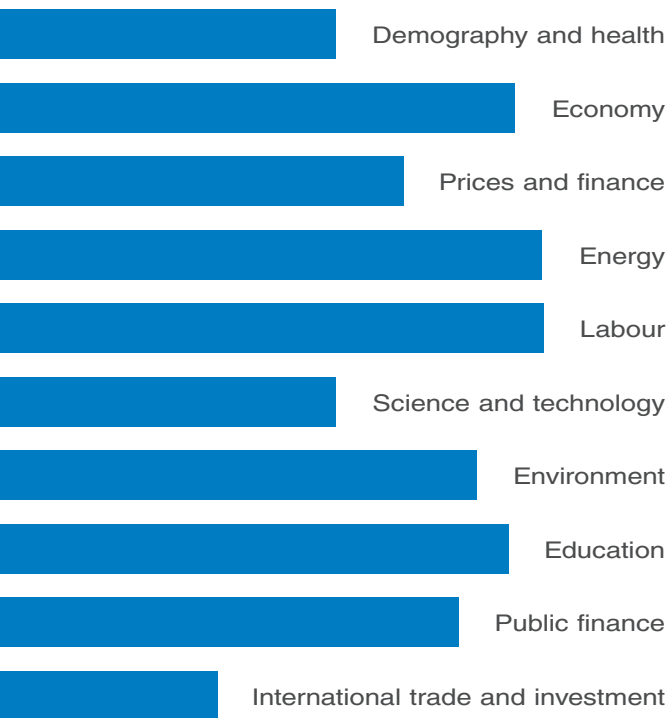




# OECD in Figures 2007





# OECD in Figures

2007 Edition

**Observer**<sup>oecd</sup>  

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# OECD in Figures 2007

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Published in English and French  
 OECD Publications  
 2, rue André-Pascal  
 75775 Paris Cedex 16, France  
 observer@oecd.org    www.oecd.org  
 Tel: +33 (0) 1 45 24 82 10  
 Fax: +33 (0) 1 45 82 10

Price: US\$ 20 €15 £10 ¥2,000  
 Free with annual *Observer* subscription:  
 US\$ 75 €60 £41 ¥7,800  
 ISSN 0029-7054; sales@oecd.org  
 Available at [www.oecdbookshop.org](http://www.oecdbookshop.org)

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# OECD in Figures

2007 Edition

Demography and health

Economy

Energy

Labour

Science and technology

Environment

Education

Public finance

International trade and investment

Prices and finance

## Demography and health &gt; Demography

6

|                | Total area<br><br>Thousand<br>km <sup>2</sup> | Population* |         |                           |                             | Age structure*<br>As a % of total population |      |       |      |             |      | Foreign-born population*   |      |                              |
|----------------|---|-------------|---------|---------------------------|-----------------------------|--|------|-------|------|-------------|------|----------------------------|------|------------------------------|
|                |   | thousands   |         | growth rate,<br>2005/2004 | per km <sup>2</sup><br>2005 | Under 15                                     |      | 15-64 |      | 65 and over |      | As a % of total population |      |                              |
|                |   | 2005        | 1995    |                           |                             | 2005   | 1960 | 2005  | 1960 | 2005        | 1960 | 2005                       | 1995 |                              |
| Australia      | 7 687   | 20 340      | 18 072  | 1.2                       | 3                           | 19.6   | 30.2 | 67.3  | 61.3 | 13.1        | 8.5  | 23.8                       | 23.0 | Australia                    |
| Austria        | 84  | 8 233       | 8 047   | 0.4                       | 98                          | 16.0   | 22.0 | 67.7  | 65.8 | 16.3        | 12.2 | 13.5                       | 11.2 | Austria <sup>+3</sup>        |
| Belgium        | 31  | 10 438      | 10 137  | 0.4                       | 342                         | 17.1   | 23.5 | 65.7  | 64.5 | 17.2        | 12.0 | 12.1                       | 9.7  | Belgium                      |
| Canada         | 9 976   | 32 299      | 29 302  | 1.0                       | 3                           | 17.6   | 33.7 | 69.3  | 58.7 | 13.1        | 7.6  | 19.1                       | 17.2 | Canada                       |
| Czech Republic | 79  | 10 221      | 10 331  | 0.0                       | 130                         | 14.9   | 25.4 | 71.0  | 64.9 | 14.0        | 9.6  | 5.1                        | 4.3  | Czech Republic <sup>+3</sup> |
| Denmark        | 43  | 5 416       | 5 233   | 0.2                       | 126                         | 18.8   | 25.2 | 66.1  | 64.2 | 15.1        | 10.6 | 6.5                        | 4.8  | Denmark                      |
| Finland        | 338   | 5 246       | 5 108   | 0.2                       | 16                          | 17.4   | 30.4 | 66.7  | 62.3 | 15.9        | 7.3  | 3.4                        | 2.0  | Finland                      |
| France         | 549   | 60 873      | 57 844  | 0.6                       | 111                         | 18.4   | 26.4 | 65.1  | 62.0 | 16.4        | 11.6 | 8.1                        | 7.3  | France <sup>+4</sup>         |
| Germany        | 357   | 82 466      | 81 661  | 0.1                       | 231                         | 13.9   | 21.3 | 66.9  | 67.8 | 19.2        | 10.8 | 12.9                       | 11.5 | Germany                      |
| Greece*        | 132   | 11 099      | 10 634  | 0.3                       | 84                          | 14.4   | 26.1 | 67.4  | 65.8 | 18.3        | 8.1  | 5.2                        | 2.8  | Greece* <sup>+3</sup>        |
| Hungary        | 93  | 10 087      | 10 329  | -0.3                      | 108                         | 15.5   | 25.3 | 68.8  | 65.6 | 15.7        | 9.0  | 3.3                        | 2.8  | Hungary                      |
| Iceland        | 103   | 296         | 267     | 0.6                       | 3                           | 22.1   | 34.8 | 66.2  | 57.1 | 11.7        | 8.1  | ..                         | ..   | Iceland                      |
| Ireland        | 70  | 4 131       | 3 601   | 1.6                       | 59                          | 20.7   | 30.5 | 68.2  | 58.6 | 11.2        | 10.9 | 11.0                       | 6.9  | Ireland <sup>+1</sup>        |
| Italy*         | 301   | 58 135      | 56 745  | 0.0                       | 193                         | 14.2   | 23.4 | 66.5  | 67.6 | 19.3        | 9.0  | 4.6                        | 1.7  | Italy*                       |
| Japan*         | 378   | 127 768     | 125 570 | 0.1                       | 338                         | 13.8   | 30.2 | 66.1  | 64.1 | 20.2        | 5.7  | 1.6                        | 1.1  | Japan*                       |
| Korea*         | 100   | 48 138      | 45 093  | 0.5                       | 483                         | 19.2   | 42.3 | 71.7  | 54.8 | 9.1         | 2.9  | 1.0                        | 0.2  | Korea*                       |
| Luxembourg     | 3   | 455         | 413     | 0.9                       | 175                         | 18.7   | 21.4 | 67.0  | 67.9 | 14.3        | 10.8 | 33.4                       | 30.9 | Luxembourg                   |
| Mexico         | 1 996   | 105 300     | 91 725  | 1.1                       | 53                          | 31.2   | ..   | 62.8  | ..   | 5.9         | ..   | 0.4                        | 0.4  | Mexico                       |
| Netherlands    | 41  | 16 320      | 15 459  | 0.5                       | 400                         | 18.5   | 30.0 | 67.5  | 61.0 | 14.0        | 9.0  | 10.6                       | 9.1  | Netherlands                  |
| New Zealand    | 269   | 4 099       | 3 673   | 1.8                       | 15                          | 21.5   | 32.9 | 66.4  | 58.5 | 12.1        | 8.7  | 19.4                       | 16.2 | New Zealand <sup>+1</sup>    |
| Norway         | 324   | 4 623       | 4 359   | 0.6                       | 14                          | 19.6   | 25.9 | 65.6  | 63.2 | 14.7        | 10.9 | 8.2                        | 5.5  | Norway                       |

|                 |        |           |           |       |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |                   |      |                 |
|-----------------|--------|-----------|-----------|-------|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|-----------------|
| Poland          | 313    | 38 161    | 38 275    | - 0.1 | 122 | 16.5 | 33.5 | 70.3 | 60.8 | 13.2 | 5.8  | 1.6 <sup>-3</sup> | ..   | Poland          |
| Portugal        | 92     | 10 563    | 9 847     | 0.7   | 114 | 15.6 | ..   | 67.4 | ..   | 17.0 | ..   | 6.3               | 5.4  | Portugal        |
| Slovak Republic | 49     | 5 387     | 5 364     | 0.0   | 110 | 16.8 | 31.6 | 71.5 | 61.5 | 11.7 | 6.9  | 3.9 <sup>-1</sup> | ..   | Slovak Republic |
| Spain*          | 505    | 43 398    | 39 388    | 1.7   | 86  | 14.5 | 27.3 | 68.8 | 64.5 | 16.7 | 8.2  | 6.2               | 1.3  | Spain*          |
| Sweden          | 450    | 9 030     | 8 827     | 0.4   | 20  | 17.4 | 22.4 | 65.3 | 65.9 | 17.3 | 11.8 | 12.4              | 10.5 | Sweden          |
| Switzerland     | 41     | 7 438     | 7 041     | 0.7   | 180 | 15.6 | 23.2 | 68.1 | 66.1 | 16.4 | 10.7 | 23.8              | 21.4 | Switzerland     |
| Turkey          | 781    | 72 064    | 61 765    | 1.3   | 92  | 28.4 | 41.2 | 65.7 | 55.1 | 5.9  | 3.7  | 1.9 <sup>-5</sup> | ..   | Turkey          |
| United Kingdom  | 245    | 59 989    | 58 025    | 0.4   | 245 | 17.9 | 23.3 | 66.0 | 64.9 | 16.1 | 11.7 | 9.7               | 6.9  | United Kingdom  |
| United States   | 9 376  | 296 410   | 266 278   | 1.0   | 32  | 20.5 | 31.0 | 67.1 | 59.7 | 12.4 | 9.2  | 12.9              | 9.3  | United States   |
| G7              | 21 182 | 717 941   | 675 425   | 0.6   | 34  | 17.5 | 27.9 | 66.7 | 63.0 | 15.8 | 9.0  | ..                | ..   | G7              |
| EU15            | 3 240  | 385 792   | 370 969   | 0.5   | 119 | 16.0 | 23.6 | 66.6 | 63.2 | 17.4 | 10.1 | ..                | ..   | EU15            |
| OECD total      | 34 804 | 1 168 424 | 1 088 413 | 0.7   | 34  | 19.3 | 28.6 | 66.8 | 61.6 | 13.9 | 8.5  | ..                | ..   | OECD total      |

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.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

Sources:

*Labour Force Statistics*: 1986-2006, OECD, Paris, 2007;

*International Migration Outlook: SOPEMI*, 2007 Edition, OECD, Paris, 2007.




## Demography and health &gt; Health spending and resources

8

|                | Total expenditure |      | Public expenditure     |      | Average annual growth rate | Health expenditure  |                        | Pharmaceutical expenditure |                      | Acute care beds*  |                      | Practising physicians* |                        | MRI scanner units  |                    |                |
|----------------|-------------------|------|------------------------|------|----------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|
|                | % of GDP          |      | % of total expenditure |      |                            | Per capita USD PPP  | % of total expenditure |                            | per 1 000 population |                   | per 1 000 population |                        | per million population |                    |                    |                |
|                | 2005              | 1995 | 2005                   | 1995 |                            |                     | 2005                   | 1995                       | 2005                 | 1995              | 2005                 | 1990                   | 2005                   | 1990               | 2005               |                |
| Australia      | 9.5 <sup>-1</sup> | 8.0  | 67.5 <sup>-1</sup>     | 66.7 | 4.4 <sup>-1</sup>          | 3 128 <sup>-1</sup> | 1 738                  | 13.3 <sup>-1</sup>         | 11.2                 | 3.6 <sup>-1</sup> | 4.8 <sup>-1</sup>    | 2.7 <sup>-1</sup>      | 2.2                    | 4.2                | 2.9                | Australia      |
| Austria        | 10.2              | 9.8  | 75.7                   | 71.5 | 1.7                        | 3 519               | 2 250                  | 11.6                       | 9.1                  | 6.1               | 7.5                  | 3.5                    | 2.2                    | 16.3               | 7.4 <sup>+1</sup>  | Austria        |
| Belgium        | 10.3              | 8.2  | 72.3                   | 78.5 | ..                         | 3 389               | 1 830                  | ..                         | 16.7                 | 4.4               | 5.2                  | 4.0                    | 3.3                    | 6.6                | 3.3                | Belgium        |
| Canada         | 9.8               | 9.0  | 70.3                   | 71.4 | 3.6                        | 3 326               | 2 057                  | 17.7                       | 13.8                 | 2.9 <sup>-1</sup> | 4.0                  | 2.2                    | 2.1                    | 5.5                | 1.4                | Canada         |
| Czech Republic | 7.2               | 7.0  | 88.6                   | 90.9 | ..                         | 1 479               | 915                    | 25.1                       | 25.1                 | 5.7               | 8.6                  | 3.6                    | 2.7                    | 3.1                | 1.0                | Czech Republic |
| Denmark        | 9.1               | 8.1  | 84.1                   | 82.5 | ..                         | 3 108               | 1 843                  | 8.9                        | 9.1                  | 3.1 <sup>-1</sup> | 4.1                  | 3.6 <sup>-1</sup>      | 2.9                    | 10.2 <sup>-1</sup> | ..                 | Denmark        |
| Finland        | 7.5               | 7.5  | 77.8                   | 75.6 | 5.1                        | 2 331               | 1 429                  | 16.3                       | 14.1                 | 2.9               | 4.3                  | 2.4                    | 2.0                    | 14.7               | 4.3                | Finland        |
| France         | 11.1              | 9.9  | 79.8                   | 78.6 | ..                         | 3 374               | 2 065                  | 16.4                       | 16.0                 | 3.7               | 5.2                  | 3.4                    | 3.1                    | 4.7                | 2.1                | France         |
| Germany        | 10.7              | 10.1 | 76.9                   | 81.6 | 1.3                        | 3 287               | 2 225                  | 15.2                       | 12.9                 | 6.4               | 8.3 <sup>+1</sup>    | 3.4                    | 2.8 <sup>+1</sup>      | 7.1                | 2.3                | Germany        |
| Greece         | 10.1              | 7.5  | 42.8                   | 52.0 | 5.6                        | 2 981               | 1 250                  | ..                         | 15.7                 | 3.8 <sup>-1</sup> | ..                   | 4.9 <sup>-1</sup>      | 3.4                    | 13.2               | ..                 | Greece         |
| Hungary        | 8.1 <sup>-1</sup> | 7.3  | 70.5 <sup>-1</sup>     | 84.0 | 8.7 <sup>-1</sup>          | 1 337 <sup>-1</sup> | 685                    | 29.2 <sup>-1</sup>         | 25.0                 | 5.5               | 7.1                  | 3.0                    | 2.8                    | 2.6                | 1.0                | Hungary        |
| Iceland        | 9.5               | 8.2  | 82.5                   | 83.9 | 3.6                        | 3 443               | 1 853                  | 13.3                       | 13.4                 | ..                | 4.3                  | 3.7                    | 2.8                    | 20.3               | 7.5                | Iceland        |
| Ireland        | 7.5               | 6.7  | 78.0                   | 71.8 | 7.1                        | 2 926               | 1 211                  | 10.9                       | 10.5                 | 2.8               | 3.2                  | 2.8                    | 2.0 <sup>+2</sup>      | ..                 | ..                 | Ireland        |
| Italy          | 8.9               | 7.3  | 76.6                   | 70.8 | 2.4                        | 2 532               | 1 562                  | 20.1                       | 20.7                 | 3.3               | 6.2                  | 3.8                    | 3.8 <sup>+3</sup>      | 15.0               | 2.6 <sup>-1</sup>  | Italy          |
| Japan          | 8.0 <sup>-1</sup> | 6.9  | 81.7 <sup>-1</sup>     | 83.0 | 2.1 <sup>-1</sup>          | 2 358 <sup>-1</sup> | 1 546                  | 19.0 <sup>-1</sup>         | 22.3                 | 8.2               | 12.3 <sup>+3</sup>   | 2.0 <sup>-1</sup>      | 1.7                    | 40.1               | 18.8 <sup>+1</sup> | Japan          |

|                 |                   |                   |                    |                    |                   |                     |                   |                    |                    |                   |     |                   |                   |                    |                    |                 |
|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Korea           | 6.0               | 4.1               | 53.0               | 35.7               | 8.7               | 1 318               | 531               | 27.3               | 33.5               | 6.5               | 2.7 | 1.6               | 0.8               | 12.1               | 3.9                | Korea           |
| Luxembourg      | 8.3 <sup>-1</sup> | 5.6               | 90.6 <sup>-1</sup> | 92.4               | ..                | 5 352 <sup>-1</sup> | 2 032             | 8.9 <sup>-1</sup>  | 12.0               | 5.2               | ..  | 2.5               | 2.0               | 11.0               | 2.4                | Luxembourg      |
| Mexico          | 6.4               | 5.6               | 45.5               | 42.1               | 3.2               | 675                 | 388               | 21.3               | ..                 | 1.0               | 1.0 | 1.8               | 1.0               | 1.3                | ..                 | Mexico          |
| Netherlands     | 9.2 <sup>-1</sup> | 8.3               | 62.5 <sup>-3</sup> | 71.0               | 4.3 <sup>-1</sup> | 3 094 <sup>-1</sup> | 1 821             | 11.5 <sup>-3</sup> | 11.0               | 3.1               | 3.8 | 3.7               | 2.5               | 5.6                | 3.9                | Netherlands     |
| New Zealand     | 9.0               | 7.2               | 78.1               | 77.2               | 5.4               | 2 343               | 1 244             | 12.4               | 14.8               | ..                | ..  | 2.2 <sup>-1</sup> | 1.9               | 3.7 <sup>-2</sup>  | 2.7 <sup>+1</sup>  | New Zealand     |
| Norway          | 9.1               | 7.9               | 83.6               | 84.2               | 3.1               | 4 364               | 1 892             | 9.1                | 9.0                | 3.0               | 3.8 | 3.7               | 2.6 <sup>+1</sup> | ..                 | ..                 | Norway          |
| Poland          | 6.2               | 5.5               | 69.3               | 72.9               | ..                | 867                 | 417               | 28.0               | ..                 | 4.7               | 6.3 | 2.1               | 2.1               | 2.0                | ..                 | Poland          |
| Portugal        | 10.2              | 7.8               | 72.7               | 62.6               | ..                | 2 033               | 1 096             | 21.9               | 23.6               | 3.0               | 3.4 | 3.4               | 2.8               | 3.9 <sup>-2</sup>  | 2.8 <sup>+2</sup>  | Portugal        |
| Slovak Republic | 7.1               | 5.7 <sup>+2</sup> | 74.4               | 91.7 <sup>+2</sup> | ..                | 1 137               | 543 <sup>+2</sup> | 31.9               | ..                 | 5.0               | ..  | 3.1 <sup>-1</sup> | ..                | 4.3                | ..                 | Slovak Republic |
| Spain           | 8.2               | 7.4               | 71.4               | 72.2               | ..                | 2 255               | 1 193             | 22.9               | 19.2               | 2.6 <sup>-1</sup> | 3.6 | 3.8               | ..                | 8.1                | 2.7                | Spain           |
| Sweden          | 9.1               | 8.1               | 84.6               | 86.6               | 3.7               | 2 918               | 1 733             | 12.0               | 12.3               | 2.2               | 4.1 | 3.4 <sup>-1</sup> | 2.9               | ..                 | 6.8                | Sweden          |
| Switzerland     | 11.6              | 9.7               | 59.7               | 53.8               | 2.6               | 4 177               | 2 571             | 10.4               | 10.0               | 3.6               | 6.5 | 3.8               | 3.0               | 14.4               | 12.4 <sup>+2</sup> | Switzerland     |
| Turkey          | 7.6               | 3.4               | 71.4               | 70.3               | 5.8               | 586                 | 187               | ..                 | 31.6 <sup>-1</sup> | 2.0               | 2.0 | 1.5 <sup>-1</sup> | 0.9               | 3.0 <sup>-1</sup>  | 0.6 <sup>+1</sup>  | Turkey          |
| United Kingdom  | 8.3               | 7.0               | 87.1               | 83.9               | ..                | 2 724               | 1 384             | ..                 | 15.3               | 3.1               | ..  | 2.4               | 1.6               | 5.4                | ..                 | United Kingdom  |
| United States   | 15.3              | 13.3              | 45.1               | 45.3               | 4.4               | 6 401               | 3 656             | 12.4               | 8.9                | 2.7               | 3.7 | 2.4               | 2.1 <sup>+3</sup> | 26.6 <sup>-1</sup> | 12.3               | United States   |

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en2>

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Sources:

OECD Health Data 2007, OECD, Paris, July 2007.

.. Not available or not applicable.


<sup>-n</sup> Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

## Demography and health &gt; Health status

10

|                | Life expectancy at birth |                    |                    |       |      |       | Fertility rate<br>Children per<br>woman 15-<br>49<br>2005 | Infant mortality       |                   | Tobacco consumption       |                    | Obesity <sup>1</sup>                         |                    |                |
|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------|------|-------|---|------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|----------------|
|                | Number of years          |                    |                    |       |      |       |   | per 1 000 live births* |                   | % of adults smoking daily |                    | % of adults with BMI>30<br>kg/m <sup>2</sup> |                    |                |
|                | 2005                     |                    |                    | 1995  |      |       |   | 2005                   | 1995              | 2005                      | 1990               | 2005   | 1995               |                |
|                | Women                    | Men                | Total              | Women | Men  | Total |   |                        |                   |                           |                    |  |                    |                |
| Australia      | 83.3                     | 78.5               | 80.9               | 80.8  | 75.0 | 77.9  | 1.81  | 5.0                    | 5.7               | 17.7 <sup>-1</sup>        | 28.6 <sup>-1</sup> | ..   | 19.8               | Australia      |
| Austria        | 82.2                     | 76.7               | 79.5               | 79.9  | 73.3 | 76.6  | 1.41  | 4.2                    | 5.4               | ..                        | ..                 | ..   | ..                 | Austria        |
| Belgium        | 82.4 <sup>-1</sup>       | 76.5 <sup>-1</sup> | 79.4 <sup>-1</sup> | 80.7  | 73.9 | 77.3  | 1.72  | 3.7                    | 5.9               | 20.0                      | 32.0               | 12.7 <sup>-1</sup>                           | 11.1 <sup>+2</sup> | Belgium        |
| Canada         | 82.6 <sup>-1</sup>       | 77.8 <sup>-1</sup> | 80.2 <sup>-1</sup> | 81.1  | 75.1 | 78.1  | 1.53  | 5.3 <sup>-1</sup>      | 6.1               | 17.3                      | 28.2               | 18.0   | 12.1 <sup>-1</sup> | Canada         |
| Czech Republic | 79.1                     | 72.9               | 76.0               | 76.6  | 69.7 | 73.2  | 1.28  | 3.4                    | 7.7               | 24.3                      | 26.1 <sup>+3</sup> | 17.0   | 11.3 <sup>+1</sup> | Czech Republic |
| Denmark        | 80.2                     | 75.6               | 77.9               | 77.8  | 72.7 | 75.3  | 1.80  | 4.4                    | 5.1               | 26.0 <sup>-1</sup>        | 44.5               | 11.4   | 7.6 <sup>-1</sup>  | Denmark        |
| Finland        | 82.3                     | 75.5               | 78.9               | 80.2  | 72.8 | 76.5  | 1.80  | 3.0                    | 3.9               | 21.8                      | 25.9               | 14.1   | 10.4               | Finland        |
| France         | 83.8                     | 76.7               | 80.3               | 81.8  | 73.9 | 77.9  | 1.94  | 3.6                    | 4.9               | 23.0 <sup>-1</sup>        | 30.0               | 9.5 <sup>-1</sup>                            | 7.0                | France         |
| Germany        | 81.8                     | 76.2               | 79.0               | 79.7  | 73.3 | 76.5  | 1.34  | 3.9                    | 5.3               | 24.3 <sup>-2</sup>        | 31.2 <sup>-1</sup> | 13.6   | ..                 | Germany        |
| Greece         | 81.7                     | 76.8               | 79.3               | 80.3  | 75.0 | 77.7  | 1.28  | 3.8                    | 8.1               | 38.6 <sup>-1</sup>        | 38.5               | 21.9 <sup>-2</sup>                           | ..                 | Greece         |
| Hungary        | 76.9                     | 68.6               | 72.8               | 74.5  | 65.3 | 69.9  | 1.32  | 6.2                    | 10.7              | 30.4 <sup>-2</sup>        | ..                 | 18.8 <sup>-2</sup>                           | ..                 | Hungary        |
| Iceland        | 83.1                     | 79.2               | 81.2               | 80.0  | 75.9 | 78.0  | 2.05  | 2.3                    | 6.0               | 19.5                      | 30.3               | 12.4 <sup>-3</sup>                           | ..                 | Iceland        |
| Ireland        | 81.8                     | 77.1               | 79.5               | 78.4  | 72.9 | 75.7  | 1.88  | 4.0                    | 6.4               | 27.0 <sup>-3</sup>        | 30.0               | 13.0 <sup>-3</sup>                           | 10.0 <sup>+3</sup> | Ireland        |
| Italy          | 83.2                     | 77.6               | 80.4               | 81.3  | 74.9 | 78.1  | 1.34  | 4.7                    | 6.2               | 22.3                      | 27.8               | 9.9  | 7.0 <sup>-1</sup>  | Italy          |
| Japan          | 85.5                     | 78.5               | 82.0               | 82.9  | 76.4 | 79.6  | 1.26  | 2.8                    | 4.3               | 29.2                      | 37.4               | 3.0 <sup>-1</sup>                            | 2.6                | Japan          |
| Korea          | 81.9                     | 75.1               | 78.5               | 77.4  | 69.6 | 73.5  | 1.08  | 5.3 <sup>-3</sup>      | 7.7 <sup>+1</sup> | 25.3                      | 34.6 <sup>-1</sup> | 3.5  | 2.2 <sup>+3</sup>  | Korea          |
| Luxembourg     | 82.3                     | 76.2               | 79.3               | 80.2  | 73.0 | 76.6  | 1.70  | 2.6                    | 5.6               | 23.0                      | 33.0 <sup>+2</sup> | 18.6   | 14.9 <sup>+2</sup> | Luxembourg     |
| Mexico         | 77.9                     | 73.0               | 75.5               | 75.3  | 70.0 | 72.7  | 2.20  | 18.8                   | 27.6              | 26.4 <sup>-3</sup>        | 25.8 <sup>-2</sup> | 30.2   | ..                 | Mexico         |
| Netherlands    | 81.6                     | 77.2               | 79.4               | 80.4  | 74.6 | 77.5  | 1.73  | 4.9                    | 5.5               | 31.0                      | 37.0               | 10.7   | 6.9                | Netherlands    |
| New Zealand    | 81.7                     | 77.5               | 79.6               | 79.7  | 74.4 | 77.1  | 2.00  | 5.1                    | 6.7               | 22.5                      | 28.0               | 20.9 <sup>-2</sup>                           | 17.0 <sup>+2</sup> | New Zealand    |
| Norway         | 82.5                     | 77.7               | 80.1               | 80.8  | 74.8 | 77.8  | 1.84  | 3.1                    | 4.0               | 25.0                      | 35.0               | 9.0  | 5.0                | Norway         |

|                 |                    |                    |                    |      |      |      |      |                   |      |                    |                    |                    |                    |                 |
|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------|------|------|------|-------------------|------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Poland          | 79.4               | 70.8               | 75.1               | 76.4 | 67.6 | 72.0 | 1.24 | 6.4               | 13.6 | 26.3 <sup>-1</sup> | 41.5 <sup>+2</sup> | 12.5 <sup>-1</sup> | 11.4 <sup>+1</sup> | Poland          |
| Portugal        | 81.4               | 74.9               | 78.2               | 78.7 | 71.6 | 75.2 | 1.40 | 3.5               | 7.5  | 17.0               | 19.0 <sup>-3</sup> | ..                 | 11.5 <sup>+1</sup> | Portugal        |
| Slovak Republic | 77.9               | 70.1               | 74.0               | 76.3 | 68.4 | 72.4 | 1.25 | 7.2               | 11.0 | 24.3 <sup>-3</sup> | ..                 | 15.4 <sup>-2</sup> | 18.9 <sup>-2</sup> | Slovak Republic |
| Spain           | 83.9               | 77.4               | 80.7               | 81.5 | 74.3 | 77.9 | 1.34 | 4.1               | 5.5  | 28.1 <sup>-2</sup> | 35.9 <sup>-1</sup> | 13.1 <sup>-2</sup> | 10.3               | Spain           |
| Sweden          | 82.8               | 78.4               | 80.6               | 81.4 | 76.2 | 78.8 | 1.77 | 2.4               | 4.1  | 15.9               | 25.8               | 10.7               | 7.9 <sup>+2</sup>  | Sweden          |
| Switzerland     | 83.9               | 78.7               | 81.3               | 81.7 | 75.3 | 78.5 | 1.42 | 4.2               | 5.0  | 26.8 <sup>-3</sup> | 28.2 <sup>+2</sup> | 7.7 <sup>-3</sup>  | 6.8 <sup>+2</sup>  | Switzerland     |
| Turkey          | 73.8               | 68.9               | 71.4               | 70.2 | 65.6 | 67.9 | 2.19 | 23.6              | 43.0 | 32.1 <sup>-2</sup> | 43.6 <sup>-1</sup> | 12.0 <sup>-2</sup> | ..                 | Turkey          |
| United Kingdom  | 81.1               | 76.9               | 79.0               | 79.2 | 74.0 | 76.6 | 1.80 | 5.1               | 6.2  | 24.0               | 30.0               | 23.0               | 16.0               | United Kingdom  |
| United States   | 80.4 <sup>-1</sup> | 75.2 <sup>-1</sup> | 77.8 <sup>-1</sup> | 78.9 | 72.5 | 75.7 | 2.05 | 6.8 <sup>-1</sup> | 7.6  | 16.9               | 25.6               | 32.2 <sup>-1</sup> | ..                 | United States   |

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\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

1. Estimates are based on national health interview surveys for most countries (self-reported data), except for Australia, the Czech Republic (2005 only), New Zealand, the United Kingdom and the United States where estimates are based on the actual measurement of weight and height. This difference in survey methodologies limits data comparability, as estimates arising from the actual measurement of weight and height are significantly higher than those based on self-report.

.. Not available or not applicable.

- <sup>-n</sup> Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with <sup>-1</sup> attached refers to 2005.

Sources:

*OECD Health Data 2007*, OECD, Paris, July 2007.

## Economy > Gross domestic product, 2006

|                | Total<br>at current market prices |                 |   | Per capita<br>at current market prices |            |                                      | Purchasing power<br>parities |                |
|----------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------|---|--|------------|--------------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------|
|                | Using current PPPs*               |                 | Using current<br>exchange rates, billion<br>USD | Using current PPPs*                    |            | Using current<br>exchange rates, USD |                              |                |
|                | Billion USD                       | % of OECD total |   | USD                                    | OECD = 100 |                                      |                              |                |
|                |                                   |                 |   |  |            |                                      |                              |                |
| Australia      | 720.9                             | 2.0             | 755.2   | 34 700                                 | 113        | 36 400                               | 1.39                         | Australia      |
| Austria        | 298.8                             | 0.8             | 321.6   | 36 200                                 | 117        | 38 900                               | 0.858                        | Austria        |
| Belgium        | 366.7                             | 1.0             | 394.0   | 34 800                                 | 113        | 37 400                               | 0.857                        | Belgium        |
| Canada         | 1 170.4                           | 3.2             | 1 268.8   | 35 900                                 | 116        | 39 000                               | 1.23                         | Canada         |
| Czech Republic | 226.4                             | 0.6             | 141.8   | 22 100                                 | 72         | 13 800                               | 14.2                         | Czech Republic |
| Denmark        | 195.5                             | 0.5             | 275.4   | 36 000                                 | 117        | 50 600                               | 8.37                         | Denmark        |
| Finland        | 175.5                             | 0.5             | 210.6   | 33 300                                 | 108        | 40 000                               | 0.957                        | Finland        |
| France         | 2 005.9                           | 5.5             | 2 248.0   | 31 700                                 | 103        | 35 600                               | 0.893                        | France         |
| Germany        | 2 639.0                           | 7.3             | 2 896.7   | 32 000                                 | 104        | 35 200                               | 0.875                        | Germany        |
| Greece         | 352.1                             | 1.0             | 308.4   | 31 600                                 | 103        | 27 700                               | 0.698                        | Greece         |
| Hungary        | 184.3                             | 0.5             | 112.0   | 18 300                                 | 59         | 11 100                               | 128                          | Hungary        |
| Iceland        | 11.8                              | 0.0             | 16.1  | 39 600                                 | 128        | 53 900                               | 95.6                         | Iceland        |
| Ireland        | 175.1                             | 0.5             | 220.5   | 41 300                                 | 134        | 52 000                               | 1.00                         | Ireland        |
| Italy          | 1 723.1                           | 4.7             | 1 850.9   | 29 300                                 | 95         | 31 400                               | 0.856                        | Italy          |
| Japan          | 4 077.9                           | 11.2            | 4 365.4   | 31 900                                 | 103        | 34 200                               | 124                          | Japan          |

|                        |          |       |          |        |     |        |       |                        |
|------------------------|----------|-------|----------|--------|-----|--------|-------|------------------------|
| Korea                  | 1 133.4  | 3.1   | 883.8    | 23 400 | 76  | 18 200 | 744   | Korea                  |
| Luxembourg             | 35.9     | 0.1   | 41.5     | 77 800 | 252 | 89 700 | 0.920 | Luxembourg             |
| Mexico                 | 1 210.0  | 3.3   | 840.3    | 11 600 | 37  | 8 000  | 7.57  | Mexico                 |
| Netherlands            | 608.9    | 1.7   | 662.3    | 37 300 | 121 | 40 500 | 0.867 | Netherlands            |
| New Zealand            | 109.0    | 0.3   | 103.9    | 26 300 | 85  | 25 100 | 1.47  | New Zealand            |
| Norway                 | 247.6    | 0.7   | 334.9    | 53 100 | 172 | 71 900 | 8.68  | Norway                 |
| Poland                 | 571.0    | 1.6   | 338.7    | 15 000 | 49  | 8 900  | 1.84  | Poland                 |
| Portugal               | 222.1    | 0.6   | 194.8    | 21 000 | 68  | 18 400 | 0.699 | Portugal               |
| Slovak Republic        | 94.9     | 0.3   | 55.1     | 17 600 | 57  | 10 200 | 17.2  | Slovak Republic        |
| Spain                  | 1 270.1  | 3.5   | 1 224.6  | 28 800 | 93  | 27 800 | 0.769 | Spain                  |
| Sweden                 | 309.6    | 0.9   | 384.7    | 34 100 | 111 | 42 400 | 9.17  | Sweden                 |
| Switzerland            | 283.0    | 0.8   | 378.5    | 37 500 | 122 | 50 100 | 1.68  | Switzerland            |
| Turkey <sup>1</sup>    | 625.9    | 1.7   | 403.5    | 8 700  | 28  | 5 600  | 0.921 | Turkey <sup>1</sup>    |
| United Kingdom         | 2 086.6  | 5.7   | 2 373.5  | 34 400 | 112 | 39 200 | 0.618 | United Kingdom         |
| United States          | 13 185.0 | 36.3  | 13 185.0 | 44 000 | 143 | 44 000 | 1.00  | United States          |
| G7                     | 26 887.8 | 74.0  | 28 188.4 | 37 100 | 120 | 38 900 | ..    | G7                     |
| Euro area <sup>2</sup> | 9 873.2  | 27.2  | 10 574.0 | 31 300 | 101 | 33 500 | 0.854 | Euro area <sup>2</sup> |
| OECD total             | 36 316.6 | 100.0 | 36 790.5 | 30 900 | 100 | 31 300 | ..    | OECD total             |

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en4>

\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

1. According to the 1968 System of National Accounts.
2. Without Slovenia.

.. Not available or not applicable.

Sources:

*National Accounts of OECD Countries*, OECD, Paris, 2007.

## Economy &gt; Economic growth and performance

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|                | GDP growth                     |           |           | GDP growth by component               |  |                               |                                | Trade balance<br>(goods and services) | Net national saving              |                |
|----------------|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------|---------------------------------------|--|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------|
|                | Average annual % volume change |           |           | Volume % change 2005-2006             |  |                               |                                |                                       |                                  |                |
|                | 1996-2006                      | 2005-2006 | 2004-2005 | Private final consumption expenditure | Government final consumption expenditure | Gross fixed capital formation |                                | % of GDP at current prices, 2006      | % of GDP at current prices, 2006 |                |
|                |                                |           |           |                                       |  | Total                         | Housing and other construction |                                       |                                  |                |
| Australia      | 3.4                            | 2.4       | 2.8       | 2.6 <sup>-1</sup>                     | 3.2 <sup>-1</sup>                        | 8.5 <sup>-1</sup>             | 6.3 <sup>-1</sup>              | - 1.5 <sup>-1</sup>                   | 6.0 <sup>-1</sup>                | Australia      |
| Austria        | 2.2                            | 3.1       | 2.0       | 1.8                                   | 0.9                                      | 4.7                           | 4.6                            | 5.6                                   | 10.5                             | Austria        |
| Belgium        | 2.3                            | 3.2       | 1.1       | 2.5                                   | 1.4                                      | 6.1                           | ..                             | 2.6                                   | 8.9                              | Belgium        |
| Canada         | 3.5                            | 2.7       | 2.9       | 3.9 <sup>-1</sup>                     | 2.7 <sup>-1</sup>                        | 7.1 <sup>-1</sup>             | 5.3 <sup>-1</sup>              | 3.8 <sup>-1</sup>                     | 10.7 <sup>-1</sup>               | Canada         |
| Czech Republic | 2.8                            | 6.1       | 6.1       | 2.8 <sup>-1</sup>                     | 1.0 <sup>-1</sup>                        | 1.3 <sup>-1</sup>             | ..                             | 1.9 <sup>-1</sup>                     | 4.8 <sup>-1</sup>                | Czech Republic |
| Denmark        | 2.1                            | 3.2       | 3.1       | 3.4                                   | 1.2                                      | 11.1                          | 8.8                            | 2.9                                   | 9.0                              | Denmark        |
| Finland        | 3.8                            | 5.5       | 2.9       | 3.0                                   | 0.9                                      | 5.1                           | 5.5                            | 6.5                                   | 12.4                             | Finland        |
| France         | 2.3                            | 2.0       | 1.7       | 2.0                                   | 1.4                                      | 3.7                           | 2.3                            | - 1.4                                 | 5.7                              | France         |
| Germany        | 1.5                            | 2.8       | 0.9       | 0.8                                   | 1.5                                      | 5.6                           | 4.3                            | 5.4                                   | 8.7                              | Germany        |
| Greece         | 4.1                            | 4.3       | 3.7       | 3.2                                   | 3.8                                      | 14.6                          | 22.5                           | - 8.4                                 | 6.3                              | Greece         |
| Hungary        | 4.4                            | 4.0       | 4.1       | 1.9                                   | - 2.7                                    | - 1.9                         | ..                             | 0.9                                   | ..                               | Hungary        |
| Iceland        | 4.3                            | 2.6       | 7.5       | 12.4 <sup>-1</sup>                    | 3.3 <sup>-1</sup>                        | 34.5 <sup>-1</sup>            | 14.0 <sup>-1</sup>             | - 12.4 <sup>-1</sup>                  | 0.7 <sup>-1</sup>                | Iceland        |
| Ireland        | 7.2                            | 6.0       | 5.5       | 6.3 <sup>-1</sup>                     | 5.9 <sup>-1</sup>                        | 12.7 <sup>-1</sup>            | 9.9 <sup>-1</sup>              | 12.7 <sup>-1</sup>                    | 14.0 <sup>-1</sup>               | Ireland        |
| Italy          | 1.4                            | 1.9       | 0.1       | 1.5                                   | - 0.3                                    | 2.3                           | 2.1                            | - 0.8                                 | 3.5                              | Italy          |
| Japan          | 1.1                            | 2.2       | 1.9       | 1.6 <sup>-1</sup>                     | 1.7 <sup>-1</sup>                        | 2.4 <sup>-1</sup>             | - 2.2 <sup>-1</sup>            | 1.4 <sup>-1</sup>                     | 5.5 <sup>-1</sup>                | Japan          |
| Korea          | 4.2                            | 5.0       | 4.0       | 3.2 <sup>-1</sup>                     | 4.3 <sup>-1</sup>                        | 2.3 <sup>-1</sup>             | 0.4 <sup>-1</sup>              | 2.5 <sup>-1</sup>                     | 19.1 <sup>-1</sup>               | Korea          |
| Luxembourg     | 5.1                            | 6.2       | 4.0       | 3.9                                   | 2.3                                      | 2.9                           | 1.9                            | 27.8                                  | ..                               | Luxembourg     |
| Mexico         | 3.6                            | 4.8       | 3.0       | 5.4 <sup>-1</sup>                     | 0.5 <sup>-1</sup>                        | 7.6 <sup>-1</sup>             | 5.9 <sup>-2</sup>              | - 1.6 <sup>-1</sup>                   | 11.0 <sup>-2</sup>               | Mexico         |

|                        |     |     |     |                   |                     |                    |                    |                     |                    |                        |
|------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|--------------------|------------------------|
| Netherlands            | 2.5 | 2.9 | 1.5 | - 1.2             | 8.6                 | 6.7                | 4.3                | 7.7                 | 15.2               | Netherlands            |
| New Zealand            | 2.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 4.5 <sup>-1</sup> | 4.7 <sup>-1</sup>   | 5.9 <sup>-1</sup>  | 1.7 <sup>-1</sup>  | - 2.7 <sup>-1</sup> | 1.5 <sup>-1</sup>  | New Zealand            |
| Norway                 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 4.3               | 2.2                 | 8.9                | 7.9                | 17.8                | 27.1               | Norway                 |
| Poland                 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 3.5 | 5.1               | 2.4                 | 16.7               | 4.9 <sup>-1</sup>  | - 0.7               | 3.8 <sup>-1</sup>  | Poland                 |
| Portugal               | 2.2 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 1.1               | - 0.3               | - 1.6              | - 6.2              | - 7.8               | - 4.4              | Portugal               |
| Slovak Republic        | 4.1 | 8.3 | 6.0 | 6.1               | 4.1                 | 7.3                | - 1.7              | - 4.6               | 1.6                | Slovak Republic        |
| Spain                  | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.7               | 4.4                 | 6.3                | 5.8                | - 6.2               | 6.2                | Spain                  |
| Sweden                 | 3.1 | 4.4 | 2.9 | 2.8               | 1.8                 | 8.2                | 12.2               | 8.2                 | 12.6               | Sweden                 |
| Switzerland            | 1.8 | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.3 <sup>-1</sup> | - 1.6 <sup>-1</sup> | 3.2 <sup>-1</sup>  | 3.5 <sup>-1</sup>  | 6.8 <sup>-1</sup>   | 18.2 <sup>-1</sup> | Switzerland            |
| Turkey <sup>1</sup>    | 4.0 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 8.8 <sup>-1</sup> | 2.4 <sup>-1</sup>   | 24.0 <sup>-1</sup> | 25.0 <sup>-1</sup> | - 6.6 <sup>-1</sup> | 12.8 <sup>-1</sup> | Turkey <sup>1</sup>    |
| United Kingdom         | 2.8 | 2.8 | 1.9 | 2.0               | 2.4                 | 6.5                | 7.8                | - 4.2               | 4.2 <sup>-1</sup>  | United Kingdom         |
| United States          | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.5 <sup>-1</sup> | 1.0 <sup>-1</sup>   | 6.4 <sup>-1</sup>  | 4.7 <sup>-1</sup>  | - 5.8 <sup>-1</sup> | 0.0 <sup>-1</sup>  | United States          |
| G7                     | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.5 <sup>-1</sup> | 1.4 <sup>-1</sup>   | 4.2 <sup>-1</sup>  | 2.1 <sup>-1</sup>  | - 2.1 <sup>-1</sup> | 3.1 <sup>-1</sup>  | G7                     |
| Euro area <sup>2</sup> | 2.2 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 <sup>-1</sup> | 1.3 <sup>-1</sup>   | 2.5 <sup>-1</sup>  | ..                 | 1.4 <sup>-1</sup>   | ..                 | Euro area <sup>2</sup> |
| EU15                   | 2.3 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 <sup>-1</sup> | 1.6 <sup>-1</sup>   | 2.9 <sup>-1</sup>  | ..                 | 0.8 <sup>-1</sup>   | ..                 | EU15                   |
| OECD total             | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.5 | 2.7 <sup>-1</sup> | 1.5 <sup>-1</sup>   | 4.6 <sup>-1</sup>  | ..                 | - 1.3 <sup>-1</sup> | ..                 | OECD total             |

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en5>

1. According to the 1968 System of National Accounts.

2. Without Slovenia.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

Sources:

*National Accounts of OECD Countries*, OECD, Paris, 2007.



