



OECD Labour Force Statistics

2006-2015

OECD Labour Force Statistics

2016

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Please cite this publication as:

OECD (2017), *OECD Labour Force Statistics 2016*, OECD Publishing.
http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/oecd_lfs-2016-en

ISBN 978-92-64-27116-6 (print)
ISBN 978-92-64-25243-1 (PDF)

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| Canada | 53 |
| Chile | 56 |
| Czech Republic | 59 |
| Denmark | 62 |
| Estonia | 65 |
| Finland | 68 |
| France | 71 |
| Germany | 74 |
| Greece | 77 |
| Hungary | 80 |
| Iceland | 83 |
| Ireland | 86 |
| Israel | 89 |
| Italy | 92 |
| Japan | 95 |
| Korea | 98 |
| Latvia | 101 |
| Luxembourg | 104 |
| Mexico | 107 |
| Netherlands | 110 |
| New Zealand | 113 |
| Norway | 116 |
| Poland | 119 |
| Portugal | 122 |
| Slovak Republic | 125 |
| Slovenia | 128 |
| Spain | 131 |
| Sweden | 134 |
| Switzerland | 137 |
| Turkey | 140 |
| United Kingdom | 143 |
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Conventional signs and abbreviations

Signs and abbreviations

Totals may not add up due to rounding.

| | |
|----|-------------------------------|
| .. | Not available or not relevant |
| 0 | Nil or negligible. |
| . | Decimal point |
| e | Estimated value |
| | Break in series |

Main country groupings

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| G7 | Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, United Kingdom, United States. |
| Euro area (19 countries) | The 19 countries of the euro area. |
| European Union (28 countries) | The European Union of 28 countries. |
| OECD-Total | The 35 OECD countries. |

Classification

The International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Rev. 3 classification is available on line:
<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/cr/registry/regcst.asp?Cl=2>.

The International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Rev. 4 classification is available on line:
<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/cr/registry/regcst.asp?Cl=27>.

Note

Data on population are no longer updated by OECD, but are available from the United Nations database (<https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/>).

International comparisons

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 1. Civilian labour force, thousands

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Australia | 10 633 | 10 912 | 11 206 | 11 442 | 11 628 | 11 815 | 11 973 | 12 137 | 12 278 | 12 510 |
| Austria | 4 028 | 4 113 | 4 154 | 4 192 | 4 209 | 4 237 | 4 284 | 4 326 | 4 347 | 4 390 |
| Belgium | 4 647 | 4 733 | 4 780 | 4 800 | 4 895 | 4 856 | 4 893 | 4 947 | 4 967 | 4 974 |
| Canada | 17 502 | 17 847 | 18 122 | 18 250 | 18 451 | 18 620 | 18 810 | 19 038 | 19 125 | 19 278 |
| Chile | 6 671 | 6 944 | 7 203 | 7 299 | 7 763 | 8 061 | 8 150 | 8 277 | 8 443 | 8 560 |
| Czech Republic | 5 183 | 5 184 | 5 216 | 5 272 | 5 254 | 5 242 | 5 239 | 5 289 | 5 280 | 5 296 |
| Denmark | 2 919 | 2 915 | 2 954 | 2 948 | 2 924 | 2 924 | 2 907 | 2 890 | 2 906 | 2 933 |
| Estonia | 688 | 686 | 691 | 684 | 679 | 686 | 681 | 678 | 672 | 680 |
| Finland | 2 638 | 2 666 | 2 694 | 2 670 | 2 662 | 2 673 | 2 681 | 2 668 | 2 671 | 2 680 |
| France | 28 079 | 28 242 | 28 220 | 28 421 | 28 509 | 28 702 | 28 978 | 29 177 | 29 297 | .. |
| Germany | 41 206 | 41 364 | 41 481 | 41 507 | 41 495 | 40 997 | 41 153 | 41 522 | 41 779 | 41 971 |
| Greece | 4 972 | 4 981 | 5 004 | 5 040 | 5 041 | 4 940 | 4 893 | 4 863 | 4 819 | 4 806 |
| Hungary | 4 203 | 4 177 | 4 139 | 4 137 | 4 175 | 4 206 | 4 282 | 4 315 | 4 425 | 4 502 |
| Iceland | 175 | 181 | 184 | 181 | 181 | 180 | 180 | 185 | 187 | 191 |
| Ireland | 2 128 | 2 237 | 2 271 | 2 243 | 2 191 | 2 171 | 2 152 | 2 164 | 2 150 | 2 165 |
| Israel ¹ | 2 817 | 2 904 | 2 964 | 3 073 | 3 147 | 3 204 | 3 606 | 3 678 | 3 778 | 3 846 |
| Italy | 24 164 | 24 126 | 24 512 | 24 357 | 24 325 | 24 420 | 24 991 | 25 017 | 25 278 | 25 249 |
| Japan | 66 640 | 66 840 | 66 740 | 66 500 | 66 320 | 65 910 | 65 550 | 65 770 | 65 870 | 65 980 |
| Korea | 23 978 | 24 216 | 24 347 | 24 394 | 24 748 | 25 099 | 25 501 | 25 873 | 26 536 | 26 913 |
| Latvia | 1 109 | 1 126 | 1 143 | 1 101 | 1 057 | 1 028 | 1 031 | 1 014 | 992 | 994 |
| Luxembourg | 329 | 343 | 360 | 367 | 375 | 385 | 394 | 404 | 414 | 424 |
| Mexico | 43 234 | 44 063 | 45 121 | 45 416 | 49 133 | 49 482 | 51 477 | 51 896 | 51 837 | 52 624 |
| Netherlands | 8 597 | 8 741 | 8 836 | 8 900 | 8 760 | 8 726 | 8 861 | 8 932 | 8 896 | 8 933 |
| New Zealand | 2 217 | 2 251 | 2 271 | 2 287 | 2 308 | 2 340 | 2 346 | 2 375 | 2 446 | 2 501 |
| Norway | 2 429 | 2 491 | 2 574 | 2 573 | 2 588 | 2 617 | 2 668 | 2 692 | 2 717 | 2 756 |
| Poland | 16 938 | 16 859 | 17 011 | 17 279 | 17 123 | 17 221 | 17 340 | 17 361 | 17 428 | 17 388 |
| Portugal | 5 471 | 5 499 | 5 505 | 5 458 | 5 465 | 5 397 | 5 352 | 5 259 | 5 201 | 5 167 |
| Slovak Republic | 2 655 | 2 649 | 2 691 | 2 690 | 2 707 | 2 680 | 2 707 | 2 715 | 2 722 | 2 738 |
| Slovenia | 1 022 | 1 035 | 1 042 | 1 042 | 1 041 | 1 019 | 1 013 | 1 008 | 1 015 | 1 008 |
| Spain | 21 692 | 22 336 | 22 966 | 23 150 | 23 258 | 23 331 | 23 345 | 23 102 | 22 858 | 22 831 |
| Sweden | 4 671 | 4 838 | 4 898 | 4 907 | 4 948 | 5 016 | 5 060 | 5 116 | 5 183 | 5 223 |
| Switzerland | 4 469 | 4 567 | 4 666 | 4 733 | 4 758 | 4 845 | 4 925 | 5 004 | 5 103 | 5 182 |
| Turkey | 22 751 | 23 114 | 23 805 | 24 748 | 25 641 | 26 725 | 27 339 | 28 271 | 28 786 | 29 678 |
| United Kingdom | 30 540 | 30 729 | 31 116 | 31 268 | 31 394 | 31 728 | 31 981 | 32 210 | 32 513 | 32 630 |
| United States | 151 428 | 153 124 | 154 287 | 154 142 | 153 889 | 153 617 | 154 975 | 155 389 | 155 922 | 157 130 |
| OECD-Total | 572 821 | 579 033 | 585 174 | 587 470 | 593 040 | 595 101 | 601 717 | 605 562 | 608 840 | .. |
| G7 | 359 559 | 362 273 | 364 478 | 364 446 | 364 382 | 363 993 | 366 437 | 368 123 | 369 783 | .. |
| Euro area | 155 363 | 156 927 | 158 548 | 158 889 | 158 103 | 158 312 | 159 472 | 159 718 | 160 719 | 161 009 |
| European Union ² | 235 335 | 237 249 | 239 536 | 240 255 | 238 860 | 239 176 | 240 906 | 241 531 | 243 149 | 243 729 |
| Brazil | 95 643 | 96 829 | 98 824 | 100 551 | .. | 100 219 | 101 184 | 102 170 | 105 537 | .. |
| Colombia | 19 206 | 19 258 | 19 655 | 20 935 | 21 777 | 22 446 | 23 091 | 23 292 | 23 654 | 24 173 |
| Russian Federation | 74 419 | 75 289 | 75 700 | 75 694 | 75 478 | 75 779 | 75 676 | 75 529 | 75 428 | 76 588 |

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 2. Civilian labour force, index

2010=100

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|
| Australia | 91.4 | 93.8 | 96.4 | 98.4 | 100.0 | 101.6 | 103.0 | 104.4 | 105.6 | 107.6 |
| Austria | 95.7 | 97.7 | 98.7 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 101.8 | 102.8 | 103.3 | 104.3 |
| Belgium | 94.9 | 96.7 | 97.6 | 98.1 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 100.0 | 101.1 | 101.5 | 101.6 |
| Canada | 94.9 | 96.7 | 98.2 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 100.9 | 101.9 | 103.2 | 103.7 | 104.5 |
| Chile | 85.9 | 89.5 | 92.8 | 94.0 | 100.0 | 103.8 | 105.0 | 106.6 | 108.8 | 110.3 |
| Czech Republic | 98.6 | 98.7 | 99.3 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 99.7 | 100.7 | 100.5 | 100.8 |
| Denmark | 99.8 | 99.7 | 101.0 | 100.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 98.8 | 99.4 | 100.3 |
| Estonia | 101.4 | 101.0 | 101.8 | 100.8 | 100.0 | 101.1 | 100.4 | 99.9 | 99.0 | 100.2 |
| Finland | 99.1 | 100.2 | 101.2 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 100.7 | 100.2 | 100.3 | 100.7 |
| France | 98.5 | 99.1 | 99.0 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 101.6 | 102.3 | 102.8 | .. |
| Germany | 99.3 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.8 | 99.2 | 100.1 | 100.7 | 101.1 |
| Greece | 98.6 | 98.8 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 97.1 | 96.5 | 95.6 | 95.3 |
| Hungary | 100.7 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 102.6 | 103.3 | 106.0 | 107.8 |
| Iceland | 96.5 | 100.3 | 101.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 99.6 | 102.2 | 103.4 | 105.8 |
| Ireland | 97.1 | 102.1 | 103.7 | 102.4 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 98.2 | 98.8 | 98.1 | 98.8 |
| Israel ¹ | 89.5 | 92.3 | 94.2 | 97.6 | 100.0 | 101.8 | 114.6 | 116.9 | 120.1 | 122.2 |
| Italy | 99.3 | 99.2 | 100.8 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 102.7 | 102.8 | 103.9 | 103.8 |
| Japan | 100.5 | 100.8 | 100.6 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 98.8 | 99.2 | 99.3 | 99.5 |
| Korea | 96.9 | 97.8 | 98.4 | 98.6 | 100.0 | 101.4 | 103.0 | 104.5 | 107.2 | 108.7 |
| Latvia | 105.0 | 106.5 | 108.2 | 104.2 | 100.0 | 97.3 | 97.6 | 96.0 | 93.9 | 94.1 |
| Luxembourg | 87.9 | 91.6 | 96.1 | 97.9 | 100.0 | 102.7 | 105.2 | 107.8 | 110.5 | 113.1 |
| Mexico | 88.0 | 89.7 | 91.8 | 92.4 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 104.8 | 105.6 | 105.5 | 107.1 |
| Netherlands | 98.1 | 99.8 | 100.9 | 101.6 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 101.2 | 102.0 | 101.6 | 102.0 |
| New Zealand | 96.1 | 97.5 | 98.4 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 101.4 | 101.6 | 102.9 | 106.0 | 108.4 |
| Norway | 93.9 | 96.3 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 101.1 | 103.1 | 104.0 | 105.0 | 106.5 |
| Poland | 98.9 | 98.5 | 99.3 | 100.9 | 100.0 | 100.6 | 101.3 | 101.4 | 101.8 | 101.5 |
| Portugal | 100.1 | 100.6 | 100.7 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 98.8 | 97.9 | 96.2 | 95.2 | 94.6 |
| Slovak Republic | 98.1 | 97.9 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 100.6 | 101.2 |
| Slovenia | 98.1 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 97.9 | 97.3 | 96.8 | 97.5 | 96.8 |
| Spain | 93.3 | 96.0 | 98.7 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 100.4 | 99.3 | 98.3 | 98.2 |
| Sweden | 94.4 | 97.8 | 99.0 | 99.2 | 100.0 | 101.4 | 102.3 | 103.4 | 104.8 | 105.6 |
| Switzerland | 93.9 | 96.0 | 98.1 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 101.8 | 103.5 | 105.2 | 107.2 | 108.9 |
| Turkey | 88.7 | 90.1 | 92.8 | 96.5 | 100.0 | 104.2 | 106.6 | 110.3 | 112.3 | 115.7 |
| United Kingdom | 97.3 | 97.9 | 99.1 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 101.1 | 101.9 | 102.6 | 103.6 | 103.9 |
| United States | 98.4 | 99.5 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 100.7 | 101.0 | 101.3 | 102.1 |
| OECD-Total | 96.6 | 97.6 | 98.7 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 101.5 | 102.1 | 102.7 | .. |
| G7 | 98.7 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.6 | 101.0 | 101.5 | .. |
| Euro area | 98.3 | 99.3 | 100.3 | 100.5 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.9 | 101.0 | 101.7 | 101.8 |
| European Union ² | 98.5 | 99.3 | 100.3 | 100.6 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.9 | 101.1 | 101.8 | 102.0 |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Colombia | 88.2 | 88.4 | 90.3 | 96.1 | 100.0 | 103.1 | 106.0 | 107.0 | 108.6 | 111.0 |
| Russian Federation | 98.6 | 99.7 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 100.3 | 100.1 | 99.9 | 101.5 |

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2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 3. Female civilian labour force, thousands

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Australia | 4 801 | 4 938 | 5 083 | 5 208 | 5 285 | 5 392 | 5 475 | 5 560 | 5 645 | 5 773 |
| Austria | 1 844 | 1 885 | 1 914 | 1 947 | 1 959 | 1 981 | 2 009 | 2 032 | 2 048 | 2 064 |
| Belgium | 2 065 | 2 115 | 2 148 | 2 167 | 2 220 | 2 206 | 2 223 | 2 265 | 2 290 | 2 297 |
| Canada | 8 209 | 8 405 | 8 527 | 8 629 | 8 746 | 8 817 | 8 924 | 9 041 | 9 053 | 9 096 |
| Chile | 2 384 | 2 518 | 2 675 | 2 747 | 3 064 | 3 249 | 3 315 | 3 374 | 3 476 | 3 517 |
| Czech Republic | 2 287 | 2 267 | 2 266 | 2 287 | 2 279 | 2 289 | 2 298 | 2 335 | 2 328 | 2 346 |
| Denmark | 1 372 | 1 369 | 1 387 | 1 390 | 1 381 | 1 385 | 1 380 | 1 378 | 1 375 | 1 380 |
| Estonia | 341 | 335 | 339 | 337 | 338 | 340 | 336 | 334 | 327 | 333 |
| Finland | 1 281 | 1 295 | 1 303 | 1 300 | 1 286 | 1 287 | 1 297 | 1 292 | 1 296 | 1 303 |
| France | 13 331 | 13 454 | 13 541 | 13 703 | 13 785 | 13 877 | 13 961 | 14 056 | 14 120 | .. |
| Germany | 18 735 | 18 893 | 18 947 | 19 037 | 19 083 | 19 034 | 19 073 | 19 316 | 19 448 | 19 557 |
| Greece | 2 044 | 2 058 | 2 062 | 2 113 | 2 144 | 2 113 | 2 125 | 2 119 | 2 122 | 2 144 |
| Hungary | 1 935 | 1 916 | 1 902 | 1 903 | 1 941 | 1 949 | 1 986 | 1 988 | 2 039 | 2 070 |
| Iceland | 80 | 83 | 84 | 84 | 86 | 86 | 86 | 88 | 89 | 91 |
| Ireland | 901 | 960 | 983 | 983 | 975 | 971 | 965 | 975 | 963 | 973 |
| Israel ¹ | 1 313 | 1 355 | 1 382 | 1 448 | 1 483 | 1 505 | 1 688 | 1 722 | 1 781 | 1 813 |
| Italy | 9 864 | 9 850 | 10 124 | 10 082 | 10 117 | 10 230 | 10 623 | 10 663 | 10 822 | 10 740 |
| Japan | 27 610 | 27 680 | 27 710 | 27 820 | 27 830 | 27 680 | 27 660 | 28 040 | 28 240 | 28 420 |
| Korea | 10 001 | 10 092 | 10 139 | 10 076 | 10 256 | 10 416 | 10 609 | 10 802 | 11 149 | 11 370 |
| Latvia | 542 | 548 | 564 | 552 | 535 | 517 | 520 | 510 | 495 | 495 |
| Luxembourg | 144 e | 153 e | 156 e | 158 e | 163 e | 168 e | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 16 069 | 16 594 | 17 031 | 16 978 | 18 485 | 18 543 | 19 735 | 19 957 | 19 660 | 19 940 |
| Netherlands | 3 878 | 3 977 | 4 038 | 4 089 | 4 026 | 4 034 | 4 100 | 4 128 | 4 094 | 4 137 |
| New Zealand | 1 029 | 1 049 | 1 065 | 1 078 | 1 088 | 1 107 | 1 117 | 1 133 | 1 166 | 1 188 |
| Norway | 1 149 | 1 182 | 1 221 | 1 223 | 1 222 | 1 241 | 1 258 | 1 272 | 1 284 | 1 299 |
| Poland | 7 655 | 7 626 | 7 694 | 7 824 | 7 677 | 7 717 | 7 789 | 7 793 | 7 835 | 7 820 |
| Portugal | 2 582 | 2 610 | 2 618 | 2 618 | 2 639 | 2 588 | 2 588 | 2 558 | 2 542 | 2 535 |
| Slovak Republic | 1 184 | 1 184 | 1 203 | 1 193 | 1 209 | 1 184 | 1 199 | 1 210 | 1 212 | 1 234 |
| Slovenia | 472 | 473 | 476 | 478 | 476 | 468 | 468 | 462 | 467 | 463 |
| Spain | 9 161 | 9 523 | 9 932 | 10 217 | 10 394 | 10 563 | 10 694 | 10 662 | 10 582 | 10 592 |
| Sweden | 2 227 | 2 299 | 2 324 | 2 326 | 2 328 | 2 371 | 2 400 | 2 428 | 2 459 | 2 487 |
| Switzerland | 2 008 | 2 051 | 2 113 | 2 155 | 2 151 | 2 181 | 2 219 | 2 271 | 2 327 | 2 373 |
| Turkey | 5 916 | 6 016 | 6 330 | 6 850 | 7 383 | 7 859 | 8 192 | 8 674 | 8 729 | 9 225 |
| United Kingdom | 14 104 | 14 130 | 14 334 | 14 457 | 14 587 | 14 717 | 14 841 | 15 009 | 15 205 | 15 293 |
| United States | 70 173 | 70 988 | 71 767 | 72 019 | 71 904 | 71 642 | 72 648 | 72 722 | 73 040 | 73 509 |
| OECD-Total | 248 689 e | 251 871 e | 255 382 e | 257 475 e | 260 525 e | 261 706 e | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G7 | 162 025 | 163 399 | 164 951 | 165 747 | 166 052 | 165 997 | 167 730 | 168 848 | 169 926 | .. |
| Euro area | 68 912 | 69 912 | 70 974 | 71 622 | 71 677 | 72 125 | 72 958 | 73 356 | 74 023 | 74 220 |
| European Union ² | 105 480 | 106 552 | 107 868 | 108 786 | 108 443 | 109 032 | 110 162 | 110 774 | 111 756 | 112 054 |
| Brazil | 42 033 | 42 459 | 43 294 | 44 385 | .. | 43 597 | 44 041 | 44 630 | 46 670 | .. |
| Colombia | 7 795 | 7 788 | 7 985 | 8 699 | 9 197 | 9 513 | 9 907 | 10 009 | 10 173 | 10 452 |
| Russian Federation | 36 825 | 37 170 | 37 106 | 37 193 | 36 877 | 37 063 | 36 956 | 36 809 | 36 700 | 37 155 |

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2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 4. Male civilian labour force, thousands

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Australia | 5 832 | 5 974 | 6 123 | 6 234 | 6 343 | 6 424 | 6 498 | 6 577 | 6 633 | 6 737 |
| Austria | 2 184 | 2 228 | 2 239 | 2 244 | 2 250 | 2 256 | 2 275 | 2 294 | 2 299 | 2 326 |
| Belgium | 2 583 | 2 618 | 2 631 | 2 633 | 2 675 | 2 650 | 2 670 | 2 682 | 2 677 | 2 677 |
| Canada | 9 293 | 9 442 | 9 596 | 9 621 | 9 705 | 9 803 | 9 886 | 9 997 | 10 072 | 10 182 |
| Chile | 4 286 | 4 426 | 4 528 | 4 553 | 4 698 | 4 812 | 4 835 | 4 903 | 4 967 | 5 042 |
| Czech Republic | 2 896 | 2 917 | 2 951 | 2 985 | 2 975 | 2 953 | 2 940 | 2 954 | 2 952 | 2 949 |
| Denmark | 1 548 | 1 545 | 1 567 | 1 557 | 1 544 | 1 539 | 1 527 | 1 512 | 1 530 | 1 553 |
| Estonia | 348 | 351 | 352 | 347 | 341 | 347 | 345 | 344 | 345 | 347 |
| Finland | 1 357 | 1 371 | 1 391 | 1 369 | 1 375 | 1 385 | 1 383 | 1 375 | 1 375 | 1 377 |
| France | 14 748 | 14 788 | 14 679 | 14 718 | 14 724 | 14 825 | 15 017 | 15 121 | 15 177 | .. |
| Germany | 22 471 | 22 472 | 22 535 | 22 472 | 22 412 | 21 963 | 22 081 | 22 206 | 22 331 | 22 414 |
| Greece | 2 928 | 2 923 | 2 942 | 2 927 | 2 898 | 2 827 | 2 768 | 2 744 | 2 697 | 2 661 |
| Hungary | 2 267 | 2 261 | 2 238 | 2 234 | 2 234 | 2 257 | 2 296 | 2 327 | 2 386 | 2 432 |
| Iceland | 95 | 99 | 100 | 97 | 95 | 94 | 94 | 97 | 98 | 100 |
| Ireland | 1 226 | 1 277 | 1 289 | 1 260 | 1 216 | 1 200 | 1 187 | 1 189 | 1 186 | 1 192 |
| Israel ¹ | 1 504 | 1 549 | 1 582 | 1 625 | 1 664 | 1 699 | 1 918 | 1 956 | 1 998 | 2 032 |
| Italy | 14 300 | 14 277 | 14 388 | 14 275 | 14 208 | 14 190 | 14 368 | 14 355 | 14 456 | 14 509 |
| Japan | 39 030 | 39 170 | 39 040 | 38 690 | 38 500 | 38 220 | 37 890 | 37 730 | 37 630 | 37 560 |
| Korea | 13 978 | 14 124 | 14 208 | 14 318 | 14 492 | 14 683 | 14 891 | 15 071 | 15 387 | 15 543 |
| Latvia | 567 | 578 | 580 | 550 | 521 | 512 | 511 | 504 | 497 | 499 |
| Luxembourg | 186 e | 191 e | 204 e | 209 e | 213 e | 219 e | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 27 165 | 27 469 | 28 091 | 28 438 | 30 648 | 30 939 | 31 742 | 31 939 | 32 177 | 32 684 |
| Netherlands | 4 719 | 4 765 | 4 798 | 4 810 | 4 734 | 4 691 | 4 761 | 4 804 | 4 802 | 4 795 |
| New Zealand | 1 188 | 1 202 | 1 205 | 1 209 | 1 220 | 1 233 | 1 229 | 1 242 | 1 280 | 1 313 |
| Norway | 1 280 | 1 309 | 1 354 | 1 351 | 1 366 | 1 376 | 1 410 | 1 420 | 1 432 | 1 458 |
| Poland | 9 283 | 9 234 | 9 317 | 9 455 | 9 446 | 9 504 | 9 551 | 9 568 | 9 593 | 9 569 |
| Portugal | 2 890 | 2 889 | 2 887 | 2 839 | 2 825 | 2 810 | 2 764 | 2 701 | 2 659 | 2 632 |
| Slovak Republic | 1 471 | 1 465 | 1 488 | 1 497 | 1 497 | 1 496 | 1 507 | 1 506 | 1 510 | 1 505 |
| Slovenia | 551 | 562 | 566 | 564 | 565 | 551 | 546 | 546 | 548 | 545 |
| Spain | 12 530 | 12 813 | 13 035 | 12 933 | 12 863 | 12 768 | 12 651 | 12 440 | 12 276 | 12 239 |
| Sweden | 2 444 | 2 540 | 2 574 | 2 581 | 2 621 | 2 645 | 2 660 | 2 688 | 2 725 | 2 736 |
| Switzerland | 2 461 | 2 516 | 2 553 | 2 578 | 2 608 | 2 665 | 2 706 | 2 733 | 2 775 | 2 808 |
| Turkey | 16 836 | 17 098 | 17 475 | 17 897 | 18 257 | 18 867 | 19 147 | 19 597 | 20 057 | 20 453 |
| United Kingdom | 16 437 | 16 600 | 16 781 | 16 811 | 16 808 | 17 011 | 17 140 | 17 200 | 17 309 | 17 336 |
| United States | 81 255 | 82 136 | 82 519 | 82 123 | 81 985 | 81 975 | 82 327 | 82 667 | 82 882 | 83 620 |
| OECD-Total | 324 133 e | 327 177 e | 329 803 e | 330 008 e | 332 525 e | 333 386 e | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G7 | 197 534 | 198 885 | 199 539 | 198 711 | 198 341 | 197 986 | 198 708 | 199 276 | 199 857 | .. |
| Euro area | 86 450 | 87 015 | 87 574 | 87 267 | 86 426 | 86 187 | 86 514 | 86 363 | 86 696 | 86 789 |
| European Union ² | 129 855 | 130 698 | 131 667 | 131 469 | 130 418 | 130 144 | 130 744 | 130 758 | 131 393 | 131 676 |
| Brazil | 53 610 | 54 370 | 55 530 | 56 166 | .. | 56 622 | 57 143 | 57 540 | 58 867 | .. |
| Colombia | 11 411 | 11 470 | 11 670 | 12 236 | 12 580 | 12 933 | 13 183 | 13 283 | 13 481 | 13 722 |
| Russian Federation | 37 594 | 38 119 | 38 594 | 38 501 | 38 601 | 38 717 | 38 720 | 38 720 | 38 729 | 39 433 |

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 5. Civilian employment, thousands

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| Australia | 10 124 | 10 434 | 10 731 | 10 806 | 11 022 | 11 215 | 11 347 | 11 451 | 11 532 | 11 752 |
| Austria | 3 816 | 3 912 | 3 982 | 3 969 | 4 006 | 4 043 | 4 075 | 4 094 | 4 102 | 4 138 |
| Belgium | 4 264 | 4 380 | 4 446 | 4 421 | 4 489 | 4 509 | 4 524 | 4 530 | 4 544 | 4 552 |
| Canada | 16 396 | 16 769 | 17 010 | 16 728 | 16 964 | 17 221 | 17 438 | 17 691 | 17 802 | 17 947 |
| Chile | 6 158 | 6 449 | 6 641 | 6 592 | 7 131 | 7 487 | 7 626 | 7 786 | 7 903 | 8 028 |
| Czech Republic | 4 811 | 4 908 | 4 986 | 4 920 | 4 870 | 4 888 | 4 872 | 4 920 | 4 957 | 5 028 |
| Denmark | 2 805 | 2 804 | 2 853 | 2 771 | 2 706 | 2 703 | 2 689 | 2 688 | 2 714 | 2 752 |
| Estonia | 647 | 654 | 653 | 591 | 565 | 601 | 613 | 619 | 622 | 638 |
| Finland | 2 434 | 2 483 | 2 522 | 2 449 | 2 438 | 2 464 | 2 474 | 2 448 | 2 439 | 2 428 |
| France | 25 758 | 26 120 | 26 249 | 25 963 | 26 004 | 26 213 | 26 304 | 26 353 | 26 459 | .. |
| Germany | 36 949 | 37 763 | 38 345 | 38 279 | 38 549 | 38 598 | 38 931 | 39 343 | 39 691 | 40 024 |
| Greece | 4 532 | 4 572 | 4 637 | 4 585 | 4 437 | 4 124 | 3 730 | 3 535 | 3 539 | 3 626 |
| Hungary | 3 885 | 3 866 | 3 814 | 3 720 | 3 706 | 3 741 | 3 810 | 3 874 | 4 083 | 4 194 |
| Iceland | 170 | 177 | 179 | 168 | 167 | 167 | 169 | 175 | 178 | 184 |
| Ireland | 2 028 | 2 129 | 2 140 | 1 968 | 1 886 | 1 853 | 1 829 | 1 863 | 1 895 | 1 954 |
| Israel ¹ | 2 581 | 2 692 | 2 784 | 2 841 | 2 938 | 3 025 | 3 359 | 3 450 | 3 556 | 3 644 |
| Italy | 22 509 | 22 646 | 22 848 | 22 450 | 22 269 | 22 359 | 22 300 | 21 949 | 22 042 | 22 216 |
| Japan | 63 890 | 64 270 | 64 090 | 63 140 | 62 980 | 62 890 | 62 700 | 63 110 | 63 510 | 63 760 |
| Korea | 23 151 | 23 433 | 23 577 | 23 506 | 23 829 | 24 244 | 24 681 | 25 066 | 25 599 | 25 936 |
| Latvia | 1 031 | 1 057 | 1 055 | 909 | 851 | 862 | 876 | 894 | 885 | 896 |
| Luxembourg | 319 | 333 | 349 | 352 | 360 | 370 | 379 | 387 | 396 | 406 |
| Mexico | 41 867 | 42 567 | 43 538 | 43 063 | 46 598 | 46 892 | 49 003 | 49 296 | 49 302 | 50 336 |
| Netherlands | 8 261 | 8 464 | 8 593 | 8 596 | 8 370 | 8 291 | 8 345 | 8 285 | 8 236 | 8 319 |
| New Zealand | 2 132 | 2 168 | 2 176 | 2 147 | 2 157 | 2 188 | 2 183 | 2 227 | 2 305 | 2 357 |
| Norway | 2 345 | 2 428 | 2 506 | 2 492 | 2 494 | 2 532 | 2 582 | 2 597 | 2 620 | 2 635 |
| Poland | 14 594 | 15 241 | 15 800 | 15 868 | 15 473 | 15 562 | 15 591 | 15 568 | 15 862 | 16 084 |
| Portugal | 5 051 | 5 059 | 5 087 | 4 940 | 4 874 | 4 709 | 4 517 | 4 404 | 4 475 | 4 520 |
| Slovak Republic | 2 301 | 2 357 | 2 434 | 2 366 | 2 318 | 2 315 | 2 329 | 2 329 | 2 363 | 2 424 |
| Slovenia | 961 | 985 | 996 | 981 | 966 | 936 | 924 | 906 | 917 | 917 |
| Spain | 19 853 | 20 491 | 20 373 | 19 000 | 18 619 | 18 321 | 17 536 | 17 052 | 17 249 | 17 776 |
| Sweden | 4 341 | 4 541 | 4 593 | 4 499 | 4 524 | 4 626 | 4 657 | 4 705 | 4 772 | 4 837 |
| Switzerland | 4 299 | 4 410 | 4 516 | 4 540 | 4 555 | 4 662 | 4 732 | 4 800 | 4 887 | 4 963 |
| Turkey | 20 423 | 20 738 | 21 194 | 21 277 | 22 594 | 24 110 | 24 821 | 25 524 | 25 933 | 26 621 |
| United Kingdom | 28 892 | 29 106 | 29 470 | 28 855 | 28 944 | 29 227 | 29 439 | 29 725 | 30 482 | 30 815 |
| United States | 144 427 | 146 047 | 145 363 | 139 878 | 139 064 | 139 869 | 142 469 | 143 929 | 146 305 | 148 833 |
| OECD-Total | 538 005 | 546 454 | 550 528 | 539 626 | 543 714 | 547 818 | 553 852 | 557 573 | 564 155 | .. |
| G7 | 338 822 | 342 721 | 343 375 | 335 293 | 334 774 | 336 377 | 339 581 | 342 100 | 346 292 | .. |
| Euro area | 142 543 | 145 354 | 146 759 | 143 820 | 142 198 | 142 296 | 141 457 | 140 663 | 142 078 | 143 559 |
| European Union ² | 216 156 | 220 363 | 222 876 | 218 952 | 216 121 | 216 219 | 215 811 | 215 415 | 218 334 | 220 845 |
| Brazil | 87 607 | 88 990 | 91 814 | 92 226 | .. | 93 501 | 94 940 | 95 533 | 98 283 | .. |
| Colombia | 16 895 | 17 106 | 17 442 | 18 420 | 19 213 | 20 020 | 20 696 | 21 048 | 21 503 | 22 017 |
| Russian Federation | 69 169 | 70 770 | 71 003 | 69 410 | 69 934 | 70 857 | 71 545 | 71 391 | 71 539 | 72 324 |

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 6. Civilian employment, index

2010=100

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------|
| Australia | 91.9 | 94.7 | 97.4 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 101.7 | 103.0 | 103.9 | 104.6 | 106.6 |
| Austria | 95.3 | 97.7 | 99.4 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 100.9 | 101.7 | 102.2 | 102.4 | 103.3 |
| Belgium | 95.0 | 97.6 | 99.0 | 98.5 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 100.8 | 100.9 | 101.2 | 101.4 |
| Canada | 96.7 | 98.9 | 100.3 | 98.6 | 100.0 | 101.5 | 102.8 | 104.3 | 104.9 | 105.8 |
| Chile | 86.4 | 90.4 | 93.1 | 92.4 | 100.0 | 105.0 | 106.9 | 109.2 | 110.8 | 112.6 |
| Czech Republic | 98.8 | 100.8 | 102.4 | 101.0 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 101.8 | 103.2 |
| Denmark | 103.7 | 103.6 | 105.4 | 102.4 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.4 | 99.3 | 100.3 | 101.7 |
| Estonia | 114.6 | 115.8 | 115.6 | 104.7 | 100.0 | 106.4 | 108.5 | 109.7 | 110.2 | 112.9 |
| Finland | 99.9 | 101.9 | 103.5 | 100.5 | 100.0 | 101.1 | 101.5 | 100.4 | 100.1 | 99.6 |
| France | 99.1 | 100.4 | 100.9 | 99.8 | 100.0 | 100.8 | 101.2 | 101.3 | 101.8 | .. |
| Germany | 95.8 | 98.0 | 99.5 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 101.0 | 102.1 | 103.0 | 103.8 |
| Greece | 102.1 | 103.1 | 104.5 | 103.3 | 100.0 | 93.0 | 84.1 | 79.7 | 79.8 | 81.7 |
| Hungary | 104.8 | 104.3 | 102.9 | 100.4 | 100.0 | 100.9 | 102.8 | 104.5 | 110.1 | 113.2 |
| Iceland | 101.4 | 106.0 | 106.8 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 101.2 | 104.6 | 106.3 | 109.9 |
| Ireland | 107.6 | 112.9 | 113.5 | 104.4 | 100.0 | 98.3 | 97.0 | 98.8 | 100.5 | 103.6 |
| Israel ¹ | 87.8 | 91.6 | 94.8 | 96.7 | 100.0 | 102.9 | 114.3 | 117.4 | 121.0 | 124.0 |
| Italy | 101.1 | 101.7 | 102.6 | 100.8 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 100.1 | 98.6 | 99.0 | 99.8 |
| Japan | 101.4 | 102.0 | 101.8 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.6 | 100.2 | 100.8 | 101.2 |
| Korea | 97.2 | 98.3 | 98.9 | 98.6 | 100.0 | 101.7 | 103.6 | 105.2 | 107.4 | 108.8 |
| Latvia | 121.2 | 124.3 | 124.0 | 106.8 | 100.0 | 101.3 | 102.9 | 105.1 | 104.0 | 105.3 |
| Luxembourg | 88.6 | 92.6 | 97.0 | 97.9 | 100.0 | 102.9 | 105.3 | 107.5 | 110.0 | 112.8 |
| Mexico | 89.8 | 91.4 | 93.4 | 92.4 | 100.0 | 100.6 | 105.2 | 105.8 | 105.8 | 108.0 |
| Netherlands | 98.7 | 101.1 | 102.7 | 102.7 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 99.7 | 99.0 | 98.4 | 99.4 |
| New Zealand | 98.8 | 100.5 | 100.9 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 101.4 | 101.2 | 103.2 | 106.9 | 109.3 |
| Norway | 94.0 | 97.4 | 100.5 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 101.5 | 103.5 | 104.1 | 105.1 | 105.7 |
| Poland | 94.3 | 98.5 | 102.1 | 102.6 | 100.0 | 100.6 | 100.8 | 100.6 | 102.5 | 103.9 |
| Portugal | 103.6 | 103.8 | 104.4 | 101.4 | 100.0 | 96.6 | 92.7 | 90.4 | 91.8 | 92.8 |
| Slovak Republic | 99.3 | 101.7 | 105.0 | 102.1 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 100.5 | 100.5 | 102.0 | 104.6 |
| Slovenia | 99.5 | 102.0 | 103.1 | 101.5 | 100.0 | 96.9 | 95.6 | 93.8 | 94.9 | 95.0 |
| Spain | 106.6 | 110.1 | 109.4 | 102.0 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 94.2 | 91.6 | 92.6 | 95.5 |
| Sweden | 96.0 | 100.4 | 101.5 | 99.5 | 100.0 | 102.3 | 102.9 | 104.0 | 105.5 | 106.9 |
| Switzerland | 94.4 | 96.8 | 99.1 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 102.4 | 103.9 | 105.4 | 107.3 | 109.0 |
| Turkey | 90.4 | 91.8 | 93.8 | 94.2 | 100.0 | 106.7 | 109.9 | 113.0 | 114.8 | 117.8 |
| United Kingdom | 99.8 | 100.6 | 101.8 | 99.7 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 101.7 | 102.7 | 105.3 | 106.5 |
| United States | 103.9 | 105.0 | 104.5 | 100.6 | 100.0 | 100.6 | 102.4 | 103.5 | 105.2 | 107.0 |
| OECD-Total | 99.0 | 100.5 | 101.3 | 99.2 | 100.0 | 100.8 | 101.9 | 102.5 | 103.8 | .. |
| G7 | 101.2 | 102.4 | 102.6 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 101.4 | 102.2 | 103.4 | .. |
| Euro area | 100.2 | 102.2 | 103.2 | 101.1 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 99.5 | 98.9 | 99.9 | 101.0 |
| European Union ² | 100.0 | 102.0 | 103.1 | 101.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.7 | 101.0 | 102.2 |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Colombia | 87.9 | 89.0 | 90.8 | 95.9 | 100.0 | 104.2 | 107.7 | 109.6 | 111.9 | 114.6 |
| Russian Federation | 98.9 | 101.2 | 101.5 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 101.3 | 102.3 | 102.1 | 102.3 | 103.4 |

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 7. Female civilian employment, thousands

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Australia | 4 565 | 4 702 | 4 851 | 4 926 | 5 001 | 5 106 | 5 184 | 5 249 | 5 297 | 5 422 |
| Austria | 1 741 | 1 785 | 1 830 | 1 848 | 1 868 | 1 890 | 1 913 | 1 924 | 1 937 | 1 954 |
| Belgium | 1 872 | 1 937 | 1 985 | 1 991 | 2 031 | 2 047 | 2 058 | 2 080 | 2 108 | 2 118 |
| Canada | 7 709 | 7 930 | 8 045 | 8 024 | 8 113 | 8 199 | 8 315 | 8 445 | 8 474 | 8 524 |
| Chile | 2 160 | 2 301 | 2 421 | 2 453 | 2 769 | 2 967 | 3 053 | 3 142 | 3 236 | 3 277 |
| Czech Republic | 2 085 | 2 115 | 2 138 | 2 110 | 2 086 | 2 108 | 2 109 | 2 142 | 2 155 | 2 203 |
| Denmark | 1 309 | 1 312 | 1 336 | 1 316 | 1 292 | 1 282 | 1 276 | 1 278 | 1 283 | 1 291 |
| Estonia | 321 | 322 | 321 | 302 | 290 | 300 | 305 | 306 | 304 | 313 |
| Finland | 1 177 | 1 202 | 1 216 | 1 202 | 1 188 | 1 196 | 1 206 | 1 195 | 1 193 | 1 188 |
| France | 12 153 | 12 394 | 12 557 | 12 526 | 12 568 | 12 650 | 12 693 | 12 724 | 12 800 | .. |
| Germany | 16 822 | 17 230 | 17 497 | 17 644 | 17 834 | 17 971 | 18 086 | 18 367 | 18 548 | 18 733 |
| Greece | 1 768 | 1 795 | 1 834 | 1 846 | 1 813 | 1 688 | 1 543 | 1 459 | 1 477 | 1 538 |
| Hungary | 1 782 | 1 767 | 1 749 | 1 717 | 1 734 | 1 735 | 1 775 | 1 786 | 1 878 | 1 924 |
| Iceland | 78 | 81 | 81 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 81 | 84 | 85 | 88 |
| Ireland | 860 | 916 | 938 | 902 | 878 | 868 | 859 | 864 | 870 | 894 |
| Israel ¹ | 1 196 | 1 248 | 1 293 | 1 339 | 1 387 | 1 421 | 1 571 | 1 614 | 1 675 | 1 715 |
| Italy | 8 998 | 9 077 | 9 264 | 9 151 | 9 146 | 9 254 | 9 366 | 9 268 | 9 328 | 9 376 |
| Japan | 26 540 | 26 650 | 26 640 | 26 490 | 26 560 | 26 530 | 26 540 | 27 010 | 27 290 | 27 540 |
| Korea | 9 706 | 9 826 | 9 874 | 9 772 | 9 914 | 10 091 | 10 294 | 10 494 | 10 761 | 10 965 |
| Latvia | 505 | 517 | 524 | 474 | 448 | 445 | 447 | 453 | 446 | 452 |
| Luxembourg | 139 e | 148 e | 151 e | 152 e | 156 e | 161 e | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 15 508 | 15 977 | 16 368 | 16 163 | 17 540 | 17 575 | 18 779 | 18 962 | 18 711 | 19 027 |
| Netherlands | 3 709 | 3 832 | 3 917 | 3 948 | 3 844 | 3 816 | 3 845 | 3 827 | 3 776 | 3 836 |
| New Zealand | 986 | 1 008 | 1 020 | 1 011 | 1 013 | 1 032 | 1 034 | 1 055 | 1 090 | 1 113 |
| Norway | 1 110 | 1 153 | 1 191 | 1 190 | 1 185 | 1 203 | 1 223 | 1 230 | 1 242 | 1 246 |
| Poland | 6 513 | 6 838 | 7 082 | 7 147 | 6 908 | 6 914 | 6 940 | 6 927 | 7 084 | 7 217 |
| Portugal | 2 352 | 2 362 | 2 389 | 2 354 | 2 326 | 2 250 | 2 187 | 2 139 | 2 178 | 2 212 |
| Slovak Republic | 1 010 | 1 036 | 1 070 | 1 039 | 1 033 | 1 023 | 1 026 | 1 034 | 1 047 | 1 075 |
| Slovenia | 438 | 446 | 453 | 450 | 443 | 430 | 424 | 411 | 417 | 417 |
| Spain | 8 122 | 8 503 | 8 656 | 8 363 | 8 290 | 8 257 | 8 014 | 7 816 | 7 888 | 8 096 |
| Sweden | 2 067 | 2 150 | 2 171 | 2 140 | 2 130 | 2 188 | 2 215 | 2 237 | 2 270 | 2 307 |
| Switzerland | 1 917 | 1 963 | 2 033 | 2 057 | 2 048 | 2 088 | 2 125 | 2 174 | 2 224 | 2 270 |
| Turkey | 5 258 | 5 356 | 5 596 | 5 871 | 6 425 | 6 973 | 7 309 | 7 641 | 7 689 | 8 058 |
| United Kingdom | 13 408 | 13 432 | 13 652 | 13 518 | 13 597 | 13 662 | 13 747 | 13 950 | 14 301 | 14 477 |
| United States | 66 926 | 67 792 | 67 876 | 66 208 | 65 705 | 65 579 | 66 914 | 67 577 | 68 613 | 69 703 |
| OECD-Total | 232 808 e | 237 103 e | 240 018 e | 237 725 e | 239 642 e | 240 978 e | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G7 | 152 555 | 154 505 | 155 530 | 153 562 | 153 522 | 153 844 | 155 661 | 157 341 | 159 353 | .. |
| Euro area | 62 478 | 64 057 | 65 161 | 64 733 | 64 366 | 64 662 | 64 606 | 64 522 | 65 312 | 66 040 |
| European Union ² | 96 094 | 98 238 | 99 837 | 99 205 | 98 157 | 98 466 | 98 621 | 98 746 | 100 223 | 101 415 |
| Brazil | 37 411 | 37 884 | 39 154 | 39 504 | .. | 39 637 | 40 434 | 40 851 | 42 558 | .. |
| Colombia | 6 533 | 6 637 | 6 807 | 7 326 | 7 760 | 8 144 | 8 547 | 8 742 | 8 962 | 9 220 |
| Russian Federation | 34 362 | 35 073 | 34 901 | 34 339 | 34 367 | 34 824 | 35 075 | 34 913 | 34 934 | 35 187 |

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 8. Female civilian employment as a percentage of civilian employment

Percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------|------|------|------|
| Australia | 45.1 | 45.1 | 45.2 | 45.6 | 45.4 | 45.5 | 45.7 | 45.8 | 45.9 | 46.1 |
| Austria | 45.6 | 45.6 | 46.0 | 46.6 | 46.6 | 46.7 | 46.9 | 47.0 | 47.2 | 47.2 |
| Belgium | 43.9 | 44.2 | 44.7 | 45.0 | 45.2 | 45.4 | 45.5 | 45.9 | 46.4 | 46.5 |
| Canada | 47.0 | 47.3 | 47.3 | 48.0 | 47.8 | 47.6 | 47.7 | 47.7 | 47.6 | 47.5 |
| Chile | 35.1 | 35.7 | 36.5 | 37.2 | 38.8 | 39.6 | 40.0 | 40.4 | 40.9 | 40.8 |
| Czech Republic | 43.3 | 43.1 | 42.9 | 42.9 | 42.8 | 43.1 | 43.3 | 43.5 | 43.5 | 43.8 |
| Denmark | 46.7 | 46.8 | 46.8 | 47.5 | 47.7 | 47.4 | 47.5 | 47.5 | 47.3 | 46.9 |
| Estonia | 49.6 | 49.3 | 49.2 | 51.1 | 51.4 | 49.9 | 49.8 | 49.5 | 48.9 | 49.0 |
| Finland | 48.4 | 48.4 | 48.2 | 49.1 | 48.7 | 48.5 | 48.7 | 48.8 | 48.9 | 48.9 |
| France | 47.2 | 47.4 | 47.8 | 48.2 | 48.3 | 48.3 | 48.3 | 48.3 | 48.4 | .. |
| Germany | 45.5 | 45.6 | 45.6 | 46.1 | 46.3 | 46.6 | 46.5 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 46.8 |
| Greece | 39.0 | 39.3 | 39.6 | 40.3 | 40.9 | 40.9 | 41.4 | 41.3 | 41.7 | 42.4 |
| Hungary | 45.9 | 45.7 | 45.9 | 46.2 | 46.8 | 46.4 | 46.6 | 46.1 | 46.0 | 45.9 |
| Iceland | 45.7 | 45.5 | 45.6 | 47.4 | 47.9 | 48.0 | 48.0 | 47.9 | 47.8 | 47.7 |
| Ireland | 42.4 | 43.0 | 43.8 | 45.8 | 46.5 | 46.8 | 46.9 | 46.4 | 45.9 | 45.7 |
| Israel ¹ | 46.3 | 46.3 | 46.4 | 47.1 | 47.2 | 47.0 | 46.8 | 46.8 | 47.1 | 47.1 |
| Italy | 40.0 | 40.1 | 40.5 | 40.8 | 41.1 | 41.4 | 42.0 | 42.2 | 42.3 | 42.2 |
| Japan | 41.5 | 41.5 | 41.6 | 42.0 | 42.2 | 42.2 | 42.3 | 42.8 | 43.0 | 43.2 |
| Korea | 41.9 | 41.9 | 41.9 | 41.6 | 41.6 | 41.6 | 41.7 | 41.9 | 42.0 | 42.3 |
| Latvia | 49.0 | 48.9 | 49.6 | 52.1 | 52.7 | 51.7 | 51.1 | 50.7 | 50.4 | 50.5 |
| Luxembourg | 43.7 e | 44.5 e | 43.4 e | 43.2 e | 43.4 e | 43.4 e | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 37.0 | 37.5 | 37.6 | 37.5 | 37.6 | 37.5 | 38.3 | 38.5 | 38.0 | 37.8 |
| Netherlands | 44.9 | 45.3 | 45.6 | 45.9 | 45.9 | 46.0 | 46.1 | 46.2 | 45.9 | 46.1 |
| New Zealand | 46.2 | 46.5 | 46.9 | 47.1 | 47.0 | 47.2 | 47.4 | 47.4 | 47.3 | 47.2 |
| Norway | 47.3 | 47.5 | 47.5 | 47.8 | 47.5 | 47.5 | 47.4 | 47.4 | 47.4 | 47.3 |
| Poland | 44.6 | 44.9 | 44.8 | 45.0 | 44.6 | 44.4 | 44.5 | 44.5 | 44.7 | 44.9 |
| Portugal | 46.6 | 46.7 | 47.0 | 47.6 | 47.7 | 47.8 | 48.4 | 48.6 | 48.7 | 48.9 |
| Slovak Republic | 43.9 | 43.9 | 44.0 | 43.9 | 44.6 | 44.2 | 44.0 | 44.4 | 44.3 | 44.3 |
| Slovenia | 45.5 | 45.2 | 45.5 | 45.9 | 45.8 | 45.9 | 45.9 | 45.4 | 45.5 | 45.4 |
| Spain | 40.9 | 41.5 | 42.5 | 44.0 | 44.5 | 45.1 | 45.7 | 45.8 | 45.7 | 45.5 |
| Sweden | 47.6 | 47.3 | 47.3 | 47.6 | 47.1 | 47.3 | 47.6 | 47.6 | 47.6 | 47.7 |
| Switzerland | 44.6 | 44.5 | 45.0 | 45.3 | 45.0 | 44.8 | 44.9 | 45.3 | 45.5 | 45.7 |
| Turkey | 25.7 | 25.8 | 26.4 | 27.6 | 28.4 | 28.9 | 29.4 | 29.9 | 29.6 | 30.3 |
| United Kingdom | 46.4 | 46.1 | 46.3 | 46.8 | 47.0 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 46.9 | 46.9 | 47.0 |
| United States | 46.3 | 46.4 | 46.7 | 47.3 | 47.2 | 46.9 | 47.0 | 47.0 | 46.9 | 46.8 |
| OECD-Total | 43.3 e | 43.4 e | 43.6 e | 44.1 e | 44.1 e | 44.0 e | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G7 | 45.0 | 45.1 | 45.3 | 45.8 | 45.9 | 45.7 | 45.8 | 46.0 | 46.0 | .. |
| Euro area | 43.8 | 44.1 | 44.4 | 45.0 | 45.3 | 45.4 | 45.7 | 45.9 | 46.0 | 46.0 |
| European Union ² | 44.5 | 44.6 | 44.8 | 45.3 | 45.4 | 45.5 | 45.7 | 45.8 | 45.9 | 45.9 |
| Brazil | 42.7 | 42.6 | 42.6 | 42.8 | .. | 42.4 | 42.6 | 42.8 | 43.3 | .. |
| Colombia | 38.7 | 38.8 | 39.0 | 39.8 | 40.4 | 40.7 | 41.3 | 41.5 | 41.7 | 41.9 |
| Russian Federation | 49.7 | 49.6 | 49.2 | 49.5 | 49.1 | 49.1 | 49.0 | 48.9 | 48.8 | 48.7 |

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 9. Male civilian employment, thousands

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Australia | 5 560 | 5 732 | 5 880 | 5 879 | 6 021 | 6 109 | 6 164 | 6 202 | 6 235 | 6 329 |
| Austria | 2 075 | 2 127 | 2 152 | 2 120 | 2 137 | 2 153 | 2 162 | 2 170 | 2 164 | 2 184 |
| Belgium | 2 392 | 2 444 | 2 461 | 2 429 | 2 458 | 2 462 | 2 466 | 2 451 | 2 435 | 2 434 |
| Canada | 8 687 | 8 839 | 8 965 | 8 703 | 8 852 | 9 023 | 9 123 | 9 246 | 9 328 | 9 423 |
| Chile | 3 998 | 4 147 | 4 221 | 4 139 | 4 361 | 4 520 | 4 573 | 4 645 | 4 667 | 4 751 |
| Czech Republic | 2 727 | 2 793 | 2 848 | 2 810 | 2 784 | 2 780 | 2 762 | 2 779 | 2 801 | 2 824 |
| Denmark | 1 496 | 1 492 | 1 517 | 1 454 | 1 415 | 1 421 | 1 413 | 1 410 | 1 433 | 1 461 |
| Estonia | 326 | 332 | 332 | 289 | 275 | 301 | 307 | 313 | 318 | 325 |
| Finland | 1 257 | 1 281 | 1 306 | 1 247 | 1 250 | 1 268 | 1 268 | 1 253 | 1 246 | 1 240 |
| France | 13 605 | 13 726 | 13 692 | 13 437 | 13 436 | 13 563 | 13 611 | 13 629 | 13 660 | .. |
| Germany | 20 127 | 20 534 | 20 849 | 20 636 | 20 716 | 20 627 | 20 846 | 20 976 | 21 143 | 21 291 |
| Greece | 2 763 | 2 778 | 2 803 | 2 739 | 2 623 | 2 436 | 2 187 | 2 076 | 2 062 | 2 088 |
| Hungary | 2 103 | 2 099 | 2 065 | 2 002 | 1 972 | 2 005 | 2 035 | 2 088 | 2 205 | 2 270 |
| Iceland | 92 | 97 | 97 | 88 | 87 | 87 | 88 | 91 | 93 | 96 |
| Ireland | 1 168 | 1 213 | 1 202 | 1 066 | 1 008 | 986 | 971 | 1 000 | 1 025 | 1 061 |
| Israel ¹ | 1 385 | 1 444 | 1 491 | 1 502 | 1 552 | 1 604 | 1 788 | 1 835 | 1 880 | 1 928 |
| Italy | 13 511 | 13 569 | 13 584 | 13 299 | 13 124 | 13 105 | 12 934 | 12 680 | 12 714 | 12 840 |
| Japan | 37 350 | 37 630 | 37 450 | 36 660 | 36 430 | 36 360 | 36 160 | 36 100 | 36 210 | 36 220 |
| Korea | 13 444 | 13 607 | 13 703 | 13 734 | 13 915 | 14 153 | 14 387 | 14 573 | 14 839 | 14 971 |
| Latvia | 526 | 540 | 531 | 435 | 403 | 416 | 428 | 441 | 439 | 444 |
| Luxembourg | 180 e | 185 e | 198 e | 200 e | 204 e | 210 e | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 26 359 | 26 590 | 27 170 | 26 900 | 29 057 | 29 316 | 30 224 | 30 334 | 30 591 | 31 309 |
| Netherlands | 4 552 | 4 631 | 4 676 | 4 648 | 4 526 | 4 475 | 4 501 | 4 459 | 4 460 | 4 482 |
| New Zealand | 1 146 | 1 161 | 1 156 | 1 136 | 1 144 | 1 156 | 1 149 | 1 172 | 1 216 | 1 244 |
| Norway | 1 235 | 1 275 | 1 316 | 1 302 | 1 309 | 1 329 | 1 359 | 1 367 | 1 378 | 1 390 |
| Poland | 8 081 | 8 403 | 8 718 | 8 722 | 8 566 | 8 648 | 8 651 | 8 641 | 8 778 | 8 867 |
| Portugal | 2 699 | 2 697 | 2 698 | 2 587 | 2 548 | 2 459 | 2 330 | 2 265 | 2 297 | 2 309 |
| Slovak Republic | 1 291 | 1 322 | 1 364 | 1 326 | 1 285 | 1 292 | 1 304 | 1 295 | 1 316 | 1 349 |
| Slovenia | 524 | 540 | 543 | 531 | 524 | 506 | 500 | 495 | 499 | 501 |
| Spain | 11 731 | 11 988 | 11 717 | 10 636 | 10 329 | 10 064 | 9 521 | 9 236 | 9 360 | 9 681 |
| Sweden | 2 273 | 2 390 | 2 422 | 2 359 | 2 394 | 2 438 | 2 442 | 2 468 | 2 503 | 2 530 |
| Switzerland | 2 382 | 2 446 | 2 483 | 2 483 | 2 507 | 2 574 | 2 607 | 2 625 | 2 663 | 2 693 |
| Turkey | 15 165 | 15 382 | 15 598 | 15 406 | 16 170 | 17 137 | 17 512 | 17 883 | 18 244 | 18 562 |
| United Kingdom | 15 484 | 15 674 | 15 818 | 15 336 | 15 347 | 15 565 | 15 692 | 15 775 | 16 182 | 16 338 |
| United States | 77 502 | 78 254 | 77 486 | 73 670 | 73 359 | 74 290 | 75 555 | 76 353 | 77 692 | 79 131 |
| OECD-Total | 305 197 e | 309 363 e | 310 513 e | 301 913 e | 304 085 e | 306 839 e | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G7 | 186 267 | 188 227 | 187 845 | 181 742 | 181 263 | 182 533 | 183 921 | 184 760 | 186 929 | .. |
| Euro area | 80 064 | 81 297 | 81 597 | 79 087 | 77 832 | 77 634 | 76 851 | 76 141 | 76 766 | 77 519 |
| European Union ² | 120 061 | 122 125 | 123 039 | 119 748 | 117 964 | 117 753 | 117 190 | 116 669 | 118 111 | 119 431 |
| Brazil | 50 196 | 51 105 | 52 660 | 52 722 | .. | 53 864 | 54 506 | 54 682 | 55 725 | .. |
| Colombia | 10 362 | 10 469 | 10 635 | 11 094 | 11 453 | 11 875 | 12 149 | 12 306 | 12 541 | 12 798 |
| Russian Federation | 34 807 | 35 698 | 36 103 | 35 071 | 35 566 | 36 032 | 36 470 | 36 478 | 36 605 | 37 137 |

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 10. Male civilian employment as a percentage of civilian employment

Percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------|------|------|------|
| Australia | 54.9 | 54.9 | 54.8 | 54.4 | 54.6 | 54.5 | 54.3 | 54.2 | 54.1 | 53.9 |
| Austria | 54.4 | 54.4 | 54.0 | 53.4 | 53.4 | 53.3 | 53.1 | 53.0 | 52.8 | 52.8 |
| Belgium | 56.1 | 55.8 | 55.3 | 55.0 | 54.8 | 54.6 | 54.5 | 54.1 | 53.6 | 53.5 |
| Canada | 53.0 | 52.7 | 52.7 | 52.0 | 52.2 | 52.4 | 52.3 | 52.3 | 52.4 | 52.5 |
| Chile | 64.9 | 64.3 | 63.5 | 62.8 | 61.2 | 60.4 | 60.0 | 59.6 | 59.1 | 59.2 |
| Czech Republic | 56.7 | 56.9 | 57.1 | 57.1 | 57.2 | 56.9 | 56.7 | 56.5 | 56.5 | 56.2 |
| Denmark | 53.3 | 53.2 | 53.2 | 52.5 | 52.3 | 52.6 | 52.5 | 52.5 | 52.8 | 53.1 |
| Estonia | 50.4 | 50.7 | 50.8 | 48.9 | 48.6 | 50.1 | 50.2 | 50.5 | 51.1 | 51.0 |
| Finland | 51.6 | 51.6 | 51.8 | 50.9 | 51.3 | 51.5 | 51.3 | 51.2 | 51.1 | 51.1 |
| France | 52.8 | 52.6 | 52.2 | 51.8 | 51.7 | 51.7 | 51.7 | 51.7 | 51.6 | .. |
| Germany | 54.5 | 54.4 | 54.4 | 53.9 | 53.7 | 53.4 | 53.5 | 53.3 | 53.3 | 53.2 |
| Greece | 61.0 | 60.7 | 60.4 | 59.7 | 59.1 | 59.1 | 58.6 | 58.7 | 58.3 | 57.6 |
| Hungary | 54.1 | 54.3 | 54.1 | 53.8 | 53.2 | 53.6 | 53.4 | 53.9 | 54.0 | 54.1 |
| Iceland | 54.3 | 54.5 | 54.4 | 52.6 | 52.1 | 52.0 | 52.0 | 52.1 | 52.2 | 52.3 |
| Ireland | 57.6 | 57.0 | 56.2 | 54.2 | 53.5 | 53.2 | 53.1 | 53.6 | 54.1 | 54.3 |
| Israel ¹ | 53.7 | 53.7 | 53.6 | 52.9 | 52.8 | 53.0 | 53.2 | 53.2 | 52.9 | 52.9 |
| Italy | 60.0 | 59.9 | 59.5 | 59.2 | 58.9 | 58.6 | 58.0 | 57.8 | 57.7 | 57.8 |
| Japan | 58.5 | 58.5 | 58.4 | 58.1 | 57.8 | 57.8 | 57.7 | 57.2 | 57.0 | 56.8 |
| Korea | 58.1 | 58.1 | 58.1 | 58.4 | 58.4 | 58.4 | 58.3 | 58.1 | 58.0 | 57.7 |
| Latvia | 51.0 | 51.1 | 50.4 | 47.9 | 47.3 | 48.3 | 48.9 | 49.3 | 49.6 | 49.5 |
| Luxembourg | 56.6 e | 55.7 e | 56.8 e | 56.9 e | 56.6 e | 56.6 e | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 63.0 | 62.5 | 62.4 | 62.5 | 62.4 | 62.5 | 61.7 | 61.5 | 62.0 | 62.2 |
| Netherlands | 55.1 | 54.7 | 54.4 | 54.1 | 54.1 | 54.0 | 53.9 | 53.8 | 54.1 | 53.9 |
| New Zealand | 53.8 | 53.6 | 53.1 | 52.9 | 53.0 | 52.8 | 52.6 | 52.6 | 52.8 | 52.8 |
| Norway | 52.7 | 52.5 | 52.5 | 52.2 | 52.5 | 52.5 | 52.6 | 52.6 | 52.6 | 52.8 |
| Poland | 55.4 | 55.1 | 55.2 | 55.0 | 55.4 | 55.6 | 55.5 | 55.5 | 55.3 | 55.1 |
| Portugal | 53.4 | 53.3 | 53.0 | 52.4 | 52.3 | 52.2 | 51.6 | 51.4 | 51.3 | 51.1 |
| Slovak Republic | 56.1 | 56.1 | 56.0 | 56.1 | 55.4 | 55.8 | 56.0 | 55.6 | 55.7 | 55.7 |
| Slovenia | 54.5 | 54.8 | 54.5 | 54.1 | 54.2 | 54.1 | 54.1 | 54.6 | 54.5 | 54.6 |
| Spain | 59.1 | 58.5 | 57.5 | 56.0 | 55.5 | 54.9 | 54.3 | 54.2 | 54.3 | 54.5 |
| Sweden | 52.4 | 52.6 | 52.7 | 52.4 | 52.9 | 52.7 | 52.4 | 52.4 | 52.4 | 52.3 |
| Switzerland | 55.4 | 55.5 | 55.0 | 54.7 | 55.0 | 55.2 | 55.1 | 54.7 | 54.5 | 54.3 |
| Turkey | 74.3 | 74.2 | 73.6 | 72.4 | 71.6 | 71.1 | 70.6 | 70.1 | 70.4 | 69.7 |
| United Kingdom | 53.6 | 53.9 | 53.7 | 53.2 | 53.0 | 53.3 | 53.3 | 53.1 | 53.1 | 53.0 |
| United States | 53.7 | 53.6 | 53.3 | 52.7 | 52.8 | 53.1 | 53.0 | 53.0 | 53.1 | 53.2 |
| OECD-Total | 56.7 e | 56.6 e | 56.4 e | 55.9 e | 55.9 e | 56.0 e | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G7 | 55.0 | 54.9 | 54.7 | 54.2 | 54.1 | 54.3 | 54.2 | 54.0 | 54.0 | .. |
| Euro area | 56.2 | 55.9 | 55.6 | 55.0 | 54.7 | 54.6 | 54.3 | 54.1 | 54.0 | 54.0 |
| European Union ² | 55.5 | 55.4 | 55.2 | 54.7 | 54.6 | 54.5 | 54.3 | 54.2 | 54.1 | 54.1 |
| Brazil | 57.3 | 57.4 | 57.4 | 57.2 | .. | 57.6 | 57.4 | 57.2 | 56.7 | .. |
| Colombia | 61.3 | 61.2 | 61.0 | 60.2 | 59.6 | 59.3 | 58.7 | 58.5 | 58.3 | 58.1 |
| Russian Federation | 50.3 | 50.4 | 50.8 | 50.5 | 50.9 | 50.9 | 51.0 | 51.1 | 51.2 | 51.3 |

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 11. Civilian employment in agriculture, thousands

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|-----------|
| Australia | 344 | 346 | 345 | 348 | 355 | 315 | 317 | 299 | 323 | 311 |
| Austria | 188 | 206 | 210 | 212 | 209 | 200 | 191 | 188 | 199 | 188 |
| Belgium | 83 | 81 | 69 | 66 | 61 | 59 | 53 | 62 | 55 | 54 |
| Canada | 435 | 419 | 406 | 395 | 379 | 376 | 375 | 382 | 370 | 360 |
| Chile | 770 | 774 | 764 | 737 | 756 | 768 | 761 | 728 | 727 | 737 |
| Czech Republic | 174 | 169 | 159 | 154 | 151 | 146 | 149 | 150 | 137 | 147 |
| Denmark | .. | .. | .. | 72 | 66 | 65 | 70 | 68 | 67 | 69 |
| Estonia | 32 | 31 | 26 | 24 | 24 | 27 | 28 | 27 | 24 | 25 |
| Finland | 114 | 113 | 114 | 113 | 108 | 104 | 103 | 101 | 104 | 103 |
| France | 737 | 711 | 689 | 674 | 662 | 657 | 656 | 656 | .. | .. |
| Germany | 843 | 858 | 871 | 647 | 633 | 638 | 611 | 572 | 570 | 560 |
| Greece | 536 | 522 | 516 | 526 | 547 | 504 | 484 | 481 | 476 | 472 |
| Hungary | 191 | 183 | 174 | 175 | 173 | 185 | 193 | 185 | 190 | 203 |
| Iceland | 11 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| Ireland | 109 | 109 | 116 | 98 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 103 | 110 | 113 |
| Israel ¹ | 46 | 43 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 43 | 51 | 43 | 40 | 37 |
| Italy | 982 | 923 | 895 | 838 | 849 | 832 | 833 | 799 | 812 | 843 |
| Japan | 2 720 | 2 720 | 2 680 | 2 620 | 2 520 | 2 230 | 2 400 | 2 330 | 2 300 | 2 280 |
| Korea | 1 781 | 1 723 | 1 686 | 1 648 | 1 567 | 1 542 | 1 528 | 1 520 | 1 452 | 1 345 |
| Latvia | .. | 108 | 84 | 80 | 73 | 77 | 73 | 72 | 66 | 71 |
| Luxembourg | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| Mexico | 5 905 | 5 655 | 5 652 | 5 558 | 6 417 | 6 246 | 6 573 | 6 594 | 6 680 | 6 773 |
| Netherlands | 258 | .. | 224 | 218 | 233 | 206 | 205 | 159 | 174 | 178 |
| New Zealand | 153 | 155 | 152 | 147 | 145 | 151 | 147 | 143 | 143 | 143 |
| Norway | 77 | 69 | 70 | 67 | 63 | 60 | 57 | 57 | 59 | 53 |
| Poland | 2 304 | 2 247 | 2 206 | 2 107 | 2 050 | 2 045 | 1 960 | 1 867 | 1 820 | 1 849 |
| Portugal | 604 | 601 | 596 | 569 | 549 | 484 | 491 | 453 | 389 | 343 |
| Slovak Republic | 101 | 99 | 98 | 85 | 75 | 71 | 75 | 77 | 83 | 77 |
| Slovenia | 92 | 96 | 85 | 89 | 85 | 80 | 77 | 77 | 88 | 64 |
| Spain | 944 | 926 | 879 | 788 | 786 | 755 | 743 | 737 | 736 | 737 |
| Sweden | 86 | 102 | 101 | 98 | 95 | 92 | 96 | 95 | 95 | 99 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 156 | 165 | 167 | 170 | 173 | 161 |
| Turkey | 4 908 | 4 866 | 5 016 | 5 240 | 5 683 | 6 143 | 6 097 | 6 015 | 5 470 | 5 483 |
| United Kingdom | 290 | 299 | 325 | 311 | 341 | 342 | 353 | 308 | 395 | 340 |
| United States | 2 206 | 2 095 | 2 168 | 2 103 | 2 206 | 2 254 | 2 186 | 2 130 | 2 237 | 2 422 |
| OECD-Total | .. | .. | .. | 26 867 e | 28 163 | 27 960 | 28 207 | 27 659 | .. | .. |
| G7 | 8 214 | 8 025 | 8 033 | 7 589 | 7 591 | 7 329 | 7 414 | 7 176 | .. | .. |
| Euro area | 6 183 | 5 990 | 5 336 | 5 245 | 5 181 | 4 989 | 4 929 | 4 822 | 4 774 | 4 675 |
| European Union ² | 12 528 | 12 214 | 11 522 | 11 322 | 11 184 | 10 770 | 10 682 | 10 363 | 10 264 | 9 934 |
| Brazil | 16 531 | 15 940 | 15 694 | 15 393 | .. | 14 323 | 13 569 | 13 568 | 14 025 | .. |
| Colombia | 3 226 | 3 142 | 3 176 | 3 440 | 3 561 | 3 634 | 3 622 | 3 549 | 3 495 | 3 544 |
| Russian Federation | 6 831 | 6 268 | 6 058 | 5 739 | 5 418 | 5 446 | 5 242 | 4 992 | 4 811 | .. |

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 12. Civilian employment in agriculture, index

2010=100

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|
| Australia | 96.9 | 97.3 | 97.1 | 98.1 | 100.0 | 88.8 | 89.2 | 84.2 | 91.0 | 87.7 |
| Austria | 89.9 | 98.2 | 100.2 | 101.2 | 100.0 | 95.6 | 91.2 | 89.7 | 95.0 | 89.8 |
| Belgium | 136.6 | 133.8 | 113.8 | 108.3 | 100.0 | 96.6 | 87.4 | 101.5 | 91.2 | 88.2 |
| Canada | 114.9 | 110.6 | 107.0 | 104.3 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 98.9 | 100.8 | 97.7 | 95.0 |
| Chile | 101.8 | 102.3 | 101.1 | 97.4 | 100.0 | 101.6 | 100.7 | 96.3 | 96.2 | 97.5 |
| Czech Republic | 115.2 | 111.7 | 105.0 | 101.7 | 100.0 | 96.4 | 98.6 | 98.9 | 90.4 | 97.5 |
| Denmark | .. | .. | .. | 109.2 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 106.3 | 104.0 | 102.6 | 104.6 |
| Estonia | 133.5 | 128.9 | 106.7 | 100.4 | 100.0 | 111.3 | 115.5 | 110.9 | 100.8 | 104.6 |
| Finland | 105.6 | 104.6 | 105.6 | 104.6 | 100.0 | 96.3 | 95.4 | 93.5 | 96.3 | 95.4 |
| France | 111.2 | 107.4 | 104.0 | 101.8 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 99.0 | 99.0 | .. | .. |
| Germany | 133.2 | 135.5 | 137.6 | 102.2 | 100.0 | 100.8 | 96.5 | 90.4 | 90.0 | 88.5 |
| Greece | 98.1 | 95.6 | 94.4 | 96.2 | 100.0 | 92.1 | 88.6 | 88.0 | 87.1 | 86.4 |
| Hungary | 110.5 | 105.9 | 100.7 | 101.2 | 100.0 | 106.8 | 111.5 | 106.8 | 109.7 | 117.6 |
| Iceland | 108.4 | 106.4 | 84.1 | 88.5 | 100.0 | 101.9 | 97.6 | 81.2 | 81.2 | 78.8 |
| Ireland | 128.1 | 127.7 | 136.3 | 114.6 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 102.4 | 121.5 | 129.0 | 132.2 |
| Israel ¹ | 95.2 | 90.8 | 100.3 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 89.0 | 107.7 | 90.1 | 83.7 | 78.1 |
| Italy | 115.7 | 108.7 | 105.4 | 98.7 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 98.2 | 94.1 | 95.6 | 99.3 |
| Japan | 107.9 | 107.9 | 106.3 | 104.0 | 100.0 | 88.5 | 95.2 | 92.5 | 91.3 | 90.5 |
| Korea | 113.7 | 110.0 | 107.6 | 105.2 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 97.5 | 97.0 | 92.7 | 85.9 |
| Latvia | .. | 146.7 | 114.5 | 108.5 | 100.0 | 104.5 | 100.0 | 98.1 | 90.5 | 97.0 |
| Luxembourg | 111.4 | 118.2 | 97.7 | 97.7 | 100.0 | 102.3 | 102.3 | 104.5 | 104.5 | 104.5 |
| Mexico | 92.0 | 88.1 | 88.1 | 86.6 | 100.0 | 97.3 | 102.4 | 102.8 | 104.1 | 105.5 |
| Netherlands | 110.9 | .. | 96.1 | 93.8 | 100.0 | 88.6 | 88.2 | 68.4 | 74.8 | 76.5 |
| New Zealand | 105.5 | 106.9 | 104.8 | 101.4 | 100.0 | 104.1 | 101.4 | 98.6 | 98.6 | 98.6 |
| Norway | 122.2 | 109.5 | 111.1 | 106.3 | 100.0 | 95.2 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 93.7 | 84.1 |
| Poland | 112.4 | 109.6 | 107.6 | 102.8 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 95.6 | 91.1 | 88.8 | 90.2 |
| Portugal | 110.1 | 109.6 | 108.6 | 103.7 | 100.0 | 88.2 | 89.6 | 82.6 | 70.9 | 62.4 |
| Slovak Republic | 134.4 | 132.4 | 130.7 | 113.2 | 100.0 | 95.1 | 100.5 | 102.8 | 110.3 | 102.8 |
| Slovenia | 107.9 | 113.2 | 100.5 | 105.0 | 100.0 | 94.5 | 90.9 | 90.4 | 103.5 | 75.6 |
| Spain | 120.1 | 117.7 | 111.8 | 100.3 | 100.0 | 96.1 | 94.6 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 93.7 |
| Sweden | 90.7 | 107.4 | 106.3 | 103.2 | 100.0 | 97.2 | 101.3 | 100.4 | 99.5 | 104.0 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | 105.8 | 107.1 | 109.0 | 110.9 | 103.2 |
| Turkey | 86.4 | 85.6 | 88.3 | 92.2 | 100.0 | 108.1 | 107.3 | 105.8 | 96.3 | 96.5 |
| United Kingdom | 85.0 | 87.6 | 95.2 | 91.2 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 103.5 | 90.2 | 115.7 | 99.7 |
| United States | 100.0 | 95.0 | 98.3 | 95.3 | 100.0 | 102.2 | 99.1 | 96.5 | 101.4 | 109.8 |
| OECD-Total | .. | .. | .. | 95.4 e | 100.0 | 99.3 | 100.2 | 98.2 | .. | .. |
| G7 | 108.2 | 105.7 | 105.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.6 | 97.7 | 94.5 | .. | .. |
| Euro area | 119.3 | 115.6 | 103.0 | 101.2 | 100.0 | 96.3 | 95.1 | 93.1 | 92.2 | 90.2 |
| European Union ² | 112.0 | 109.2 | 103.0 | 101.2 | 100.0 | 96.3 | 95.5 | 92.7 | 91.8 | 88.8 |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Colombia | 90.6 | 88.2 | 89.2 | 96.6 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 101.7 | 99.7 | 98.1 | 99.5 |
| Russian Federation | 126.1 | 115.7 | 111.8 | 105.9 | 100.0 | 100.5 | 96.7 | 92.1 | 88.8 | .. |

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 13. Civilian employment in industry, thousands

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|------------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Australia | 2 219 | 2 280 | 2 396 | 2 353 | 2 389 | 2 408 | 2 432 | 2 413 | 2 428 | 2 372 |
| Austria | 1 085 | 1 087 | 1 048 | 994 | 1 001 | 1 055 | 1 065 | 1 063 | 1 059 | 1 069 |
| Belgium | 1 053 | 1 071 | 1 097 | 1 038 | 1 049 | 1 048 | 984 | 983 | 972 | 976 |
| Canada | 3 526 | 3 538 | 3 561 | 3 312 | 3 336 | 3 415 | 3 488 | 3 518 | 3 516 | 3 500 |
| Chile | 1 456 | 1 533 | 1 587 | 1 531 | 1 637 | 1 750 | 1 817 | 1 886 | 1 883 | 1 904 |
| Czech Republic | 1 929 | 1 976 | 2 027 | 1 903 | 1 856 | 1 883 | 1 864 | 1 852 | 1 892 | 1 917 |
| Denmark | 654 | 658 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 529 | 522 | 521 | 529 |
| Estonia | 217 | 230 | 231 | 186 | 172 | 196 | 191 | 188 | 188 | 196 |
| Finland | 627 | 640 | 644 | 586 | 567 | 565 | 563 | 559 | 533 | 526 |
| France | 5 001 e | 5 019 e | 5 004 e | 4 783 e | 4 665 e | 4 669 e | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 11 022 | 11 357 | 11 485 | 11 078 | 10 990 | 10 952 | 11 028 | 10 976 | 11 181 | 11 130 |
| Greece | 981 | 1 011 | 1 031 | 966 | 883 | 729 | 615 | 552 | 532 | 539 |
| Hungary | 1 270 | 1 281 | 1 247 | 1 167 | 1 147 | 1 161 | 1 141 | 1 165 | 1 249 | 1 273 |
| Iceland | 36 | 37 | 39 | 32 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 33 |
| Ireland | 546 | 576 | 538 | 421 | 371 | 346 | 331 | 341 | 342 | 372 |
| Israel ¹ | 548 | 582 | 597 | 570 | 587 | 595 | 585 | 609 | 622 | 634 |
| Italy | 6 927 | 7 003 | 6 955 | 6 637 | 6 445 | 6 393 | 6 224 | 6 002 | 5 993 | 5 976 |
| Japan | 17 890 | 17 870 | 17 460 | 16 910 | 16 440 | 15 570 | 16 260 | 16 290 | 16 370 | 16 260 |
| Korea | 6 043 | 6 027 | 5 954 | 5 747 | 5 945 | 6 005 | 6 041 | 6 117 | 6 309 | 6 503 |
| Latvia | 282 | 302 | 310 | 221 | 196 | .. | 205 | 214 | 211 | 212 |
| Luxembourg | 74 | 75 | 78 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 78 | 77 | 77 | 78 |
| Mexico | 10 813 | 11 022 | 11 219 | 10 446 | 11 172 | 11 449 | 11 559 | 11 770 | 12 134 | 12 543 |
| Netherlands | 1 595 | 1 569 | 1 514 | 1 426 | 1 335 | 1 270 | 1 292 | 1 254 | 1 232 | 1 261 |
| New Zealand | 479 | 478 | 473 | 451 | 450 | 444 | 439 | 449 | 478 | 517 |
| Norway | 490 | 513 | 529 | 504 | 492 | 512 | 520 | 524 | 535 | 528 |
| Poland | 4 373 | 4 682 | 5 036 | 4 934 | 4 812 | 4 933 | 4 740 | 4 752 | 4 836 | 4 897 |
| Portugal | 1 577 | 1 578 | 1 521 | 1 381 | 1 335 | 1 273 | 1 143 | 1 050 | 1 074 | 1 107 |
| Slovak Republic | 893 | 928 | 961 | 897 | 860 | 868 | 874 | 835 | 838 | 875 |
| Slovenia | 340 | 343 | 348 | 323 | 314 | 295 | 285 | 280 | 282 | 290 |
| Spain | 5 835 | 5 959 | 5 630 | 4 697 | 4 302 | 4 009 | 3 645 | 3 385 | 3 373 | 3 556 |
| Sweden | 957 | 982 | 994 | 904 | 899 | 918 | 911 | 898 | 885 | 882 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 026 | 1 051 | 1 054 | 1 042 | 1 057 | 1 064 |
| Turkey | 5 465 | 5 544 | 5 682 | 5 385 | 5 926 | 6 380 | 6 459 | 6 737 | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 6 559 | 6 660 | 6 406 | 5 644 | 5 544 | 5 586 | 5 623 | 5 551 | 5 724 | 5 758 |
| United States | 28 812 | 28 895 | 27 697 | 24 611 | 23 888 | 24 193 | 24 608 | 25 206 | 26 001 | 26 191 |
| OECD-Total | 131 573 e | 133 305 e | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G7 | 79 737 e | 80 342 e | 78 568 e | 72 975 e | 71 308 e | 70 778 e | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Euro area | 39 463 | 40 110 | 39 671 | 37 144 | 35 712 | 35 335 | 34 506 | 33 593 | 33 643 | 33 868 |
| European Union ² | 59 115 | 60 436 | 60 814 | 56 706 | 54 327 | 53 993 | 53 060 | 52 102 | 52 601 | 52 909 |
| Brazil | 18 934 | 19 738 | 21 001 | 20 612 | .. | 20 506 | 21 700 | 21 754 | 22 036 | .. |
| Colombia | 3 343 | 3 454 | 3 482 | 3 648 | 3 811 | 4 102 | 4 242 | 4 085 | 4 224 | 4 302 |
| Russian Federation | 20 232 | 20 635 | 20 569 | 19 109 | 19 402 | 19 452 | 19 867 | 19 794 | 19 685 | 19 658 |

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 14. Civilian employment in industry, index

2010=100

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Australia | 92.9 | 95.4 | 100.3 | 98.5 | 100.0 | 100.8 | 101.8 | 101.0 | 101.6 | 99.3 |
| Austria | 108.5 | 108.6 | 104.7 | 99.4 | 100.0 | 105.4 | 106.5 | 106.3 | 105.9 | 106.8 |
| Belgium | 100.3 | 102.0 | 104.5 | 98.9 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 93.8 | 93.7 | 92.6 | 93.0 |
| Canada | 105.7 | 106.0 | 106.7 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 102.3 | 104.5 | 105.4 | 105.4 | 104.9 |
| Chile | 88.9 | 93.6 | 97.0 | 93.5 | 100.0 | 106.9 | 111.0 | 115.2 | 115.0 | 116.3 |
| Czech Republic | 104.0 | 106.5 | 109.2 | 102.6 | 100.0 | 101.5 | 100.5 | 99.8 | 102.0 | 103.3 |
| Denmark | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Estonia | 126.2 | 133.8 | 134.3 | 108.4 | 100.0 | 113.8 | 111.2 | 109.3 | 109.4 | 114.1 |
| Finland | 110.6 | 112.9 | 113.6 | 103.4 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 99.3 | 98.6 | 94.0 | 92.8 |
| France | 107.2 e | 107.6 e | 107.3 e | 102.5 e | 100.0 e | 100.1 e | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 100.3 | 103.3 | 104.5 | 100.8 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 100.3 | 99.9 | 101.7 | 101.3 |
| Greece | 111.1 | 114.5 | 116.8 | 109.3 | 100.0 | 82.6 | 69.6 | 62.5 | 60.2 | 61.0 |
| Hungary | 110.7 | 111.7 | 108.7 | 101.8 | 100.0 | 101.2 | 99.4 | 101.6 | 108.9 | 111.0 |
| Iceland | 120.0 | 121.0 | 129.1 | 106.0 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 101.3 | 107.4 | 108.1 | 108.1 |
| Ireland | 146.9 | 155.0 | 144.8 | 113.4 | 100.0 | 93.2 | 89.2 | 91.9 | 92.1 | 100.1 |
| Israel ¹ | 93.3 | 99.0 | 101.7 | 97.1 | 100.0 | 101.4 | 99.7 | 103.7 | 105.9 | 108.0 |
| Italy | 107.5 | 108.7 | 107.9 | 103.0 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 96.6 | 93.1 | 93.0 | 92.7 |
| Japan | 108.8 | 108.7 | 106.2 | 102.9 | 100.0 | 94.7 | 98.9 | 99.1 | 99.6 | 98.9 |
| Korea | 101.7 | 101.4 | 100.1 | 96.7 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 101.6 | 102.9 | 106.1 | 109.4 |
| Latvia | 143.7 | 154.1 | 158.0 | 112.7 | 100.0 | .. | 104.7 | 108.9 | 107.5 | 108.0 |
| Luxembourg | 96.6 | 98.6 | 101.3 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 101.6 | 102.0 | 100.4 | 100.8 | 102.2 |
| Mexico | 96.8 | 98.7 | 100.4 | 93.5 | 100.0 | 102.5 | 103.5 | 105.4 | 108.6 | 112.3 |
| Netherlands | 119.5 | 117.5 | 113.4 | 106.8 | 100.0 | 95.2 | 96.8 | 94.0 | 92.3 | 94.4 |
| New Zealand | 106.4 | 106.2 | 105.1 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 97.6 | 99.8 | 106.2 | 114.9 |
| Norway | 99.6 | 104.3 | 107.5 | 102.4 | 100.0 | 104.1 | 105.7 | 106.5 | 108.7 | 107.3 |
| Poland | 90.9 | 97.3 | 104.7 | 102.5 | 100.0 | 102.5 | 98.5 | 98.8 | 100.5 | 101.8 |
| Portugal | 118.1 | 118.2 | 113.9 | 103.5 | 100.0 | 95.3 | 85.6 | 78.6 | 80.4 | 83.0 |
| Slovak Republic | 103.8 | 107.9 | 111.7 | 104.3 | 100.0 | 100.9 | 101.6 | 97.0 | 97.3 | 101.7 |
| Slovenia | 108.3 | 109.5 | 111.1 | 103.2 | 100.0 | 94.1 | 90.8 | 89.2 | 89.9 | 92.5 |
| Spain | 135.6 | 138.5 | 130.9 | 109.2 | 100.0 | 93.2 | 84.7 | 78.7 | 78.4 | 82.7 |
| Sweden | 106.5 | 109.3 | 110.6 | 100.6 | 100.0 | 102.2 | 101.4 | 99.9 | 98.4 | 98.1 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | 102.4 | 102.7 | 101.6 | 103.0 | 103.7 |
| Turkey | 92.2 | 93.6 | 95.9 | 90.9 | 100.0 | 107.7 | 109.0 | 113.7 | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 118.3 | 120.1 | 115.5 | 101.8 | 100.0 | 100.8 | 101.4 | 100.1 | 103.2 | 103.9 |
| United States | 120.6 | 121.0 | 115.9 | 103.0 | 100.0 | 101.3 | 103.0 | 105.5 | 108.8 | 109.6 |
| OECD-Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G7 | 111.8 e | 112.7 e | 110.2 e | 102.3 e | 100.0 e | 99.3 e | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Euro area | 110.5 | 112.3 | 111.1 | 104.0 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 96.6 | 94.1 | 94.2 | 94.8 |
| European Union ² | 108.8 | 111.2 | 111.9 | 104.4 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 97.7 | 95.9 | 96.8 | 97.4 |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Colombia | 87.7 | 90.6 | 91.4 | 95.7 | 100.0 | 107.6 | 111.3 | 107.2 | 110.8 | 112.9 |
| Russian Federation | 104.3 | 106.4 | 106.0 | 98.5 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 102.4 | 102.0 | 101.5 | 101.3 |

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 15. Civilian employment in services, thousands

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Australia | 7 561 | 7 809 | 7 991 | 8 104 | 8 278 | 8 492 | 8 599 | 8 739 | 8 781 | 9 068 |
| Austria | 2 542 | 2 620 | 2 724 | 2 762 | 2 796 | 2 789 | 2 819 | 2 843 | 2 844 | 2 881 |
| Belgium | 3 129 | 3 229 | 3 280 | 3 317 | 3 379 | 3 403 | 3 487 | 3 485 | 3 516 | 3 522 |
| Canada | 12 435 | 12 812 | 13 044 | 13 020 | 13 249 | 13 431 | 13 575 | 13 791 | 13 916 | 14 087 |
| Chile | 3 932 | 4 142 | 4 290 | 4 324 | 4 737 | 4 969 | 5 047 | 5 172 | 5 293 | 5 387 |
| Czech Republic | 2 708 | 2 763 | 2 800 | 2 863 | 2 864 | 2 860 | 2 858 | 2 919 | 2 928 | 2 963 |
| Denmark | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 090 | 2 097 | 2 126 | 2 154 |
| Estonia | 399 | 393 | 397 | 381 | 369 | 379 | 394 | 405 | 410 | 417 |
| Finland | 1 693 | 1 730 | 1 764 | 1 750 | 1 763 | 1 795 | 1 808 | 1 788 | 1 802 | 1 799 |
| France | 20 021 e | 20 390 e | 20 557 e | 20 506 e | 20 676 e | 20 887 e | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 25 084 | 25 548 | 25 989 | 26 554 | 26 926 | 27 008 | 27 292 | 27 795 | 27 940 | 28 334 |
| Greece | 3 015 | 3 039 | 3 090 | 3 093 | 3 007 | 2 891 | 2 631 | 2 502 | 2 531 | 2 614 |
| Hungary | 2 424 | 2 401 | 2 393 | 2 377 | 2 386 | 2 395 | 2 476 | 2 525 | 2 644 | 2 718 |
| Iceland | 123 | 130 | 131 | 127 | 127 | 127 | 129 | 134 | 137 | 143 |
| Ireland | 1 374 | 1 445 | 1 487 | 1 450 | 1 430 | 1 422 | 1 411 | 1 419 | 1 443 | 1 470 |
| Israel ¹ | 1 988 | 2 067 | 2 139 | 2 223 | 2 303 | 2 387 | 2 722 | 2 797 | 2 894 | 2 973 |
| Italy | 14 600 | 14 720 | 14 998 | 14 976 | 14 975 | 15 134 | 15 242 | 15 148 | 15 237 | 15 397 |
| Japan | 43 280 | 43 680 | 43 950 | 43 610 | 44 020 | 45 090 | 44 040 | 44 490 | 44 840 | 45 220 |
| Korea | 15 327 | 15 683 | 15 938 | 16 110 | 16 317 | 16 697 | 17 111 | 17 430 | 17 838 | 18 088 |
| Latvia | .. | 648 | 661 | 608 | 581 | .. | 597 | 608 | 608 | 613 |
| Luxembourg | 240 | 252 | 267 | 272 | 279 | 288 | 296 | 305 | 314 | 323 |
| Mexico | 25 149 | 25 890 | 26 667 | 27 059 | 29 008 | 29 197 | 30 871 | 30 932 | 30 488 | 31 020 |
| Netherlands | 6 408 | .. | 6 855 | 6 952 | 6 803 | 6 815 | 6 848 | 6 872 | 6 830 | 6 880 |
| New Zealand | 1 500 | 1 535 | 1 551 | 1 549 | 1 562 | 1 593 | 1 597 | 1 635 | 1 684 | 1 697 |
| Norway | 1 778 | 1 846 | 1 907 | 1 921 | 1 939 | 1 960 | 2 005 | 2 016 | 2 026 | 2 054 |
| Poland | 7 917 | 8 312 | 8 558 | 8 827 | 8 611 | 8 584 | 8 891 | 8 949 | 9 206 | 9 338 |
| Portugal | 2 870 | 2 879 | 2 970 | 2 990 | 2 990 | 2 952 | 2 882 | 2 901 | 3 013 | 3 071 |
| Slovak Republic | 1 308 | 1 330 | 1 375 | 1 384 | 1 382 | 1 376 | 1 380 | 1 418 | 1 443 | 1 472 |
| Slovenia | 530 | 546 | 563 | 568 | 568 | 561 | 562 | 550 | 547 | 563 |
| Spain | 13 073 | 13 606 | 13 864 | 13 514 | 13 531 | 13 557 | 13 147 | 12 930 | 13 139 | 13 484 |
| Sweden | 3 298 | 3 457 | 3 498 | 3 497 | 3 530 | 3 615 | 3 650 | 3 711 | 3 793 | 3 857 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 373 | 3 446 | 3 511 | 3 588 | 3 657 | 3 738 |
| Turkey | 10 050 | 10 328 | 10 496 | 10 652 | 10 985 | 11 587 | 12 265 | 12 772 | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 22 042 | 22 147 | 22 739 | 22 900 | 23 058 | 23 299 | 23 463 | 23 866 | 24 364 | 24 716 |
| United States | 113 409 | 115 058 | 115 498 | 113 163 | 112 970 | 113 422 | 115 675 | 116 594 | 118 067 | 120 220 |
| OECD-Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G7 | 250 871 e | 254 355 e | 256 774 e | 254 729 e | 255 875 e | 258 270 e | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Euro area | 96 897 | 99 254 | 101 752 | 101 431 | 101 304 | 101 972 | 102 022 | 102 248 | 103 661 | 105 016 |
| European Union ² | 144 512 | 147 714 | 150 540 | 150 924 | 150 610 | 151 456 | 152 069 | 152 950 | 155 470 | 158 002 |
| Brazil | 52 143 | 53 312 | 55 119 | 56 221 | .. | 58 671 | 59 671 | 60 211 | 62 221 | .. |
| Colombia | 10 326 | 10 510 | 10 783 | 11 332 | 11 841 | 12 284 | 12 832 | 13 414 | 13 784 | 14 172 |
| Russian Federation | 42 106 | 43 867 | 44 375 | 44 562 | 45 114 | 45 959 | 46 437 | 46 605 | 47 044 | .. |

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 16. Civilian employment in services, index

2010=100

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|--------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| Australia | 91.3 | 94.3 | 96.5 | 97.9 | 100.0 | 102.6 | 103.9 | 105.6 | 106.1 | 109.5 |
| Austria | 90.9 | 93.7 | 97.4 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 100.8 | 101.7 | 101.7 | 103.1 |
| Belgium | 92.6 | 95.6 | 97.1 | 98.2 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 103.2 | 103.2 | 104.1 | 104.3 |
| Canada | 93.9 | 96.7 | 98.4 | 98.3 | 100.0 | 101.4 | 102.5 | 104.1 | 105.0 | 106.3 |
| Chile | 83.0 | 87.4 | 90.6 | 91.3 | 100.0 | 104.9 | 106.5 | 109.2 | 111.7 | 113.7 |
| Czech Republic | 94.6 | 96.5 | 97.8 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 99.8 | 101.9 | 102.2 | 103.5 |
| Denmark | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Estonia | 108.0 | 106.6 | 107.5 | 103.2 | 100.0 | 102.7 | 106.8 | 109.7 | 111.2 | 113.0 |
| Finland | 96.1 | 98.2 | 100.1 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 101.8 | 102.6 | 101.4 | 102.2 | 102.1 |
| France | 96.8 e | 98.6 e | 99.4 e | 99.2 e | 100.0 e | 101.0 e | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 93.2 | 94.9 | 96.5 | 98.6 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 101.4 | 103.2 | 103.8 | 105.2 |
| Greece | 100.3 | 101.1 | 102.8 | 102.9 | 100.0 | 96.2 | 87.5 | 83.2 | 84.2 | 86.9 |
| Hungary | 101.6 | 100.6 | 100.3 | 99.6 | 100.0 | 100.3 | 103.8 | 105.8 | 110.8 | 113.9 |
| Iceland | 96.4 | 102.4 | 103.2 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 101.5 | 105.8 | 107.8 | 112.7 |
| Ireland | 96.1 | 101.1 | 104.0 | 101.4 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 98.7 | 99.2 | 101.0 | 102.8 |
| Israel ¹ | 86.3 | 89.7 | 92.9 | 96.5 | 100.0 | 103.6 | 118.2 | 121.5 | 125.6 | 129.1 |
| Italy | 97.5 | 98.3 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 101.1 | 101.8 | 101.2 | 101.7 | 102.8 |
| Japan | 98.3 | 99.2 | 99.8 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 102.4 | 100.0 | 101.1 | 101.9 | 102.7 |
| Korea | 93.9 | 96.1 | 97.7 | 98.7 | 100.0 | 102.3 | 104.9 | 106.8 | 109.3 | 110.9 |
| Latvia | .. | 111.4 | 113.7 | 104.6 | 100.0 | .. | 102.7 | 104.7 | 104.5 | 105.5 |
| Luxembourg | 86.1 | 90.5 | 95.8 | 97.4 | 100.0 | 103.3 | 106.2 | 109.5 | 112.6 | 115.8 |
| Mexico | 86.7 | 89.3 | 91.9 | 93.3 | 100.0 | 100.6 | 106.4 | 106.6 | 105.1 | 106.9 |
| Netherlands | 94.2 | .. | 100.8 | 102.2 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.7 | 101.0 | 100.4 | 101.1 |
| New Zealand | 96.0 | 98.3 | 99.3 | 99.2 | 100.0 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 104.7 | 107.8 | 108.6 |
| Norway | 91.7 | 95.2 | 98.3 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 101.1 | 103.4 | 104.0 | 104.5 | 105.9 |
| Poland | 91.9 | 96.5 | 99.4 | 102.5 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 103.3 | 103.9 | 106.9 | 108.4 |
| Portugal | 96.0 | 96.3 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 96.4 | 97.0 | 100.8 | 102.7 |
| Slovak Republic | 94.6 | 96.2 | 99.5 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 99.8 | 102.6 | 104.4 | 106.5 |
| Slovenia | 93.4 | 96.2 | 99.1 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 98.8 | 99.0 | 96.8 | 96.4 | 99.2 |
| Spain | 96.6 | 100.6 | 102.5 | 99.9 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 97.2 | 95.6 | 97.1 | 99.6 |
| Sweden | 93.4 | 97.9 | 99.1 | 99.1 | 100.0 | 102.4 | 103.4 | 105.1 | 107.5 | 109.2 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | 102.2 | 104.1 | 106.4 | 108.4 | 110.8 |
| Turkey | 91.5 | 94.0 | 95.5 | 97.0 | 100.0 | 105.5 | 111.7 | 116.3 | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 95.6 | 96.0 | 98.6 | 99.3 | 100.0 | 101.0 | 101.8 | 103.5 | 105.7 | 107.2 |
| United States | 100.4 | 101.8 | 102.2 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 100.4 | 102.4 | 103.2 | 104.5 | 106.4 |
| OECD-Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G7 | 98.0 e | 99.4 e | 100.4 e | 99.6 e | 100.0 e | 100.9 e | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Euro area | 95.6 | 98.0 | 100.4 | 100.1 | 100.0 | 100.7 | 100.7 | 100.9 | 102.3 | 103.7 |
| European Union ² | 96.0 | 98.1 | 100.0 | 100.2 | 100.0 | 100.6 | 101.0 | 101.6 | 103.2 | 104.9 |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Colombia | 87.2 | 88.8 | 91.1 | 95.7 | 100.0 | 103.7 | 108.4 | 113.3 | 116.4 | 119.7 |
| Russian Federation | 93.3 | 97.2 | 98.4 | 98.8 | 100.0 | 101.9 | 102.9 | 103.3 | 104.3 | .. |

