



OECD Labour Force Statistics

2007-2016

OECD Labour Force Statistics

2017

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Conventional signs and abbreviations

Signs and abbreviations

Totals may not add up due to rounding.

..	Not available or not relevant
0	Nil or negligible.
.	Decimal point
e	Estimated value
|	Break in series

Main country groupings

G7	Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, United Kingdom, United States.
Euro area (19 countries)	The 19 countries of the euro area.
European Union (28 countries)	The European Union of 28 countries.
OECD-Total	The 35 OECD countries.

Classification

The International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Rev. 3 classification is available on line:
<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/cr/registry/regcst.asp?Cl=2>.

The International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Rev. 4 classification is available on line:
<http://unstats.un.org/unsd/cr/registry/regcst.asp?Cl=27>.

Note

Data on population are currently not updated by OECD, as an alternative, other data on population and demographic events are available from the United Nations database (<https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/>).

International comparisons

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 1. Labour force, thousands

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	10 912	11 206	11 442	11 628	11 815	11 973	12 137	12 278	12 510	12 668
Austria	4 124	4 166	4 205	4 220	4 246	4 293	4 336	4 358	4 400	4 490
Belgium	4 733	4 779	4 800	4 895	4 856	4 893	4 947	4 967	4 973	4 976
Canada	17 847	18 122	18 250	18 451	18 620	18 810	19 038	19 124	19 278	19 441
Chile	6 944	7 203	7 300	7 763	8 061	8 150	8 277	8 443	8 560	8 678
Czech Republic	5 199	5 232	5 286	5 269	5 223	5 257	5 306	5 298	5 310	5 350
Denmark	2 914	2 954	2 948	2 924	2 924	2 907	2 890	2 906	2 933	3 027
Estonia	689	694	687	682	688	683	680	674	683	691
Finland	2 675	2 703	2 678	2 672	2 682	2 690	2 676	2 679	2 689	2 685
France	27 708	27 897	28 132	28 236	28 248	28 482	28 625	29 429	29 477	29 556
Germany	41 590	41 677	41 699	40 838	41 186	41 351	41 713	41 961	42 160	43 041
Greece	4 982	4 998	5 041	5 029	4 936	4 890	4 844	4 811	4 808	4 805
Hungary	4 214	4 175	4 166	4 202	4 225	4 300	4 334	4 444	4 518	4 586
Iceland	180	182	179	179	179	179	183	187	191	196
Ireland	2 248	2 274	2 229	2 185	2 166	2 154	2 163	2 157	2 167	2 193
Israel ¹	2 894	2 957	3 073	3 147	3 204	3 606	3 678	3 778	3 846	3 925
Italy	24 375	24 755	24 605	24 583	24 660	25 257	25 259	25 515	25 498	25 770
Japan	66 843	66 740	66 500	66 318	65 955	65 652	65 928	66 088	66 248	66 731
Korea	24 216	24 347	24 394	24 748	25 099	25 501	25 873	26 536	26 913	27 247
Latvia	1 126	1 143	1 101	1 057	1 028	1 031	1 014	992	994	989
Luxembourg	211	213	229	231	236	249	254	261	276	278
Mexico	45 905	46 769	48 018	48 718	49 722	51 229	51 787	51 924	52 905	53 680
Netherlands	8 741	8 836	8 900	8 760	8 726	8 861	8 932	8 896	8 933	8 966
New Zealand	2 249	2 267	2 280	2 298	2 327	2 333	2 363	2 436	2 491	2 598
Norway	2 496	2 579	2 580	2 592	2 620	2 669	2 694	2 721	2 760	2 768
Poland	16 859	17 011	17 279	17 123	17 221	17 340	17 361	17 428	17 388	17 260
Portugal	5 533	5 535	5 486	5 490	5 428	5 383	5 285	5 226	5 195	5 178
Slovak Republic	2 653	2 689	2 690	2 707	2 680	2 707	2 715	2 722	2 738	2 759
Slovenia	1 035	1 042	1 042	1 041	1 019	1 013	1 008	1 015	1 008	995
Spain	22 426	23 066	23 260	23 365	23 434	23 444	23 190	22 955	22 922	22 823
Sweden	4 839	4 898	4 909	4 950	5 017	5 061	5 116	5 184	5 225	5 279
Switzerland	4 278	4 375	4 451	4 420	4 496	4 556	4 612	4 696	4 767	4 843
Turkey	22 769	23 472	24 324	25 288	26 424	27 021	27 961	28 774	29 654	30 524
United Kingdom	30 886	31 276	31 427	31 584	31 841	32 129	32 392	32 667	32 939	33 227
United States	153 124	154 287	154 142	153 889	153 617	154 975	155 389	155 922	157 130	159 187
OECD-Total	580 419	586 520	589 734	591 480	594 810	601 026	604 960	609 451	614 488	621 409
G7	362 373	364 754	364 757	363 898	364 126	366 655	368 344	370 706	372 731	376 953
Euro area	156 927	158 548	158 889	158 103	158 312	159 472	159 728	160 719	161 009	162 291
European Union ²	237 249	239 536	240 255	238 860	239 176	240 906	241 542	243 148	243 710	245 092
Brazil	96 829	98 824	100 551	..	100 219	101 184	102 170	105 537	104 480	..
Colombia	19 065	19 476	20 688	21 518	22 126	22 772	23 017	23 391	23 938	24 201
Russian Federation	75 159	75 757	75 658	75 440	75 779	75 676	75 529	75 428	76 588	76 636

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 2. Labour force, index

2010=100

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	93.8	96.4	98.4	100.0	101.6	103.0	104.4	105.6	107.6	108.9
Austria	97.7	98.7	99.6	100.0	100.6	101.7	102.7	103.3	104.3	106.4
Belgium	96.7	97.6	98.1	100.0	99.2	100.0	101.1	101.5	101.6	101.7
Canada	96.7	98.2	98.9	100.0	100.9	101.9	103.2	103.7	104.5	105.4
Chile	89.5	92.8	94.0	100.0	103.8	105.0	106.6	108.8	110.3	111.8
Czech Republic	98.7	99.3	100.3	100.0	99.1	99.8	100.7	100.6	100.8	101.5
Denmark	99.7	101.0	100.8	100.0	100.0	99.4	98.8	99.4	100.3	103.5
Estonia	101.1	101.8	100.7	100.0	100.9	100.2	99.7	98.9	100.2	101.4
Finland	100.1	101.2	100.2	100.0	100.4	100.7	100.2	100.3	100.6	100.5
France	98.1	98.8	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.9	101.4	104.2	104.4	104.7
Germany	101.8	102.1	102.1	100.0	100.9	101.3	102.1	102.7	103.2	105.4
Greece	99.1	99.4	100.2	100.0	98.2	97.2	96.3	95.7	95.6	95.5
Hungary	100.3	99.4	99.1	100.0	100.6	102.3	103.1	105.8	107.5	109.1
Iceland	100.1	101.7	99.9	100.0	99.6	99.6	102.1	104.1	106.6	109.5
Ireland	102.9	104.1	102.0	100.0	99.1	98.6	99.0	98.7	99.2	100.4
Israel ¹	92.0	94.0	97.6	100.0	101.8	114.6	116.9	120.1	122.2	124.7
Italy	99.2	100.7	100.1	100.0	100.3	102.7	102.8	103.8	103.7	104.8
Japan	100.8	100.6	100.3	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.4	99.7	99.9	100.6
Korea	97.8	98.4	98.6	100.0	101.4	103.0	104.5	107.2	108.7	110.1
Latvia	106.5	108.2	104.2	100.0	97.3	97.6	96.0	93.9	94.1	93.6
Luxembourg	91.6	92.3	99.1	100.0	102.3	107.8	109.8	113.0	119.5	120.4
Mexico	94.2	96.0	98.6	100.0	102.1	105.2	106.3	106.6	108.6	110.2
Netherlands	99.8	100.9	101.6	100.0	99.6	101.2	102.0	101.5	102.0	102.3
New Zealand	97.9	98.7	99.2	100.0	101.3	101.5	102.8	106.0	108.4	113.1
Norway	96.3	99.5	99.5	100.0	101.1	103.0	103.9	105.0	106.5	106.8
Poland	98.5	99.3	100.9	100.0	100.6	101.3	101.4	101.8	101.5	100.8
Portugal	100.8	100.8	99.9	100.0	98.9	98.0	96.3	95.2	94.6	94.3
Slovak Republic	98.0	99.4	99.4	100.0	99.0	100.0	100.3	100.6	101.2	101.9
Slovenia	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.9	97.3	96.8	97.4	96.8	95.5
Spain	96.0	98.7	99.6	100.0	100.3	100.3	99.3	98.2	98.1	97.7
Sweden	97.8	99.0	99.2	100.0	101.4	102.2	103.4	104.7	105.6	106.6
Switzerland	96.8	99.0	100.7	100.0	101.7	103.1	104.3	106.2	107.9	109.6
Turkey	90.0	92.8	96.2	100.0	104.5	106.9	110.6	113.8	117.3	120.7
United Kingdom	97.8	99.0	99.5	100.0	100.8	101.7	102.6	103.4	104.3	105.2
United States	99.5	100.3	100.2	100.0	99.8	100.7	101.0	101.3	102.1	103.4
OECD-Total	98.1	99.2	99.7	100.0	100.6	101.6	102.3	103.0	103.9	105.1
G7	99.6	100.2	100.2	100.0	100.1	100.8	101.2	101.9	102.4	103.6
Euro area	99.3	100.3	100.5	100.0	100.1	100.9	101.0	101.7	101.8	102.6
European Union ²	99.3	100.3	100.6	100.0	100.1	100.9	101.1	101.8	102.0	102.6
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	88.6	90.5	96.1	100.0	102.8	105.8	107.0	108.7	111.2	112.5
Russian Federation	99.6	100.4	100.3	100.0	100.4	100.3	100.1	100.0	101.5	101.6

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2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 3. Female labour force, thousands

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	4 938	5 083	5 208	5 285	5 392	5 475	5 560	5 645	5 774	5 884
Austria	1 885	1 915	1 948	1 959	1 981	2 009	2 032	2 048	2 064	2 102
Belgium	2 115	2 148	2 167	2 220	2 206	2 223	2 265	2 290	2 297	2 295
Canada	8 405	8 527	8 629	8 746	8 816	8 924	9 041	9 053	9 096	9 199
Chile	2 518	2 675	2 747	3 064	3 249	3 315	3 374	3 476	3 517	3 562
Czech Republic	2 269	2 267	2 287	2 280	2 275	2 300	2 337	2 330	2 347	2 373
Denmark	1 369	1 387	1 390	1 381	1 385	1 380	1 378	1 375	1 380	1 432
Estonia	335	339	337	338	340	336	334	327	333	336
Finland	1 295	1 303	1 301	1 287	1 287	1 298	1 293	1 296	1 303	1 293
France	13 101	13 218	13 366	13 428	13 455	13 566	13 691	14 131	14 166	14 224
Germany	18 906	18 959	19 048	18 791	19 049	19 096	19 339	19 472	19 583	19 949
Greece	2 051	2 061	2 115	2 138	2 120	2 127	2 109	2 120	2 143	2 148
Hungary	1 921	1 907	1 909	1 948	1 952	1 989	1 991	2 042	2 073	2 096
Iceland	82	83	83	85	85	85	87	89	91	92
Ireland	963	983	978	968	964	963	969	965	971	989
Israel ¹	1 347	1 377	1 448	1 483	1 505	1 688	1 722	1 781	1 813	1 857
Italy	9 855	10 131	10 088	10 124	10 235	10 629	10 670	10 828	10 744	10 920
Japan	27 679	27 708	27 821	27 828	27 700	27 693	28 095	28 318	28 516	28 919
Korea	10 092	10 139	10 076	10 256	10 416	10 609	10 802	11 149	11 370	11 529
Latvia	548	563	551	535	517	520	510	495	495	497
Luxembourg	94	92	99	101	104	111	112	116	125	126
Mexico	17 294	17 515	18 081	18 266	18 718	19 545	19 818	19 636	20 128	20 504
Netherlands	3 977	4 038	4 089	4 026	4 034	4 100	4 128	4 093	4 137	4 161
New Zealand	1 048	1 063	1 074	1 082	1 100	1 109	1 126	1 160	1 182	1 231
Norway	1 181	1 219	1 222	1 222	1 241	1 256	1 272	1 285	1 298	1 302
Poland	7 626	7 694	7 824	7 677	7 717	7 789	7 793	7 835	7 820	7 746
Portugal	2 616	2 621	2 622	2 643	2 591	2 591	2 560	2 545	2 538	2 526
Slovak Republic	1 186	1 201	1 193	1 210	1 185	1 200	1 210	1 212	1 234	1 248
Slovenia	473	476	478	476	468	468	462	467	463	464
Spain	9 532	9 941	10 228	10 405	10 576	10 704	10 669	10 595	10 602	10 609
Sweden	2 299	2 324	2 327	2 329	2 372	2 400	2 429	2 459	2 488	2 514
Switzerland	1 951	2 020	2 057	2 024	2 062	2 096	2 129	2 180	2 217	2 257
Turkey	5 897	6 218	6 715	7 250	7 749	8 064	8 543	8 722	9 199	9 630
United Kingdom	14 174	14 361	14 508	14 602	14 747	14 888	15 061	15 233	15 370	15 512
United States	70 988	71 767	72 019	71 904	71 642	72 648	72 722	73 039	73 510	74 432
OECD-Total	252 012	255 324	258 031	259 359	261 234	265 194	267 633	269 807	272 386	275 955
G7	163 109	164 669	165 478	165 423	165 644	167 445	168 621	170 073	170 984	173 155
Euro area	69 912	70 974	71 622	71 677	72 125	72 958	73 363	74 023	74 220	74 914
European Union ²	106 552	107 868	108 786	108 443	109 032	110 162	110 781	111 756	112 048	112 781
Brazil	42 459	43 294	44 385	..	43 597	44 041	44 630	46 670	45 854	..
Colombia	7 738	7 933	8 627	9 119	9 415	9 799	9 921	10 090	10 372	10 487
Russian Federation	37 056	37 076	37 131	36 866	37 063	36 956	36 809	36 700	37 155	37 166

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2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 4. Male labour force, thousands

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	5 974	6 123	6 234	6 343	6 424	6 498	6 577	6 633	6 736	6 784
Austria	2 238	2 251	2 257	2 261	2 265	2 284	2 304	2 310	2 336	2 388
Belgium	2 618	2 631	2 633	2 675	2 650	2 670	2 682	2 677	2 677	2 682
Canada	9 441	9 595	9 621	9 705	9 803	9 886	9 997	10 072	10 182	10 242
Chile	4 426	4 528	4 553	4 698	4 812	4 835	4 903	4 967	5 042	5 116
Czech Republic	2 930	2 966	2 999	2 989	2 948	2 957	2 969	2 968	2 963	2 977
Denmark	1 545	1 567	1 557	1 544	1 539	1 527	1 512	1 530	1 553	1 595
Estonia	354	355	350	344	348	347	346	347	350	356
Finland	1 380	1 400	1 377	1 385	1 395	1 392	1 383	1 383	1 386	1 392
France	14 607	14 679	14 766	14 808	14 793	14 916	14 934	15 298	15 312	15 332
Germany	22 683	22 719	22 652	22 047	22 137	22 255	22 374	22 490	22 577	23 092
Greece	2 931	2 937	2 926	2 891	2 816	2 763	2 735	2 691	2 665	2 657
Hungary	2 293	2 267	2 257	2 254	2 273	2 311	2 343	2 402	2 445	2 490
Iceland	98	100	96	94	94	93	96	98	100	104
Ireland	1 286	1 291	1 251	1 217	1 202	1 191	1 195	1 192	1 196	1 204
Israel ¹	1 547	1 580	1 625	1 664	1 699	1 918	1 956	1 998	2 032	2 069
Italy	14 520	14 624	14 517	14 459	14 425	14 628	14 589	14 687	14 754	14 850
Japan	39 168	39 042	38 688	38 502	38 247	37 956	37 828	37 765	37 728	37 811
Korea	14 124	14 208	14 318	14 492	14 683	14 891	15 071	15 387	15 543	15 718
Latvia	578	580	550	521	512	511	504	497	499	492
Luxembourg	118	121	130	130	132	138	141	145	150	152
Mexico	28 610	29 254	29 937	30 452	31 003	31 684	31 969	32 288	32 777	33 176
Netherlands	4 765	4 797	4 810	4 734	4 691	4 761	4 804	4 802	4 795	4 804
New Zealand	1 201	1 204	1 206	1 215	1 227	1 224	1 237	1 276	1 309	1 367
Norway	1 315	1 360	1 358	1 370	1 379	1 413	1 422	1 437	1 461	1 466
Poland	9 233	9 317	9 455	9 446	9 504	9 551	9 568	9 593	9 568	9 514
Portugal	2 918	2 914	2 865	2 847	2 837	2 791	2 725	2 681	2 657	2 652
Slovak Republic	1 467	1 488	1 497	1 497	1 496	1 507	1 506	1 510	1 505	1 511
Slovenia	562	565	564	565	551	546	546	548	545	531
Spain	12 894	13 125	13 033	12 959	12 858	12 740	12 521	12 359	12 320	12 214
Sweden	2 540	2 575	2 583	2 621	2 646	2 661	2 688	2 726	2 737	2 765
Switzerland	2 327	2 356	2 395	2 396	2 434	2 460	2 483	2 515	2 550	2 586
Turkey	16 872	17 254	17 609	18 038	18 674	18 957	19 418	20 052	20 455	20 894
United Kingdom	16 712	16 916	16 920	16 983	17 094	17 241	17 331	17 434	17 570	17 715
United States	82 136	82 520	82 123	81 985	81 975	82 327	82 667	82 882	83 620	84 755
OECD-Total	328 410	331 205	331 712	332 134	333 567	335 830	337 322	339 639	342 098	345 452
G7	199 268	200 094	199 287	198 488	198 474	199 208	199 718	200 628	201 744	203 797
Euro area	87 015	87 574	87 267	86 426	86 187	86 514	86 365	86 696	86 789	87 377
European Union ²	130 698	131 667	131 469	130 418	130 144	130 744	130 760	131 392	131 662	132 311
Brazil	54 370	55 530	56 166	..	56 622	57 143	57 540	58 867	58 626	..
Colombia	11 326	11 543	12 061	12 399	12 711	12 974	13 096	13 301	13 566	13 713
Russian Federation	38 103	38 681	38 527	38 575	38 717	38 720	38 720	38 729	39 433	39 470

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 5. Employment, thousands

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	10 434	10 731	10 806	11 022	11 215	11 347	11 451	11 532	11 752	11 943
Austria	3 924	3 994	3 982	4 017	4 052	4 084	4 105	4 113	4 148	4 220
Belgium	4 380	4 446	4 421	4 489	4 509	4 524	4 530	4 544	4 552	4 587
Canada	16 769	17 010	16 728	16 964	17 221	17 438	17 691	17 802	17 947	18 080
Chile	6 449	6 641	6 593	7 131	7 487	7 626	7 786	7 903	8 028	8 115
Czech Republic	4 922	5 003	4 934	4 885	4 873	4 890	4 937	4 974	5 042	5 139
Denmark	2 804	2 853	2 770	2 706	2 703	2 689	2 688	2 714	2 752	2 840
Estonia	658	656	594	568	603	615	621	625	641	645
Finland	2 492	2 531	2 457	2 447	2 474	2 483	2 457	2 447	2 437	2 448
France	25 587	25 926	25 674	25 731	25 759	25 804	25 785	26 396	26 424	26 584
Germany	37 989	38 541	38 471	37 993	38 787	39 126	39 531	39 871	40 211	41 267
Greece	4 564	4 610	4 556	4 390	4 054	3 695	3 513	3 536	3 611	3 674
Hungary	3 902	3 848	3 748	3 732	3 759	3 827	3 893	4 101	4 211	4 352
Iceland	176	177	166	166	166	168	173	178	184	190
Ireland	2 143	2 128	1 961	1 882	1 849	1 838	1 881	1 914	1 964	2 020
Israel ¹	2 682	2 777	2 841	2 938	3 025	3 359	3 450	3 556	3 644	3 737
Italy	22 894	23 090	22 699	22 527	22 598	22 566	22 191	22 279	22 465	22 758
Japan	64 275	64 092	63 145	62 982	62 934	62 797	63 266	63 712	64 015	64 649
Korea	23 433	23 577	23 506	23 829	24 244	24 681	25 066	25 599	25 936	26 235
Latvia	1 057	1 055	909	851	862	876	894	885	896	893
Luxembourg	203	202	217	221	225	236	239	246	257	260
Mexico	44 231	44 944	45 435	46 122	47 139	48 707	49 227	49 415	50 611	51 595
Netherlands	8 464	8 593	8 596	8 370	8 291	8 345	8 285	8 236	8 319	8 427
New Zealand	2 169	2 176	2 147	2 157	2 188	2 183	2 227	2 305	2 357	2 466
Norway	2 434	2 514	2 499	2 501	2 536	2 585	2 602	2 627	2 641	2 638
Poland	15 240	15 800	15 868	15 473	15 562	15 591	15 568	15 862	16 084	16 197
Portugal	5 093	5 117	4 969	4 898	4 740	4 547	4 429	4 500	4 549	4 605
Slovak Republic	2 358	2 434	2 366	2 318	2 315	2 329	2 329	2 363	2 424	2 492
Slovenia	985	996	981	966	936	924	906	917	917	915
Spain	20 580	20 470	19 107	18 724	18 421	17 633	17 139	17 344	17 866	18 342
Sweden	4 541	4 593	4 499	4 524	4 626	4 657	4 704	4 772	4 837	4 910
Switzerland	4 122	4 229	4 268	4 208	4 298	4 351	4 393	4 469	4 538	4 604
Turkey	20 750	21 193	21 271	22 593	24 099	24 819	25 520	25 931	26 619	27 216
United Kingdom	29 261	29 520	29 059	29 125	29 282	29 596	29 954	30 671	31 193	31 628
United States	146 047	145 363	139 878	139 064	139 869	142 469	143 929	146 305	148 833	151 436
OECD-Total	548 009	551 830	542 120	542 513	547 703	553 406	557 361	564 643	572 903	582 105
G7	342 821	343 543	335 653	334 386	336 451	339 797	342 348	347 037	351 088	356 402
Euro area	145 354	146 759	143 820	142 198	142 296	141 457	140 670	142 078	143 559	146 053
European Union ²	220 363	222 876	218 952	216 121	216 219	215 811	215 422	218 333	220 830	224 173
Brazil	88 990	91 814	92 226	..	93 501	94 940	95 533	98 283	94 465	..
Colombia	16 929	17 280	18 191	18 972	19 719	20 397	20 785	21 250	21 795	21 958
Russian Federation	70 570	70 965	69 305	69 804	70 857	71 545	71 391	71 539	72 324	72 393

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 6. Employment, index

2010=100

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	94.7	97.4	98.0	100.0	101.7	103.0	103.9	104.6	106.6	108.4
Austria	97.7	99.4	99.1	100.0	100.9	101.7	102.2	102.4	103.3	105.1
Belgium	97.6	99.0	98.5	100.0	100.5	100.8	100.9	101.2	101.4	102.2
Canada	98.9	100.3	98.6	100.0	101.5	102.8	104.3	104.9	105.8	106.6
Chile	90.4	93.1	92.5	100.0	105.0	106.9	109.2	110.8	112.6	113.8
Czech Republic	100.8	102.4	101.0	100.0	99.7	100.1	101.1	101.8	103.2	105.2
Denmark	103.6	105.4	102.4	100.0	99.9	99.4	99.3	100.3	101.7	104.9
Estonia	115.8	115.5	104.6	100.0	106.2	108.3	109.4	110.0	112.8	113.5
Finland	101.8	103.4	100.4	100.0	101.1	101.5	100.4	100.0	99.6	100.0
France	99.4	100.8	99.8	100.0	100.1	100.3	100.2	102.6	102.7	103.3
Germany	100.0	101.4	101.3	100.0	102.1	103.0	104.0	104.9	105.8	108.6
Greece	104.0	105.0	103.8	100.0	92.4	84.2	80.0	80.6	82.3	83.7
Hungary	104.5	103.1	100.4	100.0	100.7	102.5	104.3	109.9	112.8	116.6
Iceland	105.9	106.8	100.3	100.0	100.1	101.3	104.5	107.2	110.8	114.9
Ireland	113.9	113.1	104.2	100.0	98.2	97.6	99.9	101.7	104.3	107.3
Israel ¹	91.3	94.5	96.7	100.0	102.9	114.3	117.4	121.0	124.0	127.2
Italy	101.6	102.5	100.8	100.0	100.3	100.2	98.5	98.9	99.7	101.0
Japan	102.1	101.8	100.3	100.0	99.9	99.7	100.5	101.2	101.6	102.6
Korea	98.3	98.9	98.6	100.0	101.7	103.6	105.2	107.4	108.8	110.1
Latvia	124.3	124.0	106.8	100.0	101.3	102.9	105.1	104.0	105.3	105.0
Luxembourg	91.9	91.7	98.4	100.0	101.8	106.9	108.1	111.2	116.6	118.0
Mexico	95.9	97.4	98.5	100.0	102.2	105.6	106.7	107.1	109.7	111.9
Netherlands	101.1	102.7	102.7	100.0	99.1	99.7	99.0	98.4	99.4	100.7
New Zealand	100.5	100.9	99.6	100.0	101.5	101.2	103.3	106.9	109.3	114.3
Norway	97.3	100.5	99.9	100.0	101.4	103.4	104.0	105.0	105.6	105.5
Poland	98.5	102.1	102.6	100.0	100.6	100.8	100.6	102.5	103.9	104.7
Portugal	104.0	104.5	101.4	100.0	96.8	92.8	90.4	91.9	92.9	94.0
Slovak Republic	101.7	105.0	102.1	100.0	99.9	100.5	100.5	102.0	104.6	107.5
Slovenia	102.0	103.1	101.5	100.0	96.9	95.6	93.8	94.9	95.0	94.7
Spain	109.9	109.3	102.0	100.0	98.4	94.2	91.5	92.6	95.4	98.0
Sweden	100.4	101.5	99.5	100.0	102.3	102.9	104.0	105.5	106.9	108.5
Switzerland	98.0	100.5	101.4	100.0	102.1	103.4	104.4	106.2	107.9	109.4
Turkey	91.8	93.8	94.1	100.0	106.7	109.9	113.0	114.8	117.8	120.5
United Kingdom	100.5	101.4	99.8	100.0	100.5	101.6	102.8	105.3	107.1	108.6
United States	105.0	104.5	100.6	100.0	100.6	102.4	103.5	105.2	107.0	108.9
OECD-Total	101.0	101.7	99.9	100.0	101.0	102.0	102.7	104.1	105.6	107.3
G7	102.5	102.7	100.4	100.0	100.6	101.6	102.4	103.8	105.0	106.6
Euro area	102.2	103.2	101.1	100.0	100.1	99.5	98.9	99.9	101.0	102.7
European Union ²	102.0	103.1	101.3	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.7	101.0	102.2	103.7
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	89.2	91.1	95.9	100.0	103.9	107.5	109.6	112.0	114.9	115.7
Russian Federation	101.1	101.7	99.3	100.0	101.5	102.5	102.3	102.5	103.6	103.7

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 7. Female employment, thousands

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	4 702	4 851	4 926	5 001	5 106	5 184	5 249	5 297	5 423	5 543
Austria	1 786	1 831	1 849	1 869	1 890	1 913	1 925	1 937	1 954	1 986
Belgium	1 937	1 985	1 991	2 031	2 047	2 058	2 080	2 108	2 118	2 121
Canada	7 930	8 045	8 024	8 113	8 199	8 315	8 445	8 474	8 524	8 625
Chile	2 301	2 421	2 453	2 769	2 967	3 053	3 142	3 236	3 277	3 312
Czech Republic	2 116	2 139	2 111	2 087	2 095	2 111	2 143	2 157	2 205	2 262
Denmark	1 312	1 336	1 316	1 292	1 282	1 276	1 278	1 282	1 291	1 336
Estonia	323	322	303	290	300	306	307	305	313	315
Finland	1 202	1 216	1 202	1 188	1 196	1 206	1 195	1 193	1 188	1 182
France	12 042	12 234	12 189	12 210	12 228	12 297	12 351	12 713	12 766	12 823
Germany	17 244	17 509	17 655	17 570	17 986	18 108	18 389	18 570	18 757	19 203
Greece	1 787	1 824	1 834	1 789	1 664	1 527	1 448	1 480	1 524	1 544
Hungary	1 773	1 755	1 723	1 740	1 738	1 778	1 789	1 880	1 927	1 989
Iceland	80	81	79	79	80	80	83	85	88	89
Ireland	922	935	898	872	860	857	865	875	897	925
Israel ¹	1 240	1 288	1 339	1 386	1 421	1 571	1 614	1 675	1 715	1 765
Italy	9 083	9 270	9 158	9 152	9 258	9 372	9 276	9 334	9 380	9 525
Japan	26 650	26 643	26 495	26 563	26 544	26 578	27 068	27 368	27 638	28 101
Korea	9 826	9 874	9 772	9 914	10 091	10 294	10 494	10 761	10 965	11 114
Latvia	517	524	474	448	445	447	453	446	452	455
Luxembourg	89	87	93	96	97	104	105	110	116	118
Mexico	16 600	16 803	17 109	17 314	17 753	18 584	18 829	18 679	19 228	19 696
Netherlands	3 832	3 917	3 948	3 844	3 816	3 845	3 827	3 776	3 836	3 891
New Zealand	1 008	1 020	1 011	1 013	1 032	1 034	1 055	1 090	1 113	1 164
Norway	1 153	1 191	1 190	1 186	1 204	1 223	1 230	1 243	1 246	1 251
Poland	6 838	7 082	7 146	6 907	6 914	6 940	6 927	7 084	7 217	7 264
Portugal	2 367	2 391	2 357	2 329	2 253	2 190	2 141	2 180	2 214	2 244
Slovak Republic	1 036	1 070	1 040	1 033	1 023	1 025	1 034	1 047	1 075	1 114
Slovenia	446	453	450	443	430	424	411	417	417	424
Spain	8 513	8 665	8 374	8 301	8 269	8 025	7 823	7 902	8 106	8 341
Sweden	2 150	2 171	2 140	2 130	2 188	2 215	2 237	2 270	2 307	2 348
Switzerland	1 863	1 940	1 964	1 919	1 963	1 996	2 024	2 072	2 108	2 144
Turkey	5 357	5 597	5 868	6 424	6 969	7 308	7 641	7 690	8 041	8 317
United Kingdom	13 471	13 630	13 576	13 598	13 664	13 788	14 001	14 346	14 582	14 786
United States	67 792	67 876	66 208	65 705	65 579	66 914	67 577	68 613	69 703	70 868
OECD-Total	237 285	239 973	238 264	238 606	240 552	243 944	246 456	249 694	253 709	258 181
G7	154 212	155 208	153 305	152 911	153 458	155 371	157 107	159 418	161 349	163 929
Euro area	64 057	65 161	64 733	64 366	64 662	64 606	64 528	65 312	66 040	67 156
European Union ²	98 238	99 837	99 205	98 157	98 466	98 622	98 752	100 223	101 410	102 923
Brazil	37 884	39 154	39 504	..	39 637	40 434	40 851	42 558	40 483	..
Colombia	6 592	6 762	7 261	7 689	8 054	8 448	8 660	8 881	9 144	9 221
Russian Federation	34 921	34 827	34 242	34 304	34 824	35 075	34 913	34 934	35 187	35 192

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 8. Female employment as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	45.1	45.2	45.6	45.4	45.5	45.7	45.8	45.9	46.1	46.4
Austria	45.5	45.8	46.4	46.5	46.6	46.8	46.9	47.1	47.1	47.1
Belgium	44.2	44.7	45.0	45.2	45.4	45.5	45.9	46.4	46.5	46.2
Canada	47.3	47.3	48.0	47.8	47.6	47.7	47.7	47.6	47.5	47.7
Chile	35.7	36.5	37.2	38.8	39.6	40.0	40.4	40.9	40.8	40.8
Czech Republic	43.0	42.8	42.8	42.7	43.0	43.2	43.4	43.4	43.7	44.0
Denmark	46.8	46.8	47.5	47.7	47.4	47.5	47.5	47.2	46.9	47.1
Estonia	49.1	49.0	51.0	51.1	49.8	49.7	49.3	48.8	48.8	48.9
Finland	48.2	48.1	48.9	48.6	48.3	48.6	48.7	48.8	48.8	48.3
France	47.1	47.2	47.5	47.5	47.5	47.7	47.9	48.2	48.3	48.2
Germany	45.4	45.4	45.9	46.2	46.4	46.3	46.5	46.6	46.6	46.5
Greece	39.1	39.6	40.2	40.8	41.0	41.3	41.2	41.9	42.2	42.0
Hungary	45.4	45.6	46.0	46.6	46.2	46.5	46.0	45.9	45.8	45.7
Iceland	45.4	45.6	47.4	47.8	48.0	47.9	47.8	47.8	47.7	46.9
Ireland	43.0	43.9	45.8	46.3	46.5	46.6	46.0	45.7	45.7	45.8
Israel ¹	46.2	46.4	47.1	47.2	47.0	46.8	46.8	47.1	47.1	47.2
Italy	39.7	40.1	40.3	40.6	41.0	41.5	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.9
Japan	41.5	41.6	42.0	42.2	42.2	42.3	42.8	43.0	43.2	43.5
Korea	41.9	41.9	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.0	42.3	42.4
Latvia	48.9	49.6	52.1	52.7	51.7	51.1	50.7	50.4	50.5	50.9
Luxembourg	44.0	42.9	42.8	43.4	43.3	44.1	44.0	44.6	45.2	45.2
Mexico	37.5	37.4	37.7	37.5	37.7	38.2	38.2	37.8	38.0	38.2
Netherlands	45.3	45.6	45.9	45.9	46.0	46.1	46.2	45.9	46.1	46.2
New Zealand	46.5	46.9	47.1	47.0	47.2	47.4	47.4	47.3	47.2	47.2
Norway	47.4	47.4	47.6	47.4	47.5	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.2	47.4
Poland	44.9	44.8	45.0	44.6	44.4	44.5	44.5	44.7	44.9	44.8
Portugal	46.5	46.7	47.4	47.5	47.5	48.2	48.3	48.4	48.7	48.7
Slovak Republic	43.9	44.0	43.9	44.6	44.2	44.0	44.4	44.3	44.3	44.7
Slovenia	45.2	45.5	45.9	45.8	45.9	45.9	45.4	45.5	45.4	46.3
Spain	41.4	42.3	43.8	44.3	44.9	45.5	45.6	45.6	45.4	45.5
Sweden	47.4	47.3	47.6	47.1	47.3	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.7	47.8
Switzerland	45.2	45.9	46.0	45.6	45.7	45.9	46.1	46.4	46.4	46.6
Turkey	25.8	26.4	27.6	28.4	28.9	29.4	29.9	29.7	30.2	30.6
United Kingdom	46.0	46.2	46.7	46.7	46.7	46.6	46.7	46.8	46.7	46.7
United States	46.4	46.7	47.3	47.2	46.9	47.0	47.0	46.9	46.8	46.8
OECD-Total	43.3	43.5	44.0	44.0	43.9	44.1	44.2	44.2	44.3	44.4
G7	45.0	45.2	45.7	45.7	45.6	45.7	45.9	45.9	46.0	46.0
Euro area	44.1	44.4	45.0	45.3	45.4	45.7	45.9	46.0	46.0	46.0
European Union ²	44.6	44.8	45.3	45.4	45.5	45.7	45.8	45.9	45.9	45.9
Brazil	42.6	42.6	42.8	..	42.4	42.6	42.8	43.3	42.9	..
Colombia	38.9	39.1	39.9	40.5	40.8	41.4	41.7	41.8	42.0	42.0
Russian Federation	49.5	49.1	49.4	49.1	49.1	49.0	48.9	48.8	48.7	48.6

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 9. Male employment, thousands

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	5 732	5 880	5 879	6 021	6 109	6 164	6 202	6 235	6 329	6 399
Austria	2 138	2 164	2 133	2 148	2 162	2 171	2 180	2 175	2 194	2 234
Belgium	2 444	2 461	2 429	2 458	2 462	2 466	2 451	2 435	2 434	2 466
Canada	8 839	8 965	8 703	8 852	9 023	9 123	9 246	9 328	9 423	9 455
Chile	4 147	4 221	4 139	4 361	4 520	4 573	4 645	4 667	4 751	4 803
Czech Republic	2 806	2 863	2 824	2 798	2 778	2 779	2 794	2 817	2 837	2 877
Denmark	1 492	1 517	1 454	1 415	1 421	1 413	1 410	1 433	1 461	1 503
Estonia	335	334	291	278	303	309	315	320	328	329
Finland	1 290	1 315	1 255	1 259	1 278	1 277	1 261	1 254	1 249	1 267
France	13 545	13 692	13 485	13 520	13 531	13 508	13 434	13 684	13 658	13 761
Germany	20 745	21 033	20 816	20 423	20 802	21 019	21 143	21 301	21 454	22 065
Greece	2 777	2 787	2 722	2 601	2 390	2 168	2 065	2 056	2 086	2 129
Hungary	2 129	2 094	2 025	1 993	2 021	2 049	2 104	2 221	2 283	2 362
Iceland	96	96	88	86	86	87	90	93	96	101
Ireland	1 222	1 194	1 064	1 010	989	981	1 016	1 039	1 067	1 095
Israel ¹	1 442	1 489	1 502	1 552	1 604	1 788	1 835	1 880	1 928	1 972
Italy	13 812	13 820	13 541	13 375	13 340	13 194	12 914	12 945	13 085	13 233
Japan	37 630	37 453	36 657	36 433	36 390	36 224	36 203	36 352	36 388	36 550
Korea	13 607	13 703	13 734	13 915	14 153	14 387	14 573	14 839	14 971	15 122
Latvia	540	531	435	403	416	428	441	438	444	438
Luxembourg	114	116	124	125	127	132	134	136	141	143
Mexico	27 631	28 141	28 327	28 807	29 386	30 123	30 398	30 737	31 384	31 899
Netherlands	4 631	4 676	4 648	4 526	4 475	4 501	4 459	4 460	4 482	4 536
New Zealand	1 161	1 156	1 136	1 144	1 156	1 149	1 172	1 216	1 244	1 302
Norway	1 281	1 323	1 309	1 315	1 332	1 362	1 371	1 384	1 395	1 387
Poland	8 403	8 718	8 722	8 566	8 648	8 651	8 641	8 778	8 867	8 933
Portugal	2 725	2 725	2 612	2 569	2 487	2 357	2 288	2 319	2 334	2 361
Slovak Republic	1 322	1 364	1 326	1 285	1 292	1 303	1 295	1 316	1 349	1 378
Slovenia	540	543	531	523	506	500	495	499	501	491
Spain	12 067	11 805	10 733	10 424	10 152	9 608	9 316	9 443	9 760	10 001
Sweden	2 390	2 422	2 359	2 394	2 438	2 442	2 468	2 502	2 530	2 562
Switzerland	2 259	2 289	2 304	2 289	2 335	2 355	2 369	2 398	2 430	2 461
Turkey	15 392	15 596	15 402	16 169	17 131	17 511	17 878	18 241	18 578	18 898
United Kingdom	15 790	15 890	15 483	15 527	15 618	15 808	15 953	16 325	16 611	16 842
United States	78 254	77 486	73 670	73 359	74 290	75 555	76 353	77 692	79 131	80 568
OECD-Total	310 729	311 862	303 863	303 920	307 151	309 466	310 911	314 957	319 203	323 926
G7	188 615	188 340	182 354	181 488	182 993	184 430	185 247	187 627	189 749	192 474
Euro area	81 297	81 597	79 087	77 832	77 634	76 851	76 142	76 766	77 519	78 898
European Union ²	122 125	123 039	119 748	117 964	117 753	117 190	116 670	118 110	119 419	121 250
Brazil	51 105	52 660	52 722	..	53 864	54 506	54 682	55 725	53 982	..
Colombia	10 336	10 518	10 931	11 283	11 666	11 950	12 125	12 369	12 650	12 737
Russian Federation	35 650	36 139	35 063	35 500	36 032	36 470	36 478	36 605	37 137	37 201

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 10. Male employment as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	54.9	54.8	54.4	54.6	54.5	54.3	54.2	54.1	53.9	53.6
Austria	54.5	54.2	53.6	53.5	53.4	53.2	53.1	52.9	52.9	52.9
Belgium	55.8	55.3	55.0	54.8	54.6	54.5	54.1	53.6	53.5	53.8
Canada	52.7	52.7	52.0	52.2	52.4	52.3	52.3	52.4	52.5	52.3
Chile	64.3	63.5	62.8	61.2	60.4	60.0	59.6	59.1	59.2	59.2
Czech Republic	57.0	57.2	57.2	57.3	57.0	56.8	56.6	56.6	56.3	56.0
Denmark	53.2	53.2	52.5	52.3	52.6	52.5	52.5	52.8	53.1	52.9
Estonia	50.9	51.0	49.0	48.9	50.2	50.3	50.7	51.2	51.2	51.1
Finland	51.8	51.9	51.1	51.4	51.7	51.4	51.3	51.2	51.2	51.7
France	52.9	52.8	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.3	52.1	51.8	51.7	51.8
Germany	54.6	54.6	54.1	53.8	53.6	53.7	53.5	53.4	53.4	53.5
Greece	60.9	60.4	59.8	59.2	59.0	58.7	58.8	58.1	57.8	58.0
Hungary	54.6	54.4	54.0	53.4	53.8	53.5	54.0	54.1	54.2	54.3
Iceland	54.6	54.4	52.7	52.2	52.0	52.1	52.2	52.2	52.3	53.1
Ireland	57.0	56.1	54.2	53.7	53.5	53.4	54.0	54.3	54.3	54.2
Israel ¹	53.8	53.6	52.9	52.8	53.0	53.2	53.2	52.9	52.9	52.8
Italy	60.3	59.9	59.7	59.4	59.0	58.5	58.2	58.1	58.2	58.1
Japan	58.5	58.4	58.1	57.8	57.8	57.7	57.2	57.1	56.8	56.5
Korea	58.1	58.1	58.4	58.4	58.4	58.3	58.1	58.0	57.7	57.6
Latvia	51.1	50.4	47.9	47.3	48.3	48.9	49.3	49.6	49.5	49.1
Luxembourg	56.0	57.1	57.1	56.6	56.6	55.9	55.9	55.4	54.8	54.8
Mexico	62.5	62.6	62.3	62.5	62.3	61.8	61.8	62.2	62.0	61.8
Netherlands	54.7	54.4	54.1	54.1	54.0	53.9	53.8	54.1	53.9	53.8
New Zealand	53.5	53.1	52.9	53.0	52.8	52.6	52.6	52.7	52.8	52.8
Norway	52.6	52.6	52.4	52.6	52.5	52.7	52.7	52.7	52.8	52.6
Poland	55.1	55.2	55.0	55.4	55.6	55.5	55.5	55.3	55.1	55.2
Portugal	53.5	53.3	52.6	52.5	52.5	51.8	51.7	51.5	51.3	51.3
Slovak Republic	56.1	56.0	56.1	55.4	55.8	56.0	55.6	55.7	55.7	55.3
Slovenia	54.8	54.5	54.1	54.2	54.1	54.1	54.6	54.5	54.6	53.7
Spain	58.6	57.7	56.2	55.7	55.1	54.5	54.4	54.4	54.6	54.5
Sweden	52.6	52.7	52.4	52.9	52.7	52.4	52.5	52.4	52.3	52.2
Switzerland	54.8	54.1	54.0	54.4	54.3	54.1	53.9	53.6	53.6	53.4
Turkey	74.2	73.6	72.4	71.6	71.1	70.6	70.1	70.3	69.8	69.4
United Kingdom	54.0	53.8	53.3	53.3	53.3	53.4	53.3	53.2	53.3	53.3
United States	53.6	53.3	52.7	52.8	53.1	53.0	53.0	53.1	53.2	53.2
OECD-Total	56.7	56.5	56.1	56.0	56.1	55.9	55.8	55.8	55.7	55.6
G7	55.0	54.8	54.3	54.3	54.4	54.3	54.1	54.1	54.0	54.0
Euro area	55.9	55.6	55.0	54.7	54.6	54.3	54.1	54.0	54.0	54.0
European Union ²	55.4	55.2	54.7	54.6	54.5	54.3	54.2	54.1	54.1	54.1
Brazil	57.4	57.4	57.2	..	57.6	57.4	57.2	56.7	57.1	..
Colombia	61.1	60.9	60.1	59.5	59.2	58.6	58.3	58.2	58.0	58.0
Russian Federation	50.5	50.9	50.6	50.9	50.9	51.0	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.4

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2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 11. Employment in agriculture, thousands

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	346	345	348	355	315	317	299	323	311	315
Austria	231 |	210	212	209	200	191	188	199	188	184
Belgium	81 |	69	66	61 |	59	53	62	55	54	57 |
Canada	419	406	395	379	376	375	382	370	360	352
Chile	774	764	737	756	768	761 |	728	727	737	758
Czech Republic	173 |	159	154	151 |	146	149	150	137	147	149
Denmark	83 |	73	72	65	65	70	68	67	69 |	71
Estonia	31	26	24	24	27	28	26	24	25	25
Finland	111 |	114	113	108	104	103	101	104	103	94
France	880	706	749	745	746	750	786 |	744	716	754
Germany	858	688	647 |	626 |	638	611	572	570	561	540
Greece	520 |	514 |	533	544	501	481	481	480	466	455
Hungary	180	166	173	169	184	194	186	191	206	219
Iceland	6 |	8	8	9	9	9	8	8	8	7
Ireland	116	115 |	96	85	83	86	107	109	110	113
Israel ¹	43	48	48	48	43	51 |	43	40	37	38
Italy	924	854	838	849	832	833	799	812	843	884
Japan	2 720	2 680	2 620 |	2 520	2 230	2 400	2 330	2 300	2 280	2 220
Korea	1 723	1 686	1 648	1 567	1 542	1 528	1 520	1 452	1 345	1 287
Latvia	..	84	79	73	77	73	72	66	71	69
Luxembourg	4	3 |	3	2	3	3	4	3 |	..	..
Mexico	5 962	6 059	6 058	6 417	6 246	6 573	6 594	6 680	6 773	6 615
Netherlands	242	224	218 |	233 |	206	205 |	159	174	178	175
New Zealand	155	152	147	145	151	147	143	143	143	160
Norway	57	65	67	64	60	58	57	59	53	55
Poland	2 239	2 206	2 107 |	2 019	2 008	1 960	1 867	1 819	1 849	1 708
Portugal	584	585	569	549 |	484	491	453	389	343	318
Slovak Republic	99	96	85	75 |	71	75	77	83	77	72
Slovenia	96	85	89	85	80	77	77	88	64	46
Spain	873	828	788	786	755	743	737	736	737	775
Sweden	99 |	97	98	95	92	95	95	94	98	92
Switzerland	164	140	131 |	139	144	148	150	155	152	151
Turkey	4 847	4 994	4 881	5 355	5 822	5 846	5 850 |	5 468	5 432	5 307
United Kingdom	385 |	318	321	352	355	348	314	382	352	354
United States	2 095	2 168	2 103	2 206	2 254	2 186	2 130	2 237	2 422	2 460
OECD-Total	..	27 789 |	27 380 |	27 820 |	27 883 |	27 900 |	27 536 |	27 157 |	27 092 e	26 785 e
G7	8 279 |	7 827	7 676 |	7 683 |	7 492 |	7 346	7 163 |	7 213	7 342	7 373
Euro area	5 990	5 336	5 245	5 181	4 989	4 929	4 823	4 774	4 675	4 686
European Union ²	12 214	11 522	11 322	11 184	10 770	10 682	10 363	10 264	9 934	9 555
Brazil	15 940	15 694	15 393	..	14 323	13 569	13 568	14 025	13 171	..
Colombia	3 142	3 176	3 440	3 561	3 634	3 622	3 549	3 495	3 544	3 571
Russian Federation	6 268	6 058	5 739	5 418	5 446	5 242	4 992	4 811	4 853	4 863

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 12. Employment in agriculture, index

2010=100

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	97.3	97.1	98.1	100.0	88.8	89.2	84.2	91.0	87.7	88.7
Austria	110.4 |	100.2	101.2	100.0	95.5	91.2	89.7	95.0	89.8	87.6
Belgium	134.0 |	113.8	108.4	100.0 |	96.6	87.4	101.5	91.2	88.3	94.6 |
Canada	110.6	107.0	104.3	100.0	99.1	98.9	100.8	97.7	95.0	93.0
Chile	102.3	101.1	97.4	100.0	101.6	100.7 |	96.3	96.2	97.5	100.3
Czech Republic	114.5 |	105.0	101.7	100.0 |	96.3	98.6	98.9	90.4	97.5	98.6
Denmark	127.4 |	111.0	109.3	100.0	99.0	106.3	104.0	102.7	104.7 |	108.7
Estonia	129.3	106.8	100.7	100.0	111.3	115.5	110.7	100.8	104.5	104.7
Finland	102.7 |	105.3	104.8	100.0	96.4	95.1	93.5	95.9	94.8	87.2
France	118.2	94.8	100.6	100.0	100.2	100.7	105.6 |	99.9	96.2	101.2
Germany	137.1	109.9	103.4 |	100.0 |	101.9	97.6	91.4	91.0	89.5	86.2
Greece	95.5 |	94.4 |	97.9	100.0	92.0	88.3	88.4	88.2	85.6	83.5
Hungary	106.4	98.0	101.9	100.0	108.4	114.4	109.7	112.7	121.6	129.3
Iceland	64.3 |	87.8	86.5	100.0	98.4	100.3	83.0	87.0	83.8	80.3
Ireland	136.2	135.3 |	113.0	100.0	97.3	100.7	125.3	127.9	128.9	132.4
Israel ¹	90.8	100.3	100.3	100.0	89.0	107.7 |	90.1	83.7	78.1	78.9
Italy	108.8	100.6	98.7	100.0	98.0	98.2	94.1	95.6	99.3	104.1
Japan	107.9	106.3	104.0 |	100.0	88.5	95.2	92.5	91.3	90.5	88.1
Korea	110.0	107.6	105.2	100.0	98.4	97.5	97.0	92.7	85.9	82.1
Latvia	..	114.5	108.5	100.0	104.6	100.0	98.2	90.5	97.0	93.7
Luxembourg	161.3	144.1 |	123.7	100.0	115.1	132.3	158.1	148.4 |	..	..
Mexico	92.9	94.4	94.4	100.0	97.3	102.4	102.8	104.1	105.5	103.1
Netherlands	104.0	96.1	93.7 |	100.0 |	88.5	88.2 |	68.4	74.8	76.5	75.3
New Zealand	106.9	104.8	101.4	100.0	104.1	101.4	98.6	98.6	98.6	110.3
Norway	88.7	101.5	105.9	100.0	94.2	90.3	89.9	92.5	83.2	86.3
Poland	110.9	109.3	104.4 |	100.0	99.5	97.1	92.5	90.1	91.6	84.6
Portugal	106.5	106.7	103.7	100.0 |	88.2	89.6	82.6	70.9	62.4	58.0
Slovak Republic	132.5	128.5	113.3	100.0 |	95.1	100.5	102.8	110.3	102.8	96.0
Slovenia	113.6	100.4	104.9	100.0	94.4	90.9	90.3	103.4	75.6	53.8
Spain	111.1	105.4	100.3	100.0	96.1	94.6	93.7	93.6	93.7	98.5
Sweden	104.6 |	102.3	103.0	100.0	96.7	100.7	100.4	98.8	103.3	97.1
Switzerland	117.8	100.8	94.5 |	100.0	104.0	106.4	107.7	111.5	109.4	108.5
Turkey	90.5	93.3	91.1	100.0	108.7	109.2	109.2 |	102.1	101.4	99.1
United Kingdom	109.5 |	90.5	91.2	100.0	100.9	99.1	89.3	108.5	100.2	100.6
United States	95.0	98.3	95.3	100.0	102.2	99.1	96.5	101.4	109.8	111.5
OECD-Total	..	99.9 |	98.4 |	100.0 |	100.2 |	100.3 |	99.0 |	97.6 |	97.4 e	96.3 e
G7	107.8 |	101.9	99.9 |	100.0 |	97.5 |	95.6	93.2 |	93.9	95.6	96.0
Euro area	115.6	103.0	101.2	100.0	96.3	95.1	93.1	92.2	90.2	90.4
European Union ²	109.2	103.0	101.2	100.0	96.3	95.5	92.7	91.8	88.8	85.4
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	88.2	89.2	96.6	100.0	102.0	101.7	99.7	98.1	99.5	100.3
Russian Federation	115.7	111.8	105.9	100.0	100.5	96.7	92.1	88.8	89.6	89.8

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 13. Employment in industry, thousands

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	2 280	2 396	2 353	2 389	2 408	2 432	2 413	2 428	2 371	2 401
Austria	1 098 |	1 048	994	1 000	1 055	1 065	1 063	1 059	1 069	1 079
Belgium	1 070 |	1 097	1 038	1 049 |	1 047	984	984 e	973 e	978 e	976 e
Canada	3 538	3 561	3 312	3 336	3 415	3 488	3 518	3 516	3 500	3 468
Chile	1 533	1 587	1 531	1 637	1 750	1 817 |	1 886	1 883	1 904	1 884
Czech Republic	1 979 |	2 027	1 903	1 856 |	1 873	1 864	1 852	1 892	1 917	1 956
Denmark	650 |	659 e	563 e	532 e	538 e	529	522	521	529 |	524 e
Estonia	231	229 e	186 e	172 e	193 e	189 e	..	..	..	..
Finland	639 |	634	586	568	566	563	559	533	527	541
France	5 943	5 993	5 789	5 688	5 677	5 590	5 449 |	5 375	5 317	5 325
Germany	11 357	11 309	11 078 |	10 756 |	10 952	11 031	10 981	11 184	11 134	11 300
Greece	1 015 |	1 024 |	963	860	717	611	547	530	539	560
Hungary	1 283	1 240	1 168	1 146	1 159	1 140	1 164	1 246	1 275	1 323
Iceland	37 |	38 e	31 e	30 e	30 e	30 e	31 e	..	..	..
Ireland	577	527 |	417	366	348	336	342	348	374	394
Israel ¹	582	597	570	587	595	585 |	609	622	634	645
Italy	7 003	6 881	6 637	6 445	6 393	6 224	6 002	5 993	5 976	5 945
Japan	17 870	17 460	16 910 |	16 440	15 570	16 260	16 290	16 370	16 260	16 240 e
Korea	6 027	5 954	5 747	5 945	6 005	6 041	6 117	6 309	6 503	6 530
Latvia	..	312 e	223 e	197 e	199 e	207 e	214 e	213 e	216 e	218 e
Luxembourg	34	29 |	26	26	28	27	26	24 |	27	26
Mexico	11 416	11 671	10 915	11 172	11 449	11 559	11 770	12 134	12 543	13 152
Netherlands	1 569	1 514	1 426 |	1 335 |	1 270	1 292 |	1 254	1 232	1 261	1 276
New Zealand	478	473	451	450	444	439	449	478	517	503
Norway	515	517	505	492	513	522	527	535	530	512
Poland	4 681	5 036	4 934 |	4 686	4 772	4 740	4 752	4 836	4 896	5 074
Portugal	1 578	1 483	1 382	1 335 |	1 273	1 144	1 050	1 074	1 108	1 128
Slovak Republic	928	977	897	860 |	868	874	834	837	875	909
Slovenia	343	348	323	314	295	285	280	282	290	301
Spain	5 959	5 697	4 697	4 302	4 009	3 645	3 385	3 373	3 556	3 596
Sweden	979 |	975	904	898	918	910	896	883	879	888
Switzerland	923	893	893 |	899	916	904	924	921	917	923
Turkey	5 550	5 678	5 382	5 924	6 377	6 460	6 735 |	7 224	7 247	7 287
United Kingdom	6 440 |	6 474	5 661	5 554	5 576	5 588	5 599	5 767	5 780	5 807
United States	28 895	27 697	24 611	23 888	24 193	24 608	25 206	26 001	26 191	26 528
OECD-Total	..	133 235 e	124 180 e	122 280 e	122 862 e	123 198 e	123 667 e	125 974 e	127 095 e	128 620 e
G7	80 722 |	79 088	73 370 |	71 517 |	71 606 |	72 235	72 486 |	73 642	73 604	74 066
Euro area	40 110	39 671	37 144	35 712	35 335	34 506	33 592	33 643	33 868	34 205
European Union ²	60 436	60 814	56 706	54 327	53 993	53 060	52 101	52 600	52 902	53 629
Brazil	19 738	21 001	20 612	..	20 506	21 700	21 754	22 036	20 462	..
Colombia	3 454	3 482	3 648	3 811	4 102	4 242	4 085	4 224	4 302	4 241
Russian Federation	20 635	20 569	19 109	19 402	19 452	19 867	19 794	19 685	19 658	19 507

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2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 14. Employment in industry, index

2010=100

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	95.4	100.3	98.5	100.0	100.8	101.8	101.0	101.6	99.3	100.5
Austria	109.8 |	104.7	99.4	100.0	105.4	106.5	106.3	105.9	106.8	107.8
Belgium	102.0 |	104.5	98.9	100.0 |	99.8	93.8	93.8 e	92.7 e	93.2 e	93.0 e
Canada	106.0	106.7	99.3	100.0	102.3	104.5	105.4	105.4	104.9	103.9
Chile	93.6	97.0	93.5	100.0	106.9	111.0 |	115.2	115.0	116.3	115.1
Czech Republic	106.7 |	109.2	102.6	100.0 |	101.0	100.5	99.8	102.0	103.3	105.4
Denmark	122.1 e	123.8 e	105.7 e	100.0 e	101.1 e	99.4 e	98.1 e	97.9 e	99.4 e	98.5 e
Estonia	134.3 e	133.1 e	108.4 e	100.0 e	112.4 e	110.2 e	110.5 e	111.6 e	113.5 e	111.1 e
Finland	112.6 |	111.6	103.3	100.0	99.8	99.3	98.5	94.0	92.8	95.2
France	104.5	105.4	101.8	100.0	99.8	98.3	95.8 |	94.5	93.5	93.6
Germany	105.6	105.1	103.0 |	100.0 |	101.8	102.6	102.1	104.0	103.5	105.1
Greece	118.1 |	119.1 |	112.0	100.0	83.4	71.1	63.6	61.6	62.7	65.1
Hungary	111.9	108.2	101.9	100.0	101.2	99.5	101.5	108.7	111.3	115.5
Iceland	123.1 e	127.9 e	105.5 e	100.0 e	101.2 e	100.3 e	106.0 e	106.4 e	108.9 e	110.5 e
Ireland	157.6	143.9 |	113.9	100.0	95.0	91.6	93.5	95.1	102.0	107.5
Israel ¹	99.0	101.7	97.1	100.0	101.4	99.7 |	103.7	105.9	108.0	109.9
Italy	108.7	106.8	103.0	100.0	99.2	96.6	93.1	93.0	92.7	92.2
Japan	108.7	106.2	102.9 |	100.0	94.7	98.9	99.1	99.6	98.9	98.8 e
Korea	101.4	100.1	96.7	100.0	101.0	101.6	102.9	106.1	109.4	109.8
Latvia	..	158.4 e	113.1 e	100.0 e	101.1 e	105.2 e	108.8 e	108.2 e	109.7 e	110.4 e
Luxembourg	129.7	108.0 |	97.4	100.0	104.3	103.2	96.4	92.2 |	101.4	97.4
Mexico	102.2	104.5	97.7	100.0	102.5	103.5	105.4	108.6	112.3	117.7
Netherlands	117.5	113.4	106.8 |	100.0 |	95.2	96.8 |	94.0	92.3	94.4	95.6
New Zealand	106.2	105.1	100.2	100.0	98.7	97.6	99.8	106.2	114.9	111.8
Norway	104.7	104.9	102.6	100.0	104.2	106.1	107.0	108.7	107.7	104.0
Poland	99.9	107.5	105.3 |	100.0	101.8	101.2	101.4	103.2	104.5	108.3
Portugal	118.2	111.1	103.5	100.0 |	95.3	85.7	78.6	80.4	83.0	84.5
Slovak Republic	107.9	113.5	104.3	100.0 |	100.9	101.6	97.0	97.4	101.7	105.6
Slovenia	109.5	111.1	103.2	100.0	94.1	90.8	89.2	89.9	92.5	96.1
Spain	138.5	132.4	109.2	100.0	93.2	84.7	78.7	78.4	82.7	83.6
Sweden	109.1 |	108.6	100.7	100.0	102.2	101.4	99.8	98.3	97.9	98.9
Switzerland	102.7	99.4	99.3 |	100.0	101.9	100.7	102.8	102.5	102.0	102.8
Turkey	93.7	95.8	90.8	100.0	107.6	109.0	113.7 |	121.9	122.3	123.0
United Kingdom	115.9 |	116.6	101.9	100.0	100.4	100.6	100.8	103.8	104.1	104.5
United States	121.0	115.9	103.0	100.0	101.3	103.0	105.5	108.8	109.6	111.0
OECD-Total	..	109.0 e	101.6 e	100.0 e	100.5 e	100.8 e	101.1 e	103.0 e	103.9 e	105.2 e
G7	112.9 |	110.6	102.6 |	100.0 |	100.1 |	101.0	101.4 |	103.0	102.9	103.6
Euro area	112.3	111.1	104.0	100.0	98.9	96.6	94.1	94.2	94.8	95.8
European Union ²	111.2	111.9	104.4	100.0	99.4	97.7	95.9	96.8	97.4	98.7
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	90.6	91.4	95.7	100.0	107.6	111.3	107.2	110.8	112.9	111.3
Russian Federation	106.4	106.0	98.5	100.0	100.3	102.4	102.0	101.5	101.3	100.5

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 15. Employment in services, thousands

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	7 809	7 991	8 104	8 278	8 492	8 599	8 739	8 781	9 069	9 227
Austria	2 594 |	2 736	2 776	2 807	2 798	2 828	2 854	2 855	2 892	2 958
Belgium	3 229 |	3 280	3 317	3 379 |	3 403	3 487	3 485 e	3 516 e	3 520 e	3 553 e
Canada	12 812	13 044	13 020	13 249	13 431	13 575	13 791	13 916	14 087	14 260
Chile	4 142	4 290	4 324	4 737	4 969	5 047 |	5 172	5 293	5 387	5 473
Czech Republic	2 770 |	2 816	2 877	2 878 |	2 854	2 877	2 936	2 945	2 977	3 033
Denmark	2 070 |	2 121 e	2 136 e	2 108 e	2 100 e	2 090	2 097	2 126	2 154 |	2 244 e
Estonia	396	402 e	384 e	372 e	384 e	398 e	..	..	..	..
Finland	1 741 |	1 783	1 758	1 772	1 803	1 817	1 797	1 810	1 807	1 813
France	18 764	19 227	19 136	19 298	19 336	19 464	19 549 |	20 278	20 390	20 505
Germany	25 774	26 544	26 746 |	26 612 |	27 197	27 485	27 979	28 117	28 516	29 428
Greece	3 029 |	3 072 |	3 060	2 986	2 836	2 603	2 486	2 527	2 606	2 659
Hungary	2 439	2 442	2 407	2 417	2 416	2 493	2 543	2 664	2 730	2 809
Iceland	133 |	131 e	127 e	127 e	127 e	129 e	134 e	..	..	..
Ireland	1 450	1 486 |	1 448	1 431	1 418	1 416	1 432	1 457	1 480	1 513
Israel ¹	2 067	2 139	2 223	2 303	2 387 |	2 722 |	2 797	2 894	2 973	3 054
Italy	14 967	15 355	15 224	15 233	15 374	15 508	15 390	15 474	15 646	15 929
Japan	43 680	43 950	43 610 |	44 020	45 090	44 040	44 490	44 840	45 220	45 940 e
Korea	15 683	15 938	16 110	16 317	16 697	17 111	17 430	17 838	18 088	18 418
Latvia	..	659 e	606 e	580 e	586 e	595 e	608 e	605 e	609 e	607 e
Luxembourg	165	170 |	189	192	195	206	210	218 |	..	..
Mexico	26 673	27 563	28 055 |	29 008	29 197	30 871	30 932	30 488	31 020	31 666
Netherlands	6 653	6 855	6 952 |	6 803 |	6 815	6 848 |	6 872	6 830	6 880	6 976
New Zealand	1 535	1 551	1 549	1 562	1 593	1 597	1 635	1 684	1 697	1 803
Norway	1 862	1 933	1 927	1 945	1 963	2 006	2 017	2 032	2 058	2 071
Poland	8 320	8 558	8 827 |	8 769	8 782	8 891	8 949	9 206	9 338	9 415
Portugal	2 930	3 048	3 018	3 015 |	2 983	2 912	2 927	3 037	3 099	3 159
Slovak Republic	1 330	1 361	1 384	1 382 |	1 376	1 380	1 418	1 443	1 472	1 512
Slovenia	546	563	568	568	561	562	550	547	563	568
Spain	13 747	13 945	13 621	13 637	13 658	13 244	13 017	13 235	13 573	13 971
Sweden	3 462 |	3 521	3 498	3 531	3 617	3 652	3 713	3 796	3 860	3 930
Switzerland	3 036	3 196	3 244 |	3 170	3 238	3 299	3 319	3 393	3 470	3 530
Turkey	10 352	10 521	11 008	11 313	11 900	12 513	12 935 |	13 240	13 940	14 621
United Kingdom	22 436 |	22 728	23 077	23 219	23 351	23 660	24 041	24 522	25 061	25 467
United States	115 058	115 498	113 163	112 970	113 422	115 675	116 594	118 067	120 220	122 448
OECD-Total	..	390 783 e	390 535 e	392 387 e	396 913 e	402 235 e	406 105 e	411 454 e	418 650 e	426 629 e
G7	253 820 |	256 628	254 607 |	255 187 |	257 354 |	260 215	262 698 |	266 183	270 141	274 962
Euro area	99 254	101 752	101 431	101 304	101 972	102 022	102 255	103 661	105 016	107 163
European Union ²	147 714	150 540	150 924	150 610	151 456	152 069	152 957	155 469	157 994	160 990
Brazil	53 312	55 119	56 221	..	58 671	59 671	60 211	62 221	60 832	..
Colombia	10 510	10 783	11 332	11 841	12 284	12 832	13 414	13 784	14 172	14 344
Russian Federation	43 867	44 375	44 562	45 114	45 959	46 437	46 605	47 044	47 812	48 023

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 16. Employment in services, index

2010=100

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	94.3	96.5	97.9	100.0	102.6	103.9	105.6	106.1	109.6	111.5
Austria	92.4 |	97.5	98.9	100.0	99.7	100.8	101.7	101.7	103.0	105.4
Belgium	95.6 |	97.1	98.2	100.0 |	100.7	103.2	103.1 e	104.0 e	104.2 e	105.2 e
Canada	96.7	98.4	98.3	100.0	101.4	102.5	104.1	105.0	106.3	107.6
Chile	87.4	90.6	91.3	100.0	104.9	106.5 |	109.2	111.7	113.7	115.5
Czech Republic	96.2 |	97.8	100.0	100.0 |	99.1	99.9	102.0	102.3	103.4	105.4
Denmark	98.2 e	100.6 e	101.3 e	100.0 e	99.6 e	99.1 e	99.5 e	100.8 e	102.2 e	106.4 e
Estonia	106.4 e	107.9 e	103.1 e	100.0 e	103.0 e	106.9 e	108.8 e	109.9 e	113.1 e	115.1 e
Finland	98.3 |	100.7	99.2	100.0	101.8	102.6	101.4	102.2	102.0	102.3
France	97.2	99.6	99.2	100.0	100.2	100.9	101.3 |	105.1	105.7	106.3
Germany	96.9	99.7	100.5 |	100.0 |	102.2	103.3	105.1	105.7	107.2	110.6
Greece	101.4 |	102.9 |	102.5	100.0	95.0	87.2	83.2	84.6	87.3	89.1
Hungary	100.9	101.0	99.6	100.0	100.0	103.2	105.2	110.2	112.9	116.2
Iceland	104.9 e	103.3 e	100.1 e	100.0 e	100.0 e	101.6 e	105.7 e	108.8 e	113.2 e	118.5 e
Ireland	101.3	103.8 |	101.2	100.0	99.1	99.0	100.1	101.8	103.5	105.8
Israel ¹	89.7	92.9	96.5	100.0	103.6 |	118.2 |	121.5	125.6	129.1	132.6
Italy	98.3	100.8	99.9	100.0	100.9	101.8	101.0	101.6	102.7	104.6
Japan	99.2	99.8	99.1 |	100.0	102.4	100.0	101.1	101.9	102.7	104.4 e
Korea	96.1	97.7	98.7	100.0	102.3	104.9	106.8	109.3	110.9	112.9
Latvia	..	113.5 e	104.4 e	100.0 e	100.9 e	102.5 e	104.7 e	104.3 e	104.9 e	104.6 e
Luxembourg	85.8	88.8 |	98.2	100.0	101.3	107.1	109.1	113.4 |	..	..
Mexico	92.0	95.0	96.7 |	100.0	100.6	106.4	106.6	105.1	106.9	109.2
Netherlands	97.8	100.8	102.2 |	100.0 |	100.2	100.7 |	101.0	100.4	101.1	102.5
New Zealand	98.3	99.3	99.2	100.0	102.0	102.2	104.7	107.8	108.6	115.4
Norway	95.8	99.4	99.1	100.0	100.9	103.1	103.7	104.5	105.8	106.5
Poland	94.9	97.6	100.7 |	100.0	100.2	101.4	102.1	105.0	106.5	107.4
Portugal	97.2	101.1	100.1	100.0 |	99.0	96.6	97.1	100.7	102.8	104.8
Slovak Republic	96.2	98.4	100.1	100.0 |	99.5	99.8	102.6	104.4	106.5	109.3
Slovenia	96.1	99.1	100.1	100.0	98.8	99.0	96.8	96.4	99.2	100.1
Spain	100.8	102.3	99.9	100.0	100.2	97.1	95.5	97.1	99.5	102.5
Sweden	98.1 |	99.7	99.1	100.0	102.4	103.4	105.2	107.5	109.3	111.3
Switzerland	95.8	100.8	102.3 |	100.0	102.1	104.1	104.7	107.0	109.5	111.4
Turkey	91.5	93.0	97.3	100.0	105.2	110.6	114.3 |	117.0	123.2	129.2
United Kingdom	96.6 |	97.9	99.4	100.0	100.6	101.9	103.5	105.6	107.9	109.7
United States	101.8	102.2	100.2	100.0	100.4	102.4	103.2	104.5	106.4	108.4
OECD-Total	..	99.6 e	99.5 e	100.0 e	101.2 e	102.5 e	103.5 e	104.9 e	106.7 e	108.7 e
G7	99.5 |	100.6	99.8 |	100.0 |	100.8 |	102.0	102.9 |	104.3	105.9	107.7
Euro area	98.0	100.4	100.1	100.0	100.7	100.7	100.9	102.3	103.7	105.8
European Union ²	98.1	100.0	100.2	100.0	100.6	101.0	101.6	103.2	104.9	106.9
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	88.8	91.1	95.7	100.0	103.7	108.4	113.3	116.4	119.7	121.1
Russian Federation	97.2	98.4	98.8	100.0	101.9	102.9	103.3	104.3	106.0	106.4

