



OECD Labour Force Statistics

2008-2017

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2018

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Conventional signs and abbreviations

Signs and abbreviations

Totals may not add up due to rounding

..	Not available or not relevant
0	Nil or negligible
.	Decimal point
e	Estimated value
|	Break in series

Main country groupings

G7	Canada, Japan, France, Italy, Germany, United Kingdom, United States.
Euro area (19 countries)	The 19 countries of the euro area.
European Union (28 countries)	The European Union of 28 countries.
OECD-Total	The 36 OECD countries including Lithuania, unless otherwise specified.

Colombia was not an OECD Member at the time of preparation of this publication. Accordingly, Colombia does not appear in the list of OECD Members and is not included in the zone aggregates.

Classification

The International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Rev. 3 classification is available on line: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/publications/catalogue?selectID=318>.

The International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Rev. 4 classification is available on line: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/publications/catalogue?selectID=396>.

Note

Data on population are currently not updated by OECD, as an alternative, other data on population and demographic events are available from the United Nations database (<https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/>).

International comparisons

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 1. Labour force, thousands

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	11 206	11 442	11 628	11 817	11 983	12 157	12 306	12 548	12 715	12 991
Austria	4 166	4 205	4 220	4 246	4 293	4 336	4 358	4 400	4 490	4 508
Belgium	4 779	4 800	4 895	4 856	4 893	4 947	4 967	4 973	4 976	4 992
Canada	18 122	18 250	18 451	18 620	18 810	19 038	19 124	19 278	19 441	19 663
Chile	7 203	7 300	7 763	8 061	8 150	8 277	8 443	8 560	8 678	8 868
Czech Republic	5 232	5 286	5 269	5 223	5 257	5 306	5 298	5 310	5 350	5 377
Denmark	2 954	2 948	2 924	2 924	2 907	2 890	2 906	2 933	3 027	2 988
Estonia	694	687	682	688	683	680	674	683	691	699
Finland	2 703	2 678	2 672	2 682	2 690	2 676	2 679	2 689	2 685	2 707
France	27 897	28 132	28 236	28 248	28 482	28 625	29 403	29 477	29 556	29 668
Germany	41 677	41 699	40 838	41 186	41 351	41 713	41 961	42 160	43 041	43 285
Greece	4 998	5 041	5 029	4 936	4 890	4 844	4 811	4 808	4 805	4 780
Hungary	4 175	4 166	4 202	4 225	4 300	4 334	4 444	4 518	4 586	4 613
Iceland	182	179	179	179	179	183	187	191	196	199
Ireland	2 359	2 306	2 253	2 231	2 224	2 246	2 256	2 284	2 328	2 352
Israel ¹	2 957	3 073	3 147	3 204	3 606	3 678	3 778	3 846	3 925	3 993
Italy	24 755	24 605	24 583	24 660	25 257	25 259	25 515	25 498	25 770	25 930
Japan	66 740	66 500	66 318	65 955	65 652	65 928	66 088	66 248	66 731	67 202
Korea	24 551	24 582	24 956	25 389	25 781	26 108	26 836	27 153	27 418	27 748
Latvia	1 143	1 101	1 057	1 028	1 031	1 014	992	994	989	980
Lithuania	1 515	1 528	1 518	1 482	1 473	1 465	1 477	1 469	1 478	1 458
Luxembourg	213	229	231	236	249	254	261	276	278	288
Mexico	46 769	48 018	48 718	49 722	51 229	51 787	51 924	52 905	53 680	54 204
Netherlands	8 836	8 900	8 760	8 726	8 861	8 932	8 896	8 933	8 966	9 042
New Zealand	2 267	2 280	2 298	2 327	2 333	2 363	2 436	2 491	2 598	2 695
Norway	2 579	2 580	2 592	2 620	2 669	2 694	2 721	2 760	2 768	2 759
Poland	17 011	17 279	17 123	17 221	17 340	17 361	17 428	17 388	17 260	17 267
Portugal	5 535	5 486	5 490	5 428	5 383	5 285	5 226	5 195	5 178	5 219
Slovak Republic	2 689	2 690	2 707	2 680	2 707	2 715	2 722	2 738	2 759	2 755
Slovenia	1 042	1 042	1 041	1 019	1 013	1 008	1 015	1 008	995	1 026
Spain	23 066	23 260	23 365	23 434	23 444	23 190	22 955	22 922	22 823	22 742
Sweden	4 898	4 909	4 950	5 017	5 061	5 116	5 184	5 225	5 279	5 383
Switzerland	4 375	4 451	4 420	4 496	4 556	4 612	4 696	4 767	4 843	4 870
Turkey	23 472	24 324	25 288	26 424	27 021	27 961	28 774	29 654	30 524	31 617
United Kingdom	31 276	31 427	31 584	31 841	32 129	32 392	32 667	32 939	33 227	33 412
United States	154 287	154 142	153 889	153 617	154 975	155 389	155 922	157 130	159 187	160 320
OECD-Total	588 325	591 526	593 274	596 648	602 860	606 762	611 329	616 351	623 239	628 598
G7	364 754	364 757	363 898	364 126	366 655	368 344	370 680	372 731	376 953	379 478
Euro area	158 633	158 966	158 171	158 378	159 542	159 811	160 818	161 125	162 425	163 063
European Union ²	239 620	240 332	238 928	239 241	240 976	241 625	243 247	243 826	245 227	246 410
Brazil	98 824	100 551	..	100 219	101 184	102 170	105 537	104 480	..	..
Colombia	19 476	20 688	21 518	22 126	22 772	23 017	23 391	23 938	24 201	24 489
Russian Federation	75 757	75 658	75 440	75 779	75 676	75 529	75 428	76 588	76 636	76 109

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 2. Labour force, index

2015=100

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	89.3	91.2	92.7	94.2	95.5	96.9	98.1	100.0	101.3	103.5
Austria	94.7	95.6	95.9	96.5	97.6	98.5	99.0	100.0	102.0	102.5
Belgium	96.1	96.5	98.4	97.6	98.4	99.5	99.9	100.0	100.1	100.4
Canada	94.0	94.7	95.7	96.6	97.6	98.8	99.2	100.0	100.8	102.0
Chile	84.2	85.3	90.7	94.2	95.2	96.7	98.6	100.0	101.4	103.6
Czech Republic	98.5	99.6	99.2	98.4	99.0	99.9	99.8	100.0	100.8	101.3
Denmark	100.7	100.5	99.7	99.7	99.1	98.5	99.1	100.0	103.2	101.9
Estonia	101.6	100.6	99.8	100.7	100.0	99.5	98.7	100.0	101.2	102.3
Finland	100.5	99.6	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.8	100.7
France	94.6	95.4	95.8	95.8	96.6	97.1	99.7	100.0	100.3	100.6
Germany	98.9	98.9	96.9	97.7	98.1	98.9	99.5	100.0	102.1	102.7
Greece	104.0	104.8	104.6	102.7	101.7	100.7	100.1	100.0	99.9	99.4
Hungary	92.4	92.2	93.0	93.5	95.2	95.9	98.4	100.0	101.5	102.1
Iceland	95.4	93.7	93.8	93.4	93.4	95.7	97.6	100.0	102.6	104.2
Ireland	103.3	101.0	98.7	97.7	97.4	98.4	98.8	100.0	101.9	103.0
Israel ¹	76.9	79.9	81.8	83.3	93.8	95.6	98.2	100.0	102.1	103.8
Italy	97.1	96.5	96.4	96.7	99.1	99.1	100.1	100.0	101.1	101.7
Japan	100.7	100.4	100.1	99.6	99.1	99.5	99.8	100.0	100.7	101.4
Korea	90.4	90.5	91.9	93.5	94.9	96.1	98.8	100.0	101.0	102.2
Latvia	115.0	110.8	106.3	103.4	103.7	102.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	98.6
Lithuania	103.2	104.0	103.3	100.9	100.3	99.8	100.6	100.0	100.6	99.3
Luxembourg	77.3	83.0	83.7	85.7	90.2	91.9	94.6	100.0	100.8	104.3
Mexico	88.4	90.8	92.1	94.0	96.8	97.9	98.1	100.0	101.5	102.5
Netherlands	98.9	99.6	98.1	97.7	99.2	100.0	99.6	100.0	100.4	101.2
New Zealand	91.0	91.5	92.3	93.4	93.7	94.9	97.8	100.0	104.3	108.2
Norway	93.5	93.5	93.9	94.9	96.7	97.6	98.6	100.0	100.3	100.0
Poland	97.8	99.4	98.5	99.0	99.7	99.8	100.2	100.0	99.3	99.3
Portugal	106.5	105.6	105.7	104.5	103.6	101.7	100.6	100.0	99.7	100.5
Slovak Republic	98.2	98.2	98.8	97.9	98.9	99.2	99.4	100.0	100.7	100.6
Slovenia	103.4	103.4	103.3	101.1	100.6	100.0	100.7	100.0	98.7	101.9
Spain	100.6	101.5	101.9	102.2	102.3	101.2	100.1	100.0	99.6	99.2
Sweden	93.7	94.0	94.7	96.0	96.9	97.9	99.2	100.0	101.0	103.0
Switzerland	91.8	93.4	92.7	94.3	95.6	96.7	98.5	100.0	101.6	102.2
Turkey	79.2	82.0	85.3	89.1	91.1	94.3	97.0	100.0	102.9	106.6
United Kingdom	95.0	95.4	95.9	96.7	97.5	98.3	99.2	100.0	100.9	101.4
United States	98.2	98.1	97.9	97.8	98.6	98.9	99.2	100.0	101.3	102.0
OECD-Total	95.5	96.0	96.3	96.8	97.8	98.4	99.2	100.0	101.1	102.0
G7	97.9	97.9	97.6	97.7	98.4	98.8	99.4	100.0	101.1	101.8
Euro area	98.5	98.7	98.2	98.3	99.0	99.2	99.8	100.0	100.8	101.2
European Union ²	98.3	98.6	98.0	98.1	98.8	99.1	99.8	100.0	100.6	101.1
Brazil	94.6	96.2	..	95.9	96.8	97.8	101.0	100.0	..	..
Colombia	81.4	86.4	89.9	92.4	95.1	96.2	97.7	100.0	101.1	102.3
Russian Federation	98.9	98.8	98.5	98.9	98.8	98.6	98.5	100.0	100.1	99.4

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 3. Female labour force, thousands

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	5 083	5 208	5 285	5 393	5 483	5 576	5 668	5 805	5 920	6 074
Austria	1 915	1 948	1 959	1 981	2 009	2 032	2 048	2 064	2 102	2 112
Belgium	2 148	2 167	2 220	2 206	2 223	2 265	2 290	2 297	2 295	2 305
Canada	8 527	8 629	8 746	8 816	8 924	9 041	9 053	9 096	9 199	9 327
Chile	2 675	2 747	3 064	3 249	3 315	3 374	3 476	3 517	3 562	3 661
Czech Republic	2 267	2 287	2 280	2 275	2 300	2 337	2 330	2 347	2 373	2 391
Denmark	1 387	1 390	1 381	1 385	1 380	1 378	1 375	1 380	1 432	1 413
Estonia	339	337	338	340	336	334	327	333	336	339
Finland	1 303	1 301	1 287	1 287	1 298	1 293	1 296	1 303	1 293	1 300
France	13 218	13 366	13 428	13 455	13 566	13 691	14 133	14 166	14 224	14 263
Germany	18 959	19 048	18 791	19 049	19 096	19 339	19 472	19 583	19 949	20 039
Greece	2 061	2 115	2 138	2 120	2 127	2 109	2 120	2 143	2 148	2 126
Hungary	1 907	1 909	1 948	1 952	1 989	1 991	2 042	2 073	2 096	2 100
Iceland	83	83	85	85	85	87	89	91	92	93
Ireland	1 026	1 022	1 009	1 006	1 006	1 020	1 023	1 033	1 060	1 075
Israel ¹	1 377	1 448	1 483	1 505	1 688	1 722	1 781	1 813	1 857	1 887
Italy	10 131	10 088	10 124	10 235	10 629	10 670	10 828	10 744	10 920	11 041
Japan	27 708	27 821	27 828	27 700	27 693	28 095	28 318	28 516	28 919	29 368
Korea	10 207	10 153	10 335	10 520	10 704	10 862	11 229	11 426	11 583	11 772
Latvia	563	551	535	517	520	510	495	495	497	492
Lithuania	749	768	768	746	744	734	740	741	748	737
Luxembourg	92	99	101	104	111	112	116	125	126	133
Mexico	17 515	18 081	18 266	18 718	19 545	19 818	19 636	20 128	20 504	20 661
Netherlands	4 038	4 089	4 026	4 034	4 100	4 128	4 093	4 137	4 161	4 209
New Zealand	1 063	1 074	1 082	1 100	1 109	1 126	1 160	1 182	1 231	1 276
Norway	1 219	1 222	1 222	1 241	1 256	1 272	1 285	1 298	1 302	1 300
Poland	7 694	7 824	7 677	7 717	7 789	7 793	7 835	7 820	7 746	7 737
Portugal	2 621	2 622	2 643	2 591	2 591	2 560	2 545	2 538	2 526	2 553
Slovak Republic	1 201	1 193	1 210	1 185	1 200	1 210	1 212	1 234	1 248	1 251
Slovenia	476	478	476	468	468	462	467	463	464	479
Spain	9 941	10 228	10 405	10 576	10 704	10 669	10 595	10 602	10 609	10 570
Sweden	2 324	2 327	2 329	2 372	2 400	2 429	2 459	2 488	2 514	2 557
Switzerland	2 020	2 057	2 024	2 062	2 096	2 129	2 180	2 217	2 257	2 265
Turkey	6 218	6 715	7 250	7 749	8 064	8 543	8 722	9 199	9 630	10 141
United Kingdom	14 361	14 508	14 602	14 747	14 888	15 061	15 233	15 370	15 512	15 670
United States	71 767	72 019	71 904	71 642	72 648	72 722	73 039	73 510	74 432	75 175
OECD-Total	256 183	258 919	260 247	262 127	266 084	268 493	270 709	273 276	276 864	279 890
G7	164 669	165 478	165 423	165 644	167 445	168 621	170 075	170 984	173 155	174 882
Euro area	71 017	71 666	71 719	72 167	73 001	73 414	74 080	74 282	74 985	75 309
European Union ²	107 911	108 830	108 484	109 073	110 205	110 833	111 814	112 110	112 852	113 519
Brazil	43 294	44 385	..	43 597	44 041	44 630	46 670	45 854	..	..
Colombia	7 933	8 627	9 119	9 415	9 799	9 921	10 000	10 372	10 487	10 599
Russian Federation	37 076	37 131	36 866	37 063	36 956	36 809	36 700	37 155	37 166	36 899

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 4. Male labour force, thousands

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	6 123	6 234	6 343	6 424	6 500	6 581	6 638	6 743	6 794	6 917
Austria	2 251	2 257	2 261	2 265	2 284	2 304	2 310	2 336	2 388	2 396
Belgium	2 631	2 633	2 675	2 650	2 670	2 682	2 677	2 677	2 682	2 687
Canada	9 595	9 621	9 705	9 803	9 886	9 997	10 072	10 182	10 242	10 336
Chile	4 528	4 553	4 698	4 812	4 835	4 903	4 967	5 042	5 116	5 207
Czech Republic	2 966	2 999	2 989	2 948	2 957	2 969	2 968	2 963	2 977	2 986
Denmark	1 567	1 557	1 544	1 539	1 527	1 512	1 530	1 553	1 595	1 575
Estonia	355	350	344	348	347	346	347	350	356	360
Finland	1 400	1 377	1 385	1 395	1 392	1 383	1 383	1 386	1 392	1 407
France	14 679	14 766	14 808	14 793	14 916	14 934	15 270	15 312	15 332	15 404
Germany	22 719	22 652	22 047	22 137	22 255	22 374	22 490	22 577	23 092	23 246
Greece	2 937	2 926	2 891	2 816	2 763	2 735	2 691	2 665	2 657	2 654
Hungary	2 267	2 257	2 254	2 273	2 311	2 343	2 402	2 445	2 490	2 513
Iceland	100	96	94	94	93	96	98	100	104	107
Ireland	1 333	1 284	1 244	1 225	1 218	1 226	1 234	1 251	1 268	1 277
Israel ¹	1 580	1 625	1 664	1 699	1 918	1 956	1 998	2 032	2 069	2 106
Italy	14 624	14 517	14 459	14 425	14 628	14 589	14 687	14 754	14 850	14 889
Japan	39 042	38 688	38 502	38 247	37 956	37 828	37 765	37 728	37 811	37 838
Korea	14 344	14 429	14 622	14 869	15 077	15 245	15 607	15 728	15 836	15 975
Latvia	580	550	521	512	511	504	497	499	492	489
Lithuania	766	760	750	736	728	732	737	728	729	721
Luxembourg	121	130	130	132	138	141	145	150	152	155
Mexico	29 254	29 937	30 452	31 003	31 684	31 969	32 288	32 777	33 176	33 543
Netherlands	4 797	4 810	4 734	4 691	4 761	4 804	4 802	4 795	4 804	4 834
New Zealand	1 204	1 206	1 215	1 227	1 224	1 237	1 276	1 309	1 367	1 419
Norway	1 360	1 358	1 370	1 379	1 413	1 422	1 437	1 461	1 466	1 459
Poland	9 317	9 455	9 446	9 504	9 551	9 568	9 593	9 568	9 514	9 530
Portugal	2 914	2 865	2 847	2 837	2 791	2 725	2 681	2 657	2 652	2 667
Slovak Republic	1 488	1 497	1 497	1 496	1 507	1 506	1 510	1 505	1 511	1 504
Slovenia	565	564	565	551	546	546	548	545	531	547
Spain	13 125	13 033	12 959	12 858	12 740	12 521	12 359	12 320	12 214	12 172
Sweden	2 575	2 583	2 621	2 646	2 661	2 688	2 726	2 737	2 765	2 826
Switzerland	2 356	2 395	2 396	2 434	2 460	2 483	2 515	2 550	2 586	2 606
Turkey	17 254	17 609	18 038	18 674	18 957	19 418	20 052	20 455	20 894	21 476
United Kingdom	16 916	16 920	16 983	17 094	17 241	17 331	17 434	17 570	17 715	17 741
United States	82 520	82 123	81 985	81 975	82 327	82 667	82 882	83 620	84 755	85 145
OECD-Total	332 150	332 616	333 039	334 514	336 773	338 264	340 615	343 072	346 374	348 712
G7	200 094	199 287	198 488	198 474	199 208	199 718	200 600	201 744	203 797	204 599
Euro area	87 617	87 300	86 453	86 211	86 541	86 397	86 710	86 843	87 441	87 755
European Union ²	131 710	131 502	130 444	130 168	130 771	130 792	131 434	131 716	132 375	132 891
Brazil	55 530	56 166	..	56 622	57 143	57 540	58 867	58 626	..	..
Colombia	11 543	12 061	12 399	12 711	12 974	13 096	13 301	13 566	13 713	13 890
Russian Federation	38 681	38 527	38 575	38 717	38 720	38 720	38 729	39 433	39 470	39 210

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 5. Employment, thousands

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	10 731	10 806	11 022	11 216	11 357	11 468	11 558	11 788	11 989	12 264
Austria	3 994	3 982	4 017	4 052	4 084	4 105	4 113	4 148	4 220	4 260
Belgium	4 446	4 421	4 489	4 509	4 524	4 530	4 544	4 552	4 587	4 638
Canada	17 010	16 728	16 964	17 221	17 438	17 691	17 802	17 947	18 080	18 416
Chile	6 641	6 593	7 131	7 487	7 626	7 786	7 903	8 028	8 115	8 276
Czech Republic	5 003	4 934	4 885	4 873	4 890	4 937	4 974	5 042	5 139	5 222
Denmark	2 853	2 770	2 706	2 703	2 689	2 688	2 714	2 752	2 840	2 816
Estonia	656	594	568	603	615	621	625	641	645	659
Finland	2 531	2 457	2 447	2 474	2 483	2 457	2 447	2 437	2 448	2 473
France	25 926	25 674	25 731	25 759	25 804	25 785	26 376	26 424	26 584	26 880
Germany	38 541	38 471	37 993	38 787	39 126	39 531	39 871	40 211	41 267	41 664
Greece	4 610	4 556	4 390	4 054	3 695	3 513	3 536	3 611	3 674	3 753
Hungary	3 848	3 748	3 732	3 759	3 827	3 893	4 101	4 211	4 352	4 421
Iceland	177	166	166	166	168	173	178	184	190	194
Ireland	2 199	2 015	1 926	1 888	1 880	1 938	1 989	2 057	2 133	2 194
Israel ¹	2 777	2 841	2 938	3 025	3 359	3 450	3 556	3 644	3 737	3 825
Italy	23 090	22 699	22 527	22 598	22 566	22 191	22 279	22 465	22 758	23 023
Japan	64 092	63 145	62 982	62 934	62 797	63 266	63 712	64 015	64 649	65 306
Korea	23 775	23 688	24 033	24 526	24 955	25 299	25 897	26 178	26 409	26 725
Latvia	1 055	909	851	862	876	894	885	896	893	895
Lithuania	1 427	1 317	1 248	1 254	1 276	1 293	1 319	1 335	1 361	1 355
Luxembourg	202	217	221	225	236	239	246	257	260	272
Mexico	44 944	45 435	46 122	47 139	48 707	49 227	49 415	50 611	51 595	52 341
Netherlands	8 593	8 596	8 370	8 291	8 345	8 285	8 236	8 319	8 427	8 605
New Zealand	2 176	2 147	2 157	2 188	2 183	2 227	2 305	2 357	2 466	2 568
Norway	2 514	2 499	2 501	2 536	2 585	2 602	2 627	2 641	2 638	2 644
Poland	15 800	15 868	15 473	15 562	15 591	15 568	15 862	16 084	16 197	16 423
Portugal	5 117	4 969	4 898	4 740	4 547	4 429	4 500	4 549	4 605	4 757
Slovak Republic	2 434	2 366	2 318	2 315	2 329	2 329	2 363	2 424	2 492	2 531
Slovenia	996	981	966	936	924	906	917	917	915	959
Spain	20 470	19 107	18 724	18 421	17 633	17 139	17 344	17 866	18 342	18 825
Sweden	4 593	4 499	4 524	4 626	4 657	4 704	4 772	4 837	4 910	5 022
Switzerland	4 229	4 268	4 208	4 298	4 351	4 393	4 469	4 538	4 604	4 637
Turkey	21 193	21 271	22 593	24 099	24 819	25 520	25 931	26 619	27 216	28 197
United Kingdom	29 520	29 059	29 125	29 282	29 596	29 954	30 671	31 193	31 628	31 963
United States	145 363	139 878	139 064	139 869	142 469	143 929	146 305	148 833	151 436	153 337
OECD-Total	553 525	543 673	544 008	549 280	555 008	558 961	566 341	574 609	583 799	592 337
G7	343 543	335 653	334 386	336 451	339 797	342 348	347 017	351 088	356 402	360 589
Euro area	146 829	143 874	142 241	142 335	141 499	140 726	142 153	143 653	146 167	148 318
European Union ²	222 946	219 006	216 165	216 258	215 854	215 478	218 408	220 923	224 286	227 631
Brazil	91 814	92 226	..	93 501	94 940	95 533	98 283	94 465	..	..
Colombia	17 280	18 191	18 972	19 719	20 397	20 785	21 250	21 795	21 958	22 182
Russian Federation	70 965	69 305	69 804	70 857	71 545	71 391	71 539	72 324	72 393	72 142

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 6. Employment, index

2015=100

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	91.0	91.7	93.5	95.1	96.3	97.3	98.1	100.0	101.7	104.0
Austria	96.3	96.0	96.8	97.7	98.5	99.0	99.1	100.0	101.7	102.7
Belgium	97.7	97.1	98.6	99.1	99.4	99.5	99.8	100.0	100.8	101.9
Canada	94.8	93.2	94.5	96.0	97.2	98.6	99.2	100.0	100.7	102.6
Chile	82.7	82.1	88.8	93.3	95.0	97.0	98.4	100.0	101.1	103.1
Czech Republic	99.2	97.9	96.9	96.6	97.0	97.9	98.7	100.0	101.9	103.6
Denmark	103.7	100.7	98.3	98.2	97.7	97.7	98.6	100.0	103.2	102.3
Estonia	102.4	92.7	88.6	94.1	95.9	96.9	97.5	100.0	100.6	102.8
Finland	103.9	100.8	100.4	101.5	101.9	100.8	100.4	100.0	100.5	101.5
France	98.1	97.2	97.4	97.5	97.7	97.6	99.8	100.0	100.6	101.7
Germany	95.8	95.7	94.5	96.5	97.3	98.3	99.2	100.0	102.6	103.6
Greece	127.7	126.2	121.6	112.3	102.3	97.3	97.9	100.0	101.7	103.9
Hungary	91.4	89.0	88.6	89.3	90.9	92.5	97.4	100.0	103.4	105.0
Iceland	96.4	90.5	90.3	90.4	91.4	94.3	96.7	100.0	103.7	105.6
Ireland	106.9	97.9	93.6	91.8	91.4	94.2	96.7	100.0	103.7	106.7
Israel ¹	76.2	78.0	80.6	83.0	92.2	94.7	97.6	100.0	102.6	105.0
Italy	102.8	101.0	100.3	100.6	100.5	98.8	99.2	100.0	101.3	102.5
Japan	100.1	98.6	98.4	98.3	98.1	98.8	99.5	100.0	101.0	102.0
Korea	90.8	90.5	91.8	93.7	95.3	96.6	98.9	100.0	100.9	102.1
Latvia	117.7	101.4	94.9	96.1	97.7	99.8	98.7	100.0	99.7	99.9
Lithuania	106.9	98.7	93.5	93.9	95.6	96.8	98.8	100.0	102.0	101.5
Luxembourg	78.6	84.4	85.8	87.3	91.7	92.7	95.4	100.0	101.2	105.6
Mexico	88.8	89.8	91.1	93.1	96.2	97.3	97.6	100.0	101.9	103.4
Netherlands	103.3	103.3	100.6	99.7	100.3	99.6	99.0	100.0	101.3	103.4
New Zealand	92.3	91.1	91.5	92.8	92.6	94.5	97.8	100.0	104.6	109.0
Norway	95.2	94.6	94.7	96.0	97.9	98.5	99.5	100.0	99.9	100.1
Poland	98.2	98.7	96.2	96.8	96.9	96.8	98.6	100.0	100.7	102.1
Portugal	112.5	109.2	107.7	104.2	100.0	97.4	98.9	100.0	101.2	104.6
Slovak Republic	100.4	97.6	95.6	95.5	96.1	96.1	97.5	100.0	102.8	104.4
Slovenia	108.6	106.9	105.3	102.0	100.7	98.7	99.9	100.0	99.7	104.5
Spain	114.6	106.9	104.8	103.1	98.7	95.9	97.1	100.0	102.7	105.4
Sweden	95.0	93.0	93.5	95.6	96.3	97.3	98.7	100.0	101.5	103.8
Switzerland	93.2	94.0	92.7	94.7	95.9	96.8	98.5	100.0	101.5	102.2
Turkey	79.6	79.9	84.9	90.5	93.2	95.9	97.4	100.0	102.2	105.9
United Kingdom	94.6	93.2	93.4	93.9	94.9	96.0	98.3	100.0	101.4	102.5
United States	97.7	94.0	93.4	94.0	95.7	96.7	98.3	100.0	101.7	103.0
OECD-Total	96.3	94.6	94.7	95.6	96.6	97.3	98.6	100.0	101.6	103.1
G7	97.9	95.6	95.2	95.8	96.8	97.5	98.8	100.0	101.5	102.7
Euro area	102.2	100.2	99.0	99.1	98.5	98.0	99.0	100.0	101.8	103.2
European Union ²	100.9	99.1	97.8	97.9	97.7	97.5	98.9	100.0	101.5	103.0
Brazil	97.2	97.6	..	99.0	100.5	101.1	104.0	100.0	..	..
Colombia	79.3	83.5	87.0	90.5	93.6	95.4	97.5	100.0	100.8	101.8
Russian Federation	98.1	95.8	96.5	98.0	98.9	98.7	98.9	100.0	100.1	99.7

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 7. Female employment, thousands

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	4 851	4 926	5 001	5 107	5 191	5 263	5 319	5 452	5 578	5 730
Austria	1 831	1 849	1 869	1 890	1 913	1 925	1 937	1 954	1 986	2 006
Belgium	1 985	1 991	2 031	2 047	2 058	2 080	2 108	2 118	2 121	2 142
Canada	8 045	8 024	8 113	8 199	8 315	8 445	8 474	8 524	8 625	8 781
Chile	2 421	2 453	2 769	2 967	3 053	3 142	3 236	3 277	3 312	3 397
Czech Republic	2 139	2 111	2 087	2 095	2 111	2 143	2 157	2 205	2 262	2 306
Denmark	1 336	1 316	1 292	1 282	1 276	1 278	1 282	1 291	1 336	1 329
Estonia	322	303	290	300	306	307	305	313	315	321
Finland	1 216	1 202	1 188	1 196	1 206	1 195	1 193	1 188	1 182	1 191
France	12 234	12 189	12 210	12 228	12 297	12 351	12 715	12 766	12 823	12 932
Germany	17 509	17 655	17 570	17 986	18 108	18 389	18 570	18 757	19 203	19 374
Greece	1 824	1 834	1 789	1 664	1 527	1 448	1 480	1 524	1 544	1 572
Hungary	1 755	1 723	1 740	1 738	1 778	1 789	1 880	1 927	1 989	2 004
Iceland	81	79	79	80	80	83	85	88	89	90
Ireland	967	925	894	880	878	893	911	941	980	1 008
Israel ¹	1 288	1 339	1 386	1 421	1 571	1 614	1 675	1 715	1 765	1 806
Italy	9 270	9 158	9 152	9 258	9 372	9 276	9 334	9 380	9 525	9 674
Japan	26 643	26 495	26 563	26 544	26 578	27 068	27 368	27 638	28 101	28 590
Korea	9 940	9 847	9 992	10 193	10 387	10 554	10 840	11 022	11 168	11 356
Latvia	524	474	448	445	447	453	446	452	455	454
Lithuania	707	687	657	650	658	657	672	681	698	695
Luxembourg	87	93	96	97	104	105	110	116	118	126
Mexico	16 803	17 109	17 314	17 753	18 584	18 829	18 679	19 228	19 696	19 913
Netherlands	3 917	3 948	3 844	3 816	3 845	3 827	3 776	3 836	3 891	3 987
New Zealand	1 020	1 011	1 013	1 032	1 034	1 055	1 090	1 113	1 164	1 209
Norway	1 191	1 190	1 186	1 204	1 223	1 230	1 243	1 246	1 251	1 252
Poland	7 082	7 146	6 907	6 914	6 940	6 927	7 084	7 217	7 264	7 357
Portugal	2 391	2 357	2 329	2 253	2 190	2 141	2 180	2 214	2 244	2 314
Slovak Republic	1 070	1 040	1 033	1 023	1 025	1 034	1 047	1 075	1 114	1 145
Slovenia	453	450	443	430	424	411	417	417	424	443
Spain	8 665	8 374	8 301	8 269	8 025	7 823	7 902	8 106	8 341	8 559
Sweden	2 171	2 140	2 130	2 188	2 215	2 237	2 270	2 307	2 348	2 393
Switzerland	1 940	1 964	1 919	1 963	1 996	2 024	2 072	2 108	2 144	2 150
Turkey	5 597	5 868	6 424	6 969	7 308	7 641	7 690	8 041	8 317	8 732
United Kingdom	13 630	13 576	13 598	13 664	13 788	14 001	14 346	14 582	14 786	15 009
United States	67 876	66 208	65 705	65 579	66 914	67 577	68 613	69 703	70 868	71 935
OECD-Total	240 778	239 054	239 362	241 325	244 723	247 216	250 506	254 520	259 024	263 281
G7	155 208	153 305	152 911	153 458	155 371	157 107	159 420	161 349	163 929	166 295
Euro area	65 194	64 760	64 388	64 681	64 627	64 556	65 349	66 085	67 211	68 203
European Union ²	99 869	99 232	98 179	98 485	98 642	98 780	100 260	101 455	102 978	104 590
Brazil	39 154	39 504	..	39 637	40 434	40 851	42 558	40 483	..	..
Colombia	6 762	7 261	7 689	8 054	8 448	8 660	8 881	9 144	9 221	9 292
Russian Federation	34 827	34 242	34 304	34 824	35 075	34 913	34 934	35 187	35 192	35 034

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 8. Female employment as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	45.2	45.6	45.4	45.5	45.7	45.9	46.0	46.3	46.5	46.7
Austria	45.8	46.4	46.5	46.6	46.8	46.9	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1
Belgium	44.7	45.0	45.2	45.4	45.5	45.9	46.4	46.5	46.2	46.2
Canada	47.3	48.0	47.8	47.6	47.7	47.7	47.6	47.5	47.7	47.7
Chile	36.5	37.2	38.8	39.6	40.0	40.4	40.9	40.8	40.8	41.0
Czech Republic	42.8	42.8	42.7	43.0	43.2	43.4	43.4	43.7	44.0	44.2
Denmark	46.8	47.5	47.7	47.4	47.5	47.5	47.2	46.9	47.1	47.2
Estonia	49.0	51.0	51.1	49.8	49.7	49.3	48.8	48.8	48.9	48.7
Finland	48.1	48.9	48.6	48.3	48.6	48.7	48.8	48.8	48.3	48.2
France	47.2	47.5	47.5	47.5	47.7	47.9	48.2	48.3	48.2	48.1
Germany	45.4	45.9	46.2	46.4	46.3	46.5	46.6	46.6	46.5	46.5
Greece	39.6	40.2	40.8	41.0	41.3	41.2	41.9	42.2	42.0	41.9
Hungary	45.6	46.0	46.6	46.2	46.5	46.0	45.9	45.8	45.7	45.3
Iceland	45.6	47.4	47.8	48.0	47.9	47.8	47.8	47.7	46.9	46.5
Ireland	44.0	45.9	46.4	46.6	46.7	46.1	45.8	45.7	45.9	45.9
Israel ¹	46.4	47.1	47.2	47.0	46.8	46.8	47.1	47.1	47.2	47.2
Italy	40.1	40.3	40.6	41.0	41.5	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.9	42.0
Japan	41.6	42.0	42.2	42.2	42.3	42.8	43.0	43.2	43.5	43.8
Korea	41.8	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.1	42.3	42.5
Latvia	49.6	52.1	52.7	51.7	51.1	50.7	50.4	50.5	50.9	50.7
Lithuania	49.5	52.2	52.6	51.8	51.6	50.8	50.9	51.0	51.3	51.3
Luxembourg	42.9	42.8	43.4	43.3	44.1	44.0	44.6	45.2	45.2	46.2
Mexico	37.4	37.7	37.5	37.7	38.2	38.2	37.8	38.0	38.2	38.0
Netherlands	45.6	45.9	45.9	46.0	46.1	46.2	45.9	46.1	46.2	46.3
New Zealand	46.9	47.1	47.0	47.2	47.4	47.4	47.3	47.2	47.2	47.1
Norway	47.4	47.6	47.4	47.5	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.2	47.4	47.4
Poland	44.8	45.0	44.6	44.4	44.5	44.5	44.7	44.9	44.8	44.8
Portugal	46.7	47.4	47.5	47.5	48.2	48.3	48.4	48.7	48.7	48.7
Slovak Republic	44.0	43.9	44.6	44.2	44.0	44.4	44.3	44.3	44.7	45.3
Slovenia	45.5	45.9	45.8	45.9	45.9	45.4	45.5	45.4	46.3	46.2
Spain	42.3	43.8	44.3	44.9	45.5	45.6	45.6	45.4	45.5	45.5
Sweden	47.3	47.6	47.1	47.3	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.7	47.8	47.6
Switzerland	45.9	46.0	45.6	45.7	45.9	46.1	46.4	46.4	46.6	46.4
Turkey	26.4	27.6	28.4	28.9	29.4	29.9	29.7	30.2	30.6	31.0
United Kingdom	46.2	46.7	46.7	46.7	46.6	46.7	46.8	46.7	46.7	47.0
United States	46.7	47.3	47.2	46.9	47.0	47.0	46.9	46.8	46.8	46.9
OECD-Total	43.5	44.0	44.0	43.9	44.1	44.2	44.2	44.3	44.4	44.4
G7	45.2	45.7	45.7	45.6	45.7	45.9	45.9	46.0	46.0	46.1
Euro area	44.4	45.0	45.3	45.4	45.7	45.9	46.0	46.0	46.0	46.0
European Union ²	44.8	45.3	45.4	45.5	45.7	45.8	45.9	45.9	45.9	45.9
Brazil	42.6	42.8	..	42.4	42.6	42.8	43.3	42.9	..	..
Colombia	39.1	39.9	40.5	40.8	41.4	41.7	41.8	42.0	42.0	41.9
Russian Federation	49.1	49.4	49.1	49.1	49.0	48.9	48.8	48.7	48.6	48.6

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 9. Male employment, thousands

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	5 880	5 879	6 021	6 110	6 166	6 205	6 240	6 336	6 411	6 535
Austria	2 164	2 133	2 148	2 162	2 171	2 180	2 175	2 194	2 234	2 254
Belgium	2 461	2 429	2 458	2 462	2 466	2 451	2 435	2 434	2 466	2 496
Canada	8 965	8 703	8 852	9 023	9 123	9 246	9 328	9 423	9 455	9 635
Chile	4 221	4 139	4 361	4 520	4 573	4 645	4 667	4 751	4 803	4 879
Czech Republic	2 863	2 824	2 798	2 778	2 779	2 794	2 817	2 837	2 877	2 916
Denmark	1 517	1 454	1 415	1 421	1 413	1 410	1 433	1 461	1 503	1 487
Estonia	334	291	278	303	309	315	320	328	329	338
Finland	1 315	1 255	1 259	1 278	1 277	1 261	1 254	1 249	1 267	1 282
France	13 692	13 485	13 520	13 531	13 508	13 434	13 661	13 658	13 761	13 948
Germany	21 033	20 816	20 423	20 802	21 019	21 143	21 301	21 454	22 065	22 289
Greece	2 787	2 722	2 601	2 390	2 168	2 065	2 056	2 086	2 129	2 181
Hungary	2 094	2 025	1 993	2 021	2 049	2 104	2 221	2 283	2 362	2 417
Iceland	96	88	86	86	87	90	93	96	101	104
Ireland	1 232	1 091	1 032	1 009	1 003	1 044	1 077	1 116	1 154	1 187
Israel ¹	1 489	1 502	1 552	1 604	1 788	1 835	1 880	1 928	1 972	2 019
Italy	13 820	13 541	13 375	13 340	13 194	12 914	12 945	13 085	13 233	13 349
Japan	37 453	36 657	36 433	36 390	36 224	36 203	36 352	36 388	36 550	36 715
Korea	13 835	13 840	14 041	14 333	14 568	14 745	15 057	15 156	15 241	15 368
Latvia	531	435	403	416	428	441	438	444	438	441
Lithuania	720	630	591	604	618	636	647	654	663	660
Luxembourg	116	124	125	127	132	134	136	141	143	146
Mexico	28 141	28 327	28 807	29 386	30 123	30 398	30 737	31 384	31 899	32 428
Netherlands	4 676	4 648	4 526	4 475	4 501	4 459	4 460	4 482	4 536	4 617
New Zealand	1 156	1 136	1 144	1 156	1 149	1 172	1 216	1 244	1 302	1 359
Norway	1 323	1 309	1 315	1 332	1 362	1 371	1 384	1 395	1 387	1 392
Poland	8 718	8 722	8 566	8 648	8 651	8 641	8 778	8 867	8 933	9 066
Portugal	2 725	2 612	2 569	2 487	2 357	2 288	2 319	2 334	2 361	2 442
Slovak Republic	1 364	1 326	1 285	1 292	1 303	1 295	1 316	1 349	1 378	1 385
Slovenia	543	531	523	506	500	495	499	501	491	516
Spain	11 805	10 733	10 424	10 152	9 608	9 316	9 443	9 760	10 001	10 266
Sweden	2 422	2 359	2 394	2 438	2 442	2 468	2 502	2 530	2 562	2 629
Switzerland	2 289	2 304	2 289	2 335	2 355	2 369	2 398	2 430	2 461	2 487
Turkey	15 596	15 402	16 169	17 131	17 511	17 878	18 241	18 578	18 898	19 464
United Kingdom	15 890	15 483	15 527	15 618	15 808	15 953	16 325	16 611	16 842	16 954
United States	77 486	73 670	73 359	74 290	75 555	76 353	77 692	79 131	80 568	81 402
OECD-Total	312 752	304 626	304 659	307 955	310 289	311 751	315 843	320 099	324 777	329 055
G7	188 340	182 354	181 488	182 993	184 430	185 247	187 605	189 749	192 474	194 293
Euro area	81 635	79 114	77 853	77 654	76 872	76 170	76 804	77 568	78 956	80 115
European Union ²	123 077	119 774	117 986	117 773	117 212	116 699	118 148	119 469	121 309	123 041
Brazil	52 660	52 722	..	53 864	54 506	54 682	55 725	53 982	..	..
Colombia	10 518	10 931	11 283	11 666	11 950	12 125	12 369	12 650	12 737	12 890
Russian Federation	36 139	35 063	35 500	36 032	36 470	36 478	36 605	37 137	37 201	37 108

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 10. Male employment as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	54.8	54.4	54.6	54.5	54.3	54.1	54.0	53.7	53.5	53.3
Austria	54.2	53.6	53.5	53.4	53.2	53.1	52.9	52.9	52.9	52.9
Belgium	55.3	55.0	54.8	54.6	54.5	54.1	53.6	53.5	53.8	53.8
Canada	52.7	52.0	52.2	52.4	52.3	52.3	52.4	52.5	52.3	52.3
Chile	63.5	62.8	61.2	60.4	60.0	59.6	59.1	59.2	59.2	59.0
Czech Republic	57.2	57.2	57.3	57.0	56.8	56.6	56.6	56.3	56.0	55.8
Denmark	53.2	52.5	52.3	52.6	52.5	52.5	52.8	53.1	52.9	52.8
Estonia	51.0	49.0	48.9	50.2	50.3	50.7	51.2	51.2	51.1	51.3
Finland	51.9	51.1	51.4	51.7	51.4	51.3	51.2	51.2	51.7	51.8
France	52.8	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.3	52.1	51.8	51.7	51.8	51.9
Germany	54.6	54.1	53.8	53.6	53.7	53.5	53.4	53.4	53.5	53.5
Greece	60.4	59.8	59.2	59.0	58.7	58.8	58.1	57.8	58.0	58.1
Hungary	54.4	54.0	53.4	53.8	53.5	54.0	54.1	54.2	54.3	54.7
Iceland	54.4	52.7	52.2	52.0	52.1	52.2	52.2	52.3	53.1	53.5
Ireland	56.0	54.1	53.6	53.4	53.3	53.9	54.2	54.3	54.1	54.1
Israel ¹	53.6	52.9	52.8	53.0	53.2	53.2	52.9	52.9	52.8	52.8
Italy	59.9	59.7	59.4	59.0	58.5	58.2	58.1	58.2	58.1	58.0
Japan	58.4	58.1	57.8	57.8	57.7	57.2	57.1	56.8	56.5	56.2
Korea	58.2	58.4	58.4	58.4	58.4	58.3	58.1	57.9	57.7	57.5
Latvia	50.4	47.9	47.3	48.3	48.9	49.3	49.6	49.5	49.1	49.3
Lithuania	50.5	47.8	47.4	48.2	48.4	49.2	49.1	49.0	48.7	48.7
Luxembourg	57.1	57.1	56.6	56.6	55.9	55.9	55.4	54.8	54.8	53.8
Mexico	62.6	62.3	62.5	62.3	61.8	61.8	62.2	62.0	61.8	62.0
Netherlands	54.4	54.1	54.1	54.0	53.9	53.8	54.1	53.9	53.8	53.7
New Zealand	53.1	52.9	53.0	52.8	52.6	52.6	52.7	52.8	52.8	52.9
Norway	52.6	52.4	52.6	52.5	52.7	52.7	52.7	52.8	52.6	52.6
Poland	55.2	55.0	55.4	55.6	55.5	55.5	55.3	55.1	55.2	55.2
Portugal	53.3	52.6	52.5	52.5	51.8	51.7	51.5	51.3	51.3	51.3
Slovak Republic	56.0	56.1	55.4	55.8	56.0	55.6	55.7	55.7	55.3	54.7
Slovenia	54.5	54.1	54.2	54.1	54.1	54.6	54.5	54.6	53.7	53.8
Spain	57.7	56.2	55.7	55.1	54.5	54.4	54.4	54.6	54.5	54.5
Sweden	52.7	52.4	52.9	52.7	52.4	52.5	52.4	52.3	52.2	52.4
Switzerland	54.1	54.0	54.4	54.3	54.1	53.9	53.6	53.6	53.4	53.6
Turkey	73.6	72.4	71.6	71.1	70.6	70.1	70.3	69.8	69.4	69.0
United Kingdom	53.8	53.3	53.3	53.3	53.4	53.3	53.2	53.3	53.3	53.0
United States	53.3	52.7	52.8	53.1	53.0	53.0	53.1	53.2	53.2	53.1
OECD-Total	56.5	56.0	56.0	56.1	55.9	55.8	55.8	55.7	55.6	55.6
G7	54.8	54.3	54.3	54.4	54.3	54.1	54.1	54.0	54.0	53.9
Euro area	55.6	55.0	54.7	54.6	54.3	54.1	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0
European Union ²	55.2	54.7	54.6	54.5	54.3	54.2	54.1	54.1	54.1	54.1
Brazil	57.4	57.2	..	57.6	57.4	57.2	56.7	57.1	..	..
Colombia	60.9	60.1	59.5	59.2	58.6	58.3	58.2	58.0	58.0	58.1
Russian Federation	50.9	50.6	50.9	50.9	51.0	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.4	51.4

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 11. Employment in agriculture, thousands

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	345	348	355	315	317	299	324	311	314	319
Austria	210	212	209	200	191	188	199	188	184	167
Belgium	69	66	61	59	53	62	55	54	57	54
Canada	406	395	379	376	375	382	370	360	352	345
Chile	764	737	756	768	761	728	727	737	758	766
Czech Republic	159	154	151	146	149	150	137	147	149	146
Denmark	73	72	65	65	70	68	67	69	71	62
Estonia	26	24	24	27	28	26	24	25	25	23
Finland	114	113	108	104	103	101	104	103	94	93
France	706	749	745	746	750	786	743	716	754	698
Germany	688	647	626	638	611	572	570	561	540	532
Greece	514	533	544	501	481	481	480	466	455	453
Hungary	166	173	169	184	194	186	191	206	219	223
Iceland	8	8	9	9	9	8	8	8	7	7
Ireland	116	112	110	108	108	112	108	109	113	111
Israel ¹	48	48	48	43	51	43	40	37	38	38
Italy	854	838	849	832	833	799	812	843	884	871
Japan	2 688	2 623	2 527	2 291	2 243	2 180	2 099	2 088	2 030	2 010
Korea	1 698	1 660	1 586	1 563	1 530	1 513	1 446	1 337	1 272	1 279
Latvia	84	79	73	77	73	72	66	71	69	61
Lithuania	115	118	110	106	112	109	121	121	109	105
Luxembourg	3	3	2	3	3	4	3	..	..	3
Mexico	6 114	6 217	6 366	6 394	6 623	6 666	6 751	6 744	6 710	6 811
Netherlands	224	218	233	206	205	159	174	178	175	176
New Zealand	152	147	145	151	147	143	143	143	160	160
Norway	65	67	64	60	58	57	59	53	55	54
Poland	2 206	2 107	2 019	2 008	1 960	1 867	1 819	1 849	1 708	1 672
Portugal	585	569	549	484	491	453	389	343	318	304
Slovak Republic	96	85	75	71	75	77	83	77	72	69
Slovenia	85	89	85	80	77	77	88	64	46	53
Spain	828	788	786	755	743	737	736	737	775	820
Sweden	97	98	95	92	95	95	94	98	92	91
Switzerland	140	131	139	144	148	150	155	152	151	141
Turkey	4 994	4 881	5 355	5 822	5 846	5 850	5 468	5 432	5 307	5 466
United Kingdom	318	321	352	355	348	314	382	352	354	368
United States	2 168	2 103	2 206	2 254	2 186	2 130	2 237	2 422	2 460	2 454
OECD-Total	27 917	27 525	27 975	28 036	28 038	27 643	27 271	27 206 e	26 880 e	27 006
G7	7 827	7 676	7 683	7 492	7 346	7 163	7 212	7 342	7 373	7 279
Euro area	5 336	5 261	5 206	5 014	4 951	4 828	4 773	4 674	4 687	4 606
European Union ²	11 522	11 338	11 209	10 795	10 705	10 368	10 263	9 933	9 556	9 478
Brazil	15 694	15 393	..	14 323	13 569	13 568	14 025	13 171	..	..
Colombia	3 176	3 440	3 561	3 634	3 622	3 549	3 495	3 544	3 571	3 730
Russian Federation	6 058	5 739	5 418	5 446	5 242	4 992	4 811	4 853	4 863	4 212

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 12. Employment in agriculture, index

2015=100

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	110.8	112.1	114.2	101.3	101.9	96.1	104.2	100.0	101.0	102.6
Austria	111.6	112.8	111.4	106.5	101.6	99.9	105.8	100.0	97.6	89.1
Belgium	128.9	122.7	113.3	109.4	99.0	115.0	103.3	100.0	107.1	100.7
Canada	112.7	109.8	105.3	104.4	104.1	106.1	102.8	100.0	97.9	95.8
Chile	103.7	99.9	102.6	104.2	103.3	98.8	98.7	100.0	102.9	103.9
Czech Republic	107.7	104.3	102.6	98.7	101.1	101.4	92.7	100.0	101.1	99.2
Denmark	106.0	104.4	95.5	94.6	101.6	99.4	98.1	100.0	103.9	89.9
Estonia	102.2	96.4	95.7	106.5	110.5	105.9	96.5	100.0	100.2	92.6
Finland	111.1	110.5	105.4	101.6	100.3	98.6	101.1	100.0	92.0	90.6
France	98.6	104.6	103.9	104.2	104.7	109.8	103.7	100.0	105.2	97.4
Germany	122.7	115.5	111.7	113.8	108.9	102.0	101.6	100.0	96.3	94.9
Greece	110.3	114.4	116.9	107.5	103.2	103.3	103.0	100.0	97.6	97.3
Hungary	80.6	83.9	82.3	89.2	94.1	90.3	92.7	100.0	106.4	108.1
Iceland	104.8	103.2	119.4	117.4	119.7	99.0	103.9	100.0	95.8	93.9
Ireland	105.9	102.7	100.9	98.6	99.1	102.0	98.7	100.0	103.6	101.2
Israel ¹	128.5	128.5	128.1	114.0	137.9	115.5	107.2	100.0	101.0	102.1
Italy	101.3	99.4	100.7	98.7	98.9	94.8	96.3	100.0	104.9	103.4
Japan	128.7	125.6	121.0	109.7	107.4	104.4	100.5	100.0	97.2	96.2
Korea	127.0	124.1	118.6	116.8	114.4	113.1	108.1	100.0	95.1	95.6
Latvia	118.0	111.8	103.1	107.8	103.1	101.2	93.3	100.0	96.6	86.4
Lithuania	95.1	97.7	91.0	87.9	92.7	89.9	99.9	100.0	89.7	87.1
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	90.7	92.2	94.4	94.8	98.2	98.8	100.1	100.0	99.5	101.0
Netherlands	125.7	122.5	130.7	115.7	115.3	89.4	97.8	100.0	98.4	98.9
New Zealand	106.3	102.8	101.4	105.6	102.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	111.9	111.9
Norway	122.0	127.3	120.2	113.3	108.5	108.1	111.2	100.0	103.7	102.7
Poland	119.3	113.9	109.1	108.6	106.0	101.0	98.4	100.0	92.3	90.4
Portugal	170.9	166.1	160.1	141.3	143.5	132.3	113.6	100.0	92.9	88.9
Slovak Republic	124.9	110.2	97.2	92.4	97.8	100.0	107.2	100.0	93.4	88.9
Slovenia	132.8	138.7	132.2	124.9	120.2	119.4	136.7	100.0	71.1	82.7
Spain	112.4	107.0	106.7	102.5	100.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	105.1	111.2
Sweden	99.1	99.7	96.8	93.6	97.5	97.2	95.7	100.0	94.0	93.4
Switzerland	92.2	86.4	91.4	95.1	97.3	98.5	101.9	100.0	99.3	92.6
Turkey	91.9	89.9	98.6	107.2	107.6	107.7	100.7	100.0	97.7	100.6
United Kingdom	90.3	91.0	99.8	100.7	98.9	89.2	108.3	100.0	100.4	104.6
United States	89.5	86.8	91.1	93.1	90.3	87.9	92.4	100.0	101.6	101.3
OECD-Total	102.6 e	101.2 e	102.8 e	103.1 e	103.1 e	101.6 e	100.2 e	100.0 e	98.8 e	99.3 e
G7	106.6	104.5	104.6	102.0	100.1	97.6	98.2	100.0	100.4	99.1
Euro area	114.2	112.6	111.4	107.3	105.9	103.3	102.1	100.0	100.3	98.5
European Union ²	116.0	114.1	112.8	108.7	107.8	104.4	103.3	100.0	96.2	95.4
Brazil	119.2	116.9	..	108.8	103.0	103.0	106.5	100.0	..	..
Colombia	89.6	97.1	100.5	102.6	102.2	100.2	98.6	100.0	100.8	105.3
Russian Federation	124.8	118.3	111.6	112.2	108.0	102.9	99.1	100.0	100.2	86.8

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 13. Employment in industry, thousands

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	2 396	2 353	2 389	2 408	2 432	2 412	2 426	2 370	2 398	2 459
Austria	1 048	994	1 000	1 055	1 065	1 063	1 059	1 069	1 079	1 062
Belgium	1 097	1 038	1 049	1 047	984	984 ^e	973 ^e	978 ^e	976 ^e	964 ^e
Canada	3 561	3 312	3 336	3 415	3 488	3 518	3 516	3 500	3 468	3 519
Chile	1 587	1 532	1 637	1 750	1 817	1 886	1 883	1 904	1 884	1 882
Czech Republic	2 027	1 903	1 856	1 873	1 864	1 852	1 892	1 917	1 956	1 987
Denmark	659 ^e	563 ^e	532 ^e	538 ^e	529	522	521	529	524 ^e	525 ^e
Estonia	229 ^e	186 ^e	172 ^e	193 ^e	189 ^e	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	634	586	568	566	563	559	533	527	541	547
France	5 993	5 789	5 688	5 677	5 590	5 449	5 361	5 317	5 325	5 435
Germany	11 309	11 078	10 756	10 952	11 031	10 981	11 184	11 134	11 300	11 418
Greece	1 024	963	860	717	611	547	530	539	560	578
Hungary	1 240	1 168	1 146	1 159	1 140	1 164	1 246	1 275	1 323	1 394
Iceland	38 ^e	31 ^e	30 ^e	30 ^e	30 ^e	31 ^e	..	..	..	..
Ireland	510	399	347	329	319	334	344	371	395	412
Israel ¹	597	570	587	595	585	609	622	634	645	654
Italy	6 881	6 637	6 445	6 393	6 224	6 002	5 993	5 976	5 945	5 986
Japan	17 159	16 268	15 839	15 389	15 695	15 722	15 793	15 696	15 681	15 823
Korea	5 951	5 731	5 947	6 023	6 060	6 128	6 326	6 507	6 503	6 602
Latvia	312 ^e	223 ^e	197 ^e	199 ^e	207 ^e	214 ^e	213 ^e	216 ^e	218 ^e	210 ^e
Lithuania	437 ^e	356 ^e	309 ^e	310 ^e	323 ^e	332 ^e	327 ^e	338 ^e	345 ^e	343 ^e
Luxembourg	29	26	26	28	27	26	24	27	26	23
Mexico	11 297	10 859	11 055	11 237	11 489	11 744	12 026	12 504	13 057	13 377
Netherlands	1 514	1 426	1 335	1 270	1 292	1 254	1 232	1 261	1 276	1 282
New Zealand	473	451	450	444	439	449	478	517	503	532
Norway	517	505	492	513	522	527	535	530	512	512
Poland	5 036	4 934	4 686	4 772	4 740	4 752	4 836	4 896	5 074	5 180
Portugal	1 483	1 382	1 335	1 273	1 144	1 050	1 074	1 108	1 128	1 177
Slovak Republic	977	897	860	868	874	834	837	875	909	940
Slovenia	348	323	314	295	285	280	282	290	301	317
Spain	5 697	4 697	4 302	4 009	3 645	3 385	3 373	3 556	3 596	3 776
Sweden	975	904	898	918	910	896	883	879	888	908
Switzerland	893	893	899	916	904	924	921	917	923	928
Turkey	5 678	5 382	5 924	6 377	6 460	6 735	7 224	7 247	7 287	7 483
United Kingdom	6 474	5 661	5 554	5 576	5 588	5 599	5 767	5 780	5 807	5 796
United States	27 697	24 611	23 888	24 193	24 608	25 206	26 001	26 191	26 528	26 849
OECD-Total	133 719 e	124 572 e	122 636 e	123 242 e	123 596 e	124 073 e	126 385 e	127 522 e	129 035 e	131 037 e
G7	79 088	73 370	71 517	71 606	72 235	72 486	73 627	73 604	74 066	74 838
Euro area	39 654	37 125	35 693	35 316	34 489	33 583	33 638	33 866	34 205	34 770
European Union ²	60 796	56 688	54 308	53 973	53 043	52 092	52 595	52 900	53 629	54 542
Brazil	21 001	20 612	..	20 506	21 700	21 754	22 036	20 462	..	..
Colombia	3 482	3 648	3 811	4 102	4 242	4 085	4 224	4 302	4 241	4 306
Russian Federation	20 569	19 109	19 402	19 452	19 867	19 794	19 685	19 658	19 507	19 480

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 14. Employment in industry, index

2015=100

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	101.1	99.3	100.8	101.6	102.6	101.8	102.4	100.0	101.2	103.8
Austria	98.0	93.0	93.6	98.7	99.7	99.5	99.1	100.0	100.9	99.3
Belgium	112.2e	106.2e	107.3e	107.1e	100.7e	100.7e	99.5e	100.0e	99.9e	98.6e
Canada	101.7	94.6	95.3	97.6	99.7	100.5	100.5	100.0	99.1	100.5
Chile	83.4	80.5	86.0	91.9	95.5	99.1	98.9	100.0	98.9	98.9
Czech Republic	105.7	99.3	96.8]	97.7	97.2	96.6	98.7	100.0	102.0	103.6
Denmark	124.6e	106.3e	100.6e	101.7e	100.0	98.7	98.5	100.0]	99.1e	99.2e
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	120.2	111.2	107.7	107.5	106.9	106.1	101.2	100.0	102.6	103.8
France	112.7	108.9	107.0	106.8	105.1	102.5]	100.8	100.0	100.1	102.2
Germany	101.6	99.5]	96.6]	98.4	99.1	98.6	100.5	100.0	101.5	102.5
Greece	189.9]	178.5	159.4	133.0	113.3	101.3	98.2	100.0	103.8	107.2
Hungary	97.3	91.6	89.9	90.9	89.4	91.3	97.7	100.0	103.8	109.3
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	137.4	107.4	93.4	88.6	85.9	89.9	92.5	100.0	106.3	110.9]
Israel ¹	94.2	89.9	92.6	93.9	92.3]	96.1	98.1	100.0	101.8	103.1
Italy	115.2	111.1	107.8	107.0	104.2	100.4	100.3	100.0	99.5	100.2
Japan	109.3	103.6	100.9	98.0]	100.0	100.2	100.6	100.0	99.9	100.8
Korea	91.4	88.1	91.4	92.6	93.1	94.2	97.2	100.0	99.9	101.5
Latvia	144.5e	103.1e	91.2e	92.2e	95.9e	99.2e	98.7e	100.0e	100.7e	97.3e
Lithuania	129.5e	105.3e	91.4e	91.9e	95.6e	98.3e	96.9e	100.0e	102.0e	101.6e
Luxembourg	106.5]	96.0	98.6	102.8	101.8	95.1	91.0]	100.0	96.1	86.2
Mexico	90.4	86.8	88.4	89.9	91.9	93.9	96.2	100.0	104.4	107.0
Netherlands	120.1	113.1]	105.9]	100.8	102.5]	99.5	97.7	100.0	101.2	101.7
New Zealand	91.5	87.2	87.0	85.9	84.9	86.8	92.5	100.0	97.3	102.9
Norway	97.4	95.2	92.8	96.7	98.5	99.4	100.9	100.0	96.5	96.5
Poland	102.9	100.8]	95.7	97.5	96.8	97.1	98.8	100.0	103.6	105.8
Portugal	133.9	124.7	120.5]	114.9	103.2	94.8	96.9	100.0	101.9	106.3
Slovak Republic	111.6]	102.5	98.3]	99.2	99.9	95.3	95.7	100.0	103.8	107.5
Slovenia	120.0	111.5	108.1	101.7	98.1	96.4	97.2	100.0	103.8	109.3
Spain	160.2	132.1	121.0	112.7	102.5	95.2	94.9	100.0	101.1	106.2
Sweden	111.0	102.9	102.2	104.4	103.6	102.0	100.5	100.0	101.0	103.3
Switzerland	97.4	97.4]	98.0	99.9	98.7	100.8	100.5	100.0	100.7	101.3
Turkey	78.3	74.3	81.7	88.0	89.1	92.9]	99.7	100.0	100.6	103.3
United Kingdom	112.0	97.9	96.1	96.5	96.7	96.9	99.8	100.0	100.5	100.3
United States	105.7	94.0	91.2	92.4	94.0	96.2	99.3	100.0	101.3	102.5
OECD-Total	104.9e	97.7e	96.2e	96.6e	96.9e	97.3e	99.1e	100.0e	101.2e	102.8e
G7	107.5	99.7]	97.2]	97.3]	98.1	98.5]	100.0	100.0	100.6	101.7
Euro area	117.1	109.6	105.4	104.3	101.8	99.2	99.3	100.0	101.0	102.7
European Union ²	114.9	107.2	102.7	102.0	100.3	98.5	99.4	100.0	101.4	103.1
Brazil	102.6	100.7	..	100.2	106.0	106.3	107.7	100.0	..	..
Colombia	80.9	84.8	88.6	95.3	98.6	95.0	98.2	100.0	98.6	100.1
Russian Federation	104.6	97.2	98.7	99.0	101.1	100.7	100.1	100.0	99.2]	99.1

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 15. Employment in services, thousands

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	7 991	8 104	8 278	8 493	8 608	8 757	8 808	9 107	9 277	9 486
Austria	2 736	2 776	2 807	2 798	2 828	2 854	2 855	2 892	2 958	3 031
Belgium	3 280	3 317	3 379	3 403	3 487	3 485 e	3 516 e	3 520 e	3 553 e	3 620 e
Canada	13 044	13 020	13 249	13 431	13 575	13 791	13 916	14 087	14 260	14 553
Chile	4 290	4 325	4 737	4 969	5 047	5 172	5 293	5 387	5 473	5 628
Czech Republic	2 816	2 877	2 878	2 854	2 877	2 936	2 945	2 977	3 033	3 088
Denmark	2 121 e	2 136 e	2 108 e	2 100 e	2 090	2 097	2 126	2 154	2 244 e	2 230 e
Estonia	402 e	384 e	372 e	384 e	398 e	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	1 783	1 758	1 772	1 803	1 817	1 797	1 810	1 807	1 813	1 833
France	19 227	19 136	19 298	19 336	19 464	19 549	20 273	20 390	20 505	20 747
Germany	26 544	26 746	26 612	27 197	27 485	27 979	28 117	28 516	29 428	29 714
Greece	3 072	3 060	2 986	2 836	2 603	2 486	2 527	2 606	2 659	2 721
Hungary	2 442	2 407	2 417	2 416	2 493	2 543	2 664	2 730	2 809	2 805
Iceland	131 e	127 e	127 e	127 e	129 e	134 e	..	..	..	..
Ireland	1 573	1 504	1 468	1 452	1 453	1 493	1 537	1 577	1 625	1 672
Israel ¹	2 139	2 223	2 303	2 387	2 722	2 797	2 894	2 973	3 054	3 133
Italy	15 355	15 224	15 233	15 374	15 508	15 390	15 474	15 646	15 929	16 165
Japan	44 245	44 253	44 616	45 254	44 858	45 364	45 819	46 231	46 938	47 473
Korea	16 126	16 297	16 499	16 941	17 364	17 658	18 125	18 333	18 634	18 844
Latvia	659 e	606 e	580 e	586 e	595 e	608 e	605 e	609 e	607 e	623 e
Lithuania	875 e	843 e	829 e	837 e	841 e	852 e	871 e	876 e	908 e	906 e
Luxembourg	170	189	192	195	206	210	218	..	..	246
Mexico	27 532	28 359	28 701	29 507	30 595	30 818	30 639	31 364	31 828	32 152
Netherlands	6 855	6 952	6 803	6 815	6 848	6 872	6 830	6 880	6 976	7 146
New Zealand	1 551	1 549	1 562	1 593	1 597	1 635	1 684	1 697	1 803	1 876
Norway	1 933	1 927	1 945	1 963	2 006	2 017	2 032	2 058	2 071	2 078
Poland	8 558	8 827	8 769	8 782	8 891	8 949	9 206	9 338	9 415	9 570
Portugal	3 048	3 018	3 015	2 983	2 912	2 927	3 037	3 099	3 159	3 275
Slovak Republic	1 361	1 384	1 382	1 376	1 380	1 418	1 443	1 472	1 512	1 522
Slovenia	563	568	568	561	562	550	547	563	568	589
Spain	13 945	13 621	13 637	13 658	13 244	13 017	13 235	13 573	13 971	14 230
Sweden	3 521	3 498	3 531	3 617	3 652	3 713	3 796	3 860	3 930	4 023
Switzerland	3 196	3 244	3 170	3 238	3 299	3 319	3 393	3 470	3 530	3 568
Turkey	10 521	11 008	11 313	11 900	12 513	12 935	13 240	13 940	14 621	15 248
United Kingdom	22 728	23 077	23 219	23 351	23 660	24 041	24 522	25 061	25 467	25 799
United States	115 498	113 163	112 970	113 422	115 675	116 594	118 067	120 220	122 448	124 035
OECD-Total	391 866 e	391 550 e	393 370 e	397 957 e	403 302 e	407 191 e	412 627 e	418 817 e	427 813 e	434 211 e
G7	256 628	254 607	255 187	257 354	260 215	262 698	266 178	270 141	274 962	278 473
Euro area	101 839	101 488	101 342	102 006	102 059	102 316	103 742	105 113	107 275	108 942
European Union ²	150 628	150 981	150 648	151 490	152 106	153 018	155 550	158 090	161 101	163 611
Brazil	55 119	56 221	..	58 671	59 671	60 211	62 221	60 832	..	..
Colombia	10 783	11 332	11 841	12 284	12 832	13 414	13 784	14 172	14 344	14 346
Russian Federation	44 375	44 562	45 114	45 959	46 437	46 605	47 044	47 812	48 023	48 450