## Economy > Sectoral contributions to gross value added<sup>1</sup>

|                          | Agriculture       |      | Industry           |      |                    |                    | Services           |      |                          |
|--------------------------|-------------------|------|--------------------|------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------|--------------------------|
|                          | % of value added  |      | % of value added   |      |                    |                    | % of value added   |      |                          |
|                          | 2005              | 1995 | Total              |      | Manufacturing      |                    | 2005               | 1995 |                          |
| 2005                     |                   |      | 1995               | 2005 | 1995               |                    |                    |      |                          |
| Australia                | 3.1               | 3.8  | 28.0               | 28.4 | 11.0               | 14.6               | 68.9               | 67.8 | Australia                |
| Austria                  | 1.6               | 2.7  | 29.8               | 30.4 | 19.4               | 19.3               | 68.6               | 66.9 | Austria                  |
| Belgium                  | 1.1               | 1.5  | 24.1               | 28.3 | 17.1               | 20.2               | 74.8               | 70.2 | Belgium                  |
| Canada                   | 2.1 <sup>-2</sup> | 2.9  | 31.2 <sup>-2</sup> | 30.7 | 16.5 <sup>-2</sup> | 18.4               | 66.7 <sup>-2</sup> | 66.4 | Canada                   |
| Czech Republic           | 2.9               | 5.0  | 38.3               | 38.3 | 25.9               | 24.3               | 58.8               | 56.7 | Czech Republic           |
| Denmark                  | 1.5               | 3.5  | 25.5               | 25.1 | 14.2               | 17.1               | 73.0               | 71.5 | Denmark                  |
| Finland                  | 2.9               | 4.4  | 31.4               | 32.8 | 23.1               | 25.3               | 65.7               | 62.8 | Finland                  |
| France                   | 2.3               | 3.4  | 20.7               | 24.8 | 13.2               | 16.1 <sup>+4</sup> | 77.0               | 72.6 | France                   |
| Germany                  | 1.0               | 1.3  | 29.3               | 32.2 | 23.2               | 22.6               | 69.7               | 66.6 | Germany                  |
| Greece                   | 4.0               | 7.7  | 19.4               | 21.3 | 9.5                | 10.3 <sup>+5</sup> | 76.6               | 70.0 | Greece                   |
| Hungary                  | 4.3               | 8.5  | 30.1               | 30.3 | 22.2               | 23.5 <sup>+5</sup> | 65.6               | 61.9 | Hungary                  |
| Iceland <sup>2</sup>     | 6.7 <sup>-1</sup> | 11.0 | 24.7 <sup>-1</sup> | 28.2 | 12.5 <sup>-1</sup> | 16.4 <sup>+2</sup> | 68.7 <sup>-1</sup> | 60.9 | Iceland <sup>2</sup>     |
| Ireland                  | 2.1               | 7.0  | 36.1               | 38.0 | 24.5               | 30.2               | 61.9               | 55.0 | Ireland                  |
| Italy                    | 2.2               | 3.3  | 26.6               | 30.3 | 18.2               | 22.2               | 71.2               | 66.4 | Italy                    |
| Japan <sup>3</sup>       | 1.4               | 1.9  | 28.7               | 33.2 | 20.2               | 22.4 <sup>+1</sup> | 69.9               | 64.9 | Japan <sup>3</sup>       |
| Korea                    | 3.4               | 6.4  | 40.3               | 41.9 | 28.4               | 27.6               | 56.3               | 51.8 | Korea                    |
| Luxembourg               | 0.4               | 1.0  | 16.2               | 21.7 | 8.8                | 13.7               | 83.4               | 77.2 | Luxembourg               |
| Mexico                   | 3.8 <sup>-1</sup> | 5.2  | 26.0 <sup>-1</sup> | 26.5 | 17.9 <sup>-1</sup> | 19.8               | 70.2 <sup>-1</sup> | 68.3 | Mexico                   |
| Netherlands              | 2.2               | 3.5  | 24.2               | 27.4 | 14.1               | 17.4               | 73.7               | 69.2 | Netherlands              |
| New Zealand <sup>4</sup> | 7.0 <sup>-3</sup> | 7.2  | 23.9 <sup>-3</sup> | 26.0 | 15.6 <sup>-3</sup> | 17.9               | 69.1 <sup>-3</sup> | 66.9 | New Zealand <sup>4</sup> |
| Norway                   | 1.6               | 3.1  | 43.0               | 34.2 | 9.6                | 13.2               | 55.4               | 62.8 | Norway                   |

|                              |      |      |      |      |                    |                    |      |      |                              |
|------------------------------|------|------|------|------|--------------------|--------------------|------|------|------------------------------|
| Poland                       | 4.6  | 8.0  | 30.8 | 35.2 | 18.5               | 21.1               | 64.6 | 56.8 | Poland                       |
| Portugal                     | 2.7  | 5.7  | 25.0 | 28.4 | 15.7 <sup>-2</sup> | 18.6               | 72.2 | 65.9 | Portugal                     |
| Slovak Republic              | 4.4  | 5.9  | 35.7 | 37.8 | 23.4               | 26.8               | 59.9 | 56.3 | Slovak Republic              |
| Spain                        | 3.3  | 4.5  | 29.3 | 29.4 | 15.5               | 18.6 <sup>+5</sup> | 67.5 | 66.1 | Spain                        |
| Sweden                       | 1.2  | 2.7  | 28.2 | 30.3 | 19.7 <sup>-1</sup> | 22.3               | 70.6 | 67.0 | Sweden                       |
| Switzerland                  | 1.2  | 2.0  | 26.5 | 29.8 | 18.6 <sup>-1</sup> | 20.0               | 72.3 | 68.2 | Switzerland                  |
| Turkey <sup>4,5</sup>        | 10.5 | 15.7 | 30.3 | 31.9 | 21.2               | 22.6               | 59.2 | 52.4 | Turkey <sup>4,5</sup>        |
| United Kingdom               | 0.9  | 1.9  | 23.2 | 30.7 | 13.0               | 20.9               | 75.9 | 67.5 | United Kingdom               |
| United States <sup>2,6</sup> | 1.2  | 1.6  | 22.8 | 26.4 | 13.4               | 17.6               | 76.0 | 72.0 | United States <sup>2,6</sup> |

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1. According to the 1993 System of National Accounts and the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC), Revision 3 (1990). Value added is estimated at basic prices and includes FISIM.
2. Value added estimated at factor cost.
3. Value added is estimated approximately at market prices.
4. Value added is estimated at producer's prices.
5. According to the 1968 System of National Accounts.
6. For Manufacturing: contribution to GDP instead of value added. For Services: includes government enterprises. Sanitary and similar services included in industry.

<sup>-n</sup> Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

Sources:

*National Accounts of OECD Countries*, OECD, Paris, 2007.

Economy > Business statistics, 2004\*

|                | Manufacturing     |                      |                        | Wholesale and retail trade |                      |                        | Business services and real estate |                      |                        |                |
|----------------|-------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|----------------|
|                | Production        | Number of employees* | Number of enterprises* | Production                 | Number of employees* | Number of enterprises* | Production                        | Number of employees* | Number of enterprises* |                |
|                | Billion USD       | Thousands            | Thousands              | Billion USD                | Thousands            | Thousands              | Billion USD                       | Thousands            | Thousands              |                |
| Australia      | 217               | 1 011                | ..                     | 136                        | 1 682                | ..                     | 142                               | 952                  | ..                     | Australia      |
| Austria        | 146               | 599                  | 29                     | 61                         | 531                  | 77                     | 42                                | 306                  | 75                     | Austria        |
| Belgium        | 235               | 586                  | 37                     | 97                         | 460                  | 135                    | 75                                | 347                  | 105                    | Belgium        |
| Canada         | 397 <sup>-1</sup> | 1 947 <sup>-1</sup>  | 49 <sup>-1</sup>       | ..                         | ..                   | ..                     | ..                                | ..                   | ..                     | Canada         |
| Czech Republic | 96                | 1 202                | 151                    | 23                         | 489                  | 227                    | 19                                | 299                  | 252                    | Czech Republic |
| Denmark        | 89                | 408                  | 19                     | 51 <sup>-1</sup>           | 403                  | 49                     | 48                                | 296                  | 64                     | Denmark        |
| Finland        | 119               | 403                  | 25                     | 29                         | 237                  | 46                     | 26                                | 181                  | 47                     | Finland        |
| France         | 1 063             | 3 804                | 258                    | 383                        | 3 053                | 695                    | 436                               | 2 789                | 563                    | France         |
| Germany        | 1 751             | 7 067                | 200                    | 394                        | 3 968                | 445                    | 404                               | 3 426                | 563                    | Germany        |
| Greece         | ..                | ..                   | ..                     | 44                         | 480                  | 305                    | ..                                | ..                   | ..                     | Greece         |
| Hungary        | 77                | 799                  | 68                     | 17                         | 497                  | 161                    | 13                                | 316                  | 190                    | Hungary        |
| Iceland        | ..                | ..                   | 3                      | ..                         | ..                   | 5                      | ..                                | ..                   | 16                     | Iceland        |
| Ireland        | 127               | 219                  | 5                      | 25                         | 251                  | 31                     | 23                                | 156                  | 30                     | Ireland        |
| Italy          | 1 030             | 3 895                | 524                    | 468                        | 1 696                | 1 260                  | 266                               | 1 429                | 970                    | Italy          |
| Japan          | 2 628             | 7 565                | 271                    | 4 374 <sup>-2</sup>        | 10 720 <sup>-2</sup> | 1 680 <sup>-2</sup>    | ..                                | ..                   | ..                     | Japan          |
| Korea          | 568 <sup>-1</sup> | 2 624 <sup>-1</sup>  | 113 <sup>-1</sup>      | 331 <sup>-3</sup>          | 1 185 <sup>-1</sup>  | 967 <sup>-1</sup>      | 58 <sup>-3</sup>                  | 1 077 <sup>-1</sup>  | 209 <sup>-1</sup>      | Korea          |

|                 |                   |                     |                   |                  |                      |                     |                  |                      |                     |                 |
|-----------------|-------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| Luxembourg      | 9 <sup>-1</sup>   | 37 <sup>-1</sup>    | 1 <sup>-1</sup>   | 4 <sup>-1</sup>  | 37 <sup>-1</sup>     | 7 <sup>-1</sup>     | 5 <sup>-1</sup>  | 46 <sup>-1</sup>     | 8 <sup>-1</sup>     | Luxembourg      |
| Mexico          | 161 <sup>-1</sup> | 4 443 <sup>-1</sup> | 336 <sup>-1</sup> | 77 <sup>-1</sup> | 4 997 <sup>-1</sup>  | 1 581 <sup>-1</sup> | 37 <sup>-1</sup> | 1 519 <sup>-1</sup>  | 158 <sup>-1</sup>   | Mexico          |
| Netherlands     | 269               | 743                 | 47                | 129              | 1 169                | 158                 | 143              | 1 126                | 144                 | Netherlands     |
| New Zealand     | 43                | 258                 | 22                | 25               | 306                  | 50                  | 25               | 201                  | 114                 | New Zealand     |
| Norway          | 71                | 252                 | 20                | 44               | 328                  | 57                  | 42               | 202                  | 89                  | Norway          |
| Poland          | 167               | 2 230               | 207               | 115              | 1 371                | 611                 | 30               | 607                  | 277                 | Poland          |
| Portugal        | 87                | 832                 | 81                | 37               | 694                  | 235                 | 23               | 332                  | 62                  | Portugal        |
| Slovak Republic | 32                | 400                 | 6                 | 6                | 160                  | 14                  | 4                | 89                   | 9                   | Slovak Republic |
| Spain           | 530               | 2 442               | 223               | 198              | 2 478                | 809                 | 173              | 1 883                | 535                 | Spain           |
| Sweden          | 202               | 722                 | 59                | 61               | 498                  | 121                 | 85               | 431                  | 205                 | Sweden          |
| Switzerland     | 150 <sup>-1</sup> | ..                  | 23 <sup>-1</sup>  | 64 <sup>-1</sup> | 522 <sup>-3</sup>    | 40 <sup>-2</sup>    | 56 <sup>-1</sup> | 323 <sup>-1</sup>    | 30 <sup>-2</sup>    | Switzerland     |
| Turkey          | 81 <sup>-3</sup>  | 1 092 <sup>-3</sup> | 11 <sup>-3</sup>  | 31 <sup>-3</sup> | 1 193 <sup>-3</sup>  | 764 <sup>-3</sup>   | 4 <sup>-3</sup>  | 152 <sup>-3</sup>    | 75 <sup>-3</sup>    | Turkey          |
| United Kingdom  | 783               | 3 294               | 155               | 460              | 4 633                | 382                 | 553              | 4 035                | 577                 | United Kingdom  |
| United States   | 4 307             | 13 571              | 346 <sup>-2</sup> | ..               | 21 761 <sup>-2</sup> | 1 267 <sup>-2</sup> | ..               | 17 057 <sup>-2</sup> | 1 139 <sup>-2</sup> | United States   |

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\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

Sources:

*Structural and Demographic Business Statistics*, OECD database.

.. Not available or not applicable.

<sup>-n</sup> Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.


## Economy > Services: value added\*

### Contribution to total economy

#### % of total value added

|                | Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |                    | Transport, storage and communication |                   | Finance and insurance |                   | Real estate, renting and business services |                    | Public administration and defence |                   | Education, health, social work and other services |                    |                |
|----------------|--|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|--|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---|--------------------|----------------|
|                | I  |                    | II                                   |                   | III                   |                   | IV   |                    | V                                 |                   | VI  |                    |                |
|                | 2005   | 1995               | 2005                                 | 1995              | 2005                  | 1995              | 2005                                       | 1995               | 2005                              | 1995              | 2005  | 1995               |                |
| Australia*     | 13.5   | 14.7               | 7.5                                  | 8.8               | 7.8                   | 6.1               | 21.0                                       | 19.8               | 4.2                               | 4.3               | 15.0  | 14.2               | Australia*     |
| Austria        | 17.4   | 16.8               | 7.0                                  | 7.4               | 5.4                   | 6.1               | 18.0                                       | 13.8               | 5.8                               | 6.8               | 15.0  | 16.0               | Austria        |
| Belgium        | 14.6   | 13.8               | 8.4                                  | 8.2               | 5.8                   | 6.4               | 22.2                                       | 19.1               | 7.3                               | 7.1               | 16.5  | 15.6               | Belgium        |
| Canada*        | 13.8 <sup>-2</sup>                                 | 13.4               | 6.9 <sup>-2</sup>                    | 7.3               | 7.3 <sup>-2</sup>     | 6.6               | 18.2 <sup>-2</sup>                         | 17.6               | 5.8 <sup>-2</sup>                 | 6.6               | 14.2 <sup>-2</sup>                                | 14.8               | Canada*        |
| Czech Republic | 14.4   | 14.0               | 10.3                                 | 10.4              | 3.3                   | 3.2               | 13.8                                       | 13.6               | 5.7                               | 5.4               | 11.3  | 10.1               | Czech Republic |
| Denmark        | 12.8   | 14.7               | 9.2                                  | 7.6               | 5.6                   | 5.2               | 18.2                                       | 17.1               | 6.3                               | 6.8               | 16.3  | 20.1               | Denmark        |
| Finland        | 12.2   | 11.1               | 10.4                                 | 9.7               | 2.3                   | 4.3               | 18.5                                       | 14.6               | 5.0                               | 5.5               | 17.4  | 17.7               | Finland        |
| France*        | 12.9   | 13.2               | 6.4                                  | 6.2               | 4.6                   | 4.8               | 27.4                                       | 22.8               | 7.6                               | 7.9               | 18.0  | 16.9               | France*        |
| Germany        | 12.2   | 12.3               | 5.9                                  | 5.7               | 5.0                   | 4.6               | 24.3                                       | 21.8               | 6.0                               | 6.7               | 16.4  | 15.5               | Germany        |
| Greece         | 23.8   | ..                 | 8.3                                  | ..                | 4.2                   | ..                | 15.2                                       | ..                 | 7.3                               | ..                | 17.7  | ..                 | Greece         |
| Hungary        | 12.7   | 13.1               | 7.7                                  | 8.0               | 4.6                   | 3.8               | 17.1                                       | 14.8               | 8.7                               | 8.4               | 14.7  | 13.9               | Hungary        |
| Iceland        | 12.2   | 13.2 <sup>+2</sup> | 6.2                                  | 8.4 <sup>+2</sup> | 9.7                   | 5.4 <sup>+2</sup> | 17.1                                       | 12.5 <sup>+2</sup> | 6.0                               | 4.7 <sup>+2</sup> | 19.6  | 17.2 <sup>+2</sup> | Iceland        |
| Ireland        | 11.9   | 11.8               | 5.3                                  | 5.5               | 10.3                  | 8.1               | 14.9                                       | 9.2                | 4.5                               | 5.7               | 15.0  | 14.6               | Ireland        |
| Italy          | 15.4   | 17.2               | 7.8                                  | 7.0               | 4.6                   | 4.7               | 22.3                                       | 17.7               | 6.5                               | 6.1               | 14.3  | 13.8               | Italy          |
| Japan*         | 13.0   | 14.6               | 6.5                                  | 6.8               | 7.2                   | 6.1               | 20.3                                       | 18.3               | 5.9                               | 4.3               | 17.4  | 15.7               | Japan*         |
| Korea          | 9.8  | 11.5               | 7.3                                  | 6.6               | 8.4                   | 6.9               | 12.5                                       | 11.5               | 6.3                               | 5.3               | 12.0  | 9.9                | Korea          |
| Luxembourg     | 11.4   | 13.1               | 10.3                                 | 8.2               | 24.2                  | 22.1              | 20.0                                       | 17.2               | 5.6                               | 5.6               | 11.9  | 11.1               | Luxembourg     |
| Mexico         | 21.0 <sup>-1</sup>                                 | 22.1               | 10.5 <sup>-1</sup>                   | 10.6              | 3.4 <sup>-1</sup>     | 7.0               | 16.8 <sup>-1</sup>                         | 17.4               | 4.4 <sup>-1</sup>                 | 3.8               | 15.6 <sup>-1</sup>                                | 15.1               | Mexico         |
| Netherlands    | 14.5   | 14.8               | 7.1                                  | 6.9               | 7.4                   | 6.3               | 20.0                                       | 17.9               | 7.3                               | 7.9               | 17.3  | 15.3               | Netherlands    |

|                 |                    |      |                   |      |                    |     |                    |      |                    |     |                    |      |                 |
|-----------------|--------------------|------|-------------------|------|--------------------|-----|--------------------|------|--------------------|-----|--------------------|------|-----------------|
| New Zealand*    | 15.7 <sup>-1</sup> | 16.0 | 7.4 <sup>-1</sup> | 8.3  | 6.6 <sup>-1</sup>  | 5.8 | 21.7 <sup>-1</sup> | 19.6 | 4.4 <sup>-1</sup>  | 5.0 | 13.8 <sup>-1</sup> | 11.3 | New Zealand*    |
| Norway          | 9.4                | 12.3 | 7.5               | 10.0 | 3.9                | 4.4 | 14.0               | 13.1 | 4.4                | 6.1 | 16.2               | 16.9 | Norway          |
| Poland          | 8.4                | 7.2  | 7.2               | 6.3  | 4.1                | 2.6 | 13.7               | 10.0 | 6.2                | 6.8 | 13.1               | 11.8 | Poland          |
| Portugal        | 17.6 <sup>-1</sup> | 17.7 | 7.0 <sup>-1</sup> | 6.5  | 6.7 <sup>-1</sup>  | 6.3 | 14.4 <sup>-1</sup> | 13.6 | 9.1 <sup>-1</sup>  | 8.1 | 16.9 <sup>-1</sup> | 13.6 | Portugal        |
| Slovak Republic | 15.7               | 14.0 | 10.4              | 10.5 | 4.2                | 5.7 | 14.3               | 11.8 | 5.6                | 5.2 | 9.7                | 9.1  | Slovak Republic |
| Spain           | 18.4               | 17.5 | 7.1               | 7.0  | 4.6                | 4.7 | 16.4               | 13.6 | 6.0                | 6.6 | 14.9               | 14.4 | Spain           |
| Sweden          | 12.2 <sup>-1</sup> | 12.5 | 8.0 <sup>-1</sup> | 8.1  | 4.5 <sup>-1</sup>  | 4.4 | 19.8 <sup>-1</sup> | 17.9 | 5.5 <sup>-1</sup>  | 5.9 | 20.7 <sup>-1</sup> | 18.1 | Sweden          |
| Switzerland     | 15.3 <sup>-1</sup> | ..   | 6.4 <sup>-1</sup> | ..   | 13.8 <sup>-1</sup> | ..  | 17.4 <sup>-1</sup> | ..   | 10.6 <sup>-1</sup> | ..  | 8.7 <sup>-1</sup>  | ..   | Switzerland     |
| Turkey*         | 20.9               | 20.5 | 15.0              | 12.7 | 4.5                | 4.2 | 4.7                | 3.2  | 10.0               | 8.0 | 4.2                | 3.9  | Turkey*         |
| United Kingdom  | 14.5               | 13.7 | 7.1               | 7.7  | 8.3                | 6.4 | 23.4               | 18.1 | 4.8                | 5.8 | 17.8               | 15.7 | United Kingdom  |
| United States*  | 13.1               | 13.3 | 5.6               | 6.4  | 7.9                | 6.8 | 24.3               | 21.9 | 8.7                | 9.4 | 16.5               | 16.0 | United States*  |

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Sources:  
*National Accounts of OECD Countries*, OECD, Paris, 2006;  
*STAN: OECD Structural Analysis Statistics* OECD;  
 National sources.

|                | Freight transport        |                     |                    |               |                      |                     | Passenger transport          |                    |                     |                      |                       | Road accidents           |                      |                               |                |
|----------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------------|---------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|----------------|
|                | Billion tonne-kilometres |                     |                    |               |                      |                     | Billion passenger-kilometres |                    |                     |                      |                       | % of fatalities compared | Road accidents, 2005 |                               |                |
|                | Rail                     | Roads               | Inland waterways   | Oil pipelines | Total inland freight | Coastal shipping    | Rail                         | Buses and coaches  | Private cars        | Total road transport | Total passengers      |                          | 2005 / 1995          | Killed and injured, thousands |                |
| Australia      | 170.2                    | 168.6               | ..                 | ..            | 338.8                | 114.0               | 11.6                         | 18.2               | 270.9               | 289.2                | 300.8                 | - 19.2                   | ..                   | 8                             | Australia      |
| Austria        | 17.1                     | 17.7                | 1.8                | 7.8           | 44.3                 | --                  | 8.5                          | ..                 | ..                  | ..                   | 8.5                   | - 36.5                   | 54.0                 | 9                             | Austria        |
| Belgium        | 8.0                      | 48.9                | 8.9                | 1.1           | 67.0                 | ..                  | 9.2                          | 17.1               | 111.3               | 128.4                | 137.5                 | - 24.8                   | 66.4                 | 10                            | Belgium        |
| Canada         | 306.3                    | 89.0 <sup>-2</sup>  | 27.5 <sup>-1</sup> | 111.9         | 497.0 <sup>-2</sup>  | 19.9 <sup>-1</sup>  | 1.5                          | 22.0 <sup>-2</sup> | 494.0               | 483.0 <sup>-2</sup>  | 484.0 <sup>-2</sup>   | - 12.7                   | 213.8                | 9                             | Canada         |
| Czech Republic | 14.9                     | 43.4                | 0.8                | 2.3           | 61.4                 | --                  | 6.7                          | 7.7                | 68.6                | 76.3                 | 83.0                  | - 19.0                   | 33.5                 | 13                            | Czech Republic |
| Denmark        | 2.0                      | 11.1                | --                 | 5.2           | 18.2                 | ..                  | 5.8                          | 9.0                | 52.1                | 61.1                 | 66.9                  | - 43.1                   | 6.9                  | 6                             | Denmark        |
| Finland        | 9.7                      | 27.8                | 0.3                | --            | 37.8                 | 2.3                 | 3.5                          | 7.5                | 61.9                | 69.5                 | 72.9                  | - 14.1                   | 9.4                  | 7                             | Finland        |
| France         | 39.7                     | 193.2               | 8.9                | 20.9          | 262.6                | ..                  | 76.5                         | 44.2               | 727.4               | 771.6                | 848.1                 | - 40.2                   | 113.4                | 9                             | France         |
| Germany        | 95.4                     | 310.1               | 64.1               | 16.7          | 486.4                | ..                  | 74.9                         | 68.2               | 885.7               | 953.9                | 1 028.9               | - 43.3                   | 438.8                | 7                             | Germany        |
| Greece         | 0.6                      | 16.1                | --                 | --            | 16.7                 | ..                  | 1.9                          | 6.4                | 35.9                | 42.3                 | 44.2                  | - 31.2                   | 23.7                 | 15                            | Greece         |
| Hungary        | 9.1                      | 11.4                | 2.1                | 5.6           | 28.2                 | --                  | 9.9                          | 17.6               | 46.6                | 64.2                 | 74.0                  | - 19.6                   | 28.8                 | 13                            | Hungary        |
| Iceland        | --                       | ..                  | --                 | --            | ..                   | 0.1                 | --                           | 0.6                | 4.6                 | 5.1                  | 5.1                   | - 20.8                   | 1.0                  | 6                             | Iceland        |
| Ireland        | 0.3                      | 18.2                | --                 | --            | 18.5                 | 1.9                 | 1.8                          | ..                 | ..                  | ..                   | 1.8                   | - 23.0 <sup>-2</sup>     | 8.6 <sup>-2</sup>    | 8 <sup>-2</sup>               | Ireland        |
| Italy          | 22.2                     | 162.1               | 0.1                | 10.7          | 195.2                | 37.1                | 46.1                         | 101.3              | 708.3               | 809.6                | 855.7                 | - 22.8                   | 319.2                | 9                             | Italy          |
| Japan          | 22.0 <sup>-1</sup>       | 328.0 <sup>-1</sup> | ..                 | ..            | 350.0 <sup>-1</sup>  | 219.0 <sup>-1</sup> | 385.0 <sup>-1</sup>          | 86.0 <sup>-1</sup> | 751.0 <sup>-1</sup> | 837.0 <sup>-1</sup>  | 1 222.0 <sup>-1</sup> | - 37.4                   | 1 163,5              | 6                             | Japan          |
| Korea          | 10.1                     | 12.5 <sup>-1</sup>  | ..                 | ..            | 23.2 <sup>-1</sup>   | ..                  | 19.1                         | 76.5               | 15.1                | 91.7                 | 110.7                 | - 46.3                   | 348.6                | 13                            | Korea          |
| Luxembourg     | 0.4                      | 0.5                 | 0.3                | --            | 1.2                  | --                  | 0.3                          | ..                 | ..                  | ..                   | 0.3                   | - 28.6 <sup>-1</sup>     | 1.0 <sup>-1</sup>    | 11 <sup>-1</sup>              | Luxembourg     |
| Mexico         | 22.2                     | 204.2               | ..                 | ..            | 204.2                | 24.7                | 0.1                          | 422.9              | ..                  | 422.9                | 423.0                 | ..                       | ..                   | ..                            | Mexico         |

|                    |                       |                       |                     |                     |                       |                     |                   |                     |                       |                       |                       |        |         |    |                    |
|--------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------|---------|----|--------------------|
| Netherlands        | 5.0                   | 32.0                  | 43.1                | 6.0                 | 86.1                  | ..                  | 15.2              | 16.5                | 145.9                 | 162.5                 | 177.7                 | - 43.8 | 32.6    | 5  | Netherlands        |
| New Zealand        | ..                    | --                    | --                  | --                  | --                    | --                  | --                | --                  | --                    | --                    | --                    | - 30.3 | 14.9    | 10 | New Zealand        |
| Norway             | 2.2                   | 15.9                  | --                  | 4.6                 | 22.8                  | 27.1 <sup>-1</sup>  | 3.2               | 5.9                 | 51.7                  | 57.5                  | 60.7                  | - 26.6 | 11.1    | 5  | Norway             |
| Poland             | 50.0                  | 119.7                 | 1.3                 | 25.4                | 196.4                 | ..                  | 18.2              | 29.3                | 197.3                 | 226.6                 | 244.8                 | - 21.1 | 66.6    | 14 | Poland             |
| Portugal           | 2.4                   | 17.4                  | --                  | --                  | 19.8                  | ..                  | 3.8               | 10.9                | 85.8                  | 96.7                  | 100.5                 | - 47.5 | 50.3    | 12 | Portugal           |
| Slovak Republic    | 9.5                   | 22.6                  | 0.7                 | --                  | 32.7                  | --                  | 2.2               | 7.5                 | 25.8                  | 33.3                  | 35.5                  | ..     | ..      | .. | Slovak Republic    |
| Spain              | 11.6                  | 227.4                 | --                  | 6.5                 | 245.5                 | 46.3                | 21.6              | 53.2                | 363.0                 | 416.2                 | 437.8                 | - 22.8 | 137.3   | 10 | Spain              |
| Sweden             | 21.7                  | 38.6                  | --                  | --                  | 60.2                  | 8.0                 | 8.9               | 9.0                 | 97.8                  | 106.8                 | 115.7                 | - 23.1 | 26.9    | 5  | Sweden             |
| Switzerland        | 11.5                  | 25.0                  | 0.1                 | 0.2                 | 36.9                  | --                  | 16.2              | 5.5                 | 88.2                  | 93.7                  | 109.9                 | - 40.9 | 27.2    | 6  | Switzerland        |
| Turkey             | 9.2                   | 166.8                 | --                  | 2.3                 | 178.3                 | ..                  | 5.0               | ..                  | ..                    | 182.2                 | 187.2                 | ..     | ..      | .. | Turkey             |
| United Kingdom     | 22.1                  | 160.3                 | 0.2                 | 10.8                | 193.3                 | 58.2 <sup>-1</sup>  | 43.2              | 47.3                | 676.8                 | 724.1                 | 767.3                 | - 11.4 | 279.2   | 6  | United Kingdom     |
| United States      | 2 459.3 <sup>-1</sup> | 1 919.3 <sup>-1</sup> | 414.8 <sup>-1</sup> | 875.4 <sup>-1</sup> | 3 749.4 <sup>-1</sup> | 408.6 <sup>-1</sup> | 8.9 <sup>-1</sup> | 226.5 <sup>-1</sup> | 7 168.0 <sup>-1</sup> | 7 394.5 <sup>-1</sup> | 7 403.3 <sup>-1</sup> | 3.9    | 2 742.4 | 15 | United States      |
| Russian Federation | 1 857.6               | 193.6                 | 86.1                | 1 156.3             | 3 293.5               | 6.5                 | 171.6             | 96.3                | ..                    | 96.3                  | 267.9                 | ..     | ..      | .. | Russian Federation |

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en9>

Sources:

*Trends in the Transport Sector, ECMT, Paris, 2007;*

*IRTAD: www.irtad.net*

.. Not available.

-- Not applicable.

<sup>-n</sup> Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with <sup>-1</sup> attached refers to 2005.



## Energy &gt; Energy: supply, 2005

|                | Primary energy supply <sup>1</sup> |                    |                               |                    |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |                    |                   |                    |                    |                    |                |
|----------------|------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|
|                | Total                              |                    |                               |                    | Nuclear           |                    | Coal              |                    | Oil               |                    | Natural gas       |                    | Other <sup>2</sup> |                    |                |
|                | Mtoe <sup>3</sup>                  | % Change 2005/1995 | Energy intensity <sup>4</sup> | % Change 2005/1995 | Mtoe <sup>3</sup> | % Change 2005/1995 | Mtoe <sup>3</sup> | % Change 2005/1995 | Mtoe <sup>3</sup> | % Change 2005/1995 | Mtoe <sup>3</sup> | % Change 2005/1995 | Mtoe <sup>3</sup>  | % Change 2005/1995 |                |
| Australia      | 121.96                             | 29.2               | 0.26                          | - 9.2              | -                 | -                  | 54.32             | 44.6               | 37.87             | 10.2               | 23.04             | 37.7               | 6.72               | 17.6               |                |
| Austria        | 34.36                              | 26.5               | 0.16                          | 1.9                | -                 | -                  | 4.06              | 16.8               | 14.50             | 26.6               | 8.26              | 29.6               | 7.54               | 28.8               | Austria        |
| Belgium        | 56.65                              | 8.2                | 0.23                          | - 11.8             | 12.40             | 15.1               | 5.09              | - 41.7             | 22.79             | 8.6                | 14.11             | 33.0               | 2.26               | 75.9               | Belgium        |
| Canada         | 271.95                             | 17.5               | 0.33                          | - 15.4             | 23.99             | - 6.2              | 27.98             | 11.2               | 97.37             | 24.9               | 80.63             | 20.2               | 41.99              | 17.8               | Canada         |
| Czech Republic | 45.21                              | 10.0               | 0.67                          | - 14.6             | 6.47              | 103.0              | 20.19             | - 11.1             | 9.98              | 24.6               | 7.70              | 17.6               | 0.87               | 29.6               | Czech Republic |
| Denmark        | 19.61                              | - 2.0              | 0.11                          | - 20.3             | -                 | -                  | 3.72              | - 42.8             | 8.21              | - 7.4              | 4.40              | 38.8               | 3.29               | 122.8              | Denmark        |
| Finland        | 34.96                              | 18.0               | 0.25                          | - 17.4             | 6.06              | 21.1               | 4.93              | - 18.5             | 10.70             | 20.6               | 3.60              | 26.7               | 9.66               | 40.9               | Finland        |
| France         | 275.97                             | 14.3               | 0.19                          | - 7.5              | 117.67            | 19.7               | 14.42             | - 10.3             | 91.44             | 7.6                | 40.98             | 38.6               | 11.45              | - 7.8              | France         |
| Germany        | 344.75                             | 0.7                | 0.18                          | - 11.7             | 42.49             | 6.5                | 81.69             | - 10.8             | 123.40            | - 9.0              | 80.83             | 20.1               | 16.33              | 105.6              | Germany        |
| Greece         | 30.98                              | 31.9               | 0.17                          | - 9.9              | -                 | -                  | 8.95              | 6.7                | 17.69             | 29.5               | 2.35              | +                  | 1.98               | 42.1               | Greece         |
| Hungary        | 27.76                              | 8.0                | 0.47                          | - 28.2             | 3.62              | - 0.9              | 3.07              | - 32.3             | 7.23              | - 3.6              | 12.09             | 31.8               | 1.75               | 110.4              | Hungary        |
| Iceland        | 3.63                               | 55.7               | 0.34                          | 0.3                | -                 | -                  | 0.10              | 80.7               | 0.89              | 25.6               | -                 | -                  | 2.64               | 68.4               | Iceland        |
| Ireland        | 15.29                              | 41.5               | 0.12                          | - 30.9             | -                 | -                  | 2.69              | 2.0                | 8.57              | 51.0               | 3.47              | 48.7               | 0.57               | 246.9              | Ireland        |
| Italy          | 185.19                             | 15.0               | 0.16                          | 1.4                | -                 | -                  | 16.47             | 34.1               | 81.78             | - 12.1             | 70.63             | 58.2               | 16.30              | 46.9               | Italy          |
| Japan          | 530.46                             | 6.3                | 0.11                          | - 5.7              | 79.42             | 4.6                | 112.07            | 32.2               | 251.69            | - 6.4              | 70.54             | 32.6               | 16.74              | 3.4                | Japan          |
| Korea          | 213.77                             | 44.5               | 0.34                          | - 6.4              | 38.25             | 119.0              | 49.47             | 85.9               | 96.16             | 2.0                | 27.37             | 228.9              | 2.52               | 105.2              | Korea          |
| Luxembourg     | 4.78                               | 41.5               | 0.20                          | - 9.6              | -                 | -                  | 0.08              | - 84.1             | 3.16              | 73.0               | 1.18              | 111.6              | 0.35               | - 25.6             | Luxembourg     |
| Mexico         | 176.53                             | 33.1               | 0.28                          | - 6.8              | 2.82              | 28.0               | 8.74              | 62.8               | 103.84            | 22.6               | 44.19             | 74.3               | 16.94              | 12.9               | Mexico         |
| Netherlands    | 81.85                              | 12.9               | 0.20                          | - 12.6             | 1.04              | - 0.5              | 8.19              | - 11.1             | 32.88             | 26.5               | 35.31             | 3.6                | 4.42               | 104.9              | Netherlands    |
| New Zealand    | 16.91                              | 6.8                | 0.27                          | - 20.9             | -                 | -                  | 2.00              | 78.0               | 6.82              | 20.1               | 3.19              | - 17.2             | 4.89               | - 5.3              | New Zealand    |

|                    |          |       |      |        |        |       |          |        |          |       |          |       |        |        |                    |
|--------------------|----------|-------|------|--------|--------|-------|----------|--------|----------|-------|----------|-------|--------|--------|--------------------|
| Norway             | 32.12    | 34.5  | 0.17 | 1.8    | -      | -     | 0.78     | - 24.2 | 14.17    | 69.2  | 5.16     | 49.1  | 12.03  | 9.1    | Norway             |
| Poland             | 92.97    | - 6.8 | 0.47 | - 38.1 | -      | -     | 54.61    | - 22.4 | 22.14    | 39.3  | 12.23    | 36.0  | 3.98   | - 11.9 | Poland             |
| Portugal           | 27.17    | 31.2  | 0.23 | 4.0    | -      | -     | 3.35     | - 7.0  | 15.90    | 16.0  | 3.75     | -     | 4.17   | 22.7   | Portugal           |
| Slovak Republic    | 18.83    | 5.6   | 0.74 | - 29.6 | 4.67   | 56.8  | 4.24     | - 21.4 | 3.46     | 1.3   | 5.88     | 12.8  | 0.58   | - 30.0 | Slovak Republic    |
| Spain              | 145.20   | 41.2  | 0.21 | - 1.5  | 15.00  | 3.8   | 20.49    | 7.7    | 71.28    | 28.4  | 29.84    | 286.5 | 8.60   | 40.7   | Spain              |
| Sweden             | 52.17    | 2.5   | 0.19 | - 22.2 | 18.86  | 3.5   | 2.62     | - 8.9  | 14.87    | - 6.0 | 0.84     | 11.7  | 14.98  | 13.1   | Sweden             |
| Switzerland        | 27.15    | 8.7   | 0.10 | - 6.8  | 6.11   | - 6.2 | 0.15     | - 18.5 | 12.79    | 2.7   | 2.78     | 26.7  | 5.32   | 46.3   | Switzerland        |
| Turkey             | 85.21    | 37.7  | 0.35 | - 8.1  | -      | -     | 22.47    | 35.2   | 29.90    | 4.0   | 22.79    | 293.8 | 10.06  | - 6.2  | Turkey             |
| United Kingdom     | 233.93   | 4.7   | 0.14 | - 20.7 | 21.27  | - 8.3 | 37.68    | - 20.1 | 84.68    | 0.1   | 84.87    | 30.4  | 5.42   | 59.3   | United Kingdom     |
| United States      | 2 340.29 | 12.0  | 0.21 | - 18.8 | 211.28 | 13.6  | 555.66   | 16.2   | 952.84   | 18.9  | 509.41   | - 0.1 | 111.10 | - 2.9  | United States      |
| G7                 | 4 182.54 | 10.4  | 0.18 | - 13.0 | 496.12 | 10.5  | 845.97   | 12.0   | 1 683.21 | 8.8   | 937.90   | 12.1  | 219.33 | 9.1    | G7                 |
| EU27               | 1 815.23 | 9.1   | 0.20 | - 13.0 | 260.16 | 13.3  | 316.98   | - 13.0 | 669.73   | 3.7   | 444.64   | 33.5  | 123.73 | 37.1   | EU27               |
| OECD total         | 5 547.60 | 13.4  | 0.20 | - 12.1 | 611.43 | 14.4  | 1 130.27 | 11.1   | 2 249.00 | 10.6  | 1 211.44 | 21.0  | 345.46 | 13.5   | OECD total         |
| Brazil             | 224.81   | 45.1  | 0.34 | 16.6   | 2.57   | 291.2 | 13.69    | 14.5   | 88.45    | 22.9  | 20.71    | 400.0 | 99.39  | 50.2   | Brazil             |
| China              | 1 717.15 | 63.9  | 0.91 | - 31.2 | 13.84  | 313.7 | 1 087.62 | 67.3   | 318.38   | 102.1 | 40.14    | 167.7 | 257.17 | 16.1   | China              |
| India              | 591.35   | 35.3  | 0.92 | - 27.0 | 4.51   | 116.9 | 207.98   | 50.0   | 128.58   | 53.1  | 23.84    | 39.6  | 226.43 | 16.1   | India              |
| Russian Federation | 655.49   | 4.3   | 1.87 | - 28.5 | 39.25  | 49.5  | 103.39   | - 11.4 | 133.41   | - 9.2 | 349.57   | 10.4  | 29.86  | 36.0   | Russian Federation |
| South Africa       | 125.79   | 20.0  | 0.79 | - 13.0 | 2.94   | - 0.1 | 91.94    | 18.7   | 15.58    | 36.1  | 1.78     | 4.0   | 13.54  | 20.5   | South Africa       |

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en10>

1. These figures are based on an assumption of 100% efficiency for hydro-electric, 33% for nuclear and approximately 10% for geothermal plants.
2. Includes hydro, geothermal, solar, wind, combustible renewables, waste and international trade in electricity.
3. Million tonnes of oil equivalent.
4. Total primary energy supply (in Mtoe) divided by GDP (in constant prices, 2000 USD).