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 17. Employment by sector: agriculture as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.6
Austria	5.9 |	5.3	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.3
Belgium	1.9 |	1.6	1.5	1.4 |	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3 |
Canada	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9
Chile	12.0	11.5	11.2	10.6	10.3	10.0 |	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.3
Czech Republic	3.5 |	3.2	3.1	3.1 |	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.9
Denmark	3.0 |	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5 |	2.5
Estonia	4.7	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9
Finland	4.5 |	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.9
France	3.4	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0 |	2.8	2.7	2.8
Germany	2.3	1.8	1.7 |	1.6 |	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
Greece	11.4 |	11.1 |	11.7	12.4	12.3	13.0	13.7	13.6	12.9	12.4
Hungary	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0
Iceland	3.4 |	4.6	4.8	5.6	5.5	5.5	4.4	4.5	4.2	3.9
Ireland	5.4	5.4 |	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.7	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6
Israel ¹	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4 |	1.5 |	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
Italy	4.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9
Japan	4.2	4.2	4.1 |	4.0	3.5	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.4
Korea	7.4	7.2	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.1	5.7	5.2	4.9
Latvia	..	8.0	8.7	8.6	8.9	8.4	8.1	7.5	7.9	7.7
Luxembourg	1.8	1.7 |	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4 |	..	..
Mexico	13.5	13.4	13.5 |	13.8	13.3	13.4	13.4	13.5	13.5	12.9
Netherlands	2.9	2.6	2.5 |	2.8 |	2.5	2.5 |	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1
New Zealand	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.5
Norway	2.3	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1
Poland	14.7	14.0	13.3 |	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.0	11.5	11.5	10.5
Portugal	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.2 |	10.2	10.8	10.2	8.6	7.5	6.9
Slovak Republic	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.2 |	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.9
Slovenia	9.8	8.6	9.1	8.8	8.6	8.3	8.5	9.6	7.0	5.0
Spain	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2
Sweden	2.2 |	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9
Switzerland	4.0	3.3	3.1 |	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3
Turkey	23.4	23.6	22.9	23.7	24.2	23.6	22.9 |	21.1	20.4	19.5
United Kingdom	1.3 |	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1
United States	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6
OECD-Total	..	5.0 |	5.1 |	5.1 |	5.1 |	5.0 |	4.9 |	4.8 |	4.7 e	4.6 e
G7	2.4 |	2.3	2.3 |	2.3 |	2.2 |	2.2	2.1 |	2.1	2.1	2.1
Euro area	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2
European Union ²	5.5	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.3
Brazil	17.9	17.1	16.7	..	15.3	14.3	14.2	14.3	13.9	..
Colombia	18.4	18.2	18.7	18.5	18.2	17.5	16.9	16.3	16.1	16.1
Russian Federation	8.9	8.5	8.3	7.7	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.7

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 18. Employment by sector: industry as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	21.9	22.3	21.8	21.7	21.5	21.4	21.1	21.1	20.2	20.1
Austria	28.0 |	26.2	25.0	24.9	26.0	26.1	25.9	25.8	25.8	25.6
Belgium	24.4 |	24.7	23.5	23.4 |	23.2	21.8	21.7 e	21.4 e	21.5 e	21.3 e
Canada	21.1	20.9	19.8	19.7	19.8	20.0	19.9	19.8	19.5	19.2
Chile	23.8	23.9	23.2	23.0	23.4	23.8 |	24.2	23.8	23.7	23.2
Czech Republic	40.2 |	40.5	38.6	38.0 |	38.4	38.1	37.5	38.0	38.0	38.1
Denmark	23.2 |	23.1 e	20.3 e	19.7 e	19.9 e	19.7	19.4	19.2	19.2 |	18.5 e
Estonia	35.1	34.8 e	31.3 e	30.2 e	32.0 e	30.8 e	..	..	..	..
Finland	25.7 |	25.0	23.9	23.2	22.9	22.7	22.7	21.8	21.6	22.1
France	23.2	23.1	22.5	22.1	22.0	21.7	21.1 |	20.4	20.1	20.0
Germany	29.9	29.3	28.8 |	28.3 |	28.2	28.2	27.8	28.1	27.7	27.4
Greece	22.2 |	22.2 |	21.1	19.6	17.7	16.5	15.6	15.0	14.9	15.2
Hungary	32.9	32.2	31.2	30.7	30.8	29.8	29.9	30.4	30.3	30.4
Iceland	20.8 |	21.4 e	18.8 e	17.9 e	18.1 e	17.7 e	18.2 e	..	..	..
Ireland	26.9	24.8 |	21.3	19.5	18.8	18.3	18.2	18.2	19.0	19.5
Israel ¹	21.6	21.5	20.1	20.0	19.7 |	17.4 |	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.3
Italy	30.6	29.8	29.2	28.6	28.3	27.6	27.0	26.9	26.6	26.1
Japan	27.8	27.2	26.8 |	26.1	24.8	25.9	25.8	25.8	25.5	25.2 e
Korea	25.7	25.3	24.4	24.9	24.8	24.5	24.4	24.6	25.1	24.9
Latvia	..	29.6 e	24.5 e	23.2 e	23.1 e	23.7 e	24.0 e	24.1 e	24.1 e	24.3 e
Luxembourg	16.9	14.1 |	11.9	12.0	12.3	11.6	10.7	9.9 |	10.4	9.9
Mexico	25.9	25.8	24.2 |	24.0	24.4	23.6	23.9	24.6	24.9	25.6
Netherlands	18.5	17.6	16.6 |	15.9 |	15.3	15.5 |	15.1	15.0	15.2	15.1
New Zealand	22.0	21.7	21.0	20.9	20.3	20.1	20.2	20.7	21.9	20.4
Norway	21.2	20.5	20.2	19.7	20.2	20.2	20.3	20.4	20.1	19.4
Poland	30.7	31.9	31.1 |	30.3	30.7	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.4	31.3
Portugal	31.0	29.0	27.8	27.3 |	26.9	25.1	23.7	23.9	24.3	24.5
Slovak Republic	39.4	40.1	37.9	37.1 |	37.5	37.5	35.8	35.4	36.1	36.5
Slovenia	34.9	35.0	33.0	32.5	31.5	30.8	30.9	30.8	31.6	32.9
Spain	29.0	27.8	24.6	23.0	21.8	20.7	19.7	19.4	19.9	19.6
Sweden	21.6 |	21.2	20.1	19.9	19.8	19.5	19.1	18.5	18.2	18.1
Switzerland	22.4	21.1	20.9 |	21.4	21.3	20.8	21.0	20.6	20.2	20.1
Turkey	26.7	26.8	25.3	26.2	26.5	26.0	26.4 |	27.9	27.2	26.8
United Kingdom	22.0 |	21.9	19.5	19.1	19.0	18.9	18.7	18.8	18.5	18.4
United States	19.8	19.1	17.6	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.5	17.8	17.6	17.5
OECD-Total	..	24.1 e	22.9 e	22.5 e	22.4 e	22.3 e	22.2 e	22.3 e	22.2 e	22.1 e
G7	23.5 |	23.0	21.9 |	21.4 |	21.3 |	21.3	21.2 |	21.2	21.0	20.8
Euro area	27.6	27.0	25.8	25.1	24.8	24.4	23.9	23.7	23.6	23.4
European Union ²	27.4	27.3	25.9	25.1	25.0	24.6	24.2	24.1	24.0	23.9
Brazil	22.2	22.9	22.3	..	21.9	22.9	22.8	22.4	21.7	..
Colombia	20.2	20.0	19.8	19.8	20.5	20.5	19.4	19.6	19.5	19.1
Russian Federation	29.2	29.0	27.5	27.7	27.5	27.8	27.7	27.5	27.2	26.9

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2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 19. Employment by sector: services as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	74.8	74.5	75.0	75.1	75.7	75.8	76.3	76.1	77.2	77.3
Austria	66.1 |	68.5	69.7	69.9	69.0	69.2	69.5	69.4	69.7	70.1
Belgium	73.7 |	73.8	75.0	75.3 |	75.5	77.1	76.9 e	77.4 e	77.3 e	77.5 e
Canada	76.4	76.7	77.8	78.1	78.0	77.8	78.0	78.2	78.5	78.9
Chile	64.2	64.6	65.6	66.4	66.4	66.2 |	66.4	67.0	67.1	67.4
Czech Republic	56.3 |	56.3	58.3	58.9 |	58.6	58.8	59.5	59.2	59.1	59.0
Denmark	73.8 |	74.3 e	77.1 e	77.9 e	77.7 e	77.7	78.0	78.3	78.3 |	79.0 e
Estonia	60.2	61.3 e	64.6 e	65.6 e	63.6 e	64.7 e	..	..	..	..
Finland	69.9 |	70.5	71.5	72.4	72.9	73.2	73.1	74.0	74.2	74.1
France	73.3	74.2	74.5	75.0	75.1	75.4	75.8 |	76.8	77.2	77.1
Germany	67.8	68.9	69.5 |	70.0 |	70.1	70.2	70.8	70.5	70.9	71.3
Greece	66.4 |	66.6 |	67.2	68.0	70.0	70.5	70.7	71.5	72.2	72.4
Hungary	62.5	63.5	64.2	64.8	64.3	65.1	65.3	65.0	64.8	64.6
Iceland	75.8 |	74.0 e	76.3 e	76.5 e	76.4 e	76.7 e	77.4 e	..	..	..
Ireland	67.6	69.8 |	73.8	76.0	76.7	77.1	76.1	76.1	75.4	74.9
Israel ¹	76.8	76.8	78.2	78.4	78.9 |	81.0 |	81.1	81.4	81.6	81.7
Italy	65.4	66.5	67.1	67.6	68.0	68.7	69.4	69.5	69.6	70.0
Japan	68.0	68.6	69.1 |	69.9	71.7	70.2	70.5	70.6	70.9	71.3 e
Korea	66.9	67.6	68.5	68.5	68.9	69.3	69.5	69.7	69.7	70.2
Latvia	..	62.5 e	66.7 e	68.2 e	68.0 e	68.0 e	68.0 e	68.4 e	68.0 e	68.0 e
Luxembourg	81.2	84.2 |	86.8	87.0	86.5	87.1	87.8	88.7 |	..	..
Mexico	60.6	60.9	62.3 |	62.3	62.3	63.0	62.7	61.8	61.6	61.6
Netherlands	78.6	79.8	80.9 |	81.3 |	82.2	82.1 |	82.9	82.9	82.7	82.8
New Zealand	70.8	71.3	72.1	72.4	72.8	73.2	73.4	73.1	72.0	73.1
Norway	76.5	76.9	77.1	77.8	77.4	77.6	77.5	77.4	77.9	78.5
Poland	54.6	54.2	55.6 |	56.7	56.4	57.0	57.5	58.0	58.1	58.1
Portugal	57.5	59.6	60.7	61.5 |	62.9	64.0	66.1	67.5	68.1	68.6
Slovak Republic	56.4	55.9	58.5	59.7 |	59.4	59.2	60.9	61.1	60.7	60.7
Slovenia	55.4	56.5	57.9	58.8	59.9	60.8	60.7	59.7	61.4	62.1
Spain	66.8	68.1	71.3	72.8	74.1	75.1	76.0	76.3	76.0	76.2
Sweden	76.2 |	76.7	77.7	78.1	78.2	78.4	78.9	79.5	79.8	80.0
Switzerland	73.6	75.6	76.0 |	75.3	75.3	75.8	75.6	75.9	76.5	76.7
Turkey	49.9	49.6	51.8	50.1	49.4	50.4	50.7 |	51.1	52.4	53.7
United Kingdom	76.7 |	77.0	79.4	79.7	79.7	79.9	80.3	80.0	80.3	80.5
United States	78.8	79.5	80.9	81.2	81.1	81.2	81.0	80.7	80.8	80.9
OECD-Total	..	70.8 e	72.0 e	72.3 e	72.5 e	72.7 e	72.9 e	72.9 e	73.1 e	73.3 e
G7	74.0 |	74.7	75.9 |	76.3 |	76.5 |	76.6	76.7 |	76.7	76.9	77.1
Euro area	68.3	69.3	70.5	71.2	71.7	72.1	72.7	73.0	73.2	73.4
European Union ²	67.0	67.5	68.9	69.7	70.0	70.5	71.0	71.2	71.5	71.8
Brazil	59.9	60.0	61.0	..	62.7	62.9	63.0	63.3	64.4	..
Colombia	61.4	61.8	61.5	61.6	61.4	62.0	63.7	64.1	64.4	64.7
Russian Federation	62.0	62.5	64.2	64.5	64.9	64.9	65.3	65.8	66.1	66.3

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 20. Self-employment, thousands

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia ¹	1 220	1 231	1 245	1 269	1 242	1 179	1 158	1 176	1 212	1 204
Austria	537	541	543	555	538	534	542	547	539	537
Belgium	649	632	654	645	645	649	683	664	691	680
Canada ¹	1 561	1 566	1 595	1 575	1 555	1 550	1 562	1 559	1 548	1 551
Chile	1 809	1 783	1 824	1 889	1 975	1 912	1 980	2 045	2 059	2 148
Czech Republic	796	807	827	866	880	900	882	895	874	882
Denmark	253	252	259	246	246	245	..	241	238	257
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	313	324	335	328	331	337	330	343	346	344
France	2 810	2 738	2 811	2 957	2 995	2 953	2 907	3 061	3 062	3 140
Germany	4 556	4 492	4 459	4 396	4 525	4 528	4 426	4 368	4 324	4 302
Greece	1 613	1 614	1 607	1 563	1 468	1 354	1 300	1 272	1 262	1 252
Hungary	486	470	473	460	457	449	439	449	457	467
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	363	371	345	318	303	302	325	332	337	341
Israel ²	341	353	366	375	383	426	434	445	460	477
Italy	5 981	5 877	5 668	5 694	5 658	5 621	5 508	5 499	5 477	5 447
Japan	8 580	8 310	7 960	7 680	7 090	7 390	7 280	7 240	7 050	6 800
Korea	7 463	7 371	7 052	6 858	6 847	6 969	6 872	6 857	6 707	6 689
Latvia	116	108	105	98	98	100	103	102	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	15 207	15 487	15 358	16 160	15 796	16 511	16 263	15 808	16 167	16 221
Netherlands	1 113	1 131	1 162	1 257	1 256	1 282	1 330	1 368	1 401	1 417
New Zealand	373	376	353	350	366	363	343	352	348	441
Norway	195	196	202	193	178	180	182	189	186	183
Poland	3 575	3 621	3 608	3 555	3 558	3 491	3 399	3 387	3 415	3 356
Portugal	1 263	1 245	1 194	1 133	1 021	1 004	972	888	838	818
Slovak Republic	..	..	371	..	..	..	..	..	367	..
Slovenia	157	141	159	167	157	150	153	170	151	130
Spain	3 603	3 596	3 215	3 123	3 020	3 051	3 061	3 051	3 087	3 107
Sweden	481	478	481	495	482	487	498	493	496	490
Switzerland	..	..	..	662	662	666	674	682	675	693
Turkey	8 204	8 267	8 503	8 834	9 228	9 200	9 168	8 801	8 748	8 831
United Kingdom	3 917	3 937	3 950	4 073	4 152	4 325	4 367	4 670	4 672	4 880
United States ¹	10 544	10 202	9 922	9 798	9 555	9 639	9 509	9 444	9 609	9 692
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	23 763	23 475	22 951	22 901	22 683	22 528	22 320	22 357	22 326	22 348
European Union ³	37 191	36 879	36 352	36 416	36 001	35 946	35 584	35 872	35 564	35 503
Brazil	30 916	31 022	30 693	..	29 561	29 643	29 761	31 721	31 118	..
Colombia	7 879	8 838	9 728	10 319	10 841	11 064	11 069	11 130	11 298	11 373
Russian Federation	5 178	5 189	5 145	4 776	5 029	4 948	5 195	5 161	5 214	5 424

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1. It should be noted that in the case of Australia, Canada and United States self-employed data excludes "incorporated self-employed".
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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 21. Self-employment as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia ¹	11.7	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.1	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.1
Austria	13.7	13.5	13.6	13.8	13.3	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.0	12.7
Belgium	14.8	14.2	14.8	14.4 |	14.3	14.3	15.1	14.6	15.2	14.8 |
Canada ¹	9.3	9.2	9.5	9.3	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.6
Chile	28.1	26.8	27.7	26.5	26.4	25.1	25.4	25.9	25.6	26.5
Czech Republic	16.2 |	16.1	16.8	17.7 |	18.1	18.4	17.9	18.0	17.3	17.2
Denmark	9.0 |	8.8	9.3	9.1	9.1	9.1	..	8.9	8.7 |	9.1
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	12.6 |	12.8	13.6	13.4	13.4	13.6	13.4	14.0	14.2	14.0
France	11.0	10.6	10.9	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.3 |	11.6	11.6	11.8
Germany	12.0	11.7	11.6 |	11.6 |	11.7	11.6	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.4
Greece	35.3	35.0 |	35.3	35.6	36.2	36.6	37.0	36.0	35.0	34.1
Hungary	12.5	12.2	12.6	12.3	12.1	11.7	11.3	10.9	10.8	10.7
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	16.9	17.4 |	17.6	16.9	16.4	16.4	17.3	17.3	17.2	16.9
Israel ²	12.7	12.7	12.9	12.8	12.6 |	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.8
Italy	26.1	25.5	25.0	25.3	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.4	23.9
Japan	13.3	13.0	12.6 |	12.2	11.3	11.8	11.5	11.4	11.1	10.6
Korea	31.8	31.3	30.0	28.8	28.2	28.2	27.4	26.8	25.9	25.5
Latvia	11.0	10.2	11.5	11.5	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.5	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	34.5	34.2	34.1 |	34.7	33.7	33.7	33.0	32.1	32.1	31.5
Netherlands	13.1	13.2	13.5 |	15.0 |	15.2	15.4 |	16.1	16.6	16.8	16.8
New Zealand	17.2	17.3	16.4	16.2	16.7	16.6	15.4	15.3	14.8	17.9
Norway	8.0	7.8	8.1	7.7	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.0
Poland	23.5	22.9	22.7 |	23.0	22.9	22.4	21.8	21.4	21.2	20.7
Portugal	24.8	24.3	24.0	23.1 |	21.5	22.1	21.9	19.7	18.4	17.8
Slovak Republic	..	..	15.7	..	..	..	..	..	15.2	..
Slovenia	15.9	14.1	16.2	17.3	16.8	16.2	16.9	18.6	16.5	14.2
Spain	17.5	17.6	16.8	16.7	16.4	17.3	17.9	17.6	17.3	16.9
Sweden	10.6 |	10.4	10.7	10.9	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.3	10.3	10.0
Switzerland	..	..	..	15.7	15.4	15.3	15.3	15.3	14.9	15.1
Turkey	39.5	39.0	40.0	39.1	38.3	37.1	35.9 |	33.9	32.9	32.4
United Kingdom	13.4 |	13.3	13.6	14.0	14.2	14.6	14.6	15.2	15.0	15.4
United States ¹	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	16.3	16.0	16.0	16.1	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.7	15.6	15.3
European Union ³	16.9	16.5	16.6	16.8	16.7	16.7	16.5	16.4	16.1	15.8
Brazil	34.7	33.8	33.3	..	31.6	31.2	31.2	32.3	32.9	..
Colombia	46.1	50.7	52.8	53.7	54.2	53.5	52.6	51.8	51.3	51.3
Russian Federation	7.3	7.3	7.4	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.5

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 22. Female self-employment as a percentage of female employment

Percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	8.8	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.5	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.2
Austria	11.5	11.1	11.2	11.2	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.0
Belgium	11.5	10.8	11.3	10.8	10.5	10.5	10.7	10.9	11.1	10.6
Canada	8.0	7.9	8.4	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.1
Chile	25.0	24.4	25.2	24.9	26.0	24.8	25.1	25.6	25.2	26.0
Czech Republic	10.6	10.6	11.4	12.2	12.9	13.4	13.5	12.8	12.8	13.2
Denmark	5.3	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.4 e	5.6 e	5.6 e	5.5 e	5.4 e	5.9 e
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	8.2	8.6	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.9	8.8	9.3	9.5	9.4
France	7.4	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.7	8.2	8.2	8.4
Germany	9.2	8.8	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.6
Greece	30.7	30.7	30.5	31.0	31.4	31.4	31.9	30.4	29.6	29.5
Hungary	9.2	8.6	9.2	8.9	8.5	8.7	8.2	7.8	8.0	8.2
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.5	8.2	8.1	8.2	8.3
Israel ¹	8.2	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.3	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.2
Italy	20.0	19.3	18.5	18.5	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.5	18.3	18.1
Japan	13.1	12.4	11.9	11.3	10.4	10.7	10.4	10.2	9.7	9.1
Korea	31.2	30.4	28.8	27.1	26.4	26.0	25.3	24.6	23.6	22.8
Latvia	8.9	7.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	35.0	35.0	34.8	35.5	34.7	35.1	33.8	32.7	32.8	32.7
Netherlands	10.0	10.1	10.5	11.5	11.6	11.7	12.2	12.7	13.4	13.2
New Zealand	12.6	12.5	11.9	11.8	12.7	12.4	11.7	11.8	11.5	14.3
Norway	4.6	4.4	4.9	..	..	..	4.4	..	..	..
Poland	20.9	20.4	20.1	20.1	19.8	19.2	18.4	17.7	17.6	16.8
Portugal	22.9	22.6	21.5	20.4	17.2	17.7	17.4	14.9	13.9	13.4
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	13.2	11.3	12.8	14.0	13.4	12.8	13.6	16.0	13.5	10.7
Spain	13.3	13.1	12.6	12.3	12.2	12.7	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.7
Sweden	5.8	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1
Switzerland	..	..	..	13.1	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.0
Turkey	47.6	46.9	48.9	49.3	48.4	45.7	43.4	39.8	38.2	36.5
United Kingdom	8.2	8.2	8.5	9.0	9.3	9.7	9.8	10.5	10.4	10.9
United States	5.8	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	12.2	11.9	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.2
European Union ²	12.9	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.0	11.8
Brazil	32.4	31.6	30.6	..	27.5	27.1	26.8	28.3	28.2	..
Colombia	44.8	48.6	51.3	52.5	53.7	53.5	52.1	50.7	50.0	49.9
Russian Federation	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.0	6.3	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.4

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2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 23. Male self-employment as a percentage of male employment

Percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	14.1	13.7	13.9	13.8	13.2	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.1	11.7
Austria	15.5	15.6	15.8	16.1	15.5	15.4	15.5	15.8	15.3	15.1
Belgium	17.4	17.0	17.7	17.3 |	17.5	17.6	18.8	17.9	18.7	18.4 |
Canada	10.4	10.3	10.6	10.3	10.0	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.2	9.0
Chile	29.8	28.2	29.1	27.5	26.6	25.3	25.7	26.0	25.9	26.8
Czech Republic	20.4 |	20.2	20.8	21.9 |	21.9	22.2	21.2	21.9	20.9	20.3
Denmark	12.3 e	12.2 e	12.9 e	12.3 e	12.4 e	12.3 e	12.1 e	11.9 e	11.6 e	11.8 e
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	16.6 |	16.7	18.0	17.6	17.6	18.0	17.8	18.4	18.7	18.4
France	14.2	..	14.2	15.0	15.1	14.9	14.5 |	14.8	..	15.0
Germany	14.3	14.0	14.3 |	14.3 |	14.4	14.3	13.9	13.5	13.4	12.8
Greece	38.3	37.8 |	38.5	38.7	39.5	40.3	40.6	40.0	38.9	37.4
Hungary	15.2	15.3	15.5	15.3	15.2	14.4	13.9	13.6	13.3	12.9
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	24.2	25.2 |	26.1	24.9	24.2	24.3	25.0	25.2	24.7	24.1
Israel ¹	16.5	16.7	17.0	17.0	16.5 |	16.2	15.8	15.6	15.9	16.0
Italy	30.1	29.6	29.4	29.9	29.7	29.6	29.5	29.2	28.7	28.1
Japan	13.5	13.3	13.1 |	12.8	11.9	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.1	11.7
Korea	32.3	31.9	30.8	30.0	29.6	29.8	29.0	28.4	27.5	27.5
Latvia	12.9	13.0	14.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	34.2	33.7	33.7 |	34.2	33.1	32.8	32.5	31.7	31.7	30.8
Netherlands	15.7	15.8	16.1 |	18.0 |	18.2	18.5 |	19.3	20.0	19.8	19.9
New Zealand	21.2	21.5	20.5	20.1	20.5	20.4	18.8	18.3	17.7	21.0
Norway	11.0	10.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	25.5	25.0	24.9 |	25.3	25.3	25.0	24.5	24.3	24.2	23.9
Portugal	26.5	25.8	26.3	25.6 |	25.4	26.2	26.2	24.3	22.7	21.9
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	18.1	16.5	19.0	20.0	19.7	19.2	19.6	20.7	19.0	17.2
Spain	20.5	20.8	20.1	20.2	19.8	21.1	21.9	21.5	21.0	20.5
Sweden	14.9 |	14.4	14.7	15.0	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.1	13.9	13.5
Switzerland	..	..	..	17.9	17.5	17.3	17.3	17.2	16.4	16.8
Turkey	36.7	36.2	36.6	35.1	34.2	33.5	32.7 |	31.5	30.6	30.6
United Kingdom	17.8 |	17.8	18.0	18.3	18.5	18.9	18.8	19.4	19.0	19.4
United States	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.5
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	19.6	19.3	19.5	19.8	19.7	19.7	19.6	19.4	19.1	18.8
European Union ²	20.1	19.8	20.0	20.4	20.2	20.2	20.1	20.0	19.6	19.2
Brazil	36.5	35.4	35.3	..	34.6	34.3	34.4	35.3	36.5	..
Colombia	46.8	52.0	53.8	54.5	54.4	53.4	52.9	52.5	52.3	52.4
Russian Federation	8.0	8.0	8.2	7.7	7.9	7.8	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.6

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 24. Part-time employment as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	23.7	23.8	24.6	24.8	24.7	24.6	24.9	25.2	25.2	25.9
Austria	17.3	17.8	18.7	19.2	19.0	19.4	19.9	20.9	21.0	20.9
Belgium	18.1	18.3	18.2	18.3	18.8	18.7	18.2	18.1	18.2	17.8
Canada	18.3	18.6	19.3	19.6	19.3	19.0	19.1	19.3	18.9	19.2
Chile	8.0	9.1	10.5	17.4	17.2	16.7	16.5	17.0	16.8	17.4
Czech Republic	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.9
Denmark	17.3	17.8	18.8	19.2	19.2	19.4	19.2	19.7	20.0	21.7
Estonia	6.8	6.3	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.2	8.0	7.6	8.6	8.7
Finland	11.7	11.5	12.2	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.4	14.0
France	13.3	13.0	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.4	14.2
Germany	22.0	21.8	21.9	21.8	22.3	22.2	22.6	22.3	22.4	22.1
Greece	7.7	7.9	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.8	10.3	11.2	11.1	11.0
Hungary	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.0	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.0
Iceland	15.9	15.1	17.5	18.4	17.0	17.3	17.4	16.7	17.2	17.7
Ireland	19.9	20.9	23.8	24.9	25.7	25.0	24.2	23.4	23.3	22.8
Israel ¹	16.1	16.0	16.1	15.2	14.9	16.1	15.9	16.0	15.9	15.5
Italy	15.3	16.0	15.9	16.4	16.7	17.8	18.5	18.8	18.7	18.6
Japan	18.9	19.6	20.3	20.2	20.6	20.5	21.9	22.7	22.7	22.8
Korea	8.9	9.3	9.9	10.7	13.5	10.2	11.1	10.5	10.6	10.9
Latvia	5.4	6.0	7.4	8.2	8.0	8.3	7.6	6.6	6.8	7.3
Luxembourg	13.1	13.4	16.4	15.8	16.0	15.5	15.3	15.5	14.9	13.6
Mexico	17.8	17.7	18.3	18.2	18.4	18.9	18.4	18.2	18.1	17.7
Netherlands	35.9	36.1	36.7	37.1	37.0	37.6	38.5	38.3	38.5	37.7
New Zealand	21.9	22.1	22.4	21.8	22.1	22.3	21.6	21.5	21.3	21.2
Norway	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.1	20.0	19.8	19.5	18.8	19.4	19.2
Poland	10.1	9.3	8.7	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.1	6.4	6.0
Portugal	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.6	11.7	12.5	12.0	11.0	10.5	9.1
Slovak Republic	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.9	5.7	5.8
Slovenia	7.8	7.5	8.3	9.4	8.6	7.9	8.6	9.6	9.2	8.0
Spain	10.5	10.9	11.6	12.2	12.7	13.6	14.7	14.7	14.5	14.1
Sweden	14.4	14.4	14.6	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.8
Switzerland	25.4	25.9	26.5	26.3	25.9	26.2	26.5	27.1	27.0	27.0
Turkey	8.1	8.5	11.1	11.5	11.7	11.8	12.3	10.6	9.9	9.5
United Kingdom	22.9	23.0	23.9	24.6	24.7	25.0	24.6	24.1	24.0	23.8
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	15.4	15.6	16.5	16.6	16.8	16.8	17.0	16.9	16.8	16.7
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	15.8	15.8	16.3	16.6	16.8	17.2	17.4	17.3	17.2	17.0
Brazil	18.3	18.0	17.8	..	16.0	16.2	16.4	17.1	17.9	..
Colombia	14.5	14.0	15.1	16.3	16.9	18.0	17.8	16.5	16.6	15.9
Russian Federation	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 25. Female share of part-time employment

Percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	71.5	71.7	70.8	70.4	70.8	71.1	70.3	69.9	69.5	68.8
Austria	82.4	80.5	80.4	80.0	80.5	80.6	78.9	78.6	78.4	78.3
Belgium	80.7	81.3	80.6	80.4	79.9	79.8	80.8	79.1	78.9	79.4
Canada	68.0	67.7	67.6	67.6	66.6	67.3	66.7	66.6	66.4	65.6
Chile	56.9	56.4	56.0	58.1	58.7	59.2	59.2	60.2	59.4	58.6
Czech Republic	72.3	72.1	68.7	69.2	72.9	69.7	71.2	70.5	69.5	70.9
Denmark	63.3	61.3	62.0	63.2	62.1	60.9	61.1	61.0	60.3	57.7
Estonia	73.2	70.4	67.6	67.9	71.7	71.7	69.3	66.1	69.8	67.2
Finland	63.7	63.0	63.6	62.2	61.0	61.7	62.2	61.4	59.5	60.8
France	80.5	79.9	79.9	78.1	77.4	77.5	77.0	75.6	75.2	74.7
Germany	80.7	80.3	80.4	80.9	79.7	79.2	78.6	78.1	77.9	78.1
Greece	67.7	67.7	68.0	66.3	63.4	63.7	62.3	60.8	61.9	61.9
Hungary	68.6	64.7	64.5	65.7	61.2	64.9	62.5	62.8	63.6	64.8
Iceland	72.7	71.2	70.0	67.6	68.0	65.8	67.5	66.2	65.6	65.1
Ireland	79.8	78.7	76.2	75.1	74.5	73.3	71.9	72.2	72.1	72.4
Israel ¹	73.3	72.3	72.6	72.9	71.7	67.9	68.5	68.6	68.3	68.5
Italy	78.2	77.1	77.7	77.1	76.9	75.3	74.1	73.4	73.5	73.6
Japan	71.5	70.4	69.9	70.3	71.0	70.8	70.3	69.8	69.8	70.3
Korea	58.9	59.0	59.3	60.3	56.6	61.0	60.5	62.2	62.6	63.6
Latvia	67.5	68.0	64.3	64.9	63.6	65.6	65.5	69.2	69.7	67.7
Luxembourg	93.9	92.6	81.2	83.7	82.2	80.5	80.3	80.1	80.8	80.4
Mexico	60.0	59.0	58.3	58.1	57.6	57.5	57.4	57.5	57.8	58.1
Netherlands	75.5	75.6	75.0	75.0	75.4	74.5	73.3	72.6	72.7	73.3
New Zealand	73.2	72.9	72.2	72.5	73.4	74.0	73.2	72.0	72.3	71.3
Norway	72.9	71.7	70.8	70.3	71.1	69.4	69.4	69.8	67.1	67.1
Poland	67.0	68.1	68.4	66.9	66.9	67.6	67.9	67.1	67.0	68.2
Portugal	66.7	68.4	67.9	65.8	59.8	58.6	58.0	57.9	59.3	62.5
Slovak Republic	74.0	67.1	59.0	58.6	61.6	59.4	58.0	58.2	59.9	59.0
Slovenia	56.2	58.3	57.3	58.5	58.0	59.5	59.1	59.5	59.8	64.8
Spain	80.0	80.2	78.8	77.9	76.4	76.0	73.4	74.0	73.3	72.8
Sweden	65.0	64.6	64.2	63.0	62.7	62.0	61.2	61.1	60.7	61.8
Switzerland	81.3	81.2	81.2	80.5	80.0	80.0	79.8	78.5	78.2	77.4
Turkey	59.6	58.7	58.4	58.0	60.0	60.0	59.9	57.7	58.2	57.4
United Kingdom	77.2	76.2	76.0	75.0	74.8	73.9	73.8	74.2	73.7	74.1
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	71.5	70.8	70.2	70.0	69.4	69.5	68.9	68.9	68.7	68.8
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	77.2	76.7	76.5	75.9	75.4	74.8	74.2	73.8	73.6	73.8
Brazil	67.6	67.8	67.5	..	65.1	64.4	64.2	64.8	63.2	..
Colombia	61.3	64.6	65.7	65.5	66.0	65.9	66.5	67.5	68.3	69.0
Russian Federation	64.8	64.5	65.2	64.3	65.4	64.5	65.5	65.1	64.9	62.9

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 26. Female part-time employment as a percentage of female employment

Percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	37.7	37.7	38.2	38.6	38.4	38.2	38.1	38.4	38.0	38.4
Austria	31.4	31.3	32.4	33.0	32.8	33.5	33.4	34.9	35.0	34.7
Belgium	32.2	32.5	31.8	31.7	32.4	32.1	31.4	30.5	30.2	30.0
Canada	26.3	26.6	27.2	27.7	27.0	26.7	26.7	27.0	26.4	26.4
Chile	13.9	15.2	17.0	25.7	25.5	24.6	24.3	25.0	24.5	25.0
Czech Republic	5.9	5.8	6.2	7.0	6.6	7.0	8.0	7.7	7.4	8.0
Denmark	23.4	23.3	24.5	25.4	25.2	24.9	24.7	25.4	25.8	26.7
Estonia	10.1	9.0	11.3	11.7	12.9	11.9	11.3	10.3	12.2	11.9
Finland	15.5	15.1	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.4	17.7
France	22.8	22.1	22.7	22.5	22.5	22.6	22.5	22.5	22.3	22.0
Germany	39.1	38.5	38.3	38.2	38.3	38.0	38.1	37.5	37.4	36.9
Greece	13.3	13.6	14.4	14.5	14.0	15.1	15.6	16.2	16.3	16.1
Hungary	4.5	4.6	5.2	5.4	6.7	7.0	6.5	6.0	6.0	5.5
Iceland	25.4	23.6	25.8	25.9	24.1	23.7	24.6	23.2	23.7	24.6
Ireland	35.0	35.5	37.4	38.2	39.1	37.5	36.2	35.4	35.4	34.8
Israel ¹	25.3	24.5	24.5	23.3	22.5	23.6	23.4	23.5	23.3	22.8
Italy	29.8	30.5	30.5	31.0	31.2	32.2	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.6
Japan	32.6	33.2	33.8	33.9	34.8	34.5	36.2	37.2	36.9	37.1
Korea	12.5	13.2	14.2	15.5	18.5	15.0	16.2	15.6	15.9	16.5
Latvia	7.4	8.2	9.0	10.0	9.8	10.7	9.9	9.0	9.4	9.7
Luxembourg	27.6	28.9	31.1	30.4	30.2	28.1	27.7	27.7	26.7	24.1
Mexico	28.5	27.8	28.2	28.1	28.0	28.4	27.6	27.5	27.5	26.9
Netherlands	59.9	59.8	59.9	60.6	60.6	60.9	61.1	60.6	60.7	59.8
New Zealand	34.5	34.4	34.3	33.7	34.4	35.0	33.5	32.7	32.7	32.1
Norway	31.6	30.8	30.4	29.8	30.0	29.1	28.8	27.7	27.6	27.2
Poland	15.0	14.1	13.1	13.1	12.5	12.2	11.8	10.7	9.6	9.0
Portugal	14.4	14.5	14.0	13.2	14.5	14.9	14.1	12.9	12.6	11.5
Slovak Republic	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.8	5.6	5.1	5.6	6.4	7.8	7.6
Slovenia	9.7	9.6	10.4	12.1	10.9	10.3	11.2	12.5	12.1	11.1
Spain	20.1	20.4	20.7	21.2	21.4	22.4	23.4	23.6	23.1	22.3
Sweden	19.7	19.6	19.8	19.4	19.0	18.6	18.4	18.3	18.0	17.8
Switzerland	45.6	45.9	46.7	46.4	45.4	45.7	45.9	45.9	45.5	44.9
Turkey	18.6	19.0	23.5	23.4	24.3	24.2	24.5	20.6	19.0	17.8
United Kingdom	38.2	37.7	38.7	39.3	39.3	39.4	38.7	38.1	37.7	37.5
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	25.3	25.3	26.1	26.2	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.2	25.9	25.8
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union ²	27.3	27.1	27.4	27.7	27.8	28.1	28.1	27.7	27.5	27.2
Brazil	29.1	28.7	28.1	..	24.6	24.6	24.7	25.6	26.5	..
Colombia	22.8	23.1	24.8	26.3	27.3	28.6	28.4	26.6	27.0	26.1
Russian Federation	6.6	6.5	6.2	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.6

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1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 27. Male part-time employment as a percentage of male employment

Percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	12.3	12.3	13.2	13.5	13.2	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.3	15.1
Austria	5.6	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.9	8.5	8.6	8.6
Belgium	6.4	6.3	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.1	6.6	7.2	7.3	6.9
Canada	11.1	11.4	12.0	12.1	12.3	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.6
Chile	5.2	6.0	7.1	12.0	11.8	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.5	12.2
Czech Republic	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
Denmark	11.9	13.0	13.6	13.5	13.8	14.4	14.2	14.6	15.0	17.3
Estonia	3.6	3.6	5.6	5.8	5.0	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.6
Finland	8.2	8.2	8.7	9.2	9.6	9.7	9.6	10.0	10.6	10.6
France	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.7	6.9	7.0
Germany	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.8	8.4	8.6	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.1
Greece	4.1	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.5	7.3	7.2
Hungary	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.6	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.6
Iceland	8.0	8.0	10.0	11.4	10.4	11.4	10.9	10.8	11.3	11.6
Ireland	7.4	8.3	11.0	12.1	12.8	13.1	13.1	12.5	12.3	11.9
Israel ¹	8.1	8.4	8.4	7.9	8.0	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.1
Italy	5.5	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.5	7.5	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.5
Japan	9.2	9.9	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.3	11.3	12.0	12.0	11.9
Korea	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.2	10.0	6.8	7.5	6.8	6.9	6.8
Latvia	3.4	3.8	5.5	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.4	4.1	4.2	4.8
Luxembourg	1.4	1.7	5.4	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.2	4.9
Mexico	11.4	11.6	12.2	12.2	12.5	13.0	12.8	12.4	12.3	12.0
Netherlands	16.1	16.2	17.0	17.2	16.9	17.8	19.2	19.4	19.5	18.7
New Zealand	11.0	11.2	11.8	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.4	11.2	11.6
Norway	10.5	10.9	11.3	11.4	11.0	11.5	11.3	10.8	12.1	12.0
Poland	6.0	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.4
Portugal	6.3	5.9	6.0	6.3	9.1	10.1	9.9	9.1	8.5	6.8
Slovak Republic	1.1	1.5	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.2
Slovenia	6.3	5.7	6.6	7.2	6.7	5.9	6.4	7.1	6.7	5.2
Spain	3.6	3.8	4.4	4.9	5.4	6.0	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.1
Sweden	9.5	9.6	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.1
Switzerland	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.9	11.0	11.4
Turkey	4.4	4.8	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.7	7.0	6.4	5.9	5.8
United Kingdom	9.7	10.2	10.8	11.6	11.7	12.3	12.2	11.7	11.9	11.6
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	7.8	8.1	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.2	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.4
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union ²	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.3
Brazil	10.3	10.1	10.1	..	9.7	10.0	10.2	10.6	11.5	..
Colombia	9.2	8.1	8.6	9.4	9.7	10.4	10.2	9.2	9.1	8.5
Russian Federation	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1

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2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 28. Unemployment, thousands

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	478	474	636	606	600	625	686	746	758	725
Austria	200	172	223	203	194	209	231	245	252	270
Belgium	353	333	380	406	347	369	417	423	422	390
Canada	1 077	1 112	1 523	1 486	1 399	1 372	1 347	1 322	1 331	1 361
Chile	496	562	707	632	574	524	491	540	532	563
Czech Republic	277	230	352	384	351	367	369	324	268	211
Denmark	111	101	177	218	221	219	202	191	181	187
Estonia	32	38	93	114	85	69	59	50	42	47
Finland	183	172	221	224	209	207	219	232	252	237
France	2 122	1 970	2 458	2 505	2 489	2 677	2 840	3 033	3 054	2 972
Germany	3 601	3 136	3 228	2 845	2 399	2 224	2 182	2 090	1 950	1 774
Greece	418	388	485	639	882	1 195	1 330	1 274	1 197	1 131
Hungary	312	326	418	469	466	473	441	343	308	235
Iceland	4	5	13	14	13	11	10	9	8	6
Ireland	105	146	268	303	317	316	282	243	204	173
Israel ¹	212	180	232	209	180	247	228	223	202	188
Italy	1 481	1 664	1 907	2 056	2 061	2 691	3 069	3 236	3 033	3 012
Japan	2 568	2 650	3 356	3 336	3 018	2 848	2 651	2 359	2 219	2 080
Korea	783	769	889	920	855	820	807	937	976	1 012
Latvia	68	88	193	206	167	155	120	108	98	95
Luxembourg	9	11	12	10	12	13	15	15	18	17
Mexico	1 673	1 826	2 583	2 596	2 583	2 522	2 560	2 509	2 294	2 085
Netherlands	278	243	304	390	434	516	647	660	614	539
New Zealand	81	91	133	141	139	150	136	131	134	133
Norway	62	66	80	91	84	83	92	95	119	129
Poland	1 619	1 211	1 411	1 650	1 659	1 749	1 793	1 567	1 304	1 063
Portugal	441	418	517	591	688	836	855	726	647	573
Slovak Republic	296	256	323	389	365	378	386	359	314	267
Slovenia	50	46	61	75	83	90	102	98	90	80
Spain	1 846	2 596	4 154	4 640	5 013	5 811	6 051	5 610	5 056	4 481
Sweden	298	305	410	426	392	404	412	412	388	369
Switzerland	156	147	183	212	198	204	219	227	229	238
Turkey	2 019	2 279	3 053	2 696	2 324	2 202	2 442	2 843	3 035	3 308
United Kingdom	1 625	1 756	2 369	2 459	2 559	2 534	2 438	1 996	1 746	1 599
United States	7 078	8 924	14 265	14 825	13 747	12 506	11 460	9 616	8 296	7 751
OECD-Total	32 411	34 692	47 614	48 968	47 104	47 613	47 588	44 790	41 571	39 302
G7	19 552	21 213	29 104	29 512	27 673	26 851	25 985	23 652	21 630	20 549
Euro area	11 573	11 790	15 069	15 906	16 017	18 015	19 059	18 641	17 450	16 237
European Union ²	16 886	16 660	21 303	22 739	22 957	25 095	26 120	24 815	22 881	20 919
Brazil	7 839	7 010	8 325	..	6 718	6 244	6 637	7 254	10 014	..
Colombia	2 136	2 196	2 496	2 546	2 406	2 375	2 232	2 141	2 143	2 242
Russian Federation	4 588	4 791	6 403	5 636	4 922	4 131	4 137	3 889	4 264	4 243

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 29. Unemployment as a percentage of labour force

Percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7
Austria	4.9	4.1	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.0
Belgium	7.5	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.1	7.5	8.4	8.5	8.5	7.8
Canada	6.1	6.1	8.4	8.1	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.0
Chile	7.1	7.8	9.7	8.2	7.1	6.4	5.9	6.4	6.2	6.5
Czech Republic	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.0	4.0
Denmark	3.8	3.4	6.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.2	6.2
Estonia	4.6	5.4	13.5	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8
Finland	6.9	6.4	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	8.8
France	7.7	7.1	8.7	8.9	8.8	9.4	9.9	10.3	10.4	10.1
Germany	8.7	7.5	7.7	7.0	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1
Greece	8.4	7.8	9.6	12.7	17.9	24.4	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.5
Hungary	7.4	7.8	10.0	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1
Iceland	2.2	2.9	7.2	7.5	7.0	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.0	3.0
Ireland	4.7	6.4	12.0	13.9	14.6	14.7	13.0	11.3	9.4	7.9
Israel ¹	7.3	6.1	7.5	6.6	5.6	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.2	4.8
Italy	6.1	6.7	7.7	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9	11.7
Japan	3.8	4.0	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.1
Korea	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.7
Latvia	6.1	7.7	17.6	19.5	16.2	15.1	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.6
Luxembourg	4.1	5.1	5.1	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.8	5.9	6.7	6.3
Mexico	3.6	3.9	5.4	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.9
Netherlands	3.2	2.8	3.4	4.5	5.0	5.8	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.0
New Zealand	3.6	4.0	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.4	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.1
Norway	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	4.3	4.7
Poland	9.6	7.1	8.2	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2
Portugal	8.0	7.6	9.4	10.8	12.7	15.5	16.2	13.9	12.4	11.1
Slovak Republic	11.1	9.5	12.0	14.4	13.6	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5	9.7
Slovenia	4.8	4.4	5.8	7.2	8.2	8.8	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0
Spain	8.2	11.2	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.4	22.1	19.6
Sweden	6.2	6.2	8.3	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.0
Switzerland	..	..	..	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9
Turkey	8.9	9.7	12.6	10.7	8.8	8.2	8.7	9.9	10.2	10.8
United Kingdom	5.3	5.6	7.5	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.5	6.1	5.3	4.8
United States	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6	9.0	8.1	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.9
OECD-Total	5.6	5.9	8.1	8.3	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.3	6.8	6.3
G7	5.4	5.8	8.0	8.1	7.6	7.3	7.1	6.4	5.8	5.5
Euro area	7.4	7.4	9.5	10.1	10.1	11.3	11.9	11.6	10.8	10.0
European Union ²	7.1	7.0	8.9	9.5	9.6	10.4	10.8	10.2	9.4	8.5
Brazil	8.1	7.1	8.3	..	6.7	6.2	6.5	6.9	9.6	..
Colombia	11.2	11.3	12.1	11.8	10.9	10.4	9.7	9.2	9.0	9.3
Russian Federation	6.1	6.4	8.4	7.5	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.5

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 30. Duration of unemployment: less than one month

Thousands of persons

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	142.0	143.6	159.7	151.1	151.5	151.4	153.1	158.5	150.1	143.2
Austria	21.9	20.0	25.4	19.0	21.1	20.3	20.8	23.3	22.3	23.9
Belgium	21.2	24.0	27.4	21.7	15.7	17.5	14.0	15.4	14.2	14.9
Canada	310.4	327.7	361.4	329.8	325.8	324.5	310.8	307.2	312.9	314.8
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	17.0	15.4	28.5	24.7	25.6	22.9	24.0	24.3	19.1	18.0
Denmark	32.3	35.1	40.1	37.0	36.6	34.3	35.5	34.5	32.4	33.7
Estonia	4.7	7.0	10.5	8.1	7.9	6.2	4.3	5.0	4.4	6.8
Finland	25.3	25.5	27.9	27.2	28.0	26.5	26.6	26.7	29.4	29.2
France	96.9	100.4	113.2	100.9	100.6	115.9	130.2	129.9	125.4	131.5
Germany	224.0	209.7	246.7	215.2	219.5	219.1	203.0	205.4	200.4	209.2
Greece	23.5	25.6	34.8	40.9	44.6	47.8	41.3	31.9	34.0	31.5
Hungary	15.0	15.2	19.9	17.7	30.0	40.5	51.1	38.6	34.1	31.2
Iceland	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.9
Ireland	9.4	12.3	19.8	13.2	13.3	12.5	12.2	10.8	9.6	9.5
Israel ¹	45.6	37.4	45.1	43.9	37.9	66.4	56.7	57.1	50.5	60.2
Italy	121.8	140.4	140.0	141.2	130.4	139.7	144.3	139.4	167.3	185.3
Japan	390.0	380.0	440.0	320.0	300.0	340.0	290.0	280.0	270.0	260.0
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	24.1	22.0	12.9	8.2	8.5	8.7	9.4	7.1	6.5	5.5
Luxembourg	0.6	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.4	2.6	0.9
Mexico	852.4	918.6	1 132.1	1 074.1	1 088.4	1 053.6	1 102.5	1 072.5	1 008.2	929.3
Netherlands	13.5	15.8	22.5	26.1	28.3	39.7	42.7	40.0	35.5	35.6
New Zealand	27.5	31.1	36.6	32.2	35.6	37.0	31.5	31.1	33.7	32.9
Norway	19.2	24.8	22.8	23.9	21.5	21.3	23.4	23.2	25.3	25.6
Poland	132.6	185.5	199.7	218.1	195.9	192.9	195.6	183.4	149.5	138.1
Portugal	27.8	29.3	33.0	30.6	34.4	33.6	27.2	27.6	26.4	28.3
Slovak Republic	16.3	19.4	36.8	25.8	21.4	25.1	23.9	23.0	31.1	28.2
Slovenia	2.5	2.9	3.6	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.1	2.1	3.4	2.0
Spain	343.9	416.2	396.7	348.4	369.1	365.6	348.8	331.3	329.1	338.2
Sweden	86.9	99.1	99.7	95.7	89.9	93.2	93.5	99.8	93.2	92.6
Switzerland	12.1	16.6	18.9	17.9	19.7	22.7	18.1	21.9	18.7	20.4
Turkey	65.0	85.0	102.0	124.0	115.0	99.0	118.0	142.0	159.0	165.0
United Kingdom	266.6	292.5	294.5	254.9	267.9	275.8	266.6	252.6	250.9	243.8
United States	2 540.0	2 932.0	3 165.0	2 771.0	2 678.0	2 644.0	2 583.0	2 470.0	2 397.0	4 582.0
OECD-Total	5 933.8	6 613.3	7 320.5	6 569.0	6 468.1	6 504.1	6 408.1	6 219.4	6 048.3	8 173.4
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	1 661.9	1 911.8	1 978.4	1 819.9	1 795.3	1 837.0	1 810.3	1 734.8	1 700.4	1 703.2
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	380.6	394.7	427.6	456.4	485.9	521.5	499.6	492.9	480.8	468.2
Russian Federation	492.1	611.4	794.7	625.4	521.9	472.9	494.3	479.3	491.7	437.3

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 31. Duration of unemployment: more than 1 month and less than 3 months

Thousands of persons

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	130.4	132.5	170.6	153.7	157.3	165.3	182.2	179.0	186.0	173.3
Austria	48.7	45.3	56.6	53.4	49.9	56.5	58.7	58.6	57.4	60.8
Belgium	56.4	57.6	63.6	63.0	56.9	65.8	72.3	63.5	68.1	62.5
Canada	410.0	419.9	572.7	524.7	492.4	493.6	485.9	479.9	492.1	497.7
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	25.2	23.8	58.1	46.2	46.7	47.5	45.5	42.8	31.8	28.5
Denmark	28.1	26.1	49.6	50.7	48.5	44.8	43.4	42.0	38.6	45.6
Estonia	4.3	7.0	17.0	11.6	8.8	7.5	9.8	7.7	7.6	9.9
Finland	50.9	57.7	72.6	64.2	63.7	64.9	68.9	68.6	72.7	66.6
France	413.4	409.8	475.0	453.4	454.3	499.2	504.8	471.6	468.8	458.3
Germany	448.6	427.2	496.9	414.9	360.8	352.3	346.4	336.8	305.3	309.3
Greece	57.3	60.6	86.2	98.1	118.9	116.0	91.9	78.3	70.4	68.7
Hungary	35.9	37.5	48.8	44.6	50.2	42.9	33.7	29.8	30.5	22.3
Iceland	0.7	1.7	3.7	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.6
Ireland	25.0	36.8	51.9	35.4	30.2	30.5	28.2	25.4	21.6	19.7
Israel ¹	44.0	40.8	55.9	47.1	43.8	59.9	53.8	51.9	46.0	51.3
Italy	228.5	265.3	276.1	268.4	235.4	315.0	328.6	319.2	308.3	321.0
Japan	520.0	560.0	730.0	610.0	510.0	500.0	480.0	490.0	450.0	440.0
Korea	470.8	479.3	567.5	617.8	576.7	524.1	515.4	592.5	580.4	567.0
Latvia	24.6	38.4	32.8	18.5	16.6	19.4	14.1	13.7	11.8	11.3
Luxembourg	1.8	2.3	2.5	1.8	2.4	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.1
Mexico	522.1	571.9	875.4	917.0	915.5	895.4	868.6	876.5	806.4	702.7
Netherlands	61.0	60.6	81.1	97.1	103.4	115.6	123.4	113.1	108.1	103.6
New Zealand	19.8	26.7	37.4	39.7	37.7	37.4	33.7	31.9	31.9	28.5
Norway	15.2	18.0	22.1	22.6	20.3	21.7	23.8	22.2	28.0	27.2
Poland	199.5	225.6	290.1	317.0	285.3	283.0	274.8	248.1	149.6	141.4
Portugal	61.5	63.7	76.3	66.7	104.4	115.0	97.0	84.9	89.3	81.1
Slovak Republic	15.8	15.4	33.0	24.9	23.2	24.8	22.6	22.1	23.7	25.0
Slovenia	8.7	8.7	13.6	10.3	13.6	13.5	12.5	12.0	11.9	10.4
Spain	525.8	770.1	901.4	818.0	813.0	873.3	804.5	754.0	730.7	702.7
Sweden	70.5	69.4	98.5	91.8	88.6	89.4	89.2	87.9	80.6	73.8
Switzerland	23.5	23.9	35.4	36.7	32.8	37.1	41.6	37.9	41.9	41.1
Turkey	620.0	716.0	870.0	800.0	765.0	747.0	808.0	1 054.0	1 105.0	1 213.0
United Kingdom	408.7	433.5	530.9	483.0	506.6	473.3	470.4	391.3	388.3	386.2
United States	2 231.0	2 806.0	3 828.0	3 268.0	2 994.0	2 867.0	2 759.0	2 431.0	2 304.0	2 227.0
OECD-Total	7 807.8	8 939.3	11 581.4	10 573.1	10 029.1	10 003.9	9 798.5	9 523.8	9 151.6	8 981.4
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	2 937.9	3 289.9	4 015.9	3 732.8	3 687.2	3 863.7	3 768.0	3 484.1	3 260.2	3 182.7
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	671.2	700.2	793.8	797.5	783.4	793.0	754.0	722.6	763.5	783.8
Russian Federation	753.6	916.0	1 390.2	1 036.3	956.2	883.9	893.4	852.3	969.8	892.9

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 32. Duration of unemployment: more than 3 months and less than 6 months

Thousands of persons

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	76.0	71.8	115.5	99.3	96.8	101.6	116.2	123.8	126.9	121.8
Austria	40.7	33.4	51.7	42.9	39.2	41.6	50.6	49.0	48.0	50.2
Belgium	45.5	46.9	60.0	52.6	51.9	60.8	64.3	64.5	60.9	53.8
Canada	149.9	151.0	265.6	241.8	210.8	211.3	205.5	201.3	204.9	215.1
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	36.4	31.2	71.9	59.4	57.8	59.7	57.7	49.4	39.0	35.0
Denmark	18.1	17.8	41.9	46.0	43.1	41.8	38.5	36.8	32.7	34.3
Estonia	4.1	5.9	20.6	18.0	9.0	8.4	10.0	7.0	7.7	8.7
Finland	36.3	33.3	49.5	43.0	40.5	38.9	42.8	47.2	47.9	43.7
France	347.0	344.8	462.9	421.1	407.7	440.8	500.0	479.6	481.9	458.7
Germany	404.5	398.8	476.0	401.8	311.1	314.4	312.3	293.9	278.7	257.6
Greece	62.5	57.1	80.6	100.8	127.4	139.6	122.2	96.1	86.7	90.1
Hungary	45.6	47.9	70.6	64.1	65.9	62.9	50.2	40.2	38.2	26.6
Iceland	0.2	0.5	3.2	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.1	0.8
Ireland	19.6	29.1	52.0	41.2	34.2	33.1	29.5	26.6	24.5	21.0
Israel ¹	30.5	27.8	41.1	31.6	29.1	38.5	33.9	32.3	29.0	33.7
Italy	220.9	254.4	310.1	311.6	307.4	377.4	396.1	381.5	356.6	353.1
Japan	370.0	430.0	580.0	500.0	410.0	420.0	360.0	330.0	340.0	260.0
Korea	220.6	215.7	241.3	237.9	220.0	225.9	227.3	273.7	298.3	311.7
Latvia	28.7	42.4	44.9	35.8	22.3	21.9	17.7	19.2	17.3	17.0
Luxembourg	2.0	2.0	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.3	3.5	3.1	3.6	2.3
Mexico	146.1	165.9	284.4	303.2	298.4	300.1	287.7	276.0	210.8	208.3
Netherlands	45.4	42.1	65.9	74.2	78.8	90.8	118.7	109.5	96.4	79.5
New Zealand	9.7	11.0	22.8	26.8	25.5	24.3	22.9	20.3	19.3	20.8
Norway	8.8	9.0	14.0	15.4	14.0	14.1	15.7	15.9	22.3	22.1
Poland	245.7	234.7	291.1	347.7	313.1	314.1	312.9	262.4	251.1	221.4
Portugal	64.1	57.7	77.5	76.4	103.2	121.6	104.7	77.1	75.8	70.9
Slovak Republic	19.5	20.4	37.9	36.9	31.4	31.8	30.6	26.7	26.5	24.6
Slovenia	8.0	7.8	13.0	14.3	14.2	13.6	14.9	13.8	12.5	9.4
Spain	333.6	533.9	919.9	797.0	811.5	890.4	841.8	719.5	657.7	624.9
Sweden	48.7	46.6	76.7	70.3	60.3	62.0	63.7	61.2	54.1	54.8
Switzerland	31.0	32.4	39.6	35.4	30.2	36.1	38.8	33.6	38.1	36.9
Turkey	591.0	697.0	938.0	732.0	616.0	651.0	719.0	694.0	709.0	793.0
United Kingdom	296.7	318.4	478.3	425.2	454.7	424.7	398.2	309.2	288.9	284.7
United States	1 062.0	1 426.0	2 776.0	2 372.0	2 063.0	1 861.0	1 805.0	1 497.0	1 265.0	1 160.0
OECD-Total	5 069.5	5 844.7	9 076.9	8 080.3	7 402.6	7 478.3	7 414.5	6 673.1	6 251.4	6 006.7
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	2 523.5	2 754.4	4 010.0	3 709.8	3 597.2	3 807.1	3 795.4	3 389.2	3 179.4	2 975.5
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	346.7	393.9	442.6	447.0	402.6	392.1	364.9	336.9	336.8	390.2
Russian Federation	621.8	707.5	1 277.6	1 250.9	839.4	773.6	688.8	660.0	759.1	761.6

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 33. Duration of unemployment: more than 6 months and less than 1 year

Thousands of persons

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	55.7	55.8	96.8	89.0	81.1	88.2	103.5	120.8	117.3	114.2
Austria	34.5	31.4	41.0	36.4	32.8	38.5	44.3	47.4	50.5	47.9
Belgium	51.6	45.8	60.6	70.1	54.6	59.6	73.9	68.4	60.2	53.9
Canada	74.7	80.1	148.1	158.2	132.0	114.8	120.8	118.5	120.3	127.6
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	50.3	44.1	83.6	88.3	76.4	74.1	75.9	63.0	48.6	38.4
Denmark	14.2	8.6	28.6	40.4	39.3	36.6	33.3	29.9	28.4	29.8
Estonia	2.8	6.1	19.6	24.7	10.5	8.9	8.4	7.5	6.3	6.6
Finland	27.0	22.7	33.0	35.2	27.0	29.4	32.0	33.5	36.1	31.9
France	372.0	339.7	500.6	487.1	459.5	504.2	542.6	541.6	564.5	502.7
Germany	469.3	433.7	518.1	454.1	350.3	321.2	337.3	317.1	298.4	257.6
Greece	67.1	61.8	87.4	114.3	155.9	185.6	182.3	131.3	130.6	125.9
Hungary	67.3	71.2	101.2	107.0	92.4	106.5	86.4	66.8	61.3	43.5
Iceland	0.1	0.2	2.2	2.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.8	0.4
Ireland	18.6	26.9	64.5	62.9	49.6	43.8	39.9	34.5	28.6	24.2
Israel ¹	27.2	22.1	32.5	28.3	21.3	32.2	28.0	24.9	23.2	23.2
Italy	196.8	232.0	321.8	327.6	305.3	413.8	438.9	395.7	396.9	375.4
Japan	400.0	350.0	580.0	580.0	440.0	450.0	380.0	330.0	320.0	250.0
Korea	87.4	71.2	75.4	61.0	54.9	67.4	60.9	68.1	93.8	124.2
Latvia	21.7	31.2	52.2	50.6	28.4	24.3	20.3	20.9	17.6	18.9
Luxembourg	1.8	1.8	3.0	1.6	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.9	3.2
Mexico	48.4	54.3	116.5	126.3	100.9	101.8	109.6	106.7	84.9	75.4
Netherlands	44.6	36.0	55.6	80.0	71.7	87.5	120.7	125.4	98.0	80.8
New Zealand	7.6	8.6	21.4	26.5	27.9	27.8	25.9	23.1	24.2	22.8
Norway	9.9	7.9	13.7	19.7	17.3	16.1	17.3	18.2	22.5	30.9
Poland	298.4	213.6	274.6	346.4	340.1	350.9	355.0	305.5	241.0	190.6
Portugal	78.7	67.9	100.2	107.1	113.3	157.5	144.1	103.3	83.9	74.5
Slovak Republic	33.6	32.3	51.5	70.6	55.2	55.2	51.9	47.3	37.2	37.5
Slovenia	7.8	6.9	12.5	15.1	15.6	16.1	19.4	16.7	15.2	13.6
Spain	266.0	408.5	946.8	976.8	933.9	1 103.3	1 049.4	840.5	729.4	648.7
Sweden	39.6	37.6	64.7	69.8	55.3	56.6	58.7	55.2	50.4	50.2
Switzerland	24.2	21.7	32.3	45.7	34.9	31.9	43.6	43.1	37.1	43.0
Turkey	380.0	411.0	682.0	520.0	428.0	393.0	432.0	374.0	438.0	472.0
United Kingdom	262.1	282.2	478.0	489.1	467.9	473.7	416.6	323.2	273.4	242.4
United States	538.0	813.0	2 176.0	2 118.0	1 709.0	1 472.0	1 339.0	1 005.0	781.0	683.0
OECD-Total	4 078.9	4 337.9	7 875.9	7 830.7	6 786.7	6 946.5	6 795.6	5 811.4	5 323.3	4 864.9
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	2 605.3	2 603.0	4 163.8	4 386.3	4 015.3	4 414.0	4 411.8	3 858.7	3 505.8	3 084.3
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	302.8	335.7	392.5	367.5	318.2	293.9	273.5	258.8	252.4	289.3
Russian Federation	814.4	809.0	1 015.6	966.3	986.8	724.1	779.1	805.9	879.1	894.8

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 34. Duration of unemployment: 1 year and over

Thousands of persons

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Australia	73.4	70.8	93.7	112.8	113.6	118.6	131.5	163.6	177.9	172.0
Austria	54.6	41.8	48.3	51.8	50.9	52.0	56.9	66.6	73.6	87.2
Belgium	177.3	158.0	167.7	197.5	167.4	164.6	191.6	211.2	218.0	200.9
Canada	76.3	76.7	116.6	172.7	182.8	166.5	165.7	163.5	147.8	151.8
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	147.5	115.4	109.6	167.2	146.8	156.7	165.8	144.1	129.5	91.4
Denmark	17.8	13.7	16.8	44.1	53.9	61.3	51.5	48.2	48.6	41.7
Estonia	15.7	11.8	25.4	51.6	48.6	37.4	26.1	22.5	16.2	14.8
Finland	41.6	30.9	36.5	52.4	46.6	44.2	45.8	52.8	62.3	62.0
France	817.7	712.8	839.2	977.6	994.9	1 054.3	1 140.9	1 206.8	1 228.1	1 238.3
Germany	2 015.2	1 625.1	1 449.8	1 332.4	1 140.6	1 002.2	967.4	918.5	850.0	723.2
Greece	207.8	182.7	195.5	285.0	434.9	706.1	892.6	936.1	874.7	813.9
Hungary	148.2	154.5	177.3	236.0	227.4	220.3	219.6	167.9	143.8	111.0
Iceland	0.2	0.2	0.8	2.6	3.2	2.8	2.0	1.2	1.1	0.4
Ireland	31.2	38.0	77.2	147.4	185.7	193.3	169.0	141.3	114.4	92.1
Israel ¹	48.8	37.6	44.4	43.5	33.5	30.1	25.2	19.8	19.2	17.8
Italy	694.6	751.6	843.6	986.5	1 058.8	1 414.1	1 729.3	1 965.6	1 763.2	1 727.9
Japan	790.0	860.0	930.0	1 210.0	1 080.0	1 070.0	1 060.0	860.0	760.0	790.0
Korea	4.4	3.4	4.5	3.0	3.3	2.4	3.2	2.1	3.6	9.4
Latvia	36.8	42.3	49.7	92.6	90.7	80.7	57.9	46.1	44.4	39.2
Luxembourg	2.5	3.5	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.9	4.5	4.2	5.2	5.6
Mexico	29.9	27.4	39.6	47.9	51.6	43.2	40.1	38.8	35.8	38.8
Netherlands	106.9	81.1	74.2	105.6	140.2	168.3	224.4	257.6	261.1	223.4
New Zealand	4.1	3.5	8.1	12.2	12.4	19.4	15.8	16.8	16.6	17.3
Norway	5.1	3.8	6.0	8.5	9.6	6.9	8.1	10.6	13.0	15.1
Poland	742.3	351.4	355.9	421.1	524.2	608.1	654.4	567.5	511.9	371.9
Portugal	207.4	197.3	227.4	307.3	332.7	407.3	481.7	432.2	370.6	317.3
Slovak Republic	206.8	169.9	165.1	230.7	233.4	240.6	257.0	239.5	195.7	150.6
Slovenia	22.8	19.2	18.3	32.6	36.8	42.9	51.9	53.5	47.2	42.4
Spain	376.4	467.0	988.5	1 699.5	2 084.3	2 577.9	3 006.2	2 964.3	2 608.6	2 166.8
Sweden	36.0	34.7	49.7	68.4	65.5	64.1	62.5	61.5	59.4	54.9
Switzerland	62.6	49.4	54.4	74.5	77.9	73.7	72.3	85.9	88.9	92.0
Turkey	721.0	702.0	877.0	871.0	693.0	627.0	670.0	589.0	647.0	685.0
United Kingdom	384.9	422.7	578.9	797.4	853.4	876.5	878.6	709.6	531.5	433.3
United States	704.0	950.0	2 318.0	4 298.0	4 307.0	3 664.0	2 968.0	2 214.0	1 547.0	1 322.0
OECD-Total	9 011.9	8 410.3	10 990.6	15 144.4	15 488.9	16 001.5	16 497.4	15 383.0	13 616.0	12 321.3
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	7 117.5	6 113.3	6 971.4	8 923.7	9 690.3	10 987.2	12 188.0	12 007.4	10 904.4	9 614.2
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	232.4	206.9	265.3	279.1	231.0	209.3	179.3	182.0	152.4	152.6
Russian Federation	1 836.7	1 653.0	1 805.6	1 665.3	1 618.1	1 276.3	1 281.8	1 091.9	1 164.3	1 254.7

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Country tables

AUSTRALIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	10 912	11 206	11 442	11 628	11 815	11 973	12 137	12 278	12 510	12 668
Males	5 974	6 123	6 234	6 343	6 424	6 498	6 577	6 633	6 736	6 784
Females	4 938	5 083	5 208	5 285	5 392	5 475	5 560	5 645	5 774	5 884
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	478	474	636	606	600	625	686	746	758	725
Males	241	242	355	322	314	334	375	398	408	385
Females	236	232	281	284	286	291	311	348	350	341
Employment, thousands										
All persons	10 434	10 731	10 806	11 022	11 215	11 347	11 451	11 532	11 752	11 943
Males	5 732	5 880	5 879	6 021	6 109	6 164	6 202	6 235	6 329	6 399
Females	4 702	4 851	4 926	5 001	5 106	5 184	5 249	5 297	5 423	5 543
Employment (%)										
Males	54.9	54.8	54.4	54.6	54.5	54.3	54.2	54.1	53.9	53.6
Females	45.1	45.2	45.6	45.4	45.5	45.7	45.8	45.9	46.1	46.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	4.4	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7
Males	4.0	4.0	5.7	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.1	5.7
Females	4.8	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.1	5.8
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	10 434	10 731	10 806	11 022	11 215	11 347	11 451	11 532	11 751	11 936
Employees	9 215	9 500	9 561	9 753	9 973	10 169	10 293	10 356	10 539	10 732
Employers and persons working on own account	1 191	1 205	1 218	1 240	1 217	1 155	1 132	1 149	1 185	1 178
Unpaid family workers	29	26	27	30	25	24	25	28	27	26
Employees as % of employment	88.3	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.9	89.6	89.9	89.8	89.7	89.9
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	23.7	23.8	24.6	24.8	24.7	24.6	24.9	25.2	25.2	25.9
Male share of part time employment	28.5	28.3	29.2	29.6	29.2	28.9	29.7	30.1	30.5	31.2
Female share of part time employment	71.5	71.7	70.8	70.4	70.8	71.1	70.3	69.9	69.5	68.8
Male part-time as % of male employment	12.3	12.3	13.2	13.5	13.2	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.3	15.1
Female part-time as % of female employment	37.7	37.7	38.2	38.6	38.4	38.2	38.1	38.4	38.0	38.4
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	29.7	30.3	25.1	24.9	25.2	24.2	22.3	21.3	19.8	19.8
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	27.3	27.9	26.8	25.4	26.2	26.4	26.5	24.0	24.5	23.9
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	15.9	15.1	18.2	16.4	16.1	16.3	16.9	16.6	16.7	16.8
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	11.7	11.8	15.2	14.7	13.5	14.1	15.1	16.2	15.5	15.8
More than 1 year	15.4	14.9	14.7	18.6	18.9	19.0	19.1	21.9	23.5	23.7

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/2b8f>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/e76c>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/d0d5>.