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 17. Civilian employment by sector: agriculture as a percentage of civilian employment

Percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|------|------|------|--------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------|------|
| Australia | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| Austria | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.5 |
| Belgium | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Canada | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| Chile | 12.5 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 9.2 |
| Czech Republic | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 |
| Denmark | .. | .. | .. | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Estonia | 4.9 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.9 |
| Finland | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| France | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | .. | .. |
| Germany | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| Greece | 11.8 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 13.0 | 13.6 | 13.4 | 13.0 |
| Hungary | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.8 |
| Iceland | 6.3 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.2 |
| Ireland | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| Israel ¹ | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 |
| Italy | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
| Japan | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.6 |
| Korea | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 5.2 |
| Latvia | .. | 10.2 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 7.9 |
| Luxembourg | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Mexico | 14.1 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 12.9 | 13.8 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 13.5 |
| Netherlands | 3.1 | .. | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 |
| New Zealand | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.1 |
| Norway | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| Poland | 15.8 | 14.7 | 14.0 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.1 | 12.6 | 12.0 | 11.5 | 11.5 |
| Portugal | 12.0 | 11.9 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 8.7 | 7.6 |
| Slovak Republic | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.2 |
| Slovenia | 9.5 | 9.7 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 9.6 | 7.0 |
| Spain | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.1 |
| Sweden | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.2 |
| Turkey | 24.0 | 23.5 | 23.7 | 24.6 | 25.2 | 25.5 | 24.6 | 23.6 | 21.1 | 20.6 |
| United Kingdom | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| United States | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| OECD-Total | .. | .. | .. | 5.0 e | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 | .. | .. |
| G7 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | .. | .. |
| Euro area | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| European Union ² | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.5 |
| Brazil | 18.9 | 17.9 | 17.1 | 16.7 | .. | 15.3 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.3 | .. |
| Colombia | 19.1 | 18.4 | 18.2 | 18.7 | 18.5 | 18.2 | 17.5 | 16.9 | 16.3 | 16.1 |
| Russian Federation | 9.9 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 6.7 | .. |

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2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 18. Civilian employment by sector: industry as a percentage of civilian employment

Percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|------|------|
| Australia | 21.9 | 21.9 | 22.3 | 21.8 | 21.7 | 21.5 | 21.4 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 20.2 |
| Austria | 28.4 | 27.8 | 26.3 | 25.1 | 25.0 | 26.1 | 26.1 | 26.0 | 25.8 | 25.8 |
| Belgium | 24.7 | 24.4 | 24.7 | 23.5 | 23.4 | 23.2 | 21.8 | 21.7 | 21.4 | 21.4 |
| Canada | 21.5 | 21.1 | 20.9 | 19.8 | 19.7 | 19.8 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 19.8 | 19.5 |
| Chile | 23.6 | 23.8 | 23.9 | 23.2 | 23.0 | 23.4 | 23.8 | 24.2 | 23.8 | 23.7 |
| Czech Republic | 40.1 | 40.3 | 40.7 | 38.7 | 38.1 | 38.5 | 38.3 | 37.6 | 38.2 | 38.1 |
| Denmark | 23.3 | 23.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 19.7 | 19.4 | 19.2 | 19.2 |
| Estonia | 33.5 | 35.2 | 35.4 | 31.5 | 30.4 | 32.5 | 31.2 | 30.3 | 30.2 | 30.7 |
| Finland | 25.8 | 25.8 | 25.5 | 23.9 | 23.3 | 22.9 | 22.8 | 22.8 | 21.9 | 21.7 |
| France | 19.4 e | 19.2 e | 19.1 e | 18.4 e | 17.9 e | 17.8 e | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 29.8 | 30.1 | 30.0 | 28.9 | 28.5 | 28.4 | 28.3 | 27.9 | 28.2 | 27.8 |
| Greece | 21.6 | 22.1 | 22.2 | 21.1 | 19.9 | 17.7 | 16.5 | 15.6 | 15.0 | 14.9 |
| Hungary | 32.7 | 33.1 | 32.7 | 31.4 | 31.0 | 31.0 | 29.9 | 30.1 | 30.6 | 30.4 |
| Iceland | 21.4 | 20.7 | 21.9 | 19.1 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 18.1 | 18.6 | 18.4 | 17.8 |
| Ireland | 26.9 | 27.0 | 25.1 | 21.4 | 19.7 | 18.7 | 18.1 | 18.3 | 18.0 | 19.0 |
| Israel ¹ | 21.2 | 21.6 | 21.5 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 19.7 | 17.4 | 17.7 | 17.5 | 17.4 |
| Italy | 30.8 | 30.9 | 30.4 | 29.6 | 28.9 | 28.6 | 27.9 | 27.3 | 27.2 | 26.9 |
| Japan | 28.0 | 27.8 | 27.2 | 26.8 | 26.1 | 24.8 | 25.9 | 25.8 | 25.8 | 25.5 |
| Korea | 26.1 | 25.7 | 25.3 | 24.4 | 24.9 | 24.8 | 24.5 | 24.4 | 24.6 | 25.1 |
| Latvia | 27.3 | 28.6 | 29.4 | 24.3 | 23.1 | .. | 23.5 | 23.9 | 23.8 | 23.6 |
| Luxembourg | 23.2 | 22.6 | 22.2 | 21.7 | 21.3 | 21.0 | 20.6 | 19.9 | 19.5 | 19.3 |
| Mexico | 25.8 | 25.9 | 25.8 | 24.3 | 24.0 | 24.4 | 23.6 | 23.9 | 24.6 | 24.9 |
| Netherlands | 19.3 | 18.5 | 17.6 | 16.6 | 15.9 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 15.1 | 15.0 | 15.2 |
| New Zealand | 22.5 | 22.0 | 21.7 | 21.0 | 20.9 | 20.3 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 20.7 | 21.9 |
| Norway | 20.9 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 20.2 | 19.7 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 20.4 | 20.0 |
| Poland | 30.0 | 30.7 | 31.9 | 31.1 | 31.1 | 31.7 | 30.4 | 30.5 | 30.5 | 30.4 |
| Portugal | 31.2 | 31.2 | 29.9 | 28.0 | 27.4 | 27.0 | 25.3 | 23.8 | 24.0 | 24.5 |
| Slovak Republic | 38.8 | 39.4 | 39.5 | 37.9 | 37.1 | 37.5 | 37.5 | 35.8 | 35.4 | 36.1 |
| Slovenia | 35.3 | 34.8 | 35.0 | 33.0 | 32.5 | 31.5 | 30.8 | 30.9 | 30.8 | 31.6 |
| Spain | 29.4 | 29.1 | 27.6 | 24.7 | 23.1 | 21.9 | 20.8 | 19.9 | 19.6 | 20.0 |
| Sweden | 22.0 | 21.6 | 21.6 | 20.1 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 19.6 | 19.1 | 18.5 | 18.2 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 22.5 | 22.5 | 22.3 | 21.7 | 21.6 | 21.4 |
| Turkey | 26.8 | 26.7 | 26.8 | 25.3 | 26.2 | 26.5 | 26.0 | 26.4 | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 22.7 | 22.9 | 21.7 | 19.6 | 19.2 | 19.1 | 19.1 | 18.7 | 18.8 | 18.7 |
| United States | 19.9 | 19.8 | 19.1 | 17.6 | 17.2 | 17.3 | 17.3 | 17.5 | 17.8 | 17.6 |
| OECD-Total | 24.5 e | 24.4 e | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G7 | 23.5 e | 23.4 e | 22.9 e | 21.8 e | 21.3 e | 21.0 e | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Euro area | 27.7 | 27.6 | 27.0 | 25.8 | 25.1 | 24.8 | 24.4 | 23.9 | 23.7 | 23.6 |
| European Union ² | 27.3 | 27.4 | 27.3 | 25.9 | 25.1 | 25.0 | 24.6 | 24.2 | 24.1 | 24.0 |
| Brazil | 21.6 | 22.2 | 22.9 | 22.3 | .. | 21.9 | 22.9 | 22.8 | 22.4 | .. |
| Colombia | 19.8 | 20.2 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 19.4 | 19.6 | 19.5 |
| Russian Federation | 29.3 | 29.2 | 29.0 | 27.5 | 27.7 | 27.5 | 27.8 | 27.7 | 27.5 | 27.2 |

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2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 19. Civilian employment by sector: services as a percentage of civilian employment

Percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|------|------|------|
| Australia | 74.7 | 74.8 | 74.5 | 75.0 | 75.1 | 75.7 | 75.8 | 76.3 | 76.1 | 77.2 |
| Austria | 66.6 | 67.0 | 68.4 | 69.6 | 69.8 | 69.0 | 69.2 | 69.4 | 69.3 | 69.6 |
| Belgium | 73.4 | 73.7 | 73.8 | 75.0 | 75.3 | 75.5 | 77.1 | 76.9 | 77.4 | 77.4 |
| Canada | 75.8 | 76.4 | 76.7 | 77.8 | 78.1 | 78.0 | 77.8 | 78.0 | 78.2 | 78.5 |
| Chile | 63.9 | 64.2 | 64.6 | 65.6 | 66.4 | 66.4 | 66.2 | 66.4 | 67.0 | 67.1 |
| Czech Republic | 56.3 | 56.3 | 56.2 | 58.2 | 58.8 | 58.5 | 58.7 | 59.3 | 59.1 | 58.9 |
| Denmark | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 77.7 | 78.0 | 78.3 | 78.3 |
| Estonia | 61.6 | 60.1 | 60.7 | 64.4 | 65.3 | 63.0 | 64.3 | 65.4 | 65.9 | 65.3 |
| Finland | 69.6 | 69.7 | 69.9 | 71.5 | 72.3 | 72.8 | 73.1 | 73.0 | 73.9 | 74.1 |
| France | 77.7 e | 78.1 e | 78.3 e | 79.0 e | 79.5 e | 79.7 e | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 67.9 | 67.7 | 67.8 | 69.4 | 69.8 | 70.0 | 70.1 | 70.6 | 70.4 | 70.8 |
| Greece | 66.5 | 66.5 | 66.6 | 67.5 | 67.8 | 70.1 | 70.5 | 70.8 | 71.5 | 72.1 |
| Hungary | 62.4 | 62.1 | 62.7 | 63.9 | 64.4 | 64.0 | 65.0 | 65.2 | 64.8 | 64.8 |
| Iceland | 72.3 | 73.4 | 73.5 | 75.7 | 76.0 | 75.9 | 76.2 | 76.8 | 77.1 | 78.0 |
| Ireland | 67.7 | 67.9 | 69.5 | 73.6 | 75.8 | 76.7 | 77.1 | 76.1 | 76.2 | 75.2 |
| Israel ¹ | 77.0 | 76.8 | 76.8 | 78.2 | 78.4 | 78.9 | 81.0 | 81.1 | 81.4 | 81.6 |
| Italy | 64.9 | 65.0 | 65.6 | 66.7 | 67.2 | 67.7 | 68.4 | 69.0 | 69.1 | 69.3 |
| Japan | 67.7 | 68.0 | 68.6 | 69.1 | 69.9 | 71.7 | 70.2 | 70.5 | 70.6 | 70.9 |
| Korea | 66.2 | 66.9 | 67.6 | 68.5 | 68.5 | 68.9 | 69.3 | 69.5 | 69.7 | 69.7 |
| Latvia | .. | 61.2 | 62.7 | 66.9 | 68.3 | .. | 68.2 | 68.1 | 68.7 | 68.4 |
| Luxembourg | 75.3 | 75.8 | 76.5 | 77.1 | 77.5 | 77.8 | 78.2 | 78.9 | 79.3 | 79.6 |
| Mexico | 60.1 | 60.8 | 61.3 | 62.8 | 62.3 | 62.3 | 63.0 | 62.7 | 61.8 | 61.6 |
| Netherlands | 77.6 | .. | 79.8 | 80.9 | 81.3 | 82.2 | 82.1 | 82.9 | 82.9 | 82.7 |
| New Zealand | 70.4 | 70.8 | 71.3 | 72.1 | 72.4 | 72.8 | 73.2 | 73.4 | 73.1 | 72.0 |
| Norway | 75.8 | 76.0 | 76.1 | 77.1 | 77.7 | 77.4 | 77.7 | 77.6 | 77.3 | 78.0 |
| Poland | 54.2 | 54.5 | 54.2 | 55.6 | 55.7 | 55.2 | 57.0 | 57.5 | 58.0 | 58.1 |
| Portugal | 56.8 | 56.9 | 58.4 | 60.5 | 61.4 | 62.7 | 63.8 | 65.9 | 67.3 | 67.9 |
| Slovak Republic | 56.8 | 56.4 | 56.5 | 58.5 | 59.6 | 59.4 | 59.2 | 60.9 | 61.1 | 60.7 |
| Slovenia | 55.2 | 55.4 | 56.5 | 57.9 | 58.8 | 59.9 | 60.8 | 60.7 | 59.7 | 61.4 |
| Spain | 65.9 | 66.4 | 68.1 | 71.1 | 72.7 | 74.0 | 75.0 | 75.8 | 76.2 | 75.9 |
| Sweden | 76.0 | 76.1 | 76.2 | 77.7 | 78.0 | 78.2 | 78.4 | 78.9 | 79.5 | 79.7 |
| Switzerland | .. | .. | .. | .. | 74.0 | 73.9 | 74.2 | 74.7 | 74.8 | 75.3 |
| Turkey | 49.2 | 49.8 | 49.5 | 50.1 | 48.6 | 48.1 | 49.4 | 50.0 | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 76.3 | 76.1 | 77.2 | 79.4 | 79.7 | 79.7 | 79.7 | 80.3 | 79.9 | 80.2 |
| United States | 78.5 | 78.8 | 79.5 | 80.9 | 81.2 | 81.1 | 81.2 | 81.0 | 80.7 | 80.8 |
| OECD-Total | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G7 | 74.0 e | 74.2 e | 74.8 e | 76.0 e | 76.4 e | 76.8 e | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Euro area | 68.0 | 68.3 | 69.3 | 70.5 | 71.2 | 71.7 | 72.1 | 72.7 | 73.0 | 73.2 |
| European Union ² | 66.9 | 67.0 | 67.5 | 68.9 | 69.7 | 70.0 | 70.5 | 71.0 | 71.2 | 71.5 |
| Brazil | 59.5 | 59.9 | 60.0 | 61.0 | .. | 62.7 | 62.9 | 63.0 | 63.3 | .. |
| Colombia | 61.1 | 61.4 | 61.8 | 61.5 | 61.6 | 61.4 | 62.0 | 63.7 | 64.1 | 64.4 |
| Russian Federation | 60.9 | 62.0 | 62.5 | 64.2 | 64.5 | 64.9 | 64.9 | 65.3 | 65.8 | .. |

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2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 20. Self-employment, thousands

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Australia ¹ | 1 224 | 1 220 | 1 231 | 1 245 | 1 269 | 1 242 | 1 179 | 1 158 | 1 176 | 1 212 |
| Austria | 499 | 537 | 541 | 543 | 555 | 538 | 534 | 542 | 547 | 539 |
| Belgium | 643 | 649 | 632 | 654 | 645 | 645 | 649 | 683 | 664 | 691 |
| Canada ¹ | 1 506 | 1 561 | 1 566 | 1 595 | 1 575 | 1 555 | 1 550 | 1 562 | 1 559 | 1 548 |
| Chile | 1 787 | 1 809 | 1 783 | 1 824 | 1 889 | 1 975 | 1 912 | 1 980 | 2 045 | 2 059 |
| Czech Republic | 779 | 796 | 806 | 827 | 866 | 884 | 901 | 882 | 895 | 874 |
| Denmark | 254 | 253 | 252 | 259 | 246 | 246 | 245 | 242 | 241 | 238 |
| Estonia | 53 | 60 | 52 | 50 | 48 | 53 | 55 | 57 | 57 | 60 |
| Finland | 314 | 314 | 324 | 334 | 328 | 331 | 337 | 330 | 343 | 346 |
| France | 2 325 | 2 346 | 2 363 | 2 378 | 2 443 | 2 540 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 4 513 | 4 556 | 4 492 | 4 459 | 4 478 | 4 525 | 4 525 | 4 423 | 4 366 | 4 320 |
| Greece | 1 628 | 1 625 | 1 609 | 1 607 | 1 559 | 1 488 | 1 363 | 1 304 | 1 254 | 1 276 |
| Hungary | 500 | 486 | 470 | 473 | 460 | 457 | 449 | 439 | 449 | 457 |
| Iceland | 25 | 24 | 23 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 23 |
| Ireland | 329 | 356 | 368 | 345 | 323 | 307 | 305 | 319 | 330 | 343 |
| Israel ² | 339 | 341 | 353 | 366 | 375 | 383 | 426 | 434 | 445 | 460 |
| Italy | 6 010 | 5 981 | 5 877 | 5 668 | 5 694 | 5 658 | 5 621 | 5 508 | 5 499 | 5 477 |
| Japan | 8 800 | 8 580 | 8 310 | 7 960 | 7 680 | 7 090 | 7 390 | 7 280 | 7 240 | 7 050 |
| Korea | 7 600 | 7 463 | 7 371 | 7 052 | 6 858 | 6 847 | 6 969 | 6 872 | 6 857 | 6 707 |
| Latvia | 120 | 116 | 108 | 105 | 98 | 98 | 100 | 103 | 102 | 113 |
| Luxembourg | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 25 |
| Mexico | 14 427 | 14 617 | 14 775 | 14 550 | 16 160 | 15 796 | 16 511 | 16 263 | 15 808 | 16 167 |
| Netherlands | 1 053 | 1 113 | 1 131 | 1 162 | 1 257 | 1 256 | 1 282 | 1 330 | 1 369 | 1 401 |
| New Zealand | 377 | 373 | 376 | 353 | 350 | 366 | 363 | 343 | 352 | 348 |
| Norway | 199 | 194 | 196 | 202 | 193 | 178 | 179 | 181 | 189 | 185 |
| Poland | 3 565 | 3 575 | 3 621 | 3 608 | 3 556 | 3 559 | 3 491 | 3 399 | 3 387 | 3 415 |
| Portugal | 1 227 | 1 237 | 1 242 | 1 193 | 1 132 | 1 021 | 1 004 | 972 | 888 | 838 |
| Slovak Republic | 289 | 304 | 335 | 371 | 370 | 369 | 360 | 362 | 364 | 367 |
| Slovenia | 156 | 157 | 141 | 159 | 167 | 157 | 150 | 153 | 170 | 151 |
| Spain | 3 531 | 3 603 | 3 596 | 3 215 | 3 123 | 3 019 | 3 051 | 3 061 | 3 051 | 3 087 |
| Sweden | 433 | 481 | 478 | 481 | 495 | 482 | 487 | 498 | 493 | 496 |
| Switzerland | 478 | 508 | 499 | 482 | 480 | 490 | 489 | 498 | 489 | 446 |
| Turkey | 8 395 | 8 204 | 8 257 | 8 507 | 8 833 | 9 234 | 9 201 | 9 171 | 8 806 | 8 794 |
| United Kingdom | 3 781 | 3 877 | 3 942 | 3 910 | 4 010 | 4 077 | 4 313 | 4 297 | 4 706 | 4 602 |
| United States ¹ | 10 691 | 10 544 | 10 202 | 9 922 | 9 798 | 9 555 | 9 639 | 9 509 | 9 444 | 9 609 |
| OECD-Total | 87 869 | 87 879 | 87 341 | 85 900 | 87 355 | 86 463 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G7 | 37 626 | 37 444 | 36 752 | 35 893 | 35 677 | 35 000 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Euro area | 23 613 | 23 763 | 23 475 | 22 951 | 22 901 | 22 683 | 22 528 | 22 319 | 22 357 | 22 326 |
| European Union ³ | 36 945 | 37 191 | 36 879 | 36 352 | 36 416 | 36 001 | 35 946 | 35 583 | 35 872 | 35 562 |
| Brazil | 31 373 | 30 916 | 31 022 | 30 693 | .. | 29 561 | 29 643 | 29 761 | 31 721 | .. |
| Colombia | 8 005 | 7 879 | 8 838 | 9 728 | 10 319 | 10 841 | 11 064 | 11 069 | 11 130 | 11 298 |
| Russian Federation | 5 208 | 5 178 | 5 189 | 5 145 | 4 776 | 5 029 | 4 948 | 5 195 | 5 161 | 5 214 |

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1. It should be noted that in the case of Australia, Canada and United States self-employed data excludes "incorporated self-employed".
2. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
3. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 21. Self-employment as a percentage of civilian employment

Percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------|------|------|------|
| Australia ¹ | 12.1 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 10.3 |
| Austria | 13.1 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.0 |
| Belgium | 15.1 | 14.8 | 14.2 | 14.8 | 14.4 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 15.1 | 14.6 | 15.2 |
| Canada ¹ | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.6 |
| Chile | 29.0 | 28.1 | 26.8 | 27.7 | 26.5 | 26.4 | 25.1 | 25.4 | 25.9 | 25.6 |
| Czech Republic | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.8 | 17.8 | 18.1 | 18.5 | 17.9 | 18.1 | 17.4 |
| Denmark | 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.7 |
| Estonia | 8.2 | 9.2 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 9.4 |
| Finland | 12.9 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 14.1 | 14.3 |
| France | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.7 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 12.2 | 12.1 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 10.8 |
| Greece | 35.9 | 35.5 | 34.7 | 35.1 | 35.1 | 36.1 | 36.6 | 36.9 | 35.4 | 35.2 |
| Hungary | 12.9 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 10.9 |
| Iceland | 14.9 | 13.8 | 12.7 | 12.0 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 12.5 | 12.5 |
| Ireland | 16.2 | 16.7 | 17.2 | 17.5 | 17.1 | 16.6 | 16.7 | 17.1 | 17.4 | 17.6 |
| Israel ² | 13.1 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.6 |
| Italy | 26.7 | 26.4 | 25.7 | 25.2 | 25.6 | 25.3 | 25.2 | 25.1 | 24.9 | 24.7 |
| Japan | 13.8 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 11.1 |
| Korea | 32.8 | 31.8 | 31.3 | 30.0 | 28.8 | 28.2 | 28.2 | 27.4 | 26.8 | 25.9 |
| Latvia | 11.7 | 11.0 | 10.2 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 12.6 |
| Luxembourg | 6.2 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.1 |
| Mexico | 34.5 | 34.3 | 33.9 | 33.8 | 34.7 | 33.7 | 33.7 | 33.0 | 32.1 | 32.1 |
| Netherlands | 12.7 | 13.1 | 13.2 | 13.5 | 15.0 | 15.2 | 15.4 | 16.1 | 16.6 | 16.8 |
| New Zealand | 17.7 | 17.2 | 17.3 | 16.4 | 16.2 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 15.4 | 15.3 | 14.8 |
| Norway | 8.5 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.0 |
| Poland | 24.4 | 23.5 | 22.9 | 22.7 | 23.0 | 22.9 | 22.4 | 21.8 | 21.4 | 21.2 |
| Portugal | 24.3 | 24.5 | 24.4 | 24.2 | 23.2 | 21.7 | 22.2 | 22.1 | 19.9 | 18.5 |
| Slovak Republic | 12.6 | 12.9 | 13.8 | 15.7 | 16.0 | 15.9 | 15.5 | 15.6 | 15.4 | 15.2 |
| Slovenia | 16.2 | 15.9 | 14.1 | 16.2 | 17.3 | 16.8 | 16.2 | 16.9 | 18.6 | 16.5 |
| Spain | 17.8 | 17.6 | 17.7 | 16.9 | 16.8 | 16.5 | 17.4 | 17.9 | 17.7 | 17.4 |
| Sweden | 10.0 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 10.3 |
| Switzerland | 11.1 | 11.5 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 9.0 |
| Turkey | 41.1 | 39.6 | 39.0 | 40.0 | 39.1 | 38.3 | 37.1 | 35.9 | 34.0 | 33.0 |
| United Kingdom | 13.1 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 15.4 | 14.9 |
| United States ¹ | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.5 |
| OECD-Total | 16.3 | 16.1 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 16.1 | 15.8 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G7 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.4 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Euro area | 16.6 | 16.3 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 15.7 | 15.6 |
| European Union ³ | 17.1 | 16.9 | 16.5 | 16.6 | 16.8 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 16.5 | 16.4 | 16.1 |
| Brazil | 35.8 | 34.7 | 33.8 | 33.3 | .. | 31.6 | 31.2 | 31.2 | 32.3 | .. |
| Colombia | 47.4 | 46.1 | 50.7 | 52.8 | 53.7 | 54.2 | 53.5 | 52.6 | 51.8 | 51.3 |
| Russian Federation | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.2 |

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1. It should be noted that in the case of Australia, Canada and United States self-employed data excludes "incorporated self-employed".
2. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
3. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 22. Female self-employment as a percentage of female civilian employment

Percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------|------|------|------|
| Australia | 9.1 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.2 |
| Austria | 10.5 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.4 |
| Belgium | 11.8 | 11.5 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 11.1 |
| Canada | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.0 |
| Chile | 25.6 | 25.0 | 24.4 | 25.2 | 24.9 | 26.0 | 24.8 | 25.1 | 25.6 | 25.2 |
| Czech Republic | 10.9 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 11.4 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 12.9 | 12.8 |
| Denmark | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.6 | .. | .. | 5.4 |
| Estonia | 4.8 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 6.6 |
| Finland | 8.4 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 9.4 |
| France | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.9 | .. |
| Germany | 9.3 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 7.8 |
| Greece | 31.7 | 30.8 | 30.6 | 30.5 | 30.7 | 31.5 | 31.1 | 31.9 | 29.8 | 29.6 |
| Hungary | 9.1 | 9.2 | 8.6 | 9.2 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 8.0 |
| Iceland | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 7.7 |
| Ireland | 6.7 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 8.3 |
| Israel ¹ | 8.6 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.0 |
| Italy | 20.4 | 20.0 | 19.3 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 18.5 | 18.3 |
| Japan | 13.6 | 13.1 | 12.4 | 11.9 | 11.3 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 9.7 |
| Korea | 32.3 | 31.2 | 30.4 | 28.8 | 27.1 | 26.4 | 26.0 | 25.3 | 24.6 | 23.6 |
| Latvia | 8.4 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 8.2 | 8.9 |
| Luxembourg | 4.9 e | 4.6 e | 4.7 e | 4.6 e | 4.6 e | 4.5 e | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 34.6 | 34.7 | 34.7 | 34.4 | 35.5 | 34.7 | 35.1 | 33.8 | 32.7 | 32.8 |
| Netherlands | 9.9 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 12.2 | 12.7 | 13.4 |
| New Zealand | 12.6 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.5 |
| Norway | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.6 |
| Poland | 21.8 | 20.9 | 20.4 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 19.8 | 19.2 | 18.4 | 17.7 | 17.6 |
| Portugal | 22.6 | 22.4 | 22.6 | 21.5 | 20.4 | 17.3 | 17.7 | 17.5 | 14.9 | 13.9 |
| Slovak Republic | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 10.3 |
| Slovenia | 13.3 | 13.2 | 11.3 | 12.8 | 14.0 | 13.4 | 12.8 | 13.6 | 16.0 | 13.5 |
| Spain | 13.6 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.7 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 12.8 |
| Sweden | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| Switzerland | 10.6 | 11.3 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 9.3 |
| Turkey | 49.2 | 47.6 | 46.8 | 48.9 | 49.3 | 48.4 | 45.7 | 43.4 | 39.8 | 38.3 |
| United Kingdom | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 10.2 |
| United States | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| OECD-Total | 13.5 e | 13.3 e | 13.0 e | 13.0 e | 13.2 e | 13.0 e | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G7 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.1 | .. |
| Euro area | 12.5 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 11.4 | 11.3 |
| European Union ² | 13.1 | 12.9 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.0 |
| Brazil | 33.5 | 32.4 | 31.6 | 30.6 | .. | 27.5 | 27.1 | 26.8 | 28.3 | .. |
| Colombia | 46.2 | 44.8 | 48.6 | 51.3 | 52.5 | 53.7 | 53.5 | 52.1 | 50.7 | 50.0 |
| Russian Federation | 6.9 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.3 |

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2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 23. Male self-employment as a percentage of male civilian employment

Percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Australia | 14.6 | 14.1 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 13.2 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.1 |
| Austria | 15.2 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 15.9 | 16.2 | 15.6 | 15.4 | 15.6 | 15.8 | 15.4 |
| Belgium | 17.6 | 17.4 | 17.0 | 17.7 | 17.3 | 17.5 | 17.6 | 18.8 | 17.9 | 18.7 |
| Canada | 10.3 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 9.2 |
| Chile | 30.9 | 29.8 | 28.2 | 29.1 | 27.5 | 26.6 | 25.3 | 25.7 | 26.0 | 25.9 |
| Czech Republic | 20.3 | 20.5 | 20.3 | 20.9 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 22.3 | 21.3 | 22.1 | 21.0 |
| Denmark | .. | 12.3 | 12.2 | .. | 12.3 | .. | .. | 12.1 | .. | .. |
| Estonia | 11.6 | 12.8 | 10.7 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 12.1 |
| Finland | 17.1 | 16.8 | 16.8 | 18.0 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 18.2 | 18.0 | 18.5 | 18.9 |
| France | 10.9 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 13.1 | .. |
| Germany | 14.7 | 14.4 | 14.1 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.4 | 14.0 | 13.6 | 13.5 |
| Greece | 38.7 | 38.6 | 37.4 | 38.2 | 38.2 | 39.3 | 40.4 | 40.4 | 39.4 | 39.3 |
| Hungary | 16.0 | 15.4 | 15.5 | 15.7 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 14.5 | 14.0 | 13.7 | 13.3 |
| Iceland | 20.7 | 18.8 | 17.1 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 16.2 | 15.9 | 16.7 | 16.8 | 16.8 |
| Ireland | 23.2 | 23.9 | 24.7 | 26.2 | 25.3 | 24.6 | 24.8 | 24.9 | 25.5 | 25.4 |
| Israel ¹ | 17.1 | 16.5 | 16.7 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 16.5 | 16.2 | 15.8 | 15.6 | 15.9 |
| Italy | 30.9 | 30.7 | 30.1 | 29.9 | 30.5 | 30.3 | 30.2 | 30.1 | 29.7 | 29.3 |
| Japan | 13.8 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 13.1 | 12.8 | 11.9 | 12.6 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.1 |
| Korea | 33.2 | 32.3 | 31.9 | 30.8 | 30.0 | 29.6 | 29.8 | 29.0 | 28.4 | 27.5 |
| Latvia | 11.7 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 12.9 | 12.4 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 14.8 |
| Luxembourg | 7.2 e | 7.0 e | 6.7 e | 6.7 e | 6.7 e | 6.5 e | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 34.4 | 34.1 | 33.5 | 33.4 | 34.2 | 33.1 | 32.8 | 32.5 | 31.7 | 31.7 |
| Netherlands | 15.1 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 16.1 | 18.0 | 18.2 | 18.5 | 19.3 | 20.0 | 19.8 |
| New Zealand | 22.1 | 21.2 | 21.5 | 20.5 | 20.1 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 18.8 | 18.3 | 17.7 |
| Norway | 11.7 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 9.1 |
| Poland | 26.6 | 25.5 | 25.0 | 24.9 | 25.3 | 25.3 | 25.0 | 24.5 | 24.3 | 24.2 |
| Portugal | 25.8 | 26.3 | 26.0 | 26.6 | 25.8 | 25.7 | 26.5 | 26.4 | 24.6 | 23.0 |
| Slovak Republic | 16.7 | 17.2 | 18.4 | 20.3 | 21.3 | 20.8 | 19.8 | 20.2 | 19.7 | 19.0 |
| Slovenia | 18.6 | 18.1 | 16.5 | 19.0 | 20.0 | 19.7 | 19.2 | 19.6 | 20.7 | 19.0 |
| Spain | 20.7 | 20.6 | 21.0 | 20.3 | 20.4 | 20.0 | 21.3 | 22.1 | 21.7 | 21.2 |
| Sweden | 14.2 | 14.9 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 15.0 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 14.1 | 13.9 |
| Switzerland | 11.5 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 8.7 |
| Turkey | 38.3 | 36.8 | 36.1 | 36.6 | 35.1 | 34.2 | 33.5 | 32.7 | 31.5 | 30.7 |
| United Kingdom | 17.5 | 17.8 | 17.8 | 18.0 | 18.3 | 18.3 | 19.1 | 18.7 | 19.7 | 19.1 |
| United States | 8.6 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.5 |
| OECD-Total | .. | 18.2 e | 18.0 e | .. | 18.3 e | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G7 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 12.2 | .. |
| Euro area | 19.8 | 19.6 | 19.3 | 19.5 | 19.8 | 19.7 | 19.7 | 19.6 | 19.4 | 19.1 |
| European Union ² | 20.3 | 20.1 | 19.8 | 20.0 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 19.6 |
| Brazil | 37.5 | 36.5 | 35.4 | 35.3 | .. | 34.6 | 34.3 | 34.4 | 35.3 | .. |
| Colombia | 48.1 | 46.8 | 52.0 | 53.8 | 54.5 | 54.4 | 53.4 | 52.9 | 52.5 | 52.3 |
| Russian Federation | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.1 |

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2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 24. Part-time employment as a percentage of employment

Percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Australia | 23.9 | 23.7 | 23.8 | 24.6 | 24.8 | 24.7 | 24.6 | 24.9 | 25.2 | 25.2 |
| Austria | 17.0 | 17.3 | 17.8 | 18.7 | 19.2 | 19.0 | 19.4 | 19.9 | 20.9 | 21.0 |
| Belgium | 18.7 | 18.1 | 18.3 | 18.2 | 18.3 | 18.8 | 18.7 | 18.2 | 18.1 | 18.2 |
| Canada | 18.2 | 18.3 | 18.6 | 19.3 | 19.6 | 19.3 | 19.0 | 19.1 | 19.3 | 18.9 |
| Chile | 7.7 | 8.0 | 9.1 | 10.5 | 17.4 | 17.2 | 16.7 | 16.5 | 17.0 | 16.8 |
| Czech Republic | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 |
| Denmark | 17.9 | 17.3 | 17.8 | 18.8 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 19.4 | 19.2 | 19.7 | 20.0 |
| Estonia | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 8.6 |
| Finland | 11.4 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.3 | 13.4 |
| France | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 14.3 | 14.4 |
| Germany | 21.8 | 22.0 | 21.8 | 21.9 | 21.8 | 22.3 | 22.2 | 22.6 | 22.3 | 22.4 |
| Greece | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 11.2 | 11.1 |
| Hungary | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
| Iceland | 16.0 | 15.9 | 15.1 | 17.5 | 18.4 | 17.0 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 16.7 | 17.2 |
| Ireland | 19.3 | 19.9 | 20.9 | 23.8 | 24.9 | 25.7 | 25.0 | 24.2 | 23.4 | 23.3 |
| Israel ¹ | 16.6 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 15.2 | 14.9 | 16.1 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 15.9 |
| Italy | 15.0 | 15.3 | 16.0 | 15.9 | 16.4 | 16.7 | 17.8 | 18.5 | 18.8 | 18.7 |
| Japan | 18.0 | 18.9 | 19.6 | 20.3 | 20.2 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 21.9 | 22.7 | 22.7 |
| Korea | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 10.7 | 13.5 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 10.6 |
| Latvia | 5.3 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 6.8 |
| Luxembourg | 12.7 | 13.1 | 13.4 | 16.4 | 15.8 | 16.0 | 15.5 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 14.9 |
| Mexico | 17.0 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 18.1 | 18.9 | 18.2 | 19.4 | 19.0 | 18.7 | 18.2 |
| Netherlands | 35.4 | 35.9 | 36.1 | 36.7 | 37.1 | 37.0 | 37.6 | 38.5 | 38.3 | 38.5 |
| New Zealand | 21.2 | 21.9 | 22.1 | 22.4 | 21.8 | 22.1 | 22.3 | 21.6 | 21.5 | 21.3 |
| Norway | 21.1 | 20.4 | 20.3 | 20.4 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 19.5 | 18.8 | 19.4 |
| Poland | 10.8 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 6.4 |
| Portugal | 9.4 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 11.7 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 11.0 | 10.5 |
| Slovak Republic | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.7 |
| Slovenia | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 9.2 |
| Spain | 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 12.7 | 13.6 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 14.5 |
| Sweden | 13.4 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.1 |
| Switzerland | 25.5 | 25.4 | 25.9 | 26.5 | 26.1 | 25.9 | 26.0 | 26.4 | 26.9 | 26.8 |
| Turkey | 7.6 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 12.3 | 10.6 | 9.9 |
| United Kingdom | 23.1 | 22.9 | 23.0 | 23.9 | 24.6 | 24.7 | 25.0 | 24.6 | 24.1 | 24.0 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OECD-Total | 15.2 | 15.4 | 15.6 | 16.4 | 16.7 | 16.8 | 16.9 | 17.1 | 17.0 | 16.8 |
| G7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Euro area | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union | 15.8 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 16.3 | 16.6 | 16.9 | 17.2 | 17.5 | 17.3 | 17.2 |
| Brazil | 19.2 | 18.3 | 18.0 | 17.8 | .. | 16.0 | 16.2 | 16.4 | 17.1 | .. |
| Colombia | .. | 14.5 | 14.0 | 15.1 | 16.3 | 16.9 | 18.0 | 17.8 | 16.5 | .. |
| Russian Federation | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.2 |

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 25. Female share of part-time employment

Percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Australia | 72.0 | 71.5 | 71.7 | 70.8 | 70.4 | 70.8 | 71.1 | 70.3 | 69.9 | 69.5 |
| Austria | 83.6 | 82.4 | 80.5 | 80.4 | 80.0 | 80.5 | 80.6 | 78.9 | 78.6 | 78.4 |
| Belgium | 81.8 | 80.7 | 81.3 | 80.6 | 80.4 | 79.9 | 79.8 | 80.8 | 79.1 | 78.9 |
| Canada | 68.1 | 68.0 | 67.7 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 66.6 | 67.3 | 66.7 | 66.6 | 66.4 |
| Chile | 55.6 | 56.9 | 56.4 | 56.0 | 58.1 | 58.7 | 59.2 | 59.2 | 60.2 | 59.4 |
| Czech Republic | 72.8 | 72.3 | 72.1 | 68.7 | 69.2 | 72.9 | 69.7 | 71.2 | 70.5 | 69.5 |
| Denmark | 64.3 | 63.3 | 61.3 | 62.0 | 63.2 | 62.1 | 60.9 | 61.1 | 61.0 | 60.3 |
| Estonia | 75.1 | 73.2 | 70.4 | 67.6 | 67.9 | 71.7 | 71.7 | 69.3 | 66.1 | 69.8 |
| Finland | 62.9 | 63.7 | 63.0 | 63.6 | 62.2 | 61.0 | 61.7 | 62.2 | 61.4 | 59.5 |
| France | 79.8 | 80.5 | 79.9 | 79.9 | 78.1 | 77.4 | 77.5 | 77.0 | 75.6 | 75.2 |
| Germany | 80.9 | 80.7 | 80.3 | 80.4 | 80.9 | 79.7 | 79.2 | 78.6 | 78.1 | 77.9 |
| Greece | 67.0 | 67.7 | 67.7 | 68.0 | 66.3 | 63.4 | 63.7 | 62.3 | 60.8 | 61.9 |
| Hungary | 70.6 | 68.6 | 64.7 | 64.5 | 65.7 | 61.2 | 64.9 | 62.5 | 62.8 | 63.6 |
| Iceland | 74.2 | 72.7 | 71.2 | 70.0 | 67.6 | 68.0 | 65.8 | 67.5 | 66.2 | 65.6 |
| Ireland | 79.4 | 79.8 | 78.7 | 76.2 | 75.1 | 74.5 | 73.3 | 71.9 | 72.2 | 72.1 |
| Israel ¹ | 73.9 | 73.3 | 72.3 | 72.6 | 72.9 | 71.7 | 67.9 | 68.5 | 68.6 | 68.3 |
| Italy | 77.8 | 78.2 | 77.1 | 77.7 | 77.1 | 76.9 | 75.3 | 74.1 | 73.4 | 73.5 |
| Japan | 72.4 | 71.5 | 70.4 | 69.9 | 70.3 | 71.0 | 70.8 | 70.3 | 69.8 | 69.8 |
| Korea | 58.5 | 58.9 | 59.0 | 59.3 | 60.3 | 56.6 | 61.0 | 60.5 | 62.2 | 62.6 |
| Latvia | 67.7 | 67.5 | 68.0 | 64.3 | 64.9 | 63.6 | 65.6 | 65.5 | 69.2 | 69.7 |
| Luxembourg | 93.1 | 93.9 | 92.6 | 81.2 | 83.7 | 82.2 | 80.5 | 80.3 | 80.1 | 80.8 |
| Mexico | 60.6 | 60.0 | 58.9 | 58.1 | 57.7 | 57.1 | 56.8 | 57.6 | 56.8 | 57.3 |
| Netherlands | 75.9 | 75.5 | 75.6 | 75.0 | 75.0 | 75.4 | 74.5 | 73.3 | 72.6 | 72.7 |
| New Zealand | 74.7 | 73.2 | 72.9 | 72.2 | 72.5 | 73.4 | 74.0 | 73.2 | 72.0 | 72.3 |
| Norway | 73.5 | 72.9 | 71.7 | 70.8 | 70.3 | 71.1 | 69.4 | 69.4 | 69.8 | 67.1 |
| Poland | 67.0 | 67.0 | 68.1 | 68.4 | 66.9 | 66.9 | 67.6 | 67.9 | 67.1 | 67.0 |
| Portugal | 66.3 | 66.7 | 68.4 | 67.9 | 65.8 | 59.8 | 58.6 | 58.0 | 57.9 | 59.3 |
| Slovak Republic | 70.0 | 74.0 | 67.1 | 59.0 | 58.6 | 61.6 | 59.4 | 58.0 | 58.2 | 59.9 |
| Slovenia | 57.1 | 56.2 | 58.3 | 57.3 | 58.5 | 58.0 | 59.5 | 59.1 | 59.5 | 59.8 |
| Spain | 79.0 | 80.0 | 80.2 | 78.8 | 77.9 | 76.4 | 76.0 | 73.4 | 74.0 | 73.3 |
| Sweden | 67.3 | 65.0 | 64.6 | 64.2 | 63.0 | 62.7 | 62.0 | 61.2 | 61.1 | 60.7 |
| Switzerland | 81.2 | 81.3 | 81.2 | 81.2 | 80.4 | 80.2 | 80.0 | 80.0 | 78.5 | 78.3 |
| Turkey | 58.5 | 59.6 | 58.7 | 58.4 | 58.0 | 60.0 | 60.0 | 59.9 | 57.7 | 58.2 |
| United Kingdom | 77.6 | 77.2 | 76.2 | 76.0 | 75.0 | 74.8 | 73.9 | 73.8 | 74.2 | 73.7 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OECD-Total | 71.7 | 71.5 | 70.8 | 70.2 | 69.9 | 69.4 | 69.3 | 68.9 | 68.8 | 68.7 |
| G7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Euro area | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union | 77.2 | 77.2 | 76.7 | 76.5 | 75.9 | 75.4 | 74.8 | 74.2 | 73.8 | 73.6 |
| Brazil | 68.0 | 67.6 | 67.8 | 67.5 | .. | 65.1 | 64.4 | 64.2 | 64.8 | .. |
| Colombia | .. | 61.3 | 64.6 | 65.7 | 65.5 | 66.0 | 65.9 | 66.5 | 67.5 | .. |
| Russian Federation | 64.3 | 64.8 | 64.5 | 65.2 | 64.3 | 65.4 | 64.5 | 65.5 | 65.1 | 64.9 |

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 26. Female part-time employment as a percentage of female employment

Percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Australia | 38.3 | 37.7 | 37.7 | 38.2 | 38.6 | 38.4 | 38.2 | 38.1 | 38.4 | 38.0 |
| Austria | 31.2 | 31.4 | 31.3 | 32.4 | 33.0 | 32.8 | 33.5 | 33.4 | 34.9 | 35.0 |
| Belgium | 33.8 | 32.2 | 32.5 | 31.8 | 31.7 | 32.4 | 32.1 | 31.4 | 30.5 | 30.2 |
| Canada | 26.4 | 26.3 | 26.6 | 27.2 | 27.7 | 27.0 | 26.7 | 26.7 | 27.0 | 26.4 |
| Chile | 13.3 | 13.9 | 15.2 | 17.0 | 25.7 | 25.5 | 24.6 | 24.3 | 25.0 | 24.5 |
| Czech Republic | 5.6 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 7.4 |
| Denmark | 24.6 | 23.4 | 23.3 | 24.5 | 25.4 | 25.2 | 24.9 | 24.7 | 25.4 | 25.8 |
| Estonia | 10.3 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 12.9 | 11.9 | 11.3 | 10.3 | 12.2 |
| Finland | 14.9 | 15.5 | 15.1 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.5 | 16.7 | 16.8 | 16.4 |
| France | 22.6 | 22.8 | 22.1 | 22.7 | 22.5 | 22.3 | 22.6 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 22.3 |
| Germany | 39.0 | 39.1 | 38.5 | 38.3 | 38.2 | 38.3 | 38.0 | 38.1 | 37.5 | 37.4 |
| Greece | 12.8 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.0 | 15.1 | 15.6 | 16.2 | 16.3 |
| Hungary | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| Iceland | 26.0 | 25.4 | 23.6 | 25.8 | 25.9 | 24.1 | 23.7 | 24.6 | 23.2 | 23.7 |
| Ireland | 34.3 | 35.0 | 35.5 | 37.4 | 38.2 | 39.1 | 37.5 | 36.2 | 35.4 | 35.4 |
| Israel ¹ | 26.2 | 25.3 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 23.3 | 22.5 | 23.6 | 23.4 | 23.5 | 23.3 |
| Italy | 29.3 | 29.8 | 30.5 | 30.5 | 31.0 | 31.2 | 32.2 | 32.8 | 32.9 | 32.8 |
| Japan | 31.3 | 32.6 | 33.2 | 33.8 | 33.9 | 34.8 | 34.5 | 36.2 | 37.2 | 36.9 |
| Korea | 12.3 | 12.5 | 13.2 | 14.2 | 15.5 | 18.5 | 15.0 | 16.2 | 15.6 | 15.9 |
| Latvia | 7.3 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 9.4 |
| Luxembourg | 27.2 | 27.6 | 28.9 | 31.1 | 30.4 | 30.2 | 28.1 | 27.7 | 27.7 | 26.7 |
| Mexico | 27.8 | 28.2 | 27.8 | 28.0 | 28.8 | 27.7 | 28.7 | 28.4 | 27.9 | 27.5 |
| Netherlands | 59.8 | 59.9 | 59.8 | 59.9 | 60.6 | 60.6 | 60.9 | 61.1 | 60.6 | 60.7 |
| New Zealand | 34.3 | 34.5 | 34.4 | 34.3 | 33.7 | 34.4 | 35.0 | 33.5 | 32.7 | 32.7 |
| Norway | 32.9 | 31.6 | 30.8 | 30.4 | 29.8 | 30.0 | 29.1 | 28.8 | 27.7 | 27.6 |
| Poland | 16.3 | 15.0 | 14.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 9.6 |
| Portugal | 13.5 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.0 | 13.2 | 14.5 | 14.9 | 14.1 | 12.9 | 12.6 |
| Slovak Republic | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 7.8 |
| Slovenia | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 10.4 | 12.1 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 11.2 | 12.5 | 12.1 |
| Spain | 20.4 | 20.1 | 20.4 | 20.7 | 21.2 | 21.4 | 22.4 | 23.4 | 23.6 | 23.1 |
| Sweden | 19.0 | 19.7 | 19.6 | 19.8 | 19.4 | 19.0 | 18.6 | 18.4 | 18.3 | 18.0 |
| Switzerland | 45.7 | 45.6 | 45.9 | 46.7 | 46.1 | 45.5 | 45.6 | 45.7 | 45.6 | 45.0 |
| Turkey | 17.3 | 18.6 | 19.0 | 23.5 | 23.4 | 24.3 | 24.2 | 24.5 | 20.6 | 19.0 |
| United Kingdom | 38.5 | 38.2 | 37.7 | 38.7 | 39.3 | 39.3 | 39.4 | 38.7 | 38.1 | 37.7 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OECD-Total | 25.1 | 25.3 | 25.3 | 26.1 | 26.3 | 26.4 | 26.4 | 26.5 | 26.3 | 25.9 |
| G7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Euro area | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union ² | 27.4 | 27.3 | 27.1 | 27.4 | 27.7 | 27.8 | 28.1 | 28.1 | 27.7 | 27.5 |
| Brazil | 30.6 | 29.1 | 28.7 | 28.1 | .. | 24.6 | 24.6 | 24.7 | 25.6 | .. |
| Colombia | .. | 22.8 | 23.1 | 24.8 | 26.3 | 27.3 | 28.6 | 28.4 | 26.6 | .. |
| Russian Federation | 6.9 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.6 |

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2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 27. Male part-time employment as a percentage of male employment

Percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Australia | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 13.2 | 13.5 | 13.2 | 13.1 | 13.6 | 14.0 | 14.2 |
| Austria | 5.1 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 8.6 |
| Belgium | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 7.3 |
| Canada | 10.9 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 11.9 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.1 |
| Chile | 5.0 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.5 |
| Czech Republic | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Denmark | 12.0 | 11.9 | 13.0 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 13.8 | 14.4 | 14.2 | 14.6 | 15.0 |
| Estonia | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.1 |
| Finland | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 10.6 |
| France | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 6.9 |
| Germany | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.3 |
| Greece | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 7.3 |
| Hungary | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.0 |
| Iceland | 7.6 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 11.3 |
| Ireland | 7.2 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 11.0 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 12.5 | 12.3 |
| Israel ¹ | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.4 |
| Italy | 5.5 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 8.5 |
| Japan | 8.5 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 12.0 |
| Korea | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 10.0 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 6.9 |
| Latvia | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 |
| Luxembourg | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.2 |
| Mexico | 10.7 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 12.5 | 13.6 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 12.5 |
| Netherlands | 15.5 | 16.1 | 16.2 | 17.0 | 17.2 | 16.9 | 17.8 | 19.2 | 19.4 | 19.5 |
| New Zealand | 9.9 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 11.2 |
| Norway | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 12.1 |
| Poland | 6.5 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 3.8 |
| Portugal | 5.9 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 9.1 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 9.1 | 8.5 |
| Slovak Republic | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 4.1 |
| Slovenia | 6.1 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 6.7 |
| Spain | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.2 |
| Sweden | 8.4 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.6 |
| Switzerland | 8.8 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 10.8 | 10.9 |
| Turkey | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 5.9 |
| United Kingdom | 9.7 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 11.7 | 11.9 |
| United States | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| OECD-Total | 7.6 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.5 |
| G7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Euro area | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union ² | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.5 |
| Brazil | 10.7 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 10.1 | .. | 9.7 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 10.6 | .. |
| Colombia | .. | 9.2 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 9.2 | .. |
| Russian Federation | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.9 |

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2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 28. Unemployment, thousands

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------|
| Australia | 508 | 478 | 474 | 636 | 606 | 600 | 625 | 686 | 746 | 758 |
| Austria | 212 | 200 | 172 | 223 | 203 | 194 | 209 | 231 | 245 | 252 |
| Belgium | 383 | 353 | 334 | 380 | 406 | 347 | 369 | 417 | 423 | 422 |
| Canada | 1 106 | 1 077 | 1 112 | 1 523 | 1 486 | 1 399 | 1 372 | 1 347 | 1 322 | 1 331 |
| Chile | 513 | 496 | 562 | 707 | 632 | 574 | 524 | 491 | 540 | 532 |
| Czech Republic | 371 | 276 | 230 | 352 | 384 | 354 | 367 | 369 | 324 | 268 |
| Denmark | 114 | 111 | 101 | 177 | 218 | 221 | 219 | 202 | 192 | 181 |
| Estonia | 41 | 32 | 38 | 93 | 114 | 85 | 69 | 59 | 50 | 42 |
| Finland | 204 | 183 | 172 | 221 | 224 | 209 | 207 | 219 | 232 | 252 |
| France | 2 321 | 2 122 | 1 971 | 2 458 | 2 505 | 2 489 | 2 674 | 2 824 | 2 838 | .. |
| Germany | 4 257 | 3 601 | 3 136 | 3 228 | 2 946 | 2 399 | 2 222 | 2 179 | 2 088 | 1 947 |
| Greece | 441 | 409 | 367 | 456 | 605 | 816 | 1 163 | 1 328 | 1 280 | 1 180 |
| Hungary | 318 | 312 | 326 | 418 | 469 | 466 | 473 | 441 | 343 | 308 |
| Iceland | 5 | 4 | 6 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 8 |
| Ireland | 99 | 108 | 131 | 275 | 305 | 317 | 323 | 301 | 255 | 211 |
| Israel ¹ | 236 | 212 | 180 | 232 | 209 | 180 | 247 | 228 | 223 | 202 |
| Italy | 1 654 | 1 481 | 1 664 | 1 907 | 2 056 | 2 061 | 2 691 | 3 069 | 3 236 | 3 033 |
| Japan | 2 750 | 2 570 | 2 650 | 3 360 | 3 340 | 3 020 | 2 850 | 2 650 | 2 360 | 2 220 |
| Korea | 827 | 783 | 769 | 889 | 920 | 855 | 820 | 807 | 937 | 976 |
| Latvia | 78 | 68 | 89 | 193 | 206 | 167 | 155 | 120 | 108 | 98 |
| Luxembourg | 9 | 9 | 9 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 17 | 18 | 18 |
| Mexico | 1 367 | 1 496 | 1 584 | 2 352 | 2 536 | 2 591 | 2 474 | 2 600 | 2 535 | 2 288 |
| Netherlands | 336 | 278 | 243 | 304 | 390 | 434 | 516 | 647 | 660 | 614 |
| New Zealand | 85 | 82 | 95 | 140 | 151 | 152 | 163 | 148 | 141 | 144 |
| Norway | 84 | 63 | 67 | 82 | 94 | 86 | 86 | 95 | 96 | 121 |
| Poland | 2 344 | 1 619 | 1 211 | 1 411 | 1 650 | 1 659 | 1 749 | 1 793 | 1 567 | 1 304 |
| Portugal | 421 | 441 | 418 | 517 | 591 | 688 | 836 | 855 | 726 | 647 |
| Slovak Republic | 353 | 292 | 258 | 324 | 389 | 365 | 378 | 386 | 359 | 314 |
| Slovenia | 61 | 50 | 46 | 61 | 75 | 83 | 90 | 102 | 99 | 91 |
| Spain | 1 839 | 1 845 | 2 594 | 4 151 | 4 639 | 5 011 | 5 810 | 6 050 | 5 610 | 5 055 |
| Sweden | 330 | 298 | 305 | 408 | 425 | 390 | 403 | 411 | 411 | 386 |
| Switzerland | 170 | 157 | 150 | 193 | 204 | 184 | 193 | 205 | 215 | 219 |
| Turkey | 2 328 | 2 376 | 2 611 | 3 471 | 3 046 | 2 615 | 2 518 | 2 747 | 2 853 | 3 057 |
| United Kingdom | 1 648 | 1 623 | 1 646 | 2 413 | 2 451 | 2 501 | 2 542 | 2 485 | 2 031 | 1 815 |
| United States | 7 001 | 7 078 | 8 924 | 14 265 | 14 825 | 13 747 | 12 506 | 11 460 | 9 616 | 8 296 |
| OECD-Total | 34 815 | 32 581 | 34 644 | 47 845 | 49 325 | 47 283 | 47 866 | 47 979 | 44 685 | .. |
| G7 | 20 738 | 19 552 | 21 104 | 29 153 | 29 608 | 27 616 | 26 856 | 26 013 | 23 491 | .. |
| Euro area | 12 820 | 11 573 | 11 790 | 15 069 | 15 906 | 16 017 | 18 015 | 19 055 | 18 641 | 17 450 |
| European Union ² | 19 179 | 16 886 | 16 660 | 21 303 | 22 739 | 22 957 | 25 095 | 26 117 | 24 815 | 22 884 |
| Brazil | 8 036 | 7 839 | 7 010 | 8 325 | .. | 6 718 | 6 244 | 6 637 | 7 254 | .. |
| Colombia | 2 311 | 2 152 | 2 214 | 2 515 | 2 564 | 2 426 | 2 394 | 2 243 | 2 151 | 2 156 |
| Russian Federation | 5 250 | 4 519 | 4 697 | 6 284 | 5 544 | 4 922 | 4 131 | 4 137 | 3 889 | 4 264 |

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2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 29. Unemployment as a percentage of civilian labour force

Percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| Australia | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| Austria | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.7 |
| Belgium | 8.2 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.5 |
| Canada | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| Chile | 7.7 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 6.2 |
| Czech Republic | 7.2 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 5.1 |
| Denmark | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.2 |
| Estonia | 6.0 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 13.6 | 16.8 | 12.4 | 10.1 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 6.2 |
| Finland | 7.7 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 9.4 |
| France | 8.3 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 9.7 | .. |
| Germany | 10.3 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.6 |
| Greece | 8.9 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 9.0 | 12.0 | 16.5 | 23.8 | 27.3 | 26.6 | 24.6 |
| Hungary | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 10.1 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 10.2 | 7.8 | 6.8 |
| Iceland | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.0 |
| Ireland | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 12.3 | 13.9 | 14.6 | 15.0 | 13.9 | 11.8 | 9.8 |
| Israel ¹ | 8.4 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.3 |
| Italy | 6.8 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 10.8 | 12.3 | 12.8 | 12.0 |
| Japan | 4.1 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| Korea | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| Latvia | 7.0 | 6.1 | 7.7 | 17.5 | 19.5 | 16.2 | 15.0 | 11.9 | 10.8 | 9.9 |
| Luxembourg | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 6.8 |
| Mexico | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.3 |
| Netherlands | 3.9 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 6.9 |
| New Zealand | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| Norway | 3.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 4.4 |
| Poland | 13.8 | 9.6 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 9.0 | 7.5 |
| Portugal | 7.7 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 9.5 | 10.8 | 12.8 | 15.6 | 16.3 | 14.0 | 12.5 |
| Slovak Republic | 13.3 | 11.0 | 9.6 | 12.1 | 14.4 | 13.6 | 13.9 | 14.2 | 13.2 | 11.5 |
| Slovenia | 5.9 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 9.0 |
| Spain | 8.5 | 8.3 | 11.3 | 17.9 | 19.9 | 21.5 | 24.9 | 26.2 | 24.5 | 22.1 |
| Sweden | 7.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.4 |
| Switzerland | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| Turkey | 10.2 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 14.0 | 11.9 | 9.8 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 10.3 |
| United Kingdom | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 6.2 | 5.6 |
| United States | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 5.3 |
| OECD-Total | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.3 | .. |
| G7 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 6.4 | .. |
| Euro area | 8.3 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 9.5 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 11.6 | 10.8 |
| European Union ² | 8.1 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 9.4 |
| Brazil | 8.4 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 8.3 | .. | 6.7 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.9 | .. |
| Colombia | 12.0 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 8.9 |
| Russian Federation | 7.1 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.6 |

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2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 30. Duration of unemployment: less than one month

Thousands of persons

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Australia | 139.6 | 142.0 | 143.6 | 159.7 | 151.1 | 151.5 | 151.4 | 153.1 | 172.6 | 149.9 |
| Austria | 21.6 | 21.9 | 20.0 | 25.4 | 19.0 | 21.1 | 20.3 | 20.8 | 23.3 | 22.3 |
| Belgium | 23.8 | 21.2 | 24.0 | 27.4 | 21.7 | 15.7 | 17.5 | 14.0 | 15.4 | 14.2 |
| Canada | 318.8 | 310.4 | 327.7 | 361.4 | 329.8 | 325.8 | 324.5 | 310.8 | 307.2 | 312.9 |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 17.7 | 17.0 | 15.4 | 28.5 | 24.7 | 25.6 | 22.9 | 24.0 | 24.3 | 19.1 |
| Denmark | 28.9 | 32.3 | 35.1 | 40.1 | 37.0 | 36.6 | 34.3 | 35.5 | 34.5 | 32.4 |
| Estonia | 4.2 | 4.7 | 7.0 | 10.5 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 6.2 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 4.4 |
| Finland | 20.1 | 25.3 | 25.5 | 27.9 | 27.2 | 28.0 | 26.5 | 26.6 | 26.7 | 29.4 |
| France | 301.0 | 287.5 | 277.8 | 311.0 | 301.4 | 293.9 | 326.6 | 136.9 | 139.0 | 131.8 |
| Germany | 243.3 | 224.0 | 209.7 | 246.7 | 215.2 | 219.5 | 219.1 | 203.0 | 205.4 | 200.4 |
| Greece | 17.3 | 23.5 | 25.6 | 34.8 | 40.9 | 44.6 | 47.8 | 41.3 | 31.9 | 34.0 |
| Hungary | 14.6 | 15.0 | 15.2 | 19.9 | 17.7 | 30.0 | 40.5 | 51.1 | 38.6 | 34.1 |
| Iceland | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 |
| Ireland | 21.9 | 9.4 | 12.3 | 19.8 | 13.2 | 13.3 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 10.8 | 9.6 |
| Israel ¹ | 44.1 | 45.6 | 37.4 | 45.1 | 43.9 | 37.9 | 66.4 | 56.7 | 57.1 | 50.5 |
| Italy | 116.7 | 121.8 | 140.4 | 140.0 | 141.2 | 130.4 | 139.7 | 144.3 | 139.4 | 167.3 |
| Japan | 410.0 | 390.0 | 380.0 | 440.0 | 320.0 | 300.0 | 340.0 | 290.0 | 280.0 | 270.0 |
| Korea | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Latvia | 17.5 | 24.1 | 22.0 | 12.9 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 9.4 | 7.1 | 6.5 |
| Luxembourg | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 2.6 |
| Mexico | 656.6 | 734.9 | 774.1 | 1 025.1 | 1 017.3 | 1 106.7 | 990.1 | 1 088.4 | 1 118.7 | 980.2 |
| Netherlands | 11.5 | 13.5 | 15.8 | 22.5 | 26.1 | 28.3 | 39.7 | 42.7 | 40.0 | 35.5 |
| New Zealand | 24.8 | 27.5 | 31.1 | 36.6 | 32.2 | 35.6 | 37.0 | 31.5 | 31.1 | 33.7 |
| Norway | 20.7 | 19.2 | 24.8 | 22.8 | 23.9 | 21.5 | 21.3 | 23.4 | 23.2 | 25.3 |
| Poland | 165.1 | 132.6 | 185.5 | 199.7 | 218.1 | 195.9 | 192.9 | 195.6 | 183.4 | 149.5 |
| Portugal | 24.9 | 27.8 | 29.3 | 33.0 | 30.6 | 34.4 | 33.6 | 27.2 | 27.6 | 26.4 |
| Slovak Republic | 14.8 | 16.3 | 19.4 | 36.8 | 25.8 | 21.4 | 25.1 | 23.9 | 23.0 | 31.1 |
| Slovenia | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 3.4 |
| Spain | 332.7 | 343.9 | 416.2 | 396.7 | 348.4 | 369.1 | 365.6 | 348.8 | 331.3 | 329.1 |
| Sweden | .. | 86.9 | 99.1 | 99.7 | 95.7 | 89.9 | 93.2 | 93.5 | 99.8 | 93.2 |
| Switzerland | 14.8 | 12.1 | 16.6 | 18.9 | 17.4 | 19.6 | 21.9 | 17.1 | 21.1 | 18.7 |
| Turkey | 48.0 | 65.0 | 85.0 | 102.0 | 124.0 | 115.0 | 99.0 | 118.0 | 142.0 | 159.0 |
| United Kingdom | 285.4 | 266.6 | 292.5 | 294.5 | 254.9 | 267.9 | 275.8 | 266.6 | 252.6 | 250.9 |
| United States | 2 615.0 | 2 540.0 | 2 932.0 | 3 165.0 | 2 771.0 | 2 678.0 | 2 644.0 | 2 583.0 | 2 470.0 | 2 397.0 |
| OECD-Total | 5 980.1 | 6 006.9 | 6 646.2 | 7 411.3 | 6 712.3 | 6 679.5 | 6 650.7 | 6 399.8 | 6 288.0 | 6 026.6 |
| G7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Euro area | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union | 1 801.6 | 1 852.5 | 2 089.1 | 2 176.1 | 2 020.4 | 1 988.6 | 2 047.7 | 1 817.0 | 1 743.9 | 1 706.8 |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Colombia | .. | 380.6 | 394.7 | 427.6 | 456.4 | 485.9 | 521.5 | 499.6 | 492.8 | 480.8 |
| Russian Federation | 539.9 | 492.1 | 611.4 | 794.7 | 625.4 | 521.9 | 472.9 | 494.3 | 479.3 | 491.7 |

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 31. Duration of unemployment: more than 1 month and less than 3 months

Thousands of persons

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Australia | 134.4 | 130.4 | 132.5 | 170.6 | 153.7 | 157.3 | 165.3 | 182.2 | 171.4 | 185.8 |
| Austria | 51.7 | 48.7 | 45.3 | 56.6 | 53.4 | 49.9 | 56.5 | 58.7 | 58.6 | 57.4 |
| Belgium | 56.1 | 56.4 | 57.6 | 63.6 | 63.0 | 56.9 | 65.8 | 72.3 | 63.5 | 68.1 |
| Canada | 415.1 | 410.0 | 419.9 | 572.7 | 524.7 | 492.4 | 493.6 | 485.9 | 479.9 | 492.1 |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 30.1 | 25.2 | 23.8 | 58.1 | 46.2 | 46.7 | 47.5 | 45.5 | 42.8 | 31.8 |
| Denmark | 24.4 | 28.1 | 26.1 | 49.6 | 50.7 | 48.5 | 44.8 | 43.4 | 42.0 | 38.6 |
| Estonia | 5.6 | 4.3 | 7.0 | 17.0 | 11.6 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 9.8 | 7.7 | 7.6 |
| Finland | 57.0 | 50.9 | 57.7 | 72.6 | 64.2 | 63.7 | 64.9 | 68.9 | 68.6 | 72.7 |
| France | 379.8 | 373.4 | 381.5 | 459.0 | 423.5 | 424.0 | 460.6 | 503.6 | 480.1 | 478.4 |
| Germany | 489.9 | 448.6 | 427.2 | 496.9 | 414.9 | 360.8 | 352.3 | 346.4 | 336.8 | 305.3 |
| Greece | 42.4 | 57.3 | 60.6 | 86.2 | 98.1 | 118.9 | 116.0 | 91.9 | 78.3 | 70.4 |
| Hungary | 34.3 | 35.9 | 37.5 | 48.8 | 44.6 | 50.2 | 42.9 | 33.7 | 29.8 | 30.5 |
| Iceland | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.7 |
| Ireland | 9.2 | 25.0 | 36.8 | 51.9 | 35.4 | 30.2 | 30.5 | 28.2 | 25.4 | 21.6 |
| Israel ¹ | 51.7 | 44.0 | 40.8 | 55.9 | 47.1 | 43.8 | 59.9 | 53.8 | 51.9 | 46.0 |
| Italy | 237.2 | 228.5 | 265.3 | 276.1 | 268.4 | 235.4 | 315.0 | 328.6 | 319.2 | 308.3 |
| Japan | 550.0 | 520.0 | 560.0 | 730.0 | 610.0 | 510.0 | 500.0 | 480.0 | 490.0 | 450.0 |
| Korea | 506.3 | 470.8 | 479.3 | 567.5 | 617.8 | 576.7 | 524.1 | 515.4 | 592.5 | 580.4 |
| Latvia | 25.3 | 24.6 | 38.4 | 32.8 | 18.5 | 16.6 | 19.4 | 14.1 | 13.7 | 11.8 |
| Luxembourg | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.1 |
| Mexico | 410.1 | 467.3 | 481.4 | 773.6 | 836.3 | 871.2 | 873.2 | 866.3 | 833.7 | 806.8 |
| Netherlands | 66.7 | 61.0 | 60.6 | 81.1 | 97.1 | 103.4 | 115.6 | 123.4 | 113.1 | 108.1 |
| New Zealand | 21.2 | 19.8 | 26.7 | 37.4 | 39.7 | 37.7 | 37.4 | 33.7 | 31.9 | 31.9 |
| Norway | 19.9 | 15.2 | 18.0 | 22.1 | 22.6 | 20.3 | 21.7 | 23.8 | 22.2 | 28.0 |
| Poland | 237.2 | 199.5 | 225.6 | 290.1 | 317.0 | 285.3 | 283.0 | 274.8 | 248.1 | 149.6 |
| Portugal | 53.2 | 61.5 | 63.7 | 76.3 | 66.7 | 104.4 | 115.0 | 97.0 | 84.9 | 89.3 |
| Slovak Republic | 18.4 | 15.8 | 15.4 | 33.0 | 24.9 | 23.2 | 24.8 | 22.6 | 22.1 | 23.7 |
| Slovenia | 8.2 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 13.6 | 10.3 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 11.9 |
| Spain | 514.5 | 525.8 | 770.1 | 901.4 | 818.0 | 813.0 | 873.3 | 804.5 | 754.0 | 730.7 |
| Sweden | .. | 70.5 | 69.4 | 98.5 | 91.8 | 88.6 | 89.4 | 89.2 | 87.9 | 80.6 |
| Switzerland | 25.1 | 23.5 | 23.9 | 35.4 | 36.3 | 30.7 | 36.1 | 40.2 | 36.3 | 40.3 |
| Turkey | 543.0 | 620.0 | 716.0 | 870.0 | 800.0 | 765.0 | 747.0 | 808.0 | 1 054.0 | 1 105.0 |
| United Kingdom | 393.2 | 408.7 | 433.5 | 530.9 | 483.0 | 506.6 | 473.3 | 470.4 | 391.3 | 388.3 |
| United States | 2 120.0 | 2 231.0 | 2 806.0 | 3 828.0 | 3 268.0 | 2 994.0 | 2 867.0 | 2 759.0 | 2 431.0 | 2 304.0 |
| OECD-Total | 7 533.8 | 7 712.9 | 8 820.6 | 11 463.5 | 10 462.1 | 9 952.4 | 9 942.0 | 9 793.5 | 9 480.1 | 9 159.7 |
| G7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Euro area | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union | 2 887.7 | 2 897.8 | 3 261.6 | 3 999.8 | 3 702.9 | 3 656.9 | 3 825.1 | 3 766.8 | 3 492.5 | 3 269.8 |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Colombia | .. | 671.2 | 700.2 | 793.8 | 797.5 | 783.4 | 793.0 | 754.0 | 722.6 | 763.5 |
| Russian Federation | 800.6 | 753.6 | 916.0 | 1 390.2 | 1 036.3 | 956.2 | 883.9 | 893.4 | 852.3 | 969.8 |

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 32. Duration of unemployment: more than 3 months and less than 6 months

Thousands of persons

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Australia | 77.7 | 76.0 | 71.8 | 115.5 | 99.3 | 96.8 | 101.6 | 116.2 | 118.9 | 126.7 |
| Austria | 43.7 | 40.7 | 33.4 | 51.7 | 42.9 | 39.2 | 41.6 | 50.6 | 49.0 | 48.0 |
| Belgium | 53.3 | 45.5 | 46.9 | 60.0 | 52.6 | 51.9 | 60.8 | 64.3 | 64.5 | 60.9 |
| Canada | 146.8 | 149.9 | 151.0 | 265.6 | 241.8 | 210.8 | 211.3 | 205.5 | 201.3 | 204.9 |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 45.0 | 36.4 | 31.2 | 71.9 | 59.4 | 57.8 | 59.7 | 57.7 | 49.4 | 39.0 |
| Denmark | 21.1 | 18.1 | 17.8 | 41.9 | 46.0 | 43.1 | 41.8 | 38.5 | 36.8 | 32.7 |
| Estonia | 5.9 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 20.6 | 18.0 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 10.0 | 7.0 | 7.7 |
| Finland | 40.7 | 36.3 | 33.3 | 49.5 | 43.0 | 40.5 | 38.9 | 42.8 | 47.2 | 47.9 |
| France | 235.6 | 231.5 | 224.6 | 312.9 | 275.9 | 273.8 | 293.8 | 493.6 | 494.7 | 492.2 |
| Germany | 472.3 | 404.5 | 398.8 | 476.0 | 401.8 | 311.1 | 314.4 | 312.3 | 293.9 | 278.7 |
| Greece | 65.9 | 62.5 | 57.1 | 80.6 | 100.8 | 127.4 | 139.6 | 122.2 | 96.1 | 86.7 |
| Hungary | 51.6 | 45.6 | 47.9 | 70.6 | 64.1 | 65.9 | 62.9 | 50.2 | 40.2 | 38.2 |
| Iceland | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.1 |
| Ireland | 15.7 | 19.6 | 29.1 | 52.0 | 41.2 | 34.2 | 33.1 | 29.5 | 26.6 | 24.5 |
| Israel ¹ | 36.4 | 30.5 | 27.8 | 41.1 | 31.6 | 29.1 | 38.5 | 33.9 | 32.3 | 29.0 |
| Italy | 235.5 | 220.9 | 254.4 | 310.1 | 311.6 | 307.4 | 377.4 | 396.1 | 381.5 | 356.6 |
| Japan | 440.0 | 370.0 | 430.0 | 580.0 | 500.0 | 410.0 | 420.0 | 360.0 | 330.0 | 340.0 |
| Korea | 227.5 | 220.6 | 215.7 | 241.3 | 237.9 | 220.0 | 225.9 | 227.3 | 273.7 | 298.3 |
| Latvia | 34.0 | 28.7 | 42.4 | 44.9 | 35.8 | 22.3 | 21.9 | 17.7 | 19.2 | 17.3 |
| Luxembourg | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.6 |
| Mexico | 175.3 | 188.0 | 224.1 | 402.3 | 416.1 | 387.3 | 390.9 | 382.1 | 372.1 | 271.8 |
| Netherlands | 53.1 | 45.4 | 42.1 | 65.9 | 74.2 | 78.8 | 90.8 | 118.7 | 109.5 | 96.4 |
| New Zealand | 10.9 | 9.7 | 11.0 | 22.8 | 26.8 | 25.5 | 24.3 | 22.9 | 20.3 | 19.3 |
| Norway | 10.9 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 14.0 | 15.4 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 15.7 | 15.9 | 22.3 |
| Poland | 321.0 | 245.7 | 234.7 | 291.1 | 347.7 | 313.1 | 314.1 | 312.9 | 262.4 | 251.1 |
| Portugal | 56.2 | 64.1 | 57.7 | 77.5 | 76.4 | 103.2 | 121.6 | 104.7 | 77.1 | 75.8 |
| Slovak Republic | 22.3 | 19.5 | 20.4 | 37.9 | 36.9 | 31.4 | 31.8 | 30.6 | 26.7 | 26.5 |
| Slovenia | 9.4 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 13.0 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 13.6 | 14.9 | 13.8 | 12.5 |
| Spain | 331.6 | 333.6 | 533.9 | 919.9 | 797.0 | 811.5 | 890.4 | 841.8 | 719.5 | 657.7 |
| Sweden | .. | 48.7 | 46.6 | 76.7 | 70.3 | 60.3 | 62.1 | 63.7 | 61.2 | 54.1 |
| Switzerland | 28.9 | 31.0 | 32.4 | 39.6 | 35.2 | 28.1 | 34.4 | 35.8 | 32.7 | 36.1 |
| Turkey | 545.0 | 591.0 | 697.0 | 938.0 | 732.0 | 616.0 | 651.0 | 719.0 | 694.0 | 709.0 |
| United Kingdom | 306.2 | 296.7 | 318.4 | 478.3 | 425.2 | 454.7 | 424.7 | 398.2 | 309.2 | 288.9 |
| United States | 1 033.0 | 1 062.0 | 1 426.0 | 2 776.0 | 2 372.0 | 2 063.0 | 1 861.0 | 1 805.0 | 1 497.0 | 1 265.0 |
| OECD-Total | 5 154.8 | 4 996.0 | 5 782.8 | 9 044.8 | 8 047.8 | 7 355.5 | 7 420.5 | 7 499.5 | 6 778.5 | 6 320.5 |
| G7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Euro area | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union | 2 589.1 | 2 408.0 | 2 634.2 | 3 860.0 | 3 564.6 | 3 463.4 | 3 660.1 | 3 789.0 | 3 404.4 | 3 189.7 |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Colombia | .. | 346.7 | 393.9 | 442.6 | 447.0 | 402.6 | 392.1 | 364.9 | 336.9 | 336.8 |
| Russian Federation | 718.1 | 621.8 | 707.5 | 1 277.6 | 1 250.9 | 839.4 | 773.6 | 688.8 | 660.0 | 759.1 |

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 33. Duration of unemployment: more than 6 months and less than 1 year

Thousands of persons

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Australia | 64.7 | 55.7 | 55.8 | 96.8 | 89.0 | 81.1 | 88.2 | 103.5 | 121.3 | 117.1 |
| Austria | 35.5 | 34.5 | 31.4 | 41.0 | 36.4 | 32.8 | 38.5 | 44.3 | 47.4 | 50.5 |
| Belgium | 53.4 | 51.6 | 45.8 | 60.6 | 70.1 | 54.6 | 59.6 | 73.9 | 68.4 | 60.2 |
| Canada | 76.2 | 74.7 | 80.1 | 148.1 | 158.2 | 132.0 | 114.8 | 120.8 | 118.5 | 120.3 |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 73.6 | 50.3 | 44.1 | 83.6 | 88.3 | 76.4 | 74.1 | 75.9 | 63.0 | 48.6 |
| Denmark | 15.4 | 14.2 | 8.6 | 28.6 | 40.4 | 39.3 | 36.6 | 33.3 | 29.9 | 28.4 |
| Estonia | 5.4 | 2.8 | 6.1 | 19.6 | 24.7 | 10.5 | 8.9 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 6.3 |
| Finland | 29.1 | 27.0 | 22.7 | 33.0 | 35.2 | 27.0 | 29.4 | 32.0 | 33.5 | 36.1 |
| France | 424.1 | 370.6 | 342.0 | 500.4 | 489.2 | 461.2 | 508.9 | 536.3 | 560.2 | 581.5 |
| Germany | 623.9 | 469.3 | 433.7 | 518.1 | 454.1 | 350.3 | 321.2 | 337.3 | 317.1 | 298.4 |
| Greece | 79.9 | 67.1 | 61.8 | 87.4 | 114.3 | 155.9 | 185.6 | 182.3 | 131.3 | 130.6 |
| Hungary | 70.5 | 67.3 | 71.2 | 101.2 | 107.0 | 92.4 | 106.5 | 86.4 | 66.8 | 61.3 |
| Iceland | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.8 |
| Ireland | 17.4 | 18.6 | 26.9 | 64.5 | 62.9 | 49.6 | 43.8 | 39.9 | 34.5 | 28.6 |
| Israel ¹ | 32.5 | 27.2 | 22.1 | 32.5 | 28.3 | 21.3 | 32.2 | 28.0 | 24.9 | 23.2 |
| Italy | 225.6 | 196.8 | 232.0 | 321.8 | 327.6 | 305.3 | 413.8 | 438.9 | 395.7 | 396.9 |
| Japan | 410.0 | 400.0 | 350.0 | 580.0 | 580.0 | 440.0 | 450.0 | 380.0 | 330.0 | 320.0 |
| Korea | 84.6 | 87.4 | 71.2 | 75.4 | 61.0 | 54.9 | 67.4 | 60.9 | 68.1 | 93.8 |
| Latvia | 26.2 | 21.7 | 31.2 | 52.2 | 50.6 | 28.4 | 24.3 | 20.3 | 20.9 | 17.6 |
| Luxembourg | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.9 |
| Mexico | 34.6 | 31.4 | 25.9 | 66.0 | 91.4 | 52.9 | 53.5 | 74.2 | 51.1 | 50.8 |
| Netherlands | 56.3 | 44.6 | 36.0 | 55.6 | 80.0 | 71.7 | 87.5 | 120.7 | 125.4 | 98.0 |
| New Zealand | 9.5 | 7.6 | 8.6 | 21.4 | 26.5 | 27.9 | 27.8 | 25.9 | 23.1 | 24.2 |
| Norway | 14.2 | 9.9 | 7.9 | 13.7 | 19.7 | 17.3 | 16.1 | 17.3 | 18.2 | 22.5 |
| Poland | 438.3 | 298.4 | 213.6 | 274.6 | 346.4 | 340.1 | 350.9 | 355.0 | 305.5 | 241.0 |
| Portugal | 73.9 | 78.7 | 67.9 | 100.2 | 107.1 | 113.3 | 157.5 | 144.1 | 103.3 | 83.9 |
| Slovak Republic | 39.5 | 33.6 | 32.3 | 51.5 | 70.6 | 55.2 | 55.2 | 51.9 | 47.3 | 37.2 |
| Slovenia | 11.2 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 12.5 | 15.1 | 15.6 | 16.1 | 19.4 | 16.7 | 15.2 |
| Spain | 263.3 | 266.0 | 408.5 | 946.8 | 976.8 | 933.9 | 1 103.3 | 1 049.4 | 840.5 | 729.4 |
| Sweden | .. | 39.6 | 37.6 | 64.7 | 69.8 | 55.3 | 56.6 | 58.7 | 55.2 | 50.4 |
| Switzerland | 32.4 | 24.2 | 21.7 | 32.3 | 45.7 | 32.3 | 30.2 | 40.7 | 41.5 | 36.9 |
| Turkey | 362.0 | 380.0 | 411.0 | 682.0 | 520.0 | 428.0 | 393.0 | 432.0 | 374.0 | 438.0 |
| United Kingdom | 283.6 | 262.1 | 282.2 | 478.0 | 489.1 | 467.9 | 473.7 | 416.6 | 323.2 | 273.4 |
| United States | 534.0 | 538.0 | 813.0 | 2 176.0 | 2 118.0 | 1 709.0 | 1 472.0 | 1 339.0 | 1 005.0 | 781.0 |
| OECD-Total | 4 502.9 | 4 060.6 | 4 311.9 | 7 825.2 | 7 797.9 | 6 737.7 | 6 901.1 | 6 751.0 | 5 773.3 | 5 305.8 |
| G7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Euro area | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union | 3 047.9 | 2 604.0 | 2 605.3 | 4 163.6 | 4 388.3 | 4 017.0 | 4 418.7 | 4 405.5 | 3 877.3 | 3 522.7 |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Colombia | .. | 302.8 | 335.7 | 392.5 | 367.5 | 318.2 | 293.9 | 273.5 | 258.8 | 252.4 |
| Russian Federation | 971.3 | 814.4 | 809.0 | 1 015.6 | 966.3 | 986.8 | 724.1 | 779.1 | 805.9 | 879.1 |

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 34. Duration of unemployment: 1 year and over

Thousands of persons

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| Australia | 92.1 | 73.4 | 70.8 | 93.7 | 112.8 | 113.6 | 118.6 | 131.5 | 161.4 | 178.1 |
| Austria | 59.2 | 54.6 | 41.8 | 48.3 | 51.8 | 50.9 | 52.0 | 56.9 | 66.6 | 73.6 |
| Belgium | 195.8 | 177.3 | 158.0 | 167.7 | 197.5 | 167.4 | 164.6 | 191.6 | 211.2 | 218.0 |
| Canada | 91.5 | 76.3 | 76.7 | 116.6 | 172.7 | 182.8 | 166.5 | 165.7 | 163.5 | 147.8 |
| Chile | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 205.0 | 147.5 | 115.4 | 109.6 | 167.2 | 146.8 | 156.7 | 165.8 | 144.1 | 129.5 |
| Denmark | 23.6 | 17.8 | 13.7 | 16.8 | 44.1 | 53.9 | 61.3 | 51.5 | 48.2 | 48.6 |
| Estonia | 19.9 | 15.7 | 11.8 | 25.4 | 51.6 | 48.6 | 37.4 | 26.1 | 22.5 | 16.2 |
| Finland | 48.5 | 41.6 | 30.9 | 36.5 | 52.4 | 46.6 | 44.2 | 45.8 | 52.8 | 62.3 |
| France | 951.8 | 831.3 | 721.6 | 847.6 | 988.2 | 1 013.5 | 1 058.0 | 1 134.9 | 1 328.4 | 1 340.3 |
| Germany | 2 364.7 | 2 015.2 | 1 625.1 | 1 449.8 | 1 332.4 | 1 140.6 | 1 002.2 | 967.4 | 918.5 | 850.0 |
| Greece | 242.6 | 207.8 | 182.7 | 195.5 | 285.0 | 434.9 | 706.1 | 892.6 | 936.1 | 874.7 |
| Hungary | 147.3 | 148.2 | 154.5 | 177.3 | 236.0 | 227.4 | 220.3 | 219.6 | 167.9 | 143.8 |
| Iceland | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 |
| Ireland | 29.6 | 31.2 | 38.0 | 77.2 | 147.4 | 185.7 | 193.3 | 169.0 | 141.3 | 114.4 |
| Israel ¹ | 61.9 | 48.8 | 37.6 | 44.4 | 43.5 | 33.5 | 30.1 | 25.2 | 19.8 | 19.2 |
| Italy | 801.0 | 694.6 | 751.6 | 843.6 | 986.5 | 1 058.8 | 1 414.1 | 1 729.3 | 1 965.6 | 1 763.2 |
| Japan | 890.0 | 790.0 | 860.0 | 930.0 | 1 210.0 | 1 080.0 | 1 070.0 | 1 060.0 | 860.0 | 760.0 |
| Korea | 8.9 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 3.6 |
| Latvia | 52.8 | 36.8 | 42.3 | 49.7 | 92.6 | 90.7 | 80.7 | 57.9 | 46.1 | 44.4 |
| Luxembourg | 2.9 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 5.2 |
| Mexico | 26.4 | 32.9 | 21.7 | 40.1 | 48.9 | 46.9 | 42.6 | 35.3 | 29.7 | 25.0 |
| Netherlands | 141.5 | 106.9 | 81.1 | 74.2 | 105.6 | 140.2 | 168.3 | 224.4 | 257.6 | 261.1 |
| New Zealand | 5.5 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 8.1 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 19.4 | 15.8 | 16.8 | 16.6 |
| Norway | 11.1 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 8.5 | 9.6 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 10.6 | 13.0 |
| Poland | 1 182.3 | 742.3 | 351.4 | 355.9 | 421.1 | 524.2 | 608.1 | 654.4 | 567.5 | 511.9 |
| Portugal | 211.8 | 207.4 | 197.3 | 227.4 | 307.3 | 332.7 | 407.3 | 481.7 | 432.2 | 370.6 |
| Slovak Republic | 258.2 | 206.8 | 169.9 | 165.1 | 230.7 | 233.4 | 240.6 | 257.0 | 239.5 | 195.7 |
| Slovenia | 30.0 | 22.8 | 19.2 | 18.3 | 32.6 | 36.8 | 42.9 | 51.9 | 53.5 | 47.2 |
| Spain | 398.3 | 376.4 | 467.0 | 988.5 | 1 699.5 | 2 084.3 | 2 577.9 | 3 006.2 | 2 964.3 | 2 608.6 |
| Sweden | .. | 36.0 | 34.7 | 49.7 | 68.4 | 65.5 | 64.1 | 62.5 | 61.5 | 59.4 |
| Switzerland | 64.8 | 62.6 | 49.4 | 54.4 | 66.7 | 70.3 | 67.0 | 66.6 | 79.8 | 83.0 |
| Turkey | 831.0 | 721.0 | 702.0 | 877.0 | 871.0 | 693.0 | 627.0 | 670.0 | 589.0 | 647.0 |
| United Kingdom | 365.2 | 384.9 | 422.7 | 578.9 | 797.4 | 853.4 | 876.5 | 878.6 | 709.6 | 531.5 |
| United States | 701.0 | 704.0 | 950.0 | 2 318.0 | 4 298.0 | 4 307.0 | 3 664.0 | 2 968.0 | 2 214.0 | 1 547.0 |
| OECD-Total | 10 516.4 | 9 028.4 | 8 413.3 | 10 999.4 | 15 148.2 | 15 495.1 | 15 997.8 | 16 480.9 | 15 487.2 | 13 711.7 |
| G7 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Euro area | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| European Union | 8 523.6 | 7 131.1 | 6 122.0 | 6 979.7 | 8 934.3 | 9 708.9 | 10 990.9 | 12 182.0 | 12 129.0 | 11 016.5 |
| Brazil | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Colombia | .. | 232.4 | 206.9 | 265.3 | 279.1 | 231.0 | 209.3 | 179.3 | 182.0 | 152.4 |
| Russian Federation | 2 220.3 | 1 836.7 | 1 653.0 | 1 805.6 | 1 665.3 | 1 618.1 | 1 276.3 | 1 281.8 | 1 091.9 | 1 164.3 |

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Country tables

AUSTRALIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 10 633 | 10 912 | 11 206 | 11 442 | 11 628 | 11 815 | 11 973 | 12 137 | 12 278 | 12 509 |
| Males | 5 832 | 5 974 | 6 123 | 6 234 | 6 343 | 6 424 | 6 498 | 6 577 | 6 633 | 6 738 |
| Females | 4 801 | 4 938 | 5 083 | 5 208 | 5 285 | 5 392 | 5 475 | 5 560 | 5 645 | 5 771 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 508 | 478 | 474 | 636 | 606 | 600 | 625 | 686 | 746 | 758 |
| Males | 272 | 241 | 242 | 355 | 322 | 314 | 334 | 375 | 398 | 408 |
| Females | 236 | 236 | 232 | 281 | 284 | 286 | 291 | 311 | 348 | 350 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 10 124 | 10 434 | 10 731 | 10 806 | 11 022 | 11 215 | 11 347 | 11 451 | 11 532 | 11 751 |
| Males | 5 560 | 5 732 | 5 880 | 5 879 | 6 021 | 6 109 | 6 164 | 6 202 | 6 235 | 6 330 |
| Females | 4 565 | 4 702 | 4 851 | 4 926 | 5 001 | 5 106 | 5 184 | 5 249 | 5 297 | 5 421 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 54.9 | 54.9 | 54.8 | 54.4 | 54.6 | 54.5 | 54.3 | 54.2 | 54.1 | 53.9 |
| Females | 45.1 | 45.1 | 45.2 | 45.6 | 45.4 | 45.5 | 45.7 | 45.8 | 45.9 | 46.1 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| Males | 4.7 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.1 |
| Females | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 6.1 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 10 124 | 10 434 | 10 731 | 10 806 | 11 022 | 11 215 | 11 347 | 11 451 | 11 532 | 11 746 |
| Employees | 8 900 | 9 215 | 9 500 | 9 561 | 9 753 | 9 973 | 10 169 | 10 293 | 10 356 | 10 535 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 1 192 | 1 191 | 1 205 | 1 218 | 1 240 | 1 217 | 1 155 | 1 132 | 1 149 | 1 185 |
| Unpaid family workers | 32 | 29 | 26 | 27 | 30 | 25 | 24 | 25 | 28 | 27 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 87.9 | 88.3 | 88.5 | 88.5 | 88.5 | 88.9 | 89.6 | 89.9 | 89.8 | 89.7 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 23.9 | 23.7 | 23.8 | 24.6 | 24.8 | 24.7 | 24.6 | 24.9 | 25.2 | 25.2 |
| Male share of part time employment | 28.0 | 28.5 | 28.3 | 29.2 | 29.6 | 29.2 | 28.9 | 29.7 | 30.1 | 30.5 |
| Female share of part time employment | 72.0 | 71.5 | 71.7 | 70.8 | 70.4 | 70.8 | 71.1 | 70.3 | 69.9 | 69.5 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 13.2 | 13.5 | 13.2 | 13.1 | 13.6 | 14.0 | 14.2 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 38.3 | 37.7 | 37.7 | 38.2 | 38.6 | 38.4 | 38.2 | 38.1 | 38.4 | 38.0 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 27.5 | 29.7 | 30.3 | 25.1 | 24.9 | 25.2 | 24.2 | 22.3 | 23.1 | 19.8 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 26.4 | 27.3 | 27.9 | 26.8 | 25.4 | 26.2 | 26.4 | 26.5 | 23.0 | 24.5 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 15.3 | 15.9 | 15.1 | 18.2 | 16.4 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 16.9 | 15.9 | 16.7 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 12.7 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 15.2 | 14.7 | 13.5 | 14.1 | 15.1 | 16.3 | 15.5 |
| More than 1 year | 18.1 | 15.4 | 14.9 | 14.7 | 18.6 | 18.9 | 19.0 | 19.1 | 21.7 | 23.5 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/daf7a>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/9d0b4>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/e896a>.