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 16. Employment in services, index

2015=100

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	87.7	89.0	90.9	93.3	94.5	96.2	96.7	100.0	101.9	104.2
Austria	94.6	96.0	97.1	96.8	97.8	98.7	98.7	100.0	102.3	104.8
Belgium	93.2 e	94.2 e	96.0 e	96.7 e	99.0 e	99.0 e	99.9 e	100.0 e	100.9 e	102.8 e
Canada	92.6	92.4	94.1	95.3	96.4	97.9	98.8	100.0	101.2	103.3
Chile	79.6	80.3	87.9	92.2	93.7	96.0	98.2	100.0	101.6	104.5
Czech Republic	94.6	96.6	96.7 |	95.8	96.6	98.6	98.9	100.0	101.9	103.7
Denmark	98.5 e	99.2 e	97.9 e	97.5 e	97.0	97.4	98.7	100.0 |	104.2 e	103.5 e
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	98.7	97.3	98.0	99.8	100.5	99.4	100.2	100.0	100.3	101.4
France	94.3	93.9	94.6	94.8	95.5	95.9 |	99.4	100.0	100.6	101.7
Germany	93.1	93.8 |	93.3 |	95.4	96.4	98.1	98.6	100.0	103.2	104.2
Greece	117.9 |	117.5	114.6	108.9	99.9	95.4	97.0	100.0	102.1	104.4
Hungary	89.5	88.2	88.5	88.5	91.3	93.2	97.6	100.0	102.9	102.8
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	99.8	95.4	93.1	92.1	92.2	94.7	97.5	100.0	103.1	106.0 |
Israel ¹	72.0	74.8	77.5	80.3 |	91.6 |	94.1	97.3	100.0	102.7	105.4
Italy	98.1	97.3	97.4	98.3	99.1	98.4	98.9	100.0	101.8	103.3
Japan	95.7	95.7	96.5	97.9 |	97.0	98.1	99.1	100.0	101.5	102.7
Korea	88.0	88.9	90.0	92.4	94.7	96.3	98.9	100.0	101.6	102.8
Latvia	108.2 e	99.6 e	95.3 e	96.2 e	97.7 e	99.8 e	99.4 e	100.0 e	99.7 e	102.3 e
Lithuania	99.8 e	96.3 e	94.6 e	95.5 e	96.0 e	97.3 e	99.4 e	100.0 e	103.7 e	103.4 e
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	87.8	90.4	91.5	94.1	97.5	98.3	97.7	100.0	101.5	102.5
Netherlands	99.6	101.1 |	98.9 |	99.1	99.5 |	99.9	99.3	100.0	101.4	103.9
New Zealand	91.4	91.3	92.0	93.9	94.1	96.3	99.2	100.0	106.2	110.5
Norway	93.9	93.6	94.5	95.4	97.5	98.0	98.8	100.0	100.7	101.0
Poland	91.6	94.5 |	93.9	94.0	95.2	95.8	98.6	100.0	100.8	102.5
Portugal	98.4	97.4	97.3 |	96.3	94.0	94.4	98.0	100.0	101.9	105.7
Slovak Republic	92.5 |	94.0	93.9 |	93.5	93.7	96.3	98.0	100.0	102.7	103.4
Slovenia	99.9	100.9	100.8	99.6	99.8	97.6	97.1	100.0	100.9	104.6
Spain	102.7	100.4	100.5	100.6	97.6	95.9	97.5	100.0	102.9	104.8
Sweden	91.2	90.6	91.5	93.7	94.6	96.2	98.3	100.0	101.8	104.2
Switzerland	92.1	93.5 |	91.4	93.3	95.1	95.7	97.8	100.0	101.7	102.8
Turkey	75.5	79.0	81.2	85.4	89.8	92.8 |	95.0	100.0	104.9	109.4
United Kingdom	90.7	92.1	92.6	93.2	94.4	95.9	97.8	100.0	101.6	102.9
United States	96.1	94.1	94.0	94.3	96.2	97.0	98.2	100.0	101.9	103.2
OECD-Total	93.3 e	93.3 e	93.7 e	94.8 e	96.1 e	97.0 e	98.3 e	100.0 e	101.9 e	103.4 e
G7	95.0	94.2 |	94.5 |	95.3 |	96.3	97.2 |	98.5	100.0	101.8	103.1
Euro area	96.9	96.6	96.4	97.0	97.1	97.3	98.7	100.0	102.1	103.6
European Union ²	95.3	95.5	95.3	95.8	96.2	96.8	98.4	100.0	101.9	103.5
Brazil	90.6	92.4	..	96.4	98.1	99.0	102.3	100.0	..	..
Colombia	76.1	80.0	83.6	86.7	90.5	94.6	97.3	100.0	101.2	101.2
Russian Federation	92.8	93.2	94.4	96.1	97.1	97.5	98.4	100.0	100.4 |	101.3

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 17. Employment by sector: agriculture as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6
Austria	5.3	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.3	3.9
Belgium	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2
Canada	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9
Chile	11.5	11.2	10.6	10.3	10.0	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.3
Czech Republic	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8
Denmark	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.2
Estonia	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.5
Finland	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.8
France	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6
Germany	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Greece	11.1	11.7	12.4	12.3	13.0	13.7	13.6	12.9	12.4	12.1
Hungary	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0
Iceland	4.6	4.8	5.6	5.5	5.5	4.4	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.8
Ireland	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.0
Israel ¹	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
Italy	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.8
Japan	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.6	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1
Korea	7.1	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.8
Latvia	8.0	8.7	8.6	8.9	8.4	8.1	7.5	7.9	7.7	6.9
Lithuania	8.1	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.4	9.2	9.1	8.0	7.8
Luxembourg	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	..	..	1.1
Mexico	13.6	13.7	13.8	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.3	13.0	13.0
Netherlands	2.6	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.5	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
New Zealand	7.0	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.5	6.2
Norway	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1
Poland	14.0	13.3	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.0	11.5	11.5	10.5	10.2
Portugal	11.4	11.4	11.2	10.2	10.8	10.2	8.6	7.5	6.9	6.4
Slovak Republic	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.7
Slovenia	8.6	9.1	8.8	8.6	8.3	8.5	9.6	7.0	5.0	5.5
Spain	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.4
Sweden	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8
Switzerland	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.0
Turkey	23.6	22.9	23.7	24.2	23.6	22.9	21.1	20.4	19.5	19.4
United Kingdom	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2
United States	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6
OECD-Total	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.7e	4.6e	4.6
G7	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
Euro area	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1
European Union ²	5.2	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.2
Brazil	17.1	16.7	..	15.3	14.3	14.2	14.3	13.9	..	..
Colombia	18.2	18.7	18.5	18.2	17.5	16.9	16.3	16.1	16.1	16.7
Russian Federation	8.5	8.3	7.7	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	5.8

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 18. Employment by sector: industry as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	22.3	21.8	21.7	21.5	21.4	21.0	21.0	20.1	20.0	20.1
Austria	26.2	25.0	24.9	26.0	26.1	25.9	25.8	25.8	25.6	24.9
Belgium	24.7	23.5	23.4|	23.2	21.8	21.7e	21.4e	21.5e	21.3e	20.8e
Canada	20.9	19.8	19.7	19.8	20.0	19.9	19.8	19.5	19.2	19.1
Chile	23.9	23.2	23.0	23.4	23.8	24.2	23.8	23.7	23.2	22.7
Czech Republic	40.5	38.6	38.0|	38.4	38.1	37.5	38.0	38.0	38.1	38.1
Denmark	23.1e	20.3e	19.7e	19.9e	19.7	19.4	19.2	19.2|	18.5e	18.6e
Estonia	34.8e	31.3e	30.2e	32.0e	30.8e	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	25.0	23.9	23.2	22.9	22.7	22.7	21.8	21.6	22.1	22.1
France	23.1	22.5	22.1	22.0	21.7	21.1|	20.3	20.1	20.0	20.2
Germany	29.3	28.8|	28.3|	28.2	28.2	27.8	28.1	27.7	27.4	27.4
Greece	22.2|	21.1	19.6	17.7	16.5	15.6	15.0	14.9	15.2	15.4
Hungary	32.2	31.2	30.7	30.8	29.8	29.9	30.4	30.3	30.4	31.5
Iceland	21.4e	18.8e	17.9e	18.1e	17.7e	18.2e	..	..	..	..
Ireland	23.2	19.8	18.0	17.4	17.0	17.2	17.3	18.0	18.5	18.8|
Israel ¹	21.5	20.1	20.0	19.7|	17.4|	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.1
Italy	29.8	29.2	28.6	28.3	27.6	27.0	26.9	26.6	26.1	26.0
Japan	26.8	25.8	25.1	24.5|	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.5	24.3	24.2
Korea	25.0	24.2	24.7	24.6	24.3	24.2	24.4	24.9	24.6	24.7
Latvia	29.6e	24.5e	23.2e	23.1e	23.7e	24.0e	24.1e	24.1e	24.3e	23.5e
Lithuania	30.6e	27.0e	24.7e	24.8e	25.3e	25.7e	24.8e	25.3e	25.3e	25.3e
Luxembourg	14.1|	11.9	12.0	12.3	11.6	10.7	9.9|	10.4	9.9	8.5
Mexico	25.1	23.9	24.0	23.8	23.6	23.9	24.3	24.7	25.3	25.6
Netherlands	17.6	16.6|	15.9|	15.3	15.5|	15.1	15.0	15.2	15.1	14.9
New Zealand	21.7	21.0	20.9	20.3	20.1	20.2	20.7	21.9	20.4	20.7
Norway	20.5	20.2	19.7	20.2	20.2	20.3	20.4	20.1	19.4	19.4
Poland	31.9	31.1|	30.3	30.7	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.4	31.3	31.5
Portugal	29.0	27.8	27.3|	26.9	25.1	23.7	23.9	24.3	24.5	24.7
Slovak Republic	40.1|	37.9	37.1|	37.5	37.5	35.8	35.4	36.1	36.5	37.2
Slovenia	35.0	33.0	32.5	31.5	30.8	30.9	30.8	31.6	32.9	33.1
Spain	27.8	24.6	23.0	21.8	20.7	19.7	19.4	19.9	19.6	20.1
Sweden	21.2	20.1	19.9	19.8	19.5	19.1	18.5	18.2	18.1	18.1
Switzerland	21.1	20.9|	21.4	21.3	20.8	21.0	20.6	20.2	20.1	20.0
Turkey	26.8	25.3	26.2	26.5	26.0	26.4|	27.9	27.2	26.8	26.5
United Kingdom	21.9	19.5	19.1	19.0	18.9	18.7	18.8	18.5	18.4	18.1
United States	19.1	17.6	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.5	17.8	17.6	17.5	17.5
OECD-Total	24.2e	22.9e	22.5e	22.4e	22.3e	22.2e	22.3e	22.2e	22.1e	22.1e
G7	23.0	21.9|	21.4|	21.3|	21.3	21.2|	21.2	21.0	20.8	20.8
Euro area	27.0	25.8	25.1	24.8	24.4	23.9	23.7	23.6	23.4	23.4
European Union ²	27.3	25.9	25.1	25.0	24.6	24.2	24.1	23.9	23.9	24.0
Brazil	22.9	22.3	..	21.9	22.9	22.8	22.4	21.7	..	..
Colombia	20.0	19.8	19.8	20.5	20.5	19.4	19.6	19.5	19.1	19.2
Russian Federation	29.0	27.5	27.7	27.5	27.8	27.7	27.5	27.2	26.9|	27.0

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 19. Employment by sector: services as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	74.5	75.0	75.1	75.7	75.8	76.4	76.2	77.3	77.4	77.3
Austria	68.5	69.7	69.9	69.0	69.2	69.5	69.4	69.7	70.1	71.1
Belgium	73.8	75.0	75.3	75.5	77.1	76.9e	77.4e	77.3e	77.5e	78.0e
Canada	76.7	77.8	78.1	78.0	77.8	78.0	78.2	78.5	78.9	79.0
Chile	64.6	65.6	66.4	66.4	66.2	66.4	67.0	67.1	67.4	68.0
Czech Republic	56.3	58.3	58.9	58.6	58.8	59.5	59.2	59.1	59.0	59.1
Denmark	74.3e	77.1e	77.9e	77.7e	77.7	78.0	78.3	78.3	79.0e	79.2e
Estonia	61.3e	64.6e	65.6e	63.6e	64.7e	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	70.5	71.5	72.4	72.9	73.2	73.1	74.0	74.2	74.1	74.1
France	74.2	74.5	75.0	75.1	75.4	75.8	76.9	77.2	77.1	77.2
Germany	68.9	69.5	70.0	70.1	70.2	70.8	70.5	70.9	71.3	71.3
Greece	66.6	67.2	68.0	70.0	70.5	70.7	71.5	72.2	72.4	72.5
Hungary	63.5	64.2	64.8	64.3	65.1	65.3	65.0	64.8	64.6	63.4
Iceland	74.0e	76.3e	76.5e	76.4e	76.7e	77.4e	..	..	..	..
Ireland	71.5	74.6	76.3	76.9	77.3	77.0	77.3	76.6	76.2	76.2
Israel ¹	76.8	78.2	78.4	78.9	81.0	81.1	81.4	81.6	81.7	81.9
Italy	66.5	67.1	67.6	68.0	68.7	69.4	69.5	69.6	70.0	70.2
Japan	69.0	70.1	70.8	71.9	71.4	71.7	71.9	72.2	72.6	72.7
Korea	67.8	68.8	68.7	69.1	69.6	69.8	70.0	70.0	70.6	70.5
Latvia	62.5e	66.7e	68.2e	68.0e	68.0e	68.0e	68.4e	68.0e	68.0e	69.6e
Lithuania	61.3e	64.0e	66.4e	66.8e	65.9e	65.9e	66.0e	65.6e	66.7e	66.9e
Luxembourg	84.2	86.8	87.0	86.5	87.1	87.8	88.7	..	..	90.3
Mexico	61.3	62.4	62.2	62.6	62.8	62.6	62.0	62.0	61.7	61.4
Netherlands	79.8	80.9	81.3	82.2	82.1	82.9	82.9	82.7	82.8	83.1
New Zealand	71.3	72.1	72.4	72.8	73.2	73.4	73.1	72.0	73.1	73.1
Norway	76.9	77.1	77.8	77.4	77.6	77.5	77.4	77.9	78.5	78.6
Poland	54.2	55.6	56.7	56.4	57.0	57.5	58.0	58.1	58.1	58.3
Portugal	59.6	60.7	61.5	62.9	64.0	66.1	67.5	68.1	68.6	68.9
Slovak Republic	55.9	58.5	59.7	59.4	59.2	60.9	61.1	60.7	60.7	60.1
Slovenia	56.5	57.9	58.8	59.9	60.8	60.7	59.7	61.4	62.1	61.4
Spain	68.1	71.3	72.8	74.1	75.1	76.0	76.3	76.0	76.2	75.6
Sweden	76.7	77.7	78.1	78.2	78.4	78.9	79.5	79.8	80.0	80.1
Switzerland	75.6	76.0	75.3	75.3	75.8	75.6	75.9	76.5	76.7	76.9
Turkey	49.6	51.8	50.1	49.4	50.4	50.7	51.1	52.4	53.7	54.1
United Kingdom	77.0	79.4	79.7	79.7	79.9	80.3	80.0	80.3	80.5	80.7
United States	79.5	80.9	81.2	81.1	81.2	81.0	80.7	80.8	80.9	80.9
OECD-Total	70.8e	72.0e	72.3e	72.5e	72.7e	72.8e	72.9e	73.1e	73.3e	73.3e
G7	74.7	75.9	76.3	76.5	76.6	76.7	76.7	76.9	77.1	77.2
Euro area	69.4	70.5	71.2	71.7	72.1	72.7	73.0	73.2	73.4	73.5
European Union ²	67.6	68.9	69.7	70.1	70.5	71.0	71.2	71.6	71.8	71.9
Brazil	60.0	61.0	..	62.7	62.9	63.0	63.3	64.4	..	..
Colombia	61.8	61.5	61.6	61.4	62.0	63.7	64.1	64.4	64.7	64.1
Russian Federation	62.5	64.2	64.5	64.9	64.9	65.3	65.8	66.1	66.3	67.2

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 20. Self-employment, thousands

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia ¹	1 231	1 245	1 269	1 255	1 191	1 174	1 183	1 229	1 228	1 243
Austria	541	543	555	538	534	542	547	539	537	527
Belgium	632	654	645	645	649	683	664	691	680	663
Canada ¹	1 566	1 595	1 575	1 555	1 550	1 562	1 559	1 548	1 551	1 537
Chile	..	..	1 889	1 975	1 912	1 980	2 045	2 059	2 148	2 270
Czech Republic	807	827	866	880	900	882	895	874	882	894
Denmark	252	259	246	246	245	..	241	238	257	232
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	324	335	328	331	337	330	343	346	344	326
France	2 738	2 811	2 957	2 995	2 953	2 907	3 061	3 062	3 140	3 130
Germany	4 492	4 459	4 396	4 525	4 528	4 426	4 368	4 324	4 302	4 250
Greece	1 614	1 607	1 563	1 468	1 354	1 300	1 272	1 262	1 252	1 279
Hungary	470	473	460	457	449	439	449	457	467	457
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	367	351	330	315	313	327	330	336	344	337
Israel ²	353	366	375	383	426	434	445	460	477	475
Italy	5 877	5 668	5 694	5 658	5 621	5 508	5 499	5 477	5 447	5 342
Japan	8 310	7 960	7 680	7 090	7 390	7 280	7 240	7 050	6 800	6 790
Korea	7 418 e	7 102 e	6 922 e	6 930 e	7 034 e	6 934 e	6 939 e	6 776 e	6 740 e	6 791 e
Latvia	108	105	98	98	100	103	102	..	..	..
Lithuania	167	158	136	133	141	152	160	164	168	163
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	15 102	15 588	15 403	15 864	16 058	16 204	15 904	16 237	16 333	16 461
Netherlands	1 131	1 162	1 257	1 256	1 282	1 330	1 368	1 401	1 417	1 440
New Zealand	376	353	350	366	363	343	352	348	441	476
Norway	196	202	193	178	180	182	189	186	183	173 e
Poland	3 621	3 608	3 555	3 558	3 491	3 399	3 387	3 415	3 356	3 353
Portugal	1 245	1 194	1 133	1 021	1 004	972	888	838	818	808
Slovak Republic	..	371	..	..	..	..	..	367	..	..
Slovenia	141	159	167	157	150	153	170	151	130	140
Spain	3 596	3 215	3 123	3 020	3 051	3 061	3 051	3 087	3 107	3 103
Sweden	478	481	495	482	487	498	493	496	490	495
Switzerland	..	..	662	662	666	674	682	675	693	689
Turkey	8 267	8 503	8 834	9 228	9 200	9 168	8 801	8 748	8 831	9 230
United Kingdom	3 937	3 950	4 073	4 152	4 325	4 367	4 670	4 672	4 880	4 909
United States ¹	10 202	9 922	9 798	9 555	9 639	9 509	9 444	9 609	9 692	9 602
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	23 471	22 957	22 913	22 695	22 540	22 322	22 355	22 325	22 351	22 176
European Union ³	36 875	36 358	36 428	36 013	35 958	35 586	35 870	35 563	35 506	35 373
Brazil	31 022	30 693	..	29 561	29 643	29 761	31 721	31 118	..	..
Colombia	8 838	9 728	10 319	10 841	11 064	11 069	11 130	11 298	11 373	11 518
Russian Federation	5 189	5 145	4 776	5 029	4 948	5 195	5 161	5 214	5 424	4 730

1. It should be noted that in the case of Australia, Canada and United States self-employed data excludes "incorporated self-employed".
2. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
3. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 21. Self-employment as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia ¹	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.2	10.5	10.2	10.2	10.4	10.2	10.1
Austria	13.5	13.6	13.8	13.3	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.0	12.7	12.4
Belgium	14.2	14.8	14.4|	14.3	14.3	15.1	14.6	15.2	14.8|	14.3
Canada ¹	9.2	9.5	9.3	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.3
Chile	..	..	26.5	26.4	25.1	25.4	25.9	25.6	26.5	27.4
Czech Republic	16.1	16.8	17.7|	18.1	18.4	17.9	18.0	17.3	17.2	17.1
Denmark	8.8	9.3	9.1	9.1	9.1	..	8.9	8.7|	9.1|	8.2
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	12.8	13.6	13.4	13.4	13.6	13.4	14.0	14.2	14.0	13.2
France	10.6	10.9	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.3|	11.6	11.6	11.8	11.6
Germany	11.7	11.6|	11.6|	11.7	11.6	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.2
Greece	35.0|	35.3	35.6	36.2	36.6	37.0	36.0	35.0	34.1	34.1
Hungary	12.2	12.6	12.3	12.1	11.7	11.3	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.3
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	16.7	17.4	17.1	16.7	16.7	16.9	16.6	16.3	16.1	15.4|
Israel ²	12.7	12.9	12.8	12.6|	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.4
Italy	25.5	25.0	25.3	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.4	23.9	23.2
Japan	13.0	12.6	12.2	11.3|	11.8	11.5	11.4	11.0	10.5	10.4
Korea	31.2e	30.0e	28.8e	28.3e	28.2e	27.4e	26.8e	25.9e	25.5e	25.4e
Latvia	10.2	11.5	11.5	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.5	..	..	..
Lithuania	11.7	12.0	10.9	10.6	11.1	11.8	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.0
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	33.6	34.3	33.4	33.7	33.0	32.9	32.2	32.1	31.7	31.5
Netherlands	13.2	13.5|	15.0|	15.2	15.4	16.1	16.6	16.8	16.8	16.7
New Zealand	17.3	16.4	16.2	16.7	16.6	15.4	15.3	14.8	17.9	18.5
Norway	7.8	8.1	7.7	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.0	6.5e
Poland	22.9	22.7|	23.0	22.9	22.4	21.8	21.4	21.2	20.7	20.4
Portugal	24.3	24.0	23.1|	21.5	22.1	21.9	19.7	18.4	17.8	17.0
Slovak Republic	..	15.7	..	..	..	..	..	15.2	..	..
Slovenia	14.1	16.2	17.3	16.8	16.2	16.9	18.6	16.5	14.2	14.6
Spain	17.6|	16.8	16.7	16.4	17.3	17.9	17.6	17.3	16.9	16.5
Sweden	10.4	10.7	10.9	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.3	10.3	10.0	9.9
Switzerland	..	..	15.7	15.4	15.3	15.3	15.3	14.9	15.1	14.9
Turkey	39.0	40.0	39.1	38.3	37.1	35.9|	33.9	32.9	32.4	32.7
United Kingdom	13.3	13.6	14.0	14.2	14.6	14.6	15.2	15.0	15.4	15.4
United States ¹	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	16.0	16.0	16.1	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.7	15.5	15.3	15.0
European Union ³	16.5	16.6	16.9	16.7	16.7	16.5	16.4	16.1	15.8	15.5
Brazil	33.8	33.3	..	31.6	31.2	31.2	32.3	32.9	..	..
Colombia	51.1	53.5	54.4	55.0	54.2	53.3	52.4	51.8	51.8	51.9
Russian Federation	7.3	7.4	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.5	6.6

1. It should be noted that in the case of Australia, Canada and United States self-employed data excludes "incorporated self-employed".
2. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
3. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 22. Female self-employment as a percentage of female employment

Percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	8.7	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.2
Austria	11.1	11.2	11.2	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.0	9.8
Belgium	10.8	11.3	10.8	10.5	10.5	10.7	10.9	11.1	10.6	10.7
Canada	7.9	8.4	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0
Chile	..	..	24.9	26.0	24.8	25.1	25.6	25.2	26.0	26.5
Czech Republic	10.6	11.4	12.2	12.9	13.4	13.5	12.8	12.8	13.2	12.9
Denmark	5.0	5.4	5.6	5.4 ^e	5.6 ^e	5.6 ^e	5.5 ^e	5.4 ^e	5.9 ^e	5.3 ^e
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	8.6	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.9	8.8	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.0
France	7.3	7.3	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.2	8.4	8.6
Germany	8.8	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.5
Greece	30.7	30.5	31.0	31.4	31.4	31.9	30.4	29.6	29.5	29.2
Hungary	8.6	9.2	8.9	8.5	8.7	8.2	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.3
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	7.5	7.8	8.0	7.7	7.7	8.3	8.0	8.1	8.2	7.8
Israel ¹	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.3	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.1
Italy	19.3	18.5	18.5	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.5	18.3	18.1	17.0
Japan	12.4	11.9	11.3	10.4	10.7	10.4	10.2	9.7	9.1	8.9
Korea	30.9 ^e	29.4 ^e	27.6 ^e	27.1 ^e	26.6 ^e	25.7 ^e	25.1 ^e	24.0 ^e	23.2 ^e	23.2 ^e
Latvia	7.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	8.9	9.3	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.7	10.2	10.0	9.5	9.4
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	34.6	35.1	34.3	34.7	34.4	33.7	32.7	32.9	32.6	31.6
Netherlands	10.1	10.5	11.5	11.6	11.7	12.2	12.7	13.4	13.2	13.2
New Zealand	12.5	11.9	11.8	12.7	12.4	11.7	11.8	11.5	14.3	15.1
Norway	4.4	4.9	..	..	..	4.4	..	..	..	..
Poland	20.4	20.1	20.1	19.8	19.2	18.4	17.7	17.6	16.8	16.1
Portugal	22.6	21.5	20.4	17.2	17.7	17.4	14.9	13.9	13.4	12.7
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	11.3	12.8	14.0	13.4	12.8	13.6	16.0	13.5	10.7	11.7
Spain	13.1	12.6	12.3	12.2	12.7	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.2
Sweden	5.9	6.2	6.4	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.8
Switzerland	..	..	13.1	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.0	12.8
Turkey	46.9	48.9	49.3	48.4	45.7	43.4	39.8	38.2	36.5	36.6
United Kingdom	8.2	8.5	9.0	9.3	9.7	9.8	10.5	10.4	10.9	11.0
United States	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	11.9	11.6	11.7	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.0
European Union ²	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.2	12.0	11.8	11.6
Brazil	31.6	30.6	..	27.5	27.1	26.8	28.3	28.2	..	..
Colombia	48.6	51.3	52.5	53.7	53.5	52.1	50.7	50.0	49.9	49.7
Russian Federation	6.6	6.7	6.0	6.3	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.4	5.4

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 23. Male self-employment as a percentage of male employment

Percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	13.7	13.9	13.8	13.3	12.3	12.1	12.1	12.3	11.8	11.9
Austria	15.6	15.8	16.1	15.5	15.4	15.5	15.8	15.3	15.1	14.6
Belgium	17.0	17.7	17.3	17.5	17.6	18.8	17.9	18.7	18.4	17.4
Canada	10.3	10.6	10.3	10.0	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.2	9.0	8.7
Chile	..	..	27.5	26.6	25.3	25.7	26.0	25.9	26.8	28.1
Czech Republic	20.2	20.8	21.9	21.9	22.2	21.2	21.9	20.9	20.3	20.5
Denmark	12.2e	12.9e	12.3e	12.4e	12.3e	12.1e	11.9e	11.6e	11.8e	10.9e
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	16.7	18.0	17.6	17.6	18.0	17.8	18.4	18.7	18.4	17.0
France	..	14.2	15.0	15.1	14.9	14.5	14.8	..	15.0	14.5e
Germany	14.0	14.3	14.3	14.4	14.3	13.9	13.5	13.4	12.8	12.5
Greece	37.8	38.5	38.7	39.5	40.3	40.6	40.0	38.9	37.4	37.6
Hungary	15.3	15.5	15.3	15.2	14.4	13.9	13.6	13.3	12.9	12.1
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	23.9	25.6	25.0	24.5	24.5	24.2	23.9	23.3	22.8	21.8
Israel ¹	16.7	17.0	17.0	16.5	16.2	15.8	15.6	15.9	16.0	15.4
Italy	29.6	29.4	29.9	29.7	29.6	29.5	29.2	28.7	28.1	27.7
Japan	13.3	13.1	12.8	11.9	12.6	12.4	12.3	12.1	11.7	11.6
Korea	32.5e	31.4e	30.6e	30.4e	30.7e	29.8e	29.4e	28.4e	28.1e	27.9e
Latvia	13.0	14.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	14.4	..	13.2	12.6	13.3	..	14.0	14.6	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	33.0	33.8	32.8	33.0	32.1	32.4	31.9	31.6	31.1	31.4
Netherlands	15.8	16.1	18.0	18.2	18.5	19.3	20.0	19.8	19.9	19.8
New Zealand	21.5	20.5	20.1	20.5	20.4	18.8	18.3	17.7	21.0	21.7
Norway	10.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	25.0	24.9	25.3	25.3	25.0	24.5	24.3	24.2	23.9	23.9
Portugal	25.8	26.3	25.6	25.4	26.2	26.2	24.3	22.7	21.9	21.1
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	16.5	19.0	20.0	19.7	19.2	19.6	20.7	19.0	17.2	17.1
Spain	20.8	20.1	20.2	19.8	21.1	21.9	21.5	21.0	20.5	20.1
Sweden	14.4	14.7	15.0	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.1	13.9	13.5	13.6
Switzerland	..	..	17.9	17.5	17.3	17.3	17.2	16.4	16.8	16.6
Turkey	36.2	36.6	35.1	34.2	33.5	32.7	31.5	30.6	30.6	31.0
United Kingdom	17.8	18.0	18.3	18.5	18.9	18.8	19.4	19.0	19.4	19.2
United States	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.1
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	19.3	19.5	19.8	19.7	19.7	19.6	19.4	19.1	18.7	18.3
European Union ²	19.8	20.0	20.4	20.2	20.2	20.1	20.0	19.6	19.2	18.9
Brazil	35.4	35.3	..	34.6	34.3	34.4	35.3	36.5	..	..
Colombia	52.0	53.8	54.5	54.4	53.4	52.9	52.5	52.3	52.4	52.7
Russian Federation	8.0	8.2	7.7	7.9	7.8	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.6	7.7

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 24. Part-time employment as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	23.8	24.6	24.8	24.7	24.6	24.9	25.2	25.2	25.9	25.7
Austria	17.8	18.7	19.2	19.0	19.4	19.9	20.9	21.0	20.9	20.9
Belgium	18.3	18.2	18.3	18.8	18.7	18.2	18.1	18.2	17.8	16.4
Canada	18.6	19.3	19.6	19.3	19.0	19.1	19.3	18.9	19.2	19.1
Chile	9.1	10.5	17.4	17.2	16.7	16.5	17.0	16.8	17.4	17.6
Czech Republic	3.5	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.4
Denmark	17.8	18.8	19.2	19.2	19.4	19.2	19.7	20.0	21.7	20.4
Estonia	6.3	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.2	8.0	7.6	8.6	8.7	8.1
Finland	11.5	12.2	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.4	14.0	14.0
France	13.0	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.4	14.2	14.3
Germany	21.8	21.9	21.8	22.3	22.2	22.6	22.3	22.4	22.1	22.2
Greece	7.9	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.8	10.3	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.0
Hungary	3.4	3.8	4.0	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.6
Iceland	15.0	17.4	18.3	16.8	17.2	17.4	16.7	17.2	17.1	17.1
Ireland	20.9	23.8	24.9	25.7	25.0	24.2	23.4	23.3	22.8	22.0
Israel ¹	16.0	16.1	15.2	14.9	16.1	15.9	16.0	15.9	15.5	15.3
Italy	16.0	15.9	16.4	16.7	17.8	18.5	18.8	18.7	18.6	18.5
Japan	19.6	20.3	20.2	20.6	20.5	21.9	22.7	22.7	22.8	22.4
Korea	9.3	9.9	10.6	13.5	10.1	11.0	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.4
Latvia	6.0	7.4	8.2	8.0	8.3	7.6	6.6	6.8	7.3	6.5
Lithuania	4.6	5.6	6.5	7.6	7.9	7.3	7.2	6.8	6.9	7.0
Luxembourg	13.4	16.4	15.8	16.0	15.5	15.3	15.5	14.9	13.6	14.2
Mexico	17.7	18.3	18.2	18.4	18.9	18.4	18.2	18.1	17.7	17.2
Netherlands	36.1	36.7	37.1	37.0	37.6	38.5	38.3	38.5	37.7	37.4
New Zealand	22.1	22.4	21.8	22.1	22.3	21.6	21.5	21.3	21.2	21.1
Norway	20.3	20.4	20.1	20.0	19.8	19.5	18.8	19.4	19.2	18.8
Poland	9.3	8.7	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.1	6.4	6.0	6.1
Portugal	9.9	9.8	9.6	11.7	12.5	12.0	11.0	10.5	9.1	8.5
Slovak Republic	2.6	2.9	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.9	5.7	5.8	5.8
Slovenia	7.5	8.3	9.4	8.6	7.9	8.6	9.6	9.2	8.0	8.8
Spain	10.9	11.6	12.2	12.7	13.6	14.7	14.7	14.5	14.1	13.8
Sweden	14.4	14.6	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.8	13.8
Switzerland	27.5	28.1	26.1	25.9	26.0	26.4	26.9	26.8	25.9	26.7
Turkey	8.5	11.1	11.5	11.7	11.8	12.3	10.6	9.9	9.5	9.6
United Kingdom	23.0	23.9	24.6	24.7	25.0	24.6	24.1	24.0	23.8	23.5
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	15.6	16.5	16.6	16.8	16.8	17.0	16.9	16.8	16.7	16.5
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	15.8	16.3	16.6	16.8	17.2	17.4	17.3	17.2	17.0	16.9
Brazil	18.0	17.8	..	16.0	16.2	16.4	17.1	17.9	..	..
Colombia	14.0	15.1	16.3	16.9	18.0	17.8	16.5	16.6	15.9	15.9
Russian Federation	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.5

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 25. Female share of part-time employment

Percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	71.7	70.8	70.4	70.8	71.1	70.3	70.0	69.6	68.9	69.0
Austria	80.5	80.4	80.0	80.5	80.6	78.9	78.6	78.4	78.3	78.2
Belgium	81.3	80.6	80.4	79.9	79.8	80.8	79.1	78.9	79.4	78.9
Canada	67.7	67.6	67.6	66.6	67.3	66.7	66.6	66.4	65.6	65.2
Chile	56.4	56.0	58.1	58.7	59.2	59.2	60.2	59.4	58.6	58.1
Czech Republic	72.1	68.7	69.2	72.9	69.7	71.2	70.5	69.5	70.9	71.5
Denmark	61.3	62.0	63.2	62.1	60.9	61.1	61.0	60.3	57.7	58.5
Estonia	70.4	67.6	67.9	71.7	71.7	69.3	66.1	69.8	67.2	68.3
Finland	63.0	63.6	62.2	61.0	61.7	62.2	61.4	59.5	60.8	59.8
France	79.9	79.9	78.1	77.4	77.5	77.0	75.6	75.2	74.7	74.5
Germany	80.3	80.4	80.9	79.7	79.2	78.6	78.1	77.9	78.1	77.4
Greece	67.7	68.0	66.3	63.4	63.7	62.3	60.8	61.9	61.9	62.5
Hungary	64.7	64.5	65.7	61.2	64.9	62.5	62.8	63.6	64.8	65.4
Iceland	71.5	70.2	67.9	68.1	66.0	67.4	66.2	65.6	66.4	66.0
Ireland	78.7	76.2	75.1	74.5	73.3	71.9	72.2	72.1	72.4	72.2
Israel ¹	72.3	72.6	72.9	71.7	67.9	68.5	68.6	68.3	68.5	68.7
Italy	77.1	77.7	77.1	76.9	75.3	74.1	73.4	73.5	73.6	74.1
Japan	70.4	69.9	70.3	71.0	70.8	70.3	69.8	69.8	70.3	70.9
Korea	59.0	59.2	60.3	56.5	61.1	60.5	62.3	62.6	63.7	62.7
Latvia	68.0	64.3	64.9	63.6	65.6	65.5	69.2	69.7	67.7	69.4
Lithuania	73.3	71.7	68.7	65.7	67.1	67.8	67.5	70.0	70.2	69.2
Luxembourg	92.6	81.2	83.7	82.2	80.5	80.3	80.1	80.8	80.4	84.5
Mexico	59.0	58.3	58.1	57.6	57.5	57.4	57.5	57.8	58.1	58.5
Netherlands	75.6	75.0	75.0	75.4	74.5	73.3	72.6	72.7	73.3	72.9
New Zealand	72.9	72.2	72.5	73.4	74.0	73.2	72.0	72.3	71.3	70.8
Norway	71.7	70.8	70.3	71.1	69.4	69.4	69.8	67.1	67.1	67.0
Poland	68.1	68.4	66.9	66.9	67.6	67.9	67.1	67.0	68.2	69.6
Portugal	68.4	67.9	65.8	59.8	58.6	58.0	57.9	59.3	62.5	63.9
Slovak Republic	67.1	59.0	58.6	61.6	59.4	58.0	58.2	59.9	59.0	61.3
Slovenia	58.3	57.3	58.5	58.0	59.5	59.1	59.5	59.8	64.8	62.4
Spain	80.2	78.8	77.9	76.4	76.0	73.4	74.0	73.3	72.8	73.9
Sweden	64.6	64.2	63.0	62.7	62.0	61.2	61.1	60.7	61.8	60.4
Switzerland	79.5	79.8	80.5	80.2	80.0	80.0	78.5	78.3	78.6	77.5
Turkey	58.7	58.4	58.0	60.0	60.0	59.9	57.7	58.2	57.4	57.6
United Kingdom	76.2	76.0	75.0	74.8	73.9	73.8	74.2	73.7	74.1	74.3
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	70.8	70.1	70.0	69.4	69.5	68.9	68.9	68.7	68.8	68.9
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	76.7	76.5	75.9	75.4	74.8	74.2	73.8	73.6	73.8	73.8
Brazil	67.8	67.5	..	65.1	64.4	64.2	64.8	63.2	..	..
Colombia	64.6	65.7	65.5	66.0	65.9	66.5	67.5	68.3	69.0	68.7
Russian Federation	64.5	65.2	64.3	65.4	64.5	65.5	65.1	64.9	62.9	64.2

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 26. Female part-time employment as a percentage of female employment

Percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	37.7	38.2	38.6	38.4	38.2	38.1	38.3	38.0	38.3	38.0
Austria	31.3	32.4	33.0	32.8	33.5	33.4	34.9	35.0	34.7	34.8
Belgium	32.5	31.8	31.7	32.4	32.1	31.4	30.5	30.2	30.0	27.8
Canada	26.6	27.2	27.7	27.0	26.7	26.7	27.0	26.4	26.4	26.2
Chile	15.2	17.0	25.7	25.5	24.6	24.3	25.0	24.5	25.0	24.9
Czech Republic	5.8	6.2	7.0	6.6	7.0	8.0	7.7	7.4	8.0	8.7
Denmark	23.3	24.5	25.4	25.2	24.9	24.7	25.4	25.8	26.7	25.3
Estonia	9.0	11.3	11.7	12.9	11.9	11.3	10.3	12.2	11.9	11.4
Finland	15.1	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.4	17.7	17.4
France	22.1	22.7	22.5	22.3	22.6	22.5	22.5	22.3	22.0	22.2
Germany	38.5	38.3	38.2	38.3	38.0	38.1	37.5	37.4	36.9	36.8
Greece	13.6	14.4	14.5	14.0	15.1	15.6	16.2	16.3	16.1	16.3
Hungary	4.6	5.2	5.4	6.7	7.0	6.5	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.1
Iceland	23.6	25.8	26.0	23.9	23.7	24.5	23.2	23.7	24.2	24.4
Ireland	35.5	37.4	38.2	39.1	37.5	36.2	35.4	35.4	34.8	33.8
Israel ¹	24.5	24.5	23.3	22.5	23.6	23.4	23.5	23.3	22.8	22.4
Italy	30.5	30.5	31.0	31.2	32.2	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.6	32.4
Japan	33.2	33.8	33.9	34.8	34.5	36.2	37.2	36.9	37.1	36.7
Korea	13.1	14.2	15.5	18.4	15.0	16.1	15.5	15.8	16.4	16.9
Latvia	8.2	9.0	10.0	9.8	10.7	9.9	9.0	9.4	9.7	8.8
Lithuania	6.8	7.7	8.5	9.6	10.2	9.7	9.6	9.3	9.3	9.3
Luxembourg	28.9	31.1	30.4	30.2	28.1	27.7	27.7	26.7	24.1	25.9
Mexico	27.8	28.2	28.1	28.0	28.4	27.6	27.5	27.5	26.9	26.4
Netherlands	59.8	59.9	60.6	60.6	60.9	61.1	60.6	60.7	59.8	58.7
New Zealand	34.4	34.3	33.7	34.4	35.0	33.5	32.7	32.7	32.1	31.7
Norway	30.8	30.4	29.8	30.0	29.1	28.8	27.7	27.6	27.2	26.7
Poland	14.1	13.1	13.1	12.5	12.2	11.8	10.7	9.6	9.0	9.5
Portugal	14.5	14.0	13.2	14.5	14.9	14.1	12.9	12.6	11.5	11.0
Slovak Republic	4.0	4.0	4.8	5.6	5.1	5.6	6.4	7.8	7.6	7.9
Slovenia	9.6	10.4	12.1	10.9	10.3	11.2	12.5	12.1	11.1	11.8
Spain	20.4	20.7	21.2	21.4	22.4	23.4	23.6	23.1	22.3	22.1
Sweden	19.6	19.8	19.4	19.0	18.6	18.4	18.3	18.0	17.8	17.5
Switzerland	47.6	48.8	46.1	45.5	45.6	45.7	45.6	45.0	43.7	44.6
Turkey	19.0	23.5	23.4	24.3	24.2	24.5	20.6	19.0	17.8	17.9
United Kingdom	37.7	38.7	39.3	39.3	39.4	38.7	38.1	37.7	37.5	37.0
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	25.3	26.1	26.2	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.2	25.9	25.8	25.5
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union ²	27.1	27.4	27.7	27.8	28.1	28.1	27.7	27.5	27.2	27.0
Brazil	28.7	28.1	..	24.6	24.6	24.7	25.6	26.5	..	..
Colombia	23.1	24.8	26.3	27.3	28.6	28.4	26.6	27.0	26.1	26.1
Russian Federation	6.5	6.2	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.6	4.6

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 27. Male part-time employment as a percentage of male employment

Percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	12.3	13.2	13.5	13.2	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.3	15.1	15.0
Austria	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.9	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6
Belgium	6.3	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.1	6.6	7.2	7.3	6.9	6.5
Canada	11.4	12.0	12.1	12.3	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.6	12.7
Chile	6.0	7.1	12.0	11.8	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.5	12.2	12.5
Czech Republic	1.7	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7
Denmark	13.0	13.6	13.5	13.8	14.4	14.2	14.6	15.0	17.3	16.0
Estonia	3.6	5.6	5.8	5.0	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.0
Finland	8.2	8.7	9.2	9.6	9.7	9.6	10.0	10.6	10.6	10.9
France	4.9	5.1	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0
Germany	7.9	7.9	7.8	8.4	8.6	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.1	9.4
Greece	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.1
Hungary	2.3	2.6	2.6	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3
Iceland	7.9	9.9	11.3	10.3	11.2	10.8	10.8	11.3	10.8	10.8
Ireland	8.3	11.0	12.1	12.8	13.1	13.1	12.5	12.3	11.9	11.5
Israel ¹	8.4	8.4	7.9	8.0	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.1	9.0
Italy	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.5	7.5	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.3
Japan	9.9	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.3	11.3	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.5
Korea	6.5	6.9	7.2	10.0	6.7	7.4	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.3
Latvia	3.8	5.5	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.4	4.1	4.2	4.8	4.0
Lithuania	2.4	3.3	4.3	5.4	5.4	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.4	4.6
Luxembourg	1.7	5.4	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.1
Mexico	11.6	12.2	12.2	12.5	13.0	12.8	12.4	12.3	12.0	11.5
Netherlands	16.2	17.0	17.2	16.9	17.8	19.2	19.4	19.5	18.7	18.9
New Zealand	11.2	11.8	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.4	11.2	11.6	11.6
Norway	10.9	11.3	11.4	11.0	11.5	11.3	10.8	12.1	12.0	11.8
Poland	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.4
Portugal	5.9	6.0	6.3	9.1	10.1	9.9	9.1	8.5	6.8	6.1
Slovak Republic	1.5	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.1
Slovenia	5.7	6.6	7.2	6.7	5.9	6.4	7.1	6.7	5.2	6.1
Spain	3.8	4.4	4.9	5.4	6.0	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.7
Sweden	9.6	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.1	10.4
Switzerland	10.4	10.5	9.4	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.8	10.9	10.4	11.2
Turkey	4.8	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.7	7.0	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.9
United Kingdom	10.2	10.8	11.6	11.7	12.3	12.2	11.7	11.9	11.6	11.5
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	8.1	8.8	8.9	9.2	9.2	9.5	9.5	9.4	9.4	9.2
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union ²	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.2
Brazil	10.1	10.1	..	9.7	10.0	10.2	10.6	11.5	..	..
Colombia	8.1	8.6	9.4	9.7	10.4	10.2	9.2	9.1	8.5	8.5
Russian Federation	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.4

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 28. Unemployment, thousands

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	474	636	606	600	626	688	748	760	726	727
Austria	172	223	203	194	209	231	245	252	270	248
Belgium	333	380	406	347	369	417	423	422	390	354
Canada	1 112	1 523	1 486	1 399	1 372	1 347	1 322	1 331	1 361	1 247
Chile	562	707	632	574	524	491	540	532	563	592
Czech Republic	230	352	384	351	367	369	324	268	211	155
Denmark	101	177	218	221	219	202	191	181	187	172
Estonia	38	93	114	85	69	59	50	42	47	40
Finland	172	221	224	209	207	219	232	252	237	234
France	1 970	2 458	2 505	2 489	2 677	2 840	3 026	3 054	2 972	2 788
Germany	3 136	3 228	2 845	2 399	2 224	2 182	2 090	1 950	1 774	1 621
Greece	388	485	639	882	1 195	1 330	1 274	1 197	1 131	1 027
Hungary	326	418	469	466	473	441	343	308	235	192
Iceland	5	13	14	13	11	10	9	8	6	5
Ireland	160	291	327	343	344	309	268	226	195	158
Israel ¹	180	232	209	180	247	228	223	202	188	168
Italy	1 664	1 907	2 056	2 061	2 691	3 069	3 236	3 033	3 012	2 907
Japan	2 650	3 356	3 336	3 018	2 848	2 651	2 359	2 219	2 080	1 896
Korea	776	894	924	863	826	808	938	976	1 009	1 023
Latvia	88	193	206	167	155	120	108	98	95	85
Lithuania	88	211	270	228	197	172	158	134	116	103
Luxembourg	11	12	10	12	13	15	15	18	17	16
Mexico	1 826	2 583	2 596	2 583	2 522	2 560	2 509	2 294	2 085	1 864
Netherlands	243	304	390	434	516	647	660	614	539	438
New Zealand	91	133	141	139	150	136	131	134	133	127
Norway	66	80	91	84	83	92	95	119	129	115
Poland	1 211	1 411	1 650	1 659	1 749	1 793	1 567	1 304	1 063	844
Portugal	418	517	591	688	836	855	726	647	573	463
Slovak Republic	256	323	389	365	378	386	359	314	267	224
Slovenia	46	61	75	83	90	102	98	90	80	67
Spain	2 596	4 154	4 640	5 013	5 811	6 051	5 610	5 056	4 481	3 917
Sweden	305	410	426	392	404	412	412	388	369	362
Switzerland	147	183	212	198	204	219	227	229	238	234
Turkey	2 279	3 053	2 696	2 324	2 202	2 442	2 843	3 035	3 308	3 421
United Kingdom	1 756	2 369	2 459	2 559	2 534	2 438	1 996	1 746	1 599	1 448
United States	8 924	14 265	14 825	13 747	12 506	11 460	9 616	8 296	7 751	6 982
OECD-Total	34 802	47 854	49 267	47 366	47 845	47 790	44 971	41 729	39 438	36 261
G7	21 213	29 104	29 512	27 673	26 851	25 985	23 646	21 630	20 549	18 889
Euro area	11 804	15 092	15 930	16 042	18 043	19 085	18 665	17 473	16 259	14 745
European Union ²	16 674	21 326	22 764	22 983	25 122	26 147	24 839	22 903	20 941	18 779
Brazil	7 010	8 325	..	6 718	6 244	6 637	7 254	10 014	..	..
Colombia	2 196	2 496	2 546	2 406	2 375	2 232	2 141	2 143	2 242	2 307
Russian Federation	4 791	6 403	5 636	4 922	4 131	4 137	3 889	4 264	4 243	3 967

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 29. Unemployment as a percentage of labour force

Percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.6
Austria	4.1	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.5
Belgium	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.1	7.5	8.4	8.5	8.5	7.8	7.1
Canada	6.1	8.4	8.1	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.3
Chile	7.8	9.7	8.2	7.1	6.4	5.9	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.7
Czech Republic	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.0	4.0	2.9
Denmark	3.4	6.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.7
Estonia	5.4	13.5	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8	5.8
Finland	6.4	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.6
France	7.1	8.7	8.9	8.8	9.4	9.9	10.3	10.4	10.1	9.4
Germany	7.5	7.7	7.0	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.7
Greece	7.8	9.6	12.7	17.9	24.4	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.5	21.5
Hungary	7.8	10.0	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.2
Iceland	2.9	7.2	7.5	7.0	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.0	3.0	2.7
Ireland	6.8	12.6	14.5	15.4	15.5	13.7	11.9	9.9	8.4	6.7
Israel ¹	6.1	7.5	6.6	5.6	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.2
Italy	6.7	7.7	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.2
Japan	4.0	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8
Korea	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7
Latvia	7.7	17.6	19.5	16.2	15.1	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.6	8.7
Lithuania	5.8	13.8	17.8	15.4	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1	7.9	7.1
Luxembourg	5.1	5.1	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.8	5.9	6.7	6.3	5.5
Mexico	3.9	5.4	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.4
Netherlands	2.8	3.4	4.5	5.0	5.8	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.0	4.8
New Zealand	4.0	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.4	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.7
Norway	2.5	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	4.3	4.7	4.2
Poland	7.1	8.2	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2	4.9
Portugal	7.6	9.4	10.8	12.7	15.5	16.2	13.9	12.4	11.1	8.9
Slovak Republic	9.5	12.0	14.4	13.6	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.1
Slovenia	4.4	5.8	7.2	8.2	8.8	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0	6.6
Spain	11.2	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.4	22.1	19.6	17.2
Sweden	6.2	8.3	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.7
Switzerland	..	..	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8
Turkey	9.7	12.6	10.7	8.8	8.2	8.7	9.9	10.2	10.8	10.8
United Kingdom	5.6	7.5	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.5	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.3
United States	5.8	9.3	9.6	9.0	8.1	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.4
OECD-Total	5.9	8.1	8.3	7.9	7.9	7.9	7.4	6.8	6.3	5.8
G7	5.8	8.0	8.1	7.6	7.3	7.1	6.4	5.8	5.5	5.0
Euro area	7.4	9.5	10.1	10.1	11.3	11.9	11.6	10.8	10.0	9.0
European Union ²	7.0	8.9	9.5	9.6	10.4	10.8	10.2	9.4	8.5	7.6
Brazil	7.1	8.3	..	6.7	6.2	6.5	6.9	9.6	..	..
Colombia	11.3	12.1	11.8	10.9	10.4	9.7	9.2	9.0	9.3	9.4
Russian Federation	6.4	8.4	7.5	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.2

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 30. Duration of unemployment: less than one month

Thousands of persons

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	143.6	159.7	151.1	151.6	151.7	153.6	159.2	150.7	143.8	147.1
Austria	20.0	25.4	19.0	21.1	20.3	20.8	23.3	22.3	23.9	24.0
Belgium	24.0	27.4	21.7	15.7	17.5	14.0	15.4	14.2	14.9	19.9
Canada	449.3	511.5	471.2	460.8	463.2	448.7	438.4	452.5	454.3	429.1
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	15.4	28.5	24.7	25.6	22.9	24.0	24.3	19.1	18.0	16.2
Denmark	35.1	40.1	37.0	36.6	34.3	35.5	34.5	32.4	33.7	30.4
Estonia	7.0	10.5	8.1	7.9	6.2	4.3	5.0	4.4	6.8	6.6
Finland	25.5	27.9	27.2	28.0	26.5	26.6	26.7	29.4	29.2	32.7
France	100.4	113.2	100.9	100.6	115.9	130.2	129.9	125.4	131.5	129.6
Germany	209.7	246.7	215.2	219.5	219.1	203.0	205.4	200.4	209.2	188.3
Greece	25.6	34.8	40.9	44.6	47.8	41.3	31.9	34.0	31.5	29.1
Hungary	15.2	19.9	17.7	30.0	40.5	51.1	38.6	34.1	31.2	26.1
Iceland	2.0	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.2
Ireland	12.3	19.8	13.2	13.3	12.5	12.2	10.8	9.6	9.5	12.8
Israel ¹	37.4	45.1	43.9	37.9	66.4	56.7	57.1	50.5	45.7	43.1
Italy	140.4	140.0	141.2	130.4	139.7	144.3	139.4	167.3	185.3	170.6
Japan	380.0	440.0	320.0	300.0	340.0	290.0	280.0	270.0	260.0	220.0
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	22.0	12.9	8.2	8.5	8.7	9.4	7.1	6.5	5.5	7.3
Lithuania	55.5	38.6	30.3	17.7	17.9	16.9	15.1	12.1	10.8	11.8
Luxembourg	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.4	2.6	0.9	1.9
Mexico	918.6	1 132.1	1 074.1	1 088.4	1 053.6	1 102.5	1 072.5	1 008.2	929.3	866.8
Netherlands	15.8	22.5	26.1	28.3	39.7	42.7	40.0	35.5	35.6	31.4
New Zealand	31.1	36.6	32.2	35.6	37.0	31.5	31.1	33.7	32.9	30.7
Norway	24.8	22.8	23.9	21.5	21.3	23.4	23.2	25.3	25.6	23.9
Poland	185.5	199.7	218.1	195.9	192.9	195.6	183.4	149.5	138.1	136.0
Portugal	29.3	33.0	30.6	34.4	33.6	27.2	27.6	26.4	28.3	25.9
Slovak Republic	19.4	36.8	25.8	21.4	25.1	23.9	23.0	31.1	28.2	20.0
Slovenia	2.9	3.6	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.1	2.1	3.4	2.0	2.7
Spain	416.2	396.7	348.4	369.1	365.6	348.8	331.3	329.1	338.2	341.1
Sweden	99.1	99.7	95.7	89.9	93.2	93.5	99.8	93.2	92.6	91.1
Switzerland	16.6	18.9	17.9	19.7	22.7	18.1	21.9	18.7	20.4	21.4
Turkey	85.0	102.0	124.0	115.0	99.0	118.0	142.0	159.0	165.0	162.0
United Kingdom	292.5	294.5	254.9	267.9	275.8	266.6	252.6	250.9	243.8	253.5
United States	2 932.0	3 165.0	2 771.0	2 678.0	2 644.0	2 583.0	2 470.0	2 397.0	2 363.0	2 270.0
OECD-Total	6 734.9	7 470.6	6 710.4	6 603.2	6 643.1	6 546.5	6 351.4	6 188.6	6 080.0	5 813.5
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	1 911.8	1 978.4	1 819.9	1 795.3	1 837.0	1 810.3	1 734.8	1 700.4	1 703.2	1 676.0
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	394.7	427.6	456.4	485.9	521.5	499.6	492.9	480.8	468.2	429.6
Russian Federation	611.4	794.7	625.4	521.9	472.9	494.3	479.3	491.7	437.3	443.2

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 31. Duration of unemployment: more than 1 month and less than 3 months

Thousands of persons

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	132.5	170.6	153.7	157.3	165.6	182.9	179.6	186.7	173.8	172.3
Austria	45.3	56.6	53.4	49.9	56.5	58.7	58.6	57.4	60.8	55.7
Belgium	57.6	63.6	63.0	56.9	65.8	72.3	63.5	68.1	62.5	54.5
Canada	296.2	420.9	382.9	357.3	355.0	348.0	348.7	352.6	358.2	316.8
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	23.8	58.1	46.2	46.7	47.5	45.5	42.8	31.8	28.5	24.2
Denmark	26.1	49.6	50.7	48.5	44.8	43.4	42.0	38.6	45.6	41.2
Estonia	7.0	17.0	11.6	8.8	7.5	9.8	7.7	7.6	9.9	9.0
Finland	57.7	72.6	64.2	63.7	64.9	68.9	68.6	72.7	66.6	68.5
France	409.8	475.0	453.4	454.3	499.2	504.8	471.6	468.8	458.3	443.2
Germany	427.2	496.9	414.9	360.8	352.3	346.4	336.8	305.3	309.3	270.3
Greece	60.6	86.2	98.1	118.9	116.0	91.9	78.3	70.4	68.7	59.6
Hungary	37.5	48.8	44.6	50.2	42.9	33.7	29.8	30.5	22.3	21.7
Iceland	1.7	3.7	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.4
Ireland	36.8	51.9	35.4	30.2	30.5	28.2	25.4	21.6	19.7	23.4
Israel ¹	40.8	55.9	47.1	43.8	59.9	53.8	51.9	46.0	41.5	39.0
Italy	265.3	276.1	268.4	235.4	315.0	328.6	319.2	308.3	321.0	310.4
Japan	560.0	730.0	610.0	510.0	500.0	480.0	490.0	450.0	440.0	390.0
Korea	483.1	570.1	620.1	581.5	527.8	515.8	593.8	579.6	566.1	558.9
Latvia	38.4	32.8	18.5	16.6	19.4	14.1	13.7	11.8	11.3	14.0
Lithuania	20.4	20.6	18.7	16.9	17.0	19.0	16.0	18.8	15.5	15.1
Luxembourg	2.3	2.5	1.8	2.4	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.1	1.8
Mexico	571.9	875.4	917.0	915.5	895.4	868.6	876.5	806.4	702.7	617.8
Netherlands	60.6	81.1	97.1	103.4	115.6	123.4	113.1	108.1	103.6	92.4
New Zealand	26.7	37.4	39.7	37.7	37.4	33.7	31.9	31.9	28.5	25.9
Norway	18.0	22.1	22.6	20.3	21.7	23.8	22.2	28.0	27.2	23.7
Poland	225.6	290.1	317.0	285.3	283.0	274.8	248.1	149.6	141.4	111.9
Portugal	63.7	76.3	66.7	104.4	115.0	97.0	84.9	89.3	81.1	72.3
Slovak Republic	15.4	33.0	24.9	23.2	24.8	22.6	22.1	23.7	25.0	18.1
Slovenia	8.7	13.6	10.3	13.6	13.5	12.5	12.0	11.9	10.4	11.1
Spain	770.1	901.4	818.0	813.0	873.3	804.5	754.0	730.7	702.7	694.1
Sweden	69.4	98.5	91.8	88.6	89.4	89.2	87.9	80.6	73.8	68.7
Switzerland	23.9	35.4	36.7	32.8	37.1	41.6	37.9	41.9	41.1	45.0
Turkey	716.0	870.0	800.0	765.0	747.0	808.0	1054.0	1105.0	1213.0	1222.0
United Kingdom	433.5	530.9	483.0	506.6	473.3	470.4	391.3	388.3	386.2	348.1
United States	2806.0	3828.0	3268.0	2994.0	2867.0	2759.0	2431.0	2304.0	2227.0	2007.0
OECD-Total	8819.4	11432.2	10433.6	9898.9	9869.3	9661.7	9394.6	9011.9	8831.7	8233.9
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	3289.9	4015.9	3732.8	3687.2	3863.7	3768.0	3484.1	3260.2	3182.7	2959.5
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	700.2	793.8	797.5	783.4	793.0	754.0	722.6	763.5	783.8	805.4
Russian Federation	916.0	1390.2	1036.3	956.2	883.9	893.4	852.3	969.8	892.9	825.4

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 32. Duration of unemployment: more than 3 months and less than 6 months

Thousands of persons

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	71.8	115.5	99.3	96.8	101.7	116.6	124.2	127.3	121.9	121.5
Austria	33.4	51.7	42.9	39.2	41.6	50.6	49.0	48.0	50.2	42.3
Belgium	46.9	60.0	52.6	51.9	60.8	64.3	64.5	60.9	53.8	47.2
Canada	150.5	264.8	240.8	210.6	211.3	205.9	201.3	205.1	215.1	187.6
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	31.2	71.9	59.4	57.8	59.7	57.7	49.4	39.0	35.0	27.0
Denmark	17.8	41.9	46.0	43.1	41.8	38.5	36.8	32.7	34.3	32.5
Estonia	5.9	20.6	18.0	9.0	8.4	10.0	7.0	7.7	8.7	5.5
Finland	33.3	49.5	43.0	40.5	38.9	42.8	47.2	47.9	43.7	41.4
France	344.8	462.9	421.1	407.7	440.8	500.0	479.6	481.9	458.7	425.8
Germany	398.8	476.0	401.8	311.1	314.4	312.3	293.9	278.7	257.6	228.6
Greece	57.1	80.6	100.8	127.4	139.6	122.2	96.1	86.7	90.1	80.5
Hungary	47.9	70.6	64.1	65.9	62.9	50.2	40.2	38.2	26.6	26.8
Iceland	0.5	3.2	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.5
Ireland	29.1	52.0	41.2	34.2	33.1	29.5	26.6	24.5	21.0	20.1
Israel ¹	27.8	41.1	31.6	29.1	38.5	33.9	32.3	29.0	25.6	21.1
Italy	254.4	310.1	311.6	307.4	377.4	396.1	381.5	356.6	353.1	337.1
Japan	430.0	580.0	500.0	410.0	420.0	360.0	330.0	340.0	260.0	270.0
Korea	217.6	242.9	239.0	221.9	227.4	228.1	274.4	298.3	310.7	318.8
Latvia	42.4	44.9	35.8	22.3	21.9	17.7	19.2	17.3	17.0	14.7
Lithuania	34.6	51.8	42.1	28.1	27.2	29.3	26.3	21.0	22.1	18.7
Luxembourg	2.0	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.3	3.5	3.1	3.6	2.3	2.4
Mexico	165.9	284.4	303.2	298.4	300.1	287.7	276.0	210.8	208.3	173.8
Netherlands	42.1	65.9	74.2	78.8	90.8	118.7	109.5	96.4	79.5	64.9
New Zealand	11.0	22.8	26.8	25.5	24.3	22.9	20.3	19.3	20.8	20.6
Norway	9.0	14.0	15.4	14.0	14.1	15.7	15.9	22.3	22.1	18.9
Poland	234.7	291.1	347.7	313.1	314.1	312.9	262.4	251.1	221.4	186.6
Portugal	57.7	77.5	76.4	103.2	121.6	104.7	77.1	75.8	70.9	62.5
Slovak Republic	20.4	37.9	36.9	31.4	31.8	30.6	26.7	26.5	24.6	21.1
Slovenia	7.8	13.0	14.3	14.2	13.6	14.9	13.8	12.5	9.4	9.7
Spain	533.9	919.9	797.0	811.5	890.4	841.8	719.5	657.7	624.9	571.7
Sweden	46.6	76.7	70.3	60.3	62.1	63.7	61.2	54.1	54.8	52.7
Switzerland	32.4	39.6	35.4	30.2	36.1	38.8	33.6	38.1	36.9	38.8
Turkey	697.0	938.0	732.0	616.0	651.0	719.0	694.0	709.0	793.0	790.0
United Kingdom	318.4	478.3	425.2	454.7	424.7	398.2	309.2	288.9	284.7	233.7
United States	1 426.0	2 776.0	2 372.0	2 063.0	1 861.0	1 805.0	1 497.0	1 265.0	1 160.0	1 019.0
OECD-Total	5 846.1	9 077.7	8 080.4	7 404.4	7 480.0	7 416.1	6 674.1	6 251.9	5 997.6	5 515.4
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	2 754.4	4 010.0	3 709.8	3 597.2	3 807.1	3 795.4	3 389.2	3 179.4	2 975.5	2 695.8
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	393.9	442.6	447.0	402.6	392.1	364.9	336.9	336.8	390.2	419.7
Russian Federation	707.5	1 277.6	1 250.9	839.4	773.6	688.8	660.0	759.1	761.6	686.8

