 | 186 534 | 170 772 | .. | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | .. | .. |
| Total OECD | 145 006 | 184 892 | 169 524 | .. | .. | 99.8 | 99.1 | 99.3 | .. | .. |
| United States | 62 805 | 89 476 | 76 922 | .. | .. | 43.2 | 48.0 | 45.0 | .. | .. |
| Canada | 512 | 1 580 | 1 057 | .. | .. | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Japan | 375 | 2 590 | 2 589 | .. | .. | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | .. | .. |
| Korea | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Australia | 0 | 22 | 22 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Europe | 81 314 | 91 224 | 88 934 | .. | .. | 56.0 | 48.9 | 52.1 | .. | .. |
| European Union (25) | .. | 76 490 | 72 744 | .. | .. | .. | 41.0 | 42.6 | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 67 793 | 76 490 | 72 744 | .. | .. | 46.7 | 41.0 | 42.6 | .. | .. |
| Austria | 1 710 | 1 602 | 1 647 | .. | .. | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | .. | .. |
| Belgium | 0 | 204 | 264 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | .. | .. |
| Denmark | 1 837 | 2 100 | 2 697 | .. | .. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 | .. | .. |
| Finland | 8 981 | 16 310 | 16 667 | .. | .. | 6.2 | 8.7 | 9.8 | .. | .. |
| France | 6 176 | 5 862 | 3 744 | .. | .. | 4.3 | 3.1 | 2.2 | .. | .. |
| Germany | 5 696 | 5 501 | 2 681 | .. | .. | 3.9 | 2.9 | 1.6 | .. | .. |
| Greece | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Ireland | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Italy | 154 | 767 | 744 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | 123 | 206 | 782 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 8 205 | 6 495 | 5 545 | .. | .. | 5.6 | 3.5 | 3.2 | .. | .. |
| Portugal | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Spain | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 34 911 | 37 443 | 37 973 | .. | .. | 24.0 | 20.1 | 22.2 | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Hungary | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Iceland | 0 | 4 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Norway | 2 462 | 2 723 | 2 496 | .. | .. | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | .. | .. |
| Poland | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 11 059 | 12 015 | 13 694 | .. | .. | 7.6 | 6.4 | 8.0 | .. | .. |
| Turkey | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Croatia | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Romania | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 159 | 103 | 240 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| China | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| India | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Malaysia | 1 | 1 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Philippines | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Singapore | 158 | 103 | 240 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| Thailand | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Near and Middle East | 0 | 0 | 2 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Africa | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | 36 | 0 | 4 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Argentina | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Chile | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled non-financial firms. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics.

Firmes non financières sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Source : Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises de l'office suédois de statistiques.

Table 17A - Tableau 17A

GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS / EXCÉDENT BRUT D'EXPLOITATION

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of SEK) Filiales étrangères (Millions de SEK) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 461 | 340 | 241 | 362 | 399 | 20.1 | 19.8 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 7.9 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 53 779 | 58 975 | 52 478 | 70 752 | 69 087 | 38.7 | 63.2 | 56.9 | 56.3 | 42.4 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 4 429 | 3 611 | 4 124 | 3 850 | 4 342 | 47.0 | 34.4 | 37.8 | 34.9 | 39.8 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 531 | 421 | 418 | 445 | 453 | 32.5 | 36.2 | 37.4 | 40.0 | 43.8 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 8 857 | 9 018 | 8 716 | 9 066 | 7 875 | 24.5 | 32.5 | 29.8 | 33.9 | 30.5 |
| 20 Wood products | 512 | 658 | 844 | 815 | 590 | 11.0 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 13.6 | 12.9 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 8 345 | 8 360 | 7 872 | 8 250 | 7 286 | 26.6 | 35.3 | 32.9 | 39.8 | 34.3 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 17 102 | 27 319 | 29 082 | 33 761 | 30 915 | 73.5 | 89.2 | 88.7 | 88.5 | 83.2 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 365 | 718 | 762 | 1 045 | 1 073 | 40.2 | 94.5 | 94.1 | 89.2 | 63.9 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 16 737 | 26 601 | 28 320 | 32 715 | 29 842 | 74.8 | 89.1 | 88.6 | 88.5 | 84.1 |
| 24 Chemical products | 15 817 | 25 958 | 27 937 | 32 219 | 29 365 | 86.1 | 94.9 | 95.1 | 94.2 | 90.4 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 11 759 | 20 319 | 21 809 | 27 406 | 24 185 | 100.1 | 100.1 | 101.1 | 99.5 | 97.7 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 920 | 643 | 383 | 496 | 477 | 23.0 | 25.4 | 14.8 | 17.9 | 15.9 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 1 439 | 1 574 | 1 420 | 1 576 | 1 243 | 50.5 | 57.7 | 57.8 | 51.7 | 38.2 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 3 429 | 3 291 | 3 118 | 2 957 | 5 120 | 18.1 | 21.0 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 25.0 |
| 27 Basic metals | 2 180 | 2 049 | 1 972 | 2 169 | 3 644 | 25.7 | 30.6 | 28.2 | 30.4 | 32.9 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 1 249 | 1 242 | 1 146 | 788 | 1 477 | 11.9 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 10.9 | 15.6 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 8 095 | 4 771 | 4 369 | 4 780 | 6 158 | 35.5 | .. | .. | 110.6 | 19.6 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 5 736 | 4 498 | 4 603 | 4 332 | 3 862 | 37.4 | 36.1 | 35.7 | 29.0 | 29.0 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 5 500 | 4 190 | 4 401 | 4 176 | 3 761 | 36.4 | 34.0 | 34.0 | 28.4 | 28.9 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 236 | 308 | 202 | 156 | 101 | 103.5 | 221.6 | .. | 75.1 | 34.9 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 2 359 | 273 | - 234 | 448 | 2 296 | 31.6 | .. | 1.1 | .. | 12.7 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 1 527 | 291 | 880 | 395 | 2 037 | 39.5 | 30.3 | 101.0 | 17.0 | 65.8 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 832 | - 18 | - 1 114 | 53 | 259 | 23.1 | .. | 5.0 | .. | 1.7 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 520 | - 100 | 476 | 2 299 | 3 362 | 15.9 | .. | 26.6 | 60.0 | 67.3 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 9 026 | 8 617 | 314 | 11 983 | 9 181 | 51.8 | 91.3 | 7.0 | 57.0 | 37.1 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 8 652 | 9 364 | - 65 | 11 432 | 8 897 | 58.9 | 112.3 | .. | 60.1 | 40.0 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 374 | - 747 | 379 | 551 | 284 | 13.7 | .. | 22.2 | 27.3 | 11.4 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | 146 | - 178 | - 4 | 95 | 122 | 26.8 | .. | .. | 18.7 | 23.4 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 42 | 44 | 25 | - 13 | 13 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 3.3 | .. | 0.8 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 351 | 453 | 441 | 36 | 438 | 11.1 | 16.9 | 17.5 | 1.8 | 14.0 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 1 039 | 8 452 | 7 510 | 13 404 | 15 386 | 2.0 | 16.0 | 14.1 | 24.4 | 24.3 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 21 035 | 15 307 | 19 296 | 18 291 | 23 072 | 28.7 | 26.8 | 30.2 | 27.6 | 28.9 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 8 811 | 7 539 | 4 832 | 14 504 | 16 154 | 7.9 | 7.2 | 4.9 | 11.1 | 11.4 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 4 431 | 6 093 | 4 005 | 14 893 | 6 826 | 6.5 | 9.9 | 7.2 | 19.1 | 7.2 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 89 556 | 96 706 | 88 362 | 132 204 | 130 925 | 20.0 | 26.1 | 24.1 | 28.8 | 23.9 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 53 779 | 58 975 | 52 478 | 70 752 | 69 087 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 15 228 | 20 833 | 10 157 | 21 835 | 18 503 | 28.3 | 35.3 | 19.4 | 30.9 | 26.8 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 197 | 491 | 417 | 327 | 504 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 33 514 | 35 730 | 38 295 | 43 862 | 43 457 | 62.3 | 60.6 | 73.0 | 62.0 | 62.9 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 2 157 | 1 523 | 1 708 | 1 274 | 1 142 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Germany | 2 229 | 1 708 | 1 566 | 2 281 | 2 254 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 5 824 | 3 094 | 4 749 | 4 580 | 4 283 | 10.8 | 5.2 | 9.0 | 6.5 | 6.2 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 10 678 | 16 624 | 17 619 | 23 126 | 21 492 | 19.9 | 28.2 | 33.6 | 32.7 | 31.1 |
| Switzerland | 2 172 | 1 373 | 1 665 | 1 460 | 4 108 | 4.0 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 5.9 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | - 528 | - 739 | - 297 | - 125 | .. | - 0.9 | - 1.4 | - 0.4 | - 0.2 |
| Latin America | 38 | 9 | 7 | 19 | 38 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled non-financial firms. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics.

Firmes non financières sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Source : Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises de l'office suédois de statistiques.

Table 18A - Tableau 18A

STOCK OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT / STOCK D'INVESTISSEMENT DIRECT ÉTRANGER

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of SEK) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de SEK) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 564 | 458 | 1 000 | 1 066 | 1 052 | 572 | 692 | 888 | 1 214 | 1 544 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 87 350 | 84 429 | 78 047 | 101 568 | 156 698 | 222 316 | 318 437 | 329 246 | 492 779 | 592 279 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 9 131 | 11 931 | 8 475 | 10 115 | 10 949 | 12 671 | 12 805 | 13 260 | 26 198 | 38 134 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 938 | 1 063 | 1 200 | 1 441 | 1 687 | 1 726 | 1 829 | 1 918 | 2 958 | 2 881 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 3 356 | 3 721 | 4 491 | 24 994 | 25 569 | 29 696 | 26 445 | 22 571 | 37 096 | 69 456 |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | 1 400 | 1 860 | 1 489 | 1 245 | 1 245 | 2 985 | 4 214 | 4 816 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | 3 091 | 23 134 | 24 080 | 28 451 | 24 518 | 19 586 | 32 882 | 64 640 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 34 558 | 33 069 | 30 205 | 30 092 | 71 996 | 120 966 | 197 895 | 214 166 | 269 431 | 233 295 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 999 | 1 565 | 1 193 | 1 282 | 778 | 1 623 | 2 183 | 2 342 | 2 726 | 2 121 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 33 559 | 31 504 | 29 012 | 28 810 | 71 218 | 119 343 | 195 712 | 211 824 | 266 705 | 231 174 |
| 24 Chemical products | 32 085 | 30 162 | 25 624 | 25 643 | 67 829 | 116 077 | 192 091 | 208 285 | 261 558 | 226 520 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 16 370 | 15 239 | 15 879 | 14 575 | 55 971 | 98 584 | 141 543 | 157 631 | 207 478 | 198 554 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 1 474 | 1 342 | 3 388 | 3 167 | 3 389 | 3 266 | 3 621 | 3 539 | 5 147 | 4 654 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 2 686 | 2 491 | 2 950 | 2 640 | 5 235 | 4 380 | 5 729 | 5 851 | 28 024 | 38 936 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 11 846 | 10 945 | 11 831 | 11 534 | 13 319 | 15 287 | 16 846 | 17 848 | 19 310 | 25 783 |
| 27 Basic metals | 10 655 | 10 084 | 10 543 | 9 707 | 10 547 | 11 200 | 11 658 | 12 269 | 14 838 | 20 208 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 1 191 | 861 | 1 288 | 1 827 | 2 772 | 4 087 | 5 188 | 5 579 | 4 473 | 5 575 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 20 158 | 16 357 | 12 949 | 13 205 | 12 165 | 17 276 | 23 903 | 20 631 | 61 327 | 81 521 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 12 832 | 9 999 | 9 141 | 9 286 | 8 408 | 13 055 | 17 678 | 15 545 | 33 130 | 43 450 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 12 194 | 9 574 | 8 671 | 8 894 | 7 887 | 12 559 | 17 147 | 14 887 | 32 164 | 42 801 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 638 | 425 | 470 | 392 | 521 | 496 | 531 | 658 | 966 | 649 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 7 326 | 6 358 | 3 808 | 3 919 | 3 757 | 4 221 | 6 225 | 5 086 | 28 197 | 38 071 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 6 719 | 5 684 | 2 834 | 3 069 | 2 882 | 3 045 | 5 030 | 4 539 | 24 698 | 35 453 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 607 | 674 | 974 | 850 | 875 | 1 176 | 1 195 | 547 | 3 499 | 2 618 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 2 181 | 2 329 | 2 717 | 2 941 | 2 883 | 2 905 | 6 531 | 7 837 | 12 594 | 13 967 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 1 802 | 1 515 | 2 171 | 3 248 | 11 633 | 15 987 | 24 342 | 22 944 | 32 517 | 81 497 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 1 570 | 1 269 | 1 827 | 2 683 | 11 044 | 15 015 | 23 428 | 21 414 | 30 489 | 77 711 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 232 | 246 | 344 | 565 | 589 | 972 | 914 | 1 530 | 2 028 | 3 785 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | 23 | 25 | 23 | 381 | 418 | 814 | 902 | 1 065 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 108 | 126 | 136 | 125 | 1 097 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 697 | 1 009 | 1 058 | 1 358 | 1 262 | 1 422 | 2 112 | 2 220 | 3 324 | 6 810 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 852 | 11 404 | 20 971 | 36 518 | 46 873 | 11 969 | 98 572 | 101 096 | 177 341 | 174 507 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 30 518 | 26 062 | 37 245 | 38 095 | 47 950 | 54 238 | 59 944 | 69 988 | 85 371 | 185 964 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 32 138 | 32 241 | 77 327 | 119 776 | 157 770 | 170 007 | 203 834 | 211 823 | 120 726 | 164 088 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 2 610 | 3 807 | 8 298 | 11 685 | 12 453 | 17 473 | 28 684 | 22 574 | 203 784 | 88 292 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 154 031 | 158 400 | 222 888 | 310 689 | 425 204 | 476 575 | 710 163 | 735 615 | 1 081 214 | 1 206 675 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | 87 350 | 84 429 | 78 047 | 101 568 | 156 698 | 222 316 | 318 437 | 329 246 | 492 779 | 592 279 |
| United States | 23 674 | 23 686 | 23 783 | 25 132 | 34 783 | 39 747 | 57 475 | 55 473 | 111 342 | 141 408 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 543 | 232 | 387 | 401 | 541 | 478 | 930 | 955 | 3 719 | 13 196 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 47 295 | 44 300 | 40 155 | 60 887 | 106 746 | 167 391 | 242 362 | 252 579 | 321 023 | 349 944 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 2 901 | 3 044 | 4 107 | 4 107 | 4 979 | 5 801 | 6 607 | 6 738 | 7 150 | 8 076 |
| Germany | 3 961 | 4 175 | 4 333 | 4 818 | 8 343 | 12 479 | 14 026 | 13 651 | 30 525 | 32 936 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 17 350 | 14 235 | 5 791 | 6 155 | 6 655 | 12 641 | 9 942 | 11 670 | 19 883 | 19 208 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 11 797 | 11 261 | 12 207 | 11 754 | 53 986 | 96 570 | 131 332 | 146 721 | 160 794 | 173 523 |
| Switzerland | 10 045 | 9 148 | 5 543 | 5 763 | 5 048 | 4 898 | 6 105 | 8 064 | 27 534 | 40 317 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | 741 | 99 | 149 | .. | .. | 305 | 309 | 510 | 1 100 |
| Latin America | 0 | 0 | 30 | 32 | 42 | 97 | 108 | 84 | 67 | 124 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled non-financial firms. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics.

Firmes non financières sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Source : Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises de l'office suédois de statistiques.

Table 19A - Tableau 19A

CAPITAL UNDER FOREIGN INFLUENCE / CAPITAL SOUS INFLUENCE ÉTRANGÈRE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of SEK) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de SEK) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 1 094 | 1 061 | 2 018 | 2 414 | 2 225 | 2 025 | 2 183 | 2 453 | 3 223 | 4 310 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 238 636 | 229 865 | 201 007 | 256 090 | 386 830 | 521 044 | 643 586 | 634 617 | 1032 573 | 1197 093 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 21 420 | 26 134 | 22 749 | 26 175 | 27 604 | 33 191 | 36 358 | 33 901 | 64 058 | 70 363 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 2 353 | 2 763 | 2 843 | 3 115 | 3 138 | 3 532 | 3 817 | 3 872 | 6 695 | 8 337 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 11 244 | 11 422 | 16 470 | 54 621 | 56 407 | 69 099 | 68 637 | 62 505 | 110 383 | 147 423 |
| 20 Wood products | 888 | 3 000 | 7 635 | 10 223 | 8 624 | 8 841 | 11 614 | 12 774 | 14 990 | 14 812 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 10 356 | 8 422 | 8 835 | 44 398 | 47 783 | 60 258 | 57 023 | 49 731 | 95 393 | 132 611 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 67 502 | 68 831 | 60 469 | 64 733 | 144 363 | 206 781 | 283 204 | 284 292 | 433 567 | 394 569 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 4 732 | 6 911 | 4 276 | 5 045 | 3 483 | 5 932 | 8 359 | 8 762 | 9 961 | 7 108 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 62 770 | 61 920 | 56 193 | 59 688 | 140 880 | 200 849 | 274 845 | 275 530 | 423 606 | 387 462 |
| 24 Chemical products | 59 540 | 58 696 | 49 688 | 52 591 | 133 402 | 193 775 | 266 627 | 267 932 | 412 649 | 376 547 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 21 926 | 22 284 | 22 539 | 21 453 | 99 588 | 146 535 | 171 350 | 182 875 | 302 250 | 301 776 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 3 230 | 3 224 | 6 505 | 7 097 | 7 478 | 7 074 | 8 218 | 7 598 | 10 956 | 10 914 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 5 886 | 5 711 | 6 862 | 6 747 | 12 836 | 11 256 | 13 807 | 13 591 | 61 689 | 73 101 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 23 154 | 22 852 | 24 022 | 23 524 | 28 749 | 34 583 | 36 215 | 38 193 | 44 217 | 56 460 |
| 27 Basic metals | 19 703 | 19 322 | 20 189 | 18 675 | 20 873 | 22 619 | 23 520 | 25 541 | 32 169 | 41 806 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 3 451 | 3 530 | 3 833 | 4 849 | 7 876 | 11 964 | 12 695 | 12 652 | 12 048 | 14 654 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 89 765 | 72 989 | 43 877 | 46 025 | 43 859 | 68 705 | 91 352 | 80 252 | 169 891 | 197 211 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 44 661 | 34 272 | 30 594 | 32 804 | 29 055 | 45 914 | 58 767 | 53 858 | 100 561 | 100 826 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 43 496 | 33 237 | 29 370 | 31 508 | 26 837 | 44 444 | 57 163 | 52 924 | 99 197 | 98 739 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 1 165 | 1 035 | 1 224 | 1 296 | 2 218 | 1 470 | 1 604 | 934 | 1 364 | 2 087 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 45 104 | 38 717 | 13 283 | 13 221 | 14 804 | 22 791 | 32 585 | 26 394 | 69 331 | 96 385 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 43 186 | 36 731 | 9 685 | 10 471 | 10 691 | 11 725 | 19 501 | 17 857 | 55 317 | 86 973 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 1 918 | 1 986 | 3 598 | 2 750 | 4 113 | 11 066 | 13 084 | 8 537 | 14 014 | 9 412 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 7 360 | 8 879 | 10 923 | 13 245 | 12 971 | 12 596 | 23 582 | 19 038 | 21 342 | 27 802 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 7 529 | 7 407 | 9 381 | 12 494 | 54 279 | 78 251 | 81 291 | 93 508 | 108 416 | 205 877 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 3 923 | 3 743 | 5 693 | 8 611 | 49 831 | 71 202 | 72 960 | 84 095 | 99 480 | 191 456 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 3 606 | 3 664 | 3 688 | 3 883 | 4 448 | 7 049 | 8 331 | 9 413 | 8 936 | 14 421 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | 97 | 93 | 90 | 2 048 | 2 074 | 2 874 | 2 474 | 2 272 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 336 | 377 | 389 | 382 | 2 725 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 2 423 | 2 877 | 3 411 | 5 411 | 2 624 | 3 050 | 5 323 | 5 465 | 12 314 | 15 948 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 6 141 | 36 598 | 42 910 | 70 966 | 93 350 | 30 853 | 206 242 | 222 560 | 401 740 | 397 691 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 103 215 | 121 400 | 130 312 | 135 146 | 150 838 | 178 558 | 218 699 | 243 094 | 291 128 | 452 722 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 86 807 | 99 121 | 210 825 | 316 065 | 403 187 | 373 306 | 498 402 | 542 266 | 357 229 | 609 992 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 14 050 | 20 578 | 26 207 | 34 521 | 49 093 | 62 120 | 96 922 | 74 500 | 369 672 | 255 724 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 449 943 | 508 623 | 613 279 | 818 595 | 1 088 960 | 1 167 906 | 1 666 034 | 1 719 490 | 2 455 564 | 2 917 532 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | 238 636 | 229 865 | 201 007 | 256 090 | 386 830 | 521 044 | 643 586 | 634 617 | 1032 573 | 1197 093 |
| United States | 39 382 | 44 325 | 44 550 | 54 764 | 96 126 | 128 425 | 153 537 | 151 646 | 298 453 | 408 190 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 1 397 | 1 098 | 1 387 | 1 436 | 1 792 | 1 516 | 2 666 | 2 775 | 9 699 | 16 079 |
| Europe | 193 883 | 173 079 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 117 192 | 105 405 | 107 043 | 145 496 | 237 203 | 339 956 | 417 447 | 411 873 | 585 893 | 595 451 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 5 257 | 5 531 | 12 504 | 14 968 | 15 833 | 21 097 | 23 010 | 22 328 | 18 362 | 20 605 |
| Germany | 9 025 | 9 051 | 11 441 | 12 128 | 23 129 | 35 632 | 29 955 | 27 300 | 66 646 | 64 331 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 47 419 | 34 155 | 21 651 | 21 910 | 21 626 | 39 179 | 29 017 | 36 759 | 79 892 | 71 599 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 22 109 | 24 232 | 24 749 | 24 122 | 104 775 | 147 282 | 168 250 | 176 806 | 190 885 | 209 749 |
| Switzerland | 62 987 | 55 922 | 23 261 | 25 239 | 20 497 | 18 944 | 24 114 | 25 129 | 60 734 | 85 416 |
| Australia | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | 4 106 | 1 352 | 1 538 | .. | .. | 7 350 | 4 967 | 5 795 | 5 547 |
| Latin America | 0 | 0 | 237 | 265 | 332 | 629 | 249 | 190 | 160 | 339 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled non-financial firms. Source: Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics.

Firms non financières sous contrôle étranger majoritaire. Source: Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises de l'office suédois de statistiques.

Table 1B - Tableau 1B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (FTE) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| | Filiales étrangères (EPT) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 274 | 1 593 | 1 579 | 2 063 | 2 866 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 500 269 | 517 776 | 495 619 | 479 633 | 489 330 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 19 026 | 19 116 | 20 027 | 20 854 | 19 949 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 6 701 | 7 613 | 6 611 | 6 380 | 5 211 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 64 712 | 62 562 | 54 688 | 55 506 | 61 089 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 1 136 | 1 669 | 1 805 | 2 074 | 2 210 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 63 576 | 60 893 | 52 883 | 53 432 | 58 879 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 16 616 | 21 239 | 23 862 | 23 701 | 30 249 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 398 | 401 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 16 218 | 20 838 | 23 862 | 23 701 | 30 249 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 2 851 | 3 209 | 6 722 | 5 612 | 5 820 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 13 367 | 17 629 | 17 140 | 18 089 | 24 429 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 1 473 | 1 536 | 1 495 | 1 396 | 1 475 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 59 500 | 73 891 | 68 214 | 69 260 | 70 303 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 9 350 | 9 719 | 1 916 | 1 827 | 1 833 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 50 150 | 64 172 | 66 298 | 67 433 | 68 470 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 250 903 | 227 403 | 214 890 | 195 746 | 190 340 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 182 766 | 166 860 | 170 719 | 163 010 | 156 707 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 182 441 | 166 491 | 168 307 | 161 095 | 154 714 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 325 | 369 | 2 412 | 1 915 | 1 993 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 68 137 | 60 543 | 44 171 | 32 736 | 33 633 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 1 352 | 1 325 | 1 116 | 1 164 | 1 656 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 66 785 | 59 218 | 43 055 | 31 572 | 31 977 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 22 690 | 24 561 | 25 189 | 25 994 | 26 686 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 52 479 | 70 483 | 70 644 | 73 083 | 75 333 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 48 713 | 67 789 | 66 394 | 68 905 | 72 715 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 3 766 | 2 694 | 4 250 | 4 178 | 2 618 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 6 169 | 9 372 | 9 999 | 7 713 | 8 695 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 65 247 | 95 705 | 103 433 | 84 417 | 81 771 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 50 719 | 59 150 | 55 203 | 57 087 | 59 372 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 278 089 | 293 453 | 279 194 | 293 962 | 284 251 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 15 369 | 19 822 | 25 824 | 39 274 | 36 045 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 910 018 | 987 499 | 960 852 | 956 436 | 953 635 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Swedish firms.
 Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes suédoises.

Table 2B - Tableau 2B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of location | Number of employees (FTE) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Nombre de salariés (EPT) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 500 269 | 517 776 | 495 619 | 479 633 | 489 330 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 398 874 | 416 451 | 396 041 | 379 537 | 376 781 | 79.7 | 80.4 | 79.9 | 79.1 | 77.0 |
| United States | 97 575 | 98 232 | 92 301 | 89 075 | 88 091 | 19.5 | 19.0 | 18.6 | 18.6 | 18.0 |
| Canada | 10 675 | 8 225 | 7 947 | 8 532 | 10 008 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| Mexico | 8 714 | 9 354 | 11 278 | 9 251 | 9 784 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Japan | 3 130 | 3 006 | 2 873 | 2 565 | 2 467 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Korea | 2 284 | 2 466 | 2 411 | 2 703 | 2 799 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Australia | 6 998 | 10 943 | 11 646 | 11 063 | 11 603 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| New Zealand | 578 | 865 | 1 175 | 1 083 | 1 424 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Europe | 291 442 | 301 084 | 284 293 | 274 581 | 271 456 | 58.3 | 58.1 | 57.4 | 57.2 | 55.5 |
| European Union (25) | .. | 277 682 | 262 464 | 251 866 | 248 930 | .. | 53.6 | 53.0 | 52.5 | 50.9 |
| European Union (15) | 229 059 | 244 326 | 230 258 | 219 720 | 213 486 | 45.8 | 47.2 | 46.5 | 45.8 | 43.6 |
| Austria | 4 701 | 5 500 | 5 581 | 5 059 | 4 700 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Belgium | 12 035 | 11 917 | 11 498 | 11 114 | 10 935 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| Denmark | 19 902 | 17 933 | 16 881 | 16 655 | 14 684 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.0 |
| Finland | 12 705 | 12 299 | 12 133 | 12 360 | 11 393 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.3 |
| France | 32 306 | 47 780 | 44 412 | 43 503 | 42 117 | 6.5 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 8.6 |
| Germany | 49 116 | 46 691 | 44 723 | 42 733 | 41 450 | 9.8 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.5 |
| Greece | 1 139 | 1 040 | 1 040 | 1 138 | 1 137 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Ireland | 3 004 | 3 017 | 2 621 | 2 312 | 2 178 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Italy | 30 574 | 30 404 | 28 540 | 26 919 | 25 872 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.3 |
| Luxembourg | 649 | 614 | 232 | 223 | 82 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Netherlands | 12 766 | 13 869 | 12 924 | 11 474 | 11 794 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Portugal | 2 310 | 2 675 | 1 807 | 1 760 | 1 697 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 |
| Spain | 12 724 | 14 032 | 14 333 | 13 403 | 13 477 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 35 128 | 36 555 | 33 533 | 31 067 | 31 970 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.5 |
| Czech Republic | 5 346 | 5 256 | 5 314 | 4 884 | 6 171 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| Hungary | 6 843 | 7 337 | 6 638 | 6 258 | 5 906 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Iceland | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | 11 477 | 10 318 | 8 564 | 8 482 | 7 849 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Poland | 9 161 | 9 442 | 9 588 | 9 575 | 11 901 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Slovak Republic | 2 070 | 1 216 | 993 | 1 037 | 357 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| Switzerland | 3 653 | 4 086 | 3 817 | 4 121 | 3 791 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Turkey | 1 311 | 1 379 | 1 238 | 1 188 | 1 144 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 22 522 | 17 724 | 17 883 | 19 316 | 20 851 | 4.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 4.3 |
| Baltic countries | 9 592 | 10 025 | 9 611 | 10 099 | 10 138 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| Bulgaria | 613 | 463 | 480 | 1 635 | 1 619 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Croatia | 160 | 120 | 55 | 73 | 87 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Romania | 2 311 | 2 218 | 2 056 | 2 572 | 2 929 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Russian Federation | 2 816 | 2 896 | 2 749 | 2 847 | 3 283 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | 225 | 198 | 29 | 42 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | 70 | 73 | 46 | 81 | 174 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ukraine | 284 | 1 617 | 2 605 | 1 537 | 1 545 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 42 840 | 46 444 | 44 781 | 43 583 | 50 414 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 10.3 |
| China | 10 952 | 16 373 | 16 491 | 16 807 | 21 777 | 2.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.5 |
| Chinese Taipei | 623 | 657 | 637 | 497 | 531 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Hong Kong, China | 441 | 430 | 404 | 196 | 183 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| India | 14 272 | 16 269 | 15 539 | 13 590 | 12 763 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| Indonesia | 1 979 | 3 577 | 3 924 | 4 304 | 4 430 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Malaysia | 2 543 | 2 274 | 1 922 | 1 720 | 2 691 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Philippines | 1 369 | 502 | 489 | 478 | 413 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Singapore | 1 021 | 1 059 | 1 016 | 991 | 1 333 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Thailand | 1 633 | 1 863 | 1 831 | 1 820 | 1 874 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Near and Middle East | 719 | 1 724 | 859 | 1 501 | .. | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | .. |
| Africa | 5 513 | 6 323 | 6 897 | 7 045 | 7 598 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Latin America, of which: | 28 782 | 25 913 | 24 517 | 24 683 | 28 645 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.9 |
| Argentina | 2 160 | 2 204 | 1 976 | 2 106 | 2 493 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Brazil | 17 188 | 15 452 | 14 383 | 13 901 | 16 368 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.3 |
| Chile | 1 010 | 849 | 877 | 924 | 1 275 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Swedish firms.
 Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes suédoises.

Outward investment

Investissements sortants

Table 3B - Tableau 3B
R&D EXPENDITURE / DÉPENSES DE R-D

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of SEK) Filiales étrangères (Millions de SEK) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|-----------|---------------|-----------|---------------|--|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 19 053 | .. | 25 784 | .. | 20 459 | 42.4 | .. | 42.6 | .. | 43.1 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by country of location | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 19 053 | .. | 25 784 | .. | 20 459 | 100.0 | .. | 100.0 | .. | 100.0 |
| United States | 5 716 | .. | 8 250 | .. | 5 292 | 30.0 | .. | 32.0 | .. | 25.9 |
| Canada | 1 536 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 173 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 9 055 | .. | 11 999 | .. | 10 858 | 47.5 | .. | 46.5 | .. | 53.1 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 673 | .. | 706 | .. | 1 975 | 3.5 | .. | 2.7 | .. | 9.7 |
| Germany | 2 257 | .. | 3 174 | .. | 2 300 | 11.8 | .. | 12.3 | .. | 11.2 |
| Italy | 1 147 | .. | 1 428 | .. | 1 229 | 6.0 | .. | 5.5 | .. | 6.0 |
| Netherlands | 1 063 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | 439 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 1 041 | .. | 1 507 | .. | 601 | 5.5 | .. | 5.8 | .. | 2.9 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Data based on a sample of the 20 largest manufacturing Swedish-controlled enterprise groups.

Données fondées sur un échantillon des 20 plus grands groupes d'entreprises manufacturières contrôlés par des intérêts suédois.

Table 4B - Tableau 4B

NUMBER OF RESEARCHERS / NOMBRE DE CHERCHEURS

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (FTE) Filiales étrangères (EPT) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|-----------|--------------|-----------|------------|--|-----------|--------------|-----------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 1 872 | .. | 2 181 | .. | 480 | 45.9 | .. | 51.0 | .. | 38.2 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Total manufacturing by country of location | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 1 872 | .. | 2 181 | .. | 480 | 100.0 | .. | 100.0 | .. | 100.0 |
| United States | 468 | .. | 483 | .. | 62 | 25.0 | .. | 22.1 | .. | 12.9 |
| Canada | 118 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 46 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 982 | .. | 1 155 | .. | 279 | 52.5 | .. | 53.0 | .. | 58.1 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 46 | .. | 50 | .. | 6 | 2.5 | .. | 2.3 | .. | 1.3 |
| Germany | 219 | .. | 272 | .. | 55 | 11.7 | .. | 12.5 | .. | 11.5 |
| Italy | 110 | .. | 155 | .. | 48 | 5.9 | .. | 7.1 | .. | 10.0 |
| Netherlands | 136 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | 86 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 110 | .. | 55 | .. | 11 | 5.9 | .. | 2.5 | .. | 2.3 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Data based on a sample of the 20 largest manufacturing Swedish-controlled enterprise groups.

Données fondées sur un échantillon des 20 plus grands groupes d'entreprises manufacturières contrôlés par des intérêts suédois.

Table 5B - Tableau 5B

TOTAL EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of location | Total exports (Millions of SEK) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Exportations totales (Millions de SEK) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 327 819 | 264 289 | 272 575 | 276 270 | 314 868 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 263 094 | 208 987 | 212 500 | 217 863 | 240 569 | 80.3 | 79.1 | 78.0 | 78.9 | 76.4 |
| United States | 29 035 | 29 010 | 33 148 | 28 351 | 28 671 | 8.9 | 11.0 | 12.2 | 10.3 | 9.1 |
| Canada | 3 044 | 2 609 | 2 360 | 3 235 | 3 231 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| Mexico | 8 207 | 3 971 | 1 832 | 3 825 | 3 543 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| Japan | 11 914 | 8 861 | 7 415 | 5 632 | 4 670 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.5 |
| Korea | 2 013 | 1 775 | 2 245 | 2 420 | 1 815 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 |
| Australia | 3 195 | 2 445 | 3 018 | 3 872 | 4 087 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| New Zealand | 620 | 381 | 351 | 373 | 536 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Europe | 221 122 | 170 050 | 173 418 | 182 148 | 209 395 | 67.5 | 64.3 | 63.6 | 65.9 | 66.5 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 177 561 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56.4 |
| European Union (15) | 171 766 | 134 129 | 137 695 | 143 655 | 162 249 | 52.4 | 50.8 | 50.5 | 52.0 | 51.5 |
| Austria | 3 799 | 2 846 | 2 720 | 3 351 | 3 721 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Belgium | 14 325 | 13 279 | 14 546 | 14 625 | 17 301 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| Denmark | 11 712 | 10 499 | 10 411 | 10 715 | 11 080 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.5 |
| Finland | 10 146 | 9 087 | 8 665 | 9 474 | 11 108 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| France | 17 494 | 14 278 | 14 365 | 14 465 | 15 044 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.8 |
| Germany | 29 156 | 24 503 | 23 108 | 24 516 | 26 298 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 8.4 |
| Greece | 3 764 | 1 937 | 1 484 | 1 910 | 2 304 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Ireland | 2 384 | 1 451 | 1 252 | 1 551 | 2 158 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Italy | 15 300 | 10 907 | 12 514 | 12 364 | 16 263 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 5.2 |
| Luxembourg | 145 | 127 | 101 | 212 | 194 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Netherlands | 17 595 | 15 867 | 17 852 | 19 293 | 22 528 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 7.2 |
| Portugal | 2 424 | 1 861 | 1 788 | 1 979 | 2 288 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Spain | 12 186 | 6 856 | 7 251 | 8 224 | 10 121 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.2 |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 31 336 | 20 630 | 21 639 | 20 977 | 21 841 | 9.6 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 6.9 |
| Czech Republic | 2 558 | 2 102 | 1 622 | 1 762 | 2 133 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Hungary | 1 661 | 1 252 | 1 445 | 1 831 | 2 194 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Iceland | 421 | 361 | 273 | 362 | 355 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Norway | 12 139 | 12 129 | 11 397 | 11 307 | 13 750 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.4 |
| Poland | 5 361 | 5 023 | 4 472 | 5 334 | 6 249 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 346 | 447 | 552 | 694 | 882 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| Switzerland | 3 725 | 2 556 | 2 857 | 2 905 | 3 166 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Turkey | 7 089 | 1 936 | 1 815 | 2 305 | 3 037 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 16 056 | 10 115 | 11 288 | 11 992 | 15 380 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.9 |
| Baltic countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 886 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 |
| Bulgaria | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Croatia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | 604 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 |
| Ukraine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 31 707 | 31 771 | 36 565 | 34 103 | 42 341 | 9.7 | 12.0 | 13.4 | 12.3 | 13.4 |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Philippines | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Singapore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Thailand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Near and Middle East | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Africa | 7 908 | 6 395 | 6 517 | 7 651 | 9 133 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| Latin America, of which: | 9 014 | 6 993 | 5 400 | 4 619 | 7 419 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.4 |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Swedish firms. Data for Non-OECD Asia include those for Middle East.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes suédoises. Les données pour l'Asie hors OCDE comprennent celles pour le Moyen-Orient.