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AUSTRALIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 58.4 | 58.0 | 58.5 | 55.7 | 54.6 | 53.5 | 52.9 | 51.8 | 51.8 | 51.8 |
| 20-24 | 85.4 | 85.2 | 84.8 | 84.1 | 83.4 | 82.8 | 82.3 | 81.6 | 80.6 | 82.3 |
| 25-34 | 91.6 | 92.2 | 92.4 | 91.1 | 91.3 | 91.8 | 91.0 | 91.1 | 90.7 | 91.0 |
| 35-44 | 91.1 | 91.5 | 91.7 | 91.3 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 91.2 |
| 45-54 | 88.3 | 88.6 | 88.7 | 88.6 | 88.8 | 88.4 | 88.0 | 88.2 | 87.7 | 88.6 |
| 55-59 | 76.2 | 77.1 | 76.4 | 78.3 | 80.2 | 80.7 | 80.0 | 80.8 | 80.3 | 80.5 |
| 60-64 | 56.0 | 56.4 | 57.8 | 59.4 | 61.5 | 61.8 | 62.6 | 62.5 | 63.1 | 64.1 |
| 15-24 | 72.1 | 71.8 | 72.0 | 70.4 | 69.6 | 68.8 | 68.2 | 67.4 | 66.9 | 67.9 |
| 25-54 | 90.3 | 90.8 | 90.9 | 90.4 | 90.6 | 90.6 | 90.1 | 90.1 | 89.9 | 90.3 |
| 55-64 | 67.3 | 67.7 | 67.6 | 69.3 | 71.2 | 71.7 | 71.8 | 72.1 | 72.2 | 72.8 |
| 65 and over | 12.2 | 13.4 | 14.1 | 15.3 | 15.4 | 16.1 | 16.9 | 16.8 | 17.0 | 16.4 |
| 15-64 | 82.7 | 83.0 | 83.0 | 82.6 | 82.9 | 82.8 | 82.5 | 82.4 | 82.1 | 82.7 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 60.7 | 60.7 | 59.9 | 58.2 | 57.6 | 57.3 | 56.7 | 55.9 | 55.8 | 56.0 |
| 20-24 | 77.9 | 78.2 | 78.6 | 76.5 | 75.9 | 76.6 | 75.8 | 75.4 | 75.5 | 76.2 |
| 25-34 | 72.7 | 72.9 | 74.1 | 73.3 | 72.9 | 73.8 | 73.9 | 74.4 | 74.6 | 75.5 |
| 35-44 | 74.0 | 74.4 | 74.8 | 75.3 | 74.3 | 75.2 | 75.5 | 75.2 | 75.1 | 76.2 |
| 45-54 | 76.0 | 77.0 | 77.3 | 78.0 | 78.3 | 78.0 | 77.4 | 77.9 | 78.0 | 78.0 |
| 55-59 | 58.1 | 59.3 | 60.7 | 63.4 | 64.5 | 65.2 | 65.7 | 65.3 | 66.1 | 66.3 |
| 60-64 | 33.3 | 35.7 | 37.9 | 41.1 | 42.7 | 43.8 | 44.4 | 45.1 | 45.1 | 47.1 |
| 15-24 | 69.5 | 69.7 | 69.5 | 67.7 | 67.2 | 67.5 | 66.8 | 66.2 | 66.2 | 66.7 |
| 25-54 | 74.2 | 74.8 | 75.4 | 75.5 | 75.1 | 75.6 | 75.6 | 75.8 | 75.9 | 76.6 |
| 55-64 | 47.2 | 48.6 | 50.1 | 52.9 | 54.1 | 55.0 | 55.7 | 55.8 | 56.2 | 57.3 |
| 65 and over | 4.3 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 8.5 |
| 15-64 | 68.9 | 69.4 | 70.0 | 70.1 | 70.0 | 70.5 | 70.4 | 70.5 | 70.5 | 71.2 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 70.8 | 70.8 | 70.7 | 69.1 | 68.4 | 68.1 | 67.5 | 66.8 | 66.6 | 67.3 |
| 25-54 | 82.2 | 82.7 | 83.1 | 82.9 | 82.8 | 83.1 | 82.8 | 82.9 | 82.8 | 83.4 |
| 55-64 | 57.3 | 58.1 | 58.9 | 61.1 | 62.6 | 63.3 | 63.7 | 63.9 | 64.1 | 64.9 |
| 65 and over | 7.8 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 12.2 |
| 15-64 | 75.8 | 76.2 | 76.5 | 76.4 | 76.4 | 76.6 | 76.4 | 76.4 | 76.3 | 77.0 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 15.6 | 14.1 | 12.7 | 17.8 | 17.6 | 16.7 | 18.4 | 17.6 | 19.5 | 20.5 |
| 20-24 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 9.2 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 10.4 | 11.0 | 10.8 |
| 25-34 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.1 |
| 35-44 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.5 |
| 45-54 | 3.2 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| 55-59 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.5 |
| 60-64 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.3 |
| 15-24 | 10.6 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 12.5 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 13.0 | 14.1 | 14.3 |
| 25-54 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| 55-64 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.8 |
| 65 and over | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 1.6 |
| 15-64 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.2 |
| Total | 4.7 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.1 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 13.9 | 13.5 | 13.0 | 15.0 | 16.2 | 15.6 | 15.1 | 15.2 | 17.4 | 16.6 |
| 20-24 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 8.9 |
| 25-34 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.8 |
| 35-44 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5.5 |
| 45-54 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.4 |
| 55-59 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.5 |
| 60-64 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 3.6 |
| 15-24 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 8.6 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 12.5 | 11.9 |
| 25-54 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.2 |
| 55-64 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 3.5 |
| 65 and over | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| 15-64 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 6.2 |
| Total | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 6.1 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 11.5 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 11.7 | 12.2 | 13.3 | 13.1 |
| 25-54 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| 55-64 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.3 |
| 65 and over | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.5 |
| 15-64 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.2 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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AUSTRALIA

Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 3

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------|------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-X | All activities | 10 220 | 10 549 | 10 840 | 10 921 | 11 157 | 11 353 | 11 470 | .. | .. |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 341 | 341 | 347 | 356 | 360 | 317 | 324 | .. | .. |
| B | Fishing | 10 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 9 | .. | .. |
| C | Mining and quarrying | 117 | 120 | 135 | 141 | 168 | 200 | 242 | .. | .. |
| D | Manufacturing | 1 075 | 1 096 | 1 112 | 1 062 | 1 038 | 1 010 | 1 013 | .. | .. |
| E | Electricity, gas and water supply | 85 | 87 | 100 | 109 | 113 | 118 | 126 | .. | .. |
| F | Construction | 915 | 951 | 998 | 996 | 1 017 | 1 033 | 1 000 | .. | .. |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds | 1 786 | 1 831 | 1 867 | 1 842 | 1 856 | 1 871 | 1 845 | .. | .. |
| H | Hotels and restaurants | 667 | 707 | 716 | 738 | 751 | 781 | 769 | .. | .. |
| I | Transport, storage and communication | 641 | 680 | 701 | 717 | 706 | 713 | 699 | .. | .. |
| J | Financial intermediation | 387 | 408 | 405 | 398 | 396 | 422 | 424 | .. | .. |
| K | Real estate, renting and business activities | 1 280 | 1 296 | 1 337 | 1 314 | 1 405 | 1 439 | 1 489 | .. | .. |
| L | Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces | 626 | 643 | 650 | 675 | 695 | 721 | 707 | .. | .. |
| M | Education | 742 | 774 | 814 | 817 | 851 | 856 | 887 | .. | .. |
| N | Health and social work | 1 078 | 1 101 | 1 138 | 1 218 | 1 269 | 1 336 | 1 384 | .. | .. |
| O | Other community, social, personal service activities | 471 | 502 | 507 | 526 | 518 | 523 | 547 | .. | .. |
| P | Private households with employed persons | 1 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 5 | .. | .. |
| Q | Extra-territorial organisations and bodies | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. |
| X | Not classifiable by economic activities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. |
| By sector, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-B | Agriculture | 351 | 353 | 359 | 364 | 371 | 327 | 333 | .. | .. |
| C-F | Industry | 2 192 | 2 253 | 2 344 | 2 308 | 2 336 | 2 360 | 2 380 | .. | .. |
| G-Q | Services | 7 678 | 7 943 | 8 137 | 8 249 | 8 450 | 8 666 | 8 756 | .. | .. |
| By sector, percentages | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-B | Agriculture | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.9 | .. | .. |
| C-F | Industry | 21.4 | 21.4 | 21.6 | 21.1 | 20.9 | 20.8 | 20.8 | .. | .. |
| G-Q | Services | 75.1 | 75.3 | 75.1 | 75.5 | 75.7 | 76.3 | 76.3 | .. | .. |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-X | All activities | 8 945 | 9 285 | 9 564 | 9 630 | 9 837 | 10 064 | 10 248 | .. | .. |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 169 | 168 | 170 | 176 | 182 | 180 | 191 | .. | .. |
| B | Fishing | 6 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 6 | .. | .. |
| C | Mining and quarrying | 115 | 118 | 134 | 140 | 167 | 198 | 241 | .. | .. |
| D | Manufacturing | 999 | 1 026 | 1 039 | 991 | 967 | 940 | 948 | .. | .. |
| E | Electricity, gas and water supply | 83 | 85 | 99 | 108 | 111 | 117 | 124 | .. | .. |
| F | Construction | 630 | 681 | 712 | 707 | 737 | 751 | 747 | .. | .. |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds | 1 613 | 1 651 | 1 687 | 1 676 | 1 689 | 1 713 | 1 695 | .. | .. |
| H | Hotels and restaurants | 610 | 649 | 664 | 692 | 692 | 720 | 714 | .. | .. |
| I | Transport, storage and communication | 564 | 597 | 621 | 627 | 618 | 635 | 624 | .. | .. |
| J | Financial intermediation | 368 | 390 | 385 | 383 | 380 | 402 | 408 | .. | .. |
| K | Real estate, renting and business activities | 1 068 | 1 080 | 1 133 | 1 093 | 1 164 | 1 190 | 1 246 | .. | .. |
| L | Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces | 617 | 638 | 645 | 669 | 691 | 715 | 703 | .. | .. |
| M | Education | 709 | 739 | 775 | 775 | 810 | 810 | 843 | .. | .. |
| N | Health and social work | 1 016 | 1 041 | 1 071 | 1 148 | 1 188 | 1 261 | 1 307 | .. | .. |
| O | Other community, social, personal service activities | 377 | 413 | 419 | 433 | 430 | 424 | 445 | .. | .. |
| P | Private households with employed persons | 1 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 5 | .. | .. |
| Q | Extra-territorial organisations and bodies | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. |
| X | Not classifiable by economic activities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. |
| By sector, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-B | Agriculture | 175 | 176 | 177 | 182 | 189 | 187 | 197 | .. | .. |
| C-F | Industry | 1 827 | 1 909 | 1 983 | 1 946 | 1 981 | 2 005 | 2 060 | .. | .. |
| G-Q | Services | 6 943 | 7 200 | 7 404 | 7 501 | 7 666 | 7 873 | 7 990 | .. | .. |
| By sector, percentages | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-B | Agriculture | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 1.9 | .. | .. |
| C-F | Industry | 20.4 | 20.6 | 20.7 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 19.9 | 20.1 | .. | .. |
| G-Q | Services | 77.6 | 77.5 | 77.4 | 77.9 | 77.9 | 78.2 | 78.0 | .. | .. |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>

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AUSTRIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 4 028 | 4 113 | 4 154 | 4 192 | 4 209 | 4 237 | 4 284 | 4 326 | 4 347 | 4 390 |
| Males | 2 184 | 2 228 | 2 239 | 2 244 | 2 250 | 2 256 | 2 275 | 2 294 | 2 299 | 2 326 |
| Females | 1 844 | 1 885 | 1 914 | 1 947 | 1 959 | 1 981 | 2 009 | 2 032 | 2 048 | 2 064 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 212 | 200 | 172 | 223 | 203 | 194 | 209 | 231 | 245 | 252 |
| Males | 108 | 100 | 88 | 124 | 113 | 103 | 113 | 124 | 135 | 142 |
| Females | 103 | 100 | 84 | 99 | 91 | 91 | 96 | 108 | 110 | 110 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 3 816 | 3 912 | 3 982 | 3 969 | 4 006 | 4 043 | 4 075 | 4 094 | 4 102 | 4 138 |
| Males | 2 075 | 2 127 | 2 152 | 2 120 | 2 137 | 2 153 | 2 162 | 2 170 | 2 164 | 2 184 |
| Females | 1 741 | 1 785 | 1 830 | 1 848 | 1 868 | 1 890 | 1 913 | 1 924 | 1 937 | 1 954 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 54.4 | 54.4 | 54.0 | 53.4 | 53.4 | 53.3 | 53.1 | 53.0 | 52.8 | 52.8 |
| Females | 45.6 | 45.6 | 46.0 | 46.6 | 46.6 | 46.7 | 46.9 | 47.0 | 47.2 | 47.2 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.7 |
| Males | 5.0 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 6.1 |
| Females | 5.6 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 3 816 | 3 912 | 3 982 | 3 969 | 4 006 | 4 043 | 4 075 | 4 094 | 4 102 | 4 138 |
| Employees | 3 317 | 3 375 | 3 441 | 3 426 | 3 451 | 3 505 | 3 541 | 3 552 | 3 555 | 3 599 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 444 | 445 | 449 | 456 | 468 | 456 | 455 | 466 | 464 | 472 |
| Unpaid family workers | 55 | 92 | 92 | 87 | 87 | 82 | 79 | 76 | 83 | 67 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 86.9 | 86.3 | 86.4 | 86.3 | 86.1 | 86.7 | 86.9 | 86.8 | 86.7 | 87.0 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 17.0 | 17.3 | 17.8 | 18.7 | 19.2 | 19.0 | 19.4 | 19.9 | 20.9 | 21.0 |
| Male share of part time employment | 16.4 | 17.6 | 19.5 | 19.6 | 20.0 | 19.5 | 19.4 | 21.1 | 21.4 | 21.6 |
| Female share of part time employment | 83.6 | 82.4 | 80.5 | 80.4 | 80.0 | 80.5 | 80.6 | 78.9 | 78.6 | 78.4 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 5.1 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 8.6 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 31.2 | 31.4 | 31.3 | 32.4 | 33.0 | 32.8 | 33.5 | 33.4 | 34.9 | 35.0 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 10.2 | 10.9 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 9.4 | 10.9 | 9.7 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 8.9 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 24.4 | 24.3 | 26.3 | 25.4 | 26.2 | 25.7 | 27.1 | 25.4 | 23.9 | 22.8 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 20.6 | 20.3 | 19.4 | 23.2 | 21.1 | 20.2 | 19.9 | 21.9 | 20.0 | 19.1 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 16.8 | 17.2 | 18.3 | 18.4 | 17.9 | 16.9 | 18.4 | 19.2 | 19.3 | 20.0 |
| More than 1 year | 28.0 | 27.2 | 24.3 | 21.7 | 25.4 | 26.3 | 24.9 | 24.6 | 27.2 | 29.2 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/88fce>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/f462c>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/f3e3c>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 47.3 | 48.2 | 48.0 | 48.4 | 48.3 | 48.1 | 47.0 | 45.8 | 44.4 | 41.6 |
| 20-24 | 75.8 | 77.1 | 77.5 | 77.1 | 76.5 | 78.4 | 77.9 | 76.9 | 74.7 | 76.7 |
| 25-34 | 92.2 | 92.9 | 92.3 | 92.1 | 91.0 | 91.2 | 91.8 | 91.3 | 91.0 | 91.1 |
| 35-44 | 94.7 | 95.0 | 94.8 | 94.6 | 94.1 | 94.5 | 94.5 | 94.1 | 93.8 | 93.8 |
| 45-54 | 89.0 | 89.4 | 88.9 | 89.0 | 90.5 | 90.2 | 90.7 | 91.0 | 89.9 | 90.3 |
| 55-59 | 65.3 | 66.6 | 70.1 | 71.0 | 71.7 | 73.1 | 74.0 | 75.0 | 76.9 | 77.2 |
| 60-64 | 19.2 | 25.3 | 26.9 | 27.9 | 29.1 | 25.9 | 27.8 | 31.6 | 32.1 | 32.3 |
| 15-24 | 61.8 | 62.9 | 62.9 | 62.9 | 62.6 | 63.6 | 63.1 | 62.3 | 60.7 | 60.7 |
| 25-54 | 92.2 | 92.5 | 92.1 | 91.9 | 91.9 | 92.0 | 92.3 | 92.1 | 91.5 | 91.6 |
| 55-64 | 44.1 | 47.6 | 49.9 | 50.5 | 51.4 | 50.4 | 52.2 | 55.1 | 56.8 | 57.4 |
| 65 and over | 5.1 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.5 |
| 15-64 | 78.9 | 80.0 | 80.0 | 80.0 | 80.0 | 79.9 | 80.2 | 80.4 | 80.0 | 80.1 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 36.7 | 40.2 | 41.1 | 39.0 | 36.6 | 37.1 | 38.0 | 35.9 | 35.0 | 34.4 |
| 20-24 | 70.2 | 71.0 | 70.6 | 72.7 | 70.5 | 71.3 | 71.1 | 72.4 | 72.8 | 70.7 |
| 25-34 | 78.5 | 78.3 | 79.7 | 81.3 | 81.3 | 81.7 | 83.8 | 83.5 | 83.7 | 83.3 |
| 35-44 | 83.1 | 84.1 | 83.9 | 85.0 | 84.7 | 85.9 | 85.8 | 86.2 | 85.6 | 85.9 |
| 45-54 | 77.9 | 78.4 | 78.7 | 79.6 | 80.9 | 82.0 | 82.6 | 84.0 | 84.3 | 84.0 |
| 55-59 | 39.3 | 42.4 | 46.4 | 47.9 | 51.5 | 50.4 | 53.3 | 55.4 | 55.6 | 59.7 |
| 60-64 | 9.3 | 10.6 | 12.2 | 13.0 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 13.9 | 14.7 | 16.0 | 16.5 |
| 15-24 | 54.1 | 56.0 | 56.2 | 56.2 | 54.0 | 54.8 | 55.4 | 55.3 | 55.4 | 54.1 |
| 25-54 | 80.1 | 80.5 | 80.9 | 82.1 | 82.4 | 83.2 | 84.0 | 84.5 | 84.5 | 84.4 |
| 55-64 | 25.2 | 27.5 | 30.1 | 31.1 | 33.6 | 33.0 | 34.5 | 36.4 | 37.5 | 40.2 |
| 65 and over | 2.1 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| 15-64 | 66.0 | 67.1 | 67.8 | 68.7 | 68.9 | 69.3 | 70.0 | 70.7 | 70.8 | 70.9 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 57.9 | 59.4 | 59.5 | 59.5 | 58.3 | 59.2 | 59.2 | 58.8 | 58.0 | 57.4 |
| 25-54 | 86.1 | 86.5 | 86.5 | 87.0 | 87.1 | 87.6 | 88.1 | 88.3 | 88.0 | 88.0 |
| 55-64 | 34.3 | 37.2 | 39.7 | 40.5 | 42.2 | 41.4 | 43.1 | 45.5 | 46.9 | 48.6 |
| 65 and over | 3.3 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| 15-64 | 72.4 | 73.5 | 73.9 | 74.3 | 74.4 | 74.6 | 75.1 | 75.5 | 75.4 | 75.5 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 12.2 | 9.9 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 11.3 |
| 20-24 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 10.6 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 11.1 | 11.0 |
| 25-34 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 6.6 |
| 35-44 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 5.1 |
| 45-54 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.8 |
| 55-59 | 5.1 | 3.9 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 6.1 |
| 60-64 | 4.1 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 4.4 |
| 15-24 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 8.4 | 11.2 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 10.6 | 11.1 |
| 25-54 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.5 |
| 55-64 | 4.9 | 3.4 | 1.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 5.7 |
| 65 and over | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.2 |
| 15-64 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 6.2 |
| Total | 4.9 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 6.1 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 15.0 | 13.6 | 13.3 | 13.1 | 12.8 | 12.6 | 11.5 | 14.0 | 13.5 | 11.7 |
| 20-24 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 6.0 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 9.3 |
| 25-34 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.0 |
| 35-44 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.9 |
| 45-54 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.9 |
| 55-59 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 4.0 |
| 60-64 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 0.7 |
| 15-24 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 8.6 | 10.1 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 10.0 |
| 25-54 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.9 |
| 55-64 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.4 |
| 65 and over | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| 15-64 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.4 |
| Total | 5.6 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 10.7 | 9.5 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 10.6 |
| 25-54 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| 55-64 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.7 |
| 65 and over | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.4 |
| 15-64 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 5.8 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | | | | | | | | | |
| A | 188.2 | 205.7 | 209.8 | 211.9 | 209.4 | 200.1 | 191.0 | 187.8 | 198.9 | 188.0 |
| B-F | Industry | | | | | | | | | |
| B | 9.5 | 8.4 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 7.3 | 6.2 | 7.3 |
| C | 703.2 | 693.7 | 627.2 | 595.4 | 612.1 | 642.0 | 645.0 | 642.8 | 643.4 | 662.8 |
| D | 27.2 | 26.3 | 22.7 | 23.9 | 26.1 | 30.8 | 26.9 | 28.4 | 31.3 | 30.4 |
| E | 17.5 | 21.6 | 19.8 | 19.0 | 17.9 | 16.9 | 15.9 | 20.6 | 20.7 | 20.5 |
| F | 327.8 | 336.6 | 367.7 | 346.1 | 334.5 | 354.2 | 368.4 | 364.3 | 357.4 | 347.9 |
| G-U | Services | | | | | | | | | |
| G | 590.3 | 625.3 | 645.3 | 630.6 | 612.3 | 616.8 | 613.6 | 600.3 | 601.5 | 598.7 |
| H | 194.1 | 193.2 | 197.4 | 195.9 | 192.1 | 201.8 | 205.5 | 211.3 | 202.3 | 206.3 |
| I | 235.2 | 247.0 | 243.4 | 249.3 | 246.2 | 243.7 | 257.8 | 240.5 | 235.2 | 238.8 |
| J | 94.8 | 92.0 | 95.1 | 104.7 | 107.6 | 100.1 | 103.2 | 112.7 | 120.6 | 117.0 |
| K | 131.3 | 133.3 | 141.2 | 141.1 | 144.9 | 148.1 | 144.2 | 144.3 | 137.2 | 134.3 |
| L | 30.0 | 33.5 | 31.9 | 30.2 | 37.0 | 38.8 | 36.4 | 37.4 | 35.5 | 39.0 |
| M | 176.1 | 180.4 | 208.5 | 207.5 | 213.6 | 211.1 | 223.9 | 234.6 | 235.5 | 234.0 |
| N | 120.0 | 126.1 | 132.0 | 136.2 | 137.1 | 142.5 | 132.7 | 135.6 | 138.6 | 134.7 |
| O | 239.4 | 262.4 | 260.2 | 256.2 | 262.5 | 260.5 | 258.8 | 259.2 | 262.0 | 269.1 |
| P | 226.5 | 216.8 | 231.0 | 248.1 | 257.0 | 254.6 | 259.0 | 275.5 | 281.4 | 283.5 |
| Q | 336.6 | 335.0 | 351.9 | 379.1 | 388.8 | 382.1 | 388.9 | 400.3 | 404.5 | 420.6 |
| R | 51.4 | 56.7 | 70.6 | 68.6 | 72.2 | 70.3 | 74.1 | 71.8 | 70.6 | 82.3 |
| S | 100.5 | 103.9 | 96.8 | 96.9 | 105.2 | 103.3 | 104.6 | 104.9 | 103.7 | 105.6 |
| T | 10.3 | 8.6 | 11.7 | 9.9 | 10.6 | 8.9 | 10.3 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 9.0 |
| U | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 8.0 |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | | | | | | | | | |
| A | 25.3 | 28.7 | 28.8 | 32.8 | 33.8 | 26.9 | 26.8 | 25.9 | 28.3 | 30.4 |
| B-F | Industry | | | | | | | | | |
| B | 9.1 | 8.1 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 10.5 | 9.0 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 7.1 |
| C | 668.2 | 656.6 | 596.5 | 569.3 | 587.4 | 614.0 | 616.6 | 612.7 | 617.0 | 635.6 |
| D | 27.0 | 25.7 | 22.2 | 23.6 | 25.8 | 30.3 | 25.9 | 27.6 | 30.2 | 30.1 |
| E | 17.0 | 20.8 | 18.8 | 18.7 | 17.0 | 16.4 | 15.4 | 19.7 | 19.9 | 20.1 |
| F | 300.4 | 307.0 | 336.6 | 314.2 | 301.2 | 321.0 | 333.3 | 329.1 | 320.7 | 307.9 |
| G-U | Services | | | | | | | | | |
| G | 528.5 | 562.6 | 579.8 | 562.7 | 542.1 | 552.2 | 553.4 | 538.5 | 539.6 | 539.4 |
| H | 178.4 | 181.8 | 184.9 | 182.3 | 176.7 | 188.8 | 191.9 | 195.7 | 188.6 | 191.7 |
| I | 190.4 | 195.4 | 194.4 | 207.7 | 203.7 | 202.3 | 209.8 | 199.8 | 194.3 | 201.6 |
| J | 79.2 | 78.1 | 80.2 | 89.2 | 90.1 | 82.7 | 86.5 | 96.0 | 103.4 | 98.0 |
| K | 124.3 | 127.6 | 134.0 | 131.1 | 135.9 | 138.1 | 135.3 | 136.9 | 129.5 | 125.4 |
| L | 23.3 | 26.4 | 26.7 | 25.6 | 29.5 | 31.0 | 29.4 | 29.9 | 26.8 | 27.8 |
| M | 125.0 | 128.7 | 151.8 | 150.9 | 152.4 | 154.0 | 163.4 | 170.8 | 170.7 | 170.8 |
| N | 108.6 | 111.1 | 120.4 | 120.5 | 122.9 | 126.6 | 120.0 | 124.6 | 126.7 | 121.7 |
| O | 239.4 | 262.4 | 260.2 | 256.2 | 262.5 | 260.5 | 258.8 | 259.2 | 262.0 | 269.1 |
| P | 219.0 | 207.3 | 220.3 | 239.0 | 246.5 | 246.3 | 250.5 | 263.7 | 272.3 | 273.0 |
| Q | 311.2 | 305.8 | 324.9 | 348.7 | 356.5 | 349.3 | 358.5 | 362.7 | 367.7 | 384.0 |
| R | 39.7 | 40.0 | 50.6 | 46.0 | 51.6 | 51.4 | 53.2 | 51.1 | 50.7 | 61.6 |
| S | 87.1 | 87.9 | 81.5 | 79.6 | 87.3 | 88.7 | 88.4 | 88.8 | 87.4 | 87.2 |
| T | 9.9 | 7.4 | 11.0 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 8.3 |
| U | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 6.1 | 8.0 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>

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BELGIUM

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 4 647 | 4 733 | 4 780 | 4 800 | 4 895 | 4 856 | 4 893 | 4 947 | 4 967 | 4 974 |
| Males | 2 583 | 2 618 | 2 631 | 2 633 | 2 675 | 2 650 | 2 670 | 2 682 | 2 677 | 2 677 |
| Females | 2 065 | 2 115 | 2 148 | 2 167 | 2 220 | 2 206 | 2 223 | 2 265 | 2 290 | 2 297 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 383 | 353 | 334 | 380 | 406 | 347 | 369 | 417 | 423 | 422 |
| Males | 191 | 174 | 170 | 204 | 217 | 188 | 204 | 232 | 242 | 244 |
| Females | 192 | 179 | 163 | 176 | 189 | 158 | 165 | 185 | 182 | 178 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 4 264 | 4 380 | 4 446 | 4 421 | 4 489 | 4 509 | 4 524 | 4 530 | 4 544 | 4 552 |
| Males | 2 392 | 2 444 | 2 461 | 2 429 | 2 458 | 2 462 | 2 466 | 2 451 | 2 435 | 2 434 |
| Females | 1 872 | 1 937 | 1 985 | 1 991 | 2 031 | 2 047 | 2 058 | 2 080 | 2 108 | 2 118 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 56.1 | 55.8 | 55.3 | 55.0 | 54.8 | 54.6 | 54.5 | 54.1 | 53.6 | 53.5 |
| Females | 43.9 | 44.2 | 44.7 | 45.0 | 45.2 | 45.4 | 45.5 | 45.9 | 46.4 | 46.5 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 8.2 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.5 |
| Males | 7.4 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 9.1 |
| Females | 9.3 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 7.8 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 4 264 | 4 380 | 4 446 | 4 421 | 4 489 | 4 509 | 4 524 | 4 530 | 4 544 | 4 552 |
| Employees | 3 621 | 3 731 | 3 813 | 3 766 | 3 844 | 3 864 | 3 875 | 3 847 | 3 880 | 3 861 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 577 | 593 | 579 | 599 | 601 | 595 | 611 | 642 | 623 | 650 |
| Unpaid family workers | 66 | 57 | 54 | 55 | 44 | 50 | 38 | 41 | 41 | 41 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 84.9 | 85.2 | 85.8 | 85.2 | 85.6 | 85.7 | 85.7 | 84.9 | 85.4 | 84.8 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 18.7 | 18.1 | 18.3 | 18.2 | 18.3 | 18.8 | 18.7 | 18.2 | 18.1 | 18.2 |
| Male share of part time employment | 18.2 | 19.3 | 18.7 | 19.4 | 19.6 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 19.2 | 20.9 | 21.1 |
| Female share of part time employment | 81.8 | 80.7 | 81.3 | 80.6 | 80.4 | 79.9 | 79.8 | 80.8 | 79.1 | 78.9 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 7.3 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 33.8 | 32.2 | 32.5 | 31.8 | 31.7 | 32.4 | 32.1 | 31.4 | 30.5 | 30.2 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 6.2 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 14.7 | 16.0 | 17.3 | 16.8 | 15.6 | 16.4 | 17.9 | 17.4 | 15.0 | 16.2 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 13.9 | 12.9 | 14.1 | 15.8 | 13.0 | 15.0 | 16.5 | 15.4 | 15.2 | 14.4 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 14.0 | 14.7 | 13.8 | 16.0 | 17.3 | 15.8 | 16.2 | 17.8 | 16.2 | 14.3 |
| More than 1 year | 51.2 | 50.4 | 47.6 | 44.2 | 48.8 | 48.3 | 44.7 | 46.0 | 49.9 | 51.7 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/9b335>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/54763>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/061c2>.

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BELGIUM

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 11.6 | 10.9 | 12.0 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 8.2 |
| 20-24 | 63.7 | 62.2 | 60.7 | 59.2 | 59.5 | 56.8 | 57.7 | 56.6 | 54.1 | 55.5 |
| 25-34 | 93.2 | 93.5 | 93.7 | 92.9 | 92.8 | 91.3 | 91.0 | 91.2 | 91.3 | 89.8 |
| 35-44 | 94.0 | 94.4 | 94.2 | 93.5 | 93.7 | 92.6 | 92.7 | 92.7 | 92.4 | 91.6 |
| 45-54 | 88.4 | 89.6 | 89.0 | 89.1 | 90.1 | 88.3 | 88.7 | 88.8 | 88.6 | 88.4 |
| 55-59 | 58.3 | 61.7 | 62.8 | 62.6 | 66.2 | 66.7 | 66.8 | 69.5 | 70.2 | 72.1 |
| 60-64 | 22.6 | 23.8 | 23.5 | 25.7 | 27.2 | 27.1 | 26.8 | 29.0 | 29.7 | 29.4 |
| 15-24 | 37.4 | 36.1 | 36.0 | 34.9 | 35.2 | 34.1 | 35.0 | 33.7 | 32.3 | 32.8 |
| 25-54 | 91.9 | 92.5 | 92.3 | 91.8 | 92.2 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 90.9 | 90.7 | 89.9 |
| 55-64 | 42.7 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 45.2 | 47.6 | 47.8 | 47.9 | 50.5 | 51.3 | 52.2 |
| 65 and over | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.2 |
| 15-64 | 73.4 | 73.6 | 73.3 | 72.8 | 73.4 | 72.3 | 72.5 | 72.7 | 72.4 | 72.2 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 5.9 |
| 20-24 | 56.2 | 55.1 | 54.3 | 51.5 | 51.0 | 49.2 | 47.3 | 48.0 | 47.2 | 46.3 |
| 25-34 | 84.1 | 83.2 | 84.7 | 84.2 | 84.0 | 81.4 | 82.2 | 81.2 | 82.6 | 81.2 |
| 35-44 | 80.3 | 81.2 | 82.1 | 81.9 | 84.0 | 81.7 | 81.4 | 82.8 | 82.9 | 82.5 |
| 45-54 | 67.2 | 70.2 | 70.9 | 72.3 | 73.8 | 73.6 | 74.3 | 75.6 | 76.6 | 77.1 |
| 55-59 | 36.2 | 40.8 | 42.4 | 43.8 | 45.7 | 48.7 | 51.0 | 55.1 | 56.2 | 59.5 |
| 60-64 | 10.3 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 13.6 | 15.0 | 16.0 | 17.2 | 18.7 | 19.6 | 20.7 |
| 15-24 | 31.9 | 31.6 | 30.8 | 29.9 | 29.8 | 29.8 | 27.9 | 28.2 | 28.1 | 27.1 |
| 25-54 | 77.0 | 78.0 | 79.0 | 79.2 | 80.4 | 78.7 | 79.1 | 79.7 | 80.6 | 80.2 |
| 55-64 | 24.6 | 27.5 | 27.9 | 29.3 | 30.9 | 33.0 | 34.9 | 37.8 | 39.0 | 41.2 |
| 65 and over | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.4 |
| 15-64 | 59.5 | 60.4 | 60.8 | 60.9 | 61.8 | 61.1 | 61.3 | 62.3 | 63.0 | 63.0 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 34.7 | 33.9 | 33.4 | 32.4 | 32.5 | 32.0 | 31.5 | 31.0 | 30.2 | 30.0 |
| 25-54 | 84.5 | 85.3 | 85.7 | 85.6 | 86.3 | 84.7 | 85.0 | 85.3 | 85.6 | 85.1 |
| 55-64 | 33.6 | 35.9 | 36.1 | 37.2 | 39.2 | 40.3 | 41.4 | 44.1 | 45.1 | 46.6 |
| 65 and over | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.6 |
| 15-64 | 66.5 | 67.1 | 67.1 | 66.9 | 67.7 | 66.7 | 66.9 | 67.5 | 67.7 | 67.6 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 26.4 | 27.5 | 24.4 | 26.6 | 34.1 | 30.1 | 31.8 | 38.3 | 31.5 | 31.8 |
| 20-24 | 17.4 | 15.2 | 15.9 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 16.8 | 18.5 | 22.8 | 22.9 | 22.7 |
| 25-34 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 10.6 |
| 35-44 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 7.7 |
| 45-54 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.4 |
| 55-59 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 7.0 |
| 60-64 | 3.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.6 |
| 15-24 | 18.8 | 17.1 | 17.3 | 21.5 | 22.4 | 18.7 | 20.4 | 24.7 | 24.0 | 23.8 |
| 25-54 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 8.2 |
| 55-64 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 6.3 |
| 65 and over | 0.6 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| 15-64 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 9.2 |
| Total | 7.4 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 9.1 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 32.7 | 32.9 | 27.4 | 29.9 | 36.6 | 26.7 | 24.1 | 27.7 | 36.4 | 28.2 |
| 20-24 | 21.3 | 19.1 | 17.6 | 21.4 | 20.4 | 17.4 | 18.2 | 21.9 | 20.6 | 19.1 |
| 25-34 | 10.0 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 9.3 | 9.8 |
| 35-44 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.4 |
| 45-54 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.4 |
| 55-59 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.1 |
| 60-64 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 5.2 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| 15-24 | 22.6 | 20.9 | 18.7 | 22.5 | 22.4 | 18.7 | 18.9 | 22.5 | 22.3 | 20.0 |
| 25-54 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.1 |
| 55-64 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.7 |
| 65 and over | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 0.4 |
| 15-64 | 9.4 | 8.5 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 7.8 |
| Total | 9.3 | 8.4 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 7.8 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 20.5 | 18.8 | 18.0 | 21.9 | 22.4 | 18.7 | 19.8 | 23.7 | 23.2 | 22.1 |
| 25-54 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.7 |
| 55-64 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.6 |
| 65 and over | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 |
| 15-64 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.6 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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BELGIUM

Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

| | | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------|--|------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | 4 445.9 | 4 420.7 | 4 488.7 | 4 509.3 | 4 523.9 | 4 530.3 | 4 543.5 | 4 551.6 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | 69.0 | 65.7 | 60.7 | 58.6 | 53.0 | 61.6 | 55.3 | 53.6 |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | 1 096.9 | 1 037.7 | 1 049.2 | 1 047.7 | 984.1 | 983.2 | 972.0 | 975.6 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | 5.3 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 7.1 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 3.7 |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | 710.3 | 656.1 | 652.9 | 641.4 | 594.9 | 588.9 | 581.5 | 589.3 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | 32.4 | 29.4 | 30.8 | 29.2 | 26.4 | 27.2 | 24.7 | 22.7 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | 26.7 | 30.3 | 38.3 | 34.6 | 30.9 | 32.7 | 35.6 | 36.7 |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | 322.3 | 316.3 | 322.7 | 337.5 | 324.9 | 329.6 | 325.1 | 323.2 |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | 3 279.9 | 3 317.3 | 3 378.8 | 3 403.0 | 3 486.8 | 3 485.5 | 3 516.2 | 3 522.5 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | 567.6 | 571.6 | 589.5 | 588.4 | 607.0 | 629.6 | 608.6 | 616.9 |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | 283.1 | 266.8 | 266.9 | 272.2 | 254.8 | 241.8 | 246.5 | 248.9 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | 143.0 | 142.7 | 143.0 | 149.5 | 154.0 | 145.3 | 154.5 | 155.6 |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | 129.7 | 140.4 | 152.8 | 138.0 | 150.4 | 141.4 | 144.1 | 141.8 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | 175.9 | 157.6 | 158.0 | 161.0 | 157.0 | 158.2 | 153.4 | 148.6 |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | 23.0 | 20.6 | 22.5 | 23.8 | 26.1 | 29.6 | 29.9 | 29.2 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | 198.8 | 208.3 | 197.2 | 210.5 | 212.3 | 222.7 | 232.7 | 234.2 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | 168.5 | 177.5 | 174.9 | 187.3 | 233.9 | 257.7 | 264.7 | 260.0 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | 429.6 | 418.7 | 407.9 | 401.4 | 406.1 | 383.1 | 380.0 | 379.7 |
| P | Education | .. | .. | 378.0 | 393.3 | 414.2 | 412.9 | 411.0 | 398.6 | 432.3 | 422.4 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | 567.3 | 590.2 | 608.2 | 614.1 | 657.0 | 634.0 | 652.9 | 668.0 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | 61.5 | 59.9 | 64.8 | 70.5 | 65.5 | 73.1 | 65.3 | 65.0 |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | 93.3 | 92.5 | 98.8 | 97.8 | 96.3 | 105.8 | 99.2 | 105.0 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | 29.5 | 34.5 | 38.1 | 37.3 | 17.0 | 22.6 | 9.7 | 4.0 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | 31.0 | 42.6 | 42.1 | 38.2 | 38.5 | 42.0 | 42.4 | 43.1 |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | 3 813.5 | 3 766.5 | 3 844.1 | 3 864.4 | 3 874.9 | 3 847.2 | 3 879.6 | 3 860.7 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | 17.4 | 19.2 | 14.3 | 14.6 | 14.9 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 10.2 |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | 973.8 | 907.5 | 920.0 | 912.6 | 857.4 | 848.4 | 847.2 | 834.4 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | 5.1 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 3.6 |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | 668.2 | 612.9 | 612.4 | 602.1 | 556.8 | 552.5 | 544.0 | 548.9 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | 31.7 | 28.6 | 30.3 | 28.4 | 26.0 | 26.1 | 24.4 | 21.7 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | 26.0 | 29.0 | 37.4 | 34.2 | 29.4 | 32.1 | 34.1 | 35.0 |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | 242.8 | 231.3 | 235.4 | 243.1 | 238.7 | 232.9 | 239.7 | 225.1 |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | 2 822.2 | 2 839.8 | 2 909.7 | 2 937.2 | 3 002.5 | 2 986.0 | 3 019.5 | 3 016.1 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | 431.0 | 433.7 | 462.7 | 457.0 | 488.7 | 494.8 | 488.7 | 495.6 |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | 268.1 | 247.7 | 254.1 | 259.0 | 238.4 | 227.1 | 234.5 | 234.9 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | 97.7 | 91.6 | 89.9 | 100.3 | 97.6 | 98.0 | 104.1 | 97.5 |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | 110.4 | 120.4 | 129.8 | 115.2 | 123.8 | 114.9 | 118.7 | 113.9 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | 156.9 | 141.8 | 140.3 | 141.5 | 140.5 | 141.0 | 135.7 | 135.0 |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | 15.0 | 13.7 | 14.6 | 16.6 | 16.5 | 19.6 | 18.9 | 19.3 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | 124.3 | 128.4 | 123.5 | 133.8 | 129.5 | 135.6 | 137.6 | 140.8 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | 151.5 | 158.0 | 152.0 | 167.6 | 211.6 | 235.1 | 236.5 | 237.5 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | 427.6 | 417.1 | 405.0 | 398.5 | 402.9 | 380.1 | 377.6 | 377.9 |
| P | Education | .. | .. | 372.8 | 389.7 | 408.8 | 409.1 | 405.5 | 392.1 | 425.2 | 414.8 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | 497.0 | 515.1 | 531.5 | 543.1 | 575.7 | 557.1 | 573.3 | 583.0 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | 49.4 | 48.8 | 52.3 | 56.3 | 53.4 | 58.9 | 53.1 | 52.0 |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | 61.6 | 57.8 | 65.7 | 64.9 | 64.6 | 70.7 | 64.3 | 67.9 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | 28.5 | 33.7 | 37.8 | 37.0 | 15.8 | 19.9 | 9.1 | 3.7 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | 30.5 | 42.5 | 41.7 | 37.5 | 38.0 | 41.1 | 42.2 | 42.3 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>

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CANADA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 17 502 | 17 847 | 18 122 | 18 250 | 18 451 | 18 620 | 18 810 | 19 038 | 19 125 | 19 278 |
| Males | 9 293 | 9 442 | 9 596 | 9 621 | 9 705 | 9 803 | 9 886 | 9 997 | 10 072 | 10 182 |
| Females | 8 209 | 8 405 | 8 527 | 8 629 | 8 746 | 8 817 | 8 924 | 9 041 | 9 053 | 9 096 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 1 106 | 1 077 | 1 112 | 1 523 | 1 486 | 1 399 | 1 372 | 1 347 | 1 322 | 1 331 |
| Males | 606 | 602 | 630 | 918 | 853 | 781 | 763 | 750 | 744 | 760 |
| Females | 500 | 475 | 482 | 605 | 633 | 618 | 609 | 597 | 579 | 572 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 16 396 | 16 769 | 17 010 | 16 728 | 16 964 | 17 221 | 17 438 | 17 691 | 17 802 | 17 947 |
| Males | 8 687 | 8 839 | 8 965 | 8 703 | 8 852 | 9 023 | 9 123 | 9 246 | 9 328 | 9 423 |
| Females | 7 709 | 7 930 | 8 045 | 8 024 | 8 113 | 8 199 | 8 315 | 8 445 | 8 474 | 8 524 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 53.0 | 52.7 | 52.7 | 52.0 | 52.2 | 52.4 | 52.3 | 52.3 | 52.4 | 52.5 |
| Females | 47.0 | 47.3 | 47.3 | 48.0 | 47.8 | 47.6 | 47.7 | 47.7 | 47.6 | 47.5 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| Males | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.5 |
| Females | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.3 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 16 396 | 16 769 | 17 010 | 16 728 | 16 964 | 17 221 | 17 438 | 17 691 | 17 802 | 17 947 |
| Employees | 14 890 | 15 209 | 15 444 | 15 133 | 15 390 | 15 666 | 15 888 | 16 129 | 16 243 | 16 399 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 1 478 | 1 535 | 1 541 | 1 574 | 1 557 | 1 535 | 1 531 | 1 541 | 1 537 | 1 526 |
| Unpaid family workers | 29 | 25 | 25 | 21 | 18 | 21 | 19 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 90.8 | 90.7 | 90.8 | 90.5 | 90.7 | 91.0 | 91.1 | 91.2 | 91.2 | 91.4 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 18.2 | 18.3 | 18.6 | 19.3 | 19.6 | 19.3 | 19.0 | 19.1 | 19.3 | 18.9 |
| Male share of part time employment | 31.9 | 32.0 | 32.3 | 32.4 | 32.4 | 33.4 | 32.7 | 33.3 | 33.4 | 33.6 |
| Female share of part time employment | 68.1 | 68.0 | 67.7 | 67.6 | 67.6 | 66.6 | 67.3 | 66.7 | 66.6 | 66.4 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 10.9 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 12.0 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 11.9 | 12.2 | 12.3 | 12.1 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 26.4 | 26.3 | 26.6 | 27.2 | 27.7 | 27.0 | 26.7 | 26.7 | 27.0 | 26.4 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 30.4 | 30.4 | 31.0 | 24.7 | 23.1 | 24.2 | 24.8 | 24.1 | 24.2 | 24.5 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 39.6 | 40.1 | 39.8 | 39.1 | 36.8 | 36.6 | 37.7 | 37.7 | 37.8 | 38.5 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 14.0 | 14.7 | 14.3 | 18.1 | 16.9 | 15.7 | 16.1 | 15.9 | 15.8 | 16.0 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 7.3 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 10.1 | 11.1 | 9.8 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 9.4 |
| More than 1 year | 8.7 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 12.1 | 13.6 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 12.9 | 11.6 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/a40a4>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/e5187>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/fd59a>.

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CANADA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 52.4 | 54.1 | 54.7 | 51.6 | 49.5 | 49.6 | 48.5 | 48.3 | 47.9 | 48.5 |
| 20-24 | 79.9 | 80.7 | 81.0 | 79.2 | 78.6 | 79.1 | 77.3 | 77.9 | 77.7 | 77.3 |
| 25-34 | 91.3 | 91.8 | 91.6 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 90.5 | 91.1 | 90.4 | 90.1 | 90.8 |
| 35-44 | 92.6 | 92.4 | 93.1 | 92.1 | 91.9 | 92.0 | 92.7 | 92.6 | 92.3 | 92.7 |
| 45-54 | 89.3 | 89.3 | 89.9 | 89.7 | 89.4 | 89.6 | 89.0 | 89.3 | 89.3 | 89.4 |
| 55-59 | 76.1 | 77.5 | 76.9 | 76.2 | 77.2 | 77.2 | 78.2 | 77.7 | 78.2 | 79.7 |
| 60-64 | 53.2 | 53.9 | 54.8 | 56.8 | 57.2 | 57.6 | 57.2 | 59.5 | 59.5 | 60.2 |
| 15-24 | 66.2 | 67.4 | 67.9 | 65.4 | 64.2 | 64.6 | 63.3 | 63.8 | 63.8 | 64.1 |
| 25-54 | 91.1 | 91.1 | 91.5 | 90.8 | 90.6 | 90.7 | 90.8 | 90.7 | 90.5 | 90.9 |
| 55-64 | 66.2 | 67.0 | 66.8 | 67.3 | 68.0 | 68.1 | 68.5 | 69.4 | 69.7 | 70.7 |
| 65 and over | 12.1 | 12.9 | 14.2 | 15.2 | 16.0 | 16.4 | 16.9 | 17.6 | 18.2 | 18.0 |
| 15-64 | 82.1 | 82.4 | 82.6 | 81.7 | 81.4 | 81.4 | 81.3 | 81.4 | 81.3 | 81.8 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 55.1 | 56.6 | 57.4 | 54.5 | 53.8 | 53.1 | 51.1 | 51.4 | 51.9 | 51.4 |
| 20-24 | 77.1 | 76.2 | 76.0 | 75.8 | 75.4 | 75.1 | 75.1 | 74.8 | 75.5 | 75.4 |
| 25-34 | 81.1 | 81.8 | 81.1 | 81.8 | 81.8 | 81.1 | 81.5 | 81.7 | 81.2 | 80.6 |
| 35-44 | 82.2 | 83.1 | 82.7 | 82.7 | 82.9 | 82.9 | 83.0 | 83.8 | 82.9 | 82.6 |
| 45-54 | 80.4 | 81.4 | 81.8 | 81.9 | 82.4 | 82.4 | 82.8 | 82.7 | 81.7 | 82.7 |
| 55-59 | 62.2 | 63.9 | 65.8 | 66.8 | 67.5 | 68.3 | 69.2 | 69.8 | 69.2 | 68.6 |
| 60-64 | 37.1 | 40.3 | 40.7 | 43.5 | 43.9 | 44.3 | 45.5 | 47.3 | 47.5 | 47.9 |
| 15-24 | 66.2 | 66.5 | 66.8 | 65.3 | 64.8 | 64.5 | 63.7 | 63.8 | 64.6 | 64.4 |
| 25-54 | 81.2 | 82.1 | 81.9 | 82.1 | 82.3 | 82.2 | 82.5 | 82.7 | 81.9 | 82.0 |
| 55-64 | 51.3 | 53.3 | 54.3 | 56.0 | 56.5 | 57.1 | 58.2 | 59.5 | 59.2 | 59.0 |
| 65 and over | 5.2 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 9.5 |
| 15-64 | 73.3 | 74.2 | 74.2 | 74.2 | 74.3 | 74.1 | 74.3 | 74.7 | 74.2 | 74.2 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 66.2 | 67.0 | 67.3 | 65.3 | 64.5 | 64.5 | 63.5 | 63.8 | 64.2 | 64.2 |
| 25-54 | 86.2 | 86.6 | 86.7 | 86.5 | 86.5 | 86.4 | 86.6 | 86.7 | 86.2 | 86.4 |
| 55-64 | 58.6 | 60.0 | 60.5 | 61.6 | 62.2 | 62.5 | 63.3 | 64.4 | 64.4 | 64.8 |
| 65 and over | 8.3 | 8.9 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 11.3 | 11.8 | 12.4 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 13.4 |
| 15-64 | 77.7 | 78.3 | 78.4 | 78.0 | 77.8 | 77.8 | 77.8 | 78.0 | 77.8 | 78.0 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 17.5 | 16.4 | 17.0 | 23.2 | 22.8 | 21.9 | 22.0 | 21.3 | 20.0 | 19.9 |
| 20-24 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 10.4 | 15.2 | 13.9 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 11.8 | 12.3 | 12.4 |
| 25-34 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 9.2 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.1 |
| 35-44 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.6 |
| 45-54 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.8 |
| 55-59 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.2 |
| 60-64 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 7.2 |
| 15-24 | 12.9 | 12.3 | 13.0 | 18.3 | 17.3 | 16.1 | 16.1 | 15.2 | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| 25-54 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.2 |
| 55-64 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.6 |
| 65 and over | 4.6 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 |
| 15-64 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 9.7 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.6 |
| Total | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.5 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 14.3 | 13.2 | 14.0 | 16.9 | 17.4 | 17.1 | 18.2 | 17.6 | 16.9 | 16.5 |
| 20-24 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.3 |
| 25-34 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.9 |
| 35-44 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.5 |
| 45-54 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 4.9 |
| 55-59 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.4 |
| 60-64 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.4 |
| 15-24 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 11.3 |
| 25-54 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.4 |
| 55-64 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.4 |
| 65 and over | 4.1 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.1 | 4.0 |
| 15-64 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.4 |
| Total | 6.1 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.3 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 11.7 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 15.3 | 14.9 | 14.3 | 14.4 | 13.7 | 13.5 | 13.2 |
| 25-54 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| 55-64 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 6.1 |
| 65 and over | 4.4 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.5 |
| 15-64 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 7.0 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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CANADA

Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 3

Annual average estimates

| | | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-X | All activities | 16 396 | 16 769 | 17 010 | 16 728 | 16 964 | 17 221 | 17 438 | 17 691 | 17 802 | 17 947 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 405 | 391 | 379 | 372 | 354 | 351 | 354 | 361 | 351 | 342 |
| B | Fishing | 30 | 28 | 26 | 24 | 25 | 24 | 21 | 21 | 19 | 18 |
| C | Mining and quarrying | 245 | 259 | 266 | 246 | 252 | 272 | 297 | 300 | 308 | 290 |
| D | Manufacturing | 2 102 | 2 026 | 1 927 | 1 745 | 1 711 | 1 722 | 1 747 | 1 723 | 1 711 | 1 712 |
| E | Electricity, gas and water supply | 122 | 138 | 146 | 144 | 141 | 137 | 133 | 135 | 137 | 137 |
| F | Construction | 1 057 | 1 116 | 1 222 | 1 177 | 1 232 | 1 284 | 1 312 | 1 360 | 1 361 | 1 361 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds | 2 882 | 2 930 | 2 955 | 2 919 | 2 948 | 2 952 | 2 943 | 2 985 | 3 018 | 3 005 |
| H | Hotels and restaurants | 1 018 | 1 072 | 1 089 | 1 076 | 1 098 | 1 141 | 1 170 | 1 170 | 1 208 | 1 211 |
| I | Transport, storage and communication | 1 174 | 1 202 | 1 215 | 1 180 | 1 170 | 1 212 | 1 217 | 1 224 | 1 231 | 1 243 |
| J | Financial intermediation | 731 | 745 | 762 | 753 | 765 | 747 | 756 | 767 | 780 | 791 |
| K | Real estate, renting and business activities | 2 048 | 2 124 | 2 177 | 2 138 | 2 212 | 2 280 | 2 267 | 2 352 | 2 362 | 2 427 |
| L | Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces | 832 | 863 | 908 | 915 | 918 | 917 | 921 | 915 | 907 | 905 |
| M | Education | 1 155 | 1 174 | 1 164 | 1 151 | 1 166 | 1 170 | 1 210 | 1 227 | 1 237 | 1 274 |
| N | Health and social work | 1 776 | 1 839 | 1 890 | 1 962 | 2 042 | 2 084 | 2 141 | 2 190 | 2 220 | 2 292 |
| O | Other community, social, personal service activities | 756 | 803 | 809 | 849 | 854 | 852 | 866 | 880 | 881 | 878 |
| P | Private households with employed persons | 59 | 59 | 73 | 75 | 75 | 71 | 82 | 78 | 70 | 59 |
| Q | Extra-territorial organisations and bodies | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| X | Not classifiable by economic activities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| By sector, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-B | Agriculture | 435 | 419 | 406 | 395 | 379 | 376 | 375 | 382 | 370 | 360 |
| C-F | Industry | 3 526 | 3 538 | 3 561 | 3 312 | 3 336 | 3 415 | 3 488 | 3 518 | 3 516 | 3 500 |
| G-Q | Services | 12 434 | 12 812 | 13 044 | 13 020 | 13 249 | 13 431 | 13 575 | 13 791 | 13 916 | 14 087 |
| By sector, percentages | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-B | Agriculture | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| C-F | Industry | 21.5 | 21.1 | 20.9 | 19.8 | 19.7 | 19.8 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 19.8 | 19.5 |
| G-Q | Services | 75.8 | 76.4 | 76.7 | 77.8 | 78.1 | 78.0 | 77.8 | 78.0 | 78.2 | 78.5 |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-X | All activities | 14 890 | 15 209 | 15 444 | 15 133 | 15 390 | 15 666 | 15 888 | 16 129 | 16 243 | 16 399 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 246 | 230 | 230 | 223 | 219 | 213 | 226 | 225 | 225 | 226 |
| B | Fishing | 17 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 12 |
| C | Mining and quarrying | 240 | 255 | 262 | 244 | 249 | 270 | 293 | 296 | 304 | 286 |
| D | Manufacturing | 2 071 | 1 990 | 1 893 | 1 711 | 1 680 | 1 694 | 1 722 | 1 700 | 1 684 | 1 688 |
| E | Electricity, gas and water supply | 122 | 138 | 146 | 144 | 141 | 137 | 133 | 135 | 137 | 137 |
| F | Construction | 873 | 932 | 1 016 | 969 | 1 030 | 1 083 | 1 105 | 1 157 | 1 161 | 1 159 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds | 2 693 | 2 744 | 2 781 | 2 740 | 2 776 | 2 788 | 2 775 | 2 835 | 2 863 | 2 858 |
| H | Hotels and restaurants | 980 | 1 033 | 1 049 | 1 041 | 1 060 | 1 110 | 1 139 | 1 133 | 1 170 | 1 172 |
| I | Transport, storage and communication | 1 085 | 1 104 | 1 118 | 1 088 | 1 078 | 1 121 | 1 127 | 1 126 | 1 131 | 1 144 |
| J | Financial intermediation | 691 | 700 | 722 | 707 | 719 | 704 | 707 | 727 | 734 | 744 |
| K | Real estate, renting and business activities | 1 665 | 1 725 | 1 762 | 1 714 | 1 783 | 1 839 | 1 832 | 1 917 | 1 927 | 1 992 |
| L | Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces | 832 | 863 | 908 | 915 | 918 | 917 | 921 | 915 | 907 | 905 |
| M | Education | 1 114 | 1 130 | 1 123 | 1 105 | 1 116 | 1 124 | 1 164 | 1 175 | 1 179 | 1 224 |
| N | Health and social work | 1 606 | 1 660 | 1 714 | 1 785 | 1 866 | 1 911 | 1 963 | 2 008 | 2 040 | 2 099 |
| O | Other community, social, personal service activities | 621 | 654 | 658 | 686 | 692 | 690 | 707 | 708 | 720 | 714 |
| P | Private households with employed persons | 31 | 33 | 45 | 45 | 46 | 48 | 57 | 56 | 48 | 38 |
| Q | Extra-territorial organisations and bodies | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| X | Not classifiable by economic activities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| By sector, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-B | Agriculture | 263 | 246 | 245 | 237 | 233 | 228 | 239 | 238 | 237 | 238 |
| C-F | Industry | 3 306 | 3 314 | 3 318 | 3 068 | 3 100 | 3 183 | 3 253 | 3 288 | 3 285 | 3 270 |
| G-Q | Services | 11 322 | 11 648 | 11 882 | 11 828 | 12 057 | 12 254 | 12 396 | 12 603 | 12 721 | 12 892 |
| By sector, percentages | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-B | Agriculture | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| C-F | Industry | 22.2 | 21.8 | 21.5 | 20.3 | 20.1 | 20.3 | 20.5 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 19.9 |
| G-Q | Services | 76.0 | 76.6 | 76.9 | 78.2 | 78.3 | 78.2 | 78.0 | 78.1 | 78.3 | 78.6 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>

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CHILE

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 6 671 | 6 944 | 7 203 | 7 299 | 7 763 | 8 061 | 8 150 | 8 277 | 8 443 | 8 560 |
| Males | 4 286 | 4 426 | 4 528 | 4 553 | 4 698 | 4 812 | 4 835 | 4 903 | 4 967 | 5 042 |
| Females | 2 384 | 2 518 | 2 675 | 2 747 | 3 064 | 3 249 | 3 315 | 3 374 | 3 476 | 3 517 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 513 | 496 | 562 | 707 | 632 | 574 | 524 | 491 | 540 | 532 |
| Males | 288 | 279 | 307 | 414 | 337 | 292 | 262 | 259 | 300 | 291 |
| Females | 225 | 217 | 254 | 293 | 295 | 281 | 262 | 232 | 240 | 240 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 6 158 | 6 449 | 6 641 | 6 592 | 7 131 | 7 487 | 7 626 | 7 786 | 7 903 | 8 028 |
| Males | 3 998 | 4 147 | 4 221 | 4 139 | 4 361 | 4 520 | 4 573 | 4 645 | 4 667 | 4 751 |
| Females | 2 160 | 2 301 | 2 421 | 2 453 | 2 769 | 2 967 | 3 053 | 3 142 | 3 236 | 3 277 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 64.9 | 64.3 | 63.5 | 62.8 | 61.2 | 60.4 | 60.0 | 59.6 | 59.1 | 59.2 |
| Females | 35.1 | 35.7 | 36.5 | 37.2 | 38.8 | 39.6 | 40.0 | 40.4 | 40.9 | 40.8 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 7.7 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 6.2 |
| Males | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 9.1 | 7.2 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 5.8 |
| Females | 9.4 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.8 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 6 158 | 6 449 | 6 641 | 6 592 | 7 131 | 7 487 | 7 626 | 7 786 | 7 903 | 8 028 |
| Employees | 4 371 | 4 640 | 4 858 | 4 768 | 4 908 | 5 147 | 5 360 | 5 479 | 5 531 | 5 657 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 1 664 | 1 693 | 1 671 | 1 715 | 1 784 | 1 873 | 1 814 | 1 873 | 1 939 | 1 963 |
| Unpaid family workers | 123 | 116 | 112 | 109 | 105 | 102 | 99 | 106 | 106 | 96 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 71.0 | 71.9 | 73.2 | 72.3 | 68.8 | 68.7 | 70.3 | 70.4 | 70.0 | 70.5 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 7.7 | 8.0 | 9.1 | 10.5 | 17.4 | 17.2 | 16.7 | 16.5 | 17.0 | 16.8 |
| Male share of part time employment | 44.4 | 43.1 | 43.6 | 44.0 | 41.9 | 41.3 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 39.8 | 40.6 |
| Female share of part time employment | 55.6 | 56.9 | 56.4 | 56.0 | 58.1 | 58.7 | 59.2 | 59.2 | 60.2 | 59.4 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 5.0 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 7.1 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.5 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 13.3 | 13.9 | 15.2 | 17.0 | 25.7 | 25.5 | 24.6 | 24.3 | 25.0 | 24.5 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| More than 1 year | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/07b97>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/74017>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/b4262>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 17.2 | 18.0 | 18.8 | 17.2 | 23.4 | 23.8 | 21.8 | 19.9 | 18.5 | 18.7 |
| 20-24 | 65.0 | 65.1 | 67.7 | 64.5 | 67.1 | 66.2 | 64.2 | 63.0 | 64.2 | 63.7 |
| 25-34 | 92.2 | 91.5 | 91.5 | 91.2 | 90.3 | 91.2 | 89.4 | 89.4 | 88.5 | 88.5 |
| 35-44 | 96.2 | 96.4 | 96.3 | 95.5 | 94.4 | 94.1 | 94.3 | 94.5 | 94.1 | 93.9 |
| 45-54 | 93.6 | 93.7 | 93.8 | 93.9 | 92.7 | 93.3 | 93.6 | 93.0 | 92.6 | 93.1 |
| 55-59 | 85.5 | 86.6 | 87.3 | 87.1 | 87.5 | 87.7 | 89.5 | 89.7 | 88.2 | 89.2 |
| 60-64 | 71.8 | 72.8 | 74.3 | 74.9 | 75.6 | 77.2 | 79.7 | 80.6 | 82.5 | 81.1 |
| 15-24 | 38.9 | 39.0 | 41.5 | 39.7 | 43.8 | 44.3 | 42.1 | 41.1 | 40.8 | 40.8 |
| 25-54 | 94.0 | 93.9 | 93.9 | 93.6 | 92.5 | 92.9 | 92.5 | 92.3 | 91.7 | 91.8 |
| 55-64 | 79.1 | 80.2 | 81.2 | 81.5 | 82.2 | 82.9 | 85.0 | 85.7 | 85.8 | 85.6 |
| 65 and over | 26.4 | 26.5 | 27.1 | 27.4 | 32.9 | 35.3 | 36.1 | 35.2 | 35.8 | 36.6 |
| 15-64 | 77.4 | 77.4 | 78.1 | 77.3 | 77.8 | 78.6 | 78.0 | 78.1 | 77.6 | 77.7 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 14.9 | 16.0 | 15.4 | 14.2 | 13.7 | 12.5 |
| 20-24 | 41.0 | 41.8 | 43.7 | 42.7 | 47.1 | 48.1 | 46.5 | 46.7 | 46.1 | 45.8 |
| 25-34 | 56.2 | 58.0 | 61.9 | 62.7 | 66.4 | 68.4 | 67.9 | 68.2 | 69.0 | 67.9 |
| 35-44 | 53.5 | 54.5 | 58.0 | 58.9 | 65.0 | 67.0 | 66.8 | 67.2 | 68.9 | 70.2 |
| 45-54 | 49.6 | 51.2 | 52.4 | 53.9 | 58.5 | 61.6 | 63.1 | 64.4 | 64.4 | 65.0 |
| 55-59 | 40.0 | 40.8 | 43.0 | 44.2 | 48.9 | 51.2 | 54.7 | 55.4 | 55.6 | 56.4 |
| 60-64 | 25.0 | 25.9 | 27.1 | 28.2 | 31.4 | 33.7 | 37.3 | 36.2 | 39.2 | 39.2 |
| 15-24 | 24.2 | 24.8 | 26.3 | 26.3 | 30.4 | 32.0 | 31.6 | 31.1 | 30.6 | 29.9 |
| 25-54 | 53.2 | 54.6 | 57.3 | 58.4 | 63.2 | 65.5 | 65.8 | 66.5 | 67.3 | 67.5 |
| 55-64 | 32.9 | 33.7 | 35.4 | 36.6 | 40.8 | 43.2 | 46.8 | 47.0 | 48.4 | 48.6 |
| 65 and over | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 7.6 | 10.1 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 12.7 | 13.4 | 13.3 |
| 15-64 | 43.3 | 44.4 | 46.6 | 47.4 | 51.8 | 53.9 | 54.6 | 54.9 | 55.7 | 55.8 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 31.8 | 32.1 | 34.2 | 33.3 | 37.5 | 38.4 | 37.1 | 36.3 | 36.0 | 35.7 |
| 25-54 | 73.3 | 73.9 | 75.3 | 75.6 | 77.6 | 79.0 | 78.9 | 79.2 | 79.3 | 79.4 |
| 55-64 | 55.2 | 56.5 | 57.9 | 58.4 | 60.6 | 62.2 | 65.0 | 65.9 | 66.6 | 66.5 |
| 65 and over | 15.9 | 16.1 | 16.5 | 16.4 | 20.2 | 22.6 | 23.0 | 22.9 | 23.5 | 23.8 |
| 15-64 | 60.3 | 60.8 | 62.3 | 62.3 | 64.8 | 66.2 | 66.3 | 66.4 | 66.6 | 66.8 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 22.0 | 20.7 | 23.0 | 26.5 | 19.6 | 19.0 | 17.2 | 20.5 | 18.3 | 17.9 |
| 20-24 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 16.1 | 20.0 | 15.5 | 13.7 | 13.3 | 11.7 | 13.1 | 12.5 |
| 25-34 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 11.3 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 8.5 |
| 35-44 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 6.5 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 4.1 |
| 45-54 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.5 |
| 55-59 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 6.2 | 4.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 3.0 |
| 60-64 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 3.5 |
| 15-24 | 16.4 | 16.1 | 17.8 | 21.5 | 16.6 | 15.2 | 14.3 | 13.9 | 14.3 | 13.8 |
| 25-54 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 7.8 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| 55-64 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 3.2 |
| 65 and over | 2.3 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 3.2 | 2.5 |
| 15-64 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 9.4 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 6.1 |
| Total | 6.7 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 9.1 | 7.2 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 5.8 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 31.3 | 31.0 | 32.3 | 34.4 | 29.5 | 26.3 | 26.4 | 26.3 | 25.7 | 24.6 |
| 20-24 | 19.5 | 18.3 | 20.3 | 21.8 | 19.0 | 19.4 | 16.9 | 17.1 | 18.1 | 16.6 |
| 25-34 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 12.9 | 11.0 | 10.4 | 9.8 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 8.2 |
| 35-44 | 7.5 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 9.2 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| 45-54 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.7 |
| 55-59 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 2.9 |
| 60-64 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 2.6 |
| 15-24 | 21.6 | 20.8 | 23.0 | 24.4 | 21.1 | 21.1 | 19.1 | 19.2 | 19.7 | 18.2 |
| 25-54 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.1 |
| 55-64 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.8 |
| 65 and over | 1.6 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.9 |
| 15-64 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 10.9 | 9.9 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.0 |
| Total | 9.4 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 9.6 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.8 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 18.3 | 17.8 | 19.7 | 22.6 | 18.6 | 17.5 | 16.3 | 16.1 | 16.5 | 15.5 |
| 25-54 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 8.5 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.7 |
| 55-64 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.1 |
| 65 and over | 2.1 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.6 |
| 15-64 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 8.4 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 6.5 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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CHILE

Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 3

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | |
|-------------------------------|--|------|------|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|----|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-X | All activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | 7 131 | 7 487 | 7 626 | 7 786 | 7 903 | .. |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | .. | .. | 711 | 719 | 708 | 682 | 687 | .. |
| B | Fishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | 45 | 49 | 53 | 56 | 56 | .. |
| C | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | .. | .. | 203 | 220 | 251 | 249 | 237 | .. |
| D | Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | 803 | 860 | 881 | 882 | 898 | .. |
| E | Electricity, gas and water supply | .. | .. | .. | .. | 59 | 61 | 56 | 53 | 59 | .. |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | .. | .. | 572 | 608 | 629 | 675 | 663 | .. |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade: vehicle repair, household gds | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 508 | 1 558 | 1 500 | 1 581 | 1 587 | .. |
| H | Hotels and restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | 242 | 260 | 281 | 279 | 275 | .. |
| I | Transport, storage and communication | .. | .. | .. | .. | 523 | 542 | 558 | 573 | 576 | .. |
| J | Financial intermediation | .. | .. | .. | .. | 128 | 123 | 136 | 168 | 164 | .. |
| K | Real estate, renting and business activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | 445 | 493 | 481 | 491 | 502 | .. |
| L | Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces | .. | .. | .. | .. | 389 | 399 | 440 | 419 | 440 | .. |
| M | Education | .. | .. | .. | .. | 490 | 515 | 565 | 613 | 627 | .. |
| N | Health and social work | .. | .. | .. | .. | 301 | 322 | 349 | 347 | 386 | .. |
| O | Other community, social, personal service activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | 229 | 247 | 233 | 239 | 247 | .. |
| P | Private households with employed persons | .. | .. | .. | .. | 480 | 507 | 502 | 477 | 497 | .. |
| Q | Extra-territorial organisations and bodies | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .. |
| X | Not classifiable by economic activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| By sector, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-B | Agriculture | .. | .. | .. | .. | 756 | 768 | 761 | 738 | 743 | .. |
| C-F | Industry | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 637 | 1 750 | 1 817 | 1 859 | 1 856 | .. |
| G-Q | Services | .. | .. | .. | .. | 4 737 | 4 969 | 5 047 | 5 189 | 5 304 | .. |
| By sector, percentages | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-B | Agriculture | .. | .. | .. | .. | 10.6 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 9.4 | .. |
| C-F | Industry | .. | .. | .. | .. | 23.0 | 23.4 | 23.8 | 23.9 | 23.5 | .. |
| G-Q | Services | .. | .. | .. | .. | 66.4 | 66.4 | 66.2 | 66.6 | 67.1 | .. |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-X | All activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| B | Fishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| C | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| D | Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| E | Electricity, gas and water supply | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade: vehicle repair, household gds | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| H | Hotels and restaurants | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| I | Transport, storage and communication | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| J | Financial intermediation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| K | Real estate, renting and business activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| L | Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| M | Education | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| N | Health and social work | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| O | Other community, social, personal service activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| P | Private households with employed persons | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Q | Extra-territorial organisations and bodies | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| X | Not classifiable by economic activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| By sector, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-B | Agriculture | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| C-F | Industry | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G-Q | Services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| By sector, percentages | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-B | Agriculture | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| C-F | Industry | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G-Q | Services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>

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Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 5 183 | 5 184 | 5 216 | 5 272 | 5 254 | 5 242 | 5 239 | 5 289 | 5 280 | 5 296 |
| Males | 2 896 | 2 917 | 2 951 | 2 985 | 2 975 | 2 953 | 2 940 | 2 954 | 2 952 | 2 949 |
| Females | 2 287 | 2 267 | 2 266 | 2 287 | 2 279 | 2 289 | 2 298 | 2 335 | 2 328 | 2 346 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 371 | 276 | 230 | 352 | 384 | 354 | 367 | 369 | 324 | 268 |
| Males | 169 | 124 | 103 | 175 | 191 | 172 | 178 | 175 | 151 | 125 |
| Females | 202 | 153 | 127 | 177 | 193 | 181 | 189 | 194 | 172 | 143 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 4 811 | 4 908 | 4 986 | 4 920 | 4 870 | 4 888 | 4 872 | 4 920 | 4 957 | 5 028 |
| Males | 2 727 | 2 793 | 2 848 | 2 810 | 2 784 | 2 780 | 2 762 | 2 779 | 2 801 | 2 824 |
| Females | 2 085 | 2 115 | 2 138 | 2 110 | 2 086 | 2 108 | 2 109 | 2 142 | 2 155 | 2 203 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 56.7 | 56.9 | 57.1 | 57.1 | 57.2 | 56.9 | 56.7 | 56.5 | 56.5 | 56.2 |
| Females | 43.3 | 43.1 | 42.9 | 42.9 | 42.8 | 43.1 | 43.3 | 43.5 | 43.5 | 43.8 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 7.2 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 5.1 |
| Males | 5.8 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 4.3 |
| Females | 8.8 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 6.1 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 4 811 | 4 908 | 4 986 | 4 920 | 4 870 | 4 888 | 4 872 | 4 920 | 4 957 | 5 028 |
| Employees | 4 031 | 4 111 | 4 180 | 4 092 | 4 004 | 4 005 | 3 971 | 4 039 | 4 062 | 4 153 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 747 | 766 | 775 | 798 | 836 | 858 | 872 | 835 | 866 | 844 |
| Unpaid family workers | 32 | 30 | 31 | 29 | 29 | 26 | 28 | 47 | 30 | 30 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 83.8 | 83.8 | 83.8 | 83.2 | 82.2 | 81.9 | 81.5 | 82.1 | 81.9 | 82.6 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 |
| Male share of part time employment | 27.2 | 27.7 | 27.9 | 31.3 | 30.8 | 27.1 | 30.3 | 28.8 | 29.5 | 30.5 |
| Female share of part time employment | 72.8 | 72.3 | 72.1 | 68.7 | 69.2 | 72.9 | 69.7 | 71.2 | 70.5 | 69.5 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 5.6 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 7.4 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 4.8 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 8.1 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 7.1 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 8.1 | 9.1 | 10.4 | 16.5 | 12.0 | 13.2 | 13.2 | 12.3 | 13.2 | 11.9 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 12.1 | 13.2 | 13.6 | 20.4 | 15.4 | 16.4 | 16.5 | 15.6 | 15.3 | 14.6 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 19.8 | 18.2 | 19.2 | 23.8 | 22.9 | 21.6 | 20.5 | 20.6 | 19.5 | 18.1 |
| More than 1 year | 55.2 | 53.4 | 50.2 | 31.2 | 43.3 | 41.6 | 43.4 | 44.9 | 44.5 | 48.3 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/352d6>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/67a4c>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/3193e>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 10.0 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 8.7 | 7.3 |
| 20-24 | 63.6 | 62.8 | 60.8 | 62.1 | 60.0 | 58.2 | 58.7 | 59.4 | 59.9 | 60.2 |
| 25-34 | 94.8 | 95.0 | 94.1 | 94.4 | 95.2 | 94.7 | 94.3 | 94.6 | 94.8 | 94.2 |
| 35-44 | 97.2 | 96.6 | 97.1 | 97.0 | 97.2 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 97.3 | 97.0 | 97.1 |
| 45-54 | 92.6 | 93.5 | 93.1 | 93.7 | 93.9 | 94.0 | 94.8 | 95.2 | 94.8 | 94.5 |
| 55-59 | 83.2 | 81.6 | 84.7 | 84.0 | 85.3 | 85.7 | 86.4 | 87.1 | 88.5 | 88.1 |
| 60-64 | 36.1 | 39.3 | 40.7 | 40.2 | 38.2 | 38.6 | 41.1 | 44.8 | 47.7 | 49.4 |
| 15-24 | 37.7 | 36.7 | 35.9 | 37.3 | 36.2 | 35.6 | 36.4 | 36.8 | 38.1 | 37.4 |
| 25-54 | 94.8 | 95.0 | 94.8 | 95.1 | 95.5 | 95.3 | 95.5 | 95.8 | 95.6 | 95.4 |
| 55-64 | 62.7 | 62.4 | 64.2 | 63.2 | 62.5 | 62.6 | 64.0 | 66.1 | 67.9 | 68.3 |
| 65 and over | 6.7 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.9 |
| 15-64 | 78.2 | 78.1 | 78.1 | 78.5 | 78.6 | 78.7 | 79.5 | 80.5 | 81.2 | 81.4 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 6.8 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 5.9 |
| 20-24 | 50.1 | 47.0 | 44.4 | 43.5 | 42.5 | 39.8 | 42.3 | 42.1 | 41.1 | 43.6 |
| 25-34 | 68.2 | 67.3 | 66.2 | 66.5 | 65.8 | 66.5 | 65.7 | 68.4 | 67.9 | 67.6 |
| 35-44 | 88.4 | 86.6 | 85.3 | 85.3 | 85.2 | 85.7 | 85.9 | 85.5 | 84.8 | 84.0 |
| 45-54 | 89.8 | 89.7 | 89.9 | 90.2 | 90.2 | 90.3 | 92.0 | 92.4 | 92.1 | 92.5 |
| 55-59 | 51.1 | 53.1 | 55.7 | 58.0 | 60.2 | 63.3 | 66.6 | 70.3 | 74.4 | 77.2 |
| 60-64 | 13.1 | 14.9 | 15.1 | 15.5 | 15.5 | 16.0 | 17.2 | 19.3 | 20.4 | 22.4 |
| 15-24 | 29.1 | 26.9 | 26.1 | 26.1 | 25.3 | 24.2 | 25.9 | 26.1 | 26.1 | 27.4 |
| 25-54 | 81.3 | 80.3 | 79.6 | 79.9 | 79.8 | 80.4 | 80.9 | 81.9 | 81.6 | 81.4 |
| 55-64 | 34.0 | 35.2 | 36.1 | 37.2 | 38.0 | 39.4 | 41.6 | 44.2 | 46.3 | 48.3 |
| 65 and over | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 4.1 |
| 15-64 | 62.3 | 61.5 | 61.0 | 61.5 | 61.5 | 62.2 | 63.5 | 65.1 | 65.6 | 66.5 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 33.5 | 31.9 | 31.1 | 31.8 | 30.9 | 30.1 | 31.3 | 31.5 | 32.2 | 32.5 |
| 25-54 | 88.1 | 87.8 | 87.3 | 87.7 | 87.8 | 88.0 | 88.3 | 89.1 | 88.8 | 88.6 |
| 55-64 | 47.7 | 48.2 | 49.5 | 49.6 | 49.7 | 50.6 | 52.4 | 54.8 | 56.8 | 58.0 |
| 65 and over | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.7 |
| 15-64 | 70.3 | 69.8 | 69.7 | 70.1 | 70.2 | 70.5 | 71.6 | 72.9 | 73.5 | 74.0 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 38.3 | 25.2 | 21.7 | 33.4 | 38.6 | 40.0 | 48.3 | 40.1 | 35.8 | 31.1 |
| 20-24 | 13.4 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 14.5 | 15.8 | 15.6 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 12.8 | 9.5 |
| 25-34 | 5.1 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 5.5 |
| 35-44 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 2.7 |
| 45-54 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.2 |
| 55-59 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 4.5 |
| 60-64 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 3.3 |
| 15-24 | 16.6 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 16.6 | 18.3 | 18.1 | 19.9 | 18.6 | 15.0 | 11.3 |
| 25-54 | 4.7 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.7 |
| 55-64 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 4.0 |
| 65 and over | 2.1 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 15-64 | 5.9 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 4.3 |
| Total | 5.8 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 5.8 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 4.2 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 39.2 | 29.7 | 28.1 | 36.1 | 40.2 | 44.6 | 43.6 | 47.6 | 38.5 | 32.7 |
| 20-24 | 16.0 | 8.9 | 7.6 | 14.1 | 16.1 | 15.1 | 16.7 | 17.0 | 14.9 | 12.6 |
| 25-34 | 9.3 | 7.8 | 6.5 | 9.5 | 10.1 | 9.1 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 7.4 |
| 35-44 | 8.0 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 7.4 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 5.8 |
| 45-54 | 7.8 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 4.5 |
| 55-59 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 5.8 |
| 60-64 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.0 |
| 15-24 | 18.6 | 11.0 | 9.9 | 16.7 | 18.5 | 17.9 | 19.0 | 19.4 | 17.1 | 14.4 |
| 25-54 | 8.3 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 7.3 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 5.8 |
| 55-64 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 4.9 |
| 65 and over | 3.7 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.2 |
| 15-64 | 8.9 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 6.2 |
| Total | 8.8 | 6.7 | 5.6 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 6.1 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 17.5 | 10.7 | 9.9 | 16.6 | 18.3 | 18.0 | 19.5 | 19.0 | 15.9 | 12.6 |
| 25-54 | 6.4 | 4.9 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 4.6 |
| 55-64 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 4.4 |
| 65 and over | 2.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.1 |
| 15-64 | 7.2 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 5.1 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

| | | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | 4 811.3 | 4 907.7 | 4 986.2 | 4 919.4 | 4 870.2 | 4 887.7 | 4 871.8 | 4 920.4 | 4 956.6 | 5 027.5 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 174.2 | 169.0 | 158.8 | 153.8 | 151.3 | 145.8 | 149.2 | 149.6 | 136.7 | 147.5 |
| B-F | Industry | 1 929.2 | 1 975.8 | 2 027.2 | 1 903.1 | 1 855.7 | 1 882.8 | 1 864.3 | 1 851.9 | 1 892.1 | 1 917.0 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | 54.5 | 53.8 | 55.2 | 52.2 | 47.9 | 46.5 | 43.3 | 41.1 | 35.7 | 37.8 |
| C | Manufacturing | 1 310.6 | 1 348.3 | 1 378.5 | 1 242.7 | 1 235.9 | 1 294.0 | 1 299.1 | 1 285.3 | 1 329.8 | 1 376.8 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | 59.3 | 56.2 | 60.1 | 57.7 | 56.7 | 58.0 | 50.9 | 54.0 | 57.2 | 49.2 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | 50.1 | 51.6 | 52.7 | 53.8 | 50.2 | 51.2 | 46.0 | 51.3 | 55.4 | 57.1 |
| F | Construction | 454.7 | 465.8 | 480.8 | 496.7 | 465.0 | 433.1 | 425.0 | 420.3 | 413.9 | 396.0 |
| G-U | Services | 2 707.8 | 2 763.0 | 2 800.2 | 2 862.5 | 2 863.3 | 2 859.1 | 2 858.4 | 2 918.9 | 2 927.7 | 2 963.0 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | 599.7 | 598.9 | 619.2 | 630.9 | 593.8 | 602.1 | 601.9 | 605.3 | 590.2 | 615.7 |
| H | Transportation and storage | 320.5 | 323.2 | 327.5 | 330.7 | 328.1 | 324.0 | 308.9 | 301.9 | 295.9 | 297.6 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | 187.1 | 181.5 | 176.9 | 186.0 | 190.1 | 187.3 | 177.5 | 178.5 | 195.2 | 197.2 |
| J | Information and communication | 109.3 | 115.0 | 117.9 | 129.2 | 137.1 | 147.8 | 125.3 | 139.8 | 148.7 | 141.5 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | 93.1 | 102.7 | 115.9 | 110.4 | 115.3 | 123.7 | 136.7 | 137.3 | 121.5 | 118.1 |
| L | Real estate activities | 31.1 | 35.6 | 40.1 | 40.6 | 40.0 | 42.1 | 45.7 | 48.8 | 46.2 | 44.9 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | 172.0 | 189.1 | 195.1 | 201.7 | 202.1 | 200.1 | 212.4 | 220.8 | 222.4 | 237.5 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | 112.5 | 119.4 | 128.0 | 117.7 | 112.9 | 115.3 | 115.9 | 129.4 | 129.8 | 128.9 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | 299.6 | 302.9 | 300.8 | 306.7 | 314.5 | 301.3 | 287.2 | 299.2 | 301.6 | 301.9 |
| P | Education | 289.6 | 292.3 | 283.9 | 295.6 | 295.6 | 296.8 | 318.9 | 322.6 | 326.2 | 322.8 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | 323.4 | 331.6 | 321.3 | 326.3 | 339.9 | 326.7 | 333.4 | 339.3 | 353.5 | 351.6 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | 78.6 | 81.4 | 82.3 | 83.3 | 82.9 | 83.5 | 80.5 | 80.3 | 81.2 | 81.7 |
| S | Other service activities | 86.3 | 85.8 | 88.4 | 91.9 | 93.7 | 88.8 | 91.9 | 93.0 | 87.6 | 90.0 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | 3.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 10.8 | 16.0 | 18.2 | 20.5 | 21.9 | 26.7 | 31.8 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.3 |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | 4 031.5 | 4 111.0 | 4 179.8 | 4 092.1 | 4 004.3 | 4 004.4 | 3 971.2 | 4 038.5 | 4 061.5 | 4 153.3 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 140.2 | 134.9 | 125.2 | 122.8 | 111.4 | 103.5 | 108.8 | 113.2 | 100.6 | 110.1 |
| B-F | Industry | 1 662.4 | 1 695.7 | 1 741.2 | 1 614.6 | 1 566.2 | 1 593.6 | 1 578.6 | 1 570.1 | 1 602.8 | 1 653.1 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | 52.9 | 52.6 | 54.1 | 50.3 | 46.4 | 46.4 | 43.1 | 40.4 | 35.2 | 37.8 |
| C | Manufacturing | 1 213.5 | 1 248.6 | 1 285.5 | 1 157.3 | 1 140.9 | 1 188.3 | 1 196.1 | 1 180.7 | 1 231.6 | 1 281.7 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | 56.5 | 52.8 | 55.9 | 52.7 | 52.9 | 54.6 | 48.5 | 51.4 | 53.8 | 47.4 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | 47.3 | 48.6 | 50.3 | 51.3 | 47.2 | 48.8 | 43.8 | 48.6 | 52.2 | 53.5 |
| F | Construction | 292.2 | 293.0 | 295.5 | 302.9 | 278.8 | 255.4 | 247.2 | 248.9 | 229.9 | 232.7 |
| G-U | Services | 2 228.8 | 2 280.5 | 2 313.3 | 2 354.7 | 2 326.7 | 2 307.3 | 2 283.8 | 2 355.2 | 2 358.2 | 2 390.1 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | 457.0 | 453.7 | 471.1 | 485.9 | 456.3 | 457.8 | 449.4 | 459.2 | 450.4 | 474.9 |
| H | Transportation and storage | 272.4 | 281.9 | 293.7 | 294.9 | 291.2 | 287.4 | 276.0 | 272.2 | 263.9 | 267.4 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | 148.7 | 147.0 | 142.5 | 151.5 | 151.7 | 150.3 | 142.4 | 146.0 | 161.2 | 158.8 |
| J | Information and communication | 89.6 | 96.1 | 95.0 | 101.5 | 102.8 | 111.1 | 95.1 | 110.6 | 115.9 | 110.1 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | 71.6 | 77.3 | 92.8 | 85.2 | 86.4 | 89.8 | 96.2 | 98.5 | 89.2 | 87.4 |
| L | Real estate activities | 21.1 | 21.8 | 24.7 | 25.4 | 24.1 | 25.1 | 24.4 | 26.4 | 22.1 | 22.1 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | 110.0 | 121.5 | 106.7 | 112.9 | 105.4 | 105.9 | 116.9 | 124.2 | 113.9 | 128.3 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | 78.9 | 83.3 | 106.0 | 98.5 | 92.5 | 94.5 | 96.1 | 106.1 | 106.4 | 107.7 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | 294.6 | 298.5 | 297.2 | 303.9 | 310.5 | 298.4 | 284.8 | 297.3 | 299.3 | 300.8 |
| P | Education | 279.5 | 281.8 | 271.6 | 283.3 | 283.6 | 281.4 | 301.0 | 302.6 | 306.2 | 305.8 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | 292.7 | 305.8 | 299.6 | 298.7 | 310.3 | 298.2 | 299.8 | 305.6 | 322.8 | 324.0 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | 59.2 | 60.3 | 62.9 | 63.7 | 63.9 | 62.3 | 59.4 | 61.5 | 63.2 | 59.2 |
| S | Other service activities | 49.9 | 48.7 | 48.0 | 46.2 | 44.8 | 41.0 | 38.0 | 40.7 | 39.5 | 37.9 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | 2.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.9 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.3 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>

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Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 2 919 | 2 915 | 2 954 | 2 948 | 2 924 | 2 924 | 2 907 | 2 890 | 2 906 | 2 933 |
| Males | 1 548 | 1 545 | 1 567 | 1 557 | 1 544 | 1 539 | 1 527 | 1 512 | 1 530 | 1 553 |
| Females | 1 372 | 1 369 | 1 387 | 1 390 | 1 381 | 1 385 | 1 380 | 1 378 | 1 375 | 1 380 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 114 | 111 | 101 | 177 | 218 | 221 | 219 | 202 | 192 | 181 |
| Males | 52 | 53 | 50 | 103 | 129 | 118 | 115 | 102 | 98 | 92 |
| Females | 62 | 58 | 52 | 74 | 89 | 103 | 104 | 100 | 94 | 89 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 2 805 | 2 804 | 2 853 | 2 771 | 2 706 | 2 703 | 2 689 | 2 688 | 2 714 | 2 752 |
| Males | 1 496 | 1 492 | 1 517 | 1 454 | 1 415 | 1 421 | 1 413 | 1 410 | 1 433 | 1 461 |
| Females | 1 309 | 1 312 | 1 336 | 1 316 | 1 292 | 1 282 | 1 276 | 1 278 | 1 283 | 1 291 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 53.3 | 53.2 | 53.2 | 52.5 | 52.3 | 52.6 | 52.5 | 52.5 | 52.8 | 53.1 |
| Females | 46.7 | 46.8 | 46.8 | 47.5 | 47.7 | 47.4 | 47.5 | 47.5 | 47.3 | 46.9 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.2 |
| Males | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 6.6 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 5.9 |
| Females | 4.5 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 6.4 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 2 805 | 2 804 | 2 853 | 2 771 | 2 706 | 2 703 | 2 689 | 2 688 | 2 714 | 2 752 |
| Employees | 2 551 | 2 551 | 2 600 | 2 512 | 2 460 | 2 456 | 2 443 | 2 446 | 2 473 | 2 514 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 235 | 236 | 241 | 248 | 239 | 239 | 239 | 237 | 235 | 230 |
| Unpaid family workers | 19 | 17 | 12 | 11 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 8 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 90.9 | 91.0 | 91.2 | 90.7 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 90.9 | 91.0 | 91.1 | 91.3 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 17.9 | 17.3 | 17.8 | 18.8 | 19.2 | 19.2 | 19.4 | 19.2 | 19.7 | 20.0 |
| Male share of part time employment | 35.7 | 36.7 | 38.7 | 38.0 | 36.8 | 37.9 | 39.1 | 38.9 | 39.0 | 39.7 |
| Female share of part time employment | 64.3 | 63.3 | 61.3 | 62.0 | 63.2 | 62.1 | 60.9 | 61.1 | 61.0 | 60.3 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 12.0 | 11.9 | 13.0 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 13.8 | 14.4 | 14.2 | 14.6 | 15.0 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 24.6 | 23.4 | 23.3 | 24.5 | 25.4 | 25.2 | 24.9 | 24.7 | 25.4 | 25.8 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 25.5 | 29.2 | 34.7 | 22.7 | 17.0 | 16.5 | 15.7 | 17.6 | 18.0 | 18.0 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 21.6 | 25.5 | 25.8 | 28.0 | 23.2 | 21.9 | 20.5 | 21.5 | 21.9 | 21.3 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 18.6 | 16.4 | 17.6 | 23.7 | 21.1 | 19.4 | 19.1 | 19.0 | 19.2 | 18.1 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 13.6 | 12.8 | 8.5 | 16.1 | 18.5 | 17.8 | 16.7 | 16.4 | 15.6 | 15.7 |
| More than 1 year | 20.8 | 16.1 | 13.5 | 9.5 | 20.2 | 24.4 | 28.0 | 25.5 | 25.2 | 26.9 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/b959b>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/dcbcc>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/5d4a9>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 61.9 | 62.2 | 64.2 | 63.3 | 58.0 | 57.7 | 53.5 | 50.0 | 49.7 | 49.3 |
| 20-24 | 80.4 | 82.8 | 82.1 | 80.7 | 77.7 | 76.8 | 74.7 | 71.9 | 71.9 | 73.1 |
| 25-34 | 92.0 | 92.3 | 92.5 | 90.8 | 90.0 | 89.3 | 88.5 | 88.4 | 87.2 | 87.3 |
| 35-44 | 93.8 | 94.0 | 94.8 | 93.6 | 94.3 | 93.9 | 92.5 | 92.5 | 93.4 | 93.5 |
| 45-54 | 90.9 | 90.4 | 92.2 | 91.8 | 91.3 | 91.0 | 90.6 | 89.4 | 90.1 | 91.3 |
| 55-59 | 87.2 | 86.8 | 87.9 | 88.9 | 86.1 | 84.5 | 86.6 | 85.7 | 86.0 | 86.2 |
| 60-64 | 50.6 | 47.4 | 47.2 | 48.8 | 50.2 | 52.2 | 52.4 | 53.8 | 58.2 | 58.3 |
| 15-24 | 70.5 | 72.0 | 72.8 | 71.7 | 67.6 | 67.1 | 64.1 | 61.1 | 61.0 | 61.7 |
| 25-54 | 92.3 | 92.3 | 93.3 | 92.2 | 92.0 | 91.5 | 90.6 | 90.2 | 90.3 | 90.8 |
| 55-64 | 69.6 | 66.9 | 66.9 | 68.1 | 67.8 | 68.3 | 69.9 | 70.2 | 72.6 | 72.7 |
| 65 and over | 8.5 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 11.0 |
| 15-64 | 84.1 | 83.7 | 84.3 | 83.6 | 82.6 | 82.3 | 81.4 | 80.6 | 81.1 | 81.6 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 64.6 | 62.8 | 66.3 | 63.0 | 61.0 | 60.1 | 57.5 | 54.7 | 53.2 | 53.7 |
| 20-24 | 74.5 | 76.1 | 77.0 | 77.4 | 74.1 | 74.1 | 70.4 | 69.8 | 70.2 | 70.4 |
| 25-34 | 83.3 | 83.1 | 84.5 | 85.2 | 82.8 | 81.6 | 81.5 | 80.8 | 79.4 | 79.5 |
| 35-44 | 87.3 | 87.7 | 87.6 | 87.7 | 86.4 | 87.2 | 86.9 | 87.0 | 86.0 | 85.8 |
| 45-54 | 85.4 | 84.8 | 86.9 | 86.4 | 86.2 | 84.9 | 85.5 | 86.0 | 85.3 | 84.3 |
| 55-59 | 79.2 | 79.5 | 79.1 | 78.7 | 78.8 | 79.3 | 79.5 | 79.3 | 78.8 | 80.9 |
| 60-64 | 31.6 | 31.5 | 28.5 | 29.7 | 33.9 | 37.3 | 38.3 | 39.9 | 41.2 | 43.3 |
| 15-24 | 69.3 | 69.1 | 71.5 | 70.0 | 67.4 | 67.1 | 64.0 | 62.4 | 62.0 | 62.5 |
| 25-54 | 85.4 | 85.3 | 86.4 | 86.5 | 85.3 | 84.7 | 84.9 | 84.8 | 83.8 | 83.4 |
| 55-64 | 56.7 | 55.1 | 53.0 | 53.5 | 55.9 | 58.0 | 58.9 | 59.9 | 60.3 | 62.6 |
| 65 and over | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 3.6 |
| 15-64 | 77.0 | 76.4 | 77.0 | 76.8 | 76.0 | 76.1 | 75.8 | 75.6 | 75.0 | 75.3 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 69.9 | 70.6 | 72.2 | 70.9 | 67.5 | 67.1 | 64.1 | 61.7 | 61.5 | 62.1 |
| 25-54 | 88.9 | 88.9 | 89.9 | 89.4 | 88.7 | 88.2 | 87.8 | 87.5 | 87.1 | 87.1 |
| 55-64 | 63.2 | 61.0 | 59.9 | 60.8 | 61.8 | 63.2 | 64.4 | 65.0 | 66.4 | 67.6 |
| 65 and over | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 6.9 |
| 15-64 | 80.6 | 80.1 | 80.7 | 80.2 | 79.4 | 79.3 | 78.6 | 78.1 | 78.1 | 78.5 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 10.8 | 9.8 | 7.9 | 15.0 | 18.8 | 19.0 | 17.8 | 17.9 | 16.7 | 13.5 |
| 20-24 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 7.0 | 11.8 | 13.9 | 13.1 | 12.6 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 10.4 |
| 25-34 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 7.4 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.3 |
| 35-44 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.5 |
| 45-54 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 4.7 |
| 55-59 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 6.1 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 4.2 |
| 60-64 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 3.7 |
| 15-24 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 13.3 | 16.1 | 15.7 | 14.8 | 14.3 | 13.7 | 11.6 |
| 25-54 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 5.7 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.4 |
| 55-64 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 4.7 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.0 |
| 65 and over | 0.4 | 1.8 | 0.7 | 0.0 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| 15-64 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 6.8 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 6.1 |
| Total | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 6.6 | 8.4 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 5.9 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 10.9 | 12.5 | 13.9 | 15.4 | 15.4 | 13.9 | 12.3 | 10.7 |
| 20-24 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 8.4 | 9.9 | 10.5 | 11.9 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 9.6 |
| 25-34 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 3.9 | 6.7 | 7.8 | 10.5 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 9.3 | 8.6 |
| 35-44 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.1 |
| 45-54 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.1 |
| 55-59 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 5.0 |
| 60-64 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.5 |
| 15-24 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 8.7 | 10.3 | 11.8 | 12.7 | 13.5 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 10.1 |
| 25-54 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 6.1 |
| 55-64 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.8 |
| 65 and over | 0.0 | 2.2 | 0.7 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 |
| 15-64 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 6.5 |
| Total | 4.5 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 6.4 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 11.8 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 13.1 | 12.6 | 10.8 |
| 25-54 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 5.7 |
| 55-64 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.4 |
| 65 and over | 0.3 | 1.9 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| 15-64 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 6.3 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

| | | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | 2 759.0 | 2 752.0 | 2 852.8 | 2 770.5 | 2 706.1 | 2 702.7 | 2 688.6 | 2 687.6 | 2 714.1 | 2 752.0 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 75.0 | 74.0 | 72.6 | 71.5 | 65.5 | 64.8 | 69.6 | 68.1 | 67.2 | 68.5 |
| B-F | Industry | 648.0 | 644.0 | 658.8 | .. | .. | .. | 529.2 | 522.2 | 521.3 | 529.2 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | 6.0 | 4.0 | 3.6 | .. | .. | .. | 5.5 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| C | Manufacturing | 405.0 | 411.0 | 421.1 | 353.8 | 340.9 | 342.3 | 333.8 | 325.0 | 321.8 | 328.6 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | 14.0 | 15.0 | 15.3 | 15.8 | 15.8 | 16.5 | 16.9 | 16.0 | 14.5 | 13.8 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | 22.0 | 21.0 | 22.0 | 14.4 | 12.5 | 15.0 | 15.9 | 15.9 | 16.3 | 15.8 |
| F | Construction | 201.0 | 193.0 | 196.8 | 173.9 | 158.1 | 159.5 | 157.1 | 159.4 | 163.1 | 165.4 |
| G-U | Services | 2 036.0 | 2 034.0 | 2 121.4 | .. | .. | .. | 2 089.8 | 2 097.3 | 2 125.6 | 2 154.3 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | 407.0 | 410.0 | 436.4 | 416.8 | 396.7 | 392.0 | 380.8 | 380.3 | 377.5 | 397.5 |
| H | Transportation and storage | 148.0 | 146.0 | 143.2 | 138.8 | 125.7 | 129.5 | 130.1 | 125.8 | 132.1 | 126.3 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | 77.0 | 81.0 | 85.7 | 89.8 | 87.9 | 94.5 | 99.0 | 99.9 | 104.9 | 119.4 |
| J | Information and communication | 109.0 | 103.0 | 111.8 | 106.5 | 111.8 | 110.1 | 107.9 | 111.0 | 109.6 | 114.2 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | 95.0 | 86.0 | 86.4 | 92.7 | 87.0 | 84.7 | 82.1 | 78.1 | 78.0 | 74.1 |
| L | Real estate activities | 28.0 | 30.0 | 32.4 | 26.2 | 26.7 | 27.5 | 26.8 | 24.4 | 27.4 | 32.0 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | 144.0 | 133.0 | 139.3 | 139.8 | 139.6 | 138.1 | 136.0 | 133.9 | 141.8 | 147.5 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | 69.0 | 74.0 | 77.1 | 87.1 | 88.8 | 84.8 | 86.3 | 93.2 | 96.5 | 105.4 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | 140.0 | 137.0 | 170.2 | 176.1 | 157.7 | 151.1 | 154.5 | 159.7 | 150.1 | 144.7 |
| P | Education | 211.0 | 215.0 | 206.5 | 219.3 | 230.6 | 241.9 | 245.1 | 249.2 | 256.7 | 261.5 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | 484.0 | 497.0 | 502.5 | 506.5 | 518.4 | 509.3 | 497.3 | 496.1 | 504.5 | 478.9 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | 54.0 | 55.0 | 57.2 | 64.1 | 60.9 | 62.5 | 64.3 | 62.4 | 65.7 | 69.4 |
| S | Other service activities | 65.0 | 63.0 | 64.7 | 64.5 | 69.5 | 66.2 | 68.6 | 70.0 | 68.6 | 70.9 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | 1.0 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 5.8 | 5.7 | .. | 5.8 | 5.8 | .. | .. |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 1.0 | 2.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | 2 514.0 | 2 507.0 | 2 600.4 | 2 511.5 | 2 459.8 | 2 456.4 | 2 443.3 | 2 445.6 | 2 473.2 | 2 513.9 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 39.0 | 37.0 | 36.4 | 37.3 | 34.5 | 32.0 | 34.9 | 34.0 | 36.6 | 42.5 |
| B-F | Industry | 596.0 | 592.0 | 605.0 | .. | .. | .. | 484.7 | 478.2 | 477.9 | 485.8 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | 6.0 | 4.0 | 3.3 | .. | .. | .. | 5.3 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| C | Manufacturing | 389.0 | 396.0 | 406.7 | 340.3 | 326.2 | 329.4 | 320.2 | 312.7 | 310.3 | 315.6 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | 14.0 | 15.0 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 15.8 | 16.5 | 16.8 | 15.9 | 14.4 | 13.7 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | 22.0 | 20.0 | 22.0 | 14.0 | 12.2 | 14.5 | 15.7 | 15.2 | 15.9 | 15.7 |
| F | Construction | 165.0 | 157.0 | 157.7 | 138.5 | 125.9 | 127.8 | 126.7 | 128.5 | 131.7 | 135.2 |
| G-U | Services | 1 879.0 | 1 878.0 | 1 959.0 | .. | .. | .. | 1 923.7 | 1 933.4 | 1 958.7 | 1 985.6 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | 362.0 | 370.0 | 396.1 | 373.1 | 357.3 | 354.2 | 346.3 | 344.9 | 344.6 | 364.3 |
| H | Transportation and storage | 138.0 | 134.0 | 131.0 | 126.5 | 115.6 | 120.1 | 120.9 | 117.4 | 123.5 | 117.3 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | 67.0 | 71.0 | 75.9 | 76.5 | 78.1 | 82.1 | 86.3 | 88.8 | 94.1 | 107.3 |
| J | Information and communication | 99.0 | 93.0 | 100.1 | 93.2 | 101.0 | 98.7 | 94.2 | 96.3 | 95.5 | 100.5 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | 93.0 | 85.0 | 84.9 | 91.1 | 84.9 | 82.5 | 79.9 | 76.1 | 76.0 | 71.7 |
| L | Real estate activities | 24.0 | 27.0 | 28.0 | 22.4 | 23.8 | 24.1 | 23.0 | 21.4 | 24.8 | 29.3 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | 116.0 | 106.0 | 109.8 | 109.3 | 106.8 | 105.4 | 103.7 | 102.4 | 106.1 | 111.3 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | 58.0 | 63.0 | 65.0 | 74.4 | 76.2 | 74.5 | 74.8 | 80.1 | 83.0 | 91.7 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | 140.0 | 137.0 | 170.1 | 175.6 | 157.4 | 150.8 | 154.4 | 159.5 | 150.0 | 144.3 |
| P | Education | 209.0 | 210.0 | 203.2 | 215.1 | 226.9 | 236.7 | 239.8 | 244.6 | 251.4 | 255.3 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | 465.0 | 476.0 | 483.9 | 486.2 | 497.1 | 487.6 | 476.4 | 475.4 | 484.7 | 460.6 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | 47.0 | 48.0 | 50.9 | 56.4 | 52.7 | 54.5 | 57.2 | 56.4 | 58.1 | 61.9 |
| S | Other service activities | 56.0 | 53.0 | 52.9 | 53.5 | 55.9 | 53.9 | 56.1 | 57.1 | 55.8 | 58.3 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | 1.0 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 5.8 | 5.3 | .. | 5.5 | 5.6 | .. | .. |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | 4.0 | 3.0 | 4.2 | 1.0 | 2.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

ESTONIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 688 | 686 | 691 | 684 | 679 | 686 | 681 | 678 | 672 | 680 |
| Males | 348 | 351 | 352 | 347 | 341 | 347 | 345 | 344 | 345 | 347 |
| Females | 341 | 335 | 339 | 337 | 338 | 340 | 336 | 334 | 327 | 333 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 41 | 32 | 38 | 93 | 114 | 85 | 69 | 59 | 50 | 42 |
| Males | 22 | 19 | 20 | 58 | 66 | 46 | 38 | 32 | 27 | 22 |
| Females | 19 | 13 | 17 | 35 | 48 | 39 | 31 | 27 | 22 | 21 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 647 | 654 | 653 | 591 | 565 | 601 | 613 | 619 | 622 | 638 |
| Males | 326 | 332 | 332 | 289 | 275 | 301 | 307 | 313 | 318 | 325 |
| Females | 321 | 322 | 321 | 302 | 290 | 300 | 305 | 306 | 304 | 313 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 50.4 | 50.7 | 50.8 | 48.9 | 48.6 | 50.1 | 50.2 | 50.5 | 51.1 | 51.0 |
| Females | 49.6 | 49.3 | 49.2 | 51.1 | 51.4 | 49.9 | 49.8 | 49.5 | 48.9 | 49.0 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 6.0 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 13.6 | 16.8 | 12.4 | 10.1 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 6.2 |
| Males | 6.3 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 16.8 | 19.5 | 13.1 | 11.0 | 9.2 | 7.9 | 6.3 |
| Females | 5.6 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 10.3 | 14.1 | 11.6 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 6.2 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 647 | 654 | 653 | 591 | 565 | 601 | 613 | 619 | 622 | 638 |
| Employees | 594 | 594 | 601 | 542 | 517 | 549 | 558 | 562 | 566 | 578 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 52 | 59 | 51 | 49 | 47 | 51 | 53 | 55 | 56 | 59 |
| Unpaid family workers | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 91.8 | 90.8 | 92.1 | 91.6 | 91.5 | 91.2 | 91.1 | 90.8 | 90.9 | 90.6 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 8.6 |
| Male share of part time employment | 24.9 | 26.8 | 29.6 | 32.4 | 32.1 | 28.3 | 28.3 | 30.7 | 33.9 | 30.2 |
| Female share of part time employment | 75.1 | 73.2 | 70.4 | 67.6 | 67.9 | 71.7 | 71.7 | 69.3 | 66.1 | 69.8 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.1 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 10.3 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 12.9 | 11.9 | 11.3 | 10.3 | 12.2 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 10.2 | 14.9 | 18.5 | 11.2 | 7.1 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 7.4 | 10.0 | 10.5 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 13.7 | 13.5 | 18.6 | 18.3 | 10.2 | 10.4 | 11.0 | 16.7 | 15.5 | 18.0 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 14.4 | 13.0 | 15.6 | 22.1 | 15.8 | 10.6 | 12.3 | 17.1 | 14.1 | 18.3 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 13.1 | 8.9 | 16.1 | 21.0 | 21.7 | 12.4 | 13.0 | 14.3 | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| More than 1 year | 48.6 | 49.8 | 31.2 | 27.3 | 45.3 | 57.3 | 54.7 | 44.5 | 45.3 | 38.3 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/e0892>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/c3247>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/0a226>.