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 33. Duration of unemployment: more than 6 months and less than 1 year

Thousands of persons

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	55.8	96.8	89.0	81.1	88.4	103.7	121.1	117.2	114.3	114.7
Austria	31.4	41.0	36.4	32.8	38.5	44.3	47.4	50.5	47.9	43.0
Belgium	45.8	60.6	70.1	54.6	59.6	73.9	68.4	60.2	53.9	54.1
Canada	78.4	147.2	157.0	130.6	114.8	120.8	117.7	119.3	126.5	116.6
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	44.1	83.6	88.3	76.4	74.1	75.9	63.0	48.6	38.4	32.1
Denmark	8.6	28.6	40.4	39.3	36.6	33.3	29.9	28.4	29.8	26.6
Estonia	6.1	19.6	24.7	10.5	8.9	8.4	7.5	6.3	6.6	5.7
Finland	22.7	33.0	35.2	27.0	29.4	32.0	33.5	36.1	31.9	30.8
France	339.7	500.6	487.1	459.5	504.2	542.6	541.6	564.5	502.7	462.4
Germany	433.7	518.1	454.1	350.3	321.2	337.3	317.1	298.4	257.6	249.0
Greece	61.8	87.4	114.3	155.9	185.6	182.3	131.3	130.6	125.9	109.5
Hungary	71.2	101.2	107.0	92.4	106.5	86.4	66.8	61.3	43.5	37.8
Iceland	0.2	2.2	2.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.4
Ireland	26.9	64.5	62.9	49.6	43.8	39.9	34.5	28.6	24.2	24.1
Israel ¹	22.1	32.5	28.3	21.3	32.2	28.0	24.9	23.2	18.1	15.1
Italy	232.0	321.8	327.6	305.3	413.8	438.9	395.7	396.9	375.4	360.4
Japan	350.0	580.0	580.0	440.0	450.0	380.0	330.0	320.0	250.0	240.0
Korea	71.9	76.6	61.3	55.7	68.2	61.3	68.4	93.9	123.1	132.4
Latvia	31.2	52.2	50.6	28.4	24.3	20.3	20.9	17.6	18.9	14.6
Lithuania	27.7	49.7	66.6	46.6	37.9	33.0	29.8	24.5	21.6	16.8
Luxembourg	1.8	3.0	1.6	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.9	3.2	1.5
Mexico	54.3	116.5	126.3	100.9	101.8	109.6	106.7	84.9	75.4	69.7
Netherlands	36.0	55.6	80.0	71.7	87.5	120.7	125.4	98.0	80.8	63.2
New Zealand	8.6	21.4	26.5	27.9	27.8	25.9	23.1	24.2	22.8	23.1
Norway	7.9	13.7	19.7	17.3	16.1	17.3	18.2	22.5	30.9	23.8
Poland	213.6	274.6	346.4	340.1	350.9	355.0	305.5	241.0	190.6	147.5
Portugal	67.9	100.2	107.1	113.3	157.5	144.1	103.3	83.9	74.5	70.8
Slovak Republic	32.3	51.5	70.6	55.2	55.2	51.9	47.3	37.2	37.5	33.2
Slovenia	6.9	12.5	15.1	15.6	16.1	19.4	16.7	15.2	13.6	10.6
Spain	408.5	946.8	976.8	933.9	1 103.3	1 049.4	840.5	729.4	648.7	567.8
Sweden	37.6	64.7	69.8	55.3	56.6	58.7	55.2	50.4	50.2	46.9
Switzerland	21.7	32.3	45.7	34.9	31.9	43.6	43.1	37.1	43.0	36.8
Turkey	411.0	682.0	520.0	428.0	393.0	432.0	374.0	438.0	472.0	524.0
United Kingdom	282.2	478.0	489.1	467.9	473.7	416.6	323.2	273.4	242.4	229.9
United States	813.0	2 176.0	2 118.0	1 709.0	1 472.0	1 339.0	1 005.0	781.0	683.0	633.0
OECD-Total	4 336.9	7 876.2	7 829.8	6 786.1	6 947.4	6 796.3	5 811.2	5 322.3	4 857.6	4 551.1
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	2 603.0	4 163.8	4 386.3	4 015.3	4 414.0	4 411.8	3 858.7	3 505.8	3 084.3	2 795.4
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	335.7	392.5	367.5	318.2	293.9	273.5	258.8	252.4	289.3	319.0
Russian Federation	809.0	1 015.6	966.3	986.8	724.1	779.1	805.9	879.1	897.0	804.1

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 34. Duration of unemployment: 1 year and over

Thousands of persons

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Australia	70.8	93.7	112.8	113.7	118.7	131.7	163.9	178.0	172.2	170.2
Austria	41.8	48.3	51.8	50.9	52.0	56.9	66.6	73.6	87.2	82.9
Belgium	158.0	167.7	197.5	167.4	164.6	191.6	211.2	218.0	200.9	175.8
Canada	73.3	114.8	172.6	181.7	166.4	165.8	162.3	146.4	151.5	144.5
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	115.4	109.6	167.2	146.8	156.7	165.8	144.1	129.5	91.4	55.9
Denmark	13.7	16.8	44.1	53.9	61.3	51.5	48.2	48.6	41.7	38.7
Estonia	11.8	25.4	51.6	48.6	37.4	26.1	22.5	16.2	14.8	13.5
Finland	30.9	36.5	52.4	46.6	44.2	45.8	52.8	62.3	62.0	57.4
France	712.8	839.2	977.6	994.9	1054.3	1140.9	1206.8	1228.1	1238.3	1149.4
Germany	1625.1	1449.8	1332.4	1140.6	1002.2	967.4	918.5	850.0	723.2	675.5
Greece	182.7	195.5	285.0	434.9	706.1	892.6	936.1	874.7	813.9	747.2
Hungary	154.5	177.3	236.0	227.4	220.3	219.6	167.9	143.8	111.0	79.2
Iceland	0.2	0.8	2.6	3.2	2.8	2.0	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.5
Ireland	38.0	77.2	147.4	185.7	193.3	169.0	141.3	114.4	92.1	71.4
Israel ¹	37.6	44.4	43.5	33.5	30.1	25.2	19.8	19.2	20.5	15.5
Italy	751.6	843.6	986.5	1058.8	1414.1	1729.3	1965.6	1763.2	1727.9	1681.6
Japan	860.0	930.0	1210.0	1080.0	1070.0	1060.0	860.0	760.0	790.0	650.0
Korea	3.4	4.6	2.9	3.4	2.5	3.2	2.1	3.6	9.4	13.4
Latvia	42.3	49.7	92.6	90.7	80.7	57.9	46.1	44.4	39.2	31.7
Lithuania	37.9	49.8	112.6	118.8	96.8	74.0	70.6	57.4	44.0	38.3
Luxembourg	3.5	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.9	4.5	4.2	5.2	5.6	5.6
Mexico	27.4	39.6	47.9	51.6	43.2	40.1	38.8	35.8	38.8	34.5
Netherlands	81.1	74.2	105.6	140.2	168.3	224.4	257.6	261.1	223.4	172.8
New Zealand	3.5	8.1	12.2	12.4	19.4	15.8	16.8	16.6	17.3	18.6
Norway	3.8	6.0	8.5	9.6	6.9	8.1	10.6	13.0	15.1	16.7
Poland	351.4	355.9	421.1	524.2	608.1	654.4	567.5	511.9	371.9	261.8
Portugal	197.3	227.4	307.3	332.7	407.3	481.7	432.2	370.6	317.3	231.0
Slovak Republic	169.9	165.1	230.7	233.4	240.6	257.0	239.5	195.7	150.6	131.7
Slovenia	19.2	18.3	32.6	36.8	42.9	51.9	53.5	47.2	42.4	32.0
Spain	467.0	988.5	1699.5	2084.3	2577.9	3006.2	2964.3	2608.6	2166.8	1742.3
Sweden	34.7	49.7	68.4	65.5	64.1	62.5	61.5	59.4	54.9	52.4
Switzerland	49.4	54.4	74.5	77.9	73.7	72.3	85.9	88.9	92.0	86.5
Turkey	702.0	877.0	871.0	693.0	627.0	670.0	589.0	647.0	685.0	755.0
United Kingdom	422.7	578.9	797.4	853.4	876.5	878.6	709.6	531.5	433.3	374.7
United States	950.0	2318.0	4298.0	4307.0	3664.0	2968.0	2214.0	1547.0	1322.0	1055.0
OECD-Total	8406.9	10988.9	15144.2	15488.0	16001.6	16497.8	15382.1	13614.7	12323.9	10824.8
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	6113.3	6971.4	8923.7	9690.3	10987.2	12188.0	12007.4	10904.4	9614.2	8309.0
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	206.9	265.3	279.1	231.0	209.3	179.3	182.0	152.4	152.6	181.2
Russian Federation	1653.0	1805.6	1665.3	1618.1	1276.3	1281.8	1091.9	1164.3	1254.7	1206.9

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Country tables

AUSTRALIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	11 206	11 442	11 628	11 817	11 983	12 157	12 306	12 548	12 715	12 991
Males	6 123	6 234	6 343	6 424	6 500	6 581	6 638	6 743	6 794	6 917
Females	5 083	5 208	5 285	5 393	5 483	5 576	5 668	5 805	5 920	6 074
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	474	636	606	600	626	688	748	760	726	727
Males	242	355	322	314	334	376	398	407	384	382
Females	232	281	284	286	292	313	350	352	342	344
Employment, thousands										
All persons	10 731	10 806	11 022	11 216	11 357	11 468	11 558	11 788	11 989	12 264
Males	5 880	5 879	6 021	6 110	6 166	6 205	6 240	6 336	6 411	6 535
Females	4 851	4 926	5 001	5 107	5 191	5 263	5 319	5 452	5 578	5 730
Employment (%)										
Males	54.8	54.4	54.6	54.5	54.3	54.1	54.0	53.7	53.5	53.3
Females	45.2	45.6	45.4	45.5	45.7	45.9	46.0	46.3	46.5	46.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	4.2	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.6
Males	4.0	5.7	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.5
Females	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.7
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	10 731	10 806	11 022	11 180	11 324	11 443	11 561	11 808	11 999	12 276
Employees	9 500	9 561	9 753	9 925	10 134	10 269	10 378	10 578	10 772	11 033
Employers and persons working on own account	1 205	1 218	1 240	1 229	1 169	1 148	1 155	1 202	1 202	1 221
Unpaid family workers	26	27	30	26	22	26	28	27	26	22
Employees as % of employment	88.5	88.5	88.5	88.8	89.5	89.7	89.8	89.6	89.8	89.9
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	23.8	24.6	24.8	24.7	24.6	24.9	25.2	25.2	25.9	25.7
Male share of part time employment	28.3	29.2	29.6	29.2	28.9	29.7	30.0	30.4	31.1	31.0
Female share of part time employment	71.7	70.8	70.4	70.8	71.1	70.3	70.0	69.6	68.9	69.0
Male part-time as % of male employment	12.3	13.2	13.5	13.2	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.3	15.1	15.0
Female part-time as % of female employment	37.7	38.2	38.6	38.4	38.2	38.1	38.3	38.0	38.3	38.0
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	30.3	25.1	24.9	25.2	24.2	22.3	21.3	19.8	19.8	20.3
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	27.9	26.8	25.4	26.2	26.4	26.6	24.0	24.6	23.9	23.7
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	15.1	18.2	16.4	16.1	16.2	16.9	16.6	16.8	16.8	16.7
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	11.8	15.2	14.7	13.5	14.1	15.1	16.2	15.4	15.7	15.8
More than 1 year	14.9	14.7	18.6	18.9	19.0	19.1	21.9	23.4	23.7	23.5

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/4f1b>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/1430>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/a7ab>.

AUSTRALIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	58.5	55.7	54.6	53.5	52.9	51.7	51.6	51.6	50.7	50.8
20-24	84.8	84.1	83.4	82.8	82.3	81.6	80.6	82.2	81.7	81.8
25-34	92.4	91.1	91.3	91.8	91.0	91.1	90.7	91.0	91.2	91.1
35-44	91.7	91.3	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.0	91.0	91.2	91.3	91.6
45-54	88.7	88.6	88.8	88.4	88.0	88.2	87.7	88.6	87.7	88.0
55-59	76.4	78.3	80.2	80.7	80.0	80.8	80.3	80.5	79.5	80.4
60-64	57.8	59.4	61.5	61.8	62.6	62.4	63.1	64.1	63.4	64.1
15-24	72.0	70.4	69.6	68.8	68.2	67.4	66.9	67.8	67.2	67.4
25-54	90.9	90.4	90.6	90.6	90.1	90.1	89.9	90.3	90.2	90.3
55-64	67.6	69.3	71.2	71.7	71.8	72.1	72.2	72.8	71.9	72.8
65 and over	14.1	15.3	15.4	16.1	16.9	16.8	17.0	16.5	16.7	16.9
15-64	83.0	82.6	82.9	82.8	82.5	82.4	82.1	82.7	82.3	82.6
Females										
15-19	59.9	58.2	57.6	57.3	56.7	55.9	55.8	55.9	55.8	55.5
20-24	78.6	76.5	75.9	76.6	75.8	75.4	75.4	76.2	75.5	75.6
25-34	74.1	73.3	72.9	73.8	73.9	74.4	74.6	75.6	75.3	75.8
35-44	74.8	75.3	74.3	75.2	75.5	75.2	75.1	76.2	76.7	78.3
45-54	77.3	78.0	78.3	78.0	77.4	77.9	78.0	78.0	78.8	79.2
55-59	60.7	63.4	64.5	65.2	65.7	65.3	66.1	66.3	67.5	68.8
60-64	37.9	41.1	42.7	43.8	44.4	45.1	45.1	47.1	49.1	50.3
15-24	69.5	67.7	67.2	67.5	66.8	66.3	66.3	66.7	66.4	66.3
25-54	75.4	75.5	75.1	75.6	75.6	75.8	75.9	76.6	76.9	77.7
55-64	50.1	52.9	54.1	55.0	55.7	55.8	56.2	57.3	58.8	60.1
65 and over	5.4	6.0	6.8	6.9	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.6	9.1	9.5
15-64	70.0	70.1	70.0	70.5	70.4	70.5	70.5	71.3	71.6	72.3
All persons										
15-24	70.7	69.1	68.4	68.1	67.5	66.8	66.6	67.3	66.8	66.9
25-54	83.1	82.9	82.8	83.1	82.8	82.9	82.8	83.4	83.4	83.9
55-64	58.9	61.1	62.6	63.3	63.6	63.8	64.0	64.9	65.2	66.3
65 and over	9.4	10.2	10.8	11.2	12.0	12.1	12.4	12.2	12.6	13.0
15-64	76.5	76.4	76.4	76.6	76.4	76.4	76.3	76.9	76.9	77.4
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	12.7	17.8	17.6	16.7	18.4	17.6	19.5	20.6	19.2	19.8
20-24	6.6	9.2	8.6	9.1	9.0	10.4	11.0	10.7	10.9	10.3
25-34	3.6	5.5	4.7	4.3	4.5	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.8
35-44	2.6	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.5	3.5	3.3
45-54	2.6	4.0	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0
55-59	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.0
60-64	3.4	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.8	4.8
15-24	9.0	12.5	11.9	11.9	12.5	13.0	14.1	14.2	13.8	13.7
25-54	2.9	4.5	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.1
55-64	3.1	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.4
65 and over	0.9	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.7	2.6	1.6	1.8	1.6
15-64	4.0	5.8	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.7
Total	4.0	5.7	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.5
Females										
15-19	13.0	15.0	16.2	15.6	15.1	15.2	17.4	16.6	15.9	15.9
20-24	5.5	7.1	7.6	7.5	8.2	8.8	9.2	8.9	8.5	8.7
25-34	4.5	5.4	5.4	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.3
35-44	4.0	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.0
45-54	3.3	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.0
55-59	1.8	3.1	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.8
60-64	2.4	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.3	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.5
15-24	8.6	10.4	11.1	10.8	11.0	11.4	12.5	11.9	11.4	11.5
25-54	3.9	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8
55-64	2.0	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.7
65 and over	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.1
15-64	4.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.8
Total	4.6	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.7
All persons										
15-24	8.8	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.7	12.2	13.3	13.1	12.6	12.6
25-54	3.4	4.5	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.4
55-64	2.6	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.1
65 and over	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.6	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.4
15-64	4.3	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.8

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

AUSTRALIA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	10 695.1	10 775.0	10 991.0	11 180.0	11 324.0	11 443.0	11 561.0	11 808.0	11 999.0	12 276.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	344.7	348.5	355.1	315.0	317.0	299.0	324.0	311.0	314.0	319.0
B-F	Industry	2 395.7	2 352.9	2 388.9	2 408.0	2 432.0	2 412.0	2 426.0	2 370.0	2 398.0	2 459.0
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G-U	Services	7 954.6	8 073.6	8 247.1	8 457.0	8 575.0	8 732.0	8 811.0	9 127.0	9 287.0	9 498.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
P	Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	170.1	173.8	180.1	179.0	188.0	175.0	178.0	173.0	191.0	195.0
B-F	Industry	2 024.6	1 981.9	2 027.4	2 044.0	2 104.0	2 093.0	2 097.0	2 037.0	2 067.0	2 118.0
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G-U	Services	7 257.9	7 357.2	7 497.6	7 702.0	7 842.0	8 001.0	8 103.0	8 368.0	8 514.0	8 720.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
P	Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

AUSTRIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 166	4 205	4 220	4 246	4 293	4 336	4 358	4 400	4 490	4 508
Males	2 251	2 257	2 261	2 265	2 284	2 304	2 310	2 336	2 388	2 396
Females	1 915	1 948	1 959	1 981	2 009	2 032	2 048	2 064	2 102	2 112
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	172	223	203	194	209	231	245	252	270	248
Males	88	124	113	103	113	124	135	142	153	142
Females	84	99	91	91	96	108	110	110	117	106
Employment, thousands										
All persons	3 994	3 982	4 017	4 052	4 084	4 105	4 113	4 148	4 220	4 260
Males	2 164	2 133	2 148	2 162	2 171	2 180	2 175	2 194	2 234	2 254
Females	1 831	1 849	1 869	1 890	1 913	1 925	1 937	1 954	1 986	2 006
Employment (%)										
Males	54.2	53.6	53.5	53.4	53.2	53.1	52.9	52.9	52.9	52.9
Females	45.8	46.4	46.5	46.6	46.8	46.9	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	4.1	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.5
Males	3.9	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.4	5.9
Females	4.4	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.0
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	3 994	3 982	4 017	4 052	4 084	4 105	4 113	4 148	4 220	4 260
Employees	3 452	3 437	3 460	3 513	3 549	3 561	3 564	3 606	3 680	3 730
Employers and persons working on own account	449	456	468	456	455	466	464	472	473	465
Unpaid family workers	92	87	87	82	79	76	83	67	64	62
Employees as % of employment	86.4	86.3	86.1	86.7	86.9	86.8	86.7	86.9	87.2	87.5
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	17.8	18.7	19.2	19.0	19.4	19.9	20.9	21.0	20.9	20.9
Male share of part time employment	19.5	19.6	20.0	19.5	19.4	21.1	21.4	21.6	21.7	21.8
Female share of part time employment	80.5	80.4	80.0	80.5	80.6	78.9	78.6	78.4	78.3	78.2
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.4	6.8	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.9	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6
Female part-time as % of female employment	31.3	32.4	33.0	32.8	33.5	33.4	34.9	35.0	34.7	34.8
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	11.6	11.4	9.4	10.9	9.7	9.0	9.5	8.9	8.9	9.7
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	26.3	25.4	26.2	25.7	27.1	25.4	23.9	22.8	22.5	22.5
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	19.4	23.2	21.1	20.2	19.9	21.9	20.0	19.1	18.6	17.1
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	18.3	18.4	17.9	16.9	18.4	19.2	19.3	20.0	17.7	17.3
More than 1 year	24.3	21.7	25.4	26.3	24.9	24.6	27.2	29.2	32.3	33.4

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/37ab>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/a65f>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/0b04>.

AUSTRIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	48.0	48.4	48.3	48.1	47.0	45.8	44.4	41.6	42.2	40.7
20-24	77.5	77.1	76.5	78.4	77.9	76.9	74.7	76.7	75.4	73.0
25-34	92.3	92.1	91.0	91.2	91.8	91.3	91.0	91.1	91.7	90.6
35-44	94.8	94.6	94.1	94.5	94.5	94.1	93.8	93.8	93.5	94.2
45-54	88.9	89.0	90.5	90.2	90.7	91.0	89.9	90.3	90.5	92.1
55-59	70.1	71.0	71.7	73.1	74.0	75.0	76.9	77.2	79.2	81.4
60-64	26.9	27.9	29.1	25.9	27.8	31.6	32.1	32.3	38.3	39.8
15-24	62.9	62.9	62.6	63.6	63.1	62.3	60.7	60.7	60.2	58.4
25-54	92.1	91.9	91.9	92.0	92.3	92.1	91.5	91.6	91.8	92.3
55-64	49.9	50.5	51.4	50.4	52.2	55.1	56.8	57.4	61.2	63.0
65 and over	7.3	7.9	7.5	7.0	6.9	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.7
15-64	80.0	80.0	80.0	79.9	80.2	80.4	80.0	80.1	80.7	81.0
Females										
15-19	41.1	39.0	36.6	37.1	38.0	35.9	35.0	34.4	33.3	31.9
20-24	70.6	72.7	70.5	71.3	71.1	72.4	72.8	70.7	72.2	71.5
25-34	79.7	81.3	81.3	81.7	83.8	83.5	83.7	83.3	84.9	84.1
35-44	83.9	85.0	84.7	85.9	85.8	86.2	85.6	85.9	85.5	85.7
45-54	78.7	79.6	80.9	82.0	82.6	84.0	84.3	84.0	84.5	85.3
55-59	46.4	47.9	51.5	50.4	53.3	55.4	55.6	59.7	62.8	67.0
60-64	12.2	13.0	14.4	14.8	13.9	14.7	16.0	16.5	18.3	17.3
15-24	56.2	56.2	54.0	54.8	55.4	55.3	55.4	54.1	54.6	53.7
25-54	80.9	82.1	82.4	83.2	84.0	84.5	84.5	84.4	84.9	85.0
55-64	30.1	31.1	33.6	33.0	34.5	36.4	37.5	40.2	42.7	44.5
65 and over	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4
15-64	67.8	68.7	68.9	69.3	70.0	70.7	70.8	70.9	71.7	71.8
All persons										
15-24	59.5	59.5	58.3	59.2	59.2	58.8	58.0	57.4	57.5	56.1
25-54	86.5	87.0	87.1	87.6	88.1	88.3	88.0	88.0	88.4	88.7
55-64	39.7	40.5	42.2	41.4	43.1	45.5	46.9	48.6	51.7	53.6
65 and over	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.8
15-64	73.9	74.3	74.4	74.6	75.1	75.5	75.4	75.5	76.2	76.4
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	10.0	12.2	9.9	9.3	9.7	10.3	9.7	11.3	13.7	11.1
20-24	7.5	10.6	9.4	8.5	9.4	8.9	11.1	11.0	11.4	10.6
25-34	4.1	5.9	6.1	4.7	5.4	6.7	7.0	6.6	7.2	6.8
35-44	2.9	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.4	5.1	5.3	5.2
45-54	3.3	4.6	4.0	3.4	4.1	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7
55-59	2.1	3.2	3.4	4.5	3.8	4.5	5.3	6.1	6.1	4.7
60-64	1.5	1.9	1.3	3.9	4.3	3.3	2.1	4.4	5.2	4.4
15-24	8.4	11.2	9.6	8.8	9.6	9.4	10.6	11.1	12.1	10.8
25-54	3.4	4.9	4.6	3.9	4.4	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.5
55-64	1.9	2.9	2.9	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.5	5.7	5.9	4.6
65 and over	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.2	1.3
15-64	4.0	5.6	5.1	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.0
Total	3.9	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.4	5.9
Females										
15-19	13.3	13.1	12.8	12.6	11.5	14.0	13.5	11.7	14.6	14.4
20-24	6.0	8.6	7.7	7.4	8.1	8.3	8.5	9.3	8.6	6.7
25-34	5.0	5.7	5.9	5.3	5.6	6.4	6.7	6.0	5.8	5.1
35-44	3.5	4.2	3.4	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.7	5.2
45-54	3.3	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.0
55-59	3.3	2.8	2.3	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.3	4.0	4.5	4.4
60-64	0.6	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6
15-24	8.6	10.1	9.4	9.1	9.2	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.2	8.7
25-54	3.8	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.7
55-64	2.7	2.5	1.9	2.5	2.7	3.2	2.8	3.4	3.8	3.7
65 and over	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.2
15-64	4.5	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.1
Total	4.4	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.0
All persons										
15-24	8.5	10.7	9.5	8.9	9.4	9.7	10.3	10.6	11.2	9.8
25-54	3.6	4.7	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.1
55-64	2.2	2.7	2.5	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.8	4.7	5.0	4.2
65 and over	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8
15-64	4.2	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.1	5.6

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

AUSTRIA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	3 994.1	3 982.2	4 016.7	4 052.4	4 084.5	4 104.7	4 112.7	4 148.3	4 220.3	4 260.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	209.8	212.0	209.4	200.1	191.0	187.8	198.9	188.0	183.5	167.4
B-F	Industry	1 047.9	994.4	1 000.5	1 054.8	1 065.3	1 063.4	1 059.1	1 068.8	1 078.8	1 061.8
B	Mining and quarrying	10.3	10.0	9.8	10.8	9.0	7.3	6.2	7.3	8.1	6.5
C	Manufacturing	627.3	595.4	612.1	642.0	645.0	642.8	643.5	662.7	673.1	665.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	22.7	24.0	26.2	30.8	27.0	28.5	31.3	30.4	29.2	30.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	19.8	19.0	17.9	16.9	16.0	20.6	20.7	20.5	18.4	17.1
F	Construction	367.8	346.1	334.5	354.3	368.4	364.3	357.4	347.9	350.1	342.0
G-U	Services	2 736.4	2 775.9	2 806.8	2 797.6	2 828.2	2 853.5	2 854.7	2 891.6	2 958.0	3 031.2
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	645.3	630.6	612.3	616.8	613.6	600.3	601.5	598.7	608.0	612.0
H	Transportation and storage	197.4	195.9	192.1	201.8	205.5	211.3	202.3	206.3	208.4	210.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	243.4	249.3	246.2	243.7	257.8	240.5	235.3	238.8	258.4	262.8
J	Information and communication	95.3	104.9	107.6	100.1	103.2	112.7	120.7	117.0	131.9	133.5
K	Financial and insurance activities	141.2	141.1	144.9	148.1	144.2	144.4	137.3	134.3	133.1	146.3
L	Real estate activities	31.9	30.2	37.0	38.8	36.4	37.4	35.6	39.0	41.5	36.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	208.5	207.6	213.6	211.1	223.9	234.6	235.5	234.0	235.5	239.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	132.0	136.2	137.1	142.6	132.6	135.6	138.6	134.7	137.0	143.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	272.3	269.4	273.3	269.6	268.5	269.7	273.0	279.7	271.6	282.5
P	Education	231.0	248.1	257.1	254.5	259.0	275.5	281.4	283.5	288.9	299.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	352.1	379.2	389.0	382.1	388.9	400.3	404.6	420.6	435.5	452.8
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	70.6	68.6	72.2	70.3	74.1	71.8	70.6	82.3	73.7	71.3
S	Other service activities	96.9	97.0	105.4	103.3	104.6	104.9	103.7	105.6	119.1	122.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	11.8	9.9	10.6	8.9	10.3	9.9	9.0	9.0	10.2	10.3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	6.9	8.1	8.3	6.2	5.7	..	6.1	8.0	5.3	7.3
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	3 453.2	3 439.0	3 461.9	3 514.4	3 550.5	3 562.9	3 566.2	3 609.1	3 683.4	3 733.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	28.8	32.8	33.8	26.9	26.8	25.9	28.3	30.4	30.7	29.2
B-F	Industry	984.3	935.7	941.0	992.2	1 000.3	996.0	993.4	1 000.7	1 013.3	1 000.0
B	Mining and quarrying	10.0	9.9	9.5	10.5	9.0	6.9	5.7	7.1	8.1	6.3
C	Manufacturing	596.6	569.3	587.4	614.0	616.6	612.7	617.0	635.6	644.3	639.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	22.2	23.6	25.9	30.3	26.0	27.6	30.2	30.1	28.4	30.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	18.8	18.8	17.0	16.4	15.4	19.7	19.9	20.1	17.7	16.8
F	Construction	336.6	314.1	301.2	321.0	333.3	329.1	320.7	307.9	314.8	307.2
G-U	Services	2 440.1	2 470.6	2 487.1	2 495.3	2 523.4	2 541.0	2 544.5	2 578.1	2 639.4	2 704.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	579.7	562.7	542.1	552.2	553.4	538.5	539.6	539.4	544.4	545.8
H	Transportation and storage	184.9	182.3	176.8	188.8	191.9	195.7	188.6	191.7	194.4	197.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	194.4	207.7	203.7	202.3	209.8	199.9	194.4	201.6	216.8	225.1
J	Information and communication	80.3	89.4	90.1	82.7	86.5	96.0	103.4	98.0	110.0	111.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	134.0	131.2	135.9	138.1	135.3	136.9	129.5	125.5	125.3	136.4
L	Real estate activities	26.7	25.6	29.5	31.0	29.4	29.9	26.8	27.8	33.3	29.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	151.9	150.9	152.4	154.0	163.4	170.8	170.7	170.8	174.8	181.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	120.4	120.5	123.0	126.6	120.0	124.6	126.7	121.7	125.2	128.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	272.3	269.4	273.3	269.6	268.5	269.7	273.0	279.7	271.6	282.5
P	Education	220.4	239.0	246.6	246.3	250.5	263.7	272.3	273.0	278.1	287.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	325.0	348.9	356.8	349.3	358.6	362.7	367.7	384.0	399.3	413.7
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	50.6	46.0	51.6	51.4	53.3	51.1	50.7	61.5	55.8	51.8
S	Other service activities	81.6	79.7	87.4	88.7	88.4	88.8	87.4	87.2	96.8	96.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	11.1	9.5	9.8	8.2	9.1	8.3	7.7	8.3	8.6	9.8
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	6.9	8.1	8.3	6.2	5.7	..	6.1	8.0	5.3	7.3

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

BELGIUM

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 779	4 800	4 895	4 856	4 893	4 947	4 967	4 973	4 976	4 992
Males	2 631	2 633	2 675	2 650	2 670	2 682	2 677	2 677	2 682	2 687
Females	2 148	2 167	2 220	2 206	2 223	2 265	2 290	2 297	2 295	2 305
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	333	380	406	347	369	417	423	422	390	354
Males	170	204	217	188	204	232	241	243	216	191
Females	163	176	189	158	165	185	182	178	173	163
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 446	4 421	4 489	4 509	4 524	4 530	4 544	4 552	4 587	4 638
Males	2 461	2 429	2 458	2 462	2 466	2 451	2 435	2 434	2 466	2 496
Females	1 985	1 991	2 031	2 047	2 058	2 080	2 108	2 118	2 121	2 142
Employment (%)										
Males	55.3	55.0	54.8	54.6	54.5	54.1	53.6	53.5	53.8	53.8
Females	44.7	45.0	45.2	45.4	45.5	45.9	46.4	46.5	46.2	46.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.0	7.9	8.3	7.1	7.5	8.4	8.5	8.5	7.8	7.1
Males	6.5	7.7	8.1	7.1	7.6	8.6	9.0	9.1	8.1	7.1
Females	7.6	8.1	8.5	7.2	7.4	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.1
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	4 446	4 421	4 489	4 509	4 524	4 530	4 544	4 552	4 587	4 638
Employees	3 810	3 766	3 839	3 861	3 873	3 844	3 877	3 858	3 904	3 974
Employers and persons working on own account	579	599	601	595	611	642	623	650	644	629
Unpaid family workers	54	55	44	50	38	41	41	41	37	34
Employees as % of employment	85.7	85.2	85.5	85.6	85.6	84.9	85.3	84.8	85.1	85.7
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	18.3	18.2	18.3	18.8	18.7	18.2	18.1	18.2	17.8	16.4
Male share of part time employment	18.7	19.4	19.6	20.1	20.2	19.2	20.9	21.1	20.6	21.1
Female share of part time employment	81.3	80.6	80.4	79.9	79.8	80.8	79.1	78.9	79.4	78.9
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.3	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.1	6.6	7.2	7.3	6.9	6.5
Female part-time as % of female employment	32.5	31.8	31.7	32.4	32.1	31.4	30.5	30.2	30.0	27.8
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	7.2	7.2	5.4	4.5	4.7	3.4	3.6	3.4	3.9	5.7
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	17.3	16.8	15.6	16.4	17.9	17.4	15.0	16.2	16.2	15.5
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	14.1	15.8	13.0	15.0	16.5	15.4	15.2	14.4	13.9	13.4
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	13.8	16.0	17.3	15.8	16.2	17.8	16.2	14.3	14.0	15.4
More than 1 year	47.6	44.2	48.8	48.3	44.7	46.0	49.9	51.7	52.0	50.0

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/9f71>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3e88>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/4139>.

BELGIUM

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	12.0	10.9	10.5	10.3	10.5	8.6	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.9
20-24	60.7	59.2	59.5	56.8	57.7	56.6	54.1	55.5	51.8	51.2
25-34	93.7	92.9	92.8	91.3	91.0	91.2	91.3	89.8	90.0	89.3
35-44	94.2	93.5	93.7	92.6	92.7	92.7	92.4	91.6	92.3	92.3
45-54	89.0	89.1	90.1	88.3	88.7	88.8	88.6	88.4	89.0	88.7
55-59	62.8	62.6	66.2	66.7	66.8	69.5	70.2	72.1	72.9	76.1
60-64	23.5	25.7	27.2	27.1	26.8	29.0	29.7	29.4	30.8	34.9
15-24	36.0	34.9	35.2	34.1	35.0	33.7	32.3	32.8	30.7	30.6
25-54	92.3	91.8	92.2	90.7	90.7	90.9	90.7	89.9	90.4	90.0
55-64	44.4	45.2	47.6	47.8	47.9	50.5	51.3	52.2	53.6	56.9
65 and over	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.4	4.0	3.6	3.8	4.2	3.6	3.9
15-64	73.3	72.8	73.4	72.3	72.5	72.7	72.4	72.2	72.3	72.8
Females										
15-19	7.2	7.9	7.5	8.8	6.4	6.1	6.6	5.9	5.5	6.6
20-24	54.3	51.5	51.0	49.2	47.3	48.0	47.2	46.3	44.4	42.9
25-34	84.7	84.2	84.0	81.4	82.2	81.2	82.6	81.2	81.1	80.2
35-44	82.1	81.9	84.0	81.7	81.4	82.8	82.9	82.5	82.3	81.8
45-54	70.9	72.3	73.8	73.6	74.3	75.6	76.6	77.1	76.4	76.9
55-59	42.4	43.8	45.7	48.7	51.0	55.1	56.2	59.5	62.1	65.5
60-64	11.8	13.6	15.0	16.0	17.2	18.7	19.6	20.7	20.5	23.9
15-24	30.8	29.9	29.8	29.8	27.9	28.2	28.1	27.1	26.2	25.4
25-54	79.0	79.2	80.4	78.7	79.1	79.7	80.6	80.2	79.8	79.6
55-64	27.9	29.3	30.9	33.0	34.9	37.8	39.0	41.2	42.8	45.8
65 and over	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4
15-64	60.8	60.9	61.8	61.1	61.3	62.3	63.0	63.0	62.9	63.2
All persons										
15-24	33.4	32.4	32.5	32.0	31.5	31.0	30.2	30.0	28.5	28.1
25-54	85.7	85.6	86.3	84.7	85.0	85.3	85.6	85.1	85.1	84.8
55-64	36.1	37.2	39.2	40.3	41.4	44.1	45.1	46.6	48.1	51.3
65 and over	1.8	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.2	2.5
15-64	67.1	66.9	67.7	66.7	66.9	67.5	67.7	67.6	67.6	68.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	24.4	26.6	34.1	30.1	31.8	38.3	31.5	31.8	28.3	26.1
20-24	15.9	20.5	20.4	16.8	18.5	22.8	22.9	22.7	20.8	19.3
25-34	7.4	9.4	9.7	8.8	9.6	10.0	11.0	10.6	9.8	8.8
35-44	5.3	6.2	6.4	5.9	6.4	7.2	8.0	7.7	6.5	5.3
45-54	4.4	4.8	5.8	4.7	4.9	5.7	5.8	6.4	5.8	5.0
55-59	4.1	5.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	6.0	6.2	7.0	6.1	5.4
60-64	2.1	3.9	3.8	2.4	3.3	4.1	3.9	4.6	..	5.1
15-24	17.3	21.5	22.4	18.7	20.4	24.7	24.0	23.8	21.7	20.2
25-54	5.7	6.7	7.2	6.4	6.9	7.5	8.2	8.2	7.3	6.3
55-64	3.6	5.0	4.2	3.9	4.1	5.5	5.6	6.3	5.4	5.3
65 and over	1.4	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	1.1	..	0.6
15-64	6.5	7.8	8.2	7.2	7.7	8.7	9.1	9.2	8.1	7.2
Total	6.5	7.7	8.1	7.1	7.7	8.6	9.0	9.1	8.1	7.1
Females										
15-19	27.4	29.9	36.6	26.7	24.1	27.7	36.4	28.2	16.7	19.0
20-24	17.6	21.4	20.4	17.4	18.2	21.9	20.6	19.1	17.0	17.9
25-34	8.7	9.3	9.9	8.5	9.3	9.6	9.3	9.8	9.6	8.4
35-44	5.8	6.1	6.9	5.6	5.9	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.5
45-54	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.0	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.1	4.8
55-59	5.7	5.6	5.7	4.5	5.0	5.8	5.6	5.1	6.5	7.2
60-64	5.2	4.0	3.9	3.4	5.2	3.6	3.5	3.5	..	4.7
15-24	18.7	22.5	22.4	18.7	18.9	22.5	22.3	20.0	18.2	18.0
25-54	6.6	6.9	7.5	6.3	6.6	7.2	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.2
55-64	5.6	5.2	5.2	4.2	5.1	5.3	5.1	4.7	6.0	6.5
65 and over	0.7	0.2	1.8	1.6	0.6	2.3	1.5	0.4	..	0.0
15-64	7.6	8.1	8.6	7.2	7.4	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.1
Total	7.6	8.1	8.5	7.2	7.4	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.1
All persons										
15-24	18.0	21.9	22.4	18.7	19.8	23.7	23.2	22.1	20.1	19.3
25-54	6.1	6.8	7.3	6.4	6.7	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.1	6.2
55-64	4.4	5.1	4.6	4.0	4.5	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9
65 and over	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.9	..	0.4
15-64	7.0	8.0	8.4	7.2	7.6	8.5	8.6	8.6	7.9	7.1

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

BELGIUM

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	4 445.9	4 420.7	4 488.7	4 509.3	4 523.9	4 530.3	4 543.6	4 551.6	4 586.7	4 637.8
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	69.1	65.8	60.7	58.6	53.0	61.6	55.4	53.6	57.4	54.0
B-F	Industry	1 096.8	1 037.8	1 049.3	1 047.2	984.3	984.1 e	972.6 e	977.6 e	976.2 e	964.1 e
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	7.1	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	710.3	656.2	652.9	641.4	595.0	588.9	581.5	589.3	570.8	574.1
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	32.4	29.4	30.8	29.2	26.5	27.2	24.7	22.7	26.4	32.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	26.7	30.3	38.3	34.6	30.9	32.7	35.7	36.7	38.5	33.0
F	Construction	322.3	316.3	322.7	337.5	324.9	329.7	325.1	323.3	335.1	318.1
G-U	Services	3 280.0	3 317.2	3 378.8	3 403.5	3 486.6	3 484.6 e	3 515.6 e	3 520.5 e	3 553.2 e	3 619.8 e
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	567.6	571.6	589.5	588.4	607.1	629.6	608.6	616.9	606.9	600.5
H	Transportation and storage	283.1	266.6	267.0	272.2	254.8	241.8	246.5	248.9	252.4	259.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	143.0	142.7	143.0	149.5	154.0	145.3	154.5	155.6	152.1	149.8
J	Information and communication	129.7	140.6	152.8	138.1	150.4	141.4	144.1	141.8	140.5	155.2
K	Financial and insurance activities	175.9	157.6	158.0	161.0	157.0	158.2	153.4	148.6	138.0	156.0
L	Real estate activities	23.1	20.6	22.5	23.8	26.1	29.6	29.9	29.2	32.5	33.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	198.9	208.4	197.2	210.6	212.3	222.7	232.7	234.3	237.9	246.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	168.5	177.5	174.9	187.3	233.9	257.7	264.8	260.0	264.4	263.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	429.6	418.5	407.9	401.4	406.1	383.1	380.0	379.8	394.8	396.5
P	Education	378.1	393.3	414.2	412.9	411.0	398.6	432.3	422.5	429.5	447.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	567.3	590.2	608.2	614.1	657.0	634.0	652.9	668.0	682.2	690.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	61.5	59.9	64.8	70.5	65.5	73.2	65.3	65.0	73.0	70.4
S	Other service activities	93.3	92.5	98.8	97.8	96.3	105.8	99.2	105.0	100.9	99.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	29.5	34.5	38.1	37.3	16.9	22.6	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	31.0	42.6	42.1	38.2	38.5	42.1	42.4	43.1	45.2	49.8
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	3 813.5	3 766.5	3 844.1	3 864.4	3 874.9	3 847.2	3 879.6	3 860.7	3 906.2	3 974.9
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	17.5	19.2	14.4	14.6	15.0	12.8	12.9	10.2	13.5	14.9
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	857.5	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	6.4	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	668.2	612.9	612.5	602.1	557.0	552.5	544.1	548.9	535.2	541.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	31.7	28.6	30.3	28.4	26.0	26.1	24.4	21.8	25.7	32.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	26.0	29.0	37.4	34.2	29.4	32.2	34.1	35.0	36.4	30.2
F	Construction	242.8	231.3	235.4	243.1	238.7	232.9	239.7	225.1	232.6	225.5
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	3 002.5	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	431.0	433.7	462.7	457.0	488.7	494.8	488.7	495.7	493.7	492.4
H	Transportation and storage	268.1	247.5	254.1	259.0	238.4	227.2	234.5	234.9	237.5	243.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	97.7	91.6	89.9	100.4	97.6	98.0	104.1	97.5	105.4	107.5
J	Information and communication	110.4	120.6	129.9	115.2	123.8	114.9	118.7	113.9	114.5	129.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	156.9	141.8	140.3	141.5	140.5	141.0	135.7	135.0	121.7	138.2
L	Real estate activities	15.1	13.7	14.6	16.6	16.5	19.6	18.9	19.4	21.8	23.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	124.3	128.4	123.5	133.8	129.5	135.5	137.6	140.8	138.4	142.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	151.5	158.0	152.0	167.6	211.6	235.2	236.6	237.5	239.6	235.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	427.6	416.9	405.0	398.5	402.9	380.2	377.6	377.9	392.5	394.3
P	Education	372.8	389.8	408.8	409.1	405.5	392.1	425.2	414.8	422.6	437.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	497.0	515.1	531.5	543.1	575.8	557.1	573.3	583.0	598.3	608.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	49.4	48.8	52.3	56.3	53.4	59.0	53.1	52.0	57.6	54.3
S	Other service activities	61.6	57.8	65.7	64.9	64.6	70.7	64.3	67.9	66.8	65.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	28.5	33.7	37.8	37.1	15.7	19.9	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	30.5	42.5	41.8	37.5	38.0	41.1	42.2	42.3	44.6	48.9

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

CANADA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	18 122	18 250	18 451	18 620	18 810	19 038	19 124	19 278	19 441	19 663
Males	9 595	9 621	9 705	9 803	9 886	9 997	10 072	10 182	10 242	10 336
Females	8 527	8 629	8 746	8 816	8 924	9 041	9 053	9 096	9 199	9 327
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	1 112	1 523	1 486	1 399	1 372	1 347	1 322	1 331	1 361	1 247
Males	630	918	853	781	763	750	744	760	787	701
Females	482	605	633	618	609	596	578	572	574	546
Employment, thousands										
All persons	17 010	16 728	16 964	17 221	17 438	17 691	17 802	17 947	18 080	18 416
Males	8 965	8 703	8 852	9 023	9 123	9 246	9 328	9 423	9 455	9 635
Females	8 045	8 024	8 113	8 199	8 315	8 445	8 474	8 524	8 625	8 781
Employment (%)										
Males	52.7	52.0	52.2	52.4	52.3	52.3	52.4	52.5	52.3	52.3
Females	47.3	48.0	47.8	47.6	47.7	47.7	47.6	47.5	47.7	47.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	6.1	8.4	8.1	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.3
Males	6.6	9.6	8.8	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.7	6.8
Females	5.6	7.0	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.2	5.9
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	17 010	16 728	16 964	17 221	17 438	17 691	17 802	17 947	18 080	18 416
Employees	15 444	15 133	15 390	15 666	15 888	16 129	16 243	16 399	16 529	16 880
Employers and persons working on own account	1 541	1 574	1 557	1 535	1 531	1 541	1 537	1 526	1 528	1 513
Unpaid family workers	25	21	18	21	19	22	22	22	24	24
Employees as % of employment	90.8	90.5	90.7	91.0	91.1	91.2	91.2	91.4	91.4	91.7
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	18.6	19.3	19.6	19.3	19.0	19.1	19.3	18.9	19.2	19.1
Male share of part time employment	32.3	32.4	32.4	33.4	32.7	33.3	33.4	33.6	34.4	34.8
Female share of part time employment	67.7	67.6	67.6	66.6	67.3	66.7	66.6	66.4	65.6	65.2
Male part-time as % of male employment	11.4	12.0	12.1	12.3	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.6	12.7
Female part-time as % of female employment	26.6	27.2	27.7	27.0	26.7	26.7	27.0	26.4	26.4	26.2
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	42.9	35.1	33.1	34.4	35.3	34.8	34.6	35.5	34.8	35.9
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	28.3	28.8	26.9	26.6	27.1	27.0	27.5	27.6	27.4	26.5
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	14.4	18.1	16.9	15.7	16.1	16.0	15.9	16.1	16.5	15.7
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	7.5	10.1	11.0	9.7	8.8	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.7	9.8
More than 1 year	7.0	7.9	12.1	13.5	12.7	12.9	12.8	11.5	11.6	12.1

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/90f3>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/072f>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/71ed>.

CANADA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	54.7	51.6	49.5	49.6	48.5	48.3	47.9	48.5	47.3	48.2
20-24	81.0	79.2	78.6	79.1	77.3	77.9	77.7	77.3	77.0	76.9
25-34	91.6	90.7	90.7	90.5	91.1	90.4	90.1	90.8	90.6	90.7
35-44	93.1	92.1	91.9	92.0	92.7	92.6	92.3	92.7	92.7	92.7
45-54	89.9	89.7	89.4	89.6	89.0	89.3	89.3	89.4	89.6	89.9
55-59	76.9	76.2	77.2	77.2	78.2	77.7	78.2	79.7	79.8	79.9
60-64	54.8	56.8	57.2	57.6	57.2	59.5	59.5	60.2	61.7	61.0
15-24	67.9	65.4	64.2	64.6	63.3	63.8	63.8	64.1	63.5	63.8
25-54	91.5	90.8	90.6	90.7	90.8	90.7	90.5	90.9	90.9	91.1
55-64	66.8	67.3	68.0	68.1	68.5	69.4	69.7	70.7	71.4	71.0
65 and over	14.1	15.1	16.0	16.4	16.9	17.6	18.2	18.0	17.9	18.7
15-64	82.6	81.7	81.4	81.4	81.3	81.4	81.3	81.8	81.8	81.9
Females										
15-19	57.4	54.5	53.8	53.1	51.1	51.4	51.9	51.4	50.8	50.8
20-24	76.0	75.8	75.4	75.1	75.1	74.8	75.5	75.4	75.0	75.0
25-34	81.1	81.8	81.8	81.1	81.5	81.7	81.2	80.6	82.0	82.8
35-44	82.7	82.7	82.9	82.9	83.0	83.8	82.9	82.6	82.5	83.2
45-54	81.8	81.9	82.4	82.4	82.8	82.7	81.7	82.7	82.0	82.8
55-59	65.8	66.8	67.5	68.3	69.2	69.8	69.2	68.6	71.0	71.6
60-64	40.7	43.5	43.9	44.3	45.5	47.3	47.5	47.9	48.1	49.2
15-24	66.8	65.3	64.8	64.5	63.7	63.8	64.6	64.4	64.0	64.0
25-54	81.9	82.1	82.3	82.2	82.5	82.7	81.9	82.0	82.2	82.9
55-64	54.3	56.0	56.5	57.1	58.2	59.5	59.2	59.0	60.3	61.1
65 and over	6.7	6.6	7.4	7.9	8.7	9.1	9.3	9.5	10.1	10.4
15-64	74.2	74.2	74.3	74.1	74.3	74.7	74.2	74.2	74.4	75.0
All persons										
15-24	67.3	65.3	64.5	64.5	63.5	63.8	64.2	64.2	63.7	63.9
25-54	86.7	86.5	86.5	86.4	86.6	86.7	86.2	86.4	86.5	87.0
55-64	60.5	61.6	62.2	62.5	63.3	64.4	64.4	64.8	65.8	66.0
65 and over	10.0	10.4	11.3	11.8	12.4	13.0	13.4	13.4	13.7	14.2
15-64	78.4	78.0	77.8	77.8	77.8	78.0	77.8	78.0	78.1	78.5
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	17.0	23.2	22.8	21.9	22.0	21.3	20.0	19.9	19.7	17.7
20-24	10.4	15.2	13.9	12.5	12.6	11.8	12.3	12.4	12.3	10.9
25-34	6.0	9.2	8.5	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.6	7.1	7.7	6.6
35-44	5.2	7.7	6.9	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.0
45-54	5.0	7.4	6.9	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.3	5.8	6.1	5.2
55-59	5.3	7.9	7.1	6.8	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.2	6.5	5.7
60-64	6.4	8.4	7.9	7.8	7.1	7.2	6.9	7.2	7.7	7.1
15-24	13.0	18.3	17.3	16.1	16.1	15.2	15.0	15.0	14.8	13.3
25-54	5.4	8.1	7.4	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.5	5.6
55-64	5.8	8.1	7.4	7.2	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.6	7.0	6.3
65 and over	2.1	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.5	5.4
15-64	6.7	9.7	8.9	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.8	6.9
Total	6.6	9.5	8.8	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.7	6.8
Females										
15-19	14.0	16.9	17.4	17.1	18.2	17.6	16.9	16.5	15.9	14.0
20-24	7.2	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.0	9.0	8.3	8.7	7.6
25-34	5.1	6.6	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.7
35-44	4.9	6.3	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.8
45-54	4.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.9
55-59	5.0	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.3	4.8
60-64	4.8	5.6	6.2	6.5	5.9	6.2	5.8	5.4	6.2	5.9
15-24	10.1	12.3	12.5	12.4	12.7	12.2	11.9	11.3	11.3	9.9
25-54	4.8	6.1	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2
55-64	4.9	5.6	5.6	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.2
65 and over	2.4	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.1	3.3	2.6	4.0	3.1	4.6
15-64	5.7	7.1	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.3	5.9
Total	5.6	7.0	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.2	5.8
All persons										
15-24	11.6	15.3	14.9	14.3	14.4	13.7	13.5	13.2	13.1	11.6
25-54	5.1	7.1	6.9	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.4
55-64	5.4	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.4	5.8
65 and over	2.2	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.5	5.1
15-64	6.2	8.4	8.1	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.4

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

CANADA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 3

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-X	All activities	17 010	16 728	16 964	17 221	17 438	17 691	17 802	17 947	18 080	18 416
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	379	372	354	351	354	361	351	342	334	325
B	Fishing	26	24	25	24	21	21	19	18	18	20
C	Mining and quarrying	266	246	252	272	297	300	308	290	264	264
D	Manufacturing	1 927	1 745	1 711	1 722	1 747	1 723	1 711	1 712	1 695	1 725
E	Electricity, gas and water supply	146	144	141	137	133	135	137	137	137	133
F	Construction	1 222	1 177	1 232	1 284	1 312	1 360	1 361	1 361	1 372	1 397
G	Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds	2 955	2 919	2 948	2 952	2 943	2 985	3 018	3 005	3 020	3 086
H	Hotels and restaurants	1 089	1 076	1 098	1 141	1 170	1 170	1 208	1 211	1 213	1 211
I	Transport, storage and communication	1 215	1 180	1 170	1 212	1 217	1 224	1 231	1 243	1 234	1 253
J	Financial intermediation	762	753	765	747	756	767	780	791	808	831
K	Real estate, renting and business activities	2 177	2 138	2 212	2 280	2 267	2 352	2 362	2 427	2 472	2 543
L	Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	908	915	918	917	921	915	907	905	925	958
M	Education	1 164	1 151	1 166	1 170	1 210	1 227	1 237	1 274	1 270	1 285
N	Health and social work	1 890	1 962	2 042	2 084	2 141	2 190	2 220	2 292	2 339	2 383
O	Other community, social, personal service activities	809	849	854	852	866	880	881	878	916	941
P	Private households with employed persons	73	75	75	71	82	78	70	59	61	60
Q	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	2	3	2	3	4	4	4	3	2	3
X	Not classifiable by economic activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
By sector, thousands											
A-B	Agriculture	406	395	379	376	375	382	370	360	352	345
C-F	Industry	3 561	3 312	3 336	3 415	3 488	3 518	3 516	3 500	3 468	3 519
G-Q	Services	13 044	13 020	13 249	13 431	13 575	13 791	13 916	14 087	14 260	14 553
By sector, percentages											
A-B	Agriculture	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9
C-F	Industry	20.9	19.8	19.7	19.8	20.0	19.9	19.8	19.5	19.2	19.1
G-Q	Services	76.7	77.8	78.1	78.0	77.8	78.0	78.2	78.5	78.9	79.0
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-X	All activities	15 444	15 133	15 390	15 666	15 888	16 129	16 243	16 399	16 529	16 880
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	230	223	219	213	226	225	225	226	222	212
B	Fishing	15	14	14	15	12	13	12	12	12	14
C	Mining and quarrying	262	244	249	270	293	296	304	286	262	262
D	Manufacturing	1 893	1 711	1 680	1 694	1 722	1 700	1 684	1 688	1 666	1 703
E	Electricity, gas and water supply	146	144	141	137	133	135	137	137	137	133
F	Construction	1 016	969	1 030	1 083	1 105	1 157	1 161	1 159	1 176	1 210
G	Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds	2 781	2 740	2 776	2 788	2 775	2 835	2 863	2 858	2 874	2 940
H	Hotels and restaurants	1 049	1 041	1 060	1 110	1 139	1 133	1 170	1 172	1 177	1 176
I	Transport, storage and communication	1 118	1 088	1 078	1 121	1 127	1 126	1 131	1 144	1 137	1 152
J	Financial intermediation	722	707	719	704	707	727	734	744	760	782
K	Real estate, renting and business activities	1 762	1 714	1 783	1 839	1 832	1 917	1 927	1 992	2 033	2 106
L	Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	908	915	918	917	921	915	907	905	925	958
M	Education	1 123	1 105	1 116	1 124	1 164	1 175	1 179	1 224	1 219	1 230
N	Health and social work	1 714	1 785	1 866	1 911	1 963	2 008	2 040	2 099	2 144	2 184
O	Other community, social, personal service activities	658	686	692	690	707	708	720	714	742	769
P	Private households with employed persons	45	45	46	48	57	56	48	38	42	45
Q	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	2	3	2	3	4	4	4	3	2	3
X	Not classifiable by economic activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
By sector, thousands											
A-B	Agriculture	245	237	233	228	239	238	237	238	234	226
C-F	Industry	3 318	3 068	3 100	3 183	3 253	3 288	3 285	3 270	3 240	3 308
G-Q	Services	11 882	11 828	12 057	12 254	12 396	12 603	12 721	12 892	13 055	13 346
By sector, percentages											
A-B	Agriculture	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3
C-F	Industry	21.5	20.3	20.1	20.3	20.5	20.4	20.2	19.9	19.6	19.6
G-Q	Services	76.9	78.2	78.3	78.2	78.0	78.1	78.3	78.6	79.0	79.1

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

CHILE

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	7 203	7 300	7 763	8 061	8 150	8 277	8 443	8 560	8 678	8 868
Males	4 528	4 553	4 698	4 812	4 835	4 903	4 967	5 042	5 116	5 207
Females	2 675	2 747	3 064	3 249	3 315	3 374	3 476	3 517	3 562	3 661
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	562	707	632	574	524	491	540	532	563	592
Males	307	414	337	292	262	259	300	291	313	328
Females	254	293	295	281	262	232	240	240	250	264
Employment, thousands										
All persons	6 641	6 593	7 131	7 487	7 626	7 786	7 903	8 028	8 115	8 276
Males	4 221	4 139	4 361	4 520	4 573	4 645	4 667	4 751	4 803	4 879
Females	2 421	2 453	2 769	2 967	3 053	3 142	3 236	3 277	3 312	3 397
Employment (%)										
Males	63.5	62.8	61.2	60.4	60.0	59.6	59.1	59.2	59.2	59.0
Females	36.5	37.2	38.8	39.6	40.0	40.4	40.9	40.8	40.8	41.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.8	9.7	8.2	7.1	6.4	5.9	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.7
Males	6.8	9.1	7.2	6.1	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.8	6.1	6.3
Females	9.5	10.7	9.7	8.7	7.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.2
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	6 641	6 593	7 131	7 487	7 626	7 786	7 903	8 028	8 115	8 276
Employees	4 584	4 500	4 908	5 147	5 360	5 479	5 531	5 657	5 661	5 710
Employers and persons working on own account	..	..	1 784	1 873	1 814	1 873	1 939	1 963	2 049	2 177
Unpaid family workers	..	..	105	102	99	106	106	96	99	93
Employees as % of employment	69.0	68.3	68.8	68.7	70.3	70.4	70.0	70.5	69.8	69.0
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	9.1	10.5	17.4	17.2	16.7	16.5	17.0	16.8	17.4	17.6
Male share of part time employment	43.6	44.0	41.9	41.3	40.8	40.8	39.8	40.6	41.4	41.9
Female share of part time employment	56.4	56.0	58.1	58.7	59.2	59.2	60.2	59.4	58.6	58.1
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.0	7.1	12.0	11.8	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.5	12.2	12.5
Female part-time as % of female employment	15.2	17.0	25.7	25.5	24.6	24.3	25.0	24.5	25.0	24.9
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 1 year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/a65e>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/9c09>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/8907>.

CHILE

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	25.7	24.0	23.4	23.8	21.8	19.9	18.5	18.7	16.3	15.4
20-24	73.2	69.5	67.1	66.2	64.2	63.0	64.2	63.7	62.1	59.9
25-34	90.8	90.3	90.3	91.2	89.4	89.4	88.5	88.5	88.0	88.3
35-44	94.7	94.3	94.4	94.1	94.3	94.5	94.1	93.9	94.0	93.5
45-54	93.4	93.6	92.7	93.3	93.6	93.0	92.6	93.1	92.5	92.2
55-59	86.6	86.4	87.5	87.7	89.5	89.7	88.2	89.2	88.4	89.6
60-64	73.8	75.6	75.6	77.2	79.7	80.6	82.5	81.1	80.4	82.1
15-24	46.8	44.6	43.8	44.3	42.1	41.1	40.8	40.8	39.2	37.7
25-54	93.0	92.7	92.5	92.9	92.5	92.3	91.7	91.8	91.4	91.3
55-64	80.8	81.6	82.2	82.9	85.0	85.7	85.8	85.6	84.8	86.2
65 and over	30.8	31.3	32.9	35.3	36.1	35.2	35.8	36.6	38.3	38.4
15-64	79.3	78.6	77.8	78.6	78.0	78.1	77.6	77.7	77.4	77.6
Females										
15-19	15.5	15.5	14.9	16.0	15.4	14.2	13.7	12.5	12.6	11.6
20-24	51.9	50.9	47.1	48.1	46.5	46.7	46.1	45.8	45.0	46.5
25-34	64.7	65.8	66.4	68.4	67.9	68.2	69.0	67.9	69.6	70.6
35-44	61.7	62.8	65.0	67.0	66.8	67.2	68.9	70.2	70.2	69.6
45-54	54.7	56.3	58.5	61.6	63.1	64.4	64.4	65.0	65.1	66.5
55-59	46.4	47.7	48.9	51.2	54.7	55.4	55.6	56.4	55.9	57.3
60-64	30.2	31.5	31.4	33.7	37.3	36.2	39.2	39.2	40.9	42.7
15-24	31.9	32.0	30.4	32.0	31.6	31.1	30.6	29.9	29.2	29.8
25-54	60.4	61.6	63.2	65.5	65.8	66.5	67.3	67.5	68.2	68.8
55-64	38.6	40.0	40.8	43.2	46.8	47.0	48.4	48.6	49.0	50.6
65 and over	11.1	10.3	10.1	12.1	11.8	12.7	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.8
15-64	50.2	51.1	51.8	53.9	54.6	54.9	55.7	55.8	56.1	57.1
All persons										
15-24	39.5	38.6	37.5	38.4	37.1	36.3	36.0	35.7	34.6	34.1
25-54	76.5	77.0	77.6	79.0	78.9	79.2	79.3	79.4	79.6	79.9
55-64	59.0	59.9	60.6	62.2	65.0	65.9	66.6	66.5	66.4	68.0
65 and over	19.8	19.6	20.2	22.6	23.0	22.9	23.5	23.8	24.4	24.8
15-64	64.7	64.8	64.8	66.2	66.3	66.4	66.6	66.8	66.8	67.4
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	30.9	35.1	19.6	19.0	17.2	20.5	18.3	17.9	17.6	22.4
20-24	15.1	18.7	15.5	13.7	13.3	11.7	13.1	12.5	13.6	13.9
25-34	7.6	10.6	8.7	7.6	6.5	6.8	7.8	8.5	8.5	9.0
35-44	5.1	7.2	5.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.7	4.1	4.7	5.0
45-54	4.4	6.4	4.6	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.5	4.1	3.8
55-59	4.2	6.2	4.6	3.6	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.0	3.8	4.6
60-64	5.4	9.1	4.2	4.0	3.4	3.2	4.1	3.5	3.8	3.3
15-24	19.9	23.5	16.6	15.2	14.3	13.9	14.3	13.8	14.4	15.7
25-54	5.7	8.1	6.1	5.0	4.4	4.5	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.9
55-64	4.7	7.4	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.8	3.2	3.8	4.0
65 and over	3.0	4.3	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.1	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.7
15-64	7.8	10.3	7.4	6.3	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.6
Total	7.5	10.0	7.2	6.1	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.8	6.1	6.3
Females										
15-19	40.5	42.8	29.5	26.3	26.4	26.3	25.7	24.6	23.4	25.9
20-24	25.5	27.2	19.0	19.4	16.9	17.1	18.1	16.6	16.1	16.9
25-34	12.5	14.5	11.0	10.4	9.8	8.3	7.6	8.2	8.8	9.2
35-44	7.4	9.5	8.0	7.0	6.3	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.0
45-54	9.1	9.6	6.8	5.1	5.1	3.7	4.1	4.7	4.7	5.1
55-59	5.0	5.7	4.2	4.3	3.0	3.2	3.2	2.9	4.3	4.5
60-64	3.3	4.3	3.7	3.6	4.3	2.3	3.2	2.6	3.9	3.0
15-24	29.5	31.2	21.7	21.1	19.1	19.2	19.7	18.2	17.6	18.5
25-54	9.6	11.2	8.6	7.4	7.0	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.7
55-64	4.4	5.2	4.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	3.2	2.8	4.2	3.9
65 and over	10.5	8.7	1.8	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.0	2.2
15-64	12.2	13.5	9.9	8.9	8.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.3	7.5
Total	12.1	13.4	9.6	8.7	7.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.2
All persons										
15-24	23.7	26.6	18.6	17.5	16.3	16.1	16.5	15.5	15.6	16.8
25-54	7.3	9.3	7.1	6.0	5.5	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.3
55-64	4.6	6.7	4.3	3.9	3.5	2.9	3.6	3.1	3.9	4.0
65 and over	5.3	5.6	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.5
15-64	9.5	11.6	8.4	7.4	6.7	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.8	7.0

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
EMPLOYMENT										
By activity, thousands										
A-U	All activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
P	Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES										
By activity, thousands										
A-U	All activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	439.1	437.0	488.1	500.2	493.3
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	1 463.1	1 428.4	1 427.6	1 397.6	1 375.1
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	3 577.3	3 665.5	3 741.2	3 762.9	3 841.3
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
P	Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

CZECH REPUBLIC

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	5 232	5 286	5 269	5 223	5 257	5 306	5 298	5 310	5 350	5 377
Males	2 966	2 999	2 989	2 948	2 957	2 969	2 968	2 963	2 977	2 986
Females	2 267	2 287	2 280	2 275	2 300	2 337	2 330	2 347	2 373	2 391
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	230	352	384	351	367	369	324	268	211	155
Males	103	175	191	171	178	175	151	125	101	70
Females	127	177	193	180	189	194	172	143	111	86
Employment, thousands										
All persons	5 003	4 934	4 885	4 873	4 890	4 937	4 974	5 042	5 139	5 222
Males	2 863	2 824	2 798	2 778	2 779	2 794	2 817	2 837	2 877	2 916
Females	2 139	2 111	2 087	2 095	2 111	2 143	2 157	2 205	2 262	2 306
Employment (%)										
Males	57.2	57.2	57.3	57.0	56.8	56.6	56.6	56.3	56.0	55.8
Females	42.8	42.8	42.7	43.0	43.2	43.4	43.4	43.7	44.0	44.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	4.4	6.7	7.3	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.0	4.0	2.9
Males	3.5	5.8	6.4	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.1	4.2	3.4	2.3
Females	5.6	7.7	8.5	7.9	8.2	8.3	7.4	6.1	4.7	3.6
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	5 003	4 934	4 885	4 873	4 890	4 937	4 974	5 042	5 139	5 222
Employees	4 191	4 102	4 013	3 989	3 986	4 051	4 074	4 161	4 251	4 322
Employers and persons working on own account	775	798	836	854	872	835	866	844	855	869
Unpaid family workers	31	30	30	26	28	47	30	30	27	25
Employees as % of employment	83.8	83.1	82.2	81.9	81.5	82.1	81.9	82.5	82.7	82.8
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	3.5	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.4
Male share of part time employment	27.9	31.3	30.8	27.1	30.3	28.8	29.5	30.5	29.1	28.5
Female share of part time employment	72.1	68.7	69.2	72.9	69.7	71.2	70.5	69.5	70.9	71.5
Male part-time as % of male employment	1.7	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7
Female part-time as % of female employment	5.8	6.2	7.0	6.6	7.0	8.0	7.7	7.4	8.0	8.7
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	6.7	8.1	6.4	7.2	6.4	6.5	7.5	7.1	8.5	10.4
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	10.4	16.5	12.0	13.2	13.2	12.3	13.2	11.9	13.5	15.5
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	13.6	20.4	15.4	16.4	16.5	15.6	15.3	14.6	16.6	17.3
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	19.2	23.8	22.9	21.6	20.5	20.6	19.5	18.1	18.2	20.7
More than 1 year	50.2	31.2	43.3	41.6	43.4	44.9	44.5	48.3	43.2	36.0

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/0762>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/22ab>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/374e>.