Table 6B - Tableau 6B

TOTAL IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of location | Total imports (Millions of SEK) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Importations totales (Millions de SEK) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 103 156 | 84 136 | 79 959 | 79 157 | 109 726 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 86 594 | 73 207 | 71 663 | 70 423 | 93 863 | 83.9 | 87.0 | 89.6 | 89.0 | 85.5 |
| United States | 9 319 | 7 118 | 6 167 | 5 690 | 7 667 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 7.0 |
| Canada | 448 | 295 | 284 | 277 | 402 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Mexico | 62 | 130 | 219 | 118 | 129 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Japan | 6 506 | 1 875 | 2 454 | 1 139 | 2 427 | 6.3 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 1.4 | 2.2 |
| Korea | 526 | 210 | 451 | 241 | 496 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Australia | 692 | 895 | 766 | 823 | 1 172 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| New Zealand | 27 | 19 | 27 | 40 | 54 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| Europe | 75 236 | 65 464 | 64 302 | 65 812 | 87 751 | 72.9 | 77.8 | 80.4 | 83.1 | 80.0 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 78 094 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 71.2 |
| European Union (15) | 60 996 | 53 452 | 53 316 | 51 541 | 64 628 | 59.1 | 63.5 | 66.7 | 65.1 | 58.9 |
| Austria | 1 126 | 1 189 | 1 025 | 1 048 | 1 107 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| Belgium | 3 269 | 3 174 | 3 499 | 3 286 | 3 968 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 3.6 |
| Denmark | 4 067 | 3 942 | 4 138 | 4 195 | 5 043 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 4.6 |
| Finland | 4 360 | 3 970 | 4 117 | 4 435 | 6 176 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| France | 6 756 | 5 011 | 4 172 | 3 961 | 4 885 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.5 |
| Germany | 18 287 | 16 618 | 16 901 | 16 819 | 21 187 | 17.7 | 19.8 | 21.1 | 21.2 | 19.3 |
| Greece | 20 | 22 | 14 | 18 | 42 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ireland | 1 229 | 650 | 1 235 | 1 628 | 897 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 0.8 |
| Italy | 3 435 | 3 026 | 3 037 | 2 731 | 3 526 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.2 |
| Luxembourg | 58 | 72 | 99 | 171 | 321 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Netherlands | 5 145 | 4 478 | 4 006 | 3 951 | 7 106 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 6.5 |
| Portugal | 214 | 315 | 311 | 171 | 254 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Spain | 1 431 | 1 245 | 992 | 925 | 1 266 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 11 600 | 9 740 | 9 769 | 8 204 | 8 850 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 10.4 | 8.1 |
| Czech Republic | 320 | 512 | 395 | 412 | 868 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.8 |
| Hungary | 365 | 396 | 547 | 1 313 | 2 105 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| Iceland | 6 | 11 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Norway | 5 147 | 5 098 | 4 096 | 4 230 | 5 944 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.4 |
| Poland | 908 | 1 379 | 1 958 | 3 474 | 6 221 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 70 | 72 | 106 | 169 | 287 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 5.7 |
| Switzerland | 1 051 | 939 | 694 | 763 | 1 235 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Turkey | 149 | 805 | 174 | 190 | 224 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 6 224 | 2 799 | 3 006 | 3 716 | 6 236 | 6.0 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 5.7 |
| Baltic countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 739 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.4 |
| Bulgaria | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Croatia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | 76 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 |
| Ukraine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 7 612 | 5 548 | 3 515 | 3 549 | 6 318 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 5.8 |
| China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Philippines | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Singapore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Thailand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Near and Middle East | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Africa | 175 | 227 | 232 | 255 | 330 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Latin America, of which: | 2 552 | 2 355 | 1 500 | 1 213 | 2 980 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.7 |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Swedish firms. Data for Non-OECD Asia include those for Middle East.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes suédoises. Les données pour l'Asie hors OCDE comprennent celles pour le Moyen-Orient.

SWEDEN

A. Inward investment

Source

As of 1 July 1994, statistics on international business, *i.e.* Swedish groups with subsidiaries abroad and foreign-owned enterprises in Sweden, have an official status and are regularly produced and published. The Swedish National Board for Industrial and Technical Development, NUTEK, was the governmental agency responsible for the production of these official statistics. Since 1 January 2001, a new government authority, the Swedish Institute for Growth Policy Studies (ITPS), was given responsibility for these statistics. The surveys are carried out in co-operation with Statistics Sweden.

From reference year 1996, data on foreign-owned affiliates are based on annual questionnaires to all parent companies, subsidiaries as well as to all branches located in Sweden. Coverage has been extended over time: questionnaires were sent to one in four parent companies in the 1980s and the beginning of the 1990s; and to about one in two in 1995. Greater efforts have also been made to cover new foreign-owned affiliates. The increase in the number of enterprises and the number of employees in 1995 and 1996 is partly the result of this improved coverage.

The data refer to majority foreign-owned enterprises, *i.e.* enterprises in which a foreign investor owns more than 50% of the voting power. The reporting unit is, in most cases, the enterprise. In 2004 7% of the units were branches.

ITPS's statistics on foreign-owned enterprises is based on data from two sources (in addition to the survey on ownership):

1) Statistics Sweden's Structural Business Statistics. All non-financial enterprises with an annual average of 50 or more employees are surveyed annually. These statistics are based on data from annual reports and questionnaires on exports, revenues and costs, R&D expenditure etc. Since the 1996 reference year, enterprises with less than 50 employees are surveyed using tax returns. Collection of these data is mandatory for all Swedish enterprises.

2) Statistics Sweden's Trade Statistics. Exports and imports of goods are taken from this register.

Statistics on firms under foreign control are published by ITPS/Statistics Sweden under the titles *Foreign-owned Enterprises*, *Foreign owned enterprises – Economic Figures, Research and Development in International Enterprises* and *The Structure of the Business Sector in Sweden*. All publications from ITPS are available at ITPS's homepage, www.itps.se.

National totals: data are provided by ITPS/Statistics Sweden and are fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data. From 1999 sole proprietorships are included in the national total amounting to 209 893 number of enterprises.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate in Sweden. The whole business sector is surveyed.

The industrial classification used for Swedish tables is ISIC Revision 3, equivalent to NACE Revision 1.

Variables

- *Number of enterprises* is defined as all non-financial foreign-owned enterprises which are controlled by a foreign investor to the extent of more than 50% of the voting power. Further, enterprises with no employees and turnover of less than SEK 50 000 according to the VAT register are excluded. The enterprise is the smallest legal unit in the corporate sector for which data on balance sheet and on profit and loss can be obtained.
- *Number of employees* is calculated on a full-time equivalent basis.
- *Turnover* is defined as sales including part of other operating income.
- *Value added* is calculated as the adjusted gross profit before depreciation, plus labour costs.
- *Compensation of employees* includes employer's social insurance contributions on behalf of the employees.
- Up to 2002, *R&D expenditure* includes both intramural and extramural R&D as well as depreciation for enterprises having more than 50 employees. From 2003 onwards, the data covers all foreign controlled enterprises with at least 50 employees which also are covered by the regular R&D survey carried out by Statistics Sweden every other year. Only intramural R&D is covered.
- *Gross fixed capital formation* corresponds to investment in tangible fixed assets, less sales of such assets.
- *Total exports and imports* refer to trade of goods only, threshold SEK 1 500 000.
- *Intra-firm exports* include exports of goods and services from the parent and other intra-group firms in Sweden to the enterprise group abroad.
- *Gross operating surplus* consists of profit or loss before depreciation.
- *Capital under foreign influence* is defined as total assets, *i.e.* the balance sheet total.

Geographical breakdown

The country of origin is that of the ultimate controller.

B. Outward investment

Source

As of 1 July 1994, statistics on international business, *i.e.* Swedish groups with subsidiaries abroad and foreign-owned enterprises in Sweden, have an official status and are regularly produced and published. The Swedish National Board for Industrial and Technical Development, NUTEK, was the governmental agency responsible for the production of these official statistics. Since 1 January 2001, a new government authority, the Swedish Institute for Growth Policy Studies (ITPS), was given responsibility for these statistics. The surveys are carried out in co-operation with MM Partner in Sweden (data on number of employees by country of location) and with Statistics Sweden (data on R&D).

For the variable *Number of employees*, the survey covers all Swedish-owned enterprise groups having at least one subsidiary abroad.

For the variables *R&D expenditure* and *Number of researchers*, data come from the survey of R&D in the 20 largest manufacturing groups, which has been carried out every two years from 1995. These 20 groups account for about 80% of the manufacturing industry's R&D in Sweden.

The data refer to foreign affiliates majority-controlled by Swedish firms. The reporting unit is the enterprise group. A resident owner controlled by a foreign entity is not included in the data. Joint ventures (50/50 ownership) and multiple minority ownership are not considered. Only Swedish owned subsidiaries consolidated at group level are included and indirect controlled foreign affiliates are not considered.

Statistics on outward investment are published by ITPS under the title *Swedish-owned Enterprises Groups with Subsidiaries Abroad* and *Research and Development in International Enterprises*. All publications from ITPS are available at ITPS's homepage, www.itps.se.

National totals: Data on R&D (*R&D expenditure* and *Number of researchers*) are not fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data. National totals are somewhat underestimated because they only include enterprises having at least 50 employees. The 20 manufacturing groups include all enterprises, irrespective of size. These groups are not active in all industries and they also carry out some service activities.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the Swedish parent company.

The industrial classification used for Swedish tables is ISIC Revision 3, equivalent to NACE Revision 1.

Variables

- *Number of employees* is calculated on a full-time equivalent basis.
- *R&D expenditure* includes mainly intramural R&D and is defined according to the OECD's *Frascati Manual*.

- *Number of researchers* is the number of university graduates having a PhD. It is calculated on a full-time equivalent basis.
- *Total exports and imports* only include trade of goods, threshold SEK 1 500 000.

Geographical breakdown

For *Total exports* and *Imports*, data for Non-OECD Asia include those for Middle East.

SUÈDE

A. Investissements entrants

Source

Depuis le 1er juillet 1994, les statistiques sur les entreprises internationales, c'est-à-dire sur les groupes suédois ayant des filiales à l'étranger et sur les entreprises étrangères implantées en Suède, ont un statut officiel et sont produites et diffusées régulièrement. Le Conseil national suédois pour le développement industriel et technique (NUTEK) était l'agence responsable de l'élaboration de ces statistiques officielles. Depuis le 1er janvier 2001, une nouvelle autorité gouvernementale, l'Institut suédois pour les études de politique de la croissance (ITPS), est devenue responsable de ces statistiques. Les enquêtes sont menées en collaboration avec l'office suédois de statistiques.

A partir de l'année de référence 1996, les données sur les filiales étrangères sont fondées sur des questionnaires annuels envoyés à toutes les sociétés-mères, à toutes les filiales ainsi qu'à toutes les succursales situées sur le territoire suédois. La couverture a été élargie au fil du temps : les questionnaires étaient envoyés à une société-mère sur quatre dans les années 80 et au début des années 90, puis à environ la moitié des sociétés-mères en 1995. Des efforts ont également été faits pour recenser de nouvelles filiales étrangères. L'augmentation du nombre d'entreprises et du nombre de salariés à partir de 1995 provient donc en partie de l'amélioration de la couverture.

Les données concernent les entreprises sous contrôle étranger majoritaire, c'est-à-dire dans lesquelles l'investisseur étranger possède plus de 50 % des droits de vote. L'unité déclarante est dans la plupart des cas l'entreprise. En 1999 et 2000, 6 % de ces unités étaient des succursales.

Les statistiques d'ITPS sur les entreprises à capitaux étrangers sont fondées sur des données provenant de deux sources (sans compter l'enquête sur l'origine de l'investissement) :

1) Les Statistiques structurelles d'entreprises de l'office suédois de statistiques. Toutes les entreprises non financières employant au moins 50 salariés (en moyenne annuelle) sont enquêtées chaque année. Ces statistiques sont fondées sur des données provenant de rapports annuels et d'enquêtes sur les exportations, les revenus et les coûts, les dépenses de R-D, etc. Depuis l'année de référence 1996, les entreprises de moins de 50 salariés sont enquêtées à partir des déclarations fiscales. La collecte de ces données est une obligation légale pour toutes les entreprises suédoises.

2) Les statistiques du commerce de l'office suédois de statistiques. Les exportations et importations de biens proviennent de ce registre.

Les statistiques sur les entreprises sous contrôle étranger sont publiées annuellement par ITPS/office suédois de statistiques sous les titres *Foreign-owned Enterprises*, *Foreign-owned enterprises – Economic Figures*, *Research and Development in International Enterprises* et *The*

Structure of the Business Sector in Sweden. Toutes les publications d'ITPS sont disponibles sur le site Internet, www.itps.se.

Totaux nationaux : les données sont fournies par ITPS/office suédois de statistiques et sont entièrement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères. A partir de 1999, les données concernant les totaux nationaux comprennent les propriétés individuelles, totalisant 209 893 entreprises.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée établie en Suède. La totalité du secteur des entreprises est enquêtée.

La classification industrielle utilisée pour les tableaux suédois est la CITI révision 3, équivalant à la NACE révision 1.

Variables

- Le *Nombre d'entreprises* est défini de comme l'ensemble des entreprises non financières à participation étrangère qui sont contrôlées par un investisseur étranger à hauteur de plus de 50 % des droits de vote. De plus, les entreprises sans salariés et dont le chiffre d'affaires est inférieur à 50 000 SEK selon le registre de la TVA sont exclues. L'entreprise est la plus petite unité légale du secteur des entreprises pour laquelle les données du bilan comptable et sur les pertes et profits sont disponibles.
- Le *Nombre de salariés* est exprimé en équivalent plein-temps.
- Le *Chiffre d'affaires* représente les ventes y compris une partie du revenu d'exploitation.
- La *Valeur ajoutée* est calculée comme le profit net ajusté avant amortissement, auquel s'ajoutent les coûts salariaux.
- Les *Salaires et charges sociales* comprennent les cotisations patronales d'assurance sociale pour le compte des salariés.
- Jusqu'en 2002, les *Dépenses de R-D* comprennent à la fois les dépenses de R-D intra-muros et extra-muros, ainsi que les dépenses d'amortissement pour les entreprises de plus de 50 salariés. A partir de 2003, elles couvrent toutes les entreprises sous contrôle étranger de plus de 50 salariés qui sont également couvertes par l'enquête régulière sur la R-D menée par l'office suédois de statistiques toutes les années impaires. Seules les dépenses de R-D intra-muros sont couvertes.
- La *Formation brute de capital fixe* correspond à l'investissement en actifs tangibles fixes diminué des cessions de ces mêmes actifs.
- Les *Exportations et Importations totales* se rapportent au commerce de biens uniquement, avec un seuil de SEK 1 500 000.
- Les *Exportations intra-firme* comprennent les exportations de biens et services en provenance de la maison mère et des autres firmes du même groupe en Suède vers l'entreprise ou le groupe à l'étranger.

- L'*Excédent brut d'exploitation* consiste dans les pertes et profits avant amortissement.
- Le *Capital sous influence étrangère* est défini comme l'ensemble des actifs, c'est-à-dire le total du bilan.

Ventilation géographique

Le pays de l'investisseur est le pays du contrôleur ultime.

B. Investissements sortants

Source

Depuis le 1er juillet 1994, les statistiques sur les entreprises internationales, *i.e.* les groupes suédois ayant des filiales à l'étranger et sur les entreprises étrangères implantées en Suède, ont un statut officiel et sont produites et diffusées régulièrement. Le Conseil national suédois pour le développement industriel et technique (NUTEK) était l'agence responsable de l'élaboration de ces statistiques officielles. Depuis le 1er janvier 2001, une nouvelle autorité gouvernementale, l'Institut suédois pour les études de politique de la croissance (ITPS), est devenue responsable de ces statistiques. Les enquêtes sont menées en collaboration avec MM Partner en Suède (données sur le nombre de salariés par pays d'implantation) et avec l'office suédois de statistiques (données sur la R-D).

Pour la variable *Nombre de salariés*, l'enquête couvre tous les groupes d'entreprises sous contrôle suédois ayant au moins une filiale à l'étranger.

Pour les variables *Dépenses de R-D* et *Nombre de chercheurs*, les données proviennent de l'enquête sur la R-D dans les 20 plus grands groupes manufacturiers, qui est menée tous les deux ans depuis 1995. Ces 20 groupes totalisent environ 80 % de la R-D manufacturière en Suède.

Les données se rapportent aux filiales étrangères contrôlées majoritairement par l'investisseur suédois. L'unité déclarante est le groupe d'entreprises. Les filiales des sociétés mères résidentes qui sont sous contrôle étranger ne sont pas pris en compte. Les co-entreprises (propriété à 50/50) et les participations minoritaires multiples sont exclues. Seules les filiales détenues par une firme suédoise consolidées au niveau du groupe sont couvertes, et les filiales étrangères contrôlées de façon indirecte ne sont pas prises en compte.

Les statistiques sur les investissements sortants sont publiées par ITPS sous le titre *Swedish-owned Enterprises Groups with Subsidiaries Abroad et Research and Development in International Enterprises*. Toutes les publications d'ITPS sont disponibles sur le site Internet, www.itps.se.

Totaux nationaux : Les données sur la R-D (*Dépenses de R-D* et *Nombre de chercheurs*) ne sont pas entièrement compatibles avec les données des filiales étrangères. Les totaux nationaux sont quelque peu sous-estimés parce qu'ils incluent seulement les entreprises ayant au moins 50 employés. Les 20 plus grands groupes manufacturiers incluent toutes les entreprises sans tenir compte de la taille. De plus, ces groupes ne sont pas actifs dans toutes les industries et ils effectuent aussi quelques activités de service.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de la société-mère suédoise.

La classification industrielle utilisée pour les tableaux suédois est la CITI révision 3, équivalent à la NACE révision 1.

Variables

- Le *Nombre de salariés* est exprimé en équivalent plein-temps.
- Les *Dépenses de R-D* comprennent principalement les dépenses de R-D intra-muros, et sont définies conformément au *Manuel de Frascati* de l'OCDE.
- Le *Nombre de chercheurs* est le nombre de diplômés universitaires titulaires d'un doctorat. Il est exprimé en équivalent plein-temps.
- Les *Exportations* et *Importations totales* se rapportent au commerce de biens uniquement, avec un seuil de SEK 1 500 000.

Ventilation géographique

Pour les *Exportations* et *Importations totales*, les données de la zone Asie hors OCDE comprennent celles pour le Moyen-Orient.

SWITZERLAND

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/823371112385>

Table 1B. Number of employees by industry

Table 2B. Number of employees by country of location in the business sector

Table 3B. R&D expenditure

Table 4B. Stock of foreign direct investment by industry

Table 5B. Stock of foreign direct investment by country of location in the business sector

Methodological Notes

SUISSE

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/823371112385>

Tableau 1B. Nombre de salariés par industrie

Tableau 2B. Nombre de salariés par pays d'implantation dans le secteur des entreprises

Tableau 3B. Dépenses de R-D

Tableau 4B. Stock d'investissement direct étranger par industrie

Tableau 5B. Stock d'investissement direct étranger par pays d'implantation dans le secteur des entreprises

Notes méthodologiques

Table 1B - Tableau 1B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Units) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 993 244 | 1 001 153 | 1 044 942 | 1 046 638 | 1 034 240 | 98.3 | 98.0 | 104.3 | 106.8 | 107.0 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 53 592 | 49 033 | 50 745 | 93 098 | 88 557 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 236 454 | 217 904 | 255 491 | 254 291 | 253 320 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 66 415 | 80 583 | 110 468 | 118 004 | 138 508 | 11.2 | 13.6 | 18.7 | 20.1 | 23.5 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 1 763 022 | 1 725 220 | 1 832 673 | 1 808 938 | 1 869 298 | 49.0 | 47.3 | 50.2 | 49.9 | 51.5 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority and minority owned by Swiss firms.
 Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement et minoritairement par des firmes suisses.

Table 2B - Tableau 2B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE BUSINESS SECTOR
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS LE SECTEUR DES ENTREPRISES

| Country of location | Number of employees (Units) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Nombre de salariés (Unités) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 1 763 022 | 1 725 220 | 1 832 673 | 1 808 938 | 1 869 298 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 1 309 939 | 1 261 833 | 1 304 277 | 1 253 493 | 1 298 499 | 74.3 | 73.1 | 71.2 | 69.3 | 69.5 |
| United States | 307 071 | 310 968 | 306 217 | 296 806 | 298 042 | 17.4 | 18.0 | 16.7 | 16.4 | 15.9 |
| Canada | 34 823 | 28 859 | 29 656 | 30 818 | 29 685 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| Mexico | 27 538 | 26 453 | 26 300 | 26 300 | 30 336 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Japan | 28 112 | 29 344 | 35 734 | 35 134 | 36 295 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Korea | 5 394 | 5 327 | 6 227 | 6 601 | 6 981 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Australia | 26 709 | 24 986 | 26 470 | 28 213 | 33 742 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 |
| New Zealand | 3 355 | 4 285 | 3 706 | 3 630 | 4 062 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Europe | 919 822 | 879 651 | 953 076 | 910 654 | 940 869 | 52.2 | 51.0 | 52.0 | 50.3 | 50.3 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 851 440 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45.5 |
| European Union (15) | 811 030 | 768 126 | 801 513 | 758 999 | 766 647 | 46.0 | 44.5 | 43.7 | 42.0 | 41.0 |
| Austria | 35 668 | 34 870 | 34 716 | 34 454 | 34 689 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| Belgium | 30 431 | 23 107 | 23 538 | 22 853 | 22 619 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| Denmark | 10 439 | 14 766 | 14 200 | 11 687 | 12 801 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Finland | 14 844 | 15 668 | 15 891 | 12 001 | 12 609 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| France | 134 392 | 137 373 | 149 648 | 158 648 | 159 999 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 8.6 |
| Germany | 254 010 | 215 655 | 225 575 | 218 267 | 214 590 | 14.4 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 11.5 |
| Greece | 9 108 | 8 844 | 9 271 | 9 852 | 9 979 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Ireland | 4 807 | 6 075 | 5 359 | 5 158 | 6 449 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Italy | 62 650 | 64 568 | 63 895 | 62 295 | 66 165 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| Luxembourg | 2 529 | 2 379 | 2 499 | 2 584 | 3 017 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Netherlands | 30 594 | 27 860 | 34 381 | 35 480 | 37 548 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Portugal | 9 959 | 10 235 | 9 860 | 9 447 | 9 754 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Spain | 56 676 | 58 830 | 59 500 | 49 183 | 51 461 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| Sweden | 29 596 | 28 292 | 27 086 | 21 305 | 21 290 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| United Kingdom | 125 379 | 119 606 | 126 093 | 105 788 | 103 679 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 5.5 |
| Czech Republic | 18 023 | 19 148 | 20 390 | 20 886 | 24 424 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Hungary | 11 483 | 11 735 | 12 882 | 12 158 | 20 242 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 000 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 |
| Poland | 22 875 | 19 944 | 21 209 | 20 946 | 22 361 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| Slovak Republic | 3 653 | 3 393 | 4 183 | 4 072 | 7 855 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Turkey | 9 824 | 9 266 | 9 791 | 8 930 | 9 829 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | 81 511 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.4 |
| Baltic countries | 1 542 | 1 862 | 2 094 | 1 891 | 2 005 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Bulgaria | 3 362 | 2 625 | 3 055 | 3 648 | 4 151 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Croatia | 2 870 | 3 237 | 3 035 | 3 343 | 3 541 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Romania | 1 994 | 5 268 | 9 121 | 8 376 | 9 559 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Russian Federation | 10 889 | 12 311 | 37 616 | 41 182 | 41 126 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | 5 452 | 5 831 | 5 510 | 6 713 | 8 079 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 211 975 | 215 579 | 239 435 | 241 885 | 252 471 | 12.0 | 12.5 | 13.1 | 13.4 | 13.5 |
| China | 40 291 | 40 496 | 54 514 | 60 164 | 68 587 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.7 |
| Chinese Taipei | 9 968 | 10 520 | 10 197 | 11 070 | 9 997 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hong Kong, China | 15 276 | 14 901 | 16 553 | 16 770 | 16 790 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| India | 20 146 | 20 274 | 20 979 | 21 481 | 22 469 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Indonesia | 11 375 | 10 834 | 13 444 | 12 884 | 12 912 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Malaysia | 18 974 | 18 587 | 21 011 | 20 017 | 20 127 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Philippines | 12 579 | 13 027 | 13 297 | 12 204 | 12 573 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| Singapore | 20 348 | 18 898 | 21 018 | 16 679 | 16 018 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Thailand | 34 270 | 36 962 | 36 137 | 36 499 | 36 345 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| Near and Middle East | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Africa | 63 333 | 63 736 | 71 198 | 74 204 | 69 377 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.7 |
| Latin America, of which: | 134 665 | 135 323 | 133 944 | 153 903 | 166 603 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 8.5 | 8.9 |
| Argentina | 13 358 | 12 406 | 12 883 | 13 928 | 14 715 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Brazil | 72 939 | 70 019 | 70 698 | 87 062 | 91 864 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| Chile | 9 588 | 9 366 | 8 800 | 13 420 | 13 969 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority and minority owned by Swiss firms. Data for non-OECD Asia include those for Middle East.
Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement et minoritairement par des firmes suisses. Les données de l'Asie hors OCDE comprennent celles du Moyen-Orient.

Table 3B - Tableau 3B
R&D EXPENDITURE / DÉPENSES DE R-D

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of CHF) Filiales étrangères (Millions de CHF) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|------|------|------|--------------|--|------|------|------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 7 975 | .. | .. | .. | 8 630 | 130.0 | .. | .. | .. | 111.1 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 292 | .. | .. | .. | 842 | 74.9 | .. | .. | .. | 168.4 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 4 727 | .. | .. | .. | 7 361 | 191.0 | .. | .. | .. | 173.2 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 3 430 | .. | .. | .. | 6 574 | 186.9 | .. | .. | .. | 184.4 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 4 | .. | .. | .. | 2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 1 810 | .. | .. | .. | 973 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 9 788 | .. | .. | .. | 9 603 | 124.1 | .. | .. | .. | 99.4 |
| Total manufacturing by country of location | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by Swiss firms.
Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes suisses.

Table 4B - Tableau 4B

STOCK OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT BY INDUSTRY
STOCK D'INVESTISSEMENT DIRECT ÉTRANGER PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of CHF) | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de CHF) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 82 087 | 87 266 | 99 617 | 106 858 | 106 978 | 125 393 | 129 068 | 135 838 | 142 762 | 159 119 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 885 | 845 | 724 | 1 771 | 2 164 | 2 093 | 1 451 | 1 404 | 9 443 | 9 864 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 31 794 | 30 270 | 34 551 | 44 712 | 42 358 | 56 178 | 59 630 | 62 073 | 62 647 | 73 142 |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 8 355 | 6 358 | 7 031 | 8 846 | 12 750 | 11 790 | 12 358 | 12 690 | 10 819 | 13 793 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 163 922 | 190 638 | 240 655 | 253 596 | 311 258 | 375 972 | 418 090 | 400 706 | 418 563 | 448 614 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority and minority owned by Swiss firms.
 Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement et minoritairement par des firmes suisses.

Table 5B - Tableau 5B

FDI STOCK BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE BUSINESS SECTOR

STOCK D'IDE PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS LE SECTEUR DES ENTREPRISES

| Country of location | FDI stock (Millions of CHF) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Stock d'IDE (Millions de CHF) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 375 972 | 418 090 | 400 706 | 418 563 | 448 614 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 279 114 | 303 007 | 283 463 | 291 846 | 306 979 | 74.2 | 72.5 | 70.7 | 69.7 | 68.4 |
| United States | 90 691 | 100 601 | 79 260 | 80 382 | 84 588 | 24.1 | 24.1 | 19.8 | 19.2 | 18.9 |
| Canada | 5 284 | 4 077 | 2 848 | 2 952 | 1 074 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.2 |
| Mexico | 4 377 | 5 033 | 4 198 | 3 836 | 3 109 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Japan | 4 702 | 4 271 | 7 261 | 7 239 | 7 722 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Korea | 1 050 | 1 204 | 1 414 | 1 532 | 1 626 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Australia | 3 154 | 3 484 | 5 264 | 10 307 | 9 494 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| New Zealand | 93 | 259 | 228 | 38 | 15 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | 192 979 | 207 866 | 206 713 | 214 277 | 229 693 | 51.3 | 49.7 | 51.6 | 51.2 | 51.2 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 197 818 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 44.1 |
| European Union (15) | 160 347 | 173 574 | 173 621 | 176 861 | .. | 42.6 | 41.5 | 43.3 | 42.3 | .. |
| Austria | 4 669 | 4 782 | 4 658 | 5 653 | 4 646 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.0 |
| Belgium | 11 364 | 10 823 | 11 843 | 13 732 | 14 906 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| Denmark | 990 | 1 226 | 1 419 | 1 216 | 1 408 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Finland | 1 885 | 2 197 | 2 015 | 1 783 | 2 007 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| France | 18 795 | 17 495 | 20 155 | 20 273 | 22 590 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.0 |
| Germany | 22 854 | 27 630 | 27 669 | 26 366 | 24 019 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 5.4 |
| Greece | 1 882 | 1 821 | 1 753 | 2 069 | 1 965 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Ireland | 12 329 | 10 255 | 6 418 | 6 674 | 6 039 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.3 |
| Italy | 7 911 | 8 828 | 10 039 | 8 855 | 9 961 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Luxembourg | 16 646 | 24 501 | 18 109 | 20 859 | 21 366 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.8 |
| Netherlands | 20 165 | 17 845 | 19 958 | 18 183 | 22 414 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 5.0 |
| Portugal | 1 930 | 1 821 | 2 032 | 1 700 | 1 946 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Spain | 4 818 | 6 408 | 7 771 | 8 824 | 8 178 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 |
| Sweden | 1 835 | 5 090 | 4 861 | 2 917 | 1 798 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| United Kingdom | 32 274 | 32 852 | 34 921 | 37 756 | 46 753 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 10.4 |
| Czech Republic | 1 779 | 1 952 | 2 011 | 1 564 | 2 080 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Hungary | 999 | 1 228 | 660 | 790 | 1 045 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 3 274 | 3 679 | 3 180 | 3 081 | 1 954 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 |
| Poland | 2 167 | 2 469 | 2 296 | 1 964 | 2 571 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Slovak Republic | 147 | 166 | 180 | 172 | 297 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Turkey | 1 050 | 1 010 | 1 042 | 1 129 | 1 408 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | 23 217 | 35 857 | 35 258 | 28 716 | 30 342 | 6.2 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 6.9 | 6.8 |
| Baltic countries | 97 | 110 | 127 | 150 | 109 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | 64 | 58 | 44 | 89 | 121 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | 217 | 241 | 157 | 208 | 228 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Romania | 144 | 269 | 273 | 351 | 410 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Russian Federation | 733 | 1 518 | 1 294 | 1 607 | 2 194 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | 109 | 134 | 168 | 242 | 418 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 24 553 | 27 847 | 28 404 | 23 603 | 25 397 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 5.7 |
| China | 1 583 | 2 061 | 1 911 | 2 404 | 2 682 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Chinese Taipei | 852 | 901 | 732 | 736 | 771 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Hong Kong, China | 2 683 | 3 628 | 3 691 | 3 942 | 2 980 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| India | 408 | 567 | 620 | 628 | 729 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Indonesia | 511 | 627 | 909 | 791 | 739 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Malaysia | 1 432 | 1 399 | 1 163 | 1 347 | 1 334 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Philippines | 1 677 | 1 999 | 2 044 | 1 747 | 1 667 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Singapore | 12 298 | 13 055 | 14 410 | 9 045 | 11 013 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| Thailand | 832 | 1 322 | 955 | 1 088 | 1 037 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Near and Middle East | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Africa | 4 560 | 4 403 | 3 496 | 3 305 | 2 586 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Latin America, of which: | 44 500 | 59 006 | 61 581 | 70 248 | 82 452 | 11.8 | 14.1 | 15.4 | 16.8 | 18.4 |
| Argentina | 1 782 | 1 701 | 654 | 1 372 | 1 429 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Brazil | 5 707 | 5 636 | 3 717 | 3 858 | 4 317 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Chile | 790 | 831 | 436 | 579 | 793 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority and minority owned by Swiss firms. Data for non-OECD Asia include those for Middle East.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement et minoritairement par des firmes suisses. Les données de l'Asie hors OCDE comprennent celles du Moyen-Orient.

SWITZERLAND

Source

For all variables except *R&D expenditure*, the data are prepared by the Swiss National Bank (SNB), on the basis of annual surveys on stocks of direct investment abroad. Participation in the surveys is mandatory for all enterprises resident in Switzerland with direct investment abroad exceeding CHF 10 million (including credits) at the time of the survey. Up to 2003, the annual survey was carried out among approximately 850 companies and groups of companies in Switzerland. In 2004, the number of companies included in the survey has been expanded to 1 100.

The data refer to foreign affiliates majority and minority-owned by Swiss firms, *i.e.* enterprises with a Swiss participation of at least 10% in voting shares. Foreign affiliates indirectly controlled by the parent company are taken into consideration.

A report on the development of direct investment is published once a year as a supplement to the December issue of the *Statistical Monthly Bulletin* of the SNB. All publications are available at www.snb.ch.

Data on *R&D expenditure* come from the survey on the resources devoted to R&D in the private enterprises conducted by the Swiss Federal Statistical Office, taking place every 4 years. It covers all large enterprises of 100 employees or more, and for the rest of enterprises, a stratified random sample is taken. The survey is based on the Swiss Enterprise Register (*Registre des entreprises et des établissements*, REE). The survey was expanded to include insurance companies in 2000. On the other hand, banks were excluded in 2000.

National totals: data come from the Swiss Federal Statistical Office and are not fully compatible with foreign affiliates' data.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the parent company in Switzerland.

For all variables except *R&D expenditure*, the industrial classification used is the second digit level of the "Allgemeine Systematik der Wirtschaftszweige 1985" (ASWZ). Transition to the newer Swiss classification NOGA 2002, which is compatible with NACE, is planned.

Only industrial and services sectors are covered by the survey. For all years, *Total manufacturing* includes *Mining* (ISIC 10 to 14) and *Construction* (ISIC 45).

For *R&D expenditure*, the survey is based on the *Nomenclature générale des activités économiques* (NOGA 2002).

Variables

- *Number of employees* comprises all employees with six or more weekly working hours (including apprentices, temporary employees and field staff). It is not expressed on a full-

time equivalent basis. Data are stated in relation to the capital participation of the direct investor.

- *Stock of foreign direct investment* includes equity capital and intra-group lending. It is measured at book values.

Geographical breakdown

The breakdown is for the *Grand total* (all activities) and not for *Total manufacturing* as is the case for other countries.

For *Number of employees* and *Stock of foreign direct investment*, the country of the ultimate host country is indicated wherever possible. In practice, however, this principle cannot always be complied with.

Data for Non-OECD Asia include those for Middle East.

SUISSE

Source

Pour toutes les variables, sauf les *Dépenses de R-D*, les données émanent de la Banque Nationale Suisse (BNS), sur la base d'enquêtes annuelles sur les encours d'investissement direct à l'étranger. La participation aux enquêtes est obligatoire pour toutes les entreprises résidentes en Suisse pour lesquelles l'investissement direct à l'étranger dépasse CHF 10 millions au moment de l'enquête (y compris les crédits). Jusqu'en 2003, l'enquête annuelle portait sur environ 850 entreprises ou groupes d'entreprises en Suisse. En 2004, le nombre d'entreprises couvertes par l'enquête a été porté à 1 100.

Les données de cette publication concernent les filiales étrangères dans lesquelles l'investisseur suisse détient une participation majoritaire ou minoritaire, c'est-à-dire les entreprises où la participation suisse au capital est d'au moins 10 % (avec droits de vote). Les filiales étrangères contrôlées indirectement par la société-mère sont prises en compte.

Un rapport sur l'évolution des investissements directs paraît une fois par an, en annexe au *Bulletin mensuel de statistiques économiques* (numéro de décembre). Toutes les publications sont disponibles sur www.snb.ch.

Pour les *Dépenses de R-D*, les données proviennent de l'office fédéral de la statistique. Les données sont recueillies dans le cadre de l'enquête sur les activités de R-D dans les entreprises privées, qui a lieu tous les quatre ans. Elle comprend toutes les grandes entreprises de 100 employés et plus, et pour le reste des entreprises, un échantillon aléatoire stratifié. L'enquête est basée sur le Registre des entreprises et des établissements (REE). L'enquête a été élargie en 2000 pour couvrir les compagnies d'assurance. En revanche, les banques ont été exclues du champ de l'enquête en 2000.

Totaux nationaux : les données proviennent de l'office fédéral de la statistique suisse et ne sont pas entièrement compatibles avec les données sur les filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de la société-mère en Suisse.

Pour toutes les variables, sauf les *Dépenses de R-D*, la classification industrielle utilisée est la "Allgemeine Systematik der Wirtschaftszweige 1985" (ASWZ). Un passage vers la nouvelle classification suisse NOGA 2002, compatible avec la NACE est envisagé.

Seuls les secteurs de l'industrie et des services sont couverts par l'enquête. Pour toutes les années, le *Total manufacturier* comprend les *Activités extractives* (CITI 10 à 14) et la *Construction* (CITI 45).

Pour les *Dépenses de R-D*, l'enquête est basée sur la Nomenclature générale des activités économiques (NOGA 2002).

Variables

- *Nombre de salariés* : comprend toutes les personnes travaillant au moins six heures par semaine (y compris les apprentis, les auxiliaires et les personnes du service externe). Ce nombre n'est pas exprimé en équivalent plein-temps. L'effectif est indiqué au prorata de la part du capital qui est détenue par l'investisseur direct.
- Le *Stock d'investissement direct étranger* comprend les participations aux fonds propres et les crédits au sein des groupes. Les montants en fin d'année reposent sur des valeurs comptables.

Ventilation géographique

La ventilation concerne le *Grand total* (toutes activités) et non le *Total manufacturier* comme pour les autres pays.

Pour le *Nombre de salariés* et le *Stock d'investissement direct étranger*, on tient compte autant que possible du pays du bénéficiaire final. Dans la pratique, toutefois, ce principe ne peut être suivi dans chaque cas.

Les données relatives à l'Asie hors OCDE comprennent celles pour le Moyen-Orient.