- Nil or negligible.
- + Growth of more than 500%

Figures in italics are provisional.

Sources:

*Energy Balances of OECD Countries*, IEA, Paris, 2007;  
*Energy Balances of Non-OECD Countries*, IEA, Paris, 2007;  
*Main Economic Indicators*, OECD, Paris, 2007.

Energy > Energy: production, 2005<sup>1</sup>

|                | Total             |                    | Nuclear           |                    | Coal              |                    | Oil               |                    | Natural gas       |                    | Other <sup>2</sup> |                    |                |
|----------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|
|                | Mtoe <sup>3</sup> | % Change 2005/1995 | Mtoe <sup>3</sup> | % Change 2005/1995 | Mtoe <sup>3</sup> | % Change 2005/1995 | Mtoe <sup>3</sup> | % Change 2005/1995 | Mtoe <sup>3</sup> | % Change 2005/1995 | Mtoe <sup>3</sup>  | % Change 2005/1995 |                |
| Australia      | 270.98            | 45.0               | -                 | -                  | 204.70            | 60.1               | 24.13             | - 14.9             | 35.42             | 41.7               | 6.72               | 17.6               | Australia      |
| Austria        | 9.81              | 12.3               | -                 | -                  | -                 | - 99.9             | 0.98              | - 10.5             | 1.40              | 11.3               | 7.43               | 23.0               | Austria        |
| Belgium        | 13.90             | 16.5               | 12.40             | 15.1               | 0.06              | - 81.3             | -                 | -                  | -                 | -                  | 1.44               | 69.2               | Belgium        |
| Canada         | 401.26            | 15.0               | 23.99             | - 6.2              | 31.77             | - 22.2             | 147.44            | 30.0               | 154.06            | 18.3               | 43.99              | 13.5               | Canada         |
| Czech Republic | 32.87             | 3.2                | 6.47              | 103.0              | 23.52             | - 14.7             | 0.58              | 127.6              | 0.15              | - 22.2             | 2.14               | 241.9              | Czech Republic |
| Denmark        | 31.30             | 100.8              | -                 | -                  | -                 | -                  | 19.02             | 103.3              | 9.38              | 99.6               | 2.90               | 89.0               | Denmark        |
| Finland        | 16.56             | 25.8               | 6.06              | 21.1               | 2.13              | 4.7                | 0.09              | -                  | -                 | -                  | 8.28               | 35.3               | Finland        |
| France         | 136.89            | 6.5                | 117.67            | 19.7               | 0.38              | - 93.6             | 1.31              | - 56.0             | 0.83              | - 70.4             | 16.69              | - 9.4              | France         |
| Germany        | 134.50            | - 7.3              | 42.49             | 6.5                | 56.49             | - 28.4             | 4.57              | 29.1               | 14.22             | - 5.8              | 16.73              | 122.1              | Germany        |
| Greece         | 10.30             | 10.8               | -                 | -                  | 8.54              | 13.7               | 0.09              | - 78.0             | 0.02              | - 58.3             | 1.66               | 24.9               | Greece         |
| Hungary        | 10.33             | - 23.2             | 3.62              | - 0.9              | 1.75              | - 43.5             | 1.41              | - 38.3             | 2.33              | - 38.5             | 1.22               | 94.4               | Hungary        |
| Iceland        | 2.64              | 68.4               | -                 | -                  | -                 | -                  | -                 | -                  | -                 | -                  | 2.64               | 68.4               | Iceland        |
| Ireland        | 1.66              | - 59.6             | -                 | -                  | 0.81              | - 52.3             | -                 | -                  | 0.46              | - 79.5             | 0.39               | 137.5              | Ireland        |
| Italy          | 27.63             | - 6.1              | -                 | -                  | 0.06              | 40.3               | 6.26              | 16.3               | 9.88              | - 39.5             | 11.42              | 49.3               | Italy          |
| Japan          | 99.77             | 1.2                | 79.42             | 4.6                | -                 | -                  | 0.75              | - 12.7             | 2.86              | 39.7               | 16.74              | 3.4                | Japan          |
| Korea          | 42.93             | 103.0              | 38.25             | 119.0              | 1.21              | - 50.8             | 0.53              | -                  | 0.44              | -                  | 2.49               | 105.2              | Korea          |
| Luxembourg     | 0.07              | 59.1               | -                 | -                  | -                 | -                  | -                 | -                  | -                 | -                  | 0.07               | 59.1               | Luxembourg     |
| Mexico         | 259.20            | 28.1               | 2.82              | 28.0               | 5.16              | 19.3               | 197.29            | 26.0               | 36.89             | 53.1               | 17.05              | 13.1               | Mexico         |
| Netherlands    | 61.90             | - 6.5              | 1.04              | - 0.5              | -                 | -                  | 2.34              | - 34.5             | 56.25             | - 6.9              | 2.27               | 93.2               | Netherlands    |
| New Zealand    | 12.20             | - 6.1              | -                 | -                  | 3.06              | 45.0               | 1.06              | - 43.2             | 3.19              | - 17.2             | 4.89               | - 5.3              | New Zealand    |
| Norway         | 233.70            | 25.3               | -                 | -                  | 0.99              | 403.8              | 143.42            | - 2.1              | 76.26             | 169.9              | 13.04              | 12.5               | Norway         |
| Poland         | 78.63             | - 20.9             | -                 | -                  | 68.86             | - 24.4             | 0.89              | 145.9              | 3.88              | 22.6               | 5.01               | 5.1                | Poland         |
| Portugal       | 3.58              | 8.0                | -                 | -                  | -                 | -                  | -                 | -                  | -                 | -                  | 3.58               | 8.0                | Portugal       |

|                    |                 |             |               |              |               |             |               |             |               |             |               |             |                    |
|--------------------|-----------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Slovak Republic    | 6.61            | 31.0        | 4.67          | 56.8         | 0.64          | - 37.3      | 0.26          | 243.1       | 0.13          | - 52.2      | 0.91          | 29.1        | Slovak Republic    |
| Spain              | 30.28           | - 3.9       | 15.00         | 3.8          | 6.26          | - 38.3      | 0.17          | - 79.0      | 0.14          | - 62.1      | 8.71          | 52.2        | Spain              |
| Sweden             | 34.78           | 8.9         | 18.86         | 3.5          | 0.30          | - 2.6       | -             | -           | -             | -           | 15.62         | 16.6        | Sweden             |
| Switzerland        | 10.88           | 1.1         | 6.11          | - 6.2        | -             | -           | -             | -           | -             | -           | 4.77          | 12.2        | Switzerland        |
| Turkey             | 23.61           | - 10.9      | -             | -            | 10.48         | - 13.3      | 2.23          | - 35.8      | 0.74          | 392.8       | 10.16         | - 5.8       | Turkey             |
| United Kingdom     | 204.30          | - 20.7      | 21.27         | - 8.3        | 11.77         | - 63.3      | 88.46         | - 35.2      | 78.80         | 23.7        | 4.00          | 100.0       | United Kingdom     |
| United States      | 1 630.68        | - 2.0       | 211.28        | 13.6         | 564.20        | 6.1         | 322.55        | - 18.9      | 423.84        | - 3.1       | 108.80        | - 2.1       | United States      |
| G7                 | 2 635.03        | - 1.4       | 496.12        | 10.5         | 664.68        | - 4.1       | 571.36        | - 13.5      | 684.49        | 2.6         | 218.37        | 8.3         | G7                 |
| EU27               | <i>897.90</i>   | - 6.5       | <i>260.16</i> | <i>13.3</i>  | <i>195.72</i> | - 29.9      | <i>132.48</i> | - 23.7      | <i>187.97</i> | - 0.5       | <i>121.57</i> | <i>37.4</i> | EU27               |
| OECD total         | 3 833.78        | 4.6         | 611.43        | 14.4         | 1 003.14      | 1.6         | 965.84        | - 4.9       | 911.59        | 10.5        | 341.77        | 12.6        | OECD total         |
| Brazil             | 201.32          | 90.6        | 2.57          | 291.2        | 2.50          | 21.7        | 87.31         | 139.3       | 11.43         | 175.9       | 97.51         | 56.5        | Brazil             |
| China              | 1 640.94        | 53.9        | 13.84         | 313.7        | 1 145.36      | 69.5        | 181.43        | 20.9        | 42.62         | 183.9       | 257.70        | 16.1        | China              |
| India              | <i>478.07</i>   | <i>24.4</i> | <i>4.51</i>   | <i>116.9</i> | <i>186.29</i> | <i>42.4</i> | <i>37.14</i>  | - 5.3       | <i>23.84</i>  | <i>39.6</i> | <i>226.29</i> | <i>16.1</i> | India              |
| Russian Federation | <i>1 193.66</i> | <i>25.1</i> | <i>39.25</i>  | <i>49.5</i>  | <i>139.04</i> | <i>18.8</i> | <i>468.71</i> | <i>52.9</i> | <i>515.69</i> | <i>7.3</i>  | <i>30.96</i>  | <i>31.1</i> | Russian Federation |
| South Africa       | 158.59          | 18.6        | 2.94          | - 0.1        | 138.36        | 18.4        | 1.50          | 274.0       | 1.78          | 4.0         | 14.00         | 19.7        | South Africa       |

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en11>

1. These figures are based on an assumption of 100% efficiency for hydro-electric, 33% for nuclear and approximately 10% for geothermal plants.
2. Includes hydro, geothermal, solar, wind, combustible renewables, waste and international trade in electricity.
3. Million tonnes of oil equivalent.

- Nil or negligible.

Figures in italics are provisional.

Sources:

*Energy Balances of OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2007;*  
*Energy Balances of Non-OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2007.*

**Energy > Energy consumption and electricity generation, 2005**

|                | Final energy consumption by sector <sup>1</sup> |                       |                   |                       |                   |                       |                   |                       | Total electricity generation |                       |                |
|----------------|---|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
|                | Total   |                       | Industry          |                       | Transport         |                       | Other             |                       | TWh <sup>2</sup>             | % Change<br>2005/1995 |                |
|                | Mtoe <sup>3</sup>                               | % Change<br>2005/1995 | Mtoe <sup>3</sup> | % Change<br>2005/1995 | Mtoe <sup>3</sup> | % Change<br>2005/1995 | Mtoe <sup>3</sup> | % Change<br>2005/1995 |                              |                       |                |
| Australia      | 76.48   | 19.2                  | 28.12             | 12.1                  | 30.24             | 20.2                  | 18.13             | 30.1                  | 250.9                        | 45.0                  | Australia      |
| Austria        | 28.16   | 30.2                  | 9.18              | 34.1                  | 8.42              | 50.6                  | 10.56             | 14.9                  | 63.0                         | 14.1                  | Austria        |
| Belgium        | 40.62   | 10.2                  | 15.41             | 9.8                   | 10.17             | 15.8                  | 15.04             | 7.0                   | 85.7                         | 16.6                  | Belgium        |
| Canada         | 201.33  | 14.9                  | 75.68             | 12.8                  | 56.93             | 16.3                  | 68.72             | 16.1                  | 628.1                        | 12.2                  | Canada         |
| Czech Republic | 28.06   | 5.8                   | 11.38             | -16.1                 | 6.91              | 124.5                 | 9.78              | -1.2                  | 81.9                         | 35.3                  | Czech Republic |
| Denmark        | 15.77   | 3.4                   | 3.08              | -6.4                  | 5.41              | 15.9                  | 7.28              | -0.3                  | 36.3                         | -1.0                  | Denmark        |
| Finland        | 25.85   | 13.7                  | 12.55             | 18.8                  | 4.94              | 17.5                  | 8.35              | 5.0                   | 70.6                         | 10.2                  | Finland        |
| France         | 176.40  | 11.5                  | 49.25             | 0.1                   | 51.96             | 11.6                  | 75.19             | 20.5                  | 570.7                        | 16.2                  | France         |
| Germany        | 261.01  | 8.4                   | 82.87             | 6.2                   | 63.70             | -1.2                  | 114.44            | 16.3                  | 613.2                        | 15.1                  | Germany        |
| Greece         | 21.81   | 33.0                  | 4.84              | 8.8                   | 8.32              | 25.2                  | 8.65              | 62.9                  | 59.4                         | 43.9                  | Greece         |
| Hungary        | 20.36   | 16.9                  | 5.52              | 3.2                   | 4.35              | 60.6                  | 10.49             | 12.0                  | 35.8                         | 5.1                   | Hungary        |
| Iceland        | 2.38  | 32.8                  | 0.92              | 83.7                  | 0.37              | 32.4                  | 1.09              | 7.8                   | 8.7                          | 74.4                  | Iceland        |
| Ireland        | 12.81   | 49.7                  | 2.74              | 9.6                   | 5.10              | 111.8                 | 4.97              | 36.1                  | 25.6                         | 45.6                  | Ireland        |
| Italy          | 148.07  | 19.9                  | 48.35             | 11.2                  | 45.06             | 12.7                  | 54.66             | 36.6                  | 294.4                        | 24.0                  | Italy          |
| Japan          | 350.85  | 4.6                   | 135.95            | -1.2                  | 93.74             | 1.8                   | 121.16            | 14.7                  | 1 094.2                      | 13.7                  | Japan          |
| Korea          | 146.07  | 35.8                  | 71.65             | 54.9                  | 32.43             | 20.1                  | 41.98             | 22.2                  | 387.9                        | 114.1                 | Korea          |
| Luxembourg     | 4.50  | 48.4                  | 0.97              | -7.4                  | 2.78              | 107.5                 | 0.76              | 16.2                  | 3.4                          | +                     | Luxembourg     |
| Mexico         | 108.11  | 14.4                  | 35.91             | -2.0                  | 47.67             | 34.7                  | 24.53             | 9.2                   | 234.9                        | 49.1                  | Mexico         |
| Netherlands    | 64.37   | 16.5                  | 26.73             | 30.4                  | 15.54             | 22.3                  | 22.10             | 0.2                   | 100.2                        | 23.8                  | Netherlands    |
| New Zealand    | 12.74   | 12.5                  | 4.01              | -13.3                 | 5.63              | 34.0                  | 3.10              | 24.0                  | 43.0                         | 21.6                  | New Zealand    |
| Norway         | 21.10   | 10.6                  | 9.01              | 10.6                  | 5.04              | 13.7                  | 7.05              | 8.4                   | 137.3                        | 12.5                  | Norway         |

|                    |                 |              |               |              |               |              |               |               |                |             |                    |
|--------------------|-----------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Poland             | 61.56           | - 5.3        | 19.81         | - 20.6       | 12.81         | 53.0         | 28.95         | - 8.7         | 155.4          | 13.4        | Poland             |
| Portugal           | 21.38           | 34.3         | 8.02          | 17.1         | 7.25          | 44.2         | 6.11          | 51.3          | 46.2           | 39.3        | Portugal           |
| Slovak Republic    | 11.79           | 8.5          | 4.86          | 9.8          | 2.42          | 68.1         | 4.51          | - 9.7         | 31.4           | 18.6        | Slovak Republic    |
| Spain              | 106.19          | 47.9         | 38.50         | 38.5         | 40.75         | 51.8         | 26.94         | 56.9          | 290.6          | 75.5        | Spain              |
| Sweden             | 35.23           | - 4.0        | 13.92         | - 9.1        | 8.87          | 12.4         | 12.43         | - 7.8         | 158.4          | 6.8         | Sweden             |
| Switzerland        | 22.52           | 10.9         | 4.64          | 13.5         | 7.18          | 10.8         | 10.70         | 9.9           | 57.8           | - 7.2       | Switzerland        |
| Turkey             | 66.98           | 38.7         | 25.32         | 58.5         | 14.19         | 14.7         | 27.48         | 37.8          | 162.0          | 87.8        | Turkey             |
| United Kingdom     | 162.20          | 6.5          | 42.68         | - 2.2        | 56.83         | 17.4         | 62.69         | 4.1           | 397.6          | 19.6        | United Kingdom     |
| United States      | 1 598.10        | 14.7         | 446.70        | 9.7          | 648.60        | 18.1         | 502.81        | 15.0          | 4 268.4        | 20.0        | United States      |
| G7                 | 2 897.96        | 12.4         | 881.48        | 6.7          | 1 016.81      | 14.3         | 999.66        | 15.8          | 7 866.4        | 17.9        | G7                 |
| EU27               | <i>1 303.08</i> | <i>12.7</i>  | <i>422.13</i> | <i>4.7</i>   | <i>374.85</i> | <i>20.6</i>  | <i>506.10</i> | <i>14.5</i>   | <i>3 274.1</i> | <i>20.7</i> | EU27               |
| OECD total         | 3 852.78        | 14.3         | 1 238.55      | 9.7          | 1 303.59      | 17.8         | 1 310.64      | 15.5          | 10 392.5       | 22.7        | OECD total         |
| Brazil             | 186.23          | 41.6         | 89.86         | 53.6         | 54.51         | 30.5         | 41.86         | 34.0          | 403.0          | 46.2        | Brazil             |
| China              | 1 112.53        | 41.5         | 567.71        | 49.7         | 114.23        | 125.8        | 430.59        | 20.7          | 2 497.4        | 147.8       | China              |
| India              | <i>409.41</i>   | <i>22.3</i>  | <i>123.74</i> | <i>39.1</i>  | <i>36.24</i>  | <i>- 2.8</i> | <i>249.44</i> | <i>19.6</i>   | <i>699.1</i>   | <i>67.4</i> | India              |
| Russian Federation | <i>419.98</i>   | <i>- 9.7</i> | <i>160.62</i> | <i>- 8.2</i> | <i>94.85</i>  | <i>15.9</i>  | <i>164.50</i> | <i>- 20.9</i> | <i>951.2</i>   | <i>10.7</i> | Russian Federation |
| South Africa       | 64.18           | 21.2         | 25.99         | 12.3         | 15.72         | 22.9         | 22.47         | 32.2          | 242.9          | 30.2        | South Africa       |

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1. Including non-energy use.
2. Terawatt hours, excluding output from pumped storage plants.
3. Million tonnes of oil equivalent.

+ Growth of more than 500%

Figures in italics are provisional.

Sources:

*Energy Balances of OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2007;*  
*Energy Balances of Non-OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2007.*

## Labour &gt; Employment

|                | Total labour force* |                   |                            |      | Civilian employment* |                  |                                   |      |          |      |          |      | Foreign-born labour force |                    |                |
|----------------|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|------|----------------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------|----------|------|----------|------|---------------------------|--------------------|----------------|
|                | Thousands, 2005     | % change, 2005/95 | Female participation rate* |      | Total, thousands     | % change 2005/95 | Composition                       |      |          |      |          |      | % of total labour force   |                    |                |
|                |                     |                   | 2005                       | 1995 |                      |                  | Agriculture, forestry and fishing |      | Industry |      | Services |      |                           |                    |                |
|                |                     |                   |                            |      | 2005                 | 2005/95          | 2005                              | 1995 | 2005     | 1995 | 2005     | 1995 | 2005                      | 1995               |                |
| Australia      | 10 575              | 16.8              | 69.6                       | 64.8 | 9 987                | 21.3             | 3.6                               | 5.0  | 21.0     | 22.8 | 75.3     | 72.2 | 24.9                      | 24.4               | Australia      |
| Austria        | 4 032               | 3.3               | 65.7                       | 62.3 | 3 814                | 2.3              | 5.5                               | 7.5  | 27.6     | 32.3 | 66.9     | 60.3 | 15.5                      | 12.0               | Austria        |
| Belgium        | 4 669               | 8.1               | 60.1                       | 56.4 | 4 235                | 14.0             | 2.0                               | 2.4  | 24.7     | 26.4 | 73.3     | 71.1 | 12.3                      | 9.2                | Belgium        |
| Canada         | 17 402              | 17.9              | 72.8                       | 67.4 | 16 170               | 21.6             | 2.7                               | 4.1  | 22.0     | 22.0 | 75.3     | 74.0 | 19.9 <sup>-4</sup>        | 19.2 <sup>-1</sup> | Canada         |
| Czech Republic | 5 174               | 0.1               | 63.0                       | 64.9 | 4 749                | -3.2             | 4.0                               | 6.6  | 39.6     | 42.2 | 56.4     | 51.1 | 2.0                       | ..                 | Czech Republic |
| Denmark        | 2 876               | 2.8               | 76.2                       | 73.6 | 2 704                | 5.4              | 3.1                               | 4.4  | 24.1     | 27.4 | 72.8     | 68.1 | 6.1                       | 3.4                | Denmark        |
| Finland        | 2 641               | 5.2               | 73.3                       | 70.0 | 2 392                | 14.4             | 4.8                               | 8.1  | 25.9     | 27.3 | 69.3     | 64.5 | 2.7                       | ..                 | Finland        |
| France         | 27 475              | 8.4               | 64.5                       | 60.3 | 24 392               | 11.1             | 3.5                               | 4.6  | 22.6     | 26.3 | 73.9     | 69.1 | 11.2                      | 11.4               | France         |
| Germany        | 41 040              | 4.2               | 67.4                       | 61.5 | 36 185               | 1.1              | 2.4                               | 3.1  | 30.0     | 36.3 | 67.6     | 60.5 | 14.9                      | 12.8 <sup>-3</sup> | Germany        |
| Greece         | 4 849               | 14.3              | 53.4                       | 45.2 | 4 382                | 14.7             | 12.4                              | 20.4 | 22.4     | 23.2 | 65.2     | 56.4 | 8.8                       | 4.4                | Greece         |
| Hungary        | 4 205               | 2.7               | 54.7                       | 50.1 | 3 856                | 7.9              | 5.0                               | 8.3  | 32.8     | 33.5 | 62.2     | 58.2 | 1.9                       | ..                 | Hungary        |
| Iceland        | 166                 | 11.4              | 80.5                       | 82.4 | 161                  | 13.4             | 6.5                               | 9.5  | 21.6     | 24.7 | 71.9     | 65.8 | ..                        | ..                 | Iceland        |
| Ireland        | 2 015               | 38.1              | 60.9                       | 47.8 | 1 922                | 51.1             | 5.9                               | 11.7 | 27.9     | 28.3 | 66.2     | 59.9 | 11.8                      | 5.5                | Ireland        |
| Italy          | 24 451              | 6.9               | 50.7                       | 42.8 | 22 306               | 12.4             | 4.2                               | 6.7  | 31.1     | 34.1 | 64.6     | 59.2 | 8.1                       | 0.4                | Italy          |
| Japan*         | 66 500              | -0.2              | 65.5                       | 62.1 | 63 560               | -1.6             | 4.4                               | 5.7  | 27.9     | 33.6 | 67.6     | 60.8 | 0.3                       | 0.1                | Japan*         |
| Korea*         | 23 743              | 13.9              | 58.2                       | 53.5 | 22 856               | 12.0             | 7.9                               | 11.8 | 26.9     | 33.4 | 65.2     | 54.8 | 0.8                       | 0.3                | Korea*         |
| Luxembourg     | 317                 | 43.4              | 89.2                       | 58.3 | 306                  | 42.3             | 1.3                               | 2.1  | 19.1     | 27.5 | 79.7     | 70.4 | 44.4                      | 38.5               | Luxembourg     |
| Mexico         | 41 925              | 21.4              | 44.2                       | 41.3 | 40 455               | 25.8             | 14.7                              | 23.4 | 27.2     | 21.7 | 58.1     | 55.0 | 0.4 <sup>-5</sup>         | ..                 | Mexico         |
| Netherlands    | 8 345               | 12.6              | 68.8                       | 59.0 | 7 877                | 15.2             | 3.1                               | 3.7  | 20.3     | 22.6 | 76.6     | 73.7 | 11.6                      | 8.6                | Netherlands    |
| New Zealand    | 2 161               | 18.8              | 72.3                       | 66.4 | 2 073                | 22.2             | 7.1                               | 9.7  | 22.0     | 25.1 | 70.8     | 65.2 | 19.9 <sup>-4</sup>        | ..                 | New Zealand    |

|                 |         |      |      |      |         |       |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |                 |
|-----------------|---------|------|------|------|---------|-------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------|
| Norway          | 2 400   | 9.8  | 75.4 | 72.2 | 2 274   | 11.1  | 3.3  | 5.2  | 20.9 | 23.4 | 75.8 | 71.4 | 7.2  | 4.6  | Norway          |
| Poland          | 17 218  | 0.1  | 57.8 | 60.9 | 14 116  | - 4.6 | 17.4 | 22.6 | 29.2 | 32.0 | 53.4 | 45.4 | 0.3  | ..   | Poland          |
| Portugal        | 5 545   | 16.7 | 71.7 | 61.2 | 5 094   | 16.2  | 11.9 | 11.6 | 30.8 | 32.3 | 57.3 | 56.1 | 7.8  | 4.1  | Portugal        |
| Slovak Republic | 2 646   | 7.1  | 61.3 | 61.3 | 2 216   | 3.2   | 4.7  | 9.2  | 38.8 | 38.9 | 56.5 | 51.9 | 0.9  | ..   | Slovak Republic |
| Spain           | 20 886  | 27.5 | 58.4 | 46.1 | 18 883  | 51.5  | 5.3  | 8.9  | 29.9 | 30.2 | 64.8 | 60.9 | 13.3 | 2.0  | Spain           |
| Sweden          | 4 622   | 5.3  | 76.0 | 75.9 | 4 263   | 6.9   | 2.0  | 3.1  | 22.0 | 25.9 | 76.0 | 71.0 | 13.1 | 6.6  | Sweden          |
| Switzerland     | 4 383   | 7.1  | 77.6 | 73.2 | 4 196   | 6.0   | 3.8  | 4.4  | 23.7 | 28.6 | 72.5 | 66.9 | 25.3 | ..   | Switzerland     |
| Turkey          | 25 065  | 10.0 | 27.2 | 33.4 | 22 046  | 7.1   | 29.5 | 44.1 | 24.7 | 22.0 | 45.8 | 33.9 | ..   | ..   | Turkey          |
| United Kingdom  | 29 557  | 5.5  | 68.8 | 66.1 | 28 035  | 10.0  | 1.4  | 2.1  | 22.2 | 27.3 | 76.4 | 70.7 | 10.1 | 7.3  | United Kingdom  |
| United States   | 150 564 | 12.7 | 69.9 | 69.8 | 141 730 | 13.5  | 1.6  | 2.9  | 19.8 | 24.0 | 78.6 | 73.1 | 15.2 | 10.3 | United States   |
| G7              | 356 989 | 8.0  | 66.9 | 63.8 | 332 378 | 8.7   | 2.6  | 3.9  | 23.7 | 28.5 | 73.7 | 67.7 | ..   | ..   | G7              |
| EU15            | 183 319 | 9.1  | 63.5 | 57.2 | 166 791 | 12.6  | 3.7  | 5.1  | 26.5 | 30.4 | 69.8 | 64.5 | ..   | ..   | EU15            |
| OECD total      | 557 445 | 9.8  | 61.5 | 59.0 | 517 236 | 11.1  | 5.7  | 8.5  | 24.8 | 28.1 | 69.5 | 63.5 | ..   | ..   | OECD total      |

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\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

Sources:

*Labour Force Statistics: 1986-2006*, OECD, Paris, 2007;

*International Migration Outlook: SOPEMI*, 2007 Edition, OECD, Paris, 2007.



## Labour &gt; Part-time and self-employment

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|                | Part-time employment*<br>% of total employment |      |                    |      |                   |      | Female part-time employment     |      | Self-employment*      |      |                |
|----------------|--|------|--------------------|------|-------------------|------|---------------------------------|------|-----------------------|------|----------------|
|                | Total  |      | Women              |      | Men               |      | % of total part-time employment |      | % of total employment |      |                |
|                | 2006   | 1996 | 2006               | 1996 | 2006              | 1996 | 2006                            | 1996 | 2005                  | 1995 |                |
|                | Australia*                                     | 27.1 | 25.2               | 40.7 | 40.0              | 16.0 | 14.0                            | 67.3 | 68.5                  | 12.6 |                |
| Austria        | 17.3   | 10.9 | 31.4               | 21.7 | 5.4               | 2.6  | 83.1                            | 86.4 | 11.8                  | 10.8 | Austria        |
| Belgium        | 19.3   | 14.8 | 34.7               | 30.2 | 6.7               | 4.4  | 81.1                            | 82.2 | 13.4                  | 14.8 | Belgium        |
| Canada         | 18.1   | 19.1 | 26.2               | 29.0 | 10.9              | 10.8 | 68.1                            | 69.1 | 9.2                   | 10.1 | Canada         |
| Czech Republic | 3.3  | 3.4  | 5.6                | 5.3  | 1.6               | 2.0  | 72.8                            | 67.3 | 15.3                  | 11.3 | Czech Republic |
| Denmark        | 18.1   | 16.6 | 25.6               | 24.4 | 11.4              | 10.2 | 66.2                            | 66.1 | 7.8                   | 8.3  | Denmark        |
| Finland        | 11.4   | 8.5  | 14.9               | 11.4 | 8.1               | 5.8  | 62.9                            | 64.2 | 12.0                  | 14.1 | Finland        |
| France         | 13.3   | 14.0 | 22.9               | 24.4 | 5.1               | 5.7  | 79.4                            | 77.4 | 8.9                   | 10.6 | France         |
| Germany        | 21.9   | 14.9 | 39.2               | 29.9 | 7.6               | 3.7  | 81.1                            | 85.8 | 11.2                  | 9.3  | Germany        |
| Greece         | 7.5  | 8.0  | 12.9               | 13.8 | 4.0               | 4.7  | 67.0                            | 62.5 | 30.1                  | 33.8 | Greece         |
| Hungary        | 2.7  | 2.7  | 4.2                | 4.3  | 1.5               | 1.5  | 70.4                            | 69.4 | 13.3                  | 16.4 | Hungary        |
| Iceland        | 16.0   | 20.9 | 26.0               | 35.3 | 7.6               | 8.4  | 74.2                            | 78.3 | 14.1                  | 18.3 | Iceland        |
| Ireland        | 19.9   | 14.2 | 34.9               | 26.9 | 7.7               | 6.4  | 78.7                            | 72.2 | 16.6                  | 20.7 | Ireland        |
| Italy          | 14.9   | 10.5 | 29.4               | 20.9 | 5.3               | 4.7  | 78.4                            | 71.5 | 24.9                  | 24.4 | Italy          |
| Japan*         | 24.5   | 21.8 | 40.9               | 36.7 | 12.8              | 11.7 | 69.4                            | 68.2 | 10.2                  | 12.1 | Japan*         |
| Korea*         | 8.8  | 4.3  | 12.3               | 6.8  | 6.3               | 2.6  | 58.5                            | 63.9 | 27.0                  | 27.3 | Korea*         |
| Luxembourg     | 12.7   | 10.4 | 27.2               | 24.8 | 1.5               | 2.2  | 93.1                            | 86.7 | 6.5                   | 8.4  | Luxembourg     |
| Mexico         | 15.1 <sup>-2</sup>                             | 14.9 | 27.6 <sup>-2</sup> | 28.5 | 8.1 <sup>-2</sup> | 8.3  | 65.1 <sup>-2</sup>              | 62.3 | 28.4                  | 30.2 | Mexico         |
| Netherlands    | 35.5   | 29.3 | 59.7               | 55.5 | 15.8              | 11.3 | 75.5                            | 77.2 | 11.8                  | 11.1 | Netherlands    |
| New Zealand    | 21.3   | 21.9 | 34.5               | 36.7 | 10.1              | 9.9  | 74.4                            | 75.0 | 17.8                  | 19.8 | New Zealand    |
| Norway         | 21.1   | 21.6 | 32.9               | 37.5 | 10.6              | 8.1  | 73.5                            | 79.7 | 7.1                   | 8.3  | Norway         |

|                 |      |                    |      |                    |     |                   |      |                    |      |      |                 |
|-----------------|------|--------------------|------|--------------------|-----|-------------------|------|--------------------|------|------|-----------------|
| Poland          | 10.8 | 11.9 <sup>+1</sup> | 16.3 | 16.6 <sup>+1</sup> | 6.5 | 8.2 <sup>+1</sup> | 67.0 | 61.1 <sup>+1</sup> | 20.4 | 23.5 | Poland          |
| Portugal        | 9.3  | 9.2                | 13.2 | 15.1               | 5.9 | 4.5               | 65.8 | 72.9               | 23.5 | 25.8 | Portugal        |
| Slovak Republic | 2.5  | 2.1                | 4.1  | 3.5                | 1.3 | 1.1               | 70.0 | 71.9               | 12.5 | 6.4  | Slovak Republic |
| Spain           | 11.1 | 7.5                | 21.4 | 16.2               | 3.9 | 2.9               | 79.3 | 74.9               | 16.5 | 21.1 | Spain           |
| Sweden          | 13.4 | 14.8               | 19.0 | 23.5               | 8.4 | 6.7               | 67.3 | 76.5               | 9.6  | 10.7 | Sweden          |
| Switzerland     | 25.5 | 23.7               | 45.7 | 44.9               | 8.8 | 7.3               | 81.2 | 82.4               | 9.3  | 9.7  | Switzerland     |
| Turkey          | 7.9  | 5.5                | 17.8 | 12.0               | 4.4 | 2.9               | 58.6 | 63.2               | 29.1 | 29.2 | Turkey          |
| United Kingdom  | 23.4 | 22.9               | 38.8 | 41.4               | 9.9 | 7.8               | 77.6 | 81.3               | 12.6 | 13.9 | United Kingdom  |
| United States*  | 12.6 | 13.9               | 17.8 | 20.1               | 7.8 | 8.3               | 67.8 | 68.9               | 7.3  | 8.3  | United States*  |
| G7              | 17.4 | 16.6               | 27.8 | 27.3               | 8.7 | 8.1               | 72.7 | 72.7               | 10.1 | 11.0 | G7              |
| EU15            | 18.0 | 15.1               | 31.7 | 28.7               | 7.1 | 5.4               | 78.1 | 79.3               | 14.5 | 14.9 | EU15            |
| OECD total      | 16.1 | 14.9               | 26.4 | 25.6               | 8.1 | 7.2               | 72.1 | 71.9               | 14.1 | 15.0 | OECD total      |

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\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

<sup>-n</sup> Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

Sources:

*Labour Market Statistics*, OECD database, May 2007;  
*Labour Force Statistics: 1986-2006*, OECD, Paris, 2007;  
*OECD Employment Outlook*, OECD, Paris, 2007.