CZECH REPUBLIC

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	8.4	9.1	8.4	8.0	8.1	7.0	8.7	7.3	6.3	7.2
20-24	60.8	62.1	60.0	58.2	58.7	59.4	59.9	60.2	62.6	61.6
25-34	94.1	94.4	95.2	94.7	94.3	94.6	94.8	94.2	94.4	94.5
35-44	97.1	97.0	97.2	97.1	97.1	97.3	97.0	97.1	97.1	97.3
45-54	93.1	93.7	93.9	94.0	94.8	95.2	94.8	94.5	94.3	94.8
55-59	84.7	84.0	85.3	85.7	86.4	87.1	88.5	88.1	89.0	89.1
60-64	40.7	40.2	38.2	38.6	41.1	44.8	47.7	49.4	54.2	58.5
15-24	35.9	37.3	36.2	35.6	36.4	36.8	38.1	37.4	37.5	36.5
25-54	94.8	95.1	95.5	95.3	95.5	95.8	95.6	95.4	95.4	95.7
55-64	64.2	63.2	62.5	62.6	64.0	66.1	67.9	68.3	70.9	73.2
65 and over	7.2	7.5	7.1	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.1	7.9	8.8	8.7
15-64	78.1	78.5	78.6	78.7	79.5	80.5	81.2	81.4	82.2	82.9
Females										
15-19	6.3	6.6	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.5
20-24	44.4	43.5	42.5	39.8	42.3	42.1	41.1	43.6	42.5	44.5
25-34	66.2	66.5	65.8	66.5	65.7	68.4	67.9	67.6	69.1	69.2
35-44	85.3	85.3	85.2	85.7	85.9	85.5	84.8	84.0	84.5	84.1
45-54	89.9	90.2	90.2	90.3	92.0	92.4	92.1	92.5	92.1	92.3
55-59	55.7	58.0	60.2	63.3	66.6	70.3	74.4	77.2	80.2	82.8
60-64	15.1	15.5	15.5	16.0	17.2	19.3	20.4	22.4	26.1	30.3
15-24	26.1	26.1	25.3	24.2	25.9	26.1	26.1	27.4	26.2	26.6
25-54	79.6	79.9	79.8	80.4	80.9	81.9	81.6	81.4	82.1	82.1
55-64	36.1	37.2	38.0	39.4	41.6	44.2	46.3	48.3	51.2	54.5
65 and over	2.8	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.5	4.1	4.6	4.7
15-64	61.0	61.5	61.5	62.2	63.5	65.1	65.6	66.5	67.6	68.7
All persons										
15-24	31.1	31.8	30.9	30.1	31.3	31.5	32.2	32.5	32.0	31.7
25-54	87.3	87.7	87.8	88.0	88.3	89.1	88.8	88.6	88.9	89.1
55-64	49.5	49.6	49.7	50.6	52.4	54.8	56.8	58.0	60.8	63.6
65 and over	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.7	6.3	6.4
15-64	69.7	70.1	70.2	70.5	71.6	72.9	73.5	74.0	75.0	75.9
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	21.7	33.4	38.6	40.0	48.3	40.1	35.8	31.1	22.7	21.0
20-24	8.4	14.5	15.8	15.6	16.7	16.7	12.8	9.5	8.9	6.0
25-34	3.0	5.9	6.0	5.4	6.2	6.3	5.7	5.5	3.7	2.3
35-44	2.3	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.3	2.7	2.4	1.8
45-54	3.1	4.5	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.2	3.2	2.4	2.1
55-59	4.0	6.0	7.5	6.8	6.5	5.8	4.9	4.5	4.0	2.1
60-64	2.2	4.5	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.1	3.3	3.6	1.9
15-24	9.8	16.6	18.3	18.1	19.9	18.6	15.0	11.3	9.9	7.4
25-54	2.8	4.8	5.2	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.3	3.7	2.8	2.0
55-64	3.5	5.6	6.5	5.9	5.7	5.4	4.6	4.0	3.8	2.0
65 and over	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.9	2.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.7
15-64	3.5	5.9	6.5	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.2	4.3	3.4	2.4
Total	3.5	5.8	6.4	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.1	4.2	3.4	2.3
Females										
15-19	28.1	36.1	40.2	44.6	43.6	47.6	38.5	32.7	26.8	23.6
20-24	7.6	14.1	16.1	15.1	16.7	17.0	14.9	12.6	9.7	7.2
25-34	6.5	9.5	10.1	9.1	9.7	9.6	8.9	7.4	6.6	4.5
35-44	4.8	6.4	7.4	7.2	7.5	8.0	7.0	5.8	3.9	3.5
45-54	5.1	6.3	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.4	5.9	4.5	3.5	2.6
55-59	5.1	6.5	7.2	6.4	6.8	7.1	6.1	5.8	4.4	3.4
60-64	2.7	3.0	3.6	3.0	3.0	3.6	2.9	2.0	2.3	1.7
15-24	9.9	16.7	18.5	17.9	19.0	19.4	17.1	14.4	11.4	8.7
25-54	5.4	7.3	8.0	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.1	5.8	4.5	3.4
55-64	4.6	5.8	6.5	5.7	6.0	6.4	5.4	4.9	3.8	2.9
65 and over	0.8	0.8	2.5	2.2	3.4	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2
15-64	5.7	7.8	8.5	8.0	8.3	8.4	7.5	6.2	4.8	3.6
Total	5.6	7.7	8.5	7.9	8.2	8.3	7.4	6.1	4.7	3.6
All persons										
15-24	9.9	16.6	18.3	18.0	19.5	19.0	15.9	12.6	10.5	7.9
25-54	4.0	5.9	6.4	5.9	6.1	6.2	5.6	4.6	3.5	2.7
55-64	3.9	5.7	6.5	5.8	5.8	5.8	4.9	4.4	3.8	2.4
65 and over	0.9	0.6	1.5	1.4	2.9	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.9
15-64	4.4	6.8	7.4	6.8	7.0	7.0	6.2	5.1	4.0	2.9

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

CZECH REPUBLIC

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	5 002.5	4 934.3	4 885.3	4 872.7	4 890.0	4 937.1	4 974.3	5 041.9	5 138.6	5 221.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	158.8	153.8	151.3	145.6	149.1	149.6	136.7	147.5	149.1	146.3
B-F	Industry	2 027.3	1 903.1	1 855.6	1 873.4	1 864.2	1 852.0	1 892.2	1 917.1	1 956.1	1 986.9
B	Mining and quarrying	55.2	52.2	47.9	46.1	43.3	41.1	35.7	37.9	38.9	33.0
C	Manufacturing	1 378.5	1 242.7	1 235.9	1 287.7	1 299.1	1 285.3	1 329.9	1 376.9	1 428.7	1 454.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	60.1	57.8	56.8	57.7	50.9	54.0	57.2	49.2	52.8	51.3
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	52.7	53.8	50.2	51.0	46.0	51.3	55.5	57.1	49.5	55.9
F	Construction	480.8	496.7	464.9	431.0	424.9	420.3	414.0	396.0	386.3	391.9
G-U	Services	2 816.5	2 877.4	2 878.4	2 853.7	2 876.7	2 935.5	2 945.5	2 977.4	3 033.4	3 088.4
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	619.2	630.9	593.8	597.4	601.9	605.4	590.2	615.7	605.8	600.0
H	Transportation and storage	327.5	330.7	328.1	322.2	308.9	301.9	296.0	297.6	314.2	328.4
I	Accommodation and food service activities	176.9	186.0	190.1	185.0	177.5	178.5	195.2	197.2	182.9	172.6
J	Information and communication	117.9	129.2	137.1	145.4	125.3	139.8	148.7	141.5	147.6	149.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	115.9	110.4	115.3	122.5	136.7	137.4	121.5	118.1	117.2	115.0
L	Real estate activities	40.2	40.7	40.1	41.9	45.7	48.8	46.2	44.9	39.0	42.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	195.1	201.7	202.1	198.7	212.4	220.8	222.4	237.5	251.5	266.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	128.0	117.8	113.0	114.5	115.9	129.4	129.8	129.0	128.7	130.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	317.0	321.3	329.4	314.8	305.6	315.9	319.4	316.3	330.2	341.4
P	Education	283.9	295.6	295.6	295.5	318.9	322.6	326.1	322.8	338.6	345.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	321.3	326.3	339.9	324.8	333.4	339.3	353.5	351.6	360.4	375.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	82.4	83.3	82.9	82.7	80.5	80.3	81.2	81.7	92.8	93.2
S	Other service activities	88.4	91.9	93.7	88.2	91.9	93.1	87.6	90.0	86.6	88.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	2.6	10.8	16.0	18.1	20.5	21.9	26.7	31.8	36.0	38.6
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	1.3	1.5	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	4 195.8	4 107.0	4 019.2	3 993.2	3 989.5	4 055.2	4 079.3	4 167.7	4 256.8	4 327.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	125.2	122.8	111.4	103.4	108.8	113.3	100.6	110.1	108.8	104.0
B-F	Industry	1 741.3	1 614.6	1 566.3	1 585.1	1 578.6	1 570.1	1 602.8	1 653.2	1 687.8	1 712.7
B	Mining and quarrying	54.1	50.3	46.5	46.0	43.1	40.4	35.3	37.8	38.6	32.4
C	Manufacturing	1 285.5	1 157.3	1 140.9	1 182.3	1 196.0	1 180.7	1 231.6	1 281.7	1 323.3	1 349.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	56.0	52.7	52.9	54.3	48.5	51.4	53.8	47.4	50.8	48.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	50.3	51.4	47.2	48.6	43.8	48.6	52.2	53.5	47.6	53.5
F	Construction	295.5	302.9	278.9	253.9	247.2	249.0	229.9	232.7	227.6	229.2
G-U	Services	2 329.4	2 369.6	2 341.5	2 304.7	2 302.2	2 371.9	2 375.9	2 404.5	2 460.2	2 510.9
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	471.1	485.9	456.3	453.6	449.4	459.2	450.4	474.9	475.0	474.5
H	Transportation and storage	293.7	294.9	291.2	285.7	276.0	272.2	263.9	267.4	287.3	298.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	142.5	151.5	151.7	148.2	142.4	146.0	161.2	158.8	144.2	139.6
J	Information and communication	95.0	101.5	102.8	109.5	95.1	110.6	115.9	110.1	111.9	114.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	92.8	85.3	86.4	88.8	96.2	98.5	89.3	87.4	86.1	86.2
L	Real estate activities	24.7	25.4	24.1	24.9	24.5	26.4	22.1	22.1	21.0	22.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	106.7	112.9	105.4	104.9	116.9	124.2	113.9	128.3	135.5	152.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	106.0	98.5	92.5	93.8	96.1	106.1	106.4	107.7	105.9	104.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	313.3	318.4	325.3	311.9	303.1	313.9	317.1	315.2	328.7	340.4
P	Education	271.6	283.3	283.6	280.2	301.0	302.6	306.2	305.8	316.7	322.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	299.6	298.7	310.4	296.3	299.9	305.6	322.8	324.0	337.1	349.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	62.9	63.7	63.9	61.6	59.4	61.6	63.2	59.2	69.9	65.1
S	Other service activities	48.0	46.2	44.9	40.7	38.1	40.8	39.5	37.9	34.0	33.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	1.5	2.8	2.0	2.8	2.5	3.6	3.2	4.0	5.2	5.1
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	1.3	1.5

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

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Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 954	2 948	2 924	2 924	2 907	2 890	2 906	2 933	3 027	2 988
Males	1 567	1 557	1 544	1 539	1 527	1 512	1 530	1 553	1 595	1 575
Females	1 387	1 390	1 381	1 385	1 380	1 378	1 375	1 380	1 432	1 413
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	101	177	218	221	219	202	191	181	187	172
Males	50	103	129	118	115	102	98	92	92	88
Females	52	74	89	103	104	100	94	89	95	84
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 853	2 770	2 706	2 703	2 689	2 688	2 714	2 752	2 840	2 816
Males	1 517	1 454	1 415	1 421	1 413	1 410	1 433	1 461	1 503	1 487
Females	1 336	1 316	1 292	1 282	1 276	1 278	1 282	1 291	1 336	1 329
Employment (%)										
Males	53.2	52.5	52.3	52.6	52.5	52.5	52.8	53.1	52.9	52.8
Females	46.8	47.5	47.7	47.4	47.5	47.5	47.2	46.9	47.1	47.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	3.4	6.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.7
Males	3.2	6.6	8.4	7.7	7.5	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.6
Females	3.7	5.3	6.5	7.5	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.4	6.6	5.9
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 853	2 770	2 706	2 703	2 689	2 688	2 714	2 752	2 840	2 816
Employees	2 600	2 512	2 460	2 456	2 443	2 445	2 473	2 514	2 582	2 584
Employers and persons working on own account	241	248	239	239	238	237	235	230	235	221
Unpaid family workers	12	11	8	7	7	..	6	8	22	11
Employees as % of employment	91.2	90.7	90.9	90.9	90.9	91.0	91.1	91.3	90.9	91.8
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	17.8	18.8	19.2	19.2	19.4	19.2	19.7	20.0	21.7	20.4
Male share of part time employment	38.7	38.0	36.8	37.9	39.1	38.9	39.0	39.7	42.3	41.5
Female share of part time employment	61.3	62.0	63.2	62.1	60.9	61.1	61.0	60.3	57.7	58.5
Male part-time as % of male employment	13.0	13.6	13.5	13.8	14.4	14.2	14.6	15.0	17.3	16.0
Female part-time as % of female employment	23.3	24.5	25.4	25.2	24.9	24.7	25.4	25.8	26.7	25.3
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	34.7	22.7	17.0	16.5	15.7	17.6	18.0	18.0	18.2	18.0
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	25.8	28.0	23.2	21.9	20.5	21.5	21.9	21.3	24.6	24.3
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	17.6	23.7	21.1	19.4	19.1	19.0	19.2	18.1	18.5	19.2
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	8.5	16.1	18.5	17.8	16.7	16.4	15.6	15.7	16.1	15.7
More than 1 year	13.5	9.5	20.2	24.4	28.0	25.5	25.2	26.9	22.5	22.9

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/1588>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/38fb>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/c8ec>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	64.2	63.3	58.0	57.7	53.5	50.0	49.7	49.3	58.2	52.6
20-24	82.1	80.7	77.7	76.8	74.7	71.9	71.9	73.1	71.1	71.1
25-34	92.5	90.8	90.0	89.3	88.5	88.4	87.2	87.3	88.7	86.0
35-44	94.8	93.6	94.3	93.9	92.5	92.5	93.4	93.5	92.9	92.0
45-54	92.2	91.8	91.3	91.0	90.6	89.4	90.1	91.3	90.6	90.6
55-59	87.9	88.9	86.1	84.5	86.6	85.7	86.0	86.2	86.3	85.3
60-64	47.2	48.8	50.2	52.2	52.4	53.8	58.2	58.3	62.3	65.3
15-24	72.8	71.7	67.6	67.1	64.1	61.1	61.0	61.7	65.0	62.5
25-54	93.3	92.2	92.0	91.5	90.6	90.2	90.3	90.8	90.8	89.6
55-64	66.9	68.1	67.8	68.3	69.9	70.2	72.6	72.7	74.9	75.6
65 and over	8.7	8.4	9.0	9.5	10.2	9.7	10.2	11.0	12.6	11.2
15-64	84.3	83.6	82.6	82.3	81.4	80.6	81.1	81.6	82.6	81.5
Females										
15-19	66.3	63.0	61.0	60.1	57.5	54.7	53.2	53.7	60.1	57.0
20-24	77.0	77.4	74.1	74.1	70.4	69.8	70.2	70.4	73.8	70.2
25-34	84.5	85.2	82.8	81.6	81.5	80.8	79.4	79.5	79.8	78.1
35-44	87.6	87.7	86.4	87.2	86.9	87.0	86.0	85.8	85.4	84.6
45-54	86.9	86.4	86.2	84.9	85.5	86.0	85.3	84.3	85.8	84.9
55-59	79.1	78.7	78.8	79.3	79.5	79.3	78.8	80.9	82.4	81.8
60-64	28.5	29.7	33.9	37.3	38.3	39.9	41.2	43.3	48.5	52.3
15-24	71.5	70.0	67.4	67.1	64.0	62.4	62.0	62.5	67.3	64.1
25-54	86.4	86.5	85.3	84.7	84.9	84.8	83.8	83.4	83.8	82.7
55-64	53.0	53.5	55.9	58.0	58.9	59.9	60.3	62.6	66.4	67.6
65 and over	2.7	2.6	3.0	3.7	4.1	3.7	4.5	3.6	4.9	4.2
15-64	77.0	76.8	76.0	76.1	75.8	75.6	75.0	75.3	77.2	76.1
All persons										
15-24	72.2	70.9	67.5	67.1	64.1	61.7	61.5	62.1	66.2	63.3
25-54	89.9	89.4	88.7	88.2	87.8	87.5	87.1	87.1	87.4	86.2
55-64	59.9	60.8	61.8	63.2	64.4	65.0	66.4	67.6	70.6	71.6
65 and over	5.3	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.8	6.4	7.1	6.9	8.4	7.4
15-64	80.7	80.2	79.4	79.3	78.6	78.1	78.1	78.5	80.0	78.8
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	7.9	15.0	18.8	19.0	17.8	17.9	16.7	13.5	15.9	14.6
20-24	7.0	11.8	13.9	13.1	12.6	11.8	11.8	10.4	11.1	9.3
25-34	3.3	7.4	9.6	9.0	9.3	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.1
35-44	2.5	4.8	6.4	5.0	5.9	4.9	4.4	4.5	3.9	3.9
45-54	1.7	5.3	6.2	5.6	5.2	5.3	4.6	4.7	3.7	4.0
55-59	3.1	6.1	8.6	7.6	6.3	5.6	5.5	4.2	3.7	3.6
60-64	1.3	2.4	3.6	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.7	2.1	4.1
15-24	7.4	13.3	16.1	15.7	14.8	14.3	13.7	11.6	13.1	11.4
25-54	2.5	5.7	7.3	6.3	6.6	5.7	5.4	5.4	4.8	4.9
55-64	2.4	4.7	6.7	6.6	5.7	5.2	5.1	4.0	4.0	3.8
65 and over	0.7	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.0	1.1
15-64	3.2	6.8	8.5	7.9	7.7	6.9	6.6	6.1	6.0	5.7
Total	3.2	6.6	8.4	7.7	7.5	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.6
Females										
15-19	10.9	12.5	13.9	15.4	15.4	13.9	12.3	10.7	13.4	12.7
20-24	6.6	8.4	9.9	10.5	11.9	10.3	10.9	9.6	9.1	9.2
25-34	3.9	6.7	7.8	10.5	9.8	10.0	9.3	8.6	10.1	8.3
35-44	2.6	4.3	5.5	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.1	5.5	5.6
45-54	2.1	3.1	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.1	4.2	3.3
55-59	3.4	4.0	4.8	5.6	6.4	5.7	4.7	5.0	4.6	3.7
60-64	1.3	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.9	3.8	4.1	4.5	0.0	3.5
15-24	8.7	10.3	11.8	12.7	13.5	11.8	11.5	10.1	10.9	10.7
25-54	2.8	4.6	5.9	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.4	6.1	6.4	5.5
55-64	2.8	3.4	4.0	4.7	5.3	5.1	4.5	4.8	4.1	3.6
65 and over	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0
15-64	3.8	5.4	6.5	7.6	7.7	7.4	6.9	6.5	6.8	6.0
Total	3.7	5.3	6.5	7.5	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.4	6.6	5.9
All persons										
15-24	8.0	11.8	14.0	14.2	14.1	13.1	12.6	10.8	12.0	11.0
25-54	2.6	5.2	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.2
55-64	2.6	4.1	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.7
65 and over	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.7
15-64	3.5	6.1	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.3	5.9

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 852.8	2 770.5	2 706.2	2 702.7	2 688.7	2 687.6	2 714.1	2 752.0	2 839.7	2 816.2
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	72.7	71.6	65.5	64.8	69.6	68.1	67.2	68.5	71.2	61.6
B-F	Industry	659.2 e	562.6 e	532.4 e	538.1 e	529.2	522.1	521.3	529.2	524.5 e	524.9 e
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	5.5	5.9	5.6	5.6	..	..
C	Manufacturing	421.1	352.8	340.9	342.3	333.8	325.0	321.8	328.6	332.4	324.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	15.3	15.8	15.8	16.5	16.9	16.0	14.5	13.9	14.8	14.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	22.1	14.4	12.5	15.0	15.9	15.9	16.3	15.8	15.1	13.3
F	Construction	196.8	173.9	158.1	159.6	157.1	159.4	163.1	165.4	156.8	167.9
G-U	Services	2 120.9 e	2 136.3 e	2 108.3 e	2 099.8 e	2 089.8	2 097.4	2 125.6	2 154.3	2 244.0 e	2 229.6 e
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	436.4	416.8	396.7	392.1	380.7	380.3	377.6	397.5	426.1	437.5
H	Transportation and storage	143.2	138.8	125.7	129.6	130.1	125.8	132.1	126.3	128.4	132.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	85.7	89.8	87.9	94.5	99.0	100.0	105.0	119.4	120.6	118.5
J	Information and communication	111.8	106.6	111.8	110.1	107.9	111.0	109.6	114.2	119.7	107.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	86.4	92.7	87.0	84.7	82.2	78.1	78.0	74.2	77.1	79.1
L	Real estate activities	32.5	26.2	26.7	27.5	26.7	24.4	27.4	32.0	33.9	32.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	139.3	139.8	139.6	138.1	136.0	133.9	141.8	147.5	155.7	152.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	77.1	87.2	88.8	84.9	86.3	93.2	96.5	105.4	107.4	105.6
O	Public administration, defence, social security	170.2	176.1	157.7	151.1	154.5	159.7	150.1	144.8	152.2	146.9
P	Education	206.6	219.3	230.6	242.0	245.1	249.2	256.7	261.5	253.9	247.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	502.5	506.5	518.4	509.3	497.2	496.1	504.5	478.9	491.2	506.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	57.2	64.2	60.9	62.5	64.3	62.4	65.7	69.4	72.3	63.2
S	Other service activities	64.7	64.5	69.5	66.2	68.6	70.1	68.7	70.9	75.3	69.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	5.8	5.8	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 600.4	2 511.5	2 459.8	2 456.4	2 443.3	2 445.6	2 473.2	2 514.0	2 582.4	2 584.2
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	36.4	37.3	34.5	32.0	34.9	34.0	36.6	42.5	40.5	37.7
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	484.7	478.3	477.9	485.7	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	5.3	5.9	5.6	5.6	..	..
C	Manufacturing	406.7	340.3	326.2	329.4	320.3	312.7	310.3	315.6	320.2	311.1
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	15.3	15.5	15.8	16.5	16.8	16.0	14.4	13.7	14.8	14.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	22.0	14.0	12.2	14.6	15.7	15.3	15.9	15.7	14.8	12.9
F	Construction	157.8	138.6	125.9	127.9	126.7	128.5	131.8	135.2	129.4	139.1
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	1 923.7	1 933.4	1 958.7	1 985.8	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	396.1	373.1	357.3	354.2	346.3	344.9	344.6	364.3	391.0	403.5
H	Transportation and storage	131.0	126.5	115.7	120.1	120.9	117.5	123.5	117.3	119.3	123.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	75.9	76.5	78.1	82.1	86.3	88.8	94.1	107.3	109.3	108.3
J	Information and communication	100.1	93.2	101.0	98.7	94.2	96.3	95.5	100.6	104.9	96.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	85.0	91.1	84.9	82.5	79.9	76.1	76.0	71.7	75.1	76.9
L	Real estate activities	28.0	22.4	23.8	24.1	23.0	21.4	24.8	29.3	29.8	29.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	109.8	109.3	106.9	105.4	103.7	102.5	106.1	111.3	119.0	121.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	65.0	74.4	76.2	74.5	74.8	80.1	83.0	91.7	94.2	92.6
O	Public administration, defence, social security	170.1	175.7	157.4	150.9	154.4	159.5	150.0	144.3	151.6	146.4
P	Education	203.3	215.1	226.9	236.7	239.8	244.6	251.4	255.3	245.7	241.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	483.9	486.2	497.1	487.6	476.4	475.4	484.7	460.6	469.1	485.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	50.9	56.5	52.7	54.5	57.2	56.4	58.1	61.9	64.3	56.5
S	Other service activities	53.0	53.6	55.9	53.9	56.2	57.1	55.8	58.4	61.9	55.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	5.8	5.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

ESTONIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	694	687	682	688	683	680	674	683	691	699
Males	355	350	344	348	347	346	347	350	356	360
Females	339	337	338	340	336	334	327	333	336	339
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	38	93	114	85	69	59	50	42	47	40
Males	20	58	66	45	38	31	27	22	26	22
Females	17	35	48	39	31	27	22	20	20	18
Employment, thousands										
All persons	656	594	568	603	615	621	625	641	645	659
Males	334	291	278	303	309	315	320	328	329	338
Females	322	303	290	300	306	307	305	313	315	321
Employment (%)										
Males	51.0	49.0	48.9	50.2	50.3	50.7	51.2	51.2	51.1	51.3
Females	49.0	51.0	51.1	49.8	49.7	49.3	48.8	48.8	48.9	48.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	5.4	13.5	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8	5.8
Males	5.7	16.7	19.3	13.1	10.9	9.1	7.9	6.2	7.4	6.2
Females	5.1	10.3	14.1	11.6	9.1	8.2	6.8	6.1	6.1	5.3
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	656	594	568	603	615	621	625	641	645	659
Employees	604	544	520	551	560	565	568	581	584	591
Employers and persons working on own account	51	48	47	51	53	55	56	59	60	66
Unpaid family workers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employees as % of employment	92.1	91.7	91.5	91.3	91.1	90.9	90.9	90.6	90.5	89.8
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	6.3	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.2	8.0	7.6	8.6	8.7	8.1
Male share of part time employment	29.6	32.4	32.1	28.3	28.3	30.7	33.9	30.2	32.8	31.7
Female share of part time employment	70.4	67.6	67.9	71.7	71.7	69.3	66.1	69.8	67.2	68.3
Male part-time as % of male employment	3.6	5.6	5.8	5.0	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.0
Female part-time as % of female employment	9.0	11.3	11.7	12.9	11.9	11.3	10.3	12.2	11.9	11.4
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	18.5	11.2	7.1	9.3	9.0	7.4	10.0	10.5	14.5	16.5
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	18.6	18.3	10.2	10.4	11.0	16.7	15.5	18.0	21.2	22.2
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	15.6	22.1	15.8	10.6	12.3	17.1	14.1	18.3	18.6	13.7
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	16.1	21.0	21.7	12.4	13.0	14.3	15.0	15.0	14.1	14.1
More than 1 year	31.2	27.3	45.3	57.3	54.7	44.5	45.3	38.3	31.6	33.5

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/08d3>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/4f41>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/53c4>.

ESTONIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	14.5	13.7	9.4	13.0	14.3	10.2	10.1	13.1	15.2	19.3
20-24	74.8	72.2	68.2	68.0	69.3	65.9	66.4	73.7	74.7	79.2
25-34	95.8	92.9	93.1	93.4	92.8	93.6	93.2	94.9	94.0	94.3
35-44	94.0	94.0	93.6	94.2	94.4	94.3	95.0	93.5	94.5	94.7
45-54	87.2	87.4	87.5	88.3	88.9	88.7	87.5	88.5	91.4	90.3
55-59	78.6	75.5	75.4	77.7	76.7	78.4	77.5	77.5	79.4	81.9
60-64	53.2	56.5	50.8	53.9	51.5	53.3	59.5	56.5	59.9	60.3
15-24	45.4	44.9	42.3	44.8	46.6	43.1	43.1	47.5	48.1	51.6
25-54	92.4	91.5	91.5	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.0	92.4	93.3	93.2
55-64	67.9	67.3	64.3	66.7	65.0	66.7	69.1	67.7	70.2	71.7
65 and over	21.9	19.6	17.5	17.1	21.0	22.1	24.2	23.3	24.7	28.5
15-64	78.1	77.5	76.7	78.2	78.5	78.6	79.3	80.4	81.7	82.6
Females										
15-19	12.2	9.8	9.2	10.6	9.4	10.1	9.8	13.5	15.8	15.4
20-24	60.4	55.0	53.9	55.3	57.0	57.7	56.7	56.3	59.8	64.9
25-34	74.3	73.8	75.5	76.8	74.0	73.2	74.8	75.5	71.5	75.2
35-44	87.1	87.6	88.1	86.8	86.4	86.1	83.2	82.8	83.0	84.5
45-54	89.1	89.6	90.4	90.1	89.6	89.1	87.6	90.4	90.8	91.4
55-59	78.4	80.6	80.4	80.6	79.8	80.3	80.8	81.3	84.4	84.2
60-64	41.6	48.3	46.4	45.4	49.6	52.3	51.6	57.0	58.0	60.2
15-24	37.1	34.0	34.1	36.3	37.1	38.1	37.0	37.7	40.2	42.3
25-54	83.7	83.8	84.8	84.7	83.4	82.8	81.8	82.8	81.6	83.6
55-64	62.2	65.9	64.3	63.5	65.0	66.5	66.5	69.4	71.3	72.3
65 and over	15.9	14.2	14.8	18.3	19.1	19.2	18.6	22.5	26.8	24.7
15-64	70.3	70.5	71.0	71.4	71.3	71.7	71.2	72.9	73.1	75.0
All persons										
15-24	41.4	39.6	38.3	40.7	42.0	40.7	40.1	42.8	44.3	47.1
25-54	88.0	87.6	88.1	88.4	87.7	87.6	87.0	87.7	87.6	88.5
55-64	64.7	66.5	64.3	64.9	65.0	66.6	67.6	68.6	70.8	72.0
65 and over	18.2	16.2	15.8	17.9	19.8	20.3	20.8	22.8	26.0	26.2
15-64	74.1	74.0	73.8	74.7	74.8	75.1	75.2	76.6	77.4	78.8
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	21.8	55.2	69.9	43.8	35.7	27.6	34.8	22.3	25.0	22.9
20-24	10.2	25.9	29.9	19.5	18.6	15.3	15.9	11.6	12.9	10.8
25-34	3.9	14.6	17.4	12.7	10.0	8.8	7.4	5.0	6.4	4.3
35-44	4.0	14.7	15.8	9.3	8.1	7.7	6.1	6.0	4.9	4.4
45-54	7.1	18.1	19.2	12.4	11.4	8.5	8.0	4.9	7.3	7.1
55-59	5.5	14.7	21.9	16.1	12.9	9.1	7.1	6.6	10.4	7.9
60-64	4.8	7.0	14.7	12.5	3.6	6.6	3.8	7.4	8.1	7.0
15-24	12.0	30.0	33.8	22.5	20.8	16.5	17.8	12.9	14.6	12.9
25-54	4.9	15.8	17.4	11.4	9.8	8.3	7.1	5.3	6.2	5.2
55-64	5.3	11.9	19.3	14.8	9.4	8.2	5.8	6.9	9.5	7.5
65 and over	0.9	0.0	3.1	3.2	3.5	5.6	3.5	3.0	3.3	2.4
15-64	5.9	17.0	19.6	13.2	11.0	9.1	7.9	6.3	7.5	6.3
Total	5.7	16.6	19.2	13.0	10.8	9.0	7.8	6.2	7.4	6.2
Females										
15-19	29.8	44.5	46.3	40.4	30.0	31.7	17.2	20.9	17.6	17.8
20-24	7.8	18.3	27.2	17.8	17.1	18.2	9.1	10.6	9.1	8.4
25-34	5.7	11.3	13.4	12.8	11.8	9.5	9.9	5.7	7.2	7.0
35-44	4.8	9.4	12.9	10.7	6.8	8.1	6.2	6.2	5.7	4.9
45-54	4.1	8.7	12.1	11.2	9.4	7.3	5.8	5.5	4.3	4.3
55-59	3.3	8.4	17.1	10.2	6.2	5.8	6.1	7.6	8.1	4.9
60-64	2.6	5.1	8.1	6.7	4.1	2.1	3.6	2.1	5.1	3.4
15-24	11.3	21.8	29.5	20.6	18.5	19.7	10.0	12.2	10.6	10.0
25-54	4.8	9.7	12.7	11.5	9.2	8.2	7.2	5.8	5.6	5.3
55-64	3.1	7.3	14.0	9.0	5.4	4.4	5.1	5.4	6.9	4.3
65 and over	3.0	7.3	3.2	4.5	4.3	1.0	2.5	4.4	2.3	2.0
15-64	5.2	10.4	14.5	11.9	9.3	8.5	7.0	6.2	6.3	5.5
Total	5.1	10.3	14.1	11.6	9.1	8.2	6.8	6.1	6.1	5.3
All persons										
15-24	11.7	26.6	32.0	21.7	19.8	17.9	14.3	12.6	12.8	11.6
25-54	4.9	12.8	15.1	11.5	9.5	8.3	7.2	5.5	5.9	5.3
55-64	4.1	9.3	16.3	11.6	7.2	6.0	5.4	6.0	8.1	5.7
65 and over	2.0	4.0	3.2	4.0	4.0	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.7	2.1
15-64	5.6	13.8	17.1	12.6	10.2	8.8	7.5	6.3	6.9	5.9

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

ESTONIA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
<i>By activity, thousands</i>											
A-U	All activities	656.0	593.9	568.0	603.2	614.9	621.4	624.8	640.9	644.6	658.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	25.5	24.1	23.9	26.6	27.6	26.5	24.1	25.0	25.0	23.1
B-F	Industry	233.6 e	189.1 e	174.5 e	196.7 e	192.5 e	189.6 e	190.2 e	199.3 e	195.1 e	198.7 e
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	6.7	..	..	4.8	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	133.9	112.3	106.7	119.1	115.5	116.4	114.0	120.6	120.7	124.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	8.2	7.5	8.6	8.1	9.2	7.2	8.1	7.6	..	7.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	80.6	58.1	47.7	58.9	58.2	56.6	58.7	61.8	57.9	57.0
G-U	Services	396.9 e	380.7 e	369.6 e	380.0 e	394.9 e	405.3 e	410.6 e	416.6 e	424.5 e	436.7 e
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	92.4	83.0	80.0	81.1	79.1	81.1	81.2	83.9	83.7	87.6
H	Transportation and storage	51.1	50.6	44.4	48.3	51.1	47.0	50.8	46.7	50.9	52.4
I	Accommodation and food service activities	22.9	19.4	18.9	18.4	18.8	23.4	25.8	26.1	26.5	25.5
J	Information and communication	15.7	14.7	12.7	16.7	18.5	19.7	22.1	26.3	28.4	31.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	10.5	11.4	9.4	10.3	10.9	10.2	8.2	9.5	11.0	12.1
L	Real estate activities	10.4	9.1	10.2	10.7	10.8	11.7	11.5	10.3	11.8	10.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	21.0	21.0	21.0	23.1	23.3	26.2	26.7	25.5	24.7	29.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	17.2	17.1	19.1	17.4	21.2	22.7	18.8	18.6	21.3	23.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	38.2	37.0	40.3	39.3	40.1	43.0	45.1	42.4	39.7	38.7
P	Education	59.7	61.9	55.7	56.5	61.8	56.1	55.0	60.6	57.6	56.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	30.9	32.9	34.2	34.6	34.5	36.5	38.7	39.1	39.4	37.8
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	15.1	14.1	14.6	14.3	14.9	17.1	16.6	14.2	17.5	17.0
S	Other service activities	13.1	10.3	10.9	9.8	10.7	11.4	11.4	15.2	14.4	13.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
<i>By activity, thousands</i>											
A-U	All activities	604.5	544.4	519.9	550.6	560.5	564.6	567.9	581.0	583.6	591.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	16.9	17.8	17.5	18.2	20.7	20.4	18.3	18.6	18.0	17.0
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	6.7	..	..	4.7	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	130.1	108.1	101.9	114.9	111.3	111.5	108.6	114.9	114.2	118.6
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	7.7	7.2	8.6	8.1	9.1	7.0	8.0	7.5	..	7.3
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	72.8	51.4	41.9	50.5	50.0	48.4	51.0	53.0	47.6	47.2
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	83.4	74.8	71.4	73.2	70.5	72.3	71.4	72.3	74.8	76.8
H	Transportation and storage	46.1	46.1	40.5	43.2	45.8	43.1	46.5	42.5	46.0	46.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	21.7	17.3	18.0	17.3	17.0	21.7	24.1	24.9	25.4	24.0
J	Information and communication	14.9	13.3	11.2	15.1	15.7	16.7	19.7	23.7	24.6	27.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	10.1	11.3	9.4	10.0	10.3	9.6	8.0	9.3	10.8	11.6
L	Real estate activities	9.0	..	8.4	9.0	10.0	10.7	10.2	8.4	9.5	8.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	16.1	15.0	15.1	16.8	16.9	18.6	19.1	20.0	19.1	21.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	16.3	16.3	18.1	16.9	19.8	21.0	16.9	17.1	20.5	21.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	38.2	37.0	40.3	39.3	40.1	43.0	45.1	42.4	39.7	38.7
P	Education	58.5	61.0	54.7	55.5	60.2	54.9	54.3	59.7	56.8	56.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	30.4	31.7	32.9	33.3	33.5	35.0	37.3	37.3	37.4	36.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	13.8	12.7	13.1	12.4	13.1	14.8	15.0	12.3	16.3	14.2
S	Other service activities	8.8	..	7.3	7.0	7.8	7.4	6.6	10.6	9.3	8.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

FINLAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 703	2 678	2 672	2 682	2 690	2 676	2 679	2 689	2 685	2 707
Males	1 400	1 377	1 385	1 395	1 392	1 383	1 383	1 386	1 392	1 407
Females	1 303	1 301	1 287	1 287	1 298	1 293	1 296	1 303	1 293	1 300
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	172	221	224	209	207	219	232	252	237	234
Males	85	122	126	117	115	122	129	137	126	125
Females	87	99	98	91	92	97	103	115	111	109
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 531	2 457	2 447	2 474	2 483	2 457	2 447	2 437	2 448	2 473
Males	1 315	1 255	1 259	1 278	1 277	1 261	1 254	1 249	1 267	1 282
Females	1 216	1 202	1 188	1 196	1 206	1 195	1 193	1 188	1 182	1 191
Employment (%)										
Males	51.9	51.1	51.4	51.7	51.4	51.3	51.2	51.2	51.7	51.8
Females	48.1	48.9	48.6	48.3	48.6	48.7	48.8	48.8	48.3	48.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	6.4	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.6
Males	6.1	8.9	9.1	8.4	8.3	8.8	9.3	9.9	9.0	8.9
Females	6.7	7.6	7.6	7.1	7.0	7.5	7.9	8.8	8.6	8.4
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 531	2 457	2 447	2 474	2 483	2 457	2 447	2 437	2 448	2 473
Employees	2 207	2 123	2 120	2 143	2 146	2 127	2 105	2 090	2 105	2 147
Employers and persons working on own account	311	321	314	319	325	319	331	335	331	315
Unpaid family workers	13	13	14	12	12	11	12	11	13	10
Employees as % of employment	87.2	86.4	86.6	86.6	86.4	86.6	86.0	85.8	86.0	86.8
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	11.5	12.2	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.4	14.0	14.0
Male share of part time employment	37.0	36.4	37.8	39.0	38.3	37.8	38.6	40.5	39.2	40.2
Female share of part time employment	63.0	63.6	62.2	61.0	61.7	62.2	61.4	59.5	60.8	59.8
Male part-time as % of male employment	8.2	8.7	9.2	9.6	9.7	9.6	10.0	10.6	10.6	10.9
Female part-time as % of female employment	15.1	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.4	17.7	17.4
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	15.0	12.7	12.3	13.6	13.0	12.3	11.7	11.8	12.5	14.2
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	33.9	33.1	28.9	31.0	31.8	31.9	30.0	29.3	28.5	29.7
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	19.6	22.6	19.4	19.7	19.1	19.8	20.6	19.3	18.7	17.9
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	13.3	15.0	15.9	13.1	14.4	14.8	14.6	14.5	13.7	13.4
More than 1 year	18.2	16.6	23.6	22.6	21.7	21.2	23.1	25.1	26.6	24.9

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3508>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/9d6a>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3c6e>.

FINLAND

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	34.7	32.0	29.9	32.3	31.7	32.1	32.9	33.1	32.4	33.0
20-24	79.3	73.8	73.7	74.7	74.1	72.5	72.5	72.6	71.9	74.1
25-34	92.1	90.8	90.6	90.3	89.2	89.3	88.2	88.8	88.1	87.4
35-44	93.2	93.3	92.6	92.9	92.9	92.2	92.0	90.9	91.2	91.3
45-54	88.5	88.7	88.9	89.4	89.6	88.8	88.7	89.1	89.9	90.8
55-59	74.1	75.0	76.0	77.5	76.9	76.4	77.2	78.6	80.5	81.6
60-64	44.9	42.0	44.4	45.6	47.2	47.7	46.8	47.8	50.1	53.2
15-24	56.4	52.8	52.1	53.7	53.6	53.4	54.1	54.1	53.8	54.8
25-54	91.2	90.8	90.6	90.8	90.5	90.0	89.6	89.6	89.7	89.8
55-64	60.5	58.9	60.0	61.4	61.7	61.6	61.9	63.1	65.1	67.5
65 and over	11.2	10.0	11.0	11.9	12.4	12.5	13.7	14.5	13.7	14.2
15-64	78.1	76.8	76.7	77.5	77.3	77.1	77.1	77.4	77.9	78.7
Females										
15-19	36.9	34.5	32.9	32.5	35.6	37.3	35.5	35.6	36.2	37.6
20-24	70.4	68.8	67.1	69.2	67.9	68.5	68.7	69.3	69.2	69.1
25-34	79.9	79.7	77.2	76.9	76.6	76.1	75.7	76.1	75.3	76.4
35-44	87.6	87.3	86.6	86.7	86.3	84.7	84.7	84.8	84.8	85.0
45-54	89.4	89.1	88.8	89.0	89.2	88.9	89.4	89.3	88.1	89.4
55-59	76.3	79.0	79.9	79.3	81.5	82.0	83.0	84.6	83.4	82.6
60-64	40.6	40.9	42.0	42.6	44.2	46.1	49.0	50.3	51.9	54.3
15-24	53.7	51.2	49.4	50.6	51.9	53.1	52.5	53.3	53.2	54.2
25-54	85.9	85.6	84.4	84.4	84.2	83.4	83.4	83.5	82.8	83.6
55-64	59.0	59.8	60.3	60.5	62.8	64.1	65.8	67.4	67.6	68.2
65 and over	4.0	4.7	5.0	5.8	6.5	6.5	6.9	7.9	8.2	7.7
15-64	74.0	73.5	72.5	72.7	73.4	73.5	73.8	74.4	74.1	74.9
All persons										
15-24	55.1	52.0	50.8	52.2	52.7	53.3	53.3	53.7	53.5	54.5
25-54	88.6	88.2	87.6	87.6	87.4	86.8	86.6	86.6	86.3	86.8
55-64	59.7	59.3	60.2	60.9	62.2	62.9	63.9	65.3	66.4	67.8
65 and over	7.3	7.1	7.8	8.7	9.3	9.3	10.1	11.0	10.8	10.8
15-64	76.1	75.2	74.6	75.1	75.4	75.3	75.5	75.9	76.0	76.9
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	23.3	29.6	28.0	24.1	25.0	27.5	25.5	27.5	26.6	24.6
20-24	11.5	18.5	19.0	17.3	14.7	17.8	18.6	20.5	17.0	16.8
25-34	5.1	8.5	7.9	7.9	7.6	7.9	8.6	9.1	8.4	8.8
35-44	3.7	5.9	6.7	6.1	5.8	6.1	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.0
45-54	4.1	6.8	7.7	6.2	6.5	6.6	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.0
55-59	6.7	7.5	8.2	8.8	8.4	7.9	9.2	9.8	8.7	8.4
60-64	3.8	6.3	5.7	5.6	7.6	7.6	6.9	8.0	7.4	9.1
15-24	15.3	21.9	21.6	19.3	17.7	20.6	20.6	22.5	19.6	19.0
25-54	4.3	7.1	7.4	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.6	7.9	7.5	7.3
55-64	5.7	7.1	7.3	7.6	8.1	7.8	8.3	9.1	8.2	8.7
65 and over	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2
15-64	6.0	9.0	9.2	8.5	8.3	8.8	9.4	10.0	9.2	9.0
Total	6.0	8.9	9.0	8.3	8.2	8.6	9.1	9.7	8.9	8.8
Females										
15-19	25.4	28.1	29.1	28.3	28.1	27.1	27.3	28.3	29.4	28.7
20-24	11.4	13.9	13.5	13.6	12.7	11.7	13.4	15.7	13.2	14.7
25-34	6.6	8.0	7.4	7.0	7.5	8.2	8.2	9.7	8.9	8.6
35-44	5.4	5.2	6.3	5.0	5.0	6.3	5.9	6.6	7.0	6.5
45-54	4.4	5.4	5.4	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.5	6.5	5.7
55-59	6.0	6.5	5.8	5.2	5.0	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.9	6.4
60-64	3.9	3.7	5.7	5.7	4.6	4.5	7.4	7.4	6.9	7.8
15-24	16.2	18.8	18.9	18.4	18.0	17.1	18.0	19.6	18.6	19.3
25-54	5.4	6.1	6.3	5.5	5.7	6.4	6.5	7.5	7.4	6.9
55-64	5.3	5.5	5.8	5.4	4.9	5.6	6.4	7.1	6.9	7.0
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.1
15-64	6.8	7.6	7.8	7.2	7.1	7.7	8.0	9.0	8.7	8.5
Total	6.7	7.5	7.7	7.1	7.0	7.6	7.9	8.8	8.6	8.4
All persons										
15-24	15.7	20.4	20.3	18.9	17.8	18.9	19.3	21.1	19.1	19.1
25-54	4.8	6.6	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.7	7.1	7.7	7.4	7.1
55-64	5.5	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.7	7.3	8.0	7.5	7.8
65 and over	2.9	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.5
15-64	6.4	8.3	8.5	7.9	7.8	8.3	8.7	9.5	8.9	8.8

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

FINLAND

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 530.9	2 457.3	2 447.5	2 473.7	2 483.2	2 456.7	2 447.3	2 436.8	2 448.1	2 473.2
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	113.9	113.3	108.1	104.2	102.9	101.1	103.7	102.6	94.3	92.9
B-F	Industry	633.5	586.1	567.6	566.3	563.4	558.9	533.4	527.0	540.6	546.9
B	Mining and quarrying	5.0	5.3	7.2	6.2	6.4	6.4	5.6	6.5	6.4	5.7
C	Manufacturing	417.3	379.2	362.0	359.6	356.7	350.3	331.5	328.2	327.2	326.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	14.6	15.9	14.9	14.4	14.3	14.0	14.4	13.3	17.1	16.3
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	10.9	11.0	11.4	10.0	10.6	12.7	13.2	10.8	11.6	12.3
F	Construction	185.8	174.8	172.2	176.2	175.3	175.6	168.8	168.3	178.2	186.7
G-U	Services	1 783.5	1 757.9	1 771.8	1 803.2	1 817.0	1 796.8	1 810.2	1 807.3	1 813.2	1 833.4
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	310.5	296.0	298.3	303.2	300.0	296.4	290.5	283.8	290.4	281.9
H	Transportation and storage	152.8	153.3	156.0	147.4	143.8	142.3	140.0	137.2	140.8	139.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	88.5	85.1	82.7	82.8	86.3	86.5	85.6	87.3	85.1	84.7
J	Information and communication	94.8	93.5	95.0	99.4	101.2	100.0	100.5	105.8	101.1	105.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	51.8	50.8	49.1	53.6	51.1	48.7	50.5	48.8	51.2	53.7
L	Real estate activities	19.8	19.3	21.4	21.9	23.3	22.6	23.3	24.4	23.6	27.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	151.5	145.9	149.9	155.0	161.1	164.1	168.6	170.5	162.6	171.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	102.0	98.1	99.7	97.7	100.5	96.4	100.7	107.0	108.9	111.6
O	Public administration, defence, social security	117.0	116.1	116.5	116.3	112.8	110.9	105.7	106.1	110.6	115.1
P	Education	165.1	164.3	174.1	178.8	175.3	174.8	180.4	178.7	173.1	181.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	382.0	388.5	378.9	395.6	408.7	399.5	402.5	404.5	409.2	404.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	51.8	53.1	55.0	59.5	59.3	61.7	63.5	60.9	63.0	65.7
S	Other service activities	75.0	75.0	74.8	72.9	73.8	73.5	75.9	73.6	74.5	74.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	8.5	8.7	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.4	10.5	9.4	10.0	11.1
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 206.8	2 122.7	2 119.6	2 143.0	2 146.1	2 126.6	2 104.6	2 090.4	2 104.6	2 147.3
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	35.2	34.1	32.7	32.7	31.1	33.1	31.8	31.7	29.8	30.2
B-F	Industry	566.2	518.2	504.6	501.7	496.7	492.9	466.1	459.5	469.3	480.2
B	Mining and quarrying	4.4	4.3	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.9	5.8	5.1
C	Manufacturing	391.8	355.5	340.9	336.6	333.4	327.4	307.6	305.0	304.0	303.6
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	14.5	15.9	14.9	14.4	14.3	13.9	14.4	13.2	17.0	16.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	10.5	10.3	10.8	9.8	10.2	12.1	12.1	9.7	10.9	11.9
F	Construction	145.0	132.2	131.6	135.1	133.1	133.9	127.4	125.9	131.6	143.5
G-U	Services	1 605.5	1 570.5	1 582.4	1 608.6	1 618.3	1 600.6	1 606.7	1 599.2	1 605.5	1 636.9
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	271.5	257.2	257.9	261.9	260.5	258.8	251.3	245.2	254.0	248.0
H	Transportation and storage	132.3	128.9	130.8	123.5	119.9	121.0	119.6	116.2	120.8	121.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	78.2	74.1	71.4	72.8	76.2	76.1	74.1	75.0	72.7	75.4
J	Information and communication	89.1	86.3	86.2	91.2	92.4	91.2	90.4	94.6	91.5	93.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	49.3	48.5	47.2	50.9	48.9	47.1	47.7	45.9	48.7	51.4
L	Real estate activities	16.9	16.0	16.9	18.1	18.6	18.3	19.6	19.8	19.4	22.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	119.4	115.9	120.4	121.0	123.3	126.1	129.7	129.8	120.5	130.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	91.0	84.2	86.9	86.2	88.8	85.2	88.8	93.7	93.6	99.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	116.7	115.9	116.5	116.3	112.8	110.9	105.7	106.1	110.6	115.1
P	Education	161.3	160.8	170.4	174.2	171.9	171.8	176.0	173.8	169.2	176.7
Q	Human health and social work activities	363.7	368.5	362.2	377.1	388.7	378.1	381.4	381.9	385.8	384.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	40.2	41.5	42.6	45.0	45.7	45.6	48.0	47.2	48.5	49.8
S	Other service activities	56.0	55.2	53.2	51.9	51.9	51.8	53.6	52.6	52.2	54.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	8.3	8.5	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.3	10.2	9.3	9.7	10.7
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

FRANCE

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	27 897	28 132	28 236	28 248	28 482	28 625	29 403	29 477	29 556	29 668
Males	14 679	14 766	14 808	14 793	14 916	14 934	15 270	15 312	15 332	15 404
Females	13 218	13 366	13 428	13 455	13 566	13 691	14 133	14 166	14 224	14 263
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	1 970	2 458	2 505	2 489	2 677	2 840	3 026	3 054	2 972	2 788
Males	987	1 281	1 287	1 262	1 408	1 500	1 609	1 654	1 571	1 456
Females	984	1 176	1 217	1 227	1 270	1 340	1 417	1 400	1 402	1 332
Employment, thousands										
All persons	25 926	25 674	25 731	25 759	25 804	25 785	26 376	26 424	26 584	26 880
Males	13 692	13 485	13 520	13 531	13 508	13 434	13 661	13 658	13 761	13 948
Females	12 234	12 189	12 210	12 228	12 297	12 351	12 715	12 766	12 823	12 932
Employment (%)										
Males	52.8	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.3	52.1	51.8	51.7	51.8	51.9
Females	47.2	47.5	47.5	47.5	47.7	47.9	48.2	48.3	48.2	48.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.1	8.7	8.9	8.8	9.4	9.9	10.3	10.4	10.1	9.4
Males	6.7	8.7	8.7	8.5	9.4	10.0	10.5	10.8	10.2	9.5
Females	7.4	8.8	9.1	9.1	9.4	9.8	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.3
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	25 926	25 674	25 731	25 759	25 804	25 785	26 376	26 424	26 584	26 880
Employees	23 186	22 861	22 770	22 759	22 846	22 873	23 308	23 353	23 435	23 739
Employers and persons working on own account	2 579	2 652	2 815	2 862	2 832	2 794	2 946	2 961	3 034	3 039
Unpaid family workers	159	159	142	133	121	113	115	101	106	91
Employees as % of employment	89.4	89.0	88.5	88.4	88.5	88.7	88.4	88.4	88.2	88.3
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	13.0	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.4	14.2	14.3
Male share of part time employment	20.1	20.1	21.9	22.6	22.5	23.0	24.4	24.8	25.3	25.5
Female share of part time employment	79.9	79.9	78.1	77.4	77.5	77.0	75.6	75.2	74.7	74.5
Male part-time as % of male employment	4.9	5.1	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0
Female part-time as % of female employment	22.1	22.7	22.5	22.3	22.6	22.5	22.5	22.3	22.0	22.2
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	5.3	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.0
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	21.5	19.9	18.6	18.8	19.1	17.9	16.7	16.3	16.4	17.0
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	18.1	19.4	17.3	16.9	16.9	17.7	16.9	16.8	16.4	16.3
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	17.8	20.9	20.0	19.0	19.3	19.3	19.1	19.7	18.0	17.7
More than 1 year	37.4	35.1	40.1	41.2	40.3	40.5	42.7	42.8	44.4	44.0

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/ed23>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/8824>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/72d5>.

FRANCE

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	19.3	19.1	19.6	17.9	17.4	17.2	16.8	16.2	16.5	17.2
20-24	66.1	67.4	65.9	65.0	64.3	64.7	65.4	66.8	66.2	66.7
25-34	94.7	94.6	94.4	93.6	93.1	93.5	93.3	92.5	92.4	92.3
35-44	96.0	95.9	95.3	95.1	95.1	94.7	94.8	94.4	94.5	94.5
45-54	92.5	92.4	92.9	92.4	92.4	91.8	91.3	91.2	91.2	91.8
55-59	61.8	65.2	68.8	72.1	76.6	77.6	77.8	78.7	80.2	81.0
60-64	18.9	20.1	20.0	21.1	24.7	26.5	27.3	30.2	30.2	30.8
15-24	42.2	42.9	42.6	41.3	40.8	40.8	40.5	40.5	40.0	40.6
25-54	94.4	94.3	94.2	93.7	93.6	93.3	93.1	92.7	92.7	92.9
55-64	42.4	44.0	45.0	46.8	50.8	52.3	53.1	55.1	56.0	56.8
65 and over	2.0	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.9
15-64	74.7	75.0	74.9	74.6	75.3	75.5	75.4	75.5	75.6	75.9
Females										
15-19	12.3	13.1	12.2	12.2	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.0	11.7	11.2
20-24	57.0	58.6	57.3	56.0	55.4	55.6	56.1	58.2	58.4	57.8
25-34	81.5	81.3	81.6	80.9	80.9	81.7	80.9	80.2	80.3	80.6
35-44	84.5	85.0	84.9	84.7	85.0	85.0	85.3	85.2	84.8	83.9
45-54	82.2	82.8	83.4	83.1	83.1	83.5	83.8	83.5	84.1	83.7
55-59	56.0	58.8	60.7	64.4	67.6	68.6	70.2	71.2	72.1	73.7
60-64	14.8	15.6	17.4	17.9	20.9	23.1	26.6	29.0	30.1	31.5
15-24	34.7	36.2	35.2	34.5	34.0	33.9	33.7	34.2	34.3	33.7
25-54	82.8	83.1	83.4	83.0	83.0	83.5	83.4	83.0	83.1	82.8
55-64	37.3	38.5	39.5	41.2	44.3	46.0	48.6	50.4	51.5	53.1
65 and over	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.5
15-64	65.2	65.7	65.8	65.7	66.3	66.9	67.4	67.6	67.9	67.9
All persons										
15-24	38.5	39.6	38.9	37.9	37.4	37.4	37.1	37.3	37.2	37.2
25-54	88.5	88.6	88.7	88.2	88.2	88.3	88.2	87.8	87.8	87.7
55-64	39.8	41.2	42.2	43.9	47.4	49.0	50.7	52.6	53.7	54.9
65 and over	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.1
15-64	69.9	70.3	70.3	70.1	70.7	71.1	71.4	71.5	71.7	71.8
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	20.7	27.9	25.9	27.8	31.2	29.6	30.8	31.4	30.7	25.3
20-24	17.9	22.9	21.0	19.6	22.2	22.2	22.8	23.4	22.9	21.7
25-34	7.0	9.6	10.0	10.0	11.1	12.3	12.3	12.2	11.3	10.2
35-44	5.0	6.4	6.8	6.7	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.1	7.6	7.4
45-54	4.5	5.2	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.7	6.7	7.6	7.1	6.4
55-59	4.3	5.7	6.4	6.2	6.9	8.0	8.2	7.5	7.6	7.0
60-64	3.8	5.7	4.6	4.2	5.1	6.0	7.0	8.6	8.9	7.2
15-24	18.5	24.0	22.2	21.4	24.1	23.8	24.5	25.1	24.6	22.5
25-54	5.5	7.0	7.3	7.3	8.1	8.8	8.9	9.2	8.6	7.9
55-64	4.2	5.7	6.0	5.8	6.5	7.5	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.1
65 and over	3.1	3.6	2.3	0.9	1.0	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.7	3.8
15-64	6.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	9.5	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.1	9.2
Total	6.7	8.7	8.7	8.5	9.4	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.0	9.2
Females										
15-19	28.1	34.6	34.8	31.3	34.2	35.3	34.9	33.7	33.1	30.4
20-24	15.9	18.8	20.6	20.8	20.9	22.1	19.6	20.5	21.5	18.6
25-34	8.4	10.1	10.4	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.9	11.7	11.8	11.1
35-44	6.7	7.4	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.8
45-54	5.1	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.7	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.8
55-59	3.9	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.2	5.5
60-64	2.8	3.9	4.4	4.0	5.5	5.4	6.3	5.7	6.1	5.7
15-24	18.1	21.6	23.0	22.6	23.1	24.4	22.2	22.7	23.5	20.6
25-54	6.7	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.5
55-64	3.7	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.2	5.6
65 and over	1.8	2.3	2.6	1.6	1.8	2.7	2.9	1.8	3.4	2.1
15-64	7.5	8.8	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.1
Total	7.4	8.8	9.1	9.1	9.4	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.0
All persons										
15-24	18.3	22.9	22.6	21.9	23.7	24.1	23.5	24.0	24.1	21.6
25-54	6.0	7.3	7.6	7.7	8.2	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.6	8.2
55-64	4.0	5.4	5.8	5.7	6.2	7.0	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.3
65 and over	2.6	3.1	2.4	1.2	1.3	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.4	3.0
15-64	7.1	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.5	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.8	9.2

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

FRANCE

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	25 926.4	25 674.4	25 730.9	25 759.3	25 804.5	25 785.3	26 396.4	26 423.7	26 583.8	26 883.8
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	706.1	749.0	744.5	746.3	749.9	786.5	742.9	716.3	753.6	698.0
B-F	Industry	5 993.0	5 789.3	5 688.4	5 676.9	5 590.2	5 449.4	5 360.8	5 317.5	5 325.1	5 440.1
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	27.8	28.4	29.0	27.5	27.9	..
C	Manufacturing	3 726.7	3 514.1	3 373.3	3 392.8	3 303.6	3 216.7	3 203.3	3 225.2	3 231.2	3 291.1
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	153.1	198.6	214.8	188.2	204.5	233.5	200.0	176.1	174.5	172.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	172.9	179.8	185.2	193.3	189.8	189.2	187.7	191.8	192.2	215.1
F	Construction	1 921.7	1 875.4	1 899.8	1 888.7	1 864.5	1 781.6	1 741.3	1 697.0	1 699.4	1 740.3
G-U	Services	19 227.4	19 136.2	19 298.0	19 336.1	19 464.4	19 549.5	20 272.9	20 389.9	20 505.1	20 741.5
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	3 360.0	3 405.1	3 359.9	3 243.0	3 265.9	3 255.9	3 396.4	3 370.6	3 427.7	3 449.8
H	Transportation and storage	1 435.7	1 351.1	1 345.5	1 336.6	1 344.0	1 398.5	1 430.3	1 475.2	1 462.6	1 452.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	889.5	912.3	970.2	979.5	981.4	961.3	933.8	994.9	1 021.7	1 031.8
J	Information and communication	670.1	720.9	736.3	752.5	745.0	701.0	720.3	744.9	740.4	790.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	829.1	868.3	860.8	863.3	841.4	848.8	863.3	878.6	864.8	864.5
L	Real estate activities	361.8	306.7	303.1	315.4	310.6	373.3	423.9	398.9	359.4	393.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 267.2	1 270.4	1 276.8	1 391.5	1 402.0	1 411.5	1 474.2	1 496.6	1 526.4	1 563.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	932.0	897.1	923.9	939.4	989.7	965.8	1 017.4	998.6	1 041.9	1 087.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 672.9	2 612.5	2 572.8	2 509.7	2 447.6	2 350.1	2 445.7	2 430.1	2 431.3	2 433.4
P	Education	1 795.8	1 740.6	1 751.3	1 730.0	1 847.9	1 843.0	1 967.1	1 996.1	1 995.4	1 932.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	3 197.7	3 266.1	3 368.8	3 403.3	3 474.3	3 631.8	3 834.5	3 880.2	3 867.8	3 962.8
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	348.6	349.9	344.0	375.6	366.1	411.0	424.4	441.2	446.0	451.8
S	Other service activities	701.3	688.2	725.5	729.3	705.1	695.8	687.4	642.0	656.3	695.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	607.4	606.8	603.3	620.3	606.4	471.8	367.7	297.6	300.3	288.9
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	28.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	23 188.2	22 863.7	22 773.8	22 763.9	22 851.4	22 877.4	23 333.3	23 360.3	23 442.3	23 752.8
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	242.6	242.4	246.3	249.2	265.5	289.6	270.7	264.7	292.0	269.8
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	5 011.3	4 894.6	4 807.1	4 761.8	4 776.8	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	27.4	27.3	28.0	26.6	26.3	..
C	Manufacturing	3 530.3	3 318.9	3 191.3	3 194.6	3 125.3	3 043.5	3 036.5	3 069.0	3 085.3	3 124.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	152.6	197.5	213.1	187.6	204.3	233.0	198.2	175.0	172.6	170.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	169.3	176.5	179.5	191.0	184.9	183.9	185.6	187.4	187.1	212.6
F	Construction	1 570.8	1 489.0	1 484.0	1 498.8	1 469.6	1 407.0	1 358.9	1 303.9	1 305.6	1 354.3
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	17 574.5	17 693.3	18 255.5	18 333.8	18 373.4	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	2 907.9	2 951.2	2 863.2	2 764.0	2 806.1	2 826.1	2 921.3	2 917.0	2 959.1	2 978.6
H	Transportation and storage	1 361.3	1 290.0	1 281.2	1 265.5	1 273.5	1 325.8	1 355.3	1 402.0	1 377.6	1 370.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	700.0	728.2	776.3	803.7	805.0	783.5	755.2	809.0	840.6	852.7
J	Information and communication	616.0	665.4	668.6	676.2	674.1	637.0	663.5	672.8	659.3	712.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	798.9	838.0	825.3	829.7	808.0	804.5	815.6	830.8	819.0	824.4
L	Real estate activities	310.5	261.7	257.1	257.0	248.4	315.8	347.3	320.0	298.8	327.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 053.8	1 038.5	1 019.3	1 102.7	1 108.8	1 135.1	1 174.3	1 184.1	1 192.9	1 230.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	847.1	816.8	839.0	851.3	903.6	884.7	928.8	913.0	940.9	984.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 671.9	2 611.0	2 572.2	2 508.9	2 445.7	2 347.8	2 442.4	2 426.7	2 427.4	2 428.6
P	Education	1 760.1	1 702.8	1 711.2	1 682.8	1 790.0	1 781.9	1 895.4	1 920.7	1 913.1	1 856.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	2 890.0	2 948.0	3 040.8	3 066.0	3 152.0	3 315.8	3 475.7	3 508.0	3 489.1	3 576.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	274.4	282.2	276.9	295.1	287.9	314.4	333.7	350.6	348.4	353.2
S	Other service activities	557.3	544.1	564.5	569.2	540.8	543.2	524.9	470.8	486.6	513.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	606.7	605.3	602.3	619.4	605.2	468.6	365.4	296.5	300.3	288.2
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	28.9	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

GERMANY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	41 677	41 699	40 838	41 186	41 351	41 713	41 961	42 160	43 041	43 285
Males	22 719	22 652	22 047	22 137	22 255	22 374	22 490	22 577	23 092	23 246
Females	18 959	19 048	18 791	19 049	19 096	19 339	19 472	19 583	19 949	20 039
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	3 136	3 228	2 845	2 399	2 224	2 182	2 090	1 950	1 774	1 621
Males	1 686	1 836	1 624	1 336	1 236	1 231	1 188	1 123	1 028	957
Females	1 450	1 393	1 221	1 063	989	951	902	827	746	664
Employment, thousands										
All persons	38 541	38 471	37 993	38 787	39 126	39 531	39 871	40 211	41 267	41 664
Males	21 033	20 816	20 423	20 802	21 019	21 143	21 301	21 454	22 065	22 289
Females	17 509	17 655	17 570	17 986	18 108	18 389	18 570	18 757	19 203	19 374
Employment (%)										
Males	54.6	54.1	53.8	53.6	53.7	53.5	53.4	53.4	53.5	53.5
Females	45.4	45.9	46.2	46.4	46.3	46.5	46.6	46.6	46.5	46.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.5	7.7	7.0	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.7
Males	7.4	8.1	7.4	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.1
Females	7.7	7.3	6.5	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.3
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	38 541	38 471	37 993	38 787	39 126	39 531	39 871	40 211	41 267	41 664
Employees	34 026	33 985	33 569	34 227	34 556	35 053	35 442	35 819	36 892	37 335
Employers and persons working on own account	4 143	4 215	4 180	4 295	4 317	4 237	4 192	4 164	4 145	4 099
Unpaid family workers	349	244	217	230	211	189	176	160	157	151
Employees as % of employment	88.3	88.3	88.4	88.2	88.3	88.7	88.9	89.1	89.4	89.6
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	21.8	21.9	21.8	22.3	22.2	22.6	22.3	22.4	22.1	22.2
Male share of part time employment	19.7	19.6	19.1	20.3	20.8	21.4	21.9	22.1	21.9	22.6
Female share of part time employment	80.3	80.4	80.9	79.7	79.2	78.6	78.1	77.9	78.1	77.4
Male part-time as % of male employment	7.9	7.9	7.8	8.4	8.6	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.1	9.4
Female part-time as % of female employment	38.5	38.3	38.2	38.3	38.0	38.1	37.5	37.4	36.9	36.8
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	6.8	7.7	7.6	9.2	9.9	9.4	9.9	10.4	11.9	11.7
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	13.8	15.6	14.7	15.1	15.9	16.0	16.3	15.8	17.6	16.8
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	12.9	14.9	14.3	13.1	14.2	14.4	14.2	14.4	14.7	14.2
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	14.0	16.3	16.1	14.7	14.5	15.6	15.3	15.4	14.7	15.5
More than 1 year	52.5	45.5	47.3	47.9	45.4	44.7	44.3	44.0	41.2	41.9

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/68f9>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5c11>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/0da5>.