UNITED KINGDOM

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/343812822432>

| | |
|------------|--|
| Table 1A. | Number of enterprises |
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Methodological Notes

ROYAUME-UNI

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Tableau 1A. Nombre d'entreprises

Tableau 2A. Nombre de salariés par industrie

Tableau 3A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 4A. Production

Tableau 5A. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie

Tableau 6A. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 7A. Valeur ajoutée

Tableau 8A. Salaires et charges sociales

Tableau 9A. Dépenses de R-D

Tableau 10A. Formation brute de capital fixe

Tableau 11A. Excédent brut d'exploitation

Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES / NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Units) Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | .. | 102 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.5 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 3 471 | 4 462 | 4 232 | 4 338 | 4 005 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | .. | 220 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.1 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | .. | 135 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.3 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 537 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.4 |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | 509 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.7 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | 689 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.3 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13.6 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 665 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.2 |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 383 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10.3 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 76 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14.2 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 282 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.0 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 121 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.4 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 433 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.5 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 107 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.9 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 326 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.2 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 056 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.7 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 682 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.7 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | 615 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.8 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 67 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.9 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | 374 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.7 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | 247 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.8 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 127 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.5 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | 290 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.0 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | 340 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.0 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | 251 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.2 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | 89 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.5 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.3 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.6 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | 184 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.0 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | 378 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 088 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.0 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 430 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 689 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16 692 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 3 471 | 4 462 | 4 232 | 4 338 | 4 005 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 383 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 34.5 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | 192 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.8 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 636 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 40.8 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | 254 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.3 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | 438 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10.9 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | 259 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.5 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 171 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.3 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 78 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.9 |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | 154 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.8 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Units) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | 23 721 | 22 110 | .. | .. | .. | 36.6 | 34.9 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 775 702 | 903 671 | 854 517 | 841 473 | 839 839 | 19.6 | 24.0 | 24.6 | 25.6 | 26.6 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | 103 463 | 103 952 | .. | .. | .. | 22.2 | 23.6 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | 15 805 | 12 466 | .. | .. | .. | 10.1 | 8.9 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | 93 257 | 90 744 | .. | .. | .. | 19.1 | 19.8 |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | 7 212 | 7 432 | .. | .. | .. | 9.5 | 9.9 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | 86 046 | 83 312 | .. | .. | .. | 20.9 | 21.8 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | 148 329 | 140 578 | .. | .. | .. | 32.3 | 31.6 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | 5 841 | 5 655 | .. | .. | .. | 22.4 | 22.7 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | 142 488 | 134 922 | .. | .. | .. | 32.9 | 32.1 |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | 94 906 | 88 407 | .. | .. | .. | 41.9 | 40.9 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | 25 129 | 29 943 | .. | .. | .. | 35.7 | 43.3 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | 47 582 | 46 516 | .. | .. | .. | 23.0 | 22.7 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | 27 212 | 28 694 | .. | .. | .. | 23.4 | 24.2 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | 58 733 | 60 222 | .. | .. | .. | 14.2 | 15.3 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | 21 344 | 19 478 | .. | .. | .. | 24.9 | 25.8 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | 37 389 | 40 745 | .. | .. | .. | 11.4 | 12.8 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | 178 798 | 178 643 | .. | .. | .. | 34.0 | 34.3 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | 98 925 | 104 691 | .. | .. | .. | 31.3 | 33.0 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | 84 034 | 92 700 | .. | .. | .. | 29.5 | 32.2 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | 14 891 | 11 992 | .. | .. | .. | 49.0 | 41.5 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | 79 873 | 73 952 | .. | .. | .. | 38.1 | 36.4 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | 48 176 | 47 043 | .. | .. | .. | 35.9 | 36.7 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | 31 697 | 26 909 | .. | .. | .. | 42.1 | 35.8 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | 36 608 | 36 340 | .. | .. | .. | 31.4 | 32.5 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | 156 843 | 165 546 | .. | .. | .. | 45.3 | 47.3 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | 123 330 | 127 569 | .. | .. | .. | 60.6 | 63.6 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | 33 513 | 37 977 | .. | .. | .. | 23.5 | 25.4 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | 5 999 | 6 684 | .. | .. | .. | 19.7 | 20.6 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | 16 586 | 22 331 | .. | .. | .. | 17.9 | 22.4 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 22 424 | 22 656 | .. | .. | .. | 11.5 | 12.5 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | 97 346 | 98 913 | .. | .. | .. | 7.7 | 8.0 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | 783 990 | 647 627 | .. | .. | .. | 12.4 | 13.1 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | 526 724 | 540 531 | .. | .. | .. | 13.6 | 15.4 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | 290 138 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.5 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 439 159 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14.6 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 3A - Tableau 3A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (ultimate controller) | Number of employees (Units) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Nombre de salariés (Unités) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 775 702 | 903 671 | 854 517 | 857 581 | 839 839 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | .. | 857 501 | 792 959 | 791 756 | .. | .. | 94.9 | 92.8 | 92.3 | .. |
| United States | .. | 394 396 | 366 645 | 358 373 | 350 411 | .. | 43.6 | 42.9 | 41.8 | 41.7 |
| Canada | .. | 37 139 | 22 417 | 30 349 | 31 564 | .. | 4.1 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 3.8 |
| Mexico | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | 61 988 | 53 711 | 55 316 | 56 810 | .. | 6.9 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.8 |
| Korea | .. | 2 006 | 1 257 | 1 944 | 660 | .. | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Australia | .. | 7 404 | 8 166 | 7 009 | 8 151 | .. | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | 377 685 | 359 271 | 356 926 | 346 530 | .. | 41.8 | 42.0 | 41.6 | 41.3 |
| European Union (25) | .. | 306 967 | 294 012 | 300 357 | 294 287 | .. | 34.0 | 34.4 | 35.0 | 35.0 |
| European Union (15) | .. | 306 894 | 294 089 | 300 276 | 294 184 | .. | 34.0 | 34.4 | 35.0 | 35.0 |
| Austria | .. | 4 071 | 4 273 | 4 302 | 4 446 | .. | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Belgium | .. | 10 845 | 13 939 | 10 124 | 11 263 | .. | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Denmark | .. | 17 286 | 17 528 | 16 044 | 23 611 | .. | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.8 |
| Finland | .. | 12 968 | 11 528 | 11 464 | 9 116 | .. | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| France | .. | 69 744 | 74 086 | 67 581 | 59 516 | .. | 7.7 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 7.1 |
| Germany | .. | 69 898 | 66 234 | 74 678 | 73 525 | .. | 7.7 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 8.8 |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | 864 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. |
| Ireland | .. | 39 336 | 37 265 | 39 242 | 31 936 | .. | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 3.8 |
| Italy | .. | 11 597 | 10 248 | 9 879 | 16 327 | .. | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| Luxembourg | .. | 8 100 | 6 929 | 7 715 | 7 217 | .. | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Netherlands | .. | 41 938 | 34 379 | 39 126 | 36 173 | .. | 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 4.3 |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | 1 385 | 1 218 | 1 669 | 1 073 | .. | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Sweden | .. | 18 737 | 15 704 | 17 475 | 18 831 | .. | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Norway | .. | 6 484 | 6 221 | 4 443 | 4 298 | .. | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Poland | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovak Republic | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | .. | 41 075 | 38 055 | 33 622 | 29 480 | .. | 4.5 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.5 |
| Turkey | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | .. | .. | 1 727 | 1 492 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Baltic countries | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Romania | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Ukraine | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | .. | 8 304 | 6 913 | 7 199 | 7 695 | .. | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| China | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | 1 518 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | .. | 1 098 | 960 | 704 | 967 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| India | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | .. | 2 608 | 2 520 | 3 163 | 3 129 | .. | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Philippines | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | .. | 1 816 | 0 | 1 485 | 1 378 | .. | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Thailand | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | .. | 0 | 0 | 657 | 1 552 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Africa | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 198 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 |
| Latin America, of which: | .. | 14 525 | 34 322 | 38 909 | 34 530 | .. | 1.6 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.1 |
| Argentina | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Chile | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 4A - Tableau 4A

PRODUCTION

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of GBP) Filiales étrangères (Millions de GBP) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19 321 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 60.1 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 141 413 | 152 064 | 155 239 | 160 727 | 168 617 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 39.5 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22 363 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29.7 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 147 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10.9 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 885 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29.0 |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 057 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15.3 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 828 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31.1 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | 48 312 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 52.3 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21 275 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 75.7 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 27 037 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 42.0 |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20 770 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46.6 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 752 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 49.3 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 266 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 31.8 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 415 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26.7 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 098 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22.9 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 300 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30.0 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 798 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18.9 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26 020 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 44.6 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 243 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 42.0 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 592 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 40.9 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 651 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47.8 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 777 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 48.8 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 729 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 46.5 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 048 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 51.8 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 784 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 42.9 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | 35 471 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 60.9 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | 30 020 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 78.8 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 450 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 27.1 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | 506 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18.2 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 453 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23.1 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 124 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18.4 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25 276 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.0 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | 63 202 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20.9 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | 62 873 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20.9 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | 49 179 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13.8 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | 388 467 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23.8 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 141 413 | 152 064 | 155 239 | 160 727 | 168 617 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | 80 610 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47.8 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 467 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.4 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 54 593 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32.4 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 283 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.1 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 132 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.2 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 408 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.4 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 270 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.1 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 882 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 752 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.8 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 5A - Tableau 5A

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of GBP) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de GBP) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | 17 241 | 21 181 | .. | .. | .. | 55.8 | 62.3 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 158 750 | 171 347 | 173 226 | 180 824 | 189 791 | 33.8 | 37.1 | 38.5 | 40.4 | 41.0 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | 23 026 | 25 024 | .. | .. | .. | 29.4 | 30.1 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | 1 855 | 1 399 | .. | .. | .. | 15.0 | 11.7 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | 14 119 | 15 949 | .. | .. | .. | 27.7 | 29.8 |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | 1 177 | 1 227 | .. | .. | .. | 16.4 | 16.5 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | 12 942 | 14 723 | .. | .. | .. | 29.6 | 32.0 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | 50 345 | 52 983 | .. | .. | .. | 53.1 | 53.6 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | 19 052 | 21 231 | .. | .. | .. | 74.0 | 75.8 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | 31 293 | 31 752 | .. | .. | .. | 45.4 | 44.8 |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | 24 924 | 24 965 | .. | .. | .. | 50.7 | 49.9 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | 6 953 | 8 190 | .. | .. | .. | 46.5 | 53.4 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | 6 369 | 6 787 | .. | .. | .. | 32.2 | 32.6 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | 3 236 | 3 716 | .. | .. | .. | 25.6 | 27.7 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | 9 351 | 9 479 | .. | .. | .. | 24.1 | 23.2 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | 4 021 | 4 330 | .. | .. | .. | 31.6 | 29.5 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | 5 330 | 5 149 | .. | .. | .. | 20.5 | 19.6 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | 33 537 | 29 628 | .. | .. | .. | 50.3 | 45.9 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | 18 039 | 17 286 | .. | .. | .. | 45.5 | 43.1 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | 13 236 | 14 445 | .. | .. | .. | 41.3 | 42.8 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | 4 803 | 2 842 | .. | .. | .. | 63.6 | 44.8 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | 15 498 | 12 342 | .. | .. | .. | 57.2 | 50.4 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | 5 846 | 6 267 | .. | .. | .. | 43.9 | 46.7 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | 9 652 | 6 074 | .. | .. | .. | 70.0 | 54.9 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | 5 136 | 5 430 | .. | .. | .. | 42.3 | 44.0 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | 35 802 | 42 857 | .. | .. | .. | 56.3 | 64.3 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | 30 418 | 37 122 | .. | .. | .. | 70.5 | 81.8 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | 5 384 | 5 735 | .. | .. | .. | 26.3 | 27.0 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | 499 | 497 | .. | .. | .. | 20.0 | 18.6 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | 3 462 | 3 630 | .. | .. | .. | 22.5 | 22.8 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 2 900 | 3 326 | .. | .. | .. | 17.0 | 18.5 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | 24 842 | 25 223 | .. | .. | .. | 12.4 | 12.0 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | 249 983 | 292 817 | .. | .. | .. | 28.5 | 31.6 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | 54 420 | 64 334 | .. | .. | .. | 18.5 | 21.1 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | 48 248 | 51 913 | .. | .. | .. | 14.6 | 14.5 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | 575 558 | 645 259 | .. | .. | .. | 26.4 | 28.1 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 6A - Tableau 6A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (ultimate controller) | Turnover (Millions of GBP) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | Chiffre d'affaires (Millions de GBP) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 158 750 | 171 347 | 173 226 | 180 824 | 189 791 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | .. | 165 799 | 166 215 | 172 650 | .. | .. | 96.8 | 96.0 | 95.5 | .. |
| United States | .. | 83 451 | 85 156 | 85 708 | 93 760 | .. | 48.7 | 49.2 | 47.4 | 49.4 |
| Canada | .. | 6 171 | 4 559 | 4 709 | 5 218 | .. | 3.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| Mexico | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | 11 881 | 12 490 | 13 787 | 13 824 | .. | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.3 |
| Korea | .. | 651 | 776 | 872 | 76 | .. | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 |
| Australia | .. | 1 585 | 1 842 | 1 588 | 1 835 | .. | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | 64 312 | 63 096 | 67 829 | 68 815 | .. | 37.5 | 36.4 | 37.5 | 36.3 |
| European Union (15) | .. | 53 954 | 53 791 | 58 475 | 59 836 | .. | 31.5 | 31.1 | 32.3 | 31.5 |
| Austria | .. | 477 | 597 | 658 | 702 | .. | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Belgium | .. | 1 183 | 2 731 | 2 671 | 3 202 | .. | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| Denmark | .. | 2 879 | 3 127 | 3 147 | 4 862 | .. | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.6 |
| Finland | .. | 4 162 | 4 369 | 4 559 | 3 005 | .. | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.6 |
| France | .. | 14 463 | 11 950 | 11 081 | 11 183 | .. | 8.4 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 5.9 |
| Germany | .. | 9 253 | 10 567 | 12 650 | 12 743 | .. | 5.4 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 6.7 |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | 90 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Ireland | .. | 3 658 | 3 973 | 4 624 | 3 688 | .. | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.9 |
| Italy | .. | 2 425 | 2 189 | 2 460 | 3 432 | .. | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| Luxembourg | .. | 995 | 967 | 1 074 | 1 035 | .. | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Netherlands | .. | 10 899 | 10 208 | 12 620 | 12 799 | .. | 6.4 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 6.7 |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | 123 | 139 | 156 | 158 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Sweden | .. | 3 330 | 2 895 | 2 669 | 2 842 | .. | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Hungary | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Norway | .. | 917 | 980 | 972 | 1 043 | .. | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Poland | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovak Republic | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Switzerland | .. | 7 084 | 6 409 | 6 432 | 5 794 | .. | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.1 |
| Turkey | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | .. | .. | 342 | 239 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Baltic countries | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Bulgaria | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Croatia | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Romania | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| Russian Federation | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Slovenia | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Ukraine | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Yugoslavia | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | .. | 1 859 | 1 753 | 1 133 | 985 | .. | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| China | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | 681 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Hong Kong (China) | .. | 76 | .. | 167 | 181 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Hong Kong, China | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Indonesia | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | .. | 162 | 156 | 305 | 341 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Philippines | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Singapore | .. | 0 | 0 | 131 | 113 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Thailand | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Near and Middle East | .. | 0 | 0 | 87 | 264 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Africa | .. | .. | .. | .. | 410 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 |
| Latin America, of which: | .. | .. | 4 113 | 4 985 | 4 843 | .. | .. | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| Argentina | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Chile | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 7A - Tableau 7A
VALUE ADDED / VALEUR AJOUTÉE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of GBP) Filiales étrangères (Millions de GBP) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | 9 823 | 13 020 | .. | .. | .. | 59.4 | 67.1 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 37 892 | 43 026 | 45 730 | 46 758 | 49 629 | 25.5 | 29.6 | 31.7 | 32.6 | 33.4 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | 7 008 | 7 939 | .. | .. | .. | 32.1 | 34.9 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | 612 | 415 | .. | .. | .. | 13.3 | 9.9 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | 5 094 | 5 421 | .. | .. | .. | 23.7 | 24.2 |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | 271 | 320 | .. | .. | .. | 10.2 | 10.8 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | 4 823 | 5 101 | .. | .. | .. | 25.6 | 26.2 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | 10 566 | 10 719 | .. | .. | .. | 41.5 | 40.4 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | 878 | 1 445 | .. | .. | .. | 33.7 | 55.0 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | 9 688 | 9 274 | .. | .. | .. | 42.4 | 38.8 |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | 7 223 | 6 969 | .. | .. | .. | 47.6 | 43.5 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | 2 265 | 2 623 | .. | .. | .. | 40.2 | 41.7 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | 2 466 | 2 305 | .. | .. | .. | 32.2 | 29.4 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | 1 433 | 1 626 | .. | .. | .. | 26.8 | 28.3 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | 2 991 | 2 730 | .. | .. | .. | 20.2 | 18.0 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | 797 | 884 | .. | .. | .. | 29.5 | 26.0 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | 2 194 | 1 846 | .. | .. | .. | 18.2 | 15.6 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | 9 043 | 9 003 | .. | .. | .. | 41.5 | 40.2 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | 5 440 | 5 583 | .. | .. | .. | 39.0 | 39.0 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | 3 979 | 4 158 | .. | .. | .. | 33.9 | 34.4 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | 1 461 | 1 425 | .. | .. | .. | 65.3 | 64.3 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | 3 603 | 3 420 | .. | .. | .. | 46.0 | 42.4 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | 1 752 | 1 957 | .. | .. | .. | 37.9 | 41.0 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | 1 851 | 1 463 | .. | .. | .. | 57.7 | 44.4 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | 2 364 | 2 343 | .. | .. | .. | 42.8 | 40.7 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | 7 373 | 8 530 | .. | .. | .. | 44.5 | 49.8 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | 5 260 | 6 666 | .. | .. | .. | 65.6 | 74.5 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | 2 113 | 1 864 | .. | .. | .. | 24.7 | 22.8 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | 263 | 259 | .. | .. | .. | 25.7 | 20.9 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | 1 184 | 1 398 | .. | .. | .. | 18.4 | 21.8 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 786 | 902 | .. | .. | .. | 12.8 | 13.4 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | 7 521 | 8 037 | .. | .. | .. | 10.8 | 10.8 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | 29 556 | 32 893 | .. | .. | .. | 18.9 | 19.2 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | 27 889 | 34 010 | .. | .. | .. | 16.2 | 18.9 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | 14 754 | 15 318 | .. | .. | .. | 11.5 | 11.1 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | 136 301 | 152 906 | .. | .. | .. | 19.8 | 20.9 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 37 892 | 43 026 | 45 730 | 46 758 | 49 629 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | 22 112 | 23 429 | .. | .. | .. | 47.3 | 47.2 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | 3 145 | 3 336 | .. | .. | .. | 6.7 | 6.7 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | 14 966 | 15 687 | .. | .. | .. | 32.0 | 31.6 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | 3 475 | 3 387 | .. | .. | .. | 7.4 | 6.8 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | 3 616 | 3 943 | .. | .. | .. | 7.7 | 7.9 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | 2 226 | 2 470 | .. | .. | .. | 4.8 | 5.0 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | 2 182 | 2 033 | .. | .. | .. | 4.7 | 4.1 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | 214 | 299 | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | 1 676 | 1 680 | .. | .. | .. | 3.6 | 3.4 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 8A - Tableau 8A

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES / SALAIRES ET CHARGES SOCIALES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of GBP) Filiales étrangères (Millions de GBP) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | 1 240 | 1 236 | .. | .. | .. | 45.1 | 44.8 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 21 556 | 25 894 | 26 333 | 26 631 | 27 165 | 24.6 | 29.6 | 30.4 | 31.5 | 31.9 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | 2 938 | 3 137 | .. | .. | .. | 27.8 | 29.3 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | 383 | 276 | .. | .. | .. | 13.8 | 10.7 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | 2 909 | 3 057 | .. | .. | .. | 23.2 | 24.0 |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | 168 | 182 | .. | .. | .. | 11.6 | 10.9 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | 2 742 | 2 875 | .. | .. | .. | 24.7 | 26.0 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | 5 330 | 5 381 | .. | .. | .. | 38.3 | 37.7 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | 367 | 332 | .. | .. | .. | 30.8 | 29.4 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | 4 963 | 5 050 | .. | .. | .. | 39.0 | 38.4 |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | 3 626 | 3 672 | .. | .. | .. | 45.6 | 44.8 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 283 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 43.6 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | 1 337 | 1 378 | .. | .. | .. | 28.1 | 27.8 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | 713 | 805 | .. | .. | .. | 25.5 | 27.0 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | 1 760 | 1 775 | .. | .. | .. | 17.9 | 18.7 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | 635 | 611 | .. | .. | .. | 27.3 | 27.7 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | 1 124 | 1 164 | .. | .. | .. | 15.0 | 16.0 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | 5 715 | 5 317 | .. | .. | .. | 39.0 | 37.5 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | 3 105 | 3 103 | .. | .. | .. | 35.3 | 34.8 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | 2 632 | 2 749 | .. | .. | .. | 33.2 | 34.2 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | 473 | 354 | .. | .. | .. | 53.2 | 40.7 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | 2 610 | 2 214 | .. | .. | .. | 44.8 | 42.1 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | 1 269 | 1 263 | .. | .. | .. | 38.3 | 40.8 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | 1 341 | 951 | .. | .. | .. | 53.2 | 44.0 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | 1 159 | 1 177 | .. | .. | .. | 35.3 | 36.0 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | 5 220 | 5 685 | .. | .. | .. | 47.5 | 50.5 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | 3 873 | 4 329 | .. | .. | .. | 65.2 | 71.5 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | 1 347 | 1 356 | .. | .. | .. | 26.7 | 26.0 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | 184 | 180 | .. | .. | .. | 21.0 | 19.1 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | 816 | 816 | .. | .. | .. | 22.5 | 22.1 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 512 | 554 | .. | .. | .. | 13.8 | 14.9 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | 3 173 | 3 402 | .. | .. | .. | 10.1 | 10.4 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | 14 046 | 15 025 | .. | .. | .. | 16.9 | 17.3 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19 593 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20.3 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 926 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.4 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | .. | 74 348 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18.6 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 21 556 | 25 894 | 26 333 | 26 631 | 27 165 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | 11 756 | 12 152 | .. | .. | .. | 44.1 | 44.7 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | 1 614 | 1 632 | .. | .. | .. | 6.1 | 6.0 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | 8 803 | 8 800 | .. | .. | .. | 33.1 | 32.4 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | 2 226 | 2 022 | .. | .. | .. | 8.4 | 7.4 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | 2 139 | 2 162 | .. | .. | .. | 8.0 | 8.0 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | 1 176 | 1 187 | .. | .. | .. | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | 1 157 | 1 081 | .. | .. | .. | 4.3 | 4.0 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | 183 | 208 | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | 1 061 | 1 037 | .. | .. | .. | 4.0 | 3.8 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 9A - Tableau 9A
R&D EXPENDITURE / DÉPENSES DE R-D

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of GBP) Filiales étrangères (Millions de GBP) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|--|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 8 | .. | 20 | 18 | 78 | 17.4 | .. | 38.5 | 32.1 | 72.2 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | .. | 4 015 | 3 883 | 4 835 | 4 082 | .. | 40.0 | 38.3 | 45.9 | 39.4 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 82 | 147 | 107 | 120 | 130 | 31.1 | 46.8 | 35.8 | 39.2 | 50.4 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 21.1 | 20.0 | 28.6 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 15 | 26 | 27 | 21 | 26 | 39.5 | 76.5 | 61.4 | 46.7 | 56.5 |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | 1 648 | .. | 1 658 | .. | .. | 39.2 | .. | 40.2 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | 95 | .. | 123 | .. | .. | 36.8 | .. | 50.2 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 1 184 | 1 492 | 1 553 | 1 613 | 1 535 | 33.1 | 41.4 | 39.3 | 41.8 | 39.5 |
| 24 Chemical products | 1 167 | 1 475 | 1 537 | 1 595 | 1 506 | 33.1 | 41.4 | 39.5 | 42.1 | 39.5 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 948 | 1 236 | 1 260 | 1 344 | 1 256 | 33.3 | 40.7 | 38.1 | 41.5 | 38.7 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 17 | 17 | 16 | 18 | 29 | 31.5 | 37.8 | 25.0 | 28.1 | 40.3 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | 7 | 9 | 10 | 15 | .. | 17.1 | 19.6 | 20.8 | 24.6 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 33 | 38 | 48 | .. | .. | .. | 34.2 | 44.9 | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 2 | 4 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | 8.5 | 27.1 | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 31 | 34 | 35 | 33 | 42 | 42.5 | 53.1 | 59.3 | 55.0 | 54.5 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 814 | 1 190 | 1 011 | 1 367 | 1 120 | 36.0 | 43.9 | 43.4 | 56.4 | 48.3 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 252 | 558 | 352 | 609 | 535 | 30.9 | 51.6 | 38.6 | 59.1 | 49.3 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 202 | 497 | 303 | 577 | 509 | 28.7 | 50.9 | 39.5 | 59.3 | 49.2 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 50 | 61 | 49 | 32 | 26 | 44.2 | 58.1 | 33.6 | 55.2 | 51.0 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 562 | 632 | 659 | 758 | 585 | 38.9 | 38.8 | 46.4 | 54.5 | 47.5 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 65 | 94 | 167 | 141 | 69 | 15.4 | 16.1 | 36.1 | 31.8 | 16.4 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 497 | 538 | 492 | 617 | 516 | 48.5 | 51.5 | 51.4 | 65.1 | 63.6 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 58 | 216 | 189 | 198 | 147 | 12.1 | 44.3 | 42.8 | 49.5 | 39.9 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 634 | 650 | 723 | 873 | 771 | 73.4 | 74.7 | 77.8 | 74.4 | 87.8 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | 131 | 134 | 79 | 450 | 121 | 12.0 | 10.6 | 5.9 | 27.2 | 6.1 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 10 | 11 | 29 | 21 | 32 | 35.7 | 34.4 | 56.9 | 30.0 | 66.7 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | 14 | 27 | 22 | 12 | .. | 10.9 | 17.9 | 22.2 | 14.5 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | 22 | 28 | 41 | 59 | .. | 40.0 | 40.6 | .. | 50.0 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 249 | 552 | 665 | 940 | 709 | 21.3 | 35.4 | 36.8 | 45.3 | 34.4 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | 360 | 299 | 270 | .. | .. | 40.4 | .. | 34.5 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 3 607 | 5 005 | 4 983 | 6 155 | 5 210 | 31.3 | 39.5 | 38.0 | 45.0 | 38.6 |
| Grand total by investing country | | | | | | As a % of grand total by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 3 607 | 5 005 | 4 983 | 6 155 | 5 210 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 1 301 | 2 760 | 3 016 | 3 373 | 2 890 | 36.1 | 55.1 | 60.5 | 54.8 | 55.5 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | 103 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.7 | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Japan | 229 | 183 | 199 | 248 | 299 | 6.3 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 5.7 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 1 473 | 1 444 | 1 287 | 2 035 | 1 536 | 40.8 | 28.9 | 25.8 | 33.1 | 29.5 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. |
| France | 193 | 536 | 491 | 1 051 | 497 | 5.4 | 10.7 | 9.9 | 17.1 | 9.5 |
| Germany | 180 | 212 | 184 | 250 | 238 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.6 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | 16 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | 429 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.0 | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | 5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | 24 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | 252 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.1 | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 10A - Tableau 10A

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION / FORMATION BRUTE DE CAPITAL FIXE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of GBP) Filiales étrangères (Millions de GBP) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | 3 958 | 2 508 | .. | .. | .. | 85.3 | 63.1 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 5 263 | 6 083 | 4 087 | 4 540 | 4 216 | 31.0 | 37.4 | 30.9 | 35.7 | 36.6 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | 835 | 530 | .. | .. | .. | 35.4 | 26.9 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | 39 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 16.2 | 5.0 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | 605 | 377 | .. | .. | .. | 34.7 | 26.4 |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | 37 | 34 | .. | .. | .. | 17.5 | 19.2 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | 568 | 342 | .. | .. | .. | 37.1 | 27.4 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | 1 311 | 1 188 | .. | .. | .. | 40.7 | 39.9 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | 241 | 174 | .. | .. | .. | 39.9 | 34.9 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | 1 070 | 1 013 | .. | .. | .. | 40.9 | 40.9 |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | 844 | 864 | .. | .. | .. | 45.2 | 45.5 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | 280 | 402 | .. | .. | .. | 37.2 | 46.6 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | 225 | 149 | .. | .. | .. | 30.2 | 25.9 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | 132 | 151 | .. | .. | .. | 22.8 | 30.6 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | 200 | 189 | .. | .. | .. | 18.0 | 18.1 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | 113 | 67 | .. | .. | .. | 37.3 | 17.0 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | 87 | 122 | .. | .. | .. | 10.8 | 18.7 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | 490 | 361 | .. | .. | .. | 42.4 | 41.4 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | 300 | 239 | .. | .. | .. | 40.0 | 41.9 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | 240 | 220 | .. | .. | .. | 37.4 | 44.0 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | 60 | 19 | .. | .. | .. | 55.0 | 27.3 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | 190 | 122 | .. | .. | .. | 46.7 | 40.5 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | 79 | 94 | .. | .. | .. | 42.5 | 56.8 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | 111 | 28 | .. | .. | .. | 50.2 | 20.6 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | 95 | 140 | .. | .. | .. | 39.3 | 45.0 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | 992 | 1 205 | .. | .. | .. | 61.4 | 66.5 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | 919 | 1 102 | .. | .. | .. | 84.2 | 90.0 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | 73 | 104 | .. | .. | .. | 14.0 | 17.7 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | 10 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | 12.7 | 29.7 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | 62 | 70 | .. | .. | .. | 15.2 | 13.5 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 41 | 69 | .. | .. | .. | 9.3 | 14.6 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | 1 302 | 1 418 | .. | .. | .. | 15.0 | 15.5 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | 2 328 | 2 712 | .. | .. | .. | 15.3 | 16.8 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | 2 938 | 2 972 | .. | .. | .. | 23.4 | 23.3 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | 2 246 | 2 503 | .. | .. | .. | 8.6 | 9.1 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | 17 312 | 16 329 | .. | .. | .. | 21.7 | 20.1 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 5 263 | 6 083 | 4 087 | 4 540 | 4 216 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | 2 605 | 1 880 | .. | .. | .. | 57.4 | 44.6 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | 176 | 377 | .. | .. | .. | 3.9 | 8.9 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | 1 326 | 1 313 | .. | .. | .. | 29.2 | 31.1 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | 273 | 242 | .. | .. | .. | 6.0 | 5.7 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | 380 | 473 | .. | .. | .. | 8.4 | 11.2 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | 176 | 176 | .. | .. | .. | 3.9 | 4.2 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | 245 | 255 | .. | .. | .. | 5.4 | 6.0 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | 15 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | 110 | 129 | .. | .. | .. | 2.4 | 3.1 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 11A - Tableau 11A

GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS / EXCÉDENT BRUT D'EXPLOITATION

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of GBP) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de SEK) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | 8 525 | 11 724 | .. | .. | .. | 62.7 | 70.8 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 14 426 | 15 073 | 17 321 | 18 084 | 20 477 | 25.8 | 28.7 | 32.8 | 32.6 | 34.4 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | .. | 3 927 | 4 653 | .. | .. | .. | 35.9 | 39.9 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | 168 | 116 | .. | .. | .. | 11.2 | 8.3 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | 2 026 | 2 173 | .. | .. | .. | 23.5 | 24.1 |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | 88 | 118 | .. | .. | .. | 8.4 | 10.6 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | 1 938 | 2 055 | .. | .. | .. | 25.5 | 26.0 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | 4 750 | 4 940 | .. | .. | .. | 43.6 | 42.4 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | 497 | 1 104 | .. | .. | .. | 36.1 | 76.0 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | 4 253 | 3 836 | .. | .. | .. | 44.7 | 37.6 |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | .. | 3 318 | 3 075 | .. | .. | .. | 48.4 | 40.8 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | 1 197 | 1 287 | .. | .. | .. | 42.9 | 39.3 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | 935 | 761 | .. | .. | .. | 35.1 | 28.6 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | 667 | 763 | .. | .. | .. | 28.1 | 30.4 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | .. | 1 045 | 756 | .. | .. | .. | 21.1 | 14.7 |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | 118 | 228 | .. | .. | .. | 43.2 | 20.7 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | 927 | 528 | .. | .. | .. | 19.8 | 13.1 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | .. | 2 861 | 3 242 | .. | .. | .. | 42.2 | 42.1 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | 2 044 | 2 222 | .. | .. | .. | 41.6 | 42.8 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | 1 101 | 1 188 | .. | .. | .. | 30.6 | 30.4 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | 943 | 1 034 | .. | .. | .. | 71.9 | 80.2 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | 817 | 1 020 | .. | .. | .. | 43.8 | 40.8 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | .. | 382 | 582 | .. | .. | .. | 31.2 | 37.8 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | 435 | 438 | .. | .. | .. | 67.7 | 45.4 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | 1 059 | 987 | .. | .. | .. | 50.3 | 44.1 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | .. | 1 909 | 2 607 | .. | .. | .. | 37.1 | 46.6 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | 1 234 | 2 130 | .. | .. | .. | 65.1 | 79.8 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | 675 | 477 | .. | .. | .. | 20.8 | 16.3 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | 72 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26.6 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | 292 | 566 | .. | .. | .. | 10.8 | 21.0 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 168 | 239 | .. | .. | .. | 8.0 | 9.3 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | 3 728 | 3 997 | .. | .. | .. | 10.6 | 10.7 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | 13 312 | 15 377 | .. | .. | .. | 20.8 | 21.0 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | 7 095 | 11 623 | .. | .. | .. | 10.4 | 15.3 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | 6 527 | 6 579 | .. | .. | .. | 20.0 | 18.4 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | .. | .. | .. | 57 271 | 69 777 | .. | .. | .. | 21.3 | 23.4 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 14 426 | 15 073 | 17 321 | 18 084 | 20 477 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | 9 524 | 10 469 | .. | .. | .. | 52.7 | 51.1 |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | 1 417 | 1 569 | .. | .. | .. | 7.8 | 7.7 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | 5 304 | 6 110 | .. | .. | .. | 29.3 | 29.8 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | 1 100 | 1 243 | .. | .. | .. | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | 1 251 | 1 582 | .. | .. | .. | 6.9 | 7.7 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | 893 | 1 159 | .. | .. | .. | 4.9 | 5.7 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | 983 | 868 | .. | .. | .. | 5.4 | 4.2 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | 567 | 604 | .. | .. | .. | 3.1 | 2.9 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

UNITED KINGDOM

Source

The data are prepared by the Office for National Statistics and are based on the Annual Business Inquiry, which replaced the annual Census of Production in 1993. This inquiry covers United Kingdom (except Channel Islands and Isle of Man) “enterprises” engaged in industrial production and services from 1998. Industrial production includes mining and quarrying; manufacturing; construction; and electricity, gas and water supply industries (Sections C to F of SIC92). Services includes repair of motor vehicles, motorcycle and personal and household goods; wholesale trade; retail trade; hotels and restaurants; transport, storage and communication; and real estate, renting and business (Sections G to K of SIC92). Up to 1995, data for foreign enterprises, *i.e.* controlled or owned by companies incorporated overseas (majority foreign ownership), are available separately for manufacturing industries only.

The reporting unit is the *company*, with the exception of large mixed activity companies which are asked to make separate returns to the inquiry for each of their production activities on an establishment basis. These reporting units are referred to as “enterprises”.

Forms are in general despatched to all businesses with 100 or more employees, samples of one-in-four and one-in-two respectively being taken for businesses in the 20-49 and 50-99 employment size bands. Estimates are made for non-responders, unsatisfactory returns and enterprises not selected for the Inquiry.

The data extracts are published on the Web site (www.statistics.gov.uk).

For *R&D expenditure*, data come from the Survey of Business Enterprise R&D and are published by the Office for National Statistics in *Research and Development in UK Business*.

National totals: data have been provided by the NSO and are fully compatible with foreign affiliates’ data.

Industrial classification

For all variables, data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the enterprise.

Since 1993, the inquiry has been conducted on the Standard Industrial Classification Revised (SIC92), based on ISIC Revision 3.

Variables

- *Number of employees* consists of the average number of administrative, technical and clerical employees and operatives on the payroll and the number of working proprietors employed during the year of return. Full-time and part-time employees are included but outworkers and casual employees are excluded.
- *Production* is defined as gross output and is calculated by adjusting the value of total sales and work done by the change during the year of work in progress and goods on hand for sale.
- *Value added* is defined as the approximate gross value added at basic prices, which includes taxes on production, net of subsidies, but excludes subsidies and taxes on products (e.g. VAT and excise duty).
- *Compensation of employees* is defined as total employment costs; payments and benefits in kind, employers' national insurance contributions, payments into pension funds by employers are included.
- *Gross fixed capital formation* is defined as net capital expenditure, which is calculated by adding to the value of new building work acquisitions less disposals of land and existing buildings, vehicles and plant and machinery.
- *Gross operating surplus* is defined as gross value added at factor cost less wages and salaries.

Geographical breakdown

The country of origin is the country of the ultimate controller.

ROYAUME-UNI

Source

Les données émanent de l'Office national des statistiques et sont basées sur l'Enquête annuelle sur les entreprises qui a remplacé en 1993 le Recensement annuel de la production. Cette enquête couvre au Royaume-Uni (à l'exception des îles anglo-normandes et de l'île de Man) les « entreprises » engagées dans la production industrielle et de services à partir de 1998. L'industrie comprend les industries extractives, le secteur manufacturier, la construction, la production et la distribution d'électricité, de gaz et d'eau (Divisions C à F de la SIC92). Les services comprennent la réparation de véhicules automobiles, de motocycles et d'articles personnels et domestiques ; le commerce de gros ; le commerce de détail ; les hôtels et restaurants ; les activités de transport, entreposage et communication ; et l'immobilier, la location et les services aux entreprises (Divisions G à K de la SIC92). Jusqu'en 1995, les données concernant les entreprises étrangères, c'est-à-dire contrôlées par, ou appartenant à des sociétés immatriculées à l'étranger (participation étrangère majoritaire), sont disponibles séparément pour l'industrie manufacturière seulement.

L'unité employée pour le recensement est la *société*, à l'exception des grandes sociétés à l'activité mixte qui sont tenues, dans ce cadre, de faire des rapports séparés pour chacune de leurs activités de production sur la base de l'établissement. Il est fait référence à ces unités sous le terme d'« entreprises ».

Des formulaires sont en général envoyés à toutes les entreprises de 100 salariés ou plus. Pour les autres, on tire un échantillon : un sur quatre dans le groupe des entreprises de 20 à 49 salariés, et un sur deux dans celui des entreprises de 50 à 99 salariés. On fait des estimations pour les non réponses, les déclarations non satisfaisantes et les entreprises non sélectionnées pour l'enquête.

Les données sont publiées sur le site Internet (www.statistics.gov.uk).

Pour les *Dépenses de R-D*, les données proviennent de l'enquête sur la R-D des entreprises et sont publiées par l'ONS dans *Research and Development in UK Business*.

Totaux nationaux : les données sont fournies par l'ONS et sont entièrement compatibles avec les données relatives aux filiales étrangères.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise.

Depuis 1993, les données sont classées selon la Classification industrielle standard révisée (SIC92), basée sur la CITI révision 3.