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ESTONIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 14.9 | 16.7 | 14.5 | 13.7 | 9.4 | 13.0 | 14.3 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 13.1 |
| 20-24 | 68.9 | 72.1 | 74.8 | 72.2 | 68.2 | 68.0 | 69.3 | 65.9 | 66.4 | 73.7 |
| 25-34 | 94.9 | 95.5 | 95.8 | 92.9 | 93.1 | 93.4 | 92.8 | 93.6 | 93.2 | 94.9 |
| 35-44 | 95.3 | 94.2 | 94.0 | 94.0 | 93.6 | 94.2 | 94.4 | 94.3 | 95.0 | 93.5 |
| 45-54 | 86.7 | 89.8 | 87.2 | 87.4 | 87.5 | 88.3 | 88.9 | 88.7 | 87.5 | 88.5 |
| 55-59 | 76.2 | 77.8 | 78.6 | 75.5 | 75.4 | 77.7 | 76.7 | 78.4 | 77.5 | 77.5 |
| 60-64 | 41.0 | 40.7 | 53.2 | 56.5 | 50.8 | 53.9 | 51.5 | 53.3 | 59.5 | 56.5 |
| 15-24 | 41.4 | 44.3 | 45.4 | 44.9 | 42.3 | 44.8 | 46.6 | 43.1 | 43.1 | 47.5 |
| 25-54 | 92.4 | 93.2 | 92.4 | 91.5 | 91.5 | 92.1 | 92.1 | 92.3 | 92.0 | 92.4 |
| 55-64 | 61.1 | 62.4 | 67.9 | 67.3 | 64.3 | 66.7 | 65.0 | 66.7 | 69.1 | 67.7 |
| 65 and over | 25.1 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 19.6 | 17.5 | 17.1 | 21.0 | 22.1 | 24.2 | 23.3 |
| 15-64 | 76.0 | 77.5 | 78.1 | 77.5 | 76.7 | 78.2 | 78.5 | 78.6 | 79.3 | 80.4 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 9.0 | 11.8 | 12.2 | 9.8 | 9.2 | 10.6 | 9.4 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 13.5 |
| 20-24 | 52.1 | 52.2 | 60.4 | 55.0 | 53.9 | 55.3 | 57.0 | 57.7 | 56.7 | 56.3 |
| 25-34 | 77.9 | 75.8 | 74.3 | 73.8 | 75.5 | 76.8 | 74.0 | 73.2 | 74.8 | 75.5 |
| 35-44 | 88.1 | 85.4 | 87.1 | 87.6 | 88.1 | 86.8 | 86.4 | 86.1 | 83.2 | 82.8 |
| 45-54 | 89.4 | 88.6 | 89.1 | 89.6 | 90.4 | 90.1 | 89.6 | 89.1 | 87.6 | 90.4 |
| 55-59 | 74.9 | 75.8 | 78.4 | 80.6 | 80.4 | 80.6 | 79.8 | 80.3 | 80.8 | 81.3 |
| 60-64 | 42.6 | 41.8 | 41.6 | 48.3 | 46.4 | 45.4 | 49.6 | 52.3 | 51.6 | 57.0 |
| 15-24 | 30.4 | 32.1 | 37.1 | 34.0 | 34.1 | 36.3 | 37.1 | 38.1 | 37.0 | 37.7 |
| 25-54 | 85.2 | 83.4 | 83.7 | 83.8 | 84.8 | 84.7 | 83.4 | 82.8 | 81.8 | 82.8 |
| 55-64 | 60.4 | 61.0 | 62.2 | 65.9 | 64.3 | 63.5 | 65.0 | 66.5 | 66.5 | 69.4 |
| 65 and over | 16.1 | 16.9 | 15.9 | 14.2 | 14.8 | 18.3 | 19.1 | 19.2 | 18.6 | 22.5 |
| 15-64 | 69.4 | 68.8 | 70.3 | 70.5 | 71.0 | 71.4 | 71.3 | 71.7 | 71.2 | 72.9 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 36.0 | 38.4 | 41.4 | 39.6 | 38.3 | 40.7 | 42.0 | 40.7 | 40.1 | 42.8 |
| 25-54 | 88.8 | 88.3 | 88.0 | 87.6 | 88.1 | 88.4 | 87.7 | 87.6 | 87.0 | 87.7 |
| 55-64 | 60.7 | 61.6 | 64.7 | 66.5 | 64.3 | 64.9 | 65.0 | 66.6 | 67.6 | 68.6 |
| 65 and over | 19.5 | 18.8 | 18.2 | 16.2 | 15.8 | 17.9 | 19.8 | 20.3 | 20.8 | 22.8 |
| 15-64 | 72.6 | 73.0 | 74.1 | 74.0 | 73.8 | 74.7 | 74.8 | 75.1 | 75.2 | 76.6 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 22.8 | 22.9 | 21.8 | 55.2 | 69.9 | 43.8 | 35.7 | 27.6 | 34.8 | 22.3 |
| 20-24 | 6.7 | 9.2 | 10.2 | 25.9 | 29.9 | 19.5 | 18.6 | 15.3 | 15.9 | 11.6 |
| 25-34 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 14.6 | 17.4 | 12.7 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 7.4 | 5.0 |
| 35-44 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 14.7 | 15.8 | 9.3 | 8.1 | 7.7 | 6.1 | 6.0 |
| 45-54 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 7.1 | 18.1 | 19.2 | 12.4 | 11.4 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 4.9 |
| 55-59 | 8.2 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 14.7 | 21.9 | 16.1 | 12.9 | 9.1 | 7.1 | 6.6 |
| 60-64 | 3.2 | 10.1 | 4.8 | 7.0 | 14.7 | 12.5 | 3.6 | 6.6 | 3.8 | 7.4 |
| 15-24 | 9.7 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 30.0 | 33.8 | 22.5 | 20.8 | 16.5 | 17.8 | 12.9 |
| 25-54 | 5.7 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 15.8 | 17.4 | 11.4 | 9.8 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 5.3 |
| 55-64 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 11.9 | 19.3 | 14.8 | 9.4 | 8.2 | 5.8 | 6.9 |
| 65 and over | 2.7 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.0 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 3.5 | 3.0 |
| 15-64 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 17.0 | 19.6 | 13.2 | 11.0 | 9.1 | 7.9 | 6.3 |
| Total | 6.2 | 5.4 | 5.7 | 16.6 | 19.2 | 13.0 | 10.8 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 6.2 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 33.0 | 15.3 | 29.8 | 44.5 | 46.3 | 40.4 | 30.0 | 31.7 | 17.2 | 20.9 |
| 20-24 | 12.0 | 5.3 | 7.8 | 18.3 | 27.2 | 17.8 | 17.1 | 18.2 | 9.1 | 10.6 |
| 25-34 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 11.3 | 13.4 | 12.8 | 11.8 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 5.7 |
| 35-44 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 9.4 | 12.9 | 10.7 | 6.8 | 8.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| 45-54 | 5.7 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 8.7 | 12.1 | 11.2 | 9.4 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 5.5 |
| 55-59 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 3.3 | 8.4 | 17.1 | 10.2 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 7.6 |
| 60-64 | 2.0 | 0.0 | 2.6 | 5.1 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 4.1 | 2.1 | 3.6 | 2.1 |
| 15-24 | 15.1 | 7.2 | 11.3 | 21.8 | 29.5 | 20.6 | 18.5 | 19.7 | 10.0 | 12.2 |
| 25-54 | 5.4 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 9.7 | 12.7 | 11.5 | 9.2 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 5.8 |
| 55-64 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 3.1 | 7.3 | 14.0 | 9.0 | 5.4 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 5.4 |
| 65 and over | 1.6 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 7.3 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 1.0 | 2.5 | 4.4 |
| 15-64 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 5.2 | 10.4 | 14.5 | 11.9 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 7.0 | 6.2 |
| Total | 5.6 | 3.8 | 5.1 | 10.3 | 14.1 | 11.6 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 6.8 | 6.1 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 11.9 | 9.9 | 11.7 | 26.6 | 32.0 | 21.7 | 19.8 | 17.9 | 14.3 | 12.6 |
| 25-54 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 12.8 | 15.1 | 11.5 | 9.5 | 8.3 | 7.2 | 5.5 |
| 55-64 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 9.3 | 16.3 | 11.6 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 6.0 |
| 65 and over | 2.1 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.8 |
| 15-64 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 13.8 | 17.1 | 12.6 | 10.2 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 6.3 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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ESTONIA

Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

| | | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | 647.4 | 654.1 | 652.9 | 591.1 | 564.7 | 601.1 | 612.6 | 619.2 | 622.4 | 637.8 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 31.9 | 30.8 | 25.5 | 24.0 | 23.9 | 26.6 | 27.6 | 26.5 | 24.1 | 25.0 |
| B-F | Industry | 217.0 | 230.0 | 230.9 | 186.4 | 171.9 | 195.6 | 191.1 | 187.9 | 188.1 | 196.1 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 3.1 |
| C | Manufacturing | 133.4 | 130.8 | 133.9 | 112.2 | 106.6 | 119.1 | 115.5 | 116.4 | 114.0 | 120.6 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | 11.5 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 9.2 | 7.1 | 8.1 | 7.6 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| F | Construction | 64.8 | 82.6 | 80.6 | 58.1 | 47.7 | 58.9 | 58.2 | 56.6 | 58.7 | 61.8 |
| G-U | Services | 398.5 | 393.3 | 396.5 | 380.7 | 368.9 | 378.9 | 393.9 | 404.8 | 410.2 | 416.7 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | 88.1 | 87.0 | 92.4 | 83.0 | 80.0 | 81.1 | 79.1 | 81.1 | 81.2 | 83.9 |
| H | Transportation and storage | 57.7 | 54.3 | 51.0 | 50.6 | 44.4 | 48.3 | 51.0 | 46.9 | 50.7 | 46.7 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | 22.0 | 22.0 | 23.0 | 19.3 | 18.9 | 18.4 | 18.8 | 23.4 | 25.8 | 26.1 |
| J | Information and communication | 15.1 | 13.7 | 15.6 | 14.7 | 12.7 | 16.7 | 18.5 | 19.7 | 22.1 | 26.3 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | 7.5 | 9.5 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 9.4 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 10.2 | 8.2 | 9.5 |
| L | Real estate activities | 10.1 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 9.1 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 10.3 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | 17.5 | 17.9 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 21.0 | 23.1 | 23.2 | 26.2 | 26.7 | 25.5 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | 16.1 | 18.2 | 17.2 | 17.1 | 19.1 | 17.4 | 21.3 | 22.7 | 18.8 | 18.6 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | 36.0 | 35.4 | 35.2 | 34.2 | 37.1 | 37.3 | 37.7 | 40.9 | 42.8 | 39.4 |
| P | Education | 58.9 | 54.7 | 59.7 | 61.9 | 55.7 | 56.5 | 61.8 | 56.1 | 55.0 | 60.6 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | 36.6 | 36.1 | 30.8 | 32.9 | 34.2 | 34.6 | 34.5 | 36.4 | 38.6 | 39.1 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | 18.6 | 17.8 | 15.1 | 14.1 | 14.6 | 14.2 | 14.9 | 17.1 | 16.6 | 14.2 |
| S | Other service activities | 14.4 | 16.8 | 14.7 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 16.7 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | 594.4 | 593.9 | 601.4 | 541.5 | 516.6 | 548.5 | 558.1 | 562.4 | 565.5 | 577.9 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 22.9 | 19.7 | 16.9 | 17.8 | 17.5 | 18.2 | 20.7 | 20.4 | 18.3 | 18.6 |
| B-F | Industry | 201.5 | 211.1 | 218.7 | 175.1 | 161.4 | 183.0 | 178.5 | 174.7 | 174.7 | 181.4 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.0 | 3.1 |
| C | Manufacturing | 128.1 | 124.8 | 130.1 | 108.0 | 101.9 | 114.9 | 111.3 | 111.5 | 108.6 | 114.9 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | 11.4 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 7.1 | 8.0 | 7.5 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| F | Construction | 54.7 | 69.8 | 72.7 | 51.4 | 41.9 | 50.5 | 50.0 | 48.4 | 51.0 | 53.0 |
| G-U | Services | 370.0 | 363.1 | 365.8 | 348.6 | 337.7 | 347.3 | 358.9 | 367.3 | 372.5 | 377.9 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | 78.0 | 76.9 | 83.4 | 74.8 | 71.4 | 73.2 | 70.5 | 72.3 | 71.4 | 72.2 |
| H | Transportation and storage | 53.9 | 49.9 | 46.0 | 46.1 | 40.5 | 43.2 | 45.8 | 43.1 | 46.4 | 42.5 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | 21.0 | 21.0 | 21.7 | 17.3 | 18.0 | 17.2 | 17.0 | 21.7 | 24.1 | 24.8 |
| J | Information and communication | 13.8 | 13.1 | 14.9 | 13.3 | 11.2 | 15.1 | 15.7 | 16.7 | 19.7 | 23.7 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | 6.9 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 11.3 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 10.3 | 9.6 | 7.9 | 9.3 |
| L | Real estate activities | 9.8 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 8.3 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | 14.0 | 14.1 | 16.1 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 16.7 | 16.9 | 18.6 | 19.1 | 20.0 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | 15.1 | 17.2 | 16.3 | 16.2 | 18.1 | 16.9 | 19.8 | 21.0 | 16.9 | 17.0 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | 35.9 | 35.4 | 35.2 | 34.2 | 37.1 | 37.3 | 37.7 | 40.9 | 42.8 | 39.4 |
| P | Education | 58.3 | 54.1 | 58.4 | 61.0 | 54.6 | 55.5 | 60.2 | 54.8 | 54.3 | 59.7 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | 35.4 | 35.2 | 30.4 | 31.7 | 32.9 | 33.3 | 33.5 | 34.9 | 37.3 | 37.3 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | 17.2 | 16.4 | 13.8 | 12.6 | 13.1 | 12.4 | 13.0 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 12.3 |
| S | Other service activities | 10.7 | 12.0 | 10.4 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 7.4 | 11.6 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

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Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 2 638 | 2 666 | 2 694 | 2 670 | 2 662 | 2 673 | 2 681 | 2 668 | 2 671 | 2 680 |
| Males | 1 357 | 1 371 | 1 391 | 1 369 | 1 375 | 1 385 | 1 383 | 1 375 | 1 375 | 1 377 |
| Females | 1 281 | 1 295 | 1 303 | 1 300 | 1 286 | 1 287 | 1 297 | 1 292 | 1 296 | 1 303 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 204 | 183 | 172 | 221 | 224 | 209 | 207 | 219 | 232 | 252 |
| Males | 101 | 90 | 85 | 122 | 126 | 117 | 115 | 122 | 129 | 137 |
| Females | 104 | 93 | 87 | 99 | 98 | 91 | 92 | 97 | 103 | 115 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 2 434 | 2 483 | 2 522 | 2 449 | 2 438 | 2 464 | 2 474 | 2 448 | 2 439 | 2 428 |
| Males | 1 257 | 1 281 | 1 306 | 1 247 | 1 250 | 1 268 | 1 268 | 1 253 | 1 246 | 1 240 |
| Females | 1 177 | 1 202 | 1 216 | 1 202 | 1 188 | 1 196 | 1 206 | 1 195 | 1 193 | 1 188 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 51.6 | 51.6 | 51.8 | 50.9 | 51.3 | 51.5 | 51.3 | 51.2 | 51.1 | 51.1 |
| Females | 48.4 | 48.4 | 48.2 | 49.1 | 48.7 | 48.5 | 48.7 | 48.8 | 48.9 | 48.9 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 7.7 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 9.4 |
| Males | 7.4 | 6.6 | 6.1 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 9.9 |
| Females | 8.1 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 8.8 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 2 434 | 2 483 | 2 522 | 2 449 | 2 438 | 2 465 | 2 474 | 2 448 | 2 439 | 2 428 |
| Employees | 2 120 | 2 169 | 2 198 | 2 114 | 2 110 | 2 134 | 2 137 | 2 118 | 2 096 | 2 081 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 301 | 300 | 311 | 321 | 314 | 319 | 325 | 319 | 331 | 335 |
| Unpaid family workers | 13 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 11 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 87.1 | 87.4 | 87.2 | 86.3 | 86.5 | 86.6 | 86.4 | 86.5 | 85.9 | 85.7 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 11.4 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.3 | 13.4 |
| Male share of part time employment | 37.1 | 36.3 | 37.0 | 36.4 | 37.8 | 39.0 | 38.3 | 37.8 | 38.6 | 40.5 |
| Female share of part time employment | 62.9 | 63.7 | 63.0 | 63.6 | 62.2 | 61.0 | 61.7 | 62.2 | 61.4 | 59.5 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 10.6 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 14.9 | 15.5 | 15.1 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 16.0 | 16.5 | 16.7 | 16.8 | 16.4 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 10.3 | 14.0 | 15.0 | 12.7 | 12.3 | 13.6 | 13.0 | 12.3 | 11.7 | 11.8 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 29.2 | 28.1 | 33.9 | 33.1 | 28.9 | 31.0 | 31.8 | 31.9 | 30.0 | 29.3 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 20.8 | 20.0 | 19.6 | 22.6 | 19.4 | 19.7 | 19.1 | 19.8 | 20.6 | 19.3 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 14.9 | 14.9 | 13.3 | 15.0 | 15.9 | 13.1 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 14.5 |
| More than 1 year | 24.8 | 23.0 | 18.2 | 16.6 | 23.6 | 22.6 | 21.7 | 21.2 | 23.1 | 25.1 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/ab603>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/27dc8>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/50705>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 35.1 | 35.5 | 34.7 | 26.0 | 29.9 | 32.3 | 31.7 | 25.8 | 32.9 | 33.1 |
| 20-24 | 77.4 | 78.0 | 79.3 | 68.5 | 73.7 | 74.7 | 74.1 | 67.4 | 72.5 | 72.6 |
| 25-34 | 90.9 | 91.0 | 92.1 | 90.8 | 90.6 | 90.3 | 89.2 | 89.3 | 88.2 | 88.8 |
| 35-44 | 92.9 | 92.5 | 93.2 | 93.3 | 92.6 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 92.2 | 92.0 | 90.9 |
| 45-54 | 87.3 | 87.5 | 88.5 | 88.7 | 88.9 | 89.4 | 89.6 | 88.8 | 88.7 | 89.1 |
| 55-59 | 71.2 | 71.4 | 74.1 | 75.0 | 76.0 | 77.5 | 76.9 | 76.4 | 77.2 | 78.6 |
| 60-64 | 41.2 | 43.4 | 44.9 | 42.0 | 44.4 | 45.6 | 47.2 | 47.7 | 46.8 | 47.8 |
| 15-24 | 56.3 | 56.3 | 56.4 | 47.2 | 52.1 | 53.7 | 53.6 | 47.8 | 54.1 | 54.1 |
| 25-54 | 90.3 | 90.3 | 91.2 | 90.8 | 90.6 | 90.8 | 90.5 | 90.0 | 89.6 | 89.6 |
| 55-64 | 58.7 | 59.2 | 60.5 | 58.9 | 60.0 | 61.4 | 61.7 | 61.6 | 61.9 | 63.1 |
| 65 and over | 7.7 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 13.7 | 14.5 |
| 15-64 | 77.5 | 77.4 | 78.1 | 75.8 | 76.7 | 77.5 | 77.3 | 76.0 | 77.1 | 77.4 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 33.5 | 37.2 | 36.9 | 34.5 | 32.9 | 32.5 | 35.6 | 36.7 | 35.5 | 35.6 |
| 20-24 | 66.9 | 69.3 | 70.4 | 68.8 | 67.1 | 69.2 | 67.9 | 68.5 | 68.7 | 69.3 |
| 25-34 | 79.2 | 79.6 | 79.9 | 79.7 | 77.2 | 76.9 | 76.6 | 76.1 | 75.7 | 76.1 |
| 35-44 | 86.7 | 87.3 | 87.6 | 87.3 | 86.6 | 86.7 | 86.3 | 84.7 | 84.7 | 84.8 |
| 45-54 | 89.0 | 89.2 | 89.4 | 89.1 | 88.8 | 89.0 | 89.2 | 88.9 | 89.4 | 89.3 |
| 55-59 | 74.8 | 75.1 | 76.3 | 79.0 | 79.9 | 79.3 | 81.5 | 82.0 | 83.0 | 84.6 |
| 60-64 | 36.3 | 38.6 | 40.6 | 40.9 | 42.0 | 42.6 | 44.2 | 46.1 | 49.0 | 50.3 |
| 15-24 | 50.8 | 53.7 | 53.7 | 51.2 | 49.4 | 50.6 | 51.9 | 52.8 | 52.5 | 53.3 |
| 25-54 | 85.3 | 85.6 | 85.9 | 85.6 | 84.4 | 84.4 | 84.2 | 83.4 | 83.4 | 83.5 |
| 55-64 | 58.1 | 58.3 | 59.0 | 59.8 | 60.3 | 60.5 | 62.8 | 64.1 | 65.8 | 67.4 |
| 65 and over | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 7.9 |
| 15-64 | 73.2 | 73.9 | 74.0 | 73.5 | 72.5 | 72.7 | 73.4 | 73.5 | 73.8 | 74.4 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 53.6 | 55.0 | 55.1 | 49.2 | 50.8 | 52.2 | 52.7 | 50.2 | 53.3 | 53.7 |
| 25-54 | 87.8 | 88.0 | 88.6 | 88.2 | 87.6 | 87.6 | 87.4 | 86.8 | 86.6 | 86.6 |
| 55-64 | 58.4 | 58.8 | 59.7 | 59.3 | 60.2 | 60.9 | 62.2 | 62.9 | 63.9 | 65.3 |
| 65 and over | 5.9 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 10.1 | 11.0 |
| 15-64 | 75.4 | 75.7 | 76.1 | 74.6 | 74.6 | 75.1 | 75.4 | 74.8 | 75.5 | 75.9 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 23.7 | 23.0 | 23.3 | 36.4 | 28.0 | 24.1 | 25.0 | 34.1 | 25.5 | 27.5 |
| 20-24 | 13.8 | 10.9 | 11.5 | 20.0 | 19.0 | 17.3 | 14.7 | 19.2 | 18.6 | 20.5 |
| 25-34 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 9.1 |
| 35-44 | 4.7 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 6.8 |
| 45-54 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 7.6 |
| 55-59 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 9.2 | 9.8 |
| 60-64 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 8.0 |
| 15-24 | 16.9 | 14.8 | 15.3 | 24.5 | 21.6 | 19.3 | 17.7 | 23.0 | 20.6 | 22.5 |
| 25-54 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 7.9 |
| 55-64 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 8.1 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 9.1 |
| 65 and over | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 15-64 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 10.0 |
| Total | 7.3 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 9.7 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 26.9 | 24.1 | 25.4 | 28.1 | 29.1 | 28.3 | 28.1 | 27.6 | 27.3 | 28.3 |
| 20-24 | 14.4 | 13.0 | 11.4 | 13.9 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 12.7 | 11.7 | 13.4 | 15.7 |
| 25-34 | 8.1 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 9.7 |
| 35-44 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 6.6 |
| 45-54 | 5.9 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 6.5 |
| 55-59 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 6.9 |
| 60-64 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 7.4 | 7.4 |
| 15-24 | 18.4 | 16.8 | 16.2 | 18.8 | 18.9 | 18.4 | 18.0 | 17.2 | 18.0 | 19.6 |
| 25-54 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 7.5 |
| 55-64 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 7.1 |
| 65 and over | 0.0 | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 15-64 | 8.1 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 9.0 |
| Total | 8.0 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 8.8 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 17.6 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 21.6 | 20.3 | 18.9 | 17.8 | 20.0 | 19.3 | 21.1 |
| 25-54 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 7.7 |
| 55-64 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 8.0 |
| 65 and over | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 15-64 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 8.7 | 9.5 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

| | | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | 2 434.0 | 2 482.0 | 2 522.0 | 2 449.0 | 2 438.0 | 2 464.0 | 2 474.0 | 2 448.0 | 2 439.0 | 2 428.0 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 113.0 | 113.0 | 114.0 | 113.0 | 108.0 | 104.0 | 103.0 | 101.0 | 104.0 | 103.0 |
| B-F | Industry | 613.0 | 625.0 | 634.0 | 586.0 | 567.0 | 565.0 | 563.0 | 559.0 | 533.0 | 526.0 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| C | Manufacturing | 419.0 | 423.0 | 417.0 | 379.0 | 362.0 | 359.0 | 357.0 | 350.0 | 331.0 | 328.0 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | 14.0 | 13.0 | 15.0 | 16.0 | 15.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 13.0 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | 11.0 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 11.0 |
| F | Construction | 164.0 | 174.0 | 186.0 | 175.0 | 172.0 | 176.0 | 175.0 | 176.0 | 169.0 | 168.0 |
| G-U | Services | 1 708.0 | 1 744.0 | 1 774.0 | 1 750.0 | 1 763.0 | 1 795.0 | 1 808.0 | 1 788.0 | 1 802.0 | 1 799.0 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | 298.0 | 305.0 | 311.0 | 296.0 | 298.0 | 303.0 | 300.0 | 296.0 | 290.0 | 284.0 |
| H | Transportation and storage | 154.0 | 151.0 | 153.0 | 153.0 | 156.0 | 147.0 | 144.0 | 142.0 | 140.0 | 137.0 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | 78.0 | 84.0 | 88.0 | 85.0 | 83.0 | 83.0 | 86.0 | 86.0 | 86.0 | 87.0 |
| J | Information and communication | 98.0 | 95.0 | 95.0 | 94.0 | 95.0 | 99.0 | 101.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 106.0 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | 48.0 | 51.0 | 52.0 | 51.0 | 49.0 | 54.0 | 51.0 | 49.0 | 50.0 | 49.0 |
| L | Real estate activities | 19.0 | 19.0 | 20.0 | 19.0 | 21.0 | 22.0 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 24.0 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | 132.0 | 140.0 | 151.0 | 146.0 | 150.0 | 155.0 | 161.0 | 164.0 | 169.0 | 171.0 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | 102.0 | 109.0 | 102.0 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 | 101.0 | 107.0 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | 114.0 | 110.0 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 104.0 | 103.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 |
| P | Education | 171.0 | 168.0 | 165.0 | 164.0 | 174.0 | 179.0 | 175.0 | 175.0 | 180.0 | 179.0 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | 364.0 | 370.0 | 382.0 | 388.0 | 379.0 | 396.0 | 409.0 | 399.0 | 402.0 | 404.0 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | 50.0 | 51.0 | 52.0 | 53.0 | 55.0 | 59.0 | 59.0 | 62.0 | 64.0 | 61.0 |
| S | Other service activities | 69.0 | 75.0 | 75.0 | 75.0 | 75.0 | 73.0 | 74.0 | 73.0 | 76.0 | 73.0 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | 7.0 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 9.0 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | 2 120.0 | 2 169.0 | 2 198.0 | 2 114.0 | 2 110.0 | 2 134.0 | 2 137.0 | 2 118.0 | 2 096.0 | 2 081.0 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 33.0 | 32.0 | 35.0 | 34.0 | 33.0 | 33.0 | 31.0 | 33.0 | 32.0 | 32.0 |
| B-F | Industry | 548.0 | 564.0 | 566.0 | 517.0 | 505.0 | 502.0 | 496.0 | 493.0 | 466.0 | 460.0 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | 5.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 6.0 |
| C | Manufacturing | 395.0 | 400.0 | 392.0 | 355.0 | 341.0 | 337.0 | 333.0 | 327.0 | 308.0 | 305.0 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | 14.0 | 13.0 | 14.0 | 16.0 | 15.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 13.0 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | 10.0 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 10.0 |
| F | Construction | 124.0 | 137.0 | 145.0 | 132.0 | 132.0 | 135.0 | 133.0 | 134.0 | 127.0 | 126.0 |
| G-U | Services | 1 539.0 | 1 573.0 | 1 597.0 | 1 563.0 | 1 572.0 | 1 599.0 | 1 610.0 | 1 592.0 | 1 598.0 | 1 589.0 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | 254.0 | 264.0 | 271.0 | 257.0 | 258.0 | 262.0 | 261.0 | 259.0 | 251.0 | 245.0 |
| H | Transportation and storage | 134.0 | 131.0 | 132.0 | 129.0 | 131.0 | 124.0 | 120.0 | 121.0 | 120.0 | 116.0 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | 68.0 | 73.0 | 78.0 | 74.0 | 71.0 | 73.0 | 76.0 | 76.0 | 74.0 | 75.0 |
| J | Information and communication | 91.0 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 86.0 | 86.0 | 91.0 | 92.0 | 91.0 | 90.0 | 95.0 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | 45.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 49.0 | 47.0 | 51.0 | 49.0 | 47.0 | 48.0 | 46.0 |
| L | Real estate activities | 16.0 | 16.0 | 17.0 | 16.0 | 17.0 | 18.0 | 19.0 | 18.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | 106.0 | 110.0 | 119.0 | 116.0 | 120.0 | 121.0 | 123.0 | 126.0 | 130.0 | 130.0 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | 93.0 | 101.0 | 91.0 | 84.0 | 87.0 | 86.0 | 89.0 | 85.0 | 89.0 | 94.0 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | 113.0 | 110.0 | 108.0 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 107.0 | 104.0 | 103.0 | 97.0 | 97.0 |
| P | Education | 167.0 | 165.0 | 161.0 | 161.0 | 170.0 | 174.0 | 172.0 | 172.0 | 176.0 | 174.0 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | 349.0 | 355.0 | 364.0 | 369.0 | 362.0 | 377.0 | 389.0 | 378.0 | 381.0 | 382.0 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | 39.0 | 41.0 | 40.0 | 41.0 | 43.0 | 45.0 | 46.0 | 46.0 | 48.0 | 47.0 |
| S | Other service activities | 52.0 | 55.0 | 56.0 | 55.0 | 53.0 | 52.0 | 52.0 | 52.0 | 54.0 | 53.0 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | 7.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 9.0 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

FRANCE

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 28 079 | 28 242 | 28 220 | 28 421 | 28 509 | 28 702 | 28 978 | 29 177 | 29 297 | .. |
| Males | 14 748 | 14 788 | 14 679 | 14 718 | 14 724 | 14 825 | 15 017 | 15 121 | 15 177 | .. |
| Females | 13 331 | 13 454 | 13 541 | 13 703 | 13 785 | 13 877 | 13 961 | 14 056 | 14 120 | .. |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 2 321 | 2 122 | 1 971 | 2 458 | 2 505 | 2 489 | 2 674 | 2 824 | 2 838 | .. |
| Males | 1 143 | 1 062 | 987 | 1 281 | 1 288 | 1 262 | 1 406 | 1 492 | 1 518 | .. |
| Females | 1 178 | 1 060 | 984 | 1 177 | 1 217 | 1 227 | 1 268 | 1 332 | 1 320 | .. |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 25 758 | 26 120 | 26 249 | 25 963 | 26 004 | 26 213 | 26 304 | 26 353 | 26 459 | .. |
| Males | 13 605 | 13 726 | 13 692 | 13 437 | 13 436 | 13 563 | 13 611 | 13 629 | 13 660 | .. |
| Females | 12 153 | 12 394 | 12 557 | 12 526 | 12 568 | 12 650 | 12 693 | 12 724 | 12 800 | .. |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | .. |
| Males | 52.8 | 52.6 | 52.2 | 51.8 | 51.7 | 51.7 | 51.7 | 51.7 | 51.6 | .. |
| Females | 47.2 | 47.4 | 47.8 | 48.2 | 48.3 | 48.3 | 48.3 | 48.3 | 48.4 | .. |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 8.3 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 9.7 | .. |
| Males | 7.8 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 10.0 | .. |
| Females | 8.8 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 8.6 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 9.3 | .. |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 25 758 | 26 120 | 26 249 | 25 963 | 26 004 | 26 213 | 26 304 | 26 353 | 26 459 | .. |
| Employees | 23 433 | 23 775 | 23 886 | 23 585 | 23 561 | 23 674 | 23 677 | 23 624 | 23 659 | .. |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 2 325 | 2 346 | 2 363 | 2 378 | 2 443 | 2 540 | 2 627 | 2 729 | 2 800 | .. |
| Unpaid family workers | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 91.0 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 90.8 | 90.6 | 90.3 | 90.0 | 89.6 | 89.4 | .. |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 13.2 | 13.3 | 13.0 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 13.9 | 14.0 | 14.3 | 14.4 |
| Male share of part time employment | 20.2 | 19.5 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 21.9 | 22.6 | 22.5 | 23.0 | 24.4 | 24.8 |
| Female share of part time employment | 79.8 | 80.5 | 79.9 | 79.9 | 78.1 | 77.4 | 77.5 | 77.0 | 75.6 | 75.2 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 6.9 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 22.6 | 22.8 | 22.1 | 22.7 | 22.5 | 22.3 | 22.6 | 22.5 | 22.5 | 22.3 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 13.1 | 13.7 | 14.3 | 12.8 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.4 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 16.6 | 17.8 | 19.6 | 18.9 | 17.1 | 17.2 | 17.4 | 18.0 | 16.0 | 15.8 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 10.3 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 12.9 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 17.6 | 16.5 | 16.3 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 18.5 | 17.7 | 17.6 | 20.6 | 19.7 | 18.7 | 19.2 | 19.1 | 18.7 | 19.2 |
| More than 1 year | 41.5 | 39.7 | 37.1 | 34.9 | 39.9 | 41.1 | 40.0 | 40.5 | 44.2 | 44.3 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/eef8a>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/4a372>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/cb271>.

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FRANCE

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 19.5 | 20.6 | 19.3 | 19.1 | 19.6 | 17.9 | 17.4 | 17.2 | 16.8 | 16.2 |
| 20-24 | 65.8 | 64.5 | 66.1 | 67.4 | 65.9 | 65.0 | 64.3 | 64.7 | 65.4 | 66.8 |
| 25-34 | 94.4 | 94.6 | 94.7 | 94.6 | 94.4 | 93.6 | 93.1 | 93.5 | 93.3 | 92.5 |
| 35-44 | 95.8 | 95.7 | 96.0 | 95.9 | 95.3 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 94.7 | 94.8 | 94.4 |
| 45-54 | 92.0 | 92.1 | 92.5 | 92.4 | 92.9 | 92.4 | 92.4 | 91.8 | 91.3 | 91.2 |
| 55-59 | 61.3 | 61.5 | 61.8 | 65.2 | 68.8 | 72.1 | 76.6 | 77.6 | 77.8 | 78.7 |
| 60-64 | 15.9 | 17.3 | 18.9 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 21.1 | 24.7 | 26.5 | 27.3 | 30.2 |
| 15-24 | 42.0 | 41.9 | 42.2 | 42.9 | 42.6 | 41.3 | 40.8 | 40.8 | 40.5 | 40.5 |
| 25-54 | 94.1 | 94.1 | 94.4 | 94.3 | 94.2 | 93.7 | 93.6 | 93.3 | 93.1 | 92.7 |
| 55-64 | 42.7 | 42.5 | 42.4 | 44.0 | 45.0 | 46.8 | 50.8 | 52.3 | 53.1 | 55.1 |
| 65 and over | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
| 15-64 | 74.9 | 74.7 | 74.7 | 75.0 | 74.9 | 74.6 | 75.3 | 75.5 | 75.4 | 75.5 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 13.1 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 11.0 |
| 20-24 | 56.0 | 57.4 | 57.0 | 58.6 | 57.3 | 56.0 | 55.4 | 55.6 | 56.1 | 58.2 |
| 25-34 | 79.7 | 80.8 | 81.5 | 81.3 | 81.6 | 80.9 | 80.9 | 81.7 | 80.9 | 80.2 |
| 35-44 | 83.0 | 83.6 | 84.5 | 85.0 | 84.9 | 84.7 | 85.0 | 85.0 | 85.3 | 85.2 |
| 45-54 | 81.1 | 81.4 | 82.2 | 82.8 | 83.4 | 83.1 | 83.1 | 83.5 | 83.8 | 83.5 |
| 55-59 | 54.1 | 54.7 | 56.0 | 58.8 | 60.7 | 64.4 | 67.6 | 68.6 | 70.2 | 71.2 |
| 60-64 | 14.1 | 15.2 | 14.8 | 15.6 | 17.4 | 17.9 | 20.9 | 23.1 | 26.6 | 29.0 |
| 15-24 | 34.1 | 34.9 | 34.7 | 36.2 | 35.2 | 34.5 | 34.0 | 33.9 | 33.7 | 34.2 |
| 25-54 | 81.3 | 82.0 | 82.8 | 83.1 | 83.4 | 83.0 | 83.0 | 83.5 | 83.4 | 83.0 |
| 55-64 | 37.6 | 37.6 | 37.3 | 38.5 | 39.5 | 41.2 | 44.3 | 46.0 | 48.6 | 50.4 |
| 65 and over | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 15-64 | 64.5 | 64.9 | 65.2 | 65.7 | 65.8 | 65.7 | 66.3 | 66.9 | 67.4 | 67.6 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 38.1 | 38.4 | 38.5 | 39.6 | 38.9 | 37.9 | 37.4 | 37.4 | 37.1 | 37.3 |
| 25-54 | 87.6 | 87.9 | 88.5 | 88.6 | 88.7 | 88.2 | 88.2 | 88.3 | 88.2 | 87.8 |
| 55-64 | 40.1 | 40.0 | 39.8 | 41.2 | 42.2 | 43.9 | 47.4 | 49.0 | 50.7 | 52.6 |
| 65 and over | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.7 |
| 15-64 | 69.6 | 69.7 | 69.9 | 70.3 | 70.3 | 70.1 | 70.7 | 71.1 | 71.4 | 71.5 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 25.8 | 22.8 | 20.7 | 27.9 | 25.9 | 27.8 | 31.2 | 29.6 | 30.8 | 31.4 |
| 20-24 | 18.7 | 16.8 | 17.9 | 22.9 | 21.0 | 19.6 | 22.2 | 22.2 | 22.8 | 23.4 |
| 25-34 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 11.1 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.2 |
| 35-44 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 8.1 |
| 45-54 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 7.6 |
| 55-59 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 7.5 |
| 60-64 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 8.6 |
| 15-24 | 20.4 | 18.3 | 18.5 | 24.0 | 22.2 | 21.4 | 24.1 | 23.8 | 24.5 | 25.1 |
| 25-54 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 7.3 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.2 |
| 55-64 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 7.8 |
| 65 and over | 0.8 | 1.4 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| 15-64 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 10.6 |
| Total | 7.9 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 10.5 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 33.7 | 30.2 | 28.1 | 34.6 | 34.8 | 31.3 | 34.2 | 35.3 | 34.9 | 33.7 |
| 20-24 | 20.1 | 17.1 | 15.9 | 18.8 | 20.6 | 20.8 | 20.9 | 22.1 | 19.6 | 20.5 |
| 25-34 | 10.1 | 9.6 | 8.4 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 11.7 |
| 35-44 | 8.1 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.9 |
| 45-54 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.6 |
| 55-59 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.0 |
| 60-64 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 5.7 |
| 15-24 | 22.5 | 19.5 | 18.1 | 21.6 | 23.0 | 22.6 | 23.1 | 24.4 | 22.2 | 22.7 |
| 25-54 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.6 |
| 55-64 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.6 |
| 65 and over | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 1.8 |
| 15-64 | 9.1 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.6 |
| Total | 9.1 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 9.5 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 21.3 | 18.8 | 18.3 | 22.9 | 22.6 | 21.9 | 23.7 | 24.1 | 23.5 | 24.0 |
| 25-54 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 8.9 |
| 55-64 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 7.2 |
| 65 and over | 1.4 | 1.4 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.0 |
| 15-64 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.1 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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FRANCE

Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | | | | | | | | | |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | | | | | | | | | |
| B-F | Industry | | | | | | | | | |
| B | Mining and quarrying | | | | | | | | | |
| C | Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | | | | | | | | | |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | | | | | | | | | |
| F | Construction | | | | | | | | | |
| G-U | Services | | | | | | | | | |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | | | | | | | | | |
| H | Transportation and storage | | | | | | | | | |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | | | | | | | | | |
| J | Information and communication | | | | | | | | | |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | | | | | | | | | |
| L | Real estate activities | | | | | | | | | |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | | | | | | | | | |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | | | | | | | | | |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | | | | | | | | | |
| P | Education | | | | | | | | | |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | | | | | | | | | |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | | | | | | | | | |
| S | Other service activities | | | | | | | | | |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | | | | | | | | | |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | | | | | | | | | |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | | | | | | | | | |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | | | | | | | | | |
| B-F | Industry | | | | | | | | | |
| B | Mining and quarrying | | | | | | | | | |
| C | Manufacturing | | | | | | | | | |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | | | | | | | | | |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | | | | | | | | | |
| F | Construction | | | | | | | | | |
| G-U | Services | | | | | | | | | |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | | | | | | | | | |
| H | Transportation and storage | | | | | | | | | |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | | | | | | | | | |
| J | Information and communication | | | | | | | | | |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | | | | | | | | | |
| L | Real estate activities | | | | | | | | | |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | | | | | | | | | |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | | | | | | | | | |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | | | | | | | | | |
| P | Education | | | | | | | | | |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | | | | | | | | | |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | | | | | | | | | |
| S | Other service activities | | | | | | | | | |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | | | | | | | | | |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | | | | | | | | | |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

GERMANY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 41 206 | 41 364 | 41 481 | 41 507 | 41 495 | 40 997 | 41 153 | 41 522 | 41 779 | 41 971 |
| Males | 22 471 | 22 472 | 22 535 | 22 472 | 22 412 | 21 963 | 22 081 | 22 206 | 22 331 | 22 414 |
| Females | 18 735 | 18 893 | 18 947 | 19 037 | 19 083 | 19 034 | 19 073 | 19 316 | 19 448 | 19 557 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 4 257 | 3 601 | 3 136 | 3 228 | 2 946 | 2 399 | 2 222 | 2 179 | 2 088 | 1 947 |
| Males | 2 344 | 1 938 | 1 686 | 1 836 | 1 696 | 1 336 | 1 235 | 1 230 | 1 188 | 1 123 |
| Females | 1 913 | 1 663 | 1 450 | 1 393 | 1 249 | 1 063 | 987 | 949 | 900 | 824 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 36 949 | 37 763 | 38 345 | 38 279 | 38 549 | 38 598 | 38 931 | 39 343 | 39 691 | 40 024 |
| Males | 20 127 | 20 534 | 20 849 | 20 636 | 20 716 | 20 627 | 20 846 | 20 976 | 21 143 | 21 291 |
| Females | 16 822 | 17 230 | 17 497 | 17 644 | 17 834 | 17 971 | 18 086 | 18 367 | 18 548 | 18 733 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 54.5 | 54.4 | 54.4 | 53.9 | 53.7 | 53.4 | 53.5 | 53.3 | 53.3 | 53.2 |
| Females | 45.5 | 45.6 | 45.6 | 46.1 | 46.3 | 46.6 | 46.5 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 46.8 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 10.3 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.6 |
| Males | 10.4 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.0 |
| Females | 10.2 | 8.8 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.2 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 36 949 | 37 763 | 38 346 | 38 279 | 38 549 | 38 598 | 38 932 | 39 343 | 39 691 | 40 025 |
| Employees | 32 437 | 33 207 | 33 854 | 33 820 | 34 070 | 34 074 | 34 407 | 34 920 | 35 325 | 35 705 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 4 131 | 4 160 | 4 143 | 4 215 | 4 258 | 4 295 | 4 314 | 4 235 | 4 190 | 4 160 |
| Unpaid family workers | 382 | 396 | 349 | 244 | 220 | 230 | 211 | 188 | 176 | 160 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 87.8 | 87.9 | 88.3 | 88.4 | 88.4 | 88.3 | 88.4 | 88.8 | 89.0 | 89.2 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 21.8 | 22.0 | 21.8 | 21.9 | 21.8 | 22.3 | 22.2 | 22.6 | 22.3 | 22.4 |
| Male share of part time employment | 19.1 | 19.3 | 19.7 | 19.6 | 19.1 | 20.3 | 20.8 | 21.4 | 21.9 | 22.1 |
| Female share of part time employment | 80.9 | 80.7 | 80.3 | 80.4 | 80.9 | 79.7 | 79.2 | 78.6 | 78.1 | 77.9 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.3 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 39.0 | 39.1 | 38.5 | 38.3 | 38.2 | 38.3 | 38.0 | 38.1 | 37.5 | 37.4 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 5.8 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 10.4 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 11.7 | 12.6 | 13.8 | 15.6 | 14.7 | 15.1 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 16.3 | 15.8 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 11.3 | 11.4 | 12.9 | 14.9 | 14.3 | 13.1 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 14.2 | 14.4 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 14.9 | 13.2 | 14.0 | 16.3 | 16.1 | 14.7 | 14.5 | 15.6 | 15.3 | 15.4 |
| More than 1 year | 56.4 | 56.6 | 52.5 | 45.5 | 47.3 | 47.9 | 45.4 | 44.7 | 44.3 | 44.0 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/c3c9c>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/10f96>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/4642d>.

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GERMANY

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 33.9 | 35.0 | 35.7 | 34.7 | 33.6 | 33.1 | 31.0 | 31.2 | 30.9 | 29.4 |
| 20-24 | 74.2 | 74.7 | 74.9 | 74.3 | 73.2 | 73.9 | 72.1 | 71.8 | 70.9 | 70.3 |
| 25-34 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 90.7 | 90.6 | 90.7 | 90.8 | 90.8 | 90.6 | 90.2 | 90.0 |
| 35-44 | 96.3 | 96.2 | 96.0 | 95.6 | 95.6 | 95.5 | 95.4 | 95.2 | 95.0 | 94.5 |
| 45-54 | 93.1 | 93.2 | 92.9 | 92.8 | 92.6 | 93.0 | 92.9 | 92.8 | 92.5 | 92.8 |
| 55-59 | 82.2 | 82.9 | 83.6 | 84.1 | 84.8 | 85.6 | 85.7 | 85.9 | 86.3 | 86.1 |
| 60-64 | 42.5 | 45.3 | 46.8 | 50.8 | 53.7 | 56.2 | 58.9 | 61.8 | 63.3 | 62.7 |
| 15-24 | 54.0 | 54.9 | 55.6 | 55.2 | 54.7 | 55.2 | 53.2 | 52.9 | 52.1 | 50.5 |
| 25-54 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.5 | 93.2 | 93.1 | 93.2 | 93.1 | 92.9 | 92.6 | 92.5 |
| 55-64 | 63.7 | 65.8 | 67.2 | 69.3 | 70.7 | 71.8 | 73.1 | 74.5 | 75.5 | 75.3 |
| 65 and over | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 8.6 |
| 15-64 | 81.4 | 81.8 | 82.1 | 82.2 | 82.4 | 82.7 | 82.5 | 82.6 | 82.5 | 82.1 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 27.9 | 29.8 | 29.3 | 28.3 | 27.3 | 28.1 | 25.9 | 26.9 | 25.8 | 25.8 |
| 20-24 | 67.1 | 67.7 | 68.6 | 67.9 | 67.3 | 68.2 | 66.8 | 67.5 | 67.2 | 66.5 |
| 25-34 | 76.4 | 76.7 | 76.3 | 77.7 | 77.9 | 79.4 | 79.2 | 79.6 | 79.6 | 79.7 |
| 35-44 | 82.3 | 82.3 | 82.1 | 82.3 | 82.4 | 83.0 | 83.2 | 82.9 | 82.8 | 82.8 |
| 45-54 | 81.3 | 81.8 | 82.0 | 82.3 | 82.9 | 83.4 | 83.8 | 84.1 | 84.3 | 84.5 |
| 55-59 | 65.7 | 66.9 | 67.7 | 68.9 | 70.3 | 72.6 | 73.5 | 75.0 | 75.8 | 76.2 |
| 60-64 | 24.4 | 27.4 | 29.4 | 32.9 | 35.5 | 38.9 | 41.2 | 45.5 | 48.8 | 50.2 |
| 15-24 | 47.6 | 49.0 | 49.5 | 49.2 | 48.9 | 50.0 | 48.0 | 48.7 | 47.7 | 47.1 |
| 25-54 | 80.3 | 80.6 | 80.5 | 81.0 | 81.3 | 82.1 | 82.2 | 82.4 | 82.4 | 82.5 |
| 55-64 | 46.3 | 48.9 | 50.6 | 52.9 | 54.5 | 56.8 | 58.2 | 60.8 | 62.9 | 63.8 |
| 65 and over | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.1 |
| 15-64 | 68.5 | 69.4 | 69.7 | 70.4 | 70.8 | 71.9 | 71.9 | 72.6 | 72.9 | 73.1 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 50.9 | 52.0 | 52.7 | 52.3 | 51.8 | 52.6 | 50.7 | 50.8 | 50.0 | 48.8 |
| 25-54 | 87.1 | 87.2 | 87.0 | 87.2 | 87.3 | 87.7 | 87.7 | 87.7 | 87.6 | 87.6 |
| 55-64 | 54.9 | 57.2 | 58.7 | 61.0 | 62.5 | 64.1 | 65.4 | 67.5 | 69.1 | 69.4 |
| 65 and over | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 6.1 |
| 15-64 | 75.0 | 75.6 | 75.9 | 76.4 | 76.6 | 77.3 | 77.2 | 77.6 | 77.7 | 77.6 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 14.0 | 12.6 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 9.7 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 7.8 |
| 20-24 | 14.5 | 12.0 | 10.7 | 12.5 | 10.5 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 7.9 |
| 25-34 | 11.2 | 9.3 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 8.7 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.1 |
| 35-44 | 8.4 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.3 |
| 45-54 | 9.7 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 3.9 |
| 55-59 | 12.4 | 10.0 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.1 | 4.9 |
| 60-64 | 11.1 | 9.0 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 5.7 |
| 15-24 | 14.3 | 12.2 | 10.7 | 12.0 | 10.4 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 7.9 |
| 25-54 | 9.6 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.7 |
| 55-64 | 12.0 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.2 |
| 65 and over | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| 15-64 | 10.5 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.1 |
| Total | 10.3 | 8.5 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.0 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 14.3 | 13.0 | 11.4 | 11.9 | 10.9 | 10.1 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 8.0 |
| 20-24 | 11.9 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 5.9 |
| 25-34 | 9.9 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.7 |
| 35-44 | 9.1 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 3.9 |
| 45-54 | 9.7 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| 55-59 | 13.8 | 11.9 | 9.5 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 3.9 |
| 60-64 | 10.4 | 9.3 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 4.5 |
| 15-24 | 12.6 | 11.1 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 6.5 |
| 25-54 | 9.5 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 4.0 |
| 55-64 | 13.0 | 11.2 | 8.9 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 4.1 |
| 65 and over | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.8 |
| 15-64 | 10.3 | 8.9 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.3 |
| Total | 10.2 | 8.8 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.2 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 13.6 | 11.7 | 10.4 | 11.0 | 9.7 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.2 |
| 25-54 | 9.6 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.4 |
| 55-64 | 12.4 | 10.3 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 4.7 |
| 65 and over | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.8 |
| 15-64 | 10.4 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.7 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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GERMANY

Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

| | | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------|--|------|------|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | .. | 38 279.0 | 38 549.0 | 38 598.0 | 38 933.0 | 39 342.0 | 39 692.0 | 40 025.0 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | .. | 647.0 | 633.0 | 638.0 | 611.0 | 572.0 | 570.0 | 560.0 |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | .. | 11 078.0 | 10 990.0 | 10 952.0 | 11 028.0 | 10 976.0 | 11 181.0 | 11 130.0 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | .. | 104.0 | 96.0 | 97.0 | 93.0 | 83.0 | 88.0 | 82.0 |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 7 848.0 | 7 747.0 | 7 694.0 | 7 715.0 | 7 645.0 | 7 806.0 | 7 757.0 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | .. | 335.0 | 350.0 | 362.0 | 377.0 | 354.0 | 335.0 | 341.0 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | .. | 225.0 | 211.0 | 222.0 | 220.0 | 210.0 | 221.0 | 227.0 |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | .. | 2 566.0 | 2 586.0 | 2 577.0 | 2 623.0 | 2 684.0 | 2 731.0 | 2 723.0 |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | .. | 26 554.0 | 26 926.0 | 27 008.0 | 27 294.0 | 27 794.0 | 27 941.0 | 28 335.0 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | .. | 5 197.0 | 5 264.0 | 5 232.0 | 5 213.0 | 5 678.0 | 5 612.0 | 5 668.0 |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | .. | 1 820.0 | 1 819.0 | 1 834.0 | 1 869.0 | 1 912.0 | 1 924.0 | 1 957.0 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | .. | 1 489.0 | 1 488.0 | 1 473.0 | 1 504.0 | 1 509.0 | 1 527.0 | 1 548.0 |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | .. | 1 225.0 | 1 233.0 | 1 238.0 | 1 279.0 | 1 152.0 | 1 164.0 | 1 198.0 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | 1 323.0 | 1 321.0 | 1 289.0 | 1 290.0 | 1 277.0 | 1 274.0 | 1 247.0 |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | .. | 276.0 | 267.0 | 269.0 | 271.0 | 221.0 | 195.0 | 213.0 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | .. | 1 904.0 | 1 923.0 | 2 008.0 | 1 986.0 | 2 139.0 | 2 166.0 | 2 222.0 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | .. | 1 935.0 | 2 028.0 | 2 038.0 | 2 066.0 | 1 928.0 | 1 953.0 | 2 020.0 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | .. | 2 580.0 | 2 619.0 | 2 556.0 | 2 580.0 | 2 615.0 | 2 631.0 | 2 589.0 |
| P | Education | .. | .. | .. | 2 370.0 | 2 371.0 | 2 419.0 | 2 471.0 | 2 544.0 | 2 593.0 | 2 637.0 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | .. | 4 527.0 | 4 685.0 | 4 766.0 | 4 871.0 | 4 855.0 | 4 968.0 | 5 104.0 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | .. | 536.0 | 552.0 | 529.0 | 551.0 | 533.0 | 536.0 | 560.0 |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | .. | 1 140.0 | 1 118.0 | 1 108.0 | 1 100.0 | 1 175.0 | 1 147.0 | 1 134.0 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | .. | 203.0 | 208.0 | 222.0 | 217.0 | 236.0 | 230.0 | 217.0 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | .. | 29.0 | 32.0 | 27.0 | 26.0 | 20.0 | 21.0 | 18.0 |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | .. | 33 820.0 | 34 071.0 | 34 073.0 | 34 409.0 | 34 923.0 | 35 325.0 | 35 705.0 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | .. | 291.0 | 291.0 | 290.0 | 282.0 | 271.0 | 272.0 | 281.0 |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | .. | 10 260.0 | 10 161.0 | 10 129.0 | 10 180.0 | 10 134.0 | 10 351.0 | 10 325.0 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | .. | 100.0 | 94.0 | 95.0 | 92.0 | 82.0 | 86.0 | 81.0 |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 7 526.0 | 7 422.0 | 7 380.0 | 7 394.0 | 7 324.0 | 7 496.0 | 7 455.0 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | .. | 329.0 | 343.0 | 355.0 | 365.0 | 346.0 | 328.0 | 333.0 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | .. | 219.0 | 203.0 | 212.0 | 210.0 | 202.0 | 212.0 | 218.0 |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | .. | 2 086.0 | 2 099.0 | 2 087.0 | 2 119.0 | 2 180.0 | 2 229.0 | 2 238.0 |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | .. | 23 269.0 | 23 619.0 | 23 654.0 | 23 947.0 | 24 518.0 | 24 702.0 | 25 099.0 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | .. | 4 542.0 | 4 621.0 | 4 611.0 | 4 603.0 | 5 070.0 | 5 027.0 | 5 105.0 |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | .. | 1 702.0 | 1 701.0 | 1 716.0 | 1 753.0 | 1 800.0 | 1 816.0 | 1 850.0 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | .. | 1 222.0 | 1 226.0 | 1 219.0 | 1 254.0 | 1 270.0 | 1 287.0 | 1 311.0 |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | .. | 1 032.0 | 1 041.0 | 1 040.0 | 1 073.0 | 963.0 | 980.0 | 1 015.0 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | 1 164.0 | 1 168.0 | 1 142.0 | 1 148.0 | 1 141.0 | 1 132.0 | 1 105.0 |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | .. | 209.0 | 203.0 | 197.0 | 201.0 | 164.0 | 141.0 | 157.0 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | .. | 1 341.0 | 1 333.0 | 1 388.0 | 1 373.0 | 1 540.0 | 1 570.0 | 1 632.0 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | .. | 1 685.0 | 1 776.0 | 1 778.0 | 1 808.0 | 1 654.0 | 1 695.0 | 1 750.0 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | .. | 2 580.0 | 2 619.0 | 2 556.0 | 2 580.0 | 2 615.0 | 2 631.0 | 2 589.0 |
| P | Education | .. | .. | .. | 2 210.0 | 2 217.0 | 2 248.0 | 2 293.0 | 2 365.0 | 2 410.0 | 2 448.0 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | .. | 4 107.0 | 4 258.0 | 4 325.0 | 4 427.0 | 4 430.0 | 4 526.0 | 4 647.0 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | .. | 361.0 | 366.0 | 346.0 | 359.0 | 358.0 | 359.0 | 372.0 |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | .. | 896.0 | 869.0 | 857.0 | 851.0 | 912.0 | 896.0 | 898.0 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | .. | 189.0 | 192.0 | 204.0 | 198.0 | 216.0 | 211.0 | 202.0 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | .. | 29.0 | 32.0 | 27.0 | 26.0 | 20.0 | 21.0 | 18.0 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>

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GREECE

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 4 972 | 4 981 | 5 004 | 5 040 | 5 041 | 4 940 | 4 893 | 4 863 | 4 819 | 4 806 |
| Males | 2 928 | 2 923 | 2 942 | 2 927 | 2 898 | 2 827 | 2 768 | 2 744 | 2 697 | 2 661 |
| Females | 2 044 | 2 058 | 2 062 | 2 113 | 2 144 | 2 113 | 2 125 | 2 119 | 2 122 | 2 144 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 441 | 409 | 367 | 456 | 605 | 816 | 1 163 | 1 328 | 1 280 | 1 180 |
| Males | 165 | 146 | 139 | 189 | 274 | 391 | 580 | 667 | 634 | 573 |
| Females | 276 | 263 | 228 | 267 | 330 | 425 | 583 | 660 | 646 | 607 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 4 532 | 4 572 | 4 637 | 4 585 | 4 437 | 4 124 | 3 730 | 3 535 | 3 539 | 3 626 |
| Males | 2 763 | 2 778 | 2 803 | 2 739 | 2 623 | 2 436 | 2 187 | 2 076 | 2 062 | 2 088 |
| Females | 1 768 | 1 795 | 1 834 | 1 846 | 1 813 | 1 688 | 1 543 | 1 459 | 1 477 | 1 538 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 61.0 | 60.7 | 60.4 | 59.7 | 59.1 | 59.1 | 58.6 | 58.7 | 58.3 | 57.6 |
| Females | 39.0 | 39.3 | 39.6 | 40.3 | 40.9 | 40.9 | 41.4 | 41.3 | 41.7 | 42.4 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 8.9 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 9.0 | 12.0 | 16.5 | 23.8 | 27.3 | 26.6 | 24.6 |
| Males | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 6.4 | 9.5 | 13.8 | 21.0 | 24.3 | 23.5 | 21.5 |
| Females | 13.5 | 12.8 | 11.0 | 12.6 | 15.4 | 20.1 | 27.4 | 31.2 | 30.4 | 28.3 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 4 532 | 4 572 | 4 637 | 4 585 | 4 437 | 4 124 | 3 730 | 3 535 | 3 539 | 3 626 |
| Employees | 2 903 | 2 947 | 3 028 | 2 977 | 2 877 | 2 636 | 2 367 | 2 231 | 2 285 | 2 349 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 1 335 | 1 331 | 1 337 | 1 341 | 1 316 | 1 256 | 1 177 | 1 130 | 1 092 | 1 115 |
| Unpaid family workers | 294 | 294 | 271 | 266 | 244 | 232 | 186 | 174 | 161 | 161 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 64.1 | 64.5 | 65.3 | 64.9 | 64.9 | 63.9 | 63.4 | 63.1 | 64.6 | 64.8 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 11.2 | 11.1 |
| Male share of part time employment | 33.0 | 32.3 | 32.3 | 32.0 | 33.7 | 36.6 | 36.3 | 37.7 | 39.2 | 38.1 |
| Female share of part time employment | 67.0 | 67.7 | 67.7 | 68.0 | 66.3 | 63.4 | 63.7 | 62.3 | 60.8 | 61.9 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 7.3 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 12.8 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.0 | 15.1 | 15.6 | 16.2 | 16.3 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 3.9 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 5.1 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 9.5 | 13.7 | 15.6 | 17.8 | 15.3 | 13.5 | 9.7 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 5.9 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 14.7 | 14.9 | 14.7 | 16.6 | 15.8 | 14.4 | 11.7 | 9.2 | 7.5 | 7.2 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 17.8 | 16.0 | 15.9 | 18.0 | 17.9 | 17.7 | 15.5 | 13.7 | 10.3 | 10.9 |
| More than 1 year | 54.1 | 49.7 | 47.1 | 40.4 | 44.6 | 49.3 | 59.1 | 67.1 | 73.5 | 73.1 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/e04ed>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/9f4f0>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/7b044>.

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GREECE

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 12.4 | 11.5 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 7.2 | 5.5 |
| 20-24 | 56.2 | 54.9 | 54.9 | 55.2 | 56.3 | 55.8 | 53.8 | 55.2 | 52.6 | 49.5 |
| 25-34 | 94.2 | 94.1 | 93.9 | 93.9 | 93.7 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 93.3 | 92.9 | 91.7 |
| 35-44 | 97.1 | 97.1 | 97.0 | 96.8 | 96.5 | 96.2 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.2 | 96.5 |
| 45-54 | 92.6 | 92.1 | 91.9 | 92.3 | 92.1 | 91.1 | 91.2 | 90.7 | 90.0 | 90.7 |
| 55-59 | 74.2 | 76.0 | 76.5 | 74.3 | 74.9 | 74.3 | 72.9 | 71.7 | 70.9 | 72.4 |
| 60-64 | 45.0 | 44.2 | 45.5 | 45.5 | 44.4 | 40.3 | 37.5 | 37.2 | 36.2 | 37.6 |
| 15-24 | 35.8 | 34.4 | 34.0 | 33.9 | 33.0 | 31.7 | 31.2 | 31.6 | 30.0 | 27.7 |
| 25-54 | 94.7 | 94.6 | 94.4 | 94.4 | 94.2 | 93.5 | 93.6 | 93.6 | 93.1 | 93.1 |
| 55-64 | 61.1 | 60.9 | 61.0 | 60.2 | 60.2 | 57.3 | 55.2 | 55.0 | 53.4 | 54.9 |
| 65 and over | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
| 15-64 | 78.5 | 78.4 | 78.4 | 78.5 | 78.3 | 77.2 | 76.9 | 76.9 | 76.0 | 75.9 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 4.9 |
| 20-24 | 47.9 | 46.8 | 44.8 | 47.4 | 46.6 | 46.5 | 47.3 | 45.5 | 45.2 | 45.1 |
| 25-34 | 76.2 | 74.9 | 75.0 | 76.8 | 77.3 | 77.9 | 81.0 | 81.5 | 81.9 | 83.0 |
| 35-44 | 72.2 | 72.7 | 72.9 | 74.0 | 76.0 | 76.5 | 76.8 | 77.4 | 78.4 | 81.4 |
| 45-54 | 58.2 | 58.9 | 59.9 | 62.0 | 63.3 | 63.7 | 64.3 | 64.5 | 67.2 | 69.5 |
| 55-59 | 33.7 | 35.7 | 37.8 | 39.2 | 41.2 | 39.2 | 40.8 | 40.5 | 38.5 | 38.2 |
| 60-64 | 21.7 | 20.6 | 19.9 | 20.3 | 21.4 | 20.6 | 19.0 | 20.8 | 21.0 | 21.1 |
| 15-24 | 28.6 | 27.5 | 26.1 | 27.4 | 27.1 | 26.6 | 27.0 | 25.3 | 26.1 | 24.3 |
| 25-54 | 69.2 | 69.2 | 69.5 | 71.1 | 72.4 | 72.8 | 74.0 | 74.3 | 75.6 | 77.7 |
| 55-64 | 28.0 | 28.2 | 28.7 | 29.5 | 31.1 | 29.9 | 30.0 | 31.0 | 29.9 | 29.5 |
| 65 and over | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 2.1 |
| 15-64 | 55.0 | 54.8 | 55.0 | 56.5 | 57.5 | 57.5 | 58.3 | 58.3 | 59.0 | 59.9 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 32.2 | 31.0 | 30.1 | 30.7 | 30.0 | 29.1 | 29.1 | 28.4 | 28.0 | 26.0 |
| 25-54 | 82.0 | 81.8 | 81.9 | 82.8 | 83.2 | 83.1 | 83.7 | 83.9 | 84.3 | 85.4 |
| 55-64 | 44.2 | 44.2 | 44.4 | 44.4 | 45.2 | 43.1 | 42.1 | 42.4 | 41.1 | 41.6 |
| 65 and over | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.1 |
| 15-64 | 66.7 | 66.5 | 66.7 | 67.4 | 67.8 | 67.3 | 67.5 | 67.5 | 67.4 | 67.8 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 25.9 | 19.7 | 19.2 | 23.3 | 34.9 | 48.6 | 56.0 | 65.5 | 55.8 | 49.9 |
| 20-24 | 16.0 | 14.7 | 16.5 | 18.8 | 25.6 | 37.3 | 47.1 | 51.8 | 46.2 | 44.7 |
| 25-34 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 9.4 | 13.3 | 21.1 | 29.8 | 32.8 | 32.7 | 29.0 |
| 35-44 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 5.1 | 7.8 | 11.5 | 17.3 | 20.3 | 19.3 | 17.8 |
| 45-54 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 7.2 | 11.1 | 16.1 | 18.4 | 17.7 | 17.0 |
| 55-59 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 6.7 | 9.6 | 14.5 | 16.7 | 18.9 | 18.7 |
| 60-64 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 11.9 | 15.7 | 15.3 | 16.9 |
| 15-24 | 17.6 | 15.5 | 16.9 | 19.5 | 26.8 | 38.8 | 48.5 | 53.8 | 47.4 | 45.2 |
| 25-54 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 6.5 | 9.5 | 14.6 | 21.0 | 23.7 | 23.0 | 20.9 |
| 55-64 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 8.6 | 13.6 | 16.4 | 17.7 | 18.1 |
| 65 and over | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 10.4 | 12.4 | 12.3 |
| 15-64 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 7.1 | 10.2 | 15.4 | 21.8 | 24.7 | 23.8 | 21.9 |
| Total | 5.7 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 7.0 | 10.0 | 15.1 | 21.5 | 24.5 | 23.6 | 21.7 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 41.2 | 36.9 | 36.0 | 43.4 | 45.2 | 68.1 | 78.9 | 80.8 | 68.5 | 68.4 |
| 20-24 | 33.2 | 30.9 | 27.2 | 31.8 | 39.7 | 49.4 | 60.7 | 61.2 | 56.7 | 53.4 |
| 25-34 | 17.0 | 16.4 | 15.0 | 16.4 | 21.0 | 28.4 | 34.4 | 39.8 | 37.3 | 35.2 |
| 35-44 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 9.7 | 11.5 | 14.1 | 18.4 | 25.4 | 28.5 | 27.8 | 27.6 |
| 45-54 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 8.4 | 10.6 | 14.1 | 20.7 | 23.5 | 24.0 | 23.6 |
| 55-59 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 7.7 | 9.4 | 14.4 | 17.7 | 17.6 | 18.8 |
| 60-64 | 2.9 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 10.4 | 12.3 | 14.1 | 12.5 |
| 15-24 | 34.2 | 31.7 | 28.3 | 33.3 | 40.3 | 51.6 | 63.1 | 63.8 | 58.1 | 55.0 |
| 25-54 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 10.9 | 12.4 | 15.5 | 20.6 | 27.1 | 30.9 | 29.8 | 28.7 |
| 55-64 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 8.1 | 13.1 | 15.9 | 16.4 | 16.5 |
| 65 and over | 2.0 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 6.3 |
| 15-64 | 13.9 | 13.0 | 11.6 | 13.4 | 16.5 | 21.7 | 28.4 | 31.6 | 30.4 | 29.1 |
| Total | 13.8 | 12.9 | 11.5 | 13.3 | 16.3 | 21.5 | 28.2 | 31.3 | 30.2 | 28.9 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 25.0 | 22.7 | 21.9 | 25.7 | 33.0 | 44.7 | 55.3 | 58.3 | 52.4 | 49.8 |
| 25-54 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 7.2 | 9.0 | 12.1 | 17.2 | 23.7 | 26.9 | 26.0 | 24.4 |
| 55-64 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 6.2 | 8.4 | 13.5 | 16.2 | 17.2 | 17.5 |
| 65 and over | 1.2 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 9.1 | 10.8 | 10.0 |
| 15-64 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 9.8 | 12.9 | 18.1 | 24.7 | 27.7 | 26.7 | 25.1 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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GREECE

Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

| | | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------|--|------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | 4 637.3 | 4 584.6 | 4 436.5 | 4 124.2 | 3 729.9 | 3 535.0 | 3 539.1 | 3 625.5 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | 516.0 | 526.0 | 546.6 | 503.6 | 484.3 | 481.1 | 475.9 | 472.4 |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | 1 031.2 | 965.7 | 883.2 | 729.3 | 615.0 | 552.3 | 531.8 | 538.8 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | 17.7 | 13.8 | 13.0 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 10.7 | 11.5 | 9.5 |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | 545.2 | 522.3 | 482.5 | 410.7 | 351.0 | 326.8 | 318.5 | 332.0 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | 36.0 | 30.4 | 27.3 | 22.3 | 25.6 | 26.5 | 28.1 | 25.2 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | 30.2 | 30.1 | 32.2 | 27.6 | 19.7 | 22.9 | 25.6 | 22.7 |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | 402.1 | 369.1 | 328.2 | 258.7 | 208.8 | 165.4 | 148.2 | 149.4 |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | 3 090.1 | 3 093.0 | 3 006.8 | 2 891.3 | 2 630.6 | 2 501.6 | 2 531.3 | 2 614.4 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | 845.1 | 841.2 | 806.0 | 770.3 | 671.0 | 639.0 | 624.5 | 657.3 |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | 217.2 | 221.2 | 203.7 | 202.7 | 177.1 | 172.4 | 173.1 | 169.6 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | 333.3 | 322.1 | 306.5 | 304.6 | 274.7 | 263.7 | 302.2 | 333.7 |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | 76.6 | 85.3 | 89.4 | 79.6 | 71.3 | 76.5 | 75.6 | 74.3 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | 124.4 | 116.3 | 116.3 | 111.2 | 121.0 | 110.5 | 95.2 | 87.1 |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | 9.3 | 8.8 | 6.5 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 6.1 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | 226.1 | 237.7 | 217.2 | 211.6 | 217.3 | 193.5 | 185.8 | 216.1 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | 79.5 | 80.0 | 75.3 | 82.7 | 72.2 | 59.8 | 86.3 | 85.5 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | 384.1 | 380.7 | 373.3 | 360.6 | 315.9 | 323.0 | 314.3 | 304.9 |
| P | Education | .. | .. | 326.6 | 335.6 | 332.3 | 310.7 | 301.2 | 277.4 | 293.3 | 297.9 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | 234.6 | 229.1 | 249.4 | 237.1 | 226.8 | 217.1 | 209.7 | 213.0 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | 60.0 | 56.8 | 49.3 | 48.1 | 40.9 | 40.6 | 48.3 | 42.1 |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | 96.9 | 88.5 | 88.1 | 87.2 | 75.1 | 70.9 | 71.8 | 77.2 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | 74.7 | 88.5 | 91.9 | 78.5 | 57.6 | 53.4 | 47.7 | 47.5 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 2.1 |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | 3 028.4 | 2 977.2 | 2 877.1 | 2 635.9 | 2 366.6 | 2 231.0 | 2 285.3 | 2 349.4 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | 40.1 | 46.4 | 53.3 | 49.3 | 49.6 | 43.6 | 42.8 | 49.2 |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | 772.4 | 713.6 | 642.0 | 526.7 | 429.2 | 379.9 | 388.0 | 388.2 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | 16.1 | 12.4 | 11.9 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 10.6 | 8.6 |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | 406.6 | 386.7 | 356.8 | 302.5 | 254.5 | 232.4 | 236.7 | 246.6 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | 35.2 | 29.8 | 26.7 | 21.8 | 25.1 | 25.4 | 27.5 | 24.0 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | 29.1 | 29.4 | 31.5 | 26.5 | 19.6 | 21.8 | 25.0 | 22.0 |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | 285.4 | 255.3 | 215.2 | 167.7 | 121.2 | 90.6 | 88.3 | 86.9 |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | 2 215.9 | 2 217.2 | 2 181.8 | 2 059.9 | 1 887.8 | 1 807.5 | 1 854.4 | 1 912.0 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | 451.1 | 452.8 | 456.2 | 432.8 | 379.4 | 366.7 | 364.5 | 392.4 |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | 156.1 | 154.6 | 143.8 | 138.2 | 119.0 | 116.4 | 118.8 | 119.2 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | 197.5 | 196.7 | 184.3 | 176.0 | 162.5 | 156.4 | 200.4 | 221.0 |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | 69.5 | 75.9 | 81.2 | 70.5 | 62.8 | 68.8 | 65.8 | 67.3 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | 111.9 | 104.5 | 105.0 | 99.3 | 107.0 | 97.9 | 82.2 | 73.5 |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 2.5 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | 106.7 | 111.3 | 93.1 | 80.5 | 83.6 | 83.8 | 78.9 | 94.6 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | 65.7 | 64.6 | 60.0 | 65.9 | 61.2 | 47.6 | 74.0 | 70.2 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | 384.1 | 380.7 | 373.3 | 360.6 | 315.9 | 323.0 | 314.3 | 304.9 |
| P | Education | .. | .. | 301.2 | 308.1 | 304.2 | 285.0 | 280.1 | 255.1 | 269.0 | 274.4 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | 199.9 | 195.4 | 211.8 | 195.7 | 191.3 | 175.3 | 166.4 | 168.1 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | 44.2 | 40.7 | 33.1 | 31.2 | 27.1 | 30.1 | 33.5 | 32.2 |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | 55.4 | 47.5 | 46.2 | 46.7 | 39.8 | 37.6 | 42.3 | 44.9 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | 69.4 | 82.0 | 87.0 | 74.6 | 53.7 | 47.3 | 43.2 | 45.1 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | 1.8 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.7 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>

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HUNGARY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 4 203 | 4 177 | 4 139 | 4 137 | 4 175 | 4 206 | 4 282 | 4 315 | 4 425 | 4 502 |
| Males | 2 267 | 2 261 | 2 238 | 2 234 | 2 234 | 2 257 | 2 296 | 2 327 | 2 386 | 2 432 |
| Females | 1 935 | 1 916 | 1 902 | 1 903 | 1 941 | 1 949 | 1 986 | 1 988 | 2 039 | 2 070 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 318 | 312 | 326 | 418 | 469 | 466 | 473 | 441 | 343 | 308 |
| Males | 165 | 164 | 174 | 232 | 262 | 252 | 262 | 239 | 182 | 162 |
| Females | 154 | 149 | 153 | 186 | 208 | 215 | 211 | 202 | 162 | 146 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 3 885 | 3 866 | 3 814 | 3 720 | 3 706 | 3 741 | 3 810 | 3 874 | 4 083 | 4 194 |
| Males | 2 103 | 2 099 | 2 065 | 2 002 | 1 972 | 2 005 | 2 035 | 2 088 | 2 205 | 2 270 |
| Females | 1 782 | 1 767 | 1 749 | 1 717 | 1 734 | 1 735 | 1 775 | 1 786 | 1 878 | 1 924 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 54.1 | 54.3 | 54.1 | 53.8 | 53.2 | 53.6 | 53.4 | 53.9 | 54.0 | 54.1 |
| Females | 45.9 | 45.7 | 45.9 | 46.2 | 46.8 | 46.4 | 46.6 | 46.1 | 46.0 | 45.9 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 10.1 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 10.2 | 7.8 | 6.8 |
| Males | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 10.4 | 11.7 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 10.3 | 7.6 | 6.7 |
| Females | 7.9 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 10.2 | 7.9 | 7.0 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 3 885 | 3 866 | 3 814 | 3 720 | 3 706 | 3 741 | 3 810 | 3 874 | 4 083 | 4 194 |
| Employees | 3 386 | 3 379 | 3 344 | 3 247 | 3 247 | 3 284 | 3 361 | 3 435 | 3 634 | 3 737 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 480 | 469 | 457 | 458 | 447 | 441 | 434 | 426 | 436 | 445 |
| Unpaid family workers | 20 | 18 | 13 | 15 | 12 | 16 | 15 | 13 | 13 | 11 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 87.1 | 87.4 | 87.7 | 87.3 | 87.6 | 87.8 | 88.2 | 88.7 | 89.0 | 89.1 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
| Male share of part time employment | 29.4 | 31.4 | 35.3 | 35.5 | 34.3 | 38.8 | 35.1 | 37.5 | 37.2 | 36.4 |
| Female share of part time employment | 70.6 | 68.6 | 64.7 | 64.5 | 65.7 | 61.2 | 64.9 | 62.5 | 62.8 | 63.6 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 1.6 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.0 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 6.0 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 6.4 | 8.6 | 11.6 | 11.3 | 11.1 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 10.8 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 9.5 | 10.8 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 9.9 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 16.2 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 16.9 | 13.7 | 14.1 | 13.3 | 11.4 | 11.7 | 12.4 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 22.1 | 21.6 | 21.8 | 24.2 | 22.8 | 19.8 | 22.5 | 19.6 | 19.4 | 19.9 |
| More than 1 year | 46.3 | 47.5 | 47.3 | 42.4 | 50.3 | 48.8 | 46.6 | 49.8 | 48.9 | 46.7 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/90a8c>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/e23e2>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/e98e5>.

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HUNGARY

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 8.2 |
| 20-24 | 52.6 | 52.1 | 50.6 | 49.5 | 49.5 | 48.5 | 49.1 | 53.0 | 55.6 | 56.2 |
| 25-34 | 91.4 | 91.0 | 90.9 | 90.2 | 89.9 | 90.3 | 91.2 | 90.4 | 92.4 | 92.0 |
| 35-44 | 89.5 | 90.2 | 90.3 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 91.0 | 92.0 | 92.5 | 94.2 | 94.8 |
| 45-54 | 79.0 | 79.6 | 80.0 | 79.8 | 80.6 | 82.4 | 84.1 | 84.7 | 86.0 | 88.3 |
| 55-59 | 61.3 | 60.6 | 57.9 | 60.6 | 62.2 | 64.0 | 67.4 | 71.4 | 75.0 | 77.9 |
| 60-64 | 19.2 | 18.4 | 16.8 | 17.3 | 17.2 | 18.4 | 18.4 | 22.6 | 29.6 | 38.2 |
| 15-24 | 30.2 | 29.5 | 28.7 | 27.7 | 27.5 | 27.0 | 27.9 | 31.0 | 33.0 | 34.4 |
| 25-54 | 86.9 | 87.2 | 87.3 | 87.1 | 87.3 | 88.2 | 89.4 | 89.5 | 91.2 | 92.0 |
| 55-64 | 43.0 | 42.1 | 39.8 | 41.5 | 42.2 | 43.7 | 45.4 | 49.0 | 53.2 | 57.8 |
| 65 and over | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.7 |
| 15-64 | 68.9 | 68.6 | 68.0 | 67.7 | 67.8 | 68.4 | 69.6 | 71.0 | 73.4 | 75.3 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 4.6 | 4.9 |
| 20-24 | 41.2 | 39.3 | 38.8 | 38.8 | 39.6 | 39.2 | 42.2 | 41.1 | 43.9 | 46.2 |
| 25-34 | 67.4 | 67.0 | 65.9 | 65.3 | 66.1 | 66.0 | 67.9 | 69.2 | 70.4 | 70.7 |
| 35-44 | 77.1 | 77.4 | 77.9 | 78.4 | 78.5 | 77.7 | 79.1 | 79.0 | 80.9 | 81.2 |
| 45-54 | 75.6 | 75.8 | 76.5 | 77.2 | 79.1 | 79.5 | 82.2 | 82.7 | 84.5 | 86.1 |
| 55-59 | 44.0 | 41.9 | 40.9 | 43.7 | 50.5 | 54.7 | 54.3 | 55.7 | 60.5 | 63.2 |
| 60-64 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 14.1 | 18.6 |
| 15-24 | 23.2 | 21.8 | 21.5 | 21.5 | 22.0 | 21.5 | 23.4 | 23.6 | 25.9 | 27.5 |
| 25-54 | 73.2 | 73.2 | 73.3 | 73.6 | 74.6 | 74.4 | 76.4 | 77.1 | 78.8 | 79.6 |
| 55-64 | 27.7 | 26.9 | 26.6 | 28.1 | 31.7 | 34.8 | 34.5 | 34.7 | 37.4 | 39.9 |
| 65 and over | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.7 |
| 15-64 | 55.5 | 54.9 | 54.7 | 55.0 | 56.3 | 56.6 | 58.0 | 58.6 | 60.7 | 62.2 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 26.7 | 25.7 | 25.1 | 24.7 | 24.8 | 24.3 | 25.7 | 27.4 | 29.5 | 31.0 |
| 25-54 | 79.9 | 80.1 | 80.3 | 80.3 | 80.9 | 81.3 | 82.9 | 83.3 | 85.0 | 85.8 |
| 55-64 | 34.5 | 33.7 | 32.6 | 34.1 | 36.5 | 38.8 | 39.5 | 41.2 | 44.6 | 48.1 |
| 65 and over | 2.7 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.5 |
| 15-64 | 62.0 | 61.6 | 61.2 | 61.2 | 61.9 | 62.4 | 63.7 | 64.7 | 67.0 | 68.6 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 38.2 | 35.6 | 37.6 | 49.0 | 49.6 | 43.0 | 53.4 | 51.2 | 40.9 | 28.2 |
| 20-24 | 16.3 | 15.5 | 16.9 | 25.9 | 26.0 | 25.7 | 27.0 | 23.1 | 17.9 | 17.1 |
| 25-34 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 10.3 | 12.3 | 10.1 | 12.1 | 10.8 | 7.6 | 6.8 |
| 35-44 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 8.7 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 8.1 | 5.9 | 4.6 |
| 45-54 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 8.5 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 6.2 | 5.7 |
| 55-59 | 4.6 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 9.4 | 11.1 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 5.9 | 5.1 |
| 60-64 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 9.0 | 7.6 |
| 15-24 | 18.7 | 17.4 | 18.9 | 27.8 | 27.8 | 27.0 | 29.1 | 25.6 | 20.0 | 18.3 |
| 25-54 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 9.2 | 10.7 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 9.1 | 6.5 | 5.6 |
| 55-64 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 8.5 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 6.7 | 6.0 |
| 65 and over | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 3.3 |
| 15-64 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 10.4 | 11.7 | 11.2 | 11.4 | 10.3 | 7.6 | 6.6 |
| Total | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 10.3 | 11.6 | 11.1 | 11.3 | 10.2 | 7.6 | 6.6 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 36.2 | 35.9 | 37.9 | 50.6 | 39.3 | 43.8 | 48.7 | 54.1 | 34.8 | 40.6 |
| 20-24 | 18.4 | 17.6 | 19.1 | 22.7 | 23.5 | 23.5 | 25.8 | 25.8 | 19.7 | 13.8 |
| 25-34 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 10.7 | 11.9 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 10.4 | 9.5 | 8.4 |
| 35-44 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 8.5 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 7.0 | 6.5 |
| 45-54 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 10.2 | 9.2 | 8.3 | 5.5 | 5.2 |
| 55-59 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 6.2 | 5.1 |
| 60-64 | 5.0 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 7.0 |
| 15-24 | 19.8 | 18.9 | 20.4 | 24.6 | 24.6 | 24.7 | 27.1 | 27.9 | 20.9 | 16.0 |
| 25-54 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.4 | 9.0 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 7.2 | 6.6 |
| 55-64 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 7.2 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 6.0 | 5.5 |
| 65 and over | 1.1 | 0.8 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 1.4 | 5.3 | 3.6 | 2.2 | 1.4 |
| 15-64 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 10.2 | 8.0 | 7.1 |
| Total | 7.9 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 9.7 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 10.1 | 7.9 | 7.0 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 19.2 | 18.0 | 19.5 | 26.4 | 26.4 | 26.0 | 28.2 | 26.6 | 20.4 | 17.3 |
| 25-54 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.0 | 9.1 | 6.8 | 6.0 |
| 55-64 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 5.1 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 6.4 | 5.8 |
| 65 and over | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| 15-64 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 10.1 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 10.2 | 7.8 | 6.8 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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HUNGARY

Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

| | | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------|--|------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | 3 813.7 | 3 719.5 | 3 706.4 | 3 740.8 | 3 810.1 | 3 874.2 | 4 066.7 | 4 187.3 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | 168.1 | 174.9 | 172.8 | 184.6 | 192.7 | 184.6 | 189.6 | 203.2 |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | 1 239.8 | 1 167.4 | 1 147.2 | 1 161.3 | 1 140.8 | 1 165.1 | 1 249.3 | 1 273.2 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | 8.5 | 8.7 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 9.1 | 7.5 | 9.3 | 9.1 |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | 841.6 | 786.0 | 777.7 | 800.0 | 789.2 | 819.3 | 888.7 | 901.7 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | 33.9 | 38.5 | 37.4 | 38.0 | 35.9 | 31.4 | 37.0 | 34.1 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | 47.5 | 46.3 | 47.3 | 51.5 | 63.4 | 61.4 | 55.9 | 56.5 |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | 308.3 | 287.9 | 273.5 | 260.7 | 243.2 | 245.5 | 258.4 | 271.9 |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | 2 405.8 | 2 377.2 | 2 386.4 | 2 394.9 | 2 476.6 | 2 524.5 | 2 627.8 | 2 710.9 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | 571.8 | 540.3 | 530.6 | 534.7 | 539.3 | 528.6 | 548.2 | 539.4 |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | 258.0 | 251.9 | 254.2 | 255.0 | 258.5 | 259.5 | 258.7 | 268.6 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | 157.7 | 151.3 | 149.1 | 157.5 | 161.8 | 158.0 | 168.1 | 183.3 |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | 95.5 | 89.7 | 94.4 | 89.8 | 102.0 | 111.0 | 102.8 | 102.6 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | 93.5 | 95.8 | 90.6 | 90.7 | 91.6 | 96.1 | 95.2 | 87.4 |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | 20.3 | 20.2 | 20.8 | 21.8 | 23.1 | 20.6 | 20.2 | 18.8 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | 145.1 | 136.9 | 135.3 | 134.1 | 131.0 | 148.8 | 151.6 | 156.9 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | 104.1 | 113.8 | 107.6 | 110.3 | 131.0 | 136.6 | 146.1 | 153.3 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | 252.4 | 278.1 | 293.8 | 290.4 | 305.7 | 348.1 | 384.7 | 430.7 |
| P | Education | .. | .. | 309.3 | 315.6 | 318.2 | 317.4 | 315.5 | 309.2 | 323.1 | 318.3 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | 243.2 | 238.6 | 247.7 | 251.1 | 263.8 | 261.5 | 267.0 | 269.3 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | 64.1 | 57.7 | 58.1 | 59.9 | 63.1 | 56.1 | 63.0 | 79.7 |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | 87.8 | 84.4 | 81.9 | 78.3 | 85.2 | 83.3 | 94.0 | 96.5 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | 2.2 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.5 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | 3 343.8 | 3 246.6 | 3 246.8 | 3 283.9 | 3 360.6 | 3 435.4 | 3 618.2 | 3 730.6 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | 114.0 | 114.2 | 115.1 | 128.5 | 130.0 | 122.6 | 125.8 | 137.6 |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | 1 133.8 | 1 063.6 | 1 045.1 | 1 063.5 | 1 050.9 | 1 074.7 | 1 156.5 | 1 176.2 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | 8.0 | 8.1 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 9.2 | 9.0 |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | 800.5 | 744.2 | 735.2 | 761.1 | 753.6 | 779.3 | 848.3 | 860.2 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | 33.7 | 38.1 | 36.9 | 37.7 | 35.5 | 30.8 | 36.7 | 34.1 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | 46.7 | 45.2 | 46.3 | 50.4 | 62.3 | 60.2 | 54.1 | 55.0 |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | 244.9 | 228.0 | 215.7 | 203.7 | 191.3 | 197.1 | 208.2 | 217.9 |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | 2 096.0 | 2 068.8 | 2 086.6 | 2 091.9 | 2 179.7 | 2 238.1 | 2 335.9 | 2 416.9 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | 469.2 | 441.2 | 437.6 | 445.9 | 446.3 | 442.4 | 461.3 | 459.9 |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | 234.6 | 228.0 | 231.2 | 228.8 | 234.5 | 237.9 | 238.5 | 245.2 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | 134.8 | 126.5 | 125.1 | 133.5 | 138.8 | 138.0 | 147.8 | 163.4 |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | 80.7 | 74.1 | 78.1 | 74.3 | 85.5 | 89.9 | 87.3 | 88.8 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | 80.0 | 81.9 | 79.3 | 77.9 | 80.8 | 85.4 | 83.5 | 77.2 |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | 16.0 | 16.0 | 15.5 | 16.6 | 18.0 | 16.7 | 15.2 | 16.3 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | 96.8 | 89.5 | 90.1 | 84.5 | 88.5 | 100.4 | 99.8 | 100.6 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | 91.5 | 99.6 | 94.1 | 96.0 | 114.7 | 122.8 | 129.7 | 135.8 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | 251.3 | 277.8 | 292.3 | 287.9 | 304.2 | 347.2 | 383.6 | 429.6 |
| P | Education | .. | .. | 302.7 | 307.7 | 308.0 | 310.1 | 310.6 | 303.0 | 315.9 | 311.6 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | 228.5 | 225.7 | 234.6 | 235.0 | 247.8 | 247.4 | 253.9 | 254.6 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | 53.5 | 48.9 | 47.2 | 49.7 | 52.0 | 46.1 | 54.5 | 68.9 |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | 53.8 | 49.0 | 49.5 | 48.0 | 53.2 | 53.8 | 60.0 | 59.3 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | 2.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.4 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>

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Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 175 | 181 | 184 | 181 | 181 | 180 | 180 | 185 | 187 | 191 |
| Males | 95 | 99 | 100 | 97 | 95 | 94 | 94 | 97 | 98 | 100 |
| Females | 80 | 83 | 84 | 84 | 86 | 86 | 86 | 88 | 89 | 91 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 5 | 4 | 6 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 8 |
| Males | 3 | 2 | 3 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 |
| Females | 2 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 170 | 177 | 179 | 168 | 167 | 167 | 169 | 175 | 178 | 184 |
| Males | 92 | 97 | 97 | 88 | 87 | 87 | 88 | 91 | 93 | 96 |
| Females | 78 | 81 | 81 | 80 | 80 | 80 | 81 | 84 | 85 | 88 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 54.3 | 54.5 | 54.4 | 52.6 | 52.1 | 52.0 | 52.0 | 52.1 | 52.2 | 52.3 |
| Females | 45.7 | 45.5 | 45.6 | 47.4 | 47.9 | 48.0 | 48.0 | 47.9 | 47.8 | 47.7 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 2.9 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.0 |
| Males | 2.7 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 3.9 |
| Females | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.1 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 170 | 177 | 179 | 168 | 167 | 167 | 169 | 175 | 178 | 184 |
| Employees | 145 | 153 | 156 | 148 | 146 | 146 | 148 | 153 | 155 | 161 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 25 | 24 | 22 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| Unpaid family workers | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 85.2 | 86.2 | 87.3 | 87.8 | 87.1 | 87.2 | 87.4 | 87.3 | 87.4 | 87.5 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 16.0 | 15.9 | 15.1 | 17.5 | 18.4 | 17.0 | 17.3 | 17.4 | 16.7 | 17.2 |
| Male share of part time employment | 25.8 | 27.3 | 28.8 | 30.0 | 32.4 | 32.0 | 34.2 | 32.5 | 33.8 | 34.4 |
| Female share of part time employment | 74.2 | 72.7 | 71.2 | 70.0 | 67.6 | 68.0 | 65.8 | 67.5 | 66.2 | 65.6 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 7.6 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 11.4 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 11.3 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 26.0 | 25.4 | 23.6 | 25.8 | 25.9 | 24.1 | 23.7 | 24.6 | 23.2 | 23.7 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 58.2 | 56.9 | 43.3 | 19.5 | 16.1 | 18.6 | 20.9 | 21.6 | 26.7 | 31.3 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 19.0 | 24.7 | 38.1 | 30.1 | 23.0 | 21.2 | 20.1 | 26.6 | 22.3 | 24.7 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 9.1 | 7.3 | 11.2 | 25.8 | 18.4 | 19.0 | 18.2 | 17.6 | 19.7 | 15.9 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 6.3 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 17.6 | 21.2 | 13.4 | 12.8 | 12.2 | 17.7 | 11.9 |
| More than 1 year | 7.3 | 8.0 | 4.1 | 6.9 | 21.3 | 27.8 | 27.9 | 21.9 | 13.6 | 16.1 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/e100c>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/ea991>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/7374a>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 74.4 | 74.4 | 70.9 | 61.1 | 64.1 | 65.2 | 65.7 | 67.8 | 69.3 | 70.9 |
| 20-24 | 80.2 | 84.9 | 82.9 | 79.1 | 78.1 | 78.1 | 80.6 | 81.5 | 82.1 | 82.9 |
| 25-34 | 94.5 | 93.8 | 93.9 | 90.6 | 91.0 | 90.6 | 89.7 | 91.6 | 88.5 | 91.9 |
| 35-44 | 96.3 | 95.9 | 96.1 | 95.4 | 95.3 | 94.8 | 94.4 | 93.2 | 95.5 | 96.5 |
| 45-54 | 96.7 | 96.2 | 95.0 | 95.2 | 94.0 | 92.9 | 93.0 | 93.6 | 94.9 | 93.4 |
| 55-59 | 92.9 | 92.7 | 95.1 | 92.4 | 91.5 | 92.3 | 90.4 | 93.0 | 92.8 | 95.0 |
| 60-64 | 87.5 | 87.6 | 85.6 | 85.5 | 84.7 | 84.5 | 82.9 | 86.6 | 87.4 | 87.5 |
| 15-24 | 77.6 | 80.0 | 77.4 | 70.7 | 71.7 | 72.3 | 74.0 | 75.5 | 76.6 | 77.7 |
| 25-54 | 95.8 | 95.3 | 95.0 | 93.7 | 93.4 | 92.7 | 92.3 | 92.8 | 92.9 | 93.9 |
| 55-64 | 90.6 | 90.4 | 90.9 | 89.3 | 88.4 | 88.7 | 86.9 | 90.0 | 90.3 | 91.5 |
| 65 and over | 46.0 | 39.8 | 41.9 | 42.8 | 45.0 | 42.7 | 40.8 | 42.5 | 46.5 | 48.3 |
| 15-64 | 91.4 | 91.6 | 90.9 | 88.4 | 88.2 | 87.8 | 87.6 | 88.8 | 89.1 | 90.3 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 81.2 | 81.3 | 79.3 | 74.8 | 74.8 | 74.1 | 75.1 | 82.5 | 74.0 | 78.6 |
| 20-24 | 82.1 | 79.1 | 80.4 | 77.4 | 77.9 | 77.3 | 82.0 | 82.4 | 81.6 | 83.6 |
| 25-34 | 83.1 | 81.4 | 80.2 | 79.0 | 78.7 | 81.0 | 82.1 | 83.4 | 83.4 | 84.0 |
| 35-44 | 85.0 | 88.4 | 85.3 | 87.0 | 90.0 | 86.6 | 87.5 | 87.9 | 87.8 | 87.8 |
| 45-54 | 88.8 | 86.5 | 87.7 | 88.4 | 87.6 | 88.2 | 88.5 | 88.4 | 87.8 | 90.6 |
| 55-59 | 88.6 | 87.1 | 85.4 | 87.5 | 85.4 | 84.1 | 80.9 | 80.2 | 85.2 | 83.1 |
| 60-64 | 73.0 | 72.7 | 69.2 | 66.7 | 73.0 | 74.1 | 75.9 | 76.6 | 80.9 | 82.9 |
| 15-24 | 81.7 | 80.1 | 79.9 | 76.2 | 76.5 | 75.9 | 78.8 | 82.5 | 78.4 | 81.5 |
| 25-54 | 85.6 | 85.4 | 84.4 | 84.7 | 85.3 | 85.2 | 86.1 | 86.6 | 86.3 | 87.5 |
| 55-64 | 81.7 | 80.7 | 78.1 | 78.1 | 79.8 | 79.5 | 78.6 | 78.5 | 83.3 | 83.0 |
| 65 and over | 21.5 | 27.7 | 29.2 | 27.7 | 27.8 | 25.9 | 27.2 | 28.2 | 27.5 | 29.6 |
| 15-64 | 84.2 | 83.6 | 82.5 | 82.0 | 82.7 | 82.4 | 83.3 | 84.3 | 84.2 | 85.5 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 79.5 | 80.1 | 78.6 | 73.4 | 74.0 | 74.1 | 76.3 | 78.9 | 77.5 | 79.5 |
| 25-54 | 90.9 | 90.6 | 89.9 | 89.3 | 89.4 | 89.0 | 89.2 | 89.7 | 89.6 | 90.7 |
| 55-64 | 86.3 | 85.7 | 84.7 | 83.8 | 84.2 | 84.1 | 82.8 | 84.3 | 86.8 | 87.3 |
| 65 and over | 33.3 | 33.5 | 35.4 | 35.0 | 36.2 | 34.1 | 34.0 | 35.3 | 36.9 | 38.9 |
| 15-64 | 88.0 | 87.8 | 86.9 | 85.3 | 85.5 | 85.2 | 85.5 | 86.6 | 86.7 | 87.9 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 14.9 | 12.6 | 13.2 | 21.5 | 21.2 | 22.7 | 20.2 | 19.5 | 17.4 | 15.0 |
| 20-24 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 18.9 | 16.4 | 15.5 | 11.1 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 7.9 |
| 25-34 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 3.1 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 7.9 | 7.2 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 3.1 |
| 35-44 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 2.5 |
| 45-54 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 5.3 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 55-59 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 5.0 | 8.3 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| 60-64 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 2.8 | 7.4 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| 15-24 | 9.2 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 19.9 | 18.3 | 18.4 | 14.7 | 13.6 | 13.1 | 10.7 |
| 25-54 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 2.6 |
| 55-64 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 7.1 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.2 |
| 65 and over | 0.0 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 2.0 | 0.8 |
| 15-64 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 4.1 |
| Total | 2.8 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 3.9 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 10.1 | 8.3 | 10.3 | 14.9 | 17.1 | 12.4 | 12.5 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 9.8 |
| 20-24 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 9.7 | 11.6 | 9.4 | 12.3 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 4.6 |
| 25-34 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 2.3 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 9.3 | 6.0 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 5.6 |
| 35-44 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 3.6 |
| 45-54 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 2.4 |
| 55-59 | 1.4 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 3.4 |
| 60-64 | 2.2 | 1.4 | .. | 2.3 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 2.3 | 1.5 | 3.1 |
| 15-24 | 7.5 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 12.0 | 14.1 | 10.7 | 12.4 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 6.7 |
| 25-54 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 3.8 |
| 55-64 | 1.7 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| 65 and over | 5.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 3.5 | 5.3 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 0.5 |
| 15-64 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 5.8 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.3 |
| Total | 3.1 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 5.7 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.1 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 8.4 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 14.6 | 13.6 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 8.7 |
| 25-54 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 3.2 |
| 55-64 | 1.6 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 4.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| 65 and over | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 1.8 | 0.7 |
| 15-64 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 4.2 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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ICELAND

Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

| | | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------|--|------|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | 179.1 | 168.0 | 167.4 | 167.4 | 169.3 | 174.9 | 177.7 | 183.7 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | 8.3 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 9.6 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.8 |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | 39.1 | 32.1 | 30.3 | 30.3 | 30.6 | 32.5 | 32.7 | 32.7 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | 18.7 | 17.9 | 17.3 | 18.2 | 19.5 | 20.0 | 19.7 | 18.8 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | 17.7 | 11.7 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 9.3 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 11.4 |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | 131.7 | 127.2 | 127.3 | 127.0 | 129.0 | 134.4 | 137.0 | 143.2 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | 23.2 | 21.1 | 20.5 | 21.6 | 22.3 | 23.5 | 23.2 | 23.8 |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | 9.3 | 9.8 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 10.1 | 11.3 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | 6.4 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 10.1 | 10.6 | 11.1 |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | 7.6 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 9.3 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | 9.0 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.3 |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | 1.3 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | 9.5 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 10.6 | 11.3 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 5.7 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | 9.7 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 7.1 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 7.5 |
| P | Education | .. | .. | 21.6 | 20.4 | 20.6 | 18.4 | 19.5 | 20.5 | 22.0 | 23.5 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | 20.0 | 19.5 | 21.2 | 20.5 | 19.2 | 20.6 | 20.3 | 20.9 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | 5.9 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.3 |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 5.1 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | 156.3 | 147.5 | 145.8 | 146.0 | 147.8 | 152.8 | 155.5 | 160.8 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 5.1 |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | 32.1 | 26.9 | 25.2 | 25.9 | 26.0 | 27.3 | 27.3 | 27.3 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | 17.0 | 16.3 | 15.7 | 16.6 | 17.8 | 18.2 | 18.0 | 17.0 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | 12.5 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 7.9 |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | 119.7 | 115.6 | 114.7 | 114.2 | 115.9 | 120.8 | 123.1 | 128.4 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | 21.2 | 19.0 | 18.2 | 19.3 | 20.2 | 21.2 | 21.1 | 21.7 |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | 7.8 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 9.2 | 10.1 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | 5.9 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 9.9 |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | 6.7 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.9 | 7.8 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | 8.8 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 6.2 |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | 7.4 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 8.8 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 5.1 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | 9.6 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 7.1 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 7.5 | 7.5 |
| P | Education | .. | .. | 21.3 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 17.9 | 18.9 | 19.9 | 21.3 | 22.9 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | 18.7 | 18.2 | 19.7 | 18.7 | 17.5 | 18.7 | 18.4 | 19.3 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 5.0 |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.7 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>

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IRELAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 2 128 | 2 237 | 2 271 | 2 243 | 2 191 | 2 171 | 2 152 | 2 164 | 2 150 | 2 165 |
| Males | 1 226 | 1 277 | 1 289 | 1 260 | 1 216 | 1 200 | 1 187 | 1 189 | 1 186 | 1 192 |
| Females | 901 | 960 | 983 | 983 | 975 | 971 | 965 | 975 | 963 | 973 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 99 | 108 | 131 | 275 | 305 | 317 | 323 | 301 | 255 | 211 |
| Males | 58 | 63 | 87 | 194 | 208 | 214 | 216 | 190 | 161 | 132 |
| Females | 41 | 44 | 44 | 81 | 97 | 103 | 107 | 111 | 93 | 80 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 2 028 | 2 129 | 2 140 | 1 968 | 1 886 | 1 853 | 1 829 | 1 863 | 1 895 | 1 954 |
| Males | 1 168 | 1 213 | 1 202 | 1 066 | 1 008 | 986 | 971 | 1 000 | 1 025 | 1 061 |
| Females | 860 | 916 | 938 | 902 | 878 | 868 | 859 | 864 | 870 | 894 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 57.6 | 57.0 | 56.2 | 54.2 | 53.5 | 53.2 | 53.1 | 53.6 | 54.1 | 54.3 |
| Females | 42.4 | 43.0 | 43.8 | 45.8 | 46.5 | 46.8 | 46.9 | 46.4 | 45.9 | 45.7 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 4.7 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 12.3 | 13.9 | 14.6 | 15.0 | 13.9 | 11.8 | 9.8 |
| Males | 4.7 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 15.4 | 17.1 | 17.8 | 18.2 | 15.9 | 13.6 | 11.0 |
| Females | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 8.2 | 10.0 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 9.7 | 8.2 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 2 028 | 2 129 | 2 140 | 1 968 | 1 886 | 1 853 | 1 829 | 1 863 | 1 895 | 1 954 |
| Employees | 1 700 | 1 773 | 1 773 | 1 623 | 1 563 | 1 546 | 1 524 | 1 544 | 1 566 | 1 611 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 317 | 342 | 352 | 331 | 307 | 296 | 292 | 304 | 316 | 328 |
| Unpaid family workers | 12 | 14 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 11 | 13 | 15 | 14 | 15 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 83.8 | 83.3 | 82.8 | 82.5 | 82.9 | 83.4 | 83.3 | 82.9 | 82.6 | 82.5 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 19.3 | 19.9 | 20.9 | 23.8 | 24.9 | 25.7 | 25.0 | 24.2 | 23.4 | 23.3 |
| Male share of part time employment | 20.6 | 20.2 | 21.3 | 23.8 | 24.9 | 25.5 | 26.7 | 28.1 | 27.8 | 27.9 |
| Female share of part time employment | 79.4 | 79.8 | 78.7 | 76.2 | 75.1 | 74.5 | 73.3 | 71.9 | 72.2 | 72.1 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 7.2 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 11.0 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 12.5 | 12.3 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 34.3 | 35.0 | 35.5 | 37.4 | 38.2 | 39.1 | 37.5 | 36.2 | 35.4 | 35.4 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 23.4 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.8 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 9.8 | 24.1 | 25.7 | 19.6 | 11.8 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 10.9 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 16.7 | 18.9 | 20.3 | 19.6 | 13.7 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 10.6 | 11.1 | 12.3 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 18.5 | 17.9 | 18.8 | 24.3 | 21.0 | 15.8 | 14.0 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 14.4 |
| More than 1 year | 31.6 | 30.0 | 26.5 | 29.1 | 49.1 | 59.3 | 61.7 | 60.6 | 59.2 | 57.6 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/50b89>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/00c6a>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/c5099>.