GERMANY

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	35.7	34.7	33.6	33.1	31.0	31.2	30.9	29.4	31.2	31.1
20-24	74.9	74.3	73.2	73.9	72.1	71.8	70.9	70.3	69.8	69.7
25-34	90.7	90.6	90.7	90.8	90.8	90.6	90.2	90.0	89.2	89.2
35-44	96.0	95.6	95.6	95.5	95.4	95.2	95.0	94.5	93.9	93.8
45-54	92.9	92.8	92.6	93.0	92.9	92.8	92.5	92.8	92.8	92.8
55-59	83.6	84.1	84.8	85.6	85.7	85.9	86.3	86.1	87.4	87.2
60-64	46.8	50.8	53.7	56.2	58.9	61.8	63.3	62.7	64.6	66.6
15-24	55.6	55.2	54.7	55.2	53.2	52.9	52.1	50.5	51.0	51.3
25-54	93.5	93.2	93.1	93.2	93.1	92.9	92.6	92.5	92.0	91.9
55-64	67.2	69.3	70.7	71.8	73.1	74.5	75.5	75.3	76.9	77.9
65 and over	5.7	5.9	5.7	6.6	7.1	7.7	8.2	8.6	9.3	9.8
15-64	82.1	82.2	82.4	82.7	82.5	82.6	82.5	82.1	82.2	82.4
Females										
15-19	29.3	28.3	27.3	28.1	25.9	26.9	25.8	25.8	26.7	27.3
20-24	68.6	67.9	67.3	68.2	66.8	67.5	67.2	66.5	66.6	67.8
25-34	76.3	77.7	77.9	79.4	79.2	79.6	79.6	79.7	79.4	79.1
35-44	82.1	82.3	82.4	83.0	83.2	82.9	82.8	82.8	82.8	82.5
45-54	82.0	82.3	82.9	83.4	83.8	84.1	84.3	84.5	85.2	85.3
55-59	67.7	68.9	70.3	72.6	73.5	75.0	75.8	76.2	77.3	78.0
60-64	29.4	32.9	35.5	38.9	41.2	45.5	48.8	50.2	52.9	55.3
15-24	49.5	49.2	48.9	50.0	48.0	48.7	47.7	47.1	47.4	48.3
25-54	80.5	81.0	81.3	82.1	82.2	82.4	82.4	82.5	82.7	82.5
55-64	50.6	52.9	54.5	56.8	58.2	60.8	62.9	63.8	65.9	67.5
65 and over	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.4	4.8
15-64	69.7	70.4	70.8	71.9	71.9	72.6	72.9	73.1	73.6	74.0
All persons										
15-24	52.7	52.3	51.8	52.6	50.7	50.8	50.0	48.8	49.3	49.9
25-54	87.0	87.2	87.3	87.7	87.7	87.7	87.6	87.6	87.4	87.3
55-64	58.7	61.0	62.5	64.1	65.4	67.5	69.1	69.4	71.3	72.6
65 and over	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.0
15-64	75.9	76.4	76.6	77.3	77.2	77.6	77.7	77.6	78.0	78.2
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	10.6	10.7	10.4	9.7	9.0	8.8	9.0	7.8	8.1	8.5
20-24	10.7	12.5	10.5	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.2
25-34	8.2	9.7	8.7	7.0	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.5	5.2
35-44	6.1	6.7	6.5	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.7
45-54	6.6	7.1	6.4	5.1	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.3	3.0
55-59	8.3	8.1	7.9	6.3	5.7	5.8	5.1	4.9	3.7	3.2
60-64	7.7	7.5	8.3	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.2	5.7	4.8	4.3
15-24	10.7	12.0	10.4	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.4	7.9	7.8	7.6
25-54	6.9	7.6	7.1	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.2	3.9
55-64	8.1	8.0	8.1	6.5	6.1	6.1	5.5	5.2	4.1	3.7
65 and over	1.0	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.0	0.7
15-64	7.5	8.2	7.6	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.5	4.2
Total	7.4	8.1	7.5	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.4	4.1
Females										
15-19	11.4	11.9	10.9	10.1	9.0	7.9	8.4	8.0	7.7	7.9
20-24	9.5	9.1	8.1	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.6	5.9	5.5	5.0
25-34	7.8	7.6	7.0	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.2	4.7	4.4	3.9
35-44	6.8	6.6	5.8	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2
45-54	7.1	6.7	5.9	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.6	2.9	2.5
55-59	9.5	8.3	7.4	6.4	5.4	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.3	2.8
60-64	7.4	7.4	7.0	6.2	5.8	6.0	5.4	4.5	4.0	3.6
15-24	10.0	9.8	8.8	7.8	7.3	7.1	7.1	6.5	6.1	5.8
25-54	7.2	6.9	6.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.5	3.1
55-64	8.9	8.0	7.3	6.3	5.5	5.2	4.6	4.1	3.6	3.1
65 and over	0.8	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.0	0.9
15-64	7.7	7.4	6.6	5.7	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.3	3.8	3.4
Total	7.7	7.3	6.6	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.3
All persons										
15-24	10.4	11.0	9.7	8.5	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.2	7.0	6.8
25-54	7.0	7.3	6.6	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.5
55-64	8.5	8.0	7.7	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.1	4.7	3.9	3.4
65 and over	0.9	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.0	0.8
15-64	7.6	7.8	7.2	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.2	3.8

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

GERMANY

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	38 541.5	38 471.1	37 993.4	38 787.2	39 126.5	39 531.4	39 871.3	40 210.9	41 267.3	41 663.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	687.9	647.2	625.9	637.9	610.6	571.8	569.6	560.5	539.9	532.0
B-F	Industry	11 309.2	11 078.3	10 755.7	10 952.1	11 031.0	10 980.9	11 184.5	11 134.1	11 299.8	11 417.6
B	Mining and quarrying	108.3	103.9	93.5	96.8	93.3	83.5	87.9	82.3	84.8	79.0
C	Manufacturing	8 106.7	7 848.0	7 580.2	7 694.4	7 717.6	7 648.4	7 808.3	7 759.4	7 903.8	7 931.6
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	307.5	335.4	345.2	362.1	376.9	353.9	335.7	341.1	322.9	323.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	223.1	225.0	207.1	222.1	219.8	210.0	220.9	227.0	229.4	246.3
F	Construction	2 563.6	2 566.0	2 529.8	2 576.8	2 623.6	2 685.2	2 731.8	2 724.2	2 759.0	2 837.4
G-U	Services	26 544.4	26 745.6	26 611.7	27 197.2	27 484.9	27 978.7	28 117.3	28 516.3	29 427.7	29 714.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	5 218.5	5 196.8	5 162.1	5 232.0	5 214.5	5 679.5	5 613.0	5 671.0	5 822.6	5 822.9
H	Transportation and storage	1 842.3	1 820.4	1 780.7	1 834.5	1 869.9	1 913.2	1 924.5	1 958.4	2 017.3	2 082.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 457.0	1 488.7	1 423.8	1 472.5	1 504.9	1 509.0	1 527.5	1 548.7	1 578.8	1 574.6
J	Information and communication	1 229.6	1 224.6	1 212.1	1 237.8	1 280.4	1 152.9	1 164.2	1 199.2	1 259.6	1 268.2
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 312.8	1 322.5	1 305.5	1 289.2	1 290.8	1 278.5	1 274.4	1 248.0	1 300.3	1 288.5
L	Real estate activities	224.3	276.3	262.3	269.2	271.4	221.9	195.5	213.5	216.3	206.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 837.0	1 904.0	1 893.9	2 007.5	1 986.9	2 140.6	2 166.7	2 223.2	2 344.5	2 387.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 855.0	1 935.0	1 976.1	2 038.5	2 066.6	1 928.2	1 954.1	2 021.7	2 063.9	2 107.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 761.9	2 771.8	2 778.7	2 744.9	2 759.0	2 787.1	2 797.1	2 757.6	2 881.9	2 855.8
P	Education	2 341.6	2 370.2	2 335.4	2 419.3	2 472.9	2 546.5	2 594.9	2 637.9	2 688.4	2 751.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	4 363.4	4 526.9	4 612.8	4 766.5	4 872.9	4 857.5	4 970.0	5 106.3	5 283.0	5 372.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	531.9	536.4	537.5	529.1	551.0	533.1	536.9	560.6	558.4	566.8
S	Other service activities	1 320.4	1 140.0	1 096.3	1 108.1	1 100.8	1 175.4	1 147.7	1 134.6	1 167.4	1 182.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	216.2	203.2	204.3	221.7	217.2	235.6	230.6	217.4	226.7	226.2
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	32.7	28.9	30.4	26.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	34 049.5	34 012.0	33 597.0	34 262.3	34 598.5	35 105.4	35 503.1	35 887.0	36 965.4	37 414.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	316.6	290.8	285.3	290.3	281.9	270.9	271.7	281.7	284.4	284.8
B-F	Industry	10 463.7	10 261.0	9 942.9	10 129.1	10 181.7	10 136.6	10 354.6	10 328.1	10 492.3	10 617.8
B	Mining and quarrying	105.8	102.0	91.6	95.1	91.7	81.8	85.9	80.5	82.5	76.9
C	Manufacturing	7 756.4	7 525.7	7 260.7	7 380.0	7 395.9	7 326.6	7 498.2	7 457.5	7 598.2	7 633.1
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	302.2	328.6	337.7	354.5	365.0	346.0	328.3	333.1	315.7	316.3
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	214.1	218.7	199.2	212.1	209.5	201.7	212.2	218.1	220.7	236.8
F	Construction	2 085.2	2 086.1	2 053.8	2 087.4	2 119.6	2 180.7	2 230.0	2 238.9	2 275.3	2 354.8
G-U	Services	23 269.3	23 460.2	23 368.8	23 842.9	24 134.9	24 698.0	24 876.8	25 277.2	26 188.7	26 511.5
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	4 545.8	4 542.5	4 533.0	4 610.6	4 604.4	5 071.3	5 028.1	5 107.4	5 255.7	5 278.5
H	Transportation and storage	1 711.5	1 702.0	1 665.7	1 716.2	1 753.7	1 800.5	1 817.0	1 851.2	1 919.1	1 975.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 171.2	1 221.7	1 174.6	1 219.0	1 254.9	1 270.1	1 286.9	1 311.5	1 353.2	1 353.4
J	Information and communication	1 035.5	1 031.9	1 023.7	1 039.9	1 073.7	964.1	980.1	1 015.4	1 077.9	1 088.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 159.9	1 164.0	1 153.9	1 142.3	1 148.6	1 141.6	1 132.8	1 105.8	1 153.4	1 147.0
L	Real estate activities	174.3	209.5	199.6	197.4	201.6	164.2	140.9	156.9	164.9	149.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 343.4	1 341.0	1 310.6	1 387.8	1 373.9	1 540.4	1 571.0	1 632.7	1 743.5	1 789.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 585.6	1 684.9	1 728.7	1 778.0	1 808.0	1 653.6	1 695.5	1 750.8	1 798.8	1 853.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 761.9	2 771.8	2 778.7	2 744.9	2 759.0	2 786.6	2 796.9	2 757.6	2 881.9	2 855.8
P	Education	2 178.7	2 210.4	2 184.2	2 248.4	2 294.6	2 367.8	2 412.3	2 449.3	2 493.4	2 554.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	3 959.9	4 106.6	4 188.7	4 324.7	4 428.5	4 432.1	4 528.0	4 649.1	4 826.6	4 913.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	363.0	360.7	356.2	346.0	359.3	358.2	359.7	371.5	380.2	392.0
S	Other service activities	1 049.6	895.6	852.4	857.4	850.7	911.9	896.3	898.1	910.5	927.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	196.7	188.9	188.4	204.0	198.2	215.7	210.9	202.0	211.0	211.4
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	32.7	28.9	30.4	26.6	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

GREECE

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 998	5 041	5 029	4 936	4 890	4 844	4 811	4 808	4 805	4 780
Males	2 937	2 926	2 891	2 816	2 763	2 735	2 691	2 665	2 657	2 654
Females	2 061	2 115	2 138	2 120	2 127	2 109	2 120	2 143	2 148	2 126
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	388	485	639	882	1 195	1 330	1 274	1 197	1 131	1 027
Males	151	204	290	426	595	669	635	579	528	473
Females	237	281	349	456	600	661	639	618	603	554
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 610	4 556	4 390	4 054	3 695	3 513	3 536	3 611	3 674	3 753
Males	2 787	2 722	2 601	2 390	2 168	2 065	2 056	2 086	2 129	2 181
Females	1 824	1 834	1 789	1 664	1 527	1 448	1 480	1 524	1 544	1 572
Employment (%)										
Males	60.4	59.8	59.2	59.0	58.7	58.8	58.1	57.8	58.0	58.1
Females	39.6	40.2	40.8	41.0	41.3	41.2	41.9	42.2	42.0	41.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.8	9.6	12.7	17.9	24.4	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.5	21.5
Males	5.1	7.0	10.0	15.1	21.5	24.5	23.6	21.7	19.9	17.8
Females	11.5	13.3	16.3	21.5	28.2	31.3	30.2	28.9	28.1	26.1
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	4 610	4 556	4 390	4 054	3 695	3 513	3 536	3 611	3 674	3 753
Employees	2 996	2 949	2 826	2 586	2 340	2 213	2 263	2 348	2 421	2 473
Employers and persons working on own account	1 343	1 341	1 314	1 246	1 169	1 128	1 106	1 104	1 109	1 131
Unpaid family workers	271	266	249	222	185	172	166	158	144	147
Employees as % of employment	65.0	64.7	64.4	63.8	63.3	63.0	64.0	65.0	65.9	65.9
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	7.9	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.8	10.3	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.0
Male share of part time employment	32.3	32.0	33.7	36.6	36.3	37.7	39.2	38.1	38.1	37.5
Female share of part time employment	67.7	68.0	66.3	63.4	63.7	62.3	60.8	61.9	61.9	62.5
Male part-time as % of male employment	4.2	4.6	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.1
Female part-time as % of female employment	13.6	14.4	14.5	14.0	15.1	15.6	16.2	16.3	16.1	16.3
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	6.6	7.2	6.4	5.1	4.0	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.8
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	15.6	17.8	15.3	13.5	9.7	6.9	6.1	5.9	6.1	5.8
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	14.7	16.6	15.8	14.4	11.7	9.2	7.5	7.2	8.0	7.8
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	15.9	18.0	17.9	17.7	15.5	13.7	10.3	10.9	11.1	10.7
More than 1 year	47.1	40.4	44.6	49.3	59.1	67.1	73.5	73.1	72.0	72.8

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/4a8b>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/02c8>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/fb50>.

GREECE

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	10.4	10.7	9.1	8.6	9.4	8.8	7.2	5.5	6.2	6.2
20-24	54.9	55.2	56.3	55.8	53.8	55.2	52.6	49.5	46.3	46.4
25-34	93.9	93.9	93.7	92.9	92.9	93.3	92.9	91.7	91.8	91.7
35-44	97.0	96.8	96.5	96.2	96.3	96.3	96.2	96.5	96.6	96.0
45-54	91.9	92.3	92.1	91.1	91.2	90.7	90.0	90.7	90.7	91.0
55-59	76.5	74.3	74.9	74.3	72.9	71.7	70.9	72.4	73.9	76.0
60-64	45.5	45.5	44.4	40.3	37.5	37.2	36.2	37.6	39.8	42.9
15-24	34.0	33.9	33.0	31.7	31.2	31.6	30.0	27.7	26.4	26.2
25-54	94.4	94.4	94.2	93.5	93.6	93.6	93.1	93.1	93.2	93.0
55-64	61.0	60.2	60.2	57.3	55.2	55.0	53.4	54.9	57.3	59.8
65 and over	7.2	6.8	6.4	5.6	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.8
15-64	78.4	78.5	78.3	77.2	76.9	76.9	76.0	75.9	76.2	76.4
Females										
15-19	7.1	6.9	6.1	6.1	7.0	6.5	6.5	4.9	4.9	5.7
20-24	44.8	47.4	46.6	46.5	47.3	45.5	45.2	45.1	41.8	43.5
25-34	75.0	76.8	77.3	77.9	81.0	81.5	81.9	83.0	81.2	78.8
35-44	72.9	74.0	76.0	76.5	76.8	77.4	78.4	81.4	81.3	81.2
45-54	59.9	62.0	63.3	63.7	64.3	64.5	67.2	69.5	71.4	71.4
55-59	37.8	39.2	41.2	39.2	40.8	40.5	38.5	38.2	44.0	46.0
60-64	19.9	20.3	21.4	20.6	19.0	20.8	21.0	21.1	22.7	23.5
15-24	26.1	27.4	27.1	26.6	27.0	25.3	26.1	24.3	22.9	23.9
25-54	69.5	71.1	72.4	72.8	74.0	74.3	75.6	77.7	77.7	77.0
55-64	28.7	29.5	31.1	29.9	30.0	31.0	29.9	29.5	33.6	34.9
65 and over	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.4
15-64	55.0	56.5	57.5	57.5	58.3	58.3	59.0	59.9	60.4	60.3
All persons										
15-24	30.1	30.7	30.0	29.1	29.1	28.4	28.0	26.0	24.6	25.0
25-54	81.9	82.8	83.2	83.1	83.7	83.9	84.3	85.4	85.5	85.0
55-64	44.4	44.4	45.2	43.1	42.1	42.4	41.1	41.6	44.9	46.7
65 and over	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.6	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.5
15-64	66.7	67.4	67.8	67.3	67.5	67.5	67.4	67.8	68.2	68.3
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	19.2	23.3	34.9	48.6	56.0	65.5	55.8	49.9	54.3	46.0
20-24	16.5	18.8	25.6	37.3	47.1	51.8	46.2	44.7	43.0	38.4
25-34	7.5	9.4	13.3	21.1	29.8	32.8	32.7	29.0	25.0	22.8
35-44	3.2	5.1	7.8	11.5	17.3	20.3	19.3	17.8	15.2	14.6
45-54	2.6	4.8	7.2	11.1	16.1	18.4	17.7	17.0	16.3	13.8
55-59	2.8	4.3	6.7	9.6	14.5	16.7	18.9	18.7	19.4	16.6
60-64	3.0	3.7	5.1	6.7	11.9	15.7	15.3	16.9	19.1	18.2
15-24	16.9	19.5	26.8	38.8	48.5	53.8	47.4	45.2	44.3	39.3
25-54	4.5	6.5	9.5	14.6	21.0	23.7	23.0	20.9	18.4	16.7
55-64	2.9	4.1	6.1	8.6	13.6	16.4	17.7	18.1	19.3	17.2
65 and over	1.1	0.9	1.4	1.7	4.3	10.4	12.4	12.3	14.3	11.7
15-64	5.2	7.1	10.2	15.4	21.8	24.7	23.8	21.9	19.9	17.9
Total	5.1	7.0	10.0	15.1	21.5	24.5	23.6	21.7	19.9	17.8
Females										
15-19	36.0	43.4	45.2	68.1	78.9	80.8	68.5	68.4	58.0	65.2
20-24	27.2	31.8	39.7	49.4	60.7	61.2	56.7	53.4	49.8	45.8
25-34	15.0	16.4	21.0	28.4	34.4	39.8	37.3	35.2	35.8	32.4
35-44	9.7	11.5	14.1	18.4	25.4	28.5	27.8	27.6	26.1	24.7
45-54	7.0	8.4	10.6	14.1	20.7	23.5	24.0	23.6	23.1	20.9
55-59	5.3	7.0	7.7	9.4	14.4	17.7	17.6	18.8	20.1	21.5
60-64	1.4	2.8	4.2	5.5	10.4	12.3	14.1	12.5	16.6	16.1
15-24	28.3	33.3	40.3	51.6	63.1	63.8	58.1	55.0	50.7	48.2
25-54	10.9	12.4	15.5	20.6	27.1	30.9	29.8	28.7	28.1	25.6
55-64	3.9	5.5	6.5	8.1	13.1	15.9	16.4	16.5	19.0	19.7
65 and over	0.2	0.7	1.3	4.6	4.8	5.7	6.7	6.3	10.4	11.6
15-64	11.6	13.4	16.5	21.7	28.4	31.6	30.4	29.1	28.3	26.3
Total	11.5	13.3	16.3	21.5	28.2	31.3	30.2	28.9	28.1	26.1
All persons										
15-24	21.9	25.7	33.0	44.7	55.3	58.3	52.4	49.8	47.3	43.6
25-54	7.2	9.0	12.1	17.2	23.7	26.9	26.0	24.4	22.8	20.7
55-64	3.2	4.6	6.2	8.4	13.5	16.2	17.2	17.5	19.2	18.1
65 and over	0.8	0.8	1.3	2.6	4.4	9.1	10.8	10.0	12.8	11.7
15-64	7.9	9.8	12.9	18.1	24.7	27.7	26.7	25.1	23.7	21.7

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

GREECE

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	4 610.5	4 556.0	4 389.8	4 054.4	3 695.0	3 513.2	3 536.3	3 610.7	3 673.6	3 752.7
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	513.8	532.9	544.2	500.7	480.5	481.1	479.9	465.7	454.5	453.4
B-F	Industry	1 024.4	962.8	859.9	717.2	611.2	546.6	529.7	539.4	560.0	578.2
B	Mining and quarrying	17.0	14.3	13.3	11.2	11.1	9.6	11.3	10.4	13.5	12.0
C	Manufacturing	545.0	518.8	468.3	409.7	351.4	324.7	316.5	334.5	347.7	358.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	34.6	28.5	26.0	24.2	26.0	27.7	27.5	26.3	28.4	31.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	30.6	30.5	32.7	26.4	21.8	22.3	22.8	23.1	23.4	27.4
F	Construction	397.3	370.7	319.6	245.8	200.9	162.4	151.6	145.2	147.1	149.3
G-U	Services	3 072.3	3 060.3	2 985.7	2 836.5	2 603.3	2 485.5	2 526.7	2 605.6	2 659.0	2 721.1
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	840.1	827.6	799.3	752.3	663.7	630.5	625.6	660.8	657.9	679.2
H	Transportation and storage	215.3	217.0	208.2	196.4	178.2	173.0	171.5	168.4	184.9	188.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	322.2	321.0	308.5	295.7	272.1	259.2	297.1	325.6	341.2	350.7
J	Information and communication	77.6	87.6	87.1	75.5	71.8	76.2	76.3	72.9	80.7	87.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	121.4	114.6	115.8	113.7	111.1	107.1	93.0	88.3	94.3	92.8
L	Real estate activities	8.8	8.5	6.2	5.7	5.8	3.0	3.9	6.0	5.6	3.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	237.1	234.9	217.5	214.0	217.9	197.4	196.1	208.6	201.7	204.8
N	Administrative and support service activities	77.8	75.1	75.4	77.4	67.5	62.0	83.7	85.5	88.4	90.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	379.5	377.1	369.9	354.9	326.7	325.1	311.1	312.7	331.3	330.6
P	Education	324.1	328.8	321.8	304.4	290.3	274.8	290.2	294.0	295.1	295.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	236.0	234.4	245.9	238.2	223.6	212.8	209.2	214.2	218.4	231.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	59.3	54.0	49.1	47.5	40.3	42.9	47.0	45.2	49.6	52.5
S	Other service activities	95.1	88.6	88.7	85.4	76.4	69.8	72.3	74.4	67.4	77.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	76.6	89.9	90.9	73.6	56.1	50.4	48.5	46.9	40.1	35.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 996.2	2 949.0	2 826.9	2 586.4	2 341.0	2 213.7	2 264.4	2 348.6	2 421.2	2 474.2
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	38.5	48.2	52.7	47.7	45.9	44.5	45.2	46.1	46.5	44.6
B-F	Industry	762.5	708.4	624.9	513.5	425.4	378.8	381.4	394.5	418.9	436.9
B	Mining and quarrying	15.6	13.1	12.0	9.5	9.9	8.8	10.4	9.3	11.9	11.4
C	Manufacturing	403.7	382.5	345.2	300.0	252.3	232.5	232.3	251.0	268.7	281.6
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	33.9	28.1	25.4	23.6	25.3	26.7	26.9	25.1	27.3	30.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	29.6	29.5	31.7	25.4	21.4	21.4	22.1	22.3	22.5	26.7
F	Construction	279.7	255.4	210.7	155.0	116.5	89.6	89.7	86.7	88.6	86.3
G-U	Services	2 195.2	2 192.3	2 149.3	2 025.2	1 869.8	1 790.4	1 837.8	1 908.1	1 955.9	1 992.7
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	451.9	446.7	448.9	423.0	375.0	358.7	360.4	395.4	390.9	406.1
H	Transportation and storage	154.1	151.1	146.2	134.9	120.8	118.1	117.5	117.6	133.4	132.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	186.8	193.4	180.0	171.7	159.9	154.3	194.9	213.0	223.1	231.5
J	Information and communication	69.5	77.5	78.4	67.2	64.5	67.3	67.6	66.0	73.5	80.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	109.5	102.6	104.7	101.7	98.8	94.4	80.5	75.6	81.5	78.3
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.7	2.7	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	110.6	109.3	91.8	82.6	86.8	81.8	81.1	92.6	92.4	89.8
N	Administrative and support service activities	63.7	60.8	59.4	62.2	57.5	51.1	71.2	69.6	67.7	71.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	379.5	377.1	369.9	354.9	326.7	325.1	311.0	312.7	331.3	330.6
P	Education	298.9	301.9	294.9	278.2	268.7	251.9	266.1	270.7	270.9	268.7
Q	Human health and social work activities	199.1	199.0	207.7	198.3	187.9	172.7	166.2	168.3	173.8	187.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	43.1	38.7	33.1	32.0	26.9	30.2	31.9	34.3	36.6	37.0
S	Other service activities	54.1	47.2	45.4	44.9	40.6	37.5	42.8	43.6	38.9	46.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	71.5	84.3	86.5	70.0	51.8	45.7	44.8	44.3	36.6	30.3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

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Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 175	4 166	4 202	4 225	4 300	4 334	4 444	4 518	4 586	4 613
Males	2 267	2 257	2 254	2 273	2 311	2 343	2 402	2 445	2 490	2 513
Females	1 907	1 909	1 948	1 952	1 989	1 991	2 042	2 073	2 096	2 100
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	326	418	469	466	473	441	343	308	235	192
Males	174	232	262	252	262	239	182	162	127	96
Females	153	186	208	214	211	202	162	146	107	96
Employment, thousands										
All persons	3 848	3 748	3 732	3 759	3 827	3 893	4 101	4 211	4 352	4 421
Males	2 094	2 025	1 993	2 021	2 049	2 104	2 221	2 283	2 362	2 417
Females	1 755	1 723	1 740	1 738	1 778	1 789	1 880	1 927	1 989	2 004
Employment (%)										
Males	54.4	54.0	53.4	53.8	53.5	54.0	54.1	54.2	54.3	54.7
Females	45.6	46.0	46.6	46.2	46.5	46.0	45.9	45.8	45.7	45.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.8	10.0	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.2
Males	7.7	10.3	11.6	11.1	11.3	10.2	7.6	6.6	5.1	3.8
Females	8.0	9.7	10.7	11.0	10.6	10.1	7.9	7.0	5.1	4.6
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	3 848	3 748	3 732	3 759	3 827	3 893	4 101	4 211	4 352	4 421
Employees	3 378	3 275	3 273	3 303	3 378	3 454	3 636	3 747	3 881	3 964
Employers and persons working on own account	457	458	447	441	434	426	436	445	454	444
Unpaid family workers	13	15	12	16	15	13	13	11	13	13
Employees as % of employment	87.8	87.4	87.7	87.9	88.3	88.7	88.7	89.0	89.2	89.7
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	3.4	3.8	4.0	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.6
Male share of part time employment	35.3	35.5	34.3	38.8	35.1	37.5	37.2	36.4	35.2	34.6
Female share of part time employment	64.7	64.5	65.7	61.2	64.9	62.5	62.8	63.6	64.8	65.4
Male part-time as % of male employment	2.3	2.6	2.6	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3
Female part-time as % of female employment	4.6	5.2	5.4	6.7	7.0	6.5	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.1
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	4.7	4.8	3.8	6.4	8.6	11.6	11.3	11.1	13.3	13.6
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	11.5	11.7	9.5	10.8	9.1	7.7	8.7	9.9	9.5	11.3
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	14.7	16.9	13.7	14.1	13.3	11.4	11.7	12.4	11.4	14.0
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	21.8	24.2	22.8	19.8	22.5	19.6	19.4	19.9	18.5	19.7
More than 1 year	47.3	42.4	50.3	48.8	46.6	49.8	48.9	46.7	47.3	41.3

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/c73f>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/fc19>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/b93f>.

HUNGARY

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	5.6	4.8	4.3	4.1	4.7	5.8	6.5	8.2	8.4	8.3
20-24	50.6	49.5	49.5	48.5	49.1	53.0	55.6	56.2	59.4	60.6
25-34	90.9	90.2	89.9	90.3	91.2	90.4	92.4	92.0	92.4	93.0
35-44	90.3	90.3	90.5	91.0	92.0	92.5	94.2	94.8	94.9	95.3
45-54	80.0	79.8	80.6	82.4	84.1	84.7	86.0	88.3	89.1	91.0
55-59	57.9	60.6	62.2	64.0	67.4	71.4	75.0	77.9	79.0	79.6
60-64	16.8	17.3	17.2	18.4	18.4	22.6	29.6	38.2	47.3	51.4
15-24	28.7	27.7	27.5	27.0	27.9	31.0	33.0	34.4	36.1	36.5
25-54	87.3	87.1	87.3	88.2	89.4	89.5	91.2	92.0	92.4	93.3
55-64	39.8	41.5	42.2	43.7	45.4	49.0	53.2	57.8	62.4	64.5
65 and over	4.8	5.0	4.7	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.7	5.9	6.3
15-64	68.0	67.7	67.8	68.4	69.6	71.0	73.4	75.3	76.9	78.2
Females										
15-19	3.0	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.7	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.8
20-24	38.8	38.8	39.6	39.2	42.2	41.1	43.9	46.2	47.4	47.3
25-34	65.9	65.3	66.1	66.0	67.9	69.2	70.4	70.7	70.4	71.0
35-44	77.9	78.4	78.5	77.7	79.1	79.0	80.9	81.2	81.6	82.0
45-54	76.5	77.2	79.1	79.5	82.2	82.7	84.5	86.1	86.3	87.0
55-59	40.9	43.7	50.5	54.7	54.3	55.7	60.5	63.2	67.4	68.4
60-64	10.1	10.1	10.0	11.7	11.8	11.8	14.1	18.6	23.3	24.8
15-24	21.5	21.5	22.0	21.5	23.4	23.6	25.9	27.5	28.2	28.2
25-54	73.3	73.6	74.6	74.4	76.4	77.1	78.8	79.6	79.8	80.4
55-64	26.6	28.1	31.7	34.8	34.5	34.7	37.4	39.9	43.5	44.3
65 and over	2.3	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.4
15-64	54.7	55.0	56.3	56.6	58.0	58.6	60.7	62.2	63.5	64.2
All persons										
15-24	25.1	24.7	24.8	24.3	25.7	27.4	29.5	31.0	32.3	32.4
25-54	80.3	80.3	80.9	81.3	82.9	83.3	85.0	85.8	86.1	86.9
55-64	32.6	34.1	36.5	38.8	39.5	41.2	44.6	48.1	52.1	53.6
65 and over	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.5	4.2	4.6
15-64	61.2	61.2	61.9	62.4	63.7	64.7	67.0	68.6	70.1	71.2
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	37.6	49.0	49.6	43.0	53.4	51.2	40.9	28.2	26.8	23.0
20-24	16.9	25.9	26.0	25.7	27.0	23.1	17.9	17.1	11.3	8.2
25-34	7.6	10.3	12.3	10.1	12.1	10.8	7.6	6.8	5.3	4.0
35-44	6.6	8.7	9.7	9.8	9.3	8.1	5.9	4.6	4.1	3.1
45-54	6.5	8.5	9.9	9.8	9.4	8.4	6.2	5.7	4.2	3.2
55-59	5.9	7.4	9.4	11.1	9.1	9.0	5.9	5.1	3.6	2.7
60-64	2.1	3.3	4.4	5.3	7.3	6.9	9.0	7.6	5.5	3.5
15-24	18.9	27.8	27.8	27.0	29.1	25.6	20.0	18.3	12.9	9.7
25-54	7.0	9.2	10.7	9.9	10.3	9.1	6.5	5.6	4.5	3.4
55-64	5.2	6.6	8.5	10.0	8.8	8.6	6.7	6.0	4.3	3.0
65 and over	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.0	2.2	3.3	0.7	0.2
15-64	7.7	10.4	11.7	11.2	11.4	10.3	7.6	6.6	5.2	3.8
Total	7.7	10.3	11.6	11.1	11.3	10.2	7.6	6.6	5.1	3.8
Females										
15-19	37.9	50.6	39.3	43.8	48.7	54.1	34.8	40.6	25.5	25.5
20-24	19.1	22.7	23.5	23.5	25.8	25.8	19.7	13.8	11.7	10.6
25-34	8.5	10.7	11.9	11.4	11.3	10.4	9.5	8.4	5.8	5.1
35-44	7.2	8.5	9.7	10.0	9.0	9.0	7.0	6.5	4.3	4.0
45-54	6.5	8.1	9.0	10.2	9.2	8.3	5.5	5.2	3.9	3.2
55-59	5.4	6.8	7.7	8.8	8.6	7.7	6.2	5.1	4.0	3.4
60-64	3.6	3.8	4.3	5.6	5.2	6.2	5.1	7.0	5.7	6.1
15-24	20.4	24.6	24.6	24.7	27.1	27.9	20.9	16.0	12.9	12.1
25-54	7.4	9.0	10.1	10.4	9.7	9.2	7.2	6.6	4.5	4.0
55-64	5.1	6.3	7.2	8.3	8.0	7.5	6.0	5.5	4.5	4.3
65 and over	2.3	2.4	0.0	1.4	5.3	3.6	2.2	1.4	3.1	0.7
15-64	8.0	9.8	10.7	11.1	10.7	10.2	8.0	7.1	5.1	4.6
Total	8.0	9.7	10.7	11.0	10.6	10.1	7.9	7.0	5.1	4.6
All persons										
15-24	19.5	26.4	26.4	26.0	28.2	26.6	20.4	17.3	12.9	10.7
25-54	7.2	9.1	10.4	10.2	10.0	9.1	6.8	6.0	4.5	3.7
55-64	5.1	6.5	7.9	9.2	8.4	8.1	6.4	5.8	4.4	3.6
65 and over	1.3	1.0	0.3	0.9	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.5	1.7	0.4
15-64	7.9	10.1	11.3	11.1	11.1	10.2	7.8	6.8	5.1	4.2

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	3 848.3	3 747.7	3 732.4	3 759.1	3 827.2	3 892.7	4 100.8	4 210.5	4 351.7	4 421.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	166.0	172.8	169.5	183.7	193.8	186.0	191.0	206.0	219.2	222.7
B-F	Industry	1 240.1	1 167.7	1 146.0	1 159.2	1 140.2	1 163.7	1 246.1	1 274.9	1 323.5	1 393.8
B	Mining and quarrying	10.1	10.0	12.3	12.3	10.6	9.0	10.7	10.2	9.3	11.1
C	Manufacturing	843.4	784.5	776.4	799.0	790.2	816.1	885.7	901.6	943.5	990.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	32.1	37.5	36.1	36.5	34.4	30.0	35.7	33.6	32.6	33.3
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	47.1	46.9	47.8	51.4	63.2	62.6	56.4	57.5	60.1	55.4
F	Construction	307.4	288.8	273.4	260.1	241.8	246.1	257.7	272.1	278.0	303.3
G-U	Services	2 442.2	2 407.3	2 417.0	2 416.2	2 493.3	2 543.0	2 663.8	2 729.6	2 809.0	2 804.9
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	577.9	545.2	536.9	539.1	540.7	531.5	551.4	540.8	543.3	549.7
H	Transportation and storage	256.1	252.8	253.5	254.1	256.7	259.1	258.7	266.9	276.2	294.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	162.0	155.8	152.9	160.2	164.8	161.9	171.8	188.4	197.7	193.3
J	Information and communication	95.4	89.4	93.7	89.3	102.6	112.6	103.9	102.6	118.4	108.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	93.5	96.1	90.6	91.2	91.6	94.9	94.8	87.8	94.7	93.0
L	Real estate activities	19.8	20.0	20.1	22.0	22.7	19.7	19.7	18.2	20.8	25.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	146.8	136.9	135.8	136.7	133.6	151.6	154.8	159.5	152.9	157.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	105.6	116.9	112.0	112.9	135.4	140.3	148.1	160.3	167.5	160.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	275.3	291.9	306.9	297.3	306.3	345.4	384.3	423.5	445.3	437.1
P	Education	305.1	312.2	316.0	316.6	315.6	311.3	324.2	317.7	326.2	326.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	250.2	244.6	252.8	254.3	269.0	266.9	274.6	275.3	284.0	290.8
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	64.7	58.5	59.2	60.5	65.3	58.1	63.4	80.9	81.4	72.6
S	Other service activities	87.1	84.2	82.7	78.1	84.2	82.6	93.4	95.7	89.5	89.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	3.6	..	4.1	5.3	5.1
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	3.8	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	3 378.4	3 274.8	3 272.7	3 302.5	3 378.1	3 453.8	3 636.4	3 747.0	3 880.9	3 964.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	112.0	112.3	112.2	127.8	131.0	124.0	127.3	140.5	148.1	152.9
B-F	Industry	1 134.3	1 063.8	1 044.4	1 062.3	1 051.8	1 074.5	1 152.9	1 177.7	1 223.2	1 290.5
B	Mining and quarrying	9.6	9.5	12.1	11.9	9.9	8.9	10.6	10.1	8.7	10.6
C	Manufacturing	802.1	742.8	733.9	760.2	754.6	777.2	845.0	860.0	899.1	948.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	31.9	37.1	35.6	36.1	34.1	29.3	35.3	33.4	32.4	33.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	46.3	45.8	46.8	50.3	62.1	61.4	54.5	56.1	59.2	54.2
F	Construction	244.5	228.6	216.1	203.8	191.0	197.8	207.5	218.1	223.8	244.3
G-U	Services	2 132.1	2 098.8	2 116.1	2 112.5	2 195.4	2 255.4	2 356.3	2 428.8	2 509.7	2 521.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	475.0	446.1	443.0	449.1	447.7	445.2	464.4	461.5	464.4	476.4
H	Transportation and storage	232.4	228.4	230.3	228.5	232.5	237.4	238.5	243.5	255.5	273.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	139.4	131.0	129.0	136.1	141.8	141.6	151.8	168.5	176.1	171.8
J	Information and communication	80.7	73.7	77.3	73.6	86.0	91.6	88.7	89.0	98.4	94.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	80.3	82.3	79.3	78.4	80.8	84.2	83.1	77.6	84.5	84.2
L	Real estate activities	15.3	15.9	14.7	16.9	17.5	15.9	14.6	15.6	16.9	18.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	98.5	89.7	90.5	86.7	90.5	103.1	102.2	102.6	98.7	102.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	92.9	102.7	98.3	98.6	118.9	126.4	131.9	142.4	150.2	143.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	274.1	291.5	305.5	294.9	305.0	344.6	383.1	422.4	444.1	435.6
P	Education	298.7	304.9	306.1	309.4	310.5	305.1	316.9	311.1	320.0	321.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	235.3	231.6	239.7	238.3	253.0	252.8	261.6	260.9	270.1	274.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	54.0	49.5	48.1	50.4	54.0	47.5	55.0	70.0	69.8	65.6
S	Other service activities	52.9	48.8	50.3	47.9	52.5	52.9	59.3	58.8	54.3	52.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	3.5	..	4.0	5.1	4.8
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	3.8	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

ICELAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	182	179	179	179	179	183	187	191	196	199
Males	100	96	94	94	93	96	98	100	104	107
Females	83	83	85	85	85	87	89	91	92	93
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	5	13	14	13	11	10	9	8	6	5
Males	3	8	8	7	6	5	5	4	3	3
Females	2	5	6	5	5	4	4	4	3	3
Employment, thousands										
All persons	177	166	166	166	168	173	178	184	190	194
Males	96	88	86	86	87	90	93	96	101	104
Females	81	79	79	80	80	83	85	88	89	90
Employment (%)										
Males	54.4	52.7	52.2	52.0	52.1	52.2	52.2	52.3	53.1	53.5
Females	45.6	47.4	47.8	48.0	47.9	47.8	47.8	47.7	46.9	46.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	2.9	7.2	7.5	7.0	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.0	3.0	2.7
Males	3.3	8.6	8.3	7.8	6.3	5.6	5.0	3.9	2.9	2.8
Females	2.6	5.7	6.8	6.2	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.0	3.1	2.7
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	177	166	166	166	168	173	178	184	190	194
Employees	154	146	144	144	145	150	155	161	168	171
Employers and persons working on own account	22	20	21	21	20	21	22	23	23	23
Unpaid family workers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employees as % of employment	87.0	87.7	86.9	87.0	86.1	86.9	87.4	87.7	88.0	88.2
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	15.0	17.4	18.3	16.8	17.2	17.4	16.7	17.2	17.1	17.1
Male share of part time employment	28.5	29.8	32.1	31.9	34.0	32.6	33.8	34.4	33.6	34.0
Female share of part time employment	71.5	70.2	67.9	68.1	66.0	67.4	66.2	65.6	66.4	66.0
Male part-time as % of male employment	7.9	9.9	11.3	10.3	11.2	10.8	10.8	11.3	10.8	10.8
Female part-time as % of female employment	23.6	25.8	26.0	23.9	23.7	24.5	23.2	23.7	24.2	24.4
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	43.3	19.5	16.1	18.6	20.9	21.6	26.7	31.3	36.6	44.1
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	38.1	30.1	23.0	21.2	20.1	26.6	22.3	24.7	31.3	27.5
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	11.2	25.8	18.4	19.0	18.2	17.6	19.7	15.9	15.4	11.1
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	3.4	17.6	21.2	13.4	12.8	12.2	17.7	11.9	8.0	8.1
More than 1 year	4.1	6.9	21.3	27.8	27.9	21.9	13.6	16.1	8.8	9.2

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/fb09>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/fa47>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/d241>.

ICELAND

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	70.9	61.1	64.1	65.2	65.7	67.8	69.3	70.9	76.0	71.7
20-24	82.9	79.1	78.1	78.1	80.6	81.5	82.1	82.9	86.5	88.5
25-34	93.9	90.6	91.0	90.6	89.7	91.6	88.5	91.9	95.3	92.6
35-44	96.1	95.4	95.3	94.8	94.4	93.2	95.5	96.5	95.8	94.3
45-54	95.0	95.2	94.0	92.9	93.0	93.6	94.9	93.4	93.4	94.7
55-59	95.1	92.4	91.5	92.3	90.4	93.0	92.8	95.0	92.9	90.8
60-64	85.6	85.5	84.7	84.5	82.9	86.6	87.4	87.5	90.8	89.5
15-24	77.4	70.7	71.7	72.3	74.0	75.5	76.6	77.7	82.0	81.5
25-54	95.0	93.7	93.4	92.7	92.3	92.8	92.9	93.9	94.9	93.8
55-64	90.9	89.3	88.4	88.7	86.9	90.0	90.3	91.5	91.9	90.2
65 and over	41.9	42.8	45.0	42.7	40.8	42.5	46.5	48.3	51.8	49.8
15-64	90.9	88.4	88.2	87.8	87.6	88.8	89.1	90.3	91.8	90.8
Females										
15-19	79.3	74.8	74.8	74.1	75.1	82.5	74.0	78.6	81.5	80.9
20-24	80.4	77.4	77.9	77.3	82.0	82.4	81.6	83.6	84.1	82.7
25-34	80.2	79.0	78.7	81.0	82.1	83.4	83.4	84.0	85.0	87.4
35-44	85.3	87.0	90.0	86.6	87.5	87.9	87.8	87.8	89.8	89.4
45-54	87.7	88.4	87.6	88.2	88.5	88.4	87.8	90.6	91.6	89.2
55-59	85.4	87.5	85.4	84.1	80.9	80.2	85.2	83.1	82.0	82.9
60-64	69.2	66.7	73.0	74.1	75.9	76.6	80.9	82.9	78.8	76.0
15-24	79.9	76.2	76.5	75.9	78.8	82.5	78.4	81.5	83.0	81.9
25-54	84.4	84.7	85.3	85.2	86.1	86.6	86.3	87.5	88.8	88.7
55-64	78.1	78.1	79.8	79.5	78.6	78.5	83.3	83.0	80.5	79.7
65 and over	29.2	27.7	27.8	25.9	27.2	28.2	27.5	29.6	29.4	26.7
15-64	82.5	82.0	82.7	82.4	83.3	84.3	84.2	85.5	86.2	85.7
All persons										
15-24	78.6	73.4	74.0	74.1	76.3	78.9	77.5	79.5	82.5	81.7
25-54	89.9	89.3	89.4	89.0	89.2	89.7	89.6	90.7	91.9	91.3
55-64	84.7	83.8	84.2	84.1	82.8	84.3	86.8	87.3	86.3	85.0
65 and over	35.4	35.0	36.2	34.1	34.0	35.3	36.9	38.9	40.6	38.3
15-64	86.9	85.3	85.5	85.2	85.5	86.6	86.7	87.9	89.0	88.3
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	13.2	21.5	21.2	22.7	20.2	19.5	17.4	15.0	7.2	8.7
20-24	5.9	18.9	16.4	15.5	11.1	9.9	10.4	7.9	6.2	8.5
25-34	3.1	11.0	11.4	7.9	7.2	5.7	5.1	3.1	3.4	2.6
35-44	1.3	5.3	5.1	3.8	3.2	4.3	4.0	2.5	2.0	1.4
45-54	2.2	5.3	4.5	5.2	3.9	3.0	2.2	2.1	1.1	1.3
55-59	2.3	2.9	5.0	8.3	4.0	2.9	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.0
60-64	2.8	7.4	5.4	5.6	5.3	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.9	1.9
15-24	9.0	19.9	18.3	18.4	14.7	13.6	13.1	10.7	6.6	8.6
25-54	2.2	7.2	7.0	5.6	4.8	4.4	3.8	2.6	2.2	1.8
55-64	2.5	4.9	5.1	7.1	4.6	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.0
65 and over	1.9	2.7	3.6	3.4	4.0	4.4	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.0
15-64	3.4	8.9	8.6	8.1	6.5	5.8	5.2	4.1	3.1	3.0
Total	3.3	8.6	8.3	7.8	6.4	5.7	5.1	3.9	2.9	2.8
Females										
15-19	10.3	14.9	17.1	12.4	12.5	10.0	10.2	9.8	8.4	11.1
20-24	5.1	9.7	11.6	9.4	12.3	6.1	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.0
25-34	2.3	8.2	8.1	9.3	6.0	7.9	7.5	5.6	4.3	3.1
35-44	1.3	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.7	4.5	3.6	2.3	1.0
45-54	1.6	3.0	4.5	3.7	3.3	2.4	3.0	2.4	1.8	2.0
55-59	1.0	2.1	2.5	3.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	3.4	1.3	1.9
60-64	..	2.3	5.0	4.2	3.7	2.3	1.5	3.1	1.7	1.2
15-24	7.5	12.0	14.1	10.7	12.4	7.8	6.9	6.7	6.4	7.1
25-54	1.7	4.9	5.6	5.7	4.4	4.9	5.0	3.8	2.8	2.0
55-64	0.6	2.2	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.3	1.5	1.6
65 and over	1.2	2.2	3.5	5.3	2.3	1.1	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.6
15-64	2.6	5.8	6.8	6.2	5.8	5.2	5.0	4.3	3.2	2.8
Total	2.6	5.7	6.7	6.2	5.7	5.1	4.9	4.1	3.1	2.7
All persons										
15-24	8.2	16.0	16.2	14.6	13.6	10.7	10.0	8.7	6.5	7.9
25-54	2.0	6.2	6.3	5.6	4.6	4.6	4.3	3.2	2.5	1.9
55-64	1.6	3.6	4.4	5.4	4.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.2	1.8
65 and over	1.6	2.5	3.6	4.1	3.3	3.1	1.8	0.7	0.6	0.2
15-64	3.0	7.4	7.7	7.2	6.2	5.5	5.1	4.2	3.1	2.9

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	177.1	166.2	165.8	166.0	167.9	173.2	177.6	183.7	190.5	193.9
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	8.1	8.0	9.3	9.1	9.3	7.7	8.1	7.8	7.4	7.3
B-F	Industry	38.0 e	31.3 e	29.7 e	30.1 e	29.8 e	31.5 e	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	18.7	18.3	17.7	18.6	19.4	19.7	19.7	18.8	19.2	18.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	..	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	17.6	11.5	10.5	10.0	9.2	10.5	10.5	11.4	11.8	12.4
G-U	Services	131.0 e	126.9 e	126.8 e	126.8 e	128.9 e	134.1 e	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	23.0	21.1	20.4	21.7	22.4	23.5	23.2	23.9	25.3	25.3
H	Transportation and storage	9.3	9.5	8.9	8.9	8.7	9.2	10.1	11.3	12.9	13.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	6.3	7.6	7.9	8.7	8.2	10.0	10.6	11.1	11.7	11.1
J	Information and communication	7.5	7.9	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.4	8.1	9.3	10.0	9.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	9.0	7.8	7.9	8.3	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.3	6.3	5.6
L	Real estate activities	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	9.4	9.5	9.9	9.9	9.7	9.8	10.6	11.3	11.9	12.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.4	5.1	5.2	6.3	5.8	6.8	7.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	9.6	9.1	8.5	7.1	9.0	8.9	7.6	7.5	8.4	8.4
P	Education	20.8	19.8	20.1	18.1	19.2	20.1	22.1	23.6	23.1	24.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	19.5	19.2	20.9	20.2	18.9	20.4	20.3	20.9	21.0	22.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	5.9	5.1	4.9	5.6	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.3
S	Other service activities	3.8	4.0	4.2	4.9	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	154.0	145.7	144.0	144.3	144.6	150.5	155.3	161.0	167.7	171.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	4.4	4.5	5.4	5.1	5.6	4.3	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.6
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	17.0	16.6	16.0	16.9	17.4	17.9	18.0	17.0	17.4	17.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	1.7	1.5	1.5	1.5	..	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	12.4	8.1	7.2	7.2	6.3	7.2	6.9	7.8	8.5	8.6
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	21.0	19.0	18.1	19.3	20.0	21.2	21.0	21.8	22.9	22.8
H	Transportation and storage	7.8	8.2	7.7	7.8	7.8	8.4	9.2	10.1	11.8	12.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	5.8	6.9	7.1	7.9	7.4	8.9	9.6	9.9	10.9	10.3
J	Information and communication	6.7	6.9	6.1	6.6	6.1	6.2	6.9	7.9	8.6	8.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	8.8	7.7	7.6	8.0	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.3
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	7.3	7.6	7.8	8.2	7.5	7.5	8.2	8.8	9.1	9.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.2	4.6	5.5	5.2	5.9	6.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	9.4	9.0	8.4	7.1	8.7	8.8	7.5	7.5	8.2	8.3
P	Education	20.5	19.3	19.4	17.6	18.6	19.5	21.3	22.8	22.4	23.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	18.1	17.9	19.5	18.4	17.0	18.5	18.5	19.3	19.5	20.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.5	4.1	3.9	4.5	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3
S	Other service activities	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

IRELAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 359	2 306	2 253	2 231	2 224	2 246	2 256	2 284	2 328	2 352
Males	1 333	1 284	1 244	1 225	1 218	1 226	1 234	1 251	1 268	1 277
Females	1 026	1 022	1 009	1 006	1 006	1 020	1 023	1 033	1 060	1 075
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	160	291	327	343	344	309	268	226	195	158
Males	101	194	212	217	215	182	156	134	114	90
Females	58	97	115	126	128	127	111	92	80	68
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 199	2 015	1 926	1 888	1 880	1 938	1 989	2 057	2 133	2 194
Males	1 232	1 091	1 032	1 009	1 003	1 044	1 077	1 116	1 154	1 187
Females	967	925	894	880	878	893	911	941	980	1 008
Employment (%)										
Males	56.0	54.1	53.6	53.4	53.3	53.9	54.2	54.3	54.1	54.1
Females	44.0	45.9	46.4	46.6	46.7	46.1	45.8	45.7	45.9	45.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	6.8	12.6	14.5	15.4	15.5	13.7	11.9	9.9	8.4	6.7
Males	7.6	15.1	17.1	17.7	17.7	14.9	12.7	10.7	9.0	7.1
Females	5.7	9.5	11.4	12.5	12.7	12.4	10.9	8.9	7.6	6.3
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 199	2 015	1 926	1 888	1 880	1 938	1 989	2 057	2 133	2 194
Employees	1 832	1 664	1 596	1 573	1 567	1 611	1 659	1 721	1 790	1 857
Employers and persons working on own account	350	332	313	302	297	310	315	320	326	323
Unpaid family workers	17	18	17	13	17	17	15	16	17	14
Employees as % of employment	83.3	82.6	82.9	83.3	83.3	83.1	83.4	83.7	83.9	84.6
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	20.9	23.8	24.9	25.7	25.0	24.2	23.4	23.3	22.8	22.0
Male share of part time employment	21.3	23.8	24.9	25.5	26.7	28.1	27.8	27.9	27.6	27.8
Female share of part time employment	78.7	76.2	75.1	74.5	73.3	71.9	72.2	72.1	72.4	72.2
Male part-time as % of male employment	8.3	11.0	12.1	12.8	13.1	13.1	12.5	12.3	11.9	11.5
Female part-time as % of female employment	35.5	37.4	38.2	39.1	37.5	36.2	35.4	35.4	34.8	33.8
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	8.6	7.5	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.7	8.4
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	25.7	19.6	11.8	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.7	10.9	11.9	15.4
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	20.3	19.6	13.7	10.9	10.6	10.6	11.1	12.3	12.6	13.2
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	18.8	24.3	21.0	15.8	14.0	14.3	14.5	14.4	14.5	15.9
More than 1 year	26.5	29.1	49.1	59.3	61.7	60.6	59.2	57.6	55.3	47.0

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/077b>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/f891>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/1f97>.