Variables

- Le *Nombre de salariés* est le nombre moyen d'employés de bureau, personnel administratif et technique et d'ouvriers, et le nombre de propriétaires exploitants employés pendant l'exercice considéré. Sont pris en compte les salariés à plein temps et à temps partiel, mais sont exclus les travailleurs à domicile et occasionnels.
- La *Production* est définie en tant que production brute et est calculée en ajustant la valeur des ventes totales et travaux effectués aux variations durant l'année des travaux en cours et biens disponibles à la vente.
- La *Valeur ajoutée* est une approximation de la valeur ajoutée brute aux prix de base, qui comprend les taxes sur la production, nette des subventions, mais exclut les subventions et les taxes sur les produits (TVA et droits d'accise par exemple).
- Les *Salaires et charges sociales* sont définis comme les coûts d'emploi totaux. Les paiements et indemnités en nature, les cotisations patronales au régime d'assurance sociale et les versements patronaux aux fonds de pension sont inclus.
- La *Formation brute de capital fixe* est définie comme les dépenses nettes en capital qui sont calculées en ajoutant à la valeur des constructions nouvelles les acquisitions moins les cessions de terrains et bâtiments existants, véhicules, installations et équipements.
- L'*Excédent brut d'exploitation* est défini comme la valeur ajoutée brute au coût des facteurs, moins les salaires et traitements.

Ventilation géographique

Le pays d'origine est celui du contrôleur ultime.

UNITED STATES

A. Inward investment

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/342805030582>

| | |
|------------|--|
| Table 1A. | Number of enterprises |
| Table 2A. | Number of employees by industry |
| Table 3A. | Number of employees by country of origin in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 4A. | Turnover by industry |
| Table 5A. | Turnover by country of origin in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 6A. | Value added |
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| Table 9A. | Number of researchers |
| Table 10A. | Gross fixed capital formation |
| Table 11A. | Total exports |
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| Table 13A. | Intra-firm exports |
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| Table 15A. | Gross operating surplus |
| Table 16A. | Technological payments |
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B. Outward investment

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/746022220247>

| | |
|------------|--|
| Table 1B. | Number of enterprises |
| Table 2B. | Number of employees by industry |
| Table 3B. | Number of employees by country of location in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 4B. | Turnover by industry |
| Table 5B. | Turnover by country of location in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 6B. | Value added |
| Table 7B. | Compensation of employees |
| Table 8B. | R&D expenditure by industry |
| Table 9B. | R&D expenditure by country of location in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 10B. | Total exports by industry |
| Table 11B. | Total exports by country of location in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 12B. | Total imports by industry |
| Table 13B. | Total imports by country of location in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 14B. | Intra-firm exports by industry |
| Table 15B. | Intra-firm exports by country of location in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 16B. | Intra-firm imports by industry |
| Table 17B. | Intra-firm imports by country of location in the manufacturing sector |
| Table 18B. | Gross operating surplus |

Methodological Notes

ÉTATS-UNIS

A. Investissements entrants

Statlink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/342805030582>

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Tableau 2A. Nombre de salariés par industrie

Tableau 3A. Nombre de salariés par pays d'origine dans l'industrie manufacturière

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Tableau 6A. Valeur ajoutée

Tableau 7A. Salaires et charges sociales

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Tableau 9A. Nombre de chercheurs

Tableau 10A. Formation brute de capital fixe

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Tableau 15A. Excédent brut d'exploitation

Tableau 16A. Paiements technologiques

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Tableau 1B. Nombre d'entreprises

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Tableau 4B. Chiffre d'affaires par industrie

Tableau 5B. Chiffre d'affaires par pays d'implantation dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 6B. Valeur ajoutée

Tableau 7B. Salaires et charges sociales

Tableau 8B. Dépenses de R-D par industrie

Tableau 9B. Dépenses de R-D par pays d'implantation dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 10B. Exportations totales par industrie

Tableau 11B. Exportations totales par pays d'implantation dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 12B. Importations totales par industrie

Tableau 13B. Importations totales par pays d'implantation dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 14B. Exportations intra-firme par industrie

Tableau 15B. Exportations intra-firme par pays d'implantation dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 16B. Importations intra-firme par industrie

Tableau 17B. Importations intra-firme par pays d'implantation dans l'industrie manufacturière

Tableau 18B. Excédent brut d'exploitation

Notes méthodologiques

Table 1A - Tableau 1A

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES / NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Units) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 113 | 112 | 124 | 115 | 108 | 108 | 105 | 70 | 65 | 64 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 3 019 | 3 072 | 2 435 | 2 435 | 2 406 | 2 406 | 2 358 | 1 768 | 1 703 | 1 653 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 258 | 267 | 238 | 239 | 229 | 227 | 224 | 176 | 167 | 156 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 139 | 128 | 104 | 99 | 105 | 93 | 83 | 52 | 47 | 46 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 259 | 259 | 114 | 113 | 113 | 119 | 117 | 93 | 89 | 86 |
| 20 Wood products | 76 | 74 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 19 | 19 | 21 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 183 | 185 | 90 | 89 | 90 | 95 | 93 | 74 | 70 | 65 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 550 | 559 | 458 | 455 | 442 | 450 | 443 | 359 | 357 | 345 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 0 | 0 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 18 | 16 | 11 | 15 | 15 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 550 | 559 | 438 | 434 | 420 | 432 | 427 | 348 | 342 | 330 |
| 24 Chemical products | 346 | 355 | 278 | 272 | 265 | 273 | 265 | 234 | 229 | 218 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 85 | 91 | 70 | 69 | 65 | 66 | 68 | 60 | 62 | 63 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 204 | 204 | 160 | 162 | 155 | 159 | 162 | 114 | 113 | 112 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 138 | 138 | 107 | 103 | 105 | 104 | 101 | 84 | 85 | 83 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 404 | 424 | 295 | 290 | 286 | 290 | 291 | 219 | 202 | 198 |
| 27 Basic metals | 168 | 178 | 133 | 132 | 125 | 129 | 132 | 99 | 87 | 90 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 236 | 246 | 162 | 158 | 161 | 161 | 159 | 120 | 115 | 108 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 773 | 778 | 635 | 631 | 628 | 630 | 604 | 406 | 377 | 367 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 466 | 464 | 380 | 378 | 367 | 371 | 362 | 251 | 237 | 230 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 374 | 373 | 324 | 317 | 314 | 318 | 310 | 229 | 213 | 207 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 92 | 91 | 56 | 61 | 53 | 53 | 52 | 22 | 24 | 23 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 307 | 314 | 255 | 253 | 261 | 259 | 242 | 155 | 140 | 137 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 107 | 111 | 93 | 91 | 94 | 95 | 87 | 66 | 59 | 54 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 200 | 203 | 162 | 162 | 167 | 164 | 155 | 89 | 81 | 83 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 175 | 186 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 73 | 70 | 68 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 209 | 212 | 243 | 261 | 262 | 258 | 257 | 254 | 256 | 252 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 150 | 156 | 206 | 219 | 220 | 216 | 215 | 224 | 222 | 215 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 59 | 56 | 37 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 30 | 34 | 37 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 5 | 5 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21 | 22 | 24 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 114 | 114 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 52 | 53 | 52 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 144 | 147 | 162 | 163 | 163 | 166 | 158 | 124 | 124 | 121 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 2 618 | 2 637 | 2 029 | 1 971 | 1 945 | 1 924 | 1 871 | 1 243 | 1 197 | 1 159 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 4 625 | 4 680 | 2 722 | 2 660 | 2 662 | 2 666 | 2 505 | 1 311 | 1 230 | 1 206 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 2 297 | 2 370 | 737 | 740 | 760 | 772 | 753 | 404 | 397 | 391 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 12 816 | 13 018 | 8 209 | 8 084 | 8 044 | 8 042 | 7 750 | 4 920 | 4 716 | 4 594 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | 3 019 | 3 072 | 2 435 | 2 435 | 2 406 | 2 406 | 2 358 | 1 768 | 1 703 | 1 653 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Up to 1996, majority and minority foreign-controlled firms. From 1997, majority foreign-controlled firms only. Change of industrial classification from 1997. From 2002, change in the survey coverage. See country notes.

Jusqu'en 1996, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire et minoritaire. À partir de 1997, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire seulement. Changement de classification industrielle à partir de 1997. Changement de couverture de l'enquête à compter de 2002. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 2A - Tableau 2A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Thousands) | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Milliers) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 42.0 | 41.7 | 55.1 | 57.2 | 52.0 | 53.0 | 59.1 | 66.5 | 61.0 | 59.8 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 2 281.9 | 2 291.5 | 2 019.1 | 2 297.9 | 2 387.3 | 2 479.3 | 2 330.2 | 2 236.4 | 2 117.4 | 2 039.9 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 234.6 | 214.0 | 168.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 188.6 | 172.6 | 152.4 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 89.7 | 86.5 | 56.1 | 51.3 | 56.2 | 46.1 | 32.3 | 23.5 | 20.1 | 20.0 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 235.2 | 226.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 122.4 | 116.9 | 118.2 | 92.3 |
| 20 Wood products | 23.9 | 24.3 | 6.4 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 16.8 | 16.4 | 15.3 | 8.7 | 10.2 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 211.3 | 202.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 106.0 | 101.6 | 109.5 | 82.1 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 537.7 | 546.3 | .. | 547.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 468.3 | 459.4 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | 71.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 33.0 | 32.5 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 537.7 | 546.3 | 483.0 | 476.2 | 458.7 | 501.9 | 482.6 | 440.3 | 435.3 | 426.9 |
| 24 Chemical products | 416.7 | 421.1 | 367.7 | 348.1 | 329.2 | 362.9 | 340.2 | 314.2 | 308.7 | 299.2 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 151.6 | 153.2 | 140.9 | 140.5 | 122.3 | 139.7 | 146.5 | 157.3 | 151.3 | 146.5 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 121.0 | 125.2 | 115.3 | 128.1 | 129.5 | 139.0 | 142.4 | 126.1 | 126.6 | 127.7 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 120.9 | 125.6 | 128.9 | 130.9 | 148.1 | 162.3 | 156.2 | 155.3 | 154.3 | 155.8 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 241.4 | 248.3 | 178.3 | 181.9 | 183.6 | 211.1 | 180.1 | 154.5 | 140.0 | 155.9 |
| 27 Basic metals | 111.2 | 101.4 | 65.4 | 74.4 | 73.9 | 90.2 | 90.8 | 55.4 | 47.3 | 82.2 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 130.1 | 147.0 | 113.0 | 107.5 | 109.7 | 120.9 | 89.3 | 99.1 | 92.8 | 73.7 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 545.5 | 557.9 | 571.5 | .. | 640.3 | .. | 645.3 | 487.8 | 447.2 | 419.2 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 240.7 | 246.4 | 224.2 | 220.4 | 231.1 | 315.0 | 305.9 | 281.8 | 265.2 | 251.2 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 198.3 | 209.2 | 203.1 | 192.0 | 210.4 | 291.3 | 281.3 | 257.7 | 246.2 | 239.2 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 42.4 | 37.2 | 21.1 | 28.4 | 20.7 | 23.7 | 24.6 | 24.1 | 19.0 | 12.0 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 304.8 | 311.5 | 347.3 | .. | 409.2 | .. | 339.4 | 206.0 | 182.1 | 167.9 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 175.5 | 170.4 | 156.3 | .. | 177.9 | 212.6 | 190.1 | 80.1 | 80.1 | 70.8 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 129.3 | 141.1 | 191.0 | 199.6 | 231.3 | .. | 149.3 | 126.0 | 102.0 | 97.0 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 105.6 | 100.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 222.2 | 185.4 | 181.5 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 141.2 | 156.6 | 192.0 | 360.3 | 392.1 | 373.4 | 370.7 | 386.8 | 382.9 | 375.9 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 107.2 | 115.7 | 165.0 | 319.0 | 353.6 | 327.0 | 322.7 | 339.1 | 336.3 | 328.1 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 34.0 | 40.9 | 27.0 | 41.3 | 38.4 | 46.3 | 48.0 | 47.7 | 46.6 | 47.8 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 5.7 | 0.0 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 42.9 | 37.3 | 37.0 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 30.2 | 30.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28.3 | 27.4 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 66.6 | 70.1 | 68.2 | 72.8 | 82.6 | 98.9 | 97.0 | 104.9 | 97.8 | 100.8 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 1 224.5 | 1 301.9 | 1 147.9 | 1 149.6 | 1 242.5 | 1 401.2 | 1 482.5 | 1 428.7 | 1 450.0 | 1 480.1 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 221.0 | 228.1 | 315.4 | 333.3 | .. | 467.0 | 544.5 | 952.3 | 946.4 | 877.6 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 1 105.7 | 1 171.8 | 663.3 | 758.5 | .. | .. | .. | 636.6 | 571.9 | 558.2 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 4 941.8 | 5 105.0 | 4 269.1 | 4 669.5 | 5 064.3 | 5 656.5 | 5 594.3 | 5 425.4 | 5 244.4 | 5 116.4 |

Note: Up to 1996, majority and minority foreign-controlled firms. From 1997, majority foreign-controlled firms only. Change of industrial classification from 1997. See country notes.

Jusqu'en 1996, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire et minoritaire. A partir de 1997, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire seulement. Changement de classification industrielle à partir de 1997. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 3A - Tableau 3A

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (ultimate controller) | Number of employees (Thousands) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Nombre de salariés (Milliers) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 2 479.3 | 2 330.2 | 2 236.4 | 2 117.4 | 2 039.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | 17.2 | 17.0 | .. | 20.1 | 19.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | .. | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Canada | 236.7 | 186.0 | 171.0 | 170.7 | 150.7 | 9.5 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 7.4 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | 25.2 | 27.3 | 27.5 | .. | .. | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| Japan | 370.4 | 333.6 | 326.4 | 310.6 | 308.1 | 14.9 | 14.3 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 15.1 |
| Korea | .. | .. | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.3 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Australia | 32.8 | 28.4 | 23.7 | 29.5 | 33.5 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Europe | 1 607.5 | 1 498.7 | 1 442.9 | 1 344.8 | 1 307.6 | 64.8 | 64.3 | 64.5 | 63.5 | 64.1 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 160.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 56.9 |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | 1 302.3 | 1 203.1 | 1 160.4 | .. | .. | 58.2 | 56.8 | 56.9 |
| Austria | .. | .. | 5.5 | 5.6 | 6.3 | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | 19.1 | 18.3 | 17.3 | .. | .. | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Denmark | .. | .. | 10.3 | 10.7 | 10.6 | .. | .. | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Finland | .. | .. | 26.3 | 25.5 | 25.1 | .. | .. | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| France | 260.2 | 224.5 | 205.8 | 194.9 | 196.3 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.6 |
| Germany | 422.6 | 409.9 | 398.9 | 383.6 | 376.6 | 17.0 | 17.6 | 17.8 | 18.1 | 18.5 |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | .. | .. | 28.4 | 31.6 | 33.2 | .. | .. | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Italy | .. | .. | 36.0 | 31.6 | 31.9 | .. | .. | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.6 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Netherlands | .. | 110.6 | 125.1 | 89.7 | 82.8 | .. | 4.7 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | 9.6 | 10.6 | 11.3 | .. | .. | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Sweden | .. | .. | 64.4 | 60.9 | 63.7 | .. | .. | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| United Kingdom | 453.0 | 405.7 | 368.3 | 335.8 | 300.0 | 18.3 | 17.4 | 16.5 | 15.9 | 14.7 |
| Czech Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hungary | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | .. | .. | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.1 | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Poland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 128.1 | 133.7 | 133.0 | 134.0 | 138.6 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 6.8 |
| Turkey | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Croatia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 68.7 | 59.8 | 51.8 | 53.9 | 57.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| China | .. | .. | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.0 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | .. | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.7 | .. | .. | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Hong Kong, China | .. | .. | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.3 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| India | .. | .. | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Philippines | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Singapore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Thailand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Near and Middle East | .. | .. | 19.4 | 18.8 | 14.1 | .. | .. | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| Africa | .. | .. | .. | 4.9 | 4.8 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Latin America, of which: | 151.5 | 209.0 | 193.8 | 193.6 | 177.2 | 6.1 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 8.7 |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 4A - Tableau 4A

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Billions of USD) | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Milliards de USD) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 12.0 | 12.0 | 17.3 | 19.3 | 16.2 | 18.7 | 19.1 | 18.7 | 17.5 | 23.9 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 559.3 | 587.0 | 604.6 | 728.0 | 809.1 | 858.8 | 817.2 | 860.6 | 848.2 | 927.1 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 51.1 | 54.0 | 58.0 | 59.8 | 57.6 | .. | .. | 75.0 | 70.8 | 75.5 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 10.8 | 10.2 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 9.1 | 8.0 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.1 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 47.3 | 45.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26.5 | 27.7 | 29.2 | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 4.6 | 4.8 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.8 | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 42.6 | 40.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24.4 | 25.6 | 27.5 | 24.5 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 155.8 | 162.9 | .. | 219.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 258.6 | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | 64.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 63.9 | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 155.8 | 162.9 | 154.5 | 154.8 | 158.0 | 179.3 | 182.1 | 170.4 | 194.7 | 215.7 |
| 24 Chemical products | 133.4 | 140.2 | 132.6 | 130.4 | 130.1 | 149.6 | 151.1 | 142.8 | 162.5 | 179.4 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 45.6 | 49.7 | 48.9 | 51.7 | 50.5 | 58.7 | 63.0 | 70.6 | 77.2 | 83.5 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 22.4 | 22.7 | 22.0 | 24.4 | 27.9 | 29.7 | 31.0 | 27.7 | 32.2 | 36.3 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 22.8 | 25.7 | 27.3 | 28.3 | 33.4 | 40.1 | 40.4 | 40.8 | 41.5 | 47.1 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 67.3 | 68.7 | 47.2 | 48.3 | 46.2 | 58.1 | 51.6 | 48.6 | 45.2 | 57.7 |
| 27 Basic metals | 41.3 | 39.3 | 24.7 | 26.1 | 26.4 | 35.7 | 32.6 | 25.6 | 22.8 | 38.4 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 26.0 | 29.4 | 22.5 | 22.2 | 19.7 | 22.4 | 19.1 | 22.9 | 22.3 | 19.3 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 123.1 | 135.1 | 150.8 | 155.7 | 184.2 | 221.2 | 186.6 | 158.0 | 145.2 | 147.4 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 58.0 | 60.5 | 57.1 | 55.5 | .. | .. | 77.1 | 78.2 | 72.2 | 74.8 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 39.7 | 45.1 | 45.5 | 43.7 | 48.0 | 66.6 | 67.1 | 68.4 | 63.4 | 69.5 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 18.2 | 15.4 | 11.6 | 11.8 | .. | .. | 10.0 | 9.8 | 8.8 | 5.3 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 65.2 | 74.6 | 93.7 | 100.2 | .. | .. | 109.5 | 79.8 | 73.0 | 72.6 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 34.5 | 36.3 | 28.0 | 31.1 | 37.7 | 45.1 | 47.3 | 19.4 | 19.6 | 19.0 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 30.6 | 38.3 | 65.7 | 69.1 | .. | .. | 62.1 | 60.3 | 53.4 | 53.7 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 17.1 | 17.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53.7 | 38.8 | 41.5 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 55.9 | 58.7 | 67.4 | 162.4 | 190.7 | 195.8 | 190.6 | 201.1 | 208.9 | 214.7 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 50.0 | 51.6 | 0.0 | 153.8 | 181.4 | 183.6 | 177.6 | 187.7 | 194.2 | 196.9 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 5.9 | 7.1 | 0.0 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 12.2 | 13.0 | 13.3 | 14.7 | 17.9 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.1 | 11.7 | 12.9 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 8.1 | 8.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.3 | 6.7 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 16.4 | 19.5 | 35.4 | 37.1 | 54.7 | 53.4 | 66.6 | 55.6 | 64.4 | 74.1 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 559.0 | 577.4 | 549.4 | 550.3 | 574.7 | 735.2 | 758.8 | 726.0 | 796.6 | 872.8 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 142.9 | 164.7 | .. | .. | 226.0 | .. | .. | .. | 264.1 | 268.9 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 255.0 | 307.0 | .. | .. | 111.8 | .. | .. | .. | 131.8 | 136.7 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 1 544.6 | 1 667.6 | 1 478.2 | 1 622.9 | 1 792.5 | 2 051.9 | 2 070.2 | 2 031.0 | 2 122.7 | 2 303.5 |

Note: Up to 1996, majority and minority foreign-controlled firms. From 1997, majority foreign-controlled firms only. Change of industrial classification from 1997. See country notes.

Jusqu'en 1996, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire et minoritaire. A partir de 1997, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire seulement. Changement de classification industrielle à partir de 1997. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 5A - Tableau 5A

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'ORIGINE DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of origin (ultimate controller) | Turnover (Billions of USD) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Chiffre d'affaires (Milliards de USD) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 858.8 | 817.2 | 860.6 | 848.2 | 927.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | 8.7 | 7.6 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 11.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Canada | 69.0 | 57.2 | 53.1 | 54.2 | 55.4 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.0 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | 6.9 | 6.7 | 7.6 | .. | .. | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Japan | 153.9 | 132.2 | 144.0 | 154.6 | 161.5 | 17.9 | 16.2 | 16.7 | 18.2 | 17.4 |
| Korea | .. | .. | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Australia | 8.6 | 7.5 | 5.8 | 7.8 | 9.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Europe | 567.6 | 525.2 | 562.6 | 536.0 | 591.5 | 66.1 | 64.3 | 65.4 | 63.2 | 63.8 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | 528.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 57.0 |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | 511.8 | 480.2 | 528.3 | .. | .. | 59.5 | 56.6 | 57.0 |
| Austria | .. | .. | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Belgium | .. | .. | 8.1 | 8.7 | 10.0 | .. | .. | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Denmark | .. | .. | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.6 | .. | .. | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Finland | .. | .. | 7.5 | 7.8 | 8.7 | .. | .. | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| France | 76.6 | 69.9 | 66.2 | 65.9 | 74.3 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 8.0 |
| Germany | 184.3 | 174.8 | 182.8 | 177.9 | 188.6 | 21.5 | 21.4 | 21.2 | 21.0 | 20.3 |
| Greece | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | .. | .. | 7.6 | 9.1 | 10.4 | .. | .. | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Italy | .. | .. | 13.7 | 11.4 | 13.2 | .. | .. | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | 93.3 | 66.7 | 82.7 | .. | .. | 10.8 | 7.9 | 8.9 |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | 2.6 | 3.1 | 4.1 | .. | .. | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Sweden | .. | .. | 19.0 | 19.0 | 22.1 | .. | .. | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| United Kingdom | 114.6 | 108.3 | 105.3 | 104.8 | 107.5 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 11.6 |
| Czech Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Hungary | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | .. | .. | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.4 | .. | .. | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Poland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 43.7 | 47.9 | 47.5 | 52.1 | 57.8 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 6.2 |
| Turkey | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Croatia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 20.6 | 18.6 | 15.2 | 17.1 | 20.1 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| China | .. | .. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Chinese Taipei | .. | .. | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.3 | .. | .. | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Hong Kong, China | .. | .. | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| India | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Indonesia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Malaysia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Philippines | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Singapore | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Thailand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Near and Middle East | .. | .. | 20.4 | 23.7 | .. | .. | .. | 2.4 | 2.8 | .. |
| Africa | .. | .. | 2.3 | 2.4 | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | 0.3 | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | 33.2 | 52.6 | 53.4 | 50.5 | 54.9 | 3.9 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 5.9 |
| Argentina | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Brazil | .. | .. | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 6A - Tableau 6A

VALUE ADDED / VALEUR AJOUTÉE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Billions of USD) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Milliards de USD) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 6.5 | 5.5 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 11.2 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 155.7 | 166.6 | 169.3 | 201.1 | 219.1 | 215.7 | 200.5 | 229.2 | 220.6 | 239.6 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 12.1 | 12.6 | 15.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20.0 | 16.4 | 18.4 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 3.6 | 3.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 15.3 | 16.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.4 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.3 |
| 20 Wood products | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.4 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 14.1 | 15.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.8 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 8.0 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 47.8 | 51.5 | .. | 69.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 75.2 | 81.9 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | 21.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 18.4 | 21.3 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 47.8 | 51.5 | 45.2 | 47.5 | 47.0 | 49.7 | 47.1 | 54.5 | 56.9 | 60.6 |
| 24 Chemical products | 40.6 | 43.8 | 38.1 | 39.0 | 37.7 | 41.0 | 39.5 | 45.0 | 47.3 | 49.9 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 15.3 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 17.9 | 15.3 | 18.7 | 18.9 | 26.0 | 25.3 | 25.5 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 7.3 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 10.7 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 8.8 | 9.8 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 12.8 | 15.0 | 14.4 | 15.1 | 14.9 | 16.6 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 16.9 | 18.3 | 11.7 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 15.6 | 14.6 | 13.0 | 11.8 | 16.0 |
| 27 Basic metals | 9.7 | 9.2 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 5.6 | 4.0 | 9.8 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 7.1 | 9.1 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 6.3 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 31.9 | 34.5 | 37.3 | .. | 44.8 | .. | 46.2 | 40.6 | 38.4 | 39.9 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 13.4 | 14.6 | 13.9 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 19.9 | 20.4 | 23.0 | 21.6 | 22.4 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 11.5 | 13.4 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 13.8 | 18.4 | 19.1 | 21.1 | 19.7 | 21.1 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.3 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 18.5 | 19.9 | 23.4 | .. | 29.9 | .. | 25.8 | 17.6 | 16.8 | 17.5 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 10.4 | 10.3 | 9.0 | .. | 10.0 | 16.4 | 12.5 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 4.9 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 8.2 | 9.6 | 14.4 | 14.2 | 19.9 | .. | 13.3 | 13.1 | 11.5 | 12.6 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 6.3 | 6.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20.5 | 16.3 | 17.3 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 9.2 | 9.4 | 13.0 | 35.0 | 41.2 | 30.4 | 29.0 | 36.8 | 34.8 | 36.7 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 7.3 | 7.1 | 11.4 | 32.5 | 38.8 | 27.3 | 26.0 | 33.5 | 32.3 | 32.2 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 1.9 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 2.5 | 4.5 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.0 | 1.9 | 3.3 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 3.7 | 3.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 3.4 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 9.5 | 11.1 | 12.0 | 15.0 | 14.9 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 62.5 | 66.5 | 67.0 | 72.1 | 83.1 | 112.5 | 116.3 | 112.3 | 125.2 | 132.7 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 16.1 | 23.8 | 37.1 | 35.5 | .. | 55.1 | 46.0 | 56.1 | 62.3 | 66.9 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 78.3 | 92.2 | 28.8 | 31.9 | .. | .. | .. | 42.6 | 43.4 | 49.7 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 322.6 | 358.1 | 313.7 | 353.9 | 397.3 | 447.3 | 417.1 | 460.6 | 475.1 | 515.0 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | 155.7 | 166.6 | 169.3 | 201.1 | 219.1 | 215.7 | 200.5 | 229.2 | 220.6 | 239.6 |
| United States | 0.6 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 4.2 | .. | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| Canada | 14.9 | 15.8 | 12.6 | 14.4 | 14.3 | 14.6 | 11.3 | 13.2 | 11.9 | 13.8 |
| Mexico | 1.1 | 1.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| Japan | 25.0 | 24.8 | 26.1 | 27.8 | 30.1 | 30.6 | 24.4 | 28.9 | 29.1 | 30.2 |
| Europe | 105.1 | 114.7 | 120.2 | 145.8 | 157.2 | 145.6 | 132.5 | 154.4 | 150.1 | 161.7 |
| European Union (15) | 90.7 | 99.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 136.3 | 133.6 | 143.0 |
| Belgium | 1.1 | 1.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.9 |
| France | 13.8 | 16.1 | 14.1 | 14.8 | 20.3 | 22.1 | 19.5 | 20.4 | 19.7 | 21.3 |
| Germany | 21.8 | 25.3 | 21.3 | 41.8 | 43.1 | 33.7 | 34.3 | 41.6 | 40.4 | 42.1 |
| Italy | 2.0 | 1.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.9 | 2.5 | 3.1 |
| Netherlands | 7.0 | 7.8 | 17.2 | 13.8 | 16.1 | .. | 13.6 | 21.5 | 21.3 | 23.0 |
| Spain | 0.2 | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.1 |
| Sweden | 5.1 | 4.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.6 |
| United Kingdom | 35.6 | 37.9 | 41.6 | 48.1 | 49.8 | 39.3 | 35.9 | 34.8 | 34.6 | 36.4 |
| Switzerland | 13.6 | 14.2 | 13.0 | 13.8 | 12.7 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 17.7 | 16.0 | 18.0 |
| Australia | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.6 |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 3.0 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 5.7 |
| Latin America | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 13.0 | 16.5 | 18.0 | 15.4 | 17.6 |

Note: Up to 1996, majority and minority foreign-controlled firms. From 1997, majority foreign-controlled firms only. Change of industrial classification from 1997. See country notes.

Jusqu'en 1996, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire et minoritaire. A partir de 1997, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire seulement. Changement de classification industrielle à partir de 1997. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 7A - Tableau 7A

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES / SALAIRES ET CHARGES SOCIALES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Billions of USD) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Milliards de USD) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.5 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 106.2 | 110.6 | 102.3 | 122.7 | 131.8 | 141.6 | 145.3 | 151.3 | 146.6 | 150.1 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10.8 | 10.0 | 10.1 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 10.5 | 10.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.3 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 5.9 |
| 20 Wood products | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 9.8 | 10.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 5.3 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 30.4 | 31.1 | .. | 34.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 41.0 | 42.8 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | 5.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.7 | 4.8 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 30.4 | 31.1 | 29.1 | 29.5 | 30.1 | 33.4 | 34.8 | 36.7 | 36.2 | 38.0 |
| 24 Chemical products | 25.1 | 25.6 | 23.9 | 23.4 | 23.5 | 26.4 | 27.3 | 29.8 | 28.9 | 30.2 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 10.3 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 10.2 | 12.1 | 13.3 | 18.0 | 16.1 | 17.0 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 7.8 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 5.6 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 9.7 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 11.7 | 12.3 | 8.2 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 11.2 | 10.8 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 10.5 |
| 27 Basic metals | 6.2 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 5.9 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 5.5 | 6.7 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 4.6 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 25.2 | 27.1 | 27.7 | .. | 35.8 | .. | 42.4 | 33.4 | 31.9 | 31.5 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 10.9 | 11.6 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 12.2 | 16.1 | 18.6 | 19.0 | 18.9 | 18.9 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 8.6 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 11.0 | 14.8 | 17.2 | 17.2 | 17.3 | 17.9 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.1 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 14.3 | 15.5 | 17.1 | .. | 23.6 | .. | 23.8 | 14.3 | 13.0 | 12.6 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 8.3 | 8.7 | 6.6 | .. | 8.0 | 10.5 | 11.2 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 3.7 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 6.0 | 6.9 | 10.5 | 11.6 | 15.7 | .. | 12.6 | 10.3 | 8.8 | 8.9 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 4.7 | 4.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15.2 | 11.7 | 11.9 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 6.8 | 7.2 | 8.9 | 20.6 | 22.4 | 20.9 | 23.5 | 23.9 | 24.7 | 25.2 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 5.0 | 5.5 | 7.7 | 18.7 | 20.4 | 18.4 | 20.7 | 21.1 | 21.5 | 21.5 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.6 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 1.3 | 1.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 | 1.4 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.9 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 37.6 | 40.0 | 37.2 | 39.9 | 45.3 | 53.0 | 62.2 | 60.8 | 65.6 | 67.3 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 15.7 | 18.6 | 26.5 | 28.8 | .. | 48.8 | 53.4 | 59.8 | 61.7 | 61.9 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 40.9 | 45.4 | 22.6 | 25.2 | .. | .. | .. | 31.7 | 31.0 | 32.8 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 206.4 | 220.6 | 195.4 | 224.6 | 254.5 | 292.7 | 310.0 | 315.8 | 316.4 | 324.5 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | 106.2 | 110.6 | 102.3 | 122.7 | 131.8 | 141.6 | 145.3 | 151.3 | 146.6 | 150.1 |
| United States | 0.3 | 0.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| Canada | 10.7 | 11.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10.2 | 10.8 | 10.2 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 17.0 | 16.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19.1 | 19.6 | 20.1 |
| Europe | 71.1 | 75.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 103.5 | 98.6 | 101.6 |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 9.7 | 10.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13.9 | 13.1 | 14.2 |
| Germany | 16.0 | 17.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 29.8 | 30.2 | 30.6 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 4.5 | 5.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10.9 | 8.4 | 8.4 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 21.9 | 22.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22.5 | 22.2 | 21.8 |
| Switzerland | 9.6 | 9.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13.6 | 11.2 | 12.4 |
| Australia | 1.7 | 1.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 2.0 | 1.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.5 |
| Latin America | 2.2 | 2.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12.4 | 11.8 | 11.9 |

Note: Up to 1996, majority and minority foreign-controlled firms. From 1997, majority foreign-controlled firms only. Change of industrial classification from 1997. See country notes.

Jusqu'en 1996, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire et minoritaire. A partir de 1997, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire seulement. Changement de classification industrielle à partir de 1997. Voir les notes par pays.

Inward investment

Investissements entrants

Table 8A - Tableau 8A
R&D EXPENDITURE / DÉPENSES DE R-D

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of USD) Filiales étrangères (Millions de USD) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 213 | .. | .. | 333 | 341 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 20 990 | 20 054 | 20 128 | 20 988 | 20 891 | 16.2 | 15.9 | 17.1 | 16.3 | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 236 | 232 | 448 | .. | 236 | 14.9 | 11.8 | 20.3 | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 33 | 35 | .. | 30 | 27 | 12.4 | 13.7 | .. | 9.7 | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 153 | 131 | 121 | 126 | .. | 4.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.4 | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 1 | 7 | 7 | 9 | .. | 0.6 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 6.5 | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 152 | 124 | 114 | 117 | .. | 4.9 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.3 | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 7 642 | 7 868 | 7 885 | 10 380 | 10 468 | 22.3 | 39.1 | 35.6 | 41.9 | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 7 341 | 7 563 | 7 610 | 9 957 | 10 045 | 34.5 | 42.3 | 36.9 | 43.3 | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 5 943 | 6 124 | 6 373 | 8 505 | 8 605 | 45.9 | 60.4 | 44.9 | 53.3 | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 301 | 305 | 275 | 423 | 423 | 17.8 | 13.6 | 17.9 | 24.0 | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 199 | 206 | 204 | 198 | 201 | 22.5 | 20.8 | 48.1 | 41.8 | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 280 | 232 | 254 | 194 | 237 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 13.9 | 10.2 | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 67 | .. | 46 | 28 | 81 | 10.7 | .. | 9.7 | 5.3 | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 213 | .. | 208 | 165 | 157 | 11.0 | .. | 15.4 | 12.0 | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 8 357 | .. | 5 312 | 3 970 | 3 810 | 17.9 | .. | 13.8 | 10.3 | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | 1 717 | 1 691 | .. | .. | .. | 12.3 | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 1 748 | .. | 1 681 | 1 572 | 1 547 | 25.8 | .. | 26.1 | 24.9 | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | 104 | .. | 145 | 144 | .. | 1.3 | .. | 1.9 | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | 4 963 | .. | 2 253 | 2 119 | .. | 13.8 | .. | 9.2 | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 823 | 875 | 380 | 336 | 238 | 21.5 | 17.6 | 18.6 | 16.2 | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | 4 088 | .. | 1 917 | 1 881 | .. | 13.2 | .. | 8.6 | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | 2 345 | 1 866 | 1 836 | .. | .. | 11.8 | 9.1 | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 3 344 | 3 193 | 3 302 | 3 669 | 3 728 | 11.1 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 10.7 | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 3 082 | 2 910 | 3 041 | 3 386 | 3 307 | 16.6 | 17.8 | 19.9 | 19.9 | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 262 | 283 | 261 | 283 | 421 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 1.6 | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | 237 | 252 | 404 | .. | .. | 2.5 | 1.6 | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | 12 | 6 | .. | .. | .. | 2.5 | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | 1 405 | 1 462 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 26 180 | 26 463 | 27 507 | 29 803 | 29 900 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 14.2 | 14.6 | 13.6 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | 20 990 | 20 054 | 20 128 | 20 988 | 20 891 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | 58 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | 1 923 | 1 147 | 1 020 | 940 | .. | 9.6 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 4.5 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 1 373 | 1 156 | 1 232 | 1 156 | 1 232 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.9 |
| Europe | 15 407 | 15 845 | 15 975 | 17 732 | 17 710 | 73.4 | 79.0 | 79.4 | 84.5 | 84.8 |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 2 205 | 2 222 | 2 199 | 3 113 | 3 050 | 10.5 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 14.8 | 14.6 |
| Germany | 5 281 | 5 245 | 5 317 | 5 445 | 5 345 | 25.2 | 26.2 | 26.4 | 25.9 | 25.6 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | 1 598 | 1 465 | 756 | 579 | .. | 8.0 | 7.3 | 3.6 | 2.8 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 3 289 | 3 356 | 3 770 | 4 073 | 4 273 | 15.7 | 16.7 | 18.7 | 19.4 | 20.5 |
| Switzerland | 2 607 | 2 650 | 2 453 | 3 366 | 3 462 | 12.4 | 13.2 | 12.2 | 16.0 | 16.6 |
| Australia | 33 | 33 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 81 | 99 | 119 | 141 | 171 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Latin America | 478 | 850 | 869 | 776 | 645 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.1 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.
Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 9A - Tableau 9A

NUMBER OF RESEARCHERS / NOMBRE DE CHERCHEURS

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Thousands) Filiales étrangères (Milliers) | | | | | As a % of national total En % du total national | | | | |
|---|--|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | .. | .. | 98.2 | 93.0 | 90.7 | .. | .. | 16.4 | 14.3 | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | .. | .. | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | 32.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | 0.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | 32.1 | 32.0 | 31.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | .. | .. | 29.7 | 29.5 | 29.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | 21.7 | 21.7 | 21.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | .. | .. | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | 29.0 | 26.4 | 25.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | 14.1 | 12.8 | 12.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | 13.2 | 11.5 | 11.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | 15.0 | 13.5 | 12.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | 12.4 | 12.0 | 11.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | 16.2 | 17.6 | 18.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | 13.5 | 14.7 | 14.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | 2.7 | 2.9 | 4.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | 20.6 | 20.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | 4.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | 6.1 | 6.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 124.2 | .. | 128.3 | 126.7 | 123.9 | 11.9 | .. | 11.9 | 11.0 | .. |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | As a % of total manufacturing by foreign affiliates | | | | |
| All countries | .. | .. | 98.2 | 93.0 | 90.7 | .. | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| United States | .. | .. | 0.8 | 0.2 | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 | 0.2 | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | 7.6 | 7.7 | 6.6 | .. | .. | 7.7 | 8.3 | 7.3 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.2 | .. | .. | 7.8 | 8.5 | 9.0 |
| Europe | .. | .. | 74.0 | 69.3 | 68.5 | .. | .. | 75.4 | 74.5 | 75.5 |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | 9.2 | 8.7 | 8.5 | .. | .. | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.4 |
| Germany | .. | .. | 25.0 | 24.5 | 25.2 | .. | .. | 25.5 | 26.3 | 27.8 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | 6.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.8 | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | 19.9 | 20.0 | 19.6 | .. | .. | 20.3 | 21.5 | 21.6 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | 7.7 | 7.3 | 7.0 | .. | .. | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.7 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 | .. | .. | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Latin America | .. | .. | 6.4 | 6.2 | 5.2 | .. | .. | 6.5 | 6.7 | 5.7 |

Note: Majority foreign-controlled firms.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire.