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IRELAND

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 32.3 | 31.1 | 27.6 | 23.2 | 18.4 | 16.1 | 18.0 | 16.9 | 15.0 | 16.4 |
| 20-24 | 82.1 | 82.0 | 80.5 | 76.4 | 71.2 | 68.3 | 67.1 | 67.9 | 66.5 | 65.1 |
| 25-34 | 93.4 | 92.3 | 92.5 | 91.6 | 90.6 | 89.0 | 90.0 | 88.1 | 88.7 | 88.3 |
| 35-44 | 93.6 | 93.1 | 92.8 | 92.4 | 91.6 | 91.7 | 91.2 | 91.9 | 92.1 | 92.2 |
| 45-54 | 88.9 | 89.1 | 89.1 | 87.5 | 86.8 | 86.6 | 86.1 | 88.4 | 88.0 | 88.5 |
| 55-59 | 76.4 | 77.5 | 76.3 | 76.6 | 74.2 | 74.1 | 73.4 | 76.3 | 77.9 | 79.7 |
| 60-64 | 58.1 | 60.6 | 60.5 | 57.1 | 55.1 | 55.7 | 54.6 | 56.4 | 57.3 | 62.4 |
| 15-24 | 59.3 | 59.6 | 56.8 | 51.7 | 45.9 | 42.6 | 42.3 | 41.5 | 38.9 | 38.3 |
| 25-54 | 92.2 | 91.7 | 91.7 | 90.7 | 89.9 | 89.2 | 89.3 | 89.5 | 89.7 | 89.8 |
| 55-64 | 68.2 | 69.8 | 69.0 | 67.5 | 65.2 | 65.4 | 64.6 | 66.9 | 68.3 | 71.5 |
| 65 and over | 14.4 | 16.1 | 16.5 | 14.9 | 13.9 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 14.5 | 15.6 | 16.6 |
| 15-64 | 81.6 | 81.6 | 81.0 | 79.3 | 77.4 | 76.7 | 76.7 | 77.2 | 77.1 | 77.6 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 25.4 | 27.4 | 25.1 | 21.0 | 15.8 | 15.9 | 17.6 | 17.3 | 14.2 | 13.5 |
| 20-24 | 70.4 | 72.5 | 71.8 | 71.0 | 66.5 | 64.6 | 63.5 | 64.5 | 59.6 | 58.3 |
| 25-34 | 78.5 | 78.7 | 77.7 | 77.8 | 77.4 | 78.0 | 76.9 | 78.3 | 76.8 | 76.9 |
| 35-44 | 66.7 | 68.8 | 68.8 | 69.0 | 68.7 | 68.3 | 70.4 | 71.5 | 72.9 | 72.6 |
| 45-54 | 63.9 | 66.9 | 67.1 | 66.8 | 68.2 | 67.9 | 66.4 | 67.6 | 67.4 | 70.4 |
| 55-59 | 48.3 | 49.0 | 50.4 | 52.0 | 56.2 | 56.6 | 55.8 | 58.2 | 57.6 | 59.1 |
| 60-64 | 31.1 | 31.1 | 33.3 | 32.3 | 33.4 | 34.5 | 34.3 | 34.5 | 37.4 | 37.3 |
| 15-24 | 50.1 | 52.7 | 51.3 | 48.8 | 43.2 | 41.3 | 40.9 | 40.3 | 35.5 | 33.8 |
| 25-54 | 70.5 | 72.2 | 71.8 | 71.8 | 71.9 | 71.8 | 71.7 | 72.8 | 72.6 | 73.4 |
| 55-64 | 40.6 | 40.8 | 42.5 | 42.8 | 45.4 | 46.2 | 45.7 | 47.0 | 48.1 | 48.8 |
| 65 and over | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 6.1 |
| 15-64 | 61.9 | 63.5 | 63.3 | 62.8 | 62.3 | 62.3 | 62.2 | 63.2 | 62.5 | 62.8 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 54.7 | 56.2 | 54.1 | 50.3 | 44.5 | 42.0 | 41.6 | 40.9 | 37.3 | 36.1 |
| 25-54 | 81.5 | 82.1 | 81.8 | 81.3 | 80.9 | 80.5 | 80.3 | 81.0 | 81.0 | 81.4 |
| 55-64 | 54.6 | 55.5 | 55.9 | 55.2 | 55.4 | 55.8 | 55.1 | 56.9 | 58.1 | 60.1 |
| 65 and over | 8.7 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 10.0 | 10.9 |
| 15-64 | 71.9 | 72.7 | 72.2 | 71.1 | 69.8 | 69.5 | 69.4 | 70.1 | 69.7 | 70.1 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 14.2 | 18.3 | 21.8 | 39.8 | 41.9 | 46.3 | 51.2 | 43.5 | 38.9 | 31.8 |
| 20-24 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 13.0 | 29.8 | 32.5 | 33.4 | 35.6 | 29.6 | 25.2 | 21.8 |
| 25-34 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 7.2 | 18.0 | 18.8 | 21.4 | 20.4 | 18.1 | 15.9 | 12.8 |
| 35-44 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 5.1 | 12.4 | 14.7 | 14.9 | 15.5 | 13.7 | 11.5 | 9.1 |
| 45-54 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 10.4 | 13.5 | 13.5 | 13.9 | 12.8 | 10.8 | 9.5 |
| 55-59 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 7.7 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 14.9 | 12.9 | 11.9 | 9.0 |
| 60-64 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 2.8 | 8.0 | 10.3 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 9.0 |
| 15-24 | 9.6 | 10.7 | 14.9 | 31.9 | 34.3 | 35.8 | 38.9 | 32.5 | 28.0 | 24.2 |
| 25-54 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 14.0 | 15.9 | 16.9 | 16.8 | 14.9 | 12.7 | 10.4 |
| 55-64 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 3.6 | 7.8 | 10.5 | 11.6 | 13.5 | 12.3 | 11.6 | 9.0 |
| 65 and over | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 1.4 | 1.1 |
| 15-64 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 15.7 | 17.4 | 18.2 | 18.6 | 16.3 | 14.0 | 11.4 |
| Total | 4.7 | 4.9 | 6.7 | 15.3 | 17.0 | 17.7 | 18.1 | 15.8 | 13.5 | 11.0 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 17.7 | 16.2 | 17.2 | 32.5 | 38.8 | 33.8 | 45.3 | 42.4 | 39.1 | 29.2 |
| 20-24 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 15.6 | 18.4 | 21.4 | 21.7 | 22.0 | 22.0 | 17.8 |
| 25-34 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 8.1 | 9.8 | 11.1 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 9.7 | 7.9 |
| 35-44 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 6.6 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 7.4 | 6.6 |
| 45-54 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 4.5 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 7.3 |
| 55-59 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 6.1 |
| 60-64 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 8.2 | 5.6 | 6.2 |
| 15-24 | 10.2 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 18.8 | 21.8 | 23.7 | 26.7 | 26.5 | 25.6 | 20.3 |
| 25-54 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 6.7 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 8.3 | 7.3 |
| 55-64 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 8.3 | 6.7 | 6.1 |
| 65 and over | 0.0 | 1.9 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 3.0 |
| 15-64 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 8.3 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 11.2 | 11.5 | 9.8 | 8.3 |
| Total | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 8.3 | 10.0 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 9.6 | 8.2 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 12.4 | 25.5 | 28.3 | 29.9 | 33.0 | 29.6 | 26.9 | 22.4 |
| 25-54 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 10.8 | 12.6 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 12.6 | 10.7 | 9.0 |
| 55-64 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 3.2 | 6.0 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 9.6 | 7.8 |
| 65 and over | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 1.5 | 1.7 |
| 15-64 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 12.5 | 14.1 | 14.9 | 15.3 | 14.1 | 12.1 | 10.0 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

IRELAND

Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 3

Annual average estimates

| | | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-X | All activities | 2 028 | 2 129 | 2 140 | 1 968 | 1 885 | 1 853 | 1 829 | 1 863 | 1 895 | .. |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 111 | 112 | 121 | 102 | 87 | 90 | 92 | 108 | 112 | .. |
| B | Fishing | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | .. |
| C | Mining and quarrying | 11 | 11 | 11 | 8 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 6 | .. |
| D | Manufacturing | 270 | 276 | 266 | 239 | 221 | 220 | 212 | 217 | 217 | .. |
| E | Electricity, gas and water supply | 11 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 13 | .. |
| F | Construction | 266 | 289 | 262 | 173 | 138 | 116 | 107 | 107 | 112 | .. |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade: vehicle repair, household gds | 284 | 303 | 316 | 287 | 279 | 276 | 270 | 272 | 270 | .. |
| H | Hotels and restaurants | 126 | 134 | 130 | 127 | 128 | 115 | 120 | 131 | 137 | .. |
| I | Transport, storage and communication | 122 | 125 | 120 | 125 | 118 | 124 | 115 | 110 | 115 | .. |
| J | Financial intermediation | 85 | 91 | 96 | 100 | 95 | 95 | 88 | 90 | 88 | .. |
| K | Real estate, renting and business activities | 182 | 198 | 207 | 191 | 191 | 198 | 200 | 207 | 214 | .. |
| L | Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces | 97 | 96 | 97 | 103 | 99 | 92 | 93 | 88 | 92 | .. |
| M | Education | 134 | 139 | 145 | 146 | 144 | 146 | 144 | 147 | 150 | .. |
| N | Health and social work | 205 | 215 | 226 | 234 | 241 | 247 | 252 | 248 | 251 | .. |
| O | Other community, social, personal service activities | 101 | 107 | 105 | 101 | 99 | 99 | 102 | 106 | 103 | .. |
| P | Private households with employed persons | 9 | 9 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | .. |
| Q | Extra-territorial organisations and bodies | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | .. |
| X | Not classifiable by economic activities | 11 | 7 | 10 | 8 | 11 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .. |
| By sector, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-B | Agriculture | 114 | 115 | 123 | 104 | 90 | 93 | 94 | 111 | 115 | .. |
| C-F | Industry | 558 | 589 | 553 | 435 | 381 | 355 | 339 | 344 | 348 | .. |
| G-Q | Services | 1 345 | 1 418 | 1 454 | 1 422 | 1 404 | 1 401 | 1 395 | 1 407 | 1 431 | .. |
| By sector, percentages | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-B | Agriculture | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 6.1 | .. |
| C-F | Industry | 27.5 | 27.7 | 25.9 | 22.1 | 20.2 | 19.1 | 18.5 | 18.4 | 18.4 | .. |
| G-Q | Services | 66.3 | 66.6 | 67.9 | 72.3 | 74.5 | 75.6 | 76.2 | 75.5 | 75.5 | .. |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-X | All activities | 1 700 | 1 773 | 1 773 | 1 623 | 1 562 | 1 546 | 1 524 | 1 544 | 1 566 | .. |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 24 | 24 | 26 | 19 | 18 | 22 | 21 | 25 | 26 | .. |
| B | Fishing | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | .. |
| C | Mining and quarrying | 10 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 6 | .. |
| D | Manufacturing | 248 | 252 | 240 | 214 | 199 | 202 | 194 | 197 | 196 | .. |
| E | Electricity, gas and water supply | 11 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 13 | .. |
| F | Construction | 202 | 215 | 187 | 112 | 85 | 75 | 67 | 68 | 69 | .. |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade: vehicle repair, household gds | 247 | 262 | 276 | 248 | 241 | 238 | 235 | 236 | 232 | .. |
| H | Hotels and restaurants | 110 | 118 | 115 | 113 | 110 | 100 | 104 | 117 | 122 | .. |
| I | Transport, storage and communication | 97 | 99 | 94 | 96 | 92 | 96 | 91 | 86 | 90 | .. |
| J | Financial intermediation | 82 | 87 | 92 | 95 | 91 | 91 | 84 | 85 | 83 | .. |
| K | Real estate, renting and business activities | 149 | 159 | 166 | 149 | 149 | 152 | 156 | 160 | 169 | .. |
| L | Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces | 96 | 96 | 97 | 102 | 98 | 92 | 92 | 87 | 91 | .. |
| M | Education | 129 | 134 | 139 | 140 | 138 | 138 | 138 | 141 | 144 | .. |
| N | Health and social work | 194 | 203 | 216 | 220 | 227 | 233 | 236 | 232 | 236 | .. |
| O | Other community, social, personal service activities | 83 | 86 | 83 | 79 | 77 | 77 | 79 | 80 | 76 | .. |
| P | Private households with employed persons | 7 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | .. |
| Q | Extra-territorial organisations and bodies | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | .. |
| X | Not classifiable by economic activities | 10 | 7 | 9 | 7 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | .. |
| By sector, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-B | Agriculture | 25 | 25 | 27 | 20 | 19 | 23 | 22 | 27 | 28 | .. |
| C-F | Industry | 470 | 489 | 450 | 347 | 304 | 293 | 278 | 282 | 283 | .. |
| G-Q | Services | 1 194 | 1 252 | 1 287 | 1 249 | 1 229 | 1 225 | 1 223 | 1 233 | 1 252 | .. |
| By sector, percentages | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-B | Agriculture | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | .. |
| C-F | Industry | 27.7 | 27.6 | 25.4 | 21.4 | 19.5 | 19.0 | 18.2 | 18.3 | 18.1 | .. |
| G-Q | Services | 70.3 | 70.6 | 72.6 | 77.0 | 78.7 | 79.2 | 80.2 | 79.9 | 80.0 | .. |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

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Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 2 817 | 2 904 | 2 964 | 3 073 | 3 147 | 3 204 | 3 606 | 3 678 | 3 778 | 3 846 |
| Males | 1 504 | 1 549 | 1 582 | 1 625 | 1 664 | 1 699 | 1 918 | 1 956 | 1 998 | 2 032 |
| Females | 1 313 | 1 355 | 1 382 | 1 448 | 1 483 | 1 505 | 1 688 | 1 722 | 1 781 | 1 813 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 236 | 212 | 180 | 232 | 209 | 180 | 247 | 228 | 223 | 202 |
| Males | 119 | 105 | 91 | 123 | 113 | 95 | 130 | 121 | 117 | 104 |
| Females | 118 | 107 | 90 | 109 | 96 | 85 | 118 | 108 | 105 | 98 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 2 581 | 2 692 | 2 784 | 2 841 | 2 938 | 3 025 | 3 359 | 3 450 | 3 556 | 3 644 |
| Males | 1 385 | 1 444 | 1 491 | 1 502 | 1 552 | 1 604 | 1 788 | 1 835 | 1 880 | 1 928 |
| Females | 1 196 | 1 248 | 1 293 | 1 339 | 1 387 | 1 421 | 1 571 | 1 614 | 1 675 | 1 715 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 53.7 | 53.7 | 53.6 | 52.9 | 52.8 | 53.0 | 53.2 | 53.2 | 52.9 | 52.9 |
| Females | 46.3 | 46.3 | 46.4 | 47.1 | 47.2 | 47.0 | 46.8 | 46.8 | 47.1 | 47.1 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 8.4 | 7.3 | 6.1 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.3 |
| Males | 7.9 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.1 |
| Females | 9.0 | 7.9 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.4 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 2 581 | 2 692 | 2 784 | 2 841 | 2 938 | 3 025 | 3 359 | 3 450 | 3 556 | 3 644 |
| Employees | 2 242 | 2 351 | 2 431 | 2 475 | 2 564 | 2 642 | 2 933 | 3 015 | 3 111 | 3 183 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 332 | 335 | 347 | 360 | 369 | 378 | 422 | 430 | 442 | 457 |
| Unpaid family workers | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 86.9 | 87.3 | 87.3 | 87.1 | 87.2 | 87.3 | 87.3 | 87.4 | 87.5 | 87.4 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 16.6 | 16.1 | 16.0 | 16.1 | 15.2 | 14.9 | 16.1 | 15.9 | 16.0 | 15.9 |
| Male share of part time employment | 26.1 | 26.7 | 27.7 | 27.4 | 27.1 | 28.3 | 32.1 | 31.5 | 31.4 | 31.7 |
| Female share of part time employment | 73.9 | 73.3 | 72.3 | 72.6 | 72.9 | 71.7 | 67.9 | 68.5 | 68.6 | 68.3 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.4 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 26.2 | 25.3 | 24.5 | 24.5 | 23.3 | 22.5 | 23.6 | 23.4 | 23.5 | 23.3 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 19.5 | 23.3 | 22.5 | 20.6 | 22.6 | 22.9 | 29.2 | 28.7 | 30.7 | 30.1 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 22.8 | 22.4 | 24.6 | 25.5 | 24.2 | 26.5 | 26.4 | 27.2 | 27.9 | 27.4 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 16.1 | 15.6 | 16.8 | 18.8 | 16.3 | 17.6 | 16.9 | 17.2 | 17.4 | 17.2 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 14.3 | 13.9 | 13.3 | 14.8 | 14.6 | 12.8 | 14.2 | 14.2 | 13.4 | 13.8 |
| More than 1 year | 27.3 | 24.9 | 22.7 | 20.3 | 22.4 | 20.2 | 13.3 | 12.7 | 10.6 | 11.5 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/70b5c>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/ce73f>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/61ef2>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 42.4 | 40.1 | 38.8 | 33.4 | 35.4 | 33.5 | 29.2 | 30.3 | 29.4 | 29.7 |
| 20-24 | 75.4 | 78.2 | 77.5 | 76.9 | 75.0 | 73.1 | 73.3 | 73.7 | 74.3 | 72.7 |
| 25-34 | 85.3 | 86.1 | 86.9 | 84.7 | 84.9 | 85.0 | 84.8 | 84.2 | 84.5 | 85.2 |
| 35-44 | 88.0 | 88.7 | 88.7 | 89.6 | 90.0 | 89.3 | 90.0 | 89.8 | 90.2 | 90.1 |
| 45-54 | 86.5 | 86.2 | 85.7 | 86.6 | 86.5 | 85.8 | 85.9 | 85.5 | 85.7 | 86.4 |
| 55-59 | 74.8 | 75.0 | 75.5 | 74.9 | 74.6 | 76.8 | 79.3 | 81.7 | 80.7 | 79.8 |
| 60-64 | 60.2 | 63.0 | 63.2 | 65.3 | 67.0 | 67.4 | 71.1 | 71.1 | 71.4 | 73.1 |
| 15-24 | 58.3 | 58.3 | 57.1 | 54.4 | 54.4 | 52.6 | 50.4 | 51.0 | 50.9 | 49.9 |
| 25-54 | 86.5 | 87.0 | 87.1 | 86.8 | 87.0 | 86.7 | 86.9 | 86.5 | 86.8 | 87.3 |
| 55-64 | 69.4 | 70.3 | 70.4 | 70.8 | 71.3 | 72.6 | 75.5 | 76.7 | 76.2 | 76.6 |
| 65 and over | 18.4 | 18.5 | 19.4 | 19.8 | 21.1 | 22.9 | 24.8 | 26.6 | 27.0 | 26.9 |
| 15-64 | 76.7 | 77.0 | 76.8 | 76.1 | 76.3 | 75.9 | 75.9 | 76.0 | 76.1 | 76.1 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 36.3 | 34.5 | 31.5 | 29.8 | 29.4 | 27.0 | 29.9 | 29.3 | 30.2 | 29.8 |
| 20-24 | 71.7 | 70.9 | 70.7 | 73.6 | 72.8 | 70.3 | 68.3 | 68.4 | 68.4 | 68.2 |
| 25-34 | 73.9 | 75.2 | 75.7 | 76.6 | 77.2 | 77.7 | 77.6 | 77.6 | 79.7 | 78.0 |
| 35-44 | 74.9 | 75.8 | 75.7 | 77.2 | 76.2 | 76.7 | 77.5 | 77.6 | 78.9 | 79.3 |
| 45-54 | 69.4 | 70.1 | 69.8 | 71.0 | 71.4 | 71.3 | 75.2 | 75.3 | 76.0 | 76.6 |
| 55-59 | 59.9 | 60.6 | 61.2 | 63.9 | 64.5 | 65.1 | 66.4 | 67.1 | 69.1 | 69.9 |
| 60-64 | 35.6 | 41.2 | 44.4 | 45.3 | 47.6 | 48.6 | 48.2 | 50.7 | 51.2 | 53.4 |
| 15-24 | 53.7 | 52.5 | 50.8 | 51.0 | 50.7 | 48.1 | 48.6 | 48.2 | 48.5 | 48.0 |
| 25-54 | 72.9 | 73.9 | 74.0 | 75.2 | 75.2 | 75.6 | 76.9 | 77.0 | 78.4 | 78.1 |
| 55-64 | 50.2 | 52.4 | 53.7 | 55.3 | 56.4 | 56.9 | 57.6 | 59.1 | 60.3 | 61.8 |
| 65 and over | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 10.4 | 11.2 | 11.9 | 13.0 |
| 15-64 | 65.0 | 65.5 | 65.3 | 66.3 | 66.4 | 66.1 | 67.1 | 67.3 | 68.4 | 68.3 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 56.0 | 55.5 | 54.0 | 52.7 | 52.6 | 50.4 | 49.5 | 49.6 | 49.7 | 49.0 |
| 25-54 | 79.6 | 80.3 | 80.4 | 80.9 | 81.0 | 81.0 | 81.8 | 81.7 | 82.6 | 82.6 |
| 55-64 | 59.7 | 61.2 | 61.9 | 63.0 | 63.7 | 64.6 | 66.3 | 67.6 | 67.9 | 68.9 |
| 65 and over | 10.9 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 12.3 | 13.3 | 14.2 | 16.7 | 17.9 | 18.6 | 19.1 |
| 15-64 | 70.8 | 71.2 | 71.0 | 71.2 | 71.3 | 71.0 | 71.5 | 71.6 | 72.2 | 72.2 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 19.9 | 19.5 | 14.1 | 16.6 | 19.1 | 14.2 | 16.3 | 14.1 | 13.6 | 12.3 |
| 20-24 | 15.8 | 13.0 | 10.7 | 15.1 | 12.7 | 10.8 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 7.4 |
| 25-34 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 5.3 |
| 35-44 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 8.0 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.9 |
| 45-54 | 11.6 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 10.3 | 8.9 | 6.7 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 4.2 |
| 55-59 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 4.7 |
| 60-64 | 12.6 | 9.6 | 7.7 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.0 |
| 15-24 | 17.3 | 15.3 | 11.9 | 15.6 | 14.8 | 11.9 | 11.6 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 8.9 |
| 25-54 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 4.5 |
| 55-64 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 4.4 |
| 65 and over | 7.9 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.5 |
| 15-64 | 10.4 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 5.2 |
| Total | 10.4 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 9.8 | 8.9 | 7.3 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.1 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 22.9 | 19.0 | 10.8 | 14.7 | 17.6 | 14.0 | 13.1 | 10.8 | 12.7 | 10.9 |
| 20-24 | 18.0 | 16.5 | 14.1 | 13.4 | 11.9 | 10.8 | 12.5 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 9.1 |
| 25-34 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 6.2 |
| 35-44 | 10.7 | 9.1 | 8.1 | 9.9 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.4 |
| 45-54 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.7 |
| 55-59 | 6.8 | 4.9 | 5.1 | 6.0 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 3.4 |
| 60-64 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 6.4 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| 15-24 | 19.7 | 17.3 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 11.7 | 12.7 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 9.7 |
| 25-54 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 6.9 | 8.6 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 4.9 |
| 55-64 | 7.4 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.4 |
| 65 and over | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| 15-64 | 11.2 | 9.9 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 5.5 |
| Total | 11.0 | 9.8 | 7.8 | 9.1 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.2 | 5.9 | 5.4 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 18.4 | 16.3 | 12.5 | 14.7 | 14.3 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 9.3 |
| 25-54 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 5.3 | 4.7 |
| 55-64 | 8.1 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.9 |
| 65 and over | 5.7 | 6.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.3 |
| 15-64 | 10.8 | 9.4 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 8.6 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 5.3 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

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Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

| | | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------|--|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|---------|---------|---------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3 449.5 | 3 555.8 | 3 643.8 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 43.1 | 40.0 | 37.3 |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 609.0 | 622.0 | 633.9 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.2 |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 408.4 | 417.0 | 418.8 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 15.4 | 16.0 | 15.9 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 16.1 | 14.0 | 15.1 |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 165.8 | 172.0 | 180.9 |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2 797.5 | 2 893.8 | 2 972.6 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 402.7 | 406.0 | 420.1 |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 146.6 | 147.0 | 151.1 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 150.3 | 153.0 | 154.2 |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 165.9 | 174.0 | 180.1 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 118.5 | 125.0 | 123.9 |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 28.2 | 29.0 | 28.0 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 237.0 | 253.0 | 257.7 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 147.7 | 147.0 | 152.9 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 362.7 | 367.0 | 371.0 |
| P | Education | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 413.2 | 434.0 | 455.3 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 353.9 | 377.0 | 392.5 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 61.4 | 67.0 | 66.8 |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 89.4 | 87.0 | 84.7 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 64.1 | 67.0 | 66.1 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.2 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| P | Education | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

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Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 24 164 | 24 126 | 24 512 | 24 357 | 24 325 | 24 420 | 24 991 | 25 017 | 25 278 | 25 249 |
| Males | 14 300 | 14 277 | 14 388 | 14 275 | 14 208 | 14 190 | 14 368 | 14 355 | 14 456 | 14 509 |
| Females | 9 864 | 9 850 | 10 124 | 10 082 | 10 117 | 10 230 | 10 623 | 10 663 | 10 822 | 10 740 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 1 654 | 1 481 | 1 664 | 1 907 | 2 056 | 2 061 | 2 691 | 3 069 | 3 236 | 3 033 |
| Males | 788 | 708 | 804 | 976 | 1 084 | 1 084 | 1 434 | 1 674 | 1 742 | 1 669 |
| Females | 866 | 773 | 861 | 930 | 972 | 977 | 1 257 | 1 394 | 1 494 | 1 364 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 22 509 | 22 646 | 22 848 | 22 450 | 22 269 | 22 359 | 22 300 | 21 949 | 22 042 | 22 216 |
| Males | 13 511 | 13 569 | 13 584 | 13 299 | 13 124 | 13 105 | 12 934 | 12 680 | 12 714 | 12 840 |
| Females | 8 998 | 9 077 | 9 264 | 9 151 | 9 146 | 9 254 | 9 366 | 9 268 | 9 328 | 9 376 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 60.0 | 59.9 | 59.5 | 59.2 | 58.9 | 58.6 | 58.0 | 57.8 | 57.7 | 57.8 |
| Females | 40.0 | 40.1 | 40.5 | 40.8 | 41.1 | 41.4 | 42.0 | 42.2 | 42.3 | 42.2 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 6.8 | 6.1 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 10.8 | 12.3 | 12.8 | 12.0 |
| Males | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 10.0 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 11.5 |
| Females | 8.8 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 11.8 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 12.7 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 22 509 | 22 646 | 22 848 | 22 450 | 22 269 | 22 359 | 22 300 | 21 949 | 22 042 | 22 216 |
| Employees | 16 500 | 16 664 | 16 971 | 16 782 | 16 575 | 16 700 | 16 679 | 16 441 | 16 543 | 16 738 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 5 592 | 5 563 | 5 481 | 5 312 | 5 329 | 5 301 | 5 294 | 5 192 | 5 189 | 5 170 |
| Unpaid family workers | 418 | 418 | 396 | 356 | 366 | 357 | 327 | 316 | 309 | 307 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 73.3 | 73.6 | 74.3 | 74.8 | 74.4 | 74.7 | 74.8 | 74.9 | 75.1 | 75.3 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 15.0 | 15.3 | 16.0 | 15.9 | 16.4 | 16.7 | 17.8 | 18.5 | 18.8 | 18.7 |
| Male share of part time employment | 22.2 | 21.8 | 22.9 | 22.3 | 22.9 | 23.1 | 24.7 | 25.9 | 26.6 | 26.5 |
| Female share of part time employment | 77.8 | 78.2 | 77.1 | 77.7 | 77.1 | 76.9 | 75.3 | 74.1 | 73.4 | 73.5 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 5.5 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 8.5 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 29.3 | 29.8 | 30.5 | 30.5 | 31.0 | 31.2 | 32.2 | 32.8 | 32.9 | 32.8 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 7.2 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 7.4 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 5.6 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 14.7 | 15.6 | 16.1 | 14.6 | 13.2 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 10.8 | 10.0 | 10.3 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 14.6 | 15.1 | 15.5 | 16.4 | 15.3 | 15.1 | 14.2 | 13.0 | 11.9 | 11.9 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 14.0 | 13.5 | 14.1 | 17.0 | 16.1 | 15.0 | 15.6 | 14.5 | 12.4 | 13.3 |
| More than 1 year | 49.6 | 47.5 | 45.7 | 44.6 | 48.5 | 52.0 | 53.2 | 56.9 | 61.4 | 58.9 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/8ec1c>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/cf8fa>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/0a573>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 15.1 | 13.7 | 16.8 | 14.2 | 13.6 | 11.5 | 12.7 | 10.7 | 10.9 | 10.6 |
| 20-24 | 58.9 | 57.6 | 57.7 | 55.7 | 54.1 | 52.3 | 54.2 | 51.2 | 51.7 | 51.0 |
| 25-34 | 87.4 | 86.9 | 86.8 | 85.0 | 84.1 | 83.5 | 84.0 | 81.7 | 80.9 | 81.1 |
| 35-44 | 94.6 | 94.1 | 93.9 | 93.0 | 92.5 | 92.3 | 92.4 | 91.5 | 90.9 | 91.0 |
| 45-54 | 91.6 | 91.5 | 91.8 | 91.2 | 90.6 | 90.7 | 90.6 | 90.2 | 89.6 | 89.4 |
| 55-59 | 58.0 | 60.3 | 62.2 | 66.0 | 68.3 | 70.7 | 74.2 | 75.5 | 77.5 | 78.6 |
| 60-64 | 28.9 | 29.7 | 29.9 | 30.1 | 30.7 | 30.7 | 32.6 | 36.6 | 41.3 | 46.2 |
| 15-24 | 37.6 | 36.0 | 39.7 | 37.4 | 36.3 | 34.5 | 36.3 | 33.9 | 34.3 | 33.7 |
| 25-54 | 91.3 | 91.0 | 91.0 | 90.0 | 89.4 | 89.2 | 89.4 | 88.3 | 87.7 | 87.7 |
| 55-64 | 45.0 | 46.2 | 46.8 | 48.4 | 49.5 | 50.5 | 53.6 | 56.6 | 60.2 | 63.3 |
| 65 and over | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.6 |
| 15-64 | 74.5 | 74.3 | 75.5 | 74.7 | 74.2 | 73.9 | 74.8 | 74.4 | 74.7 | 75.2 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 10.5 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 6.6 |
| 20-24 | 43.8 | 41.5 | 42.0 | 39.7 | 39.2 | 38.3 | 39.7 | 39.2 | 39.1 | 36.9 |
| 25-34 | 67.0 | 66.0 | 67.0 | 65.9 | 64.5 | 64.3 | 66.0 | 64.5 | 64.9 | 63.9 |
| 35-44 | 67.2 | 66.6 | 67.9 | 67.3 | 67.5 | 67.7 | 69.1 | 69.2 | 69.7 | 69.0 |
| 45-54 | 58.3 | 59.3 | 60.7 | 60.2 | 61.2 | 61.8 | 64.2 | 64.2 | 64.2 | 64.4 |
| 55-59 | 32.8 | 34.5 | 36.4 | 39.5 | 41.7 | 45.0 | 48.4 | 49.9 | 51.1 | 51.6 |
| 60-64 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 13.0 | 15.8 | 18.7 | 24.4 | 26.4 |
| 15-24 | 26.9 | 25.4 | 28.3 | 26.1 | 25.5 | 25.1 | 26.5 | 25.8 | 25.5 | 24.0 |
| 25-54 | 64.4 | 64.1 | 65.3 | 64.6 | 64.5 | 64.7 | 66.5 | 66.1 | 66.4 | 65.9 |
| 55-64 | 22.5 | 23.4 | 24.6 | 26.0 | 26.9 | 28.8 | 32.2 | 34.7 | 38.3 | 39.6 |
| 65 and over | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 |
| 15-64 | 50.8 | 50.6 | 52.4 | 51.8 | 51.8 | 52.2 | 54.2 | 54.3 | 55.2 | 54.9 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 32.3 | 30.8 | 34.1 | 31.9 | 31.0 | 29.9 | 31.5 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 29.0 |
| 25-54 | 77.8 | 77.5 | 78.1 | 77.2 | 76.9 | 76.9 | 77.8 | 77.1 | 77.0 | 76.8 |
| 55-64 | 33.4 | 34.5 | 35.4 | 36.9 | 37.9 | 39.3 | 42.5 | 45.3 | 48.9 | 51.1 |
| 65 and over | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
| 15-64 | 62.6 | 62.4 | 63.9 | 63.2 | 62.9 | 63.0 | 64.4 | 64.3 | 64.9 | 65.0 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 28.7 | 27.9 | 30.4 | 36.9 | 41.8 | 44.2 | 55.2 | 60.3 | 62.2 | 57.1 |
| 20-24 | 17.0 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 20.4 | 23.9 | 24.2 | 29.9 | 35.7 | 38.0 | 35.9 |
| 25-34 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 7.3 | 9.0 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 13.6 | 16.5 | 17.3 | 16.4 |
| 35-44 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 7.4 | 8.6 | 9.3 | 8.9 |
| 45-54 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 6.2 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 7.8 |
| 55-59 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.7 |
| 60-64 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 5.2 | 5.8 |
| 15-24 | 19.2 | 18.4 | 18.8 | 23.2 | 26.9 | 27.1 | 33.7 | 39.0 | 41.3 | 38.8 |
| 25-54 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 8.6 | 10.3 | 10.8 | 10.4 |
| 55-64 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 6.4 |
| 65 and over | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 15-64 | 5.5 | 5.0 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 10.0 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 11.6 |
| Total | 5.4 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 9.8 | 11.5 | 11.9 | 11.3 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 40.4 | 37.4 | 40.9 | 45.0 | 51.8 | 55.5 | 58.0 | 68.2 | 71.7 | 66.1 |
| 20-24 | 22.8 | 20.6 | 21.5 | 25.8 | 26.0 | 28.5 | 34.3 | 37.7 | 41.1 | 39.5 |
| 25-34 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 12.5 | 14.0 | 13.6 | 16.5 | 19.3 | 20.1 | 19.6 |
| 35-44 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 10.2 | 11.4 | 12.3 | 11.0 |
| 45-54 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 8.2 |
| 55-59 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.8 |
| 60-64 | 4.4 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 |
| 15-24 | 25.4 | 23.3 | 24.7 | 28.5 | 29.4 | 32.1 | 37.6 | 41.5 | 44.7 | 42.6 |
| 25-54 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 10.9 | 12.3 | 13.2 | 12.2 |
| 55-64 | 2.9 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
| 65 and over | 2.7 | 1.1 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 3.5 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 2.7 |
| 15-64 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 11.9 | 13.2 | 13.9 | 12.8 |
| Total | 8.8 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 11.8 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 12.7 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 21.8 | 20.4 | 21.2 | 25.3 | 27.9 | 29.2 | 35.3 | 40.0 | 42.7 | 40.3 |
| 25-54 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 9.6 | 11.2 | 11.8 | 11.2 |
| 55-64 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.5 |
| 65 and over | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.3 | 1.8 |
| 15-64 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 10.8 | 12.3 | 12.9 | 12.1 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

| | | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------|--|------|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | 22 847.9 | 22 450.5 | 22 269.1 | 22 358.7 | 22 299.9 | 21 948.8 | 22 041.8 | 22 215.6 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | 854.1 | 837.7 | 849.1 | 831.9 | 833.4 | 799.2 | 811.7 | 842.8 |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | 6 881.0 | 6 636.7 | 6 444.5 | 6 392.8 | 6 224.3 | 6 001.8 | 5 993.4 | 5 975.6 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | 35.7 | 33.0 | 35.4 | 38.2 | 35.3 | 37.5 | 38.9 | 34.1 |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | 4 597.6 | 4 379.0 | 4 195.5 | 4 226.1 | 4 131.4 | 4 062.6 | 4 134.2 | 4 121.8 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | 117.3 | 114.4 | 113.4 | 129.5 | 136.5 | 123.9 | 107.8 | 113.9 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | 177.9 | 193.8 | 211.2 | 207.8 | 221.3 | 224.6 | 228.4 | 237.6 |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | 1 952.5 | 1 916.5 | 1 889.0 | 1 791.2 | 1 699.9 | 1 553.2 | 1 484.1 | 1 468.3 |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | 15 112.7 | 14 976.0 | 14 975.5 | 15 134.0 | 15 242.2 | 15 147.8 | 15 236.7 | 15 397.1 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | 3 452.3 | 3 363.6 | 3 305.4 | 3 252.2 | 3 331.2 | 3 287.5 | 3 226.5 | 3 194.2 |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | 1 064.5 | 1 059.8 | 1 057.3 | 1 073.8 | 1 045.2 | 1 033.6 | 1 039.1 | 1 033.0 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | 1 159.7 | 1 146.8 | 1 166.4 | 1 189.1 | 1 247.2 | 1 227.6 | 1 269.4 | 1 334.0 |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | 541.5 | 536.6 | 522.6 | 544.4 | 554.7 | 549.0 | 551.4 | 561.5 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | 646.7 | 641.5 | 656.4 | 649.0 | 640.1 | 626.8 | 611.6 | 643.7 |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | 121.6 | 130.3 | 137.8 | 144.2 | 140.5 | 145.9 | 125.7 | 132.3 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | 1 437.5 | 1 402.4 | 1 415.9 | 1 386.6 | 1 344.8 | 1 361.8 | 1 403.5 | 1 415.8 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | 839.7 | 823.3 | 832.4 | 850.9 | 867.0 | 894.9 | 907.4 | 968.4 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | 1 190.6 | 1 165.2 | 1 147.7 | 1 197.5 | 1 106.7 | 1 064.9 | 1 043.8 | 1 045.0 |
| P | Education | .. | .. | 1 596.3 | 1 573.3 | 1 537.2 | 1 537.2 | 1 494.3 | 1 489.4 | 1 512.7 | 1 508.2 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | 1 633.0 | 1 642.1 | 1 637.8 | 1 684.1 | 1 774.2 | 1 765.2 | 1 804.2 | 1 796.2 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | 246.4 | 250.9 | 262.1 | 264.2 | 282.6 | 292.7 | 297.8 | 303.2 |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | 736.2 | 759.0 | 761.6 | 722.6 | 713.2 | 687.5 | 652.1 | 658.8 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | 410.6 | 458.2 | 522.0 | 623.9 | 689.9 | 707.6 | 776.1 | 786.5 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | 36.1 | 23.1 | 12.9 | 14.3 | 10.5 | 13.4 | 15.5 | 16.3 |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | 16 970.9 | 16 782.2 | 16 574.8 | 16 700.2 | 16 679.1 | 16 440.7 | 16 543.1 | 16 738.5 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | 399.2 | 389.1 | 397.2 | 400.8 | 415.8 | 396.5 | 406.1 | 428.5 |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | 5 480.4 | 5 290.1 | 5 110.8 | 5 102.8 | 4 986.1 | 4 820.4 | 4 817.5 | 4 836.9 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | 31.1 | 29.1 | 32.0 | 34.7 | 31.2 | 31.6 | 36.2 | 33.3 |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | 3 931.4 | 3 770.9 | 3 607.3 | 3 654.7 | 3 586.3 | 3 540.9 | 3 600.8 | 3 605.0 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | 113.3 | 110.6 | 107.9 | 121.5 | 128.4 | 117.8 | 103.1 | 108.1 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | 166.1 | 182.6 | 194.9 | 194.1 | 207.5 | 210.6 | 216.1 | 227.0 |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | 1 238.5 | 1 196.8 | 1 168.7 | 1 097.8 | 1 032.7 | 919.4 | 861.4 | 863.5 |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | 11 091.3 | 11 103.1 | 11 066.8 | 11 196.6 | 11 277.3 | 11 223.8 | 11 319.4 | 11 473.1 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | 2 044.3 | 2 000.7 | 1 957.3 | 1 914.0 | 2 007.6 | 1 976.6 | 1 938.5 | 1 915.7 |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | 898.9 | 897.8 | 903.8 | 918.6 | 894.8 | 892.8 | 904.6 | 903.4 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | 773.2 | 779.3 | 795.2 | 803.4 | 863.1 | 837.6 | 861.9 | 935.8 |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | 416.1 | 420.7 | 409.2 | 405.0 | 416.3 | 419.5 | 420.1 | 427.4 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | 537.3 | 538.9 | 550.8 | 535.7 | 520.7 | 511.7 | 503.5 | 526.6 |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | 46.7 | 59.2 | 60.9 | 66.1 | 69.0 | 70.5 | 59.8 | 58.6 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | 612.4 | 601.3 | 594.4 | 573.0 | 525.4 | 539.0 | 559.8 | 550.0 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | 690.1 | 697.4 | 702.0 | 711.8 | 713.5 | 746.8 | 756.5 | 815.2 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | 1 166.0 | 1 146.8 | 1 133.9 | 1 179.9 | 1 095.1 | 1 052.2 | 1 031.6 | 1 036.7 |
| P | Education | .. | .. | 1 503.3 | 1 484.8 | 1 445.3 | 1 448.3 | 1 404.1 | 1 399.1 | 1 420.4 | 1 412.8 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | 1 404.7 | 1 415.7 | 1 398.8 | 1 438.5 | 1 508.8 | 1 490.0 | 1 518.7 | 1 518.8 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | 137.0 | 140.9 | 143.4 | 150.7 | 159.5 | 165.6 | 180.1 | 190.1 |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | 416.3 | 438.7 | 437.3 | 418.8 | 402.5 | 409.1 | 382.7 | 391.1 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | 410.5 | 458.2 | 521.9 | 619.2 | 687.2 | 699.9 | 766.2 | 775.0 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | 34.5 | 22.7 | 12.6 | 13.5 | 9.6 | 13.3 | 15.0 | 16.0 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>

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JAPAN

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 66 640 | 66 840 | 66 740 | 66 500 | 66 320 | 65 910 | 65 550 | 65 770 | 65 870 | 65 980 |
| Males | 39 030 | 39 170 | 39 040 | 38 690 | 38 500 | 38 220 | 37 890 | 37 730 | 37 630 | 37 560 |
| Females | 27 610 | 27 680 | 27 710 | 27 820 | 27 830 | 27 680 | 27 660 | 28 040 | 28 240 | 28 420 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 2 750 | 2 570 | 2 650 | 3 360 | 3 340 | 3 020 | 2 850 | 2 650 | 2 360 | 2 220 |
| Males | 1 680 | 1 540 | 1 590 | 2 030 | 2 070 | 1 870 | 1 730 | 1 620 | 1 410 | 1 340 |
| Females | 1 070 | 1 040 | 1 070 | 1 330 | 1 270 | 1 150 | 1 120 | 1 030 | 950 | 880 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 63 890 | 64 270 | 64 090 | 63 140 | 62 980 | 62 890 | 62 700 | 63 110 | 63 510 | 63 760 |
| Males | 37 350 | 37 630 | 37 450 | 36 660 | 36 430 | 36 360 | 36 160 | 36 100 | 36 210 | 36 220 |
| Females | 26 540 | 26 650 | 26 640 | 26 490 | 26 560 | 26 530 | 26 540 | 27 010 | 27 290 | 27 540 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 58.5 | 58.5 | 58.4 | 58.1 | 57.8 | 57.8 | 57.7 | 57.2 | 57.0 | 56.8 |
| Females | 41.5 | 41.5 | 41.6 | 42.0 | 42.2 | 42.2 | 42.3 | 42.8 | 43.0 | 43.2 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 4.1 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| Males | 4.3 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| Females | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.1 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 63 820 | 64 120 | 63 850 | 62 820 | 62 570 | 59 770 | 62 700 | 63 110 | 63 510 | 63 760 |
| Employees | 54 720 | 55 230 | 55 240 | 54 600 | 54 630 | 52 440 | 55 040 | 55 530 | 55 950 | 56 400 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 6 330 | 6 220 | 6 070 | 5 940 | 5 790 | 5 350 | 5 590 | 5 540 | 5 560 | 5 430 |
| Unpaid family workers | 2 470 | 2 360 | 2 240 | 2 020 | 1 890 | 1 740 | 1 800 | 1 740 | 1 680 | 1 620 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 85.7 | 86.1 | 86.5 | 86.9 | 87.3 | 87.7 | 87.8 | 88.0 | 88.1 | 88.5 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 18.0 | 18.9 | 19.6 | 20.3 | 20.2 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 21.9 | 22.7 | 22.7 |
| Male share of part time employment | 27.6 | 28.5 | 29.6 | 30.1 | 29.7 | 29.0 | 29.2 | 29.7 | 30.2 | 30.2 |
| Female share of part time employment | 72.4 | 71.5 | 70.4 | 69.9 | 70.3 | 71.0 | 70.8 | 70.3 | 69.8 | 69.8 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 8.5 | 9.2 | 9.9 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 12.0 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 31.3 | 32.6 | 33.2 | 33.8 | 33.9 | 34.8 | 34.5 | 36.2 | 37.2 | 36.9 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 15.2 | 15.8 | 14.7 | 13.5 | 9.9 | 10.9 | 12.2 | 11.3 | 12.2 | 12.6 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 20.4 | 21.1 | 21.7 | 22.4 | 18.9 | 18.6 | 18.0 | 18.7 | 21.4 | 21.0 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 16.3 | 15.0 | 16.7 | 17.8 | 15.5 | 15.0 | 15.1 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 15.9 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 15.2 | 16.2 | 13.6 | 17.8 | 18.0 | 16.1 | 16.2 | 14.8 | 14.4 | 15.0 |
| More than 1 year | 33.0 | 32.0 | 33.3 | 28.5 | 37.6 | 39.4 | 38.5 | 41.2 | 37.6 | 35.5 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/30293>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/3c071>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6bbf2>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 16.1 | 14.7 | 14.5 | 13.6 | 14.8 | 15.2 | 15.9 | 16.0 |
| 20-24 | 69.1 | 70.0 | 69.1 | 67.6 | 67.1 | 67.4 | 67.4 | 67.7 | 68.6 | 68.8 |
| 25-34 | 95.3 | 95.8 | 95.5 | 95.2 | 95.3 | 95.1 | 94.6 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 94.4 |
| 35-44 | 96.9 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.8 | 96.6 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 96.4 | 96.2 |
| 45-54 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.4 | 96.1 | 96.4 | 95.8 | 95.6 | 95.8 | 95.4 | 95.6 |
| 55-59 | 93.4 | 93.1 | 92.7 | 92.4 | 92.8 | 92.6 | 92.2 | 92.7 | 93.2 | 93.1 |
| 60-64 | 70.9 | 74.4 | 76.4 | 76.3 | 76.0 | 75.6 | 75.6 | 76.0 | 77.6 | 78.9 |
| 15-24 | 44.7 | 45.1 | 44.5 | 43.0 | 42.3 | 41.7 | 41.5 | 41.8 | 42.7 | 43.0 |
| 25-54 | 96.1 | 96.3 | 96.3 | 96.1 | 96.2 | 95.9 | 95.6 | 95.7 | 95.6 | 95.5 |
| 55-64 | 83.8 | 84.9 | 85.1 | 84.4 | 83.9 | 83.1 | 82.9 | 83.5 | 84.8 | 85.6 |
| 65 and over | 29.2 | 29.7 | 29.7 | 29.4 | 28.8 | 28.4 | 28.7 | 29.5 | 30.2 | 31.1 |
| 15-64 | 84.8 | 85.2 | 85.2 | 84.8 | 84.8 | 84.4 | 84.3 | 84.6 | 84.9 | 85.0 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 16.6 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 16.2 | 15.6 | 15.0 | 14.6 | 15.9 | 16.3 | 16.8 |
| 20-24 | 70.1 | 69.5 | 69.5 | 69.9 | 69.4 | 69.1 | 68.4 | 70.3 | 69.8 | 68.5 |
| 25-34 | 68.6 | 69.3 | 70.1 | 71.6 | 72.2 | 72.2 | 72.9 | 74.3 | 74.8 | 75.4 |
| 35-44 | 67.3 | 68.0 | 67.8 | 68.3 | 68.7 | 69.0 | 69.8 | 71.4 | 72.6 | 73.4 |
| 45-54 | 72.2 | 73.2 | 73.4 | 73.9 | 74.3 | 74.2 | 74.6 | 75.7 | 76.3 | 76.8 |
| 55-59 | 60.3 | 60.8 | 61.6 | 62.5 | 63.3 | 63.8 | 64.4 | 66.5 | 68.1 | 69.0 |
| 60-64 | 40.2 | 42.2 | 43.6 | 44.6 | 45.7 | 45.8 | 46.0 | 47.4 | 48.7 | 50.6 |
| 15-24 | 45.3 | 44.7 | 44.7 | 44.8 | 44.0 | 43.3 | 42.0 | 43.5 | 43.4 | 43.1 |
| 25-54 | 69.3 | 70.1 | 70.3 | 71.1 | 71.6 | 71.6 | 72.3 | 73.6 | 74.5 | 75.2 |
| 55-64 | 51.5 | 52.5 | 53.1 | 53.5 | 53.9 | 53.7 | 54.0 | 55.8 | 57.5 | 59.2 |
| 65 and over | 12.9 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.1 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.4 | 13.8 | 14.5 | 15.3 |
| 15-64 | 61.3 | 61.9 | 62.2 | 62.9 | 63.2 | 63.0 | 63.4 | 65.0 | 66.0 | 66.7 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 45.0 | 44.9 | 44.6 | 43.9 | 43.1 | 42.5 | 41.8 | 42.6 | 43.0 | 43.0 |
| 25-54 | 82.8 | 83.3 | 83.4 | 83.7 | 84.0 | 83.9 | 84.0 | 84.8 | 85.1 | 85.4 |
| 55-64 | 67.3 | 68.4 | 68.8 | 68.7 | 68.7 | 68.2 | 68.2 | 69.4 | 71.0 | 72.2 |
| 65 and over | 19.8 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 19.9 | 19.7 | 19.9 | 20.5 | 21.3 | 22.1 |
| 15-64 | 73.1 | 73.6 | 73.8 | 73.9 | 74.0 | 73.8 | 73.9 | 74.9 | 75.5 | 75.9 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 10.0 | 8.7 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 6.1 |
| 20-24 | 8.7 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 5.9 |
| 25-34 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 |
| 35-44 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| 45-54 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 55-59 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.1 |
| 60-64 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| 15-24 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 5.9 |
| 25-54 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.5 |
| 55-64 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.7 |
| 65 and over | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| 15-64 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 3.7 |
| Total | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.6 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 9.6 | 8.0 | 6.1 | 8.3 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| 20-24 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.6 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 5.3 |
| 25-34 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 4.3 |
| 35-44 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.6 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.0 |
| 45-54 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.7 |
| 55-59 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.3 |
| 60-64 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| 15-24 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 5.1 |
| 25-54 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| 55-64 | 2.8 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.3 |
| 65 and over | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 1.0 |
| 15-64 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 3.3 |
| Total | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 5.5 |
| 25-54 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 3.4 |
| 55-64 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.1 |
| 65 and over | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| 15-64 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.5 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

| | | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | 63 820.0 | 64 120.0 | 63 850.0 | 62 820.0 | 62 570.0 | 59 770.0 | 62 700.0 | 63 110.0 | 63 510.0 | 63 760.0 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 2 720.0 | 2 720.0 | 2 680.0 | 2 620.0 | 2 520.0 | 2 230.0 | 2 400.0 | 2 330.0 | 2 300.0 | 2 280.0 |
| B-F | Industry | 18 200.0 | 18 140.0 | 17 780.0 | 16 910.0 | 16 440.0 | 15 570.0 | 16 260.0 | 16 290.0 | 16 370.0 | 16 260.0 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | 30.0 | 40.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 |
| C | Manufacturing | 11 930.0 | 11 940.0 | 11 740.0 | 11 040.0 | 10 780.0 | 10 240.0 | 10 590.0 | 10 660.0 | 10 680.0 | 10 620.0 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | 650.0 | 640.0 | 640.0 | 670.0 | 650.0 | 570.0 | 610.0 | 610.0 | 610.0 | 610.0 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| F | Construction | 5 590.0 | 5 520.0 | 5 370.0 | 5 170.0 | 4 980.0 | 4 730.0 | 5 030.0 | 4 990.0 | 5 050.0 | 5 000.0 |
| G-U | Services | 42 900.0 | 43 260.0 | 43 390.0 | 43 290.0 | 43 610.0 | 41 970.0 | 44 040.0 | 44 490.0 | 44 840.0 | 45 220.0 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | 11 100.0 | 11 130.0 | 11 010.0 | 10 880.0 | 10 900.0 | 10 370.0 | 10 750.0 | 10 890.0 | 10 910.0 | 10 830.0 |
| H | Transportation and storage | 3 650.0 | 3 640.0 | 3 620.0 | 3 660.0 | 3 660.0 | 3 500.0 | 3 610.0 | 3 700.0 | 3 680.0 | 3 660.0 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | 3 740.0 | 3 800.0 | 3 730.0 | 3 800.0 | 3 870.0 | 3 650.0 | 3 760.0 | 3 840.0 | 3 850.0 | 3 830.0 |
| J | Information and communication | 1 800.0 | 1 920.0 | 1 890.0 | 1 930.0 | 1 960.0 | 1 850.0 | 1 880.0 | 1 920.0 | 2 030.0 | 2 090.0 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | 1 930.0 | 1 920.0 | 2 000.0 | 1 990.0 | 1 920.0 | 1 790.0 | 1 890.0 | 1 910.0 | 1 790.0 | 1 800.0 |
| L | Real estate activities | 790.0 | 850.0 | 830.0 | 830.0 | 830.0 | 840.0 | 850.0 | 830.0 | 860.0 | 920.0 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | 2 040.0 | 1 980.0 | 2 000.0 | 1 950.0 | 1 980.0 | 1 990.0 | 2 050.0 | 2 070.0 | 2 120.0 | 2 140.0 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | 3 470.0 | 3 590.0 | 3 670.0 | 3 420.0 | 3 360.0 | 3 230.0 | 3 450.0 | 2 820.0 | 2 780.0 | 2 940.0 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | 2 260.0 | 2 310.0 | 2 260.0 | 2 250.0 | 2 240.0 | 2 140.0 | 2 280.0 | 2 320.0 | 2 380.0 | 2 340.0 |
| P | Education | 2 820.0 | 2 790.0 | 2 830.0 | 2 870.0 | 2 880.0 | 2 800.0 | 2 950.0 | 2 990.0 | 3 010.0 | 3 030.0 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | 5 710.0 | 5 790.0 | 5 980.0 | 6 210.0 | 6 530.0 | 6 480.0 | 7 060.0 | 7 350.0 | 7 570.0 | 7 840.0 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | 790.0 | 750.0 | 770.0 | 770.0 | 790.0 | 760.0 | 770.0 | 770.0 | 730.0 | 710.0 |
| S | Other service activities | 2 080.0 | 2 010.0 | 2 040.0 | 2 100.0 | 2 050.0 | 1 980.0 | 2 080.0 | 2 140.0 | 2 110.0 | 2 060.0 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | 30.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 20.0 | 30.0 |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | 54 720.0 | 55 230.0 | 55 240.0 | 54 600.0 | 54 630.0 | 52 440.0 | 55 040.0 | 55 530.0 | 55 950.0 | 56 400.0 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 490.0 | 520.0 | 540.0 | 570.0 | 590.0 | 550.0 | 570.0 | 580.0 | 610.0 | 610.0 |
| B-F | Industry | 16 280.0 | 16 310.0 | 16 050.0 | 15 320.0 | 14 920.0 | 14 150.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| B | Mining and quarrying | 30.0 | 40.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 20.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 |
| C | Manufacturing | 11 080.0 | 11 150.0 | 11 020.0 | 10 410.0 | 10 200.0 | 9 710.0 | 10 030.0 | 10 110.0 | 10 100.0 | 10 060.0 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | 640.0 | 630.0 | 630.0 | 660.0 | 640.0 | 560.0 | 600.0 | 600.0 | 600.0 | 600.0 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| F | Construction | 4 530.0 | 4 490.0 | 4 370.0 | 4 220.0 | 4 050.0 | 3 850.0 | 4 110.0 | 4 080.0 | 4 100.0 | 4 070.0 |
| G-U | Services | 37 950.0 | 38 400.0 | 38 650.0 | 38 710.0 | 39 120.0 | 37 740.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | 9 680.0 | 9 730.0 | 9 660.0 | 9 600.0 | 9 670.0 | 9 260.0 | 9 630.0 | 9 810.0 | 9 860.0 | 9 850.0 |
| H | Transportation and storage | 3 470.0 | 3 470.0 | 3 450.0 | 3 490.0 | 3 510.0 | 3 360.0 | 3 460.0 | 3 550.0 | 3 540.0 | 3 530.0 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | 2 930.0 | 3 010.0 | 3 010.0 | 3 080.0 | 3 160.0 | 3 010.0 | 3 110.0 | 3 200.0 | 3 230.0 | 3 240.0 |
| J | Information and communication | 1 740.0 | 1 850.0 | 1 820.0 | 1 850.0 | 1 880.0 | 1 770.0 | 1 800.0 | 1 840.0 | 1 940.0 | 2 000.0 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | 1 870.0 | 1 860.0 | 1 950.0 | 1 950.0 | 1 870.0 | 1 750.0 | 1 850.0 | 1 860.0 | 1 740.0 | 1 770.0 |
| L | Real estate activities | 680.0 | 730.0 | 710.0 | 700.0 | 710.0 | 700.0 | 720.0 | 710.0 | 750.0 | 800.0 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | 1 510.0 | 1 480.0 | 1 490.0 | 1 470.0 | 1 510.0 | 1 530.0 | 1 570.0 | 1 580.0 | 1 630.0 | 1 660.0 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | 3 210.0 | 3 300.0 | 3 380.0 | 3 130.0 | 3 100.0 | 2 970.0 | 3 160.0 | 2 530.0 | 2 490.0 | 2 640.0 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | 2 260.0 | 2 310.0 | 2 260.0 | 2 250.0 | 2 240.0 | 2 140.0 | 2 280.0 | 2 320.0 | 2 380.0 | 2 340.0 |
| P | Education | 2 550.0 | 2 540.0 | 2 580.0 | 2 610.0 | 2 610.0 | 2 540.0 | 2 670.0 | 2 730.0 | 2 740.0 | 2 780.0 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | 5 360.0 | 5 470.0 | 5 650.0 | 5 880.0 | 6 200.0 | 6 180.0 | 6 760.0 | 7 040.0 | 7 240.0 | 7 510.0 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | 750.0 | 720.0 | 720.0 | 730.0 | 740.0 | 710.0 | 720.0 | 730.0 | 690.0 | 670.0 |
| S | Other service activities | 1 500.0 | 1 450.0 | 1 490.0 | 1 540.0 | 1 520.0 | 1 470.0 | 1 550.0 | 1 600.0 | 1 560.0 | 1 530.0 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | 30.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 30.0 | 30.0 | 20.0 | 30.0 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/60d8f>.

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Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 23 978 | 24 216 | 24 347 | 24 394 | 24 748 | 25 099 | 25 501 | 25 873 | 26 536 | 26 913 |
| Males | 13 978 | 14 124 | 14 208 | 14 318 | 14 492 | 14 683 | 14 891 | 15 071 | 15 387 | 15 543 |
| Females | 10 001 | 10 092 | 10 139 | 10 076 | 10 256 | 10 416 | 10 609 | 10 802 | 11 149 | 11 370 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 827 | 783 | 769 | 889 | 920 | 855 | 820 | 807 | 937 | 976 |
| Males | 533 | 517 | 505 | 584 | 577 | 530 | 504 | 498 | 548 | 572 |
| Females | 294 | 266 | 265 | 304 | 342 | 325 | 316 | 309 | 389 | 405 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 23 151 | 23 433 | 23 577 | 23 506 | 23 829 | 24 244 | 24 681 | 25 066 | 25 599 | 25 936 |
| Males | 13 444 | 13 607 | 13 703 | 13 734 | 13 915 | 14 153 | 14 387 | 14 573 | 14 839 | 14 971 |
| Females | 9 706 | 9 826 | 9 874 | 9 772 | 9 914 | 10 091 | 10 294 | 10 494 | 10 761 | 10 965 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 58.1 | 58.1 | 58.1 | 58.4 | 58.4 | 58.4 | 58.3 | 58.1 | 58.0 | 57.7 |
| Females | 41.9 | 41.9 | 41.9 | 41.6 | 41.6 | 41.6 | 41.7 | 41.9 | 42.0 | 42.3 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| Males | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| Females | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 23 151 | 23 433 | 23 577 | 23 506 | 23 829 | 24 244 | 24 681 | 25 067 | 25 600 | 25 936 |
| Employees | 15 551 | 15 970 | 16 206 | 16 454 | 16 971 | 17 397 | 17 712 | 18 195 | 18 743 | 19 230 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 6 135 | 6 049 | 5 970 | 5 711 | 5 593 | 5 594 | 5 718 | 5 651 | 5 652 | 5 563 |
| Unpaid family workers | 1 466 | 1 413 | 1 401 | 1 341 | 1 266 | 1 254 | 1 251 | 1 221 | 1 205 | 1 144 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 67.2 | 68.2 | 68.7 | 70.0 | 71.2 | 71.8 | 71.8 | 72.6 | 73.2 | 74.1 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 9.9 | 10.7 | 13.5 | 10.2 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 10.6 |
| Male share of part time employment | 41.5 | 41.1 | 41.0 | 40.7 | 39.7 | 43.4 | 39.0 | 39.5 | 37.8 | 37.4 |
| Female share of part time employment | 58.5 | 58.9 | 59.0 | 59.3 | 60.3 | 56.6 | 61.0 | 60.5 | 62.2 | 62.6 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 10.0 | 6.8 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 6.9 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 12.3 | 12.5 | 13.2 | 14.2 | 15.5 | 18.5 | 15.0 | 16.2 | 15.6 | 15.9 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 61.2 | 60.1 | 62.3 | 63.9 | 67.2 | 67.5 | 63.9 | 63.9 | 63.3 | 59.5 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 27.5 | 28.2 | 28.0 | 27.2 | 25.9 | 25.7 | 27.6 | 28.2 | 29.2 | 30.6 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 10.2 | 11.2 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 9.6 |
| More than 1 year | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/eab55>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/d3971>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/3228a>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 7.7 |
| 20-24 | 48.4 | 47.3 | 43.8 | 44.0 | 42.7 | 42.3 | 43.4 | 42.1 | 44.4 | 46.1 |
| 25-34 | 86.1 | 85.0 | 84.4 | 84.2 | 84.4 | 84.9 | 84.8 | 84.9 | 85.7 | 85.6 |
| 35-44 | 94.6 | 94.7 | 94.7 | 93.8 | 94.1 | 94.3 | 94.4 | 94.2 | 94.9 | 94.5 |
| 45-54 | 91.6 | 91.6 | 91.9 | 91.5 | 91.9 | 91.7 | 92.2 | 92.4 | 92.8 | 92.5 |
| 55-59 | 79.9 | 82.6 | 82.3 | 82.7 | 83.4 | 83.8 | 84.7 | 85.5 | 87.4 | 86.7 |
| 60-64 | 68.6 | 69.4 | 68.6 | 68.8 | 70.2 | 72.2 | 72.3 | 73.0 | 74.2 | 74.7 |
| 15-24 | 24.3 | 23.1 | 21.0 | 20.4 | 20.2 | 20.6 | 22.1 | 22.5 | 24.6 | 25.9 |
| 25-54 | 90.8 | 90.5 | 90.5 | 90.0 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 91.3 | 91.1 |
| 55-64 | 74.9 | 76.8 | 76.3 | 76.6 | 77.7 | 78.9 | 79.6 | 80.4 | 82.0 | 81.8 |
| 65 and over | 41.9 | 42.9 | 41.9 | 41.5 | 40.6 | 40.6 | 41.6 | 42.6 | 43.0 | 42.2 |
| 15-64 | 77.7 | 77.6 | 77.3 | 76.9 | 77.1 | 77.4 | 77.6 | 77.6 | 78.6 | 78.6 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 9.4 | 9.9 |
| 20-24 | 59.1 | 56.5 | 54.5 | 53.0 | 53.5 | 52.3 | 53.5 | 52.2 | 54.6 | 56.3 |
| 25-34 | 60.1 | 61.0 | 61.3 | 60.5 | 62.1 | 63.0 | 63.4 | 64.5 | 66.0 | 66.9 |
| 35-44 | 62.5 | 62.5 | 62.1 | 60.8 | 60.9 | 60.7 | 60.1 | 59.9 | 60.5 | 60.5 |
| 45-54 | 61.8 | 62.5 | 63.3 | 63.3 | 63.5 | 64.6 | 65.1 | 66.0 | 67.9 | 68.9 |
| 55-59 | 49.7 | 50.6 | 52.5 | 51.9 | 53.4 | 54.0 | 54.8 | 56.0 | 57.8 | 58.6 |
| 60-64 | 43.8 | 43.9 | 42.3 | 42.0 | 41.5 | 42.2 | 43.9 | 45.0 | 46.3 | 48.2 |
| 15-24 | 35.5 | 32.7 | 31.1 | 30.0 | 30.4 | 30.1 | 30.9 | 30.6 | 32.5 | 34.1 |
| 25-54 | 61.5 | 62.0 | 62.3 | 61.5 | 62.2 | 62.8 | 62.8 | 63.4 | 64.8 | 65.4 |
| 55-64 | 47.0 | 47.6 | 47.9 | 47.5 | 48.1 | 48.9 | 50.2 | 51.4 | 53.0 | 54.2 |
| 65 and over | 22.7 | 23.3 | 22.9 | 22.2 | 21.7 | 21.8 | 23.0 | 23.4 | 24.0 | 23.4 |
| 15-64 | 54.8 | 54.8 | 54.7 | 53.9 | 54.5 | 54.9 | 55.2 | 55.6 | 57.0 | 57.9 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 30.2 | 28.2 | 26.3 | 25.4 | 25.5 | 25.5 | 26.6 | 26.6 | 28.6 | 30.1 |
| 25-54 | 76.3 | 76.4 | 76.6 | 76.0 | 76.4 | 76.9 | 77.0 | 77.3 | 78.2 | 78.5 |
| 55-64 | 60.7 | 62.0 | 61.8 | 61.8 | 62.7 | 63.7 | 64.7 | 65.7 | 67.3 | 67.8 |
| 65 and over | 30.5 | 31.3 | 30.6 | 30.1 | 29.4 | 29.5 | 30.7 | 31.4 | 31.9 | 31.3 |
| 15-64 | 66.2 | 66.2 | 66.0 | 65.4 | 65.8 | 66.2 | 66.4 | 66.6 | 67.8 | 68.3 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 10.9 | 9.3 | 12.6 | 15.3 | 15.6 | 12.2 | 9.5 | 11.3 | 10.2 | 10.4 |
| 20-24 | 11.8 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 10.4 | 12.1 | 9.8 | 9.5 | 11.4 | 11.5 |
| 25-34 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 |
| 35-44 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| 45-54 | 2.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.1 | 2.0 |
| 55-59 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.2 |
| 60-64 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.7 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.6 |
| 15-24 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 11.9 | 11.2 | 12.1 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 11.2 | 11.3 |
| 25-54 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| 55-64 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.3 |
| 65 and over | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| 15-64 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
| Total | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 10.5 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 10.2 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 8.3 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 10.7 |
| 20-24 | 8.8 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 9.8 |
| 25-34 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 5.0 | 4.5 |
| 35-44 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| 45-54 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 2.3 |
| 55-59 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| 60-64 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.5 |
| 15-24 | 9.0 | 7.1 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 10.0 |
| 25-54 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 |
| 55-64 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| 65 and over | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.1 |
| 15-64 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| Total | 2.9 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 3.6 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 10.5 |
| 25-54 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 3.3 |
| 55-64 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 2.5 | 2.8 |
| 65 and over | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| 15-64 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.7 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | |
|-------------------------------|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | 23 150.8 | 23 432.8 | 23 577.3 | 23 505.7 | 23 828.7 | 24 244.2 | 24 680.7 | 25 066.5 | 25 599.6 | 25 936.3 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 1 781.0 | 1 722.9 | 1 686.0 | 1 648.3 | 1 566.6 | 1 541.7 | 1 527.9 | 1 520.2 | 1 452.0 | 1 345.1 |
| B-F | Industry | 6 043.3 | 6 027.0 | 5 953.6 | 5 747.0 | 5 945.0 | 6 005.3 | 6 041.3 | 6 116.7 | 6 309.0 | 6 503.3 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | 16.1 | 16.4 | 22.9 | 22.8 | 21.1 | 17.0 | 14.7 | 15.8 | 13.4 | 13.5 |
| C | Manufacturing | 4 056.6 | 4 014.2 | 3 962.6 | 3 836.3 | 4 027.6 | 4 091.0 | 4 105.1 | 4 184.0 | 4 329.8 | 4 485.9 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | 75.9 | 86.0 | 90.3 | 95.8 | 78.6 | 75.7 | 75.8 | 90.3 | 82.8 | 92.8 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | 61.8 | 61.5 | 66.2 | 71.9 | 64.8 | 70.8 | 73.0 | 72.8 | 87.3 | 88.1 |
| F | Construction | 1 832.9 | 1 848.9 | 1 811.7 | 1 720.2 | 1 753.0 | 1 750.8 | 1 772.8 | 1 753.8 | 1 795.8 | 1 822.9 |
| G-U | Services | 15 326.5 | 15 682.9 | 15 937.8 | 16 110.3 | 16 317.1 | 16 697.3 | 17 111.4 | 17 429.7 | 17 838.6 | 18 088.0 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | 3 710.8 | 3 672.8 | 3 631.3 | 3 599.9 | 3 580.3 | 3 638.2 | 3 688.9 | 3 659.7 | 3 791.5 | 3 783.3 |
| H | Transportation and storage | 1 192.7 | 1 246.9 | 1 247.8 | 1 247.0 | 1 280.0 | 1 332.1 | 1 379.6 | 1 413.3 | 1 406.9 | 1 409.3 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | 2 049.3 | 2 049.2 | 2 043.8 | 1 936.3 | 1 889.2 | 1 853.6 | 1 906.3 | 1 970.7 | 2 097.5 | 2 179.0 |
| J | Information and communication | 650.9 | 633.9 | 626.8 | 652.1 | 667.8 | 702.9 | 700.3 | 692.1 | 713.8 | 771.5 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | 785.7 | 806.1 | 821.3 | 766.3 | 807.8 | 845.6 | 841.6 | 863.8 | 837.4 | 789.2 |
| L | Real estate activities | 499.4 | 505.3 | 488.8 | 500.3 | 516.9 | 486.0 | 485.8 | 485.1 | 507.6 | 534.6 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | 680.9 | 701.7 | 756.5 | 843.8 | 883.2 | 960.8 | 1 028.0 | 1 021.9 | 1 024.3 | 1 047.8 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | 818.7 | 953.5 | 973.8 | 944.3 | 1 022.8 | 1 086.6 | 1 116.6 | 1 173.3 | 1 180.1 | 1 248.4 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | 801.4 | 796.8 | 840.3 | 1 031.7 | 960.1 | 951.3 | 951.4 | 965.7 | 957.3 | 936.3 |
| P | Education | 1 701.5 | 1 739.7 | 1 783.8 | 1 831.4 | 1 798.8 | 1 686.2 | 1 743.7 | 1 747.8 | 1 806.8 | 1 817.7 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | 680.9 | 739.8 | 842.3 | 997.9 | 1 152.7 | 1 311.2 | 1 399.3 | 1 554.3 | 1 693.1 | 1 769.9 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | 378.8 | 370.7 | 418.8 | 390.4 | 379.7 | 416.8 | 408.8 | 392.2 | 393.4 | 424.3 |
| S | Other service activities | 1 218.8 | 1 291.3 | 1 297.2 | 1 211.6 | 1 216.3 | 1 261.6 | 1 286.2 | 1 312.4 | 1 299.3 | 1 277.0 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | 138.2 | 160.6 | 149.8 | 146.5 | 149.7 | 153.1 | 166.4 | 171.4 | 115.8 | 82.2 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | 19.6 | 15.4 | 16.3 | 12.5 | 13.4 | 12.8 | 9.3 | 7.5 | 14.2 | 18.4 |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | 15 550.6 | 15 970.2 | 16 206.4 | 16 453.7 | 16 970.6 | 17 397.1 | 17 712.1 | 18 194.7 | 18 742.5 | 19 229.8 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 160.8 | 170.3 | 163.6 | 172.7 | 174.5 | 173.4 | 153.3 | 147.3 | 140.3 | 135.2 |
| B-F | Industry | 4 948.8 | 5 000.6 | 4 963.8 | 4 816.7 | 4 956.4 | 5 012.5 | 5 032.5 | 5 174.8 | 5 364.5 | 5 569.3 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | 14.9 | 16.2 | 21.9 | 20.4 | 18.9 | 15.6 | 12.9 | 14.5 | 13.2 | 12.5 |
| C | Manufacturing | 3 445.1 | 3 421.9 | 3 373.3 | 3 277.1 | 3 439.6 | 3 508.8 | 3 548.8 | 3 668.0 | 3 826.3 | 3 996.3 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | 73.3 | 84.7 | 89.7 | 95.0 | 77.4 | 74.9 | 75.0 | 89.4 | 80.9 | 91.1 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | 54.7 | 56.7 | 58.3 | 63.1 | 58.3 | 65.5 | 67.1 | 66.4 | 78.6 | 81.0 |
| F | Construction | 1 360.8 | 1 421.1 | 1 420.6 | 1 361.1 | 1 362.2 | 1 347.7 | 1 328.7 | 1 336.5 | 1 365.5 | 1 388.4 |
| G-U | Services | 10 441.0 | 10 799.3 | 11 079.0 | 11 464.3 | 11 839.7 | 12 211.2 | 12 526.3 | 12 872.6 | 13 237.7 | 13 525.3 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | 1 909.0 | 1 964.2 | 1 942.4 | 1 945.9 | 2 014.8 | 2 102.2 | 2 130.2 | 2 141.0 | 2 277.4 | 2 264.1 |
| H | Transportation and storage | 667.3 | 667.4 | 679.5 | 676.2 | 697.1 | 711.2 | 735.4 | 748.6 | 767.4 | 773.5 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | 1 123.2 | 1 132.5 | 1 143.8 | 1 105.3 | 1 136.0 | 1 096.0 | 1 112.0 | 1 193.8 | 1 282.8 | 1 379.8 |
| J | Information and communication | 596.3 | 585.6 | 575.7 | 608.5 | 608.0 | 636.2 | 643.5 | 638.6 | 647.4 | 703.3 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | 732.4 | 754.4 | 778.1 | 737.2 | 778.4 | 812.5 | 809.6 | 833.8 | 806.6 | 758.8 |
| L | Real estate activities | 303.1 | 301.6 | 287.0 | 313.4 | 337.9 | 312.2 | 320.8 | 333.6 | 359.0 | 369.1 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | 565.2 | 593.0 | 634.3 | 717.5 | 752.1 | 838.7 | 888.7 | 888.9 | 876.7 | 896.8 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | 773.8 | 904.2 | 918.6 | 893.1 | 971.4 | 1 041.5 | 1 069.9 | 1 118.7 | 1 109.5 | 1 176.7 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | 801.2 | 796.5 | 840.1 | 1 031.4 | 960.1 | 951.2 | 951.2 | 965.5 | 957.3 | 936.1 |
| P | Education | 1 351.2 | 1 371.3 | 1 418.7 | 1 465.0 | 1 439.6 | 1 359.6 | 1 398.4 | 1 379.0 | 1 426.0 | 1 456.3 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | 623.7 | 679.3 | 776.8 | 926.2 | 1 077.0 | 1 232.4 | 1 322.2 | 1 461.2 | 1 596.0 | 1 670.9 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | 231.9 | 230.7 | 261.3 | 239.8 | 234.3 | 245.8 | 247.1 | 247.0 | 236.1 | 279.4 |
| S | Other service activities | 610.3 | 646.8 | 659.9 | 648.5 | 673.2 | 709.3 | 726.0 | 750.8 | 781.8 | 773.6 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | 132.7 | 156.4 | 146.3 | 143.7 | 146.4 | 149.5 | 161.8 | 164.7 | 99.5 | 68.5 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | 19.6 | 15.3 | 16.4 | 12.5 | 13.2 | 12.7 | 9.2 | 7.4 | 14.2 | 18.4 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>

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LATVIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 1 109 | 1 126 | 1 143 | 1 101 | 1 057 | 1 028 | 1 031 | 1 014 | 992 | 994 |
| Males | 567 | 578 | 580 | 550 | 521 | 512 | 511 | 504 | 497 | 499 |
| Females | 542 | 548 | 564 | 552 | 535 | 517 | 520 | 510 | 495 | 495 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 78 | 68 | 89 | 193 | 206 | 167 | 155 | 120 | 108 | 98 |
| Males | 42 | 38 | 49 | 115 | 119 | 95 | 83 | 64 | 59 | 55 |
| Females | 37 | 31 | 40 | 78 | 87 | 71 | 73 | 57 | 49 | 43 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 1 031 | 1 057 | 1 055 | 909 | 851 | 862 | 876 | 894 | 885 | 896 |
| Males | 526 | 540 | 531 | 435 | 403 | 416 | 428 | 441 | 439 | 444 |
| Females | 505 | 517 | 524 | 474 | 448 | 445 | 447 | 453 | 446 | 452 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 51.0 | 51.1 | 50.4 | 47.9 | 47.3 | 48.3 | 48.9 | 49.3 | 49.6 | 49.5 |
| Females | 49.0 | 48.9 | 49.6 | 52.1 | 52.7 | 51.7 | 51.1 | 50.7 | 50.4 | 50.5 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Males | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Females | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 1 031 | 1 057 | 1 055 | 909 | 851 | 862 | 876 | 894 | 885 | 896 |
| Employees | 911 | 941 | 947 | 804 | 753 | 764 | 776 | 790 | 782 | 783 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 104 | 98 | 94 | 91 | 86 | 88 | 92 | 96 | 95 | 106 |
| Unpaid family workers | 16 | 18 | 14 | 14 | 12 | 10 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 88.3 | 89.0 | 89.8 | 88.5 | 88.5 | 88.7 | 88.6 | 88.4 | 88.4 | 87.4 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 5.3 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 6.8 |
| Male share of part time employment | 32.3 | 32.5 | 32.0 | 35.7 | 35.1 | 36.4 | 34.4 | 34.5 | 30.8 | 30.3 |
| Female share of part time employment | 67.7 | 67.5 | 68.0 | 64.3 | 64.9 | 63.6 | 65.6 | 65.5 | 69.2 | 69.7 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 7.3 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 10.7 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 9.4 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 11.2 | 17.7 | 12.5 | 6.7 | 4.0 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 7.9 | 6.6 | 6.6 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 16.3 | 18.1 | 21.8 | 17.1 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 12.5 | 11.8 | 12.8 | 12.1 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 21.8 | 21.1 | 24.0 | 23.3 | 17.4 | 13.4 | 14.1 | 14.8 | 18.0 | 17.7 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 16.8 | 16.0 | 17.7 | 27.1 | 24.6 | 17.0 | 15.7 | 17.0 | 19.6 | 18.1 |
| More than 1 year | 33.9 | 27.1 | 24.0 | 25.8 | 45.0 | 54.5 | 52.1 | 48.5 | 43.1 | 45.5 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/354e9>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/1b9ee>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/8b433>.

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LATVIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 18.9 | 19.3 | 16.0 | 14.4 | 10.7 | 7.8 | 10.6 | 9.6 | 10.4 | 11.5 |
| 20-24 | 77.6 | 79.0 | 79.7 | 74.6 | 68.7 | 67.7 | 69.1 | 65.8 | 70.0 | 70.2 |
| 25-34 | 91.0 | 93.3 | 93.2 | 92.0 | 93.8 | 92.7 | 92.0 | 93.3 | 93.3 | 93.1 |
| 35-44 | 92.4 | 92.2 | 94.0 | 93.1 | 91.1 | 92.1 | 92.7 | 91.5 | 91.7 | 92.2 |
| 45-54 | 87.0 | 89.4 | 88.8 | 88.3 | 88.1 | 87.7 | 89.0 | 86.9 | 86.3 | 86.5 |
| 55-59 | 75.0 | 79.6 | 83.3 | 78.9 | 76.8 | 80.0 | 79.6 | 78.9 | 79.2 | 78.9 |
| 60-64 | 52.0 | 52.3 | 48.7 | 42.5 | 36.4 | 41.9 | 44.2 | 42.7 | 44.3 | 54.4 |
| 15-24 | 47.5 | 49.2 | 49.0 | 46.4 | 42.2 | 41.1 | 44.0 | 42.6 | 45.3 | 45.2 |
| 25-54 | 90.2 | 91.6 | 92.0 | 91.1 | 91.0 | 90.8 | 91.2 | 90.6 | 90.5 | 90.6 |
| 55-64 | 64.3 | 67.6 | 68.2 | 62.8 | 58.5 | 62.5 | 63.2 | 62.2 | 63.7 | 68.0 |
| 65 and over | 16.8 | 17.7 | 19.3 | 12.5 | 8.2 | 7.7 | 9.4 | 10.7 | 9.5 | 10.5 |
| 15-64 | 76.1 | 77.9 | 78.3 | 76.6 | 75.3 | 75.8 | 77.1 | 76.6 | 77.8 | 78.9 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 11.1 | 13.3 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 8.1 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 5.1 | 6.5 |
| 20-24 | 58.1 | 58.2 | 61.9 | 59.5 | 61.2 | 53.7 | 56.1 | 55.2 | 56.3 | 59.7 |
| 25-34 | 76.9 | 76.6 | 80.3 | 80.4 | 82.7 | 82.2 | 82.4 | 81.6 | 79.9 | 82.2 |
| 35-44 | 86.6 | 85.7 | 89.8 | 89.5 | 88.9 | 86.2 | 87.6 | 86.4 | 85.3 | 86.3 |
| 45-54 | 82.9 | 85.5 | 86.4 | 87.4 | 87.2 | 87.3 | 87.0 | 86.1 | 86.6 | 85.3 |
| 55-59 | 68.7 | 73.4 | 76.9 | 78.7 | 78.0 | 78.9 | 81.7 | 80.4 | 78.6 | 78.1 |
| 60-64 | 34.7 | 35.3 | 38.3 | 37.3 | 31.2 | 33.8 | 39.2 | 39.8 | 43.0 | 47.2 |
| 15-24 | 34.0 | 35.8 | 36.5 | 35.9 | 37.2 | 33.7 | 36.1 | 36.0 | 35.3 | 37.1 |
| 25-54 | 82.2 | 82.8 | 85.6 | 85.9 | 86.3 | 85.3 | 85.7 | 84.8 | 84.0 | 84.6 |
| 55-64 | 52.1 | 55.7 | 59.2 | 59.5 | 55.7 | 57.1 | 60.8 | 60.5 | 61.7 | 63.5 |
| 65 and over | 8.0 | 8.4 | 8.9 | 6.8 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 6.2 |
| 15-64 | 66.4 | 67.8 | 70.3 | 70.7 | 70.8 | 70.1 | 72.0 | 71.6 | 71.6 | 72.8 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 40.9 | 42.6 | 42.8 | 41.2 | 39.7 | 37.5 | 40.1 | 39.4 | 40.4 | 41.3 |
| 25-54 | 86.1 | 87.1 | 88.7 | 88.4 | 88.6 | 88.0 | 88.4 | 87.6 | 87.2 | 87.6 |
| 55-64 | 57.3 | 60.7 | 63.0 | 60.9 | 56.9 | 59.4 | 61.8 | 61.3 | 62.6 | 65.5 |
| 65 and over | 10.8 | 11.4 | 12.3 | 8.6 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 7.6 |
| 15-64 | 71.0 | 72.6 | 74.2 | 73.5 | 73.0 | 72.8 | 74.4 | 74.0 | 74.6 | 75.7 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 26.3 | 20.0 | 30.3 | 58.2 | 64.6 | 63.7 | 62.3 | 29.6 | 30.2 | 31.1 |
| 20-24 | 8.3 | 8.8 | 11.0 | 32.7 | 33.8 | 28.3 | 23.8 | 21.0 | 18.2 | 16.4 |
| 25-34 | 6.8 | 5.5 | 7.9 | 20.3 | 20.8 | 17.9 | 13.8 | 11.8 | 10.6 | 9.4 |
| 35-44 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 18.0 | 21.1 | 16.4 | 13.9 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 10.2 |
| 45-54 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 8.2 | 19.0 | 21.9 | 17.8 | 16.9 | 12.6 | 12.0 | 11.9 |
| 55-59 | 9.7 | 6.4 | 9.6 | 19.4 | 21.5 | 20.3 | 18.2 | 12.3 | 12.9 | 12.5 |
| 60-64 | 4.7 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 13.2 | 15.6 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 10.1 |
| 15-24 | 11.9 | 11.0 | 14.0 | 36.4 | 37.3 | 31.3 | 27.8 | 21.8 | 19.4 | 18.0 |
| 25-54 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 7.8 | 19.1 | 21.2 | 17.4 | 14.9 | 11.8 | 11.2 | 10.4 |
| 55-64 | 7.9 | 4.9 | 7.9 | 17.5 | 19.8 | 17.4 | 15.8 | 11.4 | 11.6 | 11.6 |
| 65 and over | 2.8 | 2.0 | 0.3 | 4.9 | 7.4 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 1.2 |
| 15-64 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 8.7 | 21.4 | 23.0 | 18.9 | 16.5 | 12.8 | 12.1 | 11.4 |
| Total | 7.3 | 6.5 | 8.4 | 20.9 | 22.7 | 18.6 | 16.2 | 12.6 | 11.8 | 11.1 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 28.1 | 18.5 | 30.3 | 57.7 | 61.1 | 53.1 | 55.7 | 42.8 | 40.1 | 22.0 |
| 20-24 | 13.6 | 8.0 | 10.6 | 25.3 | 31.6 | 27.9 | 26.3 | 22.9 | 18.7 | 13.5 |
| 25-34 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 7.6 | 14.0 | 16.2 | 13.8 | 12.7 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 8.9 |
| 35-44 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 7.0 | 12.7 | 14.1 | 11.4 | 12.5 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 9.0 |
| 45-54 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 13.2 | 14.5 | 11.9 | 12.5 | 11.1 | 8.4 | 7.9 |
| 55-59 | 6.3 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 12.4 | 14.4 | 15.9 | 17.2 | 11.3 | 10.0 | 8.8 |
| 60-64 | 4.2 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 7.0 | 9.4 | 5.7 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 4.6 |
| 15-24 | 16.0 | 10.0 | 13.1 | 29.2 | 34.8 | 30.6 | 29.5 | 24.9 | 20.0 | 14.2 |
| 25-54 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 6.9 | 13.3 | 14.9 | 12.3 | 12.5 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 8.6 |
| 55-64 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 4.9 | 10.9 | 13.0 | 13.0 | 13.8 | 9.9 | 8.5 | 7.3 |
| 65 and over | 1.9 | 3.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 1.4 | 4.6 |
| 15-64 | 6.9 | 5.7 | 7.3 | 14.6 | 16.6 | 14.1 | 14.2 | 11.4 | 10.1 | 8.8 |
| Total | 6.7 | 5.6 | 7.1 | 14.1 | 16.3 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 11.1 | 9.8 | 8.6 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 13.6 | 10.6 | 13.6 | 33.3 | 36.2 | 31.0 | 28.5 | 23.2 | 19.6 | 16.3 |
| 25-54 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 7.4 | 16.2 | 18.0 | 14.8 | 13.7 | 11.0 | 10.4 | 9.5 |
| 55-64 | 6.7 | 4.5 | 6.3 | 13.8 | 16.0 | 14.9 | 14.7 | 10.5 | 9.9 | 9.3 |
| 65 and over | 2.3 | 2.6 | 0.8 | 2.9 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 1.8 | 3.1 |
| 15-64 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 8.0 | 18.0 | 19.8 | 16.5 | 15.3 | 12.1 | 11.1 | 10.1 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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LATVIA

Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

| | | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------|--|------|------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | 1 054.9 | 908.5 | 850.7 | 861.6 | 875.6 | 893.9 | 884.6 | 896.1 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | 83.9 | 79.5 | 73.3 | 76.6 | 73.3 | 71.9 | 66.3 | 71.1 |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | 310.0 | 221.2 | 196.2 | .. | 205.4 | 213.6 | 210.9 | 211.8 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.8 | .. | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 3.9 |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | 156.4 | 120.0 | 112.2 | 114.4 | 122.5 | 125.7 | 118.8 | 116.3 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | 15.3 | 13.4 | 12.7 | 11.6 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 10.0 | 12.6 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | 11.6 | 12.5 | 9.9 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 5.2 | 7.1 |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | 124.1 | 72.3 | 57.6 | 60.9 | 62.3 | 67.3 | 73.2 | 71.9 |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | 661.0 | 607.8 | 581.2 | .. | 596.9 | 608.4 | 607.4 | 613.2 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | 168.6 | 149.7 | 135.9 | 136.2 | 127.4 | 133.4 | 132.3 | 128.9 |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | 88.1 | 79.0 | 71.4 | 73.2 | 75.1 | 77.3 | 84.8 | 85.3 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | 28.6 | 23.0 | 26.1 | 25.2 | 28.3 | 26.5 | 29.3 | 30.4 |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | 24.3 | 21.5 | 26.7 | 25.3 | 21.5 | 24.3 | 26.3 | 26.0 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | 17.7 | 19.7 | 16.4 | 17.3 | 24.2 | 21.0 | 17.9 | 20.6 |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | 9.1 | 13.0 | 17.9 | 17.5 | 23.0 | 22.7 | 20.7 | 20.7 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | 26.3 | 22.4 | 23.0 | 23.7 | 27.7 | 34.4 | 36.1 | 36.2 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | 29.7 | 27.5 | 30.5 | 32.7 | 25.5 | 24.6 | 24.3 | 24.8 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | 83.9 | 70.5 | 59.7 | 59.4 | 58.9 | 61.3 | 58.6 | 59.1 |
| P | Education | .. | .. | 86.8 | 83.4 | 84.5 | 88.8 | 92.1 | 94.6 | 85.1 | 83.4 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | 48.2 | 50.3 | 49.5 | 51.6 | 51.2 | 47.7 | 52.0 | 55.8 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | 26.5 | 23.6 | 18.7 | 16.6 | 23.0 | 21.5 | 22.4 | 22.4 |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | 18.9 | 20.3 | 18.0 | 18.1 | 17.3 | 16.8 | 14.7 | 18.0 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | 3.8 | 3.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | 2.3 | .. |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | 946.8 | 803.8 | 752.9 | 763.9 | 776.1 | 790.4 | 782.4 | 783.0 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | 2.4 | 2.9 | .. | .. | 2.7 | .. | 3.6 | 3.8 |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | 147.5 | 113.4 | 105.3 | 106.9 | 114.2 | 118.6 | 111.2 | 107.6 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | 14.7 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 11.6 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 10.0 | 12.2 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | 11.5 | 12.3 | 9.8 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 6.9 |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | 111.1 | 62.4 | 51.0 | 52.7 | 53.6 | 58.2 | 63.5 | 61.6 |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | 153.0 | 134.5 | 120.7 | 123.8 | 114.5 | 120.5 | 120.0 | 116.3 |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | 85.5 | 75.9 | 67.1 | 70.1 | 72.8 | 74.4 | 80.9 | 80.8 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | 27.2 | 22.0 | 25.0 | 24.5 | 25.5 | 23.2 | 27.2 | 28.3 |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | 22.5 | 20.0 | 24.0 | 22.3 | 19.6 | 21.2 | 22.0 | 21.7 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | 17.4 | 18.8 | 15.6 | 16.5 | 23.4 | 20.6 | 17.2 | 20.0 |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | 8.1 | 11.5 | 16.3 | 16.3 | 21.1 | 20.0 | 17.7 | 18.1 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | 21.7 | 15.3 | 16.6 | 17.6 | 21.4 | 24.9 | 25.3 | 25.2 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | 28.7 | 26.1 | 29.3 | 31.3 | 23.4 | 21.9 | 21.5 | 21.1 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | 83.5 | 70.2 | 59.5 | 59.3 | 58.8 | 61.2 | 58.5 | 59.0 |
| P | Education | .. | .. | 85.9 | 82.2 | 83.9 | 87.4 | 90.8 | 92.9 | 84.0 | 81.5 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | 44.8 | 46.4 | 47.1 | 48.2 | 46.9 | 45.1 | 49.8 | 52.0 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | 25.3 | 22.9 | 17.2 | 14.6 | 20.4 | 18.0 | 19.5 | 19.7 |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | 14.5 | 15.1 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 9.2 | 11.2 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | 1.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>

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LUXEMBOURG

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 329 | 343 | 360 | 367 | 375 | 385 | 394 | 404 | 414 | 424 |
| Males | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Females | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 9 | 9 | 9 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 17 | 18 | 18 |
| Males | 5 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 10 | .. |
| Females | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 9 | .. |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 319 | 333 | 349 | 352 | 360 | 370 | 379 | 387 | 396 | 406 |
| Males | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Females | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Females | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 6.8 |
| Males | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Females | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 319 | 333 | 349 | 352 | 359 | 368 | 379 | 387 | 396 | 406 |
| Employees | 299 | 313 | 328 | 332 | 338 | 347 | 356 | 363 | 371 | 381 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 25 |
| Unpaid family workers | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 93.7 | 94.0 | 94.2 | 94.2 | 94.2 | 94.2 | 94.0 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 93.9 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 12.7 | 13.1 | 13.4 | 16.4 | 15.8 | 16.0 | 15.5 | 15.3 | 15.5 | 14.9 |
| Male share of part time employment | 6.9 | 6.1 | 7.4 | 18.8 | 16.3 | 17.8 | 19.5 | 19.7 | 19.9 | 19.2 |
| Female share of part time employment | 93.1 | 93.9 | 92.6 | 81.2 | 83.7 | 82.2 | 80.5 | 80.3 | 80.1 | 80.8 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 5.2 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 27.2 | 27.6 | 28.9 | 31.1 | 30.4 | 30.2 | 28.1 | 27.7 | 27.7 | 26.7 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 6.5 | 6.5 | 11.3 | 6.2 | 13.2 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 5.2 | 8.9 | 13.9 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 20.0 | 21.0 | 20.9 | 21.5 | 18.3 | 20.6 | 23.6 | 22.4 | 23.2 | 16.7 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 23.4 | 23.1 | 18.7 | 23.6 | 23.2 | 18.8 | 18.3 | 23.5 | 20.5 | 19.7 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 20.6 | 20.7 | 16.7 | 25.6 | 16.0 | 24.0 | 20.3 | 18.4 | 19.9 | 21.3 |
| More than 1 year | 29.5 | 28.7 | 32.4 | 23.1 | 29.3 | 28.8 | 30.3 | 30.4 | 27.4 | 28.4 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/5b5c3>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/23393>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/24585>.