IRELAND

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	46.8	39.1	30.3	25.6	28.3	27.0	23.7	25.6	30.1	25.3
20-24	90.8	87.6	82.7	79.6	78.6	79.2	78.3	77.2	81.8	77.0
25-34	92.3	91.1	89.9	88.2	89.3	87.6	88.8	88.7	87.7	89.1
35-44	92.7	91.9	91.1	91.2	90.6	91.6	91.9	92.1	91.6	90.8
45-54	88.9	86.8	86.1	85.9	85.2	87.9	87.6	88.2	87.4	88.1
55-59	75.8	75.7	73.2	73.0	72.3	75.1	77.0	79.1	80.0	78.3
60-64	59.8	55.8	54.1	54.7	53.6	55.2	56.1	61.3	60.4	62.2
15-24	71.1	65.1	57.6	53.4	53.2	52.6	50.1	50.3	54.5	49.6
25-54	91.5	90.2	89.2	88.6	88.6	89.1	89.5	89.8	89.1	89.4
55-64	68.4	66.4	64.2	64.3	63.5	65.7	67.2	70.7	70.8	70.7
65 and over	16.2	14.9	14.2	14.4	14.4	14.2	14.9	15.9	16.3	15.8
15-64	83.9	81.5	79.2	78.2	78.1	78.6	78.5	79.2	79.5	78.7
Females										
15-19	37.4	31.6	23.6	22.9	24.9	25.0	20.4	19.4	27.9	24.2
20-24	82.4	81.5	77.2	74.7	73.9	75.1	70.4	70.2	75.9	74.8
25-34	78.1	78.5	78.3	78.9	78.1	79.9	78.7	78.7	79.5	78.2
35-44	69.3	69.8	69.8	69.4	71.7	73.0	74.2	73.9	75.7	75.7
45-54	67.3	67.4	69.2	68.9	67.4	68.9	68.6	71.4	69.1	69.7
55-59	50.7	53.0	57.7	57.7	56.9	59.5	58.8	60.2	61.7	62.2
60-64	33.7	33.1	34.4	35.6	35.5	35.8	38.5	38.5	40.4	44.6
15-24	62.7	59.4	52.5	50.3	50.0	50.1	45.0	44.0	50.9	48.2
25-54	72.2	72.5	72.9	72.9	72.8	74.3	74.1	74.8	74.9	74.7
55-64	42.9	43.7	46.7	47.3	46.9	48.4	49.3	50.0	51.8	54.0
65 and over	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.7	4.9	5.6	5.4	5.0
15-64	66.0	65.6	65.0	64.9	64.7	65.9	64.9	65.3	66.8	66.4
All persons										
15-24	66.9	62.2	55.0	51.9	51.6	51.3	47.6	47.3	52.7	48.9
25-54	81.9	81.4	81.0	80.7	80.6	81.6	81.7	82.2	81.9	81.9
55-64	55.7	55.1	55.5	55.9	55.2	57.0	58.2	60.3	61.2	62.3
65 and over	9.5	9.1	8.9	9.0	8.9	9.1	9.5	10.4	10.5	10.0
15-64	75.0	73.6	72.1	71.5	71.3	72.2	71.7	72.2	73.1	72.5
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	21.5	40.1	42.4	46.3	51.2	43.4	39.0	31.4	25.6	21.9
20-24	12.7	29.9	33.2	34.1	35.9	29.6	24.6	21.3	18.6	17.2
25-34	6.8	17.1	18.0	20.6	19.6	17.2	15.0	12.1	10.8	8.3
35-44	4.8	11.8	13.9	14.2	14.9	12.9	10.7	8.5	7.5	5.6
45-54	4.2	9.9	12.9	12.9	13.3	12.2	10.2	8.9	7.7	5.5
55-59	3.9	7.1	10.0	11.1	14.0	12.2	11.4	8.5	8.3	5.6
60-64	2.5	7.5	9.6	10.3	10.5	10.9	10.7	8.5	6.8	5.2
15-24	15.3	32.8	35.5	36.9	40.0	33.2	28.1	24.0	20.7	18.5
25-54	5.4	13.4	15.2	16.1	16.2	14.2	12.0	9.7	8.6	6.4
55-64	3.3	7.3	9.8	10.8	12.6	11.7	11.2	8.5	7.7	5.5
65 and over	0.3	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.7	2.2	1.5	1.1	1.3	0.4
15-64	7.0	15.9	17.5	18.2	18.8	16.2	13.8	11.3	10.0	7.7
Total	6.8	15.5	17.1	17.7	18.3	15.8	13.4	10.9	9.7	7.4
Females										
15-19	16.3	31.1	37.7	33.2	44.2	40.8	37.2	27.9	23.2	26.6
20-24	7.2	14.6	17.3	20.8	20.4	20.5	20.8	15.9	13.1	8.9
25-34	5.0	9.8	11.7	13.1	12.9	12.8	11.4	9.5	8.3	5.9
35-44	4.0	7.9	10.4	11.0	11.4	11.1	8.6	7.8	7.7	4.4
45-54	3.6	5.4	8.0	8.6	9.4	10.9	9.1	8.6	6.1	5.0
55-59	3.4	4.8	6.8	6.8	6.2	10.0	8.7	7.2	4.7	6.0
60-64	2.4	2.1	5.2	6.2	6.9	9.8	6.9	7.6	6.7	4.6
15-24	9.6	18.5	21.5	23.4	26.2	25.6	24.6	18.6	15.9	13.6
25-54	4.3	8.1	10.3	11.2	11.5	11.7	9.8	8.6	7.5	5.0
55-64	3.0	3.8	6.3	6.6	6.5	9.9	8.1	7.4	5.4	5.5
65 and over	0.0	2.6	4.7	1.5	0.8	3.4	2.6	3.3	2.2	2.9
15-64	5.3	9.7	11.7	12.5	13.0	13.4	11.4	9.7	8.4	6.2
Total	5.2	9.6	11.6	12.3	12.9	13.3	11.3	9.6	8.3	6.2
All persons										
15-24	12.6	26.0	28.8	30.4	33.4	29.6	26.5	21.5	18.4	16.1
25-54	4.9	11.0	13.0	13.9	14.0	13.0	10.9	9.2	8.1	5.8
55-64	3.2	5.9	8.3	9.1	10.0	10.9	9.8	8.0	6.7	5.5
65 and over	0.2	1.3	2.0	1.2	1.4	2.5	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.1
15-64	6.2	13.1	14.9	15.6	16.1	14.9	12.7	10.6	9.3	7.0

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

IRELAND

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
<i>By activity, thousands</i>											
A-U	All activities	2 199.0	2 015.2	1 925.6	1 888.5	1 880.3	1 937.7	1 988.7	2 057.5	2 133.1	2 194.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	115.9	112.3	110.3	107.9	108.4	111.5	107.9	109.4	113.3	110.6
B-F	Industry	510.2	398.6	346.8	328.8	318.8	333.6	343.5	371.2	394.6	411.8
B	Mining and quarrying	11.9	7.4	7.0	5.7	6.3	6.8	6.3	7.4	5.5	6.9
C	Manufacturing	265.1	233.5	216.3	213.1	210.4	219.6	221.6	233.7	248.7	251.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	11.9	12.5	11.8	10.1	9.5	10.0	10.2	9.8	11.9	13.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	13.4	11.9	11.9	11.7	9.2	11.2	11.6	11.6	9.6	11.0
F	Construction	207.9	133.3	99.8	88.2	83.4	86.0	93.8	108.8	118.8	128.6
G-U	Services	1 573.0	1 504.3	1 468.5	1 451.9	1 453.2	1 492.6	1 537.3	1 576.9	1 625.2	1 672.1
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	326.1	291.3	280.9	276.2	275.3	282.4	287.2	291.2	297.3	302.9
H	Transportation and storage	91.3	90.6	87.1	87.8	83.3	83.1	85.5	88.9	92.8	93.4
I	Accommodation and food service activities	136.1	132.3	130.0	119.6	123.7	137.3	145.1	148.4	156.8	164.0
J	Information and communication	86.8	88.1	88.0	89.2	93.9	95.8	98.0	101.8	107.8	115.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	100.0	101.0	94.3	93.5	92.3	93.5	94.1	93.7	95.8	95.8
L	Real estate activities	11.3	9.9	9.5	9.8	10.4	8.8	10.3	12.2	12.2	11.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	125.6	111.9	107.1	106.2	107.1	118.9	127.5	129.6	133.0	133.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	95.7	82.1	74.8	80.6	76.8	75.1	79.3	80.5	86.1	93.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	97.5	96.6	94.1	90.7	88.3	86.8	88.9	92.5	93.9	97.5
P	Education	142.3	142.3	142.8	137.0	138.0	141.6	146.5	149.2	151.6	160.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	242.1	246.8	251.2	254.1	256.3	260.3	263.7	269.0	273.2	279.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	50.2	45.9	46.4	46.3	45.0	45.8	46.3	49.5	56.3	53.0
S	Other service activities	48.3	48.6	44.9	46.4	48.7	49.0	48.3	51.4	53.0	55.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	10.6	8.3	7.7	8.1	8.6	7.5	7.0	9.4	8.1	8.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	5.2	6.6	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
<i>By activity, thousands</i>											
A-U	All activities	1 832.3	1 664.4	1 596.0	1 573.3	1 566.9	1 610.8	1 658.7	1 721.4	1 789.6	1 857.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	22.8	20.5	23.0	25.1	23.5	26.0	25.7	24.4	25.9	26.9
B-F	Industry	419.7	324.0	286.7	277.8	267.6	278.8	287.1	309.6	331.0	346.6
B	Mining and quarrying	10.8	6.7	6.6	4.9	5.1	6.2	6.0	7.1	5.3	6.5
C	Manufacturing	240.6	209.4	196.9	196.3	193.3	200.8	201.6	214.1	226.6	231.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	11.2	11.8	11.3	9.7	9.1	9.2	9.7	9.0	11.5	13.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	12.4	11.0	11.2	11.0	8.2	10.5	11.2	10.6	8.8	10.1
F	Construction	144.8	85.1	60.9	56.0	51.9	52.2	58.6	68.8	78.8	85.0
G-U	Services	1 389.8	1 319.9	1 286.3	1 270.5	1 275.8	1 306.1	1 346.0	1 387.4	1 432.8	1 483.9
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	288.2	255.3	245.0	241.8	242.3	247.5	251.3	256.2	265.0	271.6
H	Transportation and storage	67.5	66.2	64.6	65.5	62.5	63.0	64.7	67.4	71.3	73.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	120.8	116.8	113.6	104.1	109.7	123.2	129.7	133.1	141.3	151.4
J	Information and communication	76.9	78.1	76.5	75.6	81.1	81.9	85.5	89.7	94.4	100.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	95.7	96.8	89.9	88.9	88.0	88.7	88.8	87.9	91.7	91.3
L	Real estate activities	7.8	6.3	6.3	5.8	6.7	5.8	7.2	8.4	8.3	7.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	93.4	79.6	75.7	74.7	75.6	83.8	91.8	95.2	99.3	99.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	82.2	69.7	64.3	69.2	65.1	63.5	68.5	71.2	73.5	79.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	97.0	95.9	93.6	90.1	87.5	85.7	88.0	91.6	92.4	96.5
P	Education	135.3	135.7	135.2	130.0	131.6	134.7	139.0	140.8	144.1	152.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	230.8	232.0	236.6	240.4	240.5	245.1	248.2	254.2	258.3	263.8
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	38.9	35.3	35.1	36.3	35.5	34.8	33.9	37.0	41.5	41.0
S	Other service activities	37.8	37.3	34.4	35.6	37.1	35.9	34.9	38.4	39.0	40.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	9.2	7.1	6.2	6.8	7.2	6.2	5.4	7.4	5.7	6.1
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	4.9	6.5	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

ISRAEL

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 957	3 073	3 147	3 204	3 606	3 678	3 778	3 846	3 925	3 993
Males	1 580	1 625	1 664	1 699	1 918	1 956	1 998	2 032	2 069	2 106
Females	1 377	1 448	1 483	1 505	1 688	1 722	1 781	1 813	1 857	1 887
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	180	232	209	180	247	228	223	202	188	168
Males	91	123	113	95	130	121	117	104	97	87
Females	90	109	96	85	118	108	105	98	92	82
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 777	2 841	2 938	3 025	3 359	3 450	3 556	3 644	3 737	3 825
Males	1 489	1 502	1 552	1 604	1 788	1 835	1 880	1 928	1 972	2 019
Females	1 288	1 339	1 386	1 421	1 571	1 614	1 675	1 715	1 765	1 806
Employment (%)										
Males	53.6	52.9	52.8	53.0	53.2	53.2	52.9	52.9	52.8	52.8
Females	46.4	47.1	47.2	47.0	46.8	46.8	47.1	47.1	47.2	47.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	6.1	7.5	6.6	5.6	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.2
Males	5.7	7.5	6.8	5.6	6.8	6.2	5.9	5.1	4.7	4.1
Females	6.5	7.5	6.5	5.6	7.0	6.3	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.3
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 784	2 841	2 938	3 025	3 359	3 450	3 556	3 644	3 737	3 825
Employees	2 431	2 475	2 564	2 642	2 933	3 015	3 111	3 183	3 260	3 350
Employers and persons working on own account	347	360	369	378	422	430	442	457	474	472
Unpaid family workers	6	6	6	5	5	4	4	4	3	3
Employees as % of employment	87.3	87.1	87.2	87.3	87.3	87.4	87.5	87.4	87.2	87.6
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	16.0	16.1	15.2	14.9	16.1	15.9	16.0	15.9	15.5	15.3
Male share of part time employment	27.7	27.4	27.1	28.3	32.1	31.5	31.4	31.7	31.5	31.3
Female share of part time employment	72.3	72.6	72.9	71.7	67.9	68.5	68.6	68.3	68.5	68.7
Male part-time as % of male employment	8.4	8.4	7.9	8.0	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.1	9.0
Female part-time as % of female employment	24.5	24.5	23.3	22.5	23.6	23.4	23.5	23.3	22.8	22.4
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	22.5	20.6	22.6	22.9	29.2	28.7	30.7	30.1	30.2	32.2
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	24.6	25.5	24.2	26.5	26.4	27.2	27.9	27.4	27.4	29.2
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	16.8	18.8	16.3	17.6	16.9	17.2	17.4	17.2	16.9	15.8
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	13.3	14.8	14.6	12.8	14.2	14.2	13.4	13.8	11.9	11.3
More than 1 year	22.7	20.3	22.4	20.2	13.3	12.7	10.6	11.5	13.5	11.6

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/c573>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/785d>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/1070>.

ISRAEL

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	38.8	33.4	35.4	33.5	29.2	30.3	29.4	29.7	28.6	28.2
20-24	77.5	76.9	75.0	73.1	73.3	73.7	74.3	72.7	71.8	71.9
25-34	86.9	84.7	84.9	85.0	84.8	84.2	84.5	85.2	83.7	82.9
35-44	88.7	89.6	90.0	89.3	90.0	89.8	90.2	90.1	90.2	90.1
45-54	85.7	86.6	86.5	85.8	85.9	85.5	85.7	86.4	87.1	88.5
55-59	75.5	74.9	74.6	76.8	79.3	81.7	80.7	79.8	79.8	80.4
60-64	63.2	65.3	67.0	67.4	71.1	71.1	71.4	73.1	73.5	74.0
15-24	57.1	54.4	54.4	52.6	50.4	51.0	50.9	49.9	49.0	48.5
25-54	87.1	86.8	87.0	86.7	86.9	86.5	86.8	87.3	86.9	87.0
55-64	70.4	70.8	71.3	72.6	75.5	76.7	76.2	76.6	76.8	77.4
65 and over	19.4	19.8	21.1	22.9	24.8	26.6	27.0	26.9	29.5	29.8
15-64	76.8	76.1	76.3	75.9	75.9	76.0	76.1	76.1	75.6	75.6
Females										
15-19	31.5	29.8	29.4	27.0	29.9	29.3	30.2	29.8	31.0	30.7
20-24	70.7	73.6	72.8	70.3	68.3	68.4	68.4	68.2	68.1	68.3
25-34	75.7	76.6	77.2	77.7	77.6	77.6	79.7	78.0	78.2	78.4
35-44	75.7	77.2	76.2	76.7	77.5	77.6	78.9	79.3	80.1	80.0
45-54	69.8	71.0	71.4	71.3	75.2	75.3	76.0	76.6	77.1	77.6
55-59	61.2	63.9	64.5	65.1	66.4	67.1	69.1	69.9	69.5	70.0
60-64	44.4	45.3	47.6	48.6	48.2	50.7	51.2	53.4	53.9	52.3
15-24	50.8	51.0	50.7	48.1	48.6	48.2	48.5	48.0	48.0	48.0
25-54	74.0	75.2	75.2	75.6	76.9	77.0	78.4	78.1	78.5	78.8
55-64	53.7	55.3	56.4	56.9	57.6	59.1	60.3	61.8	61.8	61.4
65 and over	5.6	6.6	7.2	7.5	10.4	11.2	11.9	13.0	14.3	14.3
15-64	65.3	66.3	66.4	66.1	67.1	67.3	68.4	68.3	68.6	68.7
All persons										
15-24	54.0	52.7	52.6	50.4	49.5	49.6	49.7	49.0	48.5	48.3
25-54	80.4	80.9	81.0	81.0	81.8	81.7	82.6	82.6	82.7	82.8
55-64	61.9	63.0	63.7	64.6	66.3	67.6	67.9	68.9	69.2	69.1
65 and over	11.6	12.3	13.3	14.2	16.7	17.9	18.6	19.1	21.0	21.2
15-64	71.0	71.2	71.3	71.0	71.5	71.6	72.2	72.2	72.1	72.1
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	14.1	16.6	19.1	14.2	16.3	14.1	13.6	12.3	10.7	8.9
20-24	10.7	15.1	12.7	10.8	9.6	8.8	8.6	7.4	7.1	5.8
25-34	5.8	8.8	8.2	7.5	7.3	6.9	7.0	5.3	5.0	4.5
35-44	6.4	8.0	6.9	5.3	5.4	4.5	4.0	3.9	3.5	2.8
45-54	8.4	10.3	8.9	6.7	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.2	3.4	3.7
55-59	4.8	6.2	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.3	4.7	4.5	3.7
60-64	7.7	8.5	8.8	6.8	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.0	4.4	3.9
15-24	11.9	15.6	14.8	11.9	11.6	10.4	10.1	8.9	8.2	6.7
25-54	6.7	8.9	7.9	6.5	6.1	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.0	3.7
55-64	5.9	7.1	6.8	5.9	5.1	5.0	4.3	4.4	4.5	3.8
65 and over	6.1	6.4	5.7	5.7	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.5	2.9	3.1
15-64	7.6	9.9	9.0	7.4	6.8	6.3	6.0	5.2	4.8	4.2
Total	7.6	9.8	8.9	7.3	6.8	6.2	5.9	5.1	4.7	4.1
Females										
15-19	10.8	14.7	17.6	14.0	13.1	10.8	12.7	10.9	9.5	7.9
20-24	14.1	13.4	11.9	10.8	12.5	10.6	10.4	9.1	8.8	7.8
25-34	7.2	8.7	7.6	6.7	7.9	7.4	6.2	6.2	5.8	4.8
35-44	8.1	9.9	7.3	7.1	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.4	4.0	3.7
45-54	5.1	6.8	5.9	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.2	2.7
55-59	5.1	6.0	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3	3.4	3.2	3.5
60-64	6.4	7.6	7.0	6.1	4.5	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.3
15-24	13.1	13.8	13.6	11.7	12.7	10.7	11.1	9.7	9.1	7.8
25-54	6.9	8.6	7.1	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.4	3.8
55-64	5.6	6.6	5.8	5.0	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.0
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.5
15-64	8.0	9.3	8.1	7.1	7.1	6.3	6.0	5.5	5.0	4.4
Total	7.8	9.1	7.9	6.9	7.0	6.2	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.3
All persons										
15-24	12.5	14.7	14.3	11.8	12.1	10.5	10.6	9.3	8.6	7.3
25-54	6.8	8.8	7.5	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.8
55-64	5.8	6.9	6.4	5.5	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.4
65 and over	4.4	4.5	3.9	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.9
15-64	7.8	9.6	8.6	7.2	7.0	6.3	6.0	5.3	4.9	4.3

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

ISRAEL

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	..	..	..	..	3 449.5	3 555.8	3 643.8	3 736.9	3 824.8
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	43.1	40.0	37.3	37.7	38.1
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	609.0	622.0	633.9	645.3	653.8
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.6
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	408.4	417.0	418.8	422.2	421.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	15.4	16.0	15.9	16.6	17.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	16.1	14.0	15.1	17.3	16.6
F	Construction	..	..	..	..	..	165.8	172.0	180.9	186.0	195.9
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	2 797.5	2 893.8	2 972.6	3 053.9	3 132.9
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	..	..	402.7	406.0	420.1	429.6	430.7
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	..	146.6	147.0	151.1	154.5	161.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	150.3	153.0	154.2	164.3	164.4
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	165.9	174.0	180.1	185.8	186.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	118.5	125.0	123.9	124.3	128.3
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	28.2	29.0	28.0	32.7	33.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	..	237.0	253.0	257.7	269.9	278.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	147.7	147.0	152.9	160.1	165.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	..	..	362.7	367.0	371.0	375.7	383.2
P	Education	..	..	..	..	..	413.2	434.0	455.3	456.1	471.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	353.9	377.0	392.5	398.6	409.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	61.4	67.0	66.8	71.3	72.6
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	89.4	87.0	84.7	89.9	93.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	64.1	67.0	66.1	67.3	68.7
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	2.2	3.0	3.0	2.7	1.8
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	26.0	23.2	21.8	22.6	24.9
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	537.5	553.5	562.6	569.3	579.1
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	2 451.6	2 533.9	2 599.0	2 667.7	2 745.5
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
P	Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

ITALY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	24 755	24 605	24 583	24 660	25 257	25 259	25 515	25 498	25 770	25 930
Males	14 624	14 517	14 459	14 425	14 628	14 589	14 687	14 754	14 850	14 889
Females	10 131	10 088	10 124	10 235	10 629	10 670	10 828	10 744	10 920	11 041
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	1 664	1 907	2 056	2 061	2 691	3 069	3 236	3 033	3 012	2 907
Males	804	976	1 084	1 084	1 434	1 674	1 742	1 669	1 617	1 539
Females	861	930	972	977	1 257	1 394	1 494	1 364	1 395	1 368
Employment, thousands										
All persons	23 090	22 699	22 527	22 598	22 566	22 191	22 279	22 465	22 758	23 023
Males	13 820	13 541	13 375	13 340	13 194	12 914	12 945	13 085	13 233	13 349
Females	9 270	9 158	9 152	9 258	9 372	9 276	9 334	9 380	9 525	9 674
Employment (%)										
Males	59.9	59.7	59.4	59.0	58.5	58.2	58.1	58.2	58.1	58.0
Females	40.1	40.3	40.6	41.0	41.5	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.9	42.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	6.7	7.7	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.2
Males	5.5	6.7	7.5	7.5	9.8	11.5	11.9	11.3	10.9	10.3
Females	8.5	9.2	9.6	9.5	11.8	13.1	13.8	12.7	12.8	12.4
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	23 090	22 699	22 527	22 598	22 566	22 191	22 279	22 465	22 758	23 023
Employees	17 209	17 026	16 829	16 936	16 942	16 679	16 777	16 983	17 305	17 676
Employers and persons working on own account	5 481	5 312	5 329	5 301	5 294	5 192	5 189	5 170	5 138	5 048
Unpaid family workers	396	356	366	357	327	316	309	307	310	294
Employees as % of employment	74.5	75.0	74.7	74.9	75.1	75.2	75.3	75.6	76.0	76.8
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	16.0	15.9	16.4	16.7	17.8	18.5	18.8	18.7	18.6	18.5
Male share of part time employment	22.9	22.3	22.9	23.1	24.7	25.9	26.6	26.5	26.4	25.9
Female share of part time employment	77.1	77.7	77.1	76.9	75.3	74.1	73.4	73.5	73.6	74.1
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.1	6.0	6.3	6.5	7.5	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.3
Female part-time as % of female employment	30.5	30.5	31.0	31.2	32.2	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.6	32.4
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	8.5	7.4	6.9	6.4	5.3	4.8	4.4	5.6	6.3	6.0
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	16.1	14.6	13.2	11.6	11.8	10.8	10.0	10.3	10.8	10.9
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	15.5	16.4	15.3	15.1	14.2	13.0	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	14.1	17.0	16.1	15.0	15.6	14.5	12.4	13.3	12.7	12.6
More than 1 year	45.7	44.6	48.5	52.0	53.2	56.9	61.4	58.9	58.3	58.8

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5747>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/fa6d>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/d1b1>.

ITALY

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	13.4	11.4	11.0	9.3	10.3	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.1	8.6
20-24	57.7	55.7	54.1	52.3	54.2	51.2	51.7	51.0	51.4	50.5
25-34	86.8	85.0	84.1	83.5	84.0	81.7	80.9	81.1	82.2	82.4
35-44	93.9	93.0	92.5	92.3	92.4	91.5	90.9	91.0	91.2	91.7
45-54	91.8	91.2	90.6	90.7	90.6	90.2	89.6	89.4	89.8	89.9
55-59	62.2	66.0	68.3	70.7	74.2	75.5	77.5	78.6	80.0	80.1
60-64	29.9	30.1	30.7	30.7	32.6	36.6	41.3	46.2	49.8	52.1
15-24	35.7	33.8	32.8	31.2	32.9	30.7	31.0	30.4	30.2	30.0
25-54	91.0	90.0	89.4	89.2	89.4	88.3	87.7	87.7	88.2	88.5
55-64	46.8	48.4	49.5	50.5	53.6	56.6	60.2	63.3	65.9	67.0
65 and over	6.3	5.8	5.7	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.7	7.3
15-64	74.3	73.5	73.1	72.8	73.7	73.3	73.6	74.1	74.8	75.0
Females										
15-19	8.4	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.9	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.8
20-24	42.0	39.7	39.2	38.3	39.7	39.2	39.1	36.9	39.3	37.8
25-34	67.0	65.9	64.5	64.3	66.0	64.5	64.9	63.9	64.1	65.1
35-44	67.9	67.3	67.5	67.7	69.1	69.2	69.7	69.0	70.2	70.3
45-54	60.7	60.2	61.2	61.8	64.2	64.2	64.2	64.4	65.5	66.2
55-59	36.4	39.5	41.7	45.0	48.4	49.9	51.1	51.6	53.2	55.9
60-64	11.8	12.1	12.2	13.0	15.8	18.7	24.4	26.4	28.9	31.7
15-24	25.5	23.7	23.1	22.8	24.0	23.4	23.1	21.7	22.8	22.1
25-54	65.3	64.6	64.5	64.7	66.5	66.1	66.4	65.9	66.8	67.3
55-64	24.6	26.0	26.9	28.8	32.2	34.7	38.3	39.6	41.7	44.5
65 and over	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2
15-64	51.6	51.1	51.1	51.4	53.4	53.6	54.4	54.1	55.2	55.9
All persons										
15-24	30.7	28.8	28.1	27.1	28.6	27.1	27.1	26.2	26.6	26.2
25-54	78.1	77.2	76.9	76.9	77.8	77.1	77.0	76.8	77.5	77.9
55-64	35.4	36.9	37.9	39.3	42.5	45.3	48.9	51.1	53.4	55.4
65 and over	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.4
15-64	62.9	62.3	62.0	62.1	63.5	63.4	63.9	64.0	64.9	65.4
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	30.4	36.9	41.8	44.2	55.2	60.3	62.2	57.1	55.6	49.9
20-24	16.2	20.4	23.9	24.2	29.9	35.7	38.0	35.9	33.6	30.2
25-34	7.3	9.0	10.4	10.2	13.6	16.5	17.3	16.4	16.1	15.4
35-44	4.0	4.9	5.4	5.6	7.4	8.6	9.3	8.9	8.5	8.3
45-54	3.1	4.2	4.7	4.7	6.2	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.4
55-59	3.4	4.0	4.0	4.6	5.8	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.9
60-64	3.0	3.3	3.6	4.4	6.2	6.2	5.2	5.8	6.2	5.2
15-24	18.8	23.2	26.9	27.1	33.7	39.0	41.3	38.8	36.5	33.0
25-54	4.7	5.8	6.5	6.5	8.6	10.3	10.8	10.4	10.1	9.7
55-64	3.3	3.7	3.9	4.6	5.9	6.7	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.3
65 and over	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5
15-64	5.6	6.8	7.6	7.7	10.0	11.7	12.1	11.6	11.1	10.6
Total	5.5	6.7	7.5	7.5	9.8	11.5	11.9	11.3	10.9	10.3
Females										
15-19	40.9	45.0	51.8	55.5	58.0	68.2	71.7	66.1	59.3	55.3
20-24	21.5	25.8	26.0	28.5	34.3	37.7	41.1	39.5	37.1	34.6
25-34	10.8	12.5	14.0	13.6	16.5	19.3	20.1	19.6	19.6	19.0
35-44	7.4	8.0	8.1	8.1	10.2	11.4	12.3	11.0	11.8	11.5
45-54	4.8	4.9	5.3	5.5	7.3	8.2	9.1	8.2	8.3	8.7
55-59	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.6	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.6
60-64	2.5	2.2	2.8	2.8	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.8
15-24	24.7	28.5	29.4	32.1	37.6	41.5	44.7	42.6	39.6	37.3
25-54	7.7	8.4	8.9	8.8	10.9	12.3	13.2	12.2	12.5	12.3
55-64	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.7	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.8	5.0
65 and over	3.1	2.3	1.2	1.3	3.5	2.1	1.4	2.7	2.5	2.7
15-64	8.5	9.3	9.7	9.6	11.9	13.2	13.9	12.8	12.9	12.5
Total	8.5	9.2	9.6	9.5	11.8	13.1	13.8	12.7	12.8	12.4
All persons										
15-24	21.2	25.3	27.9	29.2	35.3	40.0	42.7	40.3	37.8	34.7
25-54	6.0	6.9	7.5	7.5	9.6	11.2	11.8	11.2	11.1	10.9
55-64	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.8	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8
65 and over	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.7	1.8
15-64	6.8	7.9	8.5	8.5	10.8	12.3	12.9	12.1	11.9	11.4

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

ITALY

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	23 090.4	22 698.7	22 526.9	22 598.2	22 566.0	22 190.5	22 278.9	22 464.8	22 757.9	23 023.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	854.1	837.7	849.1	831.9	833.4	799.2	811.8	842.9	884.0	871.2
B-F	Industry	6 881.0	6 636.7	6 444.5	6 392.8	6 224.2	6 001.8	5 993.4	5 975.6	5 944.9	5 986.4
B	Mining and quarrying	35.7	33.0	35.4	38.2	35.3	37.5	38.9	34.1	32.5	32.2
C	Manufacturing	4 597.7	4 379.0	4 195.5	4 226.1	4 131.3	4 062.6	4 134.2	4 121.8	4 148.4	4 187.6
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	117.3	114.4	113.4	129.5	136.5	123.9	107.8	113.9	125.5	120.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	177.9	193.8	211.2	207.8	221.3	224.6	228.4	237.5	234.8	230.2
F	Construction	1 952.5	1 916.6	1 889.0	1 791.2	1 699.9	1 553.2	1 484.1	1 468.3	1 403.8	1 415.8
G-U	Services	15 355.2	15 224.3	15 233.2	15 373.6	15 508.3	15 389.6	15 473.8	15 646.3	15 929.0	16 165.4
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	3 452.4	3 363.6	3 305.4	3 252.2	3 331.2	3 287.5	3 226.5	3 194.2	3 241.6	3 287.5
H	Transportation and storage	1 064.5	1 059.8	1 057.4	1 073.8	1 045.2	1 033.7	1 039.1	1 033.1	1 084.9	1 109.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 159.7	1 146.8	1 166.4	1 189.1	1 247.2	1 227.6	1 269.4	1 334.0	1 395.0	1 451.0
J	Information and communication	541.5	536.6	522.6	544.4	554.7	549.0	551.4	561.5	562.1	564.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	646.7	641.5	656.4	649.0	640.1	626.8	611.6	643.7	648.8	637.7
L	Real estate activities	121.6	130.3	137.8	144.2	140.5	145.9	125.7	132.3	140.6	144.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 437.5	1 402.7	1 416.0	1 386.6	1 344.8	1 361.8	1 403.5	1 415.9	1 459.2	1 457.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	839.7	823.3	832.4	851.0	867.0	894.9	907.4	968.4	991.3	965.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 433.1	1 413.2	1 405.5	1 435.3	1 370.4	1 305.8	1 279.7	1 293.3	1 262.2	1 260.0
P	Education	1 596.3	1 573.3	1 537.2	1 537.6	1 494.5	1 489.6	1 513.3	1 508.6	1 542.8	1 614.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 633.0	1 642.1	1 637.8	1 684.1	1 774.4	1 765.3	1 804.2	1 796.3	1 831.4	1 863.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	246.5	250.9	262.1	264.2	282.6	292.7	297.8	303.2	323.6	334.1
S	Other service activities	736.2	759.0	761.6	722.6	713.2	687.5	652.1	658.8	667.4	693.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	410.7	458.2	522.0	623.9	689.9	707.6	776.1	786.5	763.0	763.5
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	36.2	23.1	12.9	15.7	12.6	14.0	16.0	16.6	15.4	19.1
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	17 213.3	17 030.5	16 832.6	16 939.8	16 945.2	16 682.5	16 780.2	16 987.6	17 310.5	17 681.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	399.2	389.1	397.2	400.8	415.8	396.5	406.2	428.5	457.9	456.9
B-F	Industry	5 480.4	5 290.1	5 110.8	5 102.8	4 986.1	4 820.4	4 817.6	4 836.9	4 862.3	4 920.9
B	Mining and quarrying	31.1	29.1	32.0	34.7	31.2	31.6	36.2	33.3	31.6	30.7
C	Manufacturing	3 931.4	3 771.0	3 607.2	3 654.7	3 586.3	3 540.9	3 600.8	3 605.0	3 644.3	3 702.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	113.3	110.6	107.9	121.5	128.4	117.9	103.1	108.1	120.7	114.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	166.2	182.6	194.9	194.1	207.5	210.6	216.1	227.1	225.2	218.9
F	Construction	1 238.5	1 196.8	1 168.7	1 097.8	1 032.7	919.4	861.4	863.5	840.5	854.4
G-U	Services	11 333.7	11 351.3	11 324.6	11 436.3	11 543.3	11 465.6	11 556.5	11 722.2	11 990.3	12 303.3
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	2 044.3	2 000.7	1 957.3	1 914.0	2 007.6	1 976.6	1 938.5	1 915.7	1 964.0	2 049.8
H	Transportation and storage	899.0	897.8	903.8	918.6	894.9	892.8	904.7	903.4	957.5	981.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	773.2	779.3	795.2	803.4	863.1	837.6	861.9	935.8	990.2	1 043.1
J	Information and communication	416.1	420.7	409.2	405.0	416.3	419.5	420.1	427.4	440.6	451.5
K	Financial and insurance activities	537.3	538.9	550.8	535.8	520.7	511.7	503.5	526.6	527.8	519.7
L	Real estate activities	46.7	59.2	60.9	66.1	69.0	70.5	59.8	58.6	65.2	66.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	612.5	601.7	594.4	573.0	525.4	539.1	559.8	550.0	582.3	601.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	690.1	697.4	702.0	711.8	713.6	746.8	756.6	815.2	839.5	819.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 408.4	1 394.8	1 391.7	1 417.7	1 358.8	1 293.0	1 267.6	1 285.1	1 256.3	1 251.3
P	Education	1 503.3	1 484.8	1 445.3	1 448.7	1 404.4	1 399.3	1 421.1	1 413.2	1 454.8	1 529.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 404.7	1 415.7	1 398.8	1 438.5	1 508.9	1 490.1	1 518.8	1 518.8	1 555.5	1 575.7
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	137.0	140.9	143.4	150.7	159.5	165.6	180.1	190.1	194.2	204.2
S	Other service activities	416.3	438.7	437.4	418.8	402.6	409.1	382.7	391.1	397.5	440.1
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	410.6	458.2	521.9	619.2	687.1	699.9	766.2	775.0	750.3	751.4
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	34.5	22.8	12.7	14.9	11.7	14.0	15.5	16.3	14.9	19.1

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

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Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	66 740	66 500	66 318	65 955	65 652	65 928	66 088	66 248	66 731	67 202
Males	39 042	38 688	38 502	38 247	37 956	37 828	37 765	37 728	37 811	37 838
Females	27 708	27 821	27 828	27 708	27 693	28 095	28 318	28 516	28 919	29 368
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 650	3 356	3 336	3 018	2 848	2 651	2 359	2 219	2 080	1 896
Males	1 588	2 030	2 072	1 867	1 732	1 633	1 422	1 347	1 259	1 121
Females	1 070	1 337	1 275	1 153	1 116	1 035	958	886	819	777
Employment, thousands										
All persons	64 092	63 145	62 982	62 934	62 797	63 266	63 712	64 015	64 649	65 306
Males	37 453	36 657	36 433	36 390	36 224	36 203	36 352	36 388	36 550	36 715
Females	26 643	26 495	26 563	26 544	26 578	27 068	27 368	27 638	28 101	28 590
Employment (%)										
Males	58.4	58.1	57.8	57.8	57.7	57.2	57.1	56.8	56.5	56.2
Females	41.6	42.0	42.2	42.2	42.3	42.8	43.0	43.2	43.5	43.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	4.0	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8
Males	4.1	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.0
Females	3.9	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.6
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	63 850	62 820	62 570	59 770	62 700	63 110	63 510	63 760	64 400	65 300
Employees	55 240	54 600	54 630	52 440	55 040	55 530	55 950	56 400	57 290	58 190
Employers and persons working on own account	6 070	5 940	5 790	5 350	5 590	5 540	5 560	5 430	5 270	5 280
Unpaid family workers	2 240	2 020	1 890	1 740	1 800	1 740	1 680	1 620	1 530	1 510
Employees as % of employment	86.5	86.9	87.3	87.7	87.8	88.0	88.1	88.5	89.0	89.1
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	19.6	20.3	20.2	20.6	20.5	21.9	22.7	22.7	22.8	22.4
Male share of part time employment	29.6	30.1	29.7	29.0	29.2	29.7	30.2	30.2	29.7	29.1
Female share of part time employment	70.4	69.9	70.3	71.0	70.8	70.3	69.8	69.8	70.3	70.9
Male part-time as % of male employment	9.9	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.3	11.3	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.5
Female part-time as % of female employment	33.2	33.8	33.9	34.8	34.5	36.2	37.2	36.9	37.1	36.7
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	14.7	13.5	9.9	10.9	12.2	11.3	12.2	12.6	13.0	12.4
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	21.7	22.4	18.9	18.6	18.0	18.7	21.4	21.0	22.0	22.0
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	16.7	17.8	15.5	15.0	15.1	14.0	14.4	15.9	13.0	15.3
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	13.6	17.8	18.0	16.1	16.2	14.8	14.4	15.0	12.5	13.6
More than 1 year	33.3	28.5	37.6	39.4	38.5	41.2	37.6	35.5	39.5	36.7

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5080>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/39a0>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/4a8d>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	16.1	14.7	14.5	13.6	14.8	15.2	15.9	16.0	17.3	16.5
20-24	69.1	67.6	67.1	67.4	67.4	67.7	68.6	68.8	70.5	70.8
25-34	95.5	95.2	95.3	95.1	94.6	94.7	94.7	94.4	94.7	94.8
35-44	96.8	96.8	96.8	96.6	96.3	96.4	96.4	96.2	96.1	96.1
45-54	96.4	96.1	96.4	95.8	95.6	95.8	95.4	95.6	95.6	95.5
55-59	92.7	92.4	92.8	92.6	92.2	92.7	93.2	93.1	93.3	93.4
60-64	76.4	76.3	76.0	75.6	75.6	76.0	77.6	78.9	80.0	81.7
15-24	44.5	43.0	42.3	41.7	41.5	41.8	42.7	43.0	44.6	44.1
25-54	96.3	96.1	96.2	95.9	95.6	95.7	95.6	95.5	95.5	95.5
55-64	85.1	84.4	83.9	83.1	82.9	83.5	84.8	85.6	86.4	87.5
65 and over	29.7	29.4	28.8	28.4	28.7	29.5	30.2	31.1	31.7	32.5
15-64	85.2	84.8	84.8	84.4	84.3	84.6	84.9	85.0	85.4	85.5
Females										
15-19	16.2	16.2	15.6	15.0	14.6	15.9	16.3	16.8	17.2	17.1
20-24	69.5	69.9	69.4	69.1	68.4	70.3	69.8	68.5	71.6	72.1
25-34	70.1	71.6	72.2	72.2	72.9	74.3	74.8	75.4	77.2	78.5
35-44	67.8	68.3	68.7	69.0	69.8	71.4	72.6	73.4	74.0	75.3
45-54	73.4	73.9	74.3	74.2	74.6	75.7	76.3	76.8	77.9	78.8
55-59	61.6	62.5	63.3	63.8	64.4	66.5	68.1	69.0	70.9	72.1
60-64	43.6	44.6	45.7	45.8	46.0	47.4	48.7	50.6	52.0	54.9
15-24	44.7	44.8	44.0	43.3	42.0	43.5	43.4	43.1	44.9	44.9
25-54	70.3	71.1	71.6	71.6	72.3	73.6	74.5	75.2	76.3	77.5
55-64	53.1	53.5	53.9	53.7	54.0	55.8	57.5	59.2	61.0	63.3
65 and over	13.0	13.1	13.3	13.2	13.4	13.8	14.5	15.3	16.0	16.5
15-64	62.2	62.9	63.2	63.0	63.4	65.0	66.0	66.7	68.1	69.4
All persons										
15-24	44.6	43.9	43.1	42.5	41.8	42.6	43.0	43.0	44.8	44.5
25-54	83.4	83.7	84.0	83.9	84.0	84.8	85.1	85.4	86.0	86.6
55-64	68.8	68.7	68.7	68.2	68.2	69.4	71.0	72.2	73.6	75.3
65 and over	20.2	20.1	19.9	19.7	19.9	20.5	21.3	22.1	22.8	23.5
15-64	73.8	73.9	74.0	73.8	73.9	74.9	75.5	75.9	76.9	77.5
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	9.8	10.9	11.1	10.0	8.7	6.4	6.1	6.1	3.8	3.9
20-24	7.5	9.9	10.3	8.8	8.8	7.9	7.3	5.9	6.2	4.9
25-34	5.2	6.6	6.6	6.0	5.7	5.7	4.8	4.8	4.2	3.8
35-44	3.2	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.6
45-54	3.1	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.5
55-59	3.7	4.7	5.2	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.5
60-64	5.1	6.3	7.1	6.2	5.7	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.2
15-24	7.9	10.1	10.4	8.9	8.7	7.6	7.1	5.9	5.7	4.7
25-54	3.8	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.9
55-64	4.3	5.4	6.1	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.4	2.8
65 and over	2.5	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.2
15-64	4.3	5.5	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.0
Total	4.1	5.3	5.4	4.8	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.3	2.9
Females										
15-19	6.1	8.3	6.5	7.1	7.0	6.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0
20-24	6.6	8.0	8.3	7.1	7.1	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.6	4.6
25-34	5.4	6.1	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.5
35-44	3.8	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.6
45-54	2.8	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.3
55-59	2.6	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.2
60-64	2.5	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
15-24	6.6	8.1	8.0	7.1	7.1	6.2	5.4	5.1	4.5	4.5
25-54	4.0	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.8
55-64	2.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2
65 and over	1.4	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.2
15-64	4.0	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.8
Total	3.8	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.7
All persons										
15-24	7.2	9.1	9.2	8.0	7.9	6.9	6.3	5.5	5.1	4.6
25-54	3.9	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8
55-64	3.6	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.6
65 and over	2.1	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.8
15-64	4.2	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.0

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	63 850.0	62 820.0	62 570.0	59 770.0	62 700.0	63 110.0	63 510.0	63 760.0	64 400.0	65 300.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2680.0	2620.0	2 520.0	2 230.0	2 400.0	2 330.0	2 300.0	2 280.0	2 220.0	2 210.0
B-F	Industry	17 780.0	16 910.0	16 440.0	15 570.0	16 260.0	16 290.0	16 370.0	16 260.0	16 240.0	16 410.0
B	Mining and quarrying	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
C	Manufacturing	11 740.0	11 040.0	10 780.0	10 240.0	10 590.0	10 660.0	10 680.0	10 620.0	10 670.0	10 790.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	640.0	670.0	650.0	570.0	610.0	610.0	610.0	610.0	620.0	610.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
F	Construction	5 370.0	5 170.0	4 980.0	4 730.0	5 030.0	4 990.0	5 050.0	5 000.0	4 920.0	4 980.0
G-U	Services	43 390.0	43 290.0	43 610.0	41 970.0	44 040.0	44 490.0	44 840.0	45 220.0	45 940.0	46 680.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	11 010.0	10 880.0	10 900.0	10 370.0	10 750.0	10 890.0	10 910.0	10 830.0	10 880.0	11 050.0
H	Transportation and storage	3 620.0	3 660.0	3 660.0	3 500.0	3 610.0	3 700.0	3 680.0	3 660.0	3 710.0	3 720.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	3 730.0	3 800.0	3 870.0	3 650.0	3 760.0	3 840.0	3 850.0	3 830.0	3 890.0	3 910.0
J	Information and communication	1 890.0	1 930.0	1 960.0	1 850.0	1 880.0	1 920.0	2 030.0	2 090.0	2 070.0	2 130.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	2 000.0	1 990.0	1 920.0	1 790.0	1 890.0	1 910.0	1 790.0	1 800.0	1 900.0	1 930.0
L	Real estate activities	830.0	830.0	830.0	840.0	850.0	830.0	860.0	920.0	940.0	950.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 000.0	1 950.0	1 980.0	1 990.0	2 050.0	2 070.0	2 120.0	2 140.0	2 200.0	2 300.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	3 670.0	3 420.0	3 360.0	3 230.0	3 450.0	2 820.0	2 780.0	2 940.0	3 030.0	3 140.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 260.0	2 250.0	2 240.0	2 140.0	2 280.0	2 320.0	2 380.0	2 340.0	2 350.0	2 340.0
P	Education	2 830.0	2 870.0	2 880.0	2 800.0	2 950.0	2 990.0	3 010.0	3 030.0	3 070.0	3 150.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	5 980.0	6 210.0	6 530.0	6 480.0	7 060.0	7 350.0	7 570.0	7 840.0	8 080.0	8 140.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	770.0	770.0	790.0	760.0	770.0	770.0	730.0	710.0	750.0	780.0
S	Other service activities	2 040.0	2 100.0	2 050.0	1 980.0	2 080.0	2 140.0	2 110.0	2 060.0	2 050.0	2 040.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	30.0	30.0	20.0	30.0	20.0	30.0
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	55 240.0	54 600.0	54 630.0	52 440.0	55 040.0	55 530.0	55 950.0	56 400.0	57 290.0	58 190.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	540.0	570.0	590.0	550.0	570.0	580.0	610.0	610.0	620.0	650.0
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	20.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
C	Manufacturing	11 020.0	10 410.0	10 200.0	9 710.0	10 030.0	10 110.0	10 100.0	10 060.0	10 180.0	10 290.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	630.0	660.0	640.0	560.0	600.0	600.0	600.0	600.0	610.0	610.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	4 370.0	4 220.0	4 050.0	3 850.0	4 110.0	4 080.0	4 100.0	4 070.0	4 010.0	4 070.0
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	9 660.0	9 600.0	9 670.0	9 260.0	9 630.0	9 810.0	9 860.0	9 850.0	9 950.0	10 110.0
H	Transportation and storage	3 450.0	3 490.0	3 510.0	3 360.0	3 460.0	3 550.0	3 540.0	3 530.0	3 580.0	3 600.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	3 010.0	3 080.0	3 160.0	3 010.0	3 110.0	3 200.0	3 230.0	3 240.0	3 320.0	3 380.0
J	Information and communication	1 820.0	1 850.0	1 880.0	1 770.0	1 800.0	1 840.0	1 940.0	2 000.0	1 990.0	2 030.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 950.0	1 950.0	1 870.0	1 750.0	1 850.0	1 860.0	1 740.0	1 770.0	1 870.0	1 900.0
L	Real estate activities	710.0	700.0	710.0	700.0	720.0	710.0	750.0	800.0	810.0	820.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 490.0	1 470.0	1 510.0	1 530.0	1 570.0	1 580.0	1 630.0	1 660.0	1 710.0	1 760.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	3 380.0	3 130.0	3 100.0	2 970.0	3 160.0	2 530.0	2 490.0	2 640.0	2 730.0	2 840.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 260.0	2 250.0	2 240.0	2 140.0	2 280.0	2 320.0	2 380.0	2 340.0	2 340.0	2 340.0
P	Education	2 580.0	2 610.0	2 610.0	2 540.0	2 670.0	2 730.0	2 740.0	2 780.0	2 810.0	2 890.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	5 650.0	5 880.0	6 200.0	6 180.0	6 760.0	7 040.0	7 240.0	7 510.0	7 760.0	7 860.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	720.0	730.0	740.0	710.0	720.0	730.0	690.0	670.0	700.0	740.0
S	Other service activities	1 490.0	1 540.0	1 520.0	1 470.0	1 550.0	1 600.0	1 560.0	1 530.0	1 540.0	1 540.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	20.0	20.0	20.0	20.0	30.0	30.0	20.0	30.0	20.0	30.0

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/db98>.

KOREA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	24 551	24 582	24 956	25 389	25 781	26 108	26 836	27 153	27 418	27 748
Males	14 344	14 429	14 622	14 869	15 077	15 245	15 607	15 728	15 836	15 975
Females	10 207	10 153	10 335	10 520	10 704	10 862	11 229	11 426	11 583	11 772
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	776	894	924	863	826	808	938	976	1 009	1 023
Males	509	589	580	536	509	500	550	572	594	607
Females	266	305	343	327	317	308	389	404	415	416
Employment, thousands										
All persons	23 775	23 688	24 033	24 526	24 955	25 299	25 897	26 178	26 409	26 725
Males	13 835	13 840	14 041	14 333	14 568	14 745	15 057	15 156	15 241	15 368
Females	9 940	9 847	9 992	10 193	10 387	10 554	10 840	11 022	11 168	11 356
Employment (%)										
Males	58.2	58.4	58.4	58.4	58.4	58.3	58.1	57.9	57.7	57.5
Females	41.8	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.1	42.3	42.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7
Males	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8
Females	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	23 775	23 688	24 033	24 526	24 955	25 299	25 897	26 178	26 409	26 725
Employees	16 357	16 586	17 111	17 596	17 921	18 365	18 959	19 402	19 669	19 934
Employers and persons working on own account	6 017 e	5 760 e	5 656 e	5 677 e	5 783 e	5 714 e	5 734 e	5 632 e	5 621 e	5 687 e
Unpaid family workers	1 401	1 341	1 266	1 254	1 251	1 221	1 205	1 144	1 119	1 104
Employees as % of employment	68.8	70.0	71.2	71.7	71.8	72.6	73.2	74.1	74.5	74.6
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	9.3	9.9	10.6	13.5	10.1	11.0	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.4
Male share of part time employment	41.0	40.8	39.7	43.5	38.9	39.5	37.7	37.4	36.3	37.3
Female share of part time employment	59.0	59.2	60.3	56.5	61.1	60.5	62.3	62.6	63.7	62.7
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.5	6.9	7.2	10.0	6.7	7.4	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.3
Female part-time as % of female employment	13.1	14.2	15.5	18.4	15.0	16.1	15.5	15.8	16.4	16.9
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	62.3	63.8	67.2	67.4	63.9	63.8	63.3	59.4	56.1	54.6
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	28.0	27.2	25.9	25.7	27.5	28.2	29.2	30.6	30.8	31.1
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	9.3	8.6	6.6	6.5	8.3	7.6	7.3	9.6	12.2	12.9
More than 1 year	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.3

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/d3e4>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/db27>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/b474>.

KOREA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	5.6	4.9	5.5	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.5	7.7	8.1	8.5
20-24	44.0	44.0	42.8	42.3	43.4	42.2	44.4	46.1	45.8	45.1
25-34	84.4	84.0	84.2	84.8	84.9	85.1	85.9	85.7	85.5	84.0
35-44	94.6	93.8	94.1	94.3	94.3	94.2	94.9	94.5	94.5	94.8
45-54	91.9	91.5	91.8	91.7	92.2	92.3	92.8	92.5	92.7	93.1
55-59	82.2	82.6	83.4	83.8	84.7	85.5	87.4	86.7	86.8	87.6
60-64	68.7	68.8	70.2	72.3	72.4	73.1	74.3	74.8	74.7	76.1
15-24	21.1	20.2	20.0	21.0	21.9	22.2	24.4	25.7	25.8	26.1
25-54	90.4	89.9	90.2	90.5	90.7	90.8	91.4	91.1	91.2	91.0
55-64	76.3	76.5	77.6	78.9	79.6	80.4	82.1	81.8	81.7	82.7
65 and over	42.2	41.9	40.9	40.9	41.7	42.4	42.9	42.0	42.0	41.5
15-64	77.4	77.0	77.2	77.5	77.7	77.8	78.9	78.9	78.9	79.3
Females										
15-19	7.6	7.5	8.5	9.0	9.1	8.7	9.4	9.9	9.7	10.1
20-24	54.5	52.9	53.5	52.3	53.5	52.2	54.5	56.3	56.6	55.3
25-34	61.5	60.7	62.2	62.9	63.3	64.3	65.8	66.6	68.0	69.0
35-44	62.1	60.8	60.9	60.8	60.2	60.0	60.5	60.6	61.5	61.7
45-54	63.3	63.2	63.5	64.5	65.1	66.0	67.9	68.9	68.6	69.4
55-59	52.6	52.0	53.4	54.1	54.9	56.1	57.9	58.7	59.0	60.9
60-64	42.0	41.9	41.5	42.3	44.1	45.1	46.4	48.3	49.0	49.3
15-24	31.0	29.6	30.1	29.8	30.7	30.3	32.3	33.8	34.3	34.3
25-54	62.3	61.5	62.2	62.7	62.8	63.4	64.8	65.4	65.9	66.6
55-64	47.8	47.4	48.1	49.0	50.3	51.5	53.2	54.3	54.8	55.9
65 and over	23.0	22.4	21.9	22.0	23.0	23.2	23.8	23.2	23.5	24.1
15-64	54.8	54.0	54.5	54.9	55.2	55.6	57.1	57.8	58.3	59.0
All persons										
15-24	26.3	25.1	25.2	25.5	26.5	26.4	28.4	29.9	30.2	30.3
25-54	76.6	76.0	76.4	76.8	77.0	77.3	78.3	78.5	78.8	79.1
55-64	61.8	61.8	62.7	63.7	64.7	65.8	67.4	67.9	68.1	69.1
65 and over	30.8	30.3	29.7	29.7	30.7	31.2	31.8	31.1	31.3	31.5
15-64	66.2	65.5	65.9	66.2	66.5	66.8	68.0	68.4	68.7	69.2
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	12.3	15.1	15.0	12.1	9.5	11.3	10.2	10.4	10.9	9.8
20-24	11.3	11.4	10.3	11.9	9.8	9.5	11.4	11.5	11.0	11.5
25-34	5.6	6.6	6.5	5.6	5.3	6.0	6.1	6.1	7.0	7.5
35-44	2.8	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3
45-54	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1
55-59	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.6	3.2	2.8	2.3
60-64	2.3	2.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.7
15-24	11.5	11.9	11.1	12.0	9.7	9.8	11.2	11.3	11.0	11.2
25-54	3.5	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6
55-64	2.6	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.8
65 and over	1.1	1.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.6	2.3	2.6	2.5	3.1
15-64	3.7	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9
Total	3.6	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.8
Females										
15-19	8.6	10.3	9.6	9.8	8.4	9.5	8.4	10.7	9.2	7.7
20-24	7.8	8.3	8.8	7.8	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.8	10.7	10.0
25-34	3.7	4.3	4.2	4.5	3.9	4.1	5.0	4.5	5.4	5.5
35-44	1.9	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.8
45-54	1.6	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.9
55-59	1.2	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.0
60-64	0.9	1.5	2.6	2.0	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8
15-24	7.9	8.5	8.9	8.1	8.5	9.0	9.2	10.0	10.5	9.7
25-54	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3
55-64	1.0	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9
65 and over	0.3	0.7	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.4
15-64	2.8	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6
Total	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5
All persons										
15-24	9.3	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.0	9.3	10.0	10.5	10.7	10.3
25-54	3.0	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.5
55-64	2.0	2.4	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.4
65 and over	0.8	1.2	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.8
15-64	3.3	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
<i>By activity, thousands</i>											
A-U	All activities	23 774.8	23 687.6	24 032.8	24 526.5	24 954.8	25 299.4	25 897.2	26 177.7	26 409.1	26 724.8
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1 698.2	1 659.6	1 586.3	1 562.7	1 530.5	1 513.1	1 446.1	1 337.4	1 272.5	1 278.6
B-F	Industry	6 017.2	5 803.0	6 013.2	6 095.7	6 134.3	6 202.3	6 414.8	6 597.1	6 600.4	6 700.5
B	Mining and quarrying	23.2	23.0	21.3	17.1	14.9	16.1	13.5	13.9	19.0	22.6
C	Manufacturing	4 007.7	3 876.3	4 078.2	4 156.2	4 170.6	4 241.0	4 399.6	4 545.5	4 524.4	4 503.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	91.6	96.6	79.2	77.4	77.5	91.7	84.2	94.1	90.4	88.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	66.5	72.5	66.1	72.6	74.3	73.8	88.8	89.8	97.6	98.2
F	Construction	1 828.2	1 734.6	1 768.4	1 772.4	1 797.0	1 779.7	1 828.7	1 853.8	1 869.0	1 987.7
G-U	Services	16 059.4	16 225.0	16 433.3	16 868.1	17 290.0	17 584.0	18 036.3	18 243.2	18 536.2	18 745.7
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	3 663.6	3 628.4	3 607.8	3 679.8	3 729.0	3 692.2	3 833.3	3 816.2	3 753.1	3 794.2
H	Transportation and storage	1 255.6	1 253.2	1 288.4	1 346.2	1 393.6	1 430.1	1 429.6	1 428.7	1 426.9	1 405.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	2 055.8	1 950.6	1 903.0	1 874.0	1 926.7	1 986.3	2 119.9	2 197.8	2 295.2	2 292.5
J	Information and communication	636.3	657.5	670.4	706.2	706.6	696.7	718.2	773.5	783.5	782.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	833.3	777.4	819.8	859.0	855.5	874.9	849.7	798.0	802.8	791.4
L	Real estate activities	489.2	501.0	517.4	488.1	488.5	488.7	513.4	539.8	576.0	621.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	761.6	850.4	885.6	964.8	1 035.6	1 028.8	1 033.6	1 051.7	1 099.8	1 092.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	975.1	944.2	1 025.2	1 092.0	1 122.0	1 179.9	1 187.7	1 256.1	1 299.9	1 295.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	849.5	1 040.9	970.0	962.5	964.2	976.1	970.4	948.4	1 003.6	1 058.3
P	Education	1 798.8	1 845.6	1 809.8	1 700.2	1 761.3	1 764.3	1 827.9	1 832.7	1 857.9	1 902.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	850.5	1 006.4	1 162.0	1 328.2	1 415.3	1 565.5	1 708.5	1 781.0	1 860.8	1 921.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	422.2	391.5	381.7	421.1	413.1	394.4	397.9	427.5	406.9	428.4
S	Other service activities	1 301.6	1 218.2	1 228.3	1 277.7	1 301.6	1 325.7	1 315.3	1 290.6	1 283.6	1 284.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	150.2	147.2	150.7	155.3	167.7	172.7	116.4	82.4	69.8	64.4
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	15.9	12.4	13.3	13.1	9.5	7.5	14.4	18.6	16.4	11.6
EMPLOYEES											
<i>By activity, thousands</i>											
A-U	All activities	16 356.9	16 585.9	17 110.9	17 596.1	17 920.7	18 364.9	18 958.5	19 402.1	19 669.3	19 933.9
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	166.1	174.2	176.5	175.7	154.5	147.2	140.7	135.9	132.6	129.5
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	22.3	20.7	19.3	15.7	13.2	14.8	13.3	12.8	18.9	22.6
C	Manufacturing	3 415.6	3 314.0	3 485.2	3 567.3	3 607.5	3 718.0	3 887.4	4 048.2	4 011.4	3 988.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	91.1	96.0	78.2	76.7	76.7	90.9	82.4	92.4	89.0	87.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	58.7	63.5	59.4	67.2	68.2	67.6	80.0	82.4	90.4	91.3
F	Construction	1 431.6	1 372.1	1 374.0	1 364.9	1 346.9	1 355.6	1 389.1	1 410.1	1 439.2	1 543.5
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	1 964.5	1 963.2	2 030.8	2 125.6	2 153.7	2 155.7	2 297.6	2 277.6	2 222.0	2 300.8
H	Transportation and storage	684.4	681.2	703.9	721.3	745.5	758.1	780.6	784.4	786.2	784.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 150.2	1 112.2	1 142.7	1 106.6	1 120.8	1 198.7	1 291.4	1 387.3	1 446.5	1 410.8
J	Information and communication	583.6	612.9	609.7	638.3	648.6	642.5	650.8	704.3	704.8	707.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	789.3	747.8	790.0	825.6	823.2	844.5	818.3	767.2	768.7	751.9
L	Real estate activities	286.9	312.8	337.5	312.9	322.4	335.7	362.9	372.1	384.9	417.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	638.7	723.5	753.9	841.5	894.3	893.9	883.3	898.6	953.7	936.8
N	Administrative and support service activities	919.7	892.6	972.7	1 046.3	1 074.7	1 124.4	1 116.0	1 183.3	1 227.1	1 220.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	849.5	1 040.8	970.0	962.5	964.2	976.1	970.4	948.4	1 003.6	1 058.3
P	Education	1 430.9	1 475.6	1 447.5	1 370.3	1 412.5	1 391.4	1 441.9	1 468.0	1 505.4	1 548.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	784.3	933.4	1 084.9	1 247.8	1 337.2	1 471.2	1 609.4	1 680.0	1 775.1	1 833.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	263.8	240.5	235.2	248.1	249.5	247.5	238.2	280.5	270.9	275.7
S	Other service activities	662.9	652.0	678.6	717.2	734.7	757.8	790.2	781.0	763.7	760.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	147.0	144.4	147.5	151.6	163.1	165.8	100.1	68.7	58.7	53.5
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	15.9	12.4	13.3	13.1	9.5	7.5	14.4	18.6	16.4	11.6

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

LATVIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	1 143	1 101	1 057	1 028	1 031	1 014	992	994	989	980
Males	580	550	521	512	511	504	497	499	492	489
Females	563	551	535	517	520	510	495	495	497	492
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	88	193	206	167	155	120	108	98	95	85
Males	49	115	119	95	83	64	59	55	54	48
Females	40	78	87	71	73	57	49	43	42	38
Employment, thousands										
All persons	1 055	909	851	862	876	894	885	896	893	895
Males	531	435	403	416	428	441	438	444	438	441
Females	524	474	448	445	447	453	446	452	455	454
Employment (%)										
Males	50.4	47.9	47.3	48.3	48.9	49.3	49.6	49.5	49.1	49.3
Females	49.6	52.1	52.7	51.7	51.1	50.7	50.4	50.5	50.9	50.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.7	17.6	19.5	16.2	15.1	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.6	8.7
Males	8.4	20.9	22.7	18.6	16.2	12.6	11.8	11.1	10.9	9.8
Females	7.1	14.2	16.3	13.8	14.0	11.1	9.8	8.6	8.4	7.7
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	1 055	909	851	862	876	894	885	896	893	895
Employees	947	804	753	764	776	790	782	783	778	..
Employers and persons working on own account	94	91	86	88	92	96	95	106	..	..
Unpaid family workers	14	14	12	10	8	8	7	..	..	..
Employees as % of employment	89.8	88.5	88.5	88.7	88.6	88.4	88.4	87.4	87.1	..
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	6.0	7.4	8.2	8.0	8.3	7.6	6.6	6.8	7.3	6.5
Male share of part time employment	32.0	35.7	35.1	36.4	34.4	34.5	30.8	30.3	32.3	30.6
Female share of part time employment	68.0	64.3	64.9	63.6	65.6	65.5	69.2	69.7	67.7	69.4
Male part-time as % of male employment	3.8	5.5	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.4	4.1	4.2	4.8	4.0
Female part-time as % of female employment	8.2	9.0	10.0	9.8	10.7	9.9	9.0	9.4	9.7	8.8
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	12.5	6.7	4.0	5.1	5.6	7.9	6.6	6.6	6.0	8.9
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	21.8	17.1	9.0	10.0	12.5	11.8	12.8	12.1	12.3	17.0
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	24.0	23.3	17.4	13.4	14.1	14.8	18.0	17.7	18.5	17.9
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	17.7	27.1	24.6	17.0	15.7	17.0	19.6	18.1	20.6	17.7
More than 1 year	24.0	25.8	45.0	54.5	52.1	48.5	43.1	45.5	42.6	38.5

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/c1a7>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/e80b>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/8737>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	16.0	14.4	10.7	7.8	10.6	9.6	10.4	11.5	5.9	9.3
20-24	79.7	74.6	68.7	67.7	69.1	65.8	70.0	70.2	69.3	72.5
25-34	93.2	92.0	93.8	92.7	92.0	93.3	93.3	93.1	92.2	93.4
35-44	94.0	93.1	91.1	92.1	92.7	91.5	91.7	92.2	93.6	93.6
45-54	88.8	88.3	88.1	87.7	89.0	86.9	86.3	86.5	86.4	88.2
55-59	83.3	78.9	76.8	80.0	79.6	78.9	79.2	78.9	79.6	80.2
60-64	48.7	42.5	36.4	41.9	44.2	42.7	44.3	54.4	55.3	55.4
15-24	49.0	46.4	42.2	41.1	44.0	42.6	45.3	45.2	43.3	42.8
25-54	92.0	91.1	91.0	90.8	91.2	90.6	90.5	90.6	90.2	91.8
55-64	68.2	62.8	58.5	62.5	63.2	62.2	63.7	68.0	69.4	69.1
65 and over	19.3	12.5	8.2	7.7	9.4	10.7	9.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
15-64	78.3	76.6	75.3	75.8	77.1	76.6	77.8	78.9	78.8	79.8
Females										
15-19	9.4	9.1	8.7	8.1	9.1	8.7	5.1	6.5	..	8.8
20-24	61.9	59.5	61.2	53.7	56.1	55.2	56.3	59.7	58.9	61.3
25-34	80.3	80.4	82.7	82.2	82.4	81.6	79.9	82.2	83.5	83.4
35-44	89.8	89.5	88.9	86.2	87.6	86.4	85.3	86.3	87.3	86.3
45-54	86.4	87.4	87.2	87.3	87.0	86.1	86.6	85.3	85.6	86.5
55-59	76.9	78.7	78.0	78.9	81.7	80.4	78.6	78.1	79.4	79.0
60-64	38.3	37.3	31.2	33.8	39.2	39.8	43.0	47.2	50.1	53.5
15-24	36.5	35.9	37.2	33.7	36.1	36.0	35.3	37.1	35.4	36.5
25-54	85.6	85.9	86.3	85.3	85.7	84.8	84.0	84.6	85.5	85.4
55-64	59.2	59.5	55.7	57.1	60.8	60.5	61.7	63.5	66.1	66.9
65 and over	8.9	6.8	5.0	4.8	5.2	6.1	5.8	6.2	7.0	7.9
15-64	70.3	70.7	70.8	70.1	72.0	71.6	71.6	72.8	74.0	74.3
All persons										
15-24	42.8	41.2	39.7	37.5	40.1	39.4	40.4	41.3	39.4	39.7
25-54	88.7	88.4	88.6	88.0	88.4	87.6	87.2	87.6	87.8	88.6
55-64	63.0	60.9	56.9	59.4	61.8	61.3	62.6	65.5	67.6	67.9
65 and over	12.3	8.6	6.1	5.7	6.6	7.6	7.0	7.6	8.1	8.8
15-64	74.2	73.5	73.0	72.8	74.4	74.0	74.6	75.7	76.3	77.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	30.3	58.2	64.6	63.7	62.3	29.6	30.2	31.1	..	26.2
20-24	11.0	32.7	33.8	28.3	23.8	21.0	18.2	16.4	21.0	17.0
25-34	7.9	20.3	20.8	17.9	13.8	11.8	10.6	9.4	8.1	7.3
35-44	7.2	18.0	21.1	16.4	13.9	11.1	11.1	10.2	9.6	9.5
45-54	8.2	19.0	21.9	17.8	16.9	12.6	12.0	11.9	11.5	10.5
55-59	9.6	19.4	21.5	20.3	18.2	12.3	12.9	12.5	13.5	10.7
60-64	4.2	13.2	15.6	10.8	10.8	9.3	8.6	10.1	3.3	7.8
15-24	14.0	36.4	37.3	31.3	27.8	21.8	19.4	18.0	21.4	18.3
25-54	7.8	19.1	21.2	17.4	14.9	11.8	11.2	10.4	9.8	9.0
55-64	7.9	17.5	19.8	17.4	15.8	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.8	9.7
65 and over	0.3	4.9	7.4	1.8	2.8	4.6	2.2	1.2	..	2.8
15-64	8.7	21.4	23.0	18.9	16.5	12.8	12.1	11.4	11.2	9.9
Total	8.4	20.9	22.7	18.6	16.2	12.6	11.8	11.1	10.9	9.8
Females										
15-19	30.3	57.7	61.1	53.1	55.7	42.8	40.1	22.0	..	13.5
20-24	10.6	25.3	31.6	27.9	26.3	22.9	18.7	13.5	7.3	15.3
25-34	7.6	14.0	16.2	13.8	12.7	10.3	10.6	8.9	9.1	9.3
35-44	7.0	12.7	14.1	11.4	12.5	9.3	9.6	9.0	8.1	7.8
45-54	6.3	13.2	14.5	11.9	12.5	11.1	8.4	7.9	7.2	5.5
55-59	5.8	12.4	14.4	15.9	17.2	11.3	10.0	8.8	8.5	8.2
60-64	2.8	7.0	9.4	5.7	6.4	6.9	5.5	4.6	..	5.4
15-24	13.1	29.2	34.8	30.6	29.5	24.9	20.0	14.2	9.9	15.4
25-54	6.9	13.3	14.9	12.3	12.5	10.3	9.5	8.6	8.7	7.5
55-64	4.9	10.9	13.0	13.0	13.8	9.9	8.5	7.3	7.1	7.1
65 and over	1.4	1.1	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.6	1.4	4.6	..	0.7
15-64	7.3	14.6	16.6	14.1	14.2	11.4	10.1	8.8	8.6	7.9
Total	7.1	14.1	16.3	13.8	14.0	11.1	9.8	8.6	8.4	7.7
All persons										
15-24	13.6	33.3	36.2	31.0	28.5	23.2	19.6	16.3	16.4	17.0
25-54	7.4	16.2	18.0	14.8	13.7	11.0	10.4	9.5	9.3	8.3
55-64	6.3	13.8	16.0	14.9	14.7	10.5	9.9	9.3	9.2	8.3
65 and over	0.8	2.9	4.7	2.3	2.9	3.5	1.8	3.1	..	1.5
15-64	8.0	18.0	19.8	16.5	15.3	12.1	11.1	10.1	9.9	8.9