Table 10A - Tableau 10A

GROSS FIXED CAPITAL FORMATION / FORMATION BRUTE DE CAPITAL FIXE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of USD) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------|----------------|----------------|---------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de USD) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 1 642 | 1 824 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 803 | 2 715 | 4 327 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 28 001 | 32 498 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 41 284 | 38 699 | 36 761 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 2 007 | 2 149 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 418 | 2 014 | 2 298 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 572 | 467 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 193 | 142 | 162 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 2 178 | 2 270 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 173 | 154 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 2 005 | 2 116 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 098 | 1 266 | 1 038 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 9 624 | 11 265 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9 707 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 136 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 9 624 | 11 265 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 571 |
| 24 Chemical products | 8 303 | 9 898 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6 154 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 2 730 | 3 134 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 871 | 3 057 | 2 667 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 1 321 | 1 367 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 979 | 1 211 | 1 417 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 1 742 | 2 532 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 456 | 2 221 | 2 407 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 3 465 | 4 086 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 640 | 1 578 | 1 488 |
| 27 Basic metals | 2 340 | 2 750 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 901 | 922 | 936 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 1 125 | 1 336 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 739 | 656 | 551 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 5 570 | 6 404 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 210 | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 1 810 | 1 998 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 185 | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 1 285 | 1 695 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 883 | 1 813 | 1 759 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 525 | 302 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 302 | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 3 760 | 4 406 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 026 | 1 949 | 2 086 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 1 729 | 1 804 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 569 | 535 | 565 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 2 031 | 2 602 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 457 | 1 414 | 1 521 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 603 | 678 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 1 876 | 2 192 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 285 | 14 691 | 13 515 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 1 718 | 2 032 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 050 | 14 462 | 13 164 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 158 | 160 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 235 | 229 | 351 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 364 | 378 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 588 | 923 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 175 | 7 838 | 7 533 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 18 726 | 23 890 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26 337 | 29 393 | 29 089 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 8 181 | 10 993 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 12 546 | 13 347 | 11 698 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 17 371 | 20 456 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 016 | 9 286 | 7 605 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 74 510 | 90 582 | 81 447 | 98 770 | 104 939 | 102 929 | .. | 100 160 | 101 279 | 97 015 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | 28 001 | 32 498 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 41 284 | 38 699 | 36 761 |
| United States | 151 | 243 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 459 | 220 | 236 |
| Canada | 2 194 | 2 102 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 586 | 1 879 | 2 038 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 5 899 | 6 983 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 595 | 7 369 | 7 026 |
| Europe | 17 536 | 20 172 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28 693 | 26 190 | 24 371 |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 2 420 | 3 260 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 874 | 2 524 | 2 821 |
| Germany | 4 333 | 5 362 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 979 | 11 967 | 11 002 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 1 433 | 1 433 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 110 | 3 160 | 2 231 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 4 995 | 5 470 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 794 | 3 326 | 3 009 |
| Switzerland | 2 036 | 2 300 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 158 | 2 176 | 2 354 |
| Australia | 615 | 1 064 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 755 | 1 086 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 786 | 727 | 886 |
| Latin America | 511 | 456 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 436 | 1 638 | 1 584 |

Note: Up to 1996, majority and minority foreign-controlled firms. From 1997, majority foreign-controlled firms only. Change of industrial classification from 1997. See country notes.

Jusqu'en 1996, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire et minoritaire. A partir de 1997, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire seulement. Changement de classification industrielle à partir de 1997. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 11A - Tableau 11A

TOTAL EXPORTS / EXPORTATIONS TOTALES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Billions of USD) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Milliards de USD) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 2.5 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 55.4 | 62.3 | 64.1 | 80.2 | 89.5 | 91.1 | 89.8 | 88.5 | 87.8 | 89.0 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 2.8 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.9 | .. | 4.6 | 8.5 | 6.6 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 0.6 | 0.6 | .. | 0.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 2.6 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | .. | .. | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 20 Wood products | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 | .. | .. | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 15.9 | 16.8 | .. | .. | 19.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 15.9 | 16.8 | 16.7 | 15.7 | 16.1 | 17.6 | 17.7 | 16.9 | 18.3 | 20.9 |
| 24 Chemical products | 14.1 | 14.8 | 14.3 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 14.4 | 15.7 | 17.6 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 4.3 | 4.3 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 0.0 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 6.7 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.3 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 4.2 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 4.2 |
| 27 Basic metals | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.8 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 18.7 | 22.7 | .. | 23.7 | 27.6 | 28.4 | 24.8 | 21.6 | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 7.5 | 8.9 | 9.2 | .. | .. | .. | 9.2 | 10.9 | 9.3 | 9.8 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 5.6 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.6 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.3 | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 11.2 | 13.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15.5 | 10.7 | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 5.8 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.1 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 5.4 | 8.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9.9 | 7.7 | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 2.8 | 3.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.0 | 4.9 | 5.1 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 4.9 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 24.3 | 28.4 | 28.6 | .. | 30.8 | 28.0 | 27.4 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 4.3 | 4.7 | .. | 22.3 | .. | 26.3 | 26.0 | 28.3 | 26.2 | 25.4 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 0.6 | 1.0 | .. | 2.0 | .. | 2.3 | .. | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 2.1 | 1.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 0.0 | 0.2 | .. | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.2 | .. | 0.1 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 66.9 | 65.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 52.0 | 47.8 | 55.3 | 60.3 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. | 0.7 | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | 11.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.5 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 135.2 | 140.9 | 128.4 | 136.9 | 140.8 | 150.9 | 145.5 | 140.5 | 147.6 | 153.9 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | 55.4 | 62.3 | 64.1 | 80.2 | 89.5 | 91.1 | 89.8 | 88.5 | 87.8 | 89.0 |
| United States | 0.3 | 0.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | 3.4 | 3.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 11.8 | 12.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13.7 | 14.4 | 15.6 |
| Europe | 36.4 | 41.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 57.9 | 55.2 | 56.1 |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 5.7 | 7.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.1 | 4.9 | 5.2 |
| Germany | 8.9 | 9.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28.8 | 28.2 | 28.1 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 2.6 | 2.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.5 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 8.5 | 10.2 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.4 |
| Switzerland | 4.8 | 5.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.9 |
| Australia | 0.6 | 0.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 1.6 | 1.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.4 |
| Latin America | 0.7 | 0.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 6.7 | 10.2 | 8.6 |

Note: Up to 1996, majority and minority foreign-controlled firms. From 1997, majority foreign-controlled firms only. Change of industrial classification from 1997. See country notes.

Jusqu'en 1996, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire et minoritaire. A partir de 1997, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire seulement. Changement de classification industrielle à partir de 1997. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 12A - Tableau 12A

TOTAL IMPORTS / IMPORTATIONS TOTALES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Billions of USD) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Milliards de USD) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 1.5 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 81.6 | 83.9 | 93.3 | 119.4 | 134.0 | 140.9 | 128.0 | 137.7 | 138.8 | 141.6 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 3.2 | 3.5 | .. | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.1 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.4 | .. | .. | .. | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.4 | .. | .. | 1.8 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 |
| 20 Wood products | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.2 | .. | .. | 1.5 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 16.8 | 18.0 | .. | 24.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 32.2 | 35.7 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | 6.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.8 | 7.5 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 16.8 | 18.0 | 19.4 | 17.5 | 19.7 | 21.4 | 21.6 | 23.2 | 26.4 | 28.2 |
| 24 Chemical products | 13.4 | 15.0 | 15.8 | 13.9 | 15.4 | 16.7 | 17.3 | 18.7 | 21.5 | 22.8 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 6.1 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 11.2 | 13.6 | 13.5 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 5.3 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 7.9 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 7.9 |
| 27 Basic metals | 5.3 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 5.9 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 30.0 | 31.2 | 35.8 | 34.7 | .. | 41.2 | 13.7 | 30.3 | 29.9 | 27.7 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 14.4 | 13.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11.1 | .. | 12.9 | 10.4 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 7.7 | 8.7 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 8.8 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 9.0 | 7.9 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 6.8 | 4.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.5 | .. | 3.9 | 2.5 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 15.6 | 17.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.6 | .. | 17.0 | 17.3 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 6.9 | 6.2 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 8.7 | 11.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15.2 | 15.2 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 1.5 | 1.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5.8 | 3.2 | 3.7 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 17.6 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 43.9 | 44.0 | .. | .. | 51.8 | 56.1 | 55.7 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 17.0 | 15.6 | 15.5 | 42.4 | 41.5 | 46.3 | 46.3 | 49.2 | 54.1 | 53.3 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 2.5 | .. | .. | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 0.5 | 0.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | 1.7 | .. | .. | 3.5 | 2.5 | 5.4 | 3.2 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 149.3 | 160.4 | 152.1 | 155.5 | .. | .. | 199.6 | 192.7 | 210.3 | 230.1 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | 1.0 | .. | 0.8 | 0.7 | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 19.8 | 23.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 250.8 | 268.7 | 249.3 | 277.9 | 312.9 | 354.6 | 333.9 | 335.0 | 356.8 | 378.1 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | 81.6 | 83.9 | 93.3 | 119.4 | 134.0 | 140.9 | 128.0 | 137.7 | 138.8 | 141.6 |
| United States | .. | 0.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.0 | .. | .. |
| Canada | 6.4 | 6.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11.8 | 11.9 | 11.7 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 31.2 | 29.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 38.1 | 42.9 | 43.7 |
| Europe | 39.8 | 43.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 74.0 | 74.4 | 74.7 |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 7.3 | 8.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9.0 | 8.8 | 10.9 |
| Germany | 11.0 | 12.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 36.3 | 38.7 | 36.8 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 3.8 | 4.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7.4 | .. | 3.0 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 7.6 | 7.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 9.0 | 10.5 | 9.1 |
| Switzerland | 3.9 | 4.3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.8 |
| Australia | .. | 0.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | 1.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Latin America | .. | 1.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.2 | .. | 3.4 |

Note: Up to 1996, majority and minority foreign-controlled firms. From 1997, majority foreign-controlled firms only. Change of industrial classification from 1997. See country notes.

Jusqu'en 1996, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire et minoritaire. A partir de 1997, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire seulement. Changement de classification industrielle à partir de 1997. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 13A - Tableau 13A

INTRA-FIRM EXPORTS / EXPORTATIONS INTRA-FIRME

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of USD) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de USD) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 213 | 403 | 605 | 851 | 348 | 310 | 181 | 179 | 708 | 688 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 28 872 | 31 282 | 26 316 | 25 854 | 31 851 | 36 424 | 35 742 | 36 633 | 36 665 | 36 765 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 1 336 | 1 468 | 1 584 | 1 457 | 1 487 | 2 288 | .. | 2 398 | 4 398 | 3 911 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 163 | 206 | .. | 118 | 546 | 950 | 652 | 188 | 218 | 219 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 952 | 1 181 | 485 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 91 | 86 | 44 | 42 | 34 | 38 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 861 | 1 095 | 441 | .. | .. | .. | 708 | 904 | 545 | 544 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 8 777 | 9 184 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 8 777 | 9 184 | 7 959 | 7 299 | 8 141 | 9 127 | 9 162 | 9 291 | 10 983 | 11 213 |
| 24 Chemical products | 7 689 | 7 838 | 6 788 | 6 258 | 7 059 | 8 035 | 7 997 | 8 301 | 9 961 | 10 177 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 3 283 | 3 070 | 2 901 | 2 896 | 3 216 | 4 198 | .. | 4 280 | 5 022 | 5 458 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 1 088 | 1 346 | 1 171 | 1 041 | 1 082 | 1 092 | 1 165 | 990 | 1 022 | 1 036 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 320 | 468 | 287 | 254 | 318 | 509 | 412 | 469 | 345 | 353 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 1 468 | 1 697 | 1 726 | 1 473 | 1 273 | 1 369 | 1 541 | 1 512 | 1 333 | 1 571 |
| 27 Basic metals | 919 | 987 | 1 082 | 901 | 996 | 1 007 | 1 062 | 1 064 | 906 | 1 115 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 548 | 710 | 644 | 572 | 277 | 362 | 479 | 448 | 427 | 456 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 9 777 | 10 975 | .. | 8 958 | 11 297 | 10 609 | 8 414 | 8 522 | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 3 388 | 3 403 | 2 957 | .. | .. | .. | 2 539 | 2 991 | 2 647 | 2 864 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 2 076 | 2 492 | 2 176 | 1 912 | 2 080 | 2 235 | 2 115 | 2 644 | 2 376 | 2 826 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 1 312 | 911 | 781 | .. | .. | .. | 424 | 347 | 271 | 38 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 6 389 | 7 572 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 875 | 5 531 | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 3 010 | 2 793 | 1 630 | 1 433 | 2 379 | 1 165 | 798 | 757 | 1 019 | 905 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 3 379 | 4 779 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 077 | 4 774 | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 1 411 | 1 560 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 3 611 | 3 708 | 2 444 | 4 546 | 6 971 | 9 490 | .. | 11 095 | 8 778 | 8 397 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 3 423 | 3 526 | .. | 4 131 | .. | 8 898 | 9 696 | 10 460 | 8 391 | 7 877 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 187 | 182 | .. | 415 | .. | 592 | .. | 634 | 387 | 520 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 1 057 | 806 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 0 | 96 | .. | 129 | 138 | .. | 195 | .. | .. | 36 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 37 639 | 38 149 | 33 949 | .. | .. | .. | 27 893 | 27 072 | 33 083 | 35 873 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 14 | 17 | .. | 48 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 0 | 5 189 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 423 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 72 194 | 75 136 | 61 288 | 56 115 | 58 385 | 64 785 | 64 442 | 64 572 | 71 188 | 73 941 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | 28 872 | 31 282 | 26 316 | 25 854 | 31 851 | 36 424 | 35 742 | 36 633 | 36 665 | 36 765 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 893 | 1 349 | 2 152 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 298 | 7 142 | 7 013 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24 146 | 22 076 | 22 284 |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 669 | 2 651 | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 11 032 | 9 803 | 9 188 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 546 | 1 821 | 1 842 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 989 | 2 731 | 2 833 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 389 | 2 219 | 2 354 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 643 | 649 | 748 |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 997 | 3 507 | 2 711 |

Note: Up to 1996, majority and minority foreign-controlled firms. From 1997, majority foreign-controlled firms only. Change of industrial classification and of definition from 1997. See country notes.
 Jusqu'en 1996, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire et minoritaire. A partir de 1997, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire seulement. Changement de classification industrielle et de définition à partir de 1997. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 14A - Tableau 14A

INTRA-FIRM IMPORTS / IMPORTATIONS INTRA-FIRME

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of USD) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de USD) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 99 | 307 | 475 | 247 | 375 | 333 | 403 | 27 | 119 | 1 456 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 68 716 | 69 478 | 69 915 | 74 285 | 90 742 | 102 539 | 88 050 | 102 140 | 104 452 | 107 199 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 1 876 | 1 687 | .. | 3 092 | 3 486 | 3 718 | 3 305 | 3 258 | 3 220 | 3 203 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 378 | 316 | 240 | 224 | .. | .. | .. | 309 | 235 | 279 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 1 179 | 1 577 | 1 005 | .. | .. | 1 336 | 1 310 | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 235 | 231 | 152 | 109 | 89 | 151 | 168 | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 944 | 1 346 | 853 | .. | .. | 1 185 | 1 142 | 2 817 | 2 628 | 2 490 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 15 053 | 16 122 | .. | 15 492 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 26 133 | 28 423 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | 1 491 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 709 | 4 282 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 15 053 | 16 122 | 16 273 | 14 001 | 16 146 | 17 344 | 16 546 | 20 205 | 22 424 | 24 141 |
| 24 Chemical products | 12 227 | 13 382 | 13 258 | 11 059 | 12 797 | 13 586 | 13 034 | 16 701 | 19 063 | 20 408 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 5 881 | 5 975 | 6 982 | 6 377 | 6 983 | 8 201 | 8 243 | 10 523 | 12 783 | 12 693 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 2 826 | 2 740 | 3 015 | 2 942 | 3 349 | 3 758 | 3 512 | 3 504 | 3 361 | 3 733 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 1 039 | 1 055 | 896 | 882 | 1 280 | 1 468 | 1 367 | 835 | 1 022 | 957 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 6 013 | 5 998 | 6 054 | 5 769 | 4 557 | 5 909 | 6 109 | 5 828 | 5 978 | 6 745 |
| 27 Basic metals | 3 746 | 3 614 | 3 813 | 3 837 | 3 445 | 4 575 | 4 744 | 4 281 | 4 134 | 5 280 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 2 267 | 2 384 | 2 240 | 1 933 | 1 111 | 1 334 | 1 365 | 1 547 | 1 845 | 1 464 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 24 630 | 25 395 | 28 423 | 26 334 | .. | 33 959 | 9 119 | 24 256 | 23 258 | 22 450 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 10 888 | 10 324 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 836 | .. | 7 473 | 7 070 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 5 936 | 6 568 | 4 647 | 4 602 | 4 996 | 5 846 | 4 665 | 5 314 | 4 782 | 5 905 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 4 951 | 3 755 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 171 | .. | 2 691 | 1 165 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 13 742 | 15 071 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 283 | .. | 15 785 | 15 380 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 5 743 | 5 213 | 2 842 | 2 326 | 2 432 | 1 710 | 1 283 | 1 170 | 1 400 | 1 554 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 7 999 | 9 858 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14 385 | 13 826 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 1 158 | 1 391 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 17 079 | 15 705 | 13 629 | 20 789 | 27 419 | .. | .. | 34 813 | 39 798 | 39 903 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 16 524 | 15 153 | 12 953 | 19 290 | 24 983 | 27 379 | 27 972 | 32 329 | 37 889 | 37 634 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 554 | 552 | 676 | 1 500 | 2 436 | .. | .. | 2 484 | 1 909 | 2 269 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 313 | 250 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 55 | 74 | .. | 1 528 | .. | .. | 3 065 | 1 573 | 4 551 | 2 380 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 123 713 | 129 934 | 120 809 | 122 836 | .. | .. | 168 249 | 162 599 | 180 578 | 195 206 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 21 | 16 | .. | .. | .. | 849 | 578 | 585 | 456 | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 11 071 | 13 336 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 203 676 | 213 144 | 193 969 | 199 524 | 225 132 | 267 187 | 260 633 | 267 291 | 290 492 | 307 111 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | 68 716 | 69 478 | 69 915 | 74 285 | 90 742 | 102 539 | 88 050 | 102 140 | 104 452 | 107 199 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 522 | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10 862 | 10 913 | 10 602 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 35 097 | 39 127 | 39 024 |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 49 434 | 49 125 | 51 651 |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 703 | 7 294 | 9 403 |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19 060 | 19 833 | 20 786 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 5 630 | .. | 2 049 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 435 | 9 181 | 7 523 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 093 | 4 521 | 5 073 |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 492 | 467 | 497 |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 579 | .. | 956 |

Note: Up to 1996, majority and minority foreign-controlled firms. From 1997, majority foreign-controlled firms only. Change of industrial classification and of definition from 1997. See country notes.
 Jusqu'en 1996, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire et minoritaire. A partir de 1997, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire seulement. Changement de classification industrielle et de définition à partir de 1997. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 15A - Tableau 15A

GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS / EXCÉDENT BRUT D'EXPLOITATION

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of USD) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de USD) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 1 202 | 703 | 48 | -1 147 | - 778 | 45 | 178 | -1 208 | 351 | 1 197 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 9 189 | 8 096 | 15 163 | 15 139 | 15 754 | 10 810 | -27 177 | -12 435 | 5 633 | 30 367 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 512 | 3 425 | 610 | 1 509 | 793 | 0 | 0 | 1 367 | -1 137 | 2 550 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 21 | 98 | 152 | 183 | - 634 | - 240 | - 232 | - 381 | - 36 | 33 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 819 | 927 | .. | .. | .. | .. | - 706 | - 841 | - 200 | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 125 | 535 | 3 | 19 | 12 | - 27 | - 25 | 17 | 1 | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 694 | 392 | .. | .. | .. | .. | - 681 | - 858 | - 201 | 126 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 4 158 | 1 347 | .. | 2 616 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 8 527 | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | - 280 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 569 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 4 158 | 1 347 | 3 761 | 2 896 | 3 611 | 2 834 | -3 425 | 2 893 | 5 958 | 12 658 |
| 24 Chemical products | 3 834 | 878 | 3 616 | 2 706 | 2 840 | 3 317 | -1 132 | 2 697 | 6 206 | 12 371 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 2 748 | 1 754 | 1 440 | 1 450 | 2 101 | 4 186 | 2 130 | 3 575 | 2 245 | 4 028 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 324 | 469 | 145 | 190 | 771 | - 483 | -2 293 | 196 | - 248 | 287 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 801 | 597 | 2 031 | 1 761 | 1 819 | 2 212 | 1 112 | 1 058 | 911 | 1 596 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 1 311 | 1 411 | 903 | 975 | 521 | 677 | - 143 | - 408 | - 579 | 2 290 |
| 27 Basic metals | 1 210 | 990 | 223 | 266 | - 29 | 246 | - 768 | 106 | - 753 | 1 902 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 101 | 421 | 680 | 709 | 550 | 431 | 625 | - 513 | 174 | 389 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 222 | - 573 | 1 827 | 412 | -1 991 | -3 626 | -23 780 | -9 816 | -2 993 | 192 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | - 384 | - 254 | 202 | 677 | .. | .. | -1 926 | -1 287 | -3 118 | -1 036 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 614 | 921 | 784 | 1 143 | 319 | - 141 | -1 475 | - 963 | -2 850 | - 983 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | - 998 | -1 175 | - 582 | - 466 | .. | .. | - 451 | - 324 | - 268 | - 53 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 607 | - 320 | 1 625 | - 265 | .. | .. | -21 854 | -8 529 | 125 | 1 227 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 310 | - 281 | 934 | 1 151 | - 26 | 423 | -2 604 | - 745 | - 129 | 213 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 297 | - 38 | 691 | -1 416 | .. | .. | -19 250 | -7 784 | 254 | 1 015 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 538 | 576 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | -10 185 | - 495 | 357 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 410 | 187 | 1 556 | 6 914 | 7 382 | 3 351 | -3 835 | 2 340 | 1 573 | 3 973 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 529 | - 99 | .. | 6 708 | 7 285 | 3 241 | -3 688 | 2 720 | 3 036 | 3 785 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | - 119 | 285 | .. | 207 | 97 | 110 | - 147 | - 380 | -1 463 | 188 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | - 153 | - 16 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | - 388 | -1 312 | 348 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 397 | 249 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 62 | 313 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | - 386 | - 315 | - 308 | 327 | 558 | 962 | 645 | 1 165 | 984 | 1 608 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 309 | 1 853 | 3 410 | 3 964 | 6 431 | 14 685 | 7 788 | 8 549 | 17 948 | 21 525 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 2 699 | 4 994 | .. | .. | 4 083 | .. | .. | .. | 10 066 | 11 774 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 2 481 | 9 048 | .. | .. | -2 757 | .. | .. | .. | -4 564 | 1 631 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 15 493 | 24 379 | 27 408 | 23 266 | 23 292 | 25 438 | -51 774 | -54 973 | 30 416 | 68 101 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | 9 189 | 8 096 | 15 163 | 15 139 | 15 754 | 10 810 | -27 177 | -12 435 | 5 633 | 30 367 |
| United States | 113 | - 25 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 247 | 860 | 617 |
| Canada | 812 | 4 232 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | -2 457 | -1 101 | 834 |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 1 216 | 132 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 113 | 1 270 | 2 578 |
| Europe | 7 155 | 4 688 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 227 | 6 670 | 24 800 |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 559 | 1 448 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | - 982 | -1 640 | - 252 |
| Germany | 238 | 1 719 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 166 | 550 | 6 239 |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 817 | 214 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 537 | 6 087 | 9 395 |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 3 680 | 147 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 451 | 1 305 | 7 050 |
| Switzerland | 324 | 757 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | - 739 | 686 | 1 497 |
| Australia | 44 | 8 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | - 146 | - 459 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | - 464 | - 359 | 176 |
| Latin America | - 145 | - 587 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | -11 710 | -1 851 | 1 124 |

Note: Up to 1996, majority and minority foreign-controlled firms. From 1997, majority foreign-controlled firms only. Change of industrial classification from 1997. See country notes.

Jusqu'en 1996, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire et minoritaire. A partir de 1997, firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire seulement. Changement de classification industrielle à partir de 1997. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 16A - Tableau 16A

TECHNOLOGICAL PAYMENTS / PAIEMENTS TECHNOLOGIQUES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of USD) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de USD) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 3 350 | 3 241 | 3 853 | 4 560 | 4 999 | 5 551 | 6 491 | 6 259 | 6 479 | 7 572 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 226 | 267 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 1 949 | 1 987 | 2 252 | 2 254 | 1 867 | 2 339 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 103 | 137 | 75 | 96 | 91 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 301 | 339 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | 162 | 163 | 153 | 163 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | 93 | 97 | 113 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | 398 | 999 | 1 497 | 1 663 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | 729 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 67 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 4 411 | 0 | 5 145 | 6 572 | 7 711 | 9 627 | 10 247 | 11 672 | 11 984 | 14 578 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | 3 350 | 3 241 | 3 853 | 4 560 | 4 999 | 5 551 | 6 491 | 6 259 | 6 479 | 7 572 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | 33 | 53 | 60 | 87 | 98 | 65 | 258 | 67 | 130 | 142 |
| Mexico | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 648 | 558 | 759 | 1 356 | 1 722 | 2 072 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | 2 661 | 2 620 | 2 965 | 3 093 | 3 134 | 3 376 | 3 887 | 3 790 | 3 632 | 4 435 |
| European Union (15) | 2 220 | 2 180 | 2 490 | 2 595 | 2 312 | 2 244 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | 63 | 69 | 74 | 95 | 98 | 107 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 98 | 98 | 171 | 295 | 316 | 406 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 403 | 403 | 505 | 515 | 500 | 506 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | 17 | 16 | .. | .. | 20 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 283 | 234 | .. | 237 | .. | 419 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 41 | 39 | .. | .. | 91 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 1 283 | 1 294 | 1 408 | .. | 980 | 662 | 660 | 376 | 514 | 368 |
| Switzerland | 439 | 438 | 474 | 497 | .. | 1 100 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | 4 | 4 | .. | .. | 13 | 12 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | 7 | 9 | 2 334 | 2 391 | 2 690 | 2 978 |
| Latin America | 3 | 2 | 14 | 14 | 23 | 16 | 11 | 11 | 26 | 14 |

Note: Majority and minority foreign-controlled firms. Change of industrial classification from 1997. See country notes. From 2002, data for non-OECD Asia refer to the whole Asia-Pacific area.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire et minoritaire. Changement de classification industrielle à partir de 1997. Voir les notes par pays. A partir de 2002, les données pour l'Asie hors OCDE se rapportent à la zone Asie-Pacifique dans son ensemble.

Table 17A - Tableau 17A

TECHNOLOGICAL RECEIPTS / RECETTES TECHNOLOGIQUES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of USD) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de USD) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 709 | 1 208 | 708 | 1 081 | 818 | 1 064 | 1 060 | 1 898 | 1 807 | 1 805 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 54 | 46 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Wood products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 149 | 400 | 323 | 759 | 483 | 612 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 23 | 27 | 6 | 11 | 7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 404 | 559 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | 11 | 6 | 6 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | .. | .. | 10 | 9 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | .. | .. | 15 | 17 | 25 | 13 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 1 387 | 1 744 | 1 304 | 1 854 | 1 616 | 2 113 | 1 886 | 2 959 | 3 055 | 3 477 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | 709 | 1 208 | 708 | 1 081 | 818 | 1 064 | 1 060 | 1 898 | 1 807 | 1 805 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | 18 | 33 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 27 | 25 | 37 | 199 | 33 |
| Mexico | 10 | 8 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 147 | 172 | 163 | 52 | 33 | 135 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | 499 | 956 | 437 | 920 | 619 | 785 | 908 | 1 736 | 1 394 | 1 612 |
| European Union (15) | 486 | 918 | 341 | 736 | 506 | 341 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | 59 | 13 | 5 | 5 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 189 | .. | 6 | 8 | 9 | 22 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 56 | 34 | 43 | 53 | 52 | 42 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | 21 | .. | .. | 8 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 37 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | 48 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 1 | .. | .. | .. | 6 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 171 | 301 | 167 | .. | 351 | 182 | 147 | 829 | 473 | 291 |
| Switzerland | 10 | 38 | 93 | 174 | .. | 434 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | 2 | 1 | .. | 10 | 9 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | 31 | 77 | .. | 4 | 1 | 63 | 80 | .. | 137 |
| Latin America | 11 | 9 | 10 | .. | .. | .. | 58 | 7 | 26 | 17 |

Note: Majority and minority foreign-controlled firms. Change of industrial classification from 1997. See country notes. From 2002, data for non-OECD Asia refer to the whole Asia-Pacific area.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire et minoritaire. Changement de classification industrielle à partir de 1997. Voir les notes par pays. A partir de 2002, les données pour l'Asie hors OCDE se rapportent à la zone Asie-Pacifique dans son ensemble.

Table 18A - Tableau 18A

STOCK OF FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT / STOCK D'INVESTISSEMENT DIRECT ÉTRANGER

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Billions of USD) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Milliards de USD) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 11.3 | 10.5 | .. | 11.0 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 25.9 | 30.9 | 35.0 | 41.9 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 214.5 | 245.7 | 278.4 | 344.6 | 406.4 | 480.6 | 476.5 | 452.0 | 465.4 | 485.7 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 27.0 | 28.1 | .. | 22.1 | 19.6 | 26.5 | 28.3 | 49.6 | 31.4 | 34.2 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 3.9 | 3.5 | .. | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 20.0 | 30.3 | .. | 9.4 | 11.7 | 15.6 | 16.8 | .. | .. | 13.9 |
| 20 Wood products | 2.9 | 1.9 | .. | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.7 | .. | 0.8 | 1.6 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 17.0 | 28.4 | .. | 9.1 | 11.3 | 14.8 | 16.1 | .. | .. | 12.3 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 79.9 | 89.6 | .. | 141.7 | 149.4 | 150.6 | 157.1 | .. | .. | 174.8 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | 37.6 | 40.1 | 17.5 | 15.6 | .. | .. | 24.1 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 79.9 | 89.6 | .. | 104.0 | 109.3 | 133.1 | 141.6 | 105.2 | 139.9 | 150.6 |
| 24 Chemical products | 72.1 | 79.5 | 89.9 | 93.4 | 96.6 | 120.4 | 128.6 | 94.9 | 127.8 | 138.1 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 28.6 | 33.9 | .. | 39.2 | 41.7 | 44.7 | 49.8 | 45.2 | 58.4 | 61.4 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 7.7 | 10.0 | .. | 10.6 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 10.3 | 12.1 | 12.5 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 12.0 | 12.9 | .. | 17.8 | 22.4 | 28.1 | 27.9 | 31.6 | 31.0 | 32.8 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 14.2 | 18.6 | 16.8 | 17.4 | 18.8 | 24.2 | 20.0 | 17.9 | 17.0 | 20.9 |
| 27 Basic metals | 8.1 | 9.0 | .. | 9.5 | 9.4 | 12.0 | 9.9 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 13.6 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 6.1 | 9.6 | .. | 7.9 | 9.4 | 12.2 | 10.1 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 7.3 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 37.1 | 39.1 | .. | 62.2 | 101.5 | 149.1 | 140.0 | 88.4 | 89.2 | 91.3 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 15.2 | 15.4 | .. | 20.0 | 31.9 | 34.8 | 45.4 | 45.9 | 46.3 | 47.1 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 12.7 | 13.0 | 17.4 | 16.1 | 30.5 | 32.3 | 43.3 | 43.8 | 43.9 | 45.7 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 2.5 | 2.4 | .. | 3.9 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.4 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 21.9 | 23.7 | .. | 42.2 | 69.6 | 114.4 | 94.6 | 42.5 | 42.9 | 44.2 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 10.1 | 10.6 | 7.8 | 9.5 | 13.4 | 43.1 | 53.6 | 14.2 | 12.2 | 12.0 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 11.8 | 13.1 | .. | 32.6 | 56.2 | 71.3 | 41.1 | 28.3 | 30.6 | 32.2 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 8.6 | 10.3 | .. | 26.5 | 25.4 | 22.8 | 14.6 | .. | 43.4 | 41.3 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 11.1 | 12.4 | 18.4 | 42.3 | 52.8 | 55.8 | 62.3 | 58.8 | 63.2 | 67.8 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 8.8 | 11.0 | .. | 39.1 | 48.9 | 50.4 | 55.5 | 54.2 | 55.2 | 62.0 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 2.3 | 1.4 | .. | 3.3 | 3.9 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 4.6 | 8.0 | 5.9 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | 3.1 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 6.5 | 4.2 | 7.4 | 5.4 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 0.8 | 0.9 | .. | 2.1 | 2.2 | 5.5 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 6.2 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 2.0 | 1.1 | .. | 6.0 | 15.4 | 24.8 | 30.9 | 37.7 | 48.9 | 48.4 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 79.4 | 87.3 | .. | 125.8 | 140.5 | 222.9 | 231.4 | 232.9 | 236.9 | 268.5 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 115.6 | 128.8 | .. | 174.3 | 210.9 | 283.3 | 345.9 | 331.5 | 357.6 | 382.6 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 78.9 | 79.9 | .. | 70.5 | 107.1 | 167.8 | 166.2 | 168.8 | 166.1 | 170.9 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 501.7 | 566.8 | 641.3 | 732.2 | 893.8 | 1192.6 | 1276.8 | 1253.9 | 1310.0 | 1398.0 |
| Total manufacturing by investing country | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | 214.5 | 245.7 | 278.4 | 344.6 | 406.4 | 480.6 | 476.5 | 452.0 | 465.4 | 485.7 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | 20.3 | 23.1 | 24.8 | 25.6 | 29.5 | 46.5 | 25.2 | 21.6 | 23.4 | 25.6 |
| Mexico | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.4 |
| Japan | 25.5 | 35.5 | 39.0 | 44.2 | 58.1 | 54.0 | 43.6 | 50.0 | 52.8 | 59.5 |
| Europe | 156.5 | 176.3 | 205.5 | 265.4 | 306.6 | 363.5 | 387.1 | 356.3 | 361.8 | 372.5 |
| European Union (15) | 141.6 | 158.6 | 183.6 | 241.1 | 280.7 | 328.5 | 292.6 | 267.2 | 270.0 | 294.0 |
| Belgium | 2.3 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 4.1 |
| France | 21.6 | 26.6 | 29.1 | 37.9 | 58.0 | 72.0 | 67.0 | 53.5 | 44.5 | 45.9 |
| Germany | 25.0 | 29.6 | 29.1 | 51.2 | 55.3 | 59.1 | 56.6 | 51.2 | 53.2 | 56.1 |
| Italy | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 |
| Netherlands | 19.1 | 27.4 | 29.2 | 29.5 | 34.1 | 48.6 | 62.6 | 60.8 | 62.6 | 68.5 |
| Spain | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| Sweden | 7.1 | 6.4 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 9.5 |
| United Kingdom | 56.7 | 58.7 | 68.2 | 80.4 | 84.6 | 81.6 | 63.4 | 63.6 | 58.0 | 61.7 |
| Switzerland | 13.5 | 16.2 | 20.3 | 22.3 | 23.4 | 30.1 | 85.1 | 77.8 | 80.8 | 71.5 |
| Australia | 3.0 | 3.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 4.3 |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 2.1 | 2.0 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 10.1 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 4.4 |
| Latin America | 6.0 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 14.7 | 18.5 | 21.0 | 22.2 |

Note: Majority and minority foreign-controlled firms. Change of industrial classification from 1997. See country notes.