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AUSTRALIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	58.0	58.5	55.7	54.6	53.5	52.9	51.8	51.8	51.8	51.0
20-24	85.2	84.8	84.1	83.4	82.8	82.3	81.6	80.6	82.3	81.8
25-34	92.2	92.4	91.1	91.3	91.8	91.0	91.1	90.7	91.0	91.3
35-44	91.5	91.7	91.3	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.0	91.0	91.2	91.3
45-54	88.6	88.7	88.6	88.8	88.4	88.0	88.2	87.7	88.6	87.7
55-59	77.1	76.4	78.3	80.2	80.7	80.0	80.8	80.3	80.5	79.4
60-64	56.4	57.8	59.4	61.5	61.8	62.6	62.5	63.1	64.1	63.4
15-24	71.8	72.0	70.4	69.6	68.8	68.2	67.4	66.9	67.9	67.3
25-54	90.8	90.9	90.4	90.6	90.6	90.1	90.1	89.9	90.3	90.2
55-64	67.7	67.6	69.3	71.2	71.7	71.8	72.1	72.2	72.8	71.9
65 and over	13.4	14.1	15.3	15.4	16.1	16.9	16.8	16.9	16.4	16.6
15-64	83.0	83.0	82.6	82.9	82.8	82.5	82.4	82.1	82.7	82.3
Females										
15-19	60.7	59.9	58.2	57.6	57.3	56.7	55.9	55.8	56.1	56.0
20-24	78.2	78.6	76.5	75.9	76.6	75.8	75.4	75.5	76.2	75.6
25-34	72.9	74.1	73.3	72.9	73.8	73.9	74.4	74.6	75.5	75.2
35-44	74.4	74.8	75.3	74.3	75.2	75.5	75.2	75.1	76.2	76.7
45-54	77.0	77.3	78.0	78.3	78.0	77.4	77.9	78.0	78.0	78.8
55-59	59.3	60.7	63.4	64.5	65.2	65.7	65.3	66.1	66.3	67.5
60-64	35.7	37.9	41.1	42.7	43.8	44.4	45.1	45.1	47.1	49.1
15-24	69.7	69.5	67.7	67.2	67.5	66.8	66.2	66.2	66.7	66.4
25-54	74.8	75.4	75.5	75.1	75.6	75.6	75.8	75.9	76.6	76.8
55-64	48.6	50.1	52.9	54.1	55.0	55.7	55.8	56.2	57.3	58.8
65 and over	5.0	5.4	6.0	6.8	7.0	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.6	9.0
15-64	69.4	70.0	70.1	70.0	70.5	70.4	70.5	70.5	71.2	71.6
All persons										
15-24	70.8	70.7	69.1	68.4	68.1	67.5	66.8	66.6	67.3	66.9
25-54	82.7	83.1	82.9	82.8	83.1	82.8	82.9	82.8	83.4	83.4
55-64	58.1	58.9	61.1	62.6	63.3	63.7	63.9	64.1	64.9	65.2
65 and over	8.8	9.4	10.2	10.8	11.2	12.0	12.1	12.3	12.2	12.6
15-64	76.2	76.5	76.4	76.4	76.6	76.4	76.4	76.3	76.9	76.9
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	14.1	12.7	17.8	17.6	16.7	18.4	17.6	19.5	20.5	19.2
20-24	6.4	6.6	9.2	8.6	9.1	9.0	10.4	11.0	10.8	10.9
25-34	3.7	3.6	5.5	4.7	4.3	4.5	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.7
35-44	2.6	2.6	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.5	3.5
45-54	2.5	2.6	4.0	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.9
55-59	2.7	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.1
60-64	3.0	3.4	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.8
15-24	9.5	9.0	12.5	11.9	11.9	12.5	13.0	14.1	14.3	13.9
25-54	3.0	2.9	4.5	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.1
55-64	2.8	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.8
65 and over	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.7	2.6	1.6	1.8
15-64	4.1	4.0	5.8	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.1	6.2	5.8
Total	4.0	4.0	5.7	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.1	5.7
Females										
15-19	13.5	13.0	15.0	16.2	15.6	15.1	15.2	17.4	16.6	15.8
20-24	6.1	5.5	7.1	7.6	7.5	8.2	8.8	9.2	8.9	8.5
25-34	4.6	4.5	5.4	5.4	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.4
35-44	3.9	4.0	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.4	5.5	5.2
45-54	3.2	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.3
55-59	2.7	1.8	3.1	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.8
60-64	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.2	4.0	3.6	3.3
15-24	9.2	8.6	10.4	11.1	10.8	11.0	11.3	12.5	11.9	11.4
25-54	3.9	3.9	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.0
55-64	2.6	2.0	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.6
65 and over	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.2
15-64	4.8	4.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.3	6.2	5.9
Total	4.8	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.1	5.8
All persons										
15-24	9.4	8.8	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.7	12.2	13.3	13.1	12.7
25-54	3.4	3.4	4.5	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.5
55-64	2.7	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.3
65 and over	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.5
15-64	4.4	4.3	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.2	5.9

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>

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AUSTRALIA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
P	Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	172.1	170.1	173.8	180.1	178.8	187.5	174.9	177.3	172.6	190.8
B-F	Industry	1 927.1	2 024.6	1 981.9	2 027.4	2 043.8	2 104.5	2 094.1	2 099.2	2 037.4	2 070.6
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G-U	Services	7 075.6	7 257.9	7 357.2	7 497.6	7 700.5	7 833.2	7 983.4	8 076.5	8 333.6	8 461.1
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
P	Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>

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AUSTRIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 124	4 166	4 205	4 220	4 246	4 293	4 336	4 358	4 400	4 490
Males	2 238	2 251	2 257	2 261	2 265	2 284	2 304	2 310	2 336	2 388
Females	1 885	1 915	1 948	1 959	1 981	2 009	2 032	2 048	2 064	2 102
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	200	172	223	203	194	209	231	245	252	270
Males	100	88	124	113	103	113	124	135	142	153
Females	100	84	99	91	91	96	108	110	110	117
Employment, thousands										
All persons	3 924	3 994	3 982	4 017	4 052	4 084	4 105	4 113	4 148	4 220
Males	2 138	2 164	2 133	2 148	2 162	2 171	2 180	2 175	2 194	2 234
Females	1 786	1 831	1 849	1 869	1 890	1 913	1 925	1 937	1 954	1 986
Employment (%)										
Males	54.5	54.2	53.6	53.5	53.4	53.2	53.1	52.9	52.9	52.9
Females	45.5	45.8	46.4	46.5	46.6	46.8	46.9	47.1	47.1	47.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	4.9	4.1	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.0
Males	4.5	3.9	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.4
Females	5.3	4.4	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.5
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	3 924	3 994	3 982	4 017	4 052	4 084	4 105	4 113	4 148	4 220
Employees	3 385	3 452	3 437	3 460	3 513	3 549	3 561	3 564	3 606	3 680
Employers and persons working on own account	445	449	456	468	456	455	466	464	472	473
Unpaid family workers	92	92	87	87	82	79	76	83	67	64
Employees as % of employment	86.3	86.4	86.3	86.1	86.7	86.9	86.8	86.7	86.9	87.2
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	17.3	17.8	18.7	19.2	19.0	19.4	19.9	20.9	21.0	20.9
Male share of part time employment	17.6	19.5	19.6	20.0	19.5	19.4	21.1	21.4	21.6	21.7
Female share of part time employment	82.4	80.5	80.4	80.0	80.5	80.6	78.9	78.6	78.4	78.3
Male part-time as % of male employment	5.6	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.9	8.5	8.6	8.6
Female part-time as % of female employment	31.4	31.3	32.4	33.0	32.8	33.5	33.4	34.9	35.0	34.7
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	10.9	11.6	11.4	9.4	10.9	9.7	9.0	9.5	8.9	8.9
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	24.3	26.3	25.4	26.2	25.7	27.1	25.4	23.9	22.8	22.5
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	20.3	19.4	23.2	21.1	20.2	19.9	21.9	20.0	19.1	18.6
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	17.2	18.3	18.4	17.9	16.9	18.4	19.2	19.3	20.0	17.7
More than 1 year	27.2	24.3	21.7	25.4	26.3	24.9	24.6	27.2	29.2	32.3

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/dbd3>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/d7c4>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/74d1>.

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BELGIUM

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 733	4 779	4 800	4 895 |	4 856	4 893	4 947	4 967	4 973	4 976 |
Males	2 618	2 631	2 633	2 675 |	2 650	2 670	2 682	2 677	2 677	2 682 |
Females	2 115	2 148	2 167	2 220 |	2 206	2 223	2 265	2 290	2 297	2 295 |
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	353	333	380	406 |	347	369	417	423	422	390 |
Males	174	170	204	217 |	188	204	232	241	243	216 |
Females	179	163	176	189 |	158	165	185	182	178	173 |
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 380	4 446	4 421	4 489 |	4 509	4 524	4 530	4 544	4 552	4 587 |
Males	2 444	2 461	2 429	2 458 |	2 462	2 466	2 451	2 435	2 434	2 466 |
Females	1 937	1 985	1 991	2 031 |	2 047	2 058	2 080	2 108	2 118	2 121 |
Employment (%)										
Males	55.8	55.3	55.0	54.8 |	54.6	54.5	54.1	53.6	53.5	53.8 |
Females	44.2	44.7	45.0	45.2 |	45.4	45.5	45.9	46.4	46.5	46.2 |
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.5	7.0	7.9	8.3 |	7.1	7.5	8.4	8.5	8.5	7.8 |
Males	6.7	6.5	7.7	8.1 |	7.1	7.6	8.6	9.0	9.1	8.1 |
Females	8.4	7.6	8.1	8.5 |	7.2	7.4	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.6 |
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	4 380	4 446	4 421	4 489 |	4 509	4 524	4 530	4 544	4 552	4 587 |
Employees	3 729	3 810	3 766	3 839 |	3 861	3 873	3 844	3 877	3 858	3 904 |
Employers and persons working on own account	593	579	599	601	595	611	642	623	650	644 |
Unpaid family workers	57	54	55	44	50	38	41	41	41	37 |
Employees as % of employment	85.1	85.7	85.2	85.5 |	85.6	85.6	84.9	85.3	84.8	85.1 |
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	18.1	18.3	18.2	18.3	18.8	18.7	18.2	18.1	18.2	17.8
Male share of part time employment	19.3	18.7	19.4	19.6	20.1	20.2	19.2	20.9	21.1	20.6
Female share of part time employment	80.7	81.3	80.6	80.4	79.9	79.8	80.8	79.1	78.9	79.4
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.4	6.3	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.1	6.6	7.2	7.3	6.9
Female part-time as % of female employment	32.2	32.5	31.8	31.7	32.4	32.1	31.4	30.5	30.2	30.0
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	6.0	7.2	7.2	5.4	4.5	4.7	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.9
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	16.0	17.3	16.8	15.6	16.4	17.9	17.4	15.0	16.2	16.2
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	12.9	14.1	15.8	13.0	15.0	16.5	15.4	15.2	14.4	13.9
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	14.7	13.8	16.0	17.3	15.8	16.2	17.8	16.2	14.3	14.0
More than 1 year	50.4	47.6	44.2	48.8	48.3	44.7	46.0	49.9	51.7	52.0

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/1579>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/74c1>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/fde6>.

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BELGIUM

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	4 445.9	4 420.7	4 488.7	4 509.3	4 523.9	4 530.3	4 543.6	4 551.6	4 586.7
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	81.3	69.1	65.8	60.7	58.6	53.0	61.6	55.4	53.6	57.4
B-F	Industry	1 069.8	1 096.8	1 037.8	1 049.3	1 047.2	984.3	984.1 e	972.6 e	977.6 e	976.2 e
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	7.1	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	..	710.3	656.2	652.9	641.4	595.0	588.9	581.5	589.3	570.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	32.4	29.4	30.8	29.2	26.5	27.2	24.7	22.7	26.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	26.7	30.3	38.3	34.6	30.9	32.7	35.7	36.7	38.5
F	Construction	..	322.3	316.3	322.7	337.5	324.9	329.7	325.1	323.3	335.1
G-U	Services	3 229.2	3 280.0	3 317.2	3 378.8	3 403.5	3 486.6	3 484.6 e	3 515.6 e	3 520.5 e	3 553.2 e
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	567.6	571.6	589.5	588.4	607.1	629.6	608.6	616.9	606.9
H	Transportation and storage	..	283.1	266.6	267.0	272.2	254.8	241.8	246.5	248.9	252.4
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	143.0	142.7	143.0	149.5	154.0	145.3	154.5	155.6	152.1
J	Information and communication	..	129.7	140.6	152.8	138.1	150.4	141.4	144.1	141.8	140.5
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	175.9	157.6	158.0	161.0	157.0	158.2	153.4	148.6	138.0
L	Real estate activities	..	23.1	20.6	22.5	23.8	26.1	29.6	29.9	29.2	32.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	198.9	208.4	197.2	210.6	212.3	222.7	232.7	234.3	237.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	168.5	177.5	174.9	187.3	233.9	257.7	264.8	260.0	264.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	429.6	418.5	407.9	401.4	406.1	383.1	380.0	379.8	394.8
P	Education	..	378.1	393.3	414.2	412.9	411.0	398.6	432.3	422.5	429.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	567.3	590.2	608.2	614.1	657.0	634.0	652.9	668.0	682.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	61.5	59.9	64.8	70.5	65.5	73.2	65.3	65.0	73.0
S	Other service activities	..	93.3	92.5	98.8	97.8	96.3	105.8	99.2	105.0	100.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	29.5	34.5	38.1	37.3	16.9	22.6	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	31.0	42.6	42.1	38.2	38.5	42.1	42.4	43.1	45.2
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	3 813.5	3 766.5	3 844.1	3 864.4	3 874.9	3 847.2	3 879.6	3 860.7	3 906.2
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	17.5	19.2	14.4	14.6	15.0	12.8	12.9	10.2	13.5
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	857.5	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	6.4	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	..	668.2	612.9	612.5	602.1	557.0	552.5	544.1	548.9	535.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	31.7	28.6	30.3	28.4	26.0	26.1	24.4	21.8	25.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	26.0	29.0	37.4	34.2	29.4	32.2	34.1	35.0	36.4
F	Construction	..	242.8	231.3	235.4	243.1	238.7	232.9	239.7	225.1	232.6
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	3 002.5	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	431.0	433.7	462.7	457.0	488.7	494.8	488.7	495.7	493.7
H	Transportation and storage	..	268.1	247.5	254.1	259.0	238.4	227.2	234.5	234.9	237.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	97.7	91.6	89.9	100.4	97.6	98.0	104.1	97.5	105.4
J	Information and communication	..	110.4	120.6	129.9	115.2	123.8	114.9	118.7	113.9	114.5
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	156.9	141.8	140.3	141.5	140.5	141.0	135.7	135.0	121.7
L	Real estate activities	..	15.1	13.7	14.6	16.6	16.5	19.6	18.9	19.4	21.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	124.3	128.4	123.5	133.8	129.5	135.5	137.6	140.8	138.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	151.5	158.0	152.0	167.6	211.6	235.2	236.6	237.5	239.6
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	427.6	416.9	405.0	398.5	402.9	380.2	377.6	377.9	392.5
P	Education	..	372.8	389.8	408.8	409.1	405.5	392.1	425.2	414.8	422.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	497.0	515.1	531.5	543.1	575.8	557.1	573.3	583.0	598.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	49.4	48.8	52.3	56.3	53.4	59.0	53.1	52.0	57.6
S	Other service activities	..	61.6	57.8	65.7	64.9	64.6	70.7	64.3	67.9	66.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	28.5	33.7	37.8	37.1	15.7	19.9	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	30.5	42.5	41.8	37.5	38.0	41.1	42.2	42.3	44.6

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>

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CANADA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	17 847	18 122	18 250	18 451	18 620	18 810	19 038	19 124	19 278	19 441
Males	9 441	9 595	9 621	9 705	9 803	9 886	9 997	10 072	10 182	10 242
Females	8 405	8 527	8 629	8 746	8 816	8 924	9 041	9 053	9 096	9 199
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	1 077	1 112	1 523	1 486	1 399	1 372	1 347	1 322	1 331	1 361
Males	602	630	918	853	781	763	750	744	760	787
Females	475	482	605	633	618	609	596	578	572	574
Employment, thousands										
All persons	16 769	17 010	16 728	16 964	17 221	17 438	17 691	17 802	17 947	18 080
Males	8 839	8 965	8 703	8 852	9 023	9 123	9 246	9 328	9 423	9 455
Females	7 930	8 045	8 024	8 113	8 199	8 315	8 445	8 474	8 524	8 625
Employment (%)										
Males	52.7	52.7	52.0	52.2	52.4	52.3	52.3	52.4	52.5	52.3
Females	47.3	47.3	48.0	47.8	47.6	47.7	47.7	47.6	47.5	47.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	6.1	6.1	8.4	8.1	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.0
Males	6.4	6.6	9.5	8.8	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.7
Females	5.6	5.7	7.0	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.2
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	16 769	17 010	16 728	16 964	17 221	17 438	17 691	17 802	17 947	18 080
Employees	15 209	15 444	15 133	15 390	15 666	15 888	16 129	16 243	16 399	16 529
Employers and persons working on own account	1 535	1 541	1 574	1 557	1 535	1 531	1 541	1 537	1 526	1 528
Unpaid family workers	25	25	21	18	21	19	22	22	22	24
Employees as % of employment	90.7	90.8	90.5	90.7	91.0	91.1	91.2	91.2	91.4	91.4
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	18.3	18.6	19.3	19.6	19.3	19.0	19.1	19.3	18.9	19.2
Male share of part time employment	32.0	32.3	32.4	32.4	33.4	32.7	33.3	33.4	33.6	34.4
Female share of part time employment	68.0	67.7	67.6	67.6	66.6	67.3	66.7	66.6	66.4	65.6
Male part-time as % of male employment	11.1	11.4	12.0	12.1	12.3	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.6
Female part-time as % of female employment	26.3	26.6	27.2	27.7	27.0	26.7	26.7	27.0	26.4	26.4
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	30.4	31.0	24.7	23.1	24.2	24.8	24.1	24.2	24.5	24.1
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	40.1	39.8	39.1	36.8	36.6	37.7	37.7	37.8	38.5	38.1
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	14.7	14.3	18.1	16.9	15.7	16.1	15.9	15.8	16.0	16.5
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	7.3	7.6	10.1	11.1	9.8	8.8	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.8
More than 1 year	7.5	7.3	8.0	12.1	13.6	12.7	12.9	12.9	11.6	11.6

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/630b>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/44a0>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/86b1>.

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CANADA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 3

Annual average estimates

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-X	All activities	16 769	17 010	16 728	16 964	17 221	17 438	17 691	17 802	17 947	18 080
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	391	379	372	354	351	354	361	351	342	334
B	Fishing	28	26	24	25	24	21	21	19	18	18
C	Mining and quarrying	259	266	246	252	272	297	300	308	290	264
D	Manufacturing	2 026	1 927	1 745	1 711	1 722	1 747	1 723	1 711	1 712	1 695
E	Electricity, gas and water supply	138	146	144	141	137	133	135	137	137	137
F	Construction	1 116	1 222	1 177	1 232	1 284	1 312	1 360	1 361	1 361	1 372
G	Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds	2 930	2 955	2 919	2 948	2 952	2 943	2 985	3 018	3 005	3 020
H	Hotels and restaurants	1 072	1 089	1 076	1 098	1 141	1 170	1 170	1 208	1 211	1 213
I	Transport, storage and communication	1 202	1 215	1 180	1 170	1 212	1 217	1 224	1 231	1 243	1 234
J	Financial intermediation	745	762	753	765	747	756	767	780	791	808
K	Real estate, renting and business activities	2 124	2 177	2 138	2 212	2 280	2 267	2 352	2 362	2 427	2 472
L	Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	863	908	915	918	917	921	915	907	905	925
M	Education	1 174	1 164	1 151	1 166	1 170	1 210	1 227	1 237	1 274	1 270
N	Health and social work	1 839	1 890	1 962	2 042	2 084	2 141	2 190	2 220	2 292	2 339
O	Other community, social, personal service activities	803	809	849	854	852	866	880	881	878	916
P	Private households with employed persons	59	73	75	75	71	82	78	70	59	61
Q	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	3	2	3	2	3	4	4	4	3	2
X	Not classifiable by economic activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
By sector, thousands											
A-B	Agriculture	419	406	395	379	376	375	382	370	360	352
C-F	Industry	3 538	3 561	3 312	3 336	3 415	3 488	3 518	3 516	3 500	3 468
G-Q	Services	12 812	13 044	13 020	13 249	13 431	13 575	13 791	13 916	14 087	14 260
By sector, percentages											
A-B	Agriculture	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9
C-F	Industry	21.1	20.9	19.8	19.7	19.8	20.0	19.9	19.8	19.5	19.2
G-Q	Services	76.4	76.7	77.8	78.1	78.0	77.8	78.0	78.2	78.5	78.9
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-X	All activities	15 209	15 444	15 133	15 390	15 666	15 888	16 129	16 243	16 399	16 529
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	230	230	223	219	213	226	225	225	226	222
B	Fishing	16	15	14	14	15	12	13	12	12	12
C	Mining and quarrying	255	262	244	249	270	293	296	304	286	262
D	Manufacturing	1 990	1 893	1 711	1 680	1 694	1 722	1 700	1 684	1 688	1 666
E	Electricity, gas and water supply	138	146	144	141	137	133	135	137	137	137
F	Construction	932	1 016	969	1 030	1 083	1 105	1 157	1 161	1 159	1 176
G	Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds	2 744	2 781	2 740	2 776	2 788	2 775	2 835	2 863	2 858	2 874
H	Hotels and restaurants	1 033	1 049	1 041	1 060	1 110	1 139	1 133	1 170	1 172	1 177
I	Transport, storage and communication	1 104	1 118	1 088	1 078	1 121	1 127	1 126	1 131	1 144	1 137
J	Financial intermediation	700	722	707	719	704	707	727	734	744	760
K	Real estate, renting and business activities	1 725	1 762	1 714	1 783	1 839	1 832	1 917	1 927	1 992	2 033
L	Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	863	908	915	918	917	921	915	907	905	925
M	Education	1 130	1 123	1 105	1 116	1 124	1 164	1 175	1 179	1 224	1 219
N	Health and social work	1 660	1 714	1 785	1 866	1 911	1 963	2 008	2 040	2 099	2 144
O	Other community, social, personal service activities	654	658	686	692	690	707	708	720	714	742
P	Private households with employed persons	33	45	45	46	48	57	56	48	38	42
Q	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	3	2	3	2	3	4	4	4	3	2
X	Not classifiable by economic activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
By sector, thousands											
A-B	Agriculture	246	245	237	233	228	239	238	237	238	234
C-F	Industry	3 314	3 318	3 068	3 100	3 183	3 253	3 288	3 285	3 270	3 240
G-Q	Services	11 648	11 882	11 828	12 057	12 254	12 396	12 603	12 721	12 892	13 055
By sector, percentages											
A-B	Agriculture	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4
C-F	Industry	21.8	21.5	20.3	20.1	20.3	20.5	20.4	20.2	19.9	19.6
G-Q	Services	76.6	76.9	78.2	78.3	78.2	78.0	78.1	78.3	78.6	79.0

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>

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CHILE

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	6 944	7 203	7 300	7 763	8 061	8 150	8 277	8 443	8 560	8 678
Males	4 426	4 528	4 553	4 698	4 812	4 835	4 903	4 967	5 042	5 116
Females	2 518	2 675	2 747	3 064	3 249	3 315	3 374	3 476	3 517	3 562
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	496	562	707	632	574	524	491	540	532	563
Males	279	307	414	337	292	262	259	300	291	313
Females	217	254	293	295	281	262	232	240	240	250
Employment, thousands										
All persons	6 449	6 641	6 593	7 131	7 487	7 626	7 786	7 903	8 028	8 115
Males	4 147	4 221	4 139	4 361	4 520	4 573	4 645	4 667	4 751	4 803
Females	2 301	2 421	2 453	2 769	2 967	3 053	3 142	3 236	3 277	3 312
Employment (%)										
Males	64.3	63.5	62.8	61.2	60.4	60.0	59.6	59.1	59.2	59.2
Females	35.7	36.5	37.2	38.8	39.6	40.0	40.4	40.9	40.8	40.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.1	7.8	9.7	8.2	7.1	6.4	5.9	6.4	6.2	6.5
Males	6.3	6.8	9.1	7.2	6.1	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.8	6.1
Females	8.6	9.5	10.7	9.6	8.7	7.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.0
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	6 449	6 641	6 592	7 131	7 487	7 626	7 786	7 903	8 028	8 115
Employees	4 640	4 858	4 768	4 908	5 147	5 360	5 479	5 531	5 657	5 661
Employers and persons working on own account	1 693	1 671	1 715	1 784	1 873	1 814	1 873	1 939	1 963	2 049
Unpaid family workers	116	112	109	105	102	99	106	106	96	99
Employees as % of employment	71.9	73.2	72.3	68.8	68.7	70.3	70.4	70.0	70.5	69.8
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	8.0	9.1	10.5	17.4	17.2	16.7	16.5	17.0	16.8	17.4
Male share of part time employment	43.1	43.6	44.0	41.9	41.3	40.8	40.8	39.8	40.6	41.4
Female share of part time employment	56.9	56.4	56.0	58.1	58.7	59.2	59.2	60.2	59.4	58.6
Male part-time as % of male employment	5.2	6.0	7.1	12.0	11.8	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.5	12.2
Female part-time as % of female employment	13.9	15.2	17.0	25.7	25.5	24.6	24.3	25.0	24.5	25.0
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 1 year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/de26>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/0894>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/d860>.

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CHILE

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
EMPLOYMENT										
By activity, thousands										
A-U	All activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
P	Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES										
By activity, thousands										
A-U	All activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	439.1	437.0	488.1	500.2
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	1 463.1	1 428.4	1 427.6	1 397.6
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	3 577.3	3 665.5	3 741.2	3 762.9
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
P	Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>

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CZECH REPUBLIC

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	5 199	5 232	5 286	5 269 |	5 223	5 257	5 306	5 298	5 310	5 350
Males	2 930	2 966	2 999	2 989 |	2 948	2 957	2 969	2 968	2 963	2 977
Females	2 269	2 267	2 287	2 280 |	2 275	2 300	2 337	2 330	2 347	2 373
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	277	230	352	384 |	351	367	369	324	268	211
Males	124	103	175	191 |	171	178	175	151	125	101
Females	153	127	177	193 |	180	189	194	172	143	111
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 922	5 003	4 934	4 885 |	4 873	4 890	4 937	4 974	5 042	5 139
Males	2 806	2 863	2 824	2 798 |	2 778	2 779	2 794	2 817	2 837	2 877
Females	2 116	2 139	2 111	2 087 |	2 095	2 111	2 143	2 157	2 205	2 262
Employment (%)										
Males	57.0	57.2	57.2	57.3 |	57.0	56.8	56.6	56.6	56.3	56.0
Females	43.0	42.8	42.8	42.7 |	43.0	43.2	43.4	43.4	43.7	44.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	5.3	4.4	6.7	7.3 |	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.0	4.0
Males	4.2	3.5	5.8	6.4 |	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.1	4.2	3.4
Females	6.7	5.6	7.7	8.5 |	7.9	8.2	8.3	7.4	6.1	4.7
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	4 922	5 003	4 934	4 885 |	4 873	4 890	4 937	4 974	5 042	5 139
Employees	4 121	4 191	4 102	4 013 |	3 989	3 986	4 051	4 074	4 161	4 251
Employers and persons working on own account	766 |	775	798	836 |	854	872	835	866	844	855
Unpaid family workers	30 |	31	30	30 |	26	28	47	30	30	27
Employees as % of employment	83.7	83.8	83.1	82.2 |	81.9	81.5	82.1	81.9	82.5	82.7
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.9
Male share of part time employment	27.7	27.9	31.3	30.8	27.1	30.3	28.8	29.5	30.5	29.1
Female share of part time employment	72.3	72.1	68.7	69.2	72.9	69.7	71.2	70.5	69.5	70.9
Male part-time as % of male employment	1.7	1.7	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6
Female part-time as % of female employment	5.9	5.8	6.2	7.0	6.6	7.0	8.0	7.7	7.4	8.0
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	6.1	6.7	8.1	6.4	7.2	6.4	6.5	7.5	7.1	8.5
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	9.1	10.4	16.5	12.0	13.2	13.2	12.3	13.2	11.9	13.5
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	13.2	13.6	20.4	15.4	16.4	16.5	15.6	15.3	14.6	16.6
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	18.2	19.2	23.8	22.9	21.6	20.5	20.6	19.5	18.1	18.2
More than 1 year	53.4	50.2	31.2	43.3	41.6	43.4	44.9	44.5	48.3	43.2

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/cd09>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/1776>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/7358>.

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CZECH REPUBLIC

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	8.7	8.4	9.1	8.4	8.0	8.1	7.0	8.7	7.3	6.3
20-24	62.8	60.8	62.1	60.0	58.2	58.7	59.4	59.9	60.2	62.6
25-34	95.0	94.1	94.4	95.2	94.7	94.3	94.6	94.8	94.2	94.4
35-44	96.6	97.1	97.0	97.2	97.1	97.1	97.3	97.0	97.1	97.1
45-54	93.5	93.1	93.7	93.9	94.0	94.8	95.2	94.8	94.5	94.3
55-59	81.6	84.7	84.0	85.3	85.7	86.4	87.1	88.5	88.1	89.0
60-64	39.3	40.7	40.2	38.2	38.6	41.1	44.8	47.7	49.4	54.2
15-24	36.7	35.9	37.3	36.2	35.6	36.4	36.8	38.1	37.4	37.5
25-54	95.0	94.8	95.1	95.5	95.3	95.5	95.8	95.6	95.4	95.4
55-64	62.4	64.2	63.2	62.5	62.6	64.0	66.1	67.9	68.3	70.9
65 and over	7.1	7.2	7.5	7.1	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.1	7.9	8.8
15-64	78.1	78.1	78.5	78.6	78.7	79.5	80.5	81.2	81.4	82.2
Females										
15-19	5.5	6.3	6.6	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.8	5.9	5.8
20-24	47.0	44.4	43.5	42.5	39.8	42.3	42.1	41.1	43.6	42.5
25-34	67.3	66.2	66.5	65.8	65.5	65.7	68.4	67.9	67.6	69.1
35-44	86.6	85.3	85.3	85.2	85.7	85.9	85.5	84.8	84.0	84.5
45-54	89.7	89.9	90.2	90.2	90.3	92.0	92.4	92.1	92.5	92.1
55-59	53.1	55.7	58.0	60.2	63.3	66.6	70.3	74.4	77.2	80.2
60-64	14.9	15.1	15.5	15.5	16.0	17.2	19.3	20.4	22.4	26.1
15-24	26.9	26.1	26.1	25.3	24.2	25.9	26.1	26.1	27.4	26.2
25-54	80.3	79.6	79.9	79.8	80.4	80.9	81.9	81.6	81.4	82.1
55-64	35.2	36.1	37.2	38.0	39.4	41.6	44.2	46.3	48.3	51.2
65 and over	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.5	4.1	4.6
15-64	61.5	61.0	61.5	61.5	62.2	63.5	65.1	65.6	66.5	67.6
All persons										
15-24	31.9	31.1	31.8	30.9	30.1	31.3	31.5	32.2	32.5	32.0
25-54	87.8	87.3	87.7	87.8	88.0	88.3	89.1	88.8	88.6	88.9
55-64	48.2	49.5	49.6	49.7	50.6	52.4	54.8	56.8	58.0	60.8
65 and over	4.5	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.7	6.3
15-64	69.8	69.7	70.1	70.2	70.5	71.6	72.9	73.5	74.0	75.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	25.2	21.7	33.4	38.6	40.0	48.3	40.1	35.8	31.1	22.7
20-24	8.7	8.4	14.5	15.8	15.6	16.7	16.7	12.8	9.5	8.9
25-34	3.4	3.0	5.9	6.0	5.4	6.2	6.3	5.7	5.5	3.7
35-44	3.1	2.3	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.3	2.7	2.4
45-54	4.0	3.1	4.5	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.2	3.2	2.4
55-59	5.2	4.0	6.0	7.5	6.8	6.5	5.8	4.9	4.5	4.0
60-64	2.7	2.2	4.5	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.1	3.3	3.6
15-24	10.6	9.8	16.6	18.3	18.1	19.9	18.6	15.0	11.3	9.9
25-54	3.5	2.8	4.8	5.2	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.3	3.7	2.8
55-64	4.5	3.5	5.6	6.5	5.9	5.7	5.4	4.6	4.0	3.8
65 and over	1.2	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.9	2.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.6
15-64	4.3	3.5	5.9	6.5	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.2	4.3	3.4
Total	4.2	3.5	5.8	6.4	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.1	4.2	3.4
Females										
15-19	29.7	28.1	36.1	40.2	44.6	43.6	47.6	38.5	32.7	26.8
20-24	8.9	7.6	14.1	16.1	15.1	16.7	17.0	14.9	12.6	9.7
25-34	7.8	6.5	9.5	10.1	9.1	9.7	9.6	8.9	7.4	6.6
35-44	6.4	4.8	6.4	7.4	7.2	7.5	8.0	7.0	5.8	3.9
45-54	5.9	5.1	6.3	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.4	5.9	4.5	3.5
55-59	5.5	5.1	6.5	7.2	6.4	6.8	7.1	6.1	5.8	4.4
60-64	1.9	2.7	3.0	3.6	3.0	3.0	3.6	2.9	2.0	2.3
15-24	11.0	9.9	16.7	18.5	17.9	19.0	19.4	17.1	14.4	11.4
25-54	6.7	5.4	7.3	8.0	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.1	5.8	4.5
55-64	4.8	4.6	5.8	6.5	5.7	6.0	6.4	5.4	4.9	3.8
65 and over	1.0	0.8	0.8	2.5	2.2	3.4	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.1
15-64	6.8	5.7	7.8	8.5	8.0	8.3	8.4	7.5	6.2	4.8
Total	6.7	5.6	7.7	8.5	7.9	8.2	8.3	7.4	6.1	4.7
All persons										
15-24	10.7	9.9	16.6	18.3	18.0	19.5	19.0	15.9	12.6	10.5
25-54	4.9	4.0	5.9	6.4	5.9	6.1	6.2	5.6	4.6	3.5
55-64	4.6	3.9	5.7	6.5	5.8	5.8	5.8	4.9	4.4	3.8
65 and over	1.1	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.4	2.9	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.8
15-64	5.4	4.4	6.8	7.4	6.8	7.0	7.0	6.2	5.1	4.0

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>

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DENMARK

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 914	2 954	2 948	2 924	2 924	2 907	2 890	2 906	2 933	3 027
Males	1 545	1 567	1 557	1 544	1 539	1 527	1 512	1 530	1 553	1 595
Females	1 369	1 387	1 390	1 381	1 385	1 380	1 378	1 375	1 380	1 432
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	111	101	177	218	221	219	202	191	181	187
Males	53	50	103	129	118	115	102	98	92	92
Females	57	52	74	89	103	104	100	94	89	95
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 804	2 853	2 770	2 706	2 703	2 689	2 688	2 714	2 752	2 840
Males	1 492	1 517	1 454	1 415	1 421	1 413	1 410	1 433	1 461	1 503
Females	1 312	1 336	1 316	1 292	1 282	1 276	1 278	1 282	1 291	1 336
Employment (%)										
Males	53.2	53.2	52.5	52.3	52.6	52.5	52.5	52.8	53.1	52.9
Females	46.8	46.8	47.5	47.7	47.4	47.5	47.5	47.2	46.9	47.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	3.8	3.4	6.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.2	6.2
Males	3.4	3.2	6.6	8.4	7.7	7.5	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.8
Females	4.2	3.7	5.3	6.5	7.5	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.4	6.6
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 804	2 853	2 770	2 706	2 703	2 689	2 688	2 714	2 752	2 840
Employees	2 551	2 600	2 512	2 460	2 456	2 443	2 445	2 473	2 514	2 582
Employers and persons working on own account	236	241	248	239	239	238	237	235	230	235
Unpaid family workers	16	12	11	8	7	7	..	6	8	22
Employees as % of employment	91.0	91.2	90.7	90.9	90.9	90.9	91.0	91.1	91.3	90.9
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	17.3	17.8	18.8	19.2	19.2	19.4	19.2	19.7	20.0	21.7
Male share of part time employment	36.7	38.7	38.0	36.8	37.9	39.1	38.9	39.0	39.7	42.3
Female share of part time employment	63.3	61.3	62.0	63.2	62.1	60.9	61.1	61.0	60.3	57.7
Male part-time as % of male employment	11.9	13.0	13.6	13.5	13.8	14.4	14.2	14.6	15.0	17.3
Female part-time as % of female employment	23.4	23.3	24.5	25.4	25.2	24.9	24.7	25.4	25.8	26.7
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	29.2	34.7	22.7	17.0	16.5	15.7	17.6	18.0	18.0	18.2
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	25.5	25.8	28.0	23.2	21.9	20.5	21.5	21.9	21.3	24.6
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	16.4	17.6	23.7	21.1	19.4	19.1	19.0	19.2	18.1	18.5
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	12.8	8.5	16.1	18.5	17.8	16.7	16.4	15.6	15.7	16.1
More than 1 year	16.1	13.5	9.5	20.2	24.4	28.0	25.5	25.2	26.9	22.5

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/220a>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/21f2>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/5be6>.

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DENMARK

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	62.2	64.2	63.3	58.0	57.7	53.5	50.0	49.7	49.3	58.2
20-24	82.8	82.1	80.7	77.7	76.8	74.7	71.9	71.9	73.1	71.1
25-34	92.3	92.5	90.8	90.0	89.3	88.5	88.4	87.2	87.3	88.7
35-44	94.0	94.8	93.6	94.3	93.9	92.5	92.5	93.4	93.5	92.9
45-54	90.4	92.2	91.8	91.3	91.0	90.6	89.4	90.1	91.3	90.6
55-59	86.8	87.9	88.9	86.1	84.5	86.6	85.7	86.0	86.2	86.3
60-64	47.4	47.2	48.8	50.2	52.2	52.4	53.8	58.2	58.3	62.3
15-24	72.0	72.8	71.7	67.6	67.1	64.1	61.1	61.0	61.7	65.0
25-54	92.3	93.3	92.2	92.0	91.5	90.6	90.2	90.3	90.8	90.8
55-64	66.9	66.9	68.1	67.8	68.3	69.9	70.2	72.6	72.7	74.9
65 and over	8.8	8.7	8.4	9.0	9.5	10.2	9.7	10.2	11.0	12.6
15-64	83.7	84.3	83.6	82.6	82.3	81.4	80.6	81.1	81.6	82.6
Females										
15-19	62.8	66.3	63.0	61.0	60.1	57.5	54.7	53.2	53.7	60.1
20-24	76.1	77.0	77.4	74.1	74.1	70.4	69.8	70.2	70.4	73.8
25-34	83.1	84.5	85.2	82.8	81.6	81.5	80.8	79.4	79.5	79.8
35-44	87.7	87.6	87.7	86.4	87.2	86.9	87.0	86.0	85.8	85.4
45-54	84.8	86.9	86.4	86.2	84.9	85.5	86.0	85.3	84.3	85.8
55-59	79.5	79.1	78.7	78.8	79.3	79.5	79.3	78.8	80.9	82.4
60-64	31.5	28.5	29.7	33.9	37.3	38.3	39.9	41.2	43.3	48.5
15-24	69.1	71.5	70.0	67.4	67.1	64.0	62.4	62.0	62.5	67.3
25-54	85.3	86.4	86.5	85.3	84.7	84.9	84.8	83.8	83.4	83.8
55-64	55.1	53.0	53.5	55.9	58.0	58.9	59.9	60.3	62.6	66.4
65 and over	2.8	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.7	4.1	3.7	4.5	3.6	4.9
15-64	76.4	77.0	76.8	76.0	76.1	75.8	75.6	75.0	75.3	77.2
All persons										
15-24	70.6	72.2	70.9	67.5	67.1	64.1	61.7	61.5	62.1	66.2
25-54	88.9	89.9	89.4	88.7	88.2	87.8	87.5	87.1	87.1	87.4
55-64	61.0	59.9	60.8	61.8	63.2	64.4	65.0	66.4	67.6	70.6
65 and over	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.8	6.4	7.1	6.9	8.4
15-64	80.1	80.7	80.2	79.4	79.3	78.6	78.1	78.1	78.5	80.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	9.8	7.9	15.0	18.8	19.0	17.8	17.9	16.7	13.5	15.9
20-24	5.9	7.0	11.8	13.9	13.1	12.6	11.8	11.8	10.4	11.1
25-34	3.6	3.3	7.4	9.6	9.0	9.3	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.1
35-44	2.6	2.5	4.8	6.4	5.0	5.9	4.9	4.4	4.5	3.9
45-54	2.0	1.7	5.3	6.2	5.6	5.2	5.3	4.6	4.7	3.7
55-59	3.5	3.1	6.1	8.6	7.6	6.3	5.6	5.5	4.2	3.7
60-64	2.1	1.3	2.4	3.6	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.7	2.1
15-24	7.6	7.4	13.3	16.1	15.7	14.8	14.3	13.7	11.6	13.1
25-54	2.7	2.5	5.7	7.3	6.3	6.6	5.7	5.4	5.4	4.8
55-64	3.0	2.4	4.7	6.7	6.6	5.7	5.2	5.1	4.0	4.0
65 and over	1.8	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.0
15-64	3.5	3.2	6.8	8.5	7.9	7.7	6.9	6.6	6.1	6.0
Total	3.4	3.2	6.6	8.4	7.7	7.5	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.8
Females										
15-19	8.5	10.9	12.5	13.9	15.4	15.4	13.9	12.3	10.7	13.4
20-24	6.4	6.6	8.4	9.9	10.5	11.9	10.3	10.9	9.6	9.1
25-34	4.9	3.9	6.7	7.8	10.5	9.8	10.0	9.3	8.6	10.1
35-44	3.1	2.6	4.3	5.5	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.1	5.5
45-54	2.9	2.1	3.1	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.1	4.2
55-59	4.7	3.4	4.0	4.8	5.6	6.4	5.7	4.7	5.0	4.6
60-64	2.1	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.9	3.8	4.1	4.5	0.0
15-24	7.4	8.7	10.3	11.8	12.7	13.5	11.8	11.5	10.1	10.9
25-54	3.6	2.8	4.6	5.9	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.4	6.1	6.4
55-64	4.0	2.8	3.4	4.0	4.7	5.3	5.1	4.5	4.8	4.1
65 and over	2.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0
15-64	4.2	3.8	5.4	6.5	7.6	7.7	7.4	6.9	6.5	6.8
Total	4.2	3.7	5.3	6.5	7.5	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.4	6.6
All persons										
15-24	7.5	8.0	11.8	14.0	14.2	14.1	13.1	12.6	10.8	12.0
25-54	3.1	2.6	5.2	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.5
55-64	3.4	2.6	4.1	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.0
65 and over	1.9	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.0
15-64	3.8	3.5	6.1	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.3

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 752.0	2 852.8	2 770.5	2 706.2	2 702.7	2 688.7	2 687.6	2 714.1	2 752.0	2 839.7
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	83.4	72.7	71.6	65.5	64.8	69.6	68.1	67.2	68.5	71.2
B-F	Industry	650.3	659.2 e	562.6 e	532.4 e	538.1 e	529.2	522.1	521.3	529.2	524.5 e
B	Mining and quarrying	4.0	..	..	..	..	5.5	5.9	5.6	5.6	..
C	Manufacturing	411.0	421.1	353.8	340.9	342.3	333.8	325.0	321.8	328.6	332.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	15.0	15.3	15.8	15.8	16.5	16.9	16.0	14.5	13.9	14.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	21.0	22.1	14.4	12.5	15.0	15.9	15.9	16.3	15.8	15.1
F	Construction	193.0	196.8	173.9	158.1	159.6	157.1	159.4	163.1	165.4	156.8
G-U	Services	2 070.0	2 120.9 e	2 136.3 e	2 108.3 e	2 099.8 e	2 089.8	2 097.4	2 125.6	2 154.3	2 244.0 e
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	410.0	436.4	416.8	396.7	392.1	380.7	380.3	377.6	397.5	426.1
H	Transportation and storage	146.0	143.2	138.8	125.7	129.6	130.1	125.8	132.1	126.3	128.4
I	Accommodation and food service activities	81.0	85.7	89.8	87.9	94.5	99.0	100.0	105.0	119.4	120.6
J	Information and communication	103.0	111.8	106.6	111.8	110.1	107.9	111.0	109.6	114.2	119.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	86.0	86.4	92.7	87.0	84.7	82.2	78.1	78.0	74.2	77.1
L	Real estate activities	30.0	32.5	26.2	26.7	27.5	26.7	24.4	27.4	32.0	33.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	133.0	139.3	139.8	139.6	138.1	136.0	133.9	141.8	147.5	155.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	74.0	77.1	87.2	88.8	84.9	86.3	93.2	96.5	105.4	107.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	137.0	170.2	176.1	157.7	151.1	154.5	159.7	150.1	144.8	152.2
P	Education	215.0	206.6	219.3	230.6	242.0	245.1	249.2	256.7	261.5	253.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	497.0	502.5	506.5	518.4	509.3	497.2	496.1	504.5	478.9	491.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	55.0	57.2	64.2	60.9	62.5	64.3	62.4	65.7	69.4	72.3
S	Other service activities	63.0	64.7	64.5	69.5	66.2	68.6	70.1	68.7	70.9	75.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	4.0	..	5.8	5.8	..	5.8	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	4.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 507.0	2 600.4	2 511.5	2 459.8	2 456.4	2 443.3	2 445.6	2 473.2	2 514.0	2 582.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	37.0	36.4	37.3	34.5	32.0	34.9	34.0	36.6	42.5	40.5
B-F	Industry	592.0	..	..	..	..	484.7	478.3	477.9	485.7	..
B	Mining and quarrying	4.0	..	..	..	..	5.3	5.9	5.6	5.6	..
C	Manufacturing	396.0	406.7	340.3	326.2	329.4	320.3	312.7	310.3	315.6	320.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	15.0	15.3	15.5	15.8	16.5	16.8	16.0	14.4	13.7	14.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	20.0	22.0	14.0	12.2	14.6	15.7	15.3	15.9	15.7	14.8
F	Construction	157.0	157.8	138.6	125.9	127.9	126.7	128.5	131.8	135.2	129.4
G-U	Services	1 878.0	..	..	..	..	1 923.7	1 933.4	1 958.7	1 985.8	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	370.0	396.1	373.1	357.3	354.2	346.3	344.9	344.6	364.3	391.0
H	Transportation and storage	134.0	131.0	126.5	115.7	120.1	120.9	117.5	123.5	117.3	119.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	71.0	75.9	76.5	78.1	82.1	86.3	88.8	94.1	107.3	109.3
J	Information and communication	93.0	100.1	93.2	101.0	98.7	94.2	96.3	95.5	100.6	104.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	85.0	85.0	91.1	84.9	82.5	79.9	76.1	76.0	71.7	75.1
L	Real estate activities	27.0	28.0	22.4	23.8	24.1	23.0	21.4	24.8	29.3	29.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	106.0	109.8	109.3	106.9	105.4	103.7	102.5	106.1	111.3	119.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	63.0	65.0	74.4	76.2	74.5	74.8	80.1	83.0	91.7	94.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	137.0	170.1	175.7	157.4	150.9	154.4	159.5	150.0	144.3	151.6
P	Education	210.0	203.3	215.1	226.9	236.7	239.8	244.6	251.4	255.3	245.7
Q	Human health and social work activities	476.0	483.9	486.2	497.1	487.6	476.4	475.4	484.7	460.6	469.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	48.0	50.9	56.5	52.7	54.5	57.2	56.4	58.1	61.9	64.3
S	Other service activities	53.0	53.0	53.6	55.9	53.9	56.2	57.1	55.8	58.4	61.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	4.0	..	5.8	5.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	3.0

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>

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ESTONIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	689	694	687	682	688	683	680	674	683	691
Males	354	355	350	344	348	347	346	347	350	356
Females	335	339	337	338	340	336	334	327	333	336
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	32	38	93	114	85	69	59	50	42	47
Males	19	20	58	66	45	38	31	27	22	26
Females	13	17	35	48	39	31	27	22	20	20
Employment, thousands										
All persons	658	656	594	568	603	615	621	625	641	645
Males	335	334	291	278	303	309	315	320	328	329
Females	323	322	303	290	300	306	307	305	313	315
Employment (%)										
Males	50.9	51.0	49.0	48.9	50.2	50.3	50.7	51.2	51.2	51.1
Females	49.1	49.0	51.0	51.1	49.8	49.7	49.3	48.8	48.8	48.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	4.6	5.4	13.5	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8
Males	5.4	5.7	16.7	19.3	13.1	10.9	9.1	7.9	6.2	7.4
Females	3.8	5.1	10.3	14.1	11.6	9.1	8.2	6.8	6.1	6.1
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	658	656	594	568	603	615	621	625	641	645
Employees	597	604	544	520	551	560	565	568	581	584
Employers and persons working on own account	59	51	48	47	51	53	55	56	59	60
Unpaid family workers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employees as % of employment	90.8	92.1	91.7	91.5	91.3	91.1	90.9	90.9	90.6	90.5
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	6.8	6.3	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.2	8.0	7.6	8.6	8.7
Male share of part time employment	26.8	29.6	32.4	32.1	28.3	28.3	30.7	33.9	30.2	32.8
Female share of part time employment	73.2	70.4	67.6	67.9	71.7	71.7	69.3	66.1	69.8	67.2
Male part-time as % of male employment	3.6	3.6	5.6	5.8	5.0	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.6
Female part-time as % of female employment	10.1	9.0	11.3	11.7	12.9	11.9	11.3	10.3	12.2	11.9
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	14.9	18.5	11.2	7.1	9.3	9.0	7.4	10.0	10.5	14.5
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	13.5	18.6	18.3	10.2	10.4	11.0	16.7	15.5	18.0	21.2
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	13.0	15.6	22.1	15.8	10.6	12.3	17.1	14.1	18.3	18.6
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	8.9	16.1	21.0	21.7	12.4	13.0	14.3	15.0	15.0	14.1
More than 1 year	49.8	31.2	27.3	45.3	57.3	54.7	44.5	45.3	38.3	31.6

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/05bd>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/f585>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/9ae4>.

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

ESTONIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	16.7	14.5	13.7	9.4	13.0	14.3	10.2	10.1	13.1	15.2
20-24	72.1	74.8	72.2	68.2	68.0	69.3	65.9	66.4	73.7	74.7
25-34	95.5	95.8	92.9	93.1	93.4	92.8	93.6	93.2	94.9	94.0
35-44	94.2	94.0	94.0	93.6	94.2	94.4	94.3	95.0	93.5	94.5
45-54	89.8	87.2	87.4	87.5	88.3	88.9	88.7	87.5	88.5	91.4
55-59	77.8	78.6	75.5	75.4	77.7	76.7	78.4	77.5	77.5	79.4
60-64	40.7	53.2	56.5	50.8	53.9	51.5	53.3	59.5	56.5	59.9
15-24	44.3	45.4	44.9	42.3	44.8	46.6	43.1	43.1	47.5	48.1
25-54	93.2	92.4	91.5	91.5	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.0	92.4	93.3
55-64	62.4	67.9	67.3	64.3	66.7	65.0	66.7	69.1	67.7	70.2
65 and over	21.9	21.9	19.6	17.5	17.1	21.0	22.1	24.2	23.3	24.7
15-64	77.5	78.1	77.5	76.7	78.2	78.5	78.6	79.3	80.4	81.7
Females										
15-19	11.8	12.2	9.8	9.2	10.6	9.4	10.1	9.8	13.5	15.8
20-24	52.2	60.4	55.0	53.9	55.3	57.0	57.7	56.7	56.3	59.8
25-34	75.8	74.3	73.8	75.5	76.8	74.0	73.2	74.8	75.5	71.5
35-44	85.4	87.1	87.6	88.1	86.8	86.4	86.1	83.2	82.8	83.0
45-54	88.6	89.1	89.6	90.4	90.1	89.6	89.1	87.6	90.4	90.8
55-59	75.8	78.4	80.6	80.4	80.6	79.8	80.3	80.8	81.3	84.4
60-64	41.8	41.6	48.3	46.4	45.4	49.6	52.3	51.6	57.0	58.0
15-24	32.1	37.1	34.0	34.1	36.3	37.1	38.1	37.0	37.7	40.2
25-54	83.4	83.7	83.8	84.8	84.7	83.4	82.8	81.8	82.8	81.6
55-64	61.0	62.2	65.9	64.3	63.5	65.0	66.5	66.5	69.4	71.3
65 and over	16.9	15.9	14.2	14.8	18.3	19.1	19.2	18.6	22.5	26.8
15-64	68.8	70.3	70.5	71.0	71.4	71.3	71.7	71.2	72.9	73.1
All persons										
15-24	38.4	41.4	39.6	38.3	40.7	42.0	40.7	40.1	42.8	44.3
25-54	88.3	88.0	87.6	88.1	88.4	87.7	87.6	87.0	87.7	87.6
55-64	61.6	64.7	66.5	64.3	64.9	65.0	66.6	67.6	68.6	70.8
65 and over	18.8	18.2	16.2	15.8	17.9	19.8	20.3	20.8	22.8	26.0
15-64	73.0	74.1	74.0	73.8	74.7	74.8	75.1	75.2	76.6	77.4
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	22.9	21.8	55.2	69.9	43.8	35.7	27.6	34.8	22.3	25.0
20-24	9.2	10.2	25.9	29.9	19.5	18.6	15.3	15.9	11.6	12.9
25-34	4.3	3.9	14.6	17.4	12.7	10.0	8.8	7.4	5.0	6.4
35-44	4.2	4.0	14.7	15.8	9.3	8.1	7.7	6.1	6.0	4.9
45-54	4.0	7.1	18.1	19.2	12.4	11.4	8.5	8.0	4.9	7.3
55-59	5.7	5.5	14.7	21.9	16.1	12.9	9.1	7.1	6.6	10.4
60-64	10.1	4.8	7.0	14.7	12.5	3.6	6.6	3.8	7.4	8.1
15-24	11.8	12.0	30.0	33.8	22.5	20.8	16.5	17.8	12.9	14.6
25-54	4.2	4.9	15.8	17.4	11.4	9.8	8.3	7.1	5.3	6.2
55-64	6.9	5.3	11.9	19.3	14.8	9.4	8.2	5.8	6.9	9.5
65 and over	1.5	0.9	0.0	3.1	3.2	3.5	5.6	3.5	3.0	3.3
15-64	5.5	5.9	17.0	19.6	13.2	11.0	9.1	7.9	6.3	7.5
Total	5.4	5.7	16.6	19.2	13.0	10.8	9.0	7.8	6.2	7.4
Females										
15-19	15.3	29.8	44.5	46.3	40.4	30.0	31.7	17.2	20.9	17.6
20-24	5.3	7.8	18.3	27.2	17.8	17.1	18.2	9.1	10.6	9.1
25-34	3.7	5.7	11.3	13.4	12.8	11.8	9.5	9.9	5.7	7.2
35-44	5.2	4.8	9.4	12.9	10.7	6.8	8.1	6.2	6.2	5.7
45-54	3.6	4.1	8.7	12.1	11.2	9.4	7.3	5.8	5.5	4.3
55-59	1.3	3.3	8.4	17.1	10.2	6.2	5.8	6.1	7.6	8.1
60-64	0.0	2.6	5.1	8.1	6.7	4.1	2.1	3.6	2.1	5.1
15-24	7.2	11.3	21.8	29.5	20.6	18.5	19.7	10.0	12.2	10.6
25-54	4.2	4.8	9.7	12.7	11.5	9.2	8.2	7.2	5.8	5.6
55-64	0.9	3.1	7.3	14.0	9.0	5.4	4.4	5.1	5.4	6.9
65 and over	0.0	3.0	7.3	3.2	4.5	4.3	1.0	2.5	4.4	2.3
15-64	3.9	5.2	10.4	14.5	11.9	9.3	8.5	7.0	6.2	6.3
Total	3.8	5.1	10.3	14.1	11.6	9.1	8.2	6.8	6.1	6.1
All persons										
15-24	9.9	11.7	26.6	32.0	21.7	19.8	17.9	14.3	12.6	12.8
25-54	4.2	4.9	12.8	15.1	11.5	9.5	8.3	7.2	5.5	5.9
55-64	3.6	4.1	9.3	16.3	11.6	7.2	6.0	5.4	6.0	8.1
65 and over	0.7	2.0	4.0	3.2	4.0	4.0	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.7
15-64	4.7	5.6	13.8	17.1	12.6	10.2	8.8	7.5	6.3	6.9

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>

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ESTONIA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	654.1	656.0	593.9	568.0	603.2	614.9	621.4	624.8	640.9	644.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	30.9	25.5	24.1	23.9	26.6	27.6	26.5	24.1	25.0	25.0
B-F	Industry	230.7	228.6 e	186.1 e	171.7 e	193.0 e	189.3 e	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	5.5	..	..	6.7	..	..	4.8	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	130.8	133.9	112.3	106.7	119.1	115.5	116.4	114.0	120.6	120.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	8.8	8.2	7.5	8.6	8.1	9.2	7.2	8.1	7.6	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	2.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	82.6	80.6	58.1	47.7	58.9	58.2	56.6	58.7	61.8	57.9
G-U	Services	396.0	401.9 e	383.7 e	372.4 e	383.6 e	398.0 e	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	87.0	92.4	83.0	80.0	81.1	79.1	81.1	81.2	83.9	83.7
H	Transportation and storage	54.3	51.1	50.6	44.4	48.3	51.1	47.0	50.8	46.7	50.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	22.0	22.9	19.4	18.9	18.4	18.8	23.4	25.8	26.1	26.5
J	Information and communication	13.7	15.7	14.7	12.7	16.7	18.5	19.7	22.1	26.3	28.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	9.5	10.5	11.4	9.4	10.3	10.9	10.2	8.2	9.5	11.0
L	Real estate activities	9.8	10.4	9.1	10.2	10.7	10.8	11.7	11.5	10.3	11.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	17.9	21.0	21.0	21.0	23.1	23.3	26.2	26.7	25.5	24.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	18.2	17.2	17.1	19.1	17.4	21.2	22.7	18.8	18.6	21.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	35.4	38.2	37.0	40.3	39.3	40.1	43.0	45.1	42.4	39.7
P	Education	54.7	59.7	61.9	55.7	56.5	61.8	56.1	55.0	60.6	57.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	36.1	30.9	32.9	34.2	34.6	34.5	36.5	38.7	39.1	39.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	17.8	15.1	14.1	14.6	14.3	14.9	17.1	16.6	14.2	17.5
S	Other service activities	16.8	13.1	10.3	10.9	9.8	10.7	11.4	11.4	15.2	14.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	593.9	604.5	544.4	519.9	550.6	560.5	564.6	567.9	581.0	583.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	19.7	16.9	17.8	17.5	18.2	20.7	20.4	18.3	18.6	18.0
B-F	Industry	211.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	5.5	..	..	6.7	..	..	4.7	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	124.8	130.1	108.1	101.9	114.9	111.3	111.5	108.6	114.9	114.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	8.7	7.7	7.2	8.6	8.1	9.1	7.0	8.0	7.5	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	2.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	69.8	72.8	51.4	41.9	50.5	50.0	48.4	51.0	53.0	47.6
G-U	Services	363.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	76.9	83.4	74.8	71.4	73.2	70.5	72.3	71.4	72.3	74.8
H	Transportation and storage	49.9	46.1	46.1	40.5	43.2	45.8	43.1	46.5	42.5	46.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	21.0	21.7	17.3	18.0	17.3	17.0	21.7	24.1	24.9	25.4
J	Information and communication	13.1	14.9	13.3	11.2	15.1	15.7	16.7	19.7	23.7	24.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	8.9	10.1	11.3	9.4	10.0	10.3	9.6	8.0	9.3	10.8
L	Real estate activities	8.8	9.0	..	8.4	9.0	10.0	10.7	10.2	8.4	9.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	14.1	16.1	15.0	15.1	16.8	16.9	18.6	19.1	20.0	19.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	17.2	16.3	16.3	18.1	16.9	19.8	21.0	16.9	17.1	20.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	35.4	38.2	37.0	40.3	39.3	40.1	43.0	45.1	42.4	39.7
P	Education	54.1	58.5	61.0	54.7	55.5	60.2	54.9	54.3	59.7	56.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	35.2	30.4	31.7	32.9	33.3	33.5	35.0	37.3	37.3	37.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	16.4	13.8	12.7	13.1	12.4	13.1	14.8	15.0	12.3	16.3
S	Other service activities	12.0	8.8	..	7.3	7.0	7.8	7.4	6.6	10.6	9.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	0.0

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>

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FINLAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 675 |	2 703	2 678	2 672	2 682	2 690	2 676	2 679	2 689	2 685
Males	1 380 |	1 400	1 377	1 385	1 395	1 392	1 383	1 383	1 386	1 392
Females	1 295 |	1 303	1 301	1 287	1 287	1 298	1 293	1 296	1 303	1 293
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	183 |	172	221	224	209	207	219	232	252	237
Males	90 |	85	122	126	117	115	122	129	137	126
Females	93 |	87	99	98	91	92	97	103	115	111
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 492 |	2 531	2 457	2 447	2 474	2 483	2 457	2 447	2 437	2 448
Males	1 290 |	1 315	1 255	1 259	1 278	1 277	1 261	1 254	1 249	1 267
Females	1 202 |	1 216	1 202	1 188	1 196	1 206	1 195	1 193	1 188	1 182
Employment (%)										
Males	51.8 |	51.9	51.1	51.4	51.7	51.4	51.3	51.2	51.2	51.7
Females	48.2 |	48.1	48.9	48.6	48.3	48.6	48.7	48.8	48.8	48.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	6.9 |	6.4	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	8.8
Males	6.5 |	6.1	8.9	9.1	8.4	8.3	8.8	9.3	9.9	9.0
Females	7.2 |	6.7	7.6	7.6	7.1	7.0	7.5	7.9	8.8	8.6
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 492 |	2 531	2 457	2 447	2 474	2 483	2 457	2 447	2 437	2 448
Employees	2 178 |	2 207	2 123	2 120	2 143	2 146	2 127	2 105	2 090	2 105
Employers and persons working on own account	300 |	311	321	314	319	325	319	331	335	331
Unpaid family workers	14 |	13	13	14	12	12	11	12	11	13
Employees as % of employment	87.4 |	87.2	86.4	86.6	86.6	86.4	86.6	86.0	85.8	86.0
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	11.7	11.5	12.2	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.4	14.0
Male share of part time employment	36.3	37.0	36.4	37.8	39.0	38.3	37.8	38.6	40.5	39.2
Female share of part time employment	63.7	63.0	63.6	62.2	61.0	61.7	62.2	61.4	59.5	60.8
Male part-time as % of male employment	8.2	8.2	8.7	9.2	9.6	9.7	9.6	10.0	10.6	10.6
Female part-time as % of female employment	15.5	15.1	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.4	17.7
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	14.0	15.0	12.7	12.3	13.6	13.0	12.3	11.7	11.8	12.5
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	28.1	33.9	33.1	28.9	31.0	31.8	31.9	30.0	29.3	28.5
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	20.0	19.6	22.6	19.4	19.7	19.1	19.8	20.6	19.3	18.7
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	14.9	13.3	15.0	15.9	13.1	14.4	14.8	14.6	14.5	13.7
More than 1 year	23.0	18.2	16.6	23.6	22.6	21.7	21.2	23.1	25.1	26.6

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/2f5a>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/7b0e>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/dcdc>.

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FINLAND

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	35.5	34.7	26.0	29.9	32.3	31.7	25.8	32.9	33.1	32.4
20-24	78.0	79.3	68.5	73.7	74.7	74.1	67.4	72.5	72.6	71.9
25-34	91.0	92.1	90.8	90.6	90.3	89.2	89.3	88.2	88.8	88.1
35-44	92.5	93.2	93.3	92.6	92.9	92.9	92.2	92.0	90.9	91.2
45-54	87.5	88.5	88.7	88.9	89.4	89.6	88.8	88.7	89.1	89.9
55-59	71.4	74.1	75.0	76.0	77.5	76.9	76.4	77.2	78.6	80.5
60-64	43.4	44.9	42.0	44.4	45.6	47.2	47.7	46.8	47.8	50.1
15-24	56.3	56.4	47.2	52.1	53.7	53.6	47.8	54.1	54.1	53.8
25-54	90.3	91.2	90.8	90.6	90.8	90.5	90.0	89.6	89.6	89.7
55-64	59.2	60.5	58.9	60.0	61.4	61.7	61.6	61.9	63.1	65.1
65 and over	10.3	10.7	10.0	11.0	11.9	12.4	12.5	13.7	14.5	13.7
15-64	77.4	78.1	75.8	76.7	77.5	77.3	76.0	77.1	77.4	77.9
Females										
15-19	37.2	36.9	34.5	32.9	32.5	35.6	36.7	35.5	35.6	36.2
20-24	69.3	70.4	68.8	67.1	69.2	67.9	68.5	68.7	69.3	69.2
25-34	79.6	79.9	79.7	77.2	76.9	76.6	76.1	75.7	76.1	75.3
35-44	87.3	87.6	87.3	86.6	86.7	86.3	84.7	84.7	84.8	84.8
45-54	89.2	89.4	89.1	88.8	89.0	89.2	88.9	89.4	89.3	88.1
55-59	75.1	76.3	79.0	79.9	79.3	81.5	82.0	83.0	84.6	83.4
60-64	38.6	40.6	40.9	42.0	42.6	44.2	46.1	49.0	50.3	51.9
15-24	53.7	53.7	51.2	49.4	50.6	51.9	52.8	52.5	53.3	53.2
25-54	85.6	85.9	85.6	84.4	84.4	84.2	83.4	83.4	83.5	82.8
55-64	58.3	59.0	59.8	60.3	60.5	62.8	64.1	65.8	67.4	67.6
65 and over	4.4	4.0	4.7	5.0	5.8	6.5	6.5	6.9	7.9	8.2
15-64	73.9	74.0	73.5	72.5	72.7	73.4	73.5	73.8	74.4	74.1
All persons										
15-24	55.0	55.1	49.2	50.8	52.2	52.7	50.2	53.3	53.7	53.5
25-54	88.0	88.6	88.2	87.6	87.6	87.4	86.8	86.6	86.6	86.3
55-64	58.8	59.7	59.3	60.2	60.9	62.2	62.9	63.9	65.3	66.4
65 and over	7.1	7.1	7.1	7.8	8.7	9.3	9.3	10.1	11.0	10.8
15-64	75.7	76.1	74.6	74.6	75.1	75.4	74.8	75.5	75.9	76.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	23.0	23.3	36.4	28.0	24.1	25.0	34.1	25.5	27.5	26.6
20-24	10.9	11.5	20.0	19.0	17.3	14.7	19.2	18.6	20.5	17.0
25-34	5.6	5.1	8.5	7.9	7.9	7.6	7.9	8.6	9.1	8.4
35-44	3.9	3.7	5.9	6.7	6.1	5.8	6.1	6.8	6.8	6.5
45-54	5.1	4.1	6.8	7.7	6.2	6.5	6.6	7.3	7.6	7.5
55-59	8.2	6.7	7.5	8.2	8.8	8.4	7.9	9.2	9.8	8.7
60-64	4.3	3.8	6.3	5.7	5.6	7.6	7.6	6.9	8.0	7.4
15-24	14.8	15.3	24.5	21.6	19.3	17.7	23.0	20.6	22.5	19.6
25-54	4.8	4.3	7.1	7.4	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.6	7.9	7.5
55-64	6.9	5.7	7.1	7.3	7.6	8.1	7.8	8.3	9.1	8.2
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4
15-64	6.5	6.0	9.1	9.2	8.5	8.3	9.0	9.4	10.0	9.2
Total	6.4	5.9	9.0	9.0	8.3	8.2	8.7	9.1	9.7	8.9
Females										
15-19	24.1	25.4	28.1	29.1	28.3	28.1	27.6	27.3	28.3	29.4
20-24	13.0	11.4	13.9	13.5	13.6	12.7	11.7	13.4	15.7	13.2
25-34	6.7	6.6	8.0	7.4	7.0	7.5	8.2	8.2	9.7	8.9
35-44	5.9	5.4	5.2	6.3	5.0	5.0	6.3	5.9	6.6	7.0
45-54	5.0	4.4	5.4	5.4	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.5	6.5
55-59	6.6	6.0	6.5	5.8	5.2	5.0	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.9
60-64	4.5	3.9	3.7	5.7	5.7	4.6	4.5	7.4	7.4	6.9
15-24	16.8	16.2	18.8	18.9	18.4	18.0	17.2	18.0	19.6	18.6
25-54	5.8	5.4	6.1	6.3	5.5	5.7	6.4	6.5	7.5	7.4
55-64	6.0	5.3	5.5	5.8	5.4	4.9	5.6	6.4	7.1	6.9
65 and over	..	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2
15-64	7.3	6.8	7.6	7.8	7.2	7.1	7.7	8.0	9.0	8.7
Total	7.3	6.7	7.5	7.7	7.1	7.0	7.6	7.9	8.8	8.6
All persons										
15-24	15.7	15.7	21.6	20.3	18.9	17.8	20.0	19.3	21.1	19.1
25-54	5.3	4.8	6.6	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.7	7.1	7.7	7.4
55-64	6.5	5.5	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.7	7.3	8.0	7.5
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7
15-64	6.9	6.4	8.4	8.5	7.9	7.8	8.3	8.7	9.5	8.9

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>

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FINLAND

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 482.0	2 530.9	2 457.3	2 447.5	2 473.7	2 483.2	2 456.7	2 447.3	2 436.8	2 448.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	111.1	113.9	113.3	108.1	104.2	102.9	101.1	103.7	102.6	94.3
B-F	Industry	639.3	633.5	586.1	567.6	566.3	563.4	558.9	533.4	527.0	540.6
B	Mining and quarrying	5.0	5.0	5.3	7.2	6.2	6.4	6.4	5.6	6.5	6.4
C	Manufacturing	423.0	417.3	379.2	362.0	359.6	356.7	350.3	331.5	328.2	327.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	13.0	14.6	15.9	14.9	14.4	14.3	14.0	14.4	13.3	17.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	10.0	10.9	11.0	11.4	10.0	10.6	12.7	13.2	10.8	11.6
F	Construction	174.0	185.8	174.8	172.2	176.2	175.3	175.6	168.8	168.3	178.2
G-U	Services	1 741.3	1 783.5	1 757.9	1 771.8	1 803.2	1 817.0	1 796.8	1 810.2	1 807.3	1 813.2
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	305.0	310.5	296.0	298.3	303.2	300.0	296.4	290.5	283.8	290.4
H	Transportation and storage	151.0	152.8	153.3	156.0	147.4	143.8	142.3	140.0	137.2	140.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	84.0	88.5	85.1	82.7	82.8	86.3	86.5	85.6	87.3	85.1
J	Information and communication	95.0	94.8	93.5	95.0	99.4	101.2	100.0	100.5	105.8	101.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	51.0	51.8	50.8	49.1	53.6	51.1	48.7	50.5	48.8	51.2
L	Real estate activities	19.0	19.8	19.3	21.4	21.9	23.3	22.6	23.3	24.4	23.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	140.0	151.5	145.9	149.9	155.0	161.1	164.1	168.6	170.5	162.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	109.0	102.0	98.1	99.7	97.7	100.5	96.4	100.7	107.0	108.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	110.0	117.0	116.1	116.5	116.3	112.8	110.9	105.7	106.1	110.6
P	Education	168.0	165.1	164.3	174.1	178.8	175.3	174.8	180.4	178.7	173.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	370.0	382.0	388.5	378.9	395.6	408.7	399.5	402.5	404.5	409.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	51.0	51.8	53.1	55.0	59.5	59.3	61.7	63.5	60.9	63.0
S	Other service activities	75.0	75.0	75.0	74.8	72.9	73.8	73.5	75.9	73.6	74.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	8.0	8.5	8.7	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.4	10.5	9.4	10.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	1.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 169.0	2 206.8	2 122.7	2 119.6	2 143.0	2 146.1	2 126.6	2 104.6	2 090.4	2 104.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	32.0	35.2	34.1	32.7	32.7	31.1	33.1	31.8	31.7	29.8
B-F	Industry	564.0	566.2	518.2	504.6	501.7	496.7	492.9	466.1	459.5	469.3
B	Mining and quarrying	4.0	4.4	4.3	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.9	5.8
C	Manufacturing	400.0	391.8	355.5	340.9	336.6	333.4	327.4	307.6	305.0	304.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	13.0	14.5	15.9	14.9	14.4	14.3	13.9	14.4	13.2	17.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	10.0	10.5	10.3	10.8	9.8	10.2	12.1	12.1	9.7	10.9
F	Construction	137.0	145.0	132.2	131.6	135.1	133.1	133.9	127.4	125.9	131.6
G-U	Services	1 573.0	1 605.5	1 570.5	1 582.4	1 608.6	1 618.3	1 600.6	1 606.7	1 599.2	1 605.5
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	264.0	271.5	257.2	257.9	261.9	260.5	258.8	251.3	245.2	254.0
H	Transportation and storage	131.0	132.3	128.9	130.8	123.5	119.9	121.0	119.6	116.2	120.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	73.0	78.2	74.1	71.4	72.8	76.2	76.1	74.1	75.0	72.7
J	Information and communication	89.0	89.1	86.3	86.2	91.2	92.4	91.2	90.4	94.6	91.5
K	Financial and insurance activities	49.0	49.3	48.5	47.2	50.9	48.9	47.1	47.7	45.9	48.7
L	Real estate activities	16.0	16.9	16.0	16.9	18.1	18.6	18.3	19.6	19.8	19.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	110.0	119.4	115.9	120.4	121.0	123.3	126.1	129.7	129.8	120.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	101.0	91.0	84.2	86.9	86.2	88.8	85.2	88.8	93.7	93.6
O	Public administration, defence, social security	110.0	116.7	115.9	116.5	116.3	112.8	110.9	105.7	106.1	110.6
P	Education	165.0	161.3	160.8	170.4	174.2	171.9	171.8	176.0	173.8	169.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	355.0	363.7	368.5	362.2	377.1	388.7	378.1	381.4	381.9	385.8
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	41.0	40.2	41.5	42.6	45.0	45.7	45.6	48.0	47.2	48.5
S	Other service activities	55.0	56.0	55.2	53.2	51.9	51.9	51.8	53.6	52.6	52.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	8.0	8.3	8.5	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.3	10.2	9.3	9.7
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	1.0

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>

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FRANCE

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	27 708	27 897	28 132	28 236	28 248	28 482	28 625	29 429	29 477	29 556
Males	14 607	14 679	14 766	14 808	14 793	14 916	14 934	15 298	15 312	15 332
Females	13 101	13 218	13 366	13 428	13 455	13 566	13 691	14 131	14 166	14 224
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 122	1 970	2 458	2 505	2 489	2 677	2 840	3 033	3 054	2 972
Males	1 062	987	1 281	1 287	1 262	1 408	1 500	1 614	1 654	1 571
Females	1 059	984	1 176	1 217	1 227	1 270	1 340	1 418	1 400	1 402
Employment, thousands										
All persons	25 587	25 926	25 674	25 731	25 759	25 804	25 785	26 396	26 424	26 584
Males	13 545	13 692	13 485	13 520	13 531	13 508	13 434	13 684	13 658	13 761
Females	12 042	12 234	12 189	12 210	12 228	12 297	12 351	12 713	12 766	12 823
Employment (%)										
Males	52.9	52.8	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.3	52.1	51.8	51.7	51.8
Females	47.1	47.2	47.5	47.5	47.5	47.7	47.9	48.2	48.3	48.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.7	7.1	8.7	8.9	8.8	9.4	9.9	10.3	10.4	10.1
Males	7.3	6.7	8.7	8.7	8.5	9.4	10.0	10.6	10.8	10.2
Females	8.1	7.4	8.8	9.1	9.1	9.4	9.8	10.0	9.9	9.9
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	25 587	25 926	25 674	25 731	25 759	25 804	25 785	26 396	26 424	26 584
Employees	22 774	23 186	22 861	22 770	22 759	22 846	22 873	23 329	23 353	23 435
Employers and persons working on own account	2 640	2 579	2 652	2 815	2 862	2 832	2 794	2 946	2 961	3 034
Unpaid family workers	170	159	159	142	133	121	113	115	101	106
Employees as % of employment	89.0	89.4	89.0	88.5	88.4	88.5	88.7	88.4	88.4	88.2
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	13.3	13.0	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.4	14.2
Male share of part time employment	19.5	20.1	20.1	21.9	22.6	22.5	23.0	24.4	24.8	25.3
Female share of part time employment	80.5	79.9	79.9	78.1	77.4	77.5	77.0	75.6	75.2	74.7
Male part-time as % of male employment	4.9	4.9	5.1	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.7	6.9	7.0
Female part-time as % of female employment	22.8	22.1	22.7	22.5	22.3	22.6	22.5	22.5	22.3	22.0
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	4.7	5.3	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.7
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	20.2	21.5	19.9	18.6	18.8	19.1	17.9	16.7	16.3	16.4
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	17.0	18.1	19.4	17.3	16.9	16.9	17.7	16.9	16.8	16.4
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	18.2	17.8	20.9	20.0	19.0	19.3	19.3	19.1	19.7	18.0
More than 1 year	39.9	37.4	35.1	40.1	41.2	40.3	40.5	42.7	42.8	44.4

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/5619>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/7738>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/f96e>.