|                | Unemployment rates*        |      |       |      |      |      | Long-term unemployment |                    | Youth unemployment rates           |                   |                    |                   |                    |                    |                |
|----------------|----------------------------|------|-------|------|------|------|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|
|                | % of civilian labour force |      |       |      |      |      | (12 months or more) %  |                    | (under 25) % of youth labour force |                   |                    |                   |                    |                    |                |
|                | Total                      |      | Women |      | Men  |      | of total unemployment  |                    | Total                              |                   | Women              |                   | Men                |                    |                |
|                | 2005                       | 1995 | 2005  | 1995 | 2005 | 1995 | 2006                   | 1996               | 2006                               | 1996              | 2006               | 1996              | 2006               | 1996               |                |
| Australia      | 5.1                        | 8.5  | 5.3   | 8.1  | 4.9  | 8.8  | 17.8                   | 28.5               | 10.4                               | 15.7              | 9.8                | 14.8              | 10.9               | 16.5               | Australia      |
| Austria        | 5.2                        | 3.7  | 5.5   | 4.3  | 4.9  | 3.2  | 27.3                   | 24.9               | 9.1                                | 6.1               | 9.3                | 6.5               | 8.8                | 5.8                | Austria        |
| Belgium        | 8.4                        | 13.0 | 9.5   | 16.9 | 7.6  | 9.9  | 55.6                   | 61.3               | 18.9                               | 20.5              | 19.5               | 24.4              | 18.4               | 17.3               | Belgium        |
| Canada         | 6.8                        | 9.5  | 6.5   | 9.1  | 7.0  | 9.8  | 8.7                    | 16.8               | 11.6                               | 15.4              | 10.3               | 13.8              | 12.9               | 16.9               | Canada         |
| Czech Republic | 8.0                        | 4.1  | 9.8   | 4.8  | 6.5  | 3.5  | 55.2                   | 31.3               | 17.5                               | 7.2               | 18.6               | 8.3               | 16.6               | 6.4                | Czech Republic |
| Denmark        | 5.0                        | 7.1  | 5.5   | 8.2  | 4.6  | 6.2  | 20.4                   | 26.5               | 7.6                                | 10.6              | 7.6                | 12.4              | 7.6                | 9.0                | Denmark        |
| Finland        | 8.4                        | 15.4 | 8.6   | 15.1 | 8.2  | 15.8 | 24.8                   | 34.5               | 18.8                               | 27.9              | 18.4               | 26.0              | 19.3               | 29.5               | Finland        |
| France         | 10.0                       | 11.6 | 10.8  | 13.6 | 9.3  | 10.0 | 44.0                   | 39.6               | 23.9                               | 26.3              | 25.8               | 31.9              | 22.4               | 22.0               | France         |
| Germany        | 11.2                       | 8.2  | 10.9  | 9.4  | 11.5 | 7.3  | 57.2                   | 47.8               | 13.5                               | 9.4               | 12.6               | 9.0               | 14.2               | 9.6                | Germany        |
| Greece         | 9.6                        | 10.0 | 15.2  | 15.3 | 5.8  | 6.7  | 55.6                   | 56.7               | 24.5                               | 31.2              | 33.9               | 41.3              | 17.3               | 21.5               | Greece         |
| Hungary        | 7.3                        | 10.4 | 7.5   | 8.7  | 7.1  | 11.8 | 46.1                   | 54.4               | 19.1                               | 18.0              | 19.8               | 16.4              | 18.6               | 19.0               | Hungary        |
| Iceland        | 2.6                        | 4.9  | 2.6   | 4.9  | 2.6  | 4.9  | 7.3                    | 19.8               | 8.4                                | 8.4               | 7.5                | 7.6               | 9.2                | 9.2                | Iceland        |
| Ireland        | 4.3                        | 12.2 | 3.8   | 12.1 | 4.6  | 12.3 | 34.3                   | 59.5               | 8.4                                | 18.3              | 7.9                | 17.0              | 8.8                | 19.3               | Ireland        |
| Italy          | 7.8                        | 11.7 | 10.1  | 16.2 | 6.3  | 9.1  | 52.9                   | 65.6               | 21.6                               | 32.2              | 25.3               | 39.5              | 19.1               | 27.0               | Italy          |
| Japan          | 4.4                        | 3.2  | 4.2   | 3.2  | 4.6  | 3.1  | 33.0                   | 19.3               | 8.0                                | 6.7               | 7.2                | 6.7               | 8.8                | 6.8                | Japan          |
| Korea          | 3.7                        | 2.1  | 3.4   | 1.7  | 4.0  | 2.3  | 1.1                    | 3.8                | 10.0                               | 6.1               | 9.0                | 4.8               | 11.7               | 8.1                | Korea          |
| Luxembourg     | 3.1                        | 2.3  | 3.3   | 2.7  | 3.0  | 2.1  | 26.4                   | <sup>-1</sup> 27.6 | 13.7                               | <sup>-1</sup> 9.2 | <sup>-1</sup> 16.2 | <sup>-1</sup> 8.3 | <sup>-1</sup> 11.7 | <sup>-1</sup> 10.1 | Luxembourg     |
| Mexico         | 3.5                        | 6.9  | 3.6   | 8.6  | 3.4  | 6.0  | 2.5                    | 2.2                | 6.2                                | 9.2               | 7.4                | 12.3              | 5.4                | 7.6                | Mexico         |
| Netherlands    | 5.2                        | 7.1  | 5.6   | 8.7  | 4.9  | 5.9  | 45.2                   | 50.0               | 7.6                                | 12.1              | 8.2                | 13.1              | 7.1                | 11.1               | Netherlands    |
| New Zealand    | 3.7                        | 6.3  | 4.0   | 6.3  | 3.4  | 6.2  | 7.1                    | 20.8               | 9.6                                | 11.8              | 10.0               | 11.1              | 9.3                | 12.4               | New Zealand    |
| Norway         | 4.6                        | 5.0  | 4.4   | 4.6  | 4.9  | 5.3  | 14.1                   | 14.2               | 8.6                                | 12.4              | 8.7                | 12.7              | 8.6                | 12.1               | Norway         |

|                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |                 |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------|
| Poland          | 17.7 | 13.3 | 19.1 | 14.7 | 16.6 | 12.1 | 50.4 | 39.0 | 29.8 | 28.5 | 31.6 | 31.2 | 28.3 | 26.3 | Poland          |
| Portugal        | 7.7  | 7.2  | 8.7  | 8.0  | 6.7  | 6.4  | 51.8 | 53.1 | 16.2 | 16.3 | 18.4 | 19.4 | 14.5 | 13.8 | Portugal        |
| Slovak Republic | 16.2 | 13.1 | 17.2 | 13.8 | 15.3 | 12.6 | 73.1 | 52.6 | 26.6 | 21.0 | 27.0 | 21.6 | 26.3 | 20.6 | Slovak Republic |
| Spain           | 9.2  | 23.0 | 12.2 | 30.8 | 7.1  | 18.1 | 29.5 | 55.9 | 17.9 | 39.9 | 21.6 | 48.9 | 15.0 | 33.0 | Spain           |
| Sweden          | 7.8  | 9.2  | 7.6  | 8.2  | 7.9  | 10.1 | 14.2 | 30.1 | 21.3 | 21.2 | 21.5 | 20.7 | 21.1 | 21.6 | Sweden          |
| Switzerland     | 4.3  | 3.3  | 4.8  | 3.9  | 3.9  | 2.9  | 39.1 | 25.6 | 7.7  | 4.6  | 7.5  | 4.1  | 7.9  | 5.2  | Switzerland     |
| Turkey          | 10.3 | 7.6  | 10.3 | 7.3  | 10.3 | 7.8  | 35.8 | 44.3 | 18.7 | 13.5 | 19.8 | 11.1 | 18.2 | 14.8 | Turkey          |
| United Kingdom  | 4.6  | 8.6  | 4.2  | 6.8  | 5.0  | 10.1 | 22.1 | 39.8 | 13.9 | 14.7 | 11.8 | 11.1 | 15.8 | 17.8 | United Kingdom  |
| United States   | 5.1  | 5.6  | 5.1  | 5.6  | 5.1  | 5.6  | 10.0 | 9.5  | 10.5 | 12.0 | 9.7  | 11.3 | 11.2 | 12.6 | United States   |
| G7              | 6.3  | 6.7  | 6.4  | 7.1  | 6.2  | 6.4  | 31.0 | 30.8 | 12.1 | 13.2 | 11.3 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 13.5 | G7              |
| EU15            | 8.3  | 10.8 | 9.1  | 12.5 | 7.7  | 9.6  | 44.2 | 49.4 | 16.1 | 20.6 | 16.4 | 22.6 | 15.8 | 19.0 | EU15            |
| OECD total      | 6.7  | 7.5  | 7.0  | 8.2  | 6.4  | 7.0  | 32.2 | 34.2 | 12.5 | 14.0 | 12.3 | 14.4 | 12.6 | 13.7 | OECD total      |

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en15>

\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

Sources:

*Labour Market Statistics*, OECD database, May 2007;  
*Labour Force Statistics: 1986-2006*, OECD, Paris, 2007;  
*OECD Employment Outlook*, OECD, Paris, 2007.

## Contribution to total employment

## % of total civilian employment

|                | Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels |                    | Transport, storage and communication |                   | Finance and insurance |                    | Real estate, renting and business services |                    | Public administration and finance |                   | Education, health, social work and other services |                    |                |
|----------------|--|--------------------|--------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|--|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------|---|--------------------|----------------|
|                | I  |                    | II                                   |                   | III                   |                    | IV   |                    | V                                 |                   | VI  |                    |                |
|                | 2005   | 1995               | 2005                                 | 1995              | 2005                  | 1995               | 2005                                       | 1995               | 2005                              | 1995              | 2005  | 1995               |                |
| Australia*     | 24.7 <sup>-1</sup>                                 | 25.4               | 6.4 <sup>-1</sup>                    | 6.5               | 3.6 <sup>-1</sup>     | 3.9                | 12.1 <sup>-1</sup>                         | 9.5                | 5.8 <sup>-1</sup>                 | 6.2               | 22.4 <sup>-1</sup>                                | 20.4               | Australia*     |
| Austria        | 21.9   | 21.1               | 6.9                                  | 7.2               | 3.1                   | 3.2                | 9.6  | 6.3                | 6.8                               | 7.2               | 20.3  | 18.1               | Austria        |
| Belgium        | 17.2   | 18.0 <sup>+1</sup> | 6.9                                  | 7.1 <sup>+1</sup> | 3.3                   | 3.7 <sup>+1</sup>  | 15.6                                       | 11.7 <sup>+1</sup> | 9.9                               | 9.6 <sup>+1</sup> | 22.6  | 21.0 <sup>+1</sup> | Belgium        |
| Canada         | 24.0   | 23.3               | 6.8                                  | 7.3               | 5.2                   | 5.4                | 11.6                                       | 8.2                | 5.2                               | 6.1               | 21.5  | 22.2               | Canada         |
| Czech Republic | 18.0   | 17.3 <sup>+1</sup> | 7.3                                  | 7.3 <sup>+1</sup> | 1.5                   | 1.6 <sup>+1</sup>  | 9.8  | 7.3 <sup>+1</sup>  | 6.4                               | 5.8 <sup>+1</sup> | 14.9  | 13.7 <sup>+1</sup> | Czech Republic |
| Denmark        | 19.0   | 17.9               | 6.5                                  | 6.6               | 3.0                   | 3.0                | 11.2                                       | 7.9                | 6.0                               | 7.1               | 29.2  | 28.5               | Denmark        |
| Finland        | 15.8   | 14.8 <sup>+1</sup> | 7.2                                  | 7.7 <sup>+1</sup> | 1.6                   | 2.3 <sup>+1</sup>  | 10.3                                       | 7.4 <sup>+1</sup>  | 7.3                               | 7.6 <sup>+1</sup> | 26.4  | 24.7 <sup>+1</sup> | Finland        |
| France         | 16.9   | 16.0               | 6.3                                  | 6.1               | 3.1                   | 3.2                | 14.8                                       | 11.7               | 8.6                               | 9.5               | 22.7  | 21.5               | France         |
| Germany        | 19.8   | 18.8               | 5.4                                  | 6.0               | 3.2                   | 3.4                | 13.0                                       | 8.0                | 7.0                               | 8.1               | 21.2  | 18.0               | Germany        |
| Greece         | 20.5   | 19.3 <sup>+1</sup> | 6.5                                  | 6.6 <sup>+1</sup> | 2.6                   | 2.3 <sup>+1</sup>  | 6.8  | 4.9 <sup>+1</sup>  | 7.8                               | 7.4 <sup>+1</sup> | 17.1  | 14.7 <sup>+1</sup> | Greece         |
| Hungary        | 17.8   | 15.9 <sup>+1</sup> | 7.7                                  | 8.9 <sup>+1</sup> | 2.1                   | 2.3 <sup>+1</sup>  | 6.9  | 3.6 <sup>+1</sup>  | 7.8                               | 7.3 <sup>+1</sup> | 19.4  | 20.3 <sup>+1</sup> | Hungary        |
| Iceland*       | 16.6 <sup>-1</sup>                                 | 16.4               | 6.2 <sup>-1</sup>                    | 7.4               | 3.9 <sup>-1</sup>     | 3.9                | 9.1 <sup>-1</sup>                          | 5.5                | 5.2 <sup>-1</sup>                 | 12.6              | 30.1 <sup>-1</sup>                                | 17.0               | Iceland*       |
| Ireland        | 20.2   | 19.4 <sup>+1</sup> | 6.1                                  | 5.1 <sup>+1</sup> | 4.5                   | 3.8 <sup>+1</sup>  | 8.5  | 6.0 <sup>+1</sup>  | 5.0                               | 5.6 <sup>+1</sup> | 21.6  | 20.4 <sup>+1</sup> | Ireland        |
| Italy          | 20.4   | 20.2               | 6.4                                  | 6.3               | 2.4                   | 2.7                | 11.1                                       | 7.3                | 5.7                               | 6.6               | 16.7  | 16.4               | Italy          |
| Japan*         | 18.0 <sup>-1</sup>                                 | 17.1 <sup>-1</sup> | 5.8                                  | 5.9 <sup>+2</sup> | 2.7                   | 3.1 <sup>+2</sup>  | 1.5  | 1.5 <sup>+2</sup>  | 3.3                               | 3.3 <sup>+2</sup> | 27.8 <sup>-1</sup>                                | 23.4 <sup>-1</sup> | Japan*         |
| Korea          | 26.3   | 26.8               | 6.2                                  | 5.2               | 3.4                   | 3.5                | 8.7  | 4.2                | 3.4                               | 3.2               | 16.0  | 9.9                | Korea          |
| Luxembourg     | 18.5   | 21.1 <sup>+1</sup> | 7.5                                  | 7.0 <sup>+1</sup> | 11.0                  | 10.3 <sup>+1</sup> | 17.1                                       | 9.9 <sup>+1</sup>  | 5.4                               | 5.4 <sup>+1</sup> | 15.3  | 14.6 <sup>+1</sup> | Luxembourg     |
| Mexico*        | 19.3 <sup>-1</sup>                                 | 26.3 <sup>+1</sup> | 6.0 <sup>-1</sup>                    | 5.1 <sup>+1</sup> | 0.5 <sup>-1</sup>     | 1.1 <sup>+1</sup>  | 3.5 <sup>-1</sup>                          | 2.6 <sup>+1</sup>  | 4.6 <sup>-1</sup>                 | 4.4 <sup>+1</sup> | ..  | 8.1 <sup>+1</sup>  | Mexico*        |
| Netherlands    | 19.0   | 20.0 <sup>-1</sup> | 6.3                                  | 5.8 <sup>-1</sup> | 3.8                   | 3.5 <sup>-1</sup>  | 15.9                                       | 11.5 <sup>-1</sup> | 7.3                               | 7.0 <sup>-1</sup> | 22.4  | 25.1 <sup>-1</sup> | Netherlands    |

|                 |                    |                    |                   |                   |                   |                   |                    |                   |                   |                   |                    |                    |                 |
|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| New Zealand     | 26.4               | 26.3               | 6.2               | 6.0               | 3.0               | 3.8               | 12.3               | 9.3               | 3.3               | 4.5               | 25.7               | 23.6               | New Zealand     |
| Norway          | 16.4 <sup>-1</sup> | 16.5               | 9.0 <sup>-1</sup> | 10.0              | 2.3 <sup>-1</sup> | 2.7               | 10.3 <sup>-1</sup> | 6.6               | 7.4 <sup>-1</sup> | 9.0               | 28.5 <sup>-1</sup> | 26.1               | Norway          |
| Poland          | 17.4 <sup>-1</sup> | 14.2               | 5.7 <sup>-1</sup> | 5.9               | 2.1 <sup>-1</sup> | 1.7               | 7.5 <sup>-1</sup>  | 3.2               | 6.6 <sup>-1</sup> | 2.6               | 16.0 <sup>-1</sup> | 14.7               | Poland          |
| Portugal        | 22.0 <sup>-2</sup> | 19.3 <sup>-1</sup> | 3.8 <sup>-2</sup> | 3.5 <sup>-1</sup> | 1.8 <sup>-2</sup> | 2.6 <sup>-1</sup> | 5.7 <sup>-2</sup>  | 5.7 <sup>-1</sup> | 7.2 <sup>-2</sup> | 8.0 <sup>-1</sup> | 14.7 <sup>-2</sup> | 17.2 <sup>-1</sup> | Portugal        |
| Slovak Republic | 20.2               | 12.1               | 7.0               | 7.9               | 1.7               | 1.2               | 7.4                | 3.9               | 6.9               | 6.1               | 18.1               | 18.4               | Slovak Republic |
| Spain           | 22.4               | 20.9 <sup>-1</sup> | 5.7               | 5.9 <sup>-1</sup> | 2.1               | 2.7 <sup>-1</sup> | 8.5                | 5.7 <sup>-1</sup> | 7.6               | 8.8 <sup>-1</sup> | 15.2               | 19.0 <sup>-1</sup> | Spain           |
| Sweden          | 15.4 <sup>-1</sup> | 15.5               | 6.6 <sup>-1</sup> | 6.9               | 2.1 <sup>-1</sup> | 2.1               | 11.7 <sup>-1</sup> | 8.3               | 6.2 <sup>-1</sup> | 7.9               | 32.8 <sup>-1</sup> | 32.4               | Sweden          |
| Switzerland*    | 21.3               | 22.4               | 6.6               | 6.4               | 5.7               | 5.4               | 10.3               | 7.8               | 3.9               | 3.5               | 19.0               | 16.3               | Switzerland*    |
| Turkey*         | 19.2 <sup>-1</sup> | 13.0 <sup>-1</sup> | 5.0 <sup>-1</sup> | 5.0 <sup>-1</sup> | 1.1 <sup>-1</sup> | ..                | 2.5 <sup>-1</sup>  | ..                | 5.7 <sup>-1</sup> | ..                | 9.4 <sup>-1</sup>  | ..                 | Turkey*         |
| United Kingdom  | 24.2               | 23.1               | 5.9               | 5.8               | 4.1               | 4.4               | 15.4               | 12.4              | 6.4               | 7.1               | 23.8 <sup>-1</sup> | 23.8 <sup>-1</sup> | United Kingdom  |
| United States*  | 21.4               | 24.1               | 4.8               | 5.0               | 4.5               | 4.7               | 15.0               | 10.6              | 8.4               | 9.1               | 24.7               | 21.0               | United States*  |

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en16>

- \* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL
- .. Not available or not applicable.
- n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

Sources:  
*National Accounts of OECD Countries*, OECD, Paris, 2006;  
*STAN: OECD Structural Analysis Statistics*, OECD;  
*Labour Force Statistics: 1985-2005*, OECD, Paris, 2006.

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|                | Gross domestic expenditure on R&D (GERD) |                     |                     |                                 | Business enterprise expenditure on R&D (BERD) |                              |                    |                    | Government budget appropriations for R&D, 2006 |                        |                |
|----------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|---|------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--|------------------------|----------------|
|                | % of GDP                                 | % financed by       |                     | Per capita at current USD, PPPs | % of GERD                                     | % of value added in industry | % financed by      |                    | % of GDP                                       | % of which defence R&D |                |
|                |  | Government          | Industry            |                                 |   |                              | Government         | Industry           |  |                        |                |
| Australia*     | 1.76 <sup>-1</sup>                       | 39.84 <sup>-1</sup> | 51.64 <sup>-1</sup> | 574 <sup>-1</sup>               | 53.5 <sup>-1</sup>                            | 1.27 <sup>-1</sup>           | 4.3 <sup>-1</sup>  | 91.4 <sup>-1</sup> | 0.54   | 6.5                    | Australia*     |
| Austria*       | 2.42                                     | 36.46               | 45.47               | 831                             | 67.7 <sup>-1</sup>                            | 2.12 <sup>-1</sup>           | 6.4 <sup>-1</sup>  | 67.2 <sup>-1</sup> | 0.70   | 0.0                    | Austria*       |
| Belgium        | 1.82                                     | 23.55 <sup>-2</sup> | 60.31 <sup>-2</sup> | 601                             | 68.3  | 1.83                         | 5.8 <sup>-1</sup>  | 81.8 <sup>-1</sup> | 0.60 <sup>-2</sup>                             | 0.3 <sup>-2</sup>      | Belgium        |
| Canada*        | 1.98                                     | 32.93               | 47.85               | 675                             | 53.9  | 1.44                         | 2.2                | 82.4               | 0.57 <sup>-1</sup>                             | 3.6 <sup>-1</sup>      | Canada*        |
| Czech Republic | 1.42                                     | 40.87               | 54.09               | 293                             | 64.5  | 1.23                         | 14.7               | 80.8               | 0.57 <sup>-1</sup>                             | 2.8 <sup>-1</sup>      | Czech Republic |
| Denmark        | 2.45                                     | 27.10 <sup>-2</sup> | 59.89 <sup>-2</sup> | 834                             | 68.3  | 2.71                         | 2.4 <sup>-2</sup>  | 85.6 <sup>-2</sup> | 0.76   | 0.6                    | Denmark        |
| Finland        | 3.48                                     | 25.65               | 66.86               | 1 077                           | 70.8  | 3.66                         | 3.8                | 90.9               | 0.99   | 2.4                    | Finland        |
| France         | 2.13                                     | 37.56 <sup>-1</sup> | 51.73 <sup>-1</sup> | 644                             | 61.9  | 1.98                         | 9.3 <sup>-1</sup>  | 79.9 <sup>-1</sup> | 0.93 <sup>-2</sup>                             | 22.3 <sup>-2</sup>     | France         |
| Germany        | 2.46                                     | 30.52 <sup>-1</sup> | 66.56 <sup>-1</sup> | 758                             | 69.3  | 2.43                         | 5.9 <sup>-1</sup>  | 91.8 <sup>-1</sup> | 0.77 <sup>-1</sup>                             | 6.4 <sup>-1</sup>      | Germany        |
| Greece         | 0.49                                     | 46.42 <sup>-2</sup> | 28.23 <sup>-2</sup> | 144                             | 29.3  | 0.21                         | 4.4 <sup>-2</sup>  | 75.9 <sup>-2</sup> | 0.29 <sup>-1</sup>                             | 0.5                    | Greece         |
| Hungary        | 0.94                                     | 49.41               | 39.45               | 165                             | 43.2  | 0.62                         | 3.9                | 77.8               | 0.37 <sup>-1</sup>                             | 0.1 <sup>-1</sup>      | Hungary        |
| Iceland        | 2.81                                     | 40.50               | 48.00               | 1 017                           | 51.5  | 2.28                         | 2.8                | 84.9               | 1.44 <sup>-1</sup>                             | 0.0 <sup>-1</sup>      | Iceland        |
| Ireland        | 1.26                                     | 32.43               | 57.25               | 491                             | 65.3  | 1.16                         | 4.1                | 86.1               | 0.48 <sup>-1</sup>                             | 0.0 <sup>-1</sup>      | Ireland        |
| Italy          | 1.10 <sup>-1</sup>                       | 50.80               | 43.00               | 305 <sup>-1</sup>               | 47.8 <sup>-1</sup>                            | 0.77                         | 13.8 <sup>-1</sup> | 75.0 <sup>-1</sup> | 0.62 <sup>-1</sup>                             | 1.4 <sup>-1</sup>      | Italy          |
| Japan*         | 3.33                                     | 16.76               | 76.12               | 1 023                           | 76.4  | 3.40                         | 1.2                | 98.3               | 0.70 <sup>-1</sup>                             | 5.1 <sup>-1</sup>      | Japan*         |
| Korea          | 2.99                                     | 23.02               | 74.96               | 662                             | 76.9  | 3.17                         | 4.6                | 94.4               | 0.92   | 16.6                   | Korea          |
| Luxembourg     | 1.56                                     | 11.16 <sup>-2</sup> | 80.39 <sup>-2</sup> | 1 094                           | 86.2  | 1.82                         | 2.5 <sup>-2</sup>  | 89.2 <sup>-2</sup> | 0.34 <sup>-1</sup>                             | ..                     | Luxembourg     |
| Mexico         | 0.50                                     | 45.34               | 46.49               | 54                              | 49.5  | 0.38                         | 5.7                | 92.6               | 0.21 <sup>-1</sup>                             | 0.0 <sup>-1</sup>      | Mexico         |
| Netherlands    | 1.78 <sup>-1</sup>                       | 36.23 <sup>-2</sup> | 51.06 <sup>-2</sup> | 598 <sup>-1</sup>               | 57.8 <sup>-1</sup>                            | 1.52                         | 3.4 <sup>-2</sup>  | 81.6 <sup>-2</sup> | 0.73   | 2.0                    | Netherlands    |
| New Zealand    | 1.15 <sup>-2</sup>                       | 45.06 <sup>-2</sup> | 38.47 <sup>-2</sup> | 273 <sup>-2</sup>               | 42.5 <sup>-2</sup>                            | 0.65 <sup>-2</sup>           | 10.0 <sup>-2</sup> | 76.2 <sup>-2</sup> | 0.54 <sup>-2</sup>                             | 0.7 <sup>-2</sup>      | New Zealand    |
| Norway         | 1.52                                     | 41.91 <sup>-2</sup> | 49.23 <sup>-2</sup> | 735                             | 53.7  | 1.16                         | 8.9                | 80.6               | 0.70   | 5.6                    | Norway         |

|                    |                    |                     |                     |                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |
|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Poland             | 0.57               | 57.71               | 33.35               | 79                  | 31.8               | 0.25               | 13.7               | 83.0               | 0.29 <sup>-2</sup> | 1.3 <sup>-2</sup>  | Poland             |
| Portugal           | 0.80               | 60.11 <sup>-2</sup> | 31.73 <sup>-2</sup> | 160                 | 36.2               | 0.46               | 5.3 <sup>-2</sup>  | 89.2 <sup>-2</sup> | 0.77               | 0.6 <sup>-1</sup>  | Portugal           |
| Slovak Republic    | 0.51               | 57.03               | 36.60               | 82                  | 49.8               | 0.34               | 26.7               | 67.9               | 0.30 <sup>-1</sup> | 5.0 <sup>-1</sup>  | Slovak Republic    |
| Spain              | 1.12               | 41.01 <sup>-1</sup> | 48.04 <sup>-1</sup> | 306                 | 54.4               | 0.86               | 12.5 <sup>-1</sup> | 82.1 <sup>-1</sup> | 0.84 <sup>-1</sup> | 16.4 <sup>-1</sup> | Spain              |
| Sweden             | 3.89               | 23.45 <sup>-2</sup> | 64.97 <sup>-2</sup> | 1 250               | 74.0               | 4.55               | 5.9 <sup>-2</sup>  | 85.9 <sup>-2</sup> | 0.87 <sup>-1</sup> | 16.9 <sup>-1</sup> | Sweden             |
| Switzerland        | 2.93 <sup>-1</sup> | 22.71 <sup>-1</sup> | 69.73 <sup>-1</sup> | 1 017 <sup>-1</sup> | 73.7 <sup>-1</sup> | 3.19 <sup>-1</sup> | 1.5 <sup>-1</sup>  | 90.9 <sup>-1</sup> | 0.76 <sup>-3</sup> | 0.4 <sup>-3</sup>  | Switzerland        |
| Turkey             | 0.67 <sup>-1</sup> | 56.96 <sup>-1</sup> | 37.92 <sup>-1</sup> | 49 <sup>-1</sup>    | 24.2 <sup>-1</sup> | 0.20 <sup>-1</sup> | 4.2 <sup>-1</sup>  | 95.0 <sup>-1</sup> | ..                 | ..                 | Turkey             |
| United Kingdom     | 1.78               | 32.76               | 42.10               | 584                 | 61.6               | 1.62               | 8.6                | 64.4               | 0.72 <sup>-2</sup> | 31.0 <sup>-2</sup> | United Kingdom     |
| United States*     | 2.62               | 30.37               | 63.97               | 1 094               | 69.6               | 2.60               | 9.7                | 90.3               | 1.03               | 57.9               | United States*     |
| G7                 | 2.48               | 28.94               | 63.42               | 878                 | 69.0               | 2.43               | 7.2                | 89.9               | 0.91 <sup>-3</sup> | 37.0 <sup>-3</sup> | G7                 |
| EU15*              | 1.86               | 34.97 <sup>-2</sup> | 54.14 <sup>-2</sup> | 567                 | 63.3               | 1.72               | 7.7 <sup>-1</sup>  | 82.1 <sup>-1</sup> | 0.76 <sup>-2</sup> | 13.6 <sup>-2</sup> | EU15*              |
| EU27*              | 1.74               | 35.72 <sup>-2</sup> | 53.49 <sup>-2</sup> | 470                 | 62.5               | 1.58               | 7.9 <sup>-1</sup>  | 82.0 <sup>-1</sup> | 0.71 <sup>-2</sup> | 13.0 <sup>-2</sup> | EU27*              |
| OECD total*        | 2.25               | 30.20 <sup>-1</sup> | 62.10 <sup>-1</sup> | 659                 | 67.9               | 2.17               | 6.9                | 89.4               | 0.80 <sup>-2</sup> | 32.6 <sup>-2</sup> | OECD total*        |
| Brazil             | 0.91 <sup>-1</sup> | 57.88 <sup>-1</sup> | 39.88 <sup>-1</sup> | 76 <sup>-1</sup>    | 40.2 <sup>-1</sup> | ..                 | 0.8 <sup>-1</sup>  | 99.2 <sup>-1</sup> | 0.53 <sup>-2</sup> | 1.2 <sup>-2</sup>  | Brazil             |
| China*             | 1.34               | 26.34               | 67.04               | 88                  | 68.3               | ..                 | 4.6                | 91.2               | ..                 | ..                 | China*             |
| India*             | 0.69 <sup>-1</sup> | ..                  | ..                  | 22 <sup>-1</sup>    | 25.3 <sup>-3</sup> | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | India*             |
| Russian Federation | 1.07               | 61.95               | 30.00               | 116                 | 68.0               | 1.09               | 53.6               | 37.3               | 0.36 <sup>-2</sup> | 52.1 <sup>-4</sup> | Russian Federation |
| South Africa       | 0.86 <sup>-1</sup> | 35.61 <sup>-1</sup> | 48.62 <sup>-1</sup> | 96 <sup>-1</sup>    | 56.3 <sup>-1</sup> | 0.69 <sup>-1</sup> | 7.7 <sup>-1</sup>  | 74.5 <sup>-1</sup> | ..                 | ..                 | South Africa       |

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<sup>-n</sup> Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with <sup>-1</sup> attached refers to 2005.

Sources:

*Main Science and Technology Indicators*, OECD, Paris, 2007.

National sources:

Brazil: Ministry of Science and Technology (MCT)

India: National Science & Technology Management Information System, Department of Science & Technology



**Science and technology > Research and development (II), 2005\***

|                | % of business expenditure on R&D (BERD) performed in |                              |  |                    | Researchers<br>(national totals) |                            | Higher education expenditure on R&D<br>(HERD) |                   |                |
|----------------|--|------------------------------|--|--------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|---|-------------------|----------------|
|                | High-tech industries*                                | Medium high-tech industries* | Medium low-tech and low-tech industries* | Service industries | Full-time equivalent             | Per 1 000 total employment | % of GERD                                     | % of GDP          |                |
| Australia      | 12.1 <sup>-2</sup>                                   | 17.9 <sup>-2</sup>           | 15.6 <sup>-2</sup>                       | 41.1 <sup>-2</sup> | 81 740 <sup>-1</sup>             | 8.4 <sup>-1</sup>          | 27.2 <sup>-1</sup>                            | 0.5 <sup>-1</sup> | Australia      |
| Austria        | 39.2 <sup>-1</sup>                                   | 23.7 <sup>-1</sup>           | 16.2 <sup>-1</sup>                       | 18.0 <sup>-1</sup> | 28 207                           | 6.8                        | 26.7  | 0.6               | Austria        |
| Belgium        | 38.8 <sup>-1</sup>                                   | 23.5 <sup>-1</sup>           | 16.1 <sup>-1</sup>                       | 17.8 <sup>-1</sup> | 31 953                           | 7.6                        | 22.8  | 0.4               | Belgium        |
| Canada         | 37.5 <sup>-1</sup>                                   | 9.5 <sup>-1</sup>            | 11.3 <sup>-1</sup>                       | 37.9 <sup>-1</sup> | 125 330 <sup>-1</sup>            | 7.7 <sup>-1</sup>          | 36.4  | 0.7               | Canada         |
| Czech Republic | 11.5 <sup>-1</sup>                                   | 40.8 <sup>-1</sup>           | 9.0 <sup>-1</sup>                        | 36.9 <sup>-1</sup> | 24 169                           | 4.8                        | 16.4  | 0.2               | Czech Republic |
| Denmark        | 37.9 <sup>-1</sup>                                   | 17.4 <sup>-1</sup>           | 10.2 <sup>-1</sup>                       | 33.3 <sup>-1</sup> | 28 187                           | 10.2                       | 23.8  | 0.6               | Denmark        |
| Finland        | 55.2 <sup>-1</sup>                                   | 16.2 <sup>-1</sup>           | 11.7 <sup>-1</sup>                       | 14.5 <sup>-1</sup> | 39 582                           | 16.5                       | 19.0  | 0.7               | Finland        |
| France         | 44.7 <sup>-2</sup>                                   | 30.0 <sup>-2</sup>           | 11.6 <sup>-2</sup>                       | 9.4 <sup>-2</sup>  | 200 064 <sup>-1</sup>            | 8.0 <sup>-1</sup>          | 19.5  | 0.4               | France         |
| Germany        | 30.6 <sup>-1</sup>                                   | 53.4 <sup>-1</sup>           | 7.1 <sup>-1</sup>                        | 8.3 <sup>-1</sup>  | 271 119                          | 7.0                        | 16.9  | 0.4               | Germany        |
| Greece         | 32.4 <sup>-2</sup>                                   | 18.1 <sup>-2</sup>           | 13.3 <sup>-2</sup>                       | 34.2 <sup>-2</sup> | 17 024                           | 3.7                        | 49.3  | 0.2               | Greece         |
| Hungary        | 55.4   | 18.0                         | 5.7                                      | 18.9               | 15 878                           | 4.1                        | 25.1  | 0.2               | Hungary        |
| Iceland        | 25.0   | 6.8                          | 5.8                                      | 59.7               | 2 155                            | ..                         | 22.0  | 0.6               | Iceland        |
| Ireland        | 38.2 <sup>-1</sup>                                   | 13.6 <sup>-1</sup>           | 9.1 <sup>-1</sup>                        | 38.7 <sup>-1</sup> | 11 487                           | 5.9                        | 27.0  | 0.3               | Ireland        |
| Italy          | 34.8 <sup>-1</sup>                                   | 30.7 <sup>-1</sup>           | 9.3 <sup>-1</sup>                        | 24.4 <sup>-1</sup> | 72 012 <sup>-1</sup>             | 3.0 <sup>-1</sup>          | 32.8 <sup>-1</sup>                            | 0.4 <sup>-1</sup> | Italy          |
| Japan          | 38.0 <sup>-2</sup>                                   | 39.0 <sup>-2</sup>           | 11.9 <sup>-2</sup>                       | 9.1 <sup>-2</sup>  | 704 949                          | 11.0                       | 13.4  | 0.4               | Japan          |
| Korea*         | 53.0 <sup>-1</sup>                                   | 26.1 <sup>-1</sup>           | 8.9 <sup>-1</sup>                        | 6.9 <sup>-1</sup>  | 179 812                          | 7.9                        | 9.9   | 0.3               | Korea*         |
| Luxembourg     | 19.4 <sup>-1</sup>                                   | 29.3 <sup>-1</sup>           | 14.8 <sup>-1</sup>                       | 24.7 <sup>-1</sup> | 2 091                            | 6.8                        | 1.5   | 0.0               | Luxembourg     |
| Mexico         | 9.7  | 21.8                         | 35.1                                     | 32.6               | 48 401                           | 1.2                        | 27.4  | 0.1               | Mexico         |
| Netherlands    | 39.4 <sup>-1</sup>                                   | 28.5 <sup>-1</sup>           | 9.4 <sup>-1</sup>                        | 18.3 <sup>-1</sup> | 37 282 <sup>-2</sup>             | 4.5 <sup>-2</sup>          | 27.9 <sup>-1</sup>                            | 0.5 <sup>-1</sup> | Netherlands    |
| New Zealand    | ..   | ..                           | ..                                       | ..                 | 15 568 <sup>-2</sup>             | 10.2 <sup>-2</sup>         | 28.5 <sup>-2</sup>                            | 0.3 <sup>-2</sup> | New Zealand    |
| Norway         | 15.6 <sup>-1</sup>                                   | 16.0 <sup>-1</sup>           | 17.8 <sup>-1</sup>                       | 35.3 <sup>-1</sup> | 21 653                           | 9.2                        | 30.7  | 0.5               | Norway         |

|                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                         |                   |                    |                   |                    |
|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Poland             | 19.4 <sup>-1</sup> | 30.6 <sup>-1</sup> | 13.5 <sup>-1</sup> | 24.7 <sup>-1</sup> | 62 162                  | 4.7               | 31.6               | 0.2               | Poland             |
| Portugal           | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | 21 003                  | 4.1               | 39.1               | 0.3               | Portugal           |
| Slovak Republic    | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | 10 921                  | 5.2               | 20.4               | 0.1               | Slovak Republic    |
| Spain              | 24.7 <sup>-1</sup> | 26.9 <sup>-1</sup> | 17.1 <sup>-1</sup> | 25.6 <sup>-1</sup> | 109 753                 | 5.7               | 28.6               | 0.3               | Spain              |
| Sweden             | 51.4 <sup>-2</sup> | 30.0 <sup>-2</sup> | 6.5 <sup>-2</sup>  | 10.4 <sup>-2</sup> | 54 175                  | 12.5              | 19.6               | 0.8               | Sweden             |
| Switzerland        | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | 25 400 <sup>-1</sup>    | 6.1 <sup>-1</sup> | 22.9 <sup>-1</sup> | 0.7 <sup>-1</sup> | Switzerland        |
| Turkey             | 25.4 <sup>-3</sup> | 38.2 <sup>-3</sup> | 22.9 <sup>-3</sup> | 11.6 <sup>-3</sup> | 33 876 <sup>-1</sup>    | 1.6 <sup>-1</sup> | 67.9 <sup>-1</sup> | 0.5 <sup>-1</sup> | Turkey             |
| United Kingdom     | 47.9 <sup>-1</sup> | 21.6 <sup>-1</sup> | 7.1 <sup>-1</sup>  | 21.1 <sup>-1</sup> | 157 662 <sup>-7</sup>   | 5.5 <sup>-7</sup> | 25.6               | 0.5               | United Kingdom     |
| United States*     | 40.3 <sup>-2</sup> | 16.6 <sup>-2</sup> | 6.4 <sup>-2</sup>  | 36.1 <sup>-2</sup> | 1 394 682               | 9.7               | 14.1               | 0.4               | United States*     |
| G7*                | 39.2 <sup>-2</sup> | 26.5 <sup>-2</sup> | 8.2 <sup>-2</sup>  | 24.8 <sup>-2</sup> | 2 953 782               | 8.6               | 16.5               | 0.4               | G7*                |
| EU15*              | 38.7 <sup>-2</sup> | 34.9 <sup>-2</sup> | 9.2 <sup>-2</sup>  | 15.0 <sup>-2</sup> | 1 088 206 <sup>-1</sup> | 6.2 <sup>-1</sup> | 22.6               | 0.4               | EU15*              |
| EU27*              | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | 1 241 253 <sup>-1</sup> | 5.8 <sup>-1</sup> | 22.7               | 0.4               | EU27*              |
| OECD total*        | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | 3 865 778               | 7.3               | 17.7               | 0.4               | OECD total*        |
| Brazil             | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | 84 979 <sup>-1</sup>    | 1.0 <sup>-1</sup> | 38.4 <sup>-1</sup> | 0.4 <sup>-1</sup> | Brazil             |
| China*             | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | 1 118 698               | 1.5               | 9.9                | 0.1               | China*             |
| India*             | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | 92 500 <sup>-3</sup>    | 0.2 <sup>-3</sup> | 4.2 <sup>-3</sup>  | 0.0 <sup>-3</sup> | India*             |
| Russian Federation | 7.7                | 5.1                | 3.4                | 78.6               | 464 577                 | 6.8               | 5.8                | 0.1               | Russian Federation |
| South Africa       | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | 35.8 <sup>-1</sup> | 17 915 <sup>-1</sup>    | 1.6 <sup>-1</sup> | 21.1 <sup>-1</sup> | 0.2 <sup>-1</sup> | South Africa       |

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<sup>-n</sup> Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

Sources:

*Main Science and Technology Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2007;*  
*Research and Development Expenditure in Industry, 2006.*

National sources:

Brazil: Ministry of Science and Technology (MCT)