Firmes sous contrôle étranger majoritaire et minoritaire. Changement de classification industrielle à partir de 1997. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 1B - Tableau 1B

NUMBER OF ENTERPRISES / NOMBRE D'ENTREPRISES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Units) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Unités) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 96 | 105 | 108 | 104 | 772 | 770 | 817 | 845 | 830 | 786 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 7 075 | 7 310 | 7 589 | 7 471 | 7 494 | 7 553 | 7 655 | 7 778 | 7 536 | 7 876 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 650 | 659 | 651 | 645 | 706 | 695 | 728 | 713 | 675 | 696 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 211 | 215 | 229 | 206 | 184 | 173 | 175 | 171 | 163 | 168 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 560 | 565 | 569 | 564 | 355 | 347 | 343 | 341 | 326 | 358 |
| 20 Wood products | 113 | 125 | 125 | 131 | 34 | 33 | 35 | 34 | 30 | 32 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 447 | 440 | 444 | 433 | 321 | 314 | 308 | 307 | 296 | 326 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 2 055 | 2 164 | 2 215 | 2 186 | 2 156 | 2 170 | 2 219 | 2 290 | 2 213 | 2 230 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | 73 | 73 | 82 | 85 | 86 | 87 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 2 055 | 2 164 | 2 215 | 2 186 | 2 083 | 2 097 | 2 137 | 2 205 | 2 127 | 2 143 |
| 24 Chemical products | 1 636 | 1 727 | 1 777 | 1 738 | 1 680 | 1 690 | 1 729 | 1 784 | 1 718 | 1 750 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 408 | 439 | 442 | 431 | 404 | 407 | 410 | 416 | 406 | 393 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 419 | 437 | 438 | 448 | 403 | 407 | 408 | 421 | 409 | 393 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 120 | 122 | 125 | 116 | 136 | 142 | 134 | 144 | 143 | 123 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 643 | 650 | 657 | 636 | 617 | 614 | 611 | 607 | 610 | 566 |
| 27 Basic metals | 137 | 138 | 140 | 141 | 177 | 183 | 191 | 204 | 203 | 182 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 506 | 512 | 517 | 495 | 440 | 431 | 420 | 403 | 407 | 384 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 1 724 | 1 761 | 1 870 | 1 835 | 1 831 | 1 847 | 1 837 | 1 858 | 1 787 | 1 877 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 935 | 953 | 1 021 | 993 | 990 | 972 | 958 | 955 | 925 | 958 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 802 | 817 | 873 | 850 | 865 | 846 | 830 | 840 | 813 | 835 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 133 | 136 | 148 | 143 | 125 | 126 | 128 | 115 | 112 | 123 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 789 | 808 | 849 | 842 | 841 | 875 | 879 | 903 | 862 | 919 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 274 | 276 | 278 | 270 | 307 | 317 | 323 | 329 | 325 | 349 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 515 | 532 | 571 | 572 | 534 | 558 | 556 | 574 | 537 | 570 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 479 | 484 | 515 | 506 | 491 | 520 | 517 | 548 | 534 | 684 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 395 | 437 | 477 | 514 | 787 | 813 | 855 | 874 | 867 | 898 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 337 | 378 | 419 | 455 | 697 | 725 | 763 | 776 | 765 | 780 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 58 | 59 | 58 | 59 | 90 | 88 | 92 | 98 | 102 | 118 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | 57 | 59 | 64 | 72 | 77 | 93 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 238 | 253 | 281 | 263 | 231 | 232 | 236 | 232 | 218 | 276 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 134 | 145 | 126 | 112 | 272 | 262 | 302 | 321 | 316 | 281 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 5 078 | 5 145 | 5 223 | 5 092 | 5 529 | 5 434 | 5 586 | 5 603 | 5 363 | 4 938 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 2 567 | 2 726 | 2 907 | 3 142 | 5 335 | 5 589 | 5 996 | 6 392 | 6 327 | 6 701 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 4 147 | 4 282 | 4 524 | 4 518 | 1 640 | 1 681 | 1 670 | 1 673 | 1 651 | 1 697 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 19 097 | 19 713 | 20 477 | 20 439 | 21 042 | 21 289 | 22 026 | 22 612 | 22 023 | 22 279 |
| Total manufacturing by country of location | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | 7 075 | 7 310 | 7 589 | 7 471 | 7 494 | 7 553 | 7 655 | 7 778 | 7 536 | 7 876 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| France | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Australia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Asia (non-OECD) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latin America | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms. Change of industrial classification from 1999. See country notes.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines. Changement de classification industrielle à partir de 1999. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 2B - Tableau 2B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY INDUSTRY

NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Thousands) | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Milliers) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 39.6 | 42.6 | 39.3 | 41.2 | 129.4 | 136.6 | 149.1 | 147.3 | 161.6 | 163.6 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 3 605.8 | 3 666.1 | 3 852.8 | 3 921.9 | 4 357.3 | 4 408.8 | 4 310.4 | 4 292.8 | 4 217.2 | 4 309.2 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 389.1 | 378.2 | 378.9 | 439.2 | 514.1 | 521.0 | 537.5 | 554.2 | 510.9 | 524.3 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 96.5 | 101.3 | 116.5 | 99.3 | 133.7 | 132.9 | 123.1 | 132.0 | 122.9 | 127.1 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 228.1 | 237.6 | 234.0 | 253.0 | 191.2 | 198.6 | 189.7 | 187.7 | 180.9 | 191.3 |
| 20 Wood products | 61.1 | 69.7 | 71.5 | 82.3 | 26.8 | 27.5 | 25.0 | 24.4 | 23.8 | 25.9 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 167.0 | 167.9 | 162.5 | 170.7 | 164.4 | 171.1 | 164.7 | 163.3 | 157.1 | 165.4 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 648.1 | 677.8 | 698.6 | 687.4 | 779.5 | 772.8 | 777.8 | 812.0 | 798.0 | 766.3 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | 40.8 | 41.0 | 43.2 | 40.4 | 39.3 | 38.5 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 648.1 | 677.8 | 698.6 | 687.4 | 738.7 | 731.8 | 734.6 | 771.6 | 758.7 | 727.8 |
| 24 Chemical products | 515.1 | 537.3 | 545.4 | 530.9 | 568.7 | 566.6 | 572.6 | 605.3 | 592.3 | 562.1 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 179.8 | 183.5 | 184.2 | 190.7 | 201.8 | 204.1 | 210.1 | 230.8 | 226.1 | 202.9 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 133.0 | 140.5 | 153.2 | 156.5 | 170.0 | 165.2 | 162.0 | 166.3 | 166.4 | 165.7 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 54.0 | 56.5 | 59.4 | 51.7 | 67.1 | 64.6 | 57.9 | 66.4 | 68.3 | 72.2 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 164.4 | 206.9 | 181.3 | 179.4 | 223.5 | 240.8 | 235.9 | 237.6 | 243.9 | 234.3 |
| 27 Basic metals | 48.5 | 52.2 | 52.2 | 47.8 | 71.6 | 94.6 | 95.8 | 102.5 | 107.6 | 104.0 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 115.9 | 154.7 | 129.1 | 131.6 | 151.9 | 146.2 | 140.0 | 135.1 | 136.3 | 130.3 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 1 189.5 | 1 144.3 | 1 275.3 | 1 272.4 | 1 326.9 | 1 303.2 | 1 224.3 | 1 130.7 | 1 092.5 | 1 167.5 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 462.9 | 498.9 | 562.2 | 550.8 | 578.3 | 533.3 | 516.6 | 445.7 | 440.0 | 480.2 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 232.7 | 257.6 | 297.8 | 302.8 | 346.9 | 345.8 | 336.9 | 328.1 | 331.2 | 342.3 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 230.2 | 241.3 | 264.6 | 248.0 | 231.4 | 187.5 | 179.7 | 117.6 | 108.8 | 137.9 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 726.6 | 645.4 | 713.1 | 721.6 | 748.6 | 769.9 | 707.7 | 685.0 | 652.5 | 687.3 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 203.3 | 204.6 | 224.2 | 232.2 | 264.6 | 227.2 | 224.8 | 222.2 | 234.0 | 247.0 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 523.4 | 440.7 | 489.0 | 489.5 | 484.0 | 542.7 | 482.9 | 462.8 | 418.5 | 440.3 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 163.0 | 165.9 | 170.9 | 174.2 | 156.0 | 166.8 | 167.0 | 173.6 | 165.8 | 186.1 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 555.7 | 577.5 | 616.1 | 637.7 | 865.7 | 902.2 | 888.0 | 897.8 | 940.0 | 945.6 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 528.3 | 547.3 | 582.3 | 603.3 | 824.2 | 862.6 | 840.6 | 851.1 | 891.0 | 897.8 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 27.4 | 30.2 | 33.9 | 34.3 | 41.5 | 39.6 | 47.3 | 46.7 | 48.9 | 47.8 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 | 1.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | 21.7 | 29.8 | 38.4 | 39.7 | 42.0 | 43.0 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 117.3 | 120.1 | 121.9 | 127.5 | 99.5 | 106.2 | 109.3 | 100.7 | 94.1 | 94.7 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 54.9 | 48.6 | 31.1 | 32.1 | 106.4 | 96.3 | 112.9 | 106.8 | 105.9 | 92.0 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 1 012.8 | 1 030.2 | 1 067.3 | 1 126.6 | 1 448.5 | 1 674.5 | 1 734.7 | 1 817.3 | 1 846.3 | 2 029.7 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 164.8 | 172.7 | 198.6 | 226.6 | 820.1 | 879.1 | 914.5 | 937.6 | 915.2 | 1 386.8 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 1 045.7 | 1 116.6 | 1 290.7 | 1 424.8 | 904.0 | 976.0 | 972.5 | 953.7 | 995.8 | 635.9 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 5 923.5 | 6 076.8 | 6 479.8 | 6 773.1 | 7 765.8 | 8 171.4 | 8 194.1 | 8 255.6 | 8 242.2 | 8 617.2 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms. Change of industrial classification from 1999. See country notes.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines. Changement de classification industrielle à partir de 1999. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 3B - Tableau 3B

NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
NOMBRE DE SALARIÉS PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of location | Number of employees (Thousands) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Nombre de salariés (Milliers) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 4 408.8 | 4 310.4 | 4 292.8 | 4 217.2 | 4 309.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 3 162.3 | 3 093.9 | 3 081.7 | 2 998.3 | 3 164.8 | 71.7 | 71.8 | 71.8 | 71.1 | 73.4 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | 454.3 | 444.8 | 446.0 | 432.7 | 414.0 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 9.6 |
| Mexico | 641.9 | 617.1 | 619.8 | 570.8 | 526.1 | 14.6 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 13.5 | 12.2 |
| Japan | 74.8 | 73.5 | 75.8 | 76.5 | 73.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| Korea | 35.7 | 33.5 | 34.4 | 36.2 | 41.4 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Australia | 102.6 | 102.2 | 97.0 | 100.0 | 104.8 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| New Zealand | 16.0 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 16.0 | 17.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Europe | 1 897.4 | 1 869.6 | 1 858.0 | 1 840.9 | 1 883.2 | 43.0 | 43.4 | 43.3 | 43.7 | 43.7 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 1 668.1 | 1 634.3 | 1 616.6 | 1 584.0 | 1 779.8 | 37.8 | 37.9 | 37.7 | 37.6 | 41.3 |
| Austria | 20.1 | 21.1 | 16.2 | 16.2 | .. | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | .. |
| Belgium | 61.7 | 58.3 | 66.4 | 63.5 | 67.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Denmark | 18.3 | 16.6 | 17.3 | 16.9 | 17.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Finland | 7.5 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 9.5 | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | .. |
| France | 248.8 | 247.4 | 252.3 | 250.5 | 243.4 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.6 |
| Germany | 387.6 | 381.2 | 378.4 | 359.6 | 380.3 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.8 |
| Greece | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Ireland | 66.5 | 61.7 | 58.1 | 57.8 | 54.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 |
| Italy | 136.3 | 139.5 | 132.2 | 123.8 | 129.1 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| Luxembourg | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Netherlands | 83.5 | 86.4 | 90.8 | 84.9 | 86.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Portugal | 25.9 | 25.3 | 22.6 | 21.9 | 19.4 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Spain | 115.4 | 113.7 | 112.8 | 114.4 | 115.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| Sweden | 51.9 | 50.8 | 55.6 | 59.3 | 58.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| United Kingdom | 431.2 | 411.0 | 393.6 | 391.1 | 373.4 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 8.7 |
| Czech Republic | 38.1 | 41.7 | 37.8 | 41.0 | 50.2 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 |
| Hungary | 39.5 | 40.5 | 39.0 | 38.8 | 41.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 8.0 | 9.2 | 10.7 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Poland | 51.3 | 49.7 | 55.1 | 57.0 | 68.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.6 |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 18.6 | 17.8 | 18.3 | 19.8 | 22.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Turkey | 13.4 | 13.3 | 14.9 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Croatia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 16.6 | 18.4 | 18.3 | 14.0 | 18.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 660.5 | 652.1 | 637.9 | 639.0 | 723.5 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 14.9 | 15.2 | 16.8 |
| China | 193.6 | 206.1 | 209.9 | 217.9 | 257.9 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 6.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | 32.0 | 29.9 | 26.6 | 24.1 | 25.9 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Hong Kong, China | 38.3 | 34.0 | 45.5 | 56.4 | 62.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| India | 48.0 | 53.8 | 50.7 | 52.6 | 60.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| Indonesia | 26.2 | 29.1 | 28.6 | 28.4 | .. | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | .. |
| Malaysia | 107.7 | 102.6 | 82.7 | 74.3 | 80.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 |
| Philippines | 57.8 | 50.1 | 61.8 | 58.1 | 58.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Singapore | 70.8 | 65.7 | 58.7 | 55.0 | 61.2 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Thailand | 76.8 | 71.4 | 62.6 | 63.3 | 83.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| Near and Middle East | 27.3 | 25.2 | 25.5 | 24.3 | 28.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Africa | 76.9 | 75.3 | 75.7 | 72.2 | 78.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Latin America, of which: | 421.4 | 400.7 | 406.4 | 408.7 | 418.5 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.7 | 9.7 |
| Argentina | 43.7 | 39.3 | 37.1 | 35.6 | 40.2 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Brazil | 251.7 | 238.8 | 235.1 | 244.3 | 245.0 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.7 |
| Chile | 11.0 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines.

Table 4B - Tableau 4B

TURNOVER BY INDUSTRY
CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Billions of USD) | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Milliards de USD) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 8.0 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 65.3 | 92.4 | 91.1 | 95.2 | 114.5 | 139.3 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 829.6 | 899.7 | 941.3 | 938.5 | 1 107.4 | 1 175.1 | 1 146.9 | 1 177.1 | 1 328.8 | 1 524.7 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 95.9 | 100.2 | 104.6 | 108.0 | 131.6 | 121.1 | 122.9 | 132.8 | 146.5 | 158.5 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 8.9 | 9.6 | 11.1 | 9.9 | 12.1 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 12.2 | 13.2 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 43.2 | 43.4 | 43.1 | 46.8 | 37.5 | 41.5 | 40.8 | 38.6 | 40.4 | 49.2 |
| 20 Wood products | 8.3 | 9.8 | 10.8 | 12.1 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 7.8 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 34.9 | 33.6 | 32.3 | 34.7 | 33.5 | 36.0 | 35.5 | 32.5 | 33.8 | 41.4 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 188.9 | 202.5 | 212.5 | 200.0 | 315.8 | 345.0 | 343.8 | 363.8 | 430.1 | 501.0 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | 116.2 | 112.1 | 109.3 | 142.5 | 180.1 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 188.9 | 202.5 | 212.5 | 200.0 | 215.8 | 228.8 | 231.7 | 254.5 | 287.6 | 320.9 |
| 24 Chemical products | 161.1 | 174.4 | 184.4 | 171.8 | 189.6 | 201.1 | 204.9 | 225.3 | 253.2 | 282.4 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 51.1 | 55.2 | 59.9 | 61.6 | 68.2 | 72.9 | 76.7 | 92.5 | 104.8 | 113.0 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 27.7 | 28.1 | 28.1 | 28.2 | 26.2 | 27.7 | 26.8 | 29.2 | 34.4 | 38.6 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 8.4 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 11.2 | 12.3 | 10.1 | 11.8 | 13.7 | 15.4 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 29.0 | 34.4 | 33.6 | 34.2 | 40.3 | 39.3 | 39.7 | 38.9 | 46.4 | 52.6 |
| 27 Basic metals | 10.1 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 10.1 | 13.8 | 16.2 | 17.9 | 18.5 | 21.1 | 25.4 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 18.9 | 24.1 | 22.6 | 24.1 | 26.5 | 23.1 | 21.8 | 20.5 | 25.3 | 27.2 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 228.1 | 253.1 | 261.8 | 266.8 | 271.4 | 301.3 | 274.5 | 259.9 | 283.8 | 319.2 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 146.0 | 159.3 | 160.9 | 162.5 | 155.6 | 153.2 | 143.5 | 130.3 | 149.8 | 167.5 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 45.0 | 50.8 | 57.1 | 58.1 | 62.2 | 64.3 | 60.5 | 58.4 | 67.6 | 78.4 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 101.0 | 108.4 | 103.9 | 104.5 | 93.4 | 88.9 | 83.0 | 71.9 | 82.2 | 89.2 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 82.2 | 93.8 | 100.9 | 104.2 | 115.8 | 148.1 | 131.0 | 129.6 | 134.1 | 151.6 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 19.6 | 20.6 | 21.7 | 21.5 | 25.3 | 28.3 | 26.9 | 26.1 | 31.8 | 35.3 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 62.6 | 73.2 | 79.1 | 82.7 | 90.5 | 119.9 | 104.0 | 103.6 | 102.3 | 116.3 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 37.0 | 38.3 | 39.2 | 38.6 | 31.7 | 37.8 | 38.2 | 40.6 | 46.0 | 56.9 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 170.5 | 188.3 | 204.0 | 203.9 | 244.8 | 254.5 | 253.7 | 265.7 | 295.0 | 339.7 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 166.0 | 183.4 | 198.0 | 197.7 | 237.5 | 246.4 | 244.5 | 256.0 | 284.1 | 328.3 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 4.5 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 9.2 | 9.8 | 10.9 | 11.4 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4.3 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 10.0 | 10.6 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 19.6 | 20.6 | 21.9 | 21.8 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 12.2 | 13.9 | 14.6 | 19.0 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 8.4 | 8.6 | 9.2 | 11.3 | 47.9 | 70.1 | 85.8 | 51.2 | 42.2 | 47.0 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 385.1 | 412.7 | 442.0 | 457.1 | 631.6 | 749.2 | 771.2 | 734.0 | 875.3 | 976.8 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 102.4 | 109.8 | 124.1 | 136.2 | 258.7 | 307.9 | 312.3 | 334.6 | 358.9 | 384.4 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 360.4 | 428.6 | 446.3 | 419.7 | 108.1 | 112.7 | 117.3 | 123.5 | 145.6 | 166.4 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 1 693.8 | 1 868.6 | 1 972.5 | 1 971.9 | 2 218.9 | 2 507.4 | 2 524.5 | 2 515.6 | 2 865.2 | 3 238.5 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms. Change of industrial classification from 1999. See country notes.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines. Changement de classification industrielle à partir de 1999. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 5B - Tableau 5B

TURNOVER BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR

CHIFFRE D'AFFAIRES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of location | Turnover (Billions of USD) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Chiffre d'affaires (Milliards de USD) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 1 175.1 | 1 146.9 | 1 177.1 | 1 328.8 | 1 524.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 957.9 | 937.1 | 962.2 | 1 082.3 | 1 259.9 | 81.5 | 81.7 | 81.7 | 81.5 | 82.6 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | 185.0 | 175.1 | 178.2 | 204.4 | 226.6 | 15.7 | 15.3 | 15.1 | 15.4 | 14.9 |
| Mexico | 73.9 | 79.1 | 81.5 | 75.6 | 76.8 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 5.0 |
| Japan | 60.1 | 57.4 | 53.3 | 62.1 | 66.2 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.3 |
| Korea | 8.9 | 8.3 | 9.5 | 10.4 | 14.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Australia | 24.1 | 23.9 | 23.7 | 29.2 | 36.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| New Zealand | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Europe | 606.4 | 596.0 | 620.0 | 706.6 | 820.3 | 51.6 | 52.0 | 52.7 | 53.2 | 53.8 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 568.5 | 556.5 | 579.3 | 656.1 | 782.9 | 48.4 | 48.5 | 49.2 | 49.4 | 51.3 |
| Austria | 5.9 | 6.2 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 6.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Belgium | 29.0 | 26.3 | 30.3 | 33.8 | 42.9 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| Denmark | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Finland | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| France | 72.6 | 71.2 | 75.5 | 89.2 | 98.5 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.5 |
| Germany | 113.8 | 114.4 | 113.7 | 117.3 | 142.5 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 9.3 |
| Greece | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Ireland | 45.7 | 49.8 | 57.9 | 66.4 | 71.8 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.7 |
| Italy | 43.1 | 42.2 | 43.1 | 48.9 | 56.5 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| Luxembourg | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Netherlands | 44.7 | 44.6 | 44.5 | 53.4 | 60.2 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.9 |
| Portugal | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Spain | 31.2 | 31.3 | 33.3 | 41.0 | 46.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| Sweden | 23.3 | 22.4 | 23.5 | 27.9 | 32.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| United Kingdom | 147.7 | 136.6 | 141.1 | 155.3 | 175.2 | 12.6 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 11.7 | 11.5 |
| Czech Republic | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Hungary | 5.3 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 6.1 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 7.1 | 8.8 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 |
| Poland | 5.6 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 8.7 | 11.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 11.4 | 10.7 | 9.0 | 11.0 | 14.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| Turkey | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Croatia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 1.1 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 123.5 | 122.2 | 126.1 | 143.9 | 170.6 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 11.2 |
| China | 19.8 | 23.7 | 28.6 | 35.3 | 42.9 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| Chinese Taipei | 9.6 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 11.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Hong Kong, China | 9.9 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| India | 3.3 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 6.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Indonesia | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.0 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | .. |
| Malaysia | 19.2 | 19.9 | 21.8 | 24.7 | 26.2 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.7 |
| Philippines | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| Singapore | 43.6 | 40.1 | 38.5 | 43.6 | 48.8 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| Thailand | 9.8 | 10.5 | 7.4 | 9.2 | 16.1 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.1 |
| Near and Middle East | 5.5 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Africa | 9.1 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 10.8 | 12.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| Latin America, of which: | 75.7 | 67.4 | 68.0 | 76.3 | 90.4 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.9 |
| Argentina | 12.6 | 12.2 | 8.9 | 10.3 | 13.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Brazil | 36.4 | 34.7 | 34.0 | 39.5 | 46.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| Chile | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines.

Table 6B - Tableau 6B

VALUE ADDED / VALEUR AJOUTÉE

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Billions of USD) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Milliards de USD) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 38.6 | 57.6 | 56.9 | 58.1 | 71.1 | 94.7 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 238.9 | 250.4 | 254.6 | 247.0 | 316.3 | 315.7 | 299.4 | 309.0 | 344.4 | 390.7 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 24.9 | 24.4 | 25.6 | 26.6 | 42.9 | 42.9 | 43.3 | 45.6 | 50.5 | 60.0 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.4 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 13.2 | 12.7 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 11.4 | 12.4 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 12.2 | 14.9 |
| 20 Wood products | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.4 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 10.7 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 12.5 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 55.9 | 59.6 | 61.7 | 60.6 | 120.3 | 111.8 | 112.2 | 120.0 | 135.8 | 148.4 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | 53.0 | 45.2 | 46.5 | 43.1 | 51.7 | 61.2 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 55.9 | 59.6 | 61.7 | 60.6 | 67.3 | 66.6 | 65.6 | 76.9 | 84.1 | 87.2 |
| 24 Chemical products | 46.6 | 50.5 | 52.7 | 52.1 | 58.9 | 57.7 | 57.7 | 68.4 | 74.0 | 76.5 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 17.0 | 18.8 | 20.7 | 22.4 | 25.6 | 25.7 | 26.7 | 36.4 | 37.7 | 34.2 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 9.3 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 10.0 | 10.8 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 5.7 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 9.3 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 11.9 | 11.6 | 13.8 | 15.6 |
| 27 Basic metals | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 7.3 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 6.1 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 7.7 | 8.3 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 57.7 | 60.4 | 61.8 | 57.8 | 59.9 | 63.9 | 55.8 | 52.6 | 56.3 | 65.4 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 34.0 | 37.0 | 36.1 | 35.1 | 31.7 | 30.9 | 27.0 | 27.0 | 29.0 | 33.1 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 13.2 | 14.5 | 17.1 | 17.2 | 18.6 | 17.8 | 16.8 | 16.6 | 17.8 | 21.0 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 20.8 | 22.6 | 19.0 | 17.9 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 11.2 | 12.1 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 23.7 | 23.3 | 25.7 | 22.7 | 28.3 | 33.0 | 28.8 | 25.6 | 27.3 | 32.3 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 9.3 | 10.5 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 17.4 | 16.9 | 19.0 | 16.3 | 20.9 | 25.4 | 21.8 | 18.5 | 18.0 | 21.7 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 10.3 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 16.6 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 35.5 | 37.8 | 44.6 | 41.3 | 49.0 | 50.1 | 43.8 | 45.2 | 51.4 | 55.5 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 33.7 | 36.2 | 42.6 | 39.3 | 46.4 | 47.4 | 41.0 | 42.5 | 48.2 | 52.1 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.4 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 23.6 | 25.1 | 18.2 | 18.9 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 5.3 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 12.2 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 9.5 | 12.2 | 11.7 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 64.9 | 66.3 | 66.9 | 68.6 | 98.7 | 124.7 | 121.1 | 123.2 | 142.5 | 165.6 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 14.0 | 17.2 | 22.5 | 22.6 | 65.8 | 60.0 | 62.8 | 65.3 | 80.5 | 109.0 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 141.1 | 157.6 | 170.8 | 162.4 | 34.8 | 35.9 | 33.1 | 36.5 | 47.0 | 52.6 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 465.6 | 498.3 | 520.9 | 506.3 | 566.4 | 606.6 | 585.7 | 601.6 | 697.8 | 824.3 |
| Total manufacturing by country of location | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | 238.9 | 250.4 | 254.6 | 247.0 | 316.3 | 315.7 | 299.4 | 309.0 | 344.4 | 390.7 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | 26.9 | 25.9 | 27.9 | 26.1 | 40.7 | 46.0 | 41.6 | 39.8 | 44.4 | 47.6 |
| Mexico | 6.6 | 8.9 | 10.2 | 11.4 | 13.7 | 15.1 | 15.8 | 16.2 | 15.7 | 14.7 |
| Japan | 12.6 | 13.3 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 12.7 | 17.8 | 19.1 | 16.4 | 18.5 | 20.2 |
| Europe | 145.8 | 149.9 | 148.5 | 151.6 | 196.6 | 175.5 | 167.1 | 182.9 | 204.7 | 231.2 |
| European Union (15) | 139.6 | 142.6 | 140.6 | 143.6 | 187.4 | 164.8 | 156.7 | 170.5 | 189.4 | 219.0 |
| Belgium | 8.3 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 9.2 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 11.3 |
| France | 18.9 | 20.7 | 20.0 | 18.9 | 22.1 | 20.6 | 19.7 | 20.4 | 23.8 | 26.2 |
| Germany | 41.0 | 40.4 | 39.4 | 39.0 | 46.1 | 33.9 | 32.6 | 34.1 | 36.3 | 41.8 |
| Italy | 8.6 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 17.2 | 15.9 | 15.8 | 15.7 | 17.6 | 20.2 |
| Netherlands | 9.0 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 12.6 | 14.9 |
| Spain | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 8.3 | 9.4 |
| Sweden | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 5.0 | 4.9 |
| United Kingdom | 33.6 | 35.7 | 32.3 | 34.7 | 53.0 | 46.1 | 41.0 | 42.9 | 47.1 | 53.5 |
| Switzerland | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 4.3 |
| Australia | 5.9 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 8.9 | 11.2 |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 13.5 | 16.0 | 18.0 | 15.5 | 20.0 | 24.6 | 21.3 | 22.4 | 25.6 | 32.3 |
| Latin America | 24.2 | 24.9 | 29.3 | 23.8 | 19.8 | 21.7 | 19.5 | 16.6 | 18.8 | 23.8 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms. Change of industrial classification from 1999. See country notes.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines. Changement de classification industrielle à partir de 1999. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 7B - Tableau 7B

COMPENSATION OF EMPLOYEES / SALAIRES ET CHARGES SOCIALES

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Billions of USD) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Milliards de USD) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 7.0 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 117.1 | 122.8 | 122.8 | 123.3 | 131.4 | 129.5 | 125.9 | 129.4 | 140.7 | 156.7 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 13.2 | 13.1 | 12.6 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 14.8 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 7.4 |
| 20 Wood products | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 6.0 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 26.7 | 27.6 | 27.0 | 26.5 | 31.8 | 31.1 | 31.0 | 33.3 | 36.8 | 39.5 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 26.7 | 27.6 | 27.0 | 26.5 | 28.9 | 28.3 | 28.4 | 30.7 | 33.6 | 36.2 |
| 24 Chemical products | 21.9 | 22.8 | 22.2 | 21.7 | 24.1 | 23.4 | 23.7 | 25.6 | 27.9 | 30.1 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 8.4 | 8.9 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 12.6 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 6.1 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.8 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 5.5 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 8.5 |
| 27 Basic metals | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 3.9 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 4.9 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 33.0 | 34.0 | 33.7 | 33.7 | 32.5 | 31.8 | 30.3 | 28.7 | 29.3 | 32.8 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 19.6 | 20.9 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 18.5 | 15.6 | 15.1 | 13.5 | 14.1 | 16.1 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 8.6 | 9.4 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 12.0 | 11.2 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 11.2 | 12.8 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 11.0 | 11.5 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.3 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 13.4 | 13.0 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 16.2 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 15.2 | 16.7 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 6.4 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 9.1 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 10.3 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 8.3 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 20.5 | 21.9 | 23.5 | 23.9 | 27.8 | 27.6 | 26.3 | 28.7 | 33.4 | 37.2 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 19.4 | 20.8 | 22.3 | 22.6 | 26.2 | 26.0 | 24.5 | 26.8 | 31.4 | 35.0 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 3.2 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 31.7 | 33.0 | 33.4 | 33.4 | 42.3 | 48.8 | 49.6 | 49.7 | 55.0 | 59.2 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 9.7 | 9.9 | 12.2 | 13.7 | 48.7 | 52.3 | 54.7 | 55.3 | 59.4 | 73.8 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 38.1 | 41.9 | 48.6 | 51.8 | 24.2 | 25.4 | 26.0 | 25.7 | 29.0 | 26.8 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 199.7 | 210.7 | 219.1 | 224.6 | 254.9 | 264.2 | 264.7 | 268.9 | 293.6 | 326.7 |
| Total manufacturing by country of location | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | 117.1 | 122.8 | 122.8 | 123.3 | 131.4 | 129.5 | 125.9 | 129.4 | 140.7 | 156.7 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | 15.3 | 15.6 | 15.6 | 15.2 | 18.5 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 19.1 | 21.1 | 22.0 |
| Mexico | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 7.4 |
| Japan | 6.7 | 7.2 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 6.2 |
| Europe | 73.7 | 75.8 | 76.0 | 77.6 | 80.6 | 75.5 | 72.7 | 77.3 | 85.7 | 97.1 |
| European Union (15) | 71.8 | 73.4 | 73.5 | 75.0 | 77.3 | 72.1 | 69.1 | 73.1 | 80.9 | 93.6 |
| Belgium | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.4 |
| France | 11.8 | 12.5 | 11.9 | 11.6 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 12.4 | 13.0 |
| Germany | 23.7 | 23.4 | 22.9 | 22.5 | 22.9 | 19.6 | 18.0 | 19.7 | 21.2 | 25.3 |
| Italy | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 6.6 |
| Netherlands | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 5.2 |
| Spain | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 5.3 |
| Sweden | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| United Kingdom | 15.0 | 15.5 | 17.3 | 19.1 | 19.7 | 18.6 | 17.8 | 18.3 | 20.2 | 21.7 |
| Switzerland | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.7 |
| Australia | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.9 |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 5.1 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 7.9 |
| Latin America | 7.9 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 9.7 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 7.0 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms. Change of industrial classification from 1999. See country notes.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines. Changement de classification industrielle à partir de 1999. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 8B - Tableau 8B

R&D EXPENDITURE BY INDUSTRY
DÉPENSES DE R-D PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of USD) | | | | | As a % of national total | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|--------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de USD) | | | | | En % du total national | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 16 | 10 | 12 | 11 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 18 455 | 17 383 | 18 736 | 19 819 | .. | 14.2 | 13.8 | 16.0 | 15.3 | .. |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 313 | 333 | .. | 428 | .. | 19.7 | 16.9 | .. | 19.8 | .. |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 34 | 32 | 56 | 61 | .. | 12.8 | 12.5 | 22.6 | 19.7 | .. |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 93 | 77 | 84 | 90 | .. | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.4 | .. |
| 20 Wood products | 2 | 0 | 1 | 8 | .. | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 5.8 | .. |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 91 | 77 | 83 | 82 | .. | 2.9 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.3 | .. |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 4 976 | 4 801 | .. | 5 862 | .. | 20.6 | 22.6 | .. | 22.5 | .. |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | 63 | 37 | .. | 44 | .. | 5.4 | 3.5 | .. | 3.4 | .. |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 4 913 | 4 764 | 5 457 | 5 818 | .. | 21.4 | 23.7 | 24.6 | 23.5 | .. |
| 24 Chemical products | 4 609 | 4 503 | 5 141 | 5 528 | .. | 21.7 | 25.2 | 24.9 | 24.0 | .. |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 3 882 | 3 762 | 4 230 | 4 630 | .. | 30.0 | 37.1 | 29.8 | 29.0 | .. |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 304 | 261 | 316 | 290 | .. | 18.0 | 11.6 | 20.5 | 16.4 | .. |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 49 | 57 | 66 | 54 | .. | 5.5 | 5.8 | 15.6 | 11.4 | .. |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 184 | 153 | 180 | 228 | .. | 7.2 | 7.3 | 9.8 | 12.0 | .. |
| 27 Basic metals | 23 | 32 | 32 | 35 | .. | 3.7 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.6 | .. |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 161 | 121 | 148 | 193 | .. | 8.3 | 7.6 | 10.9 | 14.0 | .. |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | .. | .. | 5 688 | 5 686 | .. | .. | .. | 14.8 | 14.8 | .. |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 1 114 | 1 127 | 1 022 | 1 185 | .. | 6.5 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 8.5 | .. |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 772 | 743 | 634 | 783 | .. | 11.4 | 11.6 | 9.9 | 12.4 | .. |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 342 | 384 | 388 | 402 | .. | 3.3 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.2 | .. |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | .. | .. | 4 666 | 4 501 | .. | .. | .. | 19.3 | 18.4 | .. |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 310 | 339 | 425 | 498 | .. | 8.1 | 6.8 | 20.8 | 24.0 | .. |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | .. | .. | 4 241 | 4 003 | .. | .. | .. | 19.2 | 17.9 | .. |
| 33 Scientific instruments | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 5 765 | 4 690 | 5 964 | 6 455 | .. | 19.1 | 18.1 | 22.8 | 18.8 | .. |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 5 463 | 4 321 | 5 553 | 5 928 | .. | 29.4 | 26.4 | 36.3 | 34.8 | .. |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 303 | 369 | 410 | 527 | .. | 2.6 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.1 | .. |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | .. | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 561 | .. | .. | 703 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.6 | .. |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 1 001 | .. | 1 101 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 20 457 | 19 702 | 21 063 | 22 793 | .. | 10.3 | 9.9 | 10.9 | 11.2 | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms.
 Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines.

Table 9B - Tableau 9B

R&D EXPENDITURE BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
DÉPENSES DE R-D PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of location | R&D expenditure (Millions of USD) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------|
| | Dépenses de R-D (Millions de USD) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 18 455 | 17 383 | 18 736 | 19 819 | .. | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | .. |
| Total OECD | 15 928 | 14 483 | 16 096 | .. | .. | 86.3 | 83.3 | 85.9 | .. | .. |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | 2 206 | 2 060 | 2 167 | 2 269 | .. | 12.0 | 11.9 | 11.6 | 11.4 | .. |
| Mexico | 231 | 186 | 181 | .. | .. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 | .. | .. |
| Japan | 1 480 | 1 356 | 1 385 | 1 467 | .. | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 7.4 | .. |
| Korea | 134 | 142 | 151 | 183 | .. | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.9 | .. |
| Australia | 320 | 260 | 287 | 389 | .. | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.0 | .. |
| New Zealand | 8 | 9 | 6 | 8 | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Europe | 11 555 | 10 477 | 11 928 | 12 792 | .. | 62.6 | 60.3 | 63.7 | 64.5 | .. |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 11 264 | 10 246 | 11 664 | 12 436 | .. | 61.0 | 58.9 | 62.3 | 62.7 | .. |
| Austria | .. | 59 | 50 | 30 | .. | .. | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | .. |
| Belgium | 331 | 320 | 431 | 383 | .. | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 1.9 | .. |
| Denmark | 59 | .. | .. | 55 | .. | 0.3 | .. | .. | 0.3 | .. |
| Finland | 76 | 73 | 68 | 97 | .. | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | .. |
| France | 1 367 | 1 334 | 1 599 | 1 676 | .. | 7.4 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 8.5 | .. |
| Germany | 3 071 | 2 997 | 3 364 | 3 602 | .. | 16.6 | 17.2 | 18.0 | 18.2 | .. |
| Greece | 8 | 8 | 9 | 11 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | .. |
| Ireland | 300 | 353 | .. | 361 | .. | 1.6 | 2.0 | .. | 1.8 | .. |
| Italy | 501 | .. | 513 | 563 | .. | 2.7 | .. | 2.7 | 2.8 | .. |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | 91 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.5 | .. |
| Netherlands | 329 | 391 | 367 | 444 | .. | 1.8 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | .. |
| Portugal | 18 | 17 | 19 | 20 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. |
| Spain | 188 | 154 | .. | 281 | .. | 1.0 | 0.9 | .. | 1.4 | .. |
| Sweden | 1 236 | 773 | 1 274 | 1 333 | .. | 6.7 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 6.7 | .. |
| United Kingdom | 3 566 | 3 172 | 3 322 | 3 489 | .. | 19.3 | 18.2 | 17.7 | 17.6 | .. |
| Czech Republic | 18 | 5 | 10 | 16 | .. | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. |
| Hungary | 33 | 16 | 17 | 13 | .. | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 14 | 34 | 32 | 18 | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | .. |
| Poland | 21 | 12 | 27 | 33 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | .. |
| Switzerland | 193 | 147 | 158 | 254 | .. | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | .. |
| Turkey | 6 | 10 | 11 | 15 | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Croatia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 1 754 | 2 143 | 1 618 | 1 648 | .. | 9.5 | 12.3 | 8.6 | 8.3 | .. |
| China | 491 | .. | 606 | 518 | .. | 2.7 | .. | 3.2 | 2.6 | .. |
| Chinese Taipei | 136 | 130 | .. | 53 | .. | 0.7 | 0.7 | .. | 0.3 | .. |
| Hong Kong, China | .. | .. | .. | 210 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 | .. |
| India | .. | 25 | 15 | 35 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | .. |
| Indonesia | 2 | 3 | 3 | 4 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Malaysia | 217 | .. | .. | 249 | .. | 1.2 | .. | .. | 1.3 | .. |
| Philippines | 39 | 46 | 48 | 52 | .. | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | .. |
| Singapore | 548 | 749 | 387 | 506 | .. | 3.0 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 2.6 | .. |
| Thailand | 12 | 17 | 18 | 22 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. |
| Near and Middle East | 412 | 445 | 544 | 525 | .. | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.6 | .. |
| Africa | 23 | 25 | 24 | 26 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | 331 | 280 | 446 | .. | .. | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.4 | .. | .. |
| Argentina | 35 | 40 | 22 | 21 | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. |
| Brazil | 248 | 191 | 296 | 305 | .. | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | .. |
| Chile | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines.