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FRANCE

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	20.6	19.3	19.1	19.6	17.9	17.4	17.2	16.8	16.2	16.5
20-24	64.5	66.1	67.4	65.9	65.0	64.3	64.7	65.4	66.8	66.2
25-34	94.6	94.7	94.6	94.4	93.6	93.1	93.5	93.3	92.5	92.4
35-44	95.7	96.0	95.9	95.3	95.1	95.1	94.7	94.8	94.4	94.5
45-54	92.1	92.5	92.4	92.9	92.4	92.4	91.8	91.3	91.2	91.2
55-59	61.5	61.8	65.2	68.8	72.1	76.6	77.6	77.8	78.7	80.2
60-64	17.3	18.9	20.1	20.0	21.1	24.7	26.5	27.3	30.2	30.2
15-24	41.9	42.2	42.9	42.6	41.3	40.8	40.8	40.5	40.5	40.0
25-54	94.1	94.4	94.3	94.2	93.7	93.6	93.3	93.1	92.7	92.7
55-64	42.5	42.4	44.0	45.0	46.8	50.8	52.3	53.1	55.1	56.0
65 and over	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9
15-64	74.7	74.7	75.0	74.9	74.6	75.3	75.5	75.4	75.5	75.6
Females										
15-19	12.4	12.3	13.1	12.2	12.2	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.0	11.7
20-24	57.4	57.0	58.6	57.3	56.0	55.4	55.6	56.1	58.2	58.4
25-34	80.8	81.5	81.3	81.6	80.9	80.9	81.7	80.9	80.2	80.3
35-44	83.6	84.5	85.0	84.9	84.7	85.0	85.0	85.3	85.2	84.8
45-54	81.4	82.2	82.8	83.4	83.1	83.1	83.5	83.8	83.5	84.1
55-59	54.7	56.0	58.8	60.7	64.4	67.6	68.6	70.2	71.2	72.1
60-64	15.2	14.8	15.6	17.4	17.9	20.9	23.1	26.6	29.0	30.1
15-24	34.9	34.7	36.2	35.2	34.5	34.0	33.9	33.7	34.2	34.3
25-54	82.0	82.8	83.1	83.4	83.0	83.0	83.5	83.4	83.0	83.1
55-64	37.6	37.3	38.5	39.5	41.2	44.3	46.0	48.6	50.4	51.5
65 and over	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.2
15-64	64.9	65.2	65.7	65.8	65.7	66.3	66.9	67.4	67.6	67.9
All persons										
15-24	38.4	38.5	39.6	38.9	37.9	37.4	37.4	37.1	37.3	37.2
25-54	87.9	88.5	88.6	88.7	88.2	88.2	88.3	88.2	87.8	87.8
55-64	40.0	39.8	41.2	42.2	43.9	47.4	49.0	50.7	52.6	53.7
65 and over	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.9
15-64	69.7	69.9	70.3	70.3	70.1	70.7	71.1	71.4	71.5	71.7
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	22.8	20.7	27.9	25.9	27.8	31.2	29.6	30.8	31.4	30.7
20-24	16.8	17.9	22.9	21.0	19.6	22.2	22.2	22.8	23.4	22.9
25-34	8.1	7.0	9.6	10.0	10.0	11.1	12.3	12.3	12.2	11.3
35-44	5.7	5.0	6.4	6.8	6.7	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.1	7.6
45-54	4.7	4.5	5.2	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.7	6.7	7.6	7.1
55-59	4.7	4.3	5.7	6.4	6.2	6.9	8.0	8.2	7.5	7.6
60-64	4.3	3.8	5.7	4.6	4.2	5.1	6.0	7.0	8.6	8.9
15-24	18.3	18.5	24.0	22.2	21.4	24.1	23.8	24.5	25.1	24.6
25-54	6.1	5.5	7.0	7.3	7.3	8.1	8.8	8.9	9.2	8.6
55-64	4.7	4.2	5.7	6.0	5.8	6.5	7.5	7.9	7.8	7.9
65 and over	1.4	3.1	3.6	2.3	0.9	1.0	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.7
15-64	7.3	6.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	9.5	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.1
Total	7.3	6.7	8.7	8.7	8.5	9.4	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.0
Females										
15-19	30.2	28.1	34.6	34.8	31.3	34.2	35.3	34.9	33.7	33.1
20-24	17.1	15.9	18.8	20.6	20.8	20.9	22.1	19.6	20.5	21.5
25-34	9.6	8.4	10.1	10.4	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.9	11.7	11.8
35-44	6.8	6.7	7.4	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.8
45-54	5.5	5.1	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.7	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.7
55-59	4.4	3.9	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.2
60-64	2.4	2.8	3.9	4.4	4.0	5.5	5.4	6.3	5.7	6.1
15-24	19.5	18.1	21.6	23.0	22.6	23.1	24.4	22.2	22.7	23.5
25-54	7.2	6.7	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.6
55-64	4.1	3.7	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.2
65 and over	1.4	1.8	2.3	2.6	1.6	1.8	2.7	2.9	1.8	3.4
15-64	8.1	7.5	8.8	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.6
Total	8.1	7.4	8.8	9.1	9.1	9.4	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.5
All persons										
15-24	18.8	18.3	22.9	22.6	21.9	23.7	24.1	23.5	24.0	24.1
25-54	6.6	6.0	7.3	7.6	7.7	8.2	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.6
55-64	4.4	4.0	5.4	5.8	5.7	6.2	7.0	7.3	7.2	7.1
65 and over	1.4	2.6	3.1	2.4	1.2	1.3	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.4
15-64	7.7	7.1	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.5	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.8

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>

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FRANCE

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	25 926.4	25 674.4	25 730.9	25 759.3	25 804.5	25 785.3	26 396.4	26 423.7	26 583.8
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	879.9	706.1	749.0	744.5	746.3	749.9	786.5	743.6	716.3	753.6
B-F	Industry	5 942.7	5 993.0	5 789.3	5 688.4	5 676.9	5 590.2	5 449.4	5 375.1	5 317.5	5 325.1
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	27.8	28.4	29.0	27.5	27.9
C	Manufacturing	..	3 726.7	3 514.1	3 373.3	3 392.8	3 303.6	3 216.7	3 210.7	3 225.2	3 231.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	153.1	198.6	214.8	188.2	204.5	233.5	200.0	176.1	174.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	172.9	179.8	185.2	193.3	189.8	189.2	187.7	191.8	192.2
F	Construction	..	1 921.7	1 875.4	1 899.8	1 888.7	1 864.5	1 781.6	1 747.7	1 697.0	1 699.4
G-U	Services	18 764.2	19 227.4	19 136.2	19 298.0	19 336.1	19 464.4	19 549.5	20 277.7	20 389.9	20 505.1
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	3 360.0	3 405.1	3 359.9	3 243.0	3 265.9	3 255.9	3 396.4	3 370.6	3 427.7
H	Transportation and storage	..	1 435.7	1 351.1	1 345.5	1 336.6	1 344.0	1 398.5	1 430.3	1 475.2	1 462.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	889.5	912.3	970.2	979.5	981.4	961.3	933.8	994.9	1 021.7
J	Information and communication	..	670.1	720.9	736.3	752.5	745.0	701.0	720.3	744.9	740.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	829.1	868.3	860.8	863.3	841.4	848.8	863.3	878.6	864.8
L	Real estate activities	..	361.8	306.7	303.1	315.4	310.6	373.3	423.9	398.9	359.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	1 267.2	1 270.4	1 276.8	1 391.5	1 402.0	1 411.5	1 474.2	1 496.6	1 526.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	932.0	897.1	923.9	939.4	989.7	965.8	1 017.4	998.6	1 041.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	2 672.9	2 612.5	2 572.8	2 509.7	2 447.6	2 350.1	2 445.7	2 430.1	2 431.3
P	Education	..	1 795.8	1 740.6	1 751.3	1 730.0	1 847.9	1 843.0	1 967.1	1 996.1	1 995.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	3 197.7	3 266.1	3 368.8	3 403.3	3 474.3	3 631.8	3 834.5	3 880.2	3 867.8
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	348.6	349.9	344.0	375.6	366.1	411.0	424.4	441.2	446.0
S	Other service activities	..	701.3	688.2	725.5	729.3	705.1	695.8	687.4	642.0	656.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	607.4	606.8	603.3	620.3	606.4	471.8	367.7	297.6	300.3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	28.9	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	23 774.9	23 188.2	22 863.7	22 773.8	22 763.9	22 851.4	22 877.4	23 333.3	23 360.3	23 442.3
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	242.4	242.6	242.4	246.3	249.2	265.5	289.6	270.7	264.7	292.0
B-F	Industry	5 087.6	..	..	..	..	5 011.3	4 894.6	4 807.1	4 761.8	4 776.8
B	Mining and quarrying	27.2	..	..	..	..	27.4	27.3	28.0	26.6	26.3
C	Manufacturing	3 266.5	3 530.3	3 318.9	3 191.3	3 194.6	3 125.3	3 043.5	3 036.5	3 069.0	3 085.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	164.4	152.6	197.5	213.1	187.6	204.3	233.0	198.2	175.0	172.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	167.0	169.3	176.5	179.5	191.0	184.9	183.9	185.6	187.4	187.1
F	Construction	1 462.5	1 570.8	1 489.0	1 484.0	1 498.8	1 469.6	1 407.0	1 358.9	1 303.9	1 305.6
G-U	Services	18 444.8	..	..	..	..	17 574.5	17 693.3	18 255.5	18 333.8	18 373.4
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	3 039.4	2 907.9	2 951.2	2 863.2	2 764.0	2 806.1	2 826.1	2 921.3	2 917.0	2 959.1
H	Transportation and storage	1 358.8	1 361.3	1 290.0	1 281.2	1 265.5	1 273.5	1 325.8	1 355.3	1 402.0	1 377.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	921.2	700.0	728.2	776.3	803.7	805.0	783.5	755.2	809.0	840.6
J	Information and communication	678.8	616.0	665.4	668.6	676.2	674.1	637.0	663.5	672.8	659.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	823.0	798.9	838.0	825.3	829.7	808.0	804.5	815.6	830.8	819.0
L	Real estate activities	240.6	310.5	261.7	257.1	257.0	248.4	315.8	347.3	320.0	298.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 205.7	1 053.8	1 038.5	1 019.3	1 102.7	1 108.8	1 135.1	1 174.3	1 184.1	1 192.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 683.9	847.1	816.8	839.0	851.3	903.6	884.7	928.8	913.0	940.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 543.3	2 671.9	2 611.0	2 572.2	2 508.9	2 445.7	2 347.8	2 442.4	2 426.7	2 427.4
P	Education	1 633.5	1 760.1	1 702.8	1 711.2	1 682.8	1 790.0	1 781.9	1 895.4	1 920.7	1 913.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	3 041.9	2 890.0	2 948.0	3 040.8	3 066.0	3 152.0	3 315.8	3 475.7	3 508.0	3 489.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	252.5	274.4	282.2	276.9	295.1	287.9	314.4	333.7	350.6	348.4
S	Other service activities	522.5	557.3	544.1	564.5	569.2	540.8	543.2	524.9	470.8	486.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	479.7	606.7	605.3	602.3	619.4	605.2	468.6	365.4	296.5	300.3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	19.9	..	..	..	28.9	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata:<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

GERMANY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	41 590	41 677	41 699 |	40 838 |	41 186	41 351	41 713	41 961	42 160	43 041
Males	22 683	22 719	22 652 |	22 047 |	22 137	22 255	22 374	22 490	22 577	23 092
Females	18 906	18 959	19 048 |	18 791 |	19 049	19 096	19 339	19 472	19 583	19 949
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	3 601	3 136	3 228 |	2 845 |	2 399	2 224	2 182	2 090	1 950	1 774
Males	1 938	1 686	1 836 |	1 624 |	1 336	1 236	1 231	1 188	1 123	1 028
Females	1 663	1 450	1 393 |	1 221 |	1 063	989	951	902	827	746
Employment, thousands										
All persons	37 989	38 541	38 471 |	37 993 |	38 787	39 126	39 531	39 871	40 211	41 267
Males	20 745	21 033	20 816 |	20 423 |	20 802	21 019	21 143	21 301	21 454	22 065
Females	17 244	17 509	17 655 |	17 570 |	17 986	18 108	18 389	18 570	18 757	19 203
Employment (%)										
Males	54.6	54.6	54.1 |	53.8 |	53.6	53.7	53.5	53.4	53.4	53.5
Females	45.4	45.4	45.9 |	46.2 |	46.4	46.3	46.5	46.6	46.6	46.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	8.7	7.5	7.7 |	7.0 |	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1
Males	8.5	7.4	8.1 |	7.4 |	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.5
Females	8.8	7.7	7.3 |	6.5 |	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.7
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	37 989	38 541	38 471 |	37 993 |	38 787	39 126	39 531	39 871	40 211	41 267
Employees	33 414	34 026	33 985 |	33 569 |	34 227	34 556	35 053	35 442	35 819	36 892
Employers and persons working on own account	4 160	4 143	4 215 |	4 180 |	4 295	4 317	4 237	4 192	4 164	4 145
Unpaid family workers	396	349	244 |	217 |	230	211	189	176	160	157
Employees as % of employment	88.0	88.3	88.3 |	88.4 |	88.2	88.3	88.7	88.9	89.1	89.4
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	22.0	21.8	21.9	21.8	22.3	22.2	22.6	22.3	22.4	22.1
Male share of part time employment	19.3	19.7	19.6	19.1	20.3	20.8	21.4	21.9	22.1	21.9
Female share of part time employment	80.7	80.3	80.4	80.9	79.7	79.2	78.6	78.1	77.9	78.1
Male part-time as % of male employment	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.8	8.4	8.6	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.1
Female part-time as % of female employment	39.1	38.5	38.3	38.2	38.3	38.0	38.1	37.5	37.4	36.9
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	6.3	6.8	7.7	7.6	9.2	9.9	9.4	9.9	10.4	11.9
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	12.6	13.8	15.6	14.7	15.1	15.9	16.0	16.3	15.8	17.6
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	11.4	12.9	14.9	14.3	13.1	14.2	14.4	14.2	14.4	14.7
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	13.2	14.0	16.3	16.1	14.7	14.5	15.6	15.3	15.4	14.7
More than 1 year	56.6	52.5	45.5	47.3	47.9	45.4	44.7	44.3	44.0	41.2

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/2e27>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/e46a>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/4808>.

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GERMANY

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	35.0	35.7	34.7	33.6	33.1	31.0	31.2	30.9	29.4	31.2
20-24	74.7	74.9	74.3	73.2	73.9	72.1	71.8	70.9	70.3	69.8
25-34	91.0	90.7	90.6	90.7	90.8	90.8	90.6	90.2	90.0	89.2
35-44	96.2	96.0	95.6	95.6	95.5	95.4	95.2	95.0	94.5	93.9
45-54	93.2	92.9	92.8	92.6	93.0	92.9	92.8	92.5	92.8	92.8
55-59	82.9	83.6	84.1	84.8	85.6	85.7	85.9	86.3	86.1	87.4
60-64	45.3	46.8	50.8	53.7	56.2	58.9	61.8	63.3	62.7	64.6
15-24	54.9	55.6	55.2	54.7	55.2	53.2	52.9	52.1	50.5	51.0
25-54	93.8	93.5	93.2	93.1	93.2	93.1	92.9	92.6	92.5	92.0
55-64	65.8	67.2	69.3	70.7	71.8	73.1	74.5	75.5	75.3	76.9
65 and over	5.3	5.7	5.9	5.7	6.6	7.1	7.7	8.2	8.6	9.3
15-64	81.8	82.1	82.2	82.4	82.7	82.5	82.6	82.5	82.1	82.2
Females										
15-19	29.8	29.3	28.3	27.3	28.1	25.9	26.9	25.8	25.8	26.7
20-24	67.7	68.6	67.9	67.3	68.2	66.8	67.5	67.2	66.5	66.6
25-34	76.7	76.3	77.7	77.9	79.4	79.2	79.6	79.6	79.7	79.4
35-44	82.3	82.1	82.3	82.4	83.0	83.2	82.9	82.8	82.8	82.8
45-54	81.8	82.0	82.3	82.9	83.4	83.8	84.1	84.3	84.5	85.2
55-59	66.9	67.7	68.9	70.3	72.6	73.5	75.0	75.8	76.2	77.3
60-64	27.4	29.4	32.9	35.5	38.9	41.2	45.5	48.8	50.2	52.9
15-24	49.0	49.5	49.2	48.9	50.0	48.0	48.7	47.7	47.1	47.4
25-54	80.6	80.5	81.0	81.3	82.1	82.2	82.4	82.4	82.5	82.7
55-64	48.9	50.6	52.9	54.5	56.8	58.2	60.8	62.9	63.8	65.9
65 and over	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.4
15-64	69.4	69.7	70.4	70.8	71.9	71.9	72.6	72.9	73.1	73.6
All persons										
15-24	52.0	52.7	52.3	51.8	52.6	50.7	50.8	50.0	48.8	49.3
25-54	87.2	87.0	87.2	87.3	87.7	87.7	87.7	87.6	87.6	87.4
55-64	57.2	58.7	61.0	62.5	64.1	65.4	67.5	69.1	69.4	71.3
65 and over	3.7	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.6
15-64	75.6	75.9	76.4	76.6	77.3	77.2	77.6	77.7	77.6	78.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	12.6	10.6	10.7	10.4	9.7	9.0	8.8	9.0	7.8	8.1
20-24	12.0	10.7	12.5	10.5	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.7
25-34	9.3	8.2	9.7	8.7	7.0	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.5
35-44	7.0	6.1	6.7	6.5	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.1
45-54	7.7	6.6	7.1	6.4	5.1	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.3
55-59	10.0	8.3	8.1	7.9	6.3	5.7	5.8	5.1	4.9	3.7
60-64	9.0	7.7	7.5	8.3	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.2	5.7	4.8
15-24	12.2	10.7	12.0	10.4	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.4	7.9	7.8
25-54	7.8	6.9	7.6	7.1	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.2
55-64	9.7	8.1	8.0	8.1	6.5	6.1	6.1	5.5	5.2	4.1
65 and over	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.0
15-64	8.6	7.5	8.2	7.6	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.5
Total	8.5	7.4	8.1	7.5	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.4
Females										
15-19	13.0	11.4	11.9	10.9	10.1	9.0	7.9	8.4	8.0	7.7
20-24	10.3	9.5	9.1	8.1	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.6	5.9	5.5
25-34	8.9	7.8	7.6	7.0	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.2	4.7	4.4
35-44	7.6	6.8	6.6	5.8	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.5
45-54	8.2	7.1	6.7	5.9	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.6	2.9
55-59	11.9	9.5	8.3	7.4	6.4	5.4	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.3
60-64	9.3	7.4	7.4	7.0	6.2	5.8	6.0	5.4	4.5	4.0
15-24	11.1	10.0	9.8	8.8	7.8	7.3	7.1	7.1	6.5	6.1
25-54	8.1	7.2	6.9	6.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.5
55-64	11.2	8.9	8.0	7.3	6.3	5.5	5.2	4.6	4.1	3.6
65 and over	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.0
15-64	8.9	7.7	7.4	6.6	5.7	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.3	3.8
Total	8.8	7.7	7.3	6.6	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.7
All persons										
15-24	11.7	10.4	11.0	9.7	8.5	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.2	7.0
25-54	8.0	7.0	7.3	6.6	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.4	3.9
55-64	10.3	8.5	8.0	7.7	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.1	4.7	3.9
65 and over	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.0
15-64	8.7	7.6	7.8	7.2	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.2

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>

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GERMANY

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	38 541.5	38 471.1	37 993.4	38 787.2	39 126.5	39 531.4	39 871.3	40 210.9	41 267.3
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	858.0	687.9	647.2	625.9	637.9	610.6	571.8	569.6	560.5	539.9
B-F	Industry	11 357.2	11 309.2	11 078.3	10 755.7	10 952.1	11 031.0	10 980.9	11 184.5	11 134.1	11 299.8
B	Mining and quarrying	..	108.3	103.9	93.5	96.8	93.3	83.5	87.9	82.3	84.8
C	Manufacturing	..	8 106.7	7 848.0	7 580.2	7 694.4	7 717.6	7 648.4	7 808.3	7 759.4	7 903.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	307.5	335.4	345.2	362.1	376.9	353.9	335.7	341.1	322.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	223.1	225.0	207.1	222.1	219.8	210.0	220.9	227.0	229.4
F	Construction	..	2 563.6	2 566.0	2 529.8	2 576.8	2 623.6	2 685.2	2 731.8	2 724.2	2 759.0
G-U	Services	25 773.5	26 544.4	26 745.6	26 611.7	27 197.2	27 484.9	27 978.7	28 117.3	28 516.3	29 427.7
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	5 218.5	5 196.8	5 162.1	5 232.0	5 214.5	5 679.5	5 613.0	5 671.0	5 822.6
H	Transportation and storage	..	1 842.3	1 820.4	1 780.7	1 834.5	1 869.9	1 913.2	1 924.5	1 958.4	2 017.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	1 457.0	1 488.7	1 423.8	1 472.5	1 504.9	1 509.0	1 527.5	1 548.7	1 578.8
J	Information and communication	..	1 229.6	1 224.6	1 212.1	1 237.8	1 280.4	1 152.9	1 164.2	1 199.2	1 259.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	1 312.8	1 322.5	1 305.5	1 289.2	1 290.8	1 278.5	1 274.4	1 248.0	1 300.3
L	Real estate activities	..	224.3	276.3	262.3	269.2	271.4	221.9	195.5	213.5	216.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	1 837.0	1 904.0	1 893.9	2 007.5	1 986.9	2 140.6	2 166.7	2 223.2	2 344.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	1 855.0	1 935.0	1 976.1	2 038.5	2 066.6	1 928.2	1 954.1	2 021.7	2 063.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	2 761.9	2 771.8	2 778.7	2 744.9	2 759.0	2 787.1	2 797.1	2 757.6	2 881.9
P	Education	..	2 341.6	2 370.2	2 335.4	2 419.3	2 472.9	2 546.5	2 594.9	2 637.9	2 688.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	4 363.4	4 526.9	4 612.8	4 766.5	4 872.9	4 857.5	4 970.0	5 106.3	5 283.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	531.9	536.4	537.5	529.1	551.0	533.1	536.9	560.6	558.4
S	Other service activities	..	1 320.4	1 140.0	1 096.3	1 108.1	1 100.8	1 175.4	1 147.7	1 134.6	1 167.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	216.2	203.2	204.3	221.7	217.2	235.6	230.6	217.4	226.7
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	32.7	28.9	30.4	26.6	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	34 049.5	34 012.0	33 597.0	34 262.3	34 598.5	35 105.4	35 503.1	35 887.0	36 965.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	316.6	290.8	285.3	290.3	281.9	270.9	271.7	281.7	284.4
B-F	Industry	..	10 463.7	10 261.0	9 942.9	10 129.1	10 181.7	10 136.6	10 354.6	10 328.1	10 492.3
B	Mining and quarrying	..	105.8	102.0	91.6	95.1	91.7	81.8	85.9	80.5	82.5
C	Manufacturing	..	7 756.4	7 525.7	7 260.7	7 380.0	7 395.9	7 326.6	7 498.2	7 457.5	7 598.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	302.2	328.6	337.7	354.5	365.0	346.0	328.3	333.1	315.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	214.1	218.7	199.2	212.1	209.5	201.7	212.2	218.1	220.7
F	Construction	..	2 085.2	2 086.1	2 053.8	2 087.4	2 119.6	2 180.7	2 230.0	2 238.9	2 275.3
G-U	Services	..	23 269.3	23 460.2	23 368.8	23 842.9	24 134.9	24 698.0	24 876.8	25 277.2	26 188.7
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	4 545.8	4 542.5	4 533.0	4 610.6	4 604.4	5 071.3	5 028.1	5 107.4	5 255.7
H	Transportation and storage	..	1 711.5	1 702.0	1 665.7	1 716.2	1 753.7	1 800.5	1 817.0	1 851.2	1 919.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	1 171.2	1 221.7	1 174.6	1 219.0	1 254.9	1 270.1	1 286.9	1 311.5	1 353.2
J	Information and communication	..	1 035.5	1 031.9	1 023.7	1 039.9	1 073.7	964.1	980.1	1 015.4	1 077.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	1 159.9	1 164.0	1 153.9	1 142.3	1 148.6	1 141.6	1 132.8	1 105.8	1 153.4
L	Real estate activities	..	174.3	209.5	199.6	197.4	201.6	164.2	140.9	156.9	164.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	1 343.4	1 341.0	1 310.6	1 387.8	1 373.9	1 540.4	1 571.0	1 632.7	1 743.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	1 585.6	1 684.9	1 728.7	1 778.0	1 808.0	1 653.6	1 695.5	1 750.8	1 798.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	2 761.9	2 771.8	2 778.7	2 744.9	2 759.0	2 786.6	2 796.9	2 757.6	2 881.9
P	Education	..	2 178.7	2 210.4	2 184.2	2 248.4	2 294.6	2 367.8	2 412.3	2 449.3	2 493.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	3 959.9	4 106.6	4 188.7	4 324.7	4 428.5	4 432.1	4 528.0	4 649.1	4 826.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	363.0	360.7	356.2	346.0	359.3	358.2	359.7	371.5	380.2
S	Other service activities	..	1 049.6	895.6	852.4	857.4	850.7	911.9	896.3	898.1	910.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	196.7	188.9	188.4	204.0	198.2	215.7	210.9	202.0	211.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	32.7	28.9	30.4	26.6	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

GREECE

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 982	4 998	5 041	5 029	4 936	4 890	4 844	4 811	4 808	4 805
Males	2 931	2 937	2 926	2 891	2 816	2 763	2 735	2 691	2 665	2 657
Females	2 051	2 061	2 115	2 138	2 120	2 127	2 109	2 120	2 143	2 148
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	418	388	485	639	882	1 195	1 330	1 274	1 197	1 131
Males	154	151	204	290	426	595	669	635	579	528
Females	265	237	281	349	456	600	661	639	618	603
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 564	4 610	4 556	4 390	4 054	3 695	3 513	3 536	3 611	3 674
Males	2 777	2 787	2 722	2 601	2 390	2 168	2 065	2 056	2 086	2 129
Females	1 787	1 824	1 834	1 789	1 664	1 527	1 448	1 480	1 524	1 544
Employment (%)										
Males	60.9	60.4	59.8	59.2	59.0	58.7	58.8	58.1	57.8	58.0
Females	39.1	39.6	40.2	40.8	41.0	41.3	41.2	41.9	42.2	42.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	8.4	7.8	9.6	12.7	17.9	24.4	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.5
Males	5.2	5.1	7.0	10.0	15.1	21.5	24.5	23.6	21.7	19.9
Females	12.9	11.5	13.3	16.3	21.5	28.2	31.3	30.2	28.9	28.1
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	4 564	4 610	4 556	4 390	4 054	3 695	3 513	3 536	3 611	3 674
Employees	2 951	2 996	2 949	2 826	2 586	2 340	2 213	2 263	2 348	2 421
Employers and persons working on own account	1 323	1 343	1 341	1 314	1 246	1 169	1 128	1 106	1 104	1 109
Unpaid family workers	290	271	266	249	222	185	172	166	158	144
Employees as % of employment	64.6	65.0	64.7	64.4	63.8	63.3	63.0	64.0	65.0	65.9
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	7.7	7.9	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.8	10.3	11.2	11.1	11.0
Male share of part time employment	32.3	32.3	32.0	33.7	36.6	36.3	37.7	39.2	38.1	38.1
Female share of part time employment	67.7	67.7	68.0	66.3	63.4	63.7	62.3	60.8	61.9	61.9
Male part-time as % of male employment	4.1	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.5	7.3	7.2
Female part-time as % of female employment	13.3	13.6	14.4	14.5	14.0	15.1	15.6	16.2	16.3	16.1
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	5.6	6.6	7.2	6.4	5.1	4.0	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.8
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	13.7	15.6	17.8	15.3	13.5	9.7	6.9	6.1	5.9	6.1
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	14.9	14.7	16.6	15.8	14.4	11.7	9.2	7.5	7.2	8.0
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	16.0	15.9	18.0	17.9	17.7	15.5	13.7	10.3	10.9	11.1
More than 1 year	49.7	47.1	40.4	44.6	49.3	59.1	67.1	73.5	73.1	72.0

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/6121>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/6e60>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/c6df>.

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GREECE

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	11.5	10.4	10.7	9.1	8.6	9.4	8.8	7.2	5.5	6.2
20-24	54.9	54.9	55.2	56.3	55.8	53.8	55.2	52.6	49.5	46.3
25-34	94.1	93.9	93.9	93.7	92.9	92.9	93.3	92.9	91.7	91.8
35-44	97.1	97.0	96.8	96.5	96.2	96.3	96.3	96.2	96.5	96.6
45-54	92.1	91.9	92.3	92.1	91.1	91.2	90.7	90.0	90.7	90.7
55-59	76.0	76.5	74.3	74.9	74.3	72.9	71.7	70.9	72.4	73.9
60-64	44.2	45.5	45.5	44.4	40.3	37.5	37.2	36.2	37.6	39.8
15-24	34.4	34.0	33.9	33.0	31.7	31.2	31.6	30.0	27.7	26.4
25-54	94.6	94.4	94.4	94.2	93.5	93.6	93.6	93.1	93.1	93.2
55-64	60.9	61.0	60.2	60.2	57.3	55.2	55.0	53.4	54.9	57.3
65 and over	7.1	7.2	6.8	6.4	5.6	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.3
15-64	78.4	78.4	78.5	78.3	77.2	76.9	76.9	76.0	75.9	76.2
Females										
15-19	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.1	6.1	7.0	6.5	6.5	4.9	4.9
20-24	46.8	44.8	47.4	46.6	46.5	47.3	45.5	45.2	45.1	41.8
25-34	74.9	75.0	76.8	77.3	77.9	81.0	81.5	81.9	83.0	81.2
35-44	72.7	72.9	74.0	76.0	76.5	76.8	77.4	78.4	81.4	81.3
45-54	58.9	59.9	62.0	63.3	63.7	64.3	64.5	67.2	69.5	71.4
55-59	35.7	37.8	39.2	41.2	39.2	40.8	40.5	38.5	38.2	44.0
60-64	20.6	19.9	20.3	21.4	20.6	19.0	20.8	21.0	21.1	22.7
15-24	27.5	26.1	27.4	27.1	26.6	27.0	25.3	26.1	24.3	22.9
25-54	69.2	69.5	71.1	72.4	72.8	74.0	74.3	75.6	77.7	77.7
55-64	28.2	28.7	29.5	31.1	29.9	30.0	31.0	29.9	29.5	33.6
65 and over	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.3
15-64	54.8	55.0	56.5	57.5	57.5	58.3	58.3	59.0	59.9	60.4
All persons										
15-24	31.0	30.1	30.7	30.0	29.1	29.1	28.4	28.0	26.0	24.6
25-54	81.8	81.9	82.8	83.2	83.1	83.7	83.9	84.3	85.4	85.5
55-64	44.2	44.4	44.4	45.2	43.1	42.1	42.4	41.1	41.6	44.9
65 and over	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.6	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.2
15-64	66.5	66.7	67.4	67.8	67.3	67.5	67.5	67.4	67.8	68.2
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	19.7	19.2	23.3	34.9	48.6	56.0	65.5	55.8	49.9	54.3
20-24	14.7	16.5	18.8	25.6	37.3	47.1	51.8	46.2	44.7	43.0
25-34	8.0	7.5	9.4	13.3	21.1	29.8	32.8	32.7	29.0	25.0
35-44	3.4	3.2	5.1	7.8	11.5	17.3	20.3	19.3	17.8	15.2
45-54	2.4	2.6	4.8	7.2	11.1	16.1	18.4	17.7	17.0	16.3
55-59	3.3	2.8	4.3	6.7	9.6	14.5	16.7	18.9	18.7	19.4
60-64	2.2	3.0	3.7	5.1	6.7	11.9	15.7	15.3	16.9	19.1
15-24	15.5	16.9	19.5	26.8	38.8	48.5	53.8	47.4	45.2	44.3
25-54	4.7	4.5	6.5	9.5	14.6	21.0	23.7	23.0	20.9	18.4
55-64	2.9	2.9	4.1	6.1	8.6	13.6	16.4	17.7	18.1	19.3
65 and over	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.7	4.3	10.4	12.4	12.3	14.3
15-64	5.3	5.2	7.1	10.2	15.4	21.8	24.7	23.8	21.9	19.9
Total	5.2	5.1	7.0	10.0	15.1	21.5	24.5	23.6	21.7	19.9
Females										
15-19	36.9	36.0	43.4	45.2	68.1	78.9	80.8	68.5	68.4	58.0
20-24	30.9	27.2	31.8	39.7	49.4	60.7	61.2	56.7	53.4	49.8
25-34	16.4	15.0	16.4	21.0	28.4	34.4	39.8	37.3	35.2	35.8
35-44	10.6	9.7	11.5	14.1	18.4	25.4	28.5	27.8	27.6	26.1
45-54	7.9	7.0	8.4	10.6	14.1	20.7	23.5	24.0	23.6	23.1
55-59	5.6	5.3	7.0	7.7	9.4	14.4	17.7	17.6	18.8	20.1
60-64	2.0	1.4	2.8	4.2	5.5	10.4	12.3	14.1	12.5	16.6
15-24	31.7	28.3	33.3	40.3	51.6	63.1	63.8	58.1	55.0	50.7
25-54	12.0	10.9	12.4	15.5	20.6	27.1	30.9	29.8	28.7	28.1
55-64	4.3	3.9	5.5	6.5	8.1	13.1	15.9	16.4	16.5	19.0
65 and over	1.1	0.2	0.7	1.3	4.6	4.8	5.7	6.7	6.3	10.4
15-64	13.0	11.6	13.4	16.5	21.7	28.4	31.6	30.4	29.1	28.3
Total	12.9	11.5	13.3	16.3	21.5	28.2	31.3	30.2	28.9	28.1
All persons										
15-24	22.7	21.9	25.7	33.0	44.7	55.3	58.3	52.4	49.8	47.3
25-54	7.8	7.2	9.0	12.1	17.2	23.7	26.9	26.0	24.4	22.8
55-64	3.4	3.2	4.6	6.2	8.4	13.5	16.2	17.2	17.5	19.2
65 and over	1.1	0.8	0.8	1.3	2.6	4.4	9.1	10.8	10.0	12.8
15-64	8.5	7.9	9.8	12.9	18.1	24.7	27.7	26.7	25.1	23.7

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	4 610.5	4 556.0	4 389.8	4 054.4	3 695.0	3 513.2	3 536.3	3 610.7	3 673.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	519.7	513.8	532.9	544.2	500.7	480.5	481.1	479.9	465.7	454.5
B-F	Industry	1 015.4	1 024.4	962.8	859.9	717.2	611.2	546.6	529.7	539.4	560.0
B	Mining and quarrying	..	17.0	14.3	13.3	11.2	11.1	9.6	11.3	10.4	13.5
C	Manufacturing	..	545.0	518.8	468.3	409.7	351.4	324.7	316.5	334.5	347.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	34.6	28.5	26.0	24.2	26.0	27.7	27.5	26.3	28.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	30.6	30.5	32.7	26.4	21.8	22.3	22.8	23.1	23.4
F	Construction	..	397.3	370.7	319.6	245.8	200.9	162.4	151.6	145.2	147.1
G-U	Services	3 028.9	3 072.3	3 060.3	2 985.7	2 836.5	2 603.3	2 485.5	2 526.7	2 605.6	2 659.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	840.1	827.6	799.3	752.3	663.7	630.5	625.6	660.8	657.9
H	Transportation and storage	..	215.3	217.0	208.2	196.4	178.2	173.0	171.5	168.4	184.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	322.2	321.0	308.5	295.7	272.1	259.2	297.1	325.6	341.2
J	Information and communication	..	77.6	87.6	87.1	75.5	71.8	76.2	76.3	72.9	80.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	121.4	114.6	115.8	113.7	111.1	107.1	93.0	88.3	94.3
L	Real estate activities	..	8.8	8.5	6.2	5.7	5.8	3.0	3.9	6.0	5.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	237.1	234.9	217.5	214.0	217.9	197.4	196.1	208.6	201.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	77.8	75.1	75.4	77.4	67.5	62.0	83.7	85.5	88.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	379.5	377.1	369.9	354.9	326.7	325.1	311.1	312.7	331.3
P	Education	..	324.1	328.8	321.8	304.4	290.3	274.8	290.2	294.0	295.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	236.0	234.4	245.9	238.2	223.6	212.8	209.2	214.2	218.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	59.3	54.0	49.1	47.5	40.3	42.9	47.0	45.2	49.6
S	Other service activities	..	95.1	88.6	88.7	85.4	76.4	69.8	72.3	74.4	67.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	76.6	89.9	90.9	73.6	56.1	50.4	48.5	46.9	40.1
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	2 996.2	2 949.0	2 826.9	2 586.4	2 341.0	2 213.7	2 264.4	2 348.6	2 421.2
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	38.5	48.2	52.7	47.7	45.9	44.5	45.2	46.1	46.5
B-F	Industry	..	762.5	708.4	624.9	513.5	425.4	378.8	381.4	394.5	418.9
B	Mining and quarrying	..	15.6	13.1	12.0	9.5	9.9	8.8	10.4	9.3	11.9
C	Manufacturing	..	403.7	382.5	345.2	300.0	252.3	232.5	232.3	251.0	268.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	33.9	28.1	25.4	23.6	25.3	26.7	26.9	25.1	27.3
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	29.6	29.5	31.7	25.4	21.4	21.4	22.1	22.3	22.5
F	Construction	..	279.7	255.4	210.7	155.0	116.5	89.6	89.7	86.7	88.6
G-U	Services	..	2 195.2	2 192.3	2 149.3	2 025.2	1 869.8	1 790.4	1 837.8	1 908.1	1 955.9
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	451.9	446.7	448.9	423.0	375.0	358.7	360.4	395.4	390.9
H	Transportation and storage	..	154.1	151.1	146.2	134.9	120.8	118.1	117.5	117.6	133.4
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	186.8	193.4	180.0	171.7	159.9	154.3	194.9	213.0	223.1
J	Information and communication	..	69.5	77.5	78.4	67.2	64.5	67.3	67.6	66.0	73.5
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	109.5	102.6	104.7	101.7	98.8	94.4	80.5	75.6	81.5
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.7	2.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	110.6	109.3	91.8	82.6	86.8	81.8	81.1	92.6	92.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	63.7	60.8	59.4	62.2	57.5	51.1	71.2	69.6	67.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	379.5	377.1	369.9	354.9	326.7	325.1	311.0	312.7	331.3
P	Education	..	298.9	301.9	294.9	278.2	268.7	251.9	266.1	270.7	270.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	199.1	199.0	207.7	198.3	187.9	172.7	166.2	168.3	173.8
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	43.1	38.7	33.1	32.0	26.9	30.2	31.9	34.3	36.6
S	Other service activities	..	54.1	47.2	45.4	44.9	40.6	37.5	42.8	43.6	38.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	71.5	84.3	86.5	70.0	51.8	45.7	44.8	44.3	36.6
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>

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HUNGARY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 214	4 175	4 166	4 202	4 225	4 300	4 334	4 444	4 518	4 586
Males	2 293	2 267	2 257	2 254	2 273	2 311	2 343	2 402	2 445	2 490
Females	1 921	1 907	1 909	1 948	1 952	1 989	1 991	2 042	2 073	2 096
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	312	326	418	469	466	473	441	343	308	235
Males	164	174	232	262	252	262	239	182	162	127
Females	149	153	186	208	214	211	202	162	146	107
Employment, thousands										
All persons	3 902	3 848	3 748	3 732	3 759	3 827	3 893	4 101	4 211	4 352
Males	2 129	2 094	2 025	1 993	2 021	2 049	2 104	2 221	2 283	2 362
Females	1 773	1 755	1 723	1 740	1 738	1 778	1 789	1 880	1 927	1 989
Employment (%)										
Males	54.6	54.4	54.0	53.4	53.8	53.5	54.0	54.1	54.2	54.3
Females	45.4	45.6	46.0	46.6	46.2	46.5	46.0	45.9	45.8	45.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.4	7.8	10.0	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1
Males	7.1	7.7	10.3	11.6	11.1	11.3	10.2	7.6	6.6	5.1
Females	7.7	8.0	9.7	10.7	11.0	10.6	10.1	7.9	7.0	5.1
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	3 902	3 848	3 748	3 732	3 759	3 827	3 893	4 101	4 211	4 352
Employees	3 416	3 378	3 275	3 273	3 303	3 378	3 454	3 636	3 747	3 881
Employers and persons working on own account	469	457	458	447	441	434	426	436	445	454
Unpaid family workers	18	13	15	12	16	15	13	13	11	13
Employees as % of employment	87.5	87.8	87.4	87.7	87.9	88.3	88.7	88.7	89.0	89.2
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.0	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.0
Male share of part time employment	31.4	35.3	35.5	34.3	38.8	35.1	37.5	37.2	36.4	35.2
Female share of part time employment	68.6	64.7	64.5	65.7	61.2	64.9	62.5	62.8	63.6	64.8
Male part-time as % of male employment	1.8	2.3	2.6	2.6	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.6
Female part-time as % of female employment	4.5	4.6	5.2	5.4	6.7	7.0	6.5	6.0	6.0	5.5
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	4.8	4.7	4.8	3.8	6.4	8.6	11.6	11.3	11.1	13.3
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	11.5	11.5	11.7	9.5	10.8	9.1	7.7	8.7	9.9	9.5
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	14.6	14.7	16.9	13.7	14.1	13.3	11.4	11.7	12.4	11.4
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	21.6	21.8	24.2	22.8	19.8	22.5	19.6	19.4	19.9	18.5
More than 1 year	47.5	47.3	42.4	50.3	48.8	46.6	49.8	48.9	46.7	47.3

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/8f11>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/086b>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/1152>.

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HUNGARY

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	3 848.3	3 747.7	3 732.4	3 759.1	3 827.2	3 892.7	4 100.8	4 210.5	4 351.7
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	180.3	166.0	172.8	169.5	183.7	193.8	186.0	191.0	206.0	219.2
B-F	Industry	1 282.7	1 240.1	1 167.7	1 146.0	1 159.2	1 140.2	1 163.7	1 246.1	1 274.9	1 323.5
B	Mining and quarrying	..	10.1	10.0	12.3	12.3	10.6	9.0	10.7	10.2	9.3
C	Manufacturing	..	843.4	784.5	776.4	799.0	790.2	816.1	885.7	901.6	943.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	32.1	37.5	36.1	36.5	34.4	30.0	35.7	33.6	32.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	47.1	46.9	47.8	51.4	63.2	62.6	56.4	57.5	60.1
F	Construction	..	307.4	288.8	273.4	260.1	241.8	246.1	257.7	272.1	278.0
G-U	Services	2 439.1	2 442.2	2 407.3	2 417.0	2 416.2	2 493.3	2 543.0	2 663.8	2 729.6	2 809.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	577.9	545.2	536.9	539.1	540.7	531.5	551.4	540.8	543.3
H	Transportation and storage	..	256.1	252.8	253.5	254.1	256.7	259.1	258.7	266.9	276.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	162.0	155.8	152.9	160.2	164.8	161.9	171.8	188.4	197.7
J	Information and communication	..	95.4	89.4	93.7	89.3	102.6	112.6	103.9	102.6	118.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	93.5	96.1	90.6	91.2	91.6	94.9	94.8	87.8	94.7
L	Real estate activities	..	19.8	20.0	20.1	22.0	22.7	19.7	19.7	18.2	20.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	146.8	136.9	135.8	136.7	133.6	151.6	154.8	159.5	152.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	105.6	116.9	112.0	112.9	135.4	140.3	148.1	160.3	167.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	275.3	291.9	306.9	297.3	306.3	345.4	384.3	423.5	445.3
P	Education	..	305.1	312.2	316.0	316.6	315.6	311.3	324.2	317.7	326.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	250.2	244.6	252.8	254.3	269.0	266.9	274.6	275.3	284.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	64.7	58.5	59.2	60.5	65.3	58.1	63.4	80.9	81.4
S	Other service activities	..	87.1	84.2	82.7	78.1	84.2	82.6	93.4	95.7	89.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.6	..	4.1	5.3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.8	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	3 378.4	3 274.8	3 272.7	3 302.5	3 378.1	3 453.8	3 636.4	3 747.0	3 880.9
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	112.0	112.3	112.2	127.8	131.0	124.0	127.3	140.5	148.1
B-F	Industry	..	1 134.3	1 063.8	1 044.4	1 062.3	1 051.8	1 074.5	1 152.9	1 177.7	1 223.2
B	Mining and quarrying	..	9.6	9.5	12.1	11.9	9.9	8.9	10.6	10.1	8.7
C	Manufacturing	..	802.1	742.8	733.9	760.2	754.6	777.2	845.0	860.0	899.1
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	31.9	37.1	35.6	36.1	34.1	29.3	35.3	33.4	32.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	46.3	45.8	46.8	50.3	62.1	61.4	54.5	56.1	59.2
F	Construction	..	244.5	228.6	216.1	203.8	191.0	197.8	207.5	218.1	223.8
G-U	Services	..	2 132.1	2 098.8	2 116.1	2 112.5	2 195.4	2 255.4	2 356.3	2 428.8	2 509.7
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	475.0	446.1	443.0	449.1	447.7	445.2	464.4	461.5	464.4
H	Transportation and storage	..	232.4	228.4	230.3	228.5	232.5	237.4	238.5	243.5	255.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	139.4	131.0	129.0	136.1	141.8	141.6	151.8	168.5	176.1
J	Information and communication	..	80.7	73.7	77.3	73.6	86.0	91.6	88.7	89.0	98.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	80.3	82.3	79.3	78.4	80.8	84.2	83.1	77.6	84.5
L	Real estate activities	..	15.3	15.9	14.7	16.9	17.5	15.9	14.6	15.6	16.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	98.5	89.7	90.5	86.7	90.5	103.1	102.2	102.6	98.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	92.9	102.7	98.3	98.6	118.9	126.4	131.9	142.4	150.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	274.1	291.5	305.5	294.9	305.0	344.6	383.1	422.4	444.1
P	Education	..	298.7	304.9	306.1	309.4	310.5	305.1	316.9	311.1	320.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	235.3	231.6	239.7	238.3	253.0	252.8	261.6	260.9	270.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	54.0	49.5	48.1	50.4	54.0	47.5	55.0	70.0	69.8
S	Other service activities	..	52.9	48.8	50.3	47.9	52.5	52.9	59.3	58.8	54.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	3.5	..	4.0	5.1
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	3.8

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>

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ICELAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	180 |	182	179	179	179	179	183	187	191	196
Males	98 |	100	96	94	94	93	96	98	100	104
Females	82 |	83	83	85	85	85	87	89	91	92
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	4 |	5	13	14	13	11	10	9	8	6
Males	2 |	3	8	8	7	6	5	5	4	3
Females	2 |	2	5	6	5	5	4	4	4	3
Employment, thousands										
All persons	176 |	177	166	166	166	168	173	178	184	190
Males	96 |	96	88	86	86	87	90	93	96	101
Females	80 |	81	79	79	80	80	83	85	88	89
Employment (%)										
Males	54.6 |	54.4	52.7	52.2	52.0	52.1	52.2	52.2	52.3	53.1
Females	45.4 |	45.6	47.4	47.8	48.0	47.9	47.8	47.8	47.7	46.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	2.2 |	2.9	7.2	7.5	7.0	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.0	3.0
Males	2.2 |	3.3	8.6	8.3	7.8	6.3	5.6	5.0	3.9	2.9
Females	2.3 |	2.6	5.7	6.8	6.2	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.0	3.1
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	176 |	177	166	166	166	168	173	178	184	190
Employees	151	154	146	144	144	145	150	155	161	168
Employers and persons working on own account	24 |	22	20	21	21	20	21	22	23	23
Unpaid family workers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employees as % of employment	85.9 |	87.0	87.7	86.9	87.0	86.1	86.9	87.4	87.7	88.0
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	15.9	15.1	17.5	18.4	17.0	17.3	17.4	16.7	17.2	17.7
Male share of part time employment	27.3	28.8	30.0	32.4	32.0	34.2	32.5	33.8	34.4	34.9
Female share of part time employment	72.7	71.2	70.0	67.6	68.0	65.8	67.5	66.2	65.6	65.1
Male part-time as % of male employment	8.0	8.0	10.0	11.4	10.4	11.4	10.9	10.8	11.3	11.6
Female part-time as % of female employment	25.4	23.6	25.8	25.9	24.1	23.7	24.6	23.2	23.7	24.6
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	56.9	43.3	19.5	16.1	18.6	20.9	21.6	26.7	31.3	36.6
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	24.7	38.1	30.1	23.0	21.2	20.1	26.6	22.3	24.7	31.3
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	7.3	11.2	25.8	18.4	19.0	18.2	17.6	19.7	15.9	15.4
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	3.1	3.4	17.6	21.2	13.4	12.8	12.2	17.7	11.9	8.0
More than 1 year	8.0	4.1	6.9	21.3	27.8	27.9	21.9	13.6	16.1	8.8

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/a9fa>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/2cb3>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/1f52>.

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ICELAND

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	177.1	166.2	165.8	166.0	167.9	173.2	177.6	183.7	190.5
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	6.0	8.1	8.0	9.3	9.1	9.3	7.7	8.1	7.8	7.4
B-F	Industry	36.6	38.0 e	31.3 e	29.7 e	30.1 e	29.8 e	31.5 e	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	..	18.7	18.3	17.7	18.6	19.4	19.7	19.7	18.8	19.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	..	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	..	17.6	11.5	10.5	10.0	9.2	10.5	10.5	11.4	11.8
G-U	Services	133.0	131.0 e	126.9 e	126.8 e	126.8 e	128.9 e	134.1 e	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	23.0	21.1	20.4	21.7	22.4	23.5	23.2	23.9	25.3
H	Transportation and storage	..	9.3	9.5	8.9	8.9	8.7	9.2	10.1	11.3	12.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	6.3	7.6	7.9	8.7	8.2	10.0	10.6	11.1	11.7
J	Information and communication	..	7.5	7.9	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.4	8.1	9.3	10.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	9.0	7.8	7.9	8.3	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.3	6.3
L	Real estate activities	..	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	9.4	9.5	9.9	9.9	9.7	9.8	10.6	11.3	11.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.4	5.1	5.2	6.3	5.8	6.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	9.6	9.1	8.5	7.1	9.0	8.9	7.6	7.5	8.4
P	Education	..	20.8	19.8	20.1	18.1	19.2	20.1	22.1	23.6	23.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	19.5	19.2	20.9	20.2	18.9	20.4	20.3	20.9	21.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	5.9	5.1	4.9	5.6	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.4
S	Other service activities	..	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.9	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	154.0	145.7	144.0	144.3	144.6	150.5	155.3	161.0	167.7
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	4.4	4.5	5.4	5.1	5.6	4.3	5.1	5.0	4.5
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	..	17.0	16.6	16.0	16.9	17.4	17.9	18.0	17.0	17.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	..	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	..	12.4	8.1	7.2	7.2	6.3	7.2	6.9	7.8	8.5
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	21.0	19.0	18.1	19.3	20.0	21.2	21.0	21.8	22.9
H	Transportation and storage	..	7.8	8.2	7.7	7.8	7.8	8.4	9.2	10.1	11.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	5.8	6.9	7.1	7.9	7.4	8.9	9.6	9.9	10.9
J	Information and communication	..	6.7	6.9	6.1	6.6	6.1	6.2	6.9	7.9	8.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	8.8	7.7	7.6	8.0	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.2	6.2
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.2	7.5	7.5	8.2	8.8	9.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.2	4.6	5.5	5.2	5.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	9.4	9.0	8.4	7.1	8.7	8.8	7.5	7.5	8.2
P	Education	..	20.5	19.3	19.4	17.6	18.6	19.5	21.3	22.8	22.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	18.1	17.9	19.5	18.4	17.0	18.5	18.5	19.3	19.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.5	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.2
S	Other service activities	..	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/ifs/20180108/56a2>

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IRELAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 248	2 274	2 229	2 185	2 166	2 154	2 163	2 157	2 167	2 193
Males	1 286	1 291	1 251	1 217	1 202	1 191	1 195	1 192	1 196	1 204
Females	963	983	978	968	964	963	969	965	971	989
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	105	146	268	303	317	316	282	243	204	173
Males	64	97	187	207	213	210	179	153	129	109
Females	41	49	80	95	104	106	104	90	74	64
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 143	2 128	1 961	1 882	1 849	1 838	1 881	1 914	1 964	2 020
Males	1 222	1 194	1 064	1 010	989	981	1 016	1 039	1 067	1 095
Females	922	935	898	872	860	857	865	875	897	925
Employment (%)										
Males	57.0	56.1	54.2	53.7	53.5	53.4	54.0	54.3	54.3	54.2
Females	43.0	43.9	45.8	46.3	46.5	46.6	46.0	45.7	45.7	45.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	4.7	6.4	12.0	13.9	14.6	14.7	13.0	11.3	9.4	7.9
Males	5.0	7.5	15.0	17.0	17.7	17.7	15.0	12.8	10.8	9.0
Females	4.3	4.9	8.2	9.8	10.8	11.0	10.7	9.4	7.6	6.5
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 143	2 128	1 961	1 882	1 849	1 838	1 881	1 914	1 964	2 020
Employees	1 780	1 757	1 617	1 564	1 546	1 536	1 556	1 582	1 626	1 679
Employers and persons working on own account	347	356	329	305	293	289	310	318	323	326
Unpaid family workers	15	15	15	13	11	13	15	14	15	15
Employees as % of employment	83.1	82.6	82.4	83.1	83.6	83.6	82.7	82.7	82.8	83.1
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	19.9	20.9	23.8	24.9	25.7	25.0	24.2	23.4	23.3	22.8
Male share of part time employment	20.2	21.3	23.8	24.9	25.5	26.7	28.1	27.8	27.9	27.6
Female share of part time employment	79.8	78.7	76.2	75.1	74.5	73.3	71.9	72.2	72.1	72.4
Male part-time as % of male employment	7.4	8.3	11.0	12.1	12.8	13.1	13.1	12.5	12.3	11.9
Female part-time as % of female employment	35.0	35.5	37.4	38.2	39.1	37.5	36.2	35.4	35.4	34.8
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	9.1	8.6	7.5	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.7
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	24.1	25.7	19.6	11.8	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.7	10.9	11.9
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	18.9	20.3	19.6	13.7	10.9	10.6	10.6	11.1	12.3	12.6
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	17.9	18.8	24.3	21.0	15.8	14.0	14.3	14.5	14.4	14.5
More than 1 year	30.0	26.5	29.1	49.1	59.3	61.7	60.6	59.2	57.6	55.3

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/f940>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/4fec>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/f45f>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	31.1	27.6	23.2	18.4	16.1	18.0	16.9	15.0	16.4	19.2
20-24	82.0	80.5	76.4	71.2	68.3	67.1	67.9	66.5	65.1	69.7
25-34	92.3	92.5	91.6	90.6	89.0	90.0	88.1	88.7	88.3	87.5
35-44	93.1	92.8	92.4	91.6	91.7	91.2	91.9	92.1	92.2	91.8
45-54	89.1	89.1	87.5	86.8	86.6	86.1	88.4	88.0	88.5	87.7
55-59	77.5	76.3	76.6	74.2	74.1	73.4	76.3	77.9	79.7	80.6
60-64	60.6	60.5	57.1	55.1	55.7	54.6	56.4	57.3	62.4	61.2
15-24	59.6	56.8	51.7	45.9	42.6	42.3	41.5	38.9	38.3	41.5
25-54	91.7	91.7	90.7	89.9	89.2	89.3	89.5	89.7	89.8	89.2
55-64	69.8	69.0	67.5	65.2	65.4	64.6	66.9	68.3	71.5	71.5
65 and over	16.1	16.5	14.9	13.9	13.8	14.0	14.5	15.6	16.6	16.9
15-64	81.6	81.0	79.3	77.4	76.7	76.7	77.2	77.1	77.6	77.7
Females										
15-19	27.4	25.1	21.0	15.8	15.9	17.6	17.3	14.2	13.5	19.5
20-24	72.5	71.8	71.0	66.5	64.6	63.5	64.5	59.6	58.3	63.3
25-34	78.7	77.7	77.8	77.4	78.0	76.9	78.3	76.8	76.9	77.8
35-44	68.8	68.8	69.0	68.7	68.3	70.4	71.5	72.9	72.6	74.6
45-54	66.9	67.1	66.8	68.2	67.9	66.4	67.6	67.4	70.4	68.3
55-59	49.0	50.4	52.0	56.2	56.6	55.8	58.2	57.6	59.1	61.0
60-64	31.1	33.3	32.3	33.4	34.5	34.3	34.5	37.4	37.3	39.5
15-24	52.7	51.3	48.8	43.2	41.3	40.9	40.3	35.5	33.8	38.8
25-54	72.2	71.8	71.8	71.9	71.8	71.7	72.8	72.6	73.4	73.7
55-64	40.8	42.5	42.8	45.4	46.2	45.7	47.0	48.1	48.8	50.9
65 and over	4.0	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.2	6.1	5.2
15-64	63.5	63.3	62.8	62.3	62.3	62.2	63.2	62.5	62.8	64.1
All persons										
15-24	56.2	54.1	50.3	44.5	42.0	41.6	40.9	37.3	36.1	40.2
25-54	82.1	81.8	81.3	80.9	80.5	80.3	81.0	81.0	81.4	81.3
55-64	55.5	55.9	55.2	55.4	55.8	55.1	56.9	58.1	60.1	61.1
65 and over	9.4	9.9	9.1	8.8	8.8	8.8	9.4	10.0	10.9	10.6
15-64	72.7	72.2	71.1	69.8	69.5	69.4	70.1	69.7	70.1	70.9
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	18.3	21.8	39.8	41.9	46.3	51.2	43.5	38.9	31.8	25.6
20-24	8.5	13.0	29.8	32.5	33.4	35.6	29.6	25.2	21.8	18.9
25-34	4.9	7.2	18.0	18.8	21.4	20.4	18.1	15.9	12.8	11.3
35-44	3.6	5.1	12.4	14.7	14.9	15.5	13.7	11.5	9.1	8.1
45-54	3.8	4.5	10.4	13.5	13.5	13.9	12.8	10.8	9.5	8.2
55-59	2.9	4.1	7.7	10.6	11.8	14.9	12.9	11.9	9.0	8.7
60-64	1.7	2.8	8.0	10.3	11.2	11.3	11.5	11.2	9.0	7.1
15-24	10.7	14.9	31.9	34.3	35.8	38.9	32.5	28.0	24.2	20.6
25-54	4.2	5.8	14.0	15.9	16.9	16.8	14.9	12.7	10.4	9.1
55-64	2.4	3.6	7.8	10.5	11.6	13.5	12.3	11.6	9.0	8.1
65 and over	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.7	2.4	1.4	1.1	1.2
15-64	5.0	6.9	15.7	17.4	18.2	18.6	16.3	14.0	11.4	10.1
Total	4.9	6.7	15.3	17.0	17.7	18.1	15.8	13.5	11.0	9.7
Females										
15-19	16.2	17.2	32.5	38.8	33.8	45.3	42.4	39.1	29.2	24.1
20-24	7.9	7.7	15.6	18.4	21.4	21.7	22.0	22.0	17.8	14.3
25-34	3.9	4.2	8.1	9.8	11.1	10.9	10.9	9.7	7.9	7.2
35-44	3.8	3.3	6.6	8.7	9.2	9.6	9.5	7.4	6.6	6.6
45-54	3.1	2.9	4.5	6.6	7.2	7.9	9.1	7.7	7.3	5.2
55-59	2.5	2.9	3.9	5.7	5.7	5.2	8.3	7.3	6.1	3.8
60-64	1.0	1.8	1.8	4.2	5.4	5.8	8.2	5.6	6.2	5.1
15-24	9.8	9.7	18.8	21.8	23.7	26.7	26.5	25.6	20.3	17.0
25-54	3.7	3.6	6.7	8.6	9.4	9.7	9.9	8.3	7.3	6.4
55-64	2.0	2.5	3.2	5.2	5.6	5.4	8.3	6.7	6.1	4.3
65 and over	1.9	0.0	1.7	3.1	0.7	0.8	2.6	1.8	3.0	2.3
15-64	4.7	4.6	8.3	10.1	10.8	11.2	11.5	9.8	8.3	7.2
Total	4.6	4.5	8.3	10.0	10.6	11.0	11.4	9.6	8.2	7.1
All persons										
15-24	10.3	12.4	25.5	28.3	29.9	33.0	29.6	26.9	22.4	19.0
25-54	4.0	4.8	10.8	12.6	13.5	13.6	12.6	10.7	9.0	7.9
55-64	2.3	3.2	6.0	8.3	9.1	10.1	10.7	9.6	7.8	6.5
65 and over	0.9	0.2	1.1	1.5	1.1	1.4	2.4	1.5	1.7	1.5
15-64	4.9	5.9	12.5	14.1	14.9	15.3	14.1	12.1	10.0	8.7

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 128.9	2 128.4	1 961.4	1 882.2	1 849.1	1 837.9	1 881.2	1 913.9	1 963.6	2 020.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	116.1	115.4	96.3	85.2	82.9	85.8	106.8	109.0	109.9	112.9
B-F	Industry	577.5	527.4	417.5	366.4	348.2	335.8	342.5	348.4	373.6	393.7
B	Mining and quarrying	10.7	11.4	7.3	7.1	5.8	6.5	6.7	6.0	7.1	5.2
C	Manufacturing	264.6	252.4	227.8	214.6	212.6	208.8	213.1	211.9	220.5	232.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	11.1	11.5	12.3	11.8	10.2	9.5	9.7	9.8	9.5	11.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	15.3	12.9	11.7	12.0	11.9	9.3	10.9	11.3	11.1	9.2
F	Construction	273.9	239.4	158.3	121.0	107.8	101.8	102.0	109.4	125.4	135.8
G-U	Services	1 449.6	1 485.6	1 447.6	1 430.6	1 418.0	1 416.3	1 432.0	1 456.5	1 480.1	1 513.5
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	301.8	310.7	282.6	276.7	273.2	271.4	272.3	272.4	273.9	277.2
H	Transportation and storage	94.1	94.0	95.7	93.5	94.9	90.1	88.2	89.4	91.8	95.4
I	Accommodation and food service activities	133.1	129.0	126.9	126.7	116.5	119.8	130.8	137.2	138.0	147.4
J	Information and communication	71.2	71.5	74.0	74.9	76.3	80.3	80.6	81.4	83.3	86.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	91.3	96.1	98.5	92.6	92.5	91.1	90.8	90.2	89.1	90.0
L	Real estate activities	10.8	10.9	9.6	9.3	9.6	10.3	8.6	9.8	11.6	11.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	110.8	113.8	103.5	100.4	100.1	100.8	109.6	116.0	116.8	119.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	79.2	76.8	67.6	62.1	67.2	63.8	61.7	64.4	65.3	67.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	95.8	105.2	106.3	104.7	101.3	98.7	95.4	96.5	99.7	101.1
P	Education	142.1	145.4	147.5	149.7	144.0	144.7	146.4	149.9	151.3	152.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	211.7	224.3	231.6	237.7	241.2	243.7	246.3	247.2	250.7	252.8
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	41.9	45.2	42.1	43.1	43.2	42.0	41.8	41.6	43.7	49.2
S	Other service activities	45.5	44.6	45.7	42.9	44.3	46.4	46.2	45.1	47.9	48.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	9.6	10.0	7.8	7.3	7.7	8.1	7.0	6.4	8.6	7.1
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	1.1	..	..	..	..	..	4.9	6.4	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	1 772.7	1 757.2	1 616.8	1 564.2	1 546.0	1 536.0	1 555.8	1 582.0	1 626.4	1 679.5
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	21.8	21.2	16.4	16.6	18.2	17.8	23.7	24.4	23.0	24.1
B-F	Industry	478.4	425.5	332.4	296.9	289.0	276.8	281.1	286.0	305.7	324.1
B	Mining and quarrying	9.8	10.3	6.5	6.7	5.0	5.3	6.1	5.8	6.8	5.0
C	Manufacturing	241.7	228.4	203.9	194.9	195.3	191.3	194.4	192.2	201.5	210.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	10.5	10.9	11.6	11.2	9.8	9.2	9.0	9.3	8.6	10.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	14.1	11.9	10.9	11.3	11.2	8.2	10.2	10.9	10.2	8.4
F	Construction	202.3	163.9	99.5	73.0	67.9	62.9	61.5	67.9	78.5	89.2
G-U	Services	1 272.5	1 310.6	1 268.0	1 250.7	1 238.8	1 241.4	1 251.0	1 271.6	1 297.7	1 331.2
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	261.8	272.0	245.1	238.8	236.8	236.6	236.7	235.8	238.3	244.8
H	Transportation and storage	70.0	69.2	69.6	69.1	70.4	67.3	66.4	66.9	68.9	72.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	117.2	113.9	111.6	110.2	100.9	105.7	116.8	121.6	122.6	132.0
J	Information and communication	63.4	63.0	65.4	64.9	64.4	68.9	68.5	70.4	72.8	75.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	86.9	92.0	94.4	88.3	88.0	86.9	86.1	85.3	83.8	86.0
L	Real estate activities	7.7	7.7	6.2	6.3	5.7	6.7	5.7	6.9	7.9	7.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	82.2	84.3	73.3	70.5	69.9	70.7	76.6	82.7	84.9	88.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	70.0	66.5	57.8	53.7	58.0	54.4	52.5	55.8	58.0	58.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	95.3	104.6	105.5	104.1	100.8	97.8	94.2	95.5	98.7	99.5
P	Education	136.0	138.2	140.6	141.6	136.5	137.9	139.1	142.3	142.7	144.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	200.6	214.0	217.8	224.0	228.4	228.8	232.1	232.9	236.9	239.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	32.7	34.6	32.1	32.2	33.5	32.7	31.3	30.0	32.1	35.6
S	Other service activities	35.3	34.5	34.8	32.6	33.8	35.1	33.6	32.1	35.5	35.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	8.1	8.6	6.6	5.8	6.4	6.8	5.9	4.9	6.7	4.9
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	1.1	4.6	6.2

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>

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Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 894	2 957	3 073	3 147	3 204	3 606	3 678	3 778	3 846	3 925
Males	1 547	1 580	1 625	1 664	1 699	1 918	1 956	1 998	2 032	2 069
Females	1 347	1 377	1 448	1 483	1 505	1 688	1 722	1 781	1 813	1 857
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	212	180	232	209	180	247	228	223	202	188
Males	105	91	123	113	95	130	121	117	104	97
Females	107	90	109	96	85	118	108	105	98	92
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 682	2 777	2 841	2 938	3 025	3 359	3 450	3 556	3 644	3 737
Males	1 442	1 489	1 502	1 552	1 604	1 788	1 835	1 880	1 928	1 972
Females	1 240	1 288	1 339	1 386	1 421	1 571	1 614	1 675	1 715	1 765
Employment (%)										
Males	53.8	53.6	52.9	52.8	53.0	53.2	53.2	52.9	52.9	52.8
Females	46.2	46.4	47.1	47.2	47.0	46.8	46.8	47.1	47.1	47.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.3	6.1	7.5	6.6	5.6	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.2	4.8
Males	6.8	5.7	7.6	6.8	5.6	6.8	6.2	5.9	5.1	4.7
Females	7.9	6.5	7.5	6.5	5.6	7.0	6.2	5.9	5.4	4.9
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 692	2 784	2 841	2 938	3 025	3 359	3 450	3 556	3 644	3 737
Employees	2 351	2 431	2 475	2 564	2 642	2 933	3 015	3 111	3 183	3 260
Employers and persons working on own account	335	347	360	369	378	422	430	442	457	474
Unpaid family workers	6	6	6	6	5	5	4	4	4	3
Employees as % of employment	87.3	87.3	87.1	87.2	87.3	87.3	87.4	87.5	87.4	87.2
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	16.1	16.0	16.1	15.2	14.9	16.1	15.9	16.0	15.9	15.5
Male share of part time employment	26.7	27.7	27.4	27.1	28.3	32.1	31.5	31.4	31.7	31.5
Female share of part time employment	73.3	72.3	72.6	72.9	71.7	67.9	68.5	68.6	68.3	68.5
Male part-time as % of male employment	8.1	8.4	8.4	7.9	8.0	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.1
Female part-time as % of female employment	25.3	24.5	24.5	23.3	22.5	23.6	23.4	23.5	23.3	22.8
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	23.3	22.5	20.6	22.6	22.9	29.2	28.7	30.7	30.1	32.3
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	22.4	24.6	25.5	24.2	26.5	26.4	27.2	27.9	27.4	27.5
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	15.6	16.8	18.8	16.3	17.6	16.9	17.2	17.4	17.2	18.1
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	13.9	13.3	14.8	14.6	12.8	14.2	14.2	13.4	13.8	12.5
More than 1 year	24.9	22.7	20.3	22.4	20.2	13.3	12.7	10.6	11.5	9.6

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/420e>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/c55c>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/40cc>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	40.1	38.8	33.4	35.4	33.5	29.2	30.3	29.4	29.7	28.6
20-24	78.2	77.5	76.9	75.0	73.1	73.3	73.7	74.3	72.7	71.8
25-34	86.1	86.9	84.7	84.9	85.0	84.8	84.2	84.5	85.2	83.7
35-44	88.7	88.7	89.6	90.0	89.3	90.0	89.8	90.2	90.1	90.2
45-54	86.2	85.7	86.6	86.5	85.8	85.9	85.5	85.7	86.4	87.1
55-59	75.0	75.5	74.9	74.6	76.8	79.3	81.7	80.7	79.8	79.8
60-64	63.0	63.2	65.3	67.0	67.4	71.1	71.1	71.4	73.1	73.5
15-24	58.3	57.1	54.4	54.4	52.6	50.4	51.0	50.9	49.9	49.0
25-54	87.0	87.1	86.8	87.0	86.7	86.9	86.5	86.8	87.3	86.9
55-64	70.3	70.4	70.8	71.3	72.6	75.5	76.7	76.2	76.6	76.8
65 and over	18.5	19.4	19.8	21.1	22.9	24.8	26.6	27.0	26.9	29.5
15-64	77.0	76.8	76.1	76.3	75.9	75.9	76.0	76.1	76.1	75.6
Females										
15-19	34.5	31.5	29.8	29.4	27.0	29.9	29.3	30.2	29.8	31.0
20-24	70.9	70.7	73.6	72.8	70.3	68.3	68.4	68.4	68.2	68.1
25-34	75.2	75.7	76.6	77.2	77.7	77.6	77.6	79.7	78.0	78.2
35-44	75.8	75.7	77.2	76.2	76.7	77.5	77.6	78.9	79.3	80.1
45-54	70.1	69.8	71.0	71.4	71.3	75.2	75.3	76.0	76.6	77.1
55-59	60.6	61.2	63.9	64.5	65.1	66.4	67.1	69.1	69.9	69.5
60-64	41.2	44.4	45.3	47.6	48.6	48.2	50.7	51.2	53.4	53.9
15-24	52.5	50.8	51.0	50.7	48.1	48.6	48.2	48.5	48.0	48.0
25-54	73.9	74.0	75.2	75.2	75.6	76.9	77.0	78.4	78.1	78.5
55-64	52.4	53.7	55.3	56.4	56.9	57.6	59.1	60.3	61.8	61.8
65 and over	5.1	5.6	6.6	7.2	7.5	10.4	11.2	11.9	13.0	14.3
15-64	65.5	65.3	66.3	66.4	66.1	67.1	67.3	68.4	68.3	68.6
All persons										
15-24	55.5	54.0	52.7	52.6	50.4	49.5	49.6	49.7	49.0	48.5
25-54	80.3	80.4	80.9	81.0	81.0	81.8	81.7	82.6	82.6	82.7
55-64	61.2	61.9	63.0	63.7	64.6	66.3	67.6	67.9	68.9	69.2
65 and over	10.8	11.6	12.3	13.3	14.2	16.7	17.9	18.6	19.1	21.0
15-64	71.2	71.0	71.2	71.3	71.0	71.5	71.6	72.2	72.2	72.1
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	19.5	14.1	16.6	19.1	14.2	16.3	14.1	13.6	12.3	10.7
20-24	13.0	10.7	15.1	12.7	10.8	9.6	8.8	8.6	7.4	7.1
25-34	6.8	5.8	8.8	8.2	7.5	7.3	6.9	7.0	5.3	5.0
35-44	7.1	6.4	8.0	6.9	5.3	5.4	4.5	4.0	3.9	3.5
45-54	8.6	8.4	10.3	8.9	6.7	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.2	3.4
55-59	6.3	4.8	6.2	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.3	4.7	4.5
60-64	9.6	7.7	8.5	8.8	6.8	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.0	4.4
15-24	15.3	11.9	15.6	14.8	11.9	11.6	10.4	10.1	8.9	8.2
25-54	7.4	6.7	8.9	7.9	6.5	6.1	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.0
55-64	7.4	5.9	7.1	6.8	5.9	5.1	5.0	4.3	4.4	4.5
65 and over	8.6	6.1	6.4	5.7	5.7	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.5	2.9
15-64	9.0	7.6	9.9	9.0	7.4	6.8	6.3	6.0	5.2	4.8
Total	9.0	7.6	9.8	8.9	7.3	6.8	6.2	5.9	5.1	4.7
Females										
15-19	19.0	10.8	14.7	17.6	14.0	13.1	10.8	12.7	10.9	9.5
20-24	16.5	14.1	13.4	11.9	10.8	12.5	10.6	10.4	9.1	8.8
25-34	9.0	7.2	8.7	7.6	6.7	7.9	7.4	6.2	6.2	5.8
35-44	9.1	8.1	9.9	7.3	7.1	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.4	4.0
45-54	6.6	5.1	6.8	5.9	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.2
55-59	4.9	5.1	6.0	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3	3.4	3.2
60-64	8.1	6.4	7.6	7.0	6.1	4.5	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.7
15-24	17.3	13.1	13.8	13.6	11.7	12.7	10.7	11.1	9.7	9.1
25-54	8.4	6.9	8.6	7.1	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.4
55-64	6.0	5.6	6.6	5.8	5.0	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.0
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.3
15-64	9.9	8.0	9.3	8.1	7.1	7.1	6.3	6.0	5.5	5.0
Total	9.8	7.8	9.1	7.9	6.9	7.0	6.2	5.9	5.4	4.9
All persons										
15-24	16.3	12.5	14.7	14.3	11.8	12.1	10.5	10.6	9.3	8.6
25-54	7.8	6.8	8.8	7.5	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.7	4.2
55-64	6.8	5.8	6.9	6.4	5.5	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.8
65 and over	6.3	4.4	4.5	3.9	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.1
15-64	9.4	7.8	9.6	8.6	7.2	7.0	6.3	6.0	5.3	4.9

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

ISRAEL

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
EMPLOYMENT										
By activity, thousands										
A-U	All activities	..	..	..	..	..	3 449.5	3 555.8	3 643.8	3 736.9
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	43.1	40.0	37.3	37.7
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	609.0	622.0	633.9	645.3
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.1
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	408.4	417.0	418.8	422.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	15.4	16.0	15.9	16.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	16.1	14.0	15.1	17.3
F	Construction	..	..	..	..	..	165.8	172.0	180.9	186.0
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	2 797.5	2 893.8	2 972.6	3 053.9
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	..	..	402.7	406.0	420.1	429.6
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	..	146.6	147.0	151.1	154.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	150.3	153.0	154.2	164.3
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	165.9	174.0	180.1	185.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	118.5	125.0	123.9	124.3
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	28.2	29.0	28.0	32.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	..	237.0	253.0	257.7	269.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	147.7	147.0	152.9	160.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	..	..	362.7	367.0	371.0	375.7
P	Education	..	..	..	..	..	413.2	434.0	455.3	456.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	353.9	377.0	392.5	398.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	61.4	67.0	66.8	71.3
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	89.4	87.0	84.7	89.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	64.1	67.0	66.1	67.3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	2.2	3.0	3.0	2.7
EMPLOYEES										
By activity, thousands										
A-U	All activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	26.0	23.2	21.8	22.6
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	537.5	553.5	562.6	569.3
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	2 451.6	2 533.9	2 599.0	2 667.7
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
P	Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

ITALY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	24 375	24 755	24 605	24 583	24 660	25 257	25 259	25 515	25 498	25 770
Males	14 520	14 624	14 517	14 459	14 425	14 628	14 589	14 687	14 754	14 850
Females	9 855	10 131	10 088	10 124	10 235	10 629	10 670	10 828	10 744	10 920
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	1 481	1 664	1 907	2 056	2 061	2 691	3 069	3 236	3 033	3 012
Males	708	804	976	1 084	1 084	1 434	1 674	1 742	1 669	1 617
Females	773	861	930	972	977	1 257	1 394	1 494	1 364	1 395
Employment, thousands										
All persons	22 894	23 090	22 699	22 527	22 598	22 566	22 191	22 279	22 465	22 758
Males	13 812	13 820	13 541	13 375	13 340	13 194	12 914	12 945	13 085	13 233
Females	9 083	9 270	9 158	9 152	9 258	9 372	9 276	9 334	9 380	9 525
Employment (%)										
Males	60.3	59.9	59.7	59.4	59.0	58.5	58.2	58.1	58.2	58.1
Females	39.7	40.1	40.3	40.6	41.0	41.5	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	6.1	6.7	7.7	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9	11.7
Males	4.9	5.5	6.7	7.5	7.5	9.8	11.5	11.9	11.3	10.9
Females	7.8	8.5	9.2	9.6	9.5	11.8	13.1	13.8	12.7	12.8
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	22 894	23 090	22 699	22 527	22 598	22 566	22 191	22 279	22 465	22 758
Employees	16 910	17 209	17 026	16 829	16 936	16 942	16 679	16 777	16 983	17 305
Employers and persons working on own account	5 563	5 481	5 312	5 329	5 301	5 294	5 192	5 189	5 170	5 138
Unpaid family workers	418	396	356	366	357	327	316	309	307	310
Employees as % of employment	73.9	74.5	75.0	74.7	74.9	75.1	75.2	75.3	75.6	76.0
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	15.3	16.0	15.9	16.4	16.7	17.8	18.5	18.8	18.7	18.6
Male share of part time employment	21.8	22.9	22.3	22.9	23.1	24.7	25.9	26.6	26.5	26.4
Female share of part time employment	78.2	77.1	77.7	77.1	76.9	75.3	74.1	73.4	73.5	73.6
Male part-time as % of male employment	5.5	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.5	7.5	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.5
Female part-time as % of female employment	29.8	30.5	30.5	31.0	31.2	32.2	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.6
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	8.3	8.5	7.4	6.9	6.4	5.3	4.8	4.4	5.6	6.3
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	15.6	16.1	14.6	13.2	11.6	11.8	10.8	10.0	10.3	10.8
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	15.1	15.5	16.4	15.3	15.1	14.2	13.0	11.9	11.9	11.9
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	13.5	14.1	17.0	16.1	15.0	15.6	14.5	12.4	13.3	12.7
More than 1 year	47.5	45.7	44.6	48.5	52.0	53.2	56.9	61.4	58.9	58.3

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/4d6d>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/4eee>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/fa3a>.

Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

ITALY

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	13.7	13.4	11.4	11.0	9.3	10.3	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.1
20-24	57.6	57.7	55.7	54.1	52.3	54.2	51.2	51.7	51.0	51.4
25-34	86.9	86.8	85.0	84.1	83.5	84.0	81.7	80.9	81.1	82.2
35-44	94.1	93.9	93.0	92.5	92.3	92.4	91.5	90.9	91.0	91.2
45-54	91.5	91.8	91.2	90.6	90.7	90.6	90.2	89.6	89.4	89.8
55-59	60.3	62.2	66.0	68.3	70.7	74.2	75.5	77.5	78.6	80.0
60-64	29.7	29.9	30.1	30.7	30.7	32.6	36.6	41.3	46.2	49.8
15-24	36.0	35.7	33.8	32.8	31.2	32.9	30.7	31.0	30.4	30.2
25-54	91.0	91.0	90.0	89.4	89.2	89.4	88.3	87.7	87.7	88.2
55-64	46.2	46.8	48.4	49.5	50.5	53.6	56.6	60.2	63.3	65.9
65 and over	6.1	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.7
15-64	74.3	74.3	73.5	73.1	72.8	73.7	73.3	73.6	74.1	74.8
Females										
15-19	8.4	8.4	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.9	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.3
20-24	41.5	42.0	39.7	39.2	38.3	39.7	39.2	39.1	36.9	39.3
25-34	66.0	67.0	65.9	64.5	64.3	66.0	64.5	64.9	63.9	64.1
35-44	66.6	67.9	67.3	67.5	67.7	69.1	69.2	69.7	69.0	70.2
45-54	59.3	60.7	60.2	61.2	61.8	64.2	64.2	64.2	64.4	65.5
55-59	34.5	36.4	39.5	41.7	45.0	48.4	49.9	51.1	51.6	53.2
60-64	10.8	11.8	12.1	12.2	13.0	15.8	18.7	24.4	26.4	28.9
15-24	25.4	25.5	23.7	23.1	22.8	24.0	23.4	23.1	21.7	22.8
25-54	64.1	65.3	64.6	64.5	64.7	66.5	66.1	66.4	65.9	66.8
55-64	23.4	24.6	26.0	26.9	28.8	32.2	34.7	38.3	39.6	41.7
65 and over	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9
15-64	50.6	51.6	51.1	51.1	51.4	53.4	53.6	54.4	54.1	55.2
All persons										
15-24	30.8	30.7	28.8	28.1	27.1	28.6	27.1	27.1	26.2	26.6
25-54	77.5	78.1	77.2	76.9	76.9	77.8	77.1	77.0	76.8	77.5
55-64	34.5	35.4	36.9	37.9	39.3	42.5	45.3	48.9	51.1	53.4
65 and over	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0
15-64	62.4	62.9	62.3	62.0	62.1	63.5	63.4	63.9	64.0	64.9
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	27.9	30.4	36.9	41.8	44.2	55.2	60.3	62.2	57.1	55.6
20-24	16.2	16.2	20.4	23.9	24.2	29.9	35.7	38.0	35.9	33.6
25-34	6.6	7.3	9.0	10.4	10.2	13.6	16.5	17.3	16.4	16.1
35-44	3.3	4.0	4.9	5.4	5.6	7.4	8.6	9.3	8.9	8.5
45-54	2.5	3.1	4.2	4.7	4.7	6.2	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.6
55-59	2.5	3.4	4.0	4.0	4.6	5.8	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.5
60-64	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.6	4.4	6.2	6.2	5.2	5.8	6.2
15-24	18.4	18.8	23.2	26.9	27.1	33.7	39.0	41.3	38.8	36.5
25-54	4.0	4.7	5.8	6.5	6.5	8.6	10.3	10.8	10.4	10.1
55-64	2.6	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.6	5.9	6.7	6.2	6.4	6.4
65 and over	0.5	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5
15-64	5.0	5.6	6.8	7.6	7.7	10.0	11.7	12.1	11.6	11.1
Total	4.9	5.5	6.7	7.5	7.5	9.8	11.5	11.9	11.3	10.9
Females										
15-19	37.4	40.9	45.0	51.8	55.5	58.0	68.2	71.7	66.1	59.3
20-24	20.6	21.5	25.8	26.0	28.5	34.3	37.7	41.1	39.5	37.1
25-34	10.4	10.8	12.5	14.0	13.6	16.5	19.3	20.1	19.6	19.6
35-44	6.6	7.4	8.0	8.1	8.1	10.2	11.4	12.3	11.0	11.8
45-54	4.1	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.5	7.3	8.2	9.1	8.2	8.3
55-59	2.1	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.6	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.8	5.3
60-64	1.9	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.8	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.6
15-24	23.3	24.7	28.5	29.4	32.1	37.6	41.5	44.7	42.6	39.6
25-54	7.1	7.7	8.4	8.9	8.8	10.9	12.3	13.2	12.2	12.5
55-64	2.1	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.8
65 and over	1.1	3.1	2.3	1.2	1.3	3.5	2.1	1.4	2.7	2.5
15-64	7.9	8.5	9.3	9.7	9.6	11.9	13.2	13.9	12.8	12.9
Total	7.8	8.5	9.2	9.6	9.5	11.8	13.1	13.8	12.7	12.8
All persons										
15-24	20.4	21.2	25.3	27.9	29.2	35.3	40.0	42.7	40.3	37.8
25-54	5.3	6.0	6.9	7.5	7.5	9.6	11.2	11.8	11.2	11.1
55-64	2.4	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.8	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.7
65 and over	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.7
15-64	6.2	6.8	7.9	8.5	8.5	10.8	12.3	12.9	12.1	11.9

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>

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JAPAN

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	66 843	66 740	66 500	66 318	65 955 |	65 652	65 928	66 088	66 248	66 731
Males	39 168	39 042	38 688	38 502	38 247 |	37 956	37 828	37 765	37 728	37 811
Females	27 679	27 708	27 821	27 828	27 700 |	27 693	28 095	28 318	28 516	28 919
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 568	2 650	3 356	3 336	3 018 |	2 848	2 651	2 359	2 219	2 080
Males	1 540	1 590	2 030 |	2 070	1 870	1 730	1 620	1 410	1 340	1 260
Females	1 040	1 070	1 330 |	1 270	1 150	1 120	1 030	950	880	820
Employment, thousands										
All persons	64 275	64 092	63 145	62 982	62 934 |	62 797	63 266	63 712	64 015	64 649
Males	37 630	37 453	36 657	36 433	36 390 |	36 224	36 203	36 352	36 388	36 550
Females	26 650	26 643	26 495	26 563	26 544 |	26 578	27 068	27 368	27 638	28 101
Employment (%)										
Males	58.5	58.4	58.1	57.8	57.8 |	57.7	57.2	57.1	56.8	56.5
Females	41.5	41.6	42.0	42.2	42.2 |	42.3	42.8	43.0	43.2	43.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	3.8	4.0	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.1
Males	3.9	4.1	5.2 |	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.3	3.7	3.6	3.3
Females	3.8	3.9	4.8 |	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.8
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	64 120	63 850	62 820 |	62 570	59 770	62 700	63 110	63 510	63 760	64 400
Employees	55 230	55 240	54 600 |	54 630	52 440	55 040	55 530	55 950	56 400	57 290
Employers and persons working on own account	6 220	6 070	5 940 |	5 790	5 350	5 590	5 540	5 560	5 430	5 270
Unpaid family workers	2 360	2 240	2 020 |	1 890	1 740	1 800	1 740	1 680	1 620	1 530
Employees as % of employment	86.1	86.5	86.9 |	87.3	87.7	87.8	88.0	88.1	88.5	89.0
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	18.9	19.6	20.3	20.2	20.6	20.5	21.9	22.7	22.7	22.8
Male share of part time employment	28.5	29.6	30.1	29.7	29.0	29.2	29.7	30.2	30.2	29.7
Female share of part time employment	71.5	70.4	69.9	70.3	71.0	70.8	70.3	69.8	69.8	70.3
Male part-time as % of male employment	9.2	9.9	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.3	11.3	12.0	12.0	11.9
Female part-time as % of female employment	32.6	33.2	33.8	33.9	34.8	34.5	36.2	37.2	36.9	37.1
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	15.8	14.7	13.5	9.9	10.9	12.2	11.3	12.2	12.6	13.0
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	21.1	21.7	22.4	18.9	18.6	18.0	18.7	21.4	21.0	22.0
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	15.0	16.7	17.8	15.5	15.0	15.1	14.0	14.4	15.9	13.0
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	16.2	13.6	17.8	18.0	16.1	16.2	14.8	14.4	15.0	12.5
More than 1 year	32.0	33.3	28.5	37.6	39.4	38.5	41.2	37.6	35.5	39.5

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/13eb>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/f68c>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/7edc>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	16.4	16.1	14.7	14.5	13.6	14.8	15.2	15.9	16.0	17.3
20-24	70.0	69.1	67.6	67.1	67.4	67.4	67.7	68.6	68.8	70.5
25-34	95.8	95.5	95.2	95.3	95.1	94.6	94.7	94.7	94.4	94.7
35-44	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.6	96.3	96.4	96.4	96.2	96.1
45-54	96.3	96.4	96.1	96.4	95.8	95.6	95.8	95.4	95.6	95.6
55-59	93.1	92.7	92.4	92.8	92.6	92.2	92.7	93.2	93.1	93.3
60-64	74.4	76.4	76.3	76.0	75.6	75.6	76.0	77.6	78.9	80.0
15-24	45.1	44.5	43.0	42.3	41.7	41.5	41.8	42.7	43.0	44.6
25-54	96.3	96.3	96.1	96.2	95.9	95.6	95.7	95.6	95.5	95.5
55-64	84.9	85.1	84.4	83.9	83.1	82.9	83.5	84.8	85.6	86.4
65 and over	29.7	29.7	29.4	28.8	28.4	28.7	29.5	30.2	31.1	31.7
15-64	85.2	85.2	84.8	84.8	84.4	84.3	84.6	84.9	85.0	85.4
Females										
15-19	16.2	16.2	16.2	15.6	15.0	14.6	15.9	16.3	16.8	17.2
20-24	69.5	69.5	69.9	69.4	69.1	68.4	70.3	69.8	68.5	71.6
25-34	69.3	70.1	71.6	72.2	72.2	72.9	74.3	74.8	75.4	77.2
35-44	68.0	67.8	68.3	68.7	69.0	69.8	71.4	72.6	73.4	74.0
45-54	73.2	73.4	73.9	74.3	74.2	74.6	75.7	76.3	76.8	77.9
55-59	60.8	61.6	62.5	63.3	63.8	64.4	66.5	68.1	69.0	70.9
60-64	42.2	43.6	44.6	45.7	45.8	46.0	47.4	48.7	50.6	52.0
15-24	44.7	44.7	44.8	44.0	43.3	42.0	43.5	43.4	43.1	44.9
25-54	70.1	70.3	71.1	71.6	71.6	72.3	73.6	74.5	75.2	76.3
55-64	52.5	53.1	53.5	53.9	53.7	54.0	55.8	57.5	59.2	61.0
65 and over	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.3	13.2	13.4	13.8	14.5	15.3	16.0
15-64	61.9	62.2	62.9	63.2	63.0	63.4	65.0	66.0	66.7	68.1
All persons										
15-24	44.9	44.6	43.9	43.1	42.5	41.8	42.6	43.0	43.0	44.8
25-54	83.3	83.4	83.7	84.0	83.9	84.0	84.8	85.1	85.4	86.0
55-64	68.4	68.8	68.7	68.7	68.2	68.2	69.4	71.0	72.2	73.6
65 and over	20.1	20.2	20.1	19.9	19.7	19.9	20.5	21.3	22.1	22.8
15-64	73.6	73.8	73.9	74.0	73.8	73.9	74.9	75.5	75.9	76.9
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	9.4	9.8	10.9	11.1	10.0	8.7	6.4	6.1	6.1	3.8
20-24	8.0	7.5	9.9	10.3	8.8	8.8	7.9	7.3	5.9	6.2
25-34	4.9	5.2	6.6	6.6	6.0	5.7	5.7	4.8	4.8	4.2
35-44	3.0	3.2	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.9
45-54	2.9	3.1	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.6
55-59	3.5	3.7	4.7	5.2	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.1	2.9
60-64	5.0	5.1	6.3	7.1	6.2	5.7	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.0
15-24	8.3	7.9	10.1	10.4	8.9	8.7	7.6	7.1	5.9	5.7
25-54	3.6	3.8	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.2
55-64	4.1	4.3	5.4	6.1	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.4
65 and over	2.6	2.5	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5
15-64	4.1	4.3	5.5	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.4
Total	4.0	4.1	5.3	5.4	4.8	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.3
Females										
15-19	8.0	6.1	8.3	6.5	7.1	7.0	6.4	4.2	4.1	4.0
20-24	6.9	6.6	8.0	8.3	7.1	7.1	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.6
25-34	5.1	5.4	6.1	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.1
35-44	3.9	3.8	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.0	2.9
45-54	2.6	2.8	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.4
55-59	2.2	2.6	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.2
60-64	2.8	2.5	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.2	2.3	2.3
15-24	7.1	6.6	8.1	8.0	7.1	7.1	6.2	5.4	5.1	4.5
25-54	3.9	4.0	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.1
55-64	2.4	2.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.3
65 and over	1.0	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.3
15-64	3.9	4.0	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.1
Total	3.7	3.8	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.9
All persons										
15-24	7.7	7.2	9.1	9.2	8.0	7.9	6.9	6.3	5.5	5.1
25-54	3.7	3.9	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.1
55-64	3.4	3.6	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9
65 and over	2.0	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0
15-64	4.1	4.2	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.3

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	64 120.0	63 850.0	62 820.0	62 570.0	59 770.0	62 700.0	63 110.0	63 510.0	63 760.0	64 400.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2 720.0	2 680.0	2 620.0	2 520.0	2 230.0	2 400.0	2 330.0	2 300.0	2 280.0	2 220.0
B-F	Industry	18 140.0	17 780.0	16 910.0	16 440.0	15 570.0	16 260.0	16 290.0	16 370.0	16 260.0	16 240.0 e
B	Mining and quarrying	40.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
C	Manufacturing	11 940.0	11 740.0	11 040.0	10 780.0	10 240.0	10 590.0	10 660.0	10 680.0	10 620.0	10 670.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	640.0	640.0	670.0	650.0	570.0	610.0	610.0	610.0	610.0	620.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0 e
F	Construction	5 520.0	5 370.0	5 170.0	4 980.0	4 730.0	5 030.0	4 990.0	5 050.0	5 000.0	4 920.0
G-U	Services	43 260.0	43 390.0	43 290.0	43 610.0	41 970.0	44 040.0	44 490.0	44 840.0	45 220.0	45 940.0 e
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	11 130.0	11 010.0	10 880.0	10 900.0	10 370.0	10 750.0	10 890.0	10 910.0	10 830.0	10 880.0
H	Transportation and storage	3 640.0	3 620.0	3 660.0	3 660.0	3 500.0	3 610.0	3 700.0	3 680.0	3 660.0	3 710.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	3 800.0	3 730.0	3 800.0	3 870.0	3 650.0	3 760.0	3 840.0	3 850.0	3 830.0	3 890.0
J	Information and communication	1 920.0	1 890.0	1 930.0	1 960.0	1 850.0	1 880.0	1 920.0	2 030.0	2 090.0	2 070.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 920.0	2 000.0	1 990.0	1 920.0	1 790.0	1 890.0	1 910.0	1 790.0	1 800.0	1 900.0
L	Real estate activities	850.0	830.0	830.0	830.0	840.0	850.0	830.0	860.0	920.0	940.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 980.0	2 000.0	1 950.0	1 980.0	1 990.0	2 050.0	2 070.0	2 120.0	2 140.0	2 200.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	3 590.0	3 670.0	3 420.0	3 360.0	3 230.0	3 450.0	2 820.0	2 780.0	2 940.0	3 030.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 310.0	2 260.0	2 250.0	2 240.0	2 140.0	2 280.0	2 320.0	2 380.0	2 340.0	2 350.0
P	Education	2 790.0	2 830.0	2 870.0	2 880.0	2 800.0	2 950.0	2 990.0	3 010.0	3 030.0	3 070.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	5 790.0	5 980.0	6 210.0	6 530.0	6 480.0	7 060.0	7 350.0	7 570.0	7 840.0	8 080.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	750.0	770.0	770.0	790.0	760.0	770.0	770.0	730.0	710.0	750.0
S	Other service activities	2 010.0	2 040.0	2 100.0	2 050.0	1 980.0	2 080.0	2 140.0	2 110.0	2 060.0	2 050.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0 e
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	30.0	30.0	20.0	30.0	20.0
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	55 230.0	55 240.0	54 600.0	54 630.0	52 440.0	55 040.0	55 530.0	55 950.0	56 400.0	57 290.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	520.0	540.0	570.0	590.0	550.0	570.0	580.0	610.0	610.0	620.0
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	40.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	20.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
C	Manufacturing	11 150.0	11 020.0	10 410.0	10 200.0	9 710.0	10 030.0	10 110.0	10 100.0	10 060.0	10 180.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	630.0	630.0	660.0	640.0	560.0	600.0	600.0	600.0	600.0	610.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	4 490.0	4 370.0	4 220.0	4 050.0	3 850.0	4 110.0	4 080.0	4 100.0	4 070.0	4 010.0
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	9 730.0	9 660.0	9 600.0	9 670.0	9 260.0	9 630.0	9 810.0	9 860.0	9 850.0	9 950.0
H	Transportation and storage	3 470.0	3 450.0	3 490.0	3 510.0	3 360.0	3 460.0	3 550.0	3 540.0	3 530.0	3 580.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	3 010.0	3 010.0	3 080.0	3 160.0	3 010.0	3 110.0	3 200.0	3 230.0	3 240.0	3 320.0
J	Information and communication	1 850.0	1 820.0	1 850.0	1 880.0	1 770.0	1 800.0	1 840.0	1 940.0	2 000.0	1 990.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 860.0	1 950.0	1 950.0	1 870.0	1 750.0	1 850.0	1 860.0	1 740.0	1 770.0	1 870.0
L	Real estate activities	730.0	710.0	700.0	710.0	700.0	720.0	710.0	750.0	800.0	810.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 480.0	1 490.0	1 470.0	1 510.0	1 530.0	1 570.0	1 580.0	1 630.0	1 660.0	1 710.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	3 300.0	3 380.0	3 130.0	3 100.0	2 970.0	3 160.0	2 530.0	2 490.0	2 640.0	2 730.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 310.0	2 260.0	2 250.0	2 240.0	2 140.0	2 280.0	2 320.0	2 380.0	2 340.0	2 340.0
P	Education	2 540.0	2 580.0	2 610.0	2 610.0	2 540.0	2 670.0	2 730.0	2 740.0	2 780.0	2 810.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	5 470.0	5 650.0	5 880.0	6 200.0	6 180.0	6 760.0	7 040.0	7 240.0	7 510.0	7 760.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	720.0	720.0	730.0	740.0	710.0	720.0	730.0	690.0	670.0	700.0
S	Other service activities	1 450.0	1 490.0	1 540.0	1 520.0	1 470.0	1 550.0	1 600.0	1 560.0	1 530.0	1 540.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	30.0	30.0	20.0	30.0	20.0

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/b964>.

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KOREA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	24 216	24 347	24 394	24 748	25 099	25 501	25 873	26 536	26 913	27 247
Males	14 124	14 208	14 318	14 492	14 683	14 891	15 071	15 387	15 543	15 718
Females	10 092	10 139	10 076	10 256	10 416	10 609	10 802	11 149	11 370	11 529
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	783	769	889	920	855	820	807	937	976	1 012
Males	517	505	584	577	530	504	498	548	572	596
Females	266	265	304	342	325	316	309	389	405	416
Employment, thousands										
All persons	23 433	23 577	23 506	23 829	24 244	24 681	25 066	25 599	25 936	26 235
Males	13 607	13 703	13 734	13 915	14 153	14 387	14 573	14 839	14 971	15 122
Females	9 826	9 874	9 772	9 914	10 091	10 294	10 494	10 761	10 965	11 114
Employment (%)										
Males	58.1	58.1	58.4	58.4	58.4	58.3	58.1	58.0	57.7	57.6
Females	41.9	41.9	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.0	42.3	42.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.7
Males	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.8
Females	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.6	3.6
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	23 433	23 577	23 506	23 829	24 244	24 681	25 067	25 600	25 936	26 235
Employees	15 970	16 206	16 454	16 971	17 397	17 712	18 195	18 743	19 230	19 547
Employers and persons working on own account	6 049	5 970	5 711	5 593	5 594	5 718	5 651	5 652	5 563	5 570
Unpaid family workers	1 413	1 401	1 341	1 266	1 254	1 251	1 221	1 205	1 144	1 119
Employees as % of employment	68.2	68.7	70.0	71.2	71.8	71.8	72.6	73.2	74.1	74.5
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	8.9	9.3	9.9	10.7	13.5	10.2	11.1	10.5	10.6	10.9
Male share of part time employment	41.1	41.0	40.7	39.7	43.4	39.0	39.5	37.8	37.4	36.4
Female share of part time employment	58.9	59.0	59.3	60.3	56.6	61.0	60.5	62.2	62.6	63.6
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.3	6.5	6.9	7.2	10.0	6.8	7.5	6.8	6.9	6.8
Female part-time as % of female employment	12.5	13.2	14.2	15.5	18.5	15.0	16.2	15.6	15.9	16.5
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	60.1	62.3	63.9	67.2	67.5	63.9	63.9	63.3	59.5	56.0
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	28.2	28.0	27.2	25.9	25.7	27.6	28.2	29.2	30.6	30.8
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	11.2	9.3	8.5	6.6	6.4	8.2	7.5	7.3	9.6	12.3
More than 1 year	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.9

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/6a19>,

<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/a68d>

and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/4d04>.

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KOREA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	6.5	5.6	5.0	5.5	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.6	7.7	8.1
20-24	47.3	43.8	44.0	42.7	42.3	43.4	42.1	44.4	46.1	45.8
25-34	85.0	84.4	84.2	84.4	84.9	84.8	84.9	85.7	85.6	85.4
35-44	94.7	94.7	93.8	94.1	94.3	94.4	94.2	94.9	94.5	94.5
45-54	91.6	91.9	91.5	91.9	91.7	92.2	92.4	92.8	92.5	92.7
55-59	82.6	82.3	82.7	83.4	83.8	84.7	85.5	87.4	86.7	86.8
60-64	69.4	68.6	68.8	70.2	72.2	72.3	73.0	74.2	74.7	74.6
15-24	23.1	21.0	20.4	20.2	20.6	22.1	22.5	24.6	25.9	26.3
25-54	90.5	90.5	90.0	90.3	90.5	90.7	90.7	91.3	91.1	91.1
55-64	76.8	76.3	76.6	77.7	78.9	79.6	80.4	82.0	81.8	81.7
65 and over	42.9	41.9	41.5	40.6	40.6	41.6	42.6	43.0	42.2	42.2
15-64	77.6	77.3	76.9	77.1	77.4	77.6	77.6	78.6	78.6	78.9
Females										
15-19	8.1	7.5	7.5	8.5	9.0	9.1	8.7	9.4	9.9	9.6
20-24	56.5	54.5	53.0	53.5	52.3	53.5	52.2	54.6	56.3	56.6
25-34	61.0	61.3	60.5	62.1	63.0	63.4	64.5	66.0	66.9	68.3
35-44	62.5	62.1	60.8	60.9	60.7	60.1	59.9	60.5	60.5	61.4
45-54	62.5	63.3	63.3	63.5	64.6	65.1	66.0	67.9	68.9	68.5
55-59	50.6	52.5	51.9	53.4	54.0	54.8	56.0	57.8	58.6	58.9
60-64	43.9	42.3	42.0	41.5	42.2	43.9	45.0	46.3	48.2	49.0
15-24	32.7	31.1	30.0	30.4	30.1	30.9	30.6	32.5	34.1	34.4
25-54	62.0	62.3	61.5	62.2	62.8	62.8	63.4	64.8	65.4	66.0
55-64	47.6	47.9	47.5	48.1	48.9	50.2	51.4	53.0	54.2	54.7
65 and over	23.3	22.9	22.2	21.7	21.8	23.0	23.4	24.0	23.4	23.7
15-64	54.8	54.7	53.9	54.5	54.9	55.2	55.6	57.0	57.9	58.4
All persons										
15-24	28.2	26.3	25.4	25.5	25.5	26.6	26.6	28.6	30.1	30.5
25-54	76.4	76.6	76.0	76.4	76.9	77.0	77.3	78.2	78.5	78.8
55-64	62.0	61.8	61.8	62.7	63.7	64.7	65.7	67.3	67.8	68.0
65 and over	31.3	30.6	30.1	29.4	29.5	30.7	31.4	31.9	31.3	31.5
15-64	66.2	66.0	65.4	65.8	66.2	66.4	66.6	67.8	68.3	68.7
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	9.3	12.6	15.3	15.6	12.2	9.5	11.3	10.2	10.4	11.0
20-24	11.8	11.3	11.3	10.4	12.1	9.8	9.5	11.4	11.5	11.0
25-34	5.9	5.6	6.6	6.5	5.6	5.3	6.1	6.1	6.2	7.1
35-44	2.7	2.8	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2
45-54	2.2	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.1
55-59	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.6	3.2	2.8
60-64	2.8	2.3	2.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.2	3.4	3.6	4.0
15-24	11.4	11.5	11.9	11.2	12.1	9.7	9.8	11.2	11.3	11.0
25-54	3.6	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.6
55-64	2.7	2.6	2.8	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.2
65 and over	0.9	1.2	1.6	2.6	2.5	2.3	1.6	2.2	2.6	2.5
15-64	3.8	3.7	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.4	3.7	3.8	3.9
Total	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.7	3.8
Females										
15-19	8.9	8.5	10.2	9.6	9.7	8.3	9.5	8.4	10.7	9.2
20-24	6.9	7.9	8.3	8.9	7.8	8.5	9.0	9.3	9.8	10.7
25-34	3.7	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.5	4.0	4.1	5.0	4.5	5.4
35-44	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.7	3.0	2.7
45-54	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.3	1.9
55-59	1.3	1.2	1.7	2.0	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.2	2.3	2.3
60-64	1.5	0.9	1.5	2.6	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.8
15-24	7.1	8.0	8.5	9.0	8.1	8.5	9.0	9.2	10.0	10.5
25-54	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.2
55-64	1.4	1.1	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.1
65 and over	0.3	0.3	0.6	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.0
15-64	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.7
Total	2.6	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.6	3.6
All persons										
15-24	8.8	9.3	9.8	9.8	9.6	9.0	9.3	10.0	10.5	10.7
25-54	3.1	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.9	3.3	3.3	3.4
55-64	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.8
65 and over	0.7	0.8	1.1	2.3	2.3	2.1	1.5	2.0	2.4	2.3
15-64	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.8

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	23 432.8	23 577.3	23 505.7	23 828.7	24 244.2	24 680.7	25 066.5	25 599.6	25 936.3	26 235.3
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1 722.9	1 686.0	1 648.3	1 566.6	1 541.7	1 527.9	1 520.2	1 452.0	1 345.1	1 286.5
B-F	Industry	6 027.0	5 953.6	5 747.0	5 945.0	6 005.3	6 041.3	6 116.7	6 309.0	6 503.3	6 530.3
B	Mining and quarrying	16.4	22.9	22.8	21.1	17.0	14.7	15.8	13.4	13.5	18.8
C	Manufacturing	4 014.2	3 962.6	3 836.3	4 027.6	4 091.0	4 105.1	4 184.0	4 329.8	4 485.9	4 481.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	86.0	90.3	95.8	78.6	75.7	75.8	90.3	82.8	92.8	89.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	61.5	66.2	71.9	64.8	70.8	73.0	72.8	87.3	88.1	96.0
F	Construction	1 848.9	1 811.7	1 720.2	1 753.0	1 750.8	1 772.8	1 753.8	1 795.8	1 822.9	1 844.9
G-U	Services	15 682.9	15 937.8	16 110.3	16 317.1	16 697.3	17 111.4	17 429.7	17 838.6	18 088.0	18 418.5
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	3 672.8	3 631.3	3 599.9	3 580.3	3 638.2	3 688.9	3 659.7	3 791.5	3 783.3	3 728.8
H	Transportation and storage	1 246.9	1 247.8	1 247.0	1 280.0	1 332.1	1 379.6	1 413.3	1 406.9	1 409.3	1 412.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	2 049.2	2 043.8	1 936.3	1 889.2	1 853.6	1 906.3	1 970.7	2 097.5	2 179.0	2 277.5
J	Information and communication	633.9	626.8	652.1	667.8	702.9	700.3	692.1	713.8	771.5	785.5
K	Financial and insurance activities	806.1	821.3	766.3	807.8	845.6	841.6	863.8	837.4	789.2	796.6
L	Real estate activities	505.3	488.8	500.3	516.9	486.0	485.8	485.1	507.6	534.6	570.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	701.7	756.5	843.8	883.2	960.8	1 028.0	1 021.9	1 024.3	1 047.8	1 101.8
N	Administrative and support service activities	953.5	973.8	944.3	1 022.8	1 086.6	1 116.6	1 173.3	1 180.1	1 248.4	1 292.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	796.8	840.3	1 031.7	960.1	951.3	951.4	965.7	957.3	936.3	993.1
P	Education	1 739.7	1 783.8	1 831.4	1 798.8	1 686.2	1 743.7	1 747.8	1 806.8	1 817.7	1 845.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	739.8	842.3	997.9	1 152.7	1 311.2	1 399.3	1 554.3	1 693.1	1 769.9	1 851.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	370.7	418.8	390.4	379.7	416.8	408.8	392.2	393.4	424.3	405.9
S	Other service activities	1 291.3	1 297.2	1 211.6	1 216.3	1 261.6	1 286.2	1 312.4	1 299.3	1 277.0	1 271.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	160.6	149.8	146.5	149.7	153.1	166.4	171.4	115.8	82.2	69.3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	15.4	16.3	12.5	13.4	12.8	9.3	7.5	14.2	18.4	16.3
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	15 970.2	16 206.4	16 453.7	16 970.6	17 397.1	17 712.1	18 194.7	18 742.5	19 229.8	19 546.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	170.3	163.6	172.7	174.5	173.4	153.3	147.3	140.3	135.2	132.5
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	16.2	21.9	20.4	18.9	15.6	12.9	14.5	13.2	12.5	18.7
C	Manufacturing	3 421.9	3 373.3	3 277.1	3 439.6	3 508.8	3 548.8	3 668.0	3 826.3	3 996.3	3 974.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	84.7	89.7	95.0	77.4	74.9	75.0	89.4	80.9	91.1	87.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	56.7	58.3	63.1	58.3	65.5	67.1	66.4	78.6	81.0	88.9
F	Construction	1 421.1	1 420.6	1 361.1	1 362.2	1 347.7	1 328.7	1 336.5	1 365.5	1 388.4	1 422.7
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	1 964.2	1 942.4	1 945.9	2 014.8	2 102.2	2 130.2	2 141.0	2 277.4	2 264.1	2 214.0
H	Transportation and storage	667.4	679.5	676.2	697.1	711.2	735.4	748.6	767.4	773.5	778.7
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 132.5	1 143.8	1 105.3	1 136.0	1 096.0	1 112.0	1 193.8	1 282.8	1 379.8	1 439.6
J	Information and communication	585.6	575.7	608.5	608.0	636.2	643.5	638.6	647.4	703.3	707.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	754.4	778.1	737.2	778.4	812.5	809.6	833.8	806.6	758.8	762.8
L	Real estate activities	301.6	287.0	313.4	337.9	312.2	320.8	333.6	359.0	369.1	381.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	593.0	634.3	717.5	752.1	838.7	888.7	888.9	876.7	896.8	957.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	904.2	918.6	893.1	971.4	1 041.5	1 069.9	1 118.7	1 109.5	1 176.7	1 221.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	796.5	840.1	1 031.4	960.1	951.2	951.2	965.5	957.3	936.1	993.2
P	Education	1 371.3	1 418.7	1 465.0	1 439.6	1 359.6	1 398.4	1 379.0	1 426.0	1 456.3	1 495.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	679.3	776.8	926.2	1 077.0	1 232.4	1 322.2	1 461.2	1 596.0	1 670.9	1 767.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	230.7	261.3	239.8	234.3	245.8	247.1	247.0	236.1	279.4	270.9
S	Other service activities	646.8	659.9	648.5	673.2	709.3	726.0	750.8	781.8	773.6	757.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	156.4	146.3	143.7	146.4	149.5	161.8	164.7	99.5	68.5	58.3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	15.3	16.4	12.5	13.2	12.7	9.2	7.4	14.2	18.4	16.3

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>

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LATVIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	1 126	1 143	1 101	1 057	1 028	1 031	1 014	992	994	989
Males	578	580	550	521	512	511	504	497	499	492
Females	548	563	551	535	517	520	510	495	495	497
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	68	88	193	206	167	155	120	108	98	95
Males	38	49	115	119	95	83	64	59	55	54
Females	31	40	78	87	71	73	57	49	43	42
Employment, thousands										
All persons	1 057	1 055	909	851	862	876	894	885	896	893
Males	540	531	435	403	416	428	441	438	444	438
Females	517	524	474	448	445	447	453	446	452	455
Employment (%)										
Males	51.1	50.4	47.9	47.3	48.3	48.9	49.3	49.6	49.5	49.1
Females	48.9	49.6	52.1	52.7	51.7	51.1	50.7	50.4	50.5	50.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	6.1	7.7	17.6	19.5	16.2	15.1	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.6
Males	6.5	8.4	20.9	22.7	18.6	16.2	12.6	11.8	11.1	10.9
Females	5.6	7.1	14.2	16.3	13.8	14.0	11.1	9.8	8.6	8.4
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	1 057	1 055	909	851	862	876	894	885	896	893
Employees	941	947	804	753	764	776	790	782	783	778
Employers and persons working on own account	98	94	91	86	88	92	96	95	106	..
Unpaid family workers	18	14	14	12	10	8	8	7	..	..
Employees as % of employment	89.0	89.8	88.5	88.5	88.7	88.6	88.4	88.4	87.4	87.1
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	5.4	6.0	7.4	8.2	8.0	8.3	7.6	6.6	6.8	7.3
Male share of part time employment	32.5	32.0	35.7	35.1	36.4	34.4	34.5	30.8	30.3	32.3
Female share of part time employment	67.5	68.0	64.3	64.9	63.6	65.6	65.5	69.2	69.7	67.7
Male part-time as % of male employment	3.4	3.8	5.5	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.4	4.1	4.2	4.8
Female part-time as % of female employment	7.4	8.2	9.0	10.0	9.8	10.7	9.9	9.0	9.4	9.7
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	17.7	12.5	6.7	4.0	5.1	5.6	7.9	6.6	6.6	6.0
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	18.1	21.8	17.1	9.0	10.0	12.5	11.8	12.8	12.1	12.3
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	21.1	24.0	23.3	17.4	13.4	14.1	14.8	18.0	17.7	18.5
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	16.0	17.7	27.1	24.6	17.0	15.7	17.0	19.6	18.1	20.6
More than 1 year	27.1	24.0	25.8	45.0	54.5	52.1	48.5	43.1	45.5	42.6

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/3f31>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/326c>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/55d3>.

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LATVIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	19.3	16.0	14.4	10.7	7.8	10.6	9.6	10.4	11.5	5.9
20-24	79.0	79.7	74.6	68.7	67.7	69.1	65.8	70.0	70.2	69.3
25-34	93.3	93.2	92.0	93.8	92.7	92.0	93.3	93.3	93.1	92.2
35-44	92.2	94.0	93.1	91.1	92.1	92.7	91.5	91.7	92.2	93.6
45-54	89.4	88.8	88.3	88.1	87.7	89.0	86.9	86.3	86.5	86.4
55-59	79.6	83.3	78.9	76.8	80.0	79.6	78.9	79.2	78.9	79.6
60-64	52.3	48.7	42.5	36.4	41.9	44.2	42.7	44.3	54.4	55.3
15-24	49.2	49.0	46.4	42.2	41.1	44.0	42.6	45.3	45.2	43.3
25-54	91.6	92.0	91.1	91.0	90.8	91.2	90.6	90.5	90.6	90.2
55-64	67.6	68.2	62.8	58.5	62.5	63.2	62.2	63.7	68.0	69.4
65 and over	17.7	19.3	12.5	8.2	7.7	9.4	10.7	9.5	10.5	10.4
15-64	77.9	78.3	76.6	75.3	75.8	77.1	76.6	77.8	78.9	78.8
Females										
15-19	13.3	9.4	9.1	8.7	8.1	9.1	8.7	5.1	6.5	0.0
20-24	58.2	61.9	59.5	61.2	53.7	56.1	55.2	56.3	59.7	58.9
25-34	76.6	80.3	80.4	82.7	82.2	82.4	81.6	79.9	82.2	83.5
35-44	85.7	89.8	89.5	88.9	86.2	87.6	86.4	85.3	86.3	87.3
45-54	85.5	86.4	87.4	87.2	87.3	87.0	86.1	86.6	85.3	85.6
55-59	73.4	76.9	78.7	78.0	78.9	81.7	80.4	78.6	78.1	79.4
60-64	35.3	38.3	37.3	31.2	33.8	39.2	39.8	43.0	47.2	50.1
15-24	35.8	36.5	35.9	37.2	33.7	36.1	36.0	35.3	37.1	35.4
25-54	82.8	85.6	85.9	86.3	85.3	85.7	84.8	84.0	84.6	85.5
55-64	55.7	59.2	59.5	55.7	57.1	60.8	60.5	61.7	63.5	66.1
65 and over	8.4	8.9	6.8	5.0	4.8	5.2	6.1	5.8	6.2	7.0
15-64	67.8	70.3	70.7	70.8	70.1	72.0	71.6	71.6	72.8	74.0
All persons										
15-24	42.6	42.8	41.2	39.7	37.5	40.1	39.4	40.4	41.3	39.4
25-54	87.1	88.7	88.4	88.6	88.0	88.4	87.6	87.2	87.6	87.8
55-64	60.7	63.0	60.9	56.9	59.4	61.8	61.3	62.6	65.5	67.6
65 and over	11.4	12.3	8.6	6.1	5.7	6.6	7.6	7.0	7.6	8.1
15-64	72.6	74.2	73.5	73.0	72.8	74.4	74.0	74.6	75.7	76.3
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	20.0	30.3	58.2	64.6	63.7	62.3	29.6	30.2	31.1	0.0
20-24	8.8	11.0	32.7	33.8	28.3	23.8	21.0	18.2	16.4	21.0
25-34	5.5	7.9	20.3	20.8	17.9	13.8	11.8	10.6	9.4	8.1
35-44	6.4	7.2	18.0	21.1	16.4	13.9	11.1	11.1	10.2	9.6
45-54	6.4	8.2	19.0	21.9	17.8	16.9	12.6	12.0	11.9	11.5
55-59	6.4	9.6	19.4	21.5	20.3	18.2	12.3	12.9	12.5	13.5
60-64	1.9	4.2	13.2	15.6	10.8	10.8	9.3	8.6	10.1	3.3
15-24	11.0	14.0	36.4	37.3	31.3	27.8	21.8	19.4	18.0	21.4
25-54	6.1	7.8	19.1	21.2	17.4	14.9	11.8	11.2	10.4	9.8
55-64	4.9	7.9	17.5	19.8	17.4	15.8	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.8
65 and over	2.0	0.3	4.9	7.4	1.8	2.8	4.6	2.2	1.2	0.0
15-64	6.7	8.7	21.4	23.0	18.9	16.5	12.8	12.1	11.4	11.2
Total	6.5	8.4	20.9	22.7	18.6	16.2	12.6	11.8	11.1	10.9
Females										
15-19	18.5	30.3	57.7	61.1	53.1	55.7	42.8	40.1	22.0	..
20-24	8.0	10.6	25.3	31.6	27.9	26.3	22.9	18.7	13.5	7.3
25-34	6.5	7.6	14.0	16.2	13.8	12.7	10.3	10.6	8.9	9.1
35-44	4.6	7.0	12.7	14.1	11.4	12.5	9.3	9.6	9.0	8.1
45-54	5.1	6.3	13.2	14.5	11.9	12.5	11.1	8.4	7.9	7.2
55-59	4.8	5.8	12.4	14.4	15.9	17.2	11.3	10.0	8.8	8.5
60-64	2.5	2.8	7.0	9.4	5.7	6.4	6.9	5.5	4.6	0.0
15-24	10.0	13.1	29.2	34.8	30.6	29.5	24.9	20.0	14.2	9.9
25-54	5.3	6.9	13.3	14.9	12.3	12.5	10.3	9.5	8.6	8.7
55-64	4.1	4.9	10.9	13.0	13.0	13.8	9.9	8.5	7.3	7.1
65 and over	3.2	1.4	1.1	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.6	1.4	4.6	0.0
15-64	5.7	7.3	14.6	16.6	14.1	14.2	11.4	10.1	8.8	8.6
Total	5.6	7.1	14.1	16.3	13.8	14.0	11.1	9.8	8.6	8.4
All persons										
15-24	10.6	13.6	33.3	36.2	31.0	28.5	23.2	19.6	16.3	16.4
25-54	5.7	7.4	16.2	18.0	14.8	13.7	11.0	10.4	9.5	9.3
55-64	4.5	6.3	13.8	16.0	14.9	14.7	10.5	9.9	9.3	9.2
65 and over	2.6	0.8	2.9	4.7	2.3	2.9	3.5	1.8	3.1	0.0
15-64	6.2	8.0	18.0	19.8	16.5	15.3	12.1	11.1	10.1	9.9

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>

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LATVIA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	1 054.9	908.5	850.7	861.6	875.6	893.9	884.7	896.1	893.3
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	83.9	79.5	73.3	76.6	73.3	72.0	66.4	71.1	68.7
B-F	Industry	..	312.1 e	222.8 e	197.0 e	199.2 e	207.3 e	214.3 e	213.1 e	216.0 e	217.5 e
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	..	156.4	120.0	112.2	114.4	122.5	125.7	118.8	116.4	123.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	15.4	13.4	12.7	11.6	11.0	11.7	10.0	12.6	14.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	11.6	12.5	9.9	7.7	6.8	..	5.2	7.1	8.3
F	Construction	..	124.2	72.3	57.6	60.9	62.4	67.3	73.3	71.9	66.1
G-U	Services	..	659.0 e	606.3 e	580.4 e	585.8 e	595.1 e	607.6 e	605.2 e	609.0 e	607.1 e
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	168.7	149.7	135.9	136.2	127.4	133.5	132.3	128.9	124.2
H	Transportation and storage	..	88.1	79.0	71.4	73.2	75.2	77.4	84.8	85.4	83.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	28.6	23.0	26.1	25.2	28.3	26.5	29.3	30.4	30.6
J	Information and communication	..	24.3	21.6	26.6	25.3	21.5	24.3	26.3	26.0	23.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	17.7	19.7	16.4	17.3	24.2	21.1	17.9	20.6	23.6
L	Real estate activities	..	9.1	13.0	17.9	17.5	23.0	22.7	20.7	20.7	21.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	26.3	22.4	23.1	23.7	27.8	34.3	36.1	36.2	33.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	29.7	27.6	30.5	32.7	25.5	24.6	24.3	24.8	23.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	83.9	70.5	59.7	59.4	59.0	61.3	58.6	59.1	62.3
P	Education	..	86.9	83.5	84.5	88.8	92.2	94.6	85.1	83.4	81.7
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	48.2	50.3	49.6	51.6	51.2	47.7	52.1	55.8	53.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	26.5	23.6	18.7	16.6	23.0	21.5	22.4	22.4	24.9
S	Other service activities	..	18.9	20.3	18.0	18.1	17.3	16.8	14.7	18.0	19.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	946.9	803.8	752.9	763.9	776.1	790.4	782.4	783.0	778.2
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	..	147.5	113.4	105.3	106.9	114.2	118.6	111.2	107.6	114.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	14.8	12.2	12.5	11.6	11.0	11.7	10.0	12.3	13.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	11.5	12.3	9.8	7.6	6.8	..	5.1	7.0	8.1
F	Construction	..	111.2	62.5	51.0	52.7	53.6	58.2	63.5	61.6	54.7
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	153.0	134.5	120.7	123.8	114.5	120.5	120.0	116.3	109.6
H	Transportation and storage	..	85.5	75.9	67.1	70.2	72.8	74.5	80.9	80.8	78.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	27.2	22.1	25.1	24.5	25.5	23.2	27.3	28.3	27.9
J	Information and communication	..	22.5	20.0	24.0	22.3	19.6	21.3	22.1	21.7	21.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	17.4	18.8	15.6	16.5	23.4	20.6	17.2	20.0	22.4
L	Real estate activities	..	8.1	11.5	16.3	16.3	21.1	20.0	17.7	18.1	18.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	21.7	15.4	16.6	17.6	21.4	24.9	25.3	25.2	22.8
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	28.7	26.1	29.3	31.3	23.4	21.9	21.5	21.1	20.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	83.5	70.3	59.6	59.3	58.8	61.2	58.5	59.0	62.2
P	Education	..	85.9	82.2	83.9	87.5	90.8	92.9	84.0	81.5	80.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	44.8	46.5	47.1	48.2	46.9	45.1	49.8	52.0	50.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	25.4	22.9	17.3	14.6	20.4	18.0	19.5	19.8	21.2
S	Other service activities	..	14.6	15.1	11.6	11.1	10.6	10.5	9.2	11.2	12.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>

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LUXEMBOURG

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	211	213	229	231	236	249	254	261	276	278
Males	118	121	130	130	132	138	141	145	150	152
Females	94	92	99	101	104	111	112	116	125	126
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	9	11	12	10	12	13	15	15	18	17
Males	4	5	6	5	5	6	8	9	9	9
Females	4	6	6	5	7	7	7	7	9	8
Employment, thousands										
All persons	203	202	217	221	225	236	239	246	257	260
Males	114	116	124	125	127	132	134	136	141	143
Females	89	87	93	96	97	104	105	110	116	118
Employment (%)										
Males	56.0	57.1	57.1	56.6	56.6	55.9	55.9	55.4	54.8	54.8
Females	44.0	42.9	42.8	43.4	43.3	44.1	44.0	44.6	45.2	45.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	4.1	5.1	5.1	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.8	5.9	6.7	6.3
Males	3.6	4.3	4.4	3.8	3.9	4.5	5.4	5.9	6.1	6.0
Females	4.7	6.0	6.1	5.1	6.2	5.9	6.4	5.8	7.3	6.6
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	203	202	217	221	225	236	239	246	257	260
Employees	188	189	198	202	205	215	217	224	231	234
Employers and persons working on own account	14	13	18	17	18	20	20	20	23	24
Unpaid family workers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employees as % of employment	92.8	93.5	91.2	91.7	91.3	90.9	90.8	91.1	89.8	89.7
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	13.1	13.4	16.4	15.8	16.0	15.5	15.3	15.5	14.9	13.6
Male share of part time employment	6.1	7.4	18.8	16.3	17.8	19.5	19.7	19.9	19.2	19.6
Female share of part time employment	93.9	92.6	81.2	83.7	82.2	80.5	80.3	80.1	80.8	80.4
Male part-time as % of male employment	1.4	1.7	5.4	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.2	4.9
Female part-time as % of female employment	27.6	28.9	31.1	30.4	30.2	28.1	27.7	27.7	26.7	24.1
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	6.5	11.3	6.2	13.2	7.8	7.5	5.2	8.9	13.9	6.7
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	21.0	20.9	21.5	18.3	20.6	23.6	22.4	23.2	16.7	14.7
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	23.1	18.7	23.6	23.2	18.8	18.3	23.5	20.5	19.7	16.3
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	20.7	16.7	25.6	16.0	24.0	20.3	18.4	19.9	21.3	22.7
More than 1 year	28.7	32.4	23.1	29.3	28.8	30.3	30.4	27.4	28.4	39.5

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/6b1c>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/1f25>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/fd49>.

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LUXEMBOURG

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	10.7	12.9	15.4	12.1	9.8	11.8	13.2	15.2	18.1	3.5
20-24	50.1	49.9	54.7	42.6	42.9	46.4	47.2	45.9	53.6	42.2
25-34	93.2	91.6	92.9	94.5	92.5	92.4	91.5	93.1	93.3	95.2
35-44	97.9	96.5	97.0	97.0	96.0	97.1	97.0	97.5	96.0	100.0
45-54	93.2	92.6	91.9	92.8	93.0	94.2	94.3	94.0	92.6	97.5
55-59	55.1	56.6	64.7	67.2	66.3	65.4	66.4	69.1	65.3	68.3
60-64	13.1	18.2	26.6	26.2	26.3	27.2	30.7	30.8	20.8	22.7
15-24	30.6	30.9	34.9	26.8	26.3	28.8	29.8	29.6	36.2	28.8
25-54	94.9	93.7	94.1	94.8	93.9	94.6	94.4	94.9	93.9	93.1
55-64	36.4	39.7	47.7	48.8	48.4	48.3	50.5	52.1	45.5	47.7
65 and over	0.6	1.0	6.7	5.4	5.4	5.5	6.5	6.4	4.3	0.0
15-64	75.0	74.7	76.6	76.0	75.0	75.9	76.3	77.2	76.0	75.1
Females										
15-19	7.2	5.4	11.3	6.3	6.0	6.4	9.4	7.7	16.8	0.0
20-24	38.2	49.8	48.0	39.0	40.7	43.1	34.6	39.0	50.4	44.9
25-34	83.9	79.1	83.7	82.2	83.4	84.4	84.0	85.3	86.1	85.5
35-44	75.3	72.7	76.2	77.0	78.0	79.9	82.7	83.6	85.8	81.3
45-54	65.3	67.2	65.9	70.2	70.2	73.3	74.9	73.9	72.1	73.9
55-59	43.9	44.2	44.5	46.3	45.2	48.8	46.9	52.7	51.1	49.7
60-64	10.1	13.2	13.6	14.7	16.6	18.5	18.5	16.4	15.7	3.8
15-24	22.3	27.1	29.5	22.7	23.4	24.7	21.8	23.0	34.1	28.2
25-54	74.7	72.9	75.3	76.4	77.1	79.2	80.5	80.9	81.3	81.1
55-64	29.1	30.3	30.6	32.0	32.1	35.2	34.2	36.5	35.0	32.9
65 and over	0.3	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.2	0.0
15-64	58.9	58.7	60.7	60.3	60.7	62.8	63.2	64.2	65.6	64.7
All persons										
15-24	26.5	29.0	32.3	24.7	24.9	26.8	25.9	26.3	35.2	28.5
25-54	84.7	83.4	84.8	85.7	85.6	87.0	87.5	88.0	87.7	87.2
55-64	32.7	35.1	39.4	40.6	40.4	41.9	42.5	44.5	40.3	40.4
65 and over	0.5	0.9	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.1	3.2	0.0
15-64	66.9	66.8	68.7	68.2	67.9	69.4	69.9	70.8	70.9	70.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	19.4	11.6	23.5	23.8	15.6	23.9	23.9	25.3	29.4	0.0
20-24	12.3	12.8	14.7	15.8	12.8	17.5	17.2	26.4	15.5	0.0
25-34	4.8	5.6	5.4	3.6	4.0	5.2	6.9	5.8	5.1	0.0
35-44	2.0	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	4.0	4.6	4.7	0.0
45-54	2.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.7	5.1	0.0
55-59	2.8	2.5	1.6	2.8	3.3	2.1	3.7	4.9	4.8	0.0
60-64	0.0	2.2	4.7	0.9	2.3	1.4	6.0	2.9	8.0	0.0
15-24	13.5	12.5	16.7	17.6	13.3	18.9	18.7	26.1	18.9	13.6
25-54	2.8	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.0
55-64	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	3.0	1.9	4.3	4.4	5.4	0.0
65 and over	0.0	9.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.4	..
15-64	3.6	4.3	4.4	3.8	3.9	4.6	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.0
Total	3.6	4.3	4.4	3.8	3.8	4.5	5.4	5.9	6.1	6.0
Females										
15-19	36.2	46.1	21.1	12.4	27.3	19.2	20.0	28.1	17.9	..
20-24	13.8	21.6	17.0	9.8	19.8	18.5	8.4	16.0	14.9	0.0
25-34	5.6	6.3	6.0	6.4	6.0	6.9	8.0	6.5	9.0	1.5
35-44	2.8	3.6	6.2	4.4	5.6	5.0	6.4	4.8	4.6	0.0
45-54	3.7	4.0	2.7	4.3	4.9	3.8	4.1	3.9	7.1	0.0
55-59	1.7	2.1	4.2	1.6	2.0	2.5	4.0	4.8	3.3	0.0
60-64	2.0	6.8	3.1	4.2	3.6	2.3	9.3	1.6	5.5	0.0
15-24	17.5	24.1	17.8	10.2	20.8	18.6	10.9	18.1	15.7	6.1
25-54	4.0	4.6	5.2	5.0	5.5	5.3	6.2	5.1	6.9	5.8
55-64	1.7	3.0	4.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	5.3	4.2	3.8	0.0
65 and over	0.0	0.0	8.3	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	3.9	..
15-64	4.7	6.1	6.1	5.1	6.3	5.9	6.4	5.8	7.4	6.6
Total	4.7	6.0	6.1	5.1	6.3	5.9	6.4	5.8	7.3	6.6
All persons										
15-24	15.2	17.9	17.2	14.2	16.8	18.8	15.5	22.6	17.3	10.0
25-54	3.4	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.5	5.3	4.9	5.8	5.3
55-64	2.1	2.7	3.0	2.3	2.8	2.1	4.7	4.3	4.7	0.0
65 and over	0.0	4.4	1.8	0.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.4	..
15-64	4.1	5.1	5.2	4.4	4.9	5.2	5.9	5.9	6.7	6.3

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>

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LUXEMBOURG

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	202.4	217.2	220.8	224.8	236.1	238.7	245.6	257.5	260.5
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3.8	3.4	2.9	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.5	..	..
B-F	Industry	34.3	28.6	25.8	26.5	27.6	27.3	25.5	24.4	26.8	25.8
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	..	12.8	13.5	12.5	13.1	12.6	11.6	13.2	11.8	11.1
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	..	15.8	12.3	14.0	14.5	14.8	13.9	11.2	15.0	14.7
G-U	Services	164.9	170.5	188.6	192.0	194.5	205.7	209.6	217.8	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	20.6	21.0	18.6	20.0	19.5	20.2	20.9	20.8	19.0
H	Transportation and storage	..	11.4	10.3	9.5	8.9	9.1	10.1	9.6	10.2	10.7
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	6.5	6.6	5.5	7.6	8.1	7.0	7.7	9.7	9.2
J	Information and communication	..	6.8	7.3	8.8	8.5	9.4	9.3	10.9	9.1	8.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	21.5	27.6	27.3	28.3	29.5	30.0	31.1	26.3	28.1
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	13.3	15.3	15.2	14.9	16.4	18.6	19.9	18.9	18.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	6.0	4.5	6.2	5.6	6.6	6.3	6.4	8.1	7.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	23.8	24.7	25.6	26.5	27.3	26.2	27.6	27.1	25.4
P	Education	..	17.0	18.3	18.1	18.1	18.9	20.0	20.7	20.0	19.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	20.3	22.5	20.6	22.5	26.3	26.0	26.8	26.5	27.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	3.0	..	2.7	2.5	3.1
S	Other service activities	..	3.5	4.1	3.6	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.8	4.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	3.3	4.5	4.8	4.6	5.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	10.6	11.5	12.2	13.6	14.4	14.9	17.3	13.9	15.0
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	189.2	198.3	202.5	205.4	214.8	216.9	223.8	231.5	233.7
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	..	12.5	13.0	12.0	12.7	12.1	11.4	12.9	11.2	10.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	..	14.7	11.2	13.1	13.6	13.6	12.9	10.4	13.7	13.5
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	19.0	18.6	17.0	18.0	17.7	18.4	18.6	18.8	17.0
H	Transportation and storage	..	11.3	10.0	9.1	8.8	8.9	9.9	9.5	9.8	10.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	5.4	5.9	4.6	6.8	7.3	6.4	7.1	8.3	8.4
J	Information and communication	..	6.5	6.7	8.0	7.6	8.3	8.4	9.5	8.4	7.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	21.0	26.7	26.2	27.3	28.4	29.0	30.0	25.1	26.9
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	10.7	11.8	12.0	11.2	12.7	14.5	15.1	15.7	15.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	5.7	4.3	5.7	5.5	6.2	5.8	5.9	7.6	7.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	23.8	24.6	25.4	26.2	27.1	25.6	27.3	26.5	25.0
P	Education	..	16.8	17.6	17.6	17.2	18.0	19.0	20.0	18.6	17.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	18.9	19.8	18.4	20.1	23.1	22.6	23.5	22.6	23.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	Other service activities	..	3.1	3.5	3.2	..	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	3.3	3.9	4.2	3.8	4.6	3.1	3.6	3.2	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	10.6	11.4	12.2	13.5	14.3	14.8	17.2	13.8	15.0

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>

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MEXICO

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	45 905	46 769	48 018	48 718	49 722	51 229	51 787	51 924	52 905	53 680
Males	28 610	29 254	29 937	30 452	31 003	31 684	31 969	32 288	32 777	33 176
Females	17 294	17 515	18 081	18 266	18 718	19 545	19 818	19 636	20 128	20 504
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	1 673	1 826	2 583	2 596	2 583	2 522	2 560	2 509	2 294	2 085
Males	896	944	1 592	1 591	1 623	1 518	1 605	1 586	1 374	1 295
Females	623	668	834	945	968	956	995	949	913	811
Employment, thousands										
All persons	44 231	44 944	45 435	46 122	47 139	48 707	49 227	49 415	50 611	51 595
Males	27 631	28 141	28 327	28 807	29 386	30 123	30 398	30 737	31 384	31 899
Females	16 600	16 803	17 109	17 314	17 753	18 584	18 829	18 679	19 228	19 696
Employment (%)										
Males	62.5	62.6	62.3	62.5	62.3	61.8	61.8	62.2	62.0	61.8
Females	37.5	37.4	37.7	37.5	37.7	38.2	38.2	37.8	38.0	38.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	3.6	3.9	5.4	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.9
Males	3.1	3.2	5.3	5.2	5.2	4.8	5.0	4.9	4.2	3.9
Females	3.6	3.8	4.7	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.6	4.0
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	44 051	45 294	45 027	46 598	46 892	49 003	49 296	49 302	50 336	51 434
Employees	28 844	29 806	29 669	30 438	31 095	32 492	33 033	33 493	34 169	35 213
Employers and persons working on own account	12 321	12 582	12 525	13 101	12 946	13 487	13 466	13 086	13 427	13 699
Unpaid family workers	2 886	2 905	2 833	3 059	2 851	3 024	2 797	2 722	2 740	2 522
Employees as % of employment	65.5	65.8	65.9	65.3	66.3	66.3	67.0	67.9	67.9	68.5
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	17.8	17.7	18.3	18.2	18.4	18.9	18.4	18.2	18.1	17.7
Male share of part time employment	40.0	41.0	41.7	41.9	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.2	41.9
Female share of part time employment	60.0	59.0	58.3	58.1	57.6	57.5	57.4	57.5	57.8	58.1
Male part-time as % of male employment	11.4	11.6	12.2	12.2	12.5	13.0	12.8	12.4	12.3	12.0
Female part-time as % of female employment	28.5	27.8	28.2	28.1	28.0	28.4	27.6	27.5	27.5	26.9
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	53.3	52.8	46.2	43.5	44.3	44.0	45.8	45.2	47.0	47.5
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	32.7	32.9	35.8	37.1	37.3	37.4	36.1	37.0	37.6	36.0
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	9.1	9.5	11.6	12.3	12.2	12.5	11.9	11.6	9.8	10.7
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	3.0	3.1	4.8	5.1	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.9
More than 1 year	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/d489>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/e6fc>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/d044>.