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LUXEMBOURG

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 10.3 | 10.7 | 12.9 | 15.4 | 12.1 | 9.8 | 11.8 | 13.2 | 15.2 | 18.1 |
| 20-24 | 52.0 | 50.1 | 49.9 | 54.7 | 42.6 | 42.9 | 46.4 | 47.2 | 45.9 | 53.6 |
| 25-34 | 95.0 | 93.2 | 91.6 | 92.9 | 94.5 | 92.5 | 92.4 | 91.5 | 93.1 | 93.3 |
| 35-44 | 97.2 | 97.9 | 96.5 | 97.0 | 97.0 | 96.0 | 97.1 | 97.0 | 97.5 | 96.0 |
| 45-54 | 93.4 | 93.2 | 92.6 | 91.9 | 92.8 | 93.0 | 94.2 | 94.3 | 94.0 | 92.6 |
| 55-59 | 58.3 | 55.1 | 56.6 | 64.7 | 67.2 | 66.3 | 65.4 | 66.4 | 69.1 | 65.3 |
| 60-64 | 15.0 | 13.1 | 18.2 | 26.6 | 26.2 | 26.3 | 27.2 | 30.7 | 30.8 | 20.8 |
| 15-24 | 30.6 | 30.6 | 30.9 | 34.9 | 26.8 | 26.3 | 28.8 | 29.8 | 29.6 | 36.2 |
| 25-54 | 95.3 | 94.9 | 93.7 | 94.1 | 94.8 | 93.9 | 94.6 | 94.4 | 94.9 | 93.9 |
| 55-64 | 38.9 | 36.4 | 39.7 | 47.7 | 48.8 | 48.4 | 48.3 | 50.5 | 52.1 | 45.5 |
| 65 and over | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 4.3 |
| 15-64 | 75.3 | 75.0 | 74.7 | 76.6 | 76.0 | 75.0 | 75.9 | 76.3 | 77.2 | 76.0 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 5.4 | 11.3 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 9.4 | 7.7 | 16.8 |
| 20-24 | 43.5 | 38.2 | 49.8 | 48.0 | 39.0 | 40.7 | 43.1 | 34.6 | 39.0 | 50.4 |
| 25-34 | 82.6 | 83.9 | 79.1 | 83.7 | 82.2 | 83.4 | 84.4 | 84.0 | 85.3 | 86.1 |
| 35-44 | 75.7 | 75.3 | 72.7 | 76.2 | 77.0 | 78.0 | 79.9 | 82.7 | 83.6 | 85.8 |
| 45-54 | 63.9 | 65.3 | 67.2 | 65.9 | 70.2 | 70.2 | 73.3 | 74.9 | 73.9 | 72.1 |
| 55-59 | 41.8 | 43.9 | 44.2 | 44.5 | 46.3 | 45.2 | 48.8 | 46.9 | 52.7 | 51.1 |
| 60-64 | 10.4 | 10.1 | 13.2 | 13.6 | 14.7 | 16.6 | 18.5 | 18.5 | 16.4 | 15.7 |
| 15-24 | 25.0 | 22.3 | 27.1 | 29.5 | 22.7 | 23.4 | 24.7 | 21.8 | 23.0 | 34.1 |
| 25-54 | 73.8 | 74.7 | 72.9 | 75.3 | 76.4 | 77.1 | 79.2 | 80.5 | 80.9 | 81.3 |
| 55-64 | 28.5 | 29.1 | 30.3 | 30.6 | 32.0 | 32.1 | 35.2 | 34.2 | 36.5 | 35.0 |
| 65 and over | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 15-64 | 58.2 | 58.9 | 58.7 | 60.7 | 60.3 | 60.7 | 62.8 | 63.2 | 64.2 | 65.6 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 27.8 | 26.5 | 29.0 | 32.3 | 24.7 | 24.9 | 26.8 | 25.9 | 26.3 | 35.2 |
| 25-54 | 84.5 | 84.7 | 83.4 | 84.8 | 85.7 | 85.6 | 87.0 | 87.5 | 88.0 | 87.7 |
| 55-64 | 33.6 | 32.7 | 35.1 | 39.4 | 40.6 | 40.4 | 41.9 | 42.5 | 44.5 | 40.3 |
| 65 and over | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.2 |
| 15-64 | 66.7 | 66.9 | 66.8 | 68.7 | 68.2 | 67.9 | 69.4 | 69.9 | 70.8 | 70.9 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 28.9 | 19.4 | 11.6 | 23.5 | 23.8 | 15.6 | 23.9 | 23.9 | 25.3 | 29.4 |
| 20-24 | 14.5 | 12.3 | 12.8 | 14.7 | 15.8 | 12.8 | 17.5 | 17.2 | 26.4 | 15.5 |
| 25-34 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 5.1 |
| 35-44 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 4.7 |
| 45-54 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 5.1 |
| 55-59 | 0.4 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 4.9 | 4.8 |
| 60-64 | 1.1 | 0.0 | 2.2 | 4.7 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 6.0 | 2.9 | 8.0 |
| 15-24 | 17.0 | 13.5 | 12.5 | 16.7 | 17.6 | 13.3 | 18.9 | 18.7 | 26.1 | 18.9 |
| 25-54 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 5.0 |
| 55-64 | 0.5 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 5.4 |
| 65 and over | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.5 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.3 | 1.4 |
| 15-64 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 6.2 |
| Total | 3.5 | 3.6 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 6.1 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 42.6 | 36.2 | 46.1 | 21.1 | 12.4 | 27.3 | 19.2 | 20.0 | 28.1 | 17.9 |
| 20-24 | 10.6 | 13.8 | 21.6 | 17.0 | 9.8 | 19.8 | 18.5 | 8.4 | 16.0 | 14.9 |
| 25-34 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 6.5 | 9.0 |
| 35-44 | 5.9 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 6.2 | 4.4 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 4.6 |
| 45-54 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 7.1 |
| 55-59 | 2.9 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 4.2 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 3.3 |
| 60-64 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 6.8 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 2.3 | 9.3 | 1.6 | 5.5 |
| 15-24 | 15.2 | 17.5 | 24.1 | 17.8 | 10.2 | 20.8 | 18.6 | 10.9 | 18.1 | 15.7 |
| 25-54 | 5.8 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 6.2 | 5.1 | 6.9 |
| 55-64 | 2.5 | 1.7 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 5.3 | 4.2 | 3.8 |
| 65 and over | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.3 | 0.0 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.1 | 3.9 |
| 15-64 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 7.4 |
| Total | 6.2 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 7.3 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 16.2 | 15.2 | 17.9 | 17.2 | 14.2 | 16.8 | 18.8 | 15.5 | 22.6 | 17.3 |
| 25-54 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 5.8 |
| 55-64 | 1.4 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.7 |
| 65 and over | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| 15-64 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.7 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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LUXEMBOURG

Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | |
|-------------------------------|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | 318.8 | 333.0 | 349.7 | 353.4 | 359.7 | 370.1 | 378.6 | 386.6 | 395.6 | 405.6 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 4.9 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| B-F | Industry | 73.9 | 75.4 | 77.5 | 76.4 | 76.5 | 77.7 | 78.0 | 76.8 | 77.1 | 78.2 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| C | Manufacturing | 33.9 | 33.5 | 33.9 | 32.8 | 32.7 | 33.2 | 33.0 | 32.2 | 32.0 | 32.3 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| F | Construction | 36.1 | 37.9 | 39.4 | 39.3 | 39.5 | 40.2 | 40.7 | 40.3 | 40.8 | 41.5 |
| G-U | Services | 240.0 | 252.4 | 267.9 | 272.7 | 278.8 | 287.9 | 296.1 | 305.2 | 313.9 | 322.8 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | 42.7 | 43.4 | 44.6 | 45.2 | 46.5 | 48.1 | 49.4 | 48.6 | 49.3 | 50.2 |
| H | Transportation and storage | 21.7 | 23.1 | 24.8 | 24.6 | 24.4 | 24.7 | 24.8 | 23.9 | 23.6 | 23.8 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | 15.2 | 15.5 | 16.3 | 16.5 | 17.1 | 17.8 | 18.9 | 18.3 | 19.0 | 19.5 |
| J | Information and communication | 11.4 | 12.7 | 13.6 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 14.9 | 15.2 | 16.6 | 17.4 | 18.0 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | 35.7 | 38.2 | 41.3 | 41.4 | 41.1 | 41.7 | 42.5 | 42.6 | 43.3 | 44.4 |
| L | Real estate activities | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.7 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | 22.3 | 24.4 | 27.4 | 29.0 | 29.5 | 30.8 | 32.1 | 33.9 | 35.9 | 37.8 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | 19.3 | 21.0 | 22.0 | 20.6 | 21.9 | 22.2 | 22.4 | 22.5 | 23.5 | 24.8 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | 17.0 | 17.1 | 17.9 | 18.6 | 18.7 | 19.1 | 19.6 | 21.5 | 22.6 | 23.0 |
| P | Education | 14.7 | 15.0 | 15.6 | 16.1 | 16.6 | 17.4 | 17.9 | 18.1 | 18.3 | 18.7 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | 23.9 | 25.0 | 27.1 | 28.5 | 30.4 | 32.0 | 33.6 | 39.0 | 40.3 | 41.4 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | 3.2 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| S | Other service activities | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.3 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.0 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | 298.9 | 313.0 | 328.6 | 331.9 | 337.8 | 347.7 | 356.0 | 362.8 | 371.2 | 380.8 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| B-F | Industry | 72.0 | 73.7 | 75.6 | 74.6 | 74.6 | 75.9 | 76.1 | 75.3 | 75.8 | 77.0 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| C | Manufacturing | 33.4 | 33.1 | 33.4 | 32.4 | 32.2 | 32.7 | 32.5 | 31.8 | 31.6 | 32.0 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.7 |
| F | Construction | 34.7 | 36.6 | 38.1 | 37.9 | 38.1 | 38.9 | 39.3 | 39.3 | 39.9 | 40.6 |
| G-U | Services | 225.2 | 237.5 | 251.2 | 255.3 | 261.1 | 269.6 | 277.6 | 285.4 | 293.2 | 301.5 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | 38.9 | 39.9 | 40.8 | 44.4 | 42.6 | 44.2 | 45.4 | 45.2 | 46.2 | 47.0 |
| H | Transportation and storage | 21.3 | 22.7 | 24.3 | 24.1 | 23.9 | 24.2 | 24.2 | 23.4 | 23.2 | 23.4 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | 12.8 | 13.2 | 13.6 | 14.0 | 14.6 | 15.3 | 16.3 | 16.6 | 17.2 | 17.6 |
| J | Information and communication | 10.9 | 12.2 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 13.5 | 14.3 | 14.5 | 16.1 | 16.9 | 17.5 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | 35.7 | 38.2 | 41.3 | 41.4 | 41.1 | 41.7 | 42.5 | 42.6 | 43.3 | 44.4 |
| L | Real estate activities | 1.3 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | 19.2 | 21.2 | 23.7 | 25.0 | 25.3 | 26.4 | 27.6 | 28.5 | 29.8 | 31.5 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | 18.8 | 20.4 | 21.5 | 20.1 | 21.4 | 21.7 | 21.8 | 22.1 | 23.1 | 24.4 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | 17.0 | 17.1 | 17.9 | 18.6 | 18.7 | 19.1 | 19.6 | 21.5 | 22.6 | 23.0 |
| P | Education | 14.4 | 14.7 | 15.1 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 16.8 | 17.3 | 17.6 | 17.7 | 18.1 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | 22.6 | 23.6 | 25.3 | 26.6 | 28.4 | 30.0 | 31.6 | 34.8 | 36.1 | 37.1 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | 2.6 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| S | Other service activities | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.4 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

MEXICO

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 43 234 | 44 063 | 45 121 | 45 416 | 49 133 | 49 482 | 51 477 | 51 896 | 51 837 | 52 624 |
| Males | 27 165 | 27 469 | 28 091 | 28 438 | 30 648 | 30 939 | 31 742 | 31 939 | 32 177 | 32 684 |
| Females | 16 069 | 16 594 | 17 031 | 16 978 | 18 485 | 18 543 | 19 735 | 19 957 | 19 660 | 19 940 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 1 367 | 1 496 | 1 584 | 2 352 | 2 536 | 2 591 | 2 474 | 2 600 | 2 535 | 2 288 |
| Males | 806 | 879 | 921 | 1 538 | 1 591 | 1 623 | 1 518 | 1 605 | 1 586 | 1 374 |
| Females | 561 | 617 | 663 | 815 | 945 | 968 | 956 | 995 | 949 | 913 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 41 867 | 42 567 | 43 538 | 43 063 | 46 598 | 46 892 | 49 003 | 49 296 | 49 302 | 50 336 |
| Males | 26 359 | 26 590 | 27 170 | 26 900 | 29 057 | 29 316 | 30 224 | 30 334 | 30 591 | 31 309 |
| Females | 15 508 | 15 977 | 16 368 | 16 163 | 17 540 | 17 575 | 18 779 | 18 962 | 18 711 | 19 027 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 63.0 | 62.5 | 62.4 | 62.5 | 62.4 | 62.5 | 61.7 | 61.5 | 62.0 | 62.2 |
| Females | 37.0 | 37.5 | 37.6 | 37.5 | 37.6 | 37.5 | 38.3 | 38.5 | 38.0 | 37.8 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.3 |
| Males | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.3 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.2 |
| Females | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.8 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.6 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 41 867 | 42 567 | 43 538 | 43 063 | 46 598 | 46 892 | 49 003 | 49 296 | 49 302 | 50 336 |
| Employees | 27 440 | 27 950 | 28 763 | 28 513 | 30 438 | 31 095 | 32 492 | 33 033 | 33 493 | 34 169 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 11 658 | 11 859 | 12 027 | 11 895 | 13 101 | 12 946 | 13 487 | 13 466 | 13 086 | 13 427 |
| Unpaid family workers | 2 769 | 2 758 | 2 748 | 2 655 | 3 059 | 2 851 | 3 024 | 2 797 | 2 722 | 2 740 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 65.5 | 65.7 | 66.1 | 66.2 | 65.3 | 66.3 | 66.3 | 67.0 | 67.9 | 67.9 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 17.0 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 18.1 | 18.9 | 18.2 | 19.4 | 19.0 | 18.7 | 18.2 |
| Male share of part time employment | 39.4 | 40.0 | 41.1 | 41.9 | 42.3 | 42.9 | 43.2 | 42.4 | 43.2 | 42.7 |
| Female share of part time employment | 60.6 | 60.0 | 58.9 | 58.1 | 57.7 | 57.1 | 56.8 | 57.6 | 56.8 | 57.3 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 10.7 | 11.3 | 11.7 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 12.5 | 13.6 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 12.5 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 27.8 | 28.2 | 27.8 | 28.0 | 28.8 | 27.7 | 28.7 | 28.4 | 27.9 | 27.5 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 50.4 | 50.5 | 50.7 | 44.4 | 42.2 | 44.9 | 42.1 | 44.5 | 46.5 | 45.9 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 31.5 | 32.1 | 31.5 | 33.5 | 34.7 | 35.3 | 37.2 | 35.4 | 34.7 | 37.8 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 13.5 | 12.9 | 14.7 | 17.4 | 17.3 | 15.7 | 16.6 | 15.6 | 15.5 | 12.7 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 2.7 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.9 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 2.1 | 2.4 |
| More than 1 year | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.2 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/26047>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/85758>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/66432>.

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MEXICO

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 49.0 | 48.0 | 48.2 | 45.4 | 47.9 | 45.2 | 46.2 | 43.8 | 41.7 | 40.9 |
| 20-24 | 79.8 | 79.8 | 79.8 | 78.1 | 78.6 | 78.1 | 78.4 | 78.1 | 77.7 | 76.3 |
| 25-34 | 95.3 | 95.4 | 95.1 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 94.2 | 94.7 | 94.1 | 94.0 | 94.2 |
| 35-44 | 96.7 | 96.6 | 96.2 | 95.6 | 95.9 | 95.5 | 95.7 | 95.7 | 95.6 | 95.2 |
| 45-54 | 94.1 | 93.2 | 93.5 | 93.0 | 93.2 | 92.9 | 93.4 | 92.9 | 92.5 | 93.1 |
| 55-59 | 88.2 | 86.9 | 86.8 | 85.0 | 85.1 | 83.6 | 85.4 | 85.3 | 85.9 | 84.9 |
| 60-64 | 74.1 | 73.3 | 71.8 | 69.2 | 71.1 | 68.9 | 71.5 | 69.3 | 69.2 | 69.3 |
| 15-24 | 62.6 | 61.8 | 62.0 | 59.9 | 61.7 | 60.4 | 61.2 | 59.9 | 58.8 | 57.5 |
| 25-54 | 95.5 | 95.3 | 95.0 | 94.5 | 94.6 | 94.3 | 94.7 | 94.3 | 94.1 | 94.2 |
| 55-64 | 82.1 | 80.9 | 80.2 | 78.0 | 78.9 | 77.1 | 79.3 | 78.2 | 78.7 | 78.0 |
| 65 and over | 46.0 | 45.1 | 47.1 | 43.6 | 44.5 | 42.0 | 42.6 | 42.1 | 42.4 | 43.6 |
| 15-64 | 84.2 | 83.7 | 83.6 | 82.3 | 82.9 | 82.3 | 83.0 | 82.5 | 82.1 | 81.8 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 25.1 | 24.0 | 24.3 | 22.4 | 22.5 | 22.0 | 23.4 | 22.2 | 19.9 | 19.4 |
| 20-24 | 45.1 | 45.4 | 46.0 | 43.6 | 45.6 | 44.8 | 45.9 | 46.1 | 45.0 | 43.4 |
| 25-34 | 50.9 | 52.0 | 51.9 | 52.3 | 53.8 | 53.5 | 55.9 | 56.5 | 55.2 | 55.0 |
| 35-44 | 54.4 | 54.6 | 55.9 | 55.4 | 56.7 | 55.8 | 57.9 | 57.5 | 56.7 | 56.4 |
| 45-54 | 47.4 | 50.1 | 50.4 | 50.2 | 51.3 | 51.5 | 52.9 | 53.1 | 52.0 | 54.0 |
| 55-59 | 35.3 | 36.6 | 39.6 | 38.6 | 39.9 | 39.8 | 41.5 | 42.7 | 41.0 | 41.0 |
| 60-64 | 28.5 | 28.2 | 28.4 | 26.4 | 30.8 | 28.7 | 32.8 | 31.9 | 31.7 | 30.6 |
| 15-24 | 34.4 | 34.0 | 34.3 | 32.1 | 33.1 | 32.8 | 34.1 | 33.6 | 32.2 | 31.0 |
| 25-54 | 51.2 | 52.4 | 52.9 | 52.8 | 54.1 | 53.8 | 55.7 | 55.9 | 54.8 | 55.2 |
| 55-64 | 32.2 | 32.8 | 34.5 | 33.1 | 35.9 | 34.9 | 37.8 | 38.0 | 36.9 | 36.4 |
| 65 and over | 14.8 | 14.2 | 15.1 | 14.6 | 15.2 | 14.3 | 15.5 | 14.3 | 14.0 | 14.3 |
| 15-64 | 44.4 | 45.2 | 45.7 | 45.0 | 46.2 | 45.9 | 47.7 | 47.8 | 46.8 | 46.6 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 47.8 | 47.4 | 47.7 | 45.9 | 47.3 | 46.5 | 47.6 | 46.6 | 45.6 | 44.3 |
| 25-54 | 71.6 | 72.1 | 72.5 | 72.2 | 73.0 | 72.8 | 74.0 | 73.9 | 73.2 | 73.5 |
| 55-64 | 55.9 | 55.5 | 55.8 | 54.2 | 56.2 | 55.0 | 57.1 | 56.8 | 56.5 | 55.7 |
| 65 and over | 29.1 | 28.2 | 29.6 | 27.9 | 28.6 | 27.1 | 27.7 | 26.8 | 26.9 | 27.7 |
| 15-64 | 63.0 | 63.2 | 63.5 | 62.7 | 63.7 | 63.3 | 64.5 | 64.3 | 63.7 | 63.4 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 8.9 | 9.7 | 8.6 |
| 20-24 | 5.0 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 9.3 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 8.2 | 8.9 | 8.2 |
| 25-34 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 4.5 |
| 35-44 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.0 |
| 45-54 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 2.8 |
| 55-59 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 2.9 |
| 60-64 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 3.0 |
| 15-24 | 5.3 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 9.6 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 8.3 |
| 25-54 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 3.5 |
| 55-64 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 2.9 |
| 65 and over | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| 15-64 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.4 |
| Total | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 5.3 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.9 | 4.2 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.3 |
| 20-24 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 10.4 | 9.4 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 10.2 |
| 25-34 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.8 |
| 35-44 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 |
| 45-54 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 2.2 |
| 55-59 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 60-64 | 1.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.0 |
| 15-24 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 9.8 | 10.5 | 10.3 | 10.3 |
| 25-54 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 3.9 |
| 55-64 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 1.5 |
| 65 and over | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.4 |
| 15-64 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.7 |
| Total | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 4.6 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 9.9 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 9.0 |
| 25-54 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 3.6 |
| 55-64 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.4 |
| 65 and over | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| 15-64 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.5 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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MEXICO

Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | |
|-------------------------------|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | 41 866.8 | 42 567.3 | 43 537.6 | 43 063.1 | 46 597.6 | 46 891.6 | 49 003.4 | 49 296.2 | 49 301.6 | 50 336.1 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 5 905.5 | 5 655.1 | 5 651.5 | 5 558.1 | 6 417.0 | 6 245.7 | 6 573.5 | 6 594.2 | 6 679.5 | 6 772.6 |
| B-F | Industry | 10 812.8 | 11 021.8 | 11 219.3 | 10 445.5 | 11 172.4 | 11 449.2 | 11 558.7 | 11 770.2 | 12 134.0 | 12 543.2 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | 164.1 | 185.9 | 183.2 | 196.7 | 191.1 | 165.7 | 206.0 | 227.4 | 243.8 | 233.5 |
| C | Manufacturing | 6 955.5 | 6 995.8 | 7 108.5 | 6 442.6 | 7 010.9 | 7 269.2 | 7 382.7 | 7 646.6 | 7 837.9 | 8 038.3 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | 119.1 | 148.8 | 140.3 | 153.2 | 107.1 | 101.8 | 118.1 | 106.5 | 93.9 | 110.2 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | 136.1 | 126.1 | 160.0 | 151.2 | 191.1 | 195.7 | 202.7 | 211.9 | 243.8 | 214.3 |
| F | Construction | 3 438.1 | 3 565.2 | 3 627.3 | 3 501.8 | 3 672.3 | 3 716.8 | 3 649.3 | 3 577.8 | 3 714.6 | 3 947.0 |
| G-U | Services | 25 148.5 | 25 890.4 | 26 666.8 | 27 059.5 | 29 008.2 | 29 196.6 | 30 871.2 | 30 931.9 | 30 488.1 | 31 020.3 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | 8 130.6 | 8 418.0 | 8 522.2 | 8 538.3 | 9 313.0 | 9 210.8 | 9 715.0 | 9 665.1 | 9 496.8 | 9 571.2 |
| H | Transportation and storage | 1 832.2 | 1 790.2 | 1 828.2 | 1 881.2 | 1 903.5 | 1 925.1 | 1 964.7 | 2 026.0 | 2 046.7 | 2 078.5 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | 2 489.7 | 2 645.0 | 2 800.6 | 2 765.4 | 3 095.3 | 3 211.3 | 3 388.4 | 3 482.0 | 3 484.6 | 3 618.5 |
| J | Information and communication | 387.6 | 342.0 | 354.2 | 379.2 | 374.1 | 375.4 | 382.4 | 427.0 | 365.5 | 354.3 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | 362.6 | 403.6 | 405.8 | 385.7 | 431.5 | 413.2 | 531.5 | 508.5 | 521.3 | 494.8 |
| L | Real estate activities | 257.3 | 241.7 | 249.9 | 250.4 | 242.7 | 271.3 | 300.3 | 253.3 | 256.7 | 294.3 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | 906.7 | 954.2 | 952.6 | 1 011.8 | 1 060.4 | 1 132.7 | 1 104.0 | 1 217.2 | 1 189.3 | 1 197.2 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | 767.6 | 869.4 | 1 010.0 | 1 032.4 | 1 104.5 | 1 137.0 | 1 222.6 | 1 239.9 | 1 305.9 | 1 336.6 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | 2 031.5 | 2 041.2 | 2 171.1 | 2 269.8 | 2 330.7 | 2 368.8 | 2 444.3 | 2 379.4 | 2 375.0 | 2 258.7 |
| P | Education | 2 252.3 | 2 318.9 | 2 326.0 | 2 392.5 | 2 510.7 | 2 544.5 | 2 612.5 | 2 609.4 | 2 512.0 | 2 598.9 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | 1 159.8 | 1 212.3 | 1 252.8 | 1 354.6 | 1 386.6 | 1 353.4 | 1 494.9 | 1 532.2 | 1 503.0 | 1 548.7 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | 363.7 | 383.3 | 393.3 | 384.6 | 452.3 | 420.7 | 449.3 | 436.3 | 429.0 | 463.3 |
| S | Other service activities | 2 153.4 | 2 109.6 | 2 226.9 | 2 231.3 | 2 406.2 | 2 440.6 | 2 719.5 | 2 657.5 | 2 455.3 | 2 546.9 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | 1 745.3 | 1 848.9 | 1 843.6 | 1 872.7 | 2 099.9 | 2 104.0 | 2 185.3 | 2 196.1 | 2 267.7 | 2 376.8 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | 2.8 | 7.2 | 3.8 | 7.3 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 1.4 |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | 27 440.2 | 27 950.3 | 28 762.6 | 28 513.1 | 30 437.7 | 31 095.3 | 32 492.1 | 33 033.2 | 33 493.4 | 34 169.1 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 2 204.6 | 2 011.4 | 2 101.5 | 2 118.3 | 2 430.3 | 2 547.1 | 2 663.9 | 2 664.6 | 2 776.4 | 2 881.0 |
| B-F | Industry | 8 005.8 | 8 320.8 | 8 404.7 | 7 773.6 | 8 323.8 | 8 585.8 | 8 724.0 | 8 951.6 | 9 322.1 | 9 686.0 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | 154.8 | 177.3 | 174.9 | 186.7 | 179.8 | 159.1 | 196.6 | 213.3 | 228.8 | 227.4 |
| C | Manufacturing | 5 236.7 | 5 342.1 | 5 411.3 | 4 826.5 | 5 293.9 | 5 558.5 | 5 652.3 | 5 922.4 | 6 174.5 | 6 354.7 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | 118.3 | 148.2 | 139.6 | 152.2 | 106.2 | 101.3 | 116.2 | 105.7 | 93.4 | 109.2 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | 91.1 | 92.7 | 94.3 | 106.3 | 121.8 | 112.1 | 126.9 | 138.4 | 158.9 | 135.6 |
| F | Construction | 2 404.9 | 2 560.5 | 2 584.6 | 2 502.0 | 2 622.2 | 2 654.8 | 2 632.0 | 2 571.7 | 2 666.4 | 2 859.1 |
| G-U | Services | 17 229.8 | 17 618.2 | 18 256.4 | 18 621.3 | 19 683.6 | 19 962.3 | 21 104.2 | 21 417.1 | 21 394.9 | 21 602.1 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | 3 874.4 | 3 900.3 | 3 996.4 | 4 027.8 | 4 407.4 | 4 328.3 | 4 657.3 | 4 805.6 | 4 801.6 | 4 797.6 |
| H | Transportation and storage | 1 342.1 | 1 357.8 | 1 394.1 | 1 386.4 | 1 428.4 | 1 489.0 | 1 472.7 | 1 575.2 | 1 620.0 | 1 618.3 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | 1 416.7 | 1 467.8 | 1 591.0 | 1 545.8 | 1 667.0 | 1 795.5 | 1 805.1 | 1 909.3 | 1 987.9 | 1 942.5 |
| J | Information and communication | 339.6 | 322.8 | 334.9 | 359.4 | 353.2 | 354.5 | 371.8 | 400.9 | 353.0 | 336.0 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | 350.4 | 389.9 | 391.0 | 369.4 | 415.2 | 402.9 | 511.9 | 491.5 | 500.7 | 480.2 |
| L | Real estate activities | 181.6 | 168.8 | 181.4 | 180.2 | 165.6 | 184.9 | 194.3 | 172.3 | 177.8 | 214.9 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | 534.4 | 533.9 | 559.2 | 597.3 | 599.8 | 673.4 | 666.7 | 735.2 | 717.9 | 735.4 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | 654.9 | 723.0 | 848.4 | 875.2 | 913.9 | 949.2 | 1 018.6 | 1 038.5 | 1 106.8 | 1 153.7 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | 2 017.4 | 2 029.0 | 2 156.7 | 2 255.4 | 2 305.8 | 2 351.9 | 2 419.4 | 2 362.7 | 2 359.5 | 2 241.1 |
| P | Education | 2 169.1 | 2 247.9 | 2 245.3 | 2 307.7 | 2 423.3 | 2 452.7 | 2 518.5 | 2 516.9 | 2 418.9 | 2 477.2 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | 973.0 | 1 016.3 | 1 030.7 | 1 145.7 | 1 142.9 | 1 149.2 | 1 255.5 | 1 280.7 | 1 311.3 | 1 311.9 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | 224.9 | 263.9 | 248.7 | 267.1 | 304.6 | 258.8 | 291.4 | 305.8 | 290.4 | 323.8 |
| S | Other service activities | 1 124.3 | 1 065.6 | 1 146.4 | 1 158.4 | 1 206.8 | 1 211.9 | 1 417.4 | 1 355.6 | 1 241.3 | 1 339.7 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | 1 744.8 | 1 848.9 | 1 843.6 | 1 872.7 | 2 099.9 | 2 104.0 | 2 185.3 | 2 196.1 | 2 267.7 | 2 376.8 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | 2.8 | 6.3 | 3.8 | 7.1 | 5.0 | 2.5 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 3.6 | 1.4 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>

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NETHERLANDS

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 8 597 | 8 741 | 8 836 | 8 900 | 8 760 | 8 726 | 8 861 | 8 932 | 8 896 | 8 933 |
| Males | 4 719 | 4 765 | 4 798 | 4 810 | 4 734 | 4 691 | 4 761 | 4 804 | 4 802 | 4 795 |
| Females | 3 878 | 3 977 | 4 038 | 4 089 | 4 026 | 4 034 | 4 100 | 4 128 | 4 094 | 4 137 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 336 | 278 | 243 | 304 | 390 | 434 | 516 | 647 | 660 | 614 |
| Males | 167 | 133 | 122 | 162 | 208 | 216 | 260 | 346 | 343 | 313 |
| Females | 169 | 145 | 121 | 142 | 182 | 218 | 255 | 301 | 317 | 301 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 8 261 | 8 464 | 8 593 | 8 596 | 8 370 | 8 291 | 8 345 | 8 285 | 8 236 | 8 319 |
| Males | 4 552 | 4 631 | 4 676 | 4 648 | 4 526 | 4 475 | 4 501 | 4 459 | 4 460 | 4 482 |
| Females | 3 709 | 3 832 | 3 917 | 3 948 | 3 844 | 3 816 | 3 845 | 3 827 | 3 776 | 3 836 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 55.1 | 54.7 | 54.4 | 54.1 | 54.1 | 54.0 | 53.9 | 53.8 | 54.1 | 53.9 |
| Females | 44.9 | 45.3 | 45.6 | 45.9 | 45.9 | 46.0 | 46.1 | 46.2 | 45.9 | 46.1 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 3.9 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 6.9 |
| Males | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 6.5 |
| Females | 4.4 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 7.3 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 8 261 | 8 464 | 8 593 | 8 596 | 8 370 | 8 291 | 8 345 | 8 285 | 8 236 | 8 319 |
| Employees | 7 207 | 7 349 | 7 461 | 7 434 | 7 113 | 7 035 | 7 063 | 6 955 | 6 868 | 6 918 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 1 009 | 1 067 | 1 092 | 1 123 | 1 204 | 1 205 | 1 236 | 1 288 | 1 328 | 1 354 |
| Unpaid family workers | 45 | 46 | 39 | 39 | 53 | 52 | 46 | 42 | 41 | 47 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 87.2 | 86.8 | 86.8 | 86.5 | 85.0 | 84.8 | 84.6 | 83.9 | 83.4 | 83.2 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 35.4 | 35.9 | 36.1 | 36.7 | 37.1 | 37.0 | 37.6 | 38.5 | 38.3 | 38.5 |
| Male share of part time employment | 24.1 | 24.5 | 24.4 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 24.6 | 25.5 | 26.7 | 27.4 | 27.3 |
| Female share of part time employment | 75.9 | 75.5 | 75.6 | 75.0 | 75.0 | 75.4 | 74.5 | 73.3 | 72.6 | 72.7 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 15.5 | 16.1 | 16.2 | 17.0 | 17.2 | 16.9 | 17.8 | 19.2 | 19.4 | 19.5 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 59.8 | 59.9 | 59.8 | 59.9 | 60.6 | 60.6 | 60.9 | 61.1 | 60.6 | 60.7 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 3.5 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 5.9 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 20.3 | 22.5 | 25.7 | 27.1 | 25.4 | 24.5 | 23.0 | 19.6 | 17.5 | 18.0 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 16.1 | 16.7 | 17.9 | 22.0 | 19.4 | 18.7 | 18.1 | 18.8 | 17.0 | 16.1 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 17.1 | 16.4 | 15.3 | 18.6 | 20.9 | 17.0 | 17.4 | 19.2 | 19.4 | 16.3 |
| More than 1 year | 43.0 | 39.4 | 34.4 | 24.8 | 27.6 | 33.2 | 33.5 | 35.6 | 39.9 | 43.6 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/9a730>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/0f437>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/1ae74>.

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NETHERLANDS

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 57.7 | 60.4 | 63.1 | 61.3 | 58.8 | 57.9 | 59.2 | 59.9 | 58.7 | 59.0 |
| 20-24 | 80.2 | 83.0 | 81.8 | 81.2 | 78.3 | 77.6 | 77.4 | 78.3 | 76.8 | 75.7 |
| 25-34 | 93.8 | 94.5 | 94.8 | 94.2 | 93.5 | 93.0 | 92.9 | 92.1 | 92.0 | 91.8 |
| 35-44 | 94.4 | 94.3 | 95.2 | 95.2 | 94.2 | 93.8 | 93.8 | 92.8 | 93.1 | 93.2 |
| 45-54 | 92.0 | 91.9 | 92.4 | 92.6 | 92.3 | 92.2 | 92.3 | 91.9 | 91.6 | 91.4 |
| 55-59 | 77.6 | 81.9 | 83.9 | 85.2 | 85.2 | 85.7 | 86.6 | 86.5 | 86.4 | 86.4 |
| 60-64 | 34.6 | 40.4 | 46.2 | 48.0 | 50.0 | 51.4 | 56.0 | 63.3 | 65.7 | 67.9 |
| 15-24 | 68.7 | 71.4 | 72.3 | 71.2 | 68.5 | 67.8 | 68.5 | 69.3 | 68.0 | 67.5 |
| 25-54 | 93.4 | 93.5 | 94.1 | 94.0 | 93.3 | 93.0 | 92.9 | 92.3 | 92.2 | 92.1 |
| 55-64 | 58.8 | 62.6 | 65.7 | 66.8 | 67.6 | 68.6 | 71.6 | 75.3 | 76.5 | 77.6 |
| 65 and over | 7.1 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 12.6 | 11.4 |
| 15-64 | 82.7 | 83.8 | 84.8 | 84.6 | 83.8 | 83.6 | 84.2 | 84.7 | 84.6 | 84.6 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 56.9 | 60.9 | 62.0 | 61.3 | 60.8 | 61.4 | 63.0 | 62.0 | 60.5 | 61.8 |
| 20-24 | 77.5 | 78.0 | 78.6 | 79.3 | 78.0 | 78.1 | 79.3 | 78.9 | 75.6 | 76.6 |
| 25-34 | 82.9 | 84.1 | 85.2 | 85.9 | 85.9 | 85.2 | 85.5 | 85.2 | 84.6 | 84.8 |
| 35-44 | 79.5 | 81.0 | 82.4 | 83.1 | 83.0 | 81.9 | 82.4 | 83.5 | 82.6 | 82.2 |
| 45-54 | 73.1 | 75.1 | 76.8 | 77.2 | 78.6 | 79.3 | 79.8 | 79.8 | 79.4 | 79.9 |
| 55-59 | 50.4 | 54.1 | 56.4 | 59.6 | 61.1 | 64.5 | 65.8 | 66.9 | 67.2 | 68.1 |
| 60-64 | 19.2 | 21.7 | 25.2 | 26.8 | 28.8 | 32.2 | 36.2 | 37.9 | 40.3 | 44.0 |
| 15-24 | 67.1 | 69.4 | 70.2 | 70.3 | 69.5 | 69.9 | 71.4 | 70.8 | 68.4 | 69.4 |
| 25-54 | 78.4 | 79.9 | 81.2 | 81.8 | 82.3 | 81.9 | 82.4 | 82.6 | 82.0 | 82.1 |
| 55-64 | 36.7 | 38.9 | 41.3 | 43.3 | 44.9 | 48.4 | 51.3 | 52.9 | 54.3 | 56.7 |
| 65 and over | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.8 |
| 15-64 | 68.8 | 70.4 | 71.7 | 72.3 | 72.6 | 73.1 | 74.3 | 74.6 | 74.0 | 74.7 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 67.9 | 70.4 | 71.3 | 70.8 | 69.0 | 68.9 | 69.9 | 70.0 | 68.2 | 68.5 |
| 25-54 | 86.0 | 86.8 | 87.7 | 87.9 | 87.8 | 87.5 | 87.7 | 87.5 | 87.1 | 87.1 |
| 55-64 | 47.8 | 50.8 | 53.5 | 55.1 | 56.3 | 58.5 | 61.5 | 64.1 | 65.4 | 67.1 |
| 65 and over | 4.2 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 7.3 |
| 15-64 | 75.8 | 77.1 | 78.3 | 78.5 | 78.2 | 78.4 | 79.3 | 79.7 | 79.3 | 79.6 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 9.6 | 10.7 | 9.9 | 11.6 | 13.5 | 13.0 | 14.2 |
| 20-24 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 8.8 | 7.3 | 9.2 |
| 25-34 | 3.3 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.5 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 5.7 |
| 35-44 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 4.4 |
| 45-54 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 4.9 |
| 55-59 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 5.1 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 7.1 |
| 60-64 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 7.2 | 8.1 | 10.3 |
| 15-24 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 7.5 | 8.9 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 11.3 |
| 25-54 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 5.0 |
| 55-64 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 5.0 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 8.4 |
| 65 and over | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2.4 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 5.3 |
| 15-64 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.6 |
| Total | 3.8 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 6.5 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 12.0 | 11.1 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 11.7 | 11.1 | 13.7 | 14.5 | 14.0 | 14.8 |
| 20-24 | 5.7 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 7.3 | 8.8 | 9.3 | 8.4 |
| 25-34 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 6.1 |
| 35-44 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 6.3 |
| 45-54 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 5.9 | 6.4 |
| 55-59 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 7.0 |
| 60-64 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 8.7 |
| 15-24 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 10.0 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.2 |
| 25-54 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 6.3 |
| 55-64 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 7.6 |
| 65 and over | 8.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4.7 | 0.0 | 4.2 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 3.5 |
| 15-64 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 7.3 |
| Total | 5.0 | 4.1 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 5.2 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 7.3 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 9.5 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 11.3 |
| 25-54 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.6 |
| 55-64 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 8.1 |
| 65 and over | 2.1 | 0.0 | 1.8 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 4.8 |
| 15-64 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.9 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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NETHERLANDS

Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

| | | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------|--|------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | 8 592.7 | 8 596.1 | 8 370.2 | 8 291.4 | 8 345.1 | 8 285.2 | 8 236.1 | 8 318.7 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | 223.6 | 218.1 | 232.6 | 206.0 | 205.1 | 159.1 | 174.0 | 178.0 |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | 1 513.7 | 1 425.7 | 1 334.8 | 1 270.3 | 1 291.7 | 1 254.3 | 1 232.0 | 1 260.6 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | 11.1 | 11.0 | 9.0 | 7.2 | 9.6 | 11.0 | 10.0 | 13.4 |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | 917.7 | 847.5 | 800.5 | 761.4 | 767.5 | 764.5 | 764.6 | 786.1 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | 35.1 | 37.3 | 34.3 | 33.2 | 38.2 | 31.4 | 27.4 | 27.7 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | 34.5 | 36.8 | 35.0 | 33.0 | 35.0 | 34.6 | 32.5 | 30.8 |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | 515.3 | 493.1 | 456.0 | 435.5 | 441.4 | 412.8 | 397.5 | 402.6 |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | 6 855.4 | 6 952.3 | 6 802.8 | 6 815.1 | 6 848.3 | 6 871.8 | 6 830.1 | 6 880.1 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | 1 175.1 | 1 145.7 | 1 095.3 | 1 084.6 | 1 125.9 | 1 215.6 | 1 234.7 | 1 233.0 |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | 440.0 | 419.5 | 391.5 | 389.5 | 389.9 | 366.8 | 357.7 | 356.1 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | 339.7 | 335.2 | 337.5 | 335.7 | 340.4 | 313.4 | 325.3 | 351.8 |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | 325.7 | 309.6 | 294.2 | 284.7 | 283.5 | 253.9 | 244.7 | 255.9 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | 254.7 | 241.1 | 217.1 | 218.5 | 219.7 | 273.9 | 280.4 | 268.2 |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | 75.8 | 71.5 | 62.9 | 60.4 | 64.4 | 62.7 | 63.8 | 67.0 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | 571.7 | 522.0 | 477.2 | 471.3 | 490.8 | 575.8 | 580.8 | 585.2 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | 322.2 | 319.4 | 300.1 | 296.1 | 309.0 | 385.6 | 410.1 | 429.1 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | 563.8 | 567.3 | 541.9 | 538.0 | 517.7 | 501.5 | 490.3 | 484.8 |
| P | Education | .. | .. | 590.7 | 592.4 | 570.9 | 557.4 | 557.7 | 547.5 | 543.8 | 557.4 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | 1 358.3 | 1 378.2 | 1 359.8 | 1 356.2 | 1 362.1 | 1 330.2 | 1 299.1 | 1 291.0 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | 172.6 | 166.0 | 171.9 | 165.2 | 168.6 | 159.2 | 159.5 | 168.6 |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | 170.6 | 183.8 | 175.6 | 160.0 | 176.0 | 186.5 | 185.8 | 180.6 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | 6.1 | 5.9 | 4.4 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 6.7 | 9.5 | 3.5 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | 1.9 | .. | 2.6 | 1.5 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | 7 461.3 | 7 433.6 | 7 112.7 | 7 034.8 | 7 063.0 | 6 955.2 | 6 867.6 | 6 917.7 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | 108.5 | 104.3 | 100.6 | 100.2 | 98.1 | 72.8 | 75.0 | 70.2 |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | 1 348.0 | 1 263.9 | 1 158.2 | 1 104.6 | 1 117.9 | 1 065.5 | 1 044.8 | 1 077.2 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | 10.8 | 11.0 | 9.0 | 7.1 | 9.5 | 10.6 | 9.8 | 13.2 |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | 868.7 | 798.1 | 749.6 | 713.1 | 716.6 | 706.3 | 707.4 | 729.4 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | 34.7 | 37.3 | 34.2 | 32.8 | 37.7 | 30.9 | 26.4 | 26.6 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | 33.8 | 35.3 | 33.6 | 32.0 | 33.1 | 33.6 | 32.0 | 30.1 |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | 400.0 | 382.2 | 331.8 | 319.6 | 321.0 | 284.1 | 269.2 | 277.9 |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | 6 004.8 | 6 065.4 | 5 853.9 | 5 830.0 | 5 847.0 | 5 816.9 | 5 747.8 | 5 770.3 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | 1 033.2 | 1 011.6 | 956.2 | 954.4 | 990.7 | 1 048.5 | 1 055.6 | 1 056.2 |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | 407.4 | 390.7 | 358.0 | 356.7 | 359.6 | 333.3 | 324.6 | 322.6 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | 291.6 | 289.2 | 288.3 | 286.2 | 293.5 | 265.7 | 271.9 | 294.0 |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | 272.2 | 260.7 | 238.0 | 228.4 | 225.4 | 196.1 | 183.4 | 191.8 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | 242.7 | 228.9 | 207.3 | 208.1 | 208.4 | 236.1 | 229.2 | 217.0 |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | 61.7 | 57.4 | 51.6 | 49.7 | 53.8 | 48.1 | 49.1 | 52.1 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | 409.8 | 373.7 | 332.4 | 323.2 | 322.8 | 363.7 | 362.8 | 358.5 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | 300.0 | 292.9 | 271.9 | 265.7 | 277.5 | 328.0 | 347.1 | 363.2 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | 560.1 | 562.7 | 537.5 | 533.8 | 513.8 | 494.6 | 481.1 | 477.0 |
| P | Education | .. | .. | 556.6 | 558.2 | 534.7 | 517.4 | 514.3 | 492.8 | 489.8 | 496.8 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | 1 256.6 | 1 274.2 | 1 256.0 | 1 243.7 | 1 246.2 | 1 206.1 | 1 168.1 | 1 155.2 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | 116.1 | 110.4 | 111.0 | 106.1 | 104.7 | 95.6 | 91.6 | 99.1 |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | 111.6 | 122.1 | 113.1 | 99.3 | 111.9 | 119.6 | 117.9 | 108.5 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | 4.4 | 3.2 | 2.5 | .. | .. | 3.8 | 4.0 | .. |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | 1.9 | .. | 2.6 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>

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NEW ZEALAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 2 217 | 2 251 | 2 271 | 2 287 | 2 308 | 2 340 | 2 346 | 2 375 | 2 446 | 2 501 |
| Males | 1 188 | 1 202 | 1 205 | 1 209 | 1 220 | 1 233 | 1 229 | 1 242 | 1 280 | 1 313 |
| Females | 1 029 | 1 049 | 1 065 | 1 078 | 1 088 | 1 107 | 1 117 | 1 133 | 1 166 | 1 188 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 85 | 82 | 95 | 140 | 151 | 152 | 163 | 148 | 141 | 144 |
| Males | 42 | 41 | 49 | 74 | 76 | 77 | 80 | 70 | 64 | 69 |
| Females | 43 | 42 | 45 | 67 | 75 | 75 | 83 | 79 | 76 | 75 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 2 132 | 2 168 | 2 176 | 2 147 | 2 157 | 2 188 | 2 183 | 2 227 | 2 305 | 2 357 |
| Males | 1 146 | 1 161 | 1 156 | 1 136 | 1 144 | 1 156 | 1 149 | 1 172 | 1 216 | 1 244 |
| Females | 986 | 1 008 | 1 020 | 1 011 | 1 013 | 1 032 | 1 034 | 1 055 | 1 090 | 1 113 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 53.8 | 53.6 | 53.1 | 52.9 | 53.0 | 52.8 | 52.6 | 52.6 | 52.8 | 52.8 |
| Females | 46.2 | 46.5 | 46.9 | 47.1 | 47.0 | 47.2 | 47.4 | 47.4 | 47.3 | 47.2 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 3.8 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.8 |
| Males | 3.5 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 5.3 |
| Females | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 6.3 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 2 130 | 2 166 | 2 174 | 2 145 | 2 154 | 2 186 | 2 180 | 2 224 | 2 303 | 2 354 |
| Employees | 1 753 | 1 793 | 1 798 | 1 792 | 1 804 | 1 819 | 1 817 | 1 881 | 1 952 | 2 005 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 357 | 349 | 355 | 330 | 327 | 344 | 340 | 317 | 328 | 327 |
| Unpaid family workers | 20 | 24 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 23 | 26 | 24 | 21 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 82.3 | 82.8 | 82.7 | 83.5 | 83.8 | 83.2 | 83.3 | 84.6 | 84.8 | 85.2 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 21.2 | 21.9 | 22.1 | 22.4 | 21.8 | 22.1 | 22.3 | 21.6 | 21.5 | 21.3 |
| Male share of part time employment | 25.3 | 26.8 | 27.1 | 27.8 | 27.5 | 26.6 | 26.0 | 26.8 | 28.0 | 27.7 |
| Female share of part time employment | 74.7 | 73.2 | 72.9 | 72.2 | 72.5 | 73.4 | 74.0 | 73.2 | 72.0 | 72.3 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 9.9 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.4 | 11.2 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 34.3 | 34.5 | 34.4 | 34.3 | 33.7 | 34.4 | 35.0 | 33.5 | 32.7 | 32.7 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 34.5 | 40.0 | 38.4 | 29.0 | 23.4 | 25.6 | 25.4 | 24.3 | 25.2 | 26.8 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 29.5 | 28.8 | 33.0 | 29.6 | 28.9 | 27.1 | 25.6 | 26.0 | 25.9 | 25.4 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 15.2 | 14.1 | 13.6 | 18.1 | 19.5 | 18.3 | 16.7 | 17.6 | 16.5 | 15.4 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 13.2 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 16.9 | 19.3 | 20.1 | 19.1 | 20.0 | 18.8 | 19.3 |
| More than 1 year | 7.6 | 6.0 | 4.3 | 6.4 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 13.3 | 12.2 | 13.6 | 13.2 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/5a11d>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/06efd>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/629fb>.

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NEW ZEALAND

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 53.7 | 55.1 | 54.9 | 51.0 | 46.7 | 45.8 | 42.4 | 43.5 | 46.0 | 46.9 |
| 20-24 | 82.3 | 80.4 | 78.2 | 77.9 | 77.7 | 79.4 | 80.4 | 77.8 | 79.6 | 80.8 |
| 25-34 | 91.3 | 91.8 | 92.0 | 91.1 | 91.7 | 91.0 | 90.7 | 91.9 | 91.7 | 92.2 |
| 35-44 | 93.1 | 92.8 | 92.0 | 92.2 | 92.6 | 92.7 | 91.9 | 92.5 | 93.8 | 93.4 |
| 45-54 | 92.4 | 91.7 | 91.4 | 91.1 | 91.1 | 91.9 | 91.1 | 91.1 | 91.8 | 90.9 |
| 55-59 | 87.2 | 86.7 | 87.6 | 86.9 | 86.3 | 87.0 | 88.1 | 87.8 | 87.8 | 86.6 |
| 60-64 | 73.2 | 76.0 | 74.8 | 77.7 | 78.8 | 78.2 | 77.7 | 76.6 | 78.8 | 79.9 |
| 15-24 | 67.3 | 67.1 | 65.9 | 63.8 | 61.6 | 62.2 | 61.1 | 60.5 | 63.0 | 64.4 |
| 25-54 | 92.3 | 92.1 | 91.8 | 91.5 | 91.8 | 91.9 | 91.3 | 91.8 | 92.4 | 92.2 |
| 55-64 | 81.1 | 81.9 | 81.7 | 82.6 | 82.7 | 82.8 | 83.1 | 82.5 | 83.6 | 83.5 |
| 65 and over | 17.7 | 19.6 | 20.6 | 21.1 | 22.6 | 24.8 | 25.6 | 27.0 | 27.4 | 27.8 |
| 15-64 | 85.0 | 84.9 | 84.4 | 83.9 | 83.6 | 83.7 | 83.1 | 83.1 | 84.1 | 84.2 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 54.4 | 56.6 | 52.5 | 50.0 | 48.3 | 44.9 | 45.7 | 43.4 | 45.1 | 46.9 |
| 20-24 | 69.0 | 67.7 | 68.5 | 68.4 | 68.1 | 69.2 | 69.0 | 70.2 | 71.4 | 72.1 |
| 25-34 | 71.8 | 72.6 | 73.4 | 72.5 | 70.0 | 73.4 | 73.0 | 74.0 | 74.7 | 74.8 |
| 35-44 | 75.9 | 76.0 | 76.8 | 77.4 | 77.2 | 76.5 | 77.1 | 77.6 | 79.7 | 80.5 |
| 45-54 | 80.9 | 80.7 | 81.4 | 82.0 | 82.4 | 82.9 | 82.4 | 83.4 | 83.0 | 82.0 |
| 55-59 | 71.5 | 72.7 | 73.8 | 74.3 | 76.8 | 77.9 | 77.3 | 79.1 | 80.5 | 78.8 |
| 60-64 | 50.1 | 53.4 | 54.3 | 57.6 | 60.8 | 61.0 | 64.1 | 65.3 | 66.9 | 66.4 |
| 15-24 | 61.5 | 61.9 | 60.2 | 58.9 | 58.0 | 57.0 | 57.4 | 56.9 | 58.5 | 59.9 |
| 25-54 | 76.2 | 76.5 | 77.3 | 77.5 | 76.8 | 77.8 | 77.7 | 78.5 | 79.3 | 79.1 |
| 55-64 | 62.1 | 64.1 | 64.8 | 66.4 | 69.2 | 69.8 | 71.1 | 72.6 | 74.2 | 73.0 |
| 65 and over | 8.9 | 9.8 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 12.4 | 14.0 | 15.0 | 15.3 | 16.0 | 16.9 |
| 15-64 | 71.0 | 71.5 | 71.7 | 71.8 | 71.6 | 72.1 | 72.4 | 73.0 | 74.1 | 74.1 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 64.4 | 64.5 | 63.0 | 61.4 | 59.8 | 59.6 | 59.3 | 58.8 | 60.8 | 62.2 |
| 25-54 | 84.0 | 84.0 | 84.3 | 84.2 | 84.0 | 84.5 | 84.2 | 84.9 | 85.6 | 85.4 |
| 55-64 | 71.5 | 72.9 | 73.1 | 74.4 | 75.8 | 76.2 | 77.0 | 77.4 | 78.7 | 78.1 |
| 65 and over | 13.0 | 14.3 | 15.5 | 16.0 | 17.1 | 19.0 | 20.0 | 20.8 | 21.4 | 22.1 |
| 15-64 | 77.8 | 78.1 | 77.9 | 77.7 | 77.4 | 77.7 | 77.6 | 77.9 | 79.0 | 79.0 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 13.9 | 15.3 | 17.3 | 22.5 | 23.9 | 28.1 | 26.3 | 24.1 | 20.8 | 21.7 |
| 20-24 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 11.6 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 10.8 |
| 25-34 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.4 |
| 35-44 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.9 |
| 45-54 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 3.6 | 3.1 | 3.3 |
| 55-59 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 3.8 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.7 |
| 60-64 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 3.2 | 3.4 |
| 15-24 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 11.8 | 16.2 | 17.1 | 18.5 | 17.6 | 15.9 | 14.3 | 14.6 |
| 25-54 | 2.5 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.3 | 4.8 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.6 |
| 55-64 | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
| 65 and over | 1.5 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 |
| 15-64 | 3.6 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| Total | 3.6 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 5.3 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 14.5 | 13.6 | 15.0 | 24.4 | 26.3 | 23.3 | 25.8 | 24.7 | 21.3 | 21.3 |
| 20-24 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 13.5 | 11.8 | 12.3 | 10.7 |
| 25-34 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 4.4 | 5.7 | 7.6 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 7.4 |
| 35-44 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 4.5 |
| 45-54 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 4.0 |
| 55-59 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 3.0 | 4.2 |
| 60-64 | 2.3 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.3 |
| 15-24 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 17.4 | 17.8 | 16.4 | 18.4 | 16.7 | 15.7 | 14.7 |
| 25-54 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.2 |
| 55-64 | 2.1 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 3.1 | 3.8 |
| 65 and over | 2.6 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 |
| 15-64 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 6.6 |
| Total | 4.2 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 6.3 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 11.4 | 16.8 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 18.0 | 16.3 | 15.0 | 14.7 |
| 25-54 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| 55-64 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 3.7 |
| 65 and over | 1.9 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 15-64 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 6.0 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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NEW ZEALAND

Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------|--|------|------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | | | | 2 149.0 | 2 183.0 | 2 177.0 | 2 218.0 | 2 294.0 | 2 344.0 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | | | | 145.0 | 151.0 | 147.0 | 143.0 | 143.0 | 143.0 |
| B-F | Industry | | | | 450.0 | 444.0 | 439.0 | 449.0 | 478.0 | 517.0 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | | | | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 |
| C | Manufacturing | | | | 250.0 | 251.0 | 248.0 | 251.0 | 251.0 | 264.0 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | | | | 10.0 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | | | | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 9.0 |
| F | Construction | | | | 176.0 | 169.0 | 167.0 | 173.0 | 199.0 | 223.0 |
| G-U | Services | | | | 1 554.0 | 1 588.0 | 1 591.0 | 1 626.0 | 1 673.0 | 1 684.0 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | | | | 342.0 | 343.0 | 330.0 | 334.0 | 353.0 | 347.0 |
| H | Transportation and storage | | | | 92.0 | 95.0 | 105.0 | 106.0 | 104.0 | 101.0 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | | | | 118.0 | 122.0 | 121.0 | 127.0 | 122.0 | 130.0 |
| J | Information and communication | | | | 73.0 | 77.0 | 81.0 | 83.0 | 85.0 | 92.0 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | | | | 62.0 | 66.0 | 69.0 | 70.0 | 70.0 | 69.0 |
| L | Real estate activities | | | | 28.0 | 27.0 | 26.0 | 27.0 | 28.0 | 29.0 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | | | | 138.0 | 135.0 | 134.0 | 141.0 | 141.0 | 137.0 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | | | | 82.0 | 90.0 | 92.0 | 95.0 | 98.0 | 97.0 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | | | | 112.0 | 111.0 | 108.0 | 108.0 | 116.0 | 116.0 |
| P | Education | | | | 188.0 | 199.0 | 193.0 | 193.0 | 197.0 | 201.0 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | | | | 223.0 | 228.0 | 229.0 | 241.0 | 249.0 | 254.0 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | | | | 41.0 | 39.0 | 44.0 | 42.0 | 46.0 | 49.0 |
| S | Other service activities | | | | 51.0 | 52.0 | 56.0 | 57.0 | 61.0 | 62.0 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | | | | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | | | | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | | | | 1 803.0 | 1 817.0 | 1 814.0 | 1 876.0 | 1 943.0 | 1 997.0 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | | | | 84.0 | 83.0 | 81.0 | 82.0 | 83.0 | 89.0 |
| B-F | Industry | | | | 371.0 | 367.0 | 365.0 | 371.0 | 398.0 | 431.0 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | | | | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 6.0 |
| C | Manufacturing | | | | 228.0 | 229.0 | 225.0 | 225.0 | 227.0 | 240.0 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | | | | 10.0 | 9.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 14.0 | 13.0 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | | | | 6.0 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 6.0 | 7.0 | 8.0 |
| F | Construction | | | | 120.0 | 117.0 | 118.0 | 123.0 | 143.0 | 164.0 |
| G-U | Services | | | | 1 348.0 | 1 367.0 | 1 368.0 | 1 423.0 | 1 462.0 | 1 477.0 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | | | | 301.0 | 299.0 | 288.0 | 297.0 | 314.0 | 310.0 |
| H | Transportation and storage | | | | 79.0 | 82.0 | 92.0 | 93.0 | 91.0 | 89.0 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | | | | 102.0 | 103.0 | 104.0 | 108.0 | 107.0 | 112.0 |
| J | Information and communication | | | | 58.0 | 61.0 | 64.0 | 69.0 | 73.0 | 76.0 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | | | | 58.0 | 60.0 | 63.0 | 64.0 | 63.0 | 63.0 |
| L | Real estate activities | | | | 14.0 | 12.0 | 14.0 | 16.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | | | | 100.0 | 96.0 | 95.0 | 105.0 | 103.0 | 105.0 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | | | | 63.0 | 70.0 | 70.0 | 76.0 | 80.0 | 80.0 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | | | | 110.0 | 110.0 | 105.0 | 106.0 | 114.0 | 113.0 |
| P | Education | | | | 180.0 | 191.0 | 184.0 | 184.0 | 187.0 | 189.0 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | | | | 206.0 | 209.0 | 211.0 | 224.0 | 229.0 | 235.0 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | | | | 33.0 | 31.0 | 34.0 | 35.0 | 38.0 | 40.0 |
| S | Other service activities | | | | 40.0 | 40.0 | 42.0 | 44.0 | 47.0 | 48.0 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | | | | 3.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | | | | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

NORWAY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 2 429 | 2 491 | 2 574 | 2 573 | 2 588 | 2 617 | 2 668 | 2 692 | 2 717 | 2 756 |
| Males | 1 280 | 1 309 | 1 354 | 1 351 | 1 366 | 1 376 | 1 410 | 1 420 | 1 432 | 1 458 |
| Females | 1 149 | 1 182 | 1 221 | 1 223 | 1 222 | 1 241 | 1 258 | 1 272 | 1 284 | 1 299 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 84 | 63 | 67 | 82 | 94 | 86 | 86 | 95 | 96 | 121 |
| Males | 45 | 34 | 38 | 49 | 57 | 48 | 51 | 53 | 54 | 68 |
| Females | 39 | 29 | 30 | 32 | 37 | 38 | 35 | 42 | 42 | 53 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 2 345 | 2 428 | 2 506 | 2 492 | 2 494 | 2 532 | 2 582 | 2 597 | 2 620 | 2 635 |
| Males | 1 235 | 1 275 | 1 316 | 1 302 | 1 309 | 1 329 | 1 359 | 1 367 | 1 378 | 1 390 |
| Females | 1 110 | 1 153 | 1 191 | 1 190 | 1 185 | 1 203 | 1 223 | 1 230 | 1 242 | 1 246 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 52.7 | 52.5 | 52.5 | 52.2 | 52.5 | 52.5 | 52.6 | 52.6 | 52.6 | 52.8 |
| Females | 47.3 | 47.5 | 47.5 | 47.8 | 47.5 | 47.5 | 47.4 | 47.4 | 47.4 | 47.3 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 3.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 4.4 |
| Males | 3.5 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 4.7 |
| Females | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4.1 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 2 345 | 2 426 | 2 506 | 2 492 | 2 494 | 2 532 | 2 582 | 2 597 | 2 620 | 2 635 |
| Employees | 2 144 | 2 231 | 2 310 | 2 289 | 2 300 | 2 351 | 2 399 | 2 408 | 2 424 | 2 445 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 191 | 188 | 189 | 196 | 188 | 174 | 174 | 176 | 185 | 180 |
| Unpaid family workers | 8 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 91.4 | 92.0 | 92.2 | 91.9 | 92.2 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 92.7 | 92.5 | 92.8 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 21.1 | 20.4 | 20.3 | 20.4 | 20.1 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 19.5 | 18.8 | 19.4 |
| Male share of part time employment | 26.5 | 27.1 | 28.3 | 29.2 | 29.7 | 28.9 | 30.6 | 30.6 | 30.2 | 32.9 |
| Female share of part time employment | 73.5 | 72.9 | 71.7 | 70.8 | 70.3 | 71.1 | 69.4 | 69.4 | 69.8 | 67.1 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 11.0 | 11.5 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 12.1 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 32.9 | 31.6 | 30.8 | 30.4 | 29.8 | 30.0 | 29.1 | 28.8 | 27.7 | 27.6 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 27.0 | 33.0 | 39.1 | 29.0 | 26.5 | 26.0 | 26.6 | 26.6 | 25.8 | 22.8 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 25.9 | 26.1 | 28.3 | 28.1 | 25.1 | 24.6 | 27.1 | 26.9 | 24.7 | 25.2 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 14.2 | 15.1 | 14.2 | 17.8 | 17.1 | 16.9 | 17.6 | 17.8 | 17.7 | 20.1 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 18.5 | 17.0 | 12.4 | 17.4 | 21.9 | 21.0 | 20.1 | 19.6 | 20.2 | 20.3 |
| More than 1 year | 14.5 | 8.8 | 6.0 | 7.7 | 9.5 | 11.6 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 11.8 | 11.7 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/4b916>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/b0da1>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/79e8c>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 41.0 | 42.6 | 48.5 | 41.3 | 40.4 | 37.8 | 39.7 | 39.0 | 35.7 | 37.5 |
| 20-24 | 77.2 | 76.4 | 78.7 | 75.9 | 75.3 | 73.6 | 74.0 | 74.2 | 72.0 | 74.3 |
| 25-34 | 90.4 | 90.0 | 90.2 | 90.7 | 89.1 | 89.0 | 88.1 | 88.4 | 88.4 | 88.3 |
| 35-44 | 91.9 | 93.1 | 93.2 | 92.4 | 92.4 | 91.4 | 91.8 | 91.1 | 90.5 | 90.7 |
| 45-54 | 89.2 | 89.4 | 90.4 | 89.4 | 88.9 | 88.4 | 88.8 | 87.9 | 89.1 | 88.3 |
| 55-59 | 82.9 | 83.6 | 84.1 | 83.0 | 82.9 | 82.9 | 83.8 | 82.7 | 83.9 | 83.2 |
| 60-64 | 63.5 | 65.0 | 65.7 | 64.5 | 63.9 | 64.7 | 67.5 | 68.6 | 69.3 | 70.0 |
| 15-24 | 58.2 | 58.6 | 62.9 | 57.9 | 57.6 | 55.6 | 57.1 | 56.9 | 54.3 | 56.3 |
| 25-54 | 90.6 | 90.9 | 91.4 | 90.9 | 90.2 | 89.7 | 89.6 | 89.2 | 89.3 | 89.1 |
| 55-64 | 74.1 | 74.7 | 75.0 | 73.9 | 73.5 | 73.9 | 76.0 | 76.0 | 77.0 | 76.9 |
| 65 and over | 17.7 | 19.0 | 20.0 | 21.5 | 23.2 | 23.2 | 23.1 | 23.0 | 24.4 | 25.7 |
| 15-64 | 81.4 | 81.8 | 82.9 | 81.4 | 80.8 | 80.1 | 80.7 | 80.4 | 80.2 | 80.5 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 45.6 | 47.0 | 51.5 | 47.6 | 44.3 | 43.2 | 45.3 | 44.6 | 41.8 | 42.6 |
| 20-24 | 71.8 | 74.9 | 74.5 | 71.5 | 70.3 | 70.2 | 70.7 | 71.5 | 69.7 | 70.9 |
| 25-34 | 82.3 | 82.7 | 85.6 | 84.7 | 82.6 | 82.5 | 81.8 | 81.8 | 82.0 | 81.5 |
| 35-44 | 85.0 | 86.0 | 86.7 | 86.5 | 86.5 | 86.5 | 86.1 | 86.0 | 86.8 | 86.7 |
| 45-54 | 82.7 | 82.9 | 84.3 | 84.4 | 83.7 | 83.7 | 84.0 | 84.1 | 83.6 | 83.7 |
| 55-59 | 71.7 | 74.6 | 75.5 | 75.2 | 75.8 | 77.1 | 76.3 | 76.3 | 78.1 | 77.3 |
| 60-64 | 51.1 | 53.8 | 53.9 | 54.7 | 55.2 | 56.2 | 58.1 | 59.0 | 59.7 | 61.8 |
| 15-24 | 58.1 | 60.3 | 62.5 | 59.2 | 57.1 | 56.9 | 58.2 | 58.5 | 56.2 | 57.2 |
| 25-54 | 83.4 | 84.0 | 85.6 | 85.2 | 84.4 | 84.3 | 84.0 | 84.0 | 84.1 | 83.9 |
| 55-64 | 62.2 | 64.6 | 64.9 | 65.0 | 65.6 | 66.9 | 67.5 | 68.0 | 69.2 | 69.8 |
| 65 and over | 10.6 | 12.1 | 13.2 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 14.0 | 14.5 | 14.8 |
| 15-64 | 74.8 | 75.9 | 77.4 | 76.5 | 75.6 | 75.8 | 75.9 | 76.1 | 75.9 | 76.2 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 58.1 | 59.4 | 62.7 | 58.5 | 57.4 | 56.2 | 57.6 | 57.7 | 55.2 | 56.7 |
| 25-54 | 87.0 | 87.5 | 88.5 | 88.1 | 87.4 | 87.1 | 86.9 | 86.7 | 86.8 | 86.6 |
| 55-64 | 68.2 | 69.7 | 70.0 | 69.5 | 69.6 | 70.5 | 71.8 | 72.0 | 73.1 | 73.4 |
| 65 and over | 14.0 | 15.4 | 16.4 | 17.4 | 18.3 | 18.7 | 18.7 | 18.4 | 19.4 | 20.2 |
| 15-64 | 78.2 | 78.9 | 80.2 | 79.0 | 78.2 | 78.0 | 78.4 | 78.3 | 78.1 | 78.4 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 12.1 | 11.2 | 13.2 | 12.8 | 14.0 | 12.5 | 12.7 | 13.3 | 11.7 | 13.7 |
| 20-24 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 4.9 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 9.2 | 7.6 | 9.8 |
| 25-34 | 4.2 | 2.3 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 6.2 |
| 35-44 | 3.2 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 3.8 |
| 45-54 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| 55-59 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.1 |
| 60-64 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| 15-24 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 10.3 | 10.9 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 10.6 | 8.9 | 11.1 |
| 25-54 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 4.3 |
| 55-64 | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.8 |
| 65 and over | 1.1 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.1 |
| 15-64 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.8 |
| Total | 3.5 | 2.6 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 4.6 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 11.1 | 9.8 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 11.3 | 8.4 | 13.3 |
| 20-24 | 7.0 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 6.2 |
| 25-34 | 3.9 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 5.4 |
| 35-44 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.7 |
| 45-54 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 1.7 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 2.5 |
| 55-59 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.8 |
| 60-64 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.2 |
| 15-24 | 8.7 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 6.6 | 8.8 |
| 25-54 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.3 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.9 |
| 55-64 | 1.0 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.6 |
| 65 and over | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| 15-64 | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 4.2 |
| Total | 3.4 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4.1 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 8.6 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 10.0 |
| 25-54 | 2.9 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 4.1 |
| 55-64 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 |
| 65 and over | 1.5 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.9 |
| 15-64 | 3.5 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 4.5 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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NORWAY

Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

| | | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------|--|------|------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | .. | 2 492.0 | 2 494.0 | 2 532.0 | 2 582.0 | 2 597.0 | 2 620.0 | 2 635.0 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | .. | 67.0 | 63.0 | 60.0 | 57.0 | 57.0 | 59.0 | 53.0 |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | .. | 504.0 | 492.0 | 512.0 | 520.0 | 524.0 | 535.0 | 528.0 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | .. | 45.0 | 46.0 | 53.0 | 59.0 | 72.0 | 77.0 | 68.0 |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 248.0 | 236.0 | 237.0 | 238.0 | 228.0 | 228.0 | 226.0 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | .. | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 16.0 | 15.0 | 16.0 | 15.0 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | .. | 13.0 | 13.0 | 14.0 | 13.0 | 12.0 | 13.0 | 13.0 |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | .. | 180.0 | 179.0 | 190.0 | 194.0 | 197.0 | 201.0 | 206.0 |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | .. | 1 921.0 | 1 939.0 | 1 960.0 | 2 005.0 | 2 016.0 | 2 026.0 | 2 054.0 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | .. | 345.0 | 345.0 | 349.0 | 358.0 | 355.0 | 348.0 | 358.0 |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | .. | 134.0 | 140.0 | 144.0 | 143.0 | 139.0 | 138.0 | 144.0 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | .. | 68.0 | 69.0 | 67.0 | 68.0 | 69.0 | 75.0 | 77.0 |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | .. | 93.0 | 91.0 | 95.0 | 103.0 | 105.0 | 103.0 | 99.0 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | 53.0 | 52.0 | 51.0 | 52.0 | 54.0 | 57.0 | 53.0 |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | .. | 26.0 | 24.0 | 20.0 | 19.0 | 24.0 | 26.0 | 26.0 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | .. | 139.0 | 137.0 | 134.0 | 144.0 | 149.0 | 154.0 | 157.0 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | .. | 99.0 | 98.0 | 97.0 | 100.0 | 104.0 | 110.0 | 118.0 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | .. | 141.0 | 143.0 | 141.0 | 154.0 | 155.0 | 156.0 | 158.0 |
| P | Education | .. | .. | .. | 205.0 | 208.0 | 211.0 | 214.0 | 220.0 | 226.0 | 227.0 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | .. | 518.0 | 529.0 | 547.0 | 545.0 | 534.0 | 520.0 | 521.0 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | .. | 45.0 | 52.0 | 51.0 | 49.0 | 52.0 | 56.0 | 57.0 |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | .. | 50.0 | 47.0 | 48.0 | 48.0 | 49.0 | 48.0 | 52.0 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | .. | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | .. | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | .. | 2 287.0 | 2 299.0 | 2 352.0 | 2 397.0 | 2 409.0 | 2 422.0 | 2 445.0 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | .. | 24.0 | 22.0 | 25.0 | 24.0 | 25.0 | 25.0 | 23.0 |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | .. | 464.0 | 456.0 | 478.0 | 483.0 | 489.0 | 495.0 | 494.0 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | .. | 45.0 | 45.0 | 52.0 | 58.0 | 71.0 | 76.0 | 68.0 |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 238.0 | 228.0 | 229.0 | 228.0 | 219.0 | 220.0 | 220.0 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | .. | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.0 | 16.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.0 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | .. | 13.0 | 13.0 | 14.0 | 13.0 | 12.0 | 13.0 | 13.0 |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | .. | 150.0 | 152.0 | 165.0 | 168.0 | 172.0 | 171.0 | 178.0 |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | .. | 1 799.0 | 1 821.0 | 1 849.0 | 1 890.0 | 1 895.0 | 1 902.0 | 1 928.0 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | .. | 327.0 | 327.0 | 331.0 | 341.0 | 338.0 | 331.0 | 339.0 |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | .. | 122.0 | 125.0 | 131.0 | 130.0 | 127.0 | 127.0 | 133.0 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | .. | 65.0 | 65.0 | 64.0 | 65.0 | 64.0 | 71.0 | 72.0 |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | .. | 88.0 | 87.0 | 91.0 | 98.0 | 100.0 | 96.0 | 93.0 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | 52.0 | 50.0 | 50.0 | 51.0 | 54.0 | 56.0 | 52.0 |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | .. | 22.0 | 20.0 | 17.0 | 16.0 | 21.0 | 23.0 | 22.0 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | .. | 117.0 | 116.0 | 114.0 | 123.0 | 127.0 | 133.0 | 135.0 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | .. | 92.0 | 92.0 | 93.0 | 95.0 | 96.0 | 101.0 | 110.0 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | .. | 140.0 | 143.0 | 141.0 | 153.0 | 155.0 | 156.0 | 158.0 |
| P | Education | .. | .. | .. | 201.0 | 204.0 | 207.0 | 209.0 | 215.0 | 222.0 | 222.0 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | .. | 496.0 | 510.0 | 529.0 | 528.0 | 517.0 | 503.0 | 503.0 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | .. | 32.0 | 41.0 | 38.0 | 37.0 | 39.0 | 40.0 | 42.0 |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | .. | 42.0 | 39.0 | 40.0 | 41.0 | 41.0 | 40.0 | 44.0 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | .. | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 1.0 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | .. | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 1.0 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

POLAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 16 938 | 16 859 | 17 011 | 17 279 | 17 123 | 17 221 | 17 340 | 17 361 | 17 428 | 17 388 |
| Males | 9 283 | 9 234 | 9 317 | 9 455 | 9 446 | 9 504 | 9 551 | 9 568 | 9 593 | 9 569 |
| Females | 7 655 | 7 626 | 7 694 | 7 824 | 7 677 | 7 717 | 7 789 | 7 793 | 7 835 | 7 820 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 2 344 | 1 619 | 1 211 | 1 411 | 1 650 | 1 659 | 1 749 | 1 793 | 1 567 | 1 304 |
| Males | 1 202 | 831 | 599 | 734 | 881 | 856 | 900 | 927 | 815 | 701 |
| Females | 1 142 | 788 | 612 | 678 | 769 | 802 | 850 | 866 | 752 | 603 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 14 594 | 15 241 | 15 800 | 15 868 | 15 473 | 15 562 | 15 591 | 15 568 | 15 862 | 16 084 |
| Males | 8 081 | 8 403 | 8 718 | 8 722 | 8 566 | 8 648 | 8 651 | 8 641 | 8 778 | 8 867 |
| Females | 6 513 | 6 838 | 7 082 | 7 147 | 6 908 | 6 914 | 6 940 | 6 927 | 7 084 | 7 217 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 55.4 | 55.1 | 55.2 | 55.0 | 55.4 | 55.6 | 55.5 | 55.5 | 55.3 | 55.1 |
| Females | 44.6 | 44.9 | 44.8 | 45.0 | 44.6 | 44.4 | 44.5 | 44.5 | 44.7 | 44.9 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 13.8 | 9.6 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 9.0 | 7.5 |
| Males | 12.9 | 9.0 | 6.4 | 7.8 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 8.5 | 7.3 |
| Females | 14.9 | 10.3 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 9.6 | 7.7 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 14 594 | 15 241 | 15 800 | 15 868 | 15 473 | 15 562 | 15 591 | 15 568 | 15 862 | 16 084 |
| Employees | 11 028 | 11 666 | 12 179 | 12 260 | 11 918 | 12 004 | 12 099 | 12 170 | 12 475 | 12 669 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 2 903 | 2 932 | 2 970 | 2 979 | 2 955 | 2 979 | 2 942 | 2 885 | 2 896 | 2 940 |
| Unpaid family workers | 662 | 643 | 651 | 629 | 601 | 580 | 549 | 514 | 491 | 475 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 75.6 | 76.5 | 77.1 | 77.3 | 77.0 | 77.1 | 77.6 | 78.2 | 78.6 | 78.8 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 10.8 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 6.4 |
| Male share of part time employment | 33.0 | 33.0 | 31.9 | 31.6 | 33.1 | 33.1 | 32.4 | 32.1 | 32.9 | 33.0 |
| Female share of part time employment | 67.0 | 67.0 | 68.1 | 68.4 | 66.9 | 66.9 | 67.6 | 67.9 | 67.1 | 67.0 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 6.5 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.2 | 3.8 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 16.3 | 15.0 | 14.1 | 13.1 | 13.1 | 12.5 | 12.2 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 9.6 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 7.0 | 8.2 | 15.3 | 14.1 | 13.2 | 11.8 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 11.7 | 11.5 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 10.1 | 12.3 | 18.6 | 20.6 | 19.2 | 17.2 | 16.2 | 15.3 | 15.8 | 11.5 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 13.7 | 15.2 | 19.4 | 20.6 | 21.1 | 18.9 | 18.0 | 17.5 | 16.7 | 19.3 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 18.7 | 18.4 | 17.6 | 19.5 | 21.0 | 20.5 | 20.1 | 19.8 | 19.5 | 18.5 |
| More than 1 year | 50.4 | 45.9 | 29.0 | 25.2 | 25.5 | 31.6 | 34.8 | 36.5 | 36.2 | 39.3 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/e873b>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/889eb>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/176b0>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.7 |
| 20-24 | 62.5 | 61.4 | 62.6 | 65.3 | 65.3 | 64.5 | 64.1 | 63.9 | 64.4 | 63.9 |
| 25-34 | 92.8 | 91.9 | 92.5 | 93.0 | 93.0 | 93.1 | 92.9 | 93.0 | 93.0 | 92.6 |
| 35-44 | 92.1 | 92.2 | 92.8 | 93.0 | 93.0 | 92.5 | 92.9 | 92.8 | 93.0 | 93.1 |
| 45-54 | 80.2 | 80.2 | 81.2 | 82.0 | 82.7 | 83.0 | 83.6 | 83.3 | 84.4 | 84.9 |
| 55-59 | 51.6 | 54.7 | 58.5 | 61.7 | 64.6 | 66.9 | 68.5 | 70.2 | 71.0 | 71.4 |
| 60-64 | 26.8 | 28.3 | 28.8 | 27.4 | 28.4 | 32.7 | 35.7 | 39.3 | 41.5 | 42.2 |
| 15-24 | 37.5 | 36.5 | 36.5 | 38.1 | 39.3 | 38.7 | 38.5 | 38.4 | 38.8 | 38.4 |
| 25-54 | 88.2 | 87.9 | 88.8 | 89.4 | 89.6 | 89.7 | 90.0 | 90.0 | 90.5 | 90.6 |
| 55-64 | 42.6 | 44.8 | 46.8 | 47.5 | 48.9 | 51.6 | 53.5 | 55.9 | 57.2 | 57.5 |
| 65 and over | 8.1 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 7.9 |
| 15-64 | 70.1 | 70.0 | 70.9 | 71.8 | 72.1 | 72.6 | 73.3 | 73.9 | 74.6 | 74.8 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 4.0 |
| 20-24 | 51.4 | 49.4 | 49.8 | 49.9 | 50.1 | 47.6 | 47.5 | 47.0 | 48.3 | 46.2 |
| 25-34 | 77.0 | 76.8 | 76.4 | 76.5 | 77.2 | 76.8 | 77.2 | 77.1 | 78.0 | 78.2 |
| 35-44 | 81.9 | 81.7 | 82.2 | 82.9 | 83.0 | 82.8 | 83.0 | 82.8 | 82.7 | 82.0 |
| 45-54 | 68.7 | 69.6 | 71.3 | 73.8 | 76.1 | 76.7 | 77.4 | 77.5 | 78.1 | 78.5 |
| 55-59 | 25.3 | 26.2 | 28.5 | 31.4 | 36.3 | 42.2 | 46.6 | 50.7 | 53.2 | 55.4 |
| 60-64 | 12.3 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 12.1 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 14.2 | 14.4 | 16.0 | 18.6 |
| 15-24 | 30.7 | 29.3 | 29.6 | 29.4 | 29.6 | 28.1 | 28.4 | 27.9 | 28.7 | 27.0 |
| 25-54 | 75.4 | 75.6 | 76.3 | 77.5 | 78.6 | 78.6 | 79.1 | 79.1 | 79.6 | 79.6 |
| 55-64 | 20.3 | 20.6 | 21.6 | 23.2 | 25.9 | 29.0 | 31.3 | 33.3 | 35.2 | 37.3 |
| 65 and over | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| 15-64 | 56.8 | 56.5 | 57.0 | 57.8 | 58.5 | 58.9 | 59.7 | 60.1 | 61.1 | 61.4 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 34.2 | 33.0 | 33.1 | 33.8 | 34.6 | 33.5 | 33.6 | 33.3 | 33.9 | 32.9 |
| 25-54 | 81.7 | 81.7 | 82.5 | 83.4 | 84.1 | 84.2 | 84.6 | 84.6 | 85.1 | 85.1 |
| 55-64 | 30.7 | 31.8 | 33.3 | 34.5 | 36.7 | 39.6 | 41.8 | 44.0 | 45.6 | 46.9 |
| 65 and over | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 4.7 |
| 15-64 | 63.4 | 63.2 | 63.8 | 64.7 | 65.3 | 65.7 | 66.5 | 67.0 | 67.9 | 68.1 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 27.8 | 18.4 | 15.6 | 28.1 | 28.0 | 28.9 | 34.1 | 34.5 | 35.2 | 32.7 |
| 20-24 | 28.4 | 20.2 | 15.2 | 19.2 | 21.7 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 24.4 | 21.4 | 19.4 |
| 25-34 | 12.4 | 8.8 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 8.9 | 7.8 |
| 35-44 | 9.7 | 6.1 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 5.1 |
| 45-54 | 11.3 | 8.1 | 5.2 | 6.0 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 6.8 | 5.6 |
| 55-59 | 10.9 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 6.0 |
| 60-64 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 3.7 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 6.6 | 5.8 |
| 15-24 | 28.3 | 20.0 | 15.2 | 20.2 | 22.4 | 23.6 | 24.1 | 25.4 | 22.7 | 20.7 |
| 25-54 | 11.2 | 7.8 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 6.2 |
| 55-64 | 9.8 | 7.4 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 8.3 | 7.1 | 5.9 |
| 65 and over | 1.4 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 1.4 |
| 15-64 | 13.1 | 9.1 | 6.5 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 8.6 | 7.4 |
| Total | 13.0 | 9.0 | 6.4 | 7.8 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 8.5 | 7.3 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 35.3 | 28.1 | 26.2 | 26.2 | 34.4 | 41.1 | 43.1 | 40.7 | 37.0 | 33.4 |
| 20-24 | 31.2 | 23.3 | 19.1 | 20.7 | 24.4 | 27.6 | 28.5 | 29.0 | 24.5 | 20.0 |
| 25-34 | 14.9 | 10.1 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 12.5 | 12.6 | 11.0 | 8.6 |
| 35-44 | 13.1 | 8.3 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 7.8 | 6.3 |
| 45-54 | 12.1 | 8.6 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 7.2 | 6.4 |
| 55-59 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 4.8 | 6.3 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 5.4 |
| 60-64 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 3.1 | 2.9 |
| 15-24 | 31.6 | 23.8 | 19.9 | 21.2 | 25.4 | 28.8 | 30.0 | 30.1 | 25.5 | 20.9 |
| 25-54 | 13.4 | 9.1 | 6.8 | 7.6 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 8.7 | 7.1 |
| 55-64 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 5.5 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 4.8 |
| 65 and over | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| 15-64 | 15.1 | 10.4 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 9.7 | 7.8 |
| Total | 14.9 | 10.3 | 7.9 | 8.7 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 9.6 | 7.7 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 29.8 | 21.7 | 17.3 | 20.7 | 23.7 | 25.8 | 26.5 | 27.3 | 23.9 | 20.8 |
| 25-54 | 12.2 | 8.4 | 6.1 | 6.9 | 8.3 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 6.6 |
| 55-64 | 8.5 | 6.8 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 5.4 |
| 65 and over | 1.5 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.8 | 1.9 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.5 |
| 15-64 | 14.0 | 9.7 | 7.2 | 8.3 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 10.2 | 10.5 | 9.1 | 7.6 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

| | | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------|--|------|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | 15 800.0 | 15 868.0 | 15 961.0 | 16 130.7 | 15 591.0 | 15 568.0 | 15 862.0 | 16 084.0 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | 2 206.0 | 2 107.0 | 2 050.0 | 2 044.9 | 1 960.0 | 1 867.0 | 1 820.0 | 1 849.0 |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | 5 036.0 | 4 934.0 | 4 812.0 | 4 933.0 | 4 740.0 | 4 752.0 | 4 836.0 | 4 897.0 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | 234.0 | 221.0 | 230.0 | 254.8 | 252.0 | 268.0 | 267.0 | 230.0 |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | 3 228.0 | 3 059.0 | 2 961.0 | 3 025.3 | 2 906.0 | 2 969.0 | 3 036.0 | 3 107.0 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | 174.0 | 190.0 | 182.0 | 178.2 | 164.0 | 167.0 | 176.0 | 175.0 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | 166.0 | 156.0 | 154.0 | 156.8 | 165.0 | 164.0 | 170.0 | 178.0 |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | 1 234.0 | 1 308.0 | 1 285.0 | 1 317.9 | 1 253.0 | 1 184.0 | 1 187.0 | 1 207.0 |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | 8 558.0 | 8 827.0 | 9 099.0 | 9 152.8 | 8 891.0 | 8 949.0 | 9 206.0 | 9 338.0 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | 2 326.0 | 2 332.0 | 2 376.0 | 2 376.8 | 2 270.0 | 2 226.0 | 2 296.0 | 2 329.0 |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | 897.0 | 889.0 | 886.0 | 900.3 | 898.0 | 923.0 | 927.0 | 944.0 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | 307.0 | 329.0 | 350.0 | 354.9 | 346.0 | 330.0 | 334.0 | 340.0 |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | 295.0 | 318.0 | 316.0 | 315.4 | 316.0 | 331.0 | 356.0 | 369.0 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | 340.0 | 372.0 | 371.0 | 389.4 | 394.0 | 379.0 | 376.0 | 395.0 |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | 143.0 | 156.0 | 174.0 | 170.2 | 147.0 | 139.0 | 158.0 | 172.0 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | 411.0 | 459.0 | 496.0 | 512.9 | 515.0 | 522.0 | 555.0 | 561.0 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | 363.0 | 386.0 | 407.0 | 444.7 | 424.0 | 420.0 | 456.0 | 440.0 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | 984.0 | 1 021.0 | 1 049.0 | 1 064.3 | 1 039.0 | 1 054.0 | 1 063.0 | 1 075.0 |
| P | Education | .. | .. | 1 184.0 | 1 227.0 | 1 254.0 | 1 228.4 | 1 175.0 | 1 212.0 | 1 249.0 | 1 233.0 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | 857.0 | 881.0 | 935.0 | 924.1 | 907.0 | 942.0 | 935.0 | 947.0 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | 197.0 | 199.0 | 200.0 | 196.4 | 189.0 | 196.0 | 208.0 | 213.0 |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | 225.0 | 229.0 | 248.0 | 243.3 | 233.0 | 237.0 | 239.0 | 245.0 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | 19.0 | 20.0 | 24.0 | 25.4 | 29.0 | 29.0 | 26.0 | 25.0 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | .. | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .. | 1.0 |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | 12 179.0 | 12 260.0 | 12 306.0 | 12 481.8 | 12 099.0 | 12 004.0 | 12 475.0 | 12 669.0 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | 215.0 | 208.0 | 216.0 | 223.3 | 217.0 | 219.0 | 219.0 | 217.0 |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | 4 588.0 | 4 454.0 | 4 313.0 | 4 451.0 | 4 265.0 | 4 302.0 | 4 351.0 | 4 418.0 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | 234.0 | 220.0 | 229.0 | 253.4 | 249.0 | 246.0 | 267.0 | 230.0 |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | 3 036.0 | 2 866.0 | 2 772.0 | 2 841.0 | 2 724.0 | 2 740.0 | 2 833.0 | 2 904.0 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | 174.0 | 190.0 | 181.0 | 176.8 | 163.0 | 172.0 | 173.0 | 171.0 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | 156.0 | 150.0 | 141.0 | 151.4 | 157.0 | 147.0 | 166.0 | 171.0 |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | 988.0 | 1 028.0 | 990.0 | 1 028.4 | 972.0 | 997.0 | 912.0 | 942.0 |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | 7 376.0 | 7 598.0 | 7 777.0 | 7 807.5 | 7 617.0 | 7 483.0 | 7 905.0 | 8 034.0 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | 1 783.0 | 1 806.0 | 1 834.0 | 1 829.1 | 1 754.0 | 1 744.0 | 1 795.0 | 1 862.0 |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | 750.0 | 738.0 | 741.0 | 751.5 | 756.0 | 729.0 | 798.0 | 805.0 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | 265.0 | 278.0 | 291.0 | 295.8 | 293.0 | 284.0 | 286.0 | 287.0 |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | 245.0 | 264.0 | 264.0 | 259.6 | 260.0 | 247.0 | 291.0 | 299.0 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | 300.0 | 319.0 | 320.0 | 332.2 | 342.0 | 314.0 | 321.0 | 341.0 |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | 129.0 | 136.0 | 151.0 | 148.4 | 130.0 | 143.0 | 134.0 | 147.0 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | 274.0 | 306.0 | 325.0 | 332.0 | 332.0 | 316.0 | 355.0 | 362.0 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | 332.0 | 351.0 | 372.0 | 399.1 | 387.0 | 387.0 | 409.0 | 393.0 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | 984.0 | 1 021.0 | 1 049.0 | 1 064.3 | 1 039.0 | 1 018.0 | 1 063.0 | 1 075.0 |
| P | Education | .. | .. | 1 157.0 | 1 196.0 | 1 216.0 | 1 190.8 | 1 140.0 | 1 144.0 | 1 215.0 | 1 194.0 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | 804.0 | 820.0 | 857.0 | 848.2 | 828.0 | 815.0 | 851.0 | 851.0 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | 175.0 | 179.0 | 177.0 | 173.2 | 171.0 | 167.0 | 182.0 | 189.0 |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | 153.0 | 157.0 | 158.0 | 153.5 | 150.0 | 147.0 | 156.0 | 162.0 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | 18.0 | 19.0 | 21.0 | 23.6 | 26.0 | 23.0 | 24.0 | 23.0 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | .. | 1.0 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 1.0 | .. | 1.0 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