Table 10B - Tableau 10B

TOTAL EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Billions of USD) | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Milliards de USD) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 110.2 | 120.3 | 135.1 | 130.3 | 134.5 | 140.0 | 128.1 | 118.0 | 121.0 | 125.2 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 20 Wood products | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 15.2 | 15.9 | 18.5 | 16.6 | 20.4 | 21.0 | 20.3 | 19.7 | 23.9 | 24.6 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 15.2 | 15.9 | 18.5 | 16.6 | 19.5 | 20.1 | 19.4 | 19.0 | 22.9 | 23.3 |
| 24 Chemical products | 12.8 | 13.5 | 15.8 | 14.0 | 17.0 | 17.4 | 16.9 | 16.4 | 19.9 | 20.2 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 6.5 | 6.0 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.1 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.0 |
| 27 Basic metals | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.0 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 37.2 | 39.5 | 44.9 | 41.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28.0 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 18.1 | 19.6 | 23.4 | 19.9 | 17.4 | 18.0 | 17.1 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 11.1 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 4.8 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 7.5 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 13.3 | 13.5 | 16.5 | 14.0 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 9.6 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.6 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 19.1 | 19.9 | 21.6 | 21.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16.9 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.6 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 16.9 | 17.4 | 18.6 | 18.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 14.3 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 5.6 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 6.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 42.3 | 47.7 | 54.2 | 54.0 | 58.6 | 55.4 | 52.4 | 54.5 | 52.3 | 53.8 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 41.4 | 46.6 | 53.0 | 52.7 | 57.4 | 53.8 | 50.4 | 52.4 | 50.3 | 51.7 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 1.1 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | .. | .. | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.0 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 55.1 | 61.1 | 68.0 | 61.4 | 50.4 | 57.6 | .. | .. | .. | 52.5 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | .. | .. | .. | 2.0 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 5.3 | 5.5 | 8.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 171.4 | 188.0 | 212.8 | 199.9 | 190.5 | 202.6 | 190.6 | 170.7 | 175.5 | 184.1 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms. Change of industrial classification from 1999. See country notes.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines. Changement de classification industrielle à partir de 1999. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 11B - Tableau 11B

TOTAL EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
EXPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of location | Total exports (Billions of USD) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Exportations totales (Milliards de USD) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 140.0 | 128.1 | 118.0 | 121.0 | 125.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 117.9 | 108.3 | .. | 103.4 | 106.5 | 84.2 | 84.6 | .. | 85.5 | 85.1 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | 48.5 | 46.1 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 47.4 | 34.7 | 36.0 | 39.6 | 38.6 | 37.8 |
| Mexico | 29.6 | 29.4 | 27.5 | 24.6 | 25.2 | 21.1 | 22.9 | 23.3 | 20.3 | 20.1 |
| Japan | 5.3 | 4.5 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| Korea | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Australia | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| New Zealand | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Europe | 31.8 | 26.0 | 22.2 | 26.2 | 26.7 | 22.7 | 20.3 | 18.8 | 21.7 | 21.3 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 30.0 | 24.2 | 20.9 | 24.7 | 25.9 | 21.4 | 18.9 | 17.7 | 20.4 | 20.7 |
| Austria | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Belgium | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| Denmark | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Finland | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| France | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| Germany | 5.7 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Greece | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ireland | 1.8 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| Italy | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| Luxembourg | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Netherlands | 4.5 | 4.2 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.8 |
| Portugal | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Spain | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Sweden | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| United Kingdom | 9.8 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.4 |
| Czech Republic | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Hungary | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Poland | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 |
| Turkey | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Croatia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 15.2 | 13.2 | 10.9 | 12.3 | 13.8 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 9.3 | 10.2 | 11.0 |
| China | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.0 |
| Hong Kong, China | 1.9 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| India | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Indonesia | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. |
| Malaysia | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Philippines | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| Singapore | 5.5 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.8 |
| Thailand | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Near and Middle East | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Africa | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Latin America, of which: | 6.0 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 29.1 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 23.2 |
| Argentina | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Brazil | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| Chile | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines.

Table 12B - Tableau 12B

TOTAL IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY
IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Billions of USD) | | | | | | | | | |
|--|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Milliards de USD) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 6.1 | 9.9 | 11.4 | 9.3 | 11.9 | 14.0 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 112.1 | 125.5 | 135.5 | 145.4 | 157.7 | 182.8 | 168.7 | 166.7 | 167.8 | 182.4 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.4 |
| 20 Wood products | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 2.7 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 8.5 | 8.9 | 9.8 | 12.0 | 17.8 | 20.6 | 21.1 | 26.5 | 24.2 | 27.9 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.7 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 5.8 | 8.5 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 8.5 | 8.9 | 9.8 | 12.0 | 14.1 | 15.9 | 17.0 | 22.3 | 18.4 | 19.5 |
| 24 Chemical products | 6.5 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 10.0 | 12.1 | 13.6 | 14.9 | 20.2 | 15.7 | 17.2 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 7.6 | 12.7 | 7.7 | 8.8 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 4.0 | 3.6 |
| 27 Basic metals | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 41.4 | 49.9 | 53.9 | 57.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 47.4 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 24.3 | 28.7 | 30.5 | 32.4 | 26.4 | 26.3 | 22.7 | 17.6 | 20.0 | 23.5 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 4.4 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 7.4 | 8.8 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 19.9 | 23.1 | 23.8 | 25.3 | 19.2 | 18.6 | 15.5 | 11.0 | 12.6 | 14.6 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 17.1 | 21.2 | 23.5 | 24.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 24.0 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.5 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 15.1 | 18.6 | 20.4 | 21.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 20.4 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 47.4 | 51.8 | 55.4 | 58.0 | 72.9 | 79.1 | 75.7 | 78.2 | 78.4 | 82.4 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 45.9 | 50.0 | 53.3 | 55.7 | 70.2 | 76.0 | 72.5 | 75.0 | 75.1 | 79.2 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | 1.2 | .. | 1.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | 12.1 | 13.6 | 13.4 | 16.6 | 17.2 | 18.5 | 19.6 | 30.1 | 33.6 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | .. | 13.6 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.8 | .. | .. | 1.0 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 136.3 | 152.3 | 167.1 | 171.8 | 182.2 | 211.9 | 200.4 | 197.1 | 211.4 | 231.5 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms. Change of industrial classification from 1999. See country notes.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines. Changement de classification industrielle à partir de 1999. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 13B - Tableau 13B

TOTAL IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
IMPORTATIONS TOTALES PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of location | Total imports (Billions of USD) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Importations totales (Milliards de USD) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 182.8 | 168.7 | 166.7 | 167.8 | 182.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | 70.0 | 62.9 | 63.4 | 66.0 | 70.6 | 38.3 | 37.3 | 38.1 | 39.3 | 38.7 |
| Mexico | 39.0 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 40.2 | 39.7 | 21.3 | 24.1 | 24.3 | 23.9 | 21.7 |
| Japan | 1.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Korea | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Australia | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| New Zealand | 0.1 | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Europe | 34.2 | 33.5 | 36.0 | 32.9 | 37.1 | 18.7 | 19.9 | 21.6 | 19.6 | 20.3 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 31.7 | 31.0 | 34.5 | 31.2 | 36.1 | 17.3 | 18.4 | 20.7 | 18.6 | 19.8 |
| Austria | 0.2 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Belgium | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| Denmark | 0.1 | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Finland | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| France | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.7 |
| Germany | 5.2 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| Greece | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Ireland | 6.4 | 8.8 | .. | 7.7 | 7.9 | 3.5 | 5.2 | .. | 4.6 | 4.4 |
| Italy | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Sweden | .. | 4.6 | 4.7 | .. | .. | .. | 2.7 | 2.8 | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 8.7 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| Czech Republic | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Hungary | .. | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | .. | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Poland | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 0.9 | .. | 0.4 | 0.4 | .. | 0.5 | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 | .. |
| Turkey | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Croatia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 31.2 | .. | 22.1 | .. | .. | 17.1 | .. | 13.3 | .. | .. |
| China | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| Chinese Taipei | 2.4 | 1.5 | .. | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 0.9 | .. | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| Hong Kong, China | .. | .. | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.9 | .. | .. | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 |
| India | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Indonesia | 0.1 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | .. | 4.2 | 6.0 | 8.2 | 8.4 | .. | 2.5 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 4.6 |
| Philippines | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.6 | .. | .. | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 | .. | .. |
| Singapore | 15.9 | 12.5 | 8.3 | .. | 8.9 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 5.0 | .. | 4.9 |
| Thailand | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Near and Middle East | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | .. | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | .. |
| Africa | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 6.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 3.3 |
| Argentina | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 2.0 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 |
| Chile | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines.

Table 14B - Tableau 14B

INTRA-FIRM EXPORTS BY INDUSTRY
EXPORTATIONS INTRA-FIRME PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of USD) | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de USD) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 232 | 265 | 323 | 244 | 679 | 555 | 749 | 404 | 473 | 729 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 91 932 | 100 117 | 114 374 | 109 271 | 108 350 | 118 611 | 106 864 | 98 428 | 100 901 | 102 738 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 2 123 | 1 954 | 2 031 | 2 268 | 2 359 | 3 591 | 3 758 | 2 527 | 2 528 | 2 455 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 471 | 420 | 697 | 1 050 | 1 331 | 1 472 | 1 373 | 1 011 | 890 | 597 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 2 277 | 2 263 | 2 379 | 2 283 | 1 914 | 2 107 | 2 003 | 1 758 | 2 186 | 2 212 |
| 20 Wood products | 357 | 408 | 446 | 491 | 93 | 141 | 81 | 94 | 105 | 105 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 1 920 | 1 855 | 1 933 | 1 792 | 1 821 | 1 966 | 1 922 | 1 664 | 2 081 | 2 107 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 13 163 | 14 028 | 16 614 | 15 128 | 18 331 | 18 582 | 17 674 | 17 446 | 20 718 | 21 478 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | 576 | 646 | 660 | 598 | 826 | 1 058 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 13 163 | 14 028 | 16 614 | 15 128 | 17 755 | 17 936 | 17 014 | 16 848 | 19 892 | 20 420 |
| 24 Chemical products | 11 116 | 12 005 | 14 368 | 12 858 | 15 536 | 15 580 | 14 768 | 14 545 | 17 349 | 17 732 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 2 211 | 2 518 | 3 370 | 3 052 | 3 412 | 3 109 | 3 385 | 3 402 | 5 703 | 5 763 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 2 047 | 2 023 | 2 246 | 2 270 | 2 219 | 2 356 | 2 246 | 2 303 | 2 543 | 2 688 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 469 | 742 | 613 | 621 | 632 | 803 | 491 | 522 | 550 | 687 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 1 658 | 1 934 | 1 876 | 2 150 | 1 910 | 2 070 | 2 389 | 1 950 | 2 343 | 2 111 |
| 27 Basic metals | 471 | 466 | 528 | 621 | 631 | 719 | 902 | 463 | 526 | 562 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 1 186 | 1 469 | 1 348 | 1 529 | 1 279 | 1 350 | 1 487 | 1 487 | 1 818 | 1 550 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 33 841 | 35 596 | 40 440 | 37 479 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 25 382 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 16 077 | 17 284 | 20 641 | 17 381 | 14 585 | 15 500 | 14 635 | 8 866 | 9 385 | 9 856 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 3 911 | 5 256 | 5 982 | 5 275 | 5 502 | 6 556 | 6 361 | 5 206 | 5 787 | 6 611 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 12 166 | 12 028 | 14 659 | 12 106 | 9 083 | 8 944 | 8 274 | 3 660 | 3 598 | 3 245 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 17 764 | 18 312 | 19 799 | 20 098 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15 526 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 2 022 | 2 149 | 2 423 | 2 680 | 2 362 | 2 867 | 2 171 | 1 889 | 1 842 | 2 314 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 15 742 | 16 163 | 17 375 | 17 417 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 13 212 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 5 281 | 6 092 | 6 292 | 6 146 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 31 774 | 35 996 | 42 488 | 41 090 | 40 817 | 43 335 | 40 976 | 42 826 | 41 320 | 40 899 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 31 310 | 35 499 | 42 177 | 40 662 | 40 406 | 42 207 | 39 856 | 41 666 | 39 994 | 39 423 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 465 | 498 | 311 | 428 | 412 | 1 128 | 1 119 | 1 160 | 1 325 | 1 476 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 1 056 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 54 | 35 | 294 | .. | .. | 628 | 555 | 620 | 860 | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 51 201 | 56 866 | 63 383 | 57 956 | 46 214 | 52 448 | .. | .. | .. | 47 145 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 15 | 22 | 19 | 25 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 784 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 4 187 | 4 055 | 6 671 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 147 622 | 161 359 | 185 065 | 173 431 | 158 575 | 175 234 | 163 743 | 145 917 | 149 279 | 154 812 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms. Change of industrial classification from 1999. See country notes.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines. Changement de classification industrielle à partir de 1999. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 15B - Tableau 15B

INTRA-FIRM EXPORTS BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
EXPORTATIONS INTRA-FIRME PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of location | Intra-firm exports (Millions of USD) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Exportations intra-firme (Millions de USD) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 118 611 | 106 864 | 98 428 | 100 901 | 102 738 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | 99 177 | 89 769 | .. | 85 561 | .. | 83.6 | 84.0 | .. | 84.8 | .. |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | 37 137 | 34 061 | 35 453 | 35 573 | 36 461 | 31.3 | 31.9 | 36.0 | 35.3 | 35.5 |
| Mexico | 26 155 | 26 806 | 24 189 | 21 656 | 20 221 | 22.1 | 25.1 | 24.6 | 21.5 | 19.7 |
| Japan | 5 014 | 4 299 | 3 029 | 3 195 | 3 171 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| Korea | 645 | 524 | 406 | 604 | 783 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Australia | 1 563 | 1 650 | 1 517 | 1 503 | 1 960 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.9 |
| New Zealand | 127 | 72 | 48 | 68 | 67 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Europe | 28 593 | 22 404 | 19 614 | 23 007 | 23 834 | 24.1 | 21.0 | 19.9 | 22.8 | 23.2 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 26 786 | 20 773 | 18 375 | 22 136 | 23 181 | 22.6 | 19.4 | 18.7 | 21.9 | 22.6 |
| Austria | 159 | 68 | 36 | 42 | 103 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Belgium | 1 931 | 1 298 | 1 196 | 1 568 | 1 785 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| Denmark | 81 | 61 | 71 | 75 | 106 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Finland | 49 | 57 | 59 | 70 | 53 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| France | 2 901 | 2 444 | 2 073 | 2 456 | 2 504 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 |
| Germany | 5 213 | 4 439 | 3 486 | 3 408 | 3 431 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| Greece | 25 | 15 | 5 | 7 | 7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Ireland | 1 558 | 1 302 | 1 863 | 1 763 | 1 809 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| Italy | 937 | 702 | 596 | 1 356 | 1 425 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Luxembourg | .. | 17 | 33 | 480 | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | .. |
| Netherlands | 4 311 | 3 690 | 2 646 | 3 161 | 3 086 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| Portugal | .. | 14 | 13 | 8 | 9 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Spain | 502 | 397 | 375 | 354 | 615 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.6 |
| Sweden | 256 | 278 | 284 | 1 348 | 1 240 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| United Kingdom | 8 822 | 5 994 | 5 637 | 6 040 | 5 977 | 7.4 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.8 |
| Czech Republic | 53 | 59 | 13 | 13 | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Hungary | 94 | 183 | 143 | 213 | 227 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 60 | 87 | 165 | 177 | 313 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Poland | 95 | 122 | 104 | 106 | 135 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 1 314 | 1 005 | 644 | 304 | 306 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Turkey | 134 | 128 | .. | 13 | 25 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Croatia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 2 | .. | 11 | 16 | 5 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | 13 832 | 11 625 | 9 835 | 11 016 | 12 220 | 11.7 | 10.9 | 10.0 | 10.9 | 11.9 |
| China | 1 930 | 1 602 | 1 602 | 1 696 | 2 065 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 2.0 |
| Chinese Taipei | 1 651 | 1 511 | 1 486 | 1 894 | 2 385 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.3 |
| Hong Kong, China | 1 840 | 1 268 | 508 | 491 | 538 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| India | 144 | 165 | 233 | 246 | 175 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Indonesia | 103 | 86 | 91 | 102 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | .. |
| Malaysia | 1 228 | 933 | 847 | 1 100 | 1 069 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Philippines | 1 515 | 1 083 | 1 059 | 1 083 | 1 077 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Singapore | 4 921 | 4 120 | 3 399 | 3 795 | 4 236 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.1 |
| Thailand | 482 | 828 | 556 | 561 | 571 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Near and Middle East | 422 | 393 | 181 | 289 | 224 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Africa | 222 | 224 | 265 | 304 | 306 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| Latin America, of which: | 4 900 | 4 806 | 3 893 | 3 686 | 3 491 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.4 |
| Argentina | 722 | 517 | 370 | 434 | 386 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Brazil | 2 176 | 2 091 | 1 718 | 1 755 | 1 772 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Chile | 161 | 146 | 86 | 107 | 142 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines.

Table 16B - Tableau 16B

INTRA-FIRM IMPORTS BY INDUSTRY
IMPORTATIONS INTRA-FIRME PAR INDUSTRIE

| ISIC Revision 3 | Foreign affiliates (Millions of USD) | | | | | | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de USD) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 441 | 556 | 598 | 607 | 3 836 | 5 728 | 7 699 | 7 342 | 8 781 | 10 309 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 99 930 | 113 845 | 120 004 | 129 969 | 138 636 | 158 988 | 146 604 | 144 658 | 144 355 | 157 625 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 1 573 | 1 628 | 2 232 | 3 270 | 3 468 | 2 506 | 2 245 | 2 683 | 2 835 | 2 792 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 337 | 673 | 867 | 1 109 | 1 452 | 1 555 | 1 419 | 1 099 | 979 | 856 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 1 719 | 1 650 | 1 878 | 2 165 | 1 668 | 3 394 | 2 955 | 2 705 | 2 884 | 4 320 |
| 20 Wood products | 844 | 776 | 895 | 1 022 | 688 | 2 065 | 1 749 | 1 926 | 2 192 | 2 239 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 875 | 874 | 983 | 1 143 | 980 | 1 329 | 1 206 | 779 | 692 | 2 081 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 6 837 | 7 230 | 7 999 | 10 317 | 14 885 | 16 745 | 17 585 | 23 012 | 20 024 | 24 121 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 007 | 2 959 | 2 707 | 2 779 | 3 679 | 6 472 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 6 837 | 7 230 | 7 999 | 10 317 | 12 878 | 13 786 | 14 878 | 20 233 | 16 345 | 17 649 |
| 24 Chemical products | 5 377 | 5 896 | 6 525 | 8 796 | 11 350 | 12 195 | 13 414 | 18 720 | 14 301 | 15 750 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 1 325 | 1 401 | 1 539 | 4 223 | 5 313 | 5 688 | 7 495 | 12 352 | 7 439 | 8 491 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 1 460 | 1 334 | 1 474 | 1 521 | 1 528 | 1 591 | 1 464 | 1 513 | 2 044 | 1 899 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 504 | 767 | 640 | 754 | 598 | 633 | 500 | 593 | 518 | 664 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 1 728 | 1 843 | 2 112 | 1 735 | 2 033 | 2 113 | 2 257 | 2 145 | 2 483 | 2 345 |
| 27 Basic metals | 1 130 | 1 153 | 1 341 | 775 | 1 205 | 1 162 | 986 | 868 | 839 | 832 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 598 | 690 | 770 | 960 | 828 | 951 | 1 271 | 1 277 | 1 645 | 1 513 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 38 041 | 46 598 | 47 968 | 52 319 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 40 668 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 21 774 | 26 491 | 26 021 | 29 622 | 23 234 | 23 793 | 20 433 | 16 611 | 18 832 | 20 798 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 3 689 | 4 789 | 5 518 | 6 074 | 5 991 | 6 425 | 6 320 | 5 603 | 6 258 | 7 416 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 18 085 | 21 702 | 20 503 | 23 549 | 17 243 | 17 368 | 14 113 | 11 008 | 12 574 | 13 382 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 16 267 | 20 107 | 21 947 | 22 697 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19 871 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 1 707 | 2 185 | 2 573 | 2 641 | 2 696 | 2 950 | 3 151 | 3 098 | 2 934 | 2 855 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 14 561 | 17 923 | 19 373 | 20 056 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 17 015 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 3 132 | 2 645 | 2 596 | 2 661 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 45 218 | 49 784 | 52 842 | 54 597 | 68 579 | 73 441 | 69 813 | 70 640 | 70 318 | 74 355 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 44 425 | 48 737 | 51 713 | 53 574 | 67 442 | 71 781 | 68 167 | 69 071 | 68 449 | 72 592 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 792 | 1 047 | 1 128 | 1 023 | 1 137 | 1 660 | 1 646 | 1 568 | 1 870 | 1 763 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | .. | 1 026 | .. | 1 043 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | .. | 15 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 197 | 68 | 59 | .. |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | .. | 10 433 | 11 945 | 11 314 | 14 870 | 15 874 | 16 501 | 16 965 | 26 613 | 29 236 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 413 | .. |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 7 525 | 8 538 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 750 | .. | 993 | 877 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 118 359 | 133 388 | 143 841 | 149 925 | 158 958 | 182 555 | 172 597 | 170 444 | 181 217 | 198 559 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms. Change of industrial classification from 1999. See country notes.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines. Changement de classification industrielle à partir de 1999. Voir les notes par pays.

Table 17B - Tableau 17B

INTRA-FIRM IMPORTS BY COUNTRY OF LOCATION IN THE MANUFACTURING SECTOR
IMPORTATIONS INTRA-FIRME PAR PAYS D'IMPLANTATION DANS L'INDUSTRIE MANUFACTURIÈRE

| Country of location | Intra-firm imports (Millions of USD) | | | | | As a % of all countries | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Importations intra-firme (Millions de USD) | | | | | En % du total des pays | | | | |
| | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| All countries | 158 988 | 146 604 | 144 658 | 144 355 | 157 625 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Total OECD | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | 59 196 | 52 541 | 52 234 | 53 641 | 60 065 | 37.2 | 35.8 | 36.1 | 37.2 | 38.1 |
| Mexico | 36 207 | 37 380 | 36 637 | 36 730 | 36 032 | 22.8 | 25.5 | 25.3 | 25.4 | 22.9 |
| Japan | 1 773 | 1 412 | 1 185 | 1 119 | 972 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.6 |
| Korea | 254 | 244 | 153 | 245 | 253 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Australia | 432 | 949 | 931 | 884 | 1 040 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| New Zealand | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Europe | 29 171 | 28 717 | 31 519 | 28 001 | 31 421 | 18.3 | 19.6 | 21.8 | 19.4 | 19.9 |
| European Union (25) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union (15) | 26 832 | 26 310 | 30 246 | 26 602 | 30 702 | 16.9 | 17.9 | 20.9 | 18.4 | 19.5 |
| Austria | 132 | .. | 74 | 84 | 160 | 0.1 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Belgium | 1 030 | 809 | 973 | 1 279 | 1 494 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Denmark | 96 | .. | .. | 138 | 118 | 0.1 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Finland | 165 | 117 | 110 | 121 | 149 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| France | 1 959 | 1 601 | 1 768 | 1 985 | 2 873 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| Germany | 4 080 | 3 625 | 3 566 | 3 745 | 4 280 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| Greece | 2 | 3 | .. | 6 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | .. |
| Ireland | 6 239 | 8 697 | .. | 7 524 | 7 549 | 3.9 | 5.9 | .. | 5.2 | 4.8 |
| Italy | 840 | 717 | 837 | 893 | 1 326 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| Luxembourg | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 1 098 | 973 | 1 095 | 1 467 | 1 596 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Portugal | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | 516 | 333 | 336 | 416 | 673 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Sweden | .. | 3 579 | 3 643 | .. | .. | .. | 2.4 | 2.5 | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 7 393 | 5 668 | 5 242 | 4 706 | 5 028 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| Czech Republic | .. | 116 | 22 | 32 | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. |
| Hungary | .. | 970 | 700 | .. | 723 | .. | 0.7 | 0.5 | .. | 0.5 |
| Iceland | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 590 | 222 | 136 | 165 | 241 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Poland | 66 | 83 | .. | .. | 86 | 0.0 | 0.1 | .. | .. | 0.1 |
| Slovak Republic | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | 318 | 326 | .. | .. | .. | 0.2 | 0.2 | .. |
| Turkey | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Europe, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Baltic countries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Bulgaria | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Croatia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Romania | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Russian Federation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Serbia and Montenegro | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Ukraine | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Non-OECD Asia, of which: | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| China | .. | .. | 2 040 | 1 665 | 2 305 | .. | .. | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| Chinese Taipei | 2 316 | 1 510 | .. | 992 | 847 | 1.5 | 1.0 | .. | 0.7 | 0.5 |
| Hong Kong, China | .. | .. | 883 | 844 | 1 095 | .. | .. | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| India | .. | 114 | 138 | 211 | 176 | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Indonesia | 52 | 40 | 41 | .. | 22 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 |
| Malaysia | .. | 3 551 | 5 391 | .. | .. | .. | 2.4 | 3.7 | .. | .. |
| Philippines | 780 | 477 | 529 | .. | .. | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | .. | .. |
| Singapore | 14 659 | 11 167 | 8 193 | .. | 7 751 | 9.2 | 7.6 | 5.7 | .. | 4.9 |
| Thailand | 1 192 | 947 | 487 | 888 | 1 370 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| Near and Middle East | 760 | 442 | 461 | 514 | .. | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | .. |
| Africa | 50 | 64 | 67 | 92 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | .. |
| Latin America, of which: | 3 433 | 2 999 | 2 677 | 2 958 | 5 140 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 3.3 |
| Argentina | 124 | .. | 68 | .. | .. | 0.1 | .. | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| Brazil | 1 805 | 1 443 | 1 057 | 1 204 | 1 570 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 |
| Chile | .. | 28 | 27 | 72 | 59 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines.

Table 18B - Tableau 18B

GROSS OPERATING SURPLUS / EXCÉDENT BRUT D'EXPLOITATION

| By industry (ISIC Rev. 3) | Foreign affiliates (Millions of USD) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Filiales étrangères (Millions de USD) | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1995 | 1996 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 |
| 10/14 Mining & quarrying | 1 232 | 1 231 | 1 414 | 459 | 10 646 | 19 213 | 14 502 | 14 283 | 23 348 | 34 359 |
| 15/37 TOTAL MANUFACTURING | 47 222 | 49 549 | 57 206 | 50 594 | 54 246 | 65 524 | 49 937 | 50 830 | 68 827 | 72 530 |
| 15/16 Food, beverages, tobacco | 6 379 | 5 962 | 7 373 | 6 357 | 7 986 | 7 964 | 9 703 | 9 322 | 11 577 | 13 134 |
| 17/19 Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear | 269 | 245 | 349 | 407 | 462 | 129 | 236 | 319 | 76 | 380 |
| 20/22 Wood and paper products | 2 067 | 1 682 | 2 061 | 898 | 1 494 | 2 043 | 1 195 | 1 699 | 1 997 | 2 666 |
| 20 Wood products | 503 | 198 | 275 | 295 | 242 | 321 | - 81 | - 43 | - 32 | 229 |
| 21/22 Paper, printing and publishing | 1 564 | 1 484 | 1 786 | 603 | 1 252 | 1 722 | 1 276 | 1 742 | 2 029 | 2 437 |
| 23/25 Chemicals, Total | 14 659 | 16 314 | 17 950 | 19 113 | 21 340 | 23 498 | 20 865 | 25 775 | 32 816 | 28 180 |
| 23 Refined petroleum, nuclear fuel | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 098 | 2 703 | 2 759 | 1 255 | 3 480 | 5 686 |
| 24/25 Chemicals, rubber & plastics prod. | 14 659 | 16 314 | 17 950 | 19 113 | 20 242 | 20 795 | 18 106 | 24 520 | 29 336 | 22 494 |
| 24 Chemical products | 12 906 | 14 741 | 16 440 | 17 784 | 18 957 | 19 698 | 17 424 | 23 478 | 28 162 | 21 181 |
| 2423 Pharmaceuticals | 5 964 | 6 546 | 8 745 | 11 215 | 12 485 | 13 637 | 11 136 | 18 863 | 19 308 | 12 184 |
| 25 Rubber and plastics products | 1 753 | 1 573 | 1 510 | 1 329 | 1 285 | 1 097 | 682 | 1 042 | 1 174 | 1 313 |
| 26 Non-metallic mineral products | 739 | 711 | 629 | 650 | 393 | 660 | 607 | 616 | 681 | 1 275 |
| 27/28 Basic & fabricated metals | 1 565 | 1 363 | 1 722 | 1 641 | 1 815 | 1 981 | 1 494 | 884 | 2 508 | 3 938 |
| 27 Basic metals | 633 | 214 | 495 | 450 | 837 | 1 284 | 1 274 | 1 247 | 1 130 | 2 208 |
| 28 Fabricated metal products | 932 | 1 149 | 1 227 | 1 191 | 978 | 697 | 220 | - 363 | 1 378 | 1 730 |
| 29/32 Machinery, Total | 12 255 | 14 205 | 15 649 | 11 017 | 12 101 | 19 080 | 11 610 | 7 494 | 10 413 | 13 245 |
| 29/30 Non-electrical machinery | 6 847 | 9 118 | 9 405 | 8 190 | 6 937 | 9 689 | 6 435 | 5 878 | 6 446 | 7 608 |
| 29 Non-electrical machinery nec | 1 723 | 2 237 | 2 658 | 2 330 | 2 656 | 2 877 | 2 798 | 2 776 | 3 297 | 4 145 |
| 30 Office and computing machinery | 5 124 | 6 880 | 6 745 | 5 859 | 4 281 | 6 812 | 3 637 | 3 102 | 3 149 | 3 463 |
| 31/32 Electrical & electronic equipment | 5 408 | 5 087 | 6 244 | 2 827 | 5 164 | 9 391 | 5 175 | 1 616 | 3 967 | 5 636 |
| 31 Electrical machinery nec | 838 | 1 092 | 1 147 | 763 | 1 099 | 1 157 | 782 | 338 | 996 | 915 |
| 32 Radio, TV & communications eq. | 4 570 | 3 995 | 5 097 | 2 064 | 4 065 | 8 234 | 4 393 | 1 278 | 2 971 | 4 722 |
| 33 Scientific instruments | 2 639 | 2 403 | 2 060 | 2 236 | 2 139 | 3 102 | 3 076 | 3 352 | 3 864 | 5 394 |
| 34/35 Transportation equipment | 4 486 | 4 058 | 6 686 | 5 329 | 6 233 | 6 556 | 784 | 753 | 4 098 | 3 440 |
| 34 Motor vehicles | 4 064 | 3 730 | 6 283 | 4 840 | 5 668 | 5 953 | 309 | 273 | 3 559 | 2 921 |
| 35 Other transport equipment | 422 | 328 | 403 | 489 | 565 | 602 | 475 | 480 | 539 | 519 |
| 351 Shipbuilding & repairing | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 | - 1 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 353 Aircraft and spacecraft | .. | .. | .. | .. | 291 | 535 | 427 | 496 | 508 | 472 |
| 36/37 Other manufacturing | 2 165 | 2 606 | 2 727 | 2 946 | 281 | 509 | 365 | 617 | 797 | 876 |
| 40/45 Construction, electricity, gas & water | 287 | 253 | 321 | 380 | 3 389 | 2 693 | 1 540 | - 1 615 | 1 708 | 2 537 |
| 50/55 Trade, repair, hotels & restaurants | 14 411 | 15 702 | 15 337 | 13 572 | 22 030 | 28 724 | 20 277 | 25 360 | 37 419 | 41 883 |
| 65/74 Finance, insurance, business services | 32 553 | 34 983 | 43 967 | 52 147 | 70 782 | 83 567 | 105 708 | 128 510 | 187 570 | 192 549 |
| OTHER ACTIVITIES | 12 954 | 17 198 | 22 267 | 17 379 | 1 668 | 144 | - 14 646 | - 4 804 | 6 812 | 10 159 |
| 01/99 GRAND TOTAL | 108 662 | 118 918 | 140 512 | 134 531 | 162 759 | 199 864 | 177 317 | 212 564 | 325 684 | 354 016 |
| Total manufacturing by country of location | | | | | | | | | | |
| All countries | 47 222 | 49 549 | 57 206 | 50 594 | 54 246 | 65 524 | 49 937 | 50 830 | 68 827 | 72 530 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | 5 662 | 4 893 | 6 097 | 5 360 | 8 068 | 9 535 | 6 540 | 5 450 | 6 229 | 7 682 |
| Mexico | 866 | 1 957 | 2 367 | 2 177 | 2 419 | 2 913 | 2 087 | 2 491 | 2 569 | 2 326 |
| Japan | 1 781 | 2 397 | 1 553 | 1 164 | 1 664 | 1 702 | 1 888 | 1 701 | 2 411 | 2 987 |
| Europe | 25 307 | 26 136 | 30 640 | 32 275 | 32 287 | 34 138 | 27 656 | 31 234 | 42 599 | 38 276 |
| European Union (15) | 23 645 | 24 357 | 28 640 | 30 597 | 30 795 | 32 241 | 26 139 | 29 073 | 39 250 | 35 387 |
| Belgium | 1 045 | 1 285 | 1 441 | 1 538 | 1 095 | 1 320 | 1 165 | 1 744 | 1 468 | 1 492 |
| France | 2 280 | 2 726 | 2 737 | 2 368 | 2 199 | 1 769 | 1 709 | 1 113 | 2 752 | 4 080 |
| Germany | 3 177 | 3 583 | 3 917 | 5 264 | 4 660 | 3 438 | 3 690 | 1 997 | 3 781 | 2 691 |
| Italy | 1 463 | 1 510 | 1 584 | 1 244 | 1 705 | 1 644 | 2 021 | 1 591 | 1 880 | 1 833 |
| Netherlands | 3 104 | 3 144 | 3 556 | 3 328 | 3 968 | 5 863 | 2 936 | 2 776 | 4 274 | 5 239 |
| Spain | 1 209 | 988 | 1 321 | 1 971 | 1 712 | 1 245 | 1 001 | 1 010 | 1 480 | 1 549 |
| Sweden | 653 | 383 | 825 | 819 | 988 | 1 330 | 294 | 657 | 1 099 | 926 |
| United Kingdom | 5 624 | 5 572 | 5 991 | 4 808 | 3 607 | 6 092 | 2 168 | 2 256 | 4 898 | 3 947 |
| Switzerland | 956 | 1 099 | 1 093 | 744 | 1 150 | 1 335 | 741 | 964 | 1 331 | 2 131 |
| Australia | 1 113 | 1 220 | 1 324 | 837 | 968 | 1 359 | 1 388 | 1 083 | 1 761 | 2 036 |
| Asia (non-OECD) | 5 534 | 7 330 | 7 661 | 5 119 | 6 295 | 11 162 | 7 611 | 6 944 | 8 282 | 11 422 |
| Latin America | 6 081 | 4 484 | 6 280 | 3 275 | 1 818 | 2 852 | 1 010 | 273 | 3 314 | 5 705 |

Note: Foreign affiliates majority-owned by US firms. Change of industrial classification from 1999. See country notes.

Filiales étrangères détenues majoritairement par des firmes américaines. Changement de classification industrielle à partir de 1999. Voir les notes par pays.

UNITED STATES

A. *Inward investment*

Source

The data are prepared by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, US Department of Commerce. Most of the data are based on annual and benchmark surveys which cover US business enterprises in which a foreign person owned (or controlled) a direct (or indirect) interest of 10% or more at the end of the US business enterprise's fiscal year. The last benchmark surveys were conducted in 1992, 1997 and 2002. They provide benchmarks for deriving current universe estimates of direct investment from sample data collected in non-benchmark years. Between benchmark years, smaller affiliates are exempted from reporting; however, data for these affiliates are statistically estimated so that all estimates -- benchmark and non-benchmark alike -- represent universe totals. The Bureau of Economic Analysis also publishes data on majority-owned affiliates (those in which the foreign parents' ownership share exceeds 50%). The data in this publication relate to all affiliates up to 1996, and to majority foreign-owned affiliates as from 1997. The data are electronically released annually and are also available on the Web site of the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.doc.gov).

The data on technological payments and receipts (royalties and license fees) and on the foreign direct investment position are from quarterly surveys conducted by the Bureau of Economic Analysis. They refer to majority and minority foreign-owned affiliates.

National totals: Except for R&D variables, no data collected from enterprises are available for the United States.

- *R&D expenditure*: data are extracted from the OECD's ANBERD database.
- *Number of researchers*: data come from the National Science Foundation and are published in *Research and Development in Industry*. For all years, the ratio for number of researchers is overestimated, because national total data refer to researchers, whereas foreign affiliates' data refer to total R&D employment (including support staff).

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

Up to 1996, the industrial classification used is ISI (national classification), converted to ISIC Revision 3. The following notes apply to all variables up to 1996:

- *Mining and quarrying* (10/14) excludes *Petroleum and natural gas extraction* (11), which is included in *Other activities* (01/05; 60/64; 75/99).

- *Total manufacturing (15/37)* excludes *Refined petroleum and coal products (23)*, which is included in *Other activities (01/05; 60/64; 75/99)*.
- *Food, beverages, tobacco (15/16)* excludes *Tobacco (16)*, which is included in *Other manufacturing (36/37)*.
- *Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear (17/19)* excludes *Leather (191)*, which is included in *Other manufacturing (36/37)*.
- *Wood and paper products (20/22)* and *Wood products (20)* include *Furniture (361)*, which should be included in *Other manufacturing (36/37)*.
- *Chemicals, total (23/25)* excludes *Refined petroleum and coal products (23)*, which is included in *Other activities (01/05; 60/64; 75/99)*.
- *Refined petroleum and coal products (23)* is not available separately. It is included in *Other activities (01/05; 60/64; 75/99)*.
- *Shipbuilding (351)* and *Aircraft and spacecraft (353)* are not available separately.
- *Other manufacturing (36/37)* excludes *Furniture (361)*; includes *Tobacco (16)* and *Leather (191)*.
- *Construction, electricity gas & water (40/45)* excludes *Electricity, gas & water (40/41)*, which is included in *Other activities (01/05; 60/64; 75/99)*.
- *Trade, repair, hotels and restaurants (50/55)* excludes *Hotels (551)*, *Petroleum wholesale trade (5141)* and *Gasoline service stations (505)*, which are included in *Other activities (01/05; 60/64; 75/99)*.
- *Finance, insurance, real estate and business services (65/74)* excludes *Monetary intermediation (651)* and *Business services (71/74)*, which is included in *Other activities (01/05; 60/64; 75/99)*.
- *Other activities (01/05; 60/64; 75/99)* includes all petroleum activities (extraction, manufacturing, trade, storage and transportation), *Electricity, gas and water (40/41)*, *Hotels (551)*, *Business services (71/74)*;
- *Grand Total (01/99)* excludes *Monetary intermediation (651)*.