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	1 054.9	908.5	850.7	861.6	875.6	893.9	884.7	896.1	893.3	894.8
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	83.9	79.5	73.3	76.6	73.3	72.0	66.4	71.1	68.7	61.4
B-F	Industry	312.1 e	222.8 e	197.0 e	199.2 e	207.3 e	214.3 e	213.1 e	216.0 e	217.5 e	210.3 e
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	156.4	120.0	112.2	114.4	122.5	125.7	118.8	116.4	123.5	120.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	15.4	13.4	12.7	11.6	11.0	11.7	10.0	12.6	14.0	13.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	11.6	12.5	9.9	7.7	6.8	..	5.2	7.1	8.3	9.1
F	Construction	124.2	72.3	57.6	60.9	62.4	67.3	73.3	71.9	66.1	63.1
G-U	Services	659.0 e	606.3 e	580.4 e	585.8 e	595.1 e	607.6 e	605.2 e	609.0 e	607.1 e	623.2 e
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	168.7	149.7	135.9	136.2	127.4	133.5	132.3	128.9	124.2	131.3
H	Transportation and storage	88.1	79.0	71.4	73.2	75.2	77.4	84.8	85.4	83.3	79.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	28.6	23.0	26.1	25.2	28.3	26.5	29.3	30.4	30.6	29.7
J	Information and communication	24.3	21.6	26.6	25.3	21.5	24.3	26.3	26.0	23.8	28.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	17.7	19.7	16.4	17.3	24.2	21.1	17.9	20.6	23.6	21.5
L	Real estate activities	9.1	13.0	17.9	17.5	23.0	22.7	20.7	20.7	21.4	19.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	26.3	22.4	23.1	23.7	27.8	34.3	36.1	36.2	33.6	39.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	29.7	27.6	30.5	32.7	25.5	24.6	24.3	24.8	23.5	26.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	83.9	70.5	59.7	59.4	59.0	61.3	58.6	59.1	62.3	63.0
P	Education	86.9	83.5	84.5	88.8	92.2	94.6	85.1	83.4	81.7	82.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	48.2	50.3	49.6	51.6	51.2	47.7	52.1	55.8	53.6	55.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	26.5	23.6	18.7	16.6	23.0	21.5	22.4	22.4	24.9	24.4
S	Other service activities	18.9	20.3	18.0	18.1	17.3	16.8	14.7	18.0	19.9	21.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	946.9	803.8	752.9	763.9	776.1	790.4	782.4	783.0	778.2	781.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	147.5	113.4	105.3	106.9	114.2	118.6	111.2	107.6	114.7	111.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	14.8	12.2	12.5	11.6	11.0	11.7	10.0	12.3	13.5	12.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	11.5	12.3	9.8	7.6	6.8	..	5.1	7.0	8.1	8.6
F	Construction	111.2	62.5	51.0	52.7	53.6	58.2	63.5	61.6	54.7	51.9
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	153.0	134.5	120.7	123.8	114.5	120.5	120.0	116.3	109.6	117.5
H	Transportation and storage	85.5	75.9	67.1	70.2	72.8	74.5	80.9	80.8	78.8	75.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	27.2	22.1	25.1	24.5	25.5	23.2	27.3	28.3	27.9	27.4
J	Information and communication	22.5	20.0	24.0	22.3	19.6	21.3	22.1	21.7	21.8	24.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	17.4	18.8	15.6	16.5	23.4	20.6	17.2	20.0	22.4	20.8
L	Real estate activities	8.1	11.5	16.3	16.3	21.1	20.0	17.7	18.1	18.5	15.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	21.7	15.4	16.6	17.6	21.4	24.9	25.3	25.2	22.8	29.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	28.7	26.1	29.3	31.3	23.4	21.9	21.5	21.1	20.9	23.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	83.5	70.3	59.6	59.3	58.8	61.2	58.5	59.0	62.2	63.0
P	Education	85.9	82.2	83.9	87.5	90.8	92.9	84.0	81.5	80.0	79.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	44.8	46.5	47.1	48.2	46.9	45.1	49.8	52.0	50.5	51.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	25.4	22.9	17.3	14.6	20.4	18.0	19.5	19.8	21.2	20.9
S	Other service activities	14.6	15.1	11.6	11.1	10.6	10.5	9.2	11.2	12.2	11.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

LITHUANIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	1 515	1 528	1 518	1 482	1 473	1 465	1 477	1 469	1 478	1 458
Males	766	760	750	736	728	732	737	728	729	721
Females	749	768	768	746	744	734	740	741	748	737
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	88	211	270	228	197	172	158	134	116	103
Males	46	130	159	132	111	96	90	73	66	61
Females	42	81	112	96	86	77	68	61	50	42
Employment, thousands										
All persons	1 427	1 317	1 248	1 254	1 276	1 293	1 319	1 335	1 361	1 355
Males	720	630	591	604	618	636	647	654	663	660
Females	707	687	657	650	658	657	672	681	698	695
Employment (%)										
Males	50.5	47.8	47.4	48.2	48.4	49.2	49.1	49.0	48.7	48.7
Females	49.5	52.2	52.6	51.8	51.6	50.8	50.9	51.0	51.3	51.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	5.8	13.8	17.8	15.4	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1	7.9	7.1
Males	6.0	17.1	21.2	17.9	15.2	13.1	12.2	10.1	9.1	8.5
Females	5.6	10.5	14.5	12.9	11.6	10.5	9.2	8.2	6.7	5.7
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	1 427	1 317	1 248	1 254	1 276	1 293	1 319	1 335	1 361	1 355
Employees	1 258	1 158	1 111	1 119	1 133	1 138	1 157	1 169	1 189	1 188
Employers and persons working on own account	146	136	116	115	124	137	143	148	155	151
Unpaid family workers	7	..	9	8	7	..	8	6	..	..
Employees as % of employment	88.2	87.9	89.0	89.3	88.8	88.0	87.7	87.5	87.4	87.7
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	4.6	5.6	6.5	7.6	7.9	7.3	7.2	6.8	6.9	7.0
Male share of part time employment	26.7	28.3	31.3	34.3	32.9	32.2	32.5	30.0	29.8	30.8
Female share of part time employment	73.3	71.7	68.7	65.7	67.1	67.8	67.5	70.0	70.2	69.2
Male part-time as % of male employment	2.4	3.3	4.3	5.4	5.4	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.4	4.6
Female part-time as % of female employment	6.8	7.7	8.5	9.6	10.2	9.7	9.6	9.3	9.3	9.3
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	31.5	18.3	11.2	7.8	9.1	9.8	9.6	9.1	9.5	11.8
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	11.6	9.8	6.9	7.4	8.7	11.0	10.2	14.1	13.6	15.0
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	19.6	24.6	15.6	12.3	13.8	17.0	16.7	15.7	19.4	18.6
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	15.7	23.6	24.6	20.4	19.2	19.2	18.9	18.3	18.9	16.7
More than 1 year	21.5	23.7	41.7	52.1	49.2	43.0	44.7	42.9	38.6	38.1

LITHUANIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	6.3	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.2	6.7	5.0	4.3	3.4	9.1
20-24	63.7	59.7	57.4	57.9	57.2	60.5	66.2	63.5	65.0	62.5
25-34	87.2	90.0	90.0	92.4	92.1	93.1	94.5	93.0	92.6	93.2
35-44	89.3	89.3	90.3	91.2	91.7	91.8	90.6	90.6	90.2	90.3
45-54	85.3	84.9	86.7	88.7	88.0	87.4	87.7	87.7	87.9	87.8
55-59	74.1	75.3	76.1	78.5	78.7	80.3	80.5	80.1	82.4	81.4
60-64	48.4	48.0	46.1	47.3	47.9	47.0	52.3	56.3	61.2	62.2
15-24	34.6	32.7	31.3	32.1	32.4	35.8	38.6	36.7	38.7	37.8
25-54	87.3	88.0	89.0	90.7	90.5	90.6	90.8	90.4	90.2	90.4
55-64	62.9	63.3	62.6	64.3	64.6	65.2	68.2	69.8	73.6	73.3
65 and over	9.6	7.8	6.7	7.5	8.2	8.7	8.5	9.3	10.7	12.9
15-64	71.6	71.7	72.0	73.5	73.7	74.7	76.0	75.8	77.1	77.4
Females										
15-19	4.4	4.4	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.8	3.4	6.5
20-24	46.4	47.4	47.0	44.4	46.7	47.3	51.6	53.8	53.0	53.8
25-34	81.0	85.7	86.5	86.8	86.9	87.5	86.1	86.1	86.4	85.4
35-44	86.3	87.3	90.2	91.2	91.3	90.3	90.3	89.4	89.9	89.6
45-54	83.1	84.9	86.6	88.4	88.5	87.4	89.4	89.0	88.6	89.2
55-59	64.0	68.5	71.8	72.4	73.3	74.4	75.8	80.0	82.2	82.5
60-64	32.9	33.7	29.6	32.4	34.0	36.3	39.6	43.4	47.5	53.8
15-24	25.3	25.9	25.4	24.1	26.1	27.0	29.6	30.8	31.9	32.2
25-54	83.6	86.0	87.8	88.9	89.0	88.4	88.7	88.2	88.5	88.1
55-64	49.7	52.4	51.7	53.1	54.2	56.1	58.9	63.3	67.2	69.6
65 and over	3.7	3.8	3.2	4.0	4.6	3.6	4.4	4.8	6.6	6.9
15-64	65.5	67.6	68.6	69.4	70.1	70.3	71.6	72.5	73.9	74.6
All persons										
15-24	30.0	29.3	28.4	28.2	29.3	31.5	34.2	33.8	35.3	35.0
25-54	85.4	87.0	88.4	89.8	89.7	89.5	89.7	89.3	89.3	89.3
55-64	55.4	57.2	56.5	58.0	58.7	60.1	63.0	66.2	70.0	71.3
65 and over	5.7	5.2	4.4	5.2	5.8	5.3	5.8	6.3	8.0	8.9
15-64	68.4	69.6	70.2	71.4	71.8	72.4	73.7	74.1	75.5	75.9
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	27.8	57.5	59.3	51.4	45.8	29.7	33.9	32.3	..	18.0
20-24	11.5	32.7	37.0	33.4	28.4	22.4	18.8	15.1	15.3	14.1
25-34	5.7	17.6	22.0	18.2	15.9	11.6	10.5	7.5	7.8	7.0
35-44	5.2	14.7	20.2	15.8	12.2	11.8	12.0	10.5	7.4	7.6
45-54	5.2	15.0	18.0	15.7	14.3	12.4	10.9	10.4	9.5	9.7
55-59	4.8	13.5	18.9	17.6	15.5	14.9	14.5	11.4	8.8	8.7
60-64	3.1	10.1	12.7	12.5	9.4	11.9	12.2	9.0	8.0	7.8
15-24	13.0	35.1	39.0	34.9	29.7	23.0	19.6	16.0	15.9	14.6
25-54	5.4	15.7	20.0	16.5	14.1	11.9	11.1	9.5	8.4	8.1
55-64	4.3	12.4	16.9	15.9	13.5	13.9	13.8	10.6	9.2	8.4
65 and over	2.9	3.3	2.3	1.7	0.5	0.1	1.1	1.8	..	0.0
15-64	6.1	17.4	21.5	18.2	15.5	13.4	12.4	10.3	9.3	8.8
Total	6.0	17.1	21.2	17.9	15.2	13.1	12.2	10.1	9.1	8.5
Females										
15-19	31.5	47.7	62.1	51.4	40.5	24.2	32.9	31.4	..	11.1
20-24	12.2	20.0	29.3	27.8	21.5	20.1	18.0	16.0	12.7	11.4
25-34	4.5	9.2	14.0	12.1	10.6	10.3	9.5	7.8	2.6	3.7
35-44	4.3	8.9	12.3	11.2	10.9	10.4	8.6	7.7	3.8	4.8
45-54	6.2	11.2	14.3	13.0	11.6	9.6	8.3	7.9	7.5	6.5
55-59	5.5	11.3	15.9	14.8	14.0	11.2	8.9	8.4	7.0	7.5
60-64	2.4	2.8	2.1	2.0	2.6	3.2	5.9	4.4	..	4.3
15-24	13.9	22.4	31.6	29.4	22.7	20.4	18.7	16.6	12.6	11.7
25-54	5.0	9.8	13.5	12.1	11.1	10.1	8.8	7.8	6.4	5.1
55-64	4.6	8.8	12.1	11.0	10.5	8.7	7.9	7.1	6.5	6.4
65 and over	2.8	1.6	1.9	0.4	0.9	2.8	1.9	0.3	..	0.0
15-64	5.7	10.7	14.7	13.2	11.8	10.6	9.4	8.4	6.8	5.9
Total	5.6	10.5	14.5	12.9	11.6	10.5	9.2	8.2	6.7	5.7
All persons										
15-24	13.3	29.6	35.7	32.6	26.7	21.9	19.3	16.3	14.5	13.3
25-54	5.2	12.7	16.7	14.3	12.6	11.0	9.9	8.6	7.4	6.6
55-64	4.4	10.5	14.4	13.4	11.9	11.2	10.7	8.7	7.7	7.3
65 and over	2.8	2.5	2.1	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.0	..	0.0
15-64	5.9	14.0	18.1	15.7	13.6	12.0	10.9	9.3	8.1	7.3

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

LITHUANIA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	1 427.1	1 317.4	1 247.7	1 253.6	1 275.7	1 292.8	1 319.0	1 334.9	1 361.4	1 354.8
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	115.1	118.4	110.2	106.4	112.2	108.9	120.9	121.1	108.6	105.5
B-F	Industry	437.3 e	355.8 e	308.6 e	310.4 e	322.9 e	331.9 e	327.4 e	337.8 e	344.7 e	343.1 e
B	Mining and quarrying	5.3 e	5.1 e	5.3 e	5.3 e	5.3 e	5.5 e	5.3 e	5.3 e	5.3 e	5.3 e
C	Manufacturing	243.6	208.6	191.8	195.0	200.3	199.5	198.7	202.8	210.2	208.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	19.8	17.0	14.2	13.0	12.7	11.1	10.3	10.6	11.7	14.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	14.0	11.6	10.3	12.0	15.0	16.4	13.8	14.1	14.0	15.6
F	Construction	154.7	113.4	87.0	85.2	89.6	99.3	99.3	105.0	103.5	99.0
G-U	Services	874.7 e	843.3 e	828.9 e	836.8 e	840.7 e	852.0 e	870.8 e	876.1 e	908.2 e	906.3 e
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	251.0	230.7	223.6	222.5	223.3	227.5	232.8	224.6	233.6	228.3
H	Transportation and storage	90.8	85.4	85.4	91.5	93.6	94.4	101.2	100.1	97.4	101.7
I	Accommodation and food service activities	36.0	32.2	31.5	32.3	32.3	33.5	33.8	34.0	35.5	34.4
J	Information and communication	24.4	22.9	22.1	25.5	28.3	24.8	23.9	27.2	28.7	28.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	18.9	20.1	20.3	17.8	18.2	17.7	18.4	18.6	19.6	20.1
L	Real estate activities	11.5	11.4	12.7	12.7	13.3	15.8	15.4	14.6	14.3	14.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	44.0	42.0	45.7	46.4	50.2	52.9	49.8	52.5	55.6	55.8
N	Administrative and support service activities	35.5	39.5	39.8	40.9	38.6	41.0	45.6	48.4	53.5	55.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	78.0	79.7	76.9	75.6	73.1	79.7	79.5	81.6	83.2	81.2
P	Education	145.1	142.0	138.5	136.5	134.5	125.9	128.4	132.2	136.9	134.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	89.0	87.2	87.6	87.4	85.5	84.8	84.7	89.8	92.2	92.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	21.4	23.8	20.1	20.0	22.8	25.6	29.5	28.4	29.7	29.4
S	Other service activities	27.7	27.0	25.5	28.2	27.1	28.3	27.3	25.8	29.2	30.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	1 260.4	1 159.7	1 112.0	1 120.9	1 134.7	1 140.6	1 159.4	1 171.1	1 193.5	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	228.8	198.9	184.4	187.0	192.6	191.5	189.9	192.2	196.4	195.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	19.6	17.0	14.2	13.0	12.7	11.1	10.3	10.5	11.7	14.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	14.0	11.6	10.3	11.9	14.9	16.3	13.8	14.0	13.9	15.6
F	Construction	132.3	99.4	79.5	77.3	80.0	86.2	87.2	90.1	84.9	81.3
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	217.9	198.0	196.2	195.4	195.2	197.0	201.8	196.8	202.9	201.5
H	Transportation and storage	86.5	82.2	82.0	88.7	90.6	89.1	96.3	95.1	91.7	96.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	33.2	30.3	29.7	31.0	30.0	31.4	32.2	31.8	33.2	31.3
J	Information and communication	23.5	21.8	21.4	24.4	26.9	22.8	22.7	24.0	26.7	24.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	18.4	19.5	19.2	17.2	17.1	16.8	17.3	17.0	18.0	18.3
L	Real estate activities	10.4	10.5	11.1	10.9	11.8	14.7	13.6	12.9	12.4	12.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	37.5	35.8	39.6	39.4	43.0	44.1	41.4	43.6	45.6	45.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	34.0	37.2	38.8	39.7	36.5	38.2	42.8	45.9	50.6	52.6
O	Public administration, defence, social security	77.9	79.7	76.9	75.6	73.1	79.7	79.5	81.6	83.2	81.2
P	Education	144.3	140.8	137.9	136.1	133.8	125.0	127.4	131.3	135.1	133.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	87.4	85.9	86.2	85.4	83.6	83.4	83.2	86.9	89.3	90.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	20.8	21.9	18.9	19.2	20.8	23.2	27.0	26.2	26.4	26.7
S	Other service activities	18.1	18.9	18.2	21.8	20.5	19.1	16.3	15.0	16.5	18.1
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

LUXEMBOURG

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	213	229	231	236	249	254	261	276	278	288
Males	121	130	130	132	138	141	145	150	152	155
Females	92	99	101	104	111	112	116	125	126	133
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	11	12	10	12	13	15	15	18	17	16
Males	5	6	5	5	6	8	9	9	9	9
Females	6	6	5	7	7	7	7	9	8	7
Employment, thousands										
All persons	202	217	221	225	236	239	246	257	260	272
Males	116	124	125	127	132	134	136	141	143	146
Females	87	93	96	97	104	105	110	116	118	126
Employment (%)										
Males	57.1	57.1	56.6	56.6	55.9	55.9	55.4	54.8	54.8	53.8
Females	42.9	42.8	43.4	43.3	44.1	44.0	44.6	45.2	45.2	46.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	5.1	5.1	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.8	5.9	6.7	6.3	5.5
Males	4.3	4.4	3.8	3.9	4.5	5.4	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.5
Females	6.0	6.1	5.1	6.2	5.9	6.4	5.8	7.3	6.6	5.5
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	202	217	221	225	236	239	246	257	260	272
Employees	189	198	202	205	215	217	224	231	234	244
Employers and persons working on own account	13	18	17	18	20	20	20	23	24	25
Unpaid family workers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employees as % of employment	93.5	91.2	91.7	91.3	90.9	90.8	91.1	89.8	89.7	89.8
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	13.4	16.4	15.8	16.0	15.5	15.3	15.5	14.9	13.6	14.2
Male share of part time employment	7.4	18.8	16.3	17.8	19.5	19.7	19.9	19.2	19.6	15.5
Female share of part time employment	92.6	81.2	83.7	82.2	80.5	80.3	80.1	80.8	80.4	84.5
Male part-time as % of male employment	1.7	5.4	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.1
Female part-time as % of female employment	28.9	31.1	30.4	30.2	28.1	27.7	27.7	26.7	24.1	25.9
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	11.3	6.2	13.2	7.8	7.5	5.2	8.9	13.9	6.7	14.3
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	20.9	21.5	18.3	20.6	23.6	22.4	23.2	16.7	14.7	13.5
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	18.7	23.6	23.2	18.8	18.3	23.5	20.5	19.7	16.3	18.0
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	16.7	25.6	16.0	24.0	20.3	18.4	19.9	21.3	22.7	11.6
More than 1 year	32.4	23.1	29.3	28.8	30.3	30.4	27.4	28.4	39.5	42.6

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/661b>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/e84a>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/e3f3>.

LUXEMBOURG

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	12.9	15.4	12.1	9.8	11.8	13.2	15.2	18.1	3.5	12.2
20-24	49.9	54.7	42.6	42.9	46.4	47.2	45.9	53.6	42.2	52.5
25-34	91.6	92.9	94.5	92.5	92.4	91.5	93.1	93.3	95.2	92.0
35-44	96.5	97.0	97.0	96.0	97.1	97.0	97.5	96.0	..	93.4
45-54	92.6	91.9	92.8	93.0	94.2	94.3	94.0	92.6	97.5	90.1
55-59	56.6	64.7	67.2	66.3	65.4	66.4	69.1	65.3	68.3	67.0
60-64	18.2	26.6	26.2	26.3	27.2	30.7	30.8	20.8	22.7	20.7
15-24	30.9	34.9	26.8	26.3	28.8	29.8	29.6	36.2	28.8	32.6
25-54	93.7	94.1	94.8	93.9	94.6	94.4	94.9	93.9	93.1	91.8
55-64	39.7	47.7	48.8	48.4	48.3	50.5	52.1	45.5	47.7	46.7
65 and over	1.0	6.7	5.4	5.4	5.5	6.5	6.4	4.3	..	4.3
15-64	74.7	76.6	76.0	75.0	75.9	76.3	77.2	76.0	75.1	74.0
Females										
15-19	5.4	11.3	6.3	6.0	6.4	9.4	7.7	16.8	..	9.6
20-24	49.8	48.0	39.0	40.7	43.1	34.6	39.0	50.4	44.9	45.1
25-34	79.1	83.7	82.2	83.4	84.4	84.0	85.3	86.1	85.5	86.5
35-44	72.7	76.2	77.0	78.0	79.9	82.7	83.6	85.8	81.3	85.6
45-54	67.2	65.9	70.2	70.2	73.3	74.9	73.9	72.1	73.9	79.8
55-59	44.2	44.5	46.3	45.2	48.8	46.9	52.7	51.1	49.7	53.0
60-64	13.2	13.6	14.7	16.6	18.5	18.5	16.4	15.7	3.8	13.9
15-24	27.1	29.5	22.7	23.4	24.7	21.8	23.0	34.1	28.2	28.3
25-54	72.9	75.3	76.4	77.1	79.2	80.5	80.9	81.3	81.1	84.0
55-64	30.3	30.6	32.0	32.1	35.2	34.2	36.5	35.0	32.9	34.9
65 and over	0.9	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.2	..	0.9
15-64	58.7	60.7	60.3	60.7	62.8	63.2	64.2	65.6	64.7	66.2
All persons										
15-24	29.0	32.3	24.7	24.9	26.8	25.9	26.3	35.2	28.5	30.5
25-54	83.4	84.8	85.7	85.6	87.0	87.5	88.0	87.7	87.2	88.0
55-64	35.1	39.4	40.6	40.4	41.9	42.5	44.5	40.3	40.4	41.0
65 and over	0.9	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.1	3.2	..	2.5
15-64	66.8	68.7	68.2	67.9	69.4	69.9	70.8	70.9	70.0	70.2
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	11.6	23.5	23.8	15.6	23.9	23.9	25.3	29.4	..	19.5
20-24	12.8	14.7	15.8	12.8	17.5	17.2	26.4	15.5	..	16.7
25-34	5.6	5.4	3.6	4.0	5.2	6.9	5.8	5.1	..	5.6
35-44	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	4.0	4.6	4.7	..	4.5
45-54	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.7	5.1	..	4.4
55-59	2.5	1.6	2.8	3.3	2.1	3.7	4.9	4.8	..	2.7
60-64	2.2	4.7	0.9	2.3	1.4	6.0	2.9	8.0	..	0.0
15-24	12.5	16.7	17.6	13.3	18.9	18.7	26.1	18.9	13.6	17.2
25-54	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.8
55-64	2.5	2.4	2.4	3.0	1.9	4.3	4.4	5.4	..	2.7
65 and over	9.5	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.4	..	0.0
15-64	4.3	4.4	3.8	3.9	4.6	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.6
Total	4.3	4.4	3.8	3.8	4.5	5.4	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.5
Females										
15-19	46.1	21.1	12.4	27.3	19.2	20.0	28.1	17.9	..	26.8
20-24	21.6	17.0	9.8	19.8	18.5	8.4	16.0	14.9	..	10.2
25-34	6.3	6.0	6.4	6.0	6.9	8.0	6.5	9.0	1.5	5.3
35-44	3.6	6.2	4.4	5.6	5.0	6.4	4.8	4.6	..	5.0
45-54	4.0	2.7	4.3	4.9	3.8	4.1	3.9	7.1	..	4.4
55-59	2.1	4.2	1.6	2.0	2.5	4.0	4.8	3.3	..	2.8
60-64	6.8	3.1	4.2	3.6	2.3	9.3	1.6	5.5	..	0.0
15-24	24.1	17.8	10.2	20.8	18.6	10.9	18.1	15.7	6.1	13.2
25-54	4.6	5.2	5.0	5.5	5.3	6.2	5.1	6.9	5.8	5.0
55-64	3.0	4.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	5.3	4.2	3.8	..	2.7
65 and over	0.0	8.3	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	3.9	..	0.0
15-64	6.1	6.1	5.1	6.3	5.9	6.4	5.8	7.4	6.6	5.5
Total	6.0	6.1	5.1	6.3	5.9	6.4	5.8	7.3	6.6	5.5
All persons										
15-24	17.9	17.2	14.2	16.8	18.8	15.5	22.6	17.3	10.0	15.4
25-54	4.2	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.5	5.3	4.9	5.8	5.3	4.9
55-64	2.7	3.0	2.3	2.8	2.1	4.7	4.3	4.7	..	2.7
65 and over	4.4	1.8	0.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.4	..	..
15-64	5.1	5.2	4.4	4.9	5.2	5.9	5.9	6.7	6.3	5.5

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

LUXEMBOURG

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	202.4	217.2	220.8	224.8	236.1	238.7	245.6	257.5	260.5	271.9
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3.4	2.9	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.5	..	..	3.1
B-F	Industry	28.6	25.8	26.5	27.6	27.3	25.5	24.4	26.8	25.8	23.1
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	12.8	13.5	12.5	13.1	12.6	11.6	13.2	11.8	11.1	9.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	15.8	12.3	14.0	14.5	14.8	13.9	11.2	15.0	14.7	13.9
G-U	Services	170.5	188.6	192.0	194.5	205.7	209.6	217.8	..	..	245.6
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	20.6	21.0	18.6	20.0	19.5	20.2	20.9	20.8	19.0	19.8
H	Transportation and storage	11.4	10.3	9.5	8.9	9.1	10.1	9.6	10.2	10.7	9.7
I	Accommodation and food service activities	6.5	6.6	5.5	7.6	8.1	7.0	7.7	9.7	9.2	7.4
J	Information and communication	6.8	7.3	8.8	8.5	9.4	9.3	10.9	9.1	8.1	9.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	21.5	27.6	27.3	28.3	29.5	30.0	31.1	26.3	28.1	26.4
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	13.3	15.3	15.2	14.9	16.4	18.6	19.9	18.9	18.9	20.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	6.0	4.5	6.2	5.6	6.6	6.3	6.4	8.1	7.7	8.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	23.8	24.7	25.6	26.5	27.3	26.2	27.6	27.1	25.4	24.9
P	Education	17.0	18.3	18.1	18.1	18.9	20.0	20.7	20.0	19.5	21.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	20.3	22.5	20.6	22.5	26.3	26.0	26.8	26.5	27.5	23.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	3.0	..	2.7	2.5	3.1	..
S	Other service activities	3.5	4.1	3.6	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.8	4.6	4.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	3.3	4.5	4.8	4.6	5.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.3	4.9
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	10.6	11.5	12.2	13.6	14.4	14.9	17.3	13.9	15.0	14.9
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	189.2	198.3	202.5	205.4	214.8	216.9	223.8	231.5	233.7	244.2
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	12.5	13.0	12.0	12.7	12.1	11.4	12.9	11.2	10.5	8.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	14.7	11.2	13.1	13.6	13.6	12.9	10.4	13.7	13.5	12.9
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	19.0	18.6	17.0	18.0	17.7	18.4	18.6	18.8	17.0	18.3
H	Transportation and storage	11.3	10.0	9.1	8.8	8.9	9.9	9.5	9.8	10.2	9.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	5.4	5.9	4.6	6.8	7.3	6.4	7.1	8.3	8.4	6.4
J	Information and communication	6.5	6.7	8.0	7.6	8.3	8.4	9.5	8.4	7.4	9.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	21.0	26.7	26.2	27.3	28.4	29.0	30.0	25.1	26.9	25.4
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	10.7	11.8	12.0	11.2	12.7	14.5	15.1	15.7	15.6	16.8
N	Administrative and support service activities	5.7	4.3	5.7	5.5	6.2	5.8	5.9	7.6	7.2	7.6
O	Public administration, defence, social security	23.8	24.6	25.4	26.2	27.1	25.6	27.3	26.5	25.0	24.3
P	Education	16.8	17.6	17.6	17.2	18.0	19.0	20.0	18.6	17.6	19.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	18.9	19.8	18.4	20.1	23.1	22.6	23.5	22.6	23.3	20.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	Other service activities	3.1	3.5	3.2	..	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.1
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	3.3	3.9	4.2	3.8	4.6	3.1	3.6	3.2	..	4.1
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	10.6	11.4	12.2	13.5	14.3	14.8	17.2	13.8	15.0	14.6

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

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Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	46 769	48 018	48 718	49 722	51 229	51 787	51 924	52 905	53 680	54 204
Males	29 254	29 937	30 452	31 003	31 684	31 969	32 288	32 777	33 176	33 543
Females	17 515	18 081	18 266	18 718	19 545	19 818	19 636	20 128	20 504	20 661
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	1 826	2 583	2 596	2 583	2 522	2 560	2 509	2 294	2 085	1 864
Males	1 113	1 611	1 644	1 618	1 561	1 571	1 552	1 393	1 277	1 115
Females	713	972	952	965	961	989	957	901	808	749
Employment, thousands										
All persons	44 944	45 435	46 122	47 139	48 707	49 227	49 415	50 611	51 595	52 341
Males	28 141	28 327	28 807	29 386	30 123	30 398	30 737	31 384	31 899	32 428
Females	16 803	17 109	17 314	17 753	18 584	18 829	18 679	19 228	19 696	19 913
Employment (%)										
Males	62.6	62.3	62.5	62.3	61.8	61.8	62.2	62.0	61.8	62.0
Females	37.4	37.7	37.5	37.7	38.2	38.2	37.8	38.0	38.2	38.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	3.9	5.4	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.4
Males	3.8	5.4	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
Females	4.1	5.4	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.5	3.9	3.6
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	44 944	45 435	46 122	47 139	48 707	49 227	49 415	50 611	51 595	52 341
Employees	29 842	29 847	30 719	31 275	32 649	33 023	33 512	34 374	35 262	35 880
Employers and persons working on own account	12 166	12 650	12 406	12 954	13 076	13 371	13 168	13 550	13 808	14 002
Unpaid family workers	2 936	2 938	2 997	2 910	2 982	2 833	2 736	2 687	2 525	2 460
Employees as % of employment	66.4	65.7	66.6	66.3	67.0	67.1	67.8	67.9	68.3	68.5
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	17.7	18.3	18.2	18.4	18.9	18.4	18.2	18.1	17.7	17.2
Male share of part time employment	41.0	41.7	41.9	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.2	41.9	41.5
Female share of part time employment	59.0	58.3	58.1	57.6	57.5	57.4	57.5	57.8	58.1	58.5
Male part-time as % of male employment	11.6	12.2	12.2	12.5	13.0	12.8	12.4	12.3	12.0	11.5
Female part-time as % of female employment	27.8	28.2	28.1	28.0	28.4	27.6	27.5	27.5	26.9	26.4
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	52.8	46.2	43.5	44.3	44.0	45.8	45.2	47.0	47.5	49.2
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	32.9	35.8	37.1	37.3	37.4	36.1	37.0	37.6	36.0	35.1
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	9.5	11.6	12.3	12.2	12.5	11.9	11.6	9.8	10.7	9.9
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	3.1	4.8	5.1	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.9	4.0
More than 1 year	1.6	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/c89e>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/81fc>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/60c0>.

MEXICO

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	48.4	46.8	47.0	45.9	45.4	43.9	41.9	41.2	40.2	40.2
20-24	79.9	78.3	78.5	78.2	78.5	77.8	77.6	77.0	77.0	75.9
25-34	94.8	94.7	94.1	93.9	94.5	94.0	94.0	94.0	93.9	93.8
35-44	95.9	95.7	95.4	95.3	95.5	95.7	95.6	95.6	95.7	95.7
45-54	93.4	92.9	92.5	93.1	93.1	92.9	92.7	92.9	92.8	93.1
55-59	85.9	85.2	84.5	83.8	85.0	85.0	85.5	85.1	85.0	85.0
60-64	71.0	70.5	69.7	69.3	71.0	69.6	70.1	69.5	69.0	70.0
15-24	62.2	60.8	61.2	60.7	60.8	59.8	58.9	57.9	57.2	56.7
25-54	94.8	94.6	94.1	94.2	94.5	94.3	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2
55-64	79.3	78.7	77.9	77.4	78.8	78.2	78.9	78.1	77.8	78.2
65 and over	45.2	43.5	43.1	42.0	41.9	41.8	42.3	42.9	41.9	41.9
15-64	83.4	82.7	82.4	82.4	82.7	82.4	82.2	82.0	81.8	81.8
Females										
15-19	24.6	23.7	22.6	22.8	23.2	21.6	20.5	20.3	19.4	19.2
20-24	45.3	44.8	45.7	44.8	45.4	45.5	44.3	43.6	43.7	43.4
25-34	51.6	53.1	52.9	53.7	55.4	56.1	54.7	54.7	55.0	55.0
35-44	55.3	56.1	55.7	56.1	57.2	57.3	56.3	56.8	57.2	57.4
45-54	49.6	50.8	50.5	51.4	52.5	52.6	52.2	53.8	54.0	53.0
55-59	38.6	39.2	39.5	40.6	41.3	42.3	41.5	42.1	42.4	41.7
60-64	27.1	27.7	29.3	29.5	32.0	31.2	30.8	31.0	31.5	30.9
15-24	34.1	33.4	33.3	33.3	33.8	33.1	32.0	31.6	31.2	30.8
25-54	52.4	53.5	53.2	53.9	55.2	55.5	54.6	55.2	55.5	55.3
55-64	33.4	34.1	35.0	35.7	37.3	37.5	36.7	37.2	37.5	36.8
65 and over	14.8	14.8	14.6	14.1	14.9	14.6	14.1	15.1	15.0	14.5
15-64	45.2	45.8	45.6	46.2	47.3	47.4	46.6	46.8	47.0	46.7
All persons										
15-24	47.8	46.9	47.1	46.9	47.3	46.4	45.6	44.8	44.2	43.8
25-54	72.1	72.6	72.3	72.8	73.6	73.7	73.1	73.5	73.7	73.5
55-64	55.0	55.1	55.2	55.4	56.6	56.5	56.4	56.1	56.1	56.0
65 and over	28.6	28.0	27.7	26.9	27.1	26.9	26.9	27.8	27.2	26.8
15-64	63.2	63.3	63.1	63.4	64.2	64.1	63.6	63.6	63.6	63.4
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	7.9	9.8	10.2	9.8	9.4	9.5	9.4	8.4	7.4	6.7
20-24	6.5	9.1	8.7	8.9	8.6	8.2	8.4	7.5	7.0	6.1
25-34	4.0	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.4	4.7	4.4	3.8
35-44	2.5	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.3
45-54	2.5	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.2
55-59	2.8	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3
60-64	2.4	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.2
15-24	7.1	9.4	9.3	9.3	8.9	8.7	8.8	7.8	7.2	6.3
25-54	3.1	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.3	2.8
55-64	2.6	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.3
65 and over	1.5	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.2
15-64	3.9	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.5
Total	3.8	5.4	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.3
Females										
15-19	9.4	12.0	11.2	11.8	10.7	11.8	11.8	10.9	9.4	8.4
20-24	8.3	10.8	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.3	10.3	9.7	8.5	7.8
25-34	4.6	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.1	4.7
35-44	2.6	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.8
45-54	1.8	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.6
55-59	1.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.3
60-64	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1
15-24	8.8	11.3	10.5	10.8	10.4	10.8	10.8	10.1	8.8	8.0
25-54	3.2	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.1
55-64	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2
65 and over	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5
15-64	4.2	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.7
Total	4.1	5.4	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.5	3.9	3.6
All persons										
15-24	7.7	10.1	9.8	9.8	9.4	9.5	9.5	8.6	7.7	6.9
25-54	3.1	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.0
55-64	2.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.9
65 and over	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0
15-64	4.0	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.6

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
<i>By activity, thousands</i>											
A-U	All activities	44 956.9	44 714.7	46 305.6	46 606.1	48 652.4	48 998.8	49 026.1	50 055.9	51 165.8	51 896.3
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	6 059.5	6 058.0	6 417.0	6 245.7	6 573.5	6 594.2	6 679.5	6 772.6	6 615.5	6 696.5
B-F	Industry	11 671.3	10 914.5	11 172.4	11 449.2	11 558.7	11 770.2	12 134.0	12 543.2	13 152.1	13 463.2
B	Mining and quarrying	191.3	209.7	191.1	165.7	206.0	227.4	243.8	233.5	218.3	207.3
C	Manufacturing	7 380.6	6 711.7	7 010.9	7 269.2	7 382.7	7 646.6	7 837.9	8 038.3	8 336.9	8 674.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	143.6	157.9	107.1	101.8	118.1	106.5	93.9	110.2	107.9	113.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	164.0	155.7	191.1	195.7	202.7	211.9	243.8	214.3	227.4	220.3
F	Construction	3 791.8	3 679.7	3 672.3	3 716.8	3 649.3	3 577.8	3 714.6	3 947.0	4 261.6	4 247.6
G-U	Services	27 226.1	27 742.1	28 716.2	28 911.1	30 520.2	30 634.4	30 212.6	30 740.1	31 398.2	31 736.7
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	8 851.7	8 900.6	9 313.0	9 210.8	9 715.0	9 665.1	9 496.8	9 571.2	9 714.1	9 640.3
H	Transportation and storage	1 880.9	1 954.0	1 903.5	1 925.1	1 964.7	2 026.0	2 046.7	2 078.5	2 149.5	2 242.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	2 894.1	2 890.2	3 095.3	3 211.3	3 388.4	3 482.0	3 484.6	3 618.5	3 868.2	3 984.0
J	Information and communication	357.7	385.5	374.1	375.4	382.4	427.0	365.5	354.3	389.9	392.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	413.9	392.6	431.5	413.2	531.5	508.5	521.3	494.8	472.1	507.7
L	Real estate activities	258.3	253.0	242.7	271.3	300.3	253.3	256.7	294.3	296.5	327.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	973.6	1 027.2	1 060.4	1 132.7	1 104.0	1 217.2	1 189.3	1 197.2	1 320.4	1 263.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 031.3	1 064.1	1 104.5	1 137.0	1 222.6	1 239.9	1 305.9	1 336.6	1 396.3	1 419.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 228.6	2 341.8	2 330.7	2 368.8	2 444.3	2 379.4	2 375.0	2 258.7	2 258.5	2 198.1
P	Education	2 406.3	2 478.5	2 510.7	2 544.5	2 612.5	2 609.4	2 512.0	2 598.9	2 570.0	2 634.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 261.8	1 370.0	1 386.6	1 353.4	1 494.9	1 532.2	1 503.0	1 548.7	1 536.5	1 603.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	407.8	394.0	452.3	420.7	449.3	436.3	429.0	463.3	458.9	455.7
S	Other service activities	2 325.1	2 332.0	2 406.2	2 440.6	2 719.5	2 657.5	2 455.3	2 546.9	2 606.3	2 710.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	1 930.7	1 953.1	2 099.9	2 104.0	2 185.3	2 196.1	2 267.7	2 376.8	2 354.9	2 355.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	4.2	5.5	5.0	2.5	5.6	4.5	3.6	1.4	3.0	1.3
EMPLOYEES											
<i>By activity, thousands</i>											
A-U	All activities	29 510.9	29 395.5	30 192.7	30 841.6	32 179.1	32 766.9	33 256.9	33 917.6	34 973.6	35 414.3
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2 259.6	2 322.0	2 430.3	2 547.1	2 663.9	2 664.6	2 776.4	2 881.0	3 011.4	2 961.7
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	182.4	198.2	179.8	159.1	196.6	213.3	228.8	227.4	208.4	198.2
C	Manufacturing	5 598.1	5 009.1	5 293.9	5 558.5	5 652.3	5 922.4	6 174.5	6 354.7	6 585.2	6 840.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	142.9	156.8	106.2	101.3	116.2	105.7	93.4	109.2	107.2	112.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	97.5	109.7	121.8	112.1	126.9	138.4	158.9	135.6	136.0	140.5
F	Construction	2 712.1	2 631.7	2 622.2	2 654.8	2 632.0	2 571.7	2 666.4	2 859.1	3 110.9	3 009.8
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	4 117.9	4 164.1	4 407.4	4 328.3	4 657.3	4 805.6	4 801.6	4 797.6	4 911.7	4 935.4
H	Transportation and storage	1 433.5	1 439.5	1 428.4	1 489.0	1 472.7	1 575.2	1 620.0	1 618.3	1 674.4	1 731.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 640.0	1 610.0	1 667.0	1 795.5	1 805.1	1 909.3	1 987.9	1 942.5	2 134.5	2 318.6
J	Information and communication	337.9	365.2	353.2	354.5	371.8	400.9	353.0	336.0	375.9	371.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	398.7	376.6	415.2	402.9	511.9	491.5	500.7	480.2	464.8	488.7
L	Real estate activities	186.7	182.4	165.6	184.9	194.3	172.3	177.8	214.9	207.5	236.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	569.9	607.1	599.8	673.4	666.7	735.2	717.9	735.4	795.7	765.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	863.5	897.9	913.9	949.2	1 018.6	1 038.5	1 106.8	1 153.7	1 201.3	1 218.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 213.9	2 326.6	2 305.8	2 351.9	2 419.4	2 362.7	2 359.5	2 241.1	2 237.7	2 174.4
P	Education	2 324.0	2 393.4	2 423.3	2 452.7	2 518.5	2 516.9	2 418.9	2 477.2	2 462.3	2 534.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 055.1	1 173.5	1 142.9	1 149.2	1 255.5	1 280.7	1 311.3	1 311.9	1 299.8	1 328.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	256.0	274.1	304.6	258.8	291.4	305.8	290.4	323.8	308.6	318.0
S	Other service activities	1 186.2	1 199.1	1 206.8	1 211.9	1 417.4	1 355.6	1 241.3	1 339.7	1 382.5	1 373.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	1 930.7	1 953.1	2 099.9	2 104.0	2 185.3	2 196.1	2 267.7	2 376.8	2 354.9	2 355.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	4.2	5.3	5.0	2.5	5.4	4.5	3.6	1.4	3.0	1.3

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

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Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	8 836	8 900	8 760	8 726	8 861	8 932	8 896	8 933	8 966	9 042
Males	4 797	4 810	4 734	4 691	4 761	4 804	4 802	4 795	4 804	4 834
Females	4 038	4 089	4 026	4 034	4 100	4 128	4 093	4 137	4 161	4 209
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	243	304	390	434	516	647	660	614	539	438
Males	122	162	208	216	260	346	343	313	268	216
Females	121	142	182	218	255	301	317	301	271	221
Employment, thousands										
All persons	8 593	8 596	8 370	8 291	8 345	8 285	8 236	8 319	8 427	8 605
Males	4 676	4 648	4 526	4 475	4 501	4 459	4 460	4 482	4 536	4 617
Females	3 917	3 948	3 844	3 816	3 845	3 827	3 776	3 836	3 891	3 987
Employment (%)										
Males	54.4	54.1	54.1	54.0	53.9	53.8	54.1	53.9	53.8	53.7
Females	45.6	45.9	45.9	46.0	46.1	46.2	45.9	46.1	46.2	46.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	2.8	3.4	4.5	5.0	5.8	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.0	4.8
Males	2.5	3.4	4.4	4.6	5.5	7.2	7.1	6.5	5.6	4.5
Females	3.0	3.5	4.5	5.4	6.2	7.3	7.7	7.3	6.5	5.3
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	8 593	8 596	8 370	8 291	8 345	8 285	8 236	8 319	8 427	8 605
Employees	7 457	7 427	7 108	7 031	7 057	6 947	6 860	6 909	7 000	7 154
Employers and persons working on own account	1 092	1 123	1 204	1 205	1 236	1 288	1 328	1 354	1 379	1 411
Unpaid family workers	39	39	52	52	46	42	41	47	38	29
Employees as % of employment	86.8	86.4	84.9	84.8	84.6	83.9	83.3	83.1	83.1	83.1
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	36.1	36.7	37.1	37.0	37.6	38.5	38.3	38.5	37.7	37.4
Male share of part time employment	24.4	25.0	25.0	24.6	25.5	26.7	27.4	27.3	26.7	27.1
Female share of part time employment	75.6	75.0	75.0	75.4	74.5	73.3	72.6	72.7	73.3	72.9
Male part-time as % of male employment	16.2	17.0	17.2	16.9	17.8	19.2	19.4	19.5	18.7	18.9
Female part-time as % of female employment	59.8	59.9	60.6	60.6	60.9	61.1	60.6	60.7	59.8	58.7
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	6.7	7.5	6.8	6.7	7.9	6.8	6.2	5.9	6.8	7.4
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	25.7	27.1	25.4	24.5	23.0	19.6	17.5	18.0	19.8	21.8
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	17.9	22.0	19.4	18.7	18.1	18.8	17.0	16.1	15.2	15.3
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	15.3	18.6	20.9	17.0	17.4	19.2	19.4	16.3	15.5	14.9
More than 1 year	34.4	24.8	27.6	33.2	33.5	35.6	39.9	43.6	42.7	40.7

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/33d8>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/cc8b>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/e6ef>.

NETHERLANDS

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	63.1	61.3	58.8	57.9	59.2	59.9	58.7	59.0	59.1	60.2
20-24	81.8	81.2	78.3	77.6	77.4	78.3	76.8	75.7	75.2	73.8
25-34	94.8	94.2	93.5	93.0	92.9	92.1	92.0	91.8	91.3	91.0
35-44	95.2	95.2	94.2	93.8	93.8	92.8	93.1	93.2	92.7	92.7
45-54	92.4	92.6	92.3	92.2	92.3	91.9	91.6	91.4	91.3	90.5
55-59	83.9	85.2	85.2	85.7	86.6	86.5	86.4	86.4	86.2	85.7
60-64	46.2	48.0	50.0	51.4	56.0	63.3	65.7	67.9	69.3	71.4
15-24	72.3	71.2	68.5	67.8	68.5	69.3	68.0	67.5	67.2	67.0
25-54	94.1	94.0	93.3	93.0	92.9	92.3	92.2	92.1	91.7	91.3
55-64	65.7	66.8	67.6	68.6	71.6	75.3	76.5	77.6	78.2	79.0
65 and over	8.0	9.0	9.2	8.9	10.8	11.3	12.6	11.4	11.4	12.2
15-64	84.8	84.6	83.8	83.6	84.2	84.7	84.6	84.6	84.4	84.2
Females										
15-19	62.0	61.3	60.8	61.4	63.0	62.0	60.5	61.8	63.0	62.9
20-24	78.6	79.3	78.0	78.1	79.3	78.9	75.6	76.6	75.1	76.2
25-34	85.2	85.9	85.9	85.2	85.5	85.2	84.6	84.8	84.3	84.1
35-44	82.4	83.1	83.0	81.9	82.4	83.5	82.6	82.2	82.0	81.3
45-54	76.8	77.2	78.6	79.3	79.8	79.8	79.4	79.9	80.5	80.9
55-59	56.4	59.6	61.1	64.5	65.8	66.9	67.2	68.1	69.0	71.1
60-64	25.2	26.8	28.8	32.2	36.2	37.9	40.3	44.0	47.0	48.0
15-24	70.2	70.3	69.5	69.9	71.4	70.8	68.4	69.4	69.2	69.7
25-54	81.2	81.8	82.3	81.9	82.4	82.6	82.0	82.1	82.2	82.0
55-64	41.3	43.3	44.9	48.4	51.3	52.9	54.3	56.7	58.5	60.2
65 and over	2.4	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.4	3.3	3.6	3.8	3.3	3.8
15-64	71.7	72.3	72.6	73.1	74.3	74.6	74.0	74.7	75.0	75.2
All persons										
15-24	71.3	70.8	69.0	68.9	69.9	70.0	68.2	68.5	68.2	68.3
25-54	87.7	87.9	87.8	87.5	87.7	87.5	87.1	87.1	86.9	86.7
55-64	53.5	55.1	56.3	58.5	61.5	64.1	65.4	67.1	68.4	69.5
65 and over	4.9	5.7	5.9	5.6	6.8	6.9	7.7	7.3	7.1	7.7
15-64	78.3	78.5	78.2	78.4	79.3	79.7	79.3	79.6	79.7	79.7
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	8.4	9.6	10.7	9.9	11.6	13.5	13.0	14.2	14.9	11.8
20-24	4.7	7.1	7.3	5.8	6.9	8.8	7.3	9.2	8.7	6.7
25-34	2.1	3.5	4.6	4.9	5.5	7.6	7.3	5.7	4.4	3.6
35-44	1.5	2.6	3.1	3.4	4.3	6.1	6.1	4.4	3.5	3.1
45-54	2.0	2.4	3.3	3.5	4.2	5.5	5.5	4.9	3.9	3.0
55-59	3.3	3.3	4.3	4.1	5.1	6.7	7.2	7.1	5.2	4.2
60-64	3.8	3.6	3.7	4.3	4.8	7.2	8.1	10.3	9.4	6.7
15-24	6.3	8.2	8.8	7.5	8.9	10.8	9.7	11.3	11.4	9.0
25-54	1.8	2.8	3.6	3.9	4.6	6.3	6.2	5.0	4.0	3.2
55-64	3.5	3.4	4.1	4.2	5.0	6.9	7.6	8.4	7.0	5.3
65 and over	2.4	0.0	2.0	5.0	5.0	5.8	6.6	5.3	3.6	3.7
15-64	2.8	3.7	4.5	4.5	5.3	7.1	7.0	6.6	5.6	4.5
Total	2.8	3.6	4.4	4.5	5.3	7.1	7.0	6.5	5.6	4.5
Females										
15-19	8.9	9.6	11.7	11.1	13.7	14.5	14.0	14.8	13.2	11.1
20-24	4.5	5.4	6.2	5.6	7.3	8.8	9.3	8.4	7.9	6.9
25-34	2.4	3.2	3.5	3.4	4.4	5.4	5.2	6.1	5.2	4.6
35-44	2.8	2.9	3.7	3.4	4.3	5.2	5.7	6.3	5.4	3.7
45-54	2.7	3.0	3.6	4.0	3.9	5.1	5.9	6.4	5.5	4.3
55-59	3.0	2.8	3.7	4.0	4.3	5.7	6.3	7.0	7.0	5.2
60-64	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.4	5.0	6.7	8.7	8.1	6.9
15-24	6.4	7.2	8.6	7.9	10.0	11.2	11.3	11.2	10.3	8.8
25-54	2.6	3.0	3.6	3.6	4.2	5.2	5.6	6.3	5.4	4.2
55-64	3.3	3.1	3.7	4.0	4.4	5.5	6.4	7.6	7.4	5.8
65 and over	0.0	0.0	4.7	0.0	4.2	3.3	2.9	3.5	4.6	4.6
15-64	3.4	3.8	4.5	4.4	5.2	6.3	6.7	7.3	6.5	5.3
Total	3.3	3.7	4.5	4.4	5.2	6.3	6.6	7.3	6.5	5.3
All persons										
15-24	6.4	7.7	8.7	7.7	9.5	11.0	10.5	11.3	10.8	8.9
25-54	2.2	2.9	3.6	3.8	4.4	5.8	5.9	5.6	4.6	3.7
55-64	3.4	3.3	4.0	4.1	4.7	6.3	7.1	8.1	7.2	5.5
65 and over	1.8	0.0	2.8	3.5	4.8	5.2	5.7	4.8	3.8	3.9
15-64	3.0	3.7	4.5	4.4	5.3	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.1	4.9

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
<i>By activity, thousands</i>											
A-U	All activities	8 592.6	8 596.1	8 370.2	8 291.4	8 345.1	8 285.2	8 236.1	8 318.7	8 427.1	8 604.8
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	223.6	218.1	232.6	206.0	205.1	159.1	174.0	178.0	175.1	176.1
B-F	Industry	1 513.7	1 425.6	1 334.9	1 270.3	1 291.7	1 254.2	1 232.0	1 260.7	1 275.9	1 282.5
B	Mining and quarrying	11.1	11.0	9.0	7.2	9.6	11.0	10.0	13.4	10.8	8.2
C	Manufacturing	917.7	847.5	800.6	761.4	767.5	764.5	764.6	786.2	802.3	800.6
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	35.1	37.3	34.3	33.2	38.2	31.4	27.4	27.7	32.5	29.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	34.5	36.8	35.0	33.0	35.0	34.5	32.6	30.9	32.8	35.5
F	Construction	515.3	493.1	456.0	435.5	441.5	412.8	397.5	402.6	397.6	408.7
G-U	Services	6 855.4	6 952.5	6 802.7	6 815.1	6 848.3	6 871.9	6 830.0	6 880.0	6 976.0	7 146.3
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	1 175.1	1 145.7	1 095.3	1 084.6	1 125.9	1 215.7	1 234.7	1 233.0	1 242.3	1 251.6
H	Transportation and storage	440.0	419.5	391.6	389.5	389.9	366.8	357.7	356.1	374.3	384.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	339.7	335.2	337.5	335.8	340.4	313.4	325.3	351.8	356.5	362.8
J	Information and communication	325.7	309.6	294.2	284.7	283.5	254.0	244.8	256.0	272.3	273.2
K	Financial and insurance activities	254.7	241.1	217.1	218.5	219.7	274.0	280.4	268.2	263.8	253.0
L	Real estate activities	75.8	71.5	62.9	60.4	64.4	62.7	63.8	67.0	65.5	64.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	571.7	522.0	477.3	471.3	490.8	575.8	580.8	585.2	577.6	586.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	322.2	319.4	300.1	296.1	309.1	385.6	410.1	429.1	445.0	443.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	563.9	567.4	541.9	538.0	517.7	501.5	490.4	484.9	483.0	496.9
P	Education	590.7	592.4	570.9	557.4	557.7	547.6	543.8	557.5	561.2	559.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 358.3	1 378.2	1 359.9	1 356.2	1 362.1	1 330.2	1 299.1	1 291.1	1 292.9	1 271.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	172.6	166.0	171.9	165.2	168.6	159.3	159.5	168.7	169.2	171.7
S	Other service activities	170.7	183.8	175.6	160.0	176.0	186.5	185.8	180.6	180.6	175.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	6.1	5.9	4.5	3.5	2.9	6.7	9.5	..	4.0	8.6
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	2.7	..	..	..	..	1.8	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
<i>By activity, thousands</i>											
A-U	All activities	7 461.3	7 433.6	7 112.8	7 034.8	7 063.0	6 955.2	6 867.6	6 917.7	7 010.1	7 164.8
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	108.5	104.3	100.6	100.2	98.1	72.9	75.1	70.2	73.4	74.8
B-F	Industry	1 348.1	1 263.8	1 158.3	1 104.5	1 118.1	1 065.6	1 044.8	1 077.3	1 093.1	1 092.9
B	Mining and quarrying	10.8	11.0	9.0	7.1	9.5	10.6	9.8	13.2	10.7	8.2
C	Manufacturing	868.7	798.1	749.6	713.1	716.6	706.3	707.4	729.4	747.5	741.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	34.7	37.3	34.2	32.8	37.8	31.0	26.4	26.6	31.8	28.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	33.8	35.3	33.7	32.0	33.1	33.6	32.0	30.2	31.9	34.9
F	Construction	400.0	382.2	331.8	319.6	321.0	284.1	269.2	277.9	271.2	279.4
G-U	Services	6 004.8	6 065.5	5 853.9	5 830.1	5 846.9	5 816.8	5 747.8	5 770.3	5 843.7	5 997.1
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	1 033.2	1 011.7	956.2	954.4	990.7	1 048.5	1 055.6	1 056.3	1 059.1	1 070.5
H	Transportation and storage	407.4	390.7	358.0	356.7	359.6	333.3	324.6	322.6	340.6	345.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	291.6	289.2	288.3	286.2	293.5	265.7	271.9	294.0	295.1	304.1
J	Information and communication	272.2	260.7	238.0	228.4	225.4	196.2	183.4	191.8	205.1	202.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	242.7	228.9	207.3	208.1	208.5	236.1	229.2	217.0	216.7	205.5
L	Real estate activities	61.7	57.4	51.6	49.7	53.8	48.2	49.1	52.2	52.3	52.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	409.8	373.7	332.4	323.2	322.8	363.7	362.8	358.5	354.1	364.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	300.0	292.9	271.9	265.7	277.6	328.0	347.1	363.2	373.5	375.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	560.1	562.7	537.5	533.9	513.8	494.6	481.1	477.0	475.6	490.6
P	Education	556.6	558.2	534.8	517.4	514.3	492.9	489.9	496.9	496.8	492.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 256.6	1 274.2	1 256.0	1 243.7	1 246.2	1 206.1	1 168.2	1 155.2	1 159.6	1 134.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	116.1	110.4	111.0	106.1	104.7	95.6	91.6	99.1	100.0	98.4
S	Other service activities	111.6	122.2	113.1	99.3	112.0	119.6	117.9	108.5	104.4	106.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	4.4	3.3	2.5	2.2	2.4	3.9	4.0	..	..	7.1
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	2.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

NEW ZEALAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 267	2 280	2 298	2 327	2 333	2 363	2 436	2 491	2 598	2 695
Males	1 204	1 206	1 215	1 227	1 224	1 237	1 276	1 309	1 367	1 419
Females	1 063	1 074	1 082	1 100	1 109	1 126	1 160	1 182	1 231	1 276
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	91	133	141	139	150	136	131	134	133	127
Males	47	71	72	71	75	64	60	64	65	60
Females	44	62	70	68	74	72	71	69	67	66
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 176	2 147	2 157	2 188	2 183	2 227	2 305	2 357	2 466	2 568
Males	1 156	1 136	1 144	1 156	1 149	1 172	1 216	1 244	1 302	1 359
Females	1 020	1 011	1 013	1 032	1 034	1 055	1 090	1 113	1 164	1 209
Employment (%)										
Males	53.1	52.9	53.0	52.8	52.6	52.6	52.7	52.8	52.8	52.9
Females	46.9	47.1	47.0	47.2	47.4	47.4	47.3	47.2	47.2	47.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	4.0	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.4	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.7
Males	3.9	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.2	5.2	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.2
Females	4.1	5.8	6.4	6.2	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.2
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 174	2 145	2 154	2 186	2 180	2 224	2 303	2 354	2 463	2 565
Employees	1 798	1 792	1 804	1 819	1 817	1 881	1 952	2 005	2 022	2 088
Employers and persons working on own account	355	330	327	344	340	317	328	327	419	456
Unpaid family workers	21	23	23	22	23	26	24	21	22	20
Employees as % of employment	82.7	83.5	83.8	83.2	83.3	84.6	84.8	85.2	82.1	81.4
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	22.1	22.4	21.8	22.1	22.3	21.6	21.5	21.3	21.2	21.1
Male share of part time employment	27.1	27.8	27.5	26.6	26.0	26.8	28.0	27.7	28.7	29.2
Female share of part time employment	72.9	72.2	72.5	73.4	74.0	73.2	72.0	72.3	71.3	70.8
Male part-time as % of male employment	11.2	11.8	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.4	11.2	11.6	11.6
Female part-time as % of female employment	34.4	34.3	33.7	34.4	35.0	33.5	32.7	32.7	32.1	31.7
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	38.4	29.0	23.4	25.6	25.4	24.3	25.2	26.8	26.9	25.8
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	33.0	29.6	28.9	27.1	25.6	26.0	25.9	25.4	23.3	21.8
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	13.6	18.1	19.5	18.3	16.7	17.6	16.5	15.4	17.0	17.3
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	10.6	16.9	19.3	20.1	19.1	20.0	18.8	19.3	18.6	19.4
More than 1 year	4.3	6.4	8.9	8.9	13.3	12.2	13.6	13.2	14.1	15.6

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/14f2>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/72d8>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/f031>.