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MEXICO

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	49.3	48.4	46.8	47.0	45.9	45.4	43.9	41.9	41.2	40.2
20-24	80.1	79.9	78.3	78.5	78.2	78.5	77.8	77.6	77.0	77.0
25-34	95.2	94.8	94.7	94.1	93.9	94.5	94.0	94.0	94.0	93.9
35-44	96.4	95.9	95.7	95.4	95.3	95.5	95.7	95.6	95.6	95.7
45-54	93.6	93.4	92.9	92.5	93.1	93.1	92.9	92.7	92.9	92.8
55-59	86.3	85.9	85.2	84.5	83.8	85.0	85.0	85.5	85.1	85.0
60-64	72.6	71.0	70.5	69.7	69.3	71.0	69.6	70.1	69.5	69.0
15-24	62.6	62.2	60.8	61.2	60.7	60.8	59.8	58.9	57.9	57.2
25-54	95.2	94.8	94.6	94.1	94.2	94.5	94.3	94.2	94.2	94.2
55-64	80.2	79.3	78.7	77.9	77.4	78.8	78.2	78.9	78.1	77.8
65 and over	45.6	45.2	43.5	43.1	42.0	41.9	41.8	42.3	42.9	41.9
15-64	83.8	83.4	82.7	82.4	82.4	82.7	82.4	82.2	82.0	81.8
Females										
15-19	25.8	24.6	23.7	22.6	22.8	23.2	21.6	20.5	20.3	19.4
20-24	45.8	45.3	44.8	45.7	44.8	45.4	45.5	44.3	43.6	43.7
25-34	51.7	51.6	53.1	52.9	53.7	55.4	56.1	54.7	54.7	55.0
35-44	54.9	55.3	56.1	55.7	56.1	57.2	57.3	56.3	56.8	57.2
45-54	49.6	49.6	50.8	50.5	51.4	52.5	52.6	52.2	53.8	54.0
55-59	37.6	38.6	39.2	39.5	40.6	41.3	42.3	41.5	42.1	42.4
60-64	28.4	27.1	27.7	29.3	29.5	32.0	31.2	30.8	31.0	31.5
15-24	35.1	34.1	33.4	33.3	33.3	33.8	33.1	32.0	31.6	31.2
25-54	52.3	52.4	53.5	53.2	53.9	55.2	55.5	54.6	55.2	55.5
55-64	33.4	33.4	34.1	35.0	35.7	37.3	37.5	36.7	37.2	37.5
65 and over	14.3	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.1	14.9	14.6	14.1	15.1	15.0
15-64	45.4	45.2	45.8	45.6	46.2	47.3	47.4	46.6	46.8	47.0
All persons										
15-24	48.4	47.8	46.9	47.1	46.9	47.3	46.4	45.6	44.8	44.2
25-54	72.0	72.1	72.6	72.3	72.8	73.6	73.7	73.1	73.5	73.7
55-64	55.6	55.0	55.1	55.2	55.4	56.6	56.5	56.4	56.1	56.1
65 and over	28.5	28.6	28.0	27.7	26.9	27.1	26.9	26.9	27.8	27.2
15-64	63.4	63.2	63.3	63.1	63.4	64.2	64.1	63.6	63.6	63.6
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	7.0	7.9	9.8	10.2	9.8	9.4	9.5	9.4	8.4	7.4
20-24	6.3	6.5	9.1	8.7	8.9	8.6	8.2	8.4	7.5	7.0
25-34	3.5	4.0	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.4	4.7	4.4
35-44	2.3	2.5	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.9
45-54	2.0	2.5	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.5
55-59	2.3	2.8	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.6
60-64	2.4	2.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.4
15-24	6.6	7.1	9.4	9.3	9.3	8.9	8.7	8.8	7.8	7.2
25-54	2.7	3.1	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.3
55-64	2.4	2.6	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.5
65 and over	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2
15-64	3.5	3.9	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.0
Total	3.4	3.8	5.4	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.8
Females										
15-19	8.7	9.4	12.0	11.2	11.8	10.7	11.8	11.8	10.9	9.4
20-24	7.9	8.3	10.8	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.3	10.3	9.7	8.5
25-34	4.7	4.6	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.1
35-44	2.5	2.6	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	2.9
45-54	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.9
55-59	1.1	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.4
60-64	0.7	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0
15-24	8.2	8.8	11.3	10.5	10.8	10.4	10.8	10.8	10.1	8.8
25-54	3.2	3.2	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.4
55-64	1.0	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2
65 and over	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3
15-64	4.1	4.2	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.1
Total	4.0	4.1	5.4	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.5	3.9
All persons										
15-24	7.2	7.7	10.1	9.8	9.8	9.4	9.5	9.5	8.6	7.7
25-54	2.9	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.4
55-64	1.9	2.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.1
65 and over	1.1	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0
15-64	3.8	4.0	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.0

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>

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MEXICO

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	43 736.3	44 956.9	44 714.7	46 305.6	46 606.1	48 652.4	48 998.8	49 026.1	50 055.9	51 165.8
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	5 961.8	6 059.5	6 058.0	6 417.0	6 245.7	6 573.5	6 594.2	6 679.5	6 772.6	6 615.5
B-F	Industry	11 415.6	11 671.3	10 914.5	11 172.4	11 449.2	11 558.7	11 770.2	12 134.0	12 543.2	13 152.1
B	Mining and quarrying	191.7	191.3	209.7	191.1	165.7	206.0	227.4	243.8	233.5	218.3
C	Manufacturing	7 243.5	7 380.6	6 711.7	7 010.9	7 269.2	7 382.7	7 646.6	7 837.9	8 038.3	8 336.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	150.6	143.6	157.9	107.1	101.8	118.1	106.5	93.9	110.2	107.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	128.7	164.0	155.7	191.1	195.7	202.7	211.9	243.8	214.3	227.4
F	Construction	3 701.2	3 791.8	3 679.7	3 672.3	3 716.8	3 649.3	3 577.8	3 714.6	3 947.0	4 261.6
G-U	Services	26 358.8	27 226.1	27 742.1	28 716.2	28 911.1	30 520.2	30 634.4	30 212.6	30 740.1	31 398.2
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	8 701.2	8 851.7	8 900.6	9 313.0	9 210.8	9 715.0	9 665.1	9 496.8	9 571.2	9 714.1
H	Transportation and storage	1 843.6	1 880.9	1 954.0	1 903.5	1 925.1	1 964.7	2 026.0	2 046.7	2 078.5	2 149.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	2 734.0	2 894.1	2 890.2	3 095.3	3 211.3	3 388.4	3 482.0	3 484.6	3 618.5	3 868.2
J	Information and communication	346.8	357.7	385.5	374.1	375.4	382.4	427.0	365.5	354.3	389.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	408.0	413.9	392.6	431.5	413.2	531.5	508.5	521.3	494.8	472.1
L	Real estate activities	246.4	258.3	253.0	242.7	271.3	300.3	253.3	256.7	294.3	296.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	967.3	973.6	1 027.2	1 060.4	1 132.7	1 104.0	1 217.2	1 189.3	1 197.2	1 320.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	885.9	1 031.3	1 064.1	1 104.5	1 137.0	1 222.6	1 239.9	1 305.9	1 336.6	1 396.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 098.2	2 228.6	2 341.8	2 330.7	2 369.0	2 445.0	2 379.4	2 375.0	2 258.7	2 258.7
P	Education	2 397.0	2 406.3	2 478.5	2 510.7	2 544.5	2 612.5	2 609.4	2 512.0	2 598.9	2 570.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 222.3	1 261.8	1 370.0	1 386.6	1 353.4	1 494.9	1 532.2	1 503.0	1 548.7	1 539.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	396.9	407.8	394.0	452.3	420.7	449.3	436.3	429.0	463.3	458.9
S	Other service activities	2 189.7	2 325.1	2 332.0	2 406.2	2 440.6	2 719.5	2 657.5	2 455.3	2 546.9	2 606.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	1 914.2	1 930.7	1 953.1	2 099.9	2 104.0	2 185.3	2 196.1	2 267.7	2 376.8	2 354.9
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	7.1	4.2	5.5	5.0	2.3	4.9	4.5	3.6	1.4	2.9
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	28 559.3	29 510.9	29 395.5	30 192.7	30 841.6	32 179.1	32 766.9	33 256.9	33 917.6	34 973.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2 129.3	2 259.6	2 322.0	2 430.3	2 547.1	2 663.9	2 664.6	2 776.4	2 881.0	3 011.4
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	182.6	182.4	198.2	179.8	159.1	196.6	213.3	228.8	227.4	208.4
C	Manufacturing	5 518.3	5 598.1	5 009.1	5 293.9	5 558.5	5 652.3	5 922.4	6 174.5	6 354.7	6 585.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	149.9	142.9	156.8	106.2	101.3	116.2	105.7	93.4	109.2	107.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	95.2	97.5	109.7	121.8	112.1	126.9	138.4	158.9	135.6	136.0
F	Construction	2 660.7	2 712.1	2 631.7	2 622.2	2 654.8	2 632.0	2 571.7	2 666.4	2 859.1	3 110.9
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	4 013.3	4 117.9	4 164.1	4 407.4	4 328.3	4 657.3	4 805.6	4 801.6	4 797.6	4 911.7
H	Transportation and storage	1 396.5	1 433.5	1 439.5	1 428.4	1 489.0	1 472.7	1 575.2	1 620.0	1 618.3	1 674.4
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 509.2	1 640.0	1 610.0	1 667.0	1 795.5	1 805.1	1 909.3	1 987.9	1 942.5	2 134.5
J	Information and communication	327.1	337.9	365.2	353.2	354.5	371.8	400.9	353.0	336.0	375.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	394.3	398.7	376.6	415.2	402.9	511.9	491.5	500.7	480.2	464.8
L	Real estate activities	169.3	186.7	182.4	165.6	184.9	194.3	172.3	177.8	214.9	207.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	541.8	569.9	607.1	599.8	673.4	666.7	735.2	717.9	735.4	795.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	734.1	863.5	897.9	913.9	949.2	1 018.6	1 038.5	1 106.8	1 153.7	1 201.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 085.3	2 213.9	2 326.6	2 305.8	2 352.0	2 420.1	2 362.7	2 359.5	2 241.1	2 237.8
P	Education	2 324.8	2 324.0	2 393.4	2 423.3	2 452.7	2 518.5	2 516.9	2 418.9	2 477.2	2 462.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 041.6	1 055.1	1 173.5	1 142.9	1 149.2	1 255.5	1 280.7	1 311.3	1 311.9	1 299.8
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	272.7	256.0	274.1	304.6	258.8	291.4	305.8	290.4	323.8	308.6
S	Other service activities	1 092.9	1 186.2	1 199.1	1 206.8	1 211.9	1 417.4	1 355.6	1 241.3	1 339.7	1 382.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	1 914.2	1 930.7	1 953.1	2 099.9	2 104.0	2 185.3	2 196.1	2 267.7	2 376.8	2 354.9
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	6.2	4.2	5.3	5.0	2.3	4.7	4.5	3.6	1.4	2.9

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>

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NETHERLANDS

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	8 741	8 836	8 900	8 760	8 726	8 861	8 932	8 896	8 933	8 966
Males	4 765	4 797	4 810	4 734	4 691	4 761	4 804	4 802	4 795	4 804
Females	3 977	4 038	4 089	4 026	4 034	4 100	4 128	4 093	4 137	4 161
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	278	243	304	390	434	516	647	660	614	539
Males	133	122	162	208	216	260	346	343	313	268
Females	145	121	142	182	218	255	301	317	301	271
Employment, thousands										
All persons	8 464	8 593	8 596	8 370	8 291	8 345	8 285	8 236	8 319	8 427
Males	4 631	4 676	4 648	4 526	4 475	4 501	4 459	4 460	4 482	4 536
Females	3 832	3 917	3 948	3 844	3 816	3 845	3 827	3 776	3 836	3 891
Employment (%)										
Males	54.7	54.4	54.1	54.1	54.0	53.9	53.8	54.1	53.9	53.8
Females	45.3	45.6	45.9	45.9	46.0	46.1	46.2	45.9	46.1	46.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	3.2	2.8	3.4	4.5	5.0	5.8	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.0
Males	2.8	2.5	3.4	4.4	4.6	5.5	7.2	7.1	6.5	5.6
Females	3.6	3.0	3.5	4.5	5.4	6.2	7.3	7.7	7.3	6.5
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	8 464	8 593	8 596	8 370	8 291	8 345	8 285	8 236	8 319	8 427
Employees	7 344	7 457	7 427	7 108	7 031	7 057	6 947	6 860	6 909	7 000
Employers and persons working on own account	1 067	1 092	1 123	1 204	1 205	1 236	1 288	1 328	1 354	1 379
Unpaid family workers	46	39	39	52	52	46	42	41	47	38
Employees as % of employment	86.8	86.8	86.4	84.9	84.8	84.6	83.9	83.3	83.1	83.1
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	35.9	36.1	36.7	37.1	37.0	37.6	38.5	38.3	38.5	37.7
Male share of part time employment	24.5	24.4	25.0	25.0	24.6	25.5	26.7	27.4	27.3	26.7
Female share of part time employment	75.5	75.6	75.0	75.0	75.4	74.5	73.3	72.6	72.7	73.3
Male part-time as % of male employment	16.1	16.2	17.0	17.2	16.9	17.8	19.2	19.4	19.5	18.7
Female part-time as % of female employment	59.9	59.8	59.9	60.6	60.6	60.9	61.1	60.6	60.7	59.8
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	5.0	6.7	7.5	6.8	6.7	7.9	6.8	6.2	5.9	6.8
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	22.5	25.7	27.1	25.4	24.5	23.0	19.6	17.5	18.0	19.8
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	16.7	17.9	22.0	19.4	18.7	18.1	18.8	17.0	16.1	15.2
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	16.4	15.3	18.6	20.9	17.0	17.4	19.2	19.4	16.3	15.5
More than 1 year	39.4	34.4	24.8	27.6	33.2	33.5	35.6	39.9	43.6	42.7

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/1580>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/0c1e>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/8250>.

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NETHERLANDS

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	60.4	63.1	61.3	58.8	57.9	59.2	59.9	58.7	59.0	59.1
20-24	83.0	81.8	81.2	78.3	77.6	77.4	78.3	76.8	75.7	75.2
25-34	94.5	94.8	94.2	93.5	93.0	92.9	92.1	92.0	91.8	91.3
35-44	94.3	95.2	95.2	94.2	93.8	93.8	92.8	93.1	93.2	92.7
45-54	91.9	92.4	92.6	92.3	92.2	92.3	91.9	91.6	91.4	91.3
55-59	81.9	83.9	85.2	85.2	85.7	86.6	86.5	86.4	86.4	86.2
60-64	40.4	46.2	48.0	50.0	51.4	56.0	63.3	65.7	67.9	69.3
15-24	71.4	72.3	71.2	68.5	67.8	68.5	69.3	68.0	67.5	67.2
25-54	93.5	94.1	94.0	93.3	93.0	92.9	92.3	92.2	92.1	91.7
55-64	62.6	65.7	66.8	67.6	68.6	71.6	75.3	76.5	77.6	78.2
65 and over	7.9	8.0	9.0	9.2	8.9	10.8	11.3	12.6	11.4	11.4
15-64	83.8	84.8	84.6	83.8	83.6	84.2	84.7	84.6	84.6	84.4
Females										
15-19	60.9	62.0	61.3	60.8	61.4	63.0	62.0	60.5	61.8	63.0
20-24	78.0	78.6	79.3	78.0	78.1	79.3	78.9	75.6	76.6	75.1
25-34	84.1	85.2	85.9	85.9	85.2	85.5	85.2	84.6	84.8	84.3
35-44	81.0	82.4	83.1	83.0	81.9	82.4	83.5	82.6	82.2	82.0
45-54	75.1	76.8	77.2	78.6	79.3	79.8	79.8	79.4	79.9	80.5
55-59	54.1	56.4	59.6	61.1	64.5	65.8	66.9	67.2	68.1	69.0
60-64	21.7	25.2	26.8	28.8	32.2	36.2	37.9	40.3	44.0	47.0
15-24	69.4	70.2	70.3	69.5	69.9	71.4	70.8	68.4	69.4	69.2
25-54	79.9	81.2	81.8	82.3	81.9	82.4	82.6	82.0	82.1	82.2
55-64	38.9	41.3	43.3	44.9	48.4	51.3	52.9	54.3	56.7	58.5
65 and over	2.5	2.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.3
15-64	70.4	71.7	72.3	72.6	73.1	74.3	74.6	74.0	74.7	75.0
All persons										
15-24	70.4	71.3	70.8	69.0	68.9	69.9	70.0	68.2	68.5	68.2
25-54	86.8	87.7	87.9	87.8	87.5	87.7	87.5	87.1	87.1	86.9
55-64	50.8	53.5	55.1	56.3	58.5	61.5	64.1	65.4	67.1	68.4
65 and over	4.9	4.9	5.7	5.9	5.6	6.8	6.9	7.7	7.3	7.1
15-64	77.1	78.3	78.5	78.2	78.4	79.3	79.7	79.3	79.6	79.7
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	8.8	8.4	9.6	10.7	9.9	11.6	13.5	13.0	14.2	14.9
20-24	4.5	4.7	7.1	7.3	5.8	6.9	8.8	7.3	9.2	8.7
25-34	2.3	2.1	3.5	4.6	4.9	5.5	7.6	7.3	5.7	4.4
35-44	2.0	1.5	2.6	3.1	3.4	4.3	6.1	6.1	4.4	3.5
45-54	2.6	2.0	2.4	3.3	3.5	4.2	5.5	5.5	4.9	3.9
55-59	3.8	3.3	3.3	4.3	4.1	5.1	6.7	7.2	7.1	5.2
60-64	5.2	3.8	3.6	3.7	4.3	4.8	7.2	8.1	10.3	9.4
15-24	6.3	6.3	8.2	8.8	7.5	8.9	10.8	9.7	11.3	11.4
25-54	2.3	1.8	2.8	3.6	3.9	4.6	6.3	6.2	5.0	4.0
55-64	4.2	3.5	3.4	4.1	4.2	5.0	6.9	7.6	8.4	7.0
65 and over	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	5.8	6.6	5.3	3.6
15-64	3.2	2.8	3.7	4.5	4.5	5.3	7.1	7.0	6.6	5.6
Total	3.1	2.8	3.6	4.4	4.5	5.3	7.1	7.0	6.5	5.6
Females										
15-19	11.1	8.9	9.6	11.7	11.1	13.7	14.5	14.0	14.8	13.2
20-24	5.1	4.5	5.4	6.2	5.6	7.3	8.8	9.3	8.4	7.9
25-34	3.1	2.4	3.2	3.5	3.4	4.4	5.4	5.2	6.1	5.2
35-44	3.5	2.8	2.9	3.7	3.4	4.3	5.2	5.7	6.3	5.4
45-54	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.6	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.9	6.4	5.5
55-59	3.8	3.0	2.8	3.7	4.0	4.3	5.7	6.3	7.0	7.0
60-64	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.4	5.0	6.7	8.7	8.1
15-24	7.8	6.4	7.2	8.6	7.9	10.0	11.2	11.3	11.2	10.3
25-54	3.3	2.6	3.0	3.6	3.6	4.2	5.2	5.6	6.3	5.4
55-64	3.8	3.3	3.1	3.7	4.0	4.4	5.5	6.4	7.6	7.4
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0	4.2	3.3	2.9	3.5	4.6
15-64	4.1	3.4	3.8	4.5	4.4	5.2	6.3	6.7	7.3	6.5
Total	4.1	3.3	3.7	4.5	4.4	5.2	6.3	6.6	7.3	6.5
All persons										
15-24	7.0	6.4	7.7	8.7	7.7	9.5	11.0	10.5	11.3	10.8
25-54	2.8	2.2	2.9	3.6	3.8	4.4	5.8	5.9	5.6	4.6
55-64	4.0	3.4	3.3	4.0	4.1	4.7	6.3	7.1	8.1	7.2
65 and over	0.0	1.8	0.0	2.8	3.5	4.8	5.2	5.7	4.8	3.8
15-64	3.6	3.0	3.7	4.5	4.4	5.3	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.1

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
EMPLOYMENT											
<i>By activity, thousands</i>											
A-U	All activities	..	8 592.6	8 596.1	8 370.2	8 291.4	8 345.1	8 285.2	8 236.1	8 318.7	8 427.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	241.8	223.6	218.1	232.6	206.0	205.1	159.1	174.0	178.0	175.1
B-F	Industry	1 568.6	1 513.7	1 425.6	1 334.9	1 270.3	1 291.7	1 254.2	1 232.0	1 260.7	1 275.9
B	Mining and quarrying	..	11.1	11.0	9.0	7.2	9.6	11.0	10.0	13.4	10.8
C	Manufacturing	..	917.7	847.5	800.6	761.4	767.5	764.5	764.6	786.2	802.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	35.1	37.3	34.3	33.2	38.2	31.4	27.4	27.7	32.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	34.5	36.8	35.0	33.0	35.0	34.5	32.6	30.9	32.8
F	Construction	..	515.3	493.1	456.0	435.5	441.5	412.8	397.5	402.6	397.6
G-U	Services	6 653.1	6 855.4	6 952.5	6 802.7	6 815.1	6 848.3	6 871.9	6 830.0	6 880.0	6 976.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	1 175.1	1 145.7	1 095.3	1 084.6	1 125.9	1 215.7	1 234.7	1 233.0	1 242.3
H	Transportation and storage	..	440.0	419.5	391.6	389.5	389.9	366.8	357.7	356.1	374.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	339.7	335.2	337.5	335.8	340.4	313.4	325.3	351.8	356.5
J	Information and communication	..	325.7	309.6	294.2	284.7	283.5	254.0	244.8	256.0	272.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	254.7	241.1	217.1	218.5	219.7	274.0	280.4	268.2	263.8
L	Real estate activities	..	75.8	71.5	62.9	60.4	64.4	62.7	63.8	67.0	65.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	571.7	522.0	477.3	471.3	490.8	575.8	580.8	585.2	577.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	322.2	319.4	300.1	296.1	309.1	385.6	410.1	429.1	445.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	563.9	567.4	541.9	538.0	517.7	501.5	490.4	484.9	483.0
P	Education	..	590.7	592.4	570.9	557.4	557.7	547.6	543.8	557.5	561.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	1 358.3	1 378.2	1 359.9	1 356.2	1 362.1	1 330.2	1 299.1	1 291.1	1 292.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	172.6	166.0	171.9	165.2	168.6	159.3	159.5	168.7	169.2
S	Other service activities	..	170.7	183.8	175.6	160.0	176.0	186.5	185.8	180.6	180.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	6.1	5.9	4.5	3.5	2.9	6.7	9.5	..	4.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	2.7	..	..	..	..	1.8	..
EMPLOYEES											
<i>By activity, thousands</i>											
A-U	All activities	..	7 461.3	7 433.6	7 112.8	7 034.8	7 063.0	6 955.2	6 867.6	6 917.7	7 010.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	108.5	104.3	100.6	100.2	98.1	72.9	75.1	70.2	73.4
B-F	Industry	..	1 348.1	1 263.8	1 158.3	1 104.5	1 118.1	1 065.6	1 044.8	1 077.3	1 093.1
B	Mining and quarrying	..	10.8	11.0	9.0	7.1	9.5	10.6	9.8	13.2	10.7
C	Manufacturing	..	868.7	798.1	749.6	713.1	716.6	706.3	707.4	729.4	747.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	34.7	37.3	34.2	32.8	37.8	31.0	26.4	26.6	31.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	33.8	35.3	33.7	32.0	33.1	33.6	32.0	30.2	31.9
F	Construction	..	400.0	382.2	331.8	319.6	321.0	284.1	269.2	277.9	271.2
G-U	Services	..	6 004.8	6 065.5	5 853.9	5 830.1	5 846.9	5 816.8	5 747.8	5 770.3	5 843.7
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	1 033.2	1 011.7	956.2	954.4	990.7	1 048.5	1 055.6	1 056.3	1 059.1
H	Transportation and storage	..	407.4	390.7	358.0	356.7	359.6	333.3	324.6	322.6	340.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	291.6	289.2	288.3	286.2	293.5	265.7	271.9	294.0	295.1
J	Information and communication	..	272.2	260.7	238.0	228.4	225.4	196.2	183.4	191.8	205.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	242.7	228.9	207.3	208.1	208.5	236.1	229.2	217.0	216.7
L	Real estate activities	..	61.7	57.4	51.6	49.7	53.8	48.2	49.1	52.2	52.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	409.8	373.7	332.4	323.2	322.8	363.7	362.8	358.5	354.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	300.0	292.9	271.9	265.7	277.6	328.0	347.1	363.2	373.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	560.1	562.7	537.5	533.9	513.8	494.6	481.1	477.0	475.6
P	Education	..	556.6	558.2	534.8	517.4	514.3	492.9	489.9	496.9	496.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	1 256.6	1 274.2	1 256.0	1 243.7	1 246.2	1 206.1	1 168.2	1 155.2	1 159.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	116.1	110.4	111.0	106.1	104.7	95.6	91.6	99.1	100.0
S	Other service activities	..	111.6	122.2	113.1	99.3	112.0	119.6	117.9	108.5	104.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	4.4	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.4	3.9	4.0	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	2.7

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>

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NEW ZEALAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 249	2 267	2 280	2 298	2 327	2 333	2 363	2 436	2 491	2 598
Males	1 201	1 204	1 206	1 215	1 227	1 224	1 237	1 276	1 309	1 367
Females	1 048	1 063	1 074	1 082	1 100	1 109	1 126	1 160	1 182	1 231
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	81	91	133	141	139	150	136	131	134	133
Males	41	49	74	76	77	80	70	64	69	65
Females	42	45	67	75	75	83	79	76	75	67
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 169	2 176	2 147	2 157	2 188	2 183	2 227	2 305	2 357	2 466
Males	1 161	1 156	1 136	1 144	1 156	1 149	1 172	1 216	1 244	1 302
Females	1 008	1 020	1 011	1 013	1 032	1 034	1 055	1 090	1 113	1 164
Employment (%)										
Males	53.5	53.1	52.9	53.0	52.8	52.6	52.6	52.7	52.8	52.8
Females	46.5	46.9	47.1	47.0	47.2	47.4	47.4	47.3	47.2	47.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	3.6	4.0	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.4	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.1
Males	3.4	4.1	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.5	5.6	5.0	5.3	4.8
Females	4.0	4.2	6.2	6.9	6.8	7.4	7.0	6.5	6.3	5.4
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 166	2 174	2 145	2 154	2 186	2 180	2 224	2 303	2 354	2 463
Employees	1 793	1 798	1 792	1 804	1 819	1 817	1 881	1 952	2 005	2 022
Employers and persons working on own account	349	355	330	327	344	340	317	328	327	419
Unpaid family workers	24	21	23	23	22	23	26	24	21	22
Employees as % of employment	82.8	82.7	83.5	83.8	83.2	83.3	84.6	84.8	85.2	82.1
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	21.9	22.1	22.4	21.8	22.1	22.3	21.6	21.5	21.3	21.2
Male share of part time employment	26.8	27.1	27.8	27.5	26.6	26.0	26.8	28.0	27.7	28.7
Female share of part time employment	73.2	72.9	72.2	72.5	73.4	74.0	73.2	72.0	72.3	71.3
Male part-time as % of male employment	11.0	11.2	11.8	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.4	11.2	11.6
Female part-time as % of female employment	34.5	34.4	34.3	33.7	34.4	35.0	33.5	32.7	32.7	32.1
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	40.0	38.4	29.0	23.4	25.6	25.4	24.3	25.2	26.8	26.9
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	28.8	33.0	29.6	28.9	27.1	25.6	26.0	25.9	25.4	23.3
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	14.1	13.6	18.1	19.5	18.3	16.7	17.6	16.5	15.4	17.0
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	11.1	10.6	16.9	19.3	20.1	19.1	20.0	18.8	19.3	18.6
More than 1 year	6.0	4.3	6.4	8.9	8.9	13.3	12.2	13.6	13.2	14.1

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/5f60>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/3792>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/d18a>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	55.1	54.9	51.0	46.7	45.8	42.4	43.5	46.0	46.9	45.6
20-24	80.4	78.2	77.9	77.7	79.4	80.4	77.8	79.6	80.8	82.4
25-34	91.8	92.0	91.1	91.7	91.0	90.7	91.9	91.7	92.2	93.0
35-44	92.8	92.0	92.2	92.6	92.7	91.9	92.5	93.8	93.4	94.0
45-54	91.7	91.4	91.1	91.1	91.9	91.1	91.1	91.8	90.9	91.8
55-59	86.7	87.6	86.9	86.3	87.0	88.1	87.8	87.8	86.6	87.0
60-64	76.0	74.8	77.7	78.8	78.2	77.7	76.6	78.8	79.9	81.3
15-24	67.1	65.9	63.8	61.6	62.2	61.1	60.5	63.0	64.4	64.9
25-54	92.1	91.8	91.5	91.8	91.9	91.3	91.8	92.4	92.2	92.9
55-64	81.9	81.7	82.6	82.7	82.8	83.1	82.5	83.6	83.5	84.3
65 and over	19.6	20.6	21.1	22.6	24.8	25.6	27.0	27.4	27.8	29.2
15-64	84.9	84.4	83.9	83.6	83.7	83.1	83.1	84.1	84.2	85.0
Females										
15-19	56.6	52.5	50.0	48.3	44.9	45.7	43.4	45.1	46.9	45.8
20-24	67.7	68.5	68.4	68.1	69.2	69.0	70.2	71.4	72.1	73.2
25-34	72.6	73.4	72.5	70.0	73.4	73.0	74.0	74.7	74.8	76.5
35-44	76.0	76.8	77.4	77.2	76.5	77.1	77.6	79.7	80.5	80.5
45-54	80.7	81.4	82.0	82.4	82.9	82.4	83.4	83.0	82.0	84.3
55-59	72.7	73.8	74.3	76.8	77.9	77.3	79.1	80.5	78.8	78.5
60-64	53.4	54.3	57.6	60.8	61.0	64.1	65.3	66.9	66.4	67.0
15-24	61.9	60.2	58.9	58.0	57.0	57.4	56.9	58.5	59.9	60.0
25-54	76.5	77.3	77.5	76.8	77.8	77.7	78.5	79.3	79.1	80.5
55-64	64.1	64.8	66.4	69.2	69.8	71.1	72.6	74.2	73.0	73.2
65 and over	9.8	11.1	11.5	12.4	14.0	15.0	15.3	16.0	16.9	18.2
15-64	71.5	71.7	71.8	71.6	72.1	72.4	73.0	74.1	74.1	74.9
All persons										
15-24	64.5	63.0	61.4	59.8	59.6	59.3	58.8	60.8	62.2	62.6
25-54	84.0	84.3	84.2	84.0	84.5	84.2	84.9	85.6	85.4	86.5
55-64	72.9	73.1	74.4	75.8	76.2	77.0	77.4	78.7	78.1	78.6
65 and over	14.3	15.5	16.0	17.1	19.0	20.0	20.8	21.4	22.1	23.4
15-64	78.1	77.9	77.7	77.4	77.7	77.6	77.9	79.0	79.0	79.9
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	15.3	17.3	22.5	23.9	28.1	26.3	24.1	20.8	21.7	20.5
20-24	6.0	7.5	11.6	12.7	12.7	12.9	11.2	10.7	10.8	9.3
25-34	3.1	3.7	5.7	6.2	5.4	6.1	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.8
35-44	1.8	2.4	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.4
45-54	1.9	2.1	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.3	3.6	3.1	3.3	2.8
55-59	1.7	2.1	3.8	4.0	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.4
60-64	1.2	2.5	3.8	3.7	3.1	4.6	4.7	3.2	3.4	2.9
15-24	10.0	11.8	16.2	17.1	18.5	17.6	15.9	14.3	14.6	13.1
25-54	2.2	2.7	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.8	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.4
55-64	1.5	2.2	3.8	3.9	3.2	4.3	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.2
65 and over	0.9	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.1
15-64	3.5	4.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.8	5.9	5.3	5.5	5.0
Total	3.4	4.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	5.6	5.0	5.3	4.8
Females										
15-19	13.6	15.0	24.4	26.3	23.3	25.8	24.7	21.3	21.3	20.4
20-24	7.1	7.6	11.8	11.5	11.8	13.5	11.8	12.3	10.7	9.3
25-34	3.7	4.4	5.7	7.6	6.7	7.7	8.0	7.7	7.4	6.0
35-44	3.1	3.0	4.3	5.2	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.3	4.5	4.0
45-54	2.2	2.5	3.4	4.0	4.4	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.5
55-59	1.5	1.8	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.4	3.0	4.2	3.1
60-64	1.1	1.7	2.0	2.5	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.2
15-24	10.2	11.0	17.4	17.8	16.4	18.4	16.7	15.7	14.7	13.4
25-54	3.0	3.2	4.4	5.4	5.5	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.5
55-64	1.3	1.7	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.8	3.1
65 and over	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.3
15-64	4.0	4.4	6.3	7.1	6.9	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.6	5.7
Total	4.0	4.3	6.1	6.9	6.8	7.4	7.0	6.5	6.3	5.5
All persons										
15-24	10.1	11.4	16.8	17.4	17.5	18.0	16.3	15.0	14.7	13.2
25-54	2.6	2.9	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.4	3.9
55-64	1.4	2.0	3.2	3.5	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.2	3.7	3.1
65 and over	0.8	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.2
15-64	3.8	4.3	6.3	6.7	6.7	7.2	6.5	6.0	6.0	5.3

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	..	..	2 149.0	2 183.0	2 177.0	2 218.0	2 294.0	2 344.0	2 428.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	145.0	151.0	147.0	143.0	143.0	143.0	160.0
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	450.0	444.0	439.0	449.0	478.0	517.0	503.0
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	4.0
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	250.0	251.0	248.0	251.0	251.0	264.0	249.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	10.0	10.0	11.0	11.0	14.0	14.0	13.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	7.0	7.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	9.0	8.0
F	Construction	..	..	..	176.0	169.0	167.0	173.0	199.0	223.0	229.0
G-U	Services	..	..	..	1 554.0	1 588.0	1 591.0	1 626.0	1 673.0	1 684.0	1 765.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	342.0	343.0	330.0	334.0	353.0	347.0	365.0
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	92.0	95.0	105.0	106.0	104.0	101.0	100.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	118.0	122.0	121.0	127.0	122.0	130.0	141.0
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	73.0	77.0	81.0	83.0	85.0	92.0	90.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	62.0	66.0	69.0	70.0	70.0	69.0	70.0
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	28.0	27.0	26.0	27.0	28.0	29.0	32.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	138.0	135.0	134.0	141.0	141.0	137.0	153.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	82.0	90.0	92.0	95.0	98.0	97.0	104.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	112.0	111.0	108.0	108.0	116.0	116.0	126.0
P	Education	..	..	..	188.0	199.0	193.0	193.0	197.0	201.0	216.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	223.0	228.0	229.0	241.0	249.0	254.0	253.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	41.0	39.0	44.0	42.0	46.0	49.0	48.0
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	51.0	52.0	56.0	57.0	61.0	62.0	63.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	..	..	1 803.0	1 817.0	1 814.0	1 876.0	1 943.0	1 997.0	2 009.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	84.0	83.0	81.0	82.0	83.0	89.0	90.0
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	7.0	7.0	6.0	6.0	7.0	6.0	4.0
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	228.0	229.0	225.0	225.0	227.0	240.0	220.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	10.0	9.0	11.0	11.0	14.0	13.0	12.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	6.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	7.0
F	Construction	..	..	..	120.0	117.0	118.0	123.0	143.0	164.0	156.0
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	301.0	299.0	288.0	297.0	314.0	310.0	317.0
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	79.0	82.0	92.0	93.0	91.0	89.0	88.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	102.0	103.0	104.0	108.0	107.0	112.0	122.0
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	58.0	61.0	64.0	69.0	73.0	76.0	72.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	58.0	60.0	63.0	64.0	63.0	63.0	64.0
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	14.0	12.0	14.0	16.0	15.0	15.0	17.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	100.0	96.0	95.0	105.0	103.0	105.0	112.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	63.0	70.0	70.0	76.0	80.0	80.0	77.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	110.0	110.0	105.0	106.0	114.0	113.0	125.0
P	Education	..	..	..	180.0	191.0	184.0	184.0	187.0	189.0	205.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	206.0	209.0	211.0	224.0	229.0	235.0	234.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	33.0	31.0	34.0	35.0	38.0	40.0	38.0
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	40.0	40.0	42.0	44.0	47.0	48.0	46.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>

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NORWAY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 496	2 579	2 580	2 592	2 620	2 669	2 694	2 721	2 760	2 768
Males	1 315	1 360	1 358	1 370	1 379	1 413	1 422	1 437	1 461	1 466
Females	1 181	1 219	1 222	1 222	1 241	1 256	1 272	1 285	1 298	1 302
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	62	66	80	91	84	83	92	95	119	129
Males	34	37	48	55	47	50	51	53	67	79
Females	29	29	32	36	37	33	41	42	52	51
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 434	2 514	2 499	2 501	2 536	2 585	2 602	2 627	2 641	2 638
Males	1 281	1 323	1 309	1 315	1 332	1 362	1 371	1 384	1 395	1 387
Females	1 153	1 191	1 190	1 186	1 204	1 223	1 230	1 243	1 246	1 251
Employment (%)										
Males	52.6	52.6	52.4	52.6	52.5	52.7	52.7	52.7	52.8	52.6
Females	47.4	47.4	47.6	47.4	47.5	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.2	47.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	2.5	2.5	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	4.3	4.7
Males	2.6	2.7	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.6	5.4
Females	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.9
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 434	2 514	2 499	2 501	2 536	2 585	2 602	2 627	2 641	2 638
Employees	2 239	2 318	2 297	2 308	2 357	2 406	2 419	2 436	2 455	2 454
Employers and persons working on own account	188	189	196	188	174	175	176	185	180	179
Unpaid family workers	6	7	6	5	4	5	5	4	5	5
Employees as % of employment	92.0	92.2	91.9	92.3	93.0	93.0	93.0	92.8	93.0	93.0
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	20.4	20.3	20.4	20.1	20.0	19.8	19.5	18.8	19.4	19.2
Male share of part time employment	27.1	28.3	29.2	29.7	28.9	30.6	30.6	30.2	32.9	32.9
Female share of part time employment	72.9	71.7	70.8	70.3	71.1	69.4	69.4	69.8	67.1	67.1
Male part-time as % of male employment	10.5	10.9	11.3	11.4	11.0	11.5	11.3	10.8	12.1	12.0
Female part-time as % of female employment	31.6	30.8	30.4	29.8	30.0	29.1	28.8	27.7	27.6	27.2
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	33.0	39.1	29.0	26.5	26.0	26.6	26.6	25.8	22.8	21.2
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	26.1	28.3	28.1	25.1	24.6	27.1	26.9	24.7	25.2	22.5
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	15.1	14.2	17.8	17.1	16.9	17.6	17.8	17.7	20.1	18.3
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	17.0	12.4	17.4	21.9	21.0	20.1	19.6	20.2	20.3	25.5
More than 1 year	8.8	6.0	7.7	9.5	11.6	8.7	9.2	11.8	11.7	12.5

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/3387>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/28c4>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/e75e>.

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NORWAY

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	42.6	48.5	41.3	40.4	37.8	39.7	39.0	35.7	37.5	38.1
20-24	76.4	78.7	75.9	75.3	73.6	74.0	74.2	72.0	74.3	71.1
25-34	90.0	90.2	90.7	89.1	89.0	88.1	88.4	88.4	88.3	87.6
35-44	93.1	93.2	92.4	92.4	91.4	91.8	91.1	90.5	90.7	91.4
45-54	89.4	90.4	89.4	88.9	88.4	88.8	87.9	89.1	88.3	87.7
55-59	83.6	84.1	83.0	82.9	82.9	83.8	82.7	83.9	83.2	85.1
60-64	65.0	65.7	64.5	63.9	64.7	67.5	68.6	69.3	70.0	69.8
15-24	58.6	62.9	57.9	57.6	55.6	57.1	56.9	54.3	56.3	55.1
25-54	90.9	91.4	90.9	90.2	89.7	89.6	89.2	89.3	89.1	88.9
55-64	74.7	75.0	73.9	73.5	73.9	76.0	76.0	77.0	76.9	77.8
65 and over	19.0	20.0	21.5	23.2	23.2	23.1	23.0	24.4	25.7	24.5
15-64	81.8	82.9	81.4	80.8	80.1	80.7	80.4	80.2	80.5	80.3
Females										
15-19	47.0	51.5	47.6	44.3	43.2	45.3	44.6	41.8	42.6	41.6
20-24	74.9	74.5	71.5	70.3	70.2	70.7	71.5	69.7	70.9	68.6
25-34	82.7	85.6	84.7	82.6	82.5	81.8	81.8	82.0	81.5	82.5
35-44	86.0	86.7	86.5	86.5	86.5	86.1	86.0	86.8	86.7	85.6
45-54	82.9	84.3	84.4	83.7	83.7	84.0	84.1	83.6	83.7	83.5
55-59	74.6	75.5	75.2	75.8	77.1	76.3	76.3	78.1	77.3	77.2
60-64	53.8	53.9	54.7	55.2	56.2	58.1	59.0	59.7	61.8	63.1
15-24	60.3	62.5	59.2	57.1	56.9	58.2	58.5	56.2	57.2	55.5
25-54	84.0	85.6	85.2	84.4	84.3	84.0	84.0	84.1	83.9	83.9
55-64	64.6	64.9	65.0	65.6	66.9	67.5	68.0	69.2	69.8	70.4
65 and over	12.1	13.2	13.6	13.7	14.5	14.6	14.0	14.5	14.8	13.4
15-64	75.9	77.4	76.5	75.6	75.8	75.9	76.1	75.9	76.2	75.9
All persons										
15-24	59.4	62.7	58.5	57.4	56.2	57.6	57.7	55.2	56.7	55.3
25-54	87.5	88.5	88.1	87.4	87.1	86.9	86.7	86.8	86.6	86.4
55-64	69.7	70.0	69.5	69.6	70.5	71.8	72.0	73.1	73.4	74.1
65 and over	15.4	16.4	17.4	18.3	18.7	18.7	18.4	19.4	20.2	18.9
15-64	78.9	80.2	79.0	78.2	78.0	78.4	78.3	78.1	78.4	78.2
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	11.2	13.2	12.8	14.0	12.5	12.7	13.3	11.7	13.7	17.8
20-24	5.9	4.9	8.8	9.1	7.6	8.5	9.2	7.6	9.8	10.0
25-34	2.3	3.0	3.8	5.3	4.3	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.2	7.1
35-44	2.0	1.7	2.6	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	3.8	5.1
45-54	1.4	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.7
55-59	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.4	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.8
60-64	1.4	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.5
15-24	7.9	8.2	10.3	10.9	9.3	10.0	10.6	8.9	11.1	12.6
25-54	1.9	2.0	2.9	3.5	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.5	4.3	5.0
55-64	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.7
65 and over	1.6	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2
15-64	2.6	2.8	3.7	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.8	5.6
Total	2.6	2.8	3.6	4.1	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.6	5.4
Females										
15-19	9.8	10.5	10.7	10.4	10.0	9.4	11.3	8.4	13.3	14.0
20-24	4.5	4.1	6.1	5.9	6.6	5.9	5.6	5.6	6.2	6.7
25-34	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.9	3.7	3.2	4.0	4.6	5.4	5.3
35-44	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.9	2.8	3.7	3.3
45-54	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.5
55-59	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.4
60-64	0.8	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.1
15-24	6.6	6.8	8.0	7.7	7.9	7.2	7.7	6.6	8.8	9.3
25-54	2.0	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.9	3.7
55-64	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.3
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6
15-64	2.5	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.4	3.3	4.2	4.1
Total	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.3	4.1	4.0
All persons										
15-24	7.3	7.5	9.2	9.3	8.6	8.6	9.2	7.8	10.0	11.0
25-54	1.9	2.0	2.5	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.3	4.1	4.4
55-64	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.0
65 and over	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0
15-64	2.6	2.6	3.2	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.6	4.5	4.9

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>

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NORWAY

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	2 513.7	2 499.5	2 500.8	2 535.5	2 585.4	2 601.6	2 626.6	2 641.0	2 638.2
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	56.5	64.6	67.5	63.7	60.0	57.5	57.3	58.9	53.0	55.0
B-F	Industry	515.3	516.6	505.0	492.3	513.0	522.3	526.9	535.2	530.3	511.9
B	Mining and quarrying	..	41.9	45.2	45.7	53.2	59.2	71.9	76.8	68.6	57.5
C	Manufacturing	..	260.6	248.4	236.7	238.4	239.1	228.8	228.6	227.5	218.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	16.3	18.0	17.5	17.6	16.3	15.2	15.5	15.4	17.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	13.2	13.2	12.6	14.0	13.3	12.2	12.8	12.9	13.0
F	Construction	..	184.6	180.4	179.8	189.9	194.5	199.0	201.6	206.0	206.4
G-U	Services	1 862.4	1 932.5	1 927.0	1 944.8	1 962.5	2 005.6	2 017.4	2 032.5	2 057.8	2 071.3
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	355.6	345.7	346.4	349.2	359.1	355.9	348.6	358.0	360.4
H	Transportation and storage	..	135.2	134.0	140.1	144.2	143.5	140.1	139.1	144.4	138.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	67.5	68.1	68.9	66.9	68.1	68.7	75.1	77.1	71.8
J	Information and communication	..	95.5	93.4	91.8	95.9	103.8	105.8	103.5	100.0	97.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	52.9	53.8	52.5	51.9	52.2	54.5	58.1	53.8	47.0
L	Real estate activities	..	24.4	25.9	23.8	19.9	19.5	23.6	25.8	25.9	22.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	129.5	139.9	137.7	134.2	144.4	149.0	154.2	157.2	159.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	96.4	94.0	93.3	91.9	94.0	96.4	103.1	111.4	112.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	140.8	148.1	149.7	145.2	157.4	159.2	162.4	163.8	172.8
P	Education	..	218.9	205.9	208.0	211.5	214.1	219.8	226.5	227.1	226.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	462.4	518.6	529.9	547.9	545.4	534.1	521.1	521.6	538.7
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	38.6	45.1	51.6	50.9	49.2	52.3	56.4	56.8	59.3
S	Other service activities	..	46.9	50.0	47.0	47.9	48.5	48.9	48.2	52.5	53.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	2.6	2.8	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	2 317.6	2 297.3	2 307.8	2 357.2	2 405.5	2 418.9	2 436.4	2 455.0	2 454.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	24.5	24.4	22.5	25.1	24.2	24.7	25.5	23.0	25.4
B-F	Industry	..	479.2	465.6	456.7	479.5	486.5	492.5	497.7	496.3	478.2
B	Mining and quarrying	..	41.2	44.7	45.4	52.9	58.9	71.4	76.4	68.5	57.5
C	Manufacturing	..	252.2	239.2	229.1	230.2	229.5	220.3	221.3	221.2	211.6
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	16.2	18.0	17.5	17.6	16.3	15.2	15.5	15.4	17.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	13.0	13.2	12.6	13.8	13.1	12.1	12.7	12.9	13.0
F	Construction	..	156.7	150.6	152.1	165.2	168.7	173.5	171.8	178.4	179.2
G-U	Services	..	1 813.9	1 807.3	1 828.7	1 852.6	1 894.9	1 901.7	1 913.2	1 935.7	1 950.9
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	336.0	327.4	328.3	331.6	342.7	338.8	331.9	339.7	343.5
H	Transportation and storage	..	123.2	122.1	125.7	131.2	130.5	127.4	128.1	133.6	126.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	63.8	65.3	65.5	63.7	64.7	64.5	71.0	72.3	67.1
J	Information and communication	..	91.5	88.6	87.2	91.8	98.8	100.8	96.8	94.2	93.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	51.9	53.0	50.7	50.5	51.7	53.9	57.3	52.8	45.5
L	Real estate activities	..	20.5	21.5	19.8	17.2	16.4	20.6	22.5	22.3	19.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	107.9	117.6	116.5	113.9	123.1	127.6	133.5	135.2	139.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	89.8	87.6	87.3	87.8	88.9	88.6	93.7	103.7	104.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	140.7	147.9	149.7	145.2	157.3	159.2	162.2	163.6	172.4
P	Education	..	215.9	201.2	204.1	207.1	208.6	215.3	222.5	222.0	222.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	443.8	496.8	510.7	529.8	528.6	517.3	504.0	503.3	520.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	28.1	32.3	40.6	37.9	36.9	38.6	40.3	42.5	44.8
S	Other service activities	..	38.9	42.0	38.9	40.2	41.1	41.1	40.2	43.8	44.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	2.5	2.6	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>

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POLAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	16 859	17 011	17 279 |	17 123	17 221	17 340	17 361	17 428	17 388	17 260
Males	9 233	9 317	9 455 |	9 446	9 504	9 551	9 568	9 593	9 568	9 514
Females	7 626	7 694	7 824 |	7 677	7 717	7 789	7 793	7 835	7 820	7 746
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	1 619	1 211	1 411 |	1 650	1 659	1 749	1 793	1 567	1 304	1 063
Males	831	599	734 |	881	856	900	927	815	701	581
Females	788	612	678 |	769	802	850	866	752	603	482
Employment, thousands										
All persons	15 240	15 800	15 868 |	15 473	15 562	15 591	15 568	15 862	16 084	16 197
Males	8 403	8 718	8 722 |	8 566	8 648	8 651	8 641	8 778	8 867	8 933
Females	6 838	7 082	7 146 |	6 907	6 914	6 940	6 927	7 084	7 217	7 264
Employment (%)										
Males	55.1	55.2	55.0 |	55.4	55.6	55.5	55.5	55.3	55.1	55.2
Females	44.9	44.8	45.0 |	44.6	44.4	44.5	44.5	44.7	44.9	44.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	9.6	7.1	8.2 |	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2
Males	9.0	6.4	7.8 |	9.3	9.0	9.4	9.7	8.5	7.3	6.1
Females	10.3	8.0	8.7 |	10.0	10.4	10.9	11.1	9.6	7.7	6.2
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	15 240	15 800	15 868 |	15 473	15 562	15 591	15 568	15 862	16 084	16 197
Employees	11 655	12 169	12 249 |	11 906	11 993	12 088	12 157	12 460	12 656	12 828
Employers and persons working on own account	2 932	2 970	2 979 |	2 955	2 979	2 942	2 885	2 896	2 940	2 928
Unpaid family workers	643	651	629 |	601	580	549	514	491	475	428
Employees as % of employment	76.5	77.0	77.2 |	76.9	77.1	77.5	78.1	78.6	78.7	79.2
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	10.1	9.3	8.7 |	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.1	6.4	6.0
Male share of part time employment	33.0	31.9	31.6 |	33.1	33.1	32.4	32.1	32.9	33.0	31.8
Female share of part time employment	67.0	68.1	68.4 |	66.9	66.9	67.6	67.9	67.1	67.0	68.2
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.0	5.3	5.0 |	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.4
Female part-time as % of female employment	15.0	14.1	13.1 |	13.1	12.5	12.2	11.8	10.7	9.6	9.0
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	8.2	15.3	14.1 |	13.2	11.8	11.0	10.9	11.7	11.5	13.0
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	12.3	18.6	20.6 |	19.2	17.2	16.2	15.3	15.8	11.5	13.3
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	15.2	19.4	20.6 |	21.1	18.9	18.0	17.5	16.7	19.3	20.8
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	18.4	17.6	19.5 |	21.0	20.5	20.1	19.8	19.5	18.5	17.9
More than 1 year	45.9	29.0	25.2 |	25.5	31.6	34.8	36.5	36.2	39.3	35.0

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/9293>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/de4b>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/9b56>.

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POLAND

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	9.4	8.7	9.0	9.7	8.8	8.3	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.6
20-24	61.4	62.6	65.3	65.3	64.5	64.1	63.9	64.4	63.9	66.6
25-34	91.9	92.5	93.0	93.0	93.1	92.9	93.0	93.0	92.6	93.1
35-44	92.2	92.8	93.0	93.0	92.5	92.9	92.8	93.0	93.1	93.2
45-54	80.2	81.2	82.0	82.7	83.0	83.6	83.3	84.4	84.9	84.9
55-59	54.7	58.5	61.7	64.6	66.9	68.5	70.2	71.0	71.4	71.6
60-64	28.3	28.8	27.4	28.4	32.7	35.7	39.3	41.5	42.2	45.1
15-24	36.5	36.5	38.1	39.3	38.7	38.5	38.4	38.8	38.4	39.8
25-54	87.9	88.8	89.4	89.6	89.7	90.0	90.0	90.5	90.6	90.8
55-64	44.8	46.8	47.5	48.9	51.6	53.5	55.9	57.2	57.5	58.6
65 and over	7.6	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.9	7.9	8.3
15-64	70.0	70.9	71.8	72.1	72.6	73.3	73.9	74.6	74.8	75.7
Females										
15-19	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.5	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.3	4.0	5.5
20-24	49.4	49.8	49.9	50.1	47.6	47.5	47.0	48.3	46.2	48.5
25-34	76.8	76.4	76.5	77.2	76.8	77.2	77.1	78.0	78.2	77.3
35-44	81.7	82.2	82.9	83.0	82.8	83.0	82.8	82.7	82.0	80.9
45-54	69.6	71.3	73.8	76.1	76.7	77.4	77.5	78.1	78.5	78.7
55-59	26.2	28.5	31.4	36.3	42.2	46.6	50.7	53.2	55.4	58.2
60-64	11.9	11.8	12.1	13.1	13.8	14.2	14.4	16.0	18.6	20.1
15-24	29.3	29.6	29.4	29.6	28.1	28.4	27.9	28.7	27.0	28.9
25-54	75.6	76.3	77.5	78.6	78.6	79.1	79.1	79.6	79.6	79.0
55-64	20.6	21.6	23.2	25.9	29.0	31.3	33.3	35.2	37.3	39.0
65 and over	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7
15-64	56.5	57.0	57.8	58.5	58.9	59.7	60.1	61.1	61.4	62.0
All persons										
15-24	33.0	33.1	33.8	34.6	33.5	33.6	33.3	33.9	32.9	34.5
25-54	81.7	82.5	83.4	84.1	84.2	84.6	84.6	85.1	85.1	84.9
55-64	31.8	33.3	34.5	36.7	39.6	41.8	44.0	45.6	46.9	48.3
65 and over	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9
15-64	63.2	63.8	64.7	65.3	65.7	66.5	67.0	67.9	68.1	68.8
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	18.4	15.6	28.1	28.0	28.9	34.1	34.5	35.2	32.7	32.9
20-24	20.2	15.2	19.2	21.7	23.0	23.0	24.4	21.4	19.4	16.0
25-34	8.8	6.3	7.4	9.4	8.8	9.4	9.9	8.9	7.8	6.5
35-44	6.1	4.5	5.3	6.5	6.0	6.5	6.9	5.8	5.1	4.3
45-54	8.1	5.2	6.0	7.6	7.4	7.7	7.4	6.8	5.6	4.4
55-59	7.8	6.4	7.0	8.0	7.4	8.0	8.3	7.4	6.0	5.1
60-64	6.0	3.7	5.8	6.2	7.3	7.9	8.3	6.6	5.8	5.0
15-24	20.0	15.2	20.2	22.4	23.6	24.1	25.4	22.7	20.7	17.4
25-54	7.8	5.4	6.3	7.9	7.5	8.0	8.2	7.2	6.2	5.1
55-64	7.4	5.8	6.7	7.5	7.4	8.0	8.3	7.1	5.9	5.1
65 and over	1.8	1.6	0.6	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.4	0.0
15-64	9.1	6.5	7.9	9.5	9.1	9.5	9.8	8.6	7.4	6.2
Total	9.0	6.4	7.8	9.3	9.0	9.4	9.7	8.5	7.3	6.1
Females										
15-19	28.1	26.2	26.2	34.4	41.1	43.1	40.7	37.0	33.4	31.2
20-24	23.3	19.1	20.7	24.4	27.6	28.5	29.0	24.5	20.0	16.7
25-34	10.1	7.9	9.0	10.8	11.6	12.5	12.6	11.0	8.6	7.1
35-44	8.3	5.9	6.6	7.4	7.5	8.4	9.0	7.8	6.3	5.1
45-54	8.6	6.6	6.9	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.4	7.2	6.4	4.9
55-59	6.5	4.8	6.3	7.5	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.3	5.4	4.1
60-64	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.3	4.6	3.1	2.9	1.6
15-24	23.8	19.9	21.2	25.4	28.8	30.0	30.1	25.5	20.9	18.0
25-54	9.1	6.8	7.6	8.7	9.1	9.7	10.0	8.7	7.1	5.7
55-64	5.7	4.4	5.5	6.5	6.2	6.6	6.9	6.3	4.8	3.5
65 and over	2.4	1.2	1.1	2.6	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.0
15-64	10.4	8.0	8.8	10.1	10.5	11.0	11.2	9.7	7.8	6.3
Total	10.3	7.9	8.7	10.0	10.4	10.9	11.1	9.6	7.7	6.2
All persons										
15-24	21.7	17.3	20.7	23.7	25.8	26.5	27.3	23.9	20.8	17.7
25-54	8.4	6.1	6.9	8.3	8.2	8.8	9.0	7.9	6.6	5.4
55-64	6.8	5.3	6.3	7.1	6.9	7.4	7.7	6.8	5.4	4.4
65 and over	2.0	1.5	0.8	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.5	0.0
15-64	9.7	7.2	8.3	9.7	9.8	10.2	10.5	9.1	7.6	6.2

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>

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POLAND

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	15 799.9	15 868.0	15 473.1	15 562.2	15 590.7	15 568.0	15 861.5	16 083.9	16 196.9
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2 239.2	2 206.3	2 106.9	2 018.5	2 008.1	1 960.3	1 867.0	1 819.5	1 849.4	1 707.8
B-F	Industry	4 681.3	5 036.0	4 934.2	4 685.5	4 771.8	4 739.9	4 752.0	4 836.1	4 896.3	5 074.2
B	Mining and quarrying	..	233.8	220.9	224.1	247.1	251.6	268.1	267.5	230.4	228.6
C	Manufacturing	..	3 228.3	3 059.1	2 876.0	2 919.5	2 905.8	2 968.7	3 035.9	3 106.8	3 278.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	174.3	190.1	177.9	173.6	164.3	166.5	175.9	174.5	172.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	165.7	156.2	150.8	152.8	165.0	164.2	170.4	178.0	171.0
F	Construction	..	1 234.0	1 308.0	1 256.7	1 278.9	1 253.3	1 184.5	1 186.6	1 206.7	1 223.0
G-U	Services	8 320.0	8 557.6	8 826.9	8 769.1	8 782.3	8 890.5	8 949.1	9 206.0	9 338.1	9 414.9
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	2 325.9	2 332.2	2 285.9	2 274.3	2 270.5	2 226.3	2 295.7	2 329.4	2 353.0
H	Transportation and storage	..	896.9	888.5	864.3	874.0	898.1	922.7	927.0	944.4	969.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	307.3	329.1	338.1	341.4	346.4	330.0	333.9	340.1	376.2
J	Information and communication	..	294.5	318.2	302.8	300.0	316.0	330.8	356.0	369.0	360.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	340.1	371.7	353.9	369.0	393.7	379.0	376.2	394.6	383.9
L	Real estate activities	..	143.4	156.0	168.5	164.6	146.9	138.8	158.0	172.0	161.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	411.0	459.1	477.0	489.8	515.2	521.5	554.7	560.7	584.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	363.4	386.2	396.5	431.3	424.1	420.0	455.5	440.0	428.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	984.4	1 020.8	1 009.2	1 018.1	1 039.3	1 054.2	1 063.3	1 075.0	1 084.6
P	Education	..	1 184.3	1 226.8	1 206.0	1 179.6	1 175.4	1 212.4	1 249.3	1 232.8	1 192.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	856.9	881.0	900.7	888.6	906.5	941.8	935.4	946.7	969.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	197.1	199.0	192.7	188.7	189.3	195.8	208.2	213.1	215.7
S	Other service activities	..	225.1	229.5	238.3	232.3	232.8	237.3	239.2	245.1	246.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	19.1	20.0	23.5	24.7	28.5	29.0	25.8	25.2	26.6
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	12 178.5	12 260.0	11 917.9	12 003.9	12 099.3	12 169.6	12 474.6	12 668.9	12 841.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	215.4	208.2	212.5	218.6	217.2	216.5	219.2	217.0	216.9
B-F	Industry	..	4 587.9	4 454.7	4 205.2	4 302.2	4 264.5	4 261.7	4 351.0	4 417.3	4 552.6
B	Mining and quarrying	..	233.6	220.4	223.0	245.7	249.4	266.4	267.0	229.6	228.3
C	Manufacturing	..	3 036.4	2 865.9	2 691.0	2 739.7	2 723.7	2 771.6	2 832.9	2 903.7	3 069.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	174.1	189.8	177.0	172.2	162.9	164.5	173.3	171.2	168.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	155.7	150.3	146.1	147.4	156.8	157.2	166.1	171.1	162.4
F	Construction	..	988.2	1 028.3	968.1	997.1	971.8	902.0	911.8	941.8	924.1
G-U	Services	..	7 375.2	7 597.1	7 500.3	7 483.1	7 617.6	7 691.4	7 904.4	8 034.6	8 072.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	1 782.6	1 806.2	1 760.1	1 743.6	1 754.3	1 725.1	1 795.2	1 861.7	1 900.3
H	Transportation and storage	..	749.7	738.0	722.7	728.9	755.8	787.5	798.5	805.4	820.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	265.0	277.6	281.0	284.2	293.5	281.5	285.6	287.1	313.9
J	Information and communication	..	245.2	264.0	252.8	246.9	259.9	273.7	291.4	299.5	283.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	299.8	318.6	305.0	314.2	342.1	325.9	320.6	341.0	335.9
L	Real estate activities	..	129.5	135.8	146.4	143.5	129.6	122.0	134.5	147.4	138.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	274.0	306.4	311.3	315.5	331.9	336.3	355.3	361.8	358.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	331.6	351.3	362.3	387.5	387.3	386.2	409.0	392.8	388.6
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	984.4	1 020.5	1 009.0	1 018.1	1 039.3	1 054.2	1 063.3	1 075.0	1 084.6
P	Education	..	1 156.9	1 195.5	1 169.0	1 143.7	1 139.5	1 174.5	1 214.7	1 194.3	1 149.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	803.8	820.4	825.3	815.1	828.5	855.1	850.7	851.3	873.8
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	174.5	179.1	170.7	166.5	171.3	175.5	182.1	188.8	189.4
S	Other service activities	..	152.6	156.5	152.2	146.7	150.3	157.3	156.3	161.8	155.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	17.7	18.7	21.1	23.0	26.4	27.7	24.2	23.5	25.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

PORTUGAL

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	5 533	5 535	5 486	5 490 |	5 428	5 383	5 285	5 226	5 195	5 178
Males	2 918	2 914	2 865	2 847 |	2 837	2 791	2 725	2 681	2 657	2 652
Females	2 616	2 621	2 622	2 643 |	2 591	2 591	2 560	2 545	2 538	2 526
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	441	418	517	591 |	688	836	855	726	647	573
Males	192	189	253	278 |	350	434	436	362	323	291
Females	248	229	265	314 |	338	402	419	365	324	282
Employment, thousands										
All persons	5 093	5 117	4 969	4 898 |	4 740	4 547	4 429	4 500	4 549	4 605
Males	2 725	2 725	2 612	2 569 |	2 487	2 357	2 288	2 319	2 334	2 361
Females	2 367	2 391	2 357	2 329 |	2 253	2 190	2 141	2 180	2 214	2 244
Employment (%)										
Males	53.5	53.3	52.6	52.5 |	52.5	51.8	51.7	51.5	51.3	51.3
Females	46.5	46.7	47.4	47.5 |	47.5	48.2	48.3	48.4	48.7	48.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	8.0	7.6	9.4	10.8 |	12.7	15.5	16.2	13.9	12.4	11.1
Males	6.6	6.5	8.8	9.8 |	12.3	15.6	16.0	13.5	12.2	11.0
Females	9.5	8.8	10.1	11.9 |	13.0	15.5	16.4	14.3	12.7	11.2
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	5 093	5 117	4 969	4 898 |	4 740	4 547	4 429	4 500	4 549	4 605
Employees	3 826	3 870	3 772	3 762 |	3 715	3 539	3 453	3 608	3 707	3 783
Employers and persons working on own account	1 209	1 198	1 151	1 087 |	992	974	942	865	815	789
Unpaid family workers	54	46	43	46 |	29	30	30	24	23	29
Employees as % of employment	75.1	75.6	75.9	76.8 |	78.4	77.8	78.0	80.2	81.5	82.1
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.6	11.7	12.5	12.0	11.0	10.5	9.1
Male share of part time employment	33.3	31.6	32.1	34.2	40.2	41.4	42.0	42.1	40.7	37.5
Female share of part time employment	66.7	68.4	67.9	65.8	59.8	58.6	58.0	57.9	59.3	62.5
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.3	5.9	6.0	6.3	9.1	10.1	9.9	9.1	8.5	6.8
Female part-time as % of female employment	14.4	14.5	14.0	13.2	14.5	14.9	14.1	12.9	12.6	11.5
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	6.3	7.1	6.4	5.2	5.0	4.0	3.2	3.8	4.1	4.9
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	14.0	15.3	14.8	11.3	15.2	13.8	11.4	11.7	13.8	14.2
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	14.6	13.9	15.1	13.0	15.0	14.6	12.3	10.6	11.7	12.4
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	17.9	16.3	19.5	18.2	16.5	18.9	16.9	14.2	13.0	13.0
More than 1 year	47.2	47.4	44.2	52.2	48.4	48.8	56.4	59.6	57.4	55.4

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/1d63>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/53b9>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/f898>.