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Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 5 471 | 5 499 | 5 505 | 5 458 | 5 465 | 5 397 | 5 352 | 5 259 | 5 201 | 5 167 |
| Males | 2 890 | 2 889 | 2 887 | 2 839 | 2 825 | 2 810 | 2 764 | 2 701 | 2 659 | 2 632 |
| Females | 2 582 | 2 610 | 2 618 | 2 618 | 2 639 | 2 588 | 2 588 | 2 558 | 2 542 | 2 535 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 421 | 441 | 418 | 517 | 591 | 688 | 836 | 855 | 726 | 647 |
| Males | 191 | 192 | 189 | 253 | 278 | 350 | 434 | 436 | 362 | 323 |
| Females | 230 | 248 | 229 | 265 | 314 | 338 | 402 | 419 | 365 | 324 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 5 051 | 5 059 | 5 087 | 4 940 | 4 874 | 4 709 | 4 517 | 4 404 | 4 475 | 4 520 |
| Males | 2 699 | 2 697 | 2 698 | 2 587 | 2 548 | 2 459 | 2 330 | 2 265 | 2 297 | 2 309 |
| Females | 2 352 | 2 362 | 2 389 | 2 354 | 2 326 | 2 250 | 2 187 | 2 139 | 2 178 | 2 212 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 53.4 | 53.3 | 53.0 | 52.4 | 52.3 | 52.2 | 51.6 | 51.4 | 51.3 | 51.1 |
| Females | 46.6 | 46.7 | 47.0 | 47.6 | 47.7 | 47.8 | 48.4 | 48.6 | 48.7 | 48.9 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 7.7 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 9.5 | 10.8 | 12.8 | 15.6 | 16.3 | 14.0 | 12.5 |
| Males | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 8.9 | 9.8 | 12.5 | 15.7 | 16.1 | 13.6 | 12.3 |
| Females | 8.9 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 10.1 | 11.9 | 13.1 | 15.5 | 16.4 | 14.3 | 12.8 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 5 051 | 5 059 | 5 087 | 4 940 | 4 874 | 4 709 | 4 516 | 4 404 | 4 475 | 4 520 |
| Employees | 3 796 | 3 796 | 3 842 | 3 746 | 3 741 | 3 688 | 3 512 | 3 432 | 3 587 | 3 682 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 1 166 | 1 183 | 1 196 | 1 151 | 1 086 | 992 | 974 | 942 | 865 | 815 |
| Unpaid family workers | 62 | 54 | 46 | 43 | 46 | 29 | 30 | 30 | 24 | 23 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 75.2 | 75.0 | 75.5 | 75.8 | 76.8 | 78.3 | 77.8 | 77.9 | 80.1 | 81.5 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 9.4 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 11.7 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 11.0 | 10.5 |
| Male share of part time employment | 33.7 | 33.3 | 31.6 | 32.1 | 34.2 | 40.2 | 41.4 | 42.0 | 42.1 | 40.7 |
| Female share of part time employment | 66.3 | 66.7 | 68.4 | 67.9 | 65.8 | 59.8 | 58.6 | 58.0 | 57.9 | 59.3 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 5.9 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 9.1 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 9.1 | 8.5 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 13.5 | 14.4 | 14.5 | 14.0 | 13.2 | 14.5 | 14.9 | 14.1 | 12.9 | 12.6 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 5.9 | 6.3 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 5.0 | 4.0 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 4.1 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 12.7 | 14.0 | 15.3 | 14.8 | 11.3 | 15.2 | 13.8 | 11.4 | 11.7 | 13.8 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 13.4 | 14.6 | 13.9 | 15.1 | 13.0 | 15.0 | 14.6 | 12.3 | 10.6 | 11.7 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 17.6 | 17.9 | 16.3 | 19.5 | 18.2 | 16.5 | 18.9 | 16.9 | 14.2 | 13.0 |
| More than 1 year | 50.4 | 47.2 | 47.4 | 44.2 | 52.2 | 48.4 | 48.8 | 56.4 | 59.6 | 57.4 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/78818>,

<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/f5d98>

and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/e5136>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 20.7 | 20.2 | 18.4 | 15.9 | 14.2 | 14.8 | 14.0 | 13.1 | 12.5 | 11.1 |
| 20-24 | 67.3 | 67.0 | 67.4 | 63.5 | 61.4 | 65.4 | 63.8 | 58.9 | 57.1 | 58.0 |
| 25-34 | 92.8 | 92.4 | 93.0 | 92.3 | 92.1 | 92.5 | 91.9 | 90.6 | 90.6 | 89.5 |
| 35-44 | 94.7 | 94.8 | 94.9 | 93.7 | 94.4 | 94.6 | 93.6 | 92.2 | 94.2 | 95.0 |
| 45-54 | 91.0 | 91.4 | 91.5 | 91.4 | 91.3 | 90.0 | 90.8 | 90.5 | 89.7 | 90.2 |
| 55-59 | 71.7 | 71.7 | 72.6 | 73.7 | 73.4 | 74.2 | 72.6 | 75.6 | 77.2 | 77.9 |
| 60-64 | 52.3 | 53.1 | 51.7 | 50.1 | 49.3 | 47.8 | 47.3 | 48.9 | 49.6 | 51.0 |
| 15-24 | 45.5 | 44.7 | 43.6 | 40.1 | 38.0 | 40.4 | 39.2 | 36.2 | 34.8 | 34.2 |
| 25-54 | 92.9 | 92.9 | 93.2 | 92.5 | 92.7 | 92.4 | 92.1 | 91.1 | 91.6 | 91.7 |
| 55-64 | 62.7 | 63.2 | 62.9 | 62.6 | 62.0 | 61.6 | 60.4 | 62.7 | 64.0 | 65.0 |
| 65 and over | 24.6 | 24.2 | 23.4 | 22.3 | 22.3 | 22.2 | 21.9 | 20.5 | 18.3 | 17.7 |
| 15-64 | 79.2 | 79.2 | 79.2 | 78.2 | 77.8 | 78.0 | 77.3 | 76.5 | 76.7 | 76.7 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 14.2 | 13.7 | 12.5 | 11.8 | 10.6 | 12.1 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 10.1 | 9.9 |
| 20-24 | 58.0 | 59.5 | 61.8 | 61.5 | 56.9 | 58.5 | 57.3 | 55.0 | 56.9 | 55.9 |
| 25-34 | 86.6 | 86.9 | 86.9 | 87.2 | 88.2 | 88.8 | 89.1 | 89.3 | 89.0 | 89.5 |
| 35-44 | 84.7 | 85.6 | 85.1 | 86.0 | 87.3 | 87.3 | 87.7 | 88.3 | 88.8 | 89.0 |
| 45-54 | 76.0 | 75.2 | 76.4 | 76.5 | 79.0 | 77.6 | 78.6 | 79.5 | 80.1 | 80.4 |
| 55-59 | 51.3 | 56.3 | 55.2 | 55.8 | 56.6 | 58.2 | 59.1 | 59.1 | 58.9 | 63.6 |
| 60-64 | 38.4 | 36.7 | 37.3 | 35.5 | 37.6 | 33.9 | 34.3 | 34.0 | 35.4 | 35.3 |
| 15-24 | 37.7 | 37.8 | 38.1 | 37.2 | 34.2 | 35.9 | 34.9 | 33.8 | 33.8 | 32.8 |
| 25-54 | 82.6 | 82.7 | 82.9 | 83.3 | 84.9 | 84.5 | 85.0 | 85.5 | 85.8 | 86.0 |
| 55-64 | 45.2 | 47.0 | 46.7 | 46.0 | 47.4 | 46.4 | 47.0 | 46.9 | 47.5 | 49.9 |
| 65 and over | 13.2 | 13.9 | 13.4 | 13.3 | 12.5 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 7.2 |
| 15-64 | 68.3 | 68.7 | 68.9 | 68.9 | 69.7 | 69.5 | 69.7 | 69.8 | 70.0 | 70.3 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 41.7 | 41.3 | 40.9 | 38.7 | 36.1 | 38.1 | 37.1 | 35.0 | 34.3 | 33.5 |
| 25-54 | 87.7 | 87.7 | 87.9 | 87.8 | 88.7 | 88.4 | 88.5 | 88.3 | 88.6 | 88.8 |
| 55-64 | 53.4 | 54.6 | 54.3 | 53.8 | 54.3 | 53.6 | 53.3 | 54.4 | 55.3 | 57.0 |
| 65 and over | 17.9 | 18.1 | 17.6 | 17.0 | 16.6 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 13.4 | 11.9 | 11.6 |
| 15-64 | 73.6 | 73.9 | 73.9 | 73.4 | 73.7 | 73.6 | 73.4 | 73.0 | 73.2 | 73.4 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 24.9 | 21.6 | 21.3 | 26.1 | 33.3 | 47.6 | 53.3 | 50.0 | 48.9 | 39.9 |
| 20-24 | 12.2 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 17.4 | 19.0 | 24.9 | 33.2 | 33.9 | 31.0 | 27.6 |
| 25-34 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 9.5 | 10.5 | 13.4 | 17.7 | 18.0 | 14.5 | 12.8 |
| 35-44 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 10.4 | 13.1 | 13.8 | 10.6 | 9.7 |
| 45-54 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 8.1 | 9.4 | 11.0 | 13.6 | 14.9 | 11.5 | 10.5 |
| 55-59 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 9.0 | 11.1 | 13.1 | 15.2 | 14.9 | 15.5 | 14.1 |
| 60-64 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 6.9 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 13.3 | 14.2 | 14.5 | 13.8 |
| 15-24 | 14.9 | 13.8 | 13.6 | 19.1 | 21.6 | 29.0 | 36.7 | 36.7 | 34.2 | 29.6 |
| 25-54 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 11.6 | 14.7 | 15.4 | 12.0 | 10.8 |
| 55-64 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 9.9 | 11.9 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 15.2 | 14.0 |
| 65 and over | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.2 |
| 15-64 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 9.4 | 10.4 | 13.1 | 16.5 | 17.0 | 14.2 | 12.8 |
| Total | 6.5 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 8.8 | 9.8 | 12.3 | 15.6 | 16.0 | 13.5 | 12.2 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 27.2 | 27.7 | 28.9 | 29.4 | 36.1 | 51.5 | 60.6 | 57.0 | 49.4 | 52.6 |
| 20-24 | 16.7 | 18.8 | 18.7 | 20.3 | 21.9 | 27.8 | 35.3 | 36.1 | 33.0 | 31.3 |
| 25-34 | 11.4 | 12.3 | 10.8 | 12.6 | 15.1 | 14.8 | 18.5 | 19.9 | 16.5 | 13.3 |
| 35-44 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 9.1 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 13.5 | 14.9 | 12.7 | 10.8 |
| 45-54 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 10.7 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 11.4 | 11.0 |
| 55-59 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 10.1 | 11.6 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 11.7 |
| 60-64 | 3.7 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 11.0 | 8.4 | 8.8 |
| 15-24 | 18.5 | 20.3 | 20.3 | 21.7 | 24.0 | 31.7 | 39.3 | 39.6 | 35.4 | 34.5 |
| 25-54 | 9.0 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 10.1 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 14.7 | 15.6 | 13.4 | 11.6 |
| 55-64 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 12.5 | 11.5 | 10.7 |
| 65 and over | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 1.1 | 1.9 | 2.9 |
| 15-64 | 9.4 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 10.7 | 12.5 | 13.5 | 16.1 | 17.0 | 14.8 | 13.1 |
| Total | 8.9 | 9.5 | 8.7 | 10.1 | 11.9 | 13.0 | 15.5 | 16.4 | 14.3 | 12.7 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 16.5 | 16.7 | 16.7 | 20.3 | 22.8 | 30.3 | 37.9 | 38.1 | 34.8 | 32.0 |
| 25-54 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 9.2 | 10.7 | 11.9 | 14.7 | 15.5 | 12.7 | 11.2 |
| 55-64 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 10.8 | 12.7 | 13.7 | 13.5 | 12.5 |
| 65 and over | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 2.5 |
| 15-64 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 13.3 | 16.3 | 17.0 | 14.5 | 12.9 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

| | | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------|--|------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | 5 086.6 | 4 940.2 | 4 873.5 | 4 709.2 | 4 516.5 | 4 403.5 | 4 475.2 | 4 520.4 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | 585.4 | 568.8 | 548.5 | 483.9 | 491.4 | 453.1 | 389.1 | 342.5 |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | 1 483.4 | 1 381.4 | 1 335.0 | 1 272.9 | 1 143.4 | 1 049.7 | 1 073.5 | 1 107.4 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | 17.3 | 17.4 | 19.2 | 18.4 | 13.7 | 13.2 | 12.3 | 12.3 |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | 869.7 | 825.0 | 801.7 | 783.2 | 740.7 | 705.0 | 739.0 | 769.2 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | 22.6 | 21.0 | 15.8 | 18.4 | 17.8 | 15.9 | 15.1 | 19.0 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | 34.2 | 28.3 | 31.5 | 29.8 | 28.2 | 27.3 | 31.3 | 29.4 |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | 539.6 | 489.7 | 466.8 | 423.1 | 343.0 | 288.3 | 275.8 | 277.5 |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | 3 017.8 | 2 990.0 | 2 990.0 | 2 952.4 | 2 881.7 | 2 900.7 | 3 012.6 | 3 070.5 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | 750.0 | 744.7 | 719.0 | 692.8 | 659.9 | 644.0 | 669.7 | 702.3 |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | 175.0 | 175.5 | 174.0 | 169.0 | 165.7 | 179.6 | 175.3 | 172.1 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | 317.5 | 291.7 | 287.0 | 286.5 | 276.8 | 289.0 | 276.4 | 258.7 |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | 90.9 | 90.6 | 103.5 | 80.3 | 84.1 | 89.5 | 106.2 | 103.6 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | 95.0 | 86.9 | 86.6 | 103.7 | 96.9 | 86.6 | 100.2 | 108.0 |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | 26.7 | 33.3 | 27.6 | 25.0 | 23.6 | 27.6 | 29.7 | 28.0 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | 170.9 | 164.0 | 154.6 | 171.6 | 152.9 | 167.3 | 180.7 | 192.4 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | 132.5 | 135.5 | 152.8 | 139.3 | 144.8 | 141.8 | 161.1 | 153.7 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | 305.0 | 298.7 | 282.3 | 275.8 | 258.8 | 266.4 | 292.1 | 279.2 |
| P | Education | .. | .. | 341.8 | 355.7 | 366.1 | 362.8 | 368.0 | 354.9 | 357.0 | 379.5 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | 300.7 | 320.0 | 347.4 | 361.4 | 370.0 | 388.2 | 380.4 | 404.1 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | 45.5 | 45.8 | 36.3 | 50.7 | 50.8 | 50.5 | 57.3 | 67.0 |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | 89.1 | 94.8 | 102.4 | 94.0 | 93.1 | 103.0 | 107.0 | 103.3 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | 175.1 | 150.3 | 146.4 | 137.6 | 134.1 | 130.5 | 116.9 | 116.9 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | 2.0 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.7 |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | 3 841.8 | 3 746.1 | 3 740.8 | 3 688.2 | 3 512.3 | 3 431.7 | 3 586.7 | 3 682.4 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | 87.4 | 81.3 | 82.3 | 82.5 | 82.9 | 84.7 | 84.6 | 79.5 |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | 1 266.3 | 1 179.2 | 1 153.4 | 1 097.6 | 984.9 | 906.8 | 935.8 | 968.2 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | 16.4 | 16.1 | 17.7 | 17.4 | 13.1 | 12.4 | 11.6 | 12.3 |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | 782.3 | 742.3 | 721.9 | 704.6 | 663.1 | 630.7 | 666.7 | 697.9 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | 22.0 | 20.5 | 15.3 | 17.5 | 17.7 | 15.8 | 14.6 | 18.7 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | 33.0 | 27.0 | 30.1 | 27.9 | 25.7 | 25.4 | 29.6 | 28.2 |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | 412.6 | 373.3 | 368.4 | 330.2 | 265.3 | 222.5 | 213.3 | 211.1 |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | 2 488.1 | 2 485.6 | 2 505.1 | 2 508.1 | 2 444.5 | 2 440.2 | 2 566.3 | 2 634.7 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | 541.8 | 535.5 | 516.7 | 514.6 | 489.2 | 471.3 | 503.1 | 533.5 |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | 149.5 | 159.6 | 156.9 | 153.6 | 150.8 | 161.4 | 158.1 | 155.4 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | 221.9 | 213.1 | 217.0 | 216.6 | 206.8 | 216.1 | 205.5 | 197.1 |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | 80.9 | 82.6 | 93.0 | 73.4 | 74.9 | 77.3 | 92.9 | 95.3 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | 88.9 | 82.5 | 78.2 | 97.3 | 89.6 | 78.9 | 91.4 | 98.9 |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | 18.5 | 23.3 | 21.8 | 18.1 | 16.8 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 20.1 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | 116.3 | 111.1 | 106.2 | 112.1 | 96.4 | 104.4 | 123.4 | 132.2 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | 119.5 | 120.4 | 140.5 | 128.2 | 134.1 | 131.5 | 148.3 | 140.5 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | 303.3 | 297.0 | 281.8 | 274.5 | 257.5 | 264.9 | 290.8 | 278.2 |
| P | Education | .. | .. | 334.5 | 347.1 | 353.6 | 353.3 | 355.8 | 343.2 | 347.3 | 367.5 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | 284.3 | 301.9 | 325.1 | 343.5 | 350.8 | 348.4 | 359.0 | 383.1 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | 36.4 | 33.8 | 30.2 | 39.1 | 39.0 | 40.4 | 47.7 | 55.2 |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | 54.4 | 58.2 | 61.8 | 55.5 | 52.7 | 54.0 | 62.4 | 61.5 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | 135.9 | 116.9 | 118.4 | 126.6 | 128.1 | 125.9 | 113.2 | 114.6 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | 2.0 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 1.7 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>

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SLOVAK REPUBLIC

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 2 655 | 2 649 | 2 691 | 2 690 | 2 707 | 2 680 | 2 707 | 2 715 | 2 722 | 2 738 |
| Males | 1 471 | 1 465 | 1 488 | 1 497 | 1 497 | 1 496 | 1 507 | 1 506 | 1 510 | 1 505 |
| Females | 1 184 | 1 184 | 1 203 | 1 193 | 1 209 | 1 184 | 1 199 | 1 210 | 1 212 | 1 234 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 353 | 292 | 258 | 324 | 389 | 365 | 378 | 386 | 359 | 314 |
| Males | 180 | 144 | 125 | 171 | 213 | 204 | 204 | 210 | 194 | 155 |
| Females | 174 | 148 | 133 | 154 | 176 | 161 | 174 | 176 | 165 | 159 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 2 301 | 2 357 | 2 434 | 2 366 | 2 318 | 2 315 | 2 329 | 2 329 | 2 363 | 2 424 |
| Males | 1 291 | 1 322 | 1 364 | 1 326 | 1 285 | 1 292 | 1 304 | 1 295 | 1 316 | 1 349 |
| Females | 1 010 | 1 036 | 1 070 | 1 039 | 1 033 | 1 023 | 1 026 | 1 034 | 1 047 | 1 075 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 56.1 | 56.1 | 56.0 | 56.1 | 55.4 | 55.8 | 56.0 | 55.6 | 55.7 | 55.7 |
| Females | 43.9 | 43.9 | 44.0 | 43.9 | 44.6 | 44.2 | 44.0 | 44.4 | 44.3 | 44.3 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 13.3 | 11.0 | 9.6 | 12.1 | 14.4 | 13.6 | 13.9 | 14.2 | 13.2 | 11.5 |
| Males | 12.2 | 9.8 | 8.4 | 11.4 | 14.2 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 14.0 | 12.8 | 10.3 |
| Females | 14.7 | 12.5 | 11.0 | 12.9 | 14.6 | 13.6 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 13.6 | 12.9 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 2 301 | 2 357 | 2 434 | 2 366 | 2 318 | 2 315 | 2 329 | 2 329 | 2 363 | 2 424 |
| Employees | 2 003 | 2 044 | 2 094 | 1 995 | 1 947 | 1 946 | 1 969 | 1 967 | 1 999 | 2 057 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 288 | 301 | 332 | 368 | 367 | 368 | 359 | 361 | 362 | 364 |
| Unpaid family workers | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 87.0 | 86.7 | 86.1 | 84.3 | 84.0 | 84.1 | 84.5 | 84.5 | 84.6 | 84.8 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 4.0 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 4.9 | 5.7 |
| Male share of part time employment | 30.0 | 26.0 | 32.9 | 41.0 | 41.4 | 38.4 | 40.6 | 42.0 | 41.8 | 40.1 |
| Female share of part time employment | 70.0 | 74.0 | 67.1 | 59.0 | 58.6 | 61.6 | 59.4 | 58.0 | 58.2 | 59.9 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 4.1 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.6 | 6.4 | 7.8 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 4.2 | 5.6 | 7.5 | 11.3 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 6.6 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 9.9 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 5.2 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 10.2 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 7.5 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 6.3 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 11.7 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 8.4 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 11.2 | 11.5 | 12.6 | 15.9 | 18.2 | 15.1 | 14.6 | 13.5 | 13.2 | 11.9 |
| More than 1 year | 73.1 | 70.8 | 66.0 | 50.9 | 59.3 | 64.0 | 63.7 | 66.6 | 66.8 | 62.3 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/354e9>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/4892f>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/e67c8>.

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SLOVAK REPUBLIC

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 10.6 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 7.3 |
| 20-24 | 65.5 | 65.5 | 63.4 | 62.7 | 62.1 | 62.7 | 61.7 | 62.4 | 62.0 | 63.0 |
| 25-34 | 95.7 | 94.6 | 94.9 | 94.9 | 94.2 | 94.0 | 94.7 | 94.9 | 94.8 | 94.7 |
| 35-44 | 95.1 | 94.8 | 95.1 | 95.0 | 94.7 | 95.3 | 95.3 | 95.0 | 96.0 | 95.1 |
| 45-54 | 90.5 | 89.3 | 90.1 | 90.5 | 89.6 | 90.9 | 91.0 | 90.5 | 90.7 | 90.5 |
| 55-59 | 76.9 | 77.1 | 79.1 | 78.3 | 81.0 | 80.9 | 82.0 | 81.9 | 82.1 | 81.5 |
| 60-64 | 24.2 | 27.1 | 31.4 | 30.6 | 29.9 | 29.4 | 33.1 | 32.8 | 32.0 | 32.8 |
| 15-24 | 39.3 | 38.7 | 37.7 | 37.0 | 36.2 | 37.2 | 37.1 | 37.6 | 38.1 | 38.3 |
| 25-54 | 93.8 | 93.0 | 93.4 | 93.6 | 92.9 | 93.5 | 93.8 | 93.6 | 94.0 | 93.6 |
| 55-64 | 55.3 | 56.9 | 60.0 | 58.8 | 59.9 | 58.7 | 60.3 | 59.5 | 58.9 | 58.4 |
| 65 and over | 1.9 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 4.2 |
| 15-64 | 76.3 | 75.8 | 76.4 | 76.3 | 76.0 | 76.6 | 77.1 | 77.2 | 77.6 | 77.5 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 7.2 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 5.5 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 5.3 |
| 20-24 | 51.9 | 51.0 | 46.0 | 43.6 | 42.8 | 37.8 | 38.8 | 39.1 | 38.6 | 40.4 |
| 25-34 | 72.2 | 71.2 | 72.8 | 71.3 | 70.5 | 69.7 | 70.8 | 69.9 | 68.6 | 70.2 |
| 35-44 | 87.8 | 87.7 | 89.1 | 87.2 | 87.9 | 85.2 | 84.1 | 85.4 | 85.8 | 85.0 |
| 45-54 | 85.0 | 84.2 | 86.5 | 85.6 | 85.8 | 87.8 | 87.3 | 87.5 | 88.0 | 87.9 |
| 55-59 | 31.8 | 35.1 | 40.9 | 46.4 | 51.3 | 54.7 | 62.1 | 65.7 | 68.2 | 73.6 |
| 60-64 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 8.0 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 12.3 | 14.1 | 17.2 |
| 15-24 | 30.6 | 30.1 | 26.8 | 25.4 | 25.5 | 22.7 | 23.6 | 23.7 | 23.6 | 24.9 |
| 25-54 | 81.2 | 80.5 | 82.2 | 80.8 | 80.8 | 80.4 | 80.3 | 80.5 | 80.4 | 80.8 |
| 55-64 | 21.0 | 23.3 | 26.5 | 29.1 | 32.4 | 34.5 | 38.0 | 40.4 | 42.1 | 45.8 |
| 65 and over | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| 15-64 | 60.9 | 60.7 | 61.4 | 60.6 | 61.3 | 60.8 | 61.7 | 62.4 | 62.8 | 64.3 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 35.1 | 34.5 | 32.3 | 31.3 | 31.0 | 30.1 | 30.5 | 30.8 | 31.0 | 31.7 |
| 25-54 | 87.5 | 86.8 | 87.8 | 87.2 | 86.9 | 87.0 | 87.1 | 87.2 | 87.3 | 87.3 |
| 55-64 | 36.8 | 38.8 | 42.0 | 42.9 | 45.2 | 45.9 | 48.5 | 49.5 | 50.1 | 51.8 |
| 65 and over | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 2.6 |
| 15-64 | 68.5 | 68.2 | 68.9 | 68.4 | 68.7 | 68.7 | 69.4 | 69.8 | 70.3 | 70.9 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 55.7 | 42.7 | 37.4 | 49.1 | 60.2 | 67.6 | 65.0 | 62.1 | 51.2 | 49.6 |
| 20-24 | 22.0 | 17.4 | 15.6 | 25.4 | 32.2 | 29.5 | 31.7 | 32.3 | 27.2 | 23.6 |
| 25-34 | 10.4 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 11.4 | 14.9 | 14.5 | 13.5 | 15.1 | 15.3 | 10.2 |
| 35-44 | 10.7 | 8.7 | 6.6 | 9.2 | 10.8 | 9.6 | 10.3 | 9.7 | 8.2 | 8.0 |
| 45-54 | 10.2 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 9.1 | 10.8 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 11.5 | 10.7 | 9.0 |
| 55-59 | 10.6 | 8.3 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 11.1 | 12.0 | 13.0 | 12.4 | 11.1 | 8.9 |
| 60-64 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 6.5 |
| 15-24 | 26.3 | 20.3 | 18.1 | 27.9 | 34.7 | 33.2 | 35.0 | 34.9 | 29.5 | 25.8 |
| 25-54 | 10.4 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 10.0 | 12.4 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 12.2 | 11.5 | 9.1 |
| 55-64 | 9.8 | 7.7 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 9.6 | 10.7 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 9.7 | 8.2 |
| 65 and over | 0.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 4.7 | 7.8 | 2.7 |
| 15-64 | 12.2 | 9.8 | 8.4 | 11.4 | 14.3 | 13.7 | 13.6 | 14.0 | 12.9 | 10.4 |
| Total | 12.2 | 9.8 | 8.4 | 11.4 | 14.2 | 13.6 | 13.5 | 14.0 | 12.8 | 10.3 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 56.9 | 50.4 | 48.4 | 61.1 | 63.7 | 66.6 | 59.3 | 62.8 | 65.7 | 58.3 |
| 20-24 | 23.2 | 16.1 | 16.9 | 23.2 | 28.3 | 29.9 | 29.4 | 28.5 | 26.7 | 24.4 |
| 25-34 | 14.2 | 13.1 | 11.7 | 13.2 | 14.2 | 15.3 | 18.3 | 17.4 | 16.2 | 14.4 |
| 35-44 | 12.8 | 10.8 | 9.9 | 11.4 | 13.5 | 11.8 | 11.1 | 12.0 | 11.1 | 11.6 |
| 45-54 | 13.4 | 11.8 | 9.5 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 10.6 | 11.0 | 11.7 | 11.2 | 10.7 |
| 55-59 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 10.4 | 12.0 | 9.6 | 12.2 | 12.9 | 12.6 | 11.2 |
| 60-64 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 7.2 | 6.4 | 2.8 | 5.5 | 6.7 | 4.4 | 6.8 | 7.9 |
| 15-24 | 27.0 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 26.5 | 32.0 | 33.8 | 32.5 | 31.6 | 30.1 | 27.5 |
| 25-54 | 13.5 | 11.9 | 10.3 | 11.8 | 13.3 | 12.5 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 12.7 | 12.2 |
| 55-64 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 9.1 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 10.6 |
| 65 and over | 0.0 | 3.4 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 3.0 | 4.1 | 1.6 |
| 15-64 | 14.7 | 12.6 | 11.1 | 12.9 | 14.6 | 13.6 | 14.5 | 14.6 | 13.7 | 12.9 |
| Total | 14.7 | 12.5 | 11.0 | 12.9 | 14.6 | 13.6 | 14.5 | 14.5 | 13.6 | 12.9 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 26.6 | 20.1 | 18.8 | 27.3 | 33.6 | 33.4 | 34.0 | 33.6 | 29.7 | 26.4 |
| 25-54 | 11.8 | 10.1 | 8.8 | 10.8 | 12.8 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 12.0 | 10.5 |
| 55-64 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 6.5 | 7.7 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 11.2 | 11.0 | 10.6 | 9.3 |
| 65 and over | 0.0 | 2.8 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 4.1 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 4.1 | 6.4 | 2.3 |
| 15-64 | 13.3 | 11.0 | 9.6 | 12.1 | 14.4 | 13.7 | 14.0 | 14.3 | 13.2 | 11.5 |

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SLOVAK REPUBLIC

Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

| | | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------|--|------|------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | .. | 2 365.5 | 2 317.2 | 2 314.8 | 2 328.8 | 2 328.9 | 2 362.7 | 2 423.4 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | .. | 84.9 | 75.0 | 71.3 | 75.4 | 77.1 | 82.7 | 77.1 |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | .. | 897.2 | 860.3 | 867.9 | 874.1 | 834.5 | 837.5 | 875.1 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | .. | 10.8 | 13.9 | 11.6 | 12.7 | 11.5 | 9.6 | 12.0 |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 565.2 | 530.0 | 560.7 | 570.3 | 539.5 | 550.4 | 598.3 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | .. | 30.7 | 27.0 | 26.4 | 24.3 | 23.5 | 26.6 | 25.0 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | .. | 33.4 | 31.1 | 28.2 | 26.1 | 27.1 | 27.6 | 26.2 |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | .. | 257.1 | 258.3 | 241.0 | 240.7 | 232.9 | 223.3 | 213.6 |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | .. | 1 383.4 | 1 381.9 | 1 375.6 | 1 379.3 | 1 417.3 | 1 442.5 | 1 471.2 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | .. | 312.7 | 306.3 | 298.2 | 289.9 | 299.2 | 284.2 | 296.9 |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | .. | 151.3 | 145.4 | 150.3 | 157.0 | 148.5 | 152.0 | 161.4 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | .. | 107.1 | 103.6 | 99.1 | 97.2 | 112.6 | 119.2 | 114.8 |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | .. | 48.7 | 55.9 | 56.5 | 61.1 | 51.7 | 56.6 | 65.5 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | 50.0 | 47.8 | 51.9 | 51.9 | 52.4 | 50.9 | 39.4 |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | .. | 13.0 | 13.8 | 10.6 | 16.0 | 18.4 | 14.8 | 13.3 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | .. | 82.0 | 75.4 | 76.3 | 72.1 | 70.7 | 76.5 | 73.0 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | .. | 58.6 | 59.5 | 60.5 | 61.5 | 64.2 | 60.9 | 64.6 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | .. | 178.4 | 189.0 | 190.2 | 184.8 | 200.4 | 211.0 | 217.3 |
| P | Education | .. | .. | .. | 162.0 | 165.0 | 161.7 | 157.4 | 163.6 | 166.9 | 175.2 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | .. | 149.8 | 157.1 | 157.5 | 161.3 | 164.1 | 175.6 | 181.0 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | .. | 28.7 | 26.8 | 26.3 | 28.2 | 30.6 | 37.7 | 34.7 |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | .. | 35.2 | 31.2 | 29.4 | 35.0 | 35.6 | 31.8 | 32.4 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | .. | 5.1 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 0.6 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | .. | 1 994.6 | 1 947.0 | 1 945.9 | 1 968.7 | 1 966.9 | 1 999.1 | 2 056.2 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | .. | 69.0 | 60.1 | 54.1 | 62.6 | 63.8 | 64.5 | 59.4 |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | .. | 743.9 | 703.2 | 713.1 | 727.7 | 692.5 | 701.4 | 733.5 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | .. | 10.8 | 13.9 | 11.6 | 12.6 | 11.1 | 9.1 | 11.3 |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 528.6 | 489.2 | 517.8 | 530.1 | 496.9 | 510.1 | 552.5 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | .. | 29.8 | 26.3 | 25.2 | 23.3 | 21.5 | 24.4 | 22.8 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | .. | 32.3 | 29.3 | 26.9 | 25.4 | 26.4 | 27.0 | 25.4 |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | .. | 142.4 | 144.5 | 131.6 | 136.3 | 136.6 | 130.8 | 121.5 |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | .. | 1 181.7 | 1 183.7 | 1 178.7 | 1 178.4 | 1 210.6 | 1 233.2 | 1 263.3 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | .. | 252.8 | 245.5 | 240.0 | 235.8 | 244.5 | 234.7 | 245.4 |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | .. | 135.1 | 130.7 | 136.4 | 142.0 | 133.6 | 135.0 | 145.8 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | .. | 89.8 | 87.1 | 84.9 | 87.7 | 98.4 | 102.4 | 96.6 |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | .. | 44.8 | 48.6 | 47.4 | 48.3 | 41.7 | 45.2 | 55.2 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | 39.8 | 35.9 | 40.5 | 39.7 | 38.3 | 38.9 | 28.5 |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | .. | 10.0 | 10.9 | 7.9 | 12.1 | 13.8 | 11.0 | 10.6 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | .. | 45.4 | 43.5 | 42.3 | 39.1 | 37.3 | 41.3 | 42.6 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | .. | 50.8 | 51.6 | 54.0 | 55.7 | 58.6 | 54.4 | 56.9 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | .. | 178.2 | 188.9 | 190.2 | 184.8 | 200.4 | 211.0 | 217.3 |
| P | Education | .. | .. | .. | 157.0 | 160.5 | 157.5 | 153.1 | 160.3 | 162.6 | 170.0 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | .. | 134.3 | 140.7 | 137.8 | 140.5 | 141.3 | 149.6 | 147.4 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | .. | 23.9 | 22.4 | 22.2 | 23.1 | 24.6 | 29.1 | 28.3 |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | .. | 16.7 | 16.1 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 17.6 | 17.1 | 17.4 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | .. | 2.0 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | .. | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>

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SLOVENIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 1 022 | 1 035 | 1 042 | 1 042 | 1 041 | 1 019 | 1 013 | 1 008 | 1 015 | 1 008 |
| Males | 551 | 562 | 566 | 564 | 565 | 551 | 546 | 546 | 548 | 545 |
| Females | 472 | 473 | 476 | 478 | 476 | 468 | 468 | 462 | 467 | 463 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 61 | 50 | 46 | 61 | 75 | 83 | 90 | 102 | 99 | 91 |
| Males | 27 | 22 | 23 | 33 | 42 | 45 | 46 | 52 | 49 | 44 |
| Females | 34 | 28 | 23 | 28 | 33 | 38 | 44 | 50 | 49 | 47 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 961 | 985 | 996 | 981 | 966 | 936 | 924 | 906 | 917 | 917 |
| Males | 524 | 540 | 543 | 531 | 524 | 506 | 500 | 495 | 499 | 501 |
| Females | 438 | 446 | 453 | 450 | 443 | 430 | 424 | 411 | 417 | 417 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 54.5 | 54.8 | 54.5 | 54.1 | 54.2 | 54.1 | 54.1 | 54.6 | 54.5 | 54.6 |
| Females | 45.5 | 45.2 | 45.5 | 45.9 | 45.8 | 45.9 | 45.9 | 45.4 | 45.5 | 45.4 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 5.9 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 5.9 | 7.2 | 8.2 | 8.8 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 9.0 |
| Males | 4.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 8.1 |
| Females | 7.2 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 10.9 | 10.6 | 10.1 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 961 | 985 | 996 | 981 | 966 | 936 | 924 | 906 | 917 | 917 |
| Employees | 806 | 829 | 855 | 822 | 799 | 779 | 774 | 753 | 746 | 766 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 109 | 109 | 99 | 105 | 119 | 118 | 113 | 109 | 116 | 114 |
| Unpaid family workers | 47 | 47 | 42 | 54 | 47 | 40 | 37 | 43 | 54 | 37 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 83.8 | 84.1 | 85.9 | 83.8 | 82.7 | 83.2 | 83.8 | 83.1 | 81.4 | 83.5 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.5 | 8.3 | 9.4 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 9.6 | 9.2 |
| Male share of part time employment | 42.9 | 43.8 | 41.7 | 42.7 | 41.5 | 42.0 | 40.5 | 40.9 | 40.5 | 40.2 |
| Female share of part time employment | 57.1 | 56.2 | 58.3 | 57.3 | 58.5 | 58.0 | 59.5 | 59.1 | 59.5 | 59.8 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 6.1 | 6.3 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 6.4 | 7.1 | 6.7 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 10.4 | 12.1 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 11.2 | 12.5 | 12.1 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 3.3 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 5.9 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 3.7 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 13.4 | 17.5 | 19.2 | 22.2 | 13.6 | 16.3 | 15.0 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 13.2 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 15.5 | 16.0 | 17.0 | 21.3 | 19.0 | 17.1 | 15.2 | 14.7 | 14.0 | 13.9 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 18.5 | 15.7 | 15.2 | 20.5 | 20.1 | 18.7 | 18.0 | 19.0 | 17.0 | 16.9 |
| More than 1 year | 49.3 | 45.7 | 42.2 | 30.1 | 43.3 | 44.2 | 47.9 | 51.0 | 54.5 | 52.3 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/95f6d>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/69c10>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/82500>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 20.3 | 23.1 | 20.9 | 19.1 | 18.3 | 17.8 | 12.4 | 13.7 | 14.8 | 16.0 |
| 20-24 | 64.6 | 68.0 | 68.0 | 64.7 | 63.3 | 59.8 | 57.5 | 55.5 | 55.1 | 59.4 |
| 25-34 | 92.5 | 93.3 | 93.8 | 92.9 | 92.6 | 92.8 | 93.2 | 92.6 | 92.5 | 92.9 |
| 35-44 | 95.1 | 94.4 | 94.1 | 93.7 | 94.4 | 94.2 | 95.1 | 95.6 | 95.2 | 95.8 |
| 45-54 | 85.9 | 86.5 | 87.1 | 87.5 | 88.5 | 88.6 | 89.0 | 89.6 | 89.3 | 90.1 |
| 55-59 | 61.8 | 62.9 | 62.4 | 61.9 | 61.7 | 59.3 | 62.0 | 62.2 | 64.0 | 67.0 |
| 60-64 | 22.3 | 22.6 | 21.1 | 26.8 | 27.4 | 21.5 | 21.0 | 25.0 | 26.0 | 23.2 |
| 15-24 | 44.4 | 47.6 | 47.7 | 45.4 | 44.4 | 42.0 | 38.1 | 37.1 | 36.6 | 38.9 |
| 25-54 | 91.0 | 91.3 | 91.6 | 91.3 | 91.7 | 91.8 | 92.4 | 92.6 | 92.2 | 92.9 |
| 55-64 | 45.8 | 46.7 | 46.4 | 48.2 | 47.5 | 42.7 | 43.6 | 45.1 | 45.7 | 46.4 |
| 65 and over | 11.5 | 12.0 | 8.5 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 8.6 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 5.8 |
| 15-64 | 74.9 | 75.8 | 75.8 | 75.6 | 75.4 | 73.9 | 73.7 | 74.2 | 74.3 | 75.4 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 14.3 | 14.7 | 16.7 | 16.0 | 15.9 | 12.3 | 9.0 | 10.7 | 13.1 | 12.9 |
| 20-24 | 56.7 | 53.9 | 55.0 | 52.1 | 50.8 | 48.8 | 48.5 | 46.9 | 45.3 | 47.4 |
| 25-34 | 87.9 | 88.8 | 89.2 | 87.7 | 88.5 | 89.1 | 87.6 | 86.5 | 83.6 | 86.3 |
| 35-44 | 92.5 | 92.1 | 91.9 | 91.4 | 92.8 | 92.2 | 92.8 | 92.0 | 93.3 | 91.8 |
| 45-54 | 81.1 | 81.5 | 84.7 | 85.1 | 83.7 | 84.3 | 87.1 | 87.7 | 87.8 | 87.5 |
| 55-59 | 30.2 | 31.0 | 30.3 | 36.3 | 35.5 | 34.9 | 39.8 | 40.8 | 46.7 | 52.3 |
| 60-64 | 10.3 | 12.6 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 13.2 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 13.5 | 11.7 |
| 15-24 | 36.4 | 35.4 | 37.4 | 35.8 | 34.8 | 32.3 | 30.0 | 30.2 | 30.4 | 31.7 |
| 25-54 | 87.0 | 87.3 | 88.5 | 87.9 | 88.1 | 88.4 | 89.1 | 88.7 | 88.3 | 88.6 |
| 55-64 | 21.4 | 23.1 | 22.2 | 25.6 | 25.5 | 23.7 | 26.5 | 27.0 | 31.1 | 32.9 |
| 65 and over | 5.4 | 6.7 | 4.9 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 5.1 | 3.1 |
| 15-64 | 66.7 | 66.6 | 67.5 | 67.9 | 67.4 | 66.5 | 66.9 | 66.6 | 67.2 | 67.9 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 40.6 | 41.8 | 42.9 | 40.9 | 39.9 | 37.4 | 34.4 | 33.8 | 33.6 | 35.3 |
| 25-54 | 89.0 | 89.3 | 90.1 | 89.6 | 90.0 | 90.1 | 90.8 | 90.7 | 90.3 | 90.8 |
| 55-64 | 33.4 | 34.6 | 34.2 | 36.9 | 36.5 | 33.3 | 35.1 | 36.0 | 38.4 | 39.7 |
| 65 and over | 7.7 | 8.8 | 6.4 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 6.7 | 4.2 |
| 15-64 | 70.9 | 71.3 | 71.8 | 71.8 | 71.5 | 70.3 | 70.4 | 70.5 | 70.9 | 71.8 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 15.3 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 17.5 | 16.7 | 14.4 | 20.8 | 13.8 | 15.6 | 15.9 |
| 20-24 | 10.7 | 9.6 | 10.2 | 13.0 | 14.9 | 15.1 | 20.2 | 21.3 | 20.3 | 18.1 |
| 25-34 | 5.8 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 7.5 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 10.4 |
| 35-44 | 3.2 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 4.1 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 5.4 |
| 45-54 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 8.6 | 7.2 | 6.2 |
| 55-59 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 8.5 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 9.5 | 7.6 |
| 60-64 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 6.2 | 6.0 | 9.9 |
| 15-24 | 11.6 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 13.8 | 15.2 | 15.0 | 20.3 | 20.1 | 19.4 | 17.7 |
| 25-54 | 4.3 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 5.3 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 8.3 | 7.3 |
| 55-64 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 8.6 | 8.1 |
| 65 and over | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 15-64 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 6.1 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 8.2 |
| Total | 4.9 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 5.9 | 7.4 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 9.4 | 8.9 | 8.0 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 15.0 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 11.4 | 13.5 | 15.8 | 17.5 | 16.4 | 18.6 | 13.8 |
| 20-24 | 17.3 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 13.9 | 13.9 | 17.0 | 21.6 | 25.1 | 21.9 | 14.8 |
| 25-34 | 9.7 | 8.4 | 6.1 | 8.3 | 10.1 | 11.4 | 13.4 | 16.3 | 17.1 | 14.9 |
| 35-44 | 5.3 | 3.9 | 3.2 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 9.0 |
| 45-54 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 3.4 | 3.8 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 8.5 | 7.2 | 7.4 |
| 55-59 | 2.8 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 5.9 | 6.9 | 7.8 | 7.4 |
| 60-64 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 4.0 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 3.6 | 1.9 | 6.1 |
| 15-24 | 16.8 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 13.4 | 13.8 | 16.8 | 21.0 | 23.7 | 21.3 | 14.6 |
| 25-54 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 5.4 | 6.8 | 7.9 | 9.0 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.2 |
| 55-64 | 2.2 | 3.8 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 5.4 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 7.2 |
| 65 and over | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 15-64 | 7.4 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 7.2 | 8.3 | 9.5 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 10.2 |
| Total | 7.2 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 5.8 | 7.0 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 10.0 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 13.9 | 10.1 | 10.4 | 13.6 | 14.7 | 15.7 | 20.6 | 21.6 | 20.2 | 16.3 |
| 25-54 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 8.3 | 9.7 | 9.3 | 8.7 |
| 55-64 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 3.6 | 4.0 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 7.8 |
| 65 and over | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 15-64 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 9.0 | 10.3 | 9.9 | 9.1 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

| | | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------|--|------|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | 996.1 | 980.7 | 966.0 | 936.1 | 923.8 | 901.4 | 911.4 | 906.3 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | 85.2 | 89.0 | 84.8 | 80.1 | 77.1 | 76.6 | 87.7 | 64.1 |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | 348.2 | 323.4 | 313.5 | 294.9 | 284.7 | 279.7 | 281.9 | 290.1 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | 3.8 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 2.9 | 3.1 |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | 260.2 | 237.6 | 234.0 | 216.6 | 206.5 | 203.2 | 206.4 | 214.7 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | 9.8 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 11.2 | 10.2 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | 7.9 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 9.2 |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | 66.5 | 63.5 | 58.1 | 54.2 | 54.7 | 53.8 | 52.0 | 52.9 |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | 562.7 | 568.3 | 567.7 | 561.1 | 562.0 | 545.1 | 541.7 | 552.0 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | 119.3 | 120.8 | 116.5 | 112.8 | 111.5 | 115.4 | 109.9 | 111.4 |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | 57.0 | 57.2 | 51.7 | 52.7 | 51.8 | 48.9 | 42.1 | 45.3 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | 43.3 | 41.1 | 46.5 | 42.7 | 39.8 | 37.9 | 40.4 | 46.5 |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | 28.8 | 31.0 | 32.3 | 29.9 | 26.9 | 29.0 | 30.8 | 33.5 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | 24.0 | 27.2 | 26.1 | 29.3 | 31.3 | 25.4 | 23.9 | 23.2 |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 2.2 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | 39.9 | 40.6 | 42.2 | 41.9 | 45.0 | 42.5 | 44.7 | 42.1 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | 22.2 | 22.6 | 21.1 | 20.6 | 22.1 | 20.9 | 23.3 | 19.9 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | 57.2 | 60.8 | 59.3 | 58.6 | 61.5 | 54.8 | 57.1 | 55.4 |
| P | Education | .. | .. | 74.4 | 72.7 | 76.9 | 78.5 | 80.1 | 61.3 | 76.2 | 80.6 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | 55.5 | 54.0 | 56.0 | 54.8 | 53.4 | 55.5 | 57.4 | 59.7 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | 18.5 | 17.5 | 18.2 | 17.9 | 16.7 | 18.6 | 17.7 | 18.2 |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | 14.6 | 14.6 | 14.3 | 13.1 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 15.1 | 14.0 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | 855.4 | 821.9 | 799.3 | 778.7 | 773.8 | 748.8 | 741.6 | 756.6 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | 12.9 | 10.4 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | 324.9 | 295.7 | 283.2 | 267.1 | 258.1 | 255.0 | 254.9 | 261.7 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 4.1 | 2.9 | 3.0 |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | 248.0 | 223.5 | 216.4 | 201.7 | 193.4 | 190.6 | 192.2 | 199.7 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | 9.7 | 8.0 | 7.3 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 10.9 | 10.1 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | 7.9 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 10.0 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.1 |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | 55.5 | 50.3 | 45.7 | 41.6 | 41.6 | 42.1 | 39.8 | 39.8 |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | 517.6 | 515.8 | 506.7 | 501.8 | 505.7 | 485.1 | 477.9 | 486.2 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | 109.6 | 108.4 | 102.0 | 98.1 | 99.5 | 101.1 | 95.4 | 94.5 |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | 49.8 | 51.1 | 45.3 | 45.9 | 45.4 | 43.0 | 36.7 | 40.4 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | 38.4 | 34.3 | 39.4 | 37.3 | 33.1 | 31.8 | 34.3 | 39.3 |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | 26.5 | 26.3 | 27.9 | 26.9 | 23.8 | 25.0 | 25.2 | 28.0 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | 23.4 | 26.2 | 24.9 | 27.8 | 29.8 | 24.2 | 22.8 | 22.6 |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | 2.1 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 3.0 | 2.7 | 1.8 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | 31.2 | 31.5 | 29.0 | 28.8 | 32.9 | 30.5 | 29.9 | 27.0 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | 20.7 | 20.8 | 19.5 | 17.7 | 19.9 | 18.7 | 20.0 | 17.4 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | 57.1 | 60.4 | 58.9 | 58.3 | 61.0 | 54.2 | 56.9 | 55.2 |
| P | Education | .. | .. | 73.9 | 71.6 | 75.1 | 76.6 | 78.7 | 76.6 | 74.5 | 78.9 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | 53.8 | 51.7 | 53.4 | 53.1 | 51.6 | 53.6 | 55.9 | 58.3 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | 16.1 | 15.6 | 15.3 | 14.9 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.1 |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | 9.9 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 8.6 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

SPAIN

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 21 692 | 22 336 | 22 966 | 23 150 | 23 258 | 23 331 | 23 345 | 23 102 | 22 858 | 22 831 |
| Males | 12 530 | 12 813 | 13 035 | 12 933 | 12 863 | 12 768 | 12 651 | 12 440 | 12 276 | 12 239 |
| Females | 9 161 | 9 523 | 9 932 | 10 217 | 10 394 | 10 563 | 10 694 | 10 662 | 10 582 | 10 592 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 1 839 | 1 845 | 2 594 | 4 151 | 4 639 | 5 011 | 5 810 | 6 050 | 5 610 | 5 055 |
| Males | 799 | 826 | 1 318 | 2 297 | 2 535 | 2 704 | 3 130 | 3 204 | 2 916 | 2 559 |
| Females | 1 040 | 1 020 | 1 276 | 1 854 | 2 104 | 2 306 | 2 680 | 2 845 | 2 694 | 2 496 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 19 853 | 20 491 | 20 373 | 19 000 | 18 619 | 18 321 | 17 536 | 17 052 | 17 249 | 17 776 |
| Males | 11 731 | 11 988 | 11 717 | 10 636 | 10 329 | 10 064 | 9 521 | 9 236 | 9 360 | 9 681 |
| Females | 8 122 | 8 503 | 8 656 | 8 363 | 8 290 | 8 257 | 8 014 | 7 816 | 7 888 | 8 096 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 59.1 | 58.5 | 57.5 | 56.0 | 55.5 | 54.9 | 54.3 | 54.2 | 54.3 | 54.5 |
| Females | 40.9 | 41.5 | 42.5 | 44.0 | 44.5 | 45.1 | 45.7 | 45.8 | 45.7 | 45.5 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 8.5 | 8.3 | 11.3 | 17.9 | 19.9 | 21.5 | 24.9 | 26.2 | 24.5 | 22.1 |
| Males | 6.4 | 6.4 | 10.1 | 17.8 | 19.7 | 21.2 | 24.7 | 25.8 | 23.8 | 20.9 |
| Females | 11.4 | 10.7 | 12.8 | 18.1 | 20.2 | 21.8 | 25.1 | 26.7 | 25.5 | 23.6 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 19 853 | 20 491 | 20 373 | 19 000 | 18 619 | 18 321 | 17 536 | 17 052 | 17 249 | 17 776 |
| Employees | 16 304 | 16 879 | 16 764 | 15 774 | 15 487 | 15 293 | 14 476 | 13 982 | 14 190 | 14 684 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 3 264 | 3 381 | 3 387 | 3 042 | 2 970 | 2 882 | 2 928 | 2 946 | 2 948 | 2 987 |
| Unpaid family workers | 267 | 221 | 210 | 173 | 153 | 138 | 123 | 115 | 103 | 100 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 82.1 | 82.4 | 82.3 | 83.0 | 83.2 | 83.5 | 82.6 | 82.0 | 82.3 | 82.6 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 12.7 | 13.6 | 14.7 | 14.7 | 14.5 |
| Male share of part time employment | 21.0 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 21.2 | 22.1 | 23.6 | 24.0 | 26.6 | 26.0 | 26.7 |
| Female share of part time employment | 79.0 | 80.0 | 80.2 | 78.8 | 77.9 | 76.4 | 76.0 | 73.4 | 74.0 | 73.3 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.2 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 20.4 | 20.1 | 20.4 | 20.7 | 21.2 | 21.4 | 22.4 | 23.4 | 23.6 | 23.1 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 18.1 | 18.6 | 16.0 | 9.6 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.5 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 28.0 | 28.5 | 29.7 | 21.7 | 17.6 | 16.2 | 15.0 | 13.3 | 13.4 | 14.5 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 18.0 | 18.1 | 20.6 | 22.1 | 17.2 | 16.2 | 15.3 | 13.9 | 12.8 | 13.0 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 14.3 | 14.4 | 15.7 | 22.8 | 21.1 | 18.6 | 19.0 | 17.3 | 15.0 | 14.4 |
| More than 1 year | 21.6 | 20.4 | 18.0 | 23.8 | 36.6 | 41.6 | 44.4 | 49.7 | 52.8 | 51.6 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6a330>,

<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/e201f>

and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/4854e>.

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SPAIN

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 33.6 | 34.9 | 32.9 | 28.9 | 24.5 | 21.4 | 19.0 | 18.6 | 16.2 | 16.6 |
| 20-24 | 72.5 | 72.2 | 72.7 | 69.8 | 67.4 | 64.9 | 63.1 | 62.1 | 60.3 | 58.9 |
| 25-34 | 92.4 | 92.6 | 92.6 | 92.1 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 92.7 | 92.2 | 92.2 | 91.6 |
| 35-44 | 94.2 | 94.2 | 94.0 | 93.8 | 94.5 | 94.6 | 94.3 | 94.4 | 94.6 | 94.9 |
| 45-54 | 90.4 | 90.4 | 90.3 | 90.2 | 90.1 | 90.3 | 90.5 | 90.4 | 90.5 | 90.9 |
| 55-59 | 76.1 | 76.3 | 78.3 | 78.1 | 79.4 | 78.7 | 79.6 | 79.5 | 79.2 | 80.2 |
| 60-64 | 48.7 | 47.7 | 49.8 | 48.0 | 46.5 | 46.6 | 45.6 | 44.8 | 46.6 | 49.4 |
| 15-24 | 57.1 | 57.3 | 56.6 | 53.0 | 49.6 | 46.7 | 44.5 | 43.7 | 41.5 | 40.6 |
| 25-54 | 92.4 | 92.5 | 92.4 | 92.2 | 92.4 | 92.5 | 92.6 | 92.4 | 92.6 | 92.6 |
| 55-64 | 63.3 | 62.8 | 64.7 | 63.6 | 63.7 | 63.5 | 63.6 | 63.3 | 64.3 | 66.2 |
| 65 and over | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 2.4 |
| 15-64 | 82.5 | 82.6 | 82.8 | 82.0 | 81.8 | 81.5 | 81.2 | 80.9 | 80.7 | 80.9 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 24.8 | 24.5 | 25.1 | 20.3 | 18.3 | 17.1 | 15.8 | 14.5 | 13.3 | 13.0 |
| 20-24 | 63.2 | 62.6 | 63.4 | 63.1 | 61.8 | 61.4 | 59.3 | 57.3 | 55.2 | 54.5 |
| 25-34 | 80.0 | 80.7 | 82.6 | 83.5 | 84.7 | 84.9 | 85.3 | 86.0 | 86.1 | 85.1 |
| 35-44 | 72.3 | 73.8 | 75.8 | 78.7 | 79.8 | 81.4 | 83.3 | 84.0 | 84.4 | 84.6 |
| 45-54 | 60.7 | 63.5 | 65.8 | 68.2 | 71.1 | 72.4 | 74.6 | 75.5 | 75.9 | 76.8 |
| 55-59 | 39.8 | 41.7 | 44.2 | 47.9 | 48.9 | 53.1 | 56.0 | 57.8 | 58.7 | 61.1 |
| 60-64 | 21.6 | 22.9 | 23.7 | 25.8 | 27.4 | 29.5 | 30.6 | 31.1 | 33.3 | 35.6 |
| 15-24 | 48.1 | 47.5 | 48.1 | 45.8 | 44.1 | 43.2 | 41.3 | 39.6 | 37.6 | 36.8 |
| 25-54 | 71.8 | 73.3 | 75.3 | 77.2 | 78.8 | 79.7 | 81.1 | 81.8 | 82.0 | 82.0 |
| 55-64 | 31.2 | 32.7 | 34.2 | 37.1 | 38.4 | 41.8 | 43.9 | 45.2 | 46.9 | 49.4 |
| 65 and over | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| 15-64 | 61.6 | 62.8 | 64.5 | 66.0 | 67.1 | 68.3 | 69.3 | 69.7 | 69.8 | 70.0 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 52.7 | 52.5 | 52.4 | 49.5 | 46.9 | 44.9 | 43.0 | 41.7 | 39.6 | 38.8 |
| 25-54 | 82.3 | 83.1 | 84.0 | 84.8 | 85.7 | 86.2 | 86.9 | 87.2 | 87.3 | 87.4 |
| 55-64 | 46.8 | 47.4 | 49.1 | 50.0 | 50.7 | 52.4 | 53.5 | 54.1 | 55.4 | 57.6 |
| 65 and over | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.9 |
| 15-64 | 72.1 | 72.8 | 73.8 | 74.1 | 74.6 | 74.9 | 75.3 | 75.3 | 75.3 | 75.5 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 23.8 | 23.9 | 35.8 | 54.8 | 60.1 | 64.4 | 72.0 | 72.3 | 65.8 | 64.7 |
| 20-24 | 12.3 | 12.4 | 19.8 | 34.5 | 38.7 | 44.3 | 50.2 | 52.7 | 51.0 | 45.2 |
| 25-34 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 11.0 | 19.9 | 22.1 | 23.8 | 28.7 | 29.4 | 26.4 | 24.0 |
| 35-44 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 8.0 | 15.3 | 16.7 | 17.9 | 20.7 | 21.4 | 19.5 | 16.4 |
| 45-54 | 4.0 | 4.7 | 7.3 | 12.6 | 14.6 | 16.4 | 20.0 | 21.5 | 20.2 | 17.8 |
| 55-59 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 6.6 | 11.6 | 15.0 | 15.9 | 18.9 | 21.1 | 22.0 | 19.7 |
| 60-64 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 10.8 | 13.3 | 14.4 | 16.5 | 18.6 | 17.2 | 16.2 |
| 15-24 | 15.0 | 15.2 | 23.6 | 39.1 | 43.1 | 48.2 | 54.1 | 56.2 | 53.4 | 48.6 |
| 25-54 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 8.9 | 16.1 | 17.9 | 19.4 | 23.0 | 23.8 | 21.7 | 18.9 |
| 55-64 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 11.3 | 14.4 | 15.4 | 18.1 | 20.3 | 20.4 | 18.5 |
| 65 and over | 1.6 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 1.6 | 4.0 | 6.4 | 4.4 | 4.1 |
| 15-64 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 10.1 | 17.7 | 19.7 | 21.2 | 24.7 | 25.7 | 23.7 | 20.9 |
| Total | 6.3 | 6.4 | 10.1 | 17.6 | 19.6 | 21.0 | 24.6 | 25.6 | 23.6 | 20.8 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 36.7 | 35.9 | 44.4 | 55.9 | 62.9 | 63.5 | 73.2 | 76.3 | 72.2 | 70.7 |
| 20-24 | 17.7 | 18.1 | 20.5 | 31.8 | 34.9 | 40.2 | 47.4 | 50.7 | 49.6 | 43.9 |
| 25-34 | 11.5 | 10.1 | 12.6 | 18.4 | 21.1 | 23.1 | 26.4 | 28.7 | 27.2 | 25.3 |
| 35-44 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 11.8 | 16.2 | 18.8 | 20.0 | 23.0 | 24.1 | 23.0 | 21.0 |
| 45-54 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 14.5 | 16.3 | 17.9 | 21.2 | 23.0 | 22.4 | 21.5 |
| 55-59 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 14.4 | 15.1 | 16.2 | 19.0 | 20.1 | 20.8 | 19.5 |
| 60-64 | 5.5 | 6.8 | 8.2 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 15.8 | 18.9 | 16.6 | 17.2 |
| 15-24 | 21.5 | 21.7 | 25.5 | 36.1 | 39.6 | 44.0 | 51.4 | 54.6 | 52.9 | 48.0 |
| 25-54 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 11.6 | 16.6 | 18.9 | 20.5 | 23.6 | 25.2 | 24.1 | 22.4 |
| 55-64 | 7.3 | 7.7 | 9.0 | 13.3 | 13.9 | 14.7 | 17.9 | 19.7 | 19.4 | 18.7 |
| 65 and over | 2.0 | 2.2 | 4.3 | 2.5 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 4.1 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 4.1 |
| 15-64 | 11.4 | 10.7 | 12.9 | 18.2 | 20.3 | 21.9 | 25.2 | 26.8 | 25.5 | 23.7 |
| Total | 11.3 | 10.7 | 12.8 | 18.1 | 20.2 | 21.8 | 25.0 | 26.7 | 25.4 | 23.5 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 17.9 | 18.1 | 24.5 | 37.7 | 41.5 | 46.2 | 52.9 | 55.5 | 53.2 | 48.3 |
| 25-54 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 10.1 | 16.3 | 18.4 | 19.9 | 23.3 | 24.5 | 22.8 | 20.6 |
| 55-64 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 7.4 | 12.1 | 14.2 | 15.1 | 18.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 18.6 |
| 65 and over | 1.7 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 2.5 | 2.1 | 4.0 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 4.1 |
| 15-64 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 11.3 | 18.0 | 20.0 | 21.5 | 24.9 | 26.2 | 24.6 | 22.2 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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SPAIN

Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | |
|-------------------------------|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | 19 852.7 | 20 491.2 | 20 372.5 | 18 999.6 | 18 618.9 | 18 320.6 | 17 535.6 | 17 051.9 | 17 248.6 | 17 776.3 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 893.4 | 866.2 | 828.2 | 788.1 | 786.1 | 755.3 | 743.4 | 736.6 | 735.8 | 736.8 |
| B-F | Industry | 5 881.2 | 6 010.4 | 5 696.5 | 4 697.3 | 4 301.8 | 4 008.6 | 3 645.1 | 3 385.0 | 3 373.5 | 3 556.0 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | 66.3 | 59.5 | 52.7 | 44.4 | 45.6 | 42.0 | 37.0 | 29.9 | 31.5 | 33.6 |
| C | Manufacturing | 3 017.5 | 2 996.3 | 2 986.3 | 2 549.4 | 2 405.4 | 2 349.7 | 2 223.9 | 2 118.7 | 2 141.4 | 2 225.0 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | 79.2 | 74.0 | 74.4 | 80.5 | 80.0 | 80.5 | 84.6 | 78.7 | 93.8 | 92.3 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | 133.1 | 133.7 | 123.2 | 133.3 | 119.5 | 132.5 | 138.2 | 128.2 | 113.3 | 131.4 |
| F | Construction | 2 585.1 | 2 747.0 | 2 459.9 | 1 889.8 | 1 651.4 | 1 403.9 | 1 161.4 | 1 029.5 | 993.5 | 1 073.7 |
| G-U | Services | 13 078.2 | 13 614.6 | 13 847.9 | 13 514.2 | 13 531.0 | 13 556.8 | 13 147.1 | 12 930.3 | 13 139.3 | 13 483.5 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | 2 969.4 | 3 115.0 | 3 222.2 | 2 990.5 | 2 936.6 | 2 962.5 | 2 860.5 | 2 846.6 | 2 866.8 | 2 921.4 |
| H | Transportation and storage | 946.2 | 965.8 | 969.0 | 923.8 | 925.9 | 899.3 | 852.2 | 831.7 | 852.8 | 870.5 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | 1 405.2 | 1 457.6 | 1 457.0 | 1 423.2 | 1 383.2 | 1 401.0 | 1 336.9 | 1 332.6 | 1 403.8 | 1 505.2 |
| J | Information and communication | 536.0 | 566.5 | 575.2 | 533.3 | 527.7 | 533.3 | 534.7 | 522.9 | 515.6 | 530.3 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | 480.7 | 508.3 | 515.1 | 487.5 | 476.7 | 464.6 | 435.7 | 454.1 | 452.7 | 454.1 |
| L | Real estate activities | 104.8 | 108.6 | 119.2 | 91.9 | 84.3 | 96.3 | 97.2 | 92.1 | 99.5 | 104.1 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | 805.1 | 876.1 | 905.1 | 881.7 | 874.7 | 853.0 | 858.4 | 836.6 | 851.4 | 890.6 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | 876.2 | 940.3 | 934.3 | 911.6 | 910.5 | 914.7 | 894.3 | 882.8 | 899.3 | 927.9 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | 1 153.0 | 1 170.1 | 1 202.8 | 1 280.6 | 1 333.5 | 1 352.0 | 1 253.9 | 1 190.6 | 1 213.9 | 1 235.5 |
| P | Education | 1 141.4 | 1 148.7 | 1 164.3 | 1 180.1 | 1 211.0 | 1 206.1 | 1 208.1 | 1 163.4 | 1 151.3 | 1 182.2 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | 1 189.6 | 1 244.3 | 1 287.0 | 1 352.6 | 1 397.2 | 1 462.5 | 1 416.2 | 1 365.5 | 1 416.4 | 1 442.0 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | 300.0 | 308.4 | 321.0 | 312.3 | 341.2 | 325.2 | 316.0 | 315.7 | 350.3 | 365.2 |
| S | Other service activities | 409.9 | 434.6 | 429.9 | 424.4 | 390.1 | 395.2 | 424.4 | 419.6 | 405.5 | 424.3 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | 754.8 | 768.6 | 743.0 | 718.6 | 735.4 | 686.9 | 653.5 | 669.8 | 657.0 | 627.8 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | 5.9 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 6.6 | 3.0 | 2.4 |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | 16 304.2 | 16 879.3 | 16 764.1 | 15 773.9 | 15 486.7 | 15 293.4 | 14 476.3 | 13 982.0 | 14 190.2 | 14 683.7 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 457.3 | 464.3 | 425.6 | 421.6 | 438.8 | 426.5 | 415.7 | 408.4 | 428.8 | 447.5 |
| B-F | Industry | 4 972.0 | 5 094.5 | 4 797.9 | 3 938.8 | 3 604.7 | 3 381.4 | 3 017.1 | 2 801.2 | 2 804.7 | 2 962.9 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | 63.2 | 55.3 | 48.3 | 41.4 | 43.8 | 39.7 | 31.3 | 26.7 | 30.4 | 32.4 |
| C | Manufacturing | 2 646.2 | 2 638.4 | 2 627.8 | 2 246.1 | 2 138.1 | 2 090.3 | 1 960.3 | 1 876.4 | 1 898.4 | 1 987.2 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | 78.0 | 72.4 | 73.1 | 79.0 | 77.7 | 78.9 | 81.5 | 76.6 | 90.2 | 88.1 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | 125.0 | 127.1 | 118.5 | 127.4 | 113.1 | 125.4 | 130.9 | 122.4 | 106.2 | 120.8 |
| F | Construction | 2 059.6 | 2 201.2 | 1 930.2 | 1 444.8 | 1 231.9 | 1 047.1 | 813.0 | 699.0 | 679.5 | 734.4 |
| G-U | Services | 10 875.0 | 11 320.5 | 11 540.6 | 11 413.5 | 11 443.3 | 11 485.5 | 11 043.6 | 10 772.3 | 10 956.8 | 11 273.3 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | 2 153.1 | 2 281.9 | 2 358.3 | 2 217.3 | 2 181.0 | 2 191.5 | 2 072.5 | 2 041.9 | 2 086.8 | 2 148.3 |
| H | Transportation and storage | 734.0 | 758.9 | 780.3 | 765.5 | 751.6 | 735.9 | 695.1 | 677.4 | 691.6 | 705.6 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | 1 076.9 | 1 106.6 | 1 101.9 | 1 080.3 | 1 048.8 | 1 079.3 | 1 030.0 | 1 022.5 | 1 068.9 | 1 165.8 |
| J | Information and communication | 461.9 | 492.2 | 500.8 | 471.9 | 464.8 | 464.6 | 467.5 | 463.9 | 449.4 | 468.1 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | 437.9 | 453.0 | 462.4 | 452.1 | 438.2 | 425.1 | 401.3 | 419.4 | 420.8 | 413.3 |
| L | Real estate activities | 70.5 | 69.9 | 70.5 | 54.3 | 50.8 | 58.6 | 60.0 | 54.9 | 56.0 | 59.8 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | 640.1 | 694.7 | 593.5 | 584.2 | 581.2 | 560.4 | 559.8 | 523.9 | 528.4 | 567.1 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | 673.4 | 727.7 | 861.9 | 842.4 | 837.4 | 850.1 | 829.8 | 809.4 | 825.6 | 848.2 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | 1 153.0 | 1 170.1 | 1 202.8 | 1 280.6 | 1 333.5 | 1 352.0 | 1 253.9 | 1 190.6 | 1 213.9 | 1 235.5 |
| P | Education | 1 083.2 | 1 087.4 | 1 101.8 | 1 129.6 | 1 161.8 | 1 157.7 | 1 151.2 | 1 105.4 | 1 094.0 | 1 112.8 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | 1 105.7 | 1 165.0 | 1 211.9 | 1 279.4 | 1 316.3 | 1 383.5 | 1 341.3 | 1 284.5 | 1 323.3 | 1 351.7 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | 244.8 | 247.3 | 266.7 | 259.6 | 281.5 | 271.1 | 256.1 | 253.1 | 286.4 | 297.2 |
| S | Other service activities | 283.5 | 296.9 | 284.7 | 277.6 | 260.8 | 268.5 | 271.5 | 255.5 | 253.6 | 271.8 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | 754.8 | 768.6 | 743.0 | 718.6 | 735.4 | 686.9 | 653.5 | 669.8 | 657.0 | 627.8 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | 2.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 0.2 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/44a47>.

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SWEDEN

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 4 671 | 4 838 | 4 898 | 4 907 | 4 948 | 5 016 | 5 060 | 5 116 | 5 183 | 5 223 |
| Males | 2 444 | 2 540 | 2 574 | 2 581 | 2 621 | 2 645 | 2 660 | 2 688 | 2 725 | 2 736 |
| Females | 2 227 | 2 299 | 2 324 | 2 326 | 2 328 | 2 371 | 2 400 | 2 428 | 2 459 | 2 487 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 330 | 298 | 305 | 408 | 425 | 390 | 403 | 411 | 411 | 386 |
| Males | 170 | 149 | 152 | 222 | 227 | 207 | 218 | 220 | 222 | 206 |
| Females | 160 | 148 | 152 | 186 | 198 | 184 | 185 | 191 | 189 | 180 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 4 341 | 4 541 | 4 593 | 4 499 | 4 524 | 4 626 | 4 657 | 4 705 | 4 772 | 4 837 |
| Males | 2 273 | 2 390 | 2 422 | 2 359 | 2 394 | 2 438 | 2 442 | 2 468 | 2 503 | 2 530 |
| Females | 2 067 | 2 150 | 2 171 | 2 140 | 2 130 | 2 188 | 2 215 | 2 237 | 2 270 | 2 307 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 52.4 | 52.6 | 52.7 | 52.4 | 52.9 | 52.7 | 52.4 | 52.4 | 52.4 | 52.3 |
| Females | 47.6 | 47.3 | 47.3 | 47.6 | 47.1 | 47.3 | 47.6 | 47.6 | 47.6 | 47.7 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 7.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 7.9 | 7.4 |
| Males | 7.0 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 7.5 |
| Females | 7.2 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.2 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 4 341 | 4 541 | 4 593 | 4 499 | 4 524 | 4 626 | 4 657 | 4 705 | 4 772 | 4 837 |
| Employees | 3 908 | 4 060 | 4 115 | 4 018 | 4 028 | 4 144 | 4 170 | 4 206 | 4 279 | 4 341 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 425 | 468 | 466 | 471 | 484 | 473 | 476 | 488 | 483 | 484 |
| Unpaid family workers | 8 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 12 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 90.0 | 89.4 | 89.6 | 89.3 | 89.0 | 89.6 | 89.5 | 89.4 | 89.7 | 89.7 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 13.4 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 14.5 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.1 |
| Male share of part time employment | 32.7 | 35.0 | 35.4 | 35.8 | 37.0 | 37.3 | 38.0 | 38.8 | 38.9 | 39.3 |
| Female share of part time employment | 67.3 | 65.0 | 64.6 | 64.2 | 63.0 | 62.7 | 62.0 | 61.2 | 61.1 | 60.7 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 8.4 | 9.5 | 9.6 | 10.0 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.6 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 19.0 | 19.7 | 19.6 | 19.8 | 19.4 | 19.0 | 18.6 | 18.4 | 18.3 | 18.0 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | .. | 30.9 | 34.5 | 25.6 | 24.2 | 25.0 | 25.5 | 25.4 | 27.3 | 27.6 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | .. | 25.0 | 24.1 | 25.3 | 23.2 | 24.6 | 24.5 | 24.3 | 24.0 | 23.9 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | .. | 17.3 | 16.2 | 19.7 | 17.7 | 16.8 | 17.0 | 17.3 | 16.7 | 16.0 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | .. | 14.1 | 13.1 | 16.6 | 17.6 | 15.4 | 15.5 | 16.0 | 15.1 | 14.9 |
| More than 1 year | .. | 12.8 | 12.1 | 12.8 | 17.3 | 18.2 | 17.5 | 17.0 | 16.8 | 17.6 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/8a1fb>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/1fdf3>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/85b64>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 36.9 | 30.2 | 30.0 | 28.1 | 28.8 | 29.1 | 26.3 | 28.9 | 30.3 | 28.8 |
| 20-24 | 74.5 | 76.2 | 77.6 | 75.6 | 74.9 | 75.5 | 73.7 | 74.3 | 74.2 | 73.3 |
| 25-34 | 91.7 | 92.3 | 92.5 | 92.1 | 91.2 | 91.4 | 91.4 | 91.5 | 91.6 | 91.6 |
| 35-44 | 94.7 | 95.1 | 95.1 | 94.5 | 95.1 | 95.2 | 95.7 | 96.0 | 95.4 | 95.0 |
| 45-54 | 90.9 | 91.0 | 91.5 | 91.6 | 92.1 | 92.7 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.4 | 93.4 |
| 55-59 | 85.5 | 85.1 | 86.7 | 87.6 | 88.1 | 88.3 | 89.2 | 89.5 | 89.1 | 89.5 |
| 60-64 | 66.4 | 67.8 | 67.4 | 68.9 | 71.3 | 72.2 | 72.9 | 74.1 | 74.0 | 74.1 |
| 15-24 | 56.6 | 51.5 | 52.4 | 50.9 | 51.6 | 53.0 | 51.6 | 53.7 | 54.7 | 53.6 |
| 25-54 | 92.5 | 92.9 | 93.1 | 92.8 | 92.9 | 93.2 | 93.5 | 93.6 | 93.5 | 93.3 |
| 55-64 | 76.2 | 76.4 | 76.7 | 77.9 | 79.4 | 80.1 | 81.0 | 81.8 | 81.7 | 82.0 |
| 65 and over | 14.1 | 15.2 | 16.6 | 16.4 | 18.7 | 18.0 | 19.3 | 18.8 | 21.9 | 21.2 |
| 15-64 | 82.8 | 81.4 | 81.6 | 81.3 | 81.8 | 82.4 | 82.6 | 83.3 | 83.6 | 83.5 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 43.4 | 36.9 | 38.2 | 34.7 | 34.0 | 34.5 | 35.4 | 36.8 | 37.6 | 38.0 |
| 20-24 | 68.9 | 70.7 | 69.5 | 68.1 | 68.3 | 69.7 | 69.0 | 69.9 | 70.2 | 70.5 |
| 25-34 | 84.2 | 85.0 | 85.3 | 84.1 | 83.4 | 84.3 | 83.8 | 84.0 | 84.8 | 84.9 |
| 35-44 | 87.7 | 88.8 | 89.6 | 89.4 | 88.9 | 89.2 | 89.8 | 90.9 | 90.4 | 90.9 |
| 45-54 | 86.7 | 87.2 | 87.5 | 87.4 | 87.2 | 88.1 | 88.8 | 89.1 | 88.7 | 89.3 |
| 55-59 | 80.4 | 80.2 | 80.6 | 81.6 | 82.1 | 83.4 | 83.3 | 82.4 | 83.6 | 84.4 |
| 60-64 | 58.6 | 59.3 | 58.6 | 59.4 | 59.6 | 61.9 | 63.3 | 64.7 | 66.6 | 66.9 |
| 15-24 | 56.8 | 52.6 | 53.0 | 50.8 | 51.1 | 52.7 | 53.4 | 55.0 | 55.9 | 56.3 |
| 25-54 | 86.2 | 87.1 | 87.5 | 87.1 | 86.6 | 87.3 | 87.6 | 88.1 | 88.0 | 88.3 |
| 55-64 | 69.8 | 69.6 | 69.3 | 70.0 | 70.4 | 72.3 | 73.1 | 73.5 | 75.2 | 75.7 |
| 65 and over | 6.8 | 7.6 | 8.3 | 9.2 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 11.4 | 11.1 | 12.3 | 12.6 |
| 15-64 | 77.7 | 76.8 | 77.0 | 76.4 | 76.2 | 77.4 | 77.9 | 78.8 | 79.3 | 79.9 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 56.7 | 52.1 | 52.7 | 50.8 | 51.4 | 52.8 | 52.5 | 54.3 | 55.3 | 54.9 |
| 25-54 | 89.4 | 90.0 | 90.4 | 90.0 | 89.8 | 90.3 | 90.6 | 90.9 | 90.8 | 90.9 |
| 55-64 | 73.0 | 73.0 | 73.0 | 74.0 | 74.9 | 76.2 | 77.1 | 77.7 | 78.4 | 78.9 |
| 65 and over | 10.3 | 11.3 | 12.3 | 12.7 | 13.5 | 13.7 | 15.3 | 14.9 | 17.0 | 16.8 |
| 15-64 | 80.3 | 79.1 | 79.3 | 78.9 | 79.0 | 79.9 | 80.3 | 81.1 | 81.5 | 81.7 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 29.3 | 30.5 | 32.5 | 37.9 | 37.8 | 35.1 | 39.1 | 39.3 | 38.5 | 34.3 |
| 20-24 | 16.7 | 13.2 | 13.9 | 21.4 | 21.3 | 19.0 | 20.6 | 20.1 | 19.7 | 17.1 |
| 25-34 | 6.8 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.6 |
| 35-44 | 4.4 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 5.0 |
| 45-54 | 4.3 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.8 |
| 55-59 | 4.5 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.5 |
| 60-64 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 6.0 | 6.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 6.7 |
| 15-24 | 20.6 | 18.6 | 19.6 | 26.1 | 25.9 | 23.3 | 25.0 | 24.8 | 24.3 | 21.2 |
| 25-54 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.8 |
| 55-64 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 5.8 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 6.0 |
| 65 and over | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 2.1 |
| 15-64 | 6.9 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 7.8 |
| Total | 6.8 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 7.5 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 30.9 | 29.4 | 31.8 | 33.8 | 34.2 | 33.8 | 34.5 | 34.5 | 33.9 | 31.5 |
| 20-24 | 16.2 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 18.2 | 18.2 | 16.9 | 16.8 | 17.0 | 16.3 | 14.3 |
| 25-34 | 7.4 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 7.3 |
| 35-44 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 5.3 | 5.7 | 5.6 |
| 45-54 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.5 |
| 55-59 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
| 60-64 | 4.0 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 4.3 | 4.7 | 4.9 |
| 15-24 | 21.5 | 19.8 | 20.8 | 23.7 | 23.6 | 22.2 | 22.3 | 22.3 | 21.5 | 19.4 |
| 25-54 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.8 |
| 55-64 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.6 |
| 65 and over | 3.3 | 2.9 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 4.0 | 2.7 | 3.9 | 2.7 |
| 15-64 | 7.2 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 8.0 | 7.8 | 7.4 |
| Total | 7.1 | 6.5 | 6.6 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 7.2 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 21.1 | 19.2 | 20.2 | 24.9 | 24.8 | 22.8 | 23.7 | 23.6 | 22.9 | 20.3 |
| 25-54 | 5.3 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.8 |
| 55-64 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 5.3 |
| 65 and over | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.8 | 2.3 |
| 15-64 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 6.3 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 7.6 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | |
|-------------------------------|--|------|------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | 4 593.0 | 4 499.0 | 4 523.7 | 4 626.0 | 4 657.3 | 4 705.0 | 4 772.3 | 4 837.2 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | 97.0 | 98.0 | 95.0 | 92.3 | 96.2 | 95.4 | 94.5 | 98.8 |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | 976.0 | 904.0 | 898.6 | 918.4 | 911.0 | 897.9 | 884.6 | 881.9 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 9.1 | 9.8 | 11.3 | 10.0 | 9.4 |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | 621.0 | 560.0 | 545.2 | 556.5 | 538.2 | 525.4 | 509.9 | 504.3 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | 22.0 | 23.0 | 23.3 | 22.5 | 24.2 | 24.9 | 25.9 | 30.5 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | 18.0 | 18.0 | 19.2 | 20.2 | 20.9 | 19.1 | 21.4 | 23.4 |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | 306.0 | 294.0 | 302.4 | 310.1 | 317.9 | 317.2 | 317.4 | 314.3 |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | 3 520.0 | 3 497.0 | 3 530.1 | 3 615.3 | 3 650.1 | 3 711.7 | 3 793.2 | 3 856.5 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | 559.0 | 551.0 | 554.2 | 564.3 | 554.5 | 550.4 | 557.2 | 564.3 |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | 237.0 | 239.0 | 243.8 | 237.9 | 238.3 | 246.4 | 245.6 | 246.1 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | 148.0 | 144.0 | 153.7 | 144.6 | 145.8 | 154.1 | 158.8 | 167.4 |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | 182.0 | 180.0 | 175.1 | 191.5 | 200.5 | 196.7 | 197.4 | 202.8 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | 94.0 | 98.0 | 95.9 | 96.2 | 95.6 | 96.8 | 98.0 | 97.6 |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | 65.0 | 67.0 | 64.4 | 64.6 | 67.5 | 70.6 | 76.1 | 71.6 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | 335.0 | 339.0 | 349.1 | 363.5 | 371.5 | 382.3 | 402.4 | 413.4 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | 208.0 | 198.0 | 197.7 | 213.1 | 217.1 | 216.6 | 219.0 | 228.9 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | 261.0 | 267.0 | 270.9 | 276.6 | 282.7 | 294.8 | 306.9 | 313.1 |
| P | Education | .. | .. | 489.0 | 480.0 | 488.5 | 502.6 | 513.5 | 519.8 | 536.3 | 556.0 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | 714.0 | 701.0 | 701.5 | 721.1 | 717.7 | 718.2 | 736.6 | 739.8 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | 106.0 | 108.0 | 111.8 | 108.9 | 108.7 | 116.2 | 120.8 | 118.7 |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | 111.0 | 114.0 | 115.4 | 115.3 | 120.5 | 130.0 | 124.3 | 123.9 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 0.9 |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | 4 115.0 | 4 018.0 | 4 028.2 | 4 143.9 | 4 170.3 | 4 206.0 | 4 279.1 | 4 341.1 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | 34.0 | 37.0 | 35.4 | 36.7 | 37.3 | 40.2 | 38.4 | 37.3 |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | 880.0 | 808.0 | 796.9 | 819.2 | 811.1 | 799.2 | 786.9 | 790.0 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.3 | 8.9 | 9.5 | 10.9 | 9.5 | 9.1 |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | 584.0 | 525.0 | 509.6 | 523.8 | 505.6 | 492.7 | 478.6 | 476.7 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | 22.0 | 23.0 | 23.0 | 22.3 | 24.0 | 24.6 | 25.6 | 30.3 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | 18.0 | 18.0 | 18.4 | 19.5 | 20.4 | 18.8 | 20.7 | 22.4 |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | 247.0 | 233.0 | 237.6 | 244.7 | 251.6 | 252.2 | 252.5 | 251.5 |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | 3 201.0 | 3 173.0 | 3 195.9 | 3 288.0 | 3 321.9 | 3 366.6 | 3 453.8 | 3 513.8 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | 484.0 | 476.0 | 478.5 | 490.9 | 480.7 | 478.3 | 489.0 | 497.1 |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | 216.0 | 218.0 | 222.0 | 219.3 | 220.7 | 226.9 | 228.0 | 228.6 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | 124.0 | 121.0 | 126.0 | 121.5 | 125.8 | 132.0 | 136.1 | 143.2 |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | 160.0 | 157.0 | 154.7 | 167.3 | 175.8 | 170.8 | 170.9 | 174.6 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | 91.0 | 95.0 | 91.8 | 92.5 | 92.0 | 92.3 | 93.9 | 93.7 |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | 55.0 | 57.0 | 55.3 | 55.8 | 57.5 | 58.9 | 65.1 | 61.3 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | 262.0 | 263.0 | 269.8 | 282.8 | 291.1 | 301.5 | 316.8 | 321.4 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | 192.0 | 181.0 | 181.3 | 199.0 | 201.2 | 196.2 | 200.1 | 211.6 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | 260.0 | 266.0 | 270.4 | 276.1 | 282.4 | 294.6 | 306.8 | 312.9 |
| P | Education | .. | .. | 480.0 | 473.0 | 479.1 | 492.6 | 505.7 | 510.2 | 526.0 | 545.2 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | 698.0 | 684.0 | 683.2 | 703.8 | 698.8 | 700.7 | 719.3 | 723.2 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | 85.0 | 87.0 | 89.4 | 86.8 | 85.4 | 91.3 | 96.3 | 94.9 |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | 85.0 | 88.0 | 86.8 | 85.6 | 90.0 | 96.6 | 93.0 | 94.2 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 1.6 | 0.9 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>

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Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 4 469 | 4 567 | 4 666 | 4 733 | 4 758 | 4 845 | 4 925 | 5 004 | 5 103 | 5 182 |
| Males | 2 461 | 2 516 | 2 553 | 2 578 | 2 608 | 2 665 | 2 706 | 2 733 | 2 775 | 2 808 |
| Females | 2 008 | 2 051 | 2 113 | 2 155 | 2 151 | 2 181 | 2 219 | 2 271 | 2 327 | 2 373 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 170 | 157 | 150 | 193 | 204 | 184 | 193 | 205 | 215 | 219 |
| Males | 79 | 69 | 70 | 96 | 101 | 91 | 98 | 108 | 112 | 115 |
| Females | 91 | 88 | 80 | 98 | 103 | 93 | 94 | 97 | 104 | 104 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 4 299 | 4 410 | 4 516 | 4 540 | 4 555 | 4 662 | 4 732 | 4 800 | 4 887 | 4 963 |
| Males | 2 382 | 2 446 | 2 483 | 2 483 | 2 507 | 2 574 | 2 607 | 2 625 | 2 663 | 2 693 |
| Females | 1 917 | 1 963 | 2 033 | 2 057 | 2 048 | 2 088 | 2 125 | 2 174 | 2 224 | 2 270 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 55.4 | 55.5 | 55.0 | 54.7 | 55.0 | 55.2 | 55.1 | 54.7 | 54.5 | 54.3 |
| Females | 44.6 | 44.5 | 45.0 | 45.3 | 45.0 | 44.8 | 44.9 | 45.3 | 45.5 | 45.7 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 3.8 | 3.4 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 |
| Males | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 4.1 |
| Females | 4.5 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 4.5 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 4 277 | 4 389 | 4 500 | 4 543 | 4 555 | 4 662 | 4 732 | 4 800 | 4 887 | 4 963 |
| Employees | 3 800 | 3 881 | 4 002 | 4 062 | 4 074 | 4 172 | 4 243 | 4 302 | 4 398 | 4 517 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 389 | 411 | 416 | 388 | 397 | 399 | 400 | 404 | 399 | 359 |
| Unpaid family workers | 89 | 97 | 83 | 93 | 84 | 91 | 90 | 94 | 90 | 87 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 88.8 | 88.4 | 88.9 | 89.4 | 89.5 | 89.5 | 89.7 | 89.6 | 90.0 | 91.0 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 25.5 | 25.4 | 25.9 | 26.5 | 26.1 | 25.9 | 26.0 | 26.4 | 26.9 | 26.8 |
| Male share of part time employment | 18.8 | 18.7 | 18.8 | 18.8 | 19.6 | 19.8 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 21.5 | 21.7 |
| Female share of part time employment | 81.2 | 81.3 | 81.2 | 81.2 | 80.4 | 80.2 | 80.0 | 80.0 | 78.5 | 78.3 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 8.8 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 10.8 | 10.9 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 45.7 | 45.6 | 45.9 | 46.7 | 46.1 | 45.5 | 45.6 | 45.7 | 45.6 | 45.0 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 8.9 | 7.9 | 11.6 | 10.5 | 8.6 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 8.5 | 10.0 | 8.7 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 15.1 | 15.3 | 16.6 | 19.6 | 18.0 | 17.0 | 19.1 | 20.1 | 17.1 | 18.7 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 17.4 | 20.2 | 22.5 | 21.9 | 17.5 | 15.5 | 18.2 | 17.9 | 15.5 | 16.8 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 19.5 | 15.8 | 15.0 | 17.9 | 22.7 | 17.9 | 15.9 | 20.3 | 19.6 | 17.1 |
| More than 1 year | 39.1 | 40.8 | 34.3 | 30.1 | 33.1 | 38.8 | 35.3 | 33.2 | 37.7 | 38.6 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/011d0>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/f3325>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/1700d>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 56.9 | 55.9 | 56.9 | 54.9 | 56.8 | 58.6 | 58.1 | 58.6 | 58.8 | 55.7 |
| 20-24 | 83.2 | 83.7 | 79.3 | 77.2 | 80.9 | 79.1 | 78.8 | 77.6 | 76.6 | 75.2 |
| 25-34 | 95.3 | 95.4 | 95.5 | 95.3 | 94.8 | 95.3 | 95.2 | 94.3 | 94.6 | 94.8 |
| 35-44 | 96.8 | 97.3 | 97.5 | 97.3 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 97.2 | 97.1 | 97.0 | 97.1 |
| 45-54 | 94.1 | 94.6 | 94.5 | 95.2 | 95.0 | 95.2 | 95.4 | 95.2 | 95.7 | 96.1 |
| 55-59 | 89.5 | 90.0 | 90.0 | 90.4 | 90.7 | 91.0 | 91.5 | 91.2 | 90.6 | 91.4 |
| 60-64 | 62.4 | 66.0 | 66.8 | 68.0 | 69.8 | 71.7 | 71.0 | 72.0 | 70.6 | 71.9 |
| 15-24 | 70.2 | 70.2 | 68.1 | 66.1 | 69.1 | 69.3 | 69.3 | 68.8 | 68.2 | 65.9 |
| 25-54 | 95.5 | 95.8 | 95.9 | 96.0 | 95.7 | 95.9 | 95.9 | 95.6 | 95.8 | 96.0 |
| 55-64 | 77.1 | 78.4 | 78.9 | 79.5 | 80.5 | 81.7 | 82.0 | 82.4 | 81.4 | 82.5 |
| 65 and over | 12.1 | 13.2 | 13.5 | 14.5 | 13.5 | 14.9 | 15.2 | 15.1 | 16.3 | 16.5 |
| 15-64 | 87.8 | 88.2 | 88.0 | 87.8 | 88.3 | 88.7 | 88.8 | 88.6 | 88.5 | 88.5 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 53.3 | 51.5 | 52.0 | 56.2 | 54.4 | 54.6 | 51.2 | 53.3 | 53.0 | 54.4 |
| 20-24 | 80.8 | 78.3 | 80.5 | 80.4 | 78.1 | 79.0 | 78.9 | 78.5 | 78.6 | 78.7 |
| 25-34 | 82.3 | 82.2 | 84.1 | 83.9 | 83.6 | 83.8 | 84.2 | 84.6 | 86.2 | 86.9 |
| 35-44 | 79.8 | 80.8 | 82.4 | 83.0 | 81.7 | 81.7 | 83.0 | 83.5 | 84.1 | 84.5 |
| 45-54 | 81.9 | 83.0 | 84.5 | 84.8 | 85.2 | 84.7 | 85.1 | 85.3 | 86.6 | 86.3 |
| 55-59 | 71.9 | 74.5 | 76.4 | 74.2 | 74.2 | 74.3 | 76.7 | 78.3 | 79.1 | 81.5 |
| 60-64 | 44.0 | 44.6 | 46.3 | 47.1 | 46.3 | 49.0 | 49.6 | 51.6 | 52.2 | 54.5 |
| 15-24 | 67.0 | 64.5 | 66.1 | 68.5 | 66.5 | 67.0 | 65.4 | 66.5 | 66.6 | 67.6 |
| 25-54 | 81.2 | 81.9 | 83.6 | 83.9 | 83.5 | 83.4 | 84.1 | 84.5 | 85.7 | 85.9 |
| 55-64 | 58.6 | 60.3 | 61.6 | 61.0 | 60.6 | 62.1 | 63.5 | 65.4 | 66.5 | 69.1 |
| 65 and over | 5.5 | 5.7 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.7 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 8.2 |
| 15-64 | 74.7 | 75.0 | 76.6 | 77.1 | 76.4 | 76.7 | 77.2 | 78.0 | 79.0 | 79.8 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 68.6 | 67.4 | 67.1 | 67.3 | 67.8 | 68.2 | 67.4 | 67.7 | 67.4 | 66.7 |
| 25-54 | 88.3 | 88.9 | 89.8 | 90.0 | 89.6 | 89.7 | 90.0 | 90.1 | 90.8 | 91.0 |
| 55-64 | 67.7 | 69.3 | 70.2 | 70.2 | 70.5 | 71.9 | 72.7 | 73.9 | 74.0 | 75.8 |
| 65 and over | 8.2 | 8.8 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 9.3 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 10.8 | 11.7 | 11.8 |
| 15-64 | 81.2 | 81.6 | 82.3 | 82.5 | 82.4 | 82.8 | 83.0 | 83.3 | 83.8 | 84.1 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 7.8 | 6.8 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 8.4 |
| 20-24 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 7.0 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 8.1 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 9.7 |
| 25-34 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 4.4 |
| 35-44 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.5 |
| 45-54 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.7 |
| 55-59 | 2.0 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 4.7 |
| 60-64 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 4.0 | 3.9 |
| 15-24 | 7.9 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 9.2 |
| 25-54 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 4.1 | 3.8 |
| 55-64 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 4.4 |
| 65 and over | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.4 |
| 15-64 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 |
| Total | 3.4 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.5 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 8.0 | 7.0 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 9.2 | 7.7 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 9.1 |
| 20-24 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 6.9 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 8.5 | 7.4 |
| 25-34 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 5.2 |
| 35-44 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| 45-54 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.6 |
| 55-59 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.6 |
| 60-64 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 2.7 | 3.1 |
| 15-24 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.0 |
| 25-54 | 4.5 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 4.7 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.2 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
| 55-64 | 3.3 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 2.3 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| 65 and over | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| 15-64 | 4.8 | 4.6 | 4.0 | 4.6 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.7 |
| Total | 4.7 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.6 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.6 |
| 25-54 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 4.2 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.1 |
| 55-64 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.0 | 3.3 | 3.9 |
| 65 and over | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.3 |
| 15-64 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 4.7 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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SWITZERLAND

Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity are not available for Switzerland

TURKEY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 22 751 | 23 114 | 23 805 | 24 748 | 25 641 | 26 725 | 27 339 | 28 271 | 28 786 | 29 678 |
| Males | 16 836 | 17 098 | 17 475 | 17 897 | 18 257 | 18 867 | 19 147 | 19 597 | 20 057 | 20 453 |
| Females | 5 916 | 6 016 | 6 330 | 6 850 | 7 383 | 7 859 | 8 192 | 8 674 | 8 729 | 9 225 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 2 328 | 2 376 | 2 611 | 3 471 | 3 046 | 2 615 | 2 518 | 2 747 | 2 853 | 3 057 |
| Males | 1 671 | 1 716 | 1 877 | 2 491 | 2 088 | 1 730 | 1 635 | 1 714 | 1 813 | 1 891 |
| Females | 658 | 660 | 734 | 979 | 959 | 885 | 883 | 1 033 | 1 040 | 1 167 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 20 423 | 20 738 | 21 194 | 21 277 | 22 594 | 24 110 | 24 821 | 25 524 | 25 933 | 26 621 |
| Males | 15 165 | 15 382 | 15 598 | 15 406 | 16 170 | 17 137 | 17 512 | 17 883 | 18 244 | 18 562 |
| Females | 5 258 | 5 356 | 5 596 | 5 871 | 6 425 | 6 973 | 7 309 | 7 641 | 7 689 | 8 058 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 74.3 | 74.2 | 73.6 | 72.4 | 71.6 | 71.1 | 70.6 | 70.1 | 70.4 | 69.7 |
| Females | 25.7 | 25.8 | 26.4 | 27.6 | 28.4 | 28.9 | 29.4 | 29.9 | 29.6 | 30.3 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 10.2 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 14.0 | 11.9 | 9.8 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 10.3 |
| Males | 9.9 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 13.9 | 11.4 | 9.2 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 9.2 |
| Females | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 14.3 | 13.0 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 12.7 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 20 423 | 20 738 | 21 194 | 21 277 | 22 594 | 24 110 | 24 821 | 25 524 | 25 933 | 26 621 |
| Employees | 12 028 | 12 534 | 12 937 | 12 770 | 13 762 | 14 876 | 15 619 | 16 353 | 17 125 | 17 827 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 5 717 | 5 576 | 5 573 | 5 637 | 5 750 | 5 931 | 5 933 | 5 955 | 5 651 | 5 643 |
| Unpaid family workers | 2 678 | 2 628 | 2 684 | 2 870 | 3 083 | 3 303 | 3 268 | 3 216 | 3 155 | 3 151 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 58.9 | 60.4 | 61.0 | 60.0 | 60.9 | 61.7 | 62.9 | 64.1 | 66.0 | 67.0 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 7.6 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 11.1 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 12.3 | 10.6 | 9.9 |
| Male share of part time employment | 41.5 | 40.4 | 41.3 | 41.6 | 42.0 | 40.0 | 40.0 | 40.1 | 42.3 | 41.8 |
| Female share of part time employment | 58.5 | 59.6 | 58.7 | 58.4 | 58.0 | 60.0 | 60.0 | 59.9 | 57.7 | 58.2 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 5.9 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 17.3 | 18.6 | 19.0 | 23.5 | 23.4 | 24.3 | 24.2 | 24.5 | 20.6 | 19.0 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 2.1 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 4.3 | 5.0 | 5.2 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 23.3 | 26.1 | 27.4 | 25.1 | 26.3 | 29.2 | 29.7 | 29.4 | 36.9 | 36.1 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 23.4 | 24.9 | 26.7 | 27.0 | 24.0 | 23.5 | 25.9 | 26.2 | 24.3 | 23.2 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 15.5 | 16.0 | 15.7 | 19.7 | 17.1 | 16.4 | 15.6 | 15.7 | 13.1 | 14.3 |
| More than 1 year | 35.7 | 30.3 | 26.9 | 25.3 | 28.6 | 26.5 | 24.9 | 24.4 | 20.6 | 21.2 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/eb867>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/616fd>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/fc5cb>.