India: National Science & Technology Management Information System, Department of Science & Technology

|                | Technology balance of payments |                                 |                        | Patenting activity       |                          |                       |                              |                              | Trade coverage ratios     |                    | Export market shares |      |                |
|----------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|------|----------------|
|                |                                |                                 |                        | Triadic patent families* | Applications to the EPO* |                       |                              |                              | Exports as % of imports   |                    | % of total OECD      |      |                |
|                | Total                          | % of which foreign co-inventors | ICT                    |                          | Bio-technology           | High-tech industries* | Medium high tech industries* | All manufacturing industries | High-tech mfg industries* |                    |                      |      |                |
|                |                                |                                 |                        |                          |                          |                       |                              |                              |                           | Million USD, 2005* | 2005                 | 2003 |                |
| Receipts       | Payments                       | Balance                         | 2005                   | 2005                     | 2003                     | 2003                  | 2003                         | 2005                         | 2005                      | 2005               | 2005                 |      |                |
| Australia      | 103.0 <sup>-7</sup>            | 224.9 <sup>-7</sup>             | - 121.9 <sup>-7</sup>  | 414                      | 1 013                    | 19.8                  | 291                          | 108                          | 24                        | 22                 | 0.9                  | 0.5  | Australia      |
| Austria        | 2 429.7 <sup>-5</sup>          | 2 425.8 <sup>-5</sup>           | 3.9 <sup>-5</sup>      | 301                      | 1 451                    | 24.2                  | 278                          | 46                           | 83                        | 108                | 1.8                  | 1.0  | Austria        |
| Belgium        | 6 581.1                        | 5 422.1                         | 1 159.0                | 333                      | 1 259                    | 36.5                  | 298                          | 85                           | 94                        | 118                | 5.1                  | 4.0  | Belgium        |
| Canada         | 1 721.6 <sup>-2</sup>          | 881.5 <sup>-2</sup>             | 840.1 <sup>-2</sup>    | 820                      | 2 090                    | 29.6                  | 701                          | 136                          | 60                        | 87                 | 4.5                  | 2.3  | Canada         |
| Czech Republic | 307.7                          | 840.0                           | - 532.3                | 15                       | 109                      | 34.8                  | 12                           | 5                            | 85                        | 128                | 1.3                  | 0.8  | Czech Republic |
| Denmark        | 1 657.3 <sup>-6</sup>          | 1 055.3 <sup>-6</sup>           | 602.0 <sup>-6</sup>    | 220                      | 915                      | 19.2                  | 224                          | 119                          | 106                       | 92                 | 1.2                  | 1.1  | Denmark        |
| Finland        | 2 655.1                        | 2 188.7                         | 466.3                  | 264                      | 1 280                    | 12.8                  | 694                          | 35                           | 136                       | 96                 | 1.1                  | 1.1  | Finland        |
| France         | 5 188.3 <sup>-2</sup>          | 3 233.5 <sup>-2</sup>           | 1 954.8 <sup>-2</sup>  | 2 463                    | 8 049                    | 16.9                  | 2 388                        | 258                          | 104                       | 110                | 6.8                  | 6.6  | France         |
| Germany        | 31 635.8                       | 28 264.4                        | 3 371.4                | 6 266                    | 21 960                   | 12.7                  | 5 221                        | 666                          | 109                       | 210                | 15.2                 | 12.5 | Germany        |
| Greece         | ..                             | ..                              | ..                     | 13                       | 90                       | 31.7                  | 26                           | 4                            | 22                        | 18                 | 0.3                  | 0.1  | Greece         |
| Hungary        | 216.1 <sup>-6</sup>            | 503.7 <sup>-6</sup>             | - 287.6 <sup>-6</sup>  | 37                       | 126                      | 39.6                  | 26                           | 6                            | 116                       | 106                | 1.0                  | 1.3  | Hungary        |
| Iceland        | ..                             | ..                              | ..                     | 5                        | 23                       | 34.2                  | 11                           | 9                            | 41                        | 7                  | 0.1                  | 0.0  | Iceland        |
| Ireland        | ..                             | ..                              | ..                     | 59                       | 283                      | 31.7                  | 82                           | 10                           | 217                       | 195                | 1.8                  | 3.8  | Ireland        |
| Italy          | 4 265.2                        | 4 553.2                         | - 288.1                | 716                      | 4 599                    | 9.8                   | 730                          | 80                           | 69                        | 119                | 6.0                  | 2.7  | Italy          |
| Japan          | 18 402.5                       | 6 384.7                         | 12 017.8               | 15 239                   | 22 123                   | 2.8                   | 9 193                        | 731                          | 138                       | 372                | 9.5                  | 10.4 | Japan          |
| Korea          | 816.4 <sup>-2</sup>            | 3 237.3 <sup>-2</sup>           | -2 420.9 <sup>-2</sup> | 3 158                    | 4 926                    | 4.5                   | 1 906                        | 71                           | 172                       | 158                | 4.8                  | 6.9  | Korea          |
| Luxembourg     | 2 767.7 <sup>-1</sup>          | 915.1 <sup>-1</sup>             | 1 852.6 <sup>-1</sup>  | 24                       | 98                       | 48.3                  | 13                           | 0                            | 49                        | 58                 | 0.2                  | 0.1  | Luxembourg     |

|                    |                     |                       |                       |        |        |      |        |       |     |     |      |      |                    |
|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------|--------|------|--------|-------|-----|-----|------|------|--------------------|
| Mexico             | 43.8 <sup>-1</sup>  | 555.5 <sup>-1</sup>   | - 511.7 <sup>-1</sup> | 20     | 78     | 42.9 | 10     | 2     | 99  | 95  | 3.0  | 3.5  | Mexico             |
| Netherlands        | ..                  | ..                    | ..                    | 1 184  | 3 321  | 19.1 | 1 513  | 144   | 107 | 123 | 4.8  | 6.3  | Netherlands        |
| New Zealand        | 7.9 <sup>-6</sup>   | 3.7 <sup>-6</sup>     | 4.2 <sup>-6</sup>     | 64     | 176    | 23.6 | 36     | 21    | 22  | 25  | 0.3  | 0.1  | New Zealand        |
| Norway             | 2 312.3             | 2 220.4               | 91.9                  | 111    | 378    | 16.1 | 99     | 14    | 45  | 37  | 0.6  | 0.3  | Norway             |
| Poland             | 246.3 <sup>-3</sup> | 1 044.6 <sup>-3</sup> | - 798.3 <sup>-3</sup> | 11     | 132    | 29.5 | 21     | 3     | 39  | 92  | 1.4  | 0.4  | Poland             |
| Portugal           | 559.6               | 910.3                 | - 350.7               | 9      | 61     | 23.9 | 11     | 6     | 44  | 59  | 0.6  | 0.3  | Portugal           |
| Slovak Republic    | 30.4 <sup>-4</sup>  | 64.9 <sup>-4</sup>    | - 34.4 <sup>-4</sup>  | 3      | 22     | 60.4 | 6      | 1     | 67  | 107 | 0.5  | 0.3  | Slovak Republic    |
| Spain              | 190.9 <sup>-7</sup> | 1 025.4 <sup>-7</sup> | - 834.5 <sup>-7</sup> | 201    | 1 150  | 22.3 | 153    | 40    | 47  | 77  | 3.0  | 1.4  | Spain              |
| Sweden             | ..                  | ..                    | ..                    | 652    | 2 329  | 16.9 | 652    | 76    | 137 | 122 | 2.1  | 1.9  | Sweden             |
| Switzerland        | 7 494.5             | 8 080.8               | - 586.3               | 801    | 2 817  | 32.9 | 593    | 102   | 168 | 120 | 2.1  | 3.7  | Switzerland        |
| Turkey             | ..                  | ..                    | ..                    | 27     | 198    | 27.2 | 15     | 4     | 30  | 44  | 1.1  | 0.3  | Turkey             |
| United Kingdom     | 29 205.6            | 14 418.2              | 14 787.3              | 1 588  | 4 891  | 22.7 | 1 833  | 286   | 100 | 80  | 5.7  | 7.2  | United Kingdom     |
| United States      | 57 410.0            | 24 501.0              | 32 909.0              | 16 368 | 32 064 | 12.3 | 11 638 | 2 096 | 78  | 67  | 13.7 | 19.5 | United States      |
| Brazil             | ..                  | ..                    | ..                    | 59     | 189    | 24.6 | 25     | 6     | 49  | 100 | 1.6  | 0.6  | Brazil             |
| China              | ..                  | ..                    | ..                    | 433    | 1 403  | 27.1 | 387    | 42    | 113 | 82  | 12.5 | 18.4 | China              |
| India              | ..                  | ..                    | ..                    | 132    | 516    | 32.4 | 105    | 39    | 25  | 63  | 1.6  | 0.4  | India              |
| Russian Federation | 391.6               | 960.9                 | - 569.3               | 49     | 197    | 46.4 | 57     | 19    | 19  | 47  | 1.6  | 0.2  | Russian Federation |
| South Africa       | ..                  | ..                    | ..                    | 33     | 144    | 16.6 | 28     | 0     | 16  | 68  | 0.6  | 0.1  | South Africa       |

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Sources:

*Main Science and Technology Indicators*, OECD, Paris, 2007;

*OECD, STAN: OECD Structural Analysis Statistics (STAN Industry and STAN Indicators)*;

*OECD Patents database*;

*OECD, International Trade by Commodity Statistics; United Nations, COMTRADE Database, 2006.*

|                | Land                     |                        |  |  | Forest         |                         | Threatened species |                    | Water                          |                    |                           |                |
|----------------|--------------------------|------------------------|--|--|----------------|-------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------------|----------------|
|                | Total area               | Major protected areas* | Nitrogenous fertilisers use              | Pesticides use                           | Wooded area    | Use of forest resources | Mammals            | Birds              | Water withdrawal               | Total fish catches | Public waste water plants |                |
|                | Thousand km <sup>2</sup> | % of total area        | t / km <sup>2</sup> of agricultural land | t / km <sup>2</sup> of agricultural land | % of land area | Harvest / annual growth | % of known species | % of known species | % of gross annual availability | % of world catches | % of population connected |                |
|                |                          |                        |  |  |                |                         |                    |                    |                                |                    |                           |                |
| Australia*     | 7 713                    | 18.5                   | 0.2                                      | 0.01                                     | 21             | 0.6                     | 25                 | 13                 | 5                              | 0.2                | ..                        | Australia*     |
| Austria        | 84                       | 28.0                   | 2.9                                      | 0.09                                     | 42             | 0.7                     | 22                 | 27                 | 5                              | -                  | 86                        | Austria        |
| Belgium        | 31                       | 3.4                    | 10.7                                     | 0.69                                     | 22             | 0.9                     | 31                 | 28                 | 33                             | -                  | 46                        | Belgium        |
| Canada         | 9 971                    | 8.7                    | 2.5                                      | 0.06                                     | 45             | 0.4                     | 32                 | 13                 | 2                              | 1.2                | 72                        | Canada         |
| Czech Republic | 79                       | 15.8                   | 6.9                                      | 0.10                                     | 34             | 0.7                     | 19                 | 50                 | 13                             | -                  | 71                        | Czech Republic |
| Denmark*       | 43                       | 11.1                   | 7.8                                      | 0.11                                     | 13             | 0.7                     | 22                 | 13                 | 4                              | 1.1                | 88                        | Denmark*       |
| Finland        | 338                      | 9.1                    | 5.9                                      | 0.06                                     | 76             | 0.7                     | 12                 | 13                 | 2                              | 0.1                | 81                        | Finland        |
| France         | 549                      | 13.3                   | 7.6                                      | 0.27                                     | 32             | 0.6                     | 19                 | 19                 | 18                             | 0.7                | 79                        | France         |
| Germany        | 357                      | 31.5                   | 10.4                                     | 0.17                                     | 30             | 0.5                     | 42                 | 27                 | 19                             | 0.3                | 93                        | Germany        |
| Greece         | 132                      | 5.2                    | 2.9                                      | 0.14                                     | 23             | 0.6                     | 38                 | 2                  | 12                             | 0.1                | 56                        | Greece         |
| Hungary        | 93                       | 8.9                    | 5.8                                      | 0.17                                     | 19             | 0.5                     | 71                 | 19                 | 5                              | -                  | 57                        | Hungary        |
| Iceland        | 103                      | 9.5                    | 0.7                                      | -  | 1              | -                       | -                  | 44                 | -                              | 1.9                | 50                        | Iceland        |
| Ireland        | 70                       | 1.2                    | 7.9                                      | 0.05                                     | 9              | 0.7                     | 2                  | 5                  | 2                              | 0.3                | 70                        | Ireland        |
| Italy          | 301                      | 19.0                   | 5.2                                      | 0.58                                     | 23             | 0.5                     | 41                 | 18                 | 44                             | 0.3                | 69                        | Italy          |
| Japan          | 378                      | 17.0                   | 9.0                                      | 1.24                                     | 69             | 0.4                     | 24                 | 13                 | 20                             | 4.7                | 67                        | Japan          |
| Korea          | 100                      | 9.6                    | 20.1                                     | 1.20                                     | 64             | 0.1                     | 18                 | 13                 | 36                             | 1.7                | 79                        | Korea          |
| Luxembourg     | 3                        | 17.1                   | -  | 0.33                                     | 34             | 0.5                     | 52                 | 50                 | 3                              | -                  | 95                        | Luxembourg     |
| Mexico         | 1 958                    | 9.2                    | 1.2                                      | 0.04                                     | 34             | 0.2                     | 34                 | 17                 | 16                             | 1.4                | 35                        | Mexico         |
| Netherlands    | 42                       | 18.9                   | 13.8                                     | 0.41                                     | 10             | 0.6                     | 19                 | 21                 | 10                             | 0.6                | 99                        | Netherlands    |

|                 |        |      |      |      |    |     |    |    |    |      |    |                 |
|-----------------|--------|------|------|------|----|-----|----|----|----|------|----|-----------------|
| New Zealand     | 270    | 32.4 | 2.6  | 0.02 | 35 | ..  | 18 | 21 | 2  | 0.6  | 80 | New Zealand     |
| Norway*         | 324    | 6.4  | 10.1 | 0.08 | 39 | 0.5 | 3  | 8  | 1  | 2.7  | 76 | Norway*         |
| Poland          | 313    | 29.0 | 4.8  | 0.06 | 30 | 0.6 | 14 | 9  | 18 | 0.2  | 59 | Poland          |
| Portugal        | 92     | 8.5  | 2.3  | 0.40 | 37 | 0.8 | 18 | 14 | 12 | 0.2  | 60 | Portugal        |
| Slovak Republic | 49     | 25.2 | 3.7  | 0.16 | 42 | 0.5 | 22 | 14 | 1  | -    | 52 | Slovak Republic |
| Spain           | 506    | 9.5  | 3.5  | 0.14 | 33 | 0.5 | 26 | 26 | 33 | 0.9  | 55 | Spain           |
| Sweden          | 450    | 9.5  | 5.2  | 0.05 | 74 | 0.7 | 22 | 19 | 1  | 0.3  | 85 | Sweden          |
| Switzerland     | 41     | 28.7 | 3.6  | 0.10 | 31 | 0.8 | 33 | 36 | 5  | -    | 97 | Switzerland     |
| Turkey          | 779    | 4.3  | 3.6  | 0.06 | 27 | 0.5 | 22 | 31 | 17 | 0.5  | 35 | Turkey          |
| United Kingdom* | 245    | 30.1 | 6.3  | 0.20 | 12 | 0.6 | 6  | 15 | 22 | 0.7  | 98 | United Kingdom* |
| United States   | 9 629  | 25.1 | 2.7  | 0.08 | 33 | 0.6 | 19 | 12 | 19 | 5.3  | 71 | United States   |
| G7              | 21 430 | 17.1 | 3.4  | 0.12 | 39 | 0.5 | .. | .. | 12 | 13.2 | 76 | G7              |
| EU15            | 3 242  | 15.1 | 6.2  | 0.23 | 38 | 0.6 | .. | .. | 19 | 5.6  | 80 | EU15            |
| OECD total*     | 35 042 | 16.4 | 2.2  | 0.07 | 34 | 0.6 | .. | .. | 11 | 26.2 | 68 | OECD total*     |

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en20>

\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

.. Not available or not applicable.

- Nil or negligible.

Sources:

*OECD Environmental Data Compendium 2004*, OECD, Paris, 2005;

*Environment at a Glance: OECD Environmental Indicators*, OECD, Paris, 2006.

**Environment > Emissions and pollution, latest available year\***

|                | Air            |                     |                 |                     | Waste  |                                |   | Environment R&D budget* | as % of total government R&D budget |
|----------------|----------------|---------------------|-----------------|---------------------|--|--------------------------------|---|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
|                | Sulphur oxides |                     | Nitrogen oxides |                     | Quantity generated                                   |                                |   |                         |                                     |
|                | kg / capita    | % change since 1990 | kg / capita     | % change since 1990 | Industrial waste per unit of GDP*<br>t / million USD | Municipal waste<br>kg / capita | Nuclear waste per unit of energy*<br>t / Mtoe |                         |                                     |
| Australia*     | 127            | 59                  | 84              | 29                  | 20   | 690                            | -   | 4.2                     | Australia*                          |
| Austria*       | 4              | - 55                | 25              | - 3                 | ..   | 560                            | -   | 1.9                     | Austria*                            |
| Belgium        | 22             | - 88                | 32              | - 40                | 50   | 460                            | 2.2   | 2.3                     | Belgium                             |
| Canada*        | 76             | - 27                | 78              | - 6                 | ..   | 420                            | 6.2   | 4.4                     | Canada*                             |
| Czech Republic | 15             | - 58                | 26              | - 24                | 30   | 290                            | 1.7   | 2.9                     | Czech Republic                      |
| Denmark        | 4              | - 87                | 32              | - 36                | 10   | 740                            | -   | 1.7                     | Denmark                             |
| Finland        | 16             | - 64                | 41              | - 32                | 110  | 470                            | 1.9   | 1.8                     | Finland                             |
| France         | 9              | - 60                | 23              | - 29                | 50   | 540                            | 4.2   | 2.7                     | France                              |
| Germany        | 7              | - 89                | 17              | - 48                | 20   | 600                            | 1.2   | 3.4                     | Germany                             |
| Greece         | 46             | 4                   | 29              | 11                  | ..   | 440                            | -   | 4.0                     | Greece                              |
| Hungary        | 24             | - 76                | 18              | - 24                | 30   | 460                            | 1.7   | 9.7                     | Hungary                             |
| Iceland        | 35             | 22                  | 90              | - 2                 | 10   | 520                            | -   | 0.4                     | Iceland                             |
| Ireland        | 25             | - 48                | 31              | 5                   | 40   | 740                            | -   | 0.9                     | Ireland                             |
| Italy          | 11             | - 63                | 22              | - 34                | 20   | 540                            | -   | 2.7                     | Italy                               |
| Japan*         | 7              | - 14                | 16              | - 2                 | 40   | 400                            | 1.5   | 0.8                     | Japan*                              |
| Korea          | 10             | - 46                | 24              | 47                  | 40   | 380                            | 3.2   | 4.5                     | Korea                               |
| Luxembourg     | 7              | - 80                | 38              | - 27                | 30   | 710                            | -   | ..                      | Luxembourg                          |
| Mexico         | 12             | ..                  | 12              | 18                  | ..   | 340                            | 0.1   | 1.0                     | Mexico                              |
| Netherlands    | 5              | - 58                | 27              | - 28                | 40   | 620                            | 0.1   | 1.2                     | Netherlands                         |
| New Zealand*   | 19             | 39                  | 39              | 16                  | 10   | 400                            | -   | ..                      | New Zealand*                        |

|                 |    |      |    |      |     |     |     |     |                 |
|-----------------|----|------|----|------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----------------|
| Norway          | 5  | - 58 | 47 | - 5  | 20  | 760 | -   | 2.1 | Norway          |
| Poland          | 38 | - 55 | 21 | - 38 | 120 | 250 | -   | 2.4 | Poland          |
| Portugal        | 28 | - 9  | 28 | 13   | 50  | 470 | -   | 3.5 | Portugal        |
| Slovak Republic | 19 | - 81 | 19 | - 53 | 130 | 270 | 3.0 | 1.0 | Slovak Republic |
| Spain           | 37 | - 29 | 35 | 14   | 30  | 650 | 1.2 | 3.0 | Spain           |
| Sweden          | 6  | - 45 | 27 | - 25 | 110 | 480 | 4.1 | 2.2 | Sweden          |
| Switzerland*    | 2  | - 60 | 11 | - 46 | -   | 650 | 1.9 | 0.1 | Switzerland*    |
| Turkey          | 25 | 18   | 13 | 35   | 30  | 440 | -   | ..  | Turkey          |
| United Kingdom  | 17 | - 73 | 26 | - 43 | 30  | 580 | 1.0 | 1.8 | United Kingdom  |
| United States*  | 49 | - 31 | 64 | - 19 | ..  | 750 | 1.0 | 0.4 | United States*  |
| G7              | 29 | - 45 | 41 | - 22 | 50  | 630 | 1.6 | ..  | G7              |
| EU15            | 15 | - 65 | 24 | - 30 | 40  | 570 | 1.6 | ..  | EU15            |
| OECD total      | 27 | - 41 | 34 | - 17 | 50  | 560 | 1.5 | ..  | OECD total      |

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\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

.. Not available or not applicable.

- Nil or negligible.

Sources:

*OECD Environmental Data Compendium 2004*, OECD, Paris, 2005;

*Environment at a Glance: OECD Environmental Indicators*, OECD, Paris, 2006.



CO<sub>2</sub> emissions from fuel combustion<sup>1</sup>

|                | Total, million tonnes of CO <sub>2</sub> | % change 2005/1990 | By type of fuel<br>Million tonnes of CO <sub>2</sub> |       |       |                     | By sector<br>Million tonnes of CO <sub>2</sub> |          |           |             |       | CO <sub>2</sub> per unit of GDP<br>kg/2000 USD | CO <sub>2</sub> per capita<br>t/capita |                |
|----------------|--|--------------------|--|-------|-------|---------------------|--|----------|-----------|-------------|-------|--|--|----------------|
|                |  |                    | Coal   | Oil   | Gas   | Others <sup>2</sup> | Electricity and heat                           | Industry | Transport | Residential | Other |  |  |                |
|                |  |                    |  |       |       |                     |  |          |           |             |       |  |  |                |
| Australia      | 376.8                                    | 45.1               | 214.5  | 110.0 | 51.9  | 0.5                 | 219.1  | 42.4     | 79.7      | 7.9         | 27.7  | 0.80   | 18.40                                  | Australia      |
| Austria        | 77.2                                     | 33.6               | 15.8   | 40.4  | 18.9  | 2.0                 | 17.8   | 15.6     | 22.4      | 9.2         | 12.2  | 0.37   | 9.37                                   | Austria        |
| Belgium        | 111.7                                    | 2.7                | 19.1   | 57.0  | 33.3  | 2.3                 | 24.6   | 25.5     | 26.2      | 20.5        | 14.9  | 0.45   | 10.67                                  | Belgium        |
| Canada         | 548.6                                    | 27.9               | 110.8  | 267.2 | 170.1 | 0.5                 | 126.7  | 90.9     | 160.2     | 39.8        | 130.9 | 0.67   | 17.00                                  | Canada         |
| Czech Republic | 118.1                                    | - 23.3             | 74.4   | 25.1  | 17.8  | 0.8                 | 62.2   | 22.3     | 18.9      | 7.0         | 7.7   | 1.74   | 11.54                                  | Czech Republic |
| Denmark        | 47.5                                     | - 6.2              | 14.3   | 21.9  | 10.4  | 0.9                 | 20.3   | 5.1      | 13.3      | 3.6         | 5.2   | 0.28   | 8.77                                   | Denmark        |
| Finland        | 55.4                                     | 0.8                | 20.1   | 26.5  | 8.4   | 0.5                 | 22.4   | 12.3     | 13.3      | 2.1         | 5.3   | 0.40   | 10.57                                  | Finland        |
| France         | 388.4                                    | 9.3                | 51.9   | 239.5 | 92.8  | 4.2                 | 56.6   | 78.2     | 134.5     | 65.5        | 53.6  | 0.27   | 6.19                                   | France         |
| Germany        | 813.5                                    | - 15.9             | 327.7  | 297.0 | 185.0 | 3.8                 | 338.1  | 118.5    | 158.5     | 121.0       | 77.3  | 0.41   | 9.86                                   | Germany        |
| Greece         | 95.7                                     | 35.5               | 37.8   | 52.3  | 5.4   | 0.1                 | 46.6   | 9.4      | 22.1      | 9.9         | 7.7   | 0.53   | 8.62                                   | Greece         |
| Hungary        | 57.7                                     | - 18.3             | 12.8   | 17.6  | 27.0  | 0.3                 | 18.1   | 8.5      | 11.9      | 10.6        | 8.6   | 0.97   | 5.72                                   | Hungary        |
| Iceland        | 2.2                                      | 16.1               | 0.4  | 1.8   | 0.0   | 0.0                 | 0.0  | 0.8      | 0.7       | 0.0         | 0.7   | 0.21   | 7.46                                   | Iceland        |
| Ireland        | 43.8                                     | 41.5               | 10.7   | 25.2  | 7.9   | 0.0                 | 15.0   | 5.2      | 12.8      | 6.7         | 4.1   | 0.35   | 10.55                                  | Ireland        |
| Italy          | 454.0                                    | 14.0               | 63.4   | 224.3 | 163.2 | 3.1                 | 141.1  | 84.1     | 119.1     | 61.8        | 47.9  | 0.40   | 7.76                                   | Italy          |
| Japan          | 1 214.2                                  | 14.8               | 418.9  | 620.1 | 171.3 | 3.9                 | 472.0  | 268.1    | 249.2     | 67.8        | 157.1 | 0.24   | 9.50                                   | Japan          |
| Korea          | 448.9                                    | 97.6               | 180.3  | 198.4 | 63.8  | 6.5                 | 184.7  | 93.8     | 86.9      | 32.9        | 50.6  | 0.70   | 9.30                                   | Korea          |
| Luxembourg     | 11.3                                     | 7.7                | 0.3  | 8.2   | 2.8   | 0.1                 | 1.3  | 1.6      | 7.0       | 1.4         | 0.1   | 0.48   | 24.83                                  | Luxembourg     |
| Mexico         | 389.4                                    | 32.8               | 34.8   | 255.8 | 98.8  | 0.0                 | 121.1  | 58.5     | 130.8     | 21.4        | 57.6  | 0.61   | 3.70                                   | Mexico         |
| Netherlands    | 182.9                                    | 15.7               | 30.3   | 68.8  | 80.6  | 3.3                 | 57.1   | 40.3     | 34.6      | 17.8        | 33.1  | 0.45   | 11.21                                  | Netherlands    |
| New Zealand    | 34.9                                     | 62.9               | 9.8  | 17.9  | 7.1   | 0.0                 | 11.9   | 4.8      | 14.1      | 0.5         | 3.6   | 0.56   | 8.51                                   | New Zealand    |

|                    |                |               |                |                |              |             |                |              |              |              |              |             |              |                    |
|--------------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------------|
| Norway             | 37.0           | 28.9          | 3.0            | 22.3           | 11.2         | 0.5         | 0.8            | 7.3          | 13.8         | 0.7          | 14.4         | 0.20        | 8.00         | Norway             |
| Poland             | 295.8          | - 15.3        | 207.7          | 59.3           | 26.7         | 2.1         | 164.7          | 37.8         | 34.9         | 30.0         | 28.4         | 1.49        | 7.75         | Poland             |
| Portugal           | 63.0           | 59.1          | 12.9           | 40.9           | 8.6          | 0.5         | 24.9           | 9.5          | 19.3         | 2.3          | 7.0          | 0.54        | 5.97         | Portugal           |
| Slovak Republic    | 38.3           | - 32.7        | 15.7           | 9.2            | 13.2         | 0.2         | 10.7           | 9.5          | 6.5          | 3.5          | 8.0          | 1.50        | 7.11         | Slovak Republic    |
| Spain              | 341.8          | 64.8          | 80.1           | 193.6          | 67.2         | 0.9         | 114.6          | 64.5         | 110.7        | 20.7         | 31.3         | 0.50        | 7.87         | Spain              |
| Sweden             | 51.0           | - 4.5         | 9.9            | 37.2           | 1.7          | 2.2         | 9.3            | 11.8         | 22.9         | 1.5          | 5.5          | 0.19        | 5.64         | Sweden             |
| Switzerland        | 45.0           | 8.9           | 0.6            | 34.7           | 6.5          | 3.2         | 1.6            | 6.5          | 16.7         | 12.2         | 8.0          | 0.17        | 6.00         | Switzerland        |
| Turkey             | 218.9          | 70.2          | 87.4           | 78.6           | 52.8         | 0.1         | 74.4           | 57.1         | 37.9         | 29.1         | 20.5         | 0.89        | 3.04         | Turkey             |
| United Kingdom     | 529.9          | - 5.0         | 138.9          | 191.1          | 195.9        | 4.0         | 195.3          | 63.5         | 129.1        | 79.9         | 62.0         | 0.33        | 8.80         | United Kingdom     |
| United States      | 5 817.0        | 19.9          | 2 130.9        | 2 456.6        | 1 201.9      | 27.5        | 2 485.3        | 636.0        | 1 813.3      | 347.3        | 535.1        | 0.53        | 19.61        | United States      |
| G7                 | 9 765.5        | 13.3          | 3 242.6        | 4 296.0        | 2 180.1      | 46.9        | 3 815.0        | 1 339.4      | 2 764.0      | 783.2        | 1 063.9      | 0.43        | 13.55        | G7                 |
| EU27               | <i>3 884.9</i> | <i>- 1.3</i>  | <i>1 190.0</i> | <i>1 678.6</i> | <i>984.9</i> | <i>31.4</i> | <i>1 396.0</i> | <i>640.0</i> | <i>941.6</i> | <i>479.5</i> | <i>427.8</i> | <i>0.42</i> | <i>7.90</i>  | EU27               |
| OECD total         | 12 909.7       | 16.4          | 4 335.3        | 5 698.6        | 2 802.1      | 73.7        | 5 038.2        | 1 889.4      | 3 521.3      | 1 034.7      | 1 426.2      | 0.45        | 11.02        | OECD total         |
| Brazil             | 339.0          | 75.9          | 50.7           | 241.2          | 47.1         | 0.0         | 36.2           | 104.0        | 138.0        | 15.6         | 45.1         | 0.51        | 1.82         | Brazil             |
| China              | 5 059.9        | 128.9         | 4 171.8        | 802.4          | 85.7         | 0.0         | 2 468.6        | 1 592.6      | 332.1        | 243.0        | 423.6        | 2.68        | 3.88         | China              |
| India              | <i>1 135.3</i> | <i>93.5</i>   | <i>773.9</i>   | <i>311.5</i>   | <i>50.0</i>  | <i>0.0</i>  | <i>660.7</i>   | <i>232.1</i> | <i>95.9</i>  | <i>98.4</i>  | <i>48.2</i>  | <i>1.76</i> | <i>1.04</i>  | India              |
| Russian Federation | <i>1 543.9</i> | <i>- 29.5</i> | <i>429.5</i>   | <i>315.5</i>   | <i>783.4</i> | <i>15.6</i> | <i>872.2</i>   | <i>221.9</i> | <i>206.0</i> | <i>116.0</i> | <i>128.0</i> | <i>4.41</i> | <i>10.79</i> | Russian Federation |
| South Africa       | 330.3          | 29.7          | 271.0          | 59.3           | 0.0          | 0.0         | 206.1          | 51.2         | 42.9         | 14.6         | 15.6         | 2.07        | 7.05         | South Africa       |

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- CO<sub>2</sub> emissions are calculated using the IEA energy balances, the IPCC Sectoral Approach and the default emissions factors from the Revised 1996 IPCC Guidelines for National Greenhouse Gas Inventories. They may differ from National Communications submitted by the parties to the UNFCCC.
- Includes industrial waste and non-renewable municipal waste.

Figures in italics are provisional.

Sources:

*CO<sub>2</sub> Emissions from Fuel Combustion, IEA, Paris, 2007;*  
*Energy Balances of OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2007;*  
*Energy Balances of Non-OECD Countries, IEA, Paris, 2007;*  
*Main Economic Indicators, OECD, Paris, 2007.*

## Education &gt; Expenditure, 2003\*

50

|                | Expenditure on educational institutions |                    |                   |                    | Annual expenditure per student |                     |                      | Index of change in annual expenditure per student |                    | Teachers' salaries in public lower-secondary education after 15 years of experience |                         |                |
|----------------|---|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------|---|--------------------|---|-------------------------|----------------|
|                | Public and private                      | Public             |                   | Private            |                                |                     |                      | Primary and secondary education                   | Tertiary education | USD using PPPs, 2004*   |                         |                |
|                |   | % of GDP           | % of GDP          |                    | 1995 = 100                     | % of GDP            | 1995 = 100           |   |                    | 1995 = 100  | Annual statutory salary |                |
|                | USD using PPPs*                         |                    |                   |                    | Primary education              | Secondary education | Tertiary education   | 1995 = 100  | 1995 = 100         |   |                         |                |
| Australia      | 5.77                                    | 4.28               | 132               | 1.49               | 5 494                          | 7 788               | 12 406               | 135   | 94                 | 44 139  | 55                      | Australia      |
| Austria        | 5.49                                    | 5.19               | 108               | 0.30               | 7 139                          | 8 943               | 12 344               | ..  | 115                | 36 000  | 58                      | Austria        |
| Belgium*       | 6.13                                    | 5.89               | ..                | 0.24               | 6 180                          | 7 708               | 11 824               | ..  | ..                 | ..  | ..                      | Belgium*       |
| Canada*        | 5.93 <sup>-1</sup>                      | 4.59 <sup>-1</sup> | 106 <sup>-1</sup> | 1.34 <sup>-1</sup> | ..                             | 6 482 <sup>-1</sup> | 19 992 <sup>-1</sup> | 119   | 128                | 19 994  | 31                      | Canada*        |
| Czech Republic | 4.72                                    | 4.35               | 113               | 0.37               | 2 273                          | 4 088               | 6 774                | 112   | 74                 | 37 925  | 59                      | Czech Republic |
| Denmark*       | 7.01                                    | 6.70               | 131               | 0.32               | 7 814                          | 8 183               | 14 014               | 119   | 118                | 42 046  | ..                      | Denmark*       |
| Finland*       | 6.13                                    | 6.02               | 130               | 0.11               | 5 321                          | 7 402               | 12 047               | 121   | 107                | 38 318  | 64                      | Finland*       |
| France         | 6.31                                    | 5.80               | ..                | 0.51               | 4 939                          | 8 653               | 10 704               | ..  | ..                 | 33 548  | 53                      | France         |
| Germany        | 5.28                                    | 4.36               | 110               | 0.92               | 4 624                          | 7 173               | 11 594               | 105   | 108                | 48 167  | 64                      | Germany        |
| Greece*        | 4.20                                    | 4.00               | 198               | 0.23               | 4 218                          | 4 954               | 4 924                | 178   | 126                | 28 646  | 57                      | Greece*        |
| Hungary*       | 6.11                                    | 5.54               | 156               | 0.56               | 3 286                          | 3 948               | 8 576                | 153   | 107                | 14 512  | 26                      | Hungary*       |
| Iceland*       | 7.95                                    | 7.47               | ..                | 0.48               | 7 752                          | 6 898               | 8 023                | ..  | ..                 | 22 396  | 34                      | Iceland*       |
| Ireland        | 4.44                                    | 4.13               | 165               | 0.31               | 4 760                          | 6 374               | 9 341                | 168   | 121                | 44 185  | 60                      | Ireland        |
| Italy*         | 5.05                                    | 4.65               | 109               | 0.41               | 7 366                          | 7 938               | 8 764                | 110   | 128                | 31 291  | 53                      | Italy*         |
| Japan*         | 4.77                                    | 3.53               | 109               | 1.24               | 6 350                          | 7 283               | 11 556               | 127   | 114                | 45 753  | 86                      | Japan*         |
| Korea          | 7.53                                    | 4.59               | ..                | 2.95               | 4 098                          | 6 410               | 7 089                | ..  | ..                 | 48 754  | 86                      | Korea          |

|                     |                    |                    |                   |                    |                   |                     |                      |     |     |        |     |                     |
|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----|-----|--------|-----|---------------------|
| Luxembourg*         | ..                 | ..                 | ..                | ..                 | 11 481            | 17 078              | ..                   | ..  | ..  | 83 390 | 130 | Luxembourg*         |
| Mexico              | 6.78               | 5.58               | 160               | 1.20               | 1 656             | 1 918               | 5 774                | 132 | 113 | 21 192 | 20  | Mexico              |
| Netherlands         | 4.99               | 4.55               | 131               | 0.44               | 5 836             | 6 996               | 13 444               | 132 | 103 | 44 669 | 60  | Netherlands         |
| New Zealand*        | 6.84               | 5.67               | 151               | 1.16               | 4 841             | 5 693               | 8 832                | ..  | ..  | 36 063 | 37  | New Zealand*        |
| Norway*             | 6.56               | 6.45               | ..                | 0.10               | 7 977             | 10 919              | 13 772               | 111 | 100 | 35 420 | 54  | Norway*             |
| Poland*             | 6.44               | 5.76               | 148               | 0.68               | 2 859             | 2 951               | 4 589                | 186 | 63  | 10 263 | 15  | Poland*             |
| Portugal*           | 5.92               | 5.82               | 135               | 0.10               | 4 503             | 6 094               | 7 200                | 166 | 95  | 31 635 | 48  | Portugal*           |
| Slovak Republic     | 4.73               | 4.27               | 126               | 0.46               | 2 020             | 2 401               | 4 678                | 147 | 83  | 45 616 | 51  | Slovak Republic     |
| Spain*              | 4.71               | 4.19               | 126               | 0.51               | 4 829             | 6 418               | 8 943                | 129 | 143 | ..     | ..  | Spain*              |
| Sweden              | 6.74               | 6.55               | 133               | 0.19               | 7 291             | 7 662               | 16 073               | 115 | 100 | 40 663 | 70  | Sweden              |
| Switzerland*        | 6.54               | 5.96               | 126               | 0.58               | 8 131             | 12 209              | 25 900               | 105 | 146 | 30 420 | ..  | Switzerland*        |
| Turkey*             | 3.71 <sup>-1</sup> | 3.59 <sup>-1</sup> | 196 <sup>-1</sup> | 0.12 <sup>-1</sup> | 869               | 1 428               | ..                   | 170 | 194 | 55 115 | ..  | Turkey*             |
| United Kingdom*     | 6.09               | 5.12               | 134               | 0.97               | 5 851             | 7 290               | 11 866               | 126 | 100 | ..     | ..  | United Kingdom*     |
| United States       | 7.46               | 5.40               | 139               | 2.07               | 8 305             | 9 590               | 24 074               | 128 | 110 | 40 088 | ..  | United States       |
| OECD average        | 5.88               | 5.18               | ..                | 0.70               | 5 450             | 6 962               | 11 254               | 133 | 106 | 37 488 | 55  | OECD average        |
| Brazil              | ..                 | 4.36 <sup>-1</sup> | 136 <sup>-1</sup> | ..                 | 870 <sup>-1</sup> | 1 121 <sup>-1</sup> | 10 054 <sup>-1</sup> | 119 | 89  | ..     | ..  | Brazil              |
| Russian Federation* | ..                 | 3.68               | ..                | ..                 | ..                | 1 436               | 2 451                | ..  | ..  | ..     | ..  | Russian Federation* |

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<sup>-n</sup> Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

Sources:

*Education at a Glance - OECD Indicators 2006*, OECD, Paris, 2006 or revised data. [www.oecd.org/edu/eag2006](http://www.oecd.org/edu/eag2006).