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PORTUGAL

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	20.2	18.4	15.9	14.2	14.8	14.0	13.1	12.5	11.1	11.0
20-24	67.0	67.4	63.5	61.4	65.4	63.8	58.9	57.1	58.0	60.1
25-34	92.4	93.0	92.3	92.1	92.5	91.9	90.6	90.6	89.5	89.4
35-44	94.8	94.9	93.7	94.4	94.6	93.6	92.2	94.2	95.0	94.6
45-54	91.4	91.5	91.4	91.3	90.0	90.8	90.5	89.7	90.2	91.0
55-59	71.7	72.6	73.7	73.4	74.2	72.6	75.6	77.2	77.9	80.1
60-64	53.1	51.7	50.1	49.3	47.8	47.3	48.9	49.6	51.0	52.5
15-24	44.7	43.6	40.1	38.0	40.4	39.2	36.2	34.8	34.2	35.0
25-54	92.9	93.2	92.5	92.7	92.4	92.1	91.1	91.6	91.7	91.9
55-64	63.2	62.9	62.6	62.0	61.6	60.4	62.7	64.0	65.0	67.0
65 and over	24.2	23.4	22.3	22.3	22.2	21.9	20.5	18.3	17.7	17.1
15-64	79.2	79.2	78.2	77.8	78.0	77.3	76.5	76.7	76.7	77.2
Females										
15-19	13.7	12.5	11.8	10.6	12.1	11.3	11.5	10.1	9.9	8.9
20-24	59.5	61.8	61.5	56.9	58.5	57.3	55.0	56.9	55.9	54.3
25-34	86.9	86.9	87.2	88.2	88.8	89.1	89.3	89.0	89.5	89.3
35-44	85.6	85.1	86.0	87.3	87.3	87.7	88.3	88.8	89.0	89.9
45-54	75.2	76.4	76.5	79.0	77.6	78.6	79.5	80.1	80.4	81.1
55-59	56.3	55.2	55.8	56.6	58.2	59.1	59.1	58.9	63.6	64.5
60-64	36.7	37.3	35.5	37.6	33.9	34.3	34.0	35.4	35.3	36.4
15-24	37.8	38.1	37.2	34.2	35.9	34.9	33.8	33.8	32.8	31.3
25-54	82.7	82.9	83.3	84.9	84.5	85.0	85.5	85.8	86.0	86.6
55-64	47.0	46.7	46.0	47.4	46.4	47.0	46.9	47.5	49.9	51.0
65 and over	13.9	13.4	13.3	12.5	9.2	9.6	8.3	7.4	7.2	6.7
15-64	68.7	68.9	68.9	69.7	69.5	69.7	69.8	70.0	70.3	70.5
All persons										
15-24	41.3	40.9	38.7	36.1	38.1	37.1	35.0	34.3	33.5	33.2
25-54	87.7	87.9	87.8	88.7	88.4	88.5	88.3	88.6	88.8	89.1
55-64	54.6	54.3	53.8	54.3	53.6	53.3	54.4	55.3	57.0	58.5
65 and over	18.1	17.6	17.0	16.6	14.5	14.7	13.4	11.9	11.6	11.1
15-64	73.9	73.9	73.4	73.7	73.6	73.4	73.0	73.2	73.4	73.7
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	21.6	21.3	26.1	33.3	47.6	53.3	50.0	48.9	39.9	35.4
20-24	11.7	11.6	17.4	19.0	24.9	33.2	33.9	31.0	27.6	25.7
25-34	7.3	6.7	9.5	10.5	13.4	17.7	18.0	14.5	12.8	11.7
35-44	5.2	5.9	7.8	8.0	10.4	13.1	13.8	10.6	9.7	7.7
45-54	5.8	5.2	8.1	9.4	11.0	13.6	14.9	11.5	10.5	10.1
55-59	8.1	8.2	9.0	11.1	13.1	15.2	14.9	15.5	14.1	12.9
60-64	5.5	5.7	6.9	8.0	10.0	13.3	14.2	14.5	13.8	12.1
15-24	13.8	13.6	19.1	21.6	29.0	36.7	36.7	34.2	29.6	27.2
25-54	6.1	6.0	8.5	9.3	11.6	14.7	15.4	12.0	10.8	9.7
55-64	7.1	7.3	8.2	9.9	11.9	14.5	14.6	15.2	14.0	12.6
65 and over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.8
15-64	7.0	6.9	9.4	10.4	13.1	16.5	17.0	14.2	12.8	11.5
Total	6.6	6.5	8.8	9.8	12.3	15.6	16.0	13.5	12.2	11.0
Females										
15-19	27.7	28.9	29.4	36.1	51.5	60.6	57.0	49.4	52.6	42.0
20-24	18.8	18.7	20.3	21.9	27.8	35.3	36.1	33.0	31.3	26.6
25-34	12.3	10.8	12.6	15.1	14.8	18.5	19.9	16.5	13.3	13.2
35-44	8.3	7.5	9.1	11.7	11.5	13.5	14.9	12.7	10.8	9.2
45-54	7.5	7.1	8.3	9.4	10.7	12.4	12.3	11.4	11.0	9.4
55-59	6.5	7.0	8.4	9.3	10.1	11.6	13.4	13.2	11.7	9.3
60-64	4.5	3.8	4.4	5.0	8.5	8.9	11.0	8.4	8.8	8.5
15-24	20.3	20.3	21.7	24.0	31.7	39.3	39.6	35.4	34.5	28.8
25-54	9.5	8.6	10.1	12.1	12.3	14.7	15.6	13.4	11.6	10.4
55-64	5.8	5.8	6.9	7.7	9.5	10.7	12.5	11.5	10.7	9.1
65 and over	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.7	2.0	1.1	1.9	2.9	2.4
15-64	10.1	9.3	10.7	12.5	13.5	16.1	17.0	14.8	13.1	11.5
Total	9.5	8.7	10.1	11.9	13.0	15.5	16.4	14.3	12.7	11.2
All persons										
15-24	16.7	16.7	20.3	22.8	30.3	37.9	38.1	34.8	32.0	28.0
25-54	7.7	7.2	9.2	10.7	11.9	14.7	15.5	12.7	11.2	10.0
55-64	6.5	6.6	7.6	8.9	10.8	12.7	13.7	13.5	12.5	11.0
65 and over	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.8	2.5	2.0
15-64	8.5	8.0	10.0	11.4	13.3	16.3	17.0	14.5	12.9	11.5

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>

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PORTUGAL

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	5 116.6	4 968.7	4 898.4	4 740.1	4 546.9	4 429.4	4 499.6	4 548.7	4 605.2
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	584.3	585.3	568.8	548.5	483.9	491.4	453.1	389.1	342.5	318.4
B-F	Industry	1 577.8	1 483.4	1 381.5	1 335.1	1 272.9	1 143.5	1 049.7	1 073.6	1 107.6	1 128.3
B	Mining and quarrying	..	17.3	17.4	19.2	18.4	13.7	13.2	12.3	12.4	12.1
C	Manufacturing	..	869.7	825.0	801.7	783.2	740.7	705.0	739.0	769.2	777.1
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	22.6	21.1	15.8	18.4	17.9	15.9	15.2	19.0	18.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	34.3	28.3	31.5	29.8	28.2	27.3	31.3	29.5	31.0
F	Construction	..	539.6	489.8	466.8	423.1	343.1	288.4	275.8	277.5	289.9
G-U	Services	2 930.4	3 047.9	3 018.4	3 014.9	2 983.3	2 912.0	2 926.6	3 036.9	3 098.6	3 158.6
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	750.0	744.7	719.0	692.8	659.9	644.0	669.7	702.3	702.4
H	Transportation and storage	..	175.0	175.5	174.0	169.1	165.8	179.7	175.4	172.2	188.7
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	317.5	291.7	287.0	286.5	276.8	289.1	276.4	258.7	279.3
J	Information and communication	..	91.0	90.6	103.5	80.3	84.2	89.5	106.2	103.5	110.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	95.0	86.9	86.6	103.8	97.0	86.6	100.2	108.0	112.2
L	Real estate activities	..	26.7	33.3	27.6	25.1	23.6	27.6	29.8	28.1	32.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	170.9	164.0	154.5	171.6	152.9	167.3	180.7	192.5	202.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	132.5	135.5	152.8	139.3	144.8	141.8	161.1	153.7	152.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	334.7	327.2	307.2	305.8	289.1	291.8	316.1	306.4	288.0
P	Education	..	341.9	355.7	366.1	363.2	368.0	354.9	357.2	380.0	380.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	300.9	320.0	347.4	361.7	370.0	388.5	380.5	404.2	424.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	45.5	45.8	36.3	50.7	50.8	50.5	57.3	67.3	60.5
S	Other service activities	..	89.1	94.8	102.4	94.0	93.1	103.0	107.0	103.3	108.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	175.1	150.4	146.4	137.6	134.1	130.5	116.9	116.9	113.6
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	3 871.9	3 774.5	3 765.8	3 719.1	3 542.6	3 457.5	3 611.1	3 710.6	3 787.2
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	87.4	81.3	82.3	82.5	82.9	84.7	84.6	79.5	86.6
B-F	Industry	..	1 266.3	1 179.2	1 153.5	1 097.7	984.8	906.8	935.8	968.2	987.6
B	Mining and quarrying	..	16.4	16.1	17.8	17.4	13.1	12.4	11.6	12.3	11.9
C	Manufacturing	..	782.3	742.4	721.9	704.7	663.1	630.7	666.7	697.9	709.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	22.0	20.5	15.3	17.5	17.7	15.8	14.6	18.7	18.3
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	33.0	27.0	30.1	27.9	25.7	25.5	29.6	28.2	29.4
F	Construction	..	412.6	373.3	368.4	330.3	265.3	222.5	213.3	211.1	218.8
G-U	Services	..	2 518.2	2 514.1	2 530.0	2 539.0	2 474.9	2 466.0	2 590.7	2 663.0	2 713.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	541.8	535.5	516.7	514.6	489.2	471.3	503.1	533.5	528.4
H	Transportation and storage	..	149.6	159.7	156.9	153.7	150.8	161.6	158.2	155.5	170.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	221.9	213.1	217.0	216.6	206.9	216.1	205.5	197.1	215.5
J	Information and communication	..	81.0	82.6	93.1	73.4	74.9	77.3	92.9	95.3	102.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	88.9	82.6	78.2	97.3	89.6	79.0	91.4	98.9	103.3
L	Real estate activities	..	18.6	23.4	21.8	18.1	16.8	20.7	20.8	20.1	23.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	116.3	111.1	106.2	112.1	96.4	104.4	123.4	132.2	138.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	119.5	120.4	140.5	128.3	134.1	131.5	148.3	140.5	140.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	333.0	325.5	306.7	304.5	287.8	290.4	314.8	305.4	286.7
P	Education	..	334.5	347.1	353.6	353.8	355.8	343.2	347.5	367.9	368.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	284.5	301.9	325.1	343.7	350.8	348.7	359.0	383.2	403.8
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	36.4	33.8	30.2	39.1	39.1	40.4	47.8	55.5	48.7
S	Other service activities	..	54.4	58.3	61.8	55.5	52.7	54.0	62.4	61.6	68.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	135.9	116.9	118.4	126.6	128.1	125.9	113.2	114.6	112.7
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>

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Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 653	2 689	2 690	2 707	2 680	2 707	2 715	2 722	2 738	2 759
Males	1 467	1 488	1 497	1 497	1 496	1 507	1 506	1 510	1 505	1 511
Females	1 186	1 201	1 193	1 210	1 185	1 200	1 210	1 212	1 234	1 248
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	296	256	323	389	365	378	386	359	314	267
Males	145	124	170	213	204	204	210	194	155	133
Females	150	131	153	177	161	174	176	165	159	134
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 358	2 434	2 366	2 318	2 315	2 329	2 329	2 363	2 424	2 492
Males	1 322	1 364	1 326	1 285	1 292	1 303	1 295	1 316	1 349	1 378
Females	1 036	1 070	1 040	1 033	1 023	1 025	1 034	1 047	1 075	1 114
Employment (%)										
Males	56.1	56.0	56.1	55.4	55.8	56.0	55.6	55.7	55.7	55.3
Females	43.9	44.0	43.9	44.6	44.2	44.0	44.4	44.3	44.3	44.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	11.1	9.5	12.0	14.4	13.6	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5	9.7
Males	9.9	8.4	11.4	14.2	13.6	13.5	14.0	12.8	10.3	8.8
Females	12.7	10.9	12.8	14.6	13.6	14.5	14.5	13.6	12.9	10.8
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 358	2 434	2 366	2 318	2 315	2 329	2 329	2 363	2 424	2 492
Employees	2 043	2 093	1 995	1 946	1 946	1 969	1 966	1 999	2 056	2 107
Employers and persons working on own account	302	332	368	367	367	359	361	362	364	382
Unpaid family workers	..	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	4	..
Employees as % of employment	86.7	86.0	84.3	84.0	84.0	84.5	84.4	84.6	84.8	84.6
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.9	5.7	5.8
Male share of part time employment	26.0	32.9	41.0	41.4	38.4	40.6	42.0	41.8	40.1	41.0
Female share of part time employment	74.0	67.1	59.0	58.6	61.6	59.4	58.0	58.2	59.9	59.0
Male part-time as % of male employment	1.1	1.5	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.2
Female part-time as % of female employment	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.8	5.6	5.1	5.6	6.4	7.8	7.6
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	5.6	7.5	11.3	6.6	5.9	6.6	6.2	6.4	9.9	10.6
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	5.4	6.0	10.2	6.4	6.4	6.6	5.9	6.2	7.5	9.4
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	6.7	7.9	11.7	9.5	8.6	8.4	7.9	7.4	8.4	9.3
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	11.5	12.6	15.9	18.2	15.1	14.6	13.5	13.2	11.9	14.1
More than 1 year	70.8	66.0	50.9	59.3	64.0	63.7	66.6	66.8	62.3	56.6

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/3f31>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/0c8f>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/c1bc>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	9.2	9.1	8.3	6.9	7.8	7.9	7.4	8.0	7.3	8.8
20-24	65.5	63.4	62.7	62.1	62.7	61.7	62.4	62.0	63.0	65.2
25-34	94.6	94.9	94.9	94.2	94.0	94.7	94.9	94.8	94.7	94.5
35-44	94.8	95.1	95.0	94.7	95.3	95.3	95.0	96.0	95.1	95.1
45-54	89.3	90.1	90.5	89.6	90.9	91.0	90.5	90.7	90.5	90.2
55-59	77.1	79.1	78.3	81.0	80.9	82.0	81.9	82.1	81.5	81.8
60-64	27.1	31.4	30.6	29.9	29.4	33.1	32.8	32.0	32.8	36.9
15-24	38.7	37.7	37.0	36.2	37.2	37.1	37.6	38.1	38.3	39.8
25-54	93.0	93.4	93.6	92.9	93.5	93.8	93.6	94.0	93.6	93.5
55-64	56.9	60.0	58.8	59.9	58.7	60.3	59.5	58.9	58.4	60.1
65 and over	1.5	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.3	4.2	3.8
15-64	75.8	76.4	76.3	76.0	76.6	77.1	77.2	77.6	77.5	78.3
Females										
15-19	7.0	5.3	4.8	5.7	5.2	5.5	4.8	4.6	5.3	5.6
20-24	51.0	46.0	43.6	42.8	37.8	38.8	39.1	38.6	40.4	40.3
25-34	71.2	72.8	71.3	70.5	69.7	70.8	69.9	68.6	70.2	72.0
35-44	87.7	89.1	87.2	87.9	85.2	84.1	85.4	85.8	85.0	84.4
45-54	84.2	86.5	85.6	85.8	87.8	87.3	87.5	88.0	87.9	88.4
55-59	35.1	40.9	46.4	51.3	54.7	62.1	65.7	68.2	73.6	75.3
60-64	7.9	7.3	6.5	8.0	9.9	10.0	12.3	14.1	17.2	21.3
15-24	30.1	26.8	25.4	25.5	22.7	23.6	23.7	23.6	24.9	24.7
25-54	80.5	82.2	80.8	80.8	80.4	80.3	80.5	80.4	80.8	81.4
55-64	23.3	26.5	29.1	32.4	34.5	38.0	40.4	42.1	45.8	48.2
65 and over	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.0
15-64	60.7	61.4	60.6	61.3	60.8	61.7	62.4	62.8	64.3	65.3
All persons										
15-24	34.5	32.3	31.3	31.0	30.1	30.5	30.8	31.0	31.7	32.4
25-54	86.8	87.8	87.2	86.9	87.0	87.1	87.2	87.3	87.3	87.5
55-64	38.8	42.0	42.9	45.2	45.9	48.5	49.5	50.1	51.8	53.9
65 and over	1.2	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.7
15-64	68.2	68.9	68.4	68.7	68.7	69.4	69.8	70.3	70.9	71.8
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	42.7	37.4	49.1	60.2	67.6	65.0	62.1	51.2	49.6	43.9
20-24	17.4	15.6	25.4	32.2	29.5	31.7	32.3	27.2	23.6	17.1
25-34	9.0	8.3	11.4	14.9	14.5	13.5	15.1	15.3	10.2	9.1
35-44	8.7	6.6	9.2	10.8	9.6	10.3	9.7	8.2	8.0	6.6
45-54	7.9	7.3	9.1	10.8	10.5	10.2	11.5	10.7	9.0	7.4
55-59	8.3	6.2	7.0	11.1	12.0	13.0	12.4	11.1	8.9	9.3
60-64	4.9	2.5	4.2	3.9	6.0	4.8	4.9	5.6	6.5	6.2
15-24	20.3	18.1	27.9	34.7	33.2	35.0	34.9	29.5	25.8	19.8
25-54	8.6	7.5	10.0	12.4	11.8	11.5	12.2	11.5	9.1	7.7
55-64	7.7	5.5	6.4	9.6	10.7	11.0	10.6	9.7	8.2	8.4
65 and over	2.1	2.1	1.5	4.0	0.0	2.0	4.7	7.8	2.7	2.0
15-64	9.8	8.4	11.4	14.3	13.7	13.6	14.0	12.9	10.4	8.8
Total	9.8	8.4	11.4	14.2	13.6	13.5	14.0	12.8	10.3	8.8
Females										
15-19	50.4	48.4	61.1	63.7	66.6	59.3	62.8	65.7	58.3	46.8
20-24	16.1	16.9	23.2	28.3	29.9	29.4	28.5	26.7	24.4	24.0
25-34	13.1	11.7	13.2	14.2	15.3	18.3	17.4	16.2	14.4	11.9
35-44	10.8	9.9	11.4	13.5	11.8	11.1	12.0	11.1	11.6	9.1
45-54	11.8	9.5	10.8	12.2	10.6	11.0	11.7	11.2	10.7	8.4
55-59	9.0	8.7	10.4	12.0	9.6	12.2	12.9	12.6	11.2	11.0
60-64	9.4	7.2	6.4	2.8	5.5	6.7	4.4	6.8	7.9	5.0
15-24	19.9	19.9	26.5	32.0	33.8	32.5	31.6	30.1	27.5	26.3
25-54	11.9	10.3	11.8	13.3	12.5	13.4	13.6	12.7	12.2	9.7
55-64	9.1	8.5	10.0	11.0	9.1	11.6	11.6	11.7	10.6	9.7
65 and over	3.4	0.9	1.0	4.2	6.0	5.6	3.0	4.1	1.6	3.0
15-64	12.6	11.1	12.9	14.6	13.6	14.5	14.6	13.7	12.9	10.8
Total	12.5	11.0	12.9	14.6	13.6	14.5	14.5	13.6	12.9	10.7
All persons										
15-24	20.1	18.8	27.3	33.6	33.4	34.0	33.6	29.7	26.4	22.2
25-54	10.1	8.8	10.8	12.8	12.1	12.4	12.8	12.0	10.5	8.6
55-64	8.1	6.5	7.7	10.1	10.1	11.2	11.0	10.6	9.3	9.0
65 and over	2.8	1.6	1.3	4.1	2.4	3.4	4.1	6.4	2.3	2.5
15-64	11.0	9.6	12.1	14.4	13.7	14.0	14.3	13.2	11.5	9.7

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	2 433.8	2 366.3	2 317.5	2 315.3	2 329.0	2 329.3	2 363.0	2 424.0	2 492.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	99.3	96.3	84.9	75.0	71.3	75.4	77.1	82.7	77.1	72.0
B-F	Industry	928.2	976.6	897.4	860.1	867.8	874.1	834.4	837.4	875.1	908.6
B	Mining and quarrying	..	14.1	10.8	13.9	11.6	12.7	11.5	9.6	12.0	11.0
C	Manufacturing	..	639.9	565.5	530.0	560.7	570.3	539.5	550.4	598.3	610.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	29.9	30.7	27.0	26.4	24.3	23.5	26.6	25.0	29.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	35.2	33.4	31.1	28.2	26.1	27.1	27.6	26.2	28.2
F	Construction	..	257.6	257.1	258.3	241.0	240.7	232.9	223.3	213.6	229.4
G-U	Services	1 330.2	1 360.9	1 384.0	1 382.5	1 376.3	1 379.5	1 417.8	1 443.0	1 471.8	1 511.6
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	292.3	312.8	306.3	298.2	289.9	299.2	284.2	296.9	310.5
H	Transportation and storage	..	158.4	151.3	145.4	150.3	157.0	148.5	152.0	161.4	163.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	107.6	107.2	103.6	99.1	97.2	112.6	119.2	114.8	113.9
J	Information and communication	..	45.8	48.8	55.9	56.5	61.1	51.7	56.6	65.5	67.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	55.5	50.0	47.8	51.9	51.9	52.4	50.9	39.4	46.8
L	Real estate activities	..	13.0	13.0	13.8	10.6	16.0	18.4	14.8	13.3	16.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	76.5	81.9	75.4	76.3	72.1	70.7	76.5	73.0	79.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	60.2	58.7	59.5	60.5	61.5	64.2	60.9	64.6	59.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	167.0	178.5	188.9	190.2	184.8	200.4	211.0	217.3	222.4
P	Education	..	164.0	162.0	165.0	161.7	157.4	163.6	166.9	175.2	177.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	151.2	149.8	157.1	157.5	161.3	164.1	175.6	181.0	181.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	24.6	28.9	26.8	26.3	28.2	30.6	37.7	34.7	34.1
S	Other service activities	..	38.6	35.1	31.2	29.4	35.0	35.6	31.8	32.4	36.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	5.7	5.1	4.8	6.4	5.4	5.3	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	2 094.2	1 995.2	1 947.1	1 946.4	1 968.9	1 967.1	1 999.3	2 056.6	2 107.7
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	78.6	69.1	60.1	54.1	62.6	63.8	64.5	59.4	57.6
B-F	Industry	..	836.8	744.1	703.1	713.2	727.6	692.4	701.3	733.6	766.4
B	Mining and quarrying	..	13.9	10.8	13.9	11.6	12.6	11.1	9.1	11.3	10.8
C	Manufacturing	..	602.9	528.7	489.2	517.8	530.1	496.9	510.1	552.5	567.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	28.1	29.9	26.3	25.2	23.3	21.5	24.4	22.8	27.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	34.4	32.4	29.3	26.9	25.4	26.4	27.0	25.4	26.8
F	Construction	..	157.6	142.4	144.5	131.6	136.3	136.6	130.8	121.5	133.9
G-U	Services	..	1 178.8	1 182.0	1 184.0	1 179.1	1 178.7	1 210.9	1 233.5	1 263.7	1 283.7
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	241.1	252.9	245.5	240.0	235.8	244.5	234.7	245.4	256.4
H	Transportation and storage	..	141.6	135.1	130.7	136.4	142.0	133.6	135.0	145.8	148.4
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	94.1	89.9	87.1	84.9	87.7	98.4	102.4	96.6	96.5
J	Information and communication	..	40.1	44.9	48.6	47.4	48.3	41.7	45.2	55.2	55.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	44.2	39.8	35.9	40.5	39.7	38.3	38.9	28.5	33.0
L	Real estate activities	..	10.4	10.0	10.9	7.9	12.1	13.8	11.0	10.6	12.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	45.4	45.3	43.5	42.3	39.1	37.3	41.3	42.6	46.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	52.3	50.9	51.6	54.0	55.7	58.6	54.4	56.9	53.6
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	167.0	178.3	188.9	190.2	184.8	200.4	211.0	217.3	222.4
P	Education	..	161.2	157.1	160.5	157.5	153.1	160.3	162.6	170.0	172.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	139.9	134.3	140.7	137.8	140.5	141.3	149.6	147.4	141.7
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	19.1	24.1	22.4	22.2	23.1	24.6	29.1	28.3	26.7
S	Other service activities	..	19.6	16.6	16.1	15.6	15.7	17.6	17.1	17.4	17.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>

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SLOVENIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	1 035	1 042	1 042	1 041	1 019	1 013	1 008	1 015	1 008	995
Males	562	565	564	565	551	546	546	548	545	531
Females	473	476	478	476	468	468	462	467	463	464
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	50	46	61	75	83	90	102	98	90	80
Males	22	23	33	42	45	46	51	49	44	40
Females	28	23	28	33	38	44	50	49	46	40
Employment, thousands										
All persons	985	996	981	966	936	924	906	917	917	915
Males	540	543	531	523	506	500	495	499	501	491
Females	446	453	450	443	430	424	411	417	417	424
Employment (%)										
Males	54.8	54.5	54.1	54.2	54.1	54.1	54.6	54.5	54.6	53.7
Females	45.2	45.5	45.9	45.8	45.9	45.9	45.4	45.5	45.4	46.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	4.8	4.4	5.8	7.2	8.2	8.8	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0
Males	4.0	4.0	5.9	7.4	8.2	8.4	9.4	8.9	8.1	7.5
Females	5.8	4.8	5.8	7.0	8.2	9.4	10.9	10.6	10.0	8.6
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	985	996	981	966	936	924	906	917	917	915
Employees	828	855	822	799	778	774	753	746	766	785
Employers and persons working on own account	109	99	105	119	117	113	109	116	114	108
Unpaid family workers	47	42	54	47	40	37	43	54	37	22
Employees as % of employment	84.1	85.9	83.8	82.7	83.1	83.7	83.1	81.4	83.5	85.8
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	7.8	7.5	8.3	9.4	8.6	7.9	8.6	9.6	9.2	8.0
Male share of part time employment	43.8	41.7	42.7	41.5	42.0	40.5	40.9	40.5	40.2	35.2
Female share of part time employment	56.2	58.3	57.3	58.5	58.0	59.5	59.1	59.5	59.8	64.8
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.3	5.7	6.6	7.2	6.7	5.9	6.4	7.1	6.7	5.2
Female part-time as % of female employment	9.7	9.6	10.4	12.1	10.9	10.3	11.2	12.5	12.1	11.1
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	5.1	6.4	5.9	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.0	2.2	3.7	2.6
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	17.5	19.2	22.2	13.6	16.3	15.0	12.3	12.3	13.2	13.4
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	16.0	17.0	21.3	19.0	17.1	15.2	14.7	14.0	13.9	12.1
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	15.7	15.2	20.5	20.1	18.7	18.0	19.0	17.0	16.9	17.4
More than 1 year	45.7	42.2	30.1	43.3	44.2	47.9	51.0	54.5	52.3	54.5

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/2533>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/5206>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/247a>.

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SLOVENIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	23.1	20.9	19.1	18.3	17.8	12.4	13.7	14.8	16.0	9.7
20-24	68.0	68.0	64.7	63.3	59.8	57.5	55.5	55.1	59.4	60.6
25-34	93.3	93.8	92.9	92.6	92.8	93.2	92.6	92.5	92.9	92.1
35-44	94.4	94.1	93.7	94.4	94.2	95.1	95.6	95.2	95.8	94.6
45-54	86.5	87.1	87.5	88.5	88.6	89.0	89.6	89.3	90.1	89.0
55-59	62.9	62.4	61.9	61.7	59.3	62.0	62.2	64.0	67.0	66.3
60-64	22.6	21.1	26.8	27.4	21.5	21.0	25.0	26.0	23.2	24.8
15-24	47.6	47.7	45.4	44.4	42.0	38.1	37.1	36.6	38.9	36.8
25-54	91.3	91.6	91.3	91.7	91.8	92.4	92.6	92.2	92.9	92.0
55-64	46.7	46.4	48.2	47.5	42.7	43.6	45.1	45.7	46.4	47.1
65 and over	12.0	8.5	10.7	10.4	8.6	6.9	7.2	9.1	5.8	4.4
15-64	75.8	75.8	75.6	75.4	73.9	73.7	74.2	74.3	75.4	74.5
Females										
15-19	14.7	16.7	16.0	15.9	12.3	9.0	10.7	13.1	12.9	7.8
20-24	53.9	55.0	52.1	50.8	48.8	48.5	46.9	45.3	47.4	49.0
25-34	88.8	89.2	87.7	88.5	89.1	87.6	86.5	83.6	86.3	87.1
35-44	92.1	91.9	91.4	92.8	92.2	92.8	92.0	93.3	91.8	92.2
45-54	81.5	84.7	85.1	83.7	84.3	87.1	87.7	87.8	87.5	87.4
55-59	31.0	30.3	36.3	35.5	34.9	39.8	40.8	46.7	52.3	56.0
60-64	12.6	11.7	11.7	13.2	10.7	10.5	10.5	13.5	11.7	13.7
15-24	35.4	37.4	35.8	34.8	32.3	30.0	30.2	30.4	31.7	30.6
25-54	87.3	88.5	87.9	88.1	88.4	89.1	88.7	88.3	88.6	88.9
55-64	23.1	22.2	25.6	25.5	23.7	26.5	27.0	31.1	32.9	35.2
65 and over	6.7	4.9	5.6	5.2	4.8	3.7	3.5	5.1	3.1	2.4
15-64	66.6	67.5	67.9	67.4	66.5	66.9	66.6	67.2	67.9	68.6
All persons										
15-24	41.8	42.9	40.9	39.9	37.4	34.4	33.8	33.6	35.3	33.7
25-54	89.3	90.1	89.6	90.0	90.1	90.8	90.7	90.3	90.8	90.5
55-64	34.6	34.2	36.9	36.5	33.3	35.1	36.0	38.4	39.7	41.2
65 and over	8.8	6.4	7.6	7.3	6.3	5.0	5.0	6.7	4.2	3.2
15-64	71.3	71.8	71.8	71.5	70.3	70.4	70.5	70.9	71.8	71.6
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	8.4	8.4	17.5	16.7	14.4	20.8	13.8	15.6	15.9	0.0
20-24	9.6	10.2	13.0	14.9	15.1	20.2	21.3	20.3	18.1	16.2
25-34	4.3	4.1	7.5	9.7	9.7	10.3	11.5	12.0	10.4	9.8
35-44	2.3	2.8	4.1	6.0	6.5	6.0	6.8	5.8	5.4	5.9
45-54	3.7	2.8	4.3	5.6	6.7	6.5	8.6	7.2	6.2	5.3
55-59	3.5	4.1	4.4	4.4	8.5	7.5	7.8	9.5	7.6	7.2
60-64	0.8	1.5	1.5	3.3	3.7	3.3	6.2	6.0	9.9	8.1
15-24	9.4	9.9	13.8	15.2	15.0	20.3	20.1	19.4	17.7	15.6
25-54	3.4	3.3	5.3	7.1	7.6	7.6	8.9	8.3	7.3	6.9
55-64	3.0	3.6	3.8	4.2	7.5	6.6	7.4	8.6	8.1	7.5
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	4.1	4.1	6.1	7.6	8.3	8.5	9.6	9.1	8.2	7.6
Total	4.0	4.0	5.9	7.4	8.2	8.4	9.4	8.9	8.0	7.5
Females										
15-19	12.1	12.0	11.4	13.5	15.8	17.5	16.4	18.6	13.8	0.0
20-24	11.0	11.1	13.9	13.9	17.0	21.6	25.1	21.9	14.8	14.8
25-34	8.4	6.1	8.3	10.1	11.4	13.4	16.3	17.1	14.9	13.3
35-44	3.9	3.2	4.2	4.9	5.8	7.0	7.2	8.0	9.0	7.5
45-54	4.4	3.4	3.8	5.4	6.6	6.9	8.5	7.2	7.4	6.1
55-59	4.7	5.1	3.6	4.2	4.6	5.9	6.9	7.8	7.4	4.9
60-64	1.0	4.0	1.5	1.5	1.7	3.1	3.6	1.9	6.1	0.0
15-24	11.2	11.3	13.4	13.8	16.8	21.0	23.7	21.3	14.6	14.7
25-54	5.6	4.2	5.4	6.8	7.9	9.0	10.6	10.5	10.2	8.7
55-64	3.8	4.8	3.2	3.6	4.0	5.4	6.3	6.6	7.2	5.1
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	6.0	4.9	5.9	7.2	8.3	9.5	11.1	10.8	10.2	8.7
Total	5.8	4.8	5.8	7.0	8.2	9.4	10.9	10.5	10.0	8.6
All persons										
15-24	10.1	10.4	13.6	14.7	15.7	20.6	21.6	20.2	16.3	15.2
25-54	4.5	3.7	5.3	7.0	7.8	8.3	9.7	9.3	8.7	7.7
55-64	3.3	4.0	3.6	4.0	6.3	6.2	7.0	7.8	7.8	6.5
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	5.0	4.5	6.0	7.4	8.3	9.0	10.3	9.9	9.1	8.1

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	996.1	980.7	966.1	936.1	923.8	905.9	916.7	917.5	915.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	96.4	85.2	89.0	84.8	80.1	77.1	76.6	87.7	64.2	45.6
B-F	Industry	343.4	348.2	323.5	313.5	295.0	284.6	279.7	281.9	290.1	301.1
B	Mining and quarrying	..	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	2.9	3.1	2.8
C	Manufacturing	..	260.2	237.7	234.0	216.7	206.5	203.2	206.4	214.7	229.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	9.8	8.2	7.5	9.2	9.0	9.0	11.2	10.2	8.3
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	8.0	10.1	9.9	10.2	10.2	9.5	9.4	9.2	9.4
F	Construction	..	66.5	63.5	58.1	54.2	54.7	53.9	52.0	52.9	50.9
G-U	Services	545.5	562.7	568.2	567.8	561.1	562.1	549.6	547.1	563.2	568.3
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	119.3	120.8	116.5	112.8	111.5	115.5	109.9	111.4	116.9
H	Transportation and storage	..	57.0	57.2	51.7	52.7	51.8	48.9	42.2	45.3	48.4
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	43.4	41.1	46.5	42.7	39.9	37.9	40.4	46.5	40.8
J	Information and communication	..	28.8	31.1	32.3	29.9	27.0	29.0	30.8	33.5	30.5
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	24.0	27.2	26.1	29.3	31.3	25.4	23.9	23.2	22.0
L	Real estate activities	..	2.5	2.7	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.7	3.1	2.2	2.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	39.9	40.6	42.3	41.9	45.0	42.5	44.7	42.1	44.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	22.2	22.7	21.1	20.6	22.1	20.9	23.4	19.9	23.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	57.2	60.8	59.3	58.6	61.5	54.8	57.1	55.4	55.2
P	Education	..	74.5	72.8	76.9	78.6	80.1	77.8	76.2	80.6	82.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	55.5	54.0	56.0	54.9	53.4	55.5	57.4	59.7	67.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	18.6	17.5	18.1	17.9	16.7	18.6	17.6	18.2	15.8
S	Other service activities	..	14.6	14.6	14.3	13.1	14.0	14.4	15.2	14.0	13.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	855.4	821.9	799.3	778.7	773.8	753.0	746.5	766.1	785.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	12.9	10.5	9.4	9.9	10.0	8.8	8.7	8.7	7.8
B-F	Industry	..	324.8	295.8	283.2	267.1	258.2	255.0	254.9	261.7	274.0
B	Mining and quarrying	..	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.8	4.2	4.2	2.9	3.0	2.8
C	Manufacturing	..	248.0	223.5	216.4	201.8	193.4	190.6	192.2	199.7	214.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	9.7	8.0	7.3	9.1	8.9	8.8	10.9	10.1	8.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	7.9	10.1	9.8	9.9	10.0	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.3
F	Construction	..	55.5	50.3	45.6	41.6	41.6	42.1	39.7	39.8	39.0
G-U	Services	..	517.8	515.6	506.8	501.8	505.7	489.3	482.9	495.7	503.4
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	109.7	108.4	102.0	98.1	99.5	101.1	95.4	94.5	101.9
H	Transportation and storage	..	49.9	51.1	45.3	45.9	45.4	43.0	36.8	40.5	43.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	38.3	34.3	39.4	37.3	33.1	31.8	34.3	39.3	34.7
J	Information and communication	..	26.5	26.4	27.9	26.9	23.8	25.0	25.2	28.0	26.5
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	23.4	26.2	24.9	27.8	29.7	24.2	22.8	22.6	21.5
L	Real estate activities	..	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.1	3.1	2.7	..	1.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	31.2	31.6	29.0	28.9	32.9	30.5	29.9	27.0	27.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	20.7	20.8	19.5	17.7	19.9	18.7	20.0	17.4	20.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	57.1	60.4	58.9	58.3	61.0	54.2	56.9	55.3	54.9
P	Education	..	73.9	71.6	75.1	76.6	78.7	76.6	74.5	78.9	79.7
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	53.9	51.8	53.4	53.1	51.7	53.6	55.9	58.3	64.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	16.1	15.6	15.3	15.0	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	12.0
S	Other service activities	..	9.9	10.7	10.5	9.1	8.8	8.9	9.4	8.6	9.1
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

SPAIN

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	22 426	23 066	23 260	23 365	23 434	23 444	23 190	22 955	22 922	22 823
Males	12 894	13 125	13 033	12 959	12 858	12 740	12 521	12 359	12 320	12 214
Females	9 532	9 941	10 228	10 405	10 576	10 704	10 669	10 595	10 602	10 609
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	1 846	2 596	4 154	4 640	5 013	5 811	6 051	5 610	5 056	4 481
Males	826	1 320	2 300	2 536	2 706	3 131	3 206	2 917	2 559	2 213
Females	1 020	1 276	1 854	2 104	2 307	2 680	2 846	2 694	2 497	2 268
Employment, thousands										
All persons	20 580	20 470	19 107	18 724	18 421	17 633	17 139	17 344	17 866	18 342
Males	12 067	11 805	10 733	10 424	10 152	9 608	9 316	9 443	9 760	10 001
Females	8 513	8 665	8 374	8 301	8 269	8 025	7 823	7 902	8 106	8 341
Employment (%)										
Males	58.6	57.7	56.2	55.7	55.1	54.5	54.4	54.4	54.6	54.5
Females	41.4	42.3	43.8	44.3	44.9	45.5	45.6	45.6	45.4	45.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	8.2	11.2	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.4	22.1	19.6
Males	6.4	10.1	17.6	19.6	21.0	24.6	25.6	23.6	20.8	18.1
Females	10.7	12.8	18.1	20.2	21.8	25.0	26.7	25.4	23.5	21.4
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	20 580	20 470	19 107	18 724	18 421	17 633	17 139	17 344	17 866	18 342
Employees	16 966	16 859	15 878	15 588	15 390	14 569	14 065	14 283	14 771	15 226
Employers and persons working on own account	3 381	3 387	3 042	2 970	2 882	2 928	2 946	2 948	2 987	3 019
Unpaid family workers	221	210	173	153	138	123	115	103	100	88
Employees as % of employment	82.4	82.4	83.1	83.2	83.5	82.6	82.1	82.4	82.7	83.0
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	10.5	10.9	11.6	12.2	12.7	13.6	14.7	14.7	14.5	14.1
Male share of part time employment	20.0	19.8	21.2	22.1	23.6	24.0	26.6	26.0	26.7	27.2
Female share of part time employment	80.0	80.2	78.8	77.9	76.4	76.0	73.4	74.0	73.3	72.8
Male part-time as % of male employment	3.6	3.8	4.4	4.9	5.4	6.0	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.1
Female part-time as % of female employment	20.1	20.4	20.7	21.2	21.4	22.4	23.4	23.6	23.1	22.3
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	18.6	16.0	9.6	7.5	7.4	6.3	5.8	5.9	6.5	7.5
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	28.5	29.7	21.7	17.6	16.2	15.0	13.3	13.4	14.5	15.7
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	18.1	20.6	22.1	17.2	16.2	15.3	13.9	12.8	13.0	13.9
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	14.4	15.7	22.8	21.1	18.6	19.0	17.3	15.0	14.4	14.5
More than 1 year	20.4	18.0	23.8	36.6	41.6	44.4	49.7	52.8	51.6	48.4

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/fc50>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/7e89>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/79fd>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	34.9	32.9	28.9	24.5	21.4	19.0	18.6	16.2	16.6	15.4
20-24	72.2	72.7	69.8	67.4	64.9	63.1	62.1	60.3	58.9	57.5
25-34	92.6	92.6	92.1	92.2	92.2	92.7	92.2	92.2	91.6	91.2
35-44	94.2	94.0	93.8	94.5	94.6	94.3	94.4	94.6	94.9	94.9
45-54	90.4	90.3	90.2	90.1	90.3	90.5	90.4	90.5	90.9	90.8
55-59	76.3	78.3	78.1	79.4	78.7	79.6	79.5	79.2	80.2	81.1
60-64	47.7	49.8	48.0	46.5	46.6	45.6	44.8	46.6	49.4	49.8
15-24	57.3	56.6	53.0	49.6	46.7	44.5	43.7	41.5	40.6	38.9
25-54	92.5	92.4	92.2	92.4	92.5	92.6	92.4	92.6	92.6	92.5
55-64	62.8	64.7	63.6	63.7	63.5	63.6	63.3	64.3	66.2	67.0
65 and over	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5
15-64	82.6	82.8	82.0	81.8	81.5	81.2	80.9	80.7	80.9	80.5
Females										
15-19	24.5	25.1	20.3	18.3	17.1	15.8	14.5	13.3	13.0	12.0
20-24	62.6	63.4	63.1	61.8	61.4	59.3	57.3	55.2	54.5	52.3
25-34	80.7	82.6	83.5	84.7	84.9	85.3	86.0	86.1	85.1	84.3
35-44	73.8	75.8	78.7	79.8	81.4	83.3	84.0	84.4	84.6	85.6
45-54	63.5	65.8	68.2	71.1	72.4	74.6	75.5	75.9	76.8	77.3
55-59	41.7	44.2	47.9	48.9	53.1	56.0	57.8	58.7	61.1	63.1
60-64	22.9	23.7	25.8	27.4	29.5	30.6	31.1	33.3	35.6	38.2
15-24	47.5	48.1	45.8	44.1	43.2	41.3	39.6	37.6	36.8	34.9
25-54	73.3	75.3	77.2	78.8	79.7	81.1	81.8	82.0	82.0	82.3
55-64	32.7	34.2	37.1	38.4	41.8	43.9	45.2	46.9	49.4	51.7
65 and over	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5
15-64	62.8	64.5	66.0	67.1	68.3	69.3	69.7	69.8	70.0	70.2
All persons										
15-24	52.5	52.4	49.5	46.9	44.9	43.0	41.7	39.6	38.8	36.9
25-54	83.1	84.0	84.8	85.7	86.2	86.9	87.2	87.3	87.4	87.4
55-64	47.4	49.1	50.0	50.7	52.4	53.5	54.1	55.4	57.6	59.2
65 and over	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0
15-64	72.8	73.8	74.1	74.6	74.9	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.5	75.4
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	23.9	35.8	54.8	60.1	64.4	72.0	72.3	65.8	64.7	58.8
20-24	12.4	19.8	34.5	38.7	44.3	50.2	52.7	51.0	45.2	40.9
25-34	6.5	11.0	19.9	22.1	23.8	28.7	29.4	26.4	24.0	20.8
35-44	4.9	8.0	15.3	16.7	17.9	20.7	21.4	19.5	16.4	14.4
45-54	4.7	7.3	12.6	14.6	16.4	20.0	21.5	20.2	17.8	15.2
55-59	5.1	6.6	11.6	15.0	15.9	18.9	21.1	22.0	19.7	17.3
60-64	4.9	6.1	10.8	13.3	14.4	16.5	18.6	17.2	16.2	15.9
15-24	15.2	23.6	39.1	43.1	48.2	54.1	56.2	53.4	48.6	44.0
25-54	5.5	8.9	16.1	17.9	19.4	23.0	23.8	21.7	18.9	16.3
55-64	5.0	6.5	11.3	14.4	15.4	18.1	20.3	20.4	18.5	16.9
65 and over	1.1	1.4	3.0	3.4	1.6	4.0	6.4	4.4	4.1	3.3
15-64	6.5	10.1	17.7	19.7	21.2	24.7	25.7	23.7	20.9	18.2
Total	6.4	10.1	17.6	19.6	21.0	24.6	25.6	23.6	20.8	18.1
Females										
15-19	35.9	44.4	55.9	62.9	63.5	73.2	76.3	72.2	70.7	61.6
20-24	18.1	20.5	31.8	34.9	40.2	47.4	50.7	49.6	43.9	42.0
25-34	10.1	12.6	18.4	21.1	23.1	26.4	28.7	27.2	25.3	23.4
35-44	9.4	11.8	16.2	18.8	20.0	23.0	24.1	23.0	21.0	18.8
45-54	8.6	9.8	14.5	16.3	17.9	21.2	23.0	22.4	21.5	19.5
55-59	8.2	9.4	14.4	15.1	16.2	19.0	20.1	20.8	19.5	17.7
60-64	6.8	8.2	11.1	11.6	11.8	15.8	18.9	16.6	17.2	16.3
15-24	21.7	25.5	36.1	39.6	44.0	51.4	54.6	52.9	48.0	44.9
25-54	9.5	11.6	16.6	18.9	20.5	23.6	25.2	24.1	22.4	20.3
55-64	7.7	9.0	13.3	13.9	14.7	17.9	19.7	19.4	18.7	17.2
65 and over	2.2	4.3	2.5	1.3	2.7	4.1	6.2	6.3	4.1	5.8
15-64	10.7	12.9	18.2	20.3	21.9	25.2	26.8	25.5	23.7	21.5
Total	10.7	12.8	18.1	20.2	21.8	25.0	26.7	25.4	23.5	21.4
All persons										
15-24	18.1	24.5	37.7	41.5	46.2	52.9	55.5	53.2	48.3	44.4
25-54	7.2	10.1	16.3	18.4	19.9	23.3	24.5	22.8	20.6	18.2
55-64	6.0	7.4	12.1	14.2	15.1	18.0	20.0	20.0	18.6	17.0
65 and over	1.4	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.1	4.0	6.3	5.2	4.1	4.4
15-64	8.3	11.3	18.0	20.0	21.5	24.9	26.2	24.6	22.2	19.7

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	20 469.7	19 106.9	18 724.5	18 421.4	17 632.7	17 139.0	17 344.2	17 866.1	18 341.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	873.4	828.2	788.1	786.1	755.3	743.4	736.6	735.9	736.8	774.5
B-F	Industry	5 959.2	5 696.6	4 697.4	4 301.8	4 008.6	3 645.1	3 385.0	3 373.4	3 556.0	3 596.0
B	Mining and quarrying	..	52.7	44.4	45.6	42.0	37.0	29.9	31.5	33.6	30.5
C	Manufacturing	..	2 986.4	2 549.4	2 405.5	2 349.7	2 223.9	2 118.7	2 141.4	2 225.0	2 284.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	74.4	80.5	80.0	80.5	84.7	78.7	93.8	92.3	83.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	123.2	133.3	119.5	132.5	138.2	128.2	113.3	131.5	123.9
F	Construction	..	2 459.9	1 889.8	1 651.4	1 403.9	1 161.3	1 029.5	993.5	1 073.7	1 073.9
G-U	Services	13 747.4	13 944.9	13 621.3	13 636.6	13 657.6	13 244.2	13 017.5	13 234.9	13 573.3	13 971.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	3 222.2	2 990.5	2 936.6	2 962.5	2 860.5	2 846.6	2 866.8	2 921.4	2 968.9
H	Transportation and storage	..	969.0	923.8	925.9	899.3	852.2	831.7	852.8	870.5	932.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	1 457.9	1 423.3	1 383.2	1 401.1	1 336.9	1 332.6	1 403.8	1 505.2	1 604.1
J	Information and communication	..	575.2	533.3	527.7	533.3	534.6	522.9	515.6	530.2	545.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	515.1	487.5	476.7	464.6	435.7	454.1	452.7	454.1	457.9
L	Real estate activities	..	119.2	91.9	84.3	96.3	97.2	92.1	99.5	104.2	114.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	905.1	881.8	874.7	853.0	858.4	836.6	851.4	890.7	924.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	934.3	911.6	910.5	914.7	894.3	882.8	899.4	927.9	940.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	1 299.8	1 387.8	1 438.8	1 452.8	1 351.0	1 277.4	1 308.8	1 325.2	1 266.4
P	Education	..	1 164.3	1 180.1	1 211.4	1 206.1	1 208.1	1 163.6	1 151.9	1 182.3	1 267.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	1 287.0	1 352.6	1 397.2	1 462.5	1 416.2	1 332.6	1 416.5	1 442.1	1 510.7
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	321.0	312.3	341.2	325.2	316.1	315.7	350.3	365.2	376.8
S	Other service activities	..	429.9	424.5	390.1	395.2	424.4	419.6	405.5	424.3	434.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	743.0	718.6	735.5	686.9	653.5	669.8	657.0	627.8	624.1
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	4.3	5.1	6.6	..	..	3.5
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	16 861.2	15 881.1	15 592.3	15 394.2	14 573.4	14 069.1	14 285.8	14 773.5	15 228.2
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	425.6	421.6	438.8	426.5	415.7	408.4	428.8	447.5	479.7
B-F	Industry	..	4 798.0	3 938.8	3 604.7	3 381.4	3 017.1	2 801.3	2 804.6	2 963.0	3 019.4
B	Mining and quarrying	..	48.3	41.4	43.8	39.8	31.3	26.8	30.3	32.5	28.4
C	Manufacturing	..	2 627.9	2 246.1	2 138.2	2 090.3	1 960.4	1 876.4	1 898.4	1 987.2	2 039.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	73.2	79.0	77.8	78.9	81.6	76.6	90.2	88.1	81.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	118.5	127.5	113.1	125.4	130.9	122.5	106.2	120.8	117.5
F	Construction	..	1 930.2	1 444.8	1 232.0	1 047.1	813.0	699.1	679.5	734.5	752.0
G-U	Services	..	11 637.7	11 520.7	11 548.9	11 586.2	11 140.7	10 859.5	11 052.4	11 363.0	11 729.2
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	2 358.3	2 217.3	2 181.0	2 191.5	2 072.5	2 041.9	2 086.8	2 148.3	2 210.5
H	Transportation and storage	..	780.3	765.5	751.6	735.9	695.1	677.4	691.7	705.6	753.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	1 101.9	1 080.3	1 048.8	1 079.3	1 030.0	1 022.5	1 068.9	1 165.9	1 276.5
J	Information and communication	..	500.9	471.9	464.8	464.6	467.5	463.9	449.4	468.1	475.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	462.4	452.1	438.2	425.1	401.3	419.4	420.8	413.3	420.2
L	Real estate activities	..	70.5	54.3	50.8	58.6	59.9	54.9	56.0	59.8	69.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	593.5	584.3	581.2	560.4	559.8	523.9	528.4	567.1	593.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	861.9	842.5	837.4	850.1	829.9	809.4	825.6	848.2	851.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	1 299.8	1 387.8	1 438.8	1 452.8	1 351.0	1 277.4	1 308.8	1 325.2	1 266.4
P	Education	..	1 101.9	1 129.6	1 162.1	1 157.8	1 151.2	1 105.7	1 094.5	1 112.9	1 199.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	1 211.9	1 279.4	1 316.3	1 383.5	1 341.3	1 284.6	1 323.4	1 351.8	1 409.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	266.7	259.7	281.5	271.1	256.1	253.1	286.5	297.2	311.3
S	Other service activities	..	284.7	277.6	260.8	268.5	271.5	255.6	253.6	271.9	267.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	743.0	718.6	735.5	686.9	653.5	669.8	657.0	627.8	624.1
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/4a5c>.Disclaimer: <http://oe.cd/disclaimer>

SWEDEN

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 839	4 898	4 909	4 950	5 017	5 061	5 116	5 184	5 225	5 279
Males	2 540	2 575	2 583	2 621	2 646	2 661	2 688	2 726	2 737	2 765
Females	2 299	2 324	2 327	2 329	2 372	2 400	2 429	2 459	2 488	2 514
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	298	305	410	426	392	404	412	412	388	369
Males	149	153	224	228	207	219	220	223	207	203
Females	149	153	186	198	184	185	192	189	181	166
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 541	4 593	4 499	4 524	4 626	4 657	4 704	4 772	4 837	4 910
Males	2 390	2 422	2 359	2 394	2 438	2 442	2 468	2 502	2 530	2 562
Females	2 150	2 171	2 140	2 130	2 188	2 215	2 237	2 270	2 307	2 348
Employment (%)										
Males	52.6	52.7	52.4	52.9	52.7	52.4	52.5	52.4	52.3	52.2
Females	47.4	47.3	47.6	47.1	47.3	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.7	47.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	6.2	6.2	8.3	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.0
Males	5.9	5.9	8.7	8.7	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.2	7.6	7.4
Females	6.5	6.6	8.0	8.5	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.3	6.6
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	4 541	4 593	4 499	4 524	4 626	4 657	4 704	4 772	4 837	4 910
Employees	4 059	4 115	4 018	4 028	4 144	4 170	4 206	4 279	4 341	4 419
Employers and persons working on own account	468	466	471	484	472	476	488	483	484	478
Unpaid family workers	13	12	10	11	10	11	10	10	12	13
Employees as % of employment	89.4	89.6	89.3	89.0	89.6	89.5	89.4	89.7	89.7	90.0
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	14.4	14.4	14.6	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.8
Male share of part time employment	35.0	35.4	35.8	37.0	37.3	38.0	38.8	38.9	39.3	38.2
Female share of part time employment	65.0	64.6	64.2	63.0	62.7	62.0	61.2	61.1	60.7	61.8
Male part-time as % of male employment	9.5	9.6	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.1
Female part-time as % of female employment	19.7	19.6	19.8	19.4	19.0	18.6	18.4	18.3	18.0	17.8
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	30.9	34.5	25.6	24.2	25.0	25.5	25.4	27.3	27.6	28.4
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	25.0	24.1	25.3	23.2	24.6	24.5	24.3	24.0	23.9	22.6
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	17.3	16.2	19.7	17.7	16.8	17.0	17.3	16.7	16.0	16.8
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	14.1	13.1	16.6	17.6	15.4	15.5	16.0	15.1	14.9	15.4
More than 1 year	12.8	12.1	12.8	17.3	18.2	17.5	17.0	16.8	17.6	16.8

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/8310>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/2a4d>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/90c5>.

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SWEDEN

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	30.2	30.0	28.1	28.8	29.1	26.3	28.9	30.3	28.8	29.4
20-24	76.2	77.6	75.6	74.9	75.5	73.7	74.3	74.2	73.3	74.2
25-34	92.3	92.5	92.1	91.2	91.4	91.4	91.5	91.6	91.6	90.8
35-44	95.1	95.1	94.5	95.1	95.2	95.7	96.0	95.4	95.0	95.4
45-54	91.0	91.5	91.6	92.1	92.7	93.2	93.2	93.4	93.4	93.8
55-59	85.1	86.7	87.6	88.1	88.3	89.2	89.5	89.1	89.5	90.0
60-64	67.8	67.4	68.9	71.3	72.2	72.9	74.1	74.0	74.1	74.8
15-24	51.5	52.4	50.9	51.6	53.0	51.6	53.7	54.7	53.6	54.0
25-54	92.9	93.1	92.8	92.9	93.2	93.5	93.6	93.5	93.3	93.3
55-64	76.4	76.7	77.9	79.4	80.1	81.0	81.8	81.7	82.0	82.6
65 and over	15.2	16.6	16.4	18.7	18.0	19.3	18.8	21.9	21.2	19.6
15-64	81.4	81.6	81.3	81.8	82.4	82.6	83.3	83.6	83.5	83.9
Females										
15-19	36.9	38.2	34.7	34.0	34.5	35.4	36.8	37.6	38.0	37.2
20-24	70.7	69.5	68.1	68.3	69.7	69.0	69.9	70.2	70.5	70.1
25-34	85.0	85.3	84.1	83.4	84.3	83.8	84.0	84.8	84.9	84.9
35-44	88.8	89.6	89.4	88.9	89.2	89.8	90.9	90.4	90.9	90.6
45-54	87.2	87.5	87.4	87.2	88.1	88.8	89.1	88.7	89.3	89.9
55-59	80.2	80.6	81.6	82.1	83.4	83.3	82.4	83.6	84.4	85.2
60-64	59.3	58.6	59.4	59.6	61.9	63.3	64.7	66.6	66.9	68.4
15-24	52.6	53.0	50.8	51.1	52.7	53.4	55.0	55.9	56.3	55.4
25-54	87.1	87.5	87.1	86.6	87.3	87.6	88.1	88.0	88.3	88.4
55-64	69.6	69.3	70.0	70.4	72.3	73.1	73.5	75.2	75.7	76.9
65 and over	7.6	8.3	9.2	8.6	9.5	11.4	11.1	12.3	12.6	12.8
15-64	76.8	77.0	76.4	76.2	77.4	77.9	78.8	79.3	79.9	80.2
All persons										
15-24	52.1	52.7	50.8	51.4	52.8	52.5	54.3	55.3	54.9	54.7
25-54	90.0	90.4	90.0	89.8	90.3	90.6	90.9	90.8	90.9	90.9
55-64	73.0	73.0	74.0	74.9	76.2	77.1	77.7	78.4	78.9	79.8
65 and over	11.3	12.3	12.7	13.5	13.7	15.3	14.9	17.0	16.8	16.2
15-64	79.1	79.3	78.9	79.0	79.9	80.3	81.1	81.5	81.7	82.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	30.5	32.5	37.9	37.8	35.1	39.1	39.3	38.5	34.3	34.8
20-24	13.2	13.9	21.4	21.3	19.0	20.6	20.1	19.7	17.1	15.9
25-34	5.2	5.1	8.5	7.9	7.3	8.2	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.2
35-44	3.7	3.3	5.2	5.4	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.8
45-54	3.5	3.7	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.7
55-59	3.8	3.7	5.8	6.6	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.9
60-64	5.0	4.5	6.0	6.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.3
15-24	18.6	19.6	26.1	25.9	23.3	25.0	24.8	24.3	21.2	20.5
25-54	4.1	4.0	6.4	6.3	5.6	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.6
55-64	4.3	4.1	5.8	6.6	5.9	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.1
65 and over	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.2
15-64	6.0	6.0	8.8	8.9	8.0	8.4	8.4	8.4	7.8	7.5
Total	5.9	5.9	8.6	8.7	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.2	7.5	7.3
Females										
15-19	29.4	31.8	33.8	34.2	33.8	34.5	34.5	33.9	31.5	29.7
20-24	14.0	14.0	18.2	18.2	16.9	16.8	17.0	16.3	14.3	11.9
25-34	6.6	6.3	7.7	8.4	7.5	7.7	8.3	7.4	7.3	6.5
35-44	4.6	4.2	5.5	6.3	5.6	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.4
45-54	3.2	3.6	4.8	5.4	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.2
55-59	3.1	3.3	4.3	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.1
60-64	4.1	3.6	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.7
15-24	19.8	20.8	23.7	23.6	22.2	22.3	22.3	21.5	19.4	17.2
25-54	4.7	4.7	6.0	6.6	5.8	5.7	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.3
55-64	3.5	3.4	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.4
65 and over	2.9	2.5	3.2	3.0	2.6	4.0	2.7	3.9	2.7	2.5
15-64	6.5	6.6	8.1	8.6	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.4	6.7
Total	6.5	6.6	8.0	8.5	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.2	6.5
All persons										
15-24	19.2	20.2	24.9	24.8	22.8	23.7	23.6	22.9	20.3	18.9
25-54	4.4	4.3	6.2	6.4	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.5
55-64	3.9	3.8	5.2	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.3
65 and over	1.8	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.9	2.8	2.3	2.3
15-64	6.2	6.3	8.5	8.7	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.1	7.6	7.1

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>

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SWEDEN

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	4 593.0	4 499.3	4 523.7	4 625.9	4 657.1	4 704.5	4 772.1	4 836.9	4 909.9
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	99.2	97.0	97.6	94.8	91.6	95.4	95.2	93.7	97.9	92.0
B-F	Industry	979.4	975.2	904.1	898.1	917.7	910.2	896.4	882.9	878.8	887.9
B	Mining and quarrying	..	9.3	9.2	8.6	9.1	9.8	11.2	10.0	9.3	8.8
C	Manufacturing	..	620.7	559.3	544.8	556.5	537.9	524.9	509.4	503.4	501.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	22.3	23.5	23.3	22.5	24.2	24.7	25.3	29.7	28.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	17.9	18.6	19.2	20.3	20.9	19.1	21.4	23.3	21.2
F	Construction	..	305.1	293.6	302.3	309.5	317.4	316.6	316.9	313.1	328.0
G-U	Services	3 462.1	3 520.8	3 497.7	3 530.8	3 616.6	3 651.5	3 712.9	3 795.6	3 860.2	3 930.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	557.8	550.1	553.5	563.6	553.4	548.5	555.6	562.8	563.7
H	Transportation and storage	..	236.2	239.2	243.3	237.3	237.7	245.8	245.0	245.1	243.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	147.9	144.1	153.6	144.6	145.7	154.0	158.7	167.2	173.0
J	Information and communication	..	181.9	179.5	175.0	191.4	200.5	196.6	197.1	202.7	207.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	93.4	98.4	95.9	96.0	95.4	96.6	98.0	97.5	97.5
L	Real estate activities	..	65.0	66.7	64.1	64.0	66.9	70.4	75.5	71.3	74.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	335.4	339.3	348.9	363.3	371.4	382.3	402.3	413.3	425.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	205.8	197.3	197.2	212.8	216.4	215.8	218.0	226.7	232.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	260.6	266.7	270.6	276.6	282.6	294.7	306.7	312.8	323.6
P	Education	..	487.4	479.1	488.0	501.2	511.0	517.6	532.4	550.8	562.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	710.2	698.7	700.2	719.5	715.0	715.0	732.5	734.6	745.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	106.1	108.2	111.8	108.7	108.6	116.2	120.7	118.5	118.0
S	Other service activities	..	111.1	114.6	115.3	115.2	120.4	130.0	124.1	123.9	131.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	4 114.9	4 018.3	4 028.3	4 143.9	4 170.3	4 206.2	4 278.9	4 340.6	4 419.3
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	33.8	36.4	35.3	36.5	37.0	40.2	37.8	36.6	34.6
B-F	Industry	..	878.9	807.4	796.4	818.5	810.4	797.8	785.2	786.9	791.9
B	Mining and quarrying	..	8.9	8.9	8.3	8.9	9.6	10.8	9.5	9.0	8.4
C	Manufacturing	..	584.0	524.2	509.3	523.8	505.3	492.2	478.1	475.9	473.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	22.1	23.3	23.1	22.3	24.0	24.4	25.0	29.5	28.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	17.8	18.2	18.4	19.5	20.4	18.8	20.7	22.3	20.3
F	Construction	..	246.2	232.9	237.4	244.1	251.2	251.6	251.9	250.2	261.8
G-U	Services	..	3 202.1	3 174.5	3 196.5	3 288.8	3 322.9	3 368.3	3 455.9	3 517.2	3 592.8
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	483.3	475.2	478.0	490.3	479.7	476.8	487.6	495.7	501.0
H	Transportation and storage	..	214.9	217.8	221.4	218.6	220.1	226.4	227.6	227.7	225.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	123.6	120.6	125.9	121.5	125.7	131.9	136.0	143.1	150.0
J	Information and communication	..	159.5	157.0	154.6	167.3	175.8	170.7	170.7	174.4	177.5
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	90.8	95.3	91.8	92.3	91.8	92.2	93.9	93.7	92.7
L	Real estate activities	..	55.2	56.8	55.2	55.6	57.2	58.7	64.5	61.2	64.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	261.6	262.8	269.6	282.7	291.0	301.5	316.8	321.3	332.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	190.4	180.3	180.8	198.7	200.5	195.4	199.1	209.4	215.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	260.5	266.5	270.1	276.1	282.3	294.6	306.6	312.7	323.3
P	Education	..	479.0	472.2	478.5	491.1	503.2	508.1	522.2	540.1	552.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	693.4	681.1	682.1	702.4	696.2	697.5	715.2	718.1	730.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	84.5	86.7	89.4	86.8	85.4	91.3	96.2	94.8	93.9
S	Other service activities	..	85.0	88.2	86.7	85.5	90.0	96.6	93.0	94.2	102.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>

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SWITZERLAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 278	4 375	4 451 |	4 420	4 496	4 556	4 612	4 696	4 767	4 843
Males	2 327	2 356	2 395 |	2 396	2 434	2 460	2 483	2 515	2 550	2 586
Females	1 951	2 020	2 057 |	2 024	2 062	2 096	2 129	2 180	2 217	2 257
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	156	147	183 |	212	198	204	219	227	229	238
Males	68	66	90 |	108	99	105	114	118	120	125
Females	88	80	93 |	105	99	99	105	109	109	113
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 122	4 229	4 268 |	4 208	4 298	4 351	4 393	4 469	4 538	4 604
Males	2 259	2 289	2 304 |	2 289	2 335	2 355	2 369	2 398	2 430	2 461
Females	1 863	1 940	1 964 |	1 919	1 963	1 996	2 024	2 072	2 108	2 144
Employment (%)										
Males	54.8	54.1	54.0 |	54.4	54.3	54.1	53.9	53.6	53.6	53.4
Females	45.2	45.9	46.0 |	45.6	45.7	45.9	46.1	46.4	46.4	46.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	..	..	..	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9
Males	..	..	..	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8
Females	..	..	..	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	4 122	4 229	4 268 |	4 208	4 298	4 351	4 393	4 469	4 538	4 604
Employees	3 907	4 030	4 086 |	3 540	3 630	3 679	3 713	3 779	3 855	3 899
Employers and persons working on own account	..	..	..	577	570	576	579	591	586	602
Unpaid family workers	..	..	..	85	92	90	94	92	89	91
Employees as % of employment	94.8	95.3	95.7 |	84.1	84.5	84.6	84.5	84.6	84.9	84.7
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	25.4	25.9	26.5	26.3	25.9	26.2	26.5	27.1	27.0	27.0
Male share of part time employment	18.7	18.8	18.8	19.5	20.0	20.0	20.2	21.5	21.8	22.6
Female share of part time employment	81.3	81.2	81.2	80.5	80.0	80.0	79.8	78.5	78.2	77.4
Male part-time as % of male employment	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.4	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.9	11.0	11.4
Female part-time as % of female employment	45.6	45.9	46.7	46.4	45.4	45.7	45.9	45.9	45.5	44.9
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	7.9	11.6	10.5	8.5	10.1	11.3	8.5	9.8	8.3	8.7
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	15.3	16.6	19.6	17.5	16.8	18.4	19.4	17.1	18.7	17.6
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	20.2	22.5	21.9	16.8	15.5	17.9	18.1	15.1	17.0	15.8
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	15.8	15.0	17.9	21.7	17.9	15.8	20.3	19.4	16.5	18.4
More than 1 year	40.8	34.3	30.1	35.5	39.8	36.6	33.7	38.6	39.6	39.4

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/7687>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/93d6>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/3f4b>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	55.9	56.9	54.9	56.8	58.3	57.3	58.1	58.2	56.0	57.9
20-24	83.7	79.3	77.2	80.6	79.2	79.1	78.5	77.6	76.7	76.8
25-34	95.4	95.5	95.3	93.8	94.8	94.9	94.1	94.5	94.8	94.9
35-44	97.3	97.5	97.3	96.5	96.5	96.6	96.4	96.3	96.6	96.8
45-54	94.6	94.5	95.2	93.5	94.0	94.1	93.8	94.4	95.0	95.1
55-59	90.0	90.0	90.4	89.1	89.0	89.6	89.4	88.6	89.7	90.1
60-64	66.0	66.8	68.0	67.0	68.9	67.8	69.0	68.0	69.0	69.4
15-24	70.2	68.1	66.1	68.8	69.2	68.9	68.9	68.3	66.8	67.8
25-54	95.8	95.9	96.0	94.6	95.1	95.1	94.7	95.0	95.5	95.5
55-64	78.4	78.9	79.5	78.4	79.3	79.4	80.0	79.1	80.2	80.7
65 and over	13.2	13.5	14.5	13.2	14.2	14.4	14.5	15.5	15.8	16.9
15-64	88.2	88.0	87.8	87.2	87.8	87.8	87.6	87.6	87.8	88.2
Females										
15-19	51.5	52.0	56.2	54.3	54.8	51.3	53.3	53.2	54.6	54.3
20-24	78.3	80.5	80.4	79.3	80.2	79.9	79.3	79.6	79.9	81.4
25-34	82.2	84.1	83.9	83.0	84.0	84.6	84.6	86.2	86.9	87.4
35-44	80.8	82.4	83.0	80.2	81.2	82.5	82.6	83.1	83.4	84.0
45-54	83.0	84.5	84.8	82.8	83.5	83.9	83.7	84.9	84.3	85.2
55-59	74.5	76.4	74.2	72.6	72.9	75.1	76.0	76.8	79.1	79.8
60-64	44.6	46.3	47.1	44.7	47.5	47.8	49.5	49.7	51.3	53.8
15-24	64.5	66.1	68.5	67.4	67.9	66.2	67.1	67.5	68.3	69.0
25-54	81.9	83.6	83.9	81.9	82.9	83.6	83.6	84.7	84.8	85.5
55-64	60.3	61.6	61.0	59.0	60.6	61.8	63.3	64.1	66.2	67.9
65 and over	5.7	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.7	7.4	8.0	8.2	8.3
15-64	75.0	76.6	77.1	75.3	76.3	76.7	77.1	78.1	78.6	79.5
All persons										
15-24	67.4	67.1	67.3	68.1	68.6	67.6	68.0	67.9	67.5	68.4
25-54	88.9	89.8	90.0	88.3	89.0	89.4	89.2	89.9	90.2	90.6
55-64	69.3	70.2	70.2	68.6	69.9	70.6	71.6	71.6	73.2	74.3
65 and over	8.8	9.5	10.0	9.3	9.7	10.0	10.5	11.3	11.5	12.1
15-64	81.6	82.3	82.5	81.3	82.1	82.3	82.4	82.9	83.3	83.9
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	6.8	6.2	7.6	7.1	6.7	7.8	9.0	8.0	8.6	9.9
20-24	6.8	7.0	8.2	8.2	8.2	9.1	8.5	9.0	9.7	8.0
25-34	2.9	2.4	5.1	5.3	4.9	5.3	5.9	5.8	4.6	5.1
35-44	2.0	2.3	2.8	4.2	3.3	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.5
45-54	2.1	2.0	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.0
55-59	1.8	2.0	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.0	4.8	4.5
60-64	3.7	3.2	2.6	3.4	4.1	3.5	3.0	4.1	3.8	4.0
15-24	6.8	6.7	7.9	7.8	7.6	8.6	8.7	8.6	9.2	8.8
25-54	2.3	2.2	3.3	4.2	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.5
55-64	2.6	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.4	4.3
65 and over	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.5
15-64	3.0	2.9	3.9	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.0
Total	2.9	2.8	3.8	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8
Females										
15-19	7.0	8.1	8.8	8.4	9.6	7.6	9.0	8.6	9.7	9.0
20-24	7.7	6.9	9.0	8.9	6.8	8.2	8.6	8.5	7.7	8.1
25-34	4.9	4.1	5.5	6.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.0	5.5	5.5
35-44	4.3	3.8	3.9	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7
45-54	3.3	3.0	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.6
55-59	3.7	2.6	2.5	3.6	4.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.5
60-64	3.9	2.7	2.0	3.2	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.8	3.2	2.5
15-24	7.4	7.4	9.0	8.7	7.9	8.0	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.4
25-54	4.1	3.6	4.1	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.9
55-64	3.8	2.7	2.3	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.1
65 and over	1.3	1.7	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.8	0.9
15-64	4.6	4.0	4.6	5.3	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1
Total	4.5	4.0	4.5	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0
All persons										
15-24	7.1	7.0	8.4	8.2	7.7	8.3	8.7	8.6	8.8	8.6
25-54	3.1	2.9	3.7	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.7
55-64	3.1	2.6	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.0	3.8
65 and over	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.6
15-64	3.7	3.4	4.2	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.1

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>

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SWITZERLAND

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	..	..	4 207.6	4 298.1	4 351.4	4 393.0	4 469.0	4 538.4	4 604.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	163.6	140.0	131.2	138.9	144.5	147.8	149.6	154.8	151.9	150.8
B-F	Industry	922.9	893.0	892.5	898.6	916.0	904.4	924.2	921.3	916.5	923.3
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	3.0	4.3	3.7	3.1	2.4	3.8	4.6
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	584.8	586.4	572.3	583.7	585.5	571.3	574.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	21.1	24.2	26.4	27.6	29.2	27.2	27.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	14.5	13.8	12.6	12.3	11.8	14.5	14.5
F	Construction	..	..	..	275.2	287.3	289.4	297.5	292.5	299.8	302.8
G-U	Services	3 035.5	3 195.8	3 244.3	3 170.2	3 237.6	3 299.2	3 319.2	3 392.9	3 470.0	3 530.3
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	584.9	604.2	605.1	576.7	577.2	581.5	579.6
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	180.5	184.9	191.7	192.9	194.9	201.3	196.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	187.5	189.7	181.2	187.3	188.2	196.4	188.0
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	122.9	126.8	131.3	134.2	151.6	146.3	154.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	220.2	227.4	235.4	229.5	232.4	232.8	237.5
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	42.4	41.6	44.5	45.3	47.5	46.0	50.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	304.5	310.7	335.6	354.1	362.9	377.4	396.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	131.9	138.8	141.1	140.6	155.4	164.1	170.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	193.0	195.5	203.8	202.1	199.4	208.5	206.9
P	Education	..	..	..	277.8	282.9	280.5	288.3	313.2	322.7	335.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	499.5	520.2	547.6	564.3	577.8	609.2	618.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	51.3	54.1	52.2	59.6	66.1	75.2	76.6
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	124.9	130.7	138.4	144.3	138.2	136.1	143.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	37.7	36.8	39.9	40.5	41.4	46.3	52.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	6.4	7.0	5.1	7.5	5.4	5.1	5.7
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	..	..	3 546.0	3 636.1	3 685.4	3 719.5	3 786.7	3 863.7	3 911.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	44.9	52.1	50.0	50.4	53.4	54.3	54.7
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	788.1	811.0	800.3	819.9	817.2	811.2	810.5
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	2.8	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.3	3.5	4.1
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	527.9	532.9	521.8	533.8	533.8	521.5	518.6
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	21.1	24.1	26.4	27.5	28.8	27.1	27.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	13.5	13.3	12.0	11.8	10.5	13.2	13.3
F	Construction	..	..	..	222.8	237.2	237.0	244.0	241.8	246.0	247.5
G-U	Services	..	..	..	2 713.0	2 773.0	2 835.2	2 849.2	2 916.1	2 998.2	3 045.9
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	494.0	513.1	516.8	491.1	494.3	494.4	493.6
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	168.8	175.2	181.0	182.7	185.1	190.7	182.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	156.3	153.9	146.1	154.4	154.0	160.0	148.6
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	104.8	109.7	111.8	112.6	129.7	126.8	130.5
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	210.3	218.5	225.6	218.1	219.1	221.5	226.0
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	34.1	32.4	35.8	36.8	38.3	35.6	39.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	222.4	225.8	246.8	262.6	269.4	280.5	298.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	114.9	121.0	123.4	120.2	130.6	137.1	144.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	193.0	195.5	203.8	202.1	199.4	208.5	206.9
P	Education	..	..	..	269.6	273.3	270.3	276.2	299.3	309.1	320.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	452.4	471.2	495.7	509.1	519.7	549.7	556.7
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	43.2	45.0	42.2	48.5	53.3	59.0	62.1
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	94.3	97.0	102.6	106.4	99.2	103.5	108.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	35.0	34.4	37.1	36.6	38.1	42.9	47.9
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	6.2	4.6	3.6	5.8	3.9	4.5	4.5

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>

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TURKEY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	22 769	23 472	24 324	25 288	26 424	27 021	27 961	28 774	29 654	30 524
Males	16 872	17 254	17 609	18 038	18 674	18 957	19 418	20 052	20 455	20 894
Females	5 897	6 218	6 715	7 250	7 749	8 064	8 543	8 722	9 199	9 630
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 019	2 279	3 053	2 696	2 324	2 202	2 442	2 843	3 035	3 308
Males	1 480	1 659	2 207	1 870	1 544	1 446	1 540	1 811	1 877	1 996
Females	539	621	847	826	781	756	902	1 032	1 158	1 313
Employment, thousands										
All persons	20 750	21 193	21 271	22 593	24 099	24 819	25 520	25 931	26 619	27 216
Males	15 392	15 596	15 402	16 169	17 131	17 511	17 878	18 241	18 578	18 898
Females	5 357	5 597	5 868	6 424	6 969	7 308	7 641	7 690	8 041	8 317
Employment (%)										
Males	74.2	73.6	72.4	71.6	71.1	70.6	70.1	70.3	69.8	69.4
Females	25.8	26.4	27.6	28.4	28.9	29.4	29.9	29.7	30.2	30.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	8.9	9.7	12.6	10.7	8.8	8.2	8.7	9.9	10.2	10.8
Males	8.8	9.6	12.6	10.4	8.3	7.6	7.9	9.0	9.2	9.6
Females	9.2	10.0	12.6	11.4	10.1	9.4	10.6	11.8	12.6	13.6
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	20 750	21 193	21 271	22 593	24 099	24 819	25 520	25 931	26 619	27 216
Employees	12 541	12 922	12 763	13 755	14 867	15 613	16 345	17 122	17 860	18 374
Employers and persons working on own account	5 573	5 582	5 633	5 754	5 929	5 934	5 952	5 650	5 643	5 775
Unpaid family workers	2 631	2 685	2 870	3 080	3 298	3 266	3 216	3 150	3 105	3 055
Employees as % of employment	60.4	61.0	60.0	60.9	61.7	62.9	64.0	66.0	67.1	67.5
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	8.1	8.5	11.1	11.5	11.7	11.8	12.3	10.6	9.9	9.5
Male share of part time employment	40.4	41.3	41.6	42.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	42.3	41.8	42.6
Female share of part time employment	59.6	58.7	58.4	58.0	60.0	60.0	59.9	57.7	58.2	57.4
Male part-time as % of male employment	4.4	4.8	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.7	7.0	6.4	5.9	5.8
Female part-time as % of female employment	18.6	19.0	23.5	23.4	24.3	24.2	24.5	20.6	19.0	17.8
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	2.7	3.3	2.9	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.2	5.0
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	26.1	27.4	25.1	26.3	29.2	29.7	29.4	36.9	36.1	36.4
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	24.9	26.7	27.0	24.0	23.5	25.9	26.2	24.3	23.2	23.8
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	16.0	15.7	19.7	17.1	16.4	15.6	15.7	13.1	14.3	14.2
More than 1 year	30.3	26.9	25.3	28.6	26.5	24.9	24.4	20.6	21.2	20.6

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/cde5>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/9edd>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/9903>.