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TURKEY

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 35.2 | 36.3 | 36.6 | 37.0 | 35.6 | 35.8 | 34.6 | 35.3 | 37.8 | 37.5 |
| 20-24 | 71.5 | 71.4 | 71.8 | 72.3 | 71.6 | 72.9 | 70.7 | 72.7 | 73.8 | 74.5 |
| 25-34 | 93.2 | 93.3 | 93.5 | 93.7 | 93.9 | 93.8 | 92.8 | 93.5 | 92.7 | 93.3 |
| 35-44 | 93.5 | 93.8 | 94.2 | 94.4 | 94.6 | 94.6 | 94.3 | 94.5 | 94.4 | 94.5 |
| 45-54 | 73.6 | 72.8 | 73.4 | 74.5 | 76.4 | 78.3 | 78.6 | 79.5 | 80.0 | 81.4 |
| 55-59 | 49.2 | 47.1 | 48.3 | 49.7 | 50.6 | 53.6 | 54.2 | 54.2 | 54.4 | 56.7 |
| 60-64 | 37.1 | 37.0 | 37.7 | 38.0 | 40.0 | 41.3 | 42.2 | 40.4 | 42.5 | 42.4 |
| 15-24 | 51.2 | 51.6 | 51.7 | 52.2 | 50.9 | 52.3 | 50.8 | 51.9 | 54.0 | 54.2 |
| 25-54 | 88.3 | 88.1 | 88.5 | 88.8 | 89.5 | 90.0 | 89.5 | 90.0 | 89.8 | 90.4 |
| 55-64 | 44.0 | 42.9 | 43.8 | 44.8 | 46.1 | 48.4 | 49.1 | 48.2 | 49.3 | 50.3 |
| 65 and over | 20.2 | 18.9 | 19.4 | 19.6 | 19.9 | 20.9 | 20.2 | 20.5 | 19.3 | 19.9 |
| 15-64 | 74.4 | 74.4 | 74.8 | 75.2 | 75.4 | 76.4 | 75.8 | 76.3 | 76.6 | 77.0 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 17.3 | 16.6 | 17.1 | 17.3 | 17.0 | 17.0 | 15.8 | 16.6 | 17.1 | 18.4 |
| 20-24 | 31.2 | 32.1 | 33.2 | 34.5 | 36.0 | 37.1 | 36.8 | 39.5 | 39.1 | 42.2 |
| 25-34 | 30.8 | 31.2 | 32.5 | 35.3 | 36.9 | 37.9 | 39.9 | 41.3 | 42.6 | 43.5 |
| 35-44 | 29.4 | 29.5 | 30.7 | 33.1 | 36.7 | 38.4 | 39.9 | 42.1 | 41.5 | 43.6 |
| 45-54 | 21.5 | 21.3 | 22.7 | 23.9 | 26.2 | 29.0 | 30.0 | 31.3 | 30.0 | 31.8 |
| 55-59 | 16.6 | 15.9 | 16.5 | 17.8 | 19.1 | 20.2 | 20.1 | 20.8 | 20.2 | 21.2 |
| 60-64 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 14.3 | 15.0 | 15.7 | 16.0 | 16.2 | 15.1 | 14.9 |
| 15-24 | 24.3 | 24.4 | 25.1 | 25.8 | 26.3 | 26.8 | 25.9 | 27.5 | 27.7 | 29.8 |
| 25-54 | 28.0 | 28.0 | 29.3 | 31.6 | 34.0 | 35.7 | 37.3 | 38.9 | 38.8 | 40.3 |
| 55-64 | 14.9 | 14.8 | 15.0 | 16.3 | 17.3 | 18.2 | 18.3 | 18.8 | 17.9 | 18.3 |
| 65 and over | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 5.4 | 5.8 |
| 15-64 | 25.6 | 25.7 | 26.7 | 28.4 | 30.2 | 31.5 | 32.3 | 33.7 | 33.6 | 35.0 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 37.4 | 37.7 | 38.1 | 38.7 | 38.3 | 39.3 | 38.2 | 39.6 | 40.8 | 42.0 |
| 25-54 | 58.2 | 58.2 | 59.0 | 60.3 | 61.8 | 62.9 | 63.5 | 64.5 | 64.4 | 65.5 |
| 55-64 | 28.8 | 28.3 | 28.9 | 30.1 | 31.4 | 33.0 | 33.4 | 33.2 | 33.4 | 34.2 |
| 65 and over | 12.0 | 11.5 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 12.0 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 11.4 | 11.9 |
| 15-64 | 49.8 | 49.8 | 50.6 | 51.7 | 52.7 | 53.8 | 54.0 | 55.0 | 55.1 | 56.1 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 17.1 | 20.1 | 20.1 | 24.2 | 19.0 | 16.0 | 14.9 | 15.9 | 16.1 | 15.6 |
| 20-24 | 19.0 | 19.3 | 20.1 | 26.2 | 22.4 | 17.8 | 17.1 | 17.6 | 17.0 | 17.1 |
| 25-34 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 11.0 | 14.5 | 11.5 | 9.3 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 9.1 |
| 35-44 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 8.0 | 10.7 | 8.9 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 7.1 |
| 45-54 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 8.1 | 10.5 | 9.3 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 6.9 | 7.6 | 7.8 |
| 55-59 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 7.5 | 9.7 | 8.6 | 7.3 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 8.2 | 8.3 |
| 60-64 | 3.8 | 4.2 | 4.8 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 7.3 |
| 15-24 | 18.3 | 19.6 | 20.1 | 25.4 | 21.0 | 17.1 | 16.3 | 16.9 | 16.6 | 16.5 |
| 25-54 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 9.3 | 12.2 | 10.1 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 7.8 | 8.1 |
| 55-64 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 6.6 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 6.3 | 7.4 | 7.9 |
| 65 and over | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 3.1 |
| 15-64 | 10.1 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 14.2 | 11.7 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 9.2 | 9.4 |
| Total | 9.9 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 13.9 | 11.4 | 9.2 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 9.0 | 9.2 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 18.1 | 18.9 | 18.7 | 22.2 | 18.6 | 15.5 | 14.9 | 17.4 | 16.0 | 18.3 |
| 20-24 | 22.0 | 21.7 | 22.5 | 26.5 | 25.2 | 23.2 | 22.2 | 24.0 | 22.5 | 24.1 |
| 25-34 | 13.0 | 12.4 | 13.2 | 16.8 | 15.4 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 14.4 | 14.3 | 15.0 |
| 35-44 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 9.8 |
| 45-54 | 3.2 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 7.1 |
| 55-59 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.3 | 1.7 | 2.2 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 2.7 | 4.2 |
| 60-64 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 2.2 |
| 15-24 | 20.7 | 20.8 | 21.2 | 25.0 | 23.0 | 20.7 | 19.9 | 21.9 | 20.4 | 22.2 |
| 25-54 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 12.5 | 11.4 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 10.6 | 10.9 | 11.4 |
| 55-64 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 3.4 |
| 65 and over | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.1 | 0.5 |
| 15-64 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.9 | 14.7 | 13.3 | 11.6 | 11.0 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.9 |
| Total | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 14.3 | 13.0 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 11.9 | 11.9 | 12.7 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 19.1 | 20.0 | 20.5 | 25.3 | 21.7 | 18.4 | 17.5 | 18.7 | 17.9 | 18.5 |
| 25-54 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 9.4 | 12.3 | 10.4 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 9.1 |
| 55-64 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 5.1 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 5.3 | 6.0 | 6.7 |
| 65 and over | 0.7 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 2.4 |
| 15-64 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 11.2 | 14.3 | 12.1 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 10.5 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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TURKEY

Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

| | | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------|--|------|------|------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | .. | 21 277.0 | 22 594.0 | 24 110.0 | 24 821.0 | 25 524.0 | 25 932.0 | 26 620.0 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | .. | 5 240.0 | 5 683.0 | 6 143.0 | 6 097.0 | 6 015.0 | 5 470.0 | 5 483.0 |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | .. | 5 385.0 | 5 926.0 | 6 380.0 | 6 459.0 | 6 737.0 | .. | .. |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | .. | 97.0 | 114.0 | 125.0 | 113.0 | 105.0 | 134.0 | 119.0 |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 3 870.0 | 4 215.0 | 4 367.0 | 4 420.0 | 4 632.0 | 4 936.0 | 4 956.0 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | .. | 112.0 | 165.0 | 212.0 | 217.0 | 218.0 | 245.0 | 256.0 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | .. | 1 306.0 | 1 432.0 | 1 676.0 | 1 709.0 | 1 782.0 | 1 912.0 | 1 914.0 |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | .. | 10 652.0 | 10 985.0 | 11 587.0 | 12 265.0 | 12 772.0 | .. | .. |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | .. | 3 381.0 | 3 326.0 | 3 476.0 | 3 502.0 | 3 518.0 | 3 586.0 | 3 692.0 |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | .. | 986.0 | 1 008.0 | 1 044.0 | 1 095.0 | 1 152.0 | 1 119.0 | 1 108.0 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | .. | 1 050.0 | 1 084.0 | 1 141.0 | 1 207.0 | 1 308.0 | 1 351.0 | 1 449.0 |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | .. | 156.0 | 204.0 | 211.0 | 237.0 | 255.0 | 227.0 | 251.0 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | 273.0 | 274.0 | 281.0 | 264.0 | 288.0 | 301.0 | 294.0 |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | .. | 63.0 | 61.0 | 154.0 | 184.0 | 186.0 | 205.0 | 212.0 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | .. | 399.0 | 428.0 | 427.0 | 507.0 | 553.0 | 684.0 | 751.0 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | .. | 600.0 | 766.0 | 777.0 | 924.0 | 1 020.0 | 1 154.0 | 1 290.0 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | .. | 1 207.0 | 1 292.0 | 1 337.0 | 1 458.0 | 1 461.0 | 1 384.0 | 1 441.0 |
| P | Education | .. | .. | .. | 967.0 | 1 019.0 | 1 106.0 | 1 224.0 | 1 247.0 | 1 320.0 | 1 410.0 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | .. | 591.0 | 590.0 | 693.0 | 808.0 | 858.0 | 972.0 | 1 052.0 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | .. | 130.0 | 102.0 | 100.0 | 108.0 | 121.0 | 132.0 | 149.0 |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | .. | 849.0 | 831.0 | 840.0 | 747.0 | 804.0 | 800.0 | 793.0 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | .. | .. | .. | 12 770.0 | 13 762.0 | 14 876.0 | 15 619.0 | 16 353.0 | 17 126.0 | 17 827.0 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | .. | .. | .. | 454.0 | 527.0 | 623.0 | 605.0 | 591.0 | 546.0 | 599.0 |
| B-F | Industry | .. | .. | .. | 4 491.0 | 4 951.0 | 5 396.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| B | Mining and quarrying | .. | .. | .. | 93.0 | 111.0 | 121.0 | 109.0 | 102.0 | 130.0 | 113.0 |
| C | Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | 3 282.0 | 3 595.0 | 3 765.0 | 3 841.0 | 4 010.0 | 4 246.0 | 4 280.0 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | .. | .. | .. | 93.0 | 113.0 | 143.0 | 157.0 | 162.0 | 172.0 | 179.0 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| F | Construction | .. | .. | .. | 1 023.0 | 1 132.0 | 1 367.0 | 1 399.0 | 1 470.0 | 1 583.0 | 1 582.0 |
| G-U | Services | .. | .. | .. | 7 825.0 | 8 284.0 | 8 857.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | .. | .. | .. | 1 827.0 | 1 898.0 | 2 022.0 | 2 073.0 | 2 133.0 | 2 171.0 | 2 274.0 |
| H | Transportation and storage | .. | .. | .. | 651.0 | 671.0 | 696.0 | 735.0 | 785.0 | 801.0 | 805.0 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | .. | .. | .. | 762.0 | 789.0 | 847.0 | 906.0 | 1 002.0 | 1 017.0 | 1 127.0 |
| J | Information and communication | .. | .. | .. | 145.0 | 168.0 | 178.0 | 205.0 | 218.0 | 191.0 | 211.0 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | 253.0 | 257.0 | 264.0 | 250.0 | 272.0 | 275.0 | 274.0 |
| L | Real estate activities | .. | .. | .. | 25.0 | 26.0 | 115.0 | 141.0 | 142.0 | 150.0 | 163.0 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | .. | .. | .. | 254.0 | 289.0 | 295.0 | 357.0 | 400.0 | 524.0 | 570.0 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | .. | .. | .. | 571.0 | 725.0 | 737.0 | 806.0 | 882.0 | 1 026.0 | 1 143.0 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | .. | .. | .. | 1 207.0 | 1 292.0 | 1 337.0 | 1 458.0 | 1 461.0 | 1 383.0 | 1 441.0 |
| P | Education | .. | .. | .. | 957.0 | 1 007.0 | 1 092.0 | 1 205.0 | 1 229.0 | 1 297.0 | 1 389.0 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | .. | .. | .. | 567.0 | 571.0 | 671.0 | 787.0 | 836.0 | 953.0 | 1 030.0 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | .. | .. | .. | 81.0 | 74.0 | 76.0 | 81.0 | 92.0 | 94.0 | 104.0 |
| S | Other service activities | .. | .. | .. | 525.0 | 517.0 | 527.0 | 504.0 | 566.0 | 567.0 | 543.0 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | .. | .. | .. | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/141d9>.

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

UNITED KINGDOM

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 30 540 | 30 729 | 31 116 | 31 268 | 31 394 | 31 728 | 31 981 | 32 210 | 32 513 | 32 630 |
| Males | 16 437 | 16 600 | 16 781 | 16 811 | 16 808 | 17 011 | 17 140 | 17 200 | 17 309 | 17 336 |
| Females | 14 104 | 14 130 | 14 334 | 14 457 | 14 587 | 14 717 | 14 841 | 15 009 | 15 205 | 15 293 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 1 648 | 1 623 | 1 646 | 2 413 | 2 451 | 2 501 | 2 542 | 2 485 | 2 031 | 1 815 |
| Males | 952 | 925 | 963 | 1 475 | 1 460 | 1 446 | 1 448 | 1 425 | 1 127 | 999 |
| Females | 696 | 698 | 683 | 938 | 990 | 1 055 | 1 094 | 1 059 | 904 | 816 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 28 892 | 29 106 | 29 470 | 28 855 | 28 944 | 29 227 | 29 439 | 29 725 | 30 482 | 30 815 |
| Males | 15 484 | 15 674 | 15 818 | 15 336 | 15 347 | 15 565 | 15 692 | 15 775 | 16 182 | 16 338 |
| Females | 13 408 | 13 432 | 13 652 | 13 518 | 13 597 | 13 662 | 13 747 | 13 950 | 14 301 | 14 477 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 53.6 | 53.9 | 53.7 | 53.2 | 53.0 | 53.3 | 53.3 | 53.1 | 53.1 | 53.0 |
| Females | 46.4 | 46.1 | 46.3 | 46.8 | 47.0 | 46.7 | 46.7 | 46.9 | 46.9 | 47.0 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 6.2 | 5.6 |
| Males | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 6.5 | 5.8 |
| Females | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 5.9 | 5.3 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 28 892 | 29 106 | 29 470 | 28 855 | 28 944 | 29 227 | 29 439 | 29 725 | 30 482 | 30 815 |
| Employees | 25 111 | 25 230 | 25 528 | 24 945 | 24 934 | 25 150 | 25 126 | 25 428 | 25 777 | 26 213 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 3 691 | 3 779 | 3 831 | 3 814 | 3 921 | 3 984 | 4 205 | 4 187 | 4 596 | 4 506 |
| Unpaid family workers | 90 | 98 | 110 | 96 | 89 | 93 | 108 | 110 | 110 | 96 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 86.9 | 86.7 | 86.6 | 86.4 | 86.1 | 86.1 | 85.4 | 85.5 | 84.6 | 85.1 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 23.1 | 22.9 | 23.0 | 23.9 | 24.6 | 24.7 | 25.0 | 24.6 | 24.1 | 24.0 |
| Male share of part time employment | 22.4 | 22.8 | 23.8 | 24.0 | 25.0 | 25.2 | 26.1 | 26.2 | 25.8 | 26.3 |
| Female share of part time employment | 77.6 | 77.2 | 76.2 | 76.0 | 75.0 | 74.8 | 73.9 | 73.8 | 74.2 | 73.7 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 9.7 | 9.7 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 11.6 | 11.7 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 11.7 | 11.9 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 38.5 | 38.2 | 37.7 | 38.7 | 39.3 | 39.3 | 39.4 | 38.7 | 38.1 | 37.7 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 17.5 | 16.5 | 16.7 | 12.5 | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 12.7 | 14.5 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 24.1 | 25.2 | 24.8 | 22.5 | 19.7 | 19.9 | 18.8 | 19.4 | 19.7 | 22.4 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 18.7 | 18.3 | 18.2 | 20.3 | 17.4 | 17.8 | 16.8 | 16.4 | 15.6 | 16.7 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 17.4 | 16.2 | 16.1 | 20.2 | 20.0 | 18.3 | 18.8 | 17.1 | 16.3 | 15.8 |
| More than 1 year | 22.4 | 23.8 | 24.2 | 24.5 | 32.6 | 33.5 | 34.7 | 36.2 | 35.7 | 30.7 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/69e0c>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/9e826>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/a05b9>.

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UNITED KINGDOM

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 55.1 | 53.3 | 53.4 | 51.4 | 48.1 | 46.2 | 47.5 | 44.2 | 40.7 | 42.6 |
| 20-24 | 81.0 | 81.0 | 80.0 | 78.9 | 77.6 | 78.9 | 79.1 | 77.5 | 78.5 | 77.8 |
| 25-34 | 92.9 | 93.1 | 93.2 | 92.5 | 92.8 | 92.5 | 92.9 | 93.2 | 93.4 | 92.1 |
| 35-44 | 92.4 | 92.6 | 92.5 | 92.5 | 91.9 | 92.4 | 93.7 | 92.7 | 93.2 | 93.5 |
| 45-54 | 89.6 | 89.2 | 89.3 | 89.6 | 89.5 | 90.0 | 89.4 | 90.2 | 90.6 | 89.8 |
| 55-59 | 78.3 | 77.7 | 80.0 | 81.7 | 81.1 | 79.1 | 79.8 | 81.4 | 81.7 | 80.4 |
| 60-64 | 56.0 | 59.2 | 60.0 | 59.3 | 58.0 | 58.4 | 58.7 | 58.6 | 59.0 | 60.5 |
| 15-24 | 69.5 | 68.7 | 68.2 | 66.7 | 64.6 | 64.8 | 65.6 | 63.4 | 62.7 | 63.1 |
| 25-54 | 91.7 | 91.7 | 91.7 | 91.5 | 91.4 | 91.6 | 92.0 | 92.0 | 92.4 | 91.7 |
| 55-64 | 68.3 | 68.8 | 70.0 | 70.3 | 69.3 | 68.5 | 69.3 | 70.4 | 70.9 | 71.1 |
| 65 and over | 9.9 | 10.0 | 10.9 | 10.5 | 11.3 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 13.5 | 13.3 | 13.7 |
| 15-64 | 83.4 | 83.3 | 83.5 | 83.2 | 82.5 | 82.5 | 83.1 | 82.9 | 83.1 | 82.8 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 55.6 | 53.1 | 53.1 | 49.6 | 50.2 | 46.9 | 48.6 | 45.7 | 44.6 | 47.1 |
| 20-24 | 71.0 | 70.1 | 69.6 | 68.9 | 67.5 | 68.7 | 68.4 | 69.1 | 70.2 | 70.7 |
| 25-34 | 76.3 | 75.6 | 76.5 | 76.2 | 76.7 | 77.7 | 76.8 | 77.5 | 78.0 | 78.2 |
| 35-44 | 77.9 | 78.0 | 78.1 | 78.7 | 78.7 | 78.6 | 79.2 | 79.7 | 80.0 | 80.0 |
| 45-54 | 79.3 | 79.0 | 80.1 | 80.4 | 80.4 | 80.6 | 80.9 | 81.5 | 81.9 | 81.8 |
| 55-59 | 64.3 | 65.4 | 65.4 | 67.2 | 67.9 | 68.0 | 69.0 | 71.1 | 70.3 | 71.2 |
| 60-64 | 33.0 | 33.2 | 34.5 | 34.8 | 34.2 | 34.8 | 36.9 | 38.4 | 41.4 | 41.4 |
| 15-24 | 64.3 | 62.7 | 62.5 | 60.6 | 60.1 | 59.5 | 60.2 | 59.4 | 59.6 | 60.9 |
| 25-54 | 77.8 | 77.5 | 78.2 | 78.5 | 78.6 | 79.0 | 79.0 | 79.6 | 80.0 | 80.0 |
| 55-64 | 50.1 | 49.9 | 50.0 | 50.7 | 50.6 | 50.9 | 53.0 | 55.1 | 56.4 | 57.1 |
| 65 and over | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.7 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 7.7 | 7.5 |
| 15-64 | 70.4 | 69.8 | 70.2 | 70.2 | 70.2 | 70.4 | 70.9 | 71.6 | 72.1 | 72.5 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 66.9 | 65.7 | 65.4 | 63.6 | 62.4 | 62.2 | 62.9 | 61.4 | 61.2 | 62.0 |
| 25-54 | 84.7 | 84.5 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 84.9 | 85.2 | 85.4 | 85.7 | 86.1 | 85.8 |
| 55-64 | 59.0 | 59.2 | 59.8 | 60.4 | 59.8 | 59.6 | 61.0 | 62.6 | 63.5 | 64.0 |
| 65 and over | 6.8 | 6.9 | 7.5 | 7.7 | 8.6 | 9.0 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 10.3 | 10.3 |
| 15-64 | 76.8 | 76.5 | 76.8 | 76.6 | 76.3 | 76.4 | 76.9 | 77.2 | 77.6 | 77.6 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 21.8 | 23.5 | 22.8 | 29.5 | 32.0 | 33.5 | 32.9 | 34.5 | 27.2 | 26.4 |
| 20-24 | 12.2 | 11.7 | 12.4 | 17.8 | 16.6 | 17.3 | 20.1 | 18.9 | 15.2 | 13.7 |
| 25-34 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 5.6 | 5.4 |
| 35-44 | 4.0 | 3.5 | 3.8 | 5.8 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 3.2 |
| 45-54 | 3.6 | 3.2 | 3.5 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 3.7 |
| 55-59 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 3.9 |
| 60-64 | 2.9 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 3.4 |
| 15-24 | 15.6 | 15.8 | 16.0 | 21.8 | 21.6 | 22.3 | 24.0 | 23.5 | 18.5 | 17.3 |
| 25-54 | 4.3 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 4.1 |
| 55-64 | 3.3 | 4.1 | 3.4 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 3.7 |
| 65 and over | 2.6 | 3.1 | 2.3 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 1.9 |
| 15-64 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.8 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 6.6 | 5.9 |
| Total | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.2 | 6.5 | 5.7 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 16.0 | 17.9 | 16.3 | 22.0 | 24.9 | 25.1 | 25.9 | 24.1 | 23.4 | 19.1 |
| 20-24 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 12.5 | 12.8 | 14.4 | 14.1 | 15.8 | 9.8 | 10.6 |
| 25-34 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 8.0 | 6.4 | 6.4 | 4.9 |
| 35-44 | 4.2 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 5.4 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 4.4 |
| 45-54 | 2.6 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 4.0 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.5 | 3.9 | 3.6 |
| 55-59 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 4.2 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 3.3 |
| 60-64 | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 2.2 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 2.9 |
| 15-24 | 11.8 | 12.5 | 12.0 | 15.9 | 17.1 | 17.9 | 18.1 | 18.4 | 14.0 | 13.3 |
| 25-54 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 4.3 |
| 55-64 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.2 |
| 65 and over | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.8 |
| 15-64 | 5.0 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 7.3 | 7.5 | 7.2 | 6.1 | 5.4 |
| Total | 4.9 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 5.9 | 5.3 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 13.8 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 19.0 | 19.5 | 20.2 | 21.2 | 21.1 | 16.3 | 15.4 |
| 25-54 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.9 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 4.2 |
| 55-64 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 2.8 | 4.6 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 3.5 |
| 65 and over | 2.2 | 2.6 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 1.9 |
| 15-64 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 6.4 | 5.7 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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UNITED KINGDOM

Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

| | | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------|--|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | 28 711.0 | 28 859.0 | 29 177.0 | 28 630.0 | 28 742.2 | 29 020.0 | 29 163.4 | 29 423.9 | 30 211.0 | 30 578.3 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 271.0 | 299.0 | 325.0 | 311.4 | 341.4 | 342.4 | 353.1 | 308.0 | 395.0 | 340.3 |
| B-F | Industry | 6 532.0 | 6 660.0 | 6 406.0 | 5 643.8 | 5 544.1 | 5 586.3 | 5 623.0 | 5 551.3 | 5 723.6 | 5 758.3 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | 110.0 | 132.0 | 128.0 | 113.2 | 107.1 | 99.3 | 123.4 | 135.1 | 121.5 | 167.4 |
| C | Manufacturing | 3 558.0 | 3 551.0 | 3 346.0 | 2 775.5 | 2 874.4 | 2 867.7 | 2 920.0 | 2 868.6 | 2 996.8 | 3 013.7 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | 117.0 | 144.0 | 140.0 | 152.4 | 171.6 | 191.3 | 180.5 | 177.4 | 186.1 | 174.7 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | 213.0 | 216.0 | 205.0 | 217.2 | 183.9 | 229.6 | 228.5 | 213.9 | 203.6 | 208.9 |
| F | Construction | 2 534.0 | 2 617.0 | 2 587.0 | 2 385.3 | 2 207.0 | 2 198.4 | 2 170.6 | 2 156.3 | 2 156.6 | 2 193.5 |
| G-U | Services | 21 908.0 | 21 900.0 | 22 446.0 | 22 674.8 | 22 856.8 | 23 091.3 | 23 187.3 | 23 564.7 | 24 092.4 | 24 479.7 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | 4 195.0 | 4 106.0 | 4 269.0 | 3 989.0 | 4 004.2 | 4 051.0 | 4 102.3 | 4 024.4 | 3 995.0 | 3 991.4 |
| H | Transportation and storage | 1 563.0 | 1 567.0 | 1 598.0 | 1 510.5 | 1 442.8 | 1 445.0 | 1 413.1 | 1 454.5 | 1 464.2 | 1 530.6 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | 1 271.0 | 1 298.0 | 1 635.0 | 1 359.9 | 1 460.2 | 1 458.1 | 1 496.2 | 1 505.1 | 1 631.9 | 1 658.8 |
| J | Information and communication | 1 140.0 | 1 168.0 | 1 150.0 | 1 014.8 | 979.5 | 1 073.4 | 1 098.4 | 1 161.8 | 1 172.4 | 1 235.3 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | 1 254.0 | 1 266.0 | 1 281.0 | 1 234.9 | 1 174.9 | 1 173.0 | 1 228.7 | 1 142.7 | 1 154.7 | 1 214.9 |
| L | Real estate activities | 262.0 | 243.0 | 253.0 | 268.1 | 262.2 | 307.6 | 327.6 | 343.8 | 358.0 | 337.4 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | 1 500.0 | 1 564.0 | 1 635.0 | 1 881.6 | 1 893.0 | 1 851.0 | 1 945.0 | 2 023.1 | 2 138.6 | 2 135.7 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | 1 091.0 | 1 147.0 | 1 204.0 | 1 301.1 | 1 325.5 | 1 321.3 | 1 356.9 | 1 423.0 | 1 438.7 | 1 494.0 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | 1 919.0 | 1 909.0 | 1 929.0 | 1 837.6 | 1 777.5 | 1 724.3 | 1 672.5 | 1 742.6 | 1 698.5 | 1 704.6 |
| P | Education | 2 672.0 | 2 645.0 | 2 681.0 | 2 928.2 | 3 129.4 | 3 128.7 | 3 077.2 | 3 102.4 | 3 213.3 | 3 253.1 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | 3 541.0 | 3 419.0 | 3 593.0 | 3 737.5 | 3 848.0 | 3 930.7 | 3 869.5 | 4 026.8 | 4 099.5 | 4 143.3 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | 731.0 | 743.0 | 756.0 | 758.1 | 760.8 | 745.0 | 784.1 | 753.1 | 754.0 | 829.8 |
| S | Other service activities | 631.0 | 695.0 | 668.0 | 755.4 | 706.3 | 772.1 | 728.9 | 771.0 | 844.0 | 861.0 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | 125.0 | 120.0 | 137.0 | 68.7 | 63.3 | 69.8 | 60.7 | 67.0 | 93.7 | 59.6 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | 13.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 29.7 | 29.3 | 40.3 | 26.5 | 23.4 | 35.9 | 30.2 |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-U | All activities | 24 946.0 | 25 003.0 | 25 271.0 | 24 738.5 | 24 747.8 | 24 958.4 | 24 867.5 | 25 153.1 | 25 520.3 | 25 995.8 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 129.0 | 140.0 | 150.0 | 125.9 | 145.2 | 144.8 | 150.7 | 129.7 | 167.3 | 169.1 |
| B-F | Industry | 5 414.0 | 5 485.0 | 5 241.0 | 4 570.9 | 4 478.5 | 4 535.8 | 4 526.1 | 4 462.9 | 4 575.0 | 4 598.6 |
| B | Mining and quarrying | 102.0 | 124.0 | 120.0 | 108.6 | 98.9 | 93.7 | 109.9 | 123.3 | 112.7 | 150.6 |
| C | Manufacturing | 3 329.0 | 3 341.0 | 3 130.0 | 2 590.7 | 2 689.3 | 2 686.0 | 2 727.8 | 2 655.1 | 2 781.4 | 2 779.8 |
| D | Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply | 115.0 | 141.0 | 133.0 | 148.4 | 163.6 | 181.6 | 176.0 | 171.3 | 177.6 | 163.5 |
| E | Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation | 206.0 | 209.0 | 196.0 | 207.1 | 174.6 | 219.8 | 212.9 | 206.4 | 191.0 | 195.7 |
| F | Construction | 1 662.0 | 1 670.0 | 1 662.0 | 1 516.1 | 1 352.1 | 1 354.7 | 1 299.5 | 1 306.9 | 1 312.3 | 1 309.1 |
| G-U | Services | 19 403.0 | 19 378.0 | 19 880.0 | 20 041.8 | 20 124.1 | 20 277.8 | 20 190.7 | 20 560.5 | 20 777.9 | 21 228.1 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair | 3 773.0 | 3 690.0 | 3 837.0 | 3 597.8 | 3 598.9 | 3 661.9 | 3 676.7 | 3 619.5 | 3 570.2 | 3 609.7 |
| H | Transportation and storage | 1 308.0 | 1 329.0 | 1 352.0 | 1 240.7 | 1 185.7 | 1 192.9 | 1 151.9 | 1 202.1 | 1 188.2 | 1 269.2 |
| I | Accommodation and food service activities | 1 152.0 | 1 162.0 | 1 147.0 | 1 225.9 | 1 308.1 | 1 320.0 | 1 342.8 | 1 364.9 | 1 487.2 | 1 496.4 |
| J | Information and communication | 965.0 | 989.0 | 1 000.0 | 867.1 | 836.2 | 882.1 | 901.3 | 951.4 | 950.8 | 1 007.1 |
| K | Financial and insurance activities | 1 211.0 | 1 210.0 | 1 222.0 | 1 167.5 | 1 106.0 | 1 096.9 | 1 144.1 | 1 068.0 | 1 057.6 | 1 112.0 |
| L | Real estate activities | 204.0 | 198.0 | 201.0 | 224.1 | 220.9 | 253.3 | 266.3 | 278.9 | 286.1 | 260.1 |
| M | Professional, scientific and technical activities | 1 133.0 | 1 176.0 | 1 227.0 | 1 434.1 | 1 409.1 | 1 371.6 | 1 426.1 | 1 496.3 | 1 566.3 | 1 569.5 |
| N | Administrative and support service activities | 871.0 | 931.0 | 983.0 | 1 059.6 | 1 069.7 | 1 066.3 | 1 049.1 | 1 127.5 | 1 106.0 | 1 167.4 |
| O | Public administration, defence, social security | 1 897.0 | 1 883.0 | 1 896.0 | 1 809.6 | 1 748.6 | 1 697.5 | 1 639.8 | 1 708.4 | 1 662.0 | 1 667.3 |
| P | Education | 2 546.0 | 2 518.0 | 2 547.0 | 2 738.2 | 2 943.3 | 2 926.7 | 2 866.3 | 2 905.6 | 2 968.6 | 3 018.8 |
| Q | Human health and social work activities | 3 288.0 | 3 175.0 | 3 339.0 | 3 472.0 | 3 550.1 | 3 639.1 | 3 588.9 | 3 706.5 | 3 772.6 | 3 817.6 |
| R | Arts, entertainment and recreation | 554.0 | 571.0 | 566.0 | 598.5 | 600.0 | 575.2 | 585.5 | 560.0 | 543.1 | 600.5 |
| S | Other service activities | 436.0 | 488.0 | 483.0 | 538.6 | 480.5 | 511.7 | 493.3 | 517.8 | 547.1 | 573.7 |
| T | Households as employers and own-use activities | 54.0 | 49.0 | 70.0 | 40.2 | 38.4 | 43.5 | 33.2 | 31.8 | 37.4 | 31.8 |
| U | Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies | 11.0 | 9.0 | 10.0 | 27.6 | 28.8 | 39.0 | 25.3 | 21.9 | 34.7 | 26.8 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

UNITED STATES

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 151 428 | 153 124 | 154 287 | 154 142 | 153 889 | 153 617 | 154 975 | 155 389 | 155 922 | 157 130 |
| Males | 81 255 | 82 136 | 82 519 | 82 123 | 81 985 | 81 975 | 82 327 | 82 667 | 82 882 | 83 620 |
| Females | 70 173 | 70 988 | 71 767 | 72 019 | 71 904 | 71 642 | 72 648 | 72 722 | 73 040 | 73 509 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 7 001 | 7 078 | 8 924 | 14 265 | 14 825 | 13 747 | 12 506 | 11 460 | 9 616 | 8 296 |
| Males | 3 753 | 3 882 | 5 033 | 8 453 | 8 626 | 7 684 | 6 771 | 6 314 | 5 190 | 4 490 |
| Females | 3 247 | 3 196 | 3 891 | 5 811 | 6 199 | 6 063 | 5 734 | 5 146 | 4 427 | 3 807 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 144 427 | 146 047 | 145 363 | 139 878 | 139 064 | 139 869 | 142 469 | 143 929 | 146 305 | 148 833 |
| Males | 77 502 | 78 254 | 77 486 | 73 670 | 73 359 | 74 290 | 75 555 | 76 353 | 77 692 | 79 131 |
| Females | 66 926 | 67 792 | 67 876 | 66 208 | 65 705 | 65 579 | 66 914 | 67 577 | 68 613 | 69 703 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 53.7 | 53.6 | 53.3 | 52.7 | 52.8 | 53.1 | 53.0 | 53.0 | 53.1 | 53.2 |
| Females | 46.3 | 46.4 | 46.7 | 47.3 | 47.2 | 46.9 | 47.0 | 47.0 | 46.9 | 46.8 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 4.6 | 4.6 | 5.8 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 5.3 |
| Males | 4.6 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 9.4 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 5.4 |
| Females | 4.6 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 5.2 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 144 427 | 146 047 | 145 362 | 139 877 | 139 064 | 139 869 | 142 469 | 143 929 | 146 305 | 148 833 |
| Employees | 133 736 | 135 503 | 135 161 | 129 956 | 129 267 | 130 315 | 132 830 | 134 420 | 136 861 | 139 225 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 10 586 | 10 413 | 10 080 | 9 831 | 9 681 | 9 449 | 9 529 | 9 408 | 9 358 | 9 509 |
| Unpaid family workers | 105 | 131 | 122 | 91 | 117 | 106 | 110 | 101 | 86 | 100 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 92.6 | 92.8 | 93.0 | 92.9 | 93.0 | 93.2 | 93.2 | 93.4 | 93.5 | 93.5 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Male share of part time employment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female share of part time employment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 37.3 | 35.9 | 32.8 | 22.2 | 18.7 | 19.5 | 21.1 | 22.6 | 25.7 | 28.9 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 30.3 | 31.5 | 31.4 | 26.8 | 22.0 | 21.8 | 22.9 | 24.1 | 25.3 | 27.8 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 14.8 | 15.0 | 16.0 | 19.5 | 16.0 | 15.0 | 14.9 | 15.8 | 15.6 | 15.3 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 7.6 | 7.6 | 9.1 | 15.3 | 14.3 | 12.4 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 10.5 | 9.4 |
| More than 1 year | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.6 | 16.3 | 29.0 | 31.3 | 29.3 | 25.9 | 23.0 | 18.7 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/af600>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/fd503>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/7169f>.

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UNITED STATES

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 43.7 | 41.1 | 40.1 | 37.3 | 34.9 | 33.7 | 34.0 | 34.2 | 33.5 | 34.2 |
| 20-24 | 79.6 | 78.7 | 78.7 | 76.2 | 74.5 | 74.7 | 74.5 | 73.9 | 73.9 | 73.0 |
| 25-34 | 91.7 | 92.2 | 91.5 | 90.3 | 89.7 | 89.2 | 89.5 | 89.2 | 88.7 | 88.8 |
| 35-44 | 92.1 | 92.3 | 92.2 | 91.7 | 91.5 | 90.9 | 90.7 | 90.7 | 90.5 | 90.3 |
| 45-54 | 88.1 | 88.2 | 88.0 | 87.4 | 86.8 | 86.2 | 86.0 | 85.5 | 85.6 | 85.9 |
| 55-59 | 77.7 | 77.7 | 78.8 | 78.0 | 78.5 | 78.2 | 78.0 | 78.0 | 76.8 | 77.1 |
| 60-64 | 58.6 | 59.2 | 59.9 | 60.9 | 60.0 | 59.1 | 60.5 | 60.5 | 61.9 | 61.5 |
| 15-24 | 63.3 | 61.5 | 61.0 | 58.5 | 56.7 | 56.6 | 56.5 | 56.6 | 56.4 | 56.2 |
| 25-54 | 90.6 | 90.9 | 90.5 | 89.7 | 89.3 | 88.7 | 88.7 | 88.4 | 88.2 | 88.3 |
| 55-64 | 69.6 | 69.6 | 70.4 | 70.3 | 70.0 | 69.3 | 69.9 | 70.0 | 69.9 | 69.8 |
| 65 and over | 20.3 | 20.5 | 21.5 | 21.9 | 22.1 | 22.8 | 23.6 | 23.5 | 23.0 | 23.4 |
| 15-64 | 81.9 | 81.7 | 81.4 | 80.4 | 79.6 | 78.9 | 78.8 | 78.7 | 78.5 | 78.5 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 43.6 | 41.5 | 40.2 | 37.7 | 35.0 | 34.6 | 34.6 | 34.7 | 34.5 | 34.4 |
| 20-24 | 69.5 | 70.1 | 70.0 | 69.6 | 68.2 | 67.8 | 67.4 | 67.6 | 67.7 | 68.3 |
| 25-34 | 74.4 | 74.5 | 75.2 | 75.0 | 74.7 | 73.9 | 74.1 | 73.5 | 73.8 | 73.4 |
| 35-44 | 75.9 | 75.5 | 76.1 | 75.9 | 75.2 | 74.7 | 74.8 | 74.0 | 74.1 | 74.3 |
| 45-54 | 76.0 | 76.0 | 76.1 | 76.0 | 75.7 | 75.4 | 74.7 | 74.1 | 73.8 | 73.4 |
| 55-59 | 66.7 | 66.6 | 67.7 | 68.5 | 68.4 | 67.8 | 67.3 | 67.2 | 66.4 | 66.3 |
| 60-64 | 47.0 | 47.9 | 48.7 | 49.9 | 50.7 | 50.3 | 50.4 | 50.0 | 50.2 | 49.8 |
| 15-24 | 57.9 | 57.2 | 56.5 | 55.2 | 53.5 | 53.3 | 53.2 | 53.5 | 53.6 | 53.8 |
| 25-54 | 75.5 | 75.4 | 75.8 | 75.6 | 75.2 | 74.7 | 74.5 | 73.9 | 73.9 | 73.7 |
| 55-64 | 58.2 | 58.3 | 59.1 | 60.0 | 60.2 | 59.5 | 59.4 | 59.2 | 58.8 | 58.5 |
| 65 and over | 11.7 | 12.6 | 13.3 | 13.6 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 14.4 | 14.9 | 15.1 | 15.3 |
| 15-64 | 69.3 | 69.1 | 69.3 | 69.0 | 68.4 | 67.8 | 67.6 | 67.2 | 67.1 | 66.9 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 60.6 | 59.4 | 58.8 | 56.9 | 55.2 | 55.0 | 54.9 | 55.0 | 55.0 | 55.0 |
| 25-54 | 82.9 | 83.0 | 83.1 | 82.6 | 82.2 | 81.6 | 81.4 | 81.0 | 80.9 | 80.9 |
| 55-64 | 63.7 | 63.8 | 64.5 | 64.9 | 64.9 | 64.2 | 64.5 | 64.4 | 64.1 | 63.9 |
| 65 and over | 15.4 | 16.0 | 16.8 | 17.2 | 17.4 | 17.9 | 18.5 | 18.7 | 18.6 | 18.9 |
| 15-64 | 75.5 | 75.3 | 75.3 | 74.6 | 73.9 | 73.3 | 73.1 | 72.8 | 72.7 | 72.6 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 16.8 | 17.6 | 21.2 | 27.8 | 28.8 | 27.2 | 26.8 | 25.5 | 21.4 | 18.4 |
| 20-24 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 11.4 | 17.0 | 17.8 | 15.7 | 14.3 | 14.0 | 12.2 | 10.8 |
| 25-34 | 4.5 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 9.7 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 6.4 | 5.5 |
| 35-44 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 7.4 | 6.4 | 5.8 | 4.6 | 4.0 |
| 45-54 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 4.2 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 3.6 |
| 55-59 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.8 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 5.7 | 4.4 | 4.0 |
| 60-64 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 7.4 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 3.9 |
| 15-24 | 11.2 | 11.6 | 14.4 | 20.1 | 20.8 | 18.7 | 17.6 | 17.1 | 14.5 | 12.8 |
| 25-54 | 3.6 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 8.2 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 4.4 |
| 55-64 | 3.0 | 3.2 | 3.7 | 7.2 | 8.0 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 3.9 |
| 65 and over | 2.8 | 3.4 | 4.5 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 3.8 |
| 15-64 | 4.7 | 4.8 | 6.2 | 10.5 | 10.7 | 9.5 | 8.3 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 5.5 |
| Total | 4.6 | 4.7 | 6.1 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 9.4 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 6.3 | 5.4 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 16.2 | 20.7 | 22.8 | 21.6 | 21.1 | 20.3 | 17.7 | 15.5 |
| 20-24 | 7.6 | 7.3 | 8.8 | 12.3 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 12.1 | 11.5 | 10.1 | 8.5 |
| 25-34 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 5.5 |
| 35-44 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 4.5 | 7.1 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 4.4 |
| 45-54 | 3.1 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 6.0 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 3.8 |
| 55-59 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 3.5 |
| 60-64 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 3.5 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.1 | 3.7 |
| 15-24 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 11.2 | 14.9 | 15.8 | 15.7 | 14.7 | 13.9 | 12.2 | 10.4 |
| 25-54 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 4.6 | 7.2 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 4.6 |
| 55-64 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 3.7 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 3.6 |
| 65 and over | 3.0 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 3.9 |
| 15-64 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 8.2 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 6.1 | 5.3 |
| Total | 4.6 | 4.5 | 5.4 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 5.2 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 12.8 | 17.6 | 18.4 | 17.3 | 16.2 | 15.5 | 13.4 | 11.6 |
| 25-54 | 3.8 | 3.7 | 4.8 | 8.3 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 4.5 |
| 55-64 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 6.6 | 7.1 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 5.3 | 4.3 | 3.8 |
| 65 and over | 2.9 | 3.3 | 4.2 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 3.8 |
| 15-64 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 5.8 | 9.4 | 9.8 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 7.5 | 6.3 | 5.4 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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UNITED STATES

Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity are not available for United States

BRAZIL

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 95 643 | 96 829 | 98 824 | 100 551 | .. | 100 219 | 101 184 | 102 170 | 105 537 | .. |
| Males | 53 610 | 54 370 | 55 530 | 56 166 | .. | 56 622 | 57 143 | 57 540 | 58 867 | .. |
| Females | 42 033 | 42 459 | 43 294 | 44 385 | .. | 43 597 | 44 041 | 44 630 | 46 670 | .. |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 8 036 | 7 839 | 7 010 | 8 325 | .. | 6 718 | 6 244 | 6 637 | 7 254 | .. |
| Males | 3 414 | 3 264 | 2 870 | 3 444 | .. | 2 758 | 2 637 | 2 857 | 3 142 | .. |
| Females | 4 622 | 4 575 | 4 140 | 4 881 | .. | 3 960 | 3 607 | 3 780 | 4 112 | .. |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 87 607 | 88 990 | 91 814 | 92 226 | .. | 93 501 | 94 940 | 95 533 | 98 283 | .. |
| Males | 50 196 | 51 105 | 52 660 | 52 722 | .. | 53 864 | 54 506 | 54 682 | 55 725 | .. |
| Females | 37 411 | 37 884 | 39 154 | 39 504 | .. | 39 637 | 40 434 | 40 851 | 42 558 | .. |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Males | 57.3 | 57.4 | 57.4 | 57.2 | .. | 57.6 | 57.4 | 57.2 | 56.7 | .. |
| Females | 42.7 | 42.6 | 42.6 | 42.8 | .. | 42.4 | 42.6 | 42.8 | 43.3 | .. |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 8.4 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 8.3 | .. | 6.7 | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.9 | .. |
| Males | 6.4 | 6.0 | 5.2 | 6.1 | .. | 4.9 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 5.3 | .. |
| Females | 11.0 | 10.8 | 9.6 | 11.0 | .. | 9.1 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.8 | .. |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 87 607 | 88 990 | 91 814 | 92 226 | .. | 93 501 | 94 940 | 95 533 | 98 283 | .. |
| Employees | 56 234 | 58 074 | 60 792 | 61 533 | .. | 63 939 | 65 297 | 65 772 | 66 561 | .. |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 26 820 | 26 407 | 27 044 | 26 886 | .. | 26 789 | 27 060 | 27 634 | 29 198 | .. |
| Unpaid family workers | 4 553 | 4 509 | 3 978 | 3 807 | .. | 2 772 | 2 583 | 2 127 | 2 524 | .. |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 64.2 | 65.3 | 66.2 | 66.7 | .. | 68.4 | 68.8 | 68.8 | 67.7 | .. |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 19.2 | 18.3 | 18.0 | 17.8 | .. | 16.0 | 16.2 | 16.4 | 17.1 | .. |
| Male share of part time employment | 32.0 | 32.4 | 32.2 | 32.5 | .. | 34.9 | 35.6 | 35.8 | 35.2 | .. |
| Female share of part time employment | 68.0 | 67.6 | 67.8 | 67.5 | .. | 65.1 | 64.4 | 64.2 | 64.8 | .. |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 10.7 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 10.1 | .. | 9.7 | 10.0 | 10.2 | 10.6 | .. |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 30.6 | 29.1 | 28.7 | 28.1 | .. | 24.6 | 24.6 | 24.7 | 25.6 | .. |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| More than 1 year | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

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and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/f480b>.

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BRAZIL

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 58.4 | 58.1 | 56.1 | 55.3 | .. | 50.2 | 50.7 | 47.7 | 50.2 | .. |
| 20-24 | 88.1 | 87.2 | 88.4 | 88.1 | .. | 86.2 | 85.3 | 84.8 | 85.8 | .. |
| 25-34 | 94.4 | 94.2 | 94.7 | 94.6 | .. | 93.4 | 93.4 | 93.1 | 93.4 | .. |
| 35-44 | 94.7 | 94.3 | 94.3 | 94.9 | .. | 94.2 | 93.8 | 94.2 | 93.8 | .. |
| 45-54 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 89.9 | 90.0 | .. | 89.5 | 89.0 | 89.0 | 89.5 | .. |
| 55-59 | 77.1 | 77.2 | 77.9 | 77.6 | .. | 78.2 | 78.2 | 78.7 | 79.6 | .. |
| 60-64 | 64.8 | 65.6 | 65.4 | 63.9 | .. | 63.2 | 62.0 | 63.2 | 65.0 | .. |
| 15-24 | 73.1 | 72.3 | 71.9 | 71.4 | .. | 67.4 | 67.2 | 65.0 | 66.9 | .. |
| 25-54 | 93.1 | 92.8 | 93.3 | 93.4 | .. | 92.6 | 92.3 | 92.3 | 92.4 | .. |
| 55-64 | 71.9 | 72.3 | 72.5 | 71.7 | .. | 71.6 | 70.9 | 71.8 | 72.8 | .. |
| 65 and over | 36.8 | 33.8 | 34.3 | 33.6 | .. | 29.8 | 30.0 | 29.9 | 31.1 | .. |
| 15-64 | 85.2 | 84.9 | 85.1 | 85.1 | .. | 83.5 | 83.3 | 82.8 | 83.5 | .. |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 42.5 | 41.5 | 40.0 | 39.4 | .. | 35.3 | 36.5 | 33.7 | 36.5 | .. |
| 20-24 | 67.1 | 67.8 | 68.6 | 68.8 | .. | 66.8 | 65.8 | 65.3 | 66.7 | .. |
| 25-34 | 72.6 | 73.0 | 73.1 | 74.3 | .. | 72.2 | 71.8 | 72.2 | 73.7 | .. |
| 35-44 | 72.9 | 72.7 | 72.7 | 73.9 | .. | 71.3 | 72.0 | 72.5 | 73.3 | .. |
| 45-54 | 64.0 | 63.3 | 63.2 | 65.0 | .. | 62.7 | 63.3 | 63.5 | 65.9 | .. |
| 55-59 | 47.9 | 46.9 | 49.2 | 48.1 | .. | 45.7 | 45.5 | 46.6 | 50.1 | .. |
| 60-64 | 34.3 | 32.4 | 34.9 | 32.7 | .. | 29.2 | 30.0 | 31.3 | 32.4 | .. |
| 15-24 | 54.8 | 54.7 | 54.2 | 54.0 | .. | 50.8 | 50.7 | 48.9 | 51.0 | .. |
| 25-54 | 70.4 | 70.2 | 70.2 | 71.5 | .. | 69.2 | 69.4 | 69.7 | 71.2 | .. |
| 55-64 | 41.9 | 40.6 | 42.8 | 41.4 | .. | 38.4 | 38.5 | 39.7 | 41.9 | .. |
| 65 and over | 14.9 | 14.6 | 14.7 | 13.6 | .. | 11.5 | 11.7 | 11.3 | 13.3 | .. |
| 15-64 | 63.0 | 62.8 | 62.9 | 63.5 | .. | 60.8 | 60.8 | 60.7 | 62.4 | .. |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 63.9 | 63.6 | 63.2 | 62.7 | .. | 59.2 | 59.0 | 57.1 | 59.0 | .. |
| 25-54 | 81.3 | 81.1 | 81.2 | 82.0 | .. | 80.4 | 80.4 | 80.6 | 81.4 | .. |
| 55-64 | 55.9 | 55.4 | 56.5 | 55.5 | .. | 54.0 | 53.5 | 54.6 | 56.2 | .. |
| 65 and over | 24.4 | 22.9 | 23.1 | 22.3 | .. | 19.4 | 19.7 | 19.4 | 21.0 | .. |
| 15-64 | 73.7 | 73.5 | 73.7 | 73.9 | .. | 71.8 | 71.7 | 71.4 | 72.6 | .. |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 17.8 | 16.8 | 15.4 | 18.5 | .. | 16.1 | 15.6 | 16.8 | 19.1 | .. |
| 20-24 | 11.1 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 10.8 | .. | 9.5 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 10.3 | .. |
| 25-34 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 4.6 | 5.8 | .. | 4.3 | 4.4 | 4.8 | 4.9 | .. |
| 35-44 | 3.3 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 3.6 | .. | 2.9 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.1 | .. |
| 45-54 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 | .. | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.3 | 2.7 | .. |
| 55-59 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.1 | 2.9 | .. | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.1 | .. |
| 60-64 | 3.4 | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.2 | .. | 2.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 2.0 | .. |
| 15-24 | 13.8 | 12.9 | 11.8 | 13.8 | .. | 12.1 | 11.4 | 12.3 | 13.8 | .. |
| 25-54 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 4.3 | .. | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.5 | 3.7 | .. |
| 55-64 | 3.4 | 3.0 | 2.2 | 2.6 | .. | 2.2 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.0 | .. |
| 65 and over | 1.5 | 1.7 | 1.2 | 1.9 | .. | 1.2 | 1.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | .. |
| 15-64 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 6.3 | .. | 5.0 | 4.7 | 5.1 | 5.5 | .. |
| Total | 6.3 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 6.1 | .. | 4.9 | 4.6 | 4.9 | 5.3 | .. |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 28.6 | 28.1 | 26.6 | 29.1 | .. | 26.5 | 25.3 | 25.3 | 28.5 | .. |
| 20-24 | 19.3 | 18.2 | 16.9 | 19.6 | .. | 16.1 | 15.2 | 15.1 | 16.8 | .. |
| 25-34 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 10.4 | 12.0 | .. | 10.0 | 8.6 | 9.5 | 9.7 | .. |
| 35-44 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 7.2 | .. | 6.3 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 6.0 | .. |
| 45-54 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 5.4 | .. | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.8 | 3.8 | .. |
| 55-59 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 4.0 | .. | 2.9 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.7 | .. |
| 60-64 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 2.3 | .. | 1.6 | 2.1 | 2.2 | 2.1 | .. |
| 15-24 | 22.9 | 21.9 | 20.5 | 23.1 | .. | 19.8 | 18.9 | 18.7 | 21.2 | .. |
| 25-54 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 7.4 | 8.6 | .. | 7.1 | 6.2 | 6.8 | 6.8 | .. |
| 55-64 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 3.4 | .. | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.6 | 2.5 | .. |
| 65 and over | 1.3 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.4 | .. | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 1.4 | .. |
| 15-64 | 11.3 | 11.0 | 9.8 | 11.3 | .. | 9.3 | 8.4 | 8.6 | 9.0 | .. |
| Total | 11.0 | 10.8 | 9.6 | 11.0 | .. | 9.1 | 8.2 | 8.5 | 8.8 | .. |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 17.7 | 16.8 | 15.5 | 17.8 | .. | 15.3 | 14.6 | 15.0 | 17.0 | .. |
| 25-54 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 5.2 | 6.3 | .. | 5.0 | 4.5 | 5.0 | 5.1 | .. |
| 55-64 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 3.0 | .. | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.2 | .. |
| 65 and over | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.3 | 1.8 | .. | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.2 | .. |
| 15-64 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 8.5 | .. | 6.9 | 6.3 | 6.6 | 7.1 | .. |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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BRAZIL

Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 3

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | |
|-------------------------------|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-X | All activities | 87 607 | 88 990 | 91 814 | 92 226 | .. | 93 501 | 94 940 | 95 533 | 98 283 | .. |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 16 144 | 15 581 | 15 300 | 14 932 | .. | 13 863 | 13 077 | 13 062 | 13 556 | .. |
| B | Fishing | 387 | 359 | 394 | 461 | .. | 460 | 492 | 506 | 469 | .. |
| C | Mining and quarrying | 346 | 380 | 362 | 388 | .. | 381 | 395 | 372 | 403 | .. |
| D | Manufacturing | 12 371 | 12 928 | 13 334 | 12 887 | .. | 11 888 | 12 636 | 12 170 | 12 173 | .. |
| E | Electricity, gas and water supply | 396 | 360 | 377 | 404 | .. | 350 | 335 | 363 | 389 | .. |
| F | Construction | 5 820 | 6 070 | 6 928 | 6 933 | .. | 7 888 | 8 334 | 8 848 | 9 072 | .. |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds | 15 461 | 15 992 | 15 991 | 16 379 | .. | 16 712 | 16 933 | 17 055 | 17 906 | .. |
| H | Hotels and restaurants | 3 318 | 3 282 | 3 548 | 3 593 | .. | 4 559 | 4 534 | 4 414 | 4 595 | .. |
| I | Transport, storage and communication | 4 034 | 4 328 | 4 615 | 4 459 | .. | 5 170 | 5 331 | 5 393 | 5 441 | .. |
| J | Financial intermediation | 1 066 | 1 173 | 1 166 | 1 145 | .. | 1 234 | 1 254 | 1 334 | 1 303 | .. |
| K | Real estate, renting and business activities | 5 396 | 5 445 | 6 017 | 6 052 | .. | 6 978 | 7 173 | 6 838 | 7 289 | .. |
| L | Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces | 4 186 | 4 256 | 4 299 | 4 511 | .. | 4 921 | 4 896 | 5 006 | 4 807 | .. |
| M | Education | 4 861 | 5 042 | 5 146 | 5 289 | .. | 5 131 | 5 318 | 5 747 | 5 896 | .. |
| N | Health and social work | 3 149 | 3 305 | 3 444 | 3 475 | .. | 3 598 | 3 912 | 4 165 | 4 303 | .. |
| O | Other community, social, personal service activities | 3 753 | 3 665 | 4 087 | 3 930 | .. | 3 559 | 3 802 | 3 769 | 4 175 | .. |
| P | Private households with employed persons | 6 703 | 6 616 | 6 605 | 7 183 | .. | 6 674 | 6 446 | 6 423 | 6 439 | .. |
| Q | Extra-territorial organisations and bodies | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | .. | 4 | 5 | 5 | 2 | .. |
| X | Not classifiable by economic activities | 212 | 208 | 197 | 199 | .. | 131 | 70 | 63 | 65 | .. |
| By sector, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-B | Agriculture | 16 531 | 15 940 | 15 694 | 15 393 | .. | 14 323 | 13 569 | 13 568 | 14 025 | .. |
| C-F | Industry | 18 934 | 19 738 | 21 001 | 20 612 | .. | 20 506 | 21 700 | 21 754 | 22 036 | .. |
| G-Q | Services | 51 931 | 53 105 | 54 922 | 56 021 | .. | 58 540 | 59 602 | 60 149 | 62 156 | .. |
| By sector, percentages | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-B | Agriculture | 18.9 | 17.9 | 17.1 | 16.7 | .. | 15.3 | 14.3 | 14.2 | 14.3 | .. |
| C-F | Industry | 21.6 | 22.2 | 22.9 | 22.3 | .. | 21.9 | 22.9 | 22.8 | 22.4 | .. |
| G-Q | Services | 59.3 | 59.7 | 59.8 | 60.7 | .. | 62.6 | 62.8 | 63.0 | 63.2 | .. |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-X | All activities | 56 233 | 58 074 | 60 792 | 61 533 | .. | 63 939 | 65 297 | 65 772 | 66 561 | .. |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 4 711 | 4 703 | 4 710 | 4 738 | .. | 4 148 | 4 118 | 3 969 | 3 874 | .. |
| B | Fishing | 57 | 52 | 53 | 75 | .. | 67 | 63 | 61 | 67 | .. |
| C | Mining and quarrying | 305 | 336 | 321 | 357 | .. | 363 | 369 | 346 | 369 | .. |
| D | Manufacturing | 9 176 | 9 798 | 10 128 | 9 743 | .. | 9 451 | 10 056 | 9 544 | 9 426 | .. |
| E | Electricity, gas and water supply | 391 | 356 | 374 | 400 | .. | 347 | 333 | 358 | 387 | .. |
| F | Construction | 2 948 | 3 020 | 3 683 | 3 608 | .. | 4 241 | 4 413 | 4 789 | 4 751 | .. |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds | 8 888 | 9 365 | 9 701 | 10 053 | .. | 10 599 | 10 781 | 11 013 | 11 450 | .. |
| H | Hotels and restaurants | 1 877 | 1 936 | 2 081 | 2 121 | .. | 2 901 | 2 789 | 2 774 | 2 883 | .. |
| I | Transport, storage and communication | 2 707 | 2 903 | 3 211 | 3 050 | .. | 3 687 | 3 821 | 3 900 | 3 894 | .. |
| J | Financial intermediation | 986 | 1 077 | 1 085 | 1 058 | .. | 1 169 | 1 169 | 1 253 | 1 207 | .. |
| K | Real estate, renting and business activities | 3 951 | 4 112 | 4 537 | 4 542 | .. | 5 429 | 5 636 | 5 271 | 5 601 | .. |
| L | Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces | 4 173 | 4 244 | 4 282 | 4 496 | .. | 4 917 | 4 892 | 5 002 | 4 799 | .. |
| M | Education | 4 597 | 4 775 | 4 862 | 5 023 | .. | 4 893 | 5 068 | 5 473 | 5 636 | .. |
| N | Health and social work | 2 634 | 2 797 | 2 927 | 2 952 | .. | 3 173 | 3 415 | 3 682 | 3 750 | .. |
| O | Other community, social, personal service activities | 2 110 | 1 922 | 2 178 | 2 108 | .. | 1 825 | 1 906 | 1 891 | 2 010 | .. |
| P | Private households with employed persons | 6 702 | 6 616 | 6 605 | 7 183 | .. | 6 674 | 6 446 | 6 423 | 6 439 | .. |
| Q | Extra-territorial organisations and bodies | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | .. | 4 | 5 | 5 | 2 | .. |
| X | Not classifiable by economic activities | 16 | 61 | 49 | 22 | .. | 51 | 17 | 18 | 18 | .. |
| By sector, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-B | Agriculture | 4 768 | 4 755 | 4 763 | 4 813 | .. | 4 216 | 4 180 | 4 030 | 3 941 | .. |
| C-F | Industry | 12 820 | 13 510 | 14 507 | 14 107 | .. | 14 401 | 15 172 | 15 037 | 14 932 | .. |
| G-Q | Services | 38 628 | 39 749 | 41 473 | 42 591 | .. | 45 272 | 45 928 | 46 686 | 47 670 | .. |
| By sector, percentages | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-B | Agriculture | 8.5 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 7.8 | .. | 6.6 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 5.9 | .. |
| C-F | Industry | 22.8 | 23.3 | 23.9 | 22.9 | .. | 22.5 | 23.2 | 22.9 | 22.4 | .. |
| G-Q | Services | 68.7 | 68.4 | 68.2 | 69.2 | .. | 70.8 | 70.3 | 71.0 | 71.6 | .. |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>

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COLOMBIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 19 206 | 19 258 | 19 655 | 20 935 | 21 777 | 22 446 | 23 091 | 23 292 | 23 654 | 24 173 |
| Males | 11 411 | 11 470 | 11 670 | 12 236 | 12 580 | 12 933 | 13 183 | 13 283 | 13 481 | 13 722 |
| Females | 7 795 | 7 788 | 7 985 | 8 699 | 9 197 | 9 513 | 9 907 | 10 009 | 10 173 | 10 452 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 2 311 | 2 152 | 2 214 | 2 515 | 2 564 | 2 426 | 2 394 | 2 243 | 2 151 | 2 156 |
| Males | 1 049 | 1 001 | 1 035 | 1 142 | 1 127 | 1 058 | 1 034 | 977 | 940 | 924 |
| Females | 1 262 | 1 151 | 1 178 | 1 373 | 1 437 | 1 369 | 1 360 | 1 267 | 1 211 | 1 232 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 16 895 | 17 106 | 17 442 | 18 420 | 19 213 | 20 020 | 20 696 | 21 048 | 21 503 | 22 017 |
| Males | 10 362 | 10 469 | 10 635 | 11 094 | 11 453 | 11 875 | 12 149 | 12 306 | 12 541 | 12 798 |
| Females | 6 533 | 6 637 | 6 807 | 7 326 | 7 760 | 8 144 | 8 547 | 8 742 | 8 962 | 9 220 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 61.3 | 61.2 | 61.0 | 60.2 | 59.6 | 59.3 | 58.7 | 58.5 | 58.3 | 58.1 |
| Females | 38.7 | 38.8 | 39.0 | 39.8 | 40.4 | 40.7 | 41.3 | 41.5 | 41.7 | 41.9 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 12.0 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 11.8 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 8.9 |
| Males | 9.2 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 6.7 |
| Females | 16.2 | 14.8 | 14.8 | 15.8 | 15.6 | 14.4 | 13.7 | 12.7 | 11.9 | 11.8 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 16 895 | 17 106 | 17 442 | 18 420 | 19 213 | 20 020 | 20 696 | 21 048 | 21 503 | 22 017 |
| Employees | 8 890 | 9 227 | 8 603 | 8 692 | 8 894 | 9 178 | 9 633 | 9 979 | 10 373 | 10 719 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 7 225 | 7 137 | 8 112 | 8 795 | 9 305 | 9 750 | 9 926 | 9 985 | 10 085 | 10 277 |
| Unpaid family workers | 780 | 742 | 726 | 933 | 1 014 | 1 091 | 1 138 | 1 084 | 1 045 | 1 021 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 52.6 | 53.9 | 49.3 | 47.2 | 46.3 | 45.8 | 46.5 | 47.4 | 48.2 | 48.7 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | .. | 14.5 | 14.0 | 15.1 | 16.3 | 16.9 | 18.0 | 17.8 | 16.5 | .. |
| Male share of part time employment | .. | 38.7 | 35.4 | 34.3 | 34.5 | 34.0 | 34.1 | 33.5 | 32.5 | .. |
| Female share of part time employment | .. | 61.3 | 64.6 | 65.7 | 65.5 | 66.0 | 65.9 | 66.5 | 67.5 | .. |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | .. | 9.2 | 8.1 | 8.6 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 9.2 | .. |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | .. | 22.8 | 23.1 | 24.8 | 26.3 | 27.3 | 28.6 | 28.4 | 26.6 | .. |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | .. | 19.7 | 19.4 | 18.4 | 19.4 | 21.9 | 23.6 | 24.1 | 24.7 | 24.2 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | .. | 34.7 | 34.5 | 34.2 | 34.0 | 35.3 | 35.9 | 36.4 | 36.3 | 38.4 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | .. | 17.9 | 19.4 | 19.1 | 19.0 | 18.1 | 17.7 | 17.6 | 16.9 | 17.0 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | .. | 15.7 | 16.5 | 16.9 | 15.7 | 14.3 | 13.3 | 13.2 | 13.0 | 12.7 |
| More than 1 year | .. | 12.0 | 10.2 | 11.4 | 11.9 | 10.4 | 9.5 | 8.7 | 9.1 | 7.7 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/0eeca>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/26573>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/80c84>.

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COLOMBIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | .. | 38.6 | 37.9 | 42.2 | 42.9 | 44.5 | 45.9 | 43.6 | 43.1 | 43.0 |
| 20-24 | .. | 81.7 | 82.6 | 84.9 | 85.6 | 86.6 | 87.3 | 85.7 | 85.7 | 86.1 |
| 25-34 | .. | 95.2 | 95.5 | 96.3 | 96.6 | 96.7 | 96.5 | 96.3 | 96.1 | 96.2 |
| 35-44 | .. | 96.5 | 96.9 | 97.3 | 97.5 | 97.4 | 97.4 | 97.1 | 97.3 | 96.9 |
| 45-54 | .. | 93.4 | 93.9 | 94.8 | 95.4 | 95.2 | 95.6 | 95.4 | 95.4 | 95.1 |
| 55-59 | .. | 84.7 | 85.9 | 88.4 | 87.9 | 89.0 | 88.9 | 90.0 | 90.4 | 90.8 |
| 60-64 | .. | 68.5 | 70.6 | 72.3 | 74.6 | 75.3 | 76.3 | 75.5 | 76.8 | 78.0 |
| 15-24 | .. | 58.2 | 57.5 | 61.3 | 62.0 | 63.7 | 64.8 | 63.2 | 63.1 | 63.4 |
| 25-54 | .. | 95.2 | 95.5 | 96.2 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 96.5 | 96.3 | 96.2 | 96.1 |
| 55-64 | .. | 77.7 | 79.3 | 81.3 | 82.0 | 82.9 | 83.3 | 83.5 | 84.3 | 85.1 |
| 65 and over | .. | 38.5 | 38.7 | 42.6 | 44.2 | 44.8 | 44.3 | 43.9 | 44.1 | 44.3 |
| 15-64 | .. | 82.6 | 82.8 | 84.5 | 84.9 | 85.6 | 86.0 | 85.5 | 85.7 | 85.8 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | .. | 23.9 | 24.0 | 27.5 | 28.4 | 29.1 | 30.1 | 29.1 | 29.2 | 28.9 |
| 20-24 | .. | 55.8 | 55.7 | 59.8 | 61.7 | 62.2 | 64.0 | 63.6 | 62.8 | 62.7 |
| 25-34 | .. | 66.0 | 66.7 | 70.3 | 72.7 | 72.9 | 74.0 | 74.2 | 74.3 | 75.3 |
| 35-44 | .. | 66.8 | 67.0 | 71.0 | 73.3 | 74.2 | 75.3 | 75.4 | 75.4 | 76.5 |
| 45-54 | .. | 58.4 | 59.9 | 64.0 | 66.2 | 67.7 | 69.3 | 68.9 | 69.2 | 70.4 |
| 55-59 | .. | 41.1 | 43.0 | 46.9 | 49.1 | 51.9 | 54.5 | 53.9 | 53.9 | 55.6 |
| 60-64 | .. | 27.7 | 29.4 | 30.9 | 35.2 | 37.8 | 40.3 | 41.1 | 41.2 | 42.4 |
| 15-24 | .. | 39.5 | 39.2 | 42.9 | 44.3 | 45.0 | 46.6 | 46.0 | 46.1 | 46.0 |
| 25-54 | .. | 64.2 | 64.9 | 68.8 | 71.1 | 71.8 | 73.1 | 73.1 | 73.2 | 74.3 |
| 55-64 | .. | 35.2 | 37.1 | 40.0 | 43.0 | 45.8 | 48.3 | 48.3 | 48.3 | 49.7 |
| 65 and over | .. | 12.1 | 12.1 | 13.9 | 15.8 | 16.2 | 17.4 | 17.8 | 18.1 | 18.5 |
| 15-64 | .. | 54.2 | 54.8 | 58.5 | 60.5 | 61.5 | 63.0 | 62.8 | 62.9 | 63.7 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | .. | 48.8 | 48.3 | 52.1 | 53.2 | 54.4 | 55.8 | 54.6 | 54.6 | 54.7 |
| 25-54 | .. | 79.1 | 79.7 | 82.0 | 83.4 | 83.7 | 84.4 | 84.3 | 84.4 | 84.9 |
| 55-64 | .. | 55.2 | 57.0 | 59.4 | 61.4 | 63.1 | 64.7 | 64.7 | 65.1 | 66.1 |
| 65 and over | .. | 24.3 | 24.3 | 27.1 | 28.7 | 29.3 | 29.6 | 29.7 | 29.9 | 30.2 |
| 15-64 | .. | 68.0 | 68.4 | 71.1 | 72.4 | 73.2 | 74.2 | 73.9 | 74.0 | 74.5 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | .. | 20.8 | 20.9 | 20.6 | 20.5 | 19.0 | 18.0 | 16.3 | 17.1 | 14.7 |
| 20-24 | .. | 16.1 | 16.5 | 17.1 | 16.8 | 15.8 | 14.3 | 13.5 | 13.1 | 12.4 |
| 25-34 | .. | 8.1 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.4 | 6.4 |
| 35-44 | .. | 5.3 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 4.7 | 4.9 | 4.8 | 4.3 | 4.4 |
| 45-54 | .. | 6.1 | 5.9 | 6.5 | 5.9 | 5.4 | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.5 | 4.4 |
| 55-59 | .. | 6.0 | 6.3 | 7.9 | 6.3 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.7 |
| 60-64 | .. | 7.0 | 6.0 | 6.9 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 5.5 |
| 15-24 | .. | 17.8 | 18.1 | 18.4 | 18.2 | 17.0 | 15.7 | 14.6 | 14.6 | 13.2 |
| 25-54 | .. | 6.6 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| 55-64 | .. | 6.3 | 6.2 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 5.6 |
| 65 and over | .. | 5.3 | 5.0 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.8 |
| 15-64 | .. | 8.9 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 7.1 | 6.9 |
| Total | .. | 8.7 | 8.9 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 8.2 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 6.8 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | .. | 32.0 | 34.9 | 35.1 | 34.9 | 33.0 | 31.7 | 27.3 | 27.9 | 26.1 |
| 20-24 | .. | 27.0 | 27.1 | 28.7 | 28.2 | 26.7 | 25.1 | 24.5 | 22.6 | 22.8 |
| 25-34 | .. | 16.2 | 15.9 | 16.8 | 16.7 | 15.8 | 15.4 | 14.0 | 12.8 | 13.2 |
| 35-44 | .. | 11.3 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 9.0 | 9.0 |
| 45-54 | .. | 7.6 | 8.0 | 9.0 | 9.2 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 7.2 | 7.0 |
| 55-59 | .. | 5.6 | 6.1 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.8 |
| 60-64 | .. | 3.8 | 3.8 | 4.9 | 6.1 | 5.7 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 4.4 |
| 15-24 | .. | 28.6 | 29.6 | 30.9 | 30.5 | 28.9 | 27.3 | 25.4 | 24.3 | 23.8 |
| 25-54 | .. | 12.3 | 12.0 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 11.9 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 10.1 |
| 55-64 | .. | 5.0 | 5.3 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.2 |
| 65 and over | .. | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 4.3 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 2.1 | 3.1 | 2.4 |
| 15-64 | .. | 15.1 | 15.1 | 16.2 | 16.0 | 14.8 | 14.2 | 13.1 | 12.3 | 12.2 |
| Total | .. | 14.8 | 14.8 | 15.8 | 15.7 | 14.5 | 13.8 | 12.7 | 12.0 | 11.8 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | .. | 22.2 | 22.8 | 23.5 | 23.3 | 21.9 | 20.5 | 19.1 | 18.7 | 17.7 |
| 25-54 | .. | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.7 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 7.4 |
| 55-64 | .. | 5.9 | 5.9 | 7.1 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.5 |
| 65 and over | .. | 4.5 | 4.4 | 5.0 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.0 |
| 15-64 | .. | 11.5 | 11.5 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 11.1 | 10.7 | 9.9 | 9.4 | 9.2 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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COLOMBIA

Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 3

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | |
|-------------------------------|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-X | All activities | 16 895 | 17 106 | 17 442 | 18 420 | 19 213 | 20 020 | 20 696 | 21 048 | 21 503 | 22 017 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 3 226 | 3 142 | 3 176 | 3 440 | 3 561 | 3 634 | 3 622 | 3 549 | 3 495 | 3 544 |
| B | Fishing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| C | Mining and quarrying | 195 | 180 | 202 | 184 | 213 | 244 | 235 | 224 | 214 | 204 |
| D | Manufacturing | 2 218 | 2 300 | 2 317 | 2 416 | 2 455 | 2 604 | 2 656 | 2 533 | 2 586 | 2 606 |
| E | Electricity, gas and water supply | 78 | 73 | 73 | 79 | 96 | 109 | 108 | 109 | 121 | 117 |
| F | Construction | 852 | 901 | 889 | 969 | 1 047 | 1 145 | 1 242 | 1 220 | 1 302 | 1 375 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds | 4 166 | 4 301 | 4 489 | 4 764 | 5 038 | 5 286 | 5 535 | 5 777 | 5 859 | 6 042 |
| H | Hotels and restaurants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| I | Transport, storage and communication | 1 277 | 1 419 | 1 453 | 1 535 | 1 619 | 1 660 | 1 721 | 1 742 | 1 793 | 1 805 |
| J | Financial intermediation | 207 | 226 | 223 | 220 | 240 | 238 | 260 | 290 | 290 | 298 |
| K | Real estate, renting and business activities | 810 | 949 | 1 117 | 1 190 | 1 212 | 1 303 | 1 386 | 1 489 | 1 560 | 1 676 |
| L | Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces | 3 510 | 3 602 | 3 477 | 3 609 | 3 725 | 3 794 | 3 924 | 4 111 | 4 280 | 4 349 |
| M | Education | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| N | Health and social work | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| O | Other community, social, personal service activities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| P | Private households with employed persons | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Q | Extra-territorial organisations and bodies | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| X | Not classifiable by economic activities | 355 | 12 | 25 | 13 | 8 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 2 |
| By sector, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-B | Agriculture | 3 226 | 3 142 | 3 176 | 3 440 | 3 561 | 3 634 | 3 622 | 3 549 | 3 495 | 3 544 |
| C-F | Industry | 3 343 | 3 454 | 3 482 | 3 648 | 3 811 | 4 102 | 4 242 | 4 085 | 4 224 | 4 302 |
| G-Q | Services | 9 971 | 10 498 | 10 759 | 11 318 | 11 833 | 12 280 | 12 826 | 13 410 | 13 781 | 14 170 |
| By sector, percentages | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-B | Agriculture | 19.1 | 18.4 | 18.2 | 18.7 | 18.5 | 18.2 | 17.5 | 16.9 | 16.3 | 16.1 |
| C-F | Industry | 19.8 | 20.2 | 20.0 | 19.8 | 19.8 | 20.5 | 20.5 | 19.4 | 19.6 | 19.5 |
| G-Q | Services | 59.0 | 61.4 | 61.7 | 61.4 | 61.6 | 61.3 | 62.0 | 63.7 | 64.1 | 64.4 |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-X | All activities | 8 890 | 9 227 | 8 603 | 8 692 | 8 894 | 9 178 | 9 633 | 9 979 | 10 373 | 10 719 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 1 499 | 1 579 | 1 348 | 1 238 | 1 243 | 1 254 | 1 228 | 1 210 | 1 146 | 1 136 |
| B | Fishing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| C | Mining and quarrying | 113 | 110 | 124 | 95 | 109 | 133 | 124 | 130 | 140 | 126 |
| D | Manufacturing | 1 329 | 1 388 | 1 287 | 1 305 | 1 304 | 1 363 | 1 400 | 1 412 | 1 472 | 1 500 |
| E | Electricity, gas and water supply | 72 | 68 | 69 | 69 | 86 | 97 | 99 | 100 | 109 | 107 |
| F | Construction | 437 | 456 | 416 | 452 | 492 | 563 | 633 | 624 | 657 | 678 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds | 1 621 | 1 716 | 1 640 | 1 749 | 1 828 | 1 904 | 2 031 | 2 139 | 2 250 | 2 361 |
| H | Hotels and restaurants | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| I | Transport, storage and communication | 539 | 593 | 537 | 550 | 572 | 582 | 613 | 644 | 661 | 679 |
| J | Financial intermediation | 183 | 196 | 192 | 194 | 208 | 209 | 223 | 257 | 254 | 264 |
| K | Real estate, renting and business activities | 439 | 521 | 533 | 555 | 542 | 585 | 691 | 752 | 815 | 915 |
| L | Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces | 2 486 | 2 593 | 2 448 | 2 479 | 2 506 | 2 487 | 2 586 | 2 711 | 2 867 | 2 953 |
| M | Education | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| N | Health and social work | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| O | Other community, social, personal service activities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| P | Private households with employed persons | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Q | Extra-territorial organisations and bodies | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| X | Not classifiable by economic activities | 171 | 7 | 9 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| By sector, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-B | Agriculture | 1 499 | 1 579 | 1 348 | 1 238 | 1 243 | 1 254 | 1 228 | 1 210 | 1 146 | 1 136 |
| C-F | Industry | 1 950 | 2 022 | 1 896 | 1 922 | 1 991 | 2 156 | 2 257 | 2 265 | 2 379 | 2 411 |
| G-Q | Services | 5 269 | 5 619 | 5 351 | 5 527 | 5 657 | 5 767 | 6 145 | 6 503 | 6 847 | 7 171 |
| By sector, percentages | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-B | Agriculture | 16.9 | 17.1 | 15.7 | 14.2 | 14.0 | 13.7 | 12.7 | 12.1 | 11.0 | 10.6 |
| C-F | Industry | 21.9 | 21.9 | 22.0 | 22.1 | 22.4 | 23.5 | 23.4 | 22.7 | 22.9 | 22.5 |
| G-Q | Services | 59.3 | 60.9 | 62.2 | 63.6 | 63.6 | 62.8 | 63.8 | 65.2 | 66.0 | 66.9 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>

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RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| Civilian labour force, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 74 419 | 75 289 | 75 700 | 75 694 | 75 478 | 75 779 | 75 676 | 75 529 | 75 428 | 76 588 |
| Males | 37 594 | 38 119 | 38 594 | 38 501 | 38 601 | 38 717 | 38 720 | 38 720 | 38 729 | 39 433 |
| Females | 36 825 | 37 170 | 37 106 | 37 193 | 36 877 | 37 063 | 36 956 | 36 809 | 36 700 | 37 155 |
| Unemployed, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 5 250 | 4 519 | 4 697 | 6 284 | 5 544 | 4 922 | 4 131 | 4 137 | 3 889 | 4 264 |
| Males | 2 788 | 2 421 | 2 492 | 3 430 | 3 034 | 2 684 | 2 250 | 2 242 | 2 123 | 2 296 |
| Females | 2 463 | 2 097 | 2 206 | 2 854 | 2 510 | 2 238 | 1 881 | 1 896 | 1 766 | 1 968 |
| Civilian employment, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 69 169 | 70 770 | 71 003 | 69 410 | 69 934 | 70 857 | 71 545 | 71 391 | 71 539 | 72 324 |
| Males | 34 807 | 35 698 | 36 103 | 35 071 | 35 566 | 36 032 | 36 470 | 36 478 | 36 605 | 37 137 |
| Females | 34 362 | 35 073 | 34 901 | 34 339 | 34 367 | 34 824 | 35 075 | 34 913 | 34 934 | 35 187 |
| Civilian employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | 50.3 | 50.4 | 50.8 | 50.5 | 50.9 | 50.9 | 51.0 | 51.1 | 51.2 | 51.3 |
| Females | 49.7 | 49.6 | 49.2 | 49.5 | 49.1 | 49.1 | 49.0 | 48.9 | 48.8 | 48.7 |
| Unemployment rate (% of civilian labour force) | | | | | | | | | | |
| All persons | 7.1 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.6 |
| Males | 7.4 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.8 |
| Females | 6.7 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.3 |
| CIVIL. EMPL. - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands | | | | | | | | | | |
| All activities | 69 169 | 70 770 | 71 003 | 69 410 | 69 934 | 70 857 | 71 545 | 71 391 | 71 539 | 72 324 |
| Employees | 63 961 | 65 593 | 65 814 | 64 266 | 65 158 | 65 827 | 66 598 | 66 197 | 66 378 | 67 109 |
| Employers and persons working on own account | 5 150 | 5 100 | 5 099 | 4 917 | 4 479 | 4 825 | 4 664 | 4 930 | 4 883 | 4 951 |
| Unpaid family workers | 58 | 78 | 90 | 228 | 297 | 204 | 284 | 265 | 278 | 263 |
| Employees as % of civilian employment | 92.5 | 92.7 | 92.7 | 92.6 | 93.2 | 92.9 | 93.1 | 92.7 | 92.8 | 92.8 |
| Part-time employment (%) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Part-time as % of employment | 5.3 | 5.1 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 4.3 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.2 |
| Male share of part time employment | 35.7 | 35.2 | 35.5 | 34.8 | 35.7 | 34.6 | 35.5 | 34.5 | 34.9 | 35.1 |
| Female share of part time employment | 64.3 | 64.8 | 64.5 | 65.2 | 64.3 | 65.4 | 64.5 | 65.5 | 65.1 | 64.9 |
| Male part-time as % of male employment | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| Female part-time as % of female employment | 6.9 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.3 | 5.6 |
| Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment) | | | | | | | | | | |
| Less than one month | 10.3 | 10.9 | 13.0 | 12.6 | 11.3 | 10.6 | 11.4 | 11.9 | 12.3 | 11.5 |
| More than 1 month and less than 3 months | 15.2 | 16.7 | 19.5 | 22.1 | 18.7 | 19.4 | 21.4 | 21.6 | 21.9 | 22.7 |
| More than 3 months and less than 6 months | 13.7 | 13.8 | 15.1 | 20.3 | 22.6 | 17.1 | 18.7 | 16.6 | 17.0 | 17.8 |
| More than 6 months and less than 1 year | 18.5 | 18.0 | 17.2 | 16.2 | 17.4 | 20.0 | 17.5 | 18.8 | 20.7 | 20.6 |
| More than 1 year | 42.3 | 40.6 | 35.2 | 28.7 | 30.0 | 32.9 | 30.9 | 31.0 | 28.1 | 27.3 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/f6233>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/87289>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/616b5>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/c2a5d>.

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RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

| | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|----------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Participation rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 17.3 | 16.8 | 17.4 | 15.6 | 13.9 | 12.5 | 11.0 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 10.2 |
| 20-24 | 66.7 | 66.6 | 70.5 | 69.5 | 68.3 | 68.3 | 65.5 | 66.4 | 65.2 | 64.0 |
| 25-34 | 92.7 | 93.6 | 93.7 | 93.5 | 94.2 | 94.3 | 94.6 | 94.9 | 95.1 | 95.6 |
| 35-44 | 92.1 | 93.1 | 93.6 | 93.5 | 93.9 | 93.9 | 94.5 | 94.4 | 94.6 | 94.9 |
| 45-54 | 88.0 | 89.3 | 89.5 | 89.2 | 89.7 | 90.0 | 90.5 | 90.1 | 90.8 | 91.2 |
| 55-59 | 75.4 | 76.3 | 76.3 | 76.2 | 76.3 | 77.0 | 77.8 | 77.4 | 77.9 | 78.3 |
| 60-64 | 38.7 | 43.9 | 43.9 | 40.9 | 40.0 | 38.8 | 38.5 | 38.8 | 38.6 | 39.1 |
| 15-24 | 42.2 | 42.7 | 46.2 | 45.8 | 45.5 | 45.7 | 43.8 | 44.1 | 43.0 | 41.9 |
| 25-54 | 90.9 | 92.0 | 92.2 | 92.1 | 92.6 | 92.8 | 93.3 | 93.2 | 93.6 | 94.0 |
| 55-64 | 63.7 | 66.3 | 65.5 | 63.3 | 61.6 | 60.6 | 60.6 | 60.4 | 60.5 | 61.0 |
| 65 and over | 15.7 | 16.4 | 14.6 | 14.1 | 12.7 | 14.0 | 14.1 | 14.3 | 13.9 | 14.6 |
| 15-64 | 75.7 | 76.9 | 77.9 | 77.6 | 77.7 | 77.8 | 78.1 | 78.1 | 78.6 | 79.1 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 13.7 | 12.6 | 12.3 | 11.2 | 9.2 | 8.6 | 7.5 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 7.1 |
| 20-24 | 56.8 | 57.3 | 58.5 | 59.3 | 56.5 | 55.8 | 53.1 | 53.6 | 52.4 | 52.3 |
| 25-34 | 83.9 | 84.4 | 82.5 | 82.1 | 82.2 | 82.8 | 83.2 | 81.6 | 81.7 | 81.4 |
| 35-44 | 90.0 | 89.9 | 89.8 | 89.8 | 89.9 | 89.9 | 90.0 | 89.5 | 89.7 | 89.4 |
| 45-54 | 85.7 | 85.9 | 86.1 | 86.2 | 86.4 | 86.6 | 87.2 | 86.8 | 87.4 | 87.5 |
| 55-59 | 50.5 | 53.0 | 51.6 | 51.2 | 50.7 | 51.8 | 52.9 | 53.6 | 53.3 | 53.8 |
| 60-64 | 22.8 | 26.7 | 26.9 | 27.2 | 25.4 | 25.9 | 24.9 | 25.6 | 26.1 | 26.8 |
| 15-24 | 35.5 | 36.0 | 37.4 | 38.3 | 36.7 | 36.7 | 35.1 | 35.4 | 34.3 | 33.7 |
| 25-54 | 86.5 | 86.6 | 86.0 | 85.9 | 86.0 | 86.3 | 86.7 | 85.8 | 86.1 | 85.9 |
| 55-64 | 40.8 | 44.2 | 42.9 | 41.9 | 39.9 | 40.1 | 40.0 | 40.7 | 40.7 | 41.2 |
| 65 and over | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 8.7 | 8.9 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 10.5 |
| 15-64 | 68.5 | 69.2 | 68.9 | 68.8 | 68.0 | 68.1 | 68.2 | 67.9 | 68.1 | 68.2 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 38.9 | 39.4 | 41.8 | 42.1 | 41.2 | 41.3 | 39.5 | 39.8 | 38.7 | 37.9 |
| 25-54 | 88.6 | 89.2 | 89.0 | 88.9 | 89.2 | 89.4 | 89.9 | 89.4 | 89.7 | 89.9 |
| 55-64 | 50.6 | 53.7 | 52.6 | 51.1 | 49.2 | 48.8 | 48.8 | 49.1 | 49.1 | 49.6 |
| 65 and over | 11.8 | 12.0 | 11.2 | 10.7 | 9.5 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 12.0 |
| 15-64 | 72.0 | 72.9 | 73.2 | 73.0 | 72.7 | 72.8 | 73.0 | 72.8 | 73.1 | 73.4 |
| Unemployment rates | | | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 24.6 | 23.2 | 22.7 | 27.4 | 28.5 | 28.1 | 26.0 | 23.0 | 24.7 | 28.6 |
| 20-24 | 13.5 | 12.4 | 11.2 | 16.5 | 14.9 | 13.4 | 13.2 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 13.8 |
| 25-34 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 6.7 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.4 |
| 35-44 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 5.4 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 5.4 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.6 |
| 45-54 | 5.8 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.7 |
| 55-59 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 4.7 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 4.5 | 4.6 | 4.8 |
| 60-64 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 4.1 | 4.8 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.6 | 3.2 |
| 15-24 | 15.7 | 14.5 | 13.2 | 18.1 | 16.6 | 15.0 | 14.5 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 15.3 |
| 25-54 | 6.5 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 4.9 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 5.0 |
| 55-64 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 4.6 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
| 65 and over | 2.7 | 2.5 | 4.0 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 2.8 |
| 15-64 | 7.5 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 9.0 | 7.9 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.9 |
| Total | 7.4 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.8 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-19 | 30.6 | 26.9 | 30.5 | 36.1 | 37.0 | 34.9 | 31.5 | 30.4 | 33.1 | 38.2 |
| 20-24 | 14.0 | 11.9 | 12.4 | 16.3 | 15.0 | 13.4 | 13.6 | 13.1 | 12.5 | 14.9 |
| 25-34 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 5.7 | 7.8 | 7.1 | 6.4 | 5.6 | 5.5 | 5.3 | 5.9 |
| 35-44 | 5.7 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 5.9 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.9 |
| 45-54 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 3.7 | 3.9 | 3.6 | 3.8 |
| 55-59 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 2.5 | 3.0 | 2.6 | 2.9 |
| 60-64 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 3.4 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 2.4 | 3.2 | 2.9 | 3.2 |
| 15-24 | 17.1 | 14.4 | 15.1 | 18.9 | 17.3 | 15.5 | 15.1 | 14.5 | 14.1 | 16.9 |
| 25-54 | 5.6 | 4.8 | 5.0 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 5.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 4.2 | 4.6 |
| 55-64 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 4.8 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 2.5 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.0 |
| 65 and over | 2.4 | 1.7 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 2.8 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 3.0 | 2.8 |
| 15-64 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.3 |
| Total | 6.7 | 5.6 | 5.9 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 4.8 | 5.3 |
| All persons | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15-24 | 16.4 | 14.4 | 14.0 | 18.5 | 16.9 | 15.2 | 14.8 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 16.0 |
| 25-54 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 5.2 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 5.6 | 4.6 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 4.8 |
| 55-64 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 5.6 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| 65 and over | 2.6 | 2.1 | 3.7 | 4.1 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 2.8 |
| 15-64 | 7.1 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 8.4 | 7.4 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.6 |

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20170518/6f97b>

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RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Table 3. Civilian employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 3

Annual average estimates

| | | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 |
|-------------------------------|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-X | All activities | 69 169 | 70 770 | 71 003 | 69 410 | 69 934 | 70 857 | 71 545 | 71 391 | 71 539 | 72 324 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 6 642 | 6 071 | 5 920 | 5 618 | 5 302 | 5 322 | 5 123 | 4 880 | 4 698 | 4 725 |
| B | Fishing | 189 | 197 | 139 | 120 | 116 | 124 | 118 | 112 | 112 | 128 |
| C | Mining and quarrying | 1 192 | 1 330 | 1 333 | 1 362 | 1 406 | 1 446 | 1 451 | 1 541 | 1 526 | 1 505 |
| D | Manufacturing | 12 441 | 12 321 | 11 721 | 10 590 | 10 646 | 10 607 | 10 718 | 10 562 | 10 382 | 10 343 |
| E | Electricity, gas and water supply | 2 117 | 2 052 | 2 110 | 2 245 | 2 296 | 2 292 | 2 378 | 2 299 | 2 358 | 2 335 |
| F | Construction | 4 483 | 4 932 | 5 406 | 4 912 | 5 053 | 5 106 | 5 320 | 5 392 | 5 419 | 5 475 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds | 10 576 | 11 059 | 10 770 | 10 583 | 10 894 | 11 246 | 11 503 | 11 495 | 11 469 | 11 513 |
| H | Hotels and restaurants | 1 406 | 1 348 | 1 472 | 1 436 | 1 372 | 1 495 | 1 532 | 1 616 | 1 728 | 1 802 |
| I | Transport, storage and communication | 6 274 | 6 629 | 6 581 | 6 540 | 6 522 | 6 690 | 6 711 | 6 767 | 6 775 | 6 883 |
| J | Financial intermediation | 1 077 | 1 256 | 1 332 | 1 254 | 1 332 | 1 427 | 1 463 | 1 579 | 1 592 | 1 573 |
| K | Real estate, renting and business activities | 4 205 | 4 487 | 4 486 | 4 516 | 4 512 | 4 755 | 4 726 | 4 829 | 5 032 | 5 220 |
| L | Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces | 4 936 | 4 913 | 5 368 | 5 522 | 5 669 | 5 467 | 5 397 | 5 259 | 5 203 | 5 330 |
| M | Education | 6 246 | 6 473 | 6 458 | 6 522 | 6 580 | 6 508 | 6 617 | 6 534 | 6 577 | 6 667 |
| N | Health and social work | 4 951 | 5 220 | 5 269 | 5 513 | 5 528 | 5 570 | 5 721 | 5 623 | 5 626 | 5 717 |
| O | Other community, social, personal service activities | 2 407 | 2 467 | 2 591 | 2 648 | 2 681 | 2 769 | 2 738 | 2 875 | 3 019 | 3 079 |
| P | Private households with employed persons | 24 | 16 | 44 | 29 | 22 | 28 | 22 | 25 | 21 | 23 |
| Q | Extra-territorial organisations and bodies | 4 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| X | Not classifiable by economic activities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| By sector, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-B | Agriculture | 6 831 | 6 268 | 6 058 | 5 739 | 5 418 | 5 446 | 5 242 | 4 992 | 4 811 | 4 853 |
| C-F | Industry | 20 232 | 20 635 | 20 569 | 19 109 | 19 402 | 19 452 | 19 867 | 19 794 | 19 685 | 19 658 |
| G-Q | Services | 42 106 | 43 867 | 44 376 | 44 563 | 45 114 | 45 958 | 46 437 | 46 605 | 47 044 | 47 812 |
| By sector, percentages | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-B | Agriculture | 9.9 | 8.9 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 6.7 | 6.7 |
| C-F | Industry | 29.3 | 29.2 | 29.0 | 27.5 | 27.7 | 27.5 | 27.8 | 27.7 | 27.5 | 27.2 |
| G-Q | Services | 60.9 | 62.0 | 62.5 | 64.2 | 64.5 | 64.9 | 64.9 | 65.3 | 65.8 | 66.1 |
| EMPLOYEES | | | | | | | | | | | |
| By activity, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-X | All activities | 63 961 | 65 593 | 65 814 | 64 266 | 65 158 | 65 827 | 66 598 | 66 197 | 66 378 | 67 109 |
| A | Agriculture, hunting and forestry | 3 930 | 3 574 | 3 722 | 3 545 | 3 418 | 3 276 | 3 158 | 2 886 | 2 814 | 2 789 |
| B | Fishing | 151 | 163 | 118 | 99 | 104 | 104 | 102 | 97 | 95 | 108 |
| C | Mining and quarrying | 1 189 | 1 324 | 1 332 | 1 357 | 1 402 | 1 443 | 1 447 | 1 538 | 1 523 | 1 502 |
| D | Manufacturing | 12 203 | 12 086 | 11 412 | 10 245 | 10 303 | 10 292 | 10 409 | 10 232 | 10 091 | 10 058 |
| E | Electricity, gas and water supply | 2 114 | 2 046 | 2 102 | 2 236 | 2 288 | 2 284 | 2 370 | 2 293 | 2 350 | 2 329 |
| F | Construction | 4 267 | 4 689 | 5 104 | 4 624 | 4 805 | 4 796 | 4 994 | 5 024 | 5 006 | 5 041 |
| G | Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds | 9 187 | 9 594 | 9 232 | 9 094 | 9 482 | 9 845 | 10 124 | 10 072 | 10 087 | 10 130 |
| H | Hotels and restaurants | 1 374 | 1 306 | 1 428 | 1 392 | 1 323 | 1 451 | 1 485 | 1 563 | 1 660 | 1 739 |
| I | Transport, storage and communication | 5 997 | 6 270 | 6 180 | 6 118 | 6 137 | 6 275 | 6 265 | 6 291 | 6 282 | 6 411 |
| J | Financial intermediation | 1 070 | 1 250 | 1 327 | 1 245 | 1 323 | 1 420 | 1 456 | 1 571 | 1 582 | 1 567 |
| K | Real estate, renting and business activities | 4 096 | 4 377 | 4 340 | 4 354 | 4 342 | 4 569 | 4 549 | 4 627 | 4 808 | 4 988 |
| L | Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces | 4 936 | 4 913 | 5 368 | 5 522 | 5 668 | 5 466 | 5 397 | 5 259 | 5 203 | 5 330 |
| M | Education | 6 225 | 6 455 | 6 439 | 6 493 | 6 556 | 6 484 | 6 588 | 6 507 | 6 544 | 6 634 |
| N | Health and social work | 4 922 | 5 186 | 5 233 | 5 462 | 5 488 | 5 525 | 5 684 | 5 575 | 5 573 | 5 668 |
| O | Other community, social, personal service activities | 2 274 | 2 343 | 2 431 | 2 450 | 2 499 | 2 571 | 2 543 | 2 636 | 2 739 | 2 789 |
| P | Private households with employed persons | 24 | 16 | 44 | 25 | 19 | 25 | 20 | 23 | 19 | 20 |
| Q | Extra-territorial organisations and bodies | 4 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 5 |
| X | Not classifiable by economic activities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| By sector, thousands | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-B | Agriculture | 4 080 | 3 738 | 3 839 | 3 645 | 3 522 | 3 381 | 3 260 | 2 983 | 2 909 | 2 897 |
| C-F | Industry | 19 774 | 20 144 | 19 949 | 18 463 | 18 798 | 18 815 | 19 221 | 19 087 | 18 970 | 18 931 |
| G-Q | Services | 40 107 | 41 711 | 42 026 | 42 158 | 42 838 | 43 632 | 44 118 | 44 127 | 44 499 | 45 282 |
| By sector, percentages | | | | | | | | | | | |
| A-B | Agriculture | 6.4 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 4.5 | 4.4 | 4.3 |
| C-F | Industry | 30.9 | 30.7 | 30.3 | 28.7 | 28.8 | 28.6 | 28.9 | 28.8 | 28.6 | 28.2 |
| G-Q | Services | 62.7 | 63.6 | 63.9 | 65.6 | 65.7 | 66.3 | 66.2 | 66.7 | 67.0 | 67.5 |

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2016

OECD *publishing*
www.oecd.org/publishing



ISSN 2308-3379
ISBN 978-92-64-27116-6
01 2017 02 1 P