## Education &gt; Performance, 2004\*

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|                 | Student performance on the combined reading, scientific and mathematical literacy scales, mean score, 2003* |       |         | % educational attainment of adult population and current graduation rates |   |   |   | Index of earning differentials, tertiary-type A to upper-secondary (25-64 years old)* |                   | % unemployment ratio at tertiary-type A attainment level (25-64 years old)* |     |                 |
|-----------------|---|-------|---------|---|---|---|---|---|-------------------|---|-----|-----------------|
|                 |   |       |         | Upper secondary or higher, 25-64 year-olds                                | Current upper secondary graduation rate | Tertiary-type A attainment, 25-64 year-olds | First-time tertiary-type A (ISCED 5A) graduation rate | Women   | Men               | Women   | Men |                 |
|                 | Reading   | Maths | Science |   |   |   |   |   |                   |   |     |                 |
| Australia       | 525.4   | 524.3 | 525.1   | 64.1  | ..                                      | 21.9  | 46.4  | 158 <sup>-3</sup>   | 151 <sup>-3</sup> | 2.9   | 2.7 | Australia       |
| Austria         | 490.7   | 505.6 | 491.0   | 80.2  | ..                                      | 9.2   | 19.6  | ..  | ..                | 4.8   | ..  | Austria         |
| Belgium         | 507.0   | 529.3 | 508.8   | 64.3  | ..                                      | 13.6  | ..  | 147 <sup>-1</sup>   | 146 <sup>-1</sup> | 4.3   | 3.9 | Belgium         |
| Canada          | 527.9   | 532.5 | 518.7   | 84.3  | ..                                      | 22.2  | ..  | 175 <sup>-1</sup>   | 170 <sup>-1</sup> | 4.8   | 4.6 | Canada          |
| Czech Republic* | 488.5   | 516.5 | 523.3   | 89.1  | 86.5                                    | 12.3  | 19.7  | 163   | 195               | 1.8   | 2.1 | Czech Republic* |
| Denmark         | 492.3   | 514.3 | 475.2   | 81.2  | 90.4 <sup>-1</sup>                      | 25.3  | 45.3 <sup>-1</sup>                                    | 129 <sup>-1</sup>   | 142 <sup>-1</sup> | 3.5   | 2.9 | Denmark         |
| Finland         | 543.5   | 544.3 | 548.2   | 77.6  | 89.6 <sup>-1</sup>                      | 17.3  | 47.8 <sup>-1</sup>                                    | 167 <sup>-1</sup>   | 180 <sup>-1</sup> | 4.3   | 3.5 | Finland         |
| France          | 496.2   | 510.8 | 511.2   | 65.3  | 81.2 <sup>-1</sup>                      | 14.3  | 26.0 <sup>-1</sup>                                    | 156   | 172               | 7.0   | 6.6 | France          |
| Germany         | 491.4   | 503.0 | 502.3   | 83.9  | 98.9                                    | 14.7  | 20.6  | 157   | 159               | 5.9   | 5.1 | Germany         |
| Greece          | 472.3   | 444.9 | 481.0   | 56.2  | ..                                      | 14.7  | ..  | ..  | ..                | 9.5   | 4.7 | Greece          |
| Hungary         | 481.9   | 490.0 | 503.3   | 75.4  | 86.1                                    | 16.6  | 28.8  | 191   | 254               | 2.4   | 1.5 | Hungary         |
| Iceland         | 491.7   | 515.1 | 494.7   | 61.0  | 84.1                                    | 24.5  | 50.0  | ..  | ..                | ..  | ..  | Iceland         |
| Ireland         | 515.5   | 502.8 | 505.4   | 62.8  | 92.4                                    | 17.3  | 37.4  | 172 <sup>-2</sup>   | 154 <sup>-2</sup> | 1.9   | 2.1 | Ireland         |
| Italy           | 475.7   | 465.7 | 486.5   | 48.6  | 81.4                                    | 11.1  | 36.8  | 147 <sup>-2</sup>   | 162 <sup>-2</sup> | 5.8   | 3.8 | Italy           |
| Japan           | 498.1   | 534.1 | 547.6   | 84.0 <sup>-1</sup>  | 91.4                                    | 21.5 <sup>-1</sup>                          | 36.1  | ..  | ..                | 3.2   | 2.9 | Japan           |
| Korea           | 534.1   | 542.2 | 538.4   | 74.4  | 96.1                                    | 22.0  | ..  | 201 <sup>-1</sup>   | 138 <sup>-1</sup> | 2.5   | 2.7 | Korea           |
| Luxembourg      | 479.4   | 493.2 | 482.8   | 63.2  | 69.4                                    | 14.1  | ..  | 145 <sup>-2</sup>   | 170 <sup>-2</sup> | 4.7   | 2.6 | Luxembourg      |
| Mexico          | 399.7   | 385.2 | 404.9   | 22.6  | 37.7                                    | 14.4  | ..  | ..  | ..                | 3.0   | 3.0 | Mexico          |
| Netherlands     | 513.1   | 537.8 | 524.4   | 70.9  | ..                                      | 27.2  | 40.2  | ..  | ..                | 2.5   | 3.0 | Netherlands     |

|                    |       |       |       |                    |      |                    |      |                   |                   |      |     |                    |
|--------------------|-------|-------|-------|--------------------|------|--------------------|------|-------------------|-------------------|------|-----|--------------------|
| New Zealand        | 521.6 | 523.5 | 520.9 | 77.6               | 74.6 | 17.6               | 48.4 | 150               | 148               | 2.8  | 2.5 | New Zealand        |
| Norway             | 499.7 | 495.2 | 484.2 | 88.3               | 99.9 | 29.5               | 45.4 | 130 <sup>-1</sup> | 129 <sup>-1</sup> | 2.1  | 2.8 | Norway             |
| Poland*            | 496.6 | 490.2 | 497.8 | 50.1               | 79.3 | 15.7               | 44.8 | 155               | 184               | 6.5  | 5.9 | Poland*            |
| Portugal*          | 477.6 | 466.0 | 467.7 | 25.2               | ..   | 12.5               | 32.8 | ..                | ..                | 4.4  | 4.5 | Portugal*          |
| Slovak Republic*   | 469.2 | 498.2 | 494.9 | 84.7               | 83.2 | 11.8               | 27.7 | ..                | ..                | 4.3  | 5.0 | Slovak Republic*   |
| Spain              | 480.5 | 485.1 | 487.1 | 45.0               | 66.1 | 18.9               | 32.6 | 156               | 144               | 8.8  | 5.3 | Spain              |
| Sweden             | 514.3 | 509.0 | 506.1 | 82.9               | 77.9 | 19.3               | 37.4 | 136 <sup>-1</sup> | 147 <sup>-1</sup> | 3.6  | 4.3 | Sweden             |
| Switzerland        | 499.1 | 526.6 | 513.0 | 82.5               | 89.2 | 18.0               | 25.9 | 171               | 156               | 3.9  | 2.8 | Switzerland        |
| Turkey*            | 441.0 | 423.4 | 434.2 | 26.1               | 52.8 | 9.1                | 10.8 | ..                | ..                | 10.3 | 7.2 | Turkey*            |
| United Kingdom     | ..    | ..    | ..    | 65.0               | ..   | 20.3               | 39.3 | 198               | 161               | 2.0  | 2.5 | United Kingdom     |
| United States      | 495.2 | 482.9 | 491.3 | 87.9               | 75.4 | 29.7               | 33.6 | 173               | 188               | 2.9  | 3.0 | United States      |
| OECD average       | 494.2 | 500.0 | 499.6 | 67.5               | 81.1 | 17.9               | 34.8 | ..                | ..                | 4.4  | 3.7 | OECD average       |
| Brazil*            | ..    | ..    | ..    | 29.5               | 65.4 | 7.8                | ..   | ..                | ..                | ..   | ..  | Brazil*            |
| Russian Federation | ..    | ..    | ..    | 88.9 <sup>-1</sup> | 87.3 | 20.8 <sup>-1</sup> | ..   | ..                | ..                | ..   | ..  | Russian Federation |

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<sup>-1</sup> Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

Sources:

*Education at a Glance - OECD Indicators 2006*, OECD, Paris, 2006. [www.oecd.org/edu/eag2006](http://www.oecd.org/edu/eag2006);

*Learning for Tomorrow's World - First results from PISA 2003*, OECD, Paris, 2004. [www.pisa.oecd.org](http://www.pisa.oecd.org).

|               | Producer support estimate*              |                      |       | Consumer support estimate*   |                      |         | Total support estimate* |               |
|---------------|---|----------------------|-------|--|----------------------|---------|-------------------------|---------------|
|               | % of value of total gross farm receipts | Total in billion USD |       | % of value of consumption expenditure on commodities domestically produced | Total in billion USD |         |                         |               |
|               |   | 2006                 | 2005  |  | 2006                 | 2005    |                         |               |
| Australia     | 6                                       | 1.4                  | 1.4   | - 2  | - 0.2                | - 0.2   | 0.2                     | Australia     |
| Canada        | 23                                      | 7.5                  | 6.5   | - 17   | - 3.7                | - 2.8   | 0.8                     | Canada        |
| Iceland       | 66                                      | 0.2                  | 0.2   | - 46   | 0.0                  | - 0.1   | 1.5                     | Iceland       |
| Japan         | 53                                      | 40.6                 | 45.2  | - 46   | - 47.9               | - 52.8  | 1.1                     | Japan         |
| Korea         | 63                                      | 25.4                 | 23.9  | - 61   | - 29.8               | - 26.5  | 3.3                     | Korea         |
| Mexico        | 17                                      | 7.1                  | 5.5   | - 11   | - 4.2                | - 2.8   | 0.9                     | Mexico        |
| New Zealand   | 1                                       | 0.1                  | 0.2   | - 2  | 0.0                  | - 0.1   | 0.3                     | New Zealand   |
| Norway        | 65                                      | 2.9                  | 3.0   | - 50   | - 1.4                | - 1.5   | 1.0                     | Norway        |
| Switzerland   | 63                                      | 5.0                  | 5.6   | - 47   | - 3.1                | - 3.7   | 1.5                     | Switzerland   |
| Turkey        | 20                                      | 10.1                 | 13.3  | - 13   | - 5.4                | - 9.2   | 2.9                     | Turkey        |
| United States | 11                                      | 29.3                 | 41.9  | 13   | 25.9                 | 19.3    | 0.7                     | United States |
| EU-25         | 32                                      | 138.0                | 134.4 | - 16   | - 54.4               | - 54.6  | 1.1                     | EU-25         |
| OECD total    | 27                                      | 267.8                | 281.0 | - 15   | - 124.3              | - 135.0 | 1.0                     | OECD total    |

|                    |                  |                    |                    |                  |                     |                    |                   |                    |
|--------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| Brazil             | 6 <sup>-1</sup>  | 4.4 <sup>-1</sup>  | 2.3 <sup>-1</sup>  | -3 <sup>-1</sup> | -1.4 <sup>-1</sup>  | -0.6 <sup>-1</sup> | 0.8 <sup>-1</sup> | Brazil             |
| China              | 8 <sup>-1</sup>  | 35.6 <sup>-1</sup> | 26.1 <sup>-1</sup> | -4 <sup>-1</sup> | -15.7 <sup>-1</sup> | -7.3 <sup>-1</sup> | 2.3 <sup>-1</sup> | China              |
| Russian Federation | 15 <sup>-1</sup> | 6.9 <sup>-1</sup>  | 8.4 <sup>-1</sup>  | -8 <sup>-1</sup> | -5.0 <sup>-1</sup>  | -6.0 <sup>-1</sup> | 1.0 <sup>-1</sup> | Russian Federation |
| South Africa       | 9 <sup>-1</sup>  | 1.0 <sup>-1</sup>  | 0.9 <sup>-1</sup>  | -8 <sup>-1</sup> | -0.9 <sup>-1</sup>  | -0.7 <sup>-1</sup> | 0.7 <sup>-1</sup> | South Africa       |

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Sources:

*Agricultural Policies in OECD Countries: Monitoring and Evaluation*, 2007 Edition, OECD, Paris, 2007.

<sup>-n</sup> Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with <sup>-1</sup> attached refers to 2005.



## Public finance &gt; Government sector, 2006

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|                | Total general government revenue<br>% of GDP | Total general government expenditure<br>% of GDP | General government final consumption expenditure<br>% of GDP | Social security transfers<br>% of GDP | Net saving of general government<br>% of GDP | Net lending of general government<br>% of GDP |                |
|----------------|--|--|--|---------------------------------------|--|---|----------------|
| Australia      | 36.1 <sup>-1</sup>                           | 34.4 <sup>-1</sup>                               | 18.2 <sup>-1</sup>   | 7.9 <sup>-1</sup>                     | 2.5 <sup>-1</sup>                            | 1.7 <sup>-1</sup>                             | Australia      |
| Austria        | 48.0   | 49.2   | 18.1   | 18.3                                  | 0.7  | -1.2  | Austria        |
| Belgium        | 49.1   | 49.0   | 22.6   | 15.7                                  | 0.4  | 0.1   | Belgium        |
| Canada         | 40.7 <sup>-1</sup>                           | 39.3 <sup>-1</sup>                               | 19.3 <sup>-1</sup>   | 9.8 <sup>-1</sup>                     | 2.2 <sup>-1</sup>                            | 1.4 <sup>-1</sup>                             | Canada         |
| Czech Republic | 40.4 <sup>-1</sup>                           | 44.0 <sup>-1</sup>                               | 22.3 <sup>-1</sup>   | 11.5 <sup>-1</sup>                    | -1.0 <sup>-1</sup>                           | -3.5 <sup>-1</sup>                            | Czech Republic |
| Denmark        | 55.6   | 51.4   | 25.5   | 15.3                                  | 4.1  | 4.2   | Denmark        |
| Finland        | 52.3   | 48.6   | 21.4   | 15.9                                  | 4.1  | 3.8   | Finland        |
| France         | 50.8   | 53.4   | 23.6   | 17.8                                  | -1.4   | -2.6  | France         |
| Germany        | 44.0   | 45.7   | 18.5   | 18.6                                  | -1.0   | -1.7  | Germany        |
| Greece         | 34.3   | 36.6   | 14.0   | 14.0                                  | -2.6   | -2.3  | Greece         |
| Hungary        | 43.7   | 53.0   | 22.5   | 15.1                                  | -6.7   | -9.2  | Hungary        |
| Iceland        | 48.1 <sup>-1</sup>                           | 42.8 <sup>-1</sup>                               | 24.8 <sup>-1</sup>   | 6.8 <sup>-1</sup>                     | 7.3 <sup>-1</sup>                            | 5.3 <sup>-1</sup>                             | Iceland        |
| Ireland        | 35.5 <sup>-1</sup>                           | 34.4 <sup>-1</sup>                               | 15.9 <sup>-1</sup>   | 8.7 <sup>-1</sup>                     | 3.8 <sup>-1</sup>                            | 1.0 <sup>-1</sup>                             | Ireland        |
| Italy          | 45.6   | 50.1   | 20.3   | 17.1                                  | -0.5   | -4.5  | Italy          |
| Japan          | 31.7 <sup>-1</sup>                           | 38.1 <sup>-1</sup>                               | 18.1 <sup>-1</sup>   | 11.3 <sup>-1</sup>                    | -4.4 <sup>-1</sup>                           | -6.4 <sup>-1</sup>                            | Japan          |
| Korea          | 30.6 <sup>-2</sup>                           | 28.1 <sup>-2</sup>                               | 13.5 <sup>-2</sup>   | 2.5 <sup>-2</sup>                     | 8.3 <sup>-2</sup>                            | 2.5 <sup>-2</sup>                             | Korea          |

|                     |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                    |                     |
|---------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Luxembourg          | 40.5               | 40.4               | 15.9               | 14.0               | 4.2                | 0.1                | Luxembourg          |
| Mexico              | 21.7 <sup>-2</sup> | 21.1 <sup>-2</sup> | 11.9 <sup>-2</sup> | 1.9 <sup>-2</sup>  | 2.7 <sup>-2</sup>  | 0.6 <sup>-2</sup>  | Mexico              |
| Netherlands         | 47.2               | 46.7               | 25.3               | 11.2               | 1.2                | 0.5                | Netherlands         |
| New Zealand         | 42.0 <sup>-3</sup> | 38.1 <sup>-3</sup> | 17.5 <sup>-3</sup> | 10.2 <sup>-3</sup> | 5.4 <sup>-3</sup>  | 3.8 <sup>-3</sup>  | New Zealand         |
| Norway              | 59.8               | 40.5               | 19.3               | 12.4               | 20.2               | 19.3               | Norway              |
| Poland              | 39.6               | 43.6               | 18.2               | 15.5               | -1.5               | -4.0               | Poland              |
| Portugal            | 42.2               | 46.1               | 20.5               | 15.1               | -3.3               | -3.9               | Portugal            |
| Slovak Republic     | 33.9               | 37.3               | 19.2               | 12.0               | -3.1               | -3.4               | Slovak Republic     |
| Spain               | 40.3               | 38.5               | 17.9               | 11.6               | 4.7                | 1.8                | Spain               |
| Sweden              | 57.6               | 55.5               | 26.7               | 16.7               | 3.2                | 2.1                | Sweden              |
| Switzerland         | 35.2 <sup>-2</sup> | 36.3 <sup>-2</sup> | 11.7 <sup>-2</sup> | 12.0 <sup>-2</sup> | -0.6 <sup>-2</sup> | -1.1 <sup>-2</sup> | Switzerland         |
| Turkey <sup>1</sup> | ..                 | ..                 | 13.1 <sup>-1</sup> | ..                 | ..                 | ..                 | Turkey <sup>1</sup> |
| United Kingdom      | 42.2               | 45.0               | 22.2               | 13.0               | -1.2               | -2.8               | United Kingdom      |
| United States       | 33.1 <sup>-1</sup> | 36.6 <sup>-1</sup> | 16.0 <sup>-1</sup> | 12.0 <sup>-1</sup> | -2.5 <sup>-1</sup> | -3.5 <sup>-1</sup> | United States       |

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1. According to the 1968 System of National Accounts.

.. Not available or not applicable.


<sup>-n</sup> Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

Sources:

*National Accounts of OECD Countries*, OECD, Paris, 2007.

|                | Total tax receipts | Tax structures          |                      |                               |           |                             |             | Highest rates of income taxes* |                        | Disposable income of average production worker* |                            |                |
|----------------|--------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------|
|                | % of GDP           | % of total tax receipts |                      |                               |           |                             |             | Personal income tax %          | Corporate income tax % | % of gross pay*                                 |                            |                |
|                |                    | Personal income tax     | Corporate income tax | Social security contributions |           | Taxes on goods and services | Other taxes |                                |                        | Single person                                   | Married with two children* |                |
|                |                    |                         |                      | Employees                     | Employers |                             |             |                                |                        |   |                            |                |
| Australia      | 31.2               | 40.2                    | 18.2                 | 0.0                           | 0.0       | 28.5                        | 13.1        | 48.5                           | 30.0                   | 76.3  | 89.9                       | Australia      |
| Austria        | 42.6               | 22.7                    | 5.4                  | 13.8                          | 15.8      | 28.2                        | 14.2        | 42.9                           | 34.0                   | 67.0  | 82.1                       | Austria        |
| Belgium        | 45.0               | 30.6                    | 8.0                  | 9.9                           | 18.6      | 25.0                        | 7.8         | 45.1                           | 34.0                   | 58.1  | 78.1                       | Belgium        |
| Canada         | 33.5               | 35.1                    | 10.3                 | 6.2                           | 8.5       | 25.9                        | 14.1        | 46.4                           | 36.1                   | 76.1  | 87.8                       | Canada         |
| Czech Republic | 38.4               | 12.7                    | 12.4                 | 9.5                           | 27.0      | 31.2                        | 7.2         | 28.0                           | 28.0                   | 76.2  | 95.9                       | Czech Republic |
| Denmark        | 48.8               | 50.7                    | 6.5                  | 2.3                           | 0.1       | 32.7                        | 7.7         | 55.0                           | 30.0                   | 59.1  | 71.0                       | Denmark        |
| Finland        | 44.2               | 30.5                    | 8.1                  | 4.8                           | 20.3      | 31.7                        | 4.6         | 50.3                           | 29.0                   | 68.9  | 76.9                       | Finland        |
| France         | 43.4               | 17.0                    | 6.3                  | 9.3                           | 25.3      | 25.6                        | 16.5        | 36.7                           | 35.4                   | 71.2  | 83.0                       | France         |
| Germany        | 34.7               | 22.8                    | 4.5                  | 17.6                          | 19.8      | 29.2                        | 6.1         | 47.5                           | 38.9                   | 56.5  | 76.7                       | Germany        |
| Greece         | 35.0               | 13.8                    | 9.4                  | 13.9                          | 16.0      | 37.1                        | 9.7         | 33.6                           | 35.0                   | 77.5  | 77.0                       | Greece         |
| Hungary        | 38.1               | 17.8                    | 5.8                  | 6.3                           | 23.4      | 40.8                        | 5.8         | 56.0                           | 16.0                   | 65.6  | 80.3                       | Hungary        |
| Iceland        | 38.7               | 36.9                    | 3.3                  | 0.2                           | 8.1       | 41.1                        | 10.4        | 42.0                           | 18.0                   | 74.7  | 94.6                       | Iceland        |
| Ireland        | 30.1               | 27.4                    | 11.9                 | 4.8                           | 9.3       | 37.8                        | 8.8         | 42.0                           | 12.5                   | 83.1  | 102.5                      | Ireland        |
| Italy          | 41.1               | 25.4                    | 6.9                  | 5.5                           | 21.1      | 26.4                        | 14.7        | 41.4                           | 33.0                   | 72.7  | 85.7                       | Italy          |

|                 |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |                 |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-----------------|
| Japan           | 26.4 | 17.8 | 14.2 | 16.2 | 17.1 | 20.0 | 14.6 | 47.2 | 39.5 | 81.8 | 84.9 | Japan           |
| Korea           | 24.6 | 13.6 | 14.3 | 12.1 | 8.6  | 36.3 | 15.0 | 36.6 | 29.7 | 90.1 | 91.3 | Korea           |
| Luxembourg      | 37.8 | 17.8 | 15.3 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 30.4 | 11.4 | 33.9 | 30.4 | 73.5 | 99.6 | Luxembourg      |
| Mexico*         | 19.0 | 24.6 | ..   | 16.5 | ..   | 55.5 | 3.4  | 26.4 | 33.0 | 94.8 | 94.8 | Mexico*         |
| Netherlands     | 37.5 | 16.4 | 8.2  | 18.3 | 11.2 | 32.0 | 14.0 | 52.0 | 34.5 | 67.5 | 77.7 | Netherlands     |
| New Zealand     | 35.6 | 41.0 | 15.5 | 0.0  | 0.0  | 33.8 | 9.7  | 39.0 | 33.0 | 80.0 | 82.0 | New Zealand     |
| Norway          | 44.0 | 23.5 | 22.6 | 7.3  | 13.0 | 29.7 | 3.8  | 47.5 | 28.0 | 69.9 | 79.2 | Norway          |
| Poland*         | 34.4 | 12.0 | 5.8  | 40.9 | ..   | 36.0 | 5.2  | 26.2 | 19.0 | 68.2 | 70.1 | Poland*         |
| Portugal*       | 34.5 | 15.9 | 8.3  | 9.3  | 21.4 | 38.6 | 6.5  | 35.6 | 27.5 | 78.2 | 89.8 | Portugal*       |
| Slovak Republic | 30.3 | 9.3  | 8.1  | 9.4  | 28.0 | 39.8 | 5.4  | 16.5 | 19.0 | 77.8 | 97.2 | Slovak Republic |
| Spain           | 34.8 | 17.7 | 9.8  | 5.4  | 24.4 | 28.0 | 14.7 | 45.0 | 35.0 | 80.0 | 87.6 | Spain           |
| Sweden          | 50.4 | 31.4 | 6.3  | 5.6  | 22.5 | 25.8 | 8.5  | 56.5 | 28.0 | 68.5 | 75.9 | Sweden          |
| Switzerland     | 29.2 | 34.8 | 8.6  | 11.4 | 11.0 | 23.7 | 10.5 | 37.8 | 24.1 | 78.4 | 90.6 | Switzerland     |
| Turkey          | 31.3 | 14.9 | 7.3  | 8.4  | 10.7 | 47.7 | 11.1 | 40.6 | 33.0 | 69.5 | 69.5 | Turkey          |
| United Kingdom  | 36.0 | 28.7 | 8.1  | 7.7  | 10.4 | 32.0 | 13.1 | 40.0 | 30.0 | 73.4 | 80.5 | United Kingdom  |
| United States   | 25.5 | 34.7 | 8.7  | 11.6 | 13.3 | 18.3 | 13.4 | 41.4 | 39.3 | 76.6 | 95.5 | United States   |
| EU average      | 39.7 | 24.6 | 8.2  | 9.4  | 16.6 | 30.7 | 10.6 | 43.8 | 31.1 | 70.3 | 82.9 | EU average      |
| OECD average    | 35.9 | 24.6 | 9.6  | 8.5  | 14.9 | 32.3 | 10.1 | 41.3 | 29.8 | 73.7 | 84.9 | OECD average    |

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\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

.. Not available or not applicable.

Sources:

*Revenue Statistics*, 1965-2005, OECD, Paris, 2006;

*Taxing Wages*, 2005/2006, OECD, Paris, 2007;

|             | Official development assistance (ODA)* |          |                        |                                      | Grant element<br>% of ODA<br>commitments* | Multilateral aid<br>% of ODA* | Grants by NGOs*<br>% of GNI<br>2005 | ODA to least<br>developed<br>countries (LDCs) %<br>of GNI*<br>2005 |             |
|-------------|--|----------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|-------------|
|             | Million USD                            | % of GNI | % of total DAC<br>ODA* | % annual average<br>change in volume |   |                               |                                     |  |             |
|             | 2006*                                  | 2006*    | 2006*                  | 2000/01-2005/06*                     |   |                               |                                     |  |             |
| Australia   | 2 128                                  | 0.30     | 2.0                    | 4.4                                  | 100.0                                     | 13.8                          | 0.12                                | 0.06   | Australia   |
| Austria     | 1 513                                  | 0.48     | 1.5                    | 14.0                                 | 100.0                                     | 21.7                          | 0.05                                | 0.08   | Austria     |
| Belgium     | 1 968                                  | 0.50     | 1.9                    | 9.0                                  | 99.7                                      | 33.4                          | 0.07                                | 0.16   | Belgium     |
| Canada      | 3 713                                  | 0.30     | 3.6                    | 9.4                                  | 100.0                                     | 24.6                          | 0.09                                | 0.09   | Canada      |
| Denmark     | 2 234                                  | 0.80     | 2.1                    | - 3.1                                | 100.0                                     | 35.6                          | 0.03                                | 0.31   | Denmark     |
| Finland     | 826                                    | 0.39     | 0.8                    | 9.7                                  | 100.0                                     | 33.8                          | 0.01                                | 0.13   | Finland     |
| France      | 10 448                                 | 0.47     | 10.1                   | 10.3                                 | 95.0                                      | 27.8                          | ..                                  | 0.11   | France      |
| Germany     | 10 351                                 | 0.36     | 10.0                   | 7.2                                  | 95.0                                      | 26.1                          | 0.05                                | 0.07   | Germany     |
| Greece      | 384                                    | 0.16     | 0.4                    | 2.2                                  | 100.0                                     | 46.3                          | 0.00                                | 0.04   | Greece      |
| Ireland     | 997                                    | 0.53     | 1.0                    | 15.2                                 | 100.0                                     | 32.9                          | 0.18                                | 0.21   | Ireland     |
| Italy       | 3 672                                  | 0.20     | 3.5                    | 13.1                                 | 95.9                                      | 55.4                          | 0.01                                | 0.08   | Italy       |
| Japan       | 11 608                                 | 0.25     | 11.2                   | 2.1                                  | 87.3                                      | 20.8                          | 0.01                                | 0.05   | Japan       |
| Luxembourg  | 291                                    | 0.89     | 0.3                    | 5.0                                  | 100.0                                     | 27.1                          | 0.03                                | 0.35   | Luxembourg  |
| Netherlands | 5 452                                  | 0.81     | 5.2                    | 1.7                                  | 100.0                                     | 28.0                          | 0.07                                | 0.27   | Netherlands |

|                |         |      |       |       |       |      |      |      |                |
|----------------|---------|------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|------|----------------|
| New Zealand    | 257     | 0.27 | 0.2   | 6.2   | 100.0 | 18.2 | 0.09 | 0.07 | New Zealand    |
| Norway         | 2 946   | 0.89 | 2.8   | 5.6   | 100.0 | 27.0 | ..   | 0.35 | Norway         |
| Portugal       | 391     | 0.21 | 0.4   | - 2.2 | 94.9  | 42.1 | 0.00 | 0.12 | Portugal       |
| Spain          | 3 801   | 0.32 | 3.7   | 6.7   | 95.2  | 38.3 | ..   | 0.07 | Spain          |
| Sweden         | 3 967   | 1.03 | 3.8   | 8.4   | 100.0 | 32.9 | 0.01 | 0.31 | Sweden         |
| Switzerland    | 1 647   | 0.39 | 1.6   | 6.2   | 100.0 | 20.8 | 0.08 | 0.10 | Switzerland    |
| United Kingdom | 12 607  | 0.52 | 12.1  | 12.7  | 100.0 | 24.2 | 0.03 | 0.12 | United Kingdom |
| United States  | 22 739  | 0.17 | 21.9  | 15.9  | 100.0 | 8.5  | 0.07 | 0.05 | United States  |
| G7             | 75 138  | 0.26 | 72.3  | 10.1  | 96.1  | 20.9 | 0.05 | 0.06 | G7             |
| EU15           | 58 902  | 0.43 | 56.7  | 8.2   | 97.6  | 30.9 | 0.03 | 0.11 | EU15           |
| DAC total      | 103 940 | 0.30 | 100.0 | 8.7   | 96.9  | 23.1 | 0.05 | 0.08 | DAC total      |

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Sources:

OECD/DAC Statistics, [www.oecd.org/dac/stats](http://www.oecd.org/dac/stats)

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**International trade and investment > Direct investment**

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|                     | Direct investment flows |      |             |      |          |      |             |      | Direct investment positions |       |             |       |                     |
|---------------------|-------------------------|------|-------------|------|----------|------|-------------|------|-----------------------------|-------|-------------|-------|---------------------|
|                     | Inflows                 |      |             |      | Outflows |      |             |      | Inward                      |       | Outward     |       |                     |
|                     | % of GDP                |      | Billion USD |      | % of GDP |      | Billion USD |      | Billion USD                 |       | Billion USD |       |                     |
|                     | 2006                    | 1996 | 2006        | 1996 | 2006     | 1996 | 2006        | 1996 | 2005                        | 1995  | 2005        | 1995  |                     |
| Australia           | 3.2                     | 1.5  | 24.5        | 6.1  | 2.7      | 1.7  | 21.0        | 7.1  | 206.3                       | 104.1 | 178.3       | 53.0  | Australia           |
| Austria             | 0.1                     | 1.9  | 0.2         | 4.4  | 1.3      | 0.8  | 4.1         | 1.9  | 62.5                        | 19.7  | 68.2        | 11.8  | Austria             |
| Belgium-Luxembourg* | 39.2                    | 4.8  | 168.5       | 13.9 | 33.6     | 2.7  | 144.1       | 7.8  | ..                          | ..    | ..          | ..    | Belgium-Luxembourg* |
| Canada              | 5.3                     | 1.6  | 66.6        | 9.6  | 3.4      | 2.2  | 42.1        | 13.1 | 350.0                       | 123.2 | 394.7       | 118.1 | Canada              |
| Czech Republic      | 4.2                     | 2.5  | 6.0         | 1.4  | 0.9      | 0.3  | 1.3         | 0.2  | 60.7                        | 7.3   | 3.6         | 0.3   | Czech Republic      |
| Denmark             | 2.6                     | 0.4  | 7.0         | 0.8  | 3.0      | 1.4  | 8.2         | 2.5  | 115.5                       | 23.8  | 127.1       | 24.7  | Denmark             |
| Finland             | 1.8                     | 0.9  | 3.7         | 1.1  | ..       | 2.8  | ..          | 3.6  | 54.3                        | 8.5   | 81.4        | 15.0  | Finland             |
| France              | 3.6                     | 1.4  | 81.1        | 22.0 | 5.2      | 2.0  | 115.1       | 30.4 | 627.9                       | 191.4 | 882.3       | 204.4 | France              |
| Germany             | 1.5                     | 0.3  | 42.9        | 6.6  | 2.7      | 2.1  | 79.5        | 50.8 | 660.4                       | 104.4 | 801.4       | 233.1 | Germany             |
| Greece              | 1.7                     | 1.0  | 5.4         | 1.2  | 1.4      | ..   | 4.2         | ..   | 29.2                        | ..    | 13.6        | ..    | Greece              |
| Hungary             | 5.4                     | 7.2  | 6.1         | 3.3  | 2.7      | ..   | 3.0         | ..   | 61.9                        | 11.3  | 8.0         | 0.3   | Hungary             |
| Iceland             | 21.4                    | 1.2  | 3.2         | 0.1  | 27.5     | 0.9  | 4.2         | 0.1  | 4.7                         | 0.1   | 10.1        | 0.2   | Iceland             |
| Ireland             | 5.9                     | 3.6  | 12.8        | 2.6  | 10.1     | 1.0  | 22.1        | 0.7  | 166.2                       | ..    | 102.9       | ..    | Ireland             |
| Italy               | 0.9                     | 0.3  | 16.6        | 3.5  | 2.3      | 0.5  | 42.1        | 6.5  | 224.1                       | 65.3  | 293.5       | 106.3 | Italy               |
| Japan               | ..                      | ..   | -6.5        | 0.2  | 1.2      | 0.5  | 50.2        | 23.4 | 100.9                       | 33.5  | 386.6       | 238.5 | Japan               |
| Korea               | 0.4                     | 0.4  | 3.6         | 2.3  | 0.8      | 0.9  | 7.1         | 4.7  | ..                          | ..    | ..          | ..    | Korea               |
| Luxembourg*         | ..                      | ..   | ..          | ..   | ..       | ..   | ..          | ..   | 43.7                        | 18.5  | 33.4        | 4.7   | Luxembourg*         |
| Mexico              | 2.3                     | 3.0  | 19.0        | 10.1 | 0.7      | ..   | 5.8         | ..   | 209.6                       | 41.1  | 28.0        | ..    | Mexico              |
| Netherlands         | 0.7                     | 4.0  | 4.4         | 16.7 | 3.4      | 7.8  | 22.7        | 32.1 | 447.1                       | 116.1 | 629.9       | 172.7 | Netherlands         |
| New Zealand         | 1.5                     | 5.9  | 1.6         | 3.9  | ..       | ..   | -1.6        | -1.2 | 50.0                        | 25.7  | 12.6        | 7.7   | New Zealand         |
| Norway              | 0.5                     | 2.0  | 1.6         | 3.2  | 3.7      | 3.7  | 12.2        | 5.9  | ..                          | 19.8  | ..          | 22.5  | Norway              |

|                    |     |     |       |       |      |     |         |       |         |         |         |         |                    |
|--------------------|-----|-----|-------|-------|------|-----|---------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|
| Poland             | 4.1 | 2.9 | 13.9  | 4.5   | 1.2  | ..  | 4.1     | 0.1   | 89.5    | 7.8     | 6.4     | 0.5     | Poland             |
| Portugal           | 3.8 | 1.2 | 7.4   | 1.3   | 1.8  | 0.7 | 3.5     | 0.7   | 65.6    | 19.0    | 44.1    | 0.0     | Portugal           |
| Slovak Republic    | 0.8 | 1.9 | 4.2   | 0.4   | 0.1  | 0.3 | 0.4     | 0.1   | 15.8    | 1.3     | 0.6     | 0.1     | Slovak Republic    |
| Spain              | 1.6 | 1.1 | 20.0  | 6.8   | 7.3  | 0.9 | 89.7    | 5.6   | 371.5   | 110.3   | 372.9   | 36.5    | Spain              |
| Sweden             | 7.2 | 2.0 | 27.8  | 5.4   | 6.3  | 1.9 | 24.1    | 5.0   | 171.8   | 31.1    | 208.8   | 73.1    | Sweden             |
| Switzerland        | 6.7 | 1.0 | 25.1  | 3.1   | 21.8 | 5.3 | 81.5    | 16.2  | 169.0   | 57.1    | 426.2   | 142.5   | Switzerland        |
| Turkey             | 5.2 | 0.4 | 20.2  | 0.7   | 0.2  | 0.1 | 0.9     | 0.1   | 64.4    | 0.0     | 8.3     | 0.0     | Turkey             |
| United Kingdom     | 5.9 | 2.1 | 139.6 | 24.4  | 3.4  | 2.9 | 79.5    | 34.1  | 831.4   | 199.8   | 1 228.3 | 304.9   | United Kingdom     |
| United States      | 1.4 | 1.1 | 183.6 | 86.5  | 1.9  | 1.2 | 248.9   | 91.9  | 1 874.3 | 680.1   | 2 453.9 | 885.5   | United States      |
| OECD total         | 2.4 | 1.0 | 910.2 | 246.3 | 3.0  | 1.4 | 1 120.1 | 343.2 | 7 128.3 | 2 020.3 | 8 805.2 | 2 656.5 | OECD total         |
| Brazil*            | ..  | ..  | 15.2  | 11.2  | ..   | ..  | 2.5     | - 0.5 | 195.6   | ..      | 79.3    | ..      | Brazil*            |
| China*             | ..  | ..  | 79.1  | 40.2  | ..   | ..  | 11.3    | 2.1   | 610.2   | ..      | 64.5    | ..      | China*             |
| India              | ..  | ..  | ..    | 2.4   | ..   | ..  | ..      | 0.2   | 50.3    | ..      | 12.1    | ..      | India              |
| Russian Federation | ..  | ..  | 28.7  | 2.6   | ..   | ..  | 18.0    | 0.9   | 169.0   | 0.3     | 138.9   | 2.4     | Russian Federation |
| South Africa       | ..  | ..  | ..    | 0.8   | ..   | ..  | 6.5     | 1.1   | 77.4    | 15.0    | 36.8    | 23.3    | South Africa       |

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Sources:

*International Direct Investment Database*, OECD, Paris, 2006.