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TURKEY

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	36.3	36.6	37.0	35.6	35.8	34.6	35.3	37.8	37.5	37.1
20-24	71.4	71.8	72.3	71.6	72.9	70.7	72.7	73.8	74.5	74.6
25-34	93.3	93.5	93.7	93.9	93.8	92.8	93.5	92.7	93.3	93.4
35-44	93.8	94.2	94.4	94.6	94.6	94.3	94.5	94.4	94.5	94.6
45-54	72.8	73.4	74.5	76.4	78.3	78.6	79.5	80.0	81.4	82.7
55-59	47.1	48.3	49.7	50.6	53.6	54.2	54.2	54.4	56.7	60.0
60-64	37.0	37.7	38.0	40.0	41.3	42.2	40.4	42.5	42.4	44.8
15-24	51.6	51.7	52.2	50.9	52.3	50.8	51.9	54.0	54.2	54.3
25-54	88.1	88.5	88.8	89.5	90.0	89.5	90.0	89.8	90.4	90.8
55-64	42.9	43.8	44.8	46.1	48.4	49.1	48.2	49.3	50.3	53.0
65 and over	18.9	19.4	19.6	19.9	20.9	20.2	20.5	19.3	19.9	19.9
15-64	74.4	74.8	75.2	75.4	76.4	75.8	76.3	76.6	77.0	77.6
Females										
15-19	16.6	17.1	17.3	17.0	17.0	15.8	16.6	17.1	18.4	18.8
20-24	32.1	33.2	34.5	36.0	37.1	36.8	39.5	39.1	42.2	43.0
25-34	31.2	32.5	35.3	36.9	37.9	39.9	41.3	42.6	43.5	45.5
35-44	29.5	30.7	33.1	36.7	38.4	39.9	42.1	41.5	43.6	45.3
45-54	21.3	22.7	23.9	26.2	29.0	30.0	31.3	30.0	31.8	33.0
55-59	15.9	16.5	17.8	19.1	20.2	20.1	20.8	20.2	21.2	21.3
60-64	13.3	13.2	14.3	15.0	15.7	16.0	16.2	15.1	14.9	15.7
15-24	24.4	25.1	25.8	26.3	26.8	25.9	27.5	27.7	29.8	30.4
25-54	28.0	29.3	31.6	34.0	35.7	37.3	38.9	38.8	40.3	42.0
55-64	14.8	15.0	16.3	17.3	18.2	18.3	18.8	17.9	18.3	18.6
65 and over	5.7	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.4	5.8	5.5
15-64	25.7	26.7	28.4	30.2	31.5	32.3	33.7	33.6	35.0	36.2
All persons										
15-24	37.7	38.1	38.7	38.3	39.3	38.2	39.6	40.8	42.0	42.4
25-54	58.2	59.0	60.3	61.8	62.9	63.5	64.5	64.4	65.5	66.5
55-64	28.3	28.9	30.1	31.4	33.0	33.4	33.2	33.4	34.2	35.6
65 and over	11.5	11.7	11.9	12.0	12.8	12.4	12.4	11.4	11.9	11.8
15-64	49.8	50.6	51.7	52.7	53.8	54.0	55.0	55.1	56.1	57.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	20.1	20.1	24.2	19.0	16.0	14.9	15.9	16.1	15.6	15.7
20-24	19.3	20.1	26.2	22.4	17.8	17.1	17.6	17.0	17.1	18.4
25-34	10.1	11.0	14.5	11.5	9.3	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.1	10.1
35-44	7.1	8.0	10.7	8.9	6.9	6.2	6.4	6.4	7.1	7.1
45-54	7.7	8.1	10.5	9.3	7.5	7.3	6.9	7.6	7.8	7.9
55-59	6.1	7.5	9.7	8.6	7.3	6.4	6.9	8.2	8.3	7.6
60-64	4.2	4.8	5.5	5.7	4.0	4.2	5.3	6.0	7.3	6.9
15-24	19.6	20.1	25.4	21.0	17.1	16.3	16.9	16.6	16.5	17.4
25-54	8.5	9.3	12.2	10.1	8.0	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.5
55-64	5.4	6.6	8.2	7.5	6.1	5.6	6.3	7.4	7.9	7.3
65 and over	1.3	1.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.4	3.1	3.2
15-64	10.2	11.0	14.2	11.7	9.4	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.8
Total	10.0	10.7	13.9	11.4	9.2	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.6
Females										
15-19	18.9	18.7	22.2	18.6	15.5	14.9	17.4	16.0	18.3	17.2
20-24	21.7	22.5	26.5	25.2	23.2	22.2	24.0	22.5	24.1	26.8
25-34	12.4	13.2	16.8	15.4	13.6	13.7	14.4	14.3	15.0	16.9
35-44	7.1	7.9	10.8	9.7	8.4	7.8	9.2	9.7	9.8	10.9
45-54	3.4	4.6	6.0	6.0	5.1	4.6	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.5
55-59	1.4	1.7	2.3	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.3	2.7	4.2	3.6
60-64	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.8	1.4	2.2	1.9
15-24	20.8	21.2	25.0	23.0	20.7	19.9	21.9	20.4	22.2	23.7
25-54	8.8	9.6	12.5	11.4	9.9	9.6	10.6	10.9	11.4	12.6
55-64	1.1	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.7	2.2	3.4	2.9
65 and over	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.5
15-64	11.3	11.9	14.7	13.3	11.6	11.0	12.2	12.1	12.9	14.0
Total	11.0	11.6	14.3	13.0	11.3	10.8	11.9	11.9	12.7	13.7
All persons										
15-24	20.0	20.5	25.3	21.7	18.4	17.5	18.7	17.9	18.5	19.6
25-54	8.5	9.4	12.3	10.4	8.6	8.1	8.5	8.7	9.1	9.7
55-64	4.3	5.1	6.4	5.8	4.9	4.5	5.3	6.0	6.7	6.2
65 and over	0.9	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	2.0	2.4	2.5
15-64	10.5	11.2	14.3	12.1	10.0	9.4	9.9	10.1	10.5	11.1

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>

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TURKEY

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	21 193.0	21 270.7	22 592.7	24 099.4	24 819.4	25 519.8	25 930.7	26 618.5	27 215.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	4 847.2	4 994.2	4 881.2	5 355.5	5 822.1	5 846.4	5 850.1	5 467.5	5 431.9	5 307.3
B-F	Industry	5 550.5	5 678.0	5 382.0	5 924.4	6 377.1	6 459.9	6 734.9	7 223.6	7 247.1	7 287.3
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	98.1	114.4	124.4	113.4	105.5	132.9	118.9	124.7
C	Manufacturing	..	..	3 866.7	4 213.2	4 366.2	4 419.3	4 631.8	4 934.7	4 966.0	4 918.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	64.5	73.0	81.2	96.7	95.9	91.9	102.5	106.3
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	47.8	92.0	130.8	121.5	122.0	153.7	153.0	151.1
F	Construction	..	..	1 305.0	1 431.8	1 674.5	1 709.1	1 779.7	1 910.5	1 906.9	1 986.8
G-U	Services	10 352.1	10 520.9	11 007.6	11 312.9	11 900.2	12 513.1	12 934.8	13 239.6	13 939.5	14 621.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	3 381.1	3 326.2	3 475.9	3 501.1	3 518.3	3 585.8	3 693.3	3 756.9
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	986.4	1 009.6	1 044.6	1 093.8	1 151.3	1 118.8	1 109.6	1 186.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	1 050.5	1 084.3	1 139.8	1 206.2	1 308.0	1 350.7	1 445.9	1 470.9
J	Information and communication	..	..	157.1	204.1	210.7	237.9	254.2	228.1	253.2	248.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	273.2	273.4	280.1	264.5	287.7	300.7	296.2	300.6
L	Real estate activities	..	..	62.9	60.3	153.9	183.9	185.9	205.2	212.8	242.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	397.8	428.7	427.7	506.8	553.1	684.1	752.5	846.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	598.4	767.1	777.6	923.7	1 018.9	1 154.7	1 295.5	1 397.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	1 206.0	1 290.5	1 337.8	1 458.6	1 463.4	1 385.5	1 457.6	1 454.8
P	Education	..	..	967.1	1 018.5	1 106.7	1 224.6	1 247.7	1 320.9	1 419.5	1 607.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	590.7	590.4	692.7	808.0	858.1	973.8	1 056.0	1 123.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	130.2	101.7	100.3	107.7	121.0	130.6	149.6	141.5
S	Other service activities	..	..	611.6	582.3	595.3	587.6	636.1	638.4	649.1	682.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	589.2	572.4	552.7	403.4	325.6	160.2	145.0	156.8
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	5.3	..	4.8	..	5.5	..	..	6.1
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	12 925.6	12 768.1	13 758.6	14 871.8	15 619.4	16 351.5	17 130.0	17 871.1	18 385.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	454.9	527.2	621.9	606.8	590.9	548.5	596.7	545.4
B-F	Industry	..	..	4 490.5	4 947.3	5 392.1	5 505.2	5 741.6	6 126.6	6 154.2	6 150.3
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	94.3	110.9	120.4	108.6	102.6	129.0	113.5	122.3
C	Manufacturing	..	..	3 280.5	3 591.9	3 764.1	3 840.5	4 009.2	4 244.3	4 284.8	4 246.6
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	64.5	72.8	80.2	96.7	95.1	90.8	102.4	105.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	29.3	40.3	62.8	60.2	67.2	81.1	77.1	70.4
F	Construction	..	..	1 021.9	1 131.5	1 364.6	1 399.3	1 467.5	1 581.4	1 576.5	1 605.1
G-U	Services	..	..	7 822.7	8 284.0	8 857.7	9 507.4	10 019.0	10 454.9	11 120.2	11 689.4
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	1 827.3	1 897.7	2 022.4	2 072.5	2 132.9	2 172.5	2 276.9	2 330.5
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	651.3	672.1	695.1	735.1	784.0	799.4	805.9	862.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	761.6	789.5	845.4	905.6	1 002.3	1 016.0	1 125.7	1 130.9
J	Information and communication	..	..	145.4	167.5	177.8	204.8	218.3	191.6	213.6	202.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	253.4	257.1	264.2	250.0	272.1	274.7	275.7	278.5
L	Real estate activities	..	..	24.9	25.8	115.0	140.9	142.2	150.0	163.7	179.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	253.6	289.4	295.1	356.9	399.9	524.4	571.3	655.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	570.5	725.4	737.9	805.6	881.5	1 026.8	1 147.0	1 237.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	1 206.0	1 290.5	1 337.8	1 458.6	1 463.4	1 385.5	1 457.6	1 454.8
P	Education	..	..	956.0	1 007.1	1 092.8	1 205.2	1 229.5	1 297.5	1 397.3	1 584.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	565.9	571.3	671.3	787.2	835.9	954.3	1 034.2	1 098.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	81.8	74.4	76.5	80.9	92.1	93.8	104.8	100.7
S	Other service activities	..	..	376.9	364.3	369.7	358.3	397.1	406.1	397.5	412.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	143.1	148.6	152.3	140.8	162.5	160.2	145.0	156.8
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	5.3	..	4.8	..	5.5	6.1

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/6595>.

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Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	30 886	31 276	31 427	31 584	31 841	32 129	32 392	32 667	32 939	33 227
Males	16 712	16 916	16 920	16 983	17 094	17 241	17 331	17 434	17 570	17 715
Females	14 174	14 361	14 508	14 602	14 747	14 888	15 061	15 233	15 370	15 512
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	1 625	1 756	2 369	2 459	2 559	2 534	2 438	1 996	1 746	1 599
Males	922	1 026	1 437	1 456	1 477	1 434	1 377	1 109	958	873
Females	703	730	931	1 004	1 083	1 100	1 060	887	788	727
Employment, thousands										
All persons	29 261	29 520	29 059	29 125	29 282	29 596	29 954	30 671	31 193	31 628
Males	15 790	15 890	15 483	15 527	15 618	15 808	15 953	16 325	16 611	16 842
Females	13 471	13 630	13 576	13 598	13 664	13 788	14 001	14 346	14 582	14 786
Employment (%)										
Males	54.0	53.8	53.3	53.3	53.3	53.4	53.3	53.2	53.3	53.3
Females	46.0	46.2	46.7	46.7	46.7	46.6	46.7	46.8	46.7	46.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	5.3	5.6	7.5	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.5	6.1	5.3	4.8
Males	5.5	6.1	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.3	7.9	6.4	5.5	4.9
Females	5.0	5.1	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.0	5.8	5.1	4.7
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	29 261	29 520	29 059	29 125	29 282	29 596	29 954	30 671	31 193	31 628
Employees	25 269	25 485	25 011	24 929	25 027	25 095	25 399	25 841	26 381	26 632
Employers and persons working on own account	3 816	3 838	3 863	3 979	4 049	4 218	4 258	4 555	4 571	4 763
Unpaid family workers	100	100	87	94	102	107	109	115	102	117
Employees as % of employment	86.4	86.3	86.1	85.6	85.5	84.8	84.8	84.3	84.6	84.2
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	22.9	23.0	23.9	24.6	24.7	25.0	24.6	24.1	24.0	23.8
Male share of part time employment	22.8	23.8	24.0	25.0	25.2	26.1	26.2	25.8	26.3	25.9
Female share of part time employment	77.2	76.2	76.0	75.0	74.8	73.9	73.8	74.2	73.7	74.1
Male part-time as % of male employment	9.7	10.2	10.8	11.6	11.7	12.3	12.2	11.7	11.9	11.6
Female part-time as % of female employment	38.2	37.7	38.7	39.3	39.3	39.4	38.7	38.1	37.7	37.5
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	16.5	16.7	12.5	10.4	10.5	10.9	11.0	12.7	14.5	15.3
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	25.2	24.8	22.5	19.7	19.9	18.8	19.4	19.7	22.4	24.3
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	18.3	18.2	20.3	17.4	17.8	16.8	16.4	15.6	16.7	17.9
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	16.2	16.1	20.2	20.0	18.3	18.8	17.1	16.3	15.8	15.2
More than 1 year	23.8	24.2	24.5	32.6	33.5	34.7	36.2	35.7	30.7	27.2

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/6ecc>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/a10b>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/f4b3>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	53.3	53.4	51.4	48.1	46.2	47.5	44.2	40.7	42.6	42.0
20-24	81.0	80.0	78.9	77.6	78.9	79.1	77.5	78.5	77.8	77.5
25-34	93.1	93.2	92.5	92.8	92.5	92.9	93.2	93.4	92.1	93.5
35-44	92.6	92.5	92.5	91.9	92.4	93.7	92.7	93.2	93.5	93.2
45-54	89.2	89.3	89.6	89.5	90.0	89.4	90.2	90.6	89.8	90.3
55-59	77.7	80.0	81.7	81.1	79.1	79.8	81.4	81.7	80.4	80.7
60-64	59.2	60.0	59.3	58.0	58.4	58.7	58.6	59.0	60.5	62.9
15-24	68.7	68.2	66.7	64.6	64.8	65.6	63.4	62.7	63.1	62.7
25-54	91.7	91.7	91.5	91.4	91.6	92.0	92.0	92.4	91.7	92.3
55-64	68.8	70.0	70.3	69.3	68.5	69.3	70.4	70.9	71.1	72.5
65 and over	10.0	10.9	10.5	11.3	12.2	12.6	13.5	13.3	13.7	14.4
15-64	83.3	83.5	83.2	82.5	82.5	83.1	82.9	83.1	82.8	83.4
Females										
15-19	53.1	53.1	49.6	50.2	46.9	48.6	45.7	44.6	47.1	44.4
20-24	70.1	69.6	68.9	67.5	68.7	68.4	69.1	70.2	70.7	72.9
25-34	75.6	76.5	76.2	76.7	77.7	76.8	77.5	78.0	78.2	78.7
35-44	78.0	78.1	78.7	78.7	78.6	79.2	79.7	80.0	80.0	79.4
45-54	79.0	80.1	80.4	80.4	80.6	80.9	81.5	81.9	81.8	81.9
55-59	65.4	65.4	67.2	67.9	68.0	69.0	71.1	70.3	71.2	71.6
60-64	33.2	34.5	34.8	34.2	34.8	36.9	38.4	41.4	41.4	46.0
15-24	62.7	62.5	60.6	60.1	59.5	60.2	59.4	59.6	60.9	61.1
25-54	77.5	78.2	78.5	78.6	79.0	79.0	79.6	80.0	80.0	80.1
55-64	49.9	50.0	50.7	50.6	50.9	53.0	55.1	56.4	57.1	59.7
65 and over	4.4	4.7	5.5	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.8	7.7	7.5	7.6
15-64	69.8	70.2	70.2	70.2	70.4	70.9	71.6	72.1	72.5	73.0
All persons										
15-24	65.7	65.4	63.6	62.4	62.2	62.9	61.4	61.2	62.0	61.9
25-54	84.5	84.9	84.9	84.9	85.2	85.4	85.7	86.1	85.8	86.1
55-64	59.2	59.8	60.4	59.8	59.6	61.0	62.6	63.5	64.0	66.0
65 and over	6.9	7.5	7.7	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.7
15-64	76.5	76.8	76.6	76.3	76.4	76.9	77.2	77.6	77.6	78.2
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	23.5	22.8	29.5	32.0	33.5	32.9	34.5	27.2	26.4	22.7
20-24	11.7	12.4	17.8	16.6	17.3	20.1	18.9	15.2	13.7	11.9
25-34	4.4	5.0	8.9	8.5	8.2	7.4	7.5	5.6	5.4	4.0
35-44	3.5	3.8	5.8	6.1	5.2	5.4	4.8	4.3	3.2	2.8
45-54	3.2	3.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.2	5.7	4.3	3.7	3.4
55-59	4.6	3.9	6.5	6.1	6.6	5.7	5.5	4.6	3.9	4.2
60-64	3.5	2.7	5.3	6.4	5.7	5.9	5.5	4.4	3.4	4.5
15-24	15.8	16.0	21.8	21.6	22.3	24.0	23.5	18.5	17.3	14.9
25-54	3.7	4.1	6.8	6.7	6.4	6.0	6.0	4.7	4.1	3.4
55-64	4.1	3.4	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.5	4.6	3.7	4.3
65 and over	3.1	2.3	3.3	2.8	2.0	2.0	3.3	2.8	1.9	1.1
15-64	5.6	5.8	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.4	6.6	5.9	5.1
Total	5.5	5.7	8.7	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.2	6.5	5.7	4.9
Females										
15-19	17.9	16.3	22.0	24.9	25.1	25.9	24.1	23.4	19.1	18.1
20-24	9.4	9.6	12.5	12.8	14.4	14.1	15.8	9.8	10.6	8.4
25-34	4.7	4.7	6.9	6.7	7.7	8.0	6.4	6.4	4.9	5.0
35-44	3.8	3.6	5.0	5.4	5.9	5.8	5.9	4.6	4.4	3.9
45-54	2.9	2.8	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.0
55-59	2.3	2.4	3.1	3.7	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.3	2.8
60-64	1.9	1.4	2.2	1.7	2.0	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.9
15-24	12.5	12.0	15.9	17.1	17.9	18.1	18.4	14.0	13.3	11.3
25-54	3.8	3.7	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.0	5.6	4.9	4.3	3.9
55-64	2.2	2.1	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.2	2.8
65 and over	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.6	0.6	1.4	1.8	2.1
15-64	5.0	4.8	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.5	7.2	6.1	5.4	4.8
Total	4.9	4.8	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.4	7.0	5.9	5.3	4.7
All persons										
15-24	14.2	14.1	19.0	19.5	20.2	21.2	21.1	16.3	15.4	13.2
25-54	3.8	3.9	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.8	4.8	4.2	3.7
55-64	3.3	2.8	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.2	3.5	3.6
65 and over	2.6	1.9	2.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.5
15-64	5.3	5.3	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	7.9	6.4	5.7	5.0

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
EMPLOYMENT											
<i>By activity, thousands</i>											
A-U	All activities	..	29 520.2	29 058.7	29 125.0	29 282.1	29 595.9	29 954.1	30 671.3	31 193.2	31 627.7
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	385.2	318.0	320.5	351.6	354.8	348.3	314.1	381.6	352.3	353.6
B-F	Industry	6 439.7	6 473.8	5 661.0	5 554.5	5 576.2	5 587.7	5 598.8	5 767.3	5 779.5	5 806.8
B	Mining and quarrying	..	129.5	109.9	103.4	103.2	124.6	131.4	132.2	154.2	114.7
C	Manufacturing	..	3 345.3	2 806.1	2 864.7	2 859.3	2 899.9	2 920.9	3 007.2	2 991.7	2 991.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	151.5	161.6	176.0	182.1	176.1	178.3	181.9	184.2	186.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	216.0	214.0	194.7	229.6	230.2	210.8	209.9	215.3	220.6
F	Construction	..	2 631.6	2 369.4	2 215.7	2 202.1	2 157.0	2 157.4	2 236.1	2 234.2	2 294.4
G-U	Services	22 435.8	22 728.4	23 077.2	23 219.0	23 351.1	23 659.9	24 041.3	24 522.4	25 061.5	25 467.4
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	4 274.3	4 010.7	4 009.9	4 020.0	4 063.6	4 020.8	4 019.1	4 065.0	4 166.3
H	Transportation and storage	..	1 623.8	1 496.4	1 453.7	1 437.3	1 442.2	1 499.0	1 474.8	1 556.6	1 610.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	1 271.5	1 364.1	1 428.0	1 453.2	1 483.5	1 517.3	1 598.1	1 637.0	1 707.7
J	Information and communication	..	1 158.6	1 017.7	1 012.4	1 067.0	1 116.9	1 169.0	1 200.6	1 262.7	1 263.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	1 270.0	1 230.1	1 179.3	1 188.1	1 201.7	1 157.3	1 178.6	1 234.4	1 245.0
L	Real estate activities	..	256.4	264.9	281.3	299.1	333.9	337.8	351.4	340.7	354.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	1 600.2	1 871.8	1 873.9	1 868.5	1 946.9	2 042.3	2 143.4	2 176.5	2 280.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	1 189.7	1 304.8	1 339.8	1 326.4	1 364.4	1 414.6	1 440.5	1 499.8	1 511.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	2 093.8	1 972.5	1 906.9	1 855.2	1 822.1	1 849.5	1 825.0	1 846.3	1 907.2
P	Education	..	2 676.5	2 956.3	3 099.6	3 059.0	3 074.0	3 090.1	3 181.8	3 279.2	3 310.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	3 626.5	3 775.6	3 831.8	3 941.9	3 909.8	4 020.9	4 090.3	4 146.8	4 126.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	756.6	757.6	756.6	750.4	774.4	737.9	794.0	843.8	825.2
S	Other service activities	..	678.3	753.3	730.1	762.6	735.3	802.2	837.7	864.8	872.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	141.7	65.6	64.3	67.9	62.4	64.5	83.6	55.2	69.5
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	43.4	41.0	50.3	40.8	42.1	43.1	39.3	49.6
EMPLOYEES											
<i>By activity, thousands</i>											
A-U	All activities	..	25 519.8	25 042.1	24 965.8	25 064.3	25 136.3	25 439.4	25 895.1	26 436.0	26 686.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	148.1	128.2	143.3	143.3	153.1	138.2	159.8	167.3	168.9
B-F	Industry	..	5 284.6	4 576.1	4 468.1	4 493.8	4 478.4	4 468.9	4 603.0	4 605.3	4 585.9
B	Mining and quarrying	..	120.4	103.8	94.2	95.5	109.7	116.7	122.0	140.2	103.6
C	Manufacturing	..	3 130.8	2 622.2	2 675.6	2 670.8	2 696.0	2 704.3	2 791.8	2 760.7	2 753.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	146.4	157.0	168.2	173.7	171.4	169.5	172.0	172.9	173.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	206.8	203.6	186.0	220.5	217.8	201.5	198.7	204.5	210.8
F	Construction	..	1 680.3	1 489.5	1 344.1	1 333.3	1 283.6	1 277.0	1 318.4	1 327.1	1 344.8
G-U	Services	..	20 087.2	20 337.8	20 354.4	20 427.2	20 504.8	20 832.3	21 132.4	21 663.4	21 931.6
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	3 840.6	3 615.5	3 615.3	3 624.6	3 646.7	3 607.7	3 604.0	3 668.9	3 744.2
H	Transportation and storage	..	1 377.2	1 234.2	1 198.2	1 185.7	1 178.7	1 236.7	1 214.2	1 294.7	1 315.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	1 134.6	1 230.4	1 280.6	1 308.1	1 332.1	1 370.5	1 451.2	1 480.5	1 544.7
J	Information and communication	..	1 000.7	872.5	859.7	877.7	913.4	958.3	976.3	1 038.5	1 044.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	1 210.4	1 157.3	1 105.5	1 116.2	1 121.7	1 078.5	1 081.7	1 134.3	1 132.3
L	Real estate activities	..	203.1	220.0	231.1	242.6	269.0	272.3	280.1	268.4	284.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	1 208.4	1 415.0	1 390.7	1 385.6	1 429.8	1 516.8	1 571.0	1 591.6	1 666.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	969.2	1 063.9	1 084.6	1 060.9	1 053.7	1 109.4	1 107.8	1 166.0	1 162.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	2 062.3	1 943.5	1 878.5	1 825.7	1 787.7	1 813.7	1 787.7	1 804.4	1 853.5
P	Education	..	2 541.3	2 764.5	2 908.6	2 858.2	2 873.7	2 890.7	2 949.3	3 032.0	3 033.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	3 366.7	3 504.9	3 528.9	3 645.5	3 618.2	3 710.8	3 766.4	3 816.8	3 799.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	568.9	598.0	587.3	579.1	578.7	546.1	578.5	609.9	598.7
S	Other service activities	..	486.4	529.8	492.6	504.5	493.6	533.5	542.3	570.4	571.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	67.5	37.0	41.9	38.9	31.6	33.9	39.7	32.9	36.9
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	42.0	40.7	49.5	39.6	40.5	41.9	36.9	48.3

 Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>

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UNITED STATES

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	153 124	154 287	154 142	153 889	153 617	154 975	155 389	155 922	157 130	159 187
Males	82 136	82 520	82 123	81 985	81 975	82 327	82 667	82 882	83 620	84 755
Females	70 988	71 767	72 019	71 904	71 642	72 648	72 722	73 039	73 510	74 432
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	7 078	8 924	14 265	14 825	13 747	12 506	11 460	9 616	8 296	7 751
Males	3 882	5 033	8 453	8 626	7 684	6 771	6 314	5 190	4 490	4 187
Females	3 196	3 891	5 811	6 199	6 063	5 734	5 146	4 427	3 807	3 565
Employment, thousands										
All persons	146 047	145 363	139 878	139 064	139 869	142 469	143 929	146 305	148 833	151 436
Males	78 254	77 486	73 670	73 359	74 290	75 555	76 353	77 692	79 131	80 568
Females	67 792	67 876	66 208	65 705	65 579	66 914	67 577	68 613	69 703	70 868
Employment (%)										
Males	53.6	53.3	52.7	52.8	53.1	53.0	53.0	53.1	53.2	53.2
Females	46.4	46.7	47.3	47.2	46.9	47.0	47.0	46.9	46.8	46.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	4.6	5.8	9.3	9.6	9.0	8.1	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.9
Males	4.7	6.1	10.3	10.5	9.4	8.2	7.6	6.3	5.4	4.9
Females	4.5	5.4	8.1	8.6	8.5	7.9	7.1	6.1	5.2	4.8
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	146 047	145 362	139 877	139 064	139 869	142 469	143 929	146 305	148 833	151 436
Employees	135 503	135 161	129 956	129 267	130 315	132 830	134 420	136 861	139 225	141 744
Employers and persons working on own account	10 413	10 080	9 831	9 681	9 449	9 529	9 408	9 358	9 509	9 604
Unpaid family workers	131	122	91	117	106	110	101	86	100	88
Employees as % of employment	92.8	93.0	92.9	93.0	93.2	93.2	93.4	93.5	93.5	93.6
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Male share of part time employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female share of part time employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Male part-time as % of male employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female part-time as % of female employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	35.9	32.8	22.2	18.7	19.5	21.1	22.6	25.7	28.9	45.9
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	31.5	31.4	26.8	22.0	21.8	22.9	24.1	25.3	27.8	22.3
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	15.0	16.0	19.5	16.0	15.0	14.9	15.8	15.6	15.3	11.6
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	7.6	9.1	15.3	14.3	12.4	11.8	11.7	10.5	9.4	6.8
More than 1 year	10.0	10.6	16.3	29.0	31.3	29.3	25.9	23.0	18.7	13.3

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/c430>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/259c>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/6824>.

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UNITED STATES

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	41.1	40.1	37.3	34.9	33.7	34.0	34.2	33.5	34.2	35.4
20-24	78.7	78.7	76.2	74.5	74.7	74.5	73.9	73.9	73.0	73.0
25-34	92.2	91.5	90.3	89.7	89.2	89.5	89.2	88.7	88.8	88.8
35-44	92.3	92.2	91.7	91.5	90.9	90.7	90.7	90.5	90.3	90.6
45-54	88.2	88.0	87.4	86.8	86.2	86.0	85.5	85.6	85.9	86.3
55-59	77.7	78.8	78.0	78.5	78.2	78.0	78.0	76.8	77.1	77.4
60-64	59.2	59.9	60.9	60.0	59.1	60.5	60.5	61.9	61.5	62.0
15-24	61.5	61.0	58.5	56.7	56.6	56.5	56.6	56.4	56.2	56.5
25-54	90.9	90.5	89.7	89.3	88.7	88.7	88.4	88.2	88.3	88.5
55-64	69.6	70.4	70.3	70.0	69.3	69.9	70.0	69.9	69.8	70.2
65 and over	20.5	21.5	21.9	22.1	22.8	23.6	23.5	23.0	23.4	24.0
15-64	81.7	81.4	80.4	79.6	78.9	78.8	78.7	78.5	78.5	78.8
Females										
15-19	41.5	40.2	37.7	35.0	34.6	34.6	34.7	34.5	34.4	35.1
20-24	70.1	70.0	69.6	68.2	67.8	67.4	67.6	67.7	68.3	68.0
25-34	74.5	75.2	75.0	74.7	73.9	74.1	73.5	73.8	73.4	74.5
35-44	75.5	76.1	75.9	75.2	74.7	74.8	74.0	74.1	74.3	74.5
45-54	76.0	76.1	76.0	75.7	75.4	74.7	74.1	73.8	73.4	73.9
55-59	66.6	67.7	68.5	68.4	67.8	67.3	67.2	66.4	66.3	65.9
60-64	47.9	48.7	49.9	50.7	50.3	50.4	50.0	50.2	49.8	50.1
15-24	57.2	56.5	55.2	53.5	53.3	53.2	53.5	53.6	53.8	53.8
25-54	75.4	75.8	75.6	75.2	74.7	74.5	73.9	73.9	73.7	74.3
55-64	58.3	59.1	60.0	60.2	59.5	59.4	59.2	58.8	58.5	58.4
65 and over	12.6	13.3	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.4	14.9	15.1	15.3	15.5
15-64	69.1	69.3	69.0	68.4	67.8	67.6	67.2	67.1	66.9	67.3
All persons										
15-24	59.4	58.8	56.9	55.2	55.0	54.9	55.0	55.0	55.0	55.2
25-54	83.0	83.1	82.6	82.2	81.6	81.4	81.0	80.9	80.9	81.3
55-64	63.8	64.5	64.9	64.9	64.2	64.5	64.4	64.1	63.9	64.1
65 and over	16.0	16.8	17.2	17.4	17.9	18.5	18.7	18.6	18.9	19.3
15-64	75.3	75.3	74.6	73.9	73.3	73.1	72.8	72.7	72.6	73.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	17.6	21.2	27.8	28.8	27.2	26.8	25.5	21.4	18.4	17.1
20-24	8.9	11.4	17.0	17.8	15.7	14.3	14.0	12.2	10.8	9.3
25-34	4.7	6.1	10.9	10.9	9.7	8.2	7.6	6.4	5.5	5.0
35-44	3.3	4.6	8.6	8.5	7.4	6.4	5.8	4.6	4.0	3.6
45-54	3.1	4.2	8.2	8.6	7.4	6.2	5.7	4.4	3.6	3.4
55-59	3.2	3.8	7.2	7.8	7.0	6.4	5.7	4.4	4.0	3.8
60-64	3.2	3.7	7.1	8.2	7.4	6.1	5.6	4.7	3.9	3.8
15-24	11.6	14.4	20.1	20.8	18.7	17.6	17.1	14.5	12.8	11.5
25-54	3.7	5.0	9.2	9.3	8.2	6.9	6.4	5.2	4.4	4.0
55-64	3.2	3.7	7.2	8.0	7.1	6.3	5.6	4.5	3.9	3.8
65 and over	3.4	4.5	6.7	7.1	6.5	6.2	5.5	4.6	3.8	3.8
15-64	4.8	6.2	10.5	10.7	9.5	8.3	7.8	6.4	5.5	5.0
Total	4.7	6.1	10.3	10.5	9.4	8.2	7.6	6.3	5.4	4.9
Females										
15-19	13.8	16.2	20.7	22.8	21.6	21.1	20.3	17.7	15.5	14.3
20-24	7.3	8.8	12.3	13.0	13.4	12.1	11.5	10.1	8.5	7.4
25-34	4.6	5.5	8.6	9.1	9.1	8.4	7.3	6.6	5.5	5.1
35-44	3.6	4.5	7.1	7.7	7.2	6.8	6.0	4.9	4.4	4.1
45-54	3.2	3.9	6.0	6.8	6.7	6.2	5.5	4.5	3.8	3.7
55-59	3.1	3.8	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.6	5.0	4.2	3.5	3.3
60-64	2.8	3.5	6.1	6.3	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1	3.7	3.3
15-24	9.4	11.2	14.9	15.8	15.7	14.7	13.9	12.2	10.4	9.3
25-54	3.8	4.6	7.2	7.8	7.6	7.1	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.3
55-64	3.0	3.7	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.6	5.0	4.2	3.6	3.3
65 and over	3.1	4.0	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.3	5.1	4.7	3.9	3.9
15-64	4.6	5.5	8.2	8.7	8.5	8.0	7.2	6.1	5.3	4.8
Total	4.5	5.4	8.1	8.6	8.5	7.9	7.1	6.1	5.2	4.8
All persons										
15-24	10.5	12.8	17.6	18.4	17.3	16.2	15.5	13.4	11.6	10.4
25-54	3.7	4.8	8.3	8.6	7.9	7.0	6.3	5.2	4.5	4.2
55-64	3.1	3.7	6.6	7.1	6.6	5.9	5.3	4.3	3.8	3.6
65 and over	3.3	4.2	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.3	4.6	3.8	3.8
15-64	4.7	5.8	9.4	9.8	9.1	8.2	7.5	6.3	5.4	4.9

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>

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UNITED STATES

Data for:

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity are not available for United States.

BRAZIL

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	96 829	98 824	100 551	..	100 219	101 184	102 170	105 537	104 480	..
Males	54 370	55 530	56 166	..	56 622	57 143	57 540	58 867	58 626	..
Females	42 459	43 294	44 385	..	43 597	44 041	44 630	46 670	45 854	..
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	7 839	7 010	8 325	..	6 718	6 244	6 637	7 254	10 014	..
Males	3 264	2 870	3 444	..	2 758	2 637	2 857	3 142	4 644	..
Females	4 575	4 140	4 881	..	3 960	3 607	3 780	4 112	5 371	..
Employment, thousands										
All persons	88 990	91 814	92 226	..	93 501	94 940	95 533	98 283	94 465	..
Males	51 105	52 660	52 722	..	53 864	54 506	54 682	55 725	53 982	..
Females	37 884	39 154	39 504	..	39 637	40 434	40 851	42 558	40 483	..
Employment (%)										
Males	57.4	57.4	57.2	..	57.6	57.4	57.2	56.7	57.1	..
Females	42.6	42.6	42.8	..	42.4	42.6	42.8	43.3	42.9	..
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	8.1	7.1	8.3	..	6.7	6.2	6.5	6.9	9.6	..
Males	6.0	5.2	6.1	..	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.3	7.9	..
Females	10.8	9.6	11.0	..	9.1	8.2	8.5	8.8	11.7	..
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	88 990	91 814	92 226	..	93 501	94 940	95 533	98 283	94 465	..
Employees	58 074	60 792	61 533	..	63 939	65 297	65 772	66 561	63 347	..
Employers and persons working on own account	26 407	27 044	26 886	..	26 789	27 060	27 634	29 198	29 042	..
Unpaid family workers	4 509	3 978	3 807	..	2 772	2 583	2 127	2 524	2 076	..
Employees as % of employment	65.3	66.2	66.7	..	68.4	68.8	68.8	67.7	67.1	..
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	18.3	18.0	17.8	..	16.0	16.2	16.4	17.1	17.9	..
Male share of part time employment	32.4	32.2	32.5	..	34.9	35.6	35.8	35.2	36.8	..
Female share of part time employment	67.6	67.8	67.5	..	65.1	64.4	64.2	64.8	63.2	..
Male part-time as % of male employment	10.3	10.1	10.1	..	9.7	10.0	10.2	10.6	11.5	..
Female part-time as % of female employment	29.1	28.7	28.1	..	24.6	24.6	24.7	25.6	26.5	..
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 1 year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/aac3>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/971e>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/e010>.

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BRAZIL

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	58.1	56.1	55.3	..	50.2	50.7	47.7	50.2	46.4	..
20-24	87.2	88.4	88.1	..	86.2	85.3	84.8	85.8	83.7	..
25-34	94.2	94.7	94.6	..	93.4	93.4	93.1	93.4	93.0	..
35-44	94.3	94.3	94.9	..	94.2	93.8	94.2	93.8	93.6	..
45-54	89.0	89.9	90.0	..	89.5	89.0	89.0	89.5	89.1	..
55-59	77.2	77.9	77.6	..	78.2	78.2	78.7	79.6	78.1	..
60-64	65.6	65.4	63.9	..	63.2	62.0	63.2	65.0	62.5	..
15-24	72.3	71.9	71.4	..	67.4	67.2	65.0	66.9	64.0	..
25-54	92.8	93.3	93.4	..	92.6	92.3	92.3	92.4	92.1	..
55-64	72.3	72.5	71.7	..	71.6	70.9	71.8	72.8	71.1	..
65 and over	33.8	34.3	33.6	..	29.8	30.0	29.9	31.1	28.1	..
15-64	84.9	85.1	85.1	..	83.5	83.3	82.8	83.5	82.4	..
Females										
15-19	41.5	40.0	39.4	..	35.3	36.5	33.7	36.5	34.1	..
20-24	67.8	68.6	68.8	..	66.8	65.8	65.3	66.7	65.3	..
25-34	73.0	73.1	74.3	..	72.2	71.8	72.2	73.7	72.4	..
35-44	72.7	72.7	73.9	..	71.3	72.0	72.5	73.3	72.8	..
45-54	63.3	63.2	65.0	..	62.7	63.3	63.5	65.9	65.1	..
55-59	46.9	49.2	48.1	..	45.7	45.5	46.6	50.1	48.1	..
60-64	32.4	34.9	32.7	..	29.2	30.0	31.3	32.4	31.6	..
15-24	54.7	54.2	54.0	..	50.8	50.7	48.9	51.0	48.8	..
25-54	70.2	70.2	71.5	..	69.2	69.4	69.7	71.2	70.3	..
55-64	40.6	42.8	41.4	..	38.4	38.5	39.7	41.9	40.5	..
65 and over	14.6	14.7	13.6	..	11.5	11.7	11.3	13.3	11.2	..
15-64	62.8	62.9	63.5	..	60.8	60.8	60.7	62.4	61.1	..
All persons										
15-24	63.6	63.2	62.7	..	59.2	59.0	57.1	59.0	56.6	..
25-54	81.1	81.2	82.0	..	80.4	80.4	80.6	81.4	80.8	..
55-64	55.4	56.5	55.5	..	54.0	53.5	54.6	56.2	54.5	..
65 and over	22.9	23.1	22.3	..	19.4	19.7	19.4	21.0	18.6	..
15-64	73.5	73.7	73.9	..	71.8	71.7	71.4	72.6	71.4	..
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	16.8	15.4	18.5	..	16.1	15.6	16.8	19.1	25.3	..
20-24	10.2	9.5	10.8	..	9.5	8.6	9.4	10.3	15.3	..
25-34	5.3	4.6	5.8	..	4.3	4.4	4.8	4.9	7.9	..
35-44	3.4	2.8	3.6	..	2.9	2.6	3.1	3.1	5.1	..
45-54	3.5	2.7	3.0	..	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.7	4.3	..
55-59	3.1	2.1	2.9	..	2.3	2.0	2.4	2.1	3.7	..
60-64	2.8	2.3	2.2	..	2.0	2.1	1.8	2.0	3.4	..
15-24	12.9	11.8	13.8	..	12.1	11.4	12.3	13.8	19.1	..
25-54	4.2	3.5	4.3	..	3.3	3.1	3.5	3.7	5.9	..
55-64	3.0	2.2	2.6	..	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.0	3.6	..
65 and over	1.7	1.2	1.9	..	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.8	..
15-64	6.1	5.3	6.3	..	5.0	4.7	5.1	5.5	8.1	..
Total	6.0	5.1	6.1	..	4.9	4.6	4.9	5.3	7.9	..
Females										
15-19	28.1	26.6	29.1	..	26.5	25.3	25.3	28.5	37.4	..
20-24	18.2	16.9	19.6	..	16.1	15.2	15.1	16.8	23.3	..
25-34	11.5	10.4	12.0	..	10.0	8.6	9.5	9.7	12.5	..
35-44	7.4	6.2	7.2	..	6.3	5.4	6.1	6.0	8.3	..
45-54	5.0	4.2	5.4	..	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.8	5.7	..
55-59	2.9	3.0	4.0	..	2.9	3.1	2.7	2.7	4.0	..
60-64	2.4	2.4	2.3	..	1.6	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.9	..
15-24	21.9	20.5	23.1	..	19.8	18.9	18.7	21.2	28.5	..
25-54	8.5	7.4	8.6	..	7.1	6.2	6.8	6.8	9.1	..
55-64	2.7	2.8	3.4	..	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.5	3.6	..
65 and over	1.0	1.4	1.4	..	1.6	1.4	2.4	1.4	2.1	..
15-64	11.0	9.8	11.3	..	9.3	8.4	8.6	9.0	12.0	..
Total	10.8	9.6	11.0	..	9.1	8.2	8.5	8.8	11.7	..
All persons										
15-24	16.8	15.5	17.8	..	15.3	14.6	15.0	17.0	23.1	..
25-54	6.1	5.2	6.3	..	5.0	4.5	5.0	5.1	7.3	..
55-64	2.9	2.4	3.0	..	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	3.6	..
65 and over	1.4	1.3	1.8	..	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.2	1.9	..
15-64	8.3	7.3	8.5	..	6.9	6.3	6.6	7.1	9.8	..

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>

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BRAZIL

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 3

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-X	All activities	88 990	91 814	92 226	..	93 501	94 940	95 533	98 283	94 465	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	15 581	15 300	14 932	..	13 863	13 077	13 062	13 556	12 685	..
B	Fishing	359	394	461	..	460	492	506	469	486	..
C	Mining and quarrying	380	362	388	..	381	395	372	403	339	..
D	Manufacturing	12 928	13 334	12 887	..	11 888	12 636	12 170	12 173	11 215	..
E	Electricity, gas and water supply	360	377	404	..	350	335	363	389	374	..
F	Construction	6 070	6 928	6 933	..	7 888	8 334	8 848	9 072	8 535	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds	15 992	15 991	16 379	..	16 712	16 933	17 055	17 906	17 222	..
H	Hotels and restaurants	3 282	3 548	3 593	..	4 559	4 534	4 414	4 595	4 654	..
I	Transport, storage and communication	4 328	4 615	4 459	..	5 170	5 331	5 393	5 441	5 306	..
J	Financial intermediation	1 173	1 166	1 145	..	1 234	1 254	1 334	1 303	1 229	..
K	Real estate, renting and business activities	5 445	6 017	6 052	..	6 978	7 173	6 838	7 289	7 025	..
L	Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	4 256	4 299	4 511	..	4 921	4 896	5 006	4 807	4 655	..
M	Education	5 042	5 146	5 289	..	5 131	5 318	5 747	5 896	5 768	..
N	Health and social work	3 305	3 444	3 475	..	3 598	3 912	4 165	4 303	4 562	..
O	Other community, social, personal service activities	3 665	4 087	3 930	..	3 559	3 802	3 769	4 175	4 061	..
P	Private households with employed persons	6 616	6 605	7 183	..	6 674	6 446	6 423	6 439	6 277	..
Q	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	3	3	4	..	4	5	5	2	5	..
X	Not classifiable by economic activities	208	197	199	..	131	70	63	65	69	..
By sector, thousands											
A-B	Agriculture	15 940	15 694	15 393	..	14 323	13 569	13 568	14 025	13 171	..
C-F	Industry	19 738	21 001	20 612	..	20 506	21 700	21 754	22 036	20 462	..
G-Q	Services	53 105	54 922	56 021	..	58 540	59 602	60 149	62 156	60 763	..
By sector, percentages											
A-B	Agriculture	17.9	17.1	16.7	..	15.3	14.3	14.2	14.3	13.9	..
C-F	Industry	22.2	22.9	22.3	..	21.9	22.9	22.8	22.4	21.7	..
G-Q	Services	59.7	59.8	60.7	..	62.6	62.8	63.0	63.2	64.3	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-X	All activities	58 074	60 792	61 533	..	63 939	65 297	65 772	66 561	63 347	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	4 703	4 710	4 738	..	4 148	4 118	3 969	3 874	3 808	..
B	Fishing	52	53	75	..	67	63	61	67	61	..
C	Mining and quarrying	336	321	357	..	363	369	346	369	305	..
D	Manufacturing	9 798	10 128	9 743	..	9 451	10 056	9 544	9 426	8 434	..
E	Electricity, gas and water supply	356	374	400	..	347	333	358	387	372	..
F	Construction	3 020	3 683	3 608	..	4 241	4 413	4 789	4 751	4 174	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds	9 365	9 701	10 053	..	10 599	10 781	11 013	11 450	10 834	..
H	Hotels and restaurants	1 936	2 081	2 121	..	2 901	2 789	2 774	2 883	2 844	..
I	Transport, storage and communication	2 903	3 211	3 050	..	3 687	3 821	3 900	3 894	3 731	..
J	Financial intermediation	1 077	1 085	1 058	..	1 169	1 169	1 253	1 207	1 152	..
K	Real estate, renting and business activities	4 112	4 537	4 542	..	5 429	5 636	5 271	5 601	5 308	..
L	Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	4 244	4 282	4 496	..	4 917	4 892	5 002	4 799	4 650	..
M	Education	4 775	4 862	5 023	..	4 893	5 068	5 473	5 636	5 494	..
N	Health and social work	2 797	2 927	2 952	..	3 173	3 415	3 682	3 750	3 975	..
O	Other community, social, personal service activities	1 922	2 178	2 108	..	1 825	1 906	1 891	2 010	1 905	..
P	Private households with employed persons	6 616	6 605	7 183	..	6 674	6 446	6 423	6 439	6 277	..
Q	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	3	3	4	..	4	5	5	2	5	..
X	Not classifiable by economic activities	61	49	22	..	51	17	18	18	21	..
By sector, thousands											
A-B	Agriculture	4 755	4 763	4 813	..	4 216	4 180	4 030	3 941	3 868	..
C-F	Industry	13 510	14 507	14 107	..	14 401	15 172	15 037	14 932	13 284	..
G-Q	Services	39 749	41 473	42 591	..	45 272	45 928	46 686	47 670	46 174	..
By sector, percentages											
A-B	Agriculture	8.2	7.8	7.8	..	6.6	6.4	6.1	5.9	6.1	..
C-F	Industry	23.3	23.9	22.9	..	22.5	23.2	22.9	22.4	21.0	..
G-Q	Services	68.4	68.2	69.2	..	70.8	70.3	71.0	71.6	72.9	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>

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COLOMBIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	19 065	19 476	20 688	21 518	22 126	22 772	23 017	23 391	23 938	24 201
Males	11 326	11 543	12 061	12 399	12 711	12 974	13 096	13 301	13 566	13 713
Females	7 738	7 933	8 627	9 119	9 415	9 799	9 921	10 090	10 372	10 487
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 136	2 196	2 496	2 546	2 406	2 375	2 232	2 141	2 143	2 242
Males	1 001	1 035	1 142	1 127	1 058	1 034	977	940	924	981
Females	1 151	1 178	1 373	1 437	1 369	1 360	1 267	1 211	1 232	1 268
Employment, thousands										
All persons	16 929	17 280	18 191	18 972	19 719	20 397	20 785	21 250	21 795	21 958
Males	10 336	10 518	10 931	11 283	11 666	11 950	12 125	12 369	12 650	12 737
Females	6 592	6 762	7 261	7 689	8 054	8 448	8 660	8 881	9 144	9 221
Employment (%)										
Males	61.1	60.9	60.1	59.5	59.2	58.6	58.3	58.2	58.0	58.0
Females	38.9	39.1	39.9	40.5	40.8	41.4	41.7	41.8	42.0	42.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	11.2	11.3	12.1	11.8	10.9	10.4	9.7	9.2	9.0	9.3
Males	8.7	8.9	9.3	9.0	8.2	7.8	7.4	7.0	6.7	7.1
Females	14.8	14.8	15.8	15.6	14.4	13.7	12.7	11.9	11.8	12.0
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	17 106	17 442	18 420	19 213	20 020	20 696	21 048	21 503	22 017	22 156
Employees	9 227	8 603	8 692	8 894	9 178	9 633	9 979	10 373	10 719	10 783
Employers and persons working on own account	7 137	8 112	8 795	9 305	9 750	9 926	9 985	10 085	10 277	10 427
Unpaid family workers	742	726	933	1 014	1 091	1 138	1 084	1 045	1 021	946
Employees as % of employment	53.9	49.3	47.2	46.3	45.8	46.5	47.4	48.2	48.7	48.7
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	14.5	14.0	15.1	16.3	16.9	18.0	17.8	16.5	16.6	15.9
Male share of part time employment	38.7	35.4	34.3	34.5	34.0	34.1	33.5	32.5	31.7	31.0
Female share of part time employment	61.3	64.6	65.7	65.5	66.0	65.9	66.5	67.5	68.3	69.0
Male part-time as % of male employment	9.2	8.1	8.6	9.4	9.7	10.4	10.2	9.2	9.1	8.5
Female part-time as % of female employment	22.8	23.1	24.8	26.3	27.3	28.6	28.4	26.6	27.0	26.1
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	19.7	19.4	18.4	19.4	21.9	23.6	24.1	24.7	24.2	22.5
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	34.7	34.5	34.2	34.0	35.3	35.9	36.4	36.3	38.4	37.6
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	17.9	19.4	19.1	19.0	18.1	17.7	17.6	16.9	17.0	18.7
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	15.7	16.5	16.9	15.7	14.3	13.3	13.2	13.0	12.7	13.9
More than 1 year	12.0	10.2	11.4	11.9	10.4	9.5	8.7	9.1	7.7	7.3

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/15bd>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/1f2e>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/c539>.

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COLOMBIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	38.6	37.9	42.2	42.9	44.5	45.9	43.6	43.1	43.0	39.7
20-24	81.7	82.6	84.9	85.6	86.6	87.3	85.7	85.7	86.1	85.2
25-34	95.2	95.5	96.3	96.6	96.7	96.5	96.3	96.1	96.2	96.3
35-44	96.5	96.9	97.3	97.5	97.4	97.4	97.1	97.3	96.9	97.0
45-54	93.4	93.9	94.8	95.4	95.2	95.6	95.4	95.4	95.1	95.4
55-59	84.7	85.9	88.4	87.9	89.0	88.9	90.0	90.4	90.8	90.9
60-64	68.5	70.6	72.3	74.6	75.3	76.3	75.5	76.8	78.0	78.0
15-24	58.2	57.5	61.3	62.0	63.7	64.8	63.2	63.1	63.4	61.3
25-54	95.2	95.5	96.2	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.3	96.2	96.1	96.3
55-64	77.7	79.3	81.3	82.0	82.9	83.3	83.5	84.3	85.1	85.1
65 and over	38.5	38.7	42.6	44.2	44.8	44.3	43.9	44.1	44.3	44.4
15-64	82.6	82.8	84.5	84.9	85.6	86.0	85.5	85.7	85.8	85.4
Females										
15-19	23.9	24.0	27.5	28.4	29.1	30.1	29.1	29.2	28.9	27.3
20-24	55.8	55.7	59.8	61.7	62.2	64.0	63.6	62.8	62.7	63.7
25-34	66.0	66.7	70.3	72.7	72.9	74.0	74.2	74.3	75.3	74.8
35-44	66.8	67.0	71.0	73.3	74.2	75.3	75.4	75.4	76.5	76.5
45-54	58.4	59.9	64.0	66.2	67.7	69.3	68.9	69.2	70.4	69.9
55-59	41.1	43.0	46.9	49.1	51.9	54.5	53.9	53.9	55.6	56.6
60-64	27.7	29.4	30.9	35.2	37.8	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.4	42.5
15-24	39.5	39.2	42.9	44.3	45.0	46.6	46.0	46.1	46.0	46.0
25-54	64.2	64.9	68.8	71.1	71.8	73.1	73.1	73.2	74.3	73.9
55-64	35.2	37.1	40.0	43.0	45.8	48.3	48.3	48.3	49.7	50.4
65 and over	12.1	12.1	13.9	15.8	16.2	17.4	17.8	18.1	18.5	18.7
15-64	54.2	54.8	58.5	60.5	61.5	63.0	62.8	62.9	63.7	63.6
All persons										
15-24	48.8	48.3	52.1	53.2	54.4	55.8	54.6	54.6	54.7	53.7
25-54	79.1	79.7	82.0	83.4	83.7	84.4	84.3	84.4	84.9	84.8
55-64	55.2	57.0	59.4	61.4	63.1	64.7	64.7	65.1	66.1	66.5
65 and over	24.3	24.3	27.1	28.7	29.3	29.6	29.7	29.9	30.2	30.3
15-64	68.0	68.4	71.1	72.4	73.2	74.2	73.9	74.0	74.5	74.3
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	20.8	20.9	20.6	20.5	19.0	18.0	16.3	17.1	14.7	15.7
20-24	16.1	16.5	17.1	16.8	15.8	14.3	13.5	13.1	12.4	13.6
25-34	8.1	8.8	8.7	8.3	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.9
35-44	5.3	5.4	5.8	5.5	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.5
45-54	6.1	5.9	6.5	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.5
55-59	6.0	6.3	7.9	6.3	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.8
60-64	7.0	6.0	6.9	8.2	6.0	6.4	5.6	5.7	5.5	6.6
15-24	17.8	18.1	18.4	18.2	17.0	15.7	14.6	14.6	13.2	14.3
25-54	6.6	6.8	7.1	6.7	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.4
55-64	6.3	6.2	7.5	7.1	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.6	6.2
65 and over	5.3	5.0	5.9	5.7	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.6
15-64	8.9	9.1	9.5	9.2	8.3	8.0	7.5	7.1	6.9	7.3
Total	8.7	8.9	9.4	9.0	8.2	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.8	7.1
Females										
15-19	32.0	34.9	35.1	34.9	33.0	31.7	27.3	27.9	26.1	28.0
20-24	27.0	27.1	28.7	28.2	26.7	25.1	24.5	22.6	22.8	22.2
25-34	16.2	15.9	16.8	16.7	15.8	15.4	14.0	12.8	13.2	13.9
35-44	11.3	10.8	12.2	11.9	10.5	10.1	9.3	9.0	9.0	9.4
45-54	7.6	8.0	9.0	9.2	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.2	7.0	7.2
55-59	5.6	6.1	7.0	7.0	6.6	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.1
60-64	3.8	3.8	4.9	6.1	5.7	4.9	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.0
15-24	28.6	29.6	30.9	30.5	28.9	27.3	25.4	24.3	23.8	23.9
25-54	12.3	12.0	13.1	13.0	11.9	11.6	10.7	10.0	10.1	10.5
55-64	5.0	5.3	6.3	6.7	6.3	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.2	4.7
65 and over	2.4	2.8	2.8	4.3	3.9	2.6	2.1	3.1	2.4	2.7
15-64	15.1	15.1	16.2	16.0	14.8	14.2	13.1	12.3	12.2	12.4
Total	14.8	14.8	15.8	15.7	14.5	13.8	12.7	12.0	11.8	12.1
All persons										
15-24	22.2	22.8	23.5	23.3	21.9	20.5	19.1	18.7	17.7	18.4
25-54	9.0	9.0	9.7	9.5	8.6	8.4	7.9	7.3	7.4	7.7
55-64	5.9	5.9	7.1	6.9	6.2	6.1	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.5
65 and over	4.5	4.4	5.0	5.3	5.4	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0
15-64	11.5	11.5	12.3	12.1	11.1	10.7	9.9	9.4	9.2	9.5

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/10b3>

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COLOMBIA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 3

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-X	All activities	17 106	17 442	18 420	19 213	20 020	20 696	21 048	21 503	22 017	22 156
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3 142	3 176	3 440	3 561	3 634	3 622	3 549	3 495	3 544	3 571
B	Fishing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C	Mining and quarrying	180	202	184	213	244	235	224	214	204	181
D	Manufacturing	2 300	2 317	2 416	2 455	2 604	2 656	2 533	2 586	2 606	2 550
E	Electricity, gas and water supply	73	73	79	96	109	108	109	121	117	113
F	Construction	901	889	969	1 047	1 145	1 242	1 220	1 302	1 375	1 397
G	Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds	4 301	4 489	4 764	5 038	5 286	5 535	5 777	5 859	6 042	6 176
H	Hotels and restaurants	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
I	Transport, storage and communication	1 419	1 453	1 535	1 619	1 660	1 721	1 742	1 793	1 805	1 778
J	Financial intermediation	226	223	220	240	238	260	290	290	298	323
K	Real estate, renting and business activities	949	1 117	1 190	1 212	1 303	1 386	1 489	1 560	1 676	1 747
L	Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	3 602	3 477	3 609	3 725	3 794	3 924	4 111	4 280	4 349	4 318
M	Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
N	Health and social work	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
O	Other community, social, personal service activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
P	Private households with employed persons	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Q	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
X	Not classifiable by economic activities	12	25	13	8	3	6	4	3	2	2
By sector, thousands											
A-B	Agriculture	3 142	3 176	3 440	3 561	3 634	3 622	3 549	3 495	3 544	3 571
C-F	Industry	3 454	3 482	3 648	3 811	4 102	4 242	4 085	4 224	4 302	4 241
G-Q	Services	10 498	10 759	11 318	11 833	12 280	12 826	13 410	13 781	14 170	..
By sector, percentages											
A-B	Agriculture	18.4	18.2	18.7	18.5	18.2	17.5	16.9	16.3	16.1	16.1
C-F	Industry	20.2	20.0	19.8	19.8	20.5	20.5	19.4	19.6	19.5	19.1
G-Q	Services	61.4	61.7	61.4	61.6	61.3	62.0	63.7	64.1	64.4	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-X	All activities	9 227	8 603	8 692	8 894	9 178	9 633	9 979	10 373	10 719	10 783
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1 579	1 348	1 238	1 243	1 254	1 228	1 210	1 146	1 136	1 122
B	Fishing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
C	Mining and quarrying	110	124	95	109	133	124	130	140	126	105
D	Manufacturing	1 388	1 287	1 305	1 304	1 363	1 400	1 412	1 472	1 500	1 512
E	Electricity, gas and water supply	68	69	69	86	97	99	100	109	107	100
F	Construction	456	416	452	492	563	633	624	657	678	675
G	Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds	1 716	1 640	1 749	1 828	1 904	2 031	2 139	2 250	2 361	2 432
H	Hotels and restaurants	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
I	Transport, storage and communication	593	537	550	572	582	613	644	661	679	659
J	Financial intermediation	196	192	194	208	209	223	257	254	264	284
K	Real estate, renting and business activities	521	533	555	542	585	691	752	815	915	939
L	Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	2 593	2 448	2 479	2 506	2 487	2 586	2 711	2 867	2 953	2 955
M	Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
N	Health and social work	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
O	Other community, social, personal service activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
P	Private households with employed persons	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Q	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
X	Not classifiable by economic activities	7	9	5	3	2	3	1	0	0	1
By sector, thousands											
A-B	Agriculture	1 579	1 348	1 238	1 243	1 254	1 228	1 210	1 146	1 136	1 122
C-F	Industry	2 022	1 896	1 922	1 991	2 156	2 257	2 265	2 379	2 411	2 391
G-Q	Services	5 619	5 351	5 527	5 657	5 767	6 145	6 503	6 847	7 171	7 269
By sector, percentages											
A-B	Agriculture	17.1	15.7	14.2	14.0	13.7	12.7	12.1	11.0	10.6	10.4
C-F	Industry	21.9	22.0	22.1	22.4	23.5	23.4	22.7	22.9	22.5	22.2
G-Q	Services	60.9	62.2	63.6	63.6	62.8	63.8	65.2	66.0	66.9	67.4

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>

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RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	75 159	75 757	75 658	75 440	75 779	75 676	75 529	75 428	76 588	76 636
Males	38 103	38 681	38 527	38 575	38 717	38 720	38 720	38 729	39 433	39 470
Females	37 056	37 076	37 131	36 866	37 063	36 956	36 809	36 700	37 155	37 166
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	4 588	4 791	6 403	5 636	4 922	4 131	4 137	3 889	4 264	4 243
Males	2 421	2 492	3 430	3 034	2 684	2 250	2 242	2 123	2 296	2 269
Females	2 097	2 206	2 854	2 510	2 238	1 881	1 896	1 766	1 968	1 975
Employment, thousands										
All persons	70 570	70 965	69 305	69 804	70 857	71 545	71 391	71 539	72 324	72 393
Males	35 650	36 139	35 063	35 500	36 032	36 470	36 478	36 605	37 137	37 201
Females	34 921	34 827	34 242	34 304	34 824	35 075	34 913	34 934	35 187	35 192
Employment (%)										
Males	50.5	50.9	50.6	50.9	50.9	51.0	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.4
Females	49.5	49.1	49.4	49.1	49.1	49.0	48.9	48.8	48.7	48.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	6.1	6.4	8.4	7.5	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.5
Males	6.4	6.5	8.9	7.9	6.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.7
Females	5.6	5.9	7.7	6.8	6.0	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.3
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	70 770	71 003	69 410	69 934	70 857	71 545	71 391	71 539	72 324	72 393
Employees	65 593	65 814	64 266	65 158	65 827	66 598	66 197	66 378	67 109	66 968
Employers and persons working on own account	5 100	5 099	4 917	4 479	4 825	4 664	4 930	4 883	4 951	5 133
Unpaid family workers	78	90	228	297	204	284	265	278	263	291
Employees as % of employment	92.7	92.7	92.6	93.2	92.9	93.1	92.7	92.8	92.8	92.5
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3
Male share of part time employment	35.2	35.5	34.8	35.7	34.6	35.5	34.5	34.9	35.1	37.1
Female share of part time employment	64.8	64.5	65.2	64.3	65.4	64.5	65.5	65.1	64.9	62.9
Male part-time as % of male employment	3.5	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1
Female part-time as % of female employment	6.6	6.5	6.2	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.6
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	10.9	13.0	12.6	11.3	10.6	11.4	11.9	12.3	11.5	10.3
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	16.7	19.5	22.1	18.7	19.4	21.4	21.6	21.9	22.7	21.1
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	13.8	15.1	20.3	22.6	17.1	18.7	16.6	17.0	17.8	18.0
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	18.0	17.2	16.2	17.4	20.0	17.5	18.8	20.7	20.6	21.1
More than 1 year	40.6	35.2	28.7	30.0	32.9	30.9	31.0	28.1	27.3	29.6

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/7bec>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/da43>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/ea53>.

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RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	16.8	17.4	15.6	13.9	12.5	11.0	10.3	9.5	10.2	10.9
20-24	66.6	70.5	69.5	68.3	68.3	65.5	66.4	65.2	64.0	64.6
25-34	93.6	93.7	93.5	94.2	94.3	94.6	94.9	95.1	95.6	95.9
35-44	93.1	93.6	93.5	93.9	93.9	94.5	94.4	94.6	94.9	95.2
45-54	89.3	89.5	89.2	89.7	90.0	90.5	90.1	90.8	91.2	91.7
55-59	76.3	76.3	76.2	76.3	77.0	77.8	77.4	77.9	78.3	79.6
60-64	43.9	43.9	40.9	40.0	38.8	38.5	38.8	38.6	39.1	39.4
15-24	42.7	46.2	45.8	45.5	45.7	43.8	44.1	43.0	41.9	41.8
25-54	92.0	92.2	92.1	92.6	92.8	93.3	93.2	93.6	94.0	94.4
55-64	66.3	65.5	63.3	61.6	60.6	60.6	60.4	60.5	61.0	61.7
65 and over	16.4	14.6	14.1	12.7	14.0	14.1	14.3	13.9	14.6	..
15-64	76.9	77.9	77.6	77.7	77.8	78.1	78.1	78.6	79.1	79.8
Females										
15-19	12.6	12.3	11.2	9.2	8.6	7.5	7.6	6.6	7.1	7.0
20-24	57.3	58.5	59.3	56.5	55.8	53.1	53.6	52.4	52.3	52.4
25-34	84.4	82.5	82.1	82.2	82.8	83.2	81.6	81.7	81.4	82.5
35-44	89.9	89.8	89.8	89.9	89.9	90.0	89.5	89.7	89.4	89.9
45-54	85.9	86.1	86.2	86.4	86.6	87.2	86.8	87.4	87.5	88.3
55-59	53.0	51.6	51.2	50.7	51.8	52.9	53.6	53.3	53.8	53.9
60-64	26.7	26.9	27.2	25.4	25.9	24.9	25.6	26.1	26.8	27.2
15-24	36.0	37.4	38.3	36.7	36.7	35.1	35.4	34.3	33.7	33.2
25-54	86.6	86.0	85.9	86.0	86.3	86.7	85.8	86.1	85.9	86.7
55-64	44.2	42.9	41.9	39.9	40.1	40.0	40.7	40.7	41.2	41.3
65 and over	9.5	9.3	8.8	7.8	8.7	8.9	9.6	9.9	10.5	..
15-64	69.2	68.9	68.8	68.0	68.1	68.2	67.9	68.1	68.2	68.9
All persons										
15-24	39.4	41.8	42.1	41.2	41.3	39.5	39.8	38.7	37.9	37.6
25-54	89.2	89.0	88.9	89.2	89.4	89.9	89.4	89.7	89.9	90.5
55-64	53.7	52.6	51.1	49.2	48.8	48.8	49.1	49.1	49.6	50.0
65 and over	12.0	11.2	10.7	9.5	10.6	10.8	11.3	11.4	12.0	..
15-64	72.9	73.2	73.0	72.7	72.8	73.0	72.8	73.1	73.4	74.1
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	23.2	22.7	27.4	28.5	28.1	26.0	23.0	24.7	28.6	26.7
20-24	12.4	11.2	16.5	14.9	13.4	13.2	12.3	12.2	13.8	14.4
25-34	5.8	6.0	8.5	7.7	6.7	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.4
35-44	5.4	5.4	7.4	6.2	5.4	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.6
45-54	4.8	5.0	7.2	6.3	5.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.5
55-59	3.7	4.7	6.8	6.1	5.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7
60-64	2.9	4.1	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.6
15-24	14.5	13.2	18.1	16.6	15.0	14.5	13.3	13.3	15.3	15.7
25-54	5.4	5.5	7.7	6.8	6.0	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.9
55-64	3.5	4.6	6.3	5.6	5.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.4
65 and over	2.5	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.8	..
15-64	6.4	6.5	9.0	7.9	7.0	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.8
Total	6.4	6.5	8.9	7.9	6.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.7
Females										
15-19	26.9	30.5	36.1	37.0	34.9	31.5	30.4	33.1	38.2	33.1
20-24	11.9	12.4	16.3	15.0	13.4	13.6	13.1	12.5	14.9	15.5
25-34	5.6	5.7	7.8	7.1	6.4	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.9	6.1
35-44	4.8	4.8	5.9	5.2	4.5	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.0
45-54	4.1	4.4	5.8	5.2	4.8	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.9
55-59	2.5	3.4	4.9	4.1	3.6	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.8
60-64	3.1	3.4	4.4	4.0	3.7	2.4	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.1
15-24	14.4	15.1	18.9	17.3	15.5	15.1	14.5	14.1	16.9	17.1
25-54	4.8	5.0	6.5	5.8	5.2	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.7
55-64	2.6	3.4	4.8	4.1	3.7	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.9
65 and over	1.7	3.5	4.1	3.8	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.8	..
15-64	5.7	6.0	7.7	6.8	6.1	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.3
Total	5.6	5.9	7.7	6.8	6.0	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.3
All persons										
15-24	14.4	14.0	18.5	16.9	15.2	14.8	13.8	13.7	16.0	16.3
25-54	5.1	5.2	7.1	6.3	5.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.8
55-64	3.1	4.0	5.6	4.9	4.4	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7
65 and over	2.1	3.7	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	..
15-64	6.1	6.2	8.4	7.4	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.6

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RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 3

Annual average estimates

		2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-X	All activities	70 770	71 003	69 410	69 934	70 857	71 545	71 391	71 539	72 324	72 393
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	6 071	5 920	5 618	5 302	5 322	5 123	4 880	4 698	4 725	4 736
B	Fishing	197	139	120	116	124	118	112	112	128	127
C	Mining and quarrying	1 330	1 333	1 362	1 406	1 446	1 451	1 541	1 526	1 505	1 579
D	Manufacturing	12 321	11 721	10 590	10 646	10 607	10 718	10 562	10 382	10 343	10 390
E	Electricity, gas and water supply	2 052	2 110	2 245	2 296	2 292	2 378	2 299	2 358	2 335	2 336
F	Construction	4 932	5 406	4 912	5 053	5 106	5 320	5 392	5 419	5 475	5 201
G	Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds	11 059	10 770	10 583	10 894	11 246	11 503	11 495	11 469	11 513	11 540
H	Hotels and restaurants	1 348	1 472	1 436	1 372	1 495	1 532	1 616	1 728	1 802	1 836
I	Transport, storage and communication	6 629	6 581	6 540	6 522	6 690	6 711	6 767	6 775	6 883	6 873
J	Financial intermediation	1 256	1 332	1 254	1 332	1 427	1 463	1 579	1 592	1 573	1 600
K	Real estate, renting and business activities	4 487	4 486	4 516	4 512	4 755	4 726	4 829	5 032	5 220	5 068
L	Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	4 913	5 368	5 522	5 669	5 467	5 397	5 259	5 203	5 330	5 352
M	Education	6 473	6 458	6 522	6 580	6 508	6 617	6 534	6 577	6 667	6 782
N	Health and social work	5 220	5 269	5 513	5 528	5 570	5 721	5 623	5 626	5 717	5 824
O	Other community, social, personal service activities	2 467	2 591	2 648	2 681	2 769	2 738	2 875	3 019	3 079	3 119
P	Private households with employed persons	16	44	29	22	28	22	25	21	23	24
Q	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	0	5	2	1	2	7	3	2	5	4
X	Not classifiable by economic activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
By sector, thousands											
A-B	Agriculture	6 268	6 058	5 739	5 418	5 446	5 242	4 992	4 811	4 853	4 863
C-F	Industry	20 635	20 569	19 109	19 402	19 452	19 867	19 794	19 685	19 658	19 507
G-Q	Services	43 867	44 376	44 563	45 114	45 958	46 437	46 605	47 044	47 812	48 023
By sector, percentages											
A-B	Agriculture	8.9	8.5	8.3	7.7	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.7
C-F	Industry	29.2	29.0	27.5	27.7	27.5	27.8	27.7	27.5	27.2	26.9
G-Q	Services	62.0	62.5	64.2	64.5	64.9	64.9	65.3	65.8	66.1	66.3
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-X	All activities	65 593	65 814	64 266	65 158	65 827	66 598	66 197	66 378	67 109	66 968
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3 574	3 722	3 545	3 418	3 276	3 158	2 886	2 814	2 789	2 747
B	Fishing	163	118	99	104	104	102	97	95	108	107
C	Mining and quarrying	1 324	1 332	1 357	1 402	1 443	1 447	1 538	1 523	1 502	1 574
D	Manufacturing	12 086	11 412	10 245	10 303	10 292	10 409	10 232	10 091	10 058	10 062
E	Electricity, gas and water supply	2 046	2 102	2 236	2 288	2 284	2 370	2 293	2 350	2 329	2 325
F	Construction	4 689	5 104	4 624	4 805	4 796	4 994	5 024	5 006	5 041	4 760
G	Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds	9 594	9 232	9 094	9 482	9 845	10 124	10 072	10 087	10 130	10 176
H	Hotels and restaurants	1 306	1 428	1 392	1 323	1 451	1 485	1 563	1 660	1 739	1 763
I	Transport, storage and communication	6 270	6 180	6 118	6 137	6 275	6 265	6 291	6 282	6 411	6 354
J	Financial intermediation	1 250	1 327	1 245	1 323	1 420	1 456	1 571	1 582	1 567	1 587
K	Real estate, renting and business activities	4 377	4 340	4 354	4 342	4 569	4 549	4 627	4 808	4 988	4 816
L	Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	4 913	5 368	5 522	5 668	5 466	5 397	5 259	5 203	5 330	5 352
M	Education	6 455	6 439	6 493	6 556	6 484	6 588	6 507	6 544	6 634	6 743
N	Health and social work	5 186	5 233	5 462	5 488	5 525	5 684	5 575	5 573	5 668	5 763
O	Other community, social, personal service activities	2 343	2 431	2 450	2 499	2 571	2 543	2 636	2 739	2 789	2 811
P	Private households with employed persons	16	44	25	19	25	20	23	19	20	23
Q	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	0	5	2	1	2	7	3	2	5	4
X	Not classifiable by economic activities	0	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..
By sector, thousands											
A-B	Agriculture	3 738	3 839	3 645	3 522	3 381	3 260	2 983	2 909	2 897	2 854
C-F	Industry	20 144	19 949	18 463	18 798	18 815	19 221	19 087	18 970	18 931	18 722
G-Q	Services	41 711	42 026	42 158	42 838	43 632	44 118	44 127	44 499	45 282	45 393
By sector, percentages											
A-B	Agriculture	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3
C-F	Industry	30.7	30.3	28.7	28.8	28.6	28.9	28.8	28.6	28.2	28.0
G-Q	Services	63.6	63.9	65.6	65.7	66.3	66.2	66.7	67.0	67.5	67.8

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20180108/56a2>

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OECD Labour Force Statistics

2007-2016

This annual edition of *Labour Force Statistics* provides detailed statistics on labour force, employment and unemployment, broken down by gender, as well as unemployment duration, employment status, employment by sector of activity and part-time employment. It also contains participation and unemployment rates by gender and detailed age groups as well as comparative tables for the main components of the labour force. Data are available for each OECD member country and for OECD-Total, Euro area and European Union. The time series presented in the publication cover 10 years for most countries. It also provides information on the sources and definitions used by member countries in the compilation of those statistics.

ALSO AVAILABLE ON LINE

The data in this publication are also available on line via www.oecd-ilibrary.org under the title *OECD Employment and Labour Market Statistics* (<http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/lfs-data-en>).

Consult this publication on line at http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/oecd_lfs-2017-en.

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