From 1997 onwards, data are classified according to NAICS (North American Industrial Classification System), which provides a better comparability with ISIC Revision 3. The following notes apply to all variables as from 1997:

- *Total manufacturing (15/37)* excludes *Publishing (221)*.
- *Paper, printing and publishing (21/22)* excludes *Publishing (221)* which is included in *Other activities (01/05; 60/64; 75/99)*, and *Reproduction of recorded media (223)*, which is included in *Radio, TV and communication equipment (32)*.

- *Refined petroleum and coal products* (23) excludes *Processing of nuclear fuel* (233).
- *Chemical products* (24) includes part of *Processing of nuclear fuel* (233).
- *Basic metals* (27) includes part of *Processing of nuclear fuel* (233) and *Recycling of metal waste and scrap* (371).
- *Fabricated metal products* (28) includes part of *Weapons and ammunition* (2927).
- *Non-electrical machinery nec* (29) excludes *Weapons and ammunition* (2927) and parts of *Domestic appliances nec* (293); includes parts of *Office, accounting and computing machinery* (30) and parts of *Optical instruments and photographic equipment* (332).
- *Electrical machinery nec* (31) includes parts of *Domestic appliances nec* (293).
- *Radio, TV and communication equipment* (32) includes *Reproduction of recorded media* (223).
- *Scientific instruments* (33) excludes parts of *Optical instruments and photographic equipment* (332).
- *Aircraft and spacecraft* (353) includes part of *Weapons and ammunition* (2927).
- *Other manufacturing* (36/37) excludes *Recycling* (37).
- *Trade, repair, hotels and restaurants* (50/55) excludes *Repair of motor vehicles* (502), *Repair of motorcycles* (part of 504) and *Repair of personal and household goods* (526); includes part of *Recycling of non-metal waste and scrap* (372).
- *Finance, insurance, real estate and business services* (65/74) excludes *Monetary intermediation* (651), and *Repair and maintenance of computers* (725), which is included in *Other activities* (01/05; 60/64; 75/99).
- *Other activities* (01/05; 60/64; 75/99) includes *Publishing* (221), *Repair of motor vehicles* (502), *Repair of motorcycles* (part of 504), *Repair of personal and household goods* (526) and *Repair and maintenance of computers* (725);
- *Grand Total* (01/99) excludes *Monetary intermediation* (651).

The industry classification system used in the 2002 benchmark survey and in further surveys is based on the 2002 revision to the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For most industries, the classifications under this new system are identical to those in the NAICS-based industry classification system used in the benchmark and annual surveys for 1997-2001. The major change under the new classification system is the addition of several new industries in the information sector.

Variables

- *Number of enterprises* is defined as the number of non-bank affiliates, which means the number of business enterprises located in the United States which are directly or indirectly owned or controlled by a foreign person to the extent of 10% or more of its securities for an incorporated business enterprise or an equivalent interest for an unincorporated business enterprise,

including a branch. Prior to 1997, the data cover affiliates with total assets, sales, or net income above USD 1 million; from 1997 to 2001, affiliates with total assets, sales, or net income of more than USD 3 million. Beginning in 2002, this threshold was raised to USD 10 million. Each report covers a fully consolidated US business enterprise, which may consist of a number of individual companies. The number of companies consolidated is substantially higher than the number of affiliates. For example, in 2002, for non-bank affiliates, the figures were 29 985 and 4 963, respectively. The number of establishments, which is not available from the benchmark survey, would be even higher.

- *Number of employees* consists of the number of full-time and part-time employees on the payroll at the end of the fiscal year.
- *Turnover* is defined as sales of goods and services, plus investment income included in “sales or gross operating revenues” in the income statement (mostly finance and insurance affiliates).
- *Value added* is called gross product and is defined as the sum of employee compensation, profit-type return, net interest paid, indirect business taxes and capital consumption allowance.
- *Compensation of employees* consists of wages and salaries of employees and employer expenditures for all employee benefit plans.
- *R&D expenditure* is defined as the amount of R&D performed by the affiliate, for themselves and for others.
- *Number of researchers* is called R&D employment, and consists of all employees engaged in research and development, including managers, scientists, engineers, and other professional and technical employees.
- *Gross fixed capital formation* is defined as expenditure for new plant and equipment.
- *Total exports* is defined as the US merchandise exports shipped by affiliates. It excludes exports of services.
- *Total imports* is defined as the US merchandise imports shipped to affiliates. It excludes imports of services.
- *Intra-firm exports* is defined as the US exports shipped by affiliates to the foreign parent company. Exports of services are excluded.
- *Intra-firm imports* is defined as the imports shipped to affiliates from the foreign parent company. Imports of services are excluded.
- *Gross operating surplus* is called net income, and consists of the difference between total income and total costs and expenses of affiliate.
- *Technological payments*: it is defined as US affiliates’ payments to the parent group for royalties and license fees.
- *Technological receipts*: it is defined as US affiliates’ receipts from the parent group for royalties and license fees.

- *Stock of foreign direct investment*: it is defined as the foreign direct investment position in the United States on a historical-cost basis.

Geographical breakdown

For *Technological payments*, *Technological receipts* and *Stock of foreign direct investment*, the breakdown of *Total manufacturing* is by country of foreign parent. For all other variables, the breakdown is by country of the ultimate controller.

Data for Latin America include those for Mexico. Up to 1996, data for the Asia (non-OECD) area actually correspond to those of Asia-Pacific excluding Japan and Australia. From 1997 onwards, except for *Technological payments* and *Technological receipts*, data for the Asia (non-OECD) area refers to Asia-Pacific excluding Japan. For *Technological payments* and *receipts*, data for non-OECD Asia refer to the whole Asia-Pacific area from 2002 onwards.

B. Outward investment

Source

The data are prepared by the Bureau of Economic Analysis, US Department of Commerce. Most of the data are based on annual and benchmark surveys which cover all non-bank affiliates of non-bank US parents. All foreign affiliates in which the combined direct and indirect ownership interest of all US parents exceeds 10% are covered by the survey. However, in order to reduce respondent burden, most of the detailed data are only collected on majority-owned affiliates (those affiliates in which the combined direct and indirect ownership interest of all US parents exceeds 50%). The data in this publication relate to majority-owned affiliates. The data are electronically released annually and are also available on the Web site of the Bureau of Economic Analysis (www.bea.doc.gov).

National totals: except for R&D expenditure, no data from enterprises on the other variables included in this report are available for the United States. For *R&D expenditure*, data are extracted from the OECD's ANBERD database.

Industrial classification

For all variables, the data are classified according to the principal industrial activity of the affiliate.

Up to 1998, the industrial classification used is ISI (national classification), converted to ISIC Revision 3. The following notes apply to all years and variables up to 1998:

- *Mining and quarrying* (10/14) excludes *Petroleum and natural gas extraction* (11), which is included in *Other activities* (01/05; 60/64; 75/99).
- *Total manufacturing* (15/37) excludes *Refined petroleum and coal products* (23), which is included in *Other activities* (01/05; 60/64; 75/99).
- *Food, beverages, tobacco* (15/16) excludes *Tobacco* (16), which is included in *Other manufacturing* (36/37).

- *Textiles, clothing, leather, footwear* (17/19) excludes *Leather* (191), which is included in *Other manufacturing* (36/37).
- *Wood and paper products* (20/22) and *Wood products* (20) include *Furniture* (361), which should be included in *Other manufacturing* (36/37).
- *Chemicals, total* (23/25) excludes *Refined petroleum and coal products* (23), which is included in *Other activities* (01/05; 60/64; 75/99).
- *Refined petroleum and coal products* (23) is not available separately. It is included in *Other activities* (01/05; 60/64; 75/99).
- *Shipbuilding* (351) and *Aircraft and spacecraft* (353) are not available separately.
- *Other manufacturing* (36/37) excludes *Furniture* (361); includes *Tobacco* (16) and *Leather* (191).
- *Construction, electricity gas & water* (40/45) excludes *Electricity, gas & water* (40/41), which is included in *Other activities* (01/05; 60/64; 75/99).
- *Trade, repair, hotels and restaurants* (50/55) excludes *Hotels* (551), *Petroleum wholesale trade* (5141) and *Gasoline service stations* (505), which are included in *Other activities* (01/05; 60/64; 75/99).
- *Finance, insurance, real estate and business services* (65/74) excludes *Monetary intermediation* (651) and *Business services* (71/74), which is included in *Other activities* (01/05; 60/64; 75/99).
- *Other activities* (01/05; 60/64; 75/99) includes all petroleum activities (extraction, manufacturing, trade, storage and transportation), *Electricity, gas and water* (40/41), *Hotels* (551), *Business services* (71/74);
- *Grand Total* (01/99) excludes *Monetary intermediation* (651).

From 1999 onwards, data are classified according to NAICS (North American Industrial Classification System), which provides a better comparability with ISIC Revision 3. The following notes apply to all variables as from 1999:

- *Total manufacturing* (15/37) excludes *Publishing* (221).
- *Paper, printing and publishing* (21/22) excludes *Publishing* (221) which is included in *Other activities* (01/05; 60/64; 75/99), and *Reproduction of recorded media* (223), which is included in *Radio, TV and communication equipment* (32).
- *Refined petroleum and coal products* (23) excludes *Processing of nuclear fuel* (233).
- *Chemical products* (24) includes part of *Processing of nuclear fuel* (233).
- *Basic metals* (27) includes part of *Processing of nuclear fuel* (233) and *Recycling of metal waste and scrap* (371).

- *Fabricated metal products* (28) includes part of *Weapons and ammunition* (2927).
- *Non-electrical machinery nec* (29) excludes *Weapons and ammunition* (2927) and parts of *Domestic appliances nec* (293); includes parts of *Office, accounting and computing machinery* (30) and parts of *Optical instruments and photographic equipment* (332).
- *Electrical machinery nec* (31) includes parts of *Domestic appliances nec* (293).
- *Radio, TV and communication equipment* (32) includes *Reproduction of recorded media* (223).
- *Scientific instruments* (33) excludes parts of *Optical instruments and photographic equipment* (332).
- *Aircraft and spacecraft* (353) includes part of *Weapons and ammunition* (2927).
- *Other manufacturing* (36/37) excludes *Recycling* (37).
- *Trade, repair, hotels and restaurants* (50/55) excludes *Repair of motor vehicles* (502), *Repair of motorcycles* (part of 504) and *Repair of personal and household goods* (526); includes part of *Recycling of non-metal waste and scrap* (372).
- *Finance, insurance, real estate and business services* (65/74) excludes *Monetary intermediation* (651), and *Repair and maintenance of computers* (725), which is included in *Other activities* (01/05; 60/64; 75/99).
- *Other activities* (01/05; 60/64; 75/99) includes *Publishing* (221), *Repair of motor vehicles* (502), *Repair of motorcycles* (part of 504), *Repair of personal and household goods* (526) and *Repair and maintenance of computers* (725);
- *Grand Total* (01/99) excludes *Monetary intermediation* (651).

The industry classification system used in the 2004 benchmark survey is based on the 2002 revision to the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). For most industries, the classifications under this new system are identical to those in the NAICS-based industry classification system used in the benchmark and annual surveys for 1999-2003. The major change under the new classification system is the addition of several new industries in the information sector.

Variables

- *Number of employees* consists of the number of full-time and part-time employees on the payroll at the end of the fiscal year.
- *Turnover* is defined as sales of goods and services, plus investment income included in “sales or gross operating revenues” in the income statement (mostly finance and insurance affiliates).
- *Value added* is defined as the sum of employee compensation, profit-type return, net interest paid, indirect business taxes and capital consumption allowance.
- *Compensation of employees* consists of wages and salaries of employees and employer expenditures for all employee benefit plans.

- *R&D expenditure* measures expenditures for research and development conducted by the affiliates, whether for themselves or for others under contract. It excludes expenditures for research and development conducted by others for affiliates under contract.
- *Total exports* is defined as the US exports of goods shipped to affiliates
- *Total imports* is defined as the US imports of goods shipped by affiliates.
- *Intra-firm exports* is defined as the US exports of goods shipped to affiliates by US parents.
- *Intra-firm imports* is defined as the US imports of goods shipped by affiliates to US parents.
- *Gross operating surplus* is called net income, and consists of the difference between total income and total costs and expenses of affiliate.

Geographical breakdown

Data for Total OECD exclude those for Iceland and Slovak Republic.

ÉTATS-UNIS

A. Investissements entrants

Source

Les données émanent du Bureau d'analyse économique du *US Department of Commerce*. La plupart des données sont basées sur des enquêtes annuelles et de référence qui couvrent les entreprises américaines dans lesquelles une personne étrangère possède une participation directe (ou indirecte) de 10 % ou plus à la fin de l'exercice (ou exerce un contrôle équivalent). Les dernières enquêtes de référence ont été menées en 1992, 1997 et 2002. Elles fournissent des repères permettant de faire des estimations d'investissements directs à partir de données recueillies par sondage lors des années autres que celles de référence. Entre deux enquêtes de référence, les petites sociétés affiliées sont dispensées de remplir une déclaration ; elles font toutefois l'objet d'estimations statistiques de sorte que tous les résultats, de référence ou pas, se réfèrent à la population totale couverte par l'enquête. Le Bureau d'analyse économique publie également des données sur les filiales majoritaires (celles dans lesquelles la société-mère détient plus de 50 % des parts). Les données de cette publication concernent toutes les filiales jusqu'en 1996, puis les filiales sous contrôle étranger majoritaire à partir de 1997. Les données sont disponibles annuellement sous forme électronique et sur le site Internet du Bureau d'analyse économique (www.bea.doc.gov).

Les données sur les paiements et recettes technologiques (redevances et droits de licence), ainsi que celles concernant les stocks d'investissements directs sont tirées d'enquêtes trimestrielles menées par le Bureau d'analyse économique. Elles se rapportent aux filiales sous contrôle étranger majoritaire et minoritaire.

Totaux nationaux : à l'exception des variables relatives à la R-D, aucune donnée collectée au niveau de l'entreprise, n'est disponible pour les États-Unis.

- *Dépenses de R-D* : les données sont extraites de la base de données ANBERD de l'OCDE.
- *Nombre de chercheurs* : les données proviennent de la *National Science Foundation* et sont publiées dans *Research and Development in Industry*. Pour toutes les années, les ratios relatifs au nombre de chercheurs sont surestimés, puisque les données du total national font référence aux chercheurs, tandis que les données des filiales font référence à l'emploi total de R-D (y compris le personnel de soutien).

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

Jusqu'en 1996, la classification industrielle utilisée pour les tableaux américains est la classification nationale (ISI) adaptée pour correspondre à la CITI révision 3. Les notes suivantes s'appliquent à toutes les variables jusqu'en 1996 :

- *Activités extractives* (10/14) exclut *Extraction de pétrole et de gaz naturel* (11) qui est inclus dans *Autres activités* (01/05 ; 60/64 ; 75/99).
- *Activités de fabrication* (15/37) exclut *Raffineries de pétrole et dérivés du charbon* (23) qui est inclus dans *Autres activités* (01/05 ; 60/64 ; 75/99).
- *Produits alimentaires, boissons, tabac* (15/16) exclut le *Tabac* (16) qui est inclus dans *Autres activités de fabrication* (36/37).
- *Textiles, habillement, cuirs, chaussures* (17/19) exclut les *Cuir* (191), inclus dans *Autres activités de fabrication* (36/37).
- *Articles en bois et en papier* (20/22) et *Articles en bois* (20) incluent *Meubles* (361) qui devrait être inclus dans *Autres activités de fabrication* (36/37).
- *Produits chimiques* (23/25) exclut *Raffineries de pétrole et dérivés du charbon* (23) qui est inclus dans *Autres activités* (01/05 ; 60/64 ; 75/99).
- *Raffineries de pétrole et dérivés du charbon* (23) n'est pas disponible séparément. Est inclus dans *Autres activités* (01/05 ; 60/64 ; 75/99).
- *Construction navale* (351) et *Construction aéronautique et spatiale* (353) ne sont pas disponibles séparément.
- *Autres activités de fabrication* (36/37) exclut *Meubles* (361) ; inclut *Tabac* (16) et *Cuir* (191).
- *Construction, électricité, gaz et eau* (40/45) exclut *Électricité, gaz et eau* (40/41) qui est inclus dans *Autres activités* (01/05 ; 60/64 ; 75/99).
- *Commerce, réparation, hôtels et restaurants* (50/55) exclut *Hôtels* (551), *Commerce de gros de combustibles* (5141) et *Stations de distribution de carburants* (505) qui sont inclus dans *Autres activités* (01/05 ; 60/64 ; 75/99).
- *Finance, assurance, immobilier et services aux entreprises* (65/74) exclut *Intermédiation monétaire* (651) et *Activités de service aux entreprises* (71/74) qui est inclus dans *Autres activités* (01/05 ; 60/64 ; 75/99).
- *Autres activités* (01/05 ; 60/64 ; 75/99) inclut toutes les activités concernant le pétrole (extraction, fabrication, commerce, stockage et transport), *Électricité, gaz et eau* (40/41), *Hôtels* (551), *Services aux entreprises* (71/74).
- *Grand Total* (01/99) exclut *Intermédiation monétaire* (651).

A partir de 1997, les données sont classées selon la NAICS (*North American Industrial Classification System*), qui fournit une meilleure comparabilité avec la CITI révision 3. Les notes suivantes s'appliquent à toutes les variables à partir de 1997 :

- *Le Total manufacturier (15/37) exclut Édition (221).*
- *Papier, imprimerie, édition (21/22) exclut Édition (221) qui est inclus dans Autres activités (01/05; 60/64; 75/99), et Reproduction de supports enregistrés (223), qui est inclus dans Appareils de radio, télévision et télécommunication (32).*
- *Raffineries de pétrole et dérivés du charbon (23) exclut Traitement de combustibles nucléaires (233).*
- *Produits chimiques (24) comprend une partie de Traitement de combustibles nucléaires (233).*
- *Métallurgie (27) comprend une partie de Traitement de combustibles nucléaires (233) et Récupération de matières métalliques recyclables (371).*
- *Travail des métaux (28) comprend une partie de Fabrication d'armes et de munitions (2927).*
- *Machines et matériels non électriques nca (29) exclut Fabrication d'armes et de munitions (2927) et des éléments de Fabrication d'appareils domestiques (293) ; comprend des éléments de Machines de bureau et ordinateurs (30) et des éléments de Fabrication de matériels optique et photographique (332).*
- *Machines électriques nca (31) comprend des éléments de Fabrication d'appareils domestiques (293).*
- *Appareils de radio, télévision et communications (32) comprend Reproduction de supports enregistrés (223).*
- *Instruments scientifiques (33) exclut Fabrication de matériels optique et photographique (332).*
- *Construction aéronautique et spatiale (353) comprend une partie de Fabrication d'armes et de munitions (2927).*
- *Autres industries manufacturières (36/37) exclut Récupération (37).*
- *Commerce, réparation, hôtels et restaurants (50/55) exclut Réparation de véhicules automobiles (502), Réparation de motocycles (partie de 504) et Réparation d'articles personnels et domestiques (526) ; comprend une partie de Récupération de matières non métalliques recyclables (372).*
- *Finance, assurance, immobilier et services aux entreprises (65/74) exclut Intermédiation monétaire (651), et Entretien et réparation de matériel informatique (725), qui est compris dans Autres activités (01/05; 60/64; 75/99).*

- *Autres activités* (01/; 60/64; 75/99) comprend *Édition* (221), *Réparation de véhicules automobiles* (502), *Réparation de motocycles* (partie de 504), *Réparation d'articles personnels et domestiques* (526) et *Entretien et réparation de matériel informatique* (725).
- *Grand Total* (01/99) exclut *Intermédiation monétaire* (651).

Le système de classification industrielle utilisé dans l'enquête de référence de 2002 et dans les enquêtes ultérieures est fondé sur la révision 2002 du système de classification industrielle nord américain (NAICS). Pour la plupart des secteurs industriels, les classifications dans ce nouveau système sont identiques à celles du système de classification industrielle basé sur la NAICS utilisé dans les enquêtes annuelles et de référence pour 1997-2001. Le principal changement dans ce nouveau système est l'ajout de plusieurs nouvelles industries dans le secteur de l'information.

Variables

- Le *Nombre d'entreprises* est défini comme le nombre d'entreprises affiliées du secteur non bancaire situées aux États-Unis, qui appartiennent directement ou indirectement ou qui sont sous le contrôle d'une personne étrangère à hauteur de 10 % ou plus de ses titres pour une entreprise constituée en société ou avec une participation équivalente pour une entreprise non constituée en société, y compris une succursale. Avant 1997, les données couvrent les filiales de plus de USD 1 million d'actifs, ventes ou de revenus nets ; de 1997 à 2001, les filiales de plus de USD 3 millions d'actifs, ventes ou de revenus nets. A partir de 2002, ce seuil passe à USD 10 millions. Chaque rapport couvre un groupe américain complet qui peut comprendre plusieurs sociétés individuelles. Le nombre de sociétés membres du groupe est beaucoup plus élevé que le nombre de sociétés affiliées. Par exemple, en 2002, pour les entreprises affiliées du secteur non bancaire, les chiffres étaient respectivement de 29 985 et 4 963. Le nombre d'établissements, qui n'est pas disponible dans l'enquête de référence, serait encore plus élevé.
- Le *Nombre de salariés* représente le nombre de personnes employées à plein temps et à temps partiel à la fin de l'exercice budgétaire.
- Le *Chiffre d'affaires* est défini en tant que ventes de biens et services, plus les revenus d'investissement inclus dans les « ventes ou recettes brutes d'exploitation » de la déclaration de revenus (filiales du secteur de la finance ou des assurances pour la plupart).
- La *Valeur ajoutée* est appelée produit brut, et est définie comme la somme de la rémunération des salariés, des bénéfices, des intérêts nets payés, des impôts indirects sur les sociétés et des provisions pour amortissement.
- Les *Salaires et charges sociales* se composent des traitements et salaires des personnes employées et des dépenses patronales pour tous les régimes de prestations sociales.
- Les *Dépenses de R-D* sont définies comme les dépenses pour la R-D exécutées par les filiales américaines, pour elles-mêmes ou pour d'autres.
- Le *Nombre de chercheurs* est appelé emploi de R-D et comprend tous les salariés travaillant dans la recherche et développement, y compris les dirigeants, scientifiques, ingénieurs et autres professionnels et techniciens.

- La *Formation brute de capital fixe* est définie comme les dépenses pour de nouveaux équipements et installations.
- Les *Exportations totales* sont définies comme les exportations américaines de marchandises expédiées par les entreprises affiliées. Sont exclues les exportations de services.
- Les *Importations totales* sont définies comme les importations américaines de marchandises expédiées aux entreprises affiliées. Sont exclues les importations de services.
- Les *Exportations intra-firme* sont définies comme les exportations américaines à destination du groupe parent étranger. Sont exclues les exportations de services.
- Les *Importations intra-firme* sont définies comme les importations américaines en provenance du groupe parent étranger. Sont exclues les importations de services.
- L'*Excédent brut d'exploitation* est appelé aussi revenu net et résulte de la différence entre le revenu total et l'ensemble des coûts et dépenses de l'entreprise affiliée.
- Les *Paiements technologiques* sont définis comme les paiements de la filiale américaine au groupe parent au titre des redevances et droits de licence.
- Les *Recettes technologiques* sont définies comme les recettes de la filiale américaine provenant du groupe parent au titre des redevances et droits de licence.
- Le *Stock d'investissement direct étranger* est défini comme l'encours d'investissement direct étranger aux États-Unis estimé au coût d'origine.

Ventilation géographique

Pour les *Paiements technologiques*, les *Recettes technologiques* et le *Stock d'investissement direct étranger*, la ventilation du *Total manufacturier* s'effectue par pays de la société-mère étrangère. Pour toutes les autres variables, la ventilation se fait par le pays du contrôleur ultime.

Les données de la zone Amérique latine comprennent celles du Mexique. Jusqu'en 1996, les données pour la zone Asie hors OCDE correspondent en fait à celles de l'Asie-Pacifique, à l'exclusion du Japon et de l'Australie. A partir de 1997, sauf pour les *Paiements* et *Recettes technologiques*, les données pour la zone Asie hors OCDE se rapportent à l'Asie-Pacifique hors Japon. Pour les *Paiements* et *Recettes technologiques*, les données pour l'Asie hors OCDE se rapportent à l'ensemble de la zone Asie-Pacifique à partir de 2002.

B. Investissements sortants

Source

Les données émanent du Bureau d'analyse économique du US Department of Commerce. La plupart des données sont basées sur des enquêtes annuelles et de référence couvrant toutes les filiales non bancaires des sociétés mères américaines du secteur non bancaire. Toutes les filiales étrangères dans

lesquelles la participation directe et indirecte combinée de toutes les sociétés mères américaines excède 10 % sont couvertes par l'enquête. Néanmoins, afin de réduire la tâche des répondants, la plupart des données détaillées ne sont collectées que pour les filiales majoritaires (celles pour lesquelles la participation directe et indirecte combinée de toutes les sociétés-mères américaines excède 50 %). Les données de cette publication concernent les filiales majoritaires. Les données sont publiées chaque année sous forme électronique, ainsi que sur le site Internet du Bureau d'analyse économique (www.bea.doc.gov).

Totaux nationaux : à l'exception des *Dépenses de R-D*, aucune donnée collectée au niveau de l'entreprise n'est disponible pour les États-Unis pour les variables contenues dans cette publication. Pour les *Dépenses de R-D*, les données sont extraites de la base de données ANBERD de l'OCDE.

Classification industrielle

Pour toutes les variables, les données sont classées selon l'activité industrielle principale de l'entreprise affiliée.

Jusqu'en 1998, la classification industrielle utilisée pour les tableaux américains est la classification nationale (ISI) adaptée pour correspondre à la CITI révision 3. Les notes suivantes s'appliquent à toutes les variables et à toutes les années jusqu'en 1998 :

- *Activités extractives* (10/14) exclut *Extraction de pétrole et de gaz naturel* (11) qui est inclus dans *Autres activités* (01/05 ; 60/64 ; 75/99).
- *Activités de fabrication* (15/37) exclut *Raffineries de pétrole et dérivés du charbon* (23) qui est inclus dans *Autres activités* (01/05 ; 60/64 ; 75/99).
- *Produits alimentaires, boissons, tabac* (15/16) exclut le *Tabac* (16) qui est inclus dans *Autres activités de fabrication* (36/37).
- *Textiles, habillement, cuirs, chaussures* (17/19) exclut les *Cuir* (191), inclus dans *Autres activités de fabrication* (36/37).
- *Articles en bois et en papier* (20/22) et *Articles en bois* (20) incluent *Meubles* (361) qui devrait être inclus dans *Autres activités de fabrication* (36/37).
- *Produits chimiques* (23/25) exclut *Raffineries de pétrole et dérivés du charbon* (23) qui est inclus dans *Autres activités* (01/05 ; 60/64 ; 75/99).
- *Raffineries de pétrole et dérivés du charbon* (23) n'est pas disponible séparément. Est inclus dans *Autres activités* (01/05 ; 60/64 ; 75/99).
- *Construction navale* (351) et *Construction aéronautique et spatiale* (353) ne sont pas disponibles séparément.
- *Autres activités de fabrication* (36/37) exclut *Meubles* (361) ; inclut *Tabac* (16) et *Cuir* (191).
- *Construction, électricité, gaz et eau* (40/45) exclut *Électricité, gaz et eau* (40/41) qui est inclus dans *Autres activités* (01/05 ; 60/64 ; 75/99).

- *Commerce, réparation, hôtels et restaurants* (50/55) exclut *Hôtels* (551), *Commerce de gros de combustibles* (5141) et *Stations de distribution de carburants* (505) qui sont inclus dans *Autres activités* (01/05 ; 60/64 ; 75/99).
- *Finance, assurance, immobilier et services aux entreprises* (65/74) exclut *Intermédiation monétaire* (651) et *Activités de service aux entreprises* (71/74) qui est inclus dans *Autres activités* (01/05 ; 60/64 ; 75/99).
- *Autres activités* (01/05 ; 60/64 ; 75/99) inclut toutes les activités concernant le pétrole (extraction, fabrication, commerce, stockage et transport), *Électricité, gaz et eau* (40/41), *Hôtels* (551), *Services aux entreprises* (71/74).
- *Grand Total* (01/99) exclut *Intermédiation monétaire* (651).

A partir de 1999, les données sont classées selon la NAICS (*North American Industrial Classification System*), qui fournit une meilleure comparabilité avec la CITI révision 3. Les notes suivantes s'appliquent à toutes les variables à partir de 1999 :

- *Le Total manufacturier* (15/37) exclut *Édition* (221).
- *Papier, imprimerie, édition* (21/22) exclut *Édition* (221) qui est inclus dans *Autres activités* (01/05 ; 60/64 ; 75/99), et *Reproduction de supports enregistrés* (223), qui est inclus dans *Appareils de radio, télévision et télécommunication* (32).
- *Raffineries de pétrole et dérivés du charbon* (23) exclut *Traitement de combustibles nucléaires* (233).
- *Produits chimiques* (24) comprend une partie de *Traitement de combustibles nucléaires* (233).
- *Métallurgie* (27) comprend une partie de *Traitement de combustibles nucléaires* (233) et *Récupération de matières métalliques recyclables* (371).
- *Travail des métaux* (28) comprend une partie de *Fabrication d'armes et de munitions* (2927).
- *Machines et matériels non électriques nca* (29) exclut *Fabrication d'armes et de munitions* (2927) et des éléments de *Fabrication d'appareils domestiques* (293) ; comprend des éléments de *Machines de bureau et ordinateurs* (30) et des éléments de *Fabrication de matériels optique et photographique* (332).
- *Machines électriques nca* (31) comprend des éléments de *Fabrication d'appareils domestiques* (293).
- *Appareils de radio, télévision et communications* (32) comprend *Reproduction de supports enregistrés* (223).
- *Instruments scientifiques* (33) exclut *Fabrication de matériels optique et photographique* (332).

- *Construction aéronautique et spatiale* (353) comprend une partie de *Fabrication d'armes et de munitions* (2927).
- *Autres industries manufacturières* (36/37) exclut *Récupération* (37).
- *Commerce, réparation, hôtels et restaurants* (50/55) exclut *Réparation de véhicules automobiles* (502), *Réparation de motocycles* (partie de 504) et *Réparation d'articles personnels et domestiques* (526) ; comprend une partie de *Récupération de matières non métalliques recyclables* (372).
- *Finance, assurance, immobilier et services aux entreprises* (65/74) exclut *Intermédiation monétaire* (651), et *Entretien et réparation de matériel informatique* (725), qui est compris dans *Autres activités* (01/05; 60/64; 75/99).
- *Autres activités* (01/; 60/64; 75/99) comprend *Édition* (221), *Réparation de véhicules automobiles* (502), *Réparation de motocycles* (partie de 504), *Réparation d'articles personnels et domestiques* (526) et *Entretien et réparation de matériel informatique* (725).
- *Grand Total* (01/99) exclut *Intermédiation monétaire* (651).

Le système de classification industrielle utilisé dans l'enquête de référence de 2004 est fondé sur la révision 2002 du système de classification industrielle nord américain (NAICS). Pour la plupart des secteurs industriels, les classifications dans ce nouveau système sont identiques à celles du système de classification industrielle basé sur la NAICS utilisé dans les enquêtes annuelles et de référence pour 1999-2003. Le principal changement dans ce nouveau système est l'ajout de plusieurs nouvelles industries dans le secteur de l'information.

Variables

- Le *Nombre de salariés* représente le nombre de personnes employées à plein temps et à temps partiel à la fin de l'exercice budgétaire.
- Le *Chiffre d'affaires* est défini en tant que ventes de biens et services, plus les revenus d'investissement inclus dans les « ventes ou recettes brutes d'exploitation » de la déclaration de revenus (filiales du secteur de la finance ou des assurances pour la plupart).
- La *Valeur ajoutée* est définie comme la somme de la rémunération des salariés, des bénéficiaires, des intérêts nets payés, des impôts indirects sur les sociétés et des provisions pour amortissement.
- Les *Salaires et charges sociales* se composent des traitements et salaires des personnes employées et des dépenses patronales pour tous les régimes de prestations sociales.
- Les *Dépenses de R-D* mesurent les dépenses en recherche et développement menées par les filiales, pour elles-mêmes ou pour d'autres sous contrat. Elles excluent les dépenses en recherche et développement menées par d'autres pour les filiales sous contrat.
- Les *Exportations totales* sont définies comme les exportations américaines de biens expédiées aux entreprises affiliées.

- Les *Importations totales* sont définies comme les importations américaines de biens expédiées par les entreprises affiliées.
- Les *Exportations intra-firme* sont définies comme les exportations américaines de biens à destination des filiales étrangères par les sociétés mères américaines.
- Les *Importations intra-firme* sont définies comme les importations américaines de biens en provenance des filiales étrangères vers les sociétés mères américaines.
- L'*Excédent brut d'exploitation* est appelé aussi revenu net et résulte de la différence entre le revenu total et l'ensemble des coûts et dépenses de l'entreprise affiliée.

Ventilation géographique

Les données de la zone Total OCDE ne comprennent pas celles de l'Islande et de la République slovaque.

List of industries in ISIC Revision 3
Liste des industries en CITI révision 3

| Industries in ISIC revision 3 | | Industries en CITI révision 3 | |
|-------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--|
| 10/14 | Mining and quarrying | | Activités extractives |
| 15/37 | Total manufacturing | | Total manufacturier |
| 15/16 | Food products and beverages, tobacco | | Produits alimentaires, boissons, tabac |
| 17/19 | Textiles, wearing apparel, leather, footwear | | Textiles, habillement, cuir, chaussures |
| 20/22 | Wood and paper products, publishing, printing | | Produits du bois et du papier, imprimerie, édition |
| 20 | Wood and wood products | | Bois et articles en bois |
| 21/22 | Paper and products, printing and publishing | | Papier et articles en papier, imprimerie, édition |
| 23/25 | Chemicals, total | | Chimie, total |
| 23 | Coke, refined petroleum and nuclear fuel | | Cokéfaction, raffinage du pétrole et combustibles nucléaires |
| 24/25 | Chemicals, rubber and plastics products | | Produits chimiques, caoutchouc et plastiques |
| 24 | Chemical products | | Produits chimiques |
| 2423 | Pharmaceuticals | | Produits pharmaceutiques |
| 25 | Rubber and plastics products | | Caoutchouc et plastiques |
| 26 | Non-metallic mineral products | | Produits minéraux non métalliques |
| 27/28 | Basic and fabricated metal products | | Métallurgie et ouvrages en métaux |
| 27 | Basic metals | | Métallurgie de base |
| 28 | Fabricated metal products, except machinery | | Ouvrages en métaux, sauf machines et matériel |
| 29/32 | Machinery, total | | Machines et matériel, total |
| 29/30 | Non-electrical machinery and equipment | | Machines et matériel non électriques |
| 29 | Machinery and equipment n.e.c. | | Machines et matériel n.e.c. |
| 30 | Office, accounting and computing machinery | | Machines de bureau, comptables et ordinateurs |
| 31/32 | Electrical machinery and electronic equipment | | Machines électriques et matériel électronique |
| 31 | Electrical machinery and apparatus n.e.c. | | Machines et appareils électriques n.e.c. |
| 32 | Radio, TV and communication equipment | | Appareils de radio, télévision et communication |
| 33 | Medical, precision, optical instruments, watches | | Instruments médicaux, de précision, d'optique ; horlogerie |
| 34/35 | Transport equipment | | Matériel de transport |
| 34 | Motor vehicles | | Véhicules automobiles |
| 35 | Other transport equipment | | Autres matériels de transport |
| 351 | Shipbuilding and repairing | | Construction et réparation de navires |
| 353 | Aircraft and spacecraft | | Construction aéronautique et spatiale |
| 36/37 | Furniture, manufacturing n.e.c.; recycling | | Meubles, autres industries manufacturières n.e.c. ; récupération |
| 40/45 | Electricity, gas and water supply, construction | | Électricité, gaz et eau ; construction |
| 50/55 | Trade, repair, hotels and restaurants | | Commerce, réparations ; hôtels et restaurants |
| 65/74 | Finance, insurance, real estate, business activities | | Finance, assurances, immobilier, services aux entreprises |
| Other activities | Other activities (ISIC 01/05; 60/64; 75/99) | | Autres activités (CITI 01/05 ; 60/64 ; 75/99) |
| 01/99 | TOTAL | | TOTAL |

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Measuring Globalisation Activities of Multinationals, Volume I MANUFACTURING, 2000-2004

This publication presents detailed data on the industrial activity of multinationals in OECD countries. In an era of globalisation, these data highlight the increasing importance of multinationals in the economies of host countries. Time series cover 23 countries for the period 2000-2004.

Volume I provides data for the manufacturing sector covering 18 variables including production, employment, investment, research and trade.

Volume II presents data for services. Nine variables are covered: number of enterprises, employment, turnover, value-added, personnel costs, R&D expenditure and personnel, exports and imports. These data provide a measure of the impact of foreign direct investment on the economies of the OECD countries. From this standpoint, they provide a vital backup for data on direct investment flows.

Also available on CD-ROM and on line at www.SourceOECD.org.

Further reading: See *International Direct Investment Statistics Yearbook* which is available in print, CD-ROM and online versions.

Mesurer la mondialisation Activités des multinationales, Volume I SECTEUR MANUFACTURIER, 2000-2004

Cette publication présente des données détaillées sur l'activité industrielle des multinationales dans les pays de l'OCDE. À l'ère de la mondialisation, ces données soulignent l'importance croissante des multinationales dans les économies des pays d'accueil. Les séries couvrent 23 pays pour la période 2000-2004.

Le volume I fournit des données sur le secteur manufacturier et couvre 18 variables y compris la production, l'emploi, l'investissement, la recherche et le commerce.

Le volume II présente des données pour les services. Neuf variables sont couvertes : nombre d'entreprises, emploi, chiffre d'affaires, valeur ajoutée, coûts du personnel, dépenses et personnel de R-D, exportations et importations. Ces données permettent de mesurer l'impact de l'investissement direct sur les économies des pays de l'OCDE. De ce point de vue, elles constituent un complément indispensable aux données sur les flux d'investissement direct.

Également disponible en version CD-ROM et en ligne via www.SourceOCDE.org.

Pour en savoir plus, consulter l'Annuaire des statistiques d'investissement direct international, également disponible en versions papier, CD-ROM et en ligne.

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