## International trade and investment &gt; Trade, 2005

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|                | Goods and services <sup>1</sup>      |                 |                                      |                 | Trade by commodities <sup>2</sup> |                    |                                     |                    |                |                    |                                     |                    | Coverage ratio |                |
|----------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|
|                | Imports                              |                 | Exports                              |                 | Imports (cif)*                    |                    |                                     |                    | Exports (fob)* |                    |                                     |                    |                |                |
|                | At current prices and exchange rates | % volume change | At current prices and exchange rates | % volume change | Total                             |                    | Manufacturing, share of total trade |                    | Total          |                    | Manufacturing, share of total trade |                    |                |                |
|                | Billion USD                          | 2005/2004       | Billion USD                          | 2005/2004       | Billion USD                       | % change 2005/2004 | % of total trade                    | % change 2005/2004 | Billion USD    | % change 2005/2004 | % of total trade                    | % change 2005/2004 |                |                |
| Australia      | 160.7                                | 6.9             | 149.8                                | 2.1             | 118.9                             | 14.6               | 81.2                                | - 2.1              | 105.8          | 22.5               | 33.1                                | - 4.6              | 89.0           | Australia      |
| Austria        | 151.0                                | 5.2             | 165.5                                | 6.4             | 120.0                             | 7.9                | 77.8                                | - 4.2              | 117.7          | 6.2                | 86.7                                | - 1.9              | 98.1           | Austria        |
| Belgium        | 309.3                                | 3.5             | 320.5                                | 2.8             | 320.2                             | 12.2               | 76.8                                | - 2.2              | 334.0          | 9.0                | 82.9                                | 0.5                | 104.3          | Belgium        |
| Canada         | 385.9                                | 7.1             | 428.9                                | 2.1             | 314.4                             | 15.0               | 81.9                                | - 2.4              | 360.1          | 13.6               | 65.3                                | - 4.3              | 114.5          | Canada         |
| Czech Republic | 86.6                                 | 4.8             | 88.9                                 | 10.4            | 76.5                              | 12.3               | 85.4                                | 0.5                | 78.2           | 16.4               | 90.8                                | 0.0                | 102.2          | Czech Republic |
| Denmark        | 114.0                                | 10.7            | 126.3                                | 7.2             | 75.0                              | 12.1               | 79.7                                | - 0.1              | 83.3           | 11.4               | 69.6                                | 0.1                | 111.1          | Denmark        |
| Finland        | 70.8                                 | 12.2            | 81.7                                 | 7.1             | 58.5                              | 16.8               | 73.3                                | - 0.3              | 65.2           | 7.2                | 87.4                                | 0.2                | 111.5          | Finland        |
| France         | 575.7                                | 5.0             | 556.2                                | 2.8             | 476.0                             | 9.6                | 76.5                                | - 2.6              | 434.4          | 5.0                | 83.3                                | - 2.3              | 91.3           | France         |
| Germany        | 990.2                                | 6.5             | 1 134.5                              | 6.9             | 777.4                             | 8.2                | 79.3                                | 7.3                | 977.8          | 7.2                | 92.1                                | 3.6                | 125.8          | Germany        |
| Greece         | 72.6                                 | - 2.1           | 52.3                                 | 3.7             | 54.9                              | 4.0                | 68.7                                | - 6.8              | 17.5           | 15.1               | 62.9                                | - 4.4              | 31.9           | Greece         |
| Hungary        | 74.8                                 | 6.8             | 73.3                                 | 11.6            | 66.7                              | 10.8               | 88.2                                | 1.5                | 63.2           | 13.9               | 90.2                                | 0.1                | 94.8           | Hungary        |
| Iceland        | 7.1                                  | 28.9            | 5.1                                  | 7.1             | 5.0                               | 38.9               | 80.0                                | 6.7                | 3.1            | 10.7               | 32.3                                | - 9.5              | 62.0           | Iceland        |
| Ireland        | 137.5                                | 6.5             | 162.9                                | 3.9             | 70.3                              | 12.8               | 83.8                                | 3.0                | 110.0          | 5.5                | 90.0                                | 0.9                | 156.5          | Ireland        |
| Italy          | 462.3                                | 0.5             | 461.0                                | - 0.5           | 380.6                             | 8.4                | 74.5                                | - 1.6              | 367.9          | 5.4                | 88.9                                | - 0.9              | 96.7           | Italy          |
| Japan          | 589.3                                | 5.8             | 652.5                                | 7.0             | 515.9                             | 13.3               | 57.6                                | - 4.6              | 594.9          | 5.2                | 97.3                                | - 0.6              | 115.3          | Japan          |
| Korea          | 315.0                                | 6.9             | 334.7                                | 8.5             | 261.2                             | 16.4               | 63.6                                | - 2.8              | 284.4          | 12.1               | 92.5                                | - 0.1              | 108.9          | Korea          |
| Luxembourg     | 50.4                                 | 9.3             | 58.2                                 | 8.0             | 17.6                              | 4.8                | 74.4                                | 3.3                | 12.7           | 4.1                | 94.5                                | 4.8                | 72.2           | Luxembourg     |

|                     |         |      |         |       |         |      |      |       |         |      |      |        |       |                     |
|---------------------|---------|------|---------|-------|---------|------|------|-------|---------|------|------|--------|-------|---------------------|
| Mexico              | 242.2   | 8.7  | 229.9   | 6.9   | 221.8   | 12.7 | 86.2 | - 2.1 | 214.2   | 13.9 | 78.4 | - 3.1  | 96.6  | Mexico              |
| Netherlands*        | 391.3   | 5.1  | 439.7   | 5.5   | 283.2   | 9.9  | 70.7 | - 3.9 | 320.1   | 10.2 | 69.4 | - 2.1  | 113.0 | Netherlands*        |
| New Zealand         | 33.4    | 5.0  | 30.5    | - 0.1 | 26.2    | 12.9 | 78.2 | - 1.9 | 21.7    | 6.9  | 36.9 | - 6.4  | 82.8  | New Zealand         |
| Norway              | 84.8    | 8.6  | 134.3   | 0.7   | 55.5    | 14.4 | 81.4 | 0.0   | 103.8   | 26.3 | 26.0 | - 11.0 | 187.0 | Norway              |
| Poland              | 113.7   | 4.7  | 112.7   | 8.0   | 101.5   | 15.1 | 79.7 | - 2.7 | 89.4    | 21.1 | 83.9 | - 0.1  | 88.1  | Poland              |
| Portugal            | 68.8    | 1.9  | 52.9    | 1.1   | 61.2    | 11.5 | 72.2 | - 2.6 | 38.1    | 6.7  | 84.0 | - 3.2  | 62.3  | Portugal            |
| Slovak Republic     | 39.1    | 16.6 | 36.7    | 13.8  | 34.4    | 18.2 | 77.0 | - 2.2 | 32.0    | 15.9 | 87.5 | 0.6    | 93.0  | Slovak Republic     |
| Spain               | 347.8   | 7.0  | 287.3   | 1.5   | 289.6   | 11.7 | 73.2 | - 3.6 | 192.8   | 5.5  | 79.4 | - 0.6  | 66.6  | Spain               |
| Sweden              | 146.8   | 6.9  | 174.0   | 6.6   | 111.4   | 10.9 | 77.8 | 0.9   | 130.3   | 5.8  | 86.0 | 0.0    | 117.0 | Sweden              |
| Switzerland         | 150.4   | 5.3  | 175.2   | 6.4   | 121.2   | 10.2 | 86.0 | - 1.5 | 125.9   | 7.8  | 96.1 | 0.2    | 103.9 | Switzerland         |
| Turkey <sup>3</sup> | 123.2   | 11.5 | 99.4    | 8.5   | 116.8   | 19.8 | 74.3 | 3.8   | 73.5    | 16.5 | 84.4 | - 3.2  | 62.9  | Turkey <sup>3</sup> |
| United Kingdom      | 673.5   | 7.0  | 592.6   | 7.9   | 515.8   | 11.8 | 80.9 | - 1.0 | 384.4   | 10.4 | 83.8 | 0.2    | 74.5  | United Kingdom      |
| United States       | 2 019.8 | 6.1  | 1 303.1 | 6.8   | 1 732.3 | 13.6 | 76.6 | - 3.4 | 904.3   | 10.6 | 85.9 | - 0.4  | 52.2  | United States       |
| G7                  | 5 696.9 | 5.8  | 5 128.8 | 5.6   | 4 712.4 | 11.7 | 75.6 | - 1.2 | 4 023.8 | 8.1  | 87.1 | 0.0    | 85.4  | G7                  |
| OECD total          | 8 988.2 | 6.1  | 8 520.5 | 5.7   | 7 380.0 | 12.0 | 75.9 | - 1.4 | 6 640.7 | 9.3  | 83.6 | - 0.7  | 90.0  | OECD total          |
| Brazil              | ..      | ..   | ..      | ..    | 76.4    | 17.5 | 73.4 | 1.5   | 116.1   | 22.2 | 55.1 | - 1.3  | 152.0 | Brazil              |
| China               | ..      | ..   | ..      | ..    | 660.0   | 17.6 | 77.6 | - 1.9 | 762.0   | 28.4 | 93.6 | 0.4    | 115.5 | China               |
| India               | ..      | ..   | ..      | ..    | 149.7   | 38.6 | 51.0 | 0.2   | 103.4   | 29.6 | 72.5 | - 3.6  | 69.1  | India               |
| Russian Federation  | ..      | ..   | ..      | ..    | 98.6    | 29.7 | 78.8 | 1.6   | 241.2   | 32.8 | 45.2 | 2.5    | 244.6 | Russian Federation  |
| South Africa        | ..      | ..   | ..      | ..    | 55.0    | 14.6 | 78.5 | 1.8   | 47.0    | 16.6 | 72.3 | - 2.8  | 85.5  | South Africa        |

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en30>

\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

1. National accounts basis according to the 1993 System of National Accounts (SNA).
2. Customs basis.
3. For goods and services: national accounts basis according to the 1968 SNA.

.. Not available or not applicable.

Sources:

*National Accounts of OECD Countries*, OECD, Paris, 2007;  
*International Trade by Commodity Statistics*, OECD, Paris, 2007.

## International trade and investment &gt; Trade in services, 2005\*

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|                | Imports     |                    |            |        |                       |                            |                 | Exports     |                    |            |        |                       |                            |                 |                |
|----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|--------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|-------------|--------------------|------------|--------|-----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|
|                | Total       |                    | % of total |        |                       |                            |                 | Total       |                    | % of total |        |                       |                            |                 |                |
|                | Billion USD | % change 2005/2004 | Transport  | Travel | Finance and insurance | Royalties and license fees | Other services* | Billion USD | % change 2005/2004 | Transport  | Travel | Finance and insurance | Royalties and license fees | Other services* |                |
| Australia      | 30.5        | 9.2                | 35.3       | 36.9   | 3.6                   | 6.6                        | 17.7            | 31.0        | 9.2                | 19.9       | 54.3   | 4.2                   | 1.8                        | 19.9            | Australia      |
| Austria*       | 45.3        | - 3.1              | 16.1       | 24.4   | 7.2                   | 3.0                        | 49.3            | 50.4        | 2.8                | 21.1       | 30.7   | 6.9                   | 0.4                        | 40.9            | Austria*       |
| Belgium        | 51.3        | 4.7                | 24.0       | 28.9   | 7.9                   | 2.2                        | 37.0            | 55.8        | 5.9                | 24.9       | 17.7   | 7.6                   | 2.0                        | 47.9            | Belgium        |
| Canada         | 64.9        | 10.3               | 22.3       | 28.3   | 10.8                  | 10.2                       | 28.4            | 53.6        | 9.2                | 17.9       | 25.3   | 9.0                   | 6.5                        | 41.3            | Canada         |
| Czech Republic | 10.0        | 8.5                | 18.1       | 24.2   | 11.8                  | 2.2                        | 43.8            | 10.8        | 11.4               | 30.5       | 43.0   | 4.0                   | 0.6                        | 21.9            | Czech Republic |
| Denmark        | 37.8        | 13.9               | 47.9       | 17.1   | 1.4                   | 3.0                        | 30.5            | 42.5        | 16.3               | 62.7       | 11.6   | 0.8                   | 3.5                        | 21.3            | Denmark        |
| Finland*       | 15.2        | 23.7               | 26.6       | 20.1   | 1.6                   | 7.4                        | 44.3            | 17.0        | 12.1               | 14.3       | 12.9   | 0.8                   | 7.1                        | 64.9            | Finland*       |
| France         | 106.0       | 7.7                | 27.0       | 29.4   | 5.0                   | 3.0                        | 35.6            | 116.0       | 6.1                | 23.4       | 36.4   | 2.7                   | 5.1                        | 32.4            | France         |
| Germany        | 203.2       | 4.3                | 21.5       | 35.8   | 4.5                   | 3.3                        | 35.0            | 155.2       | 8.5                | 24.6       | 18.8   | 5.4                   | 4.4                        | 46.8            | Germany        |
| Greece         | 14.7        | 5.3                | 52.6       | 20.6   | 5.5                   | 3.0                        | 18.3            | 34.3        | 3.2                | 50.3       | 40.0   | 1.1                   | 0.2                        | 8.4             | Greece         |
| Hungary        | 11.9        | 12.6               | 17.5       | 24.4   | 3.7                   | 9.2                        | 45.1            | 12.8        | 17.8               | 15.5       | 33.2   | 1.3                   | 6.5                        | 43.5            | Hungary        |
| Iceland        | 2.5         | 39.0               | 34.7       | 38.3   | 2.6                   | 0.1                        | 24.4            | 2.0         | 25.7               | 53.1       | 20.0   | 0.4                   | 0.0                        | 26.4            | Iceland        |
| Ireland        | 69.9        | 7.0                | 3.4        | 8.7    | 14.8                  | 27.8                       | 45.2            | 57.4        | 8.9                | 4.6        | 8.3    | 24.9                  | 1.0                        | 61.2            | Ireland        |
| Italy          | 90.6        | 8.9                | 24.1       | 24.7   | 3.4                   | 2.1                        | 45.7            | 90.2        | 6.5                | 17.1       | 39.2   | 2.9                   | 1.2                        | 39.6            | Italy          |
| Japan          | 134.3       | 1.9                | 30.0       | 28.0   | 3.5                   | 10.9                       | 27.6            | 110.3       | 13.1               | 32.4       | 11.3   | 5.4                   | 16.0                       | 34.9            | Japan          |
| Korea          | 58.8        | 17.7               | 34.3       | 26.2   | 1.6                   | 7.8                        | 30.1            | 45.1        | 7.8                | 52.9       | 12.9   | 4.0                   | 4.2                        | 26.0            | Korea          |
| Luxembourg     | 24.9        | 19.2               | 4.3        | 12.0   | 58.8                  | 0.5                        | 24.4            | 40.7        | 21.3               | 5.9        | 8.9    | 66.3                  | 0.7                        | 18.1            | Luxembourg     |
| Mexico*        | 21.4        | 8.4                | 12.7       | 35.4   | 38.1                  | 0.5                        | 13.3            | 16.1        | 14.9               | 10.9       | 73.1   | 9.6                   | 0.4                        | 5.9             | Mexico*        |
| Netherlands    | 84.5        | 6.1                | 17.7       | 19.1   | 2.8                   | 10.2                       | 50.2            | 92.0        | 8.6                | 23.3       | 11.4   | 1.7                   | 11.1                       | 52.5            | Netherlands    |
| New Zealand    | 8.2         | 14.0               | 33.8       | 32.4   | 4.5                   | 6.7                        | 22.5            | 8.3         | 5.6                | 19.7       | 58.6   | 1.4                   | 1.1                        | 19.1            | New Zealand    |

|                            |                    |      |      |      |      |     |      |                    |      |      |      |      |      |      |                    |
|----------------------------|--------------------|------|------|------|------|-----|------|--------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|--------------------|
| Norway                     | 29.6               | 28.5 | 32.3 | 34.4 | 5.6  | 1.6 | 26.1 | 29.3               | 15.3 | 52.5 | 11.4 | 3.7  | 1.8  | 30.7 | Norway             |
| Poland                     | 14.3               | 15.8 | 23.2 | 30.4 | 5.5  | 7.2 | 33.7 | 16.3               | 22.0 | 33.6 | 38.7 | 1.8  | 0.4  | 25.6 | Poland             |
| Portugal                   | 10.1               | 4.0  | 30.3 | 30.6 | 4.5  | 3.2 | 31.3 | 15.1               | 2.0  | 21.1 | 52.3 | 2.1  | 0.4  | 24.1 | Portugal           |
| Slovak Republic*           | 4.1                | 18.2 | 29.5 | 20.7 | 8.6  | 2.3 | 38.9 | 4.4                | 18.3 | 36.2 | 27.5 | 3.4  | 1.7  | 31.2 | Slovak Republic*   |
| Spain                      | 65.6               | 11.0 | 26.9 | 23.0 | 5.4  | 4.0 | 40.7 | 93.8               | 8.9  | 16.4 | 51.0 | 3.8  | 0.6  | 28.2 | Spain              |
| Sweden                     | 35.3               | 6.9  | 16.3 | 30.5 | 3.3  | 4.2 | 45.7 | 43.7               | 12.2 | 20.4 | 17.0 | 5.3  | 7.8  | 49.5 | Sweden             |
| Switzerland*               | 23.4               | 6.7  | 12.3 | 39.8 | 5.5  | ..  | 42.3 | 47.1               | 9.4  | 9.3  | 23.4 | 31.7 | ..   | 35.6 | Switzerland*       |
| Turkey*                    | 11.4               | 11.9 | 41.6 | 25.2 | 11.2 | 3.9 | 18.1 | 26.5               | 15.7 | 17.7 | 68.4 | 2.5  | ..   | 11.4 | Turkey*            |
| United Kingdom             | 160.5              | 7.1  | 22.9 | 37.2 | 6.5  | 5.6 | 27.8 | 203.0              | 2.9  | 16.3 | 15.1 | 22.2 | 6.5  | 39.8 | United Kingdom     |
| United States              | 314.6              | 8.4  | 28.0 | 23.4 | 13.0 | 7.8 | 27.8 | 376.8              | 10.5 | 16.8 | 27.1 | 10.9 | 15.2 | 30.1 | United States      |
| G7                         | 1 074.1            | 6.6  | 25.5 | 29.4 | 7.5  | 6.2 | 31.5 | 1 105.1            | 8.1  | 20.1 | 24.0 | 10.0 | 9.6  | 36.3 | G7                 |
| EU-25 extra* <sup>-1</sup> | 434.5              | 7.6  | 24.3 | 24.7 | 6.4  | 8.9 | 35.7 | 505.3              | 8.4  | 25.4 | 17.5 | 10.2 | 5.7  | 41.2 | EU-25 extra*,1     |
| EU-25*                     | 1 081.8            | 7.7  | 22.0 | 27.1 | 6.7  | 5.7 | 38.5 | 1 172.4            | 7.7  | 22.0 | 24.7 | 10.1 | 4.0  | 39.2 | EU-25*             |
| OECD total*                | 1 769.0            | 7.9  | 24.4 | 27.1 | 7.9  | 3.5 | 37.2 | 1 898.2            | 8.9  | 22.0 | 25.2 | 10.1 | 6.8  | 35.9 | OECD total*        |
| Brazil                     | 24.2               | 40.5 | 20.5 | 19.5 | 5.9  | 5.8 | 48.3 | 16.1               | 27.9 | 19.8 | 24.0 | 4.0  | 0.6  | 51.6 | Brazil             |
| China                      | 83.8               | 16.2 | 33.9 | 26.0 | 8.8  | 6.4 | 25.0 | 74.4               | 19.2 | 20.7 | 39.4 | 0.9  | 0.2  | 38.7 | China              |
| India                      | 25.7 <sup>-2</sup> | 22.2 | 36.4 | 13.7 | 6.4  | 1.6 | 41.9 | 23.3 <sup>-2</sup> | 20.1 | 13.1 | 16.6 | 3.4  | 0.1  | 66.8 | India              |
| Russian Federation         | 39.4               | 16.8 | 13.0 | 45.2 | 5.2  | 4.0 | 32.5 | 24.7               | 21.2 | 36.9 | 22.6 | 2.9  | 1.1  | 36.5 | Russian Federation |
| South Africa               | 12.2               | 17.7 | 43.8 | 27.8 | 5.4  | 8.8 | 14.2 | 11.2               | 15.2 | 13.7 | 65.7 | 5.9  | 0.4  | 14.2 | South Africa       |

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\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

1. Excluding intra-European Union trade.

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

Sources:

OECD *Statistics on International Trade in Services*, Volume 1, 1996-2005, OECD/Eurostat, Paris, 2007.

For Brazil, China, India (2003), Russian Federation and South Africa: IMF

|                | Consumer prices |                   | Producer prices |                   | Share prices |                   | Interest rates |              |                |
|----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
|                | March 2007      | % change March    | March 2007      | % change March    | March 2007   | % change March    | March 2007     |              |                |
|                | 2000 = 100      | 2007 / March 2006 | 2000 = 100      | 2007 / March 2006 | 2000 = 100   | 2007 / March 2006 | Short-term, %* | Long-term, % |                |
| Australia*     | 121.2           | 2.4               | 123.8           | 3.8               | 187.1        | 16.9              | 6.43           | 5.74         | Australia*     |
| Austria        | 113.7           | 1.8               | 114.9           | 2.9               | 358.1        | 15.3              | ..             | 3.98         | Austria        |
| Belgium        | 114.3           | 1.8               | 113.3           | 3.6               | 167.9        | 11.9              | ..             | 4.01         | Belgium        |
| Canada         | 116.5           | 2.3               | 110.7           | 4.8               | 137.0        | 8.6               | 4.35           | 4.04         | Canada         |
| Czech Republic | 116.4           | 2.0               | 112.0           | 3.0               | 301.7        | 8.3               | 2.56           | 3.76         | Czech Republic |
| Denmark        | 114.1           | 2.0               | 113.2           | 2.6               | 177.7        | 13.6              | 4.02           | 3.96         | Denmark        |
| Finland        | 109.8           | 2.6               | 103.7           | 3.5               | 67.9         | 9.4               | ..             | 3.98         | Finland        |
| France         | 112.5           | 1.2               | 108.8           | 2.8               | 98.8         | 9.2               | ..             | 4.00         | France         |
| Germany        | 111.6           | 1.9               | 111.4           | 2.6               | 95.1         | 14.8              | ..             | 3.94         | Germany        |
| Greece         | 124.7           | 2.6               | 123.5           | 0.3               | 109.1        | 12.6              | ..             | 4.20         | Greece         |
| Hungary        | 147.2           | 9.1               | 114.2           | -0.1              | 264.6        | 1.8               | 7.87           | 6.79         | Hungary        |
| Iceland        | 134.3           | 5.9               | ..              | ..                | 437.0        | 24.4              | 14.63          | 10.49        | Iceland        |
| Ireland        | 127.9           | 5.1               | 89.9            | -1.4              | 174.9        | 17.9              | ..             | 4.07         | Ireland        |
| Italy          | 116.3           | 1.7               | 119.4           | 3.8               | 100.5        | 8.4               | ..             | 4.18         | Italy          |
| Japan          | 97.6            | -0.1              | 101.5           | 1.9               | 110.7        | 2.8               | 0.62           | 1.63         | Japan          |
| Korea          | 122.7           | 2.2               | 112.1           | 1.9               | 195.5        | 7.5               | 4.94           | 4.98         | Korea          |
| Luxembourg     | 117.1           | 2.1               | 137.8           | 12.4              | 119.5        | 34.1              | ..             | 4.02         | Luxembourg     |
| Mexico         | 136.3           | 4.2               | 145.5           | 6.4               | 410.4        | 43.5              | 7.21           | 7.52         | Mexico         |
| Netherlands    | 116.3           | 1.8               | 117.3           | 1.7               | 80.9         | 9.7               | ..             | 3.98         | Netherlands    |
| New Zealand*   | 118.1           | 2.5               | 115.5           | 3.8               | 159.2        | 6.4               | 7.88           | 5.87         | New Zealand*   |
| Norway         | 112.0           | 1.1               | 126.5           | 6.7               | 265.0        | 17.3              | 4.43           | 4.45         | Norway         |
| Poland*        | 117.6           | 2.5               | 110.2           | 2.9               | 285.0        | 38.5              | 4.24           | ..           | Poland*        |

|                                 |       |      |       |      |       |       |      |      |                          |
|---------------------------------|-------|------|-------|------|-------|-------|------|------|--------------------------|
| Portugal                        | 122.8 | 2.3  | 115.4 | 0.9  | 128.4 | 21.8  | ..   | 4.10 | Portugal                 |
| Slovak Republic                 | 141.6 | 2.7  | 117.8 | 1.1  | 503.8 | 2.1   | 4.14 | 4.28 | Slovak Republic          |
| Spain                           | 122.9 | 2.5  | 120.9 | 2.8  | 156.4 | 23.0  | ..   | 4.01 | Spain                    |
| Sweden                          | 110.6 | 1.9  | 112.6 | 4.7  | 112.4 | 18.0  | 3.26 | 3.79 | Sweden                   |
| Switzerland                     | 105.1 | 0.2  | 105.3 | 2.0  | 118.2 | 13.4  | 2.30 | 2.70 | Switzerland              |
| Turkey                          | 374.7 | 10.9 | 421.4 | 10.9 | 310.9 | 1.7   | ..   | ..   | Turkey                   |
| United Kingdom                  | 112.0 | 3.1  | 111.3 | 2.7  | 97.4  | 4.5   | 5.50 | 4.81 | United Kingdom           |
| United States                   | 119.3 | 2.8  | 119.9 | 3.3  | 134.0 | 11.6  | 5.30 | 4.56 | United States            |
| G7                              | 114.1 | 2.1  | 114.1 | 3.0  | ..    | ..    | ..   | ..   | G7                       |
| Euro area <sup>1,2</sup>        | 115.5 | 1.9  | 113.8 | 2.6  | 93.8  | 11.1  | 3.89 | 4.02 | Euro area <sup>1,2</sup> |
| EU27 <sup>1,2</sup>             | 117.4 | 2.3  | 115.1 | 2.8  | ..    | ..    | ..   | ..   | EU27 <sup>4,5</sup>      |
| OECD total*                     | 118.5 | 2.4  | 117.8 | 2.8  | ..    | ..    | ..   | ..   | OECD total*              |
| excl. high infl. <sup>*,3</sup> | 115.5 | 2.2  | 114.7 | 2.7  | ..    | ..    | ..   | ..   | excl. high infl. *,3     |
| Brazil                          | 161.8 | 2.9  | 203.3 | 5.1  | 285.9 | 20.7  | ..   | ..   | Brazil                   |
| China*                          | ..    | 3.3  | ..    | 2.6  | 167.8 | 145.3 | 2.63 | ..   | China*                   |
| India*                          | 132.9 | 6.7  | 137.1 | 6.5  | 303.0 | 46.6  | ..   | ..   | India*                   |
| Russian Federation*             | 232.6 | 7.4  | 261.9 | 6.0  | 786.6 | 27.2  | 6.51 | ..   | Russian Federation*      |
| South Africa                    | 139.2 | 6.1  | 151.8 | 10.9 | 304.6 | 31.9  | 8.28 | 7.59 | South Africa             |

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\* Additional information, including footnotes, are available via the Statlink URL

1. For Consumer Prices, HICP.
2. For consumer and producer prices, Source Eurostat.
3. The high-inflation country is Turkey (Excluded).

.. Not available or not applicable.

Sources:

*Main Economic Indicators, May - Volume 2007 Issue 5, OECD*

|                | Insurance             |      |                 |           |                  |           | Pension <sup>1</sup>              |                         |           |                                |                                |                |
|----------------|-----------------------|------|-----------------|-----------|------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------|
|                | Direct gross premiums |      | 2005 premiums   |           | Financial assets |           | Total investment of pension funds | Financial assets        |           | Contributions to pension funds | Benefits paid by pension funds |                |
|                | % of GDP              |      | Millions of USD |           | Millions of USD  |           | % of GDP                          | Millions of USD         |           | % of GDP                       | % of GDP                       |                |
|                | 2005                  | 1995 | Life            | Non-life  | 2005             | 1995      | 2006                              | 2006                    | 2001      | 2006                           | 2006                           |                |
| Australia      | 6.7                   | ..   | 28 113.1        | 21 496.5  | 49 609.6         | ..        | 90.9                              | 492 338.4               | 212 860.0 | 7.7                            | 3.6                            | Australia      |
| Austria        | 6.6                   | 5.9  | 8 160.1         | 11 813.8  | 19 974.0         | 14 167.6  | 4.9                               | 15 611.0                | 7 554.7   | 0.3                            | 0.2                            | Austria        |
| Belgium        | 11.3                  | 5.4  | 31 596.4        | 10 225.0  | 41 821.3         | 15 400.3  | 4.5 <sup>-1</sup>                 | 16 548.9 <sup>-1</sup>  | 12 639.0  | 0.3 <sup>-1</sup>              | 0.3 <sup>-1</sup>              | Belgium        |
| Canada         | 8.7                   | 5.1  | 40 695.4        | 57 951.3  | 98 646.7         | 30 083.4  | 53.5                              | 678 952.4               | 375 564.6 | 2.5                            | 2.1                            | Canada         |
| Czech Republic | 3.9                   | 2.3  | 1 876.6         | 3 010.8   | 4 887.5          | 1 273.4   | 4.6                               | 6 462.1                 | 1 424.1   | 0.8 <sup>-1</sup>              | 0.2 <sup>-1</sup>              | Czech Republic |
| Denmark        | ..                    | 6.3  | ..              | ..        | ..               | 11 376.1  | 32.5                              | 89 569.6                | 43 639.4  | 0.5                            | 0.5                            | Denmark        |
| Finland        | 4.0                   | 3.5  | 3 868.8         | 3 954.4   | 7 823.2          | 4 513.3   | 68.7 <sup>-1</sup>                | 134 163.1 <sup>-1</sup> | 9 991.5   | 10.0 <sup>-1</sup>             | 9.3 <sup>-1</sup>              | Finland        |
| France         | 11.1                  | 9.1  | 157 138.0       | 78 379.7  | 235 517.6        | 142 901.9 | 1.2 <sup>-1</sup>                 | 20 000.0 <sup>-1</sup>  | ..        | ..                             | ..                             | France         |
| Germany        | 10.7                  | 7.9  | 112 905.0       | 184 750.0 | 297 655.0        | 199 131.0 | 4.0                               | 115 754.9               | 65 147.2  | 0.2                            | 0.1                            | Germany        |
| Greece         | 1.7                   | 1.6  | 2 388.8         | 2 485.0   | 4 873.8          | 1 875.5   | ..                                | ..                      | ..        | ..                             | ..                             | Greece         |
| Hungary        | 3.1                   | 2.1  | 1 517.4         | 1 935.2   | 3 452.6          | 946.7     | 9.8                               | 10 978.5                | 2 071.4   | 1.6                            | 0.1                            | Hungary        |
| Iceland        | ..                    | 3.4  | 44.1            | ..        | ..               | 237.2     | 121.2 <sup>-1</sup>               | 19 517.0 <sup>-1</sup>  | 6 636.0   | 8.6 <sup>-1</sup>              | 3.4 <sup>-1</sup>              | Iceland        |
| Ireland        | 19.4                  | 8.4  | 29 652.5        | 9 173.8   | 38 826.3         | 5 641.8   | 49.8                              | 69 932.2                | 45 763.0  | ..                             | ..                             | Ireland        |
| Italy          | 8.3                   | 3.9  | 97 430.9        | 49 632.2  | 147 063.1        | 43 577.5  | 3.0                               | 55 680.9                | 25 193.8  | 0.3                            | 0.2                            | Italy          |
| Japan          | 7.5                   | 8.6  | 257 345.0       | 86 040.0  | 343 385.0        | 448 383.8 | 4.4 <sup>-1</sup>                 | 199 648.0 <sup>-1</sup> | 580 519.4 | 0.1 <sup>-1</sup>              | 0.0 <sup>-1</sup>              | Japan          |
| Korea          | 11.2                  | 11.3 | 60 026.2        | 27 902.0  | 87 928.1         | 58 488.0  | 2.9                               | 25 829.1                | ..        | 1.7                            | 0.6                            | Korea          |
| Luxembourg     | 34.8                  | 20.0 | 11 553.9        | 1 161.1   | 12 715.0         | 4 140.7   | 1.1 <sup>-1</sup>                 | 391.4 <sup>-1</sup>     | ..        | 0.2 <sup>-1</sup>              | 0.1 <sup>-1</sup>              | Luxembourg     |
| Mexico         | 1.7                   | 1.4  | 5 236.1         | 7 685.2   | 12 921.3         | 3 882.4   | 8.1                               | 67 887.4                | 26 600.0  | 0.9                            | 0.1                            | Mexico         |
| Netherlands    | 9.6                   | 8.7  | 31 030.0        | 29 637.5  | 60 667.5         | 36 329.6  | 122.5 <sup>-1</sup>               | 769 986.0 <sup>-1</sup> | 411 460.0 | 5.0 <sup>-1</sup>              | 3.5 <sup>-1</sup>              | Netherlands    |

|                 |      |      |           |           |             |           |                     |                           |             |                   |                   |                 |
|-----------------|------|------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|---------------------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| New Zealand     | ..   | 3.0  | ..        | 3 109.2   | ..          | 1 854.4   | 12.6                | 13 120.0                  | 7 686.9     | 1.4               | 1.6               | New Zealand     |
| Norway          | 5.7  | ..   | 9 463.1   | 7 694.9   | 17 158.0    | ..        | 6.7 <sup>-1</sup>   | 20 265.9 <sup>-1</sup>    | 9 389.0     | 0.5 <sup>-1</sup> | 0.2 <sup>-1</sup> | Norway          |
| Poland          | 3.2  | 1.7  | 4 738.0   | 4 841.0   | 9 579.0     | 2 302.4   | 8.7 <sup>-1</sup>   | 26 324.7 <sup>-1</sup>    | 4 621.6     | 1.4 <sup>-1</sup> | ..                | Poland          |
| Portugal        | 9.1  | 4.3  | 11 332.8  | 5 467.2   | 16 800.0    | 4 822.5   | 13.6                | 26 580.9                  | 13 277.8    | 1.1               | 0.7               | Portugal        |
| Slovak Republic | ..   | ..   | ..        | ..        | ..          | ..        | 1.7                 | 942.5                     | 0.0         | ..                | ..                | Slovak Republic |
| Spain           | 5.7  | 4.8  | 26 562.5  | 37 466.3  | 64 028.8    | 28 463.0  | 7.5                 | 92 401.7                  | 35 071.6    | 0.8               | 0.3               | Spain           |
| Sweden          | 8.8  | ..   | 18 156.5  | 13 245.1  | 31 401.7    | ..        | 9.3 <sup>-1</sup>   | 33 211.4 <sup>-1</sup>    | 18 254.3    | ..                | ..                | Sweden          |
| Switzerland     | 11.8 | 14.4 | 24 187.0  | 18 968.1  | 43 155.1    | 45 443.2  | 119.1 <sup>-1</sup> | 434 746.5 <sup>-1</sup>   | 261 356.6   | 8.0 <sup>-1</sup> | 5.4 <sup>-1</sup> | Switzerland     |
| Turkey          | 1.5  | 0.8  | 773.9     | 4 494.2   | 5 268.1     | 1 394.7   | 0.5                 | 1 972.0                   | ..          | 0.5               | ..                | Turkey          |
| United Kingdom  | 16.1 | 12.4 | 230 787.8 | 127 675.6 | 358 463.4   | 140 266.7 | 79.1 <sup>-1</sup>  | 1 763 762.1 <sup>-1</sup> | 1 040 471.9 | 3.0 <sup>-1</sup> | 3.0 <sup>-1</sup> | United Kingdom  |
| United States   | 11.4 | 10.4 | 607 056.0 | 805 024.8 | 1 412 080.8 | 763 639.0 | 78.4                | 9 721 115.0               | 7 207 878.3 | ..                | ..                | United States   |

StatLink  <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/OIF2007en33>

1. All types of plans are included (occupational and personal, mandatory and voluntary) covering both public and private sector workers. Further details can be found at [www.oecd.org/daf/pensions/gps](http://www.oecd.org/daf/pensions/gps)

Sources:  
*OECD, Global Pension Statistics*  
*OECD, Insurance Statistics*

.. Not available or not applicable.

-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.




## Prices and finance &gt; Financial balance sheets and institutional investment

72

|                | Financial balance sheets |                      |                    |                   | Financial assets of institutional investors |                    |                    |                   |                       |                   |                |
|----------------|--------------------------|----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|----------------|
|                | Households and NPISH     |                      | General government |                   | % of GDP                                    |                    |                    |                   |                       |                   |                |
|                | % of disposable income   |                      | % of GDP           |                   | Insurance companies*                        |                    | Pension funds*     |                   | Investment companies* |                   |                |
|                | Total assets             | Total liabilities    | Total assets       | Total liabilities |   |                    |                    |                   |                       |                   |                |
| 2005           | 2005                     | 2005                 | 2005               | 2005              | 1995  | 2005               | 1995               | 2005              | 1995                  |                   |                |
| Australia      | 322.99 <sup>-1</sup>     | 168.15 <sup>-1</sup> | 26.09              | 29.00             | ..  | ..                 | ..                 | ..                | ..                    | ..                | Australia      |
| Austria        | 237.28                   | 88.30                | 27.77              | 69.61             | 31.1 <sup>-1</sup>                          | 21.9               | 4.3 <sup>-1</sup>  | 0.9               | 46.2 <sup>-1</sup>    | 13.9              | Austria        |
| Belgium        | 447.13                   | 79.99                | 14.49              | 95.35             | 67.4 <sup>+1</sup>                          | 18.8               | 4.4 <sup>+1</sup>  | 3.0               | 36.7 <sup>+1</sup>    | 8.8               | Belgium        |
| Canada         | 349.84                   | 129.03               | 48.40              | 93.70             | 31.7 <sup>-1</sup>                          | 27.4               | 47.1 <sup>-1</sup> | 38.7              | 35.0 <sup>-1</sup>    | 18.4              | Canada         |
| Czech Republic | 157.30 <sup>-1</sup>     | 60.05 <sup>-1</sup>  | 39.52              | 37.59             | ..  | ..                 | ..                 | ..                | ..                    | ..                | Czech Republic |
| Denmark        | 533.06                   | 291.99               | 32.51              | 41.86             | 70.2  | 45.4               | 50.5               | 34.3              | 51.2                  | 3.5               | Denmark        |
| Finland        | 232.80                   | 95.43                | 105.97             | 48.44             | 27.3  | 12.1               | 3.2                | ..                | 29.6                  | 0.9               | Finland        |
| France         | 285.93                   | 87.03                | 32.35              | 76.02             | 79.2  | 40.2               | ..                 | ..                | 74.1                  | 35.7              | France         |
| Germany*       | 291.82                   | 107.50               | 19.62              | 71.00             | ..  | ..                 | ..                 | ..                | 40.5 <sup>-1</sup>    | 15.7              | Germany*       |
| Greece         | 193.80                   | 62.05                | 26.83              | 98.60             | 4.3 <sup>+1</sup>                           | 2.6                | 0.5 <sup>+1</sup>  | 0.1               | 9.7 <sup>+1</sup>     | 7.3               | Greece         |
| Hungary        | ..                       | ..                   | 24.63              | 64.46             | 7.7   | 3.3                | 8.4                | 0.1               | 8.3                   | 2.8 <sup>+2</sup> | Hungary        |
| Ireland        | ..                       | ..                   | 25.46              | 32.49             | ..  | ..                 | ..                 | ..                | ..                    | ..                | Ireland        |
| Italy          | 345.14                   | 54.48                | 25.26              | 119.99            | 34.8  | 21.6 <sup>+4</sup> | 1.8                | 1.1 <sup>+4</sup> | 24.5                  | 5.0               | Italy          |
| Japan          | 535.61                   | 136.52               | 109.84             | 190.90            | 48.0 <sup>-1</sup>                          | 41.5               | 18.2 <sup>-1</sup> | 15.1              | 55.7 <sup>-1</sup>    | 42.0              | Japan          |

|                 |                      |                      |                     |                     |                    |                   |                    |                    |                       |                    |                 |
|-----------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------|
| Korea           | 317.58               | 146.20               | 64.68               | 26.24               | 40.4 <sup>+1</sup> | 20.8              | 3.5 <sup>+1</sup>  | 2.8                | 34.3 <sup>+1</sup>    | 28.1               | Korea           |
| Luxembourg*     | ..                   | ..                   | 57.90               | 7.88                | 152.8              | 37.1              | ..                 | ..                 | 5 581.2 <sup>+1</sup> | 1 732.6            | Luxembourg*     |
| Mexico          | 143.47 <sup>-1</sup> | 8.27 <sup>-1</sup>   | 3.23                | 33.39               | ..                 | ..                | 6.3 <sup>-1</sup>  | 0.2 <sup>+2</sup>  | 5.1 <sup>-1</sup>     | 4.0 <sup>+4</sup>  | Mexico          |
| Netherlands     | 622.93               | 238.90               | 25.73               | 61.43               | 61.8               | 48.8              | 122.0              | 78.9               | 16.9                  | 13.6               | Netherlands     |
| Norway*         | ..                   | ..                   | 173.28              | 49.10               | 33.8 <sup>+1</sup> | 31.8              | 7.0 <sup>+1</sup>  | 6.3                | 18.0 <sup>+1</sup>    | 4.8                | Norway*         |
| Poland          | 85.97                | 27.40                | 37.64               | 50.31               | 8.4                | 1.2               | 8.8                | 0.3 <sup>+4</sup>  | 6.5                   | 0.2                | Poland          |
| Portugal        | ..                   | ..                   | 28.01               | 72.03               | 31.7 <sup>+1</sup> | 10.2              | 12.5 <sup>+1</sup> | 7.8                | 20.2 <sup>+1</sup>    | 23.3 <sup>+3</sup> | Portugal        |
| Slovak Republic | 91.96                | 39.77                | 35.40               | 39.11               | 6.1                | 4.5 <sup>+1</sup> | 0.6                | ..                 | 7.2                   | ..                 | Slovak Republic |
| Spain           | 286.26               | 128.68               | 20.38               | 50.17               | 25.2               | 13.7              | 8.2                | 2.9                | 30.1                  | 16.9               | Spain           |
| Sweden*         | 284.98 <sup>-1</sup> | 124.63 <sup>-1</sup> | 72.33               | 59.52               | 98.5 <sup>+1</sup> | 49.2              | 10.4 <sup>+1</sup> | 2.2                | 58.8                  | ..                 | Sweden*         |
| Switzerland     | 582.01 <sup>-1</sup> | 205.20 <sup>-1</sup> | 41.29 <sup>-1</sup> | 58.49 <sup>-1</sup> | 8.3 <sup>-1</sup>  | 8.7 <sup>+4</sup> | 98.7 <sup>-1</sup> | 96.9 <sup>+4</sup> | 37.9 <sup>-1</sup>    | 32.7 <sup>+4</sup> | Switzerland     |
| Turkey          | ..                   | ..                   | ..                  | ..                  | 1.1                | 0.6               | ..                 | ..                 | 6.2                   | 0.4                | Turkey          |
| United Kingdom  | 473.11               | 164.57               | 15.50               | 55.39               | 97.6               | 73.2              | 76.6               | 68.1               | 34.6                  | 21.5               | United Kingdom  |
| United States   | 444.78               | 136.96               | 18.45               | 64.76               | 45.9 <sup>+1</sup> | 38.2              | 73.2 <sup>+1</sup> | 64.9               | 76.6 <sup>+1</sup>    | 37.2               | United States   |

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-n Data in this cell are from n years earlier (later, if +n) than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

Sources:

*Institutional Investors* database (table 7IA), OECD, Paris, 2007;  
*Financial Balance Sheets*, OECD, Paris, 2007.

|                 | Currency          | Foreign finance            |            |                | Domestic finance   |                |  |                               |                  |                    |            |                 |
|-----------------|-------------------|----------------------------|------------|----------------|--------------------|----------------|--|-------------------------------|------------------|--------------------|------------|-----------------|
|                 |                   | Exchange rates             |            | Reserve assets | Monetary aggregate |                | Central government debt                  |                               | Commercial banks |                    |            |                 |
|                 |                   | Currency units, March 2007 |            |                | Broad money        | % of GDP, 2006 | % of balance sheet, annual averages 2005 | Net income before provisions* | Net provisions   | Income before tax* |            |                 |
|                 |                   | Per USD                    | Per SDR*   | Million SDR*   |                    |                |  |                               |                  |                    | 2000 = 100 |                 |
|                 |                   |                            | 03/01/2007 | 03/01/2007     |                    |                |  |                               |                  |                    |            |                 |
| Australia       | Australian dollar | 1.26                       | 1.87       | 37 043         | 167.7              | 12.9           | 6.0                                      | 0.0                           | ..               | ..                 | ..         | Australia       |
| Austria*        | €(1999 ATS euro)  | ..                         | ..         | 5 304          | ..                 | ..             | 54.2                                     | 6.4                           | 0.81             | 0.23               | 0.58       | Austria*        |
| Belgium         | €(1999 BEL euro)  | ..                         | ..         | 6 006          | ..                 | ..             | 79.5                                     | 9.2                           | 0.49             | - 0.03             | 0.52       | Belgium         |
| Canada*         | Canadian dollar   | 1.17                       | 1.74       | 25 981         | 145.6              | 7.5            | 26.7                                     | 1.2                           | 1.21             | 0.12               | 1.10       | Canada*         |
| Czech Republic* | Czech koruna      | 21.17                      | 31.55      | 20 778         | 164.6              | 10.6           | 23.0                                     | 1.2                           | 1.26             | - 0.85             | 2.12       | Czech Republic* |
| Denmark*        | Danish krone      | 5.62                       | 8.44       | 20 299         | 179.4              | 13.0           | 32.6                                     | 0.0                           | 1.52             | 0.03               | 1.55       | Denmark*        |
| Finland         | €(1999 FIM euro)  | ..                         | ..         | 4 258          | ..                 | ..             | 33.5                                     | 1.6                           | 0.91             | - 0.01             | 0.92       | Finland         |
| France          | €(1999 FRF euro)  | ..                         | ..         | 32 098         | ..                 | ..             | 48.9                                     | 2.9                           | 0.49             | 0.01               | 0.48       | France          |
| Germany         | €(1999 DEM euro)  | ..                         | ..         | 31 453         | ..                 | ..             | 39.5                                     | 1.6                           | 0.96             | 0.26               | 0.70       | Germany         |
| Greece          | €(2001 GRD euro)  | ..                         | ..         | 512            | ..                 | ..             | 84.1                                     | 7.9                           | 1.70             | 0.59               | 1.11       | Greece          |
| Hungary         | forint            | 188.35                     | 277.78     | 14 947         | 229.0              | 10.5           | 52.5 <sup>-1</sup>                       | 6.0 <sup>-1</sup>             | 2.61             | 0.23               | 2.38       | Hungary         |
| Iceland         | Icelandic króna   | 66.98                      | 99.01      | 1 533          | 286.2              | 16.4           | 19.6 <sup>-1</sup>                       | 0.4 <sup>-1</sup>             | ..               | ..                 | ..         | Iceland         |
| Ireland*        | €(1999 IEP euro)  | ..                         | ..         | 508            | ..                 | ..             | 17.9                                     | 2.2                           | 0.85             | 0.05               | 0.81       | Ireland*        |
| Italy*          | €(1999 ITL euro)  | ..                         | ..         | 20 718         | ..                 | ..             | 85.1                                     | 12.2                          | 1.17             | 0.28               | 0.89       | Italy*          |
| Japan           | yen               | 117.30                     | 178.57     | 591 963        | 114.1              | 2.7            | 145.6 <sup>-1</sup>                      | 15.3 <sup>-1</sup>            | ..               | ..                 | ..         | Japan           |
| Korea*          | won               | 943.36                     | 1 428.57   | 161 332        | 174.7              | 9.8            | 30.6                                     | 1.0                           | 1.96             | 0.50               | 1.46       | Korea*          |
| Luxembourg      | €(1999 LUF euro)  | ..                         | ..         | ..             | ..                 | ..             | 0.3                                      | 1.2                           | 0.65             | 0.07               | 0.59       | Luxembourg      |
| Mexico          | Mexican peso      | 11.12                      | 16.64      | 50 179         | 226.4              | 10.8           | 21.4                                     | 1.8                           | ..               | ..                 | ..         | Mexico          |

|                               |                   |       |       |         |       |      |      |      |      |        |      |                               |
|-------------------------------|-------------------|-------|-------|---------|-------|------|------|------|------|--------|------|-------------------------------|
| Netherlands                   | €(1999 NLG euro)  | ..    | ..    | 7 617   | ..    | ..   | 39.8 | 0.3  | 0.74 | 0.06   | 0.68 | Netherlands                   |
| New Zealand*                  | N. Zealand dollar | 1.43  | 2.11  | 9 056   | 187.7 | 13.4 | 20.6 | 1.8  | 1.69 | 0.08   | 1.61 | New Zealand*                  |
| Norway*                       | Norwegian krone   | 6.14  | 9.19  | 37 735  | 175.7 | 15.1 | 11.1 | 1.4  | 1.22 | - 0.10 | 1.32 | Norway*                       |
| Poland                        | Zloty             | 2.93  | 4.37  | 32 283  | 171.7 | 18.3 | 41.2 | 4.3  | 2.23 | 0.29   | 1.94 | Poland                        |
| Portugal                      | €(1999 PTE euro)  | ..    | ..    | 1 813   | ..    | ..   | 55.5 | 14.3 | 1.23 | 0.57   | 0.66 | Portugal                      |
| Slovak Republic*              | Slovak koruna     | 25.50 | 37.74 | 8 830   | 186.3 | 16.6 | 26.7 | 2.9  | 0.76 | - 0.33 | 1.09 | Slovak Republic*              |
| Spain                         | €(1999 ESP euro)  | ..    | ..    | 7 483   | ..    | ..   | 31.7 | 1.5  | 1.18 | 0.27   | 0.90 | Spain                         |
| Sweden                        | Swedish krona     | 7.02  | 10.57 | 16 966  | 155.8 | 16.8 | 41.7 | 2.2  | 0.71 | - 0.20 | 0.91 | Sweden                        |
| Switzerland                   | Swiss franc       | 1.22  | 1.84  | 26 530  | 129.9 | 2.9  | 22.5 | 3.2  | 1.30 | 0.18   | 1.13 | Switzerland                   |
| Turkey*                       | Turkish new lira  | 1.40  | 2.09  | 44 911  | 582.7 | 23.9 | 50.4 | 7.1  | 4.37 | 1.89   | 2.47 | Turkey*                       |
| United Kingdom*               | Pound sterling    | 0.51  | 0.77  | 29 110  | 179.7 | 12.7 | 37.1 | 7.5  | 1.12 | 0.24   | 0.88 | United Kingdom*               |
| United States                 | US dollar         | ..    | ..    | 45 909  | 149.6 | 6.0  | 32.2 | 4.2  | 2.20 | 0.29   | 1.91 | United States                 |
| G7                            | ..                | ..    | ..    | ..      | ..    | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..     | ..   | G7                            |
| Euro area                     | ..                | 0.75  | 1.13  | 146 064 | 161.6 | 10.2 | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..     | ..   | Euro area                     |
| OECD total                    | ..                | ..    | ..    | ..      | 148.6 | 7.6  | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..     | ..   | OECD total                    |
| excl. high infl. <sup>1</sup> | ..                | ..    | ..    | ..      | 145.2 | 7.2  | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..     | ..   | excl. high infl. <sup>1</sup> |
| Brazil                        | Real              | 2.09  | ..    | 72 351  | 269.0 | 18.5 | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..     | ..   | Brazil                        |
| China*                        | Yuan              | 7.74  | ..    | 771 163 | 285.8 | 17.5 | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..     | ..   | China*                        |
| India                         | Rupee             | 44.03 | ..    | 127 803 | 272.0 | 19.4 | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..     | ..   | India                         |
| Russian Federation            | Ruble             | 26.11 | ..    | 219 187 | 846.2 | 44.9 | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..     | ..   | Russian Federation            |
| South Africa*                 | Rand              | 7.35  | ..    | 15 832  | 291.2 | 22.0 | ..   | ..   | ..   | ..     | ..   | South Africa*                 |

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1. Excluding Greece, Hungary, Mexico, Poland and Turkey.

.. Not available or not applicable.

<sup>-n</sup> Data in this cell are from n years earlier than the reference year. E.g. if the column refers to 2006, a data point with '-1' attached refers to 2005.

Sources:

*Main Economic Indicators*, OECD, Paris, 2007;

*International Financial Statistics*, IMF;

*Central Government Debt*, OECD, Paris, 2007;

*Banking Statistics*, database, OECD, Paris, 2007.





# OECD in graphs 2007

GDP growth

GDP per capita

Forecasting with leading indicators

Inflation

Components of population change

Minimum wages

Women in parliament

Thinkforce

Development aid

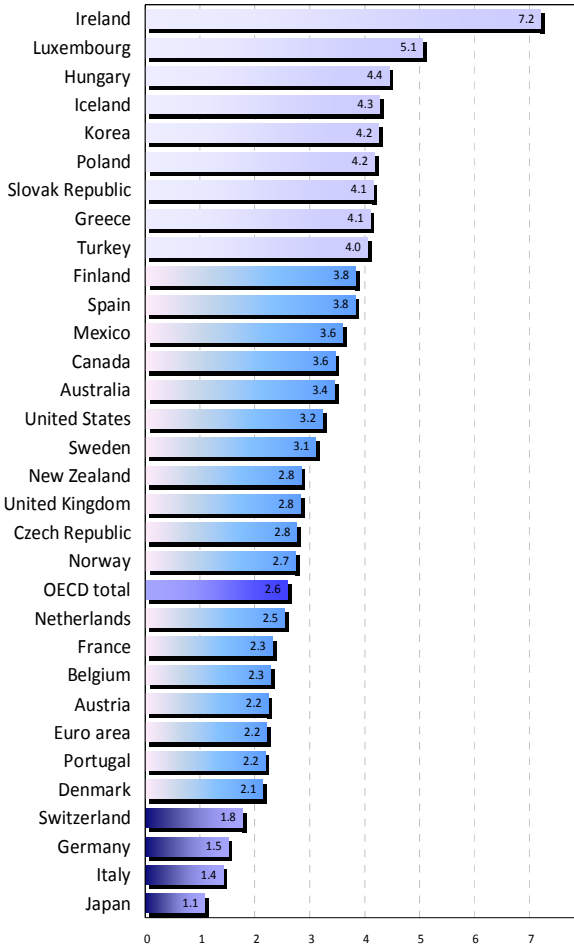
Public debt

Climate change

Educating medics

## GDP growth

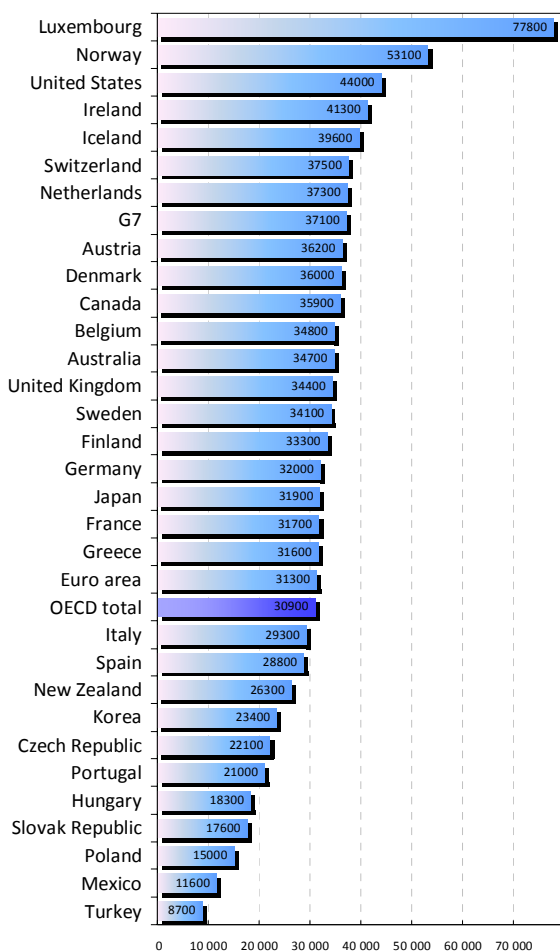
Average annual real change, % 1996-2006



Economic growth in the OECD area grew by an average of 2.6% per year in the 10 years to 2006, unchanged from the period to 2005 but slightly slower than five years ago. Ireland's real growth was the fastest again, exceeding 7%, followed by Luxembourg with 5.1%. Average growth reached over 4% in seven other countries, while four countries posted growth of below 2%, three of these being G7 countries. Canada and the US were the only G7 economies to grow faster than 3%. Comparing the overall pattern to 2006 with the average recorded five years earlier in 2001, France has improved its average score to above 2%, though remains below the OECD total. Whereas in the decade to 2001, some 16 countries performed below the OECD total, in the latest period that number has shrunk to 10.

## GDP per capita

USD, using current PPPs, 2006



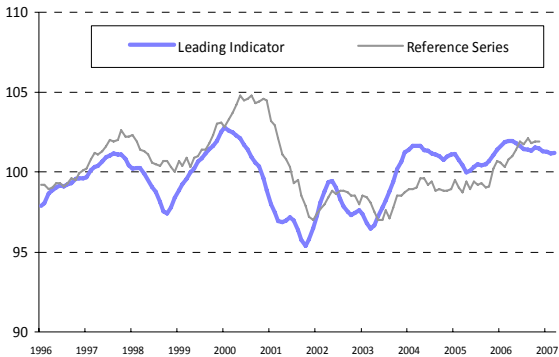
GDP per head exceeded \$30,000 in the OECD for the first time in 2006, compared with an average of around \$29,000 in 2005. That is an increase of over \$5,000 per head compared with five years ago. Luxembourg led the field again, bolstered by its transborder services workers, with nearly \$77,800, up from \$68,000 in 2005 and well ahead of Norway, the US and Ireland where GDP per head was over \$40,000. Norway's high position reflects buoyant oil and gas sector revenues, and Ireland's its large foreign sector (see "GDP and GNI" at [www.oecdobserver.org](http://www.oecdobserver.org)). Italy is the only G7 country below the OECD total. GDP per head exceeded \$30,000 in 19 OECD countries, unchanged from 2005. In 2002, only seven countries exceeded that amount. GDP per head in 2006 was below \$20,000 in just five countries, with Turkey alone with less than \$10,000.



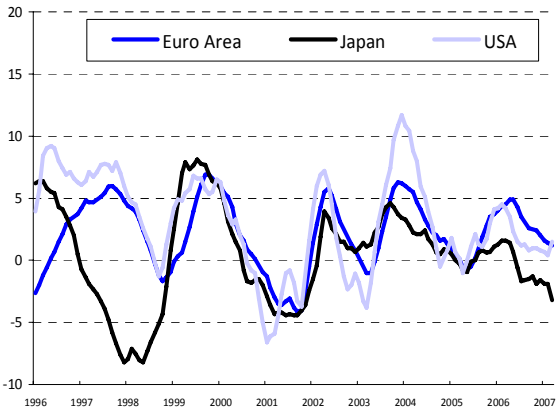
## Forecasting with leading indicators

January 1996-March 2007

### Total OECD - ratio to trend



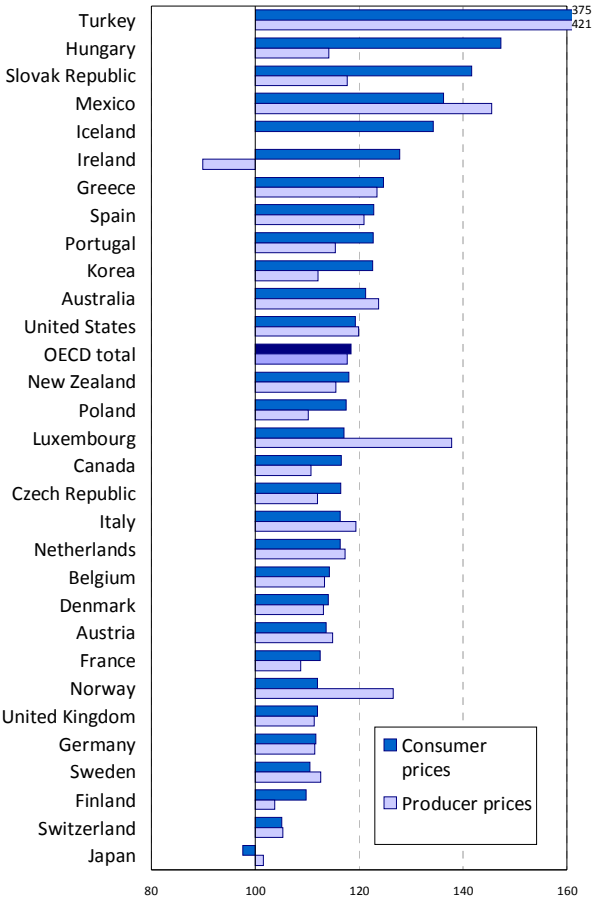
### Regional indicators - trend restored



Economic forecasters generally have little difficulty following established trends—that a recovery will continue, for instance. They may even warn about a deterioration in the business cycle. But pinpointing the timing of a turnaround is harder. The OECD's composite leading indicators (CLIs) serve as a guide for short-term forecasters looking six to nine months ahead. By examining forward-looking indicators such as building permits, long-term interest rates and order books, the OECD CLI reveals possible upcoming peaks or troughs in activity. The graph shows these turning points and compares them with actual outcomes; the match is close. Recent leading indicators have pointed to an overall easing in activity, including in Japan for instance, but a slight near-term up-tick in the US. Both are consistent with the OECD's latest *Economic Outlook* No 81 (June 2007, available at [www.oecdbookshop.org](http://www.oecdbookshop.org)).

## Inflation

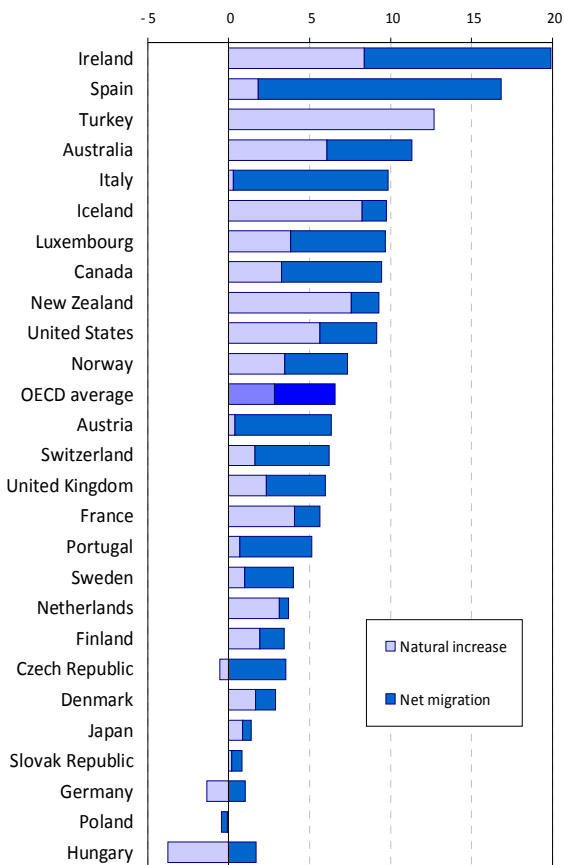
Consumer and producer price indices  
March 2007, January 2000 = 100



Not long ago deflation was the conversation on many economists' lips. By end 2003, inflation had sunk to 2% on average and stood at below 3% in 24 OECD countries. In the US it stood at 1.9% for instance. However, in the year to June 2006 US inflation had risen to over 4%, hauling the OECD area above 3%. In Australia where inflation has also been relatively high, producer price inflation stood at nearly 10%, the highest rate outside Turkey. Consumer price inflation was well below the OECD area in France, Germany and Japan, three countries where producer price inflation was also relatively low. Euro area inflation was on the whole quite low, at 2.3%, but climbed to over 8% in non-EU Iceland. Inflation has been variable in the BRICS countries (including South Africa), ranging from as high as 9.8% in Russia down to zero in China.

## Components of population change

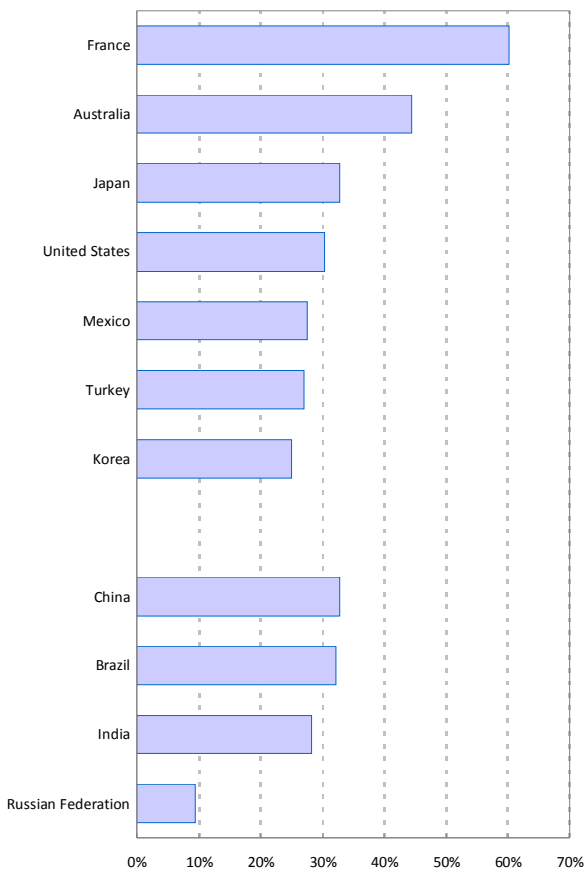
Per thousands persons in the population, 2005



Recent increases in international migration to OECD countries are part of an historic trend. Several developments have influenced these population movements, from post-war reconstruction and the end of the colonial era, to the oil crisis in 1973, the fall of the Iron Curtain, and the baby boom. Demographic and economic imbalances between OECD and less developed countries has also been influential. Since the 1970s, the net migration rate within the OECD has been increasing, with international migration contributing more to population growth, compared to natural increase (the excess of births over deaths) with each passing year. In fact, net migration into the OECD area averaged 790,000 persons per year from 1956 to 1976, 1.24 million per year from 1977 to 1990 and 2.65 millions per year thereafter up to 2003.

## Minimum wages

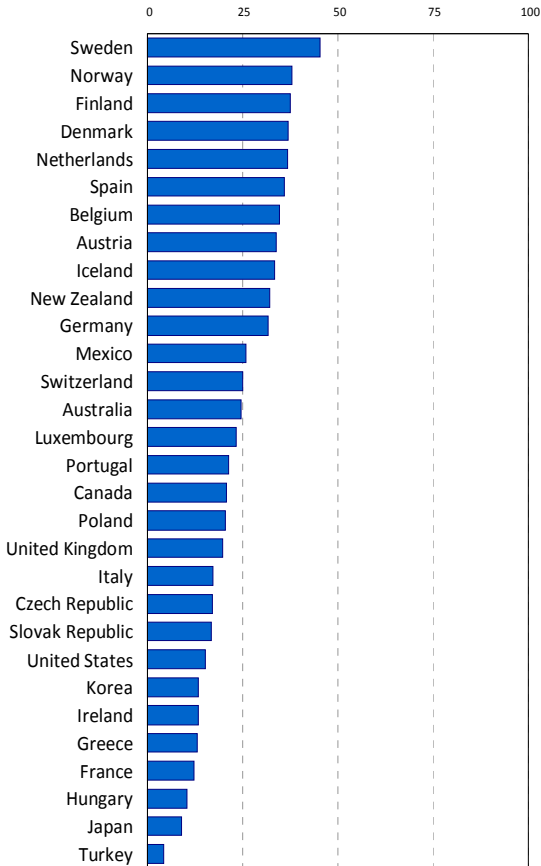
Ratio to gross average manufacturing wages, 2005



Minimum wages and wage floors are a feature of many countries, which if set properly, can improve equity, take-home pay and labour participation. They were introduced in New Zealand in 1894, followed later by Australia, and the US in 1938. Japan and Korea have minimum wages, as do France, Hungary, Spain, Turkey and several other European countries. Ireland and the UK (not for the first time) introduced minimum wages in the 1990s. Rather than a national rate, Austria, Germany, Italy and Scandinavian countries have traditionally preferred collective agreements for sectors and occupations. Similar floors or minimum wages also exist in Brazil (since 1940), India (1948), Russia (1993) and China (1994). Seen against average wages, the rate in three of them are comparable with the OECD. See OECD *Employment Outlook 2007* and *OECD Observer*.

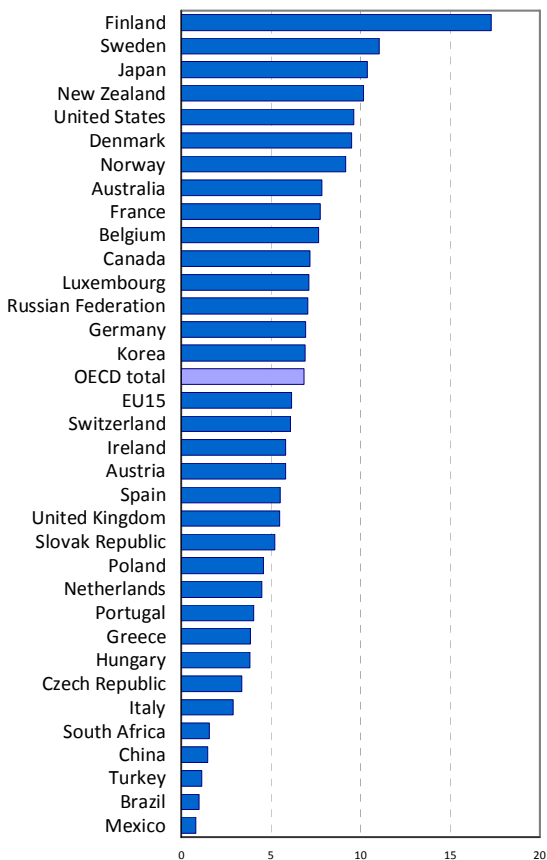
## Women in parliament

OECD countries, 2006



Women political leaders are a rarity in OECD countries, but did you know that men still vastly outnumber women in all the world's parliaments? Nor can country differences in wealth explain much, for as a neat little OECD booklet called *Women and Men* points out, women hold close to half the seats in Rwanda and Sweden and about a third in the Nordic countries, Cuba, Costa Rica and Argentina. In nine OECD countries at least a third of parliamentary seats are held by women. The Nordic countries and the Netherlands stand out, with more than 35%. In most OECD countries, though, women hold under a quarter, with 15% or less in Italy, Japan and the US. *Women and Men* is available free at [www.oecd.org/gender](http://www.oecd.org/gender)

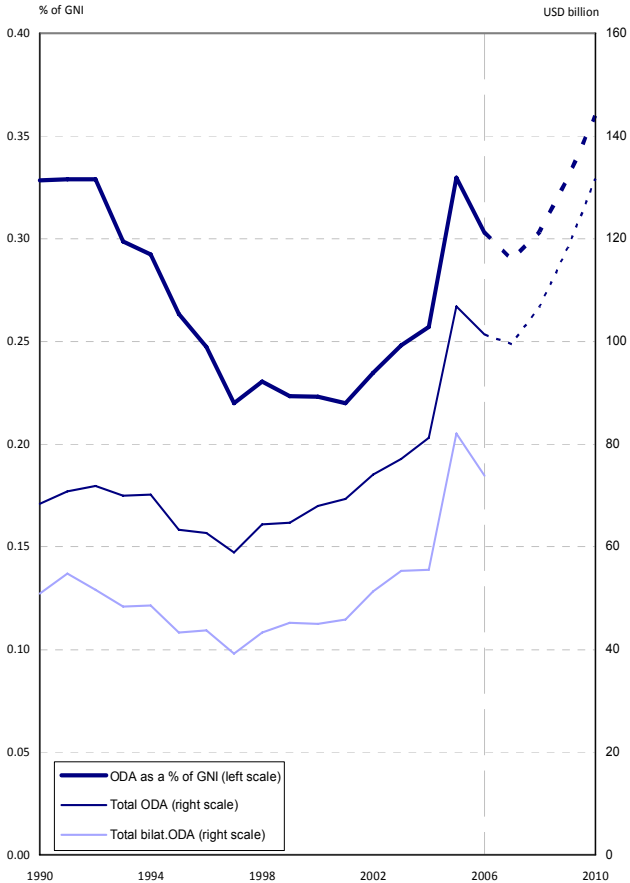
Researchers per thousand employed, full-time equivalent, 2004 or latest available year



Researchers are professionals engaged in the conception and creation of new knowledge, products, processes, methods and systems, spanning civil, military and business interests. Latest figures show nearly 4 million R&D professionals in the OECD area, of which about two-thirds in the business sector. That makes about seven researchers per thousand employees in the OECD area, compared with 5.8 per thousand in 1992 for instance. The number of researchers has increased over the last two decades. Finland, Japan, New Zealand and Sweden have the highest number of research workers per thousand persons employed. Outside the OECD, China has also seen growth, but at 1.2/1000 in 2004, remains relatively low. See OECD (2006), *Main Science and Technology Indicators*, OECD, Paris.

## Development aid

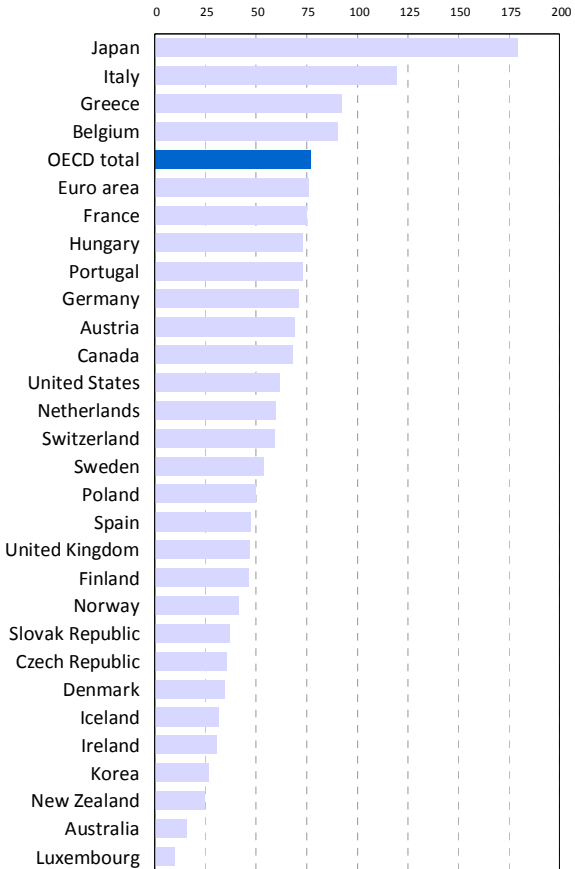
Official development assistance, 1990-2010



After several years of encouraging increases, development aid slumped in 2006, the first fall in real terms since 1997. The 22 member countries of the OECD Development Assistance Committee (DAC), the world's major donors, provided \$103.9 billion in aid in 2006, down by 5.1% from 2005 (constant 2005 dollars). Some \$19.2 billion was in debt relief, notably to Iraq and Nigeria. Excluding debt relief, other forms of aid fell by 1.8%. Though 16 of the DAC countries met the 2006 targets for official development assistance (ODA) set at Monterrey in 2002, aid to sub-Saharan Africa was static in 2006. Total ODA from the DAC member countries came to just 0.3% of total gross national income (GNI), well short of the 0.7% UN recommendation.

## Public debt

As a percentage of GDP, 2006

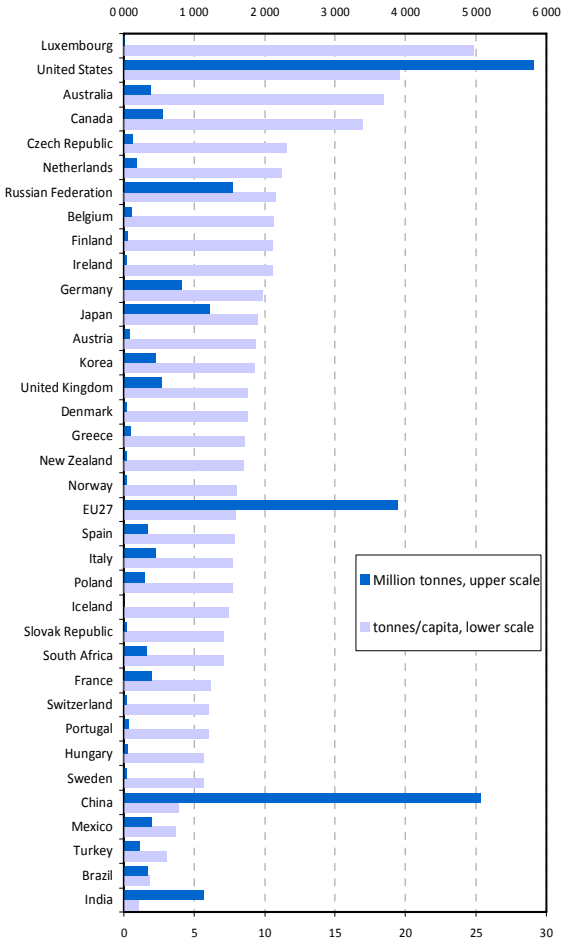


In the 1990s a general government debt of 60% of GDP was one of a handful of targets European governments selected as preparation for economic and monetary union, and eventually the euro. As well as central government, it includes debt of local and regional governments, for instance. General government debt had eased in many countries, but, has risen again in several countries on the back of higher global interest rates. The euro area average stood at 76% in 2006, with Italy's at over 100% of GDP, and no less than seven of the euro 12 easily overshooting the original 60% mark, including Germany and France. Interestingly, these countries have also had unspectacular growth. Fast-growing countries such as Ireland and Luxembourg, as well as Korea, were among those countries with the lowest government debt. US debt stood slightly above 60%.



## Climate change

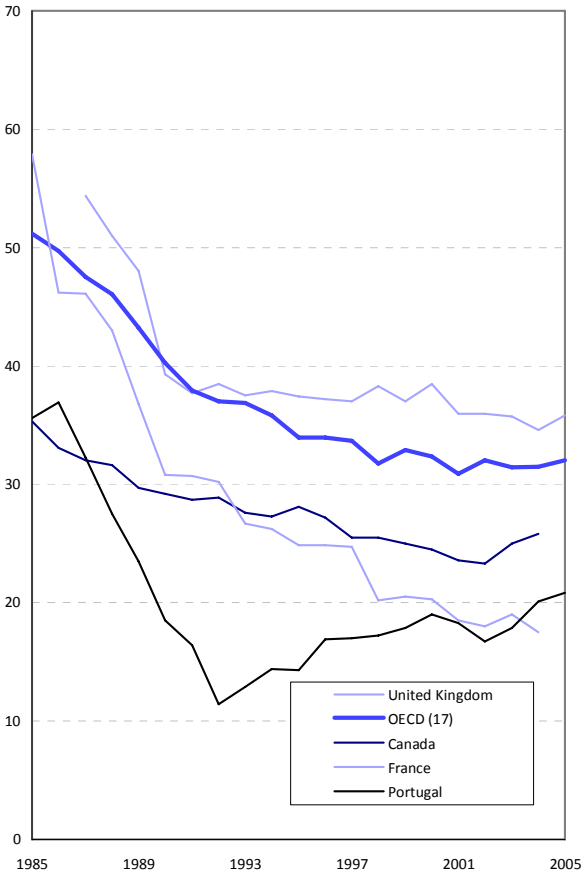
Emissions from fuel combustion, total and per capita, 2005



The IEA predicts China's CO<sub>2</sub> emissions will surpass those of the US in 2007! Developing countries' CO<sub>2</sub> emissions are projected to grow faster than those of OECD countries, though in per capita terms OECD emissions will remain 3-5 times higher than those of non-OECD countries for decades to come. The notion of "Shared but differentiated responsibility" as endorsed in the UN Framework Convention on Climate Change calls on industrialised countries to take the lead to reduce greenhouse gas emissions and recognises the right of developing countries to pursue sustainable economic development. This was reaffirmed by the G8. But how to make this principle work in practice? As well as new technology and regulations, a key approach could be for industrialised countries to share the burden of emissions reductions with other countries by using tradeable permits and other market-based mechanisms. See [www.oecd.org/environment](http://www.oecd.org/environment)

## Educating medics

Number of medical graduates per 1000 physicians, 1985 to 2005



Ageing will boost demand for health care, but as health care professionals are ageing, how can that demand be met? Even with no growth in demand for doctors, retraining of new medics is needed to replace those leaving or taking a break from the profession. That retraining requirement rises sharply when there is some growth in demand for staff, say, as people get older. However, medical graduation rates have been declining over the past 20 years, as the latest *OECD Health Data 2007* shows. The average graduation rate for doctors was about 34 per 1000 practising doctors across the OECD area in 2005. This is too low to meet the expected increase in demand, and raising pressure to bring in doctors from poorer countries where they are badly needed.

**Cut-off date**

Cut-off date for the data: May 2007.

**StatLink**

The OECD's award-winning **StatLink** delivers Excel spreadsheets of the data underlying the tables in this book. Beside each StatLink logo you will find a link or code to the corresponding spreadsheet. The OECD's StatLink uses Digital Object Identifiers (DOIs). To download a spreadsheet, either simply go to the *OECD in Figures* online and click the appropriate link, or type it into your Internet browser. For instance, for background data on GDP, use StatLink: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/864662528136>. For more information, visit [www.oecd.org/statistics/statlink](http://www.oecd.org/statistics/statlink).

The online version of OECD in Figures contains additional information, including footnotes for some items.

**Totals and averages**

- *OECD total* refers to the OECD countries as a whole.
- *OECD average* is the unweighted, arithmetic average of OECD countries shown in the table.
- EU refers to EU27, unless otherwise specified.
- EU15 refers to the 15 EU member countries prior to May 2004.

**Notes and abbreviations**

.. Not available or not applicable.

- Nil or negligible.

+ Growth of more than 500%

**Data from earlier years**

Data are for the year specified or for the latest available year. In the latter case, the data are followed by a number, corresponding to the number of years of difference from the indicated year. For instance, -1 means that the data are one year older than the other figures in the column.

**For further information**

Please consult the source publication specified at the bottom of each table. Sources of graphs are available on the online edition.

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**DAC** OECD Development Assistance Committee.

**EPO** European Patents Office.

**GDP** Gross domestic product. The standard measure of the incomes generated from productive activity in a country.

**GNI** Gross national income. GNI = GDP + net receipts of wages, salaries and property income from abroad.

**ISCED** International standard classification of education. A system designed by UNESCO to ensure comparability of education statistics. ISCED classifies various education programmes by their level of education (primary, secondary, tertiary...) and field of education (general programmes, humanities and arts, science...).

**LDC** Least developed countries, group of 50 countries established by the United Nations. To be classified as an LDC, countries must fall below thresholds established for income, economic diversification and social development.

**Mtoe** Million of tonnes of oil equivalent. This is defined as  $10^{13}$  kilocalories. This quantity of energy is, within a few per cent, equivalent to the net heat content of 1 million tonnes of crude oil.

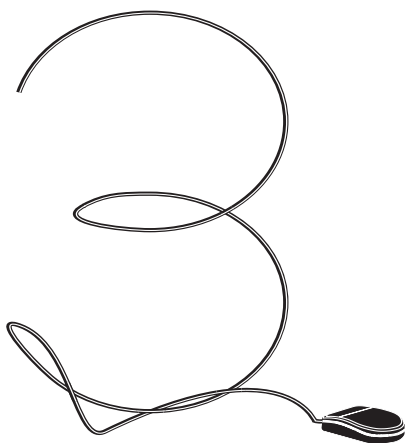
**NGO** Non-governmental organisation.

**ODA** Official development assistance. Government aid to developing countries designed to promote economic development and welfare. ODA can be bilateral (from one country to another) or multilateral (via agencies such as the UN or the World Bank).

**PPP** Purchasing power parities (PPPs) are the currency conversion which eliminates the differences in price levels between countries. They are used to compare the volume of GDP in different countries. PPPs are obtained by evaluating the costs of a basket of goods and services between countries for all components of GDP; PPPs are given in national currency units per US dollar (in euro per US dollar for euro area countries).

**SNA** The Systems of National Accounts includes definitions that ensure international comparability of national accounts aggregates such as GDP.

**TWh** Terawatt hours.



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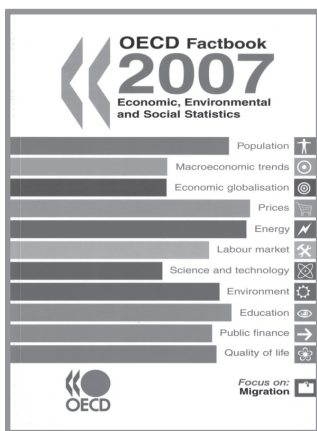
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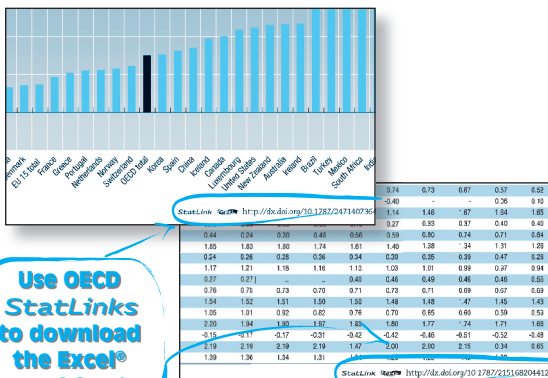
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PRINTED IN FRANCE  
(01 2007 06 1 P) ISBN 978-92-64-03454-9 – No. 55823 2007

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