NEW ZEALAND

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	54.9	51.0	46.7	45.8	42.4	43.5	46.0	46.9	45.6	47.2
20-24	78.2	77.9	77.7	79.4	80.4	77.8	79.6	80.8	82.4	81.4
25-34	92.0	91.1	91.7	91.0	90.7	91.9	91.7	92.2	93.0	93.4
35-44	92.0	92.2	92.6	92.7	91.9	92.5	93.8	93.4	94.0	93.5
45-54	91.4	91.1	91.1	91.9	91.1	91.1	91.8	90.9	91.8	92.4
55-59	87.6	86.9	86.3	87.0	88.1	87.8	87.8	86.6	87.0	89.9
60-64	74.8	77.7	78.8	78.2	77.7	76.6	78.8	79.9	81.3	83.4
15-24	65.9	63.8	61.6	62.2	61.1	60.5	63.0	64.4	64.9	65.4
25-54	91.8	91.5	91.8	91.9	91.3	91.8	92.4	92.2	92.9	93.1
55-64	81.7	82.6	82.7	82.8	83.1	82.5	83.6	83.5	84.3	86.8
65 and over	20.6	21.1	22.6	24.8	25.6	27.0	27.4	27.8	29.2	31.3
15-64	84.4	83.9	83.6	83.7	83.1	83.1	84.1	84.2	85.0	85.7
Females										
15-19	52.5	50.0	48.3	44.9	45.7	43.4	45.1	46.9	45.8	47.0
20-24	68.5	68.4	68.1	69.2	69.0	70.2	71.4	72.1	73.2	74.3
25-34	73.4	72.5	70.0	73.4	73.0	74.0	74.7	74.8	76.5	78.0
35-44	76.8	77.4	77.2	76.5	77.1	77.6	79.7	80.5	80.5	81.0
45-54	81.4	82.0	82.4	82.9	82.4	83.4	83.0	82.0	84.3	85.9
55-59	73.8	74.3	76.8	77.9	77.3	79.1	80.5	78.8	78.5	79.2
60-64	54.3	57.6	60.8	61.0	64.1	65.3	66.9	66.4	67.0	69.1
15-24	60.2	58.9	58.0	57.0	57.4	56.9	58.5	59.9	60.0	61.3
25-54	77.3	77.5	76.8	77.8	77.7	78.5	79.3	79.1	80.5	81.6
55-64	64.8	66.4	69.2	69.8	71.1	72.6	74.2	73.0	73.2	74.5
65 and over	11.1	11.5	12.4	14.0	15.0	15.3	16.0	16.9	18.2	18.0
15-64	71.7	71.8	71.6	72.1	72.4	73.0	74.1	74.1	74.9	76.2
All persons										
15-24	63.0	61.4	59.8	59.6	59.3	58.8	60.8	62.2	62.6	63.4
25-54	84.3	84.2	84.0	84.5	84.2	84.9	85.6	85.4	86.5	87.2
55-64	73.1	74.4	75.8	76.2	77.0	77.4	78.7	78.1	78.6	80.5
65 and over	15.5	16.0	17.1	19.0	20.0	20.8	21.4	22.1	23.4	24.3
15-64	77.9	77.7	77.4	77.7	77.6	77.9	79.0	79.0	79.9	80.9
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	17.3	22.5	23.9	28.1	26.3	24.1	20.8	21.7	20.5	20.8
20-24	7.5	11.6	12.7	12.7	12.9	11.2	10.7	10.8	9.3	8.1
25-34	3.7	5.7	6.2	5.4	6.1	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.8	3.4
35-44	2.4	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.5
45-54	2.1	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.3	3.6	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.6
55-59	2.1	3.8	4.0	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.4	2.5
60-64	2.5	3.8	3.7	3.1	4.6	4.7	3.2	3.4	2.9	3.3
15-24	11.8	16.2	17.1	18.5	17.6	15.9	14.3	14.6	13.1	12.4
25-54	2.7	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.8	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.4	2.9
55-64	2.2	3.8	3.9	3.2	4.3	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.2	2.9
65 and over	1.5	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.0
15-64	4.2	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.8	5.9	5.3	5.5	5.0	4.5
Total	4.1	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	5.6	5.0	5.3	4.8	4.3
Females										
15-19	15.0	24.4	26.3	23.3	25.8	24.7	21.3	21.3	20.4	19.5
20-24	7.6	11.8	11.5	11.8	13.5	11.8	12.3	10.7	9.3	9.3
25-34	4.4	5.7	7.6	6.7	7.7	8.0	7.7	7.4	6.0	5.4
35-44	3.0	4.3	5.2	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.3	4.5	4.0	4.0
45-54	2.5	3.4	4.0	4.4	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.3
55-59	1.8	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.4	3.0	4.2	3.1	2.7
60-64	1.7	2.0	2.5	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.9
15-24	11.0	17.4	17.8	16.4	18.4	16.7	15.7	14.7	13.4	13.0
25-54	3.2	4.4	5.4	5.5	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.5	4.2
55-64	1.7	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.8	3.1	2.8
65 and over	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.4
15-64	4.4	6.3	7.1	6.9	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.6	5.7	5.4
Total	4.3	6.1	6.9	6.8	7.4	7.0	6.5	6.3	5.5	5.2
All persons										
15-24	11.4	16.8	17.4	17.5	18.0	16.3	15.0	14.7	13.2	12.7
25-54	2.9	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.4	3.9	3.5
55-64	2.0	3.2	3.5	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.2	3.7	3.1	2.8
65 and over	1.3	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.1
15-64	4.3	6.3	6.7	6.7	7.2	6.5	6.0	6.0	5.3	4.9

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

NEW ZEALAND

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	..	2 149.0	2 183.0	2 177.0	2 218.0	2 294.0	2 344.0	2 428.0	2 545.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	145.0	151.0	147.0	143.0	143.0	143.0	160.0	160.0
B-F	Industry	..	..	450.0	444.0	439.0	449.0	478.0	517.0	503.0	532.0
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	4.0	4.0
C	Manufacturing	..	..	250.0	251.0	248.0	251.0	251.0	264.0	249.0	258.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	10.0	10.0	11.0	11.0	14.0	14.0	13.0	14.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	7.0	7.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	9.0	8.0	10.0
F	Construction	..	..	176.0	169.0	167.0	173.0	199.0	223.0	229.0	246.0
G-U	Services	..	..	1 554.0	1 588.0	1 591.0	1 626.0	1 673.0	1 684.0	1 765.0	1 853.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	342.0	343.0	330.0	334.0	353.0	347.0	365.0	375.0
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	92.0	95.0	105.0	106.0	104.0	101.0	100.0	108.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	118.0	122.0	121.0	127.0	122.0	130.0	141.0	147.0
J	Information and communication	..	..	73.0	77.0	81.0	83.0	85.0	92.0	90.0	92.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	62.0	66.0	69.0	70.0	70.0	69.0	70.0	72.0
L	Real estate activities	..	..	28.0	27.0	26.0	27.0	28.0	29.0	32.0	41.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	138.0	135.0	134.0	141.0	141.0	137.0	153.0	181.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	82.0	90.0	92.0	95.0	98.0	97.0	104.0	109.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	112.0	111.0	108.0	108.0	116.0	116.0	126.0	131.0
P	Education	..	..	188.0	199.0	193.0	193.0	197.0	201.0	216.0	227.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	223.0	228.0	229.0	241.0	249.0	254.0	253.0	257.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	41.0	39.0	44.0	42.0	46.0	49.0	48.0	48.0
S	Other service activities	..	..	51.0	52.0	56.0	57.0	61.0	62.0	63.0	63.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	..	1 803.0	1 817.0	1 814.0	1 876.0	1 943.0	1 997.0	2 009.0	2 070.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	84.0	83.0	81.0	82.0	83.0	89.0	90.0	87.0
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	7.0	7.0	6.0	6.0	7.0	6.0	4.0	4.0
C	Manufacturing	..	..	228.0	229.0	225.0	225.0	227.0	240.0	220.0	227.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	10.0	9.0	11.0	11.0	14.0	13.0	12.0	13.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	6.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	7.0	8.0
F	Construction	..	..	120.0	117.0	118.0	123.0	143.0	164.0	156.0	165.0
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	301.0	299.0	288.0	297.0	314.0	310.0	317.0	325.0
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	79.0	82.0	92.0	93.0	91.0	89.0	88.0	93.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	102.0	103.0	104.0	108.0	107.0	112.0	122.0	126.0
J	Information and communication	..	..	58.0	61.0	64.0	69.0	73.0	76.0	72.0	71.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	58.0	60.0	63.0	64.0	63.0	63.0	64.0	66.0
L	Real estate activities	..	..	14.0	12.0	14.0	16.0	15.0	15.0	17.0	21.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	100.0	96.0	95.0	105.0	103.0	105.0	112.0	127.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	63.0	70.0	70.0	76.0	80.0	80.0	77.0	78.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	110.0	110.0	105.0	106.0	114.0	113.0	125.0	130.0
P	Education	..	..	180.0	191.0	184.0	184.0	187.0	189.0	205.0	215.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	206.0	209.0	211.0	224.0	229.0	235.0	234.0	233.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	33.0	31.0	34.0	35.0	38.0	40.0	38.0	36.0
S	Other service activities	..	..	40.0	40.0	42.0	44.0	47.0	48.0	46.0	44.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

NORWAY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 579	2 580	2 592	2 620	2 669	2 694	2 721	2 760	2 768	2 759
Males	1 360	1 358	1 370	1 379	1 413	1 422	1 437	1 461	1 466	1 459
Females	1 219	1 222	1 222	1 241	1 256	1 272	1 285	1 298	1 302	1 300
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	66	80	91	84	83	92	95	119	129	115
Males	37	48	55	47	50	51	53	67	79	67
Females	29	32	36	37	33	41	42	52	51	48
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 514	2 499	2 501	2 536	2 585	2 602	2 627	2 641	2 638	2 644
Males	1 323	1 309	1 315	1 332	1 362	1 371	1 384	1 395	1 387	1 392
Females	1 191	1 190	1 186	1 204	1 223	1 230	1 243	1 246	1 251	1 252
Employment (%)										
Males	52.6	52.4	52.6	52.5	52.7	52.7	52.7	52.8	52.6	52.6
Females	47.4	47.6	47.4	47.5	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.2	47.4	47.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	2.5	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	4.3	4.7	4.2
Males	2.7	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.6	5.4	4.6
Females	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.9	3.7
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 514	2 499	2 501	2 536	2 585	2 602	2 627	2 641	2 638	2 644
Employees	2 318	2 297	2 308	2 357	2 406	2 419	2 436	2 455	2 454	2 471
Employers and persons working on own account	189	196	188	174	175	176	185	180	179	170
Unpaid family workers	7	6	5	4	5	5	4	5	5	3 e
Employees as % of employment	92.2	91.9	92.3	93.0	93.0	93.0	92.8	93.0	93.0	93.5
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	20.3	20.4	20.1	20.0	19.8	19.5	18.8	19.4	19.2	18.8
Male share of part time employment	28.3	29.2	29.7	28.9	30.6	30.6	30.2	32.9	32.9	33.0
Female share of part time employment	71.7	70.8	70.3	71.1	69.4	69.4	69.8	67.1	67.1	67.0
Male part-time as % of male employment	10.9	11.3	11.4	11.0	11.5	11.3	10.8	12.1	12.0	11.8
Female part-time as % of female employment	30.8	30.4	29.8	30.0	29.1	28.8	27.7	27.6	27.2	26.7
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	39.1	29.0	26.5	26.0	26.6	26.6	25.8	22.8	21.2	22.3
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	28.3	28.1	25.1	24.6	27.1	26.9	24.7	25.2	22.5	22.1
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	14.2	17.8	17.1	16.9	17.6	17.8	17.7	20.1	18.3	17.7
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	12.4	17.4	21.9	21.0	20.1	19.6	20.2	20.3	25.5	22.2
More than 1 year	6.0	7.7	9.5	11.6	8.7	9.2	11.8	11.7	12.5	15.6

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/19fe>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/28ec>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/d958>.

NORWAY

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	48.5	41.3	40.4	37.8	39.7	39.0	35.7	37.5	38.1	37.4
20-24	78.7	75.9	75.3	73.6	74.0	74.2	72.0	74.3	71.1	70.6
25-34	90.2	90.7	89.1	89.0	88.1	88.4	88.4	88.3	87.6	86.2
35-44	93.2	92.4	92.4	91.4	91.8	91.1	90.5	90.7	91.4	90.5
45-54	90.4	89.4	88.9	88.4	88.8	87.9	89.1	88.3	87.7	87.0
55-59	84.1	83.0	82.9	82.9	83.8	82.7	83.9	83.2	85.1	84.4
60-64	65.7	64.5	63.9	64.7	67.5	68.6	69.3	70.0	69.8	68.9
15-24	62.9	57.9	57.6	55.6	57.1	56.9	54.3	56.3	55.1	54.5
25-54	91.4	90.9	90.2	89.7	89.6	89.2	89.3	89.1	88.9	87.9
55-64	75.0	73.9	73.5	73.9	76.0	76.0	77.0	76.9	77.8	77.0
65 and over	20.0	21.5	23.2	23.2	23.1	23.0	24.4	25.7	24.5	23.5
15-64	82.9	81.4	80.8	80.1	80.7	80.4	80.2	80.5	80.3	79.4
Females										
15-19	51.5	47.6	44.3	43.2	45.3	44.6	41.8	42.6	41.6	40.3
20-24	74.5	71.5	70.3	70.2	70.7	71.5	69.7	70.9	68.6	67.6
25-34	85.6	84.7	82.6	82.5	81.8	81.8	82.0	81.5	82.5	81.6
35-44	86.7	86.5	86.5	86.5	86.1	86.0	86.8	86.7	85.6	85.7
45-54	84.3	84.4	83.7	83.7	84.0	84.1	83.6	83.7	83.5	82.8
55-59	75.5	75.2	75.8	77.1	76.3	76.3	78.1	77.3	77.2	77.4
60-64	53.9	54.7	55.2	56.2	58.1	59.0	59.7	61.8	63.1	61.0
15-24	62.5	59.2	57.1	56.9	58.2	58.5	56.2	57.2	55.5	54.4
25-54	85.6	85.2	84.4	84.3	84.0	84.0	84.1	83.9	83.9	83.3
55-64	64.9	65.0	65.6	66.9	67.5	68.0	69.2	69.8	70.4	69.5
65 and over	13.2	13.6	13.7	14.5	14.6	14.0	14.5	14.8	13.4	13.9
15-64	77.4	76.5	75.6	75.8	75.9	76.1	75.9	76.2	75.9	75.3
All persons										
15-24	62.7	58.5	57.4	56.2	57.6	57.7	55.2	56.7	55.3	54.4
25-54	88.5	88.1	87.4	87.1	86.9	86.7	86.8	86.6	86.4	85.7
55-64	70.0	69.5	69.6	70.5	71.8	72.0	73.1	73.4	74.1	73.3
65 and over	16.4	17.4	18.3	18.7	18.7	18.4	19.4	20.2	18.9	18.6
15-64	80.2	79.0	78.2	78.0	78.4	78.3	78.1	78.4	78.2	77.4
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	13.2	12.8	14.0	12.5	12.7	13.3	11.7	13.7	17.8	16.4
20-24	4.9	8.8	9.1	7.6	8.5	9.2	7.6	9.8	10.0	9.2
25-34	3.0	3.8	5.3	4.3	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.2	7.1	4.7
35-44	1.7	2.6	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	3.8	5.1	4.8
45-54	1.6	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.6
55-59	1.2	1.6	1.9	1.4	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.8	3.2
60-64	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.5	1.8
15-24	8.2	10.3	10.9	9.3	10.0	10.6	8.9	11.1	12.6	11.6
25-54	2.0	2.9	3.5	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.5	4.3	5.0	4.0
55-64	1.1	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.7	2.6
65 and over	0.6	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.5
15-64	2.8	3.7	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.8	5.6	4.8
Total	2.8	3.6	4.1	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.6	5.4	4.6
Females										
15-19	10.5	10.7	10.4	10.0	9.4	11.3	8.4	13.3	14.0	13.3
20-24	4.1	6.1	5.9	6.6	5.9	5.6	5.6	6.2	6.7	6.6
25-34	2.7	2.8	3.9	3.7	3.2	4.0	4.6	5.4	5.3	4.7
35-44	1.6	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.9	2.8	3.7	3.3	3.6
45-54	1.2	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.1
55-59	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.1
60-64	0.8	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.9
15-24	6.8	8.0	7.7	7.9	7.2	7.7	6.6	8.8	9.3	9.0
25-54	1.8	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.9	3.7	3.5
55-64	0.9	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.0
65 and over	0.0	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8
15-64	2.5	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.4	3.3	4.2	4.1	3.8
Total	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.7
All persons										
15-24	7.5	9.2	9.3	8.6	8.6	9.2	7.8	10.0	11.0	10.3
25-54	2.0	2.5	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.3	4.1	4.4	3.8
55-64	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.9
65 and over	0.4	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3
15-64	2.6	3.2	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.6	4.5	4.9	4.3

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

NORWAY

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 513.7	2 499.5	2 500.8	2 535.5	2 585.4	2 601.6	2 626.6	2 641.0	2 638.2	2 643.9
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	64.6	67.5	63.7	60.0	57.5	57.3	58.9	53.0	55.0	54.4
B-F	Industry	516.6	505.0	492.3	513.0	522.3	526.9	535.2	530.3	511.9	511.7
B	Mining and quarrying	41.9	45.2	45.7	53.2	59.2	71.9	76.8	68.6	57.5	53.9
C	Manufacturing	260.6	248.4	236.7	238.4	239.1	228.8	228.6	227.5	218.0	212.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	16.3	18.0	17.5	17.6	16.3	15.2	15.5	15.4	17.1	18.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	13.2	13.2	12.6	14.0	13.3	12.2	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.8
F	Construction	184.6	180.4	179.8	189.9	194.5	199.0	201.6	206.0	206.4	212.7
G-U	Services	1 932.5	1 927.0	1 944.8	1 962.5	2 005.6	2 017.4	2 032.5	2 057.8	2 071.3	2 077.7
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	355.6	345.7	346.4	349.2	359.1	355.9	348.6	358.0	360.4	357.9
H	Transportation and storage	135.2	134.0	140.1	144.2	143.5	140.1	139.1	144.4	138.9	132.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	67.5	68.1	68.9	66.9	68.1	68.7	75.1	77.1	71.8	77.7
J	Information and communication	95.5	93.4	91.8	95.9	103.8	105.8	103.5	100.0	97.8	102.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	52.9	53.8	52.5	51.9	52.2	54.5	58.1	53.8	47.0	50.9
L	Real estate activities	24.4	25.9	23.8	19.9	19.5	23.6	25.8	25.9	22.4	22.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	129.5	139.9	137.7	134.2	144.4	149.0	154.2	157.2	159.7	157.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	96.4	94.0	93.3	91.9	94.0	96.4	103.1	111.4	112.7	114.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	140.8	148.1	149.7	145.2	157.4	159.2	162.4	163.8	172.8	180.7
P	Education	218.9	205.9	208.0	211.5	214.1	219.8	226.5	227.1	226.8	219.7
Q	Human health and social work activities	462.4	518.6	529.9	547.9	545.4	534.1	521.1	521.6	538.7	542.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	38.6	45.1	51.6	50.9	49.2	52.3	56.4	56.8	59.3	56.0
S	Other service activities	46.9	50.0	47.0	47.9	48.5	48.9	48.2	52.5	53.8	56.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	2.6	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 317.6	2 297.3	2 307.8	2 357.2	2 405.5	2 418.9	2 436.4	2 455.0	2 454.4	2 471.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	24.5	24.4	22.5	25.1	24.2	24.7	25.5	23.0	25.4	27.6
B-F	Industry	479.2	465.6	456.7	479.5	486.5	492.5	497.7	496.3	478.2	477.8
B	Mining and quarrying	41.2	44.7	45.4	52.9	58.9	71.4	76.4	68.5	57.5	53.9
C	Manufacturing	252.2	239.2	229.1	230.2	229.5	220.3	221.3	221.2	211.6	206.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	16.2	18.0	17.5	17.6	16.3	15.2	15.5	15.4	17.0	17.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	13.0	13.2	12.6	13.8	13.1	12.1	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.7
F	Construction	156.7	150.6	152.1	165.2	168.7	173.5	171.8	178.4	179.2	186.4
G-U	Services	1 813.9	1 807.3	1 828.7	1 852.6	1 894.9	1 901.7	1 913.2	1 935.7	1 950.9	1 965.7
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	336.0	327.4	328.3	331.6	342.7	338.8	331.9	339.7	343.5	344.6
H	Transportation and storage	123.2	122.1	125.7	131.2	130.5	127.4	128.1	133.6	126.2	121.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	63.8	65.3	65.5	63.7	64.7	64.5	71.0	72.3	67.1	72.7
J	Information and communication	91.5	88.6	87.2	91.8	98.8	100.8	96.8	94.2	93.4	96.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	51.9	53.0	50.7	50.5	51.7	53.9	57.3	52.8	45.5	50.2
L	Real estate activities	20.5	21.5	19.8	17.2	16.4	20.6	22.5	22.3	19.7	19.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	107.9	117.6	116.5	113.9	123.1	127.6	133.5	135.2	139.7	138.8
N	Administrative and support service activities	89.8	87.6	87.3	87.8	88.9	88.6	93.7	103.7	104.5	107.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	140.7	147.9	149.7	145.2	157.3	159.2	162.2	163.6	172.4	179.8
P	Education	215.9	201.2	204.1	207.1	208.6	215.3	222.5	222.0	222.4	214.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	443.8	496.8	510.7	529.8	528.6	517.3	504.0	503.3	520.2	522.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	28.1	32.3	40.6	37.9	36.9	38.6	40.3	42.5	44.8	45.4
S	Other service activities	38.9	42.0	38.9	40.2	41.1	41.1	40.2	43.8	44.2	45.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	2.5	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

POLAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	17 011	17 279	17 123	17 221	17 340	17 361	17 428	17 388	17 260	17 267
Males	9 317	9 455	9 446	9 504	9 551	9 568	9 593	9 568	9 514	9 530
Females	7 694	7 824	7 677	7 717	7 789	7 793	7 835	7 820	7 746	7 737
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	1 211	1 411	1 650	1 659	1 749	1 793	1 567	1 304	1 063	844
Males	599	734	881	856	900	927	815	701	581	464
Females	612	678	769	802	850	866	752	603	482	380
Employment, thousands										
All persons	15 800	15 868	15 473	15 562	15 591	15 568	15 862	16 084	16 197	16 423
Males	8 718	8 722	8 566	8 648	8 651	8 641	8 778	8 867	8 933	9 066
Females	7 082	7 146	6 907	6 914	6 940	6 927	7 084	7 217	7 264	7 357
Employment (%)										
Males	55.2	55.0	55.4	55.6	55.5	55.5	55.3	55.1	55.2	55.2
Females	44.8	45.0	44.6	44.4	44.5	44.5	44.7	44.9	44.8	44.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.1	8.2	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2	4.9
Males	6.4	7.8	9.3	9.0	9.4	9.7	8.5	7.3	6.1	4.9
Females	8.0	8.7	10.0	10.4	10.9	11.1	9.6	7.7	6.2	4.9
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	15 800	15 868	15 473	15 562	15 591	15 568	15 862	16 084	16 197	16 423
Employees	12 169	12 249	11 906	11 993	12 088	12 157	12 460	12 656	12 828	13 056
Employers and persons working on own account	2 970	2 979	2 955	2 979	2 942	2 885	2 896	2 940	2 928	2 924
Unpaid family workers	651	629	601	580	549	514	491	475	428	429
Employees as % of employment	77.0	77.2	76.9	77.1	77.5	78.1	78.6	78.7	79.2	79.5
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	9.3	8.7	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.1	6.4	6.0	6.1
Male share of part time employment	31.9	31.6	33.1	33.1	32.4	32.1	32.9	33.0	31.8	30.4
Female share of part time employment	68.1	68.4	66.9	66.9	67.6	67.9	67.1	67.0	68.2	69.6
Male part-time as % of male employment	5.3	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.4
Female part-time as % of female employment	14.1	13.1	13.1	12.5	12.2	11.8	10.7	9.6	9.0	9.5
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	15.3	14.1	13.2	11.8	11.0	10.9	11.7	11.5	13.0	16.1
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	18.6	20.6	19.2	17.2	16.2	15.3	15.8	11.5	13.3	13.3
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	19.4	20.6	21.1	18.9	18.0	17.5	16.7	19.3	20.8	22.1
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	17.6	19.5	21.0	20.5	20.1	19.8	19.5	18.5	17.9	17.5
More than 1 year	29.0	25.2	25.5	31.6	34.8	36.5	36.2	39.3	35.0	31.0

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/fc6e>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/86f6>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/7fc5>.

POLAND

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	8.7	9.0	9.7	8.8	8.3	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.6	6.8
20-24	62.6	65.3	65.3	64.5	64.1	63.9	64.4	63.9	66.6	67.6
25-34	92.5	93.0	93.0	93.1	92.9	93.0	93.0	92.6	93.1	93.3
35-44	92.8	93.0	93.0	92.5	92.9	92.8	93.0	93.1	93.2	93.5
45-54	81.2	82.0	82.7	83.0	83.6	83.3	84.4	84.9	84.9	85.3
55-59	58.5	61.7	64.6	66.9	68.5	70.2	71.0	71.4	71.6	73.4
60-64	28.8	27.4	28.4	32.7	35.7	39.3	41.5	42.2	45.1	48.4
15-24	36.5	38.1	39.3	38.7	38.5	38.4	38.8	38.4	39.8	39.7
25-54	88.8	89.4	89.6	89.7	90.0	90.0	90.5	90.6	90.8	91.1
55-64	46.8	47.5	48.9	51.6	53.5	55.9	57.2	57.5	58.6	60.8
65 and over	7.6	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.9	7.9	8.3	9.1
15-64	70.9	71.8	72.1	72.6	73.3	73.9	74.6	74.8	75.7	76.6
Females										
15-19	6.6	6.3	6.5	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.3	4.0	5.5	5.7
20-24	49.8	49.9	50.1	47.6	47.5	47.0	48.3	46.2	48.5	49.9
25-34	76.4	76.5	77.2	76.8	77.2	77.1	78.0	78.2	77.3	75.5
35-44	82.2	82.9	83.0	82.8	83.0	82.8	82.7	82.0	80.9	80.9
45-54	71.3	73.8	76.1	76.7	77.4	77.5	78.1	78.5	78.7	79.9
55-59	28.5	31.4	36.3	42.2	46.6	50.7	53.2	55.4	58.2	60.4
60-64	11.8	12.1	13.1	13.8	14.2	14.4	16.0	18.6	20.1	22.1
15-24	29.6	29.4	29.6	28.1	28.4	27.9	28.7	27.0	28.9	29.7
25-54	76.3	77.5	78.6	78.6	79.1	79.1	79.6	79.6	79.0	78.7
55-64	21.6	23.2	25.9	29.0	31.3	33.3	35.2	37.3	39.0	40.5
65 and over	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.2
15-64	57.0	57.8	58.5	58.9	59.7	60.1	61.1	61.4	62.0	62.6
All persons										
15-24	33.1	33.8	34.6	33.5	33.6	33.3	33.9	32.9	34.5	34.8
25-54	82.5	83.4	84.1	84.2	84.6	84.6	85.1	85.1	84.9	84.9
55-64	33.3	34.5	36.7	39.6	41.8	44.0	45.6	46.9	48.3	50.1
65 and over	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.5
15-64	63.8	64.7	65.3	65.7	66.5	67.0	67.9	68.1	68.8	69.6
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	15.6	28.1	28.0	28.9	34.1	34.5	35.2	32.7	32.9	21.2
20-24	15.2	19.2	21.7	23.0	23.0	24.4	21.4	19.4	16.0	14.0
25-34	6.3	7.4	9.4	8.8	9.4	9.9	8.9	7.8	6.5	4.9
35-44	4.5	5.3	6.5	6.0	6.5	6.9	5.8	5.1	4.3	3.5
45-54	5.2	6.0	7.6	7.4	7.7	7.4	6.8	5.6	4.4	3.7
55-59	6.4	7.0	8.0	7.4	8.0	8.3	7.4	6.0	5.1	4.3
60-64	3.7	5.8	6.2	7.3	7.9	8.3	6.6	5.8	5.0	3.9
15-24	15.2	20.2	22.4	23.6	24.1	25.4	22.7	20.7	17.4	14.6
25-54	5.4	6.3	7.9	7.5	8.0	8.2	7.2	6.2	5.1	4.1
55-64	5.8	6.7	7.5	7.4	8.0	8.3	7.1	5.9	5.1	4.1
65 and over	1.6	0.6	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.4	0.0	1.2
15-64	6.5	7.9	9.5	9.1	9.5	9.8	8.6	7.4	6.2	5.0
Total	6.4	7.8	9.3	9.0	9.4	9.7	8.5	7.3	6.1	4.9
Females										
15-19	26.2	26.2	34.4	41.1	43.1	40.7	37.0	33.4	31.2	25.2
20-24	19.1	20.7	24.4	27.6	28.5	29.0	24.5	20.0	16.7	14.2
25-34	7.9	9.0	10.8	11.6	12.5	12.6	11.0	8.6	7.1	5.3
35-44	5.9	6.6	7.4	7.5	8.4	9.0	7.8	6.3	5.1	4.0
45-54	6.6	6.9	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.4	7.2	6.4	4.9	3.8
55-59	4.8	6.3	7.5	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.3	5.4	4.1	3.7
60-64	3.0	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.3	4.6	3.1	2.9	1.6	1.6
15-24	19.9	21.2	25.4	28.8	30.0	30.1	25.5	20.9	18.0	15.1
25-54	6.8	7.6	8.7	9.1	9.7	10.0	8.7	7.1	5.7	4.4
55-64	4.4	5.5	6.5	6.2	6.6	6.9	6.3	4.8	3.5	3.1
65 and over	1.2	1.1	2.6	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	0.0	0.2
15-64	8.0	8.8	10.1	10.5	11.0	11.2	9.7	7.8	6.3	5.0
Total	7.9	8.7	10.0	10.4	10.9	11.1	9.6	7.7	6.2	4.9
All persons										
15-24	17.3	20.7	23.7	25.8	26.5	27.3	23.9	20.8	17.7	14.8
25-54	6.1	6.9	8.3	8.2	8.8	9.0	7.9	6.6	5.4	4.2
55-64	5.3	6.3	7.1	6.9	7.4	7.7	6.8	5.4	4.4	3.7
65 and over	1.5	0.8	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.5	0.0	0.9
15-64	7.2	8.3	9.7	9.8	10.2	10.5	9.1	7.6	6.2	5.0

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

POLAND

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	15 799.9	15 868.0	15 473.1	15 562.2	15 590.7	15 568.0	15 861.5	16 083.9	16 196.9	16 422.7
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2 206.3	2 106.9	2 018.5	2 008.1	1 960.3	1 867.0	1 819.5	1 849.4	1 707.8	1 672.2
B-F	Industry	5 036.0	4 934.2	4 685.5	4 771.8	4 739.9	4 752.0	4 836.1	4 896.3	5 074.2	5 180.5
B	Mining and quarrying	233.8	220.9	224.1	247.1	251.6	268.1	267.5	230.4	228.6	211.0
C	Manufacturing	3 228.3	3 059.1	2 876.0	2 919.5	2 905.8	2 968.7	3 035.9	3 106.8	3 278.9	3 420.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	174.3	190.1	177.9	173.6	164.3	166.5	175.9	174.5	172.7	160.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	165.7	156.2	150.8	152.8	165.0	164.2	170.4	178.0	171.0	166.3
F	Construction	1 234.0	1 308.0	1 256.7	1 278.9	1 253.3	1 184.5	1 186.6	1 206.7	1 223.0	1 222.6
G-U	Services	8 557.6	8 826.9	8 769.1	8 782.3	8 890.5	8 949.1	9 206.0	9 338.1	9 414.9	9 570.1
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	2 325.9	2 332.2	2 285.9	2 274.3	2 270.5	2 226.3	2 295.7	2 329.4	2 353.0	2 328.6
H	Transportation and storage	896.9	888.5	864.3	874.0	898.1	922.7	927.0	944.4	969.8	1 014.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	307.3	329.1	338.1	341.4	346.4	330.0	333.9	340.1	376.2	384.8
J	Information and communication	294.5	318.2	302.8	300.0	316.0	330.8	356.0	369.0	360.0	379.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	340.1	371.7	353.9	369.0	393.7	379.0	376.2	394.6	383.9	393.4
L	Real estate activities	143.4	156.0	168.5	164.6	146.9	138.8	158.0	172.0	161.4	145.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	411.0	459.1	477.0	489.8	515.2	521.5	554.7	560.7	584.1	611.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	363.4	386.2	396.5	431.3	424.1	420.0	455.5	440.0	428.9	440.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	984.4	1 020.8	1 009.2	1 018.1	1 039.3	1 054.2	1 063.3	1 075.0	1 084.6	1 087.8
P	Education	1 184.3	1 226.8	1 206.0	1 179.6	1 175.4	1 212.4	1 249.3	1 232.8	1 192.6	1 228.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	856.9	881.0	900.7	888.6	906.5	941.8	935.4	946.7	969.6	984.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	197.1	199.0	192.7	188.7	189.3	195.8	208.2	213.1	215.7	223.7
S	Other service activities	225.1	229.5	238.3	232.3	232.8	237.3	239.2	245.1	246.3	255.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	19.1	20.0	23.5	24.7	28.5	29.0	25.8	25.2	26.6	28.6
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	12 178.5	12 260.0	11 917.9	12 003.9	12 099.3	12 169.6	12 474.6	12 668.9	12 841.4	13 070.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	215.4	208.2	212.5	218.6	217.2	216.5	219.2	217.0	216.9	235.7
B-F	Industry	4 587.9	4 454.7	4 205.2	4 302.2	4 264.5	4 261.7	4 351.0	4 417.3	4 552.6	4 628.3
B	Mining and quarrying	233.6	220.4	223.0	245.7	249.4	266.4	267.0	229.6	228.3	210.5
C	Manufacturing	3 036.4	2 865.9	2 691.0	2 739.7	2 723.7	2 771.6	2 832.9	2 903.7	3 069.7	3 199.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	174.1	189.8	177.0	172.2	162.9	164.5	173.3	171.2	168.0	158.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	155.7	150.3	146.1	147.4	156.8	157.2	166.1	171.1	162.4	157.1
F	Construction	988.2	1 028.3	968.1	997.1	971.8	902.0	911.8	941.8	924.1	903.2
G-U	Services	7 375.2	7 597.1	7 500.3	7 483.1	7 617.6	7 691.4	7 904.4	8 034.6	8 072.0	8 206.1
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	1 782.6	1 806.2	1 760.1	1 743.6	1 754.3	1 725.1	1 795.2	1 861.7	1 900.3	1 884.1
H	Transportation and storage	749.7	738.0	722.7	728.9	755.8	787.5	798.5	805.4	820.9	861.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	265.0	277.6	281.0	284.2	293.5	281.5	285.6	287.1	313.9	326.4
J	Information and communication	245.2	264.0	252.8	246.9	259.9	273.7	291.4	299.5	283.6	295.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	299.8	318.6	305.0	314.2	342.1	325.9	320.6	341.0	335.9	342.7
L	Real estate activities	129.5	135.8	146.4	143.5	129.6	122.0	134.5	147.4	138.5	123.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	274.0	306.4	311.3	315.5	331.9	336.3	355.3	361.8	358.2	378.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	331.6	351.3	362.3	387.5	387.3	386.2	409.0	392.8	388.6	403.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	984.4	1 020.5	1 009.0	1 018.1	1 039.3	1 054.2	1 063.3	1 075.0	1 084.6	1 087.8
P	Education	1 156.9	1 195.5	1 169.0	1 143.7	1 139.5	1 174.5	1 214.7	1 194.3	1 149.4	1 176.7
Q	Human health and social work activities	803.8	820.4	825.3	815.1	828.5	855.1	850.7	851.3	873.8	884.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	174.5	179.1	170.7	166.5	171.3	175.5	182.1	188.8	189.4	191.7
S	Other service activities	152.6	156.5	152.2	146.7	150.3	157.3	156.3	161.8	155.6	166.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	17.7	18.7	21.1	23.0	26.4	27.7	24.2	23.5	25.0	27.3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

PORTUGAL

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	5 535	5 486	5 490	5 428	5 383	5 285	5 226	5 195	5 178	5 219
Males	2 914	2 865	2 847	2 837	2 791	2 725	2 681	2 657	2 652	2 667
Females	2 621	2 622	2 643	2 591	2 591	2 560	2 545	2 538	2 526	2 553
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	418	517	591	688	836	855	726	647	573	463
Males	189	253	278	350	434	436	362	323	291	224
Females	229	265	314	338	402	419	365	324	282	239
Employment, thousands										
All persons	5 117	4 969	4 898	4 740	4 547	4 429	4 500	4 549	4 605	4 757
Males	2 725	2 612	2 569	2 487	2 357	2 288	2 319	2 334	2 361	2 442
Females	2 391	2 357	2 329	2 253	2 190	2 141	2 180	2 214	2 244	2 314
Employment (%)										
Males	53.3	52.6	52.5	52.5	51.8	51.7	51.5	51.3	51.3	51.3
Females	46.7	47.4	47.5	47.5	48.2	48.3	48.4	48.7	48.7	48.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.6	9.4	10.8	12.7	15.5	16.2	13.9	12.4	11.1	8.9
Males	6.5	8.8	9.8	12.3	15.6	16.0	13.5	12.2	11.0	8.4
Females	8.8	10.1	11.9	13.0	15.5	16.4	14.3	12.7	11.2	9.4
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	5 117	4 969	4 898	4 740	4 547	4 429	4 500	4 549	4 605	4 757
Employees	3 870	3 772	3 762	3 715	3 539	3 453	3 608	3 707	3 783	3 945
Employers and persons working on own account	1 198	1 151	1 087	992	974	942	865	815	789	786
Unpaid family workers	46	43	46	29	30	30	24	23	29	22
Employees as % of employment	75.6	75.9	76.8	78.4	77.8	78.0	80.2	81.5	82.1	82.9
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	9.9	9.8	9.6	11.7	12.5	12.0	11.0	10.5	9.1	8.5
Male share of part time employment	31.6	32.1	34.2	40.2	41.4	42.0	42.1	40.7	37.5	36.1
Female share of part time employment	68.4	67.9	65.8	59.8	58.6	58.0	57.9	59.3	62.5	63.9
Male part-time as % of male employment	5.9	6.0	6.3	9.1	10.1	9.9	9.1	8.5	6.8	6.1
Female part-time as % of female employment	14.5	14.0	13.2	14.5	14.9	14.1	12.9	12.6	11.5	11.0
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	7.1	6.4	5.2	5.0	4.0	3.2	3.8	4.1	4.9	5.6
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	15.3	14.8	11.3	15.2	13.8	11.4	11.7	13.8	14.2	15.6
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	13.9	15.1	13.0	15.0	14.6	12.3	10.6	11.7	12.4	13.5
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	16.3	19.5	18.2	16.5	18.9	16.9	14.2	13.0	13.0	15.3
More than 1 year	47.4	44.2	52.2	48.4	48.8	56.4	59.6	57.4	55.4	50.0

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/e03d>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/2258>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/a6d9>.

PORTUGAL

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	18.4	15.9	14.2	14.8	14.0	13.1	12.5	11.1	11.0	11.0
20-24	67.4	63.5	61.4	65.4	63.8	58.9	57.1	58.0	60.1	61.3
25-34	93.0	92.3	92.1	92.5	91.9	90.6	90.6	89.5	89.4	90.2
35-44	94.9	93.7	94.4	94.6	93.6	92.2	94.2	95.0	94.6	94.8
45-54	91.5	91.4	91.3	90.0	90.8	90.5	89.7	90.2	91.0	91.6
55-59	72.6	73.7	73.4	74.2	72.6	75.6	77.2	77.9	80.1	81.0
60-64	51.7	50.1	49.3	47.8	47.3	48.9	49.6	51.0	52.5	56.2
15-24	43.6	40.1	38.0	40.4	39.2	36.2	34.8	34.2	35.0	35.6
25-54	93.2	92.5	92.7	92.4	92.1	91.1	91.6	91.7	91.9	92.3
55-64	62.9	62.6	62.0	61.6	60.4	62.7	64.0	65.0	67.0	69.2
65 and over	23.4	22.3	22.3	22.2	21.9	20.5	18.3	17.7	17.1	17.6
15-64	79.2	78.2	77.8	78.0	77.3	76.5	76.7	76.7	77.2	77.9
Females										
15-19	12.5	11.8	10.6	12.1	11.3	11.5	10.1	9.9	8.9	9.6
20-24	61.8	61.5	56.9	58.5	57.3	55.0	56.9	55.9	54.3	55.6
25-34	86.9	87.2	88.2	88.8	89.1	89.3	89.0	89.5	89.3	89.7
35-44	85.1	86.0	87.3	87.3	87.7	88.3	88.8	89.0	89.9	89.9
45-54	76.4	76.5	79.0	77.6	78.6	79.5	80.1	80.4	81.1	82.2
55-59	55.2	55.8	56.6	58.2	59.1	59.1	58.9	63.6	64.5	67.8
60-64	37.3	35.5	37.6	33.9	34.3	34.0	35.4	35.3	36.4	40.3
15-24	38.1	37.2	34.2	35.9	34.9	33.8	33.8	32.8	31.3	32.3
25-54	82.9	83.3	84.9	84.5	85.0	85.5	85.8	86.0	86.6	87.0
55-64	46.7	46.0	47.4	46.4	47.0	46.9	47.5	49.9	51.0	54.6
65 and over	13.4	13.3	12.5	9.2	9.6	8.3	7.4	7.2	6.7	6.8
15-64	68.9	68.9	69.7	69.5	69.7	69.8	70.0	70.3	70.5	71.6
All persons										
15-24	40.9	38.7	36.1	38.1	37.1	35.0	34.3	33.5	33.2	34.0
25-54	87.9	87.8	88.7	88.4	88.5	88.3	88.6	88.8	89.1	89.6
55-64	54.3	53.8	54.3	53.6	53.3	54.4	55.3	57.0	58.5	61.5
65 and over	17.6	17.0	16.6	14.5	14.7	13.4	11.9	11.6	11.1	11.3
15-64	73.9	73.4	73.7	73.6	73.4	73.0	73.2	73.4	73.7	74.7
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	21.3	26.1	33.3	47.6	53.3	50.0	48.9	39.9	35.4	34.9
20-24	11.6	17.4	19.0	24.9	33.2	33.9	31.0	27.6	25.7	20.0
25-34	6.7	9.5	10.5	13.4	17.7	18.0	14.5	12.8	11.7	9.0
35-44	5.9	7.8	8.0	10.4	13.1	13.8	10.6	9.7	7.7	6.2
45-54	5.2	8.1	9.4	11.0	13.6	14.9	11.5	10.5	10.1	7.1
55-59	8.2	9.0	11.1	13.1	15.2	14.9	15.5	14.1	12.9	8.7
60-64	5.7	6.9	8.0	10.0	13.3	14.2	14.5	13.8	12.1	9.4
15-24	13.6	19.1	21.6	29.0	36.7	36.7	34.2	29.6	27.2	22.4
25-54	6.0	8.5	9.3	11.6	14.7	15.4	12.0	10.8	9.7	7.3
55-64	7.3	8.2	9.9	11.9	14.5	14.6	15.2	14.0	12.6	9.0
65 and over	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.7
15-64	6.9	9.4	10.4	13.1	16.5	17.0	14.2	12.8	11.5	8.8
Total	6.5	8.8	9.8	12.3	15.6	16.0	13.5	12.2	11.0	8.4
Females										
15-19	28.9	29.4	36.1	51.5	60.6	57.0	49.4	52.6	42.0	36.3
20-24	18.7	20.3	21.9	27.8	35.3	36.1	33.0	31.3	26.6	23.6
25-34	10.8	12.6	15.1	14.8	18.5	19.9	16.5	13.3	13.2	10.4
35-44	7.5	9.1	11.7	11.5	13.5	14.9	12.7	10.8	9.2	8.1
45-54	7.1	8.3	9.4	10.7	12.4	12.3	11.4	11.0	9.4	7.3
55-59	7.0	8.4	9.3	10.1	11.6	13.4	13.2	11.7	9.3	8.6
60-64	3.8	4.4	5.0	8.5	8.9	11.0	8.4	8.8	8.5	7.1
15-24	20.3	21.7	24.0	31.7	39.3	39.6	35.4	34.5	28.8	25.5
25-54	8.6	10.1	12.1	12.3	14.7	15.6	13.4	11.6	10.4	8.5
55-64	5.8	6.9	7.7	9.5	10.7	12.5	11.5	10.7	9.1	8.1
65 and over	0.0	0.3	0.8	1.7	2.0	1.1	1.9	2.9	2.4	2.2
15-64	9.3	10.7	12.5	13.5	16.1	17.0	14.8	13.1	11.5	9.6
Total	8.7	10.1	11.9	13.0	15.5	16.4	14.3	12.7	11.2	9.3
All persons										
15-24	16.7	20.3	22.8	30.3	37.9	38.1	34.8	32.0	28.0	23.8
25-54	7.2	9.2	10.7	11.9	14.7	15.5	12.7	11.2	10.0	7.9
55-64	6.6	7.6	8.9	10.8	12.7	13.7	13.5	12.5	11.0	8.6
65 and over	0.2	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.5
15-64	8.0	10.0	11.4	13.3	16.3	17.0	14.5	12.9	11.5	9.2

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
<i>By activity, thousands</i>											
A-U	All activities	5 116.6	4 968.7	4 898.4	4 740.1	4 546.9	4 429.4	4 499.6	4 548.7	4 605.2	4 756.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	585.3	568.8	548.5	483.9	491.4	453.1	389.1	342.5	318.4	304.5
B-F	Industry	1 483.4	1 381.5	1 335.1	1 272.9	1 143.5	1 049.7	1 073.6	1 107.6	1 128.3	1 176.9
B	Mining and quarrying	17.3	17.4	19.2	18.4	13.7	13.2	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.3
C	Manufacturing	869.7	825.0	801.7	783.2	740.7	705.0	739.0	769.2	777.1	803.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	22.6	21.1	15.8	18.4	17.9	15.9	15.2	19.0	18.4	17.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	34.3	28.3	31.5	29.8	28.2	27.3	31.3	29.5	31.0	36.5
F	Construction	539.6	489.8	466.8	423.1	343.1	288.4	275.8	277.5	289.9	307.5
G-U	Services	3 047.9	3 018.4	3 014.9	2 983.3	2 912.0	2 926.6	3 036.9	3 098.6	3 158.6	3 275.3
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	750.0	744.7	719.0	692.8	659.9	644.0	669.7	702.3	702.4	703.6
H	Transportation and storage	175.0	175.5	174.0	169.1	165.8	179.7	175.4	172.2	188.7	204.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	317.5	291.7	287.0	286.5	276.8	289.1	276.4	258.7	279.3	323.2
J	Information and communication	91.0	90.6	103.5	80.3	84.2	89.5	106.2	103.5	110.6	114.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	95.0	86.9	86.6	103.8	97.0	86.6	100.2	108.0	112.2	107.8
L	Real estate activities	26.7	33.3	27.6	25.1	23.6	27.6	29.8	28.1	32.6	43.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	170.9	164.0	154.5	171.6	152.9	167.3	180.7	192.5	202.5	199.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	132.5	135.5	152.8	139.3	144.8	141.8	161.1	153.7	152.8	163.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	334.7	327.2	307.2	305.8	289.1	291.8	316.1	306.4	288.0	296.6
P	Education	341.9	355.7	366.1	363.2	368.0	354.9	357.2	380.0	380.8	390.7
Q	Human health and social work activities	300.9	320.0	347.4	361.7	370.0	368.5	380.5	404.2	424.3	440.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	45.5	45.8	36.3	50.7	50.8	50.5	57.3	67.3	60.5	64.2
S	Other service activities	89.1	94.8	102.4	94.0	93.1	103.0	107.0	103.3	108.2	111.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	175.1	150.4	146.4	137.6	134.1	130.5	116.9	116.9	113.6	108.5
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
<i>By activity, thousands</i>											
A-U	All activities	3 871.9	3 774.5	3 765.8	3 719.1	3 542.6	3 457.5	3 611.1	3 710.6	3 787.2	3 948.7
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	87.4	81.3	82.3	82.5	82.9	84.7	84.6	79.5	86.6	85.3
B-F	Industry	1 266.3	1 179.2	1 153.5	1 097.7	984.8	906.8	935.8	968.2	987.6	1 034.2
B	Mining and quarrying	16.4	16.1	17.8	17.4	13.1	12.4	11.6	12.3	11.9	12.1
C	Manufacturing	782.3	742.4	721.9	704.7	663.1	630.7	666.7	697.9	709.3	741.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	22.0	20.5	15.3	17.5	17.7	15.8	14.6	18.7	18.3	16.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	33.0	27.0	30.1	27.9	25.7	25.5	29.6	28.2	29.4	36.1
F	Construction	412.6	373.3	368.4	330.3	265.3	222.5	213.3	211.1	218.8	228.1
G-U	Services	2 518.2	2 514.1	2 530.0	2 539.0	2 474.9	2 466.0	2 590.7	2 663.0	2 713.0	2 829.2
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	541.8	535.5	516.7	514.6	489.2	471.3	503.1	533.5	528.4	547.0
H	Transportation and storage	149.6	159.7	156.9	153.7	150.8	161.6	158.2	155.5	170.6	186.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	221.9	213.1	217.0	216.6	206.9	216.1	205.5	197.1	215.5	251.1
J	Information and communication	81.0	82.6	93.1	73.4	74.9	77.3	92.9	95.3	102.3	103.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	88.9	82.6	78.2	97.3	89.6	79.0	91.4	98.9	103.3	98.6
L	Real estate activities	18.6	23.4	21.8	18.1	16.8	20.7	20.8	20.1	23.8	27.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	116.3	111.1	106.2	112.1	96.4	104.4	123.4	132.2	138.3	140.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	119.5	120.4	140.5	128.3	134.1	131.5	148.3	140.5	140.3	151.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	333.0	325.5	306.7	304.5	287.8	290.4	314.8	305.4	286.7	295.8
P	Education	334.5	347.1	353.6	353.8	355.8	343.2	347.5	367.9	368.2	375.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	284.5	301.9	325.1	343.7	350.8	348.7	359.0	383.2	403.8	421.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	36.4	33.8	30.2	39.1	39.1	40.4	47.8	55.5	48.7	52.3
S	Other service activities	54.4	58.3	61.8	55.5	52.7	54.0	62.4	61.6	68.3	67.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	135.9	116.9	118.4	126.6	128.1	125.9	113.2	114.6	112.7	107.3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

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Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 689	2 690	2 707	2 680	2 707	2 715	2 722	2 738	2 759	2 755
Males	1 488	1 497	1 497	1 496	1 507	1 506	1 510	1 505	1 511	1 504
Females	1 201	1 193	1 210	1 185	1 200	1 210	1 212	1 234	1 248	1 251
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	256	323	389	365	378	386	359	314	267	224
Males	124	170	213	204	204	210	194	155	133	119
Females	131	153	177	161	174	176	165	159	134	105
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 434	2 366	2 318	2 315	2 329	2 329	2 363	2 424	2 492	2 531
Males	1 364	1 326	1 285	1 292	1 303	1 295	1 316	1 349	1 378	1 385
Females	1 070	1 040	1 033	1 023	1 025	1 034	1 047	1 075	1 114	1 145
Employment (%)										
Males	56.0	56.1	55.4	55.8	56.0	55.6	55.7	55.7	55.3	54.7
Females	44.0	43.9	44.6	44.2	44.0	44.4	44.3	44.3	44.7	45.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	9.5	12.0	14.4	13.6	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.1
Males	8.4	11.4	14.2	13.6	13.5	14.0	12.8	10.3	8.8	7.9
Females	10.9	12.8	14.6	13.6	14.5	14.5	13.6	12.9	10.8	8.4
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 434	2 366	2 318	2 315	2 329	2 329	2 363	2 424	2 492	2 531
Employees	2 093	1 995	1 946	1 946	1 969	1 966	1 999	2 056	2 107	2 144
Employers and persons working on own account	332	368	367	367	359	361	362	364	382	384
Unpaid family workers	..	3	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..
Employees as % of employment	86.0	84.3	84.0	84.0	84.5	84.4	84.6	84.8	84.6	84.7
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	2.6	2.9	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.9	5.7	5.8	5.8
Male share of part time employment	32.9	41.0	41.4	38.4	40.6	42.0	41.8	40.1	41.0	38.7
Female share of part time employment	67.1	59.0	58.6	61.6	59.4	58.0	58.2	59.9	59.0	61.3
Male part-time as % of male employment	1.5	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.1
Female part-time as % of female employment	4.0	4.0	4.8	5.6	5.1	5.6	6.4	7.8	7.6	7.9
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	7.5	11.3	6.6	5.9	6.6	6.2	6.4	9.9	10.6	8.9
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	6.0	10.2	6.4	6.4	6.6	5.9	6.2	7.5	9.4	8.1
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	7.9	11.7	9.5	8.6	8.4	7.9	7.4	8.4	9.3	9.4
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	12.6	15.9	18.2	15.1	14.6	13.5	13.2	11.9	14.1	14.8
More than 1 year	66.0	50.9	59.3	64.0	63.7	66.6	66.8	62.3	56.6	58.8

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/c1a7>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/19bd>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/4b9e>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	9.1	8.3	6.9	7.8	7.9	7.4	8.0	7.3	8.8	8.6
20-24	63.4	62.7	62.1	62.7	61.7	62.4	62.0	63.0	65.2	65.5
25-34	94.9	94.9	94.2	94.0	94.7	94.9	94.8	94.7	94.5	93.6
35-44	95.1	95.0	94.7	95.3	95.3	95.0	96.0	95.1	95.1	95.1
45-54	90.1	90.5	89.6	90.9	91.0	90.5	90.7	90.5	90.2	90.1
55-59	79.1	78.3	81.0	80.9	82.0	81.9	82.1	81.5	81.8	81.7
60-64	31.4	30.6	29.9	29.4	33.1	32.8	32.0	32.8	36.9	37.4
15-24	37.7	37.0	36.2	37.2	37.1	37.6	38.1	38.3	39.8	39.6
25-54	93.4	93.6	92.9	93.5	93.8	93.6	94.0	93.6	93.5	93.1
55-64	60.0	58.8	59.9	58.7	60.3	59.5	58.9	58.4	60.1	60.0
65 and over	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.3	4.2	3.8	4.8
15-64	76.4	76.3	76.0	76.6	77.1	77.2	77.6	77.5	78.3	78.2
Females										
15-19	5.3	4.8	5.7	5.2	5.5	4.8	4.6	5.3	5.6	6.2
20-24	46.0	43.6	42.8	37.8	38.8	39.1	38.6	40.4	40.3	43.3
25-34	72.8	71.3	70.5	69.7	70.8	69.9	68.6	70.2	72.0	68.9
35-44	89.1	87.2	87.9	85.2	84.1	85.4	85.8	85.0	84.4	83.2
45-54	86.5	85.6	85.8	87.8	87.3	87.5	88.0	87.9	88.4	88.0
55-59	40.9	46.4	51.3	54.7	62.1	65.7	68.2	73.6	75.3	78.5
60-64	7.3	6.5	8.0	9.9	10.0	12.3	14.1	17.2	21.3	28.5
15-24	26.8	25.4	25.5	22.7	23.6	23.7	23.6	24.9	24.7	26.5
25-54	82.2	80.8	80.8	80.4	80.3	80.5	80.4	80.8	81.4	79.8
55-64	26.5	29.1	32.4	34.5	38.0	40.4	42.1	45.8	48.2	53.0
65 and over	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.8
15-64	61.4	60.6	61.3	60.8	61.7	62.4	62.8	64.3	65.3	65.9
All persons										
15-24	32.3	31.3	31.0	30.1	30.5	30.8	31.0	31.7	32.4	33.2
25-54	87.8	87.2	86.9	87.0	87.1	87.2	87.3	87.3	87.5	86.6
55-64	42.0	42.9	45.2	45.9	48.5	49.5	50.1	51.8	53.9	56.4
65 and over	1.6	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.7	3.6
15-64	68.9	68.4	68.7	68.7	69.4	69.8	70.3	70.9	71.8	72.1
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	37.4	49.1	60.2	67.6	65.0	62.1	51.2	49.6	43.9	45.7
20-24	15.6	25.4	32.2	29.5	31.7	32.3	27.2	23.6	17.1	15.1
25-34	8.3	11.4	14.9	14.5	13.5	15.1	15.3	10.2	9.1	8.6
35-44	6.6	9.2	10.8	9.6	10.3	9.7	8.2	8.0	6.6	6.6
45-54	7.3	9.1	10.8	10.5	10.2	11.5	10.7	9.0	7.4	6.7
55-59	6.2	7.0	11.1	12.0	13.0	12.4	11.1	8.9	9.3	6.6
60-64	2.5	4.2	3.9	6.0	4.8	4.9	5.6	6.5	6.2	3.4
15-24	18.1	27.9	34.7	33.2	35.0	34.9	29.5	25.8	19.8	18.1
25-54	7.5	10.0	12.4	11.8	11.5	12.2	11.5	9.1	7.7	7.3
55-64	5.5	6.4	9.6	10.7	11.0	10.6	9.7	8.2	8.4	5.6
65 and over	2.1	1.5	4.0	0.0	2.0	4.7	7.8	2.7	2.0	2.0
15-64	8.4	11.4	14.3	13.7	13.6	14.0	12.9	10.4	8.8	8.0
Total	8.4	11.4	14.2	13.6	13.5	14.0	12.8	10.3	8.8	7.9
Females										
15-19	48.4	61.1	63.7	66.6	59.3	62.8	65.7	58.3	46.8	44.9
20-24	16.9	23.2	28.3	29.9	29.4	28.5	26.7	24.4	24.0	17.2
25-34	11.7	13.2	14.2	15.3	18.3	17.4	16.2	14.4	11.9	9.9
35-44	9.9	11.4	13.5	11.8	11.1	12.0	11.1	11.6	9.1	7.1
45-54	9.5	10.8	12.2	10.6	11.0	11.7	11.2	10.7	8.4	7.3
55-59	8.7	10.4	12.0	9.6	12.2	12.9	12.6	11.2	11.0	7.3
60-64	7.2	6.4	2.8	5.5	6.7	4.4	6.8	7.9	5.0	4.2
15-24	19.9	26.5	32.0	33.8	32.5	31.6	30.1	27.5	26.3	20.2
25-54	10.3	11.8	13.3	12.5	13.4	13.6	12.7	12.2	9.7	8.0
55-64	8.5	10.0	11.0	9.1	11.6	11.6	11.7	10.6	9.7	6.4
65 and over	0.9	1.0	4.2	6.0	5.6	3.0	4.1	1.6	3.0	1.7
15-64	11.1	12.9	14.6	13.6	14.5	14.6	13.7	12.9	10.8	8.5
Total	11.0	12.9	14.6	13.6	14.5	14.5	13.6	12.9	10.7	8.4
All persons										
15-24	18.8	27.3	33.6	33.4	34.0	33.6	29.7	26.4	22.2	18.9
25-54	8.8	10.8	12.8	12.1	12.4	12.8	12.0	10.5	8.6	7.6
55-64	6.5	7.7	10.1	10.1	11.2	11.0	10.6	9.3	9.0	6.0
65 and over	1.6	1.3	4.1	2.4	3.4	4.1	6.4	2.3	2.5	1.9
15-64	9.6	12.1	14.4	13.7	14.0	14.3	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.2

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
<i>By activity, thousands</i>											
A-U	All activities	2 433.8	2 366.3	2 317.5	2 315.3	2 329.0	2 329.3	2 363.0	2 424.0	2 492.1	2 530.7
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	96.3	84.9	75.0	71.3	75.4	77.1	82.7	77.1	72.0	68.5
B-F	Industry	976.6	897.4	860.1	867.8	874.1	834.4	837.4	875.1	908.6	940.5
B	Mining and quarrying	14.1	10.8	13.9	11.6	12.7	11.5	9.6	12.0	11.0	12.6
C	Manufacturing	639.9	565.5	530.0	560.7	570.3	539.5	550.4	598.3	610.3	623.6
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	29.9	30.7	27.0	26.4	24.3	23.5	26.6	25.0	29.7	32.3
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	35.2	33.4	31.1	28.2	26.1	27.1	27.6	26.2	28.2	27.8
F	Construction	257.6	257.1	258.3	241.0	240.7	232.9	223.3	213.6	229.4	244.2
G-U	Services	1 360.9	1 384.0	1 382.5	1 376.3	1 379.5	1 417.8	1 443.0	1 471.8	1 511.6	1 521.7
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	292.3	312.8	306.3	298.2	289.9	299.2	284.2	296.9	310.5	294.4
H	Transportation and storage	158.4	151.3	145.4	150.3	157.0	148.5	152.0	161.4	163.6	161.4
I	Accommodation and food service activities	107.6	107.2	103.6	99.1	97.2	112.6	119.2	114.8	113.9	105.4
J	Information and communication	45.8	48.8	55.9	56.5	61.1	51.7	56.6	65.5	67.0	66.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	55.5	50.0	47.8	51.9	51.9	52.4	50.9	39.4	46.8	51.9
L	Real estate activities	13.0	13.0	13.8	10.6	16.0	18.4	14.8	13.3	16.2	16.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	76.5	81.9	75.4	76.3	72.1	70.7	76.5	73.0	79.0	87.8
N	Administrative and support service activities	60.2	58.7	59.5	60.5	61.5	64.2	60.9	64.6	59.9	64.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	167.0	178.5	188.9	190.2	184.8	200.4	211.0	217.3	222.4	224.3
P	Education	164.0	162.0	165.0	161.7	157.4	163.6	166.9	175.2	177.0	184.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	151.2	149.8	157.1	157.5	161.3	164.1	175.6	181.0	181.5	191.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	24.6	28.9	26.8	26.3	28.2	30.6	37.7	34.7	34.1	36.5
S	Other service activities	38.6	35.1	31.2	29.4	35.0	35.6	31.8	32.4	36.5	34.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	5.7	5.1	4.8	6.4	5.4	5.3	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
<i>By activity, thousands</i>											
A-U	All activities	2 094.2	1 995.2	1 947.1	1 946.4	1 968.9	1 967.1	1 999.3	2 056.6	2 107.7	2 145.2
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	78.6	69.1	60.1	54.1	62.6	63.8	64.5	59.4	57.6	53.7
B-F	Industry	836.8	744.1	703.1	713.2	727.6	692.4	701.3	733.6	766.4	788.4
B	Mining and quarrying	13.9	10.8	13.9	11.6	12.6	11.1	9.1	11.3	10.8	11.9
C	Manufacturing	602.9	528.7	489.2	517.8	530.1	496.9	510.1	552.5	567.7	581.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	28.1	29.9	26.3	25.2	23.3	21.5	24.4	22.8	27.2	30.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	34.4	32.4	29.3	26.9	25.4	26.4	27.0	25.4	26.8	26.6
F	Construction	157.6	142.4	144.5	131.6	136.3	136.6	130.8	121.5	133.9	138.0
G-U	Services	1 178.8	1 182.0	1 184.0	1 179.1	1 178.7	1 210.9	1 233.5	1 263.7	1 283.7	1 303.1
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	241.1	252.9	245.5	240.0	235.8	244.5	234.7	245.4	256.4	243.5
H	Transportation and storage	141.6	135.1	130.7	136.4	142.0	133.6	135.0	145.8	148.4	145.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	94.1	89.9	87.1	84.9	87.7	98.4	102.4	96.6	96.5	93.0
J	Information and communication	40.1	44.9	48.6	47.4	48.3	41.7	45.2	55.2	55.6	56.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	44.2	39.8	35.9	40.5	39.7	38.3	38.9	28.5	33.0	39.6
L	Real estate activities	10.4	10.0	10.9	7.9	12.1	13.8	11.0	10.6	12.4	11.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	45.4	45.3	43.5	42.3	39.1	37.3	41.3	42.6	46.1	53.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	52.3	50.9	51.6	54.0	55.7	58.6	54.4	56.9	53.6	57.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	167.0	178.3	188.9	190.2	184.8	200.4	211.0	217.3	222.4	224.3
P	Education	161.2	157.1	160.5	157.5	153.1	160.3	162.6	170.0	172.0	179.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	139.9	134.3	140.7	137.8	140.5	141.3	149.6	147.4	141.7	152.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	19.1	24.1	22.4	22.2	23.1	24.6	29.1	28.3	26.7	29.8
S	Other service activities	19.6	16.6	16.1	15.6	15.7	17.6	17.1	17.4	17.0	16.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

SLOVENIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	1 042	1 042	1 041	1 019	1 013	1 008	1 015	1 008	995	1 026
Males	565	564	565	551	546	546	548	545	531	547
Females	476	478	476	468	468	462	467	463	464	479
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	46	61	75	83	90	102	98	90	80	67
Males	23	33	42	45	46	51	49	44	40	32
Females	23	28	33	38	44	50	49	46	40	36
Employment, thousands										
All persons	996	981	966	936	924	906	917	917	915	959
Males	543	531	523	506	500	495	499	501	491	516
Females	453	450	443	430	424	411	417	417	424	443
Employment (%)										
Males	54.5	54.1	54.2	54.1	54.1	54.6	54.5	54.6	53.7	53.8
Females	45.5	45.9	45.8	45.9	45.9	45.4	45.5	45.4	46.3	46.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	4.4	5.8	7.2	8.2	8.8	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0	6.6
Males	4.0	5.9	7.4	8.2	8.4	9.4	8.9	8.1	7.5	5.8
Females	4.8	5.8	7.0	8.2	9.4	10.9	10.6	10.0	8.6	7.5
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	996	981	966	936	924	906	917	917	915	959
Employees	855	822	799	778	774	753	746	766	785	819
Employers and persons working on own account	99	105	119	117	113	109	116	114	108	113
Unpaid family workers	42	54	47	40	37	43	54	37	22	27
Employees as % of employment	85.9	83.8	82.7	83.1	83.7	83.1	81.4	83.5	85.8	85.4
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	7.5	8.3	9.4	8.6	7.9	8.6	9.6	9.2	8.0	8.8
Male share of part time employment	41.7	42.7	41.5	42.0	40.5	40.9	40.5	40.2	35.2	37.6
Female share of part time employment	58.3	57.3	58.5	58.0	59.5	59.1	59.5	59.8	64.8	62.4
Male part-time as % of male employment	5.7	6.6	7.2	6.7	5.9	6.4	7.1	6.7	5.2	6.1
Female part-time as % of female employment	9.6	10.4	12.1	10.9	10.3	11.2	12.5	12.1	11.1	11.8
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	6.4	5.9	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.0	2.2	3.7	2.6	4.1
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	19.2	22.2	13.6	16.3	15.0	12.3	12.3	13.2	13.4	16.8
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	17.0	21.3	19.0	17.1	15.2	14.7	14.0	13.9	12.1	14.7
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	15.2	20.5	20.1	18.7	18.0	19.0	17.0	16.9	17.4	16.0
More than 1 year	42.2	30.1	43.3	44.2	47.9	51.0	54.5	52.3	54.5	48.4

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/db3a>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/c94a>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/0491>.

SLOVENIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	20.9	19.1	18.3	17.8	12.4	13.7	14.8	16.0	9.7	15.1
20-24	68.0	64.7	63.3	59.8	57.5	55.5	55.1	59.4	60.6	66.8
25-34	93.8	92.9	92.6	92.8	93.2	92.6	92.5	92.9	92.1	93.5
35-44	94.1	93.7	94.4	94.2	95.1	95.6	95.2	95.8	94.6	94.7
45-54	87.1	87.5	88.5	88.6	89.0	89.6	89.3	90.1	89.0	91.8
55-59	62.4	61.9	61.7	59.3	62.0	62.2	64.0	67.0	66.3	73.7
60-64	21.1	26.8	27.4	21.5	21.0	25.0	26.0	23.2	24.8	27.3
15-24	47.7	45.4	44.4	42.0	38.1	37.1	36.6	38.9	36.8	42.9
25-54	91.6	91.3	91.7	91.8	92.4	92.6	92.2	92.9	92.0	93.4
55-64	46.4	48.2	47.5	42.7	43.6	45.1	45.7	46.4	47.1	51.8
65 and over	8.5	10.7	10.4	8.6	6.9	7.2	9.1	5.8	4.4	5.8
15-64	75.8	75.6	75.4	73.9	73.7	74.2	74.3	75.4	74.5	77.1
Females										
15-19	16.7	16.0	15.9	12.3	9.0	10.7	13.1	12.9	7.8	14.6
20-24	55.0	52.1	50.8	48.8	48.5	46.9	45.3	47.4	49.0	54.0
25-34	89.2	87.7	88.5	89.1	87.6	86.5	83.6	86.3	87.1	87.8
35-44	91.9	91.4	92.8	92.2	92.8	92.0	93.3	91.8	92.2	93.7
45-54	84.7	85.1	83.7	84.3	87.1	87.7	87.8	87.5	87.4	89.2
55-59	30.3	36.3	35.5	34.9	39.8	40.8	46.7	52.3	56.0	63.8
60-64	11.7	11.7	13.2	10.7	10.5	10.5	13.5	11.7	13.7	16.3
15-24	37.4	35.8	34.8	32.3	30.0	30.2	30.4	31.7	30.6	34.9
25-54	88.5	87.9	88.1	88.4	89.1	88.7	88.3	88.6	88.9	90.3
55-64	22.2	25.6	25.5	23.7	26.5	27.0	31.1	32.9	35.2	39.5
65 and over	4.9	5.6	5.2	4.8	3.7	3.5	5.1	3.1	2.4	2.6
15-64	67.5	67.9	67.4	66.5	66.9	66.6	67.2	67.9	68.6	71.2
All persons										
15-24	42.9	40.9	39.9	37.4	34.4	33.8	33.6	35.3	33.7	39.1
25-54	90.1	89.6	90.0	90.1	90.8	90.7	90.3	90.8	90.5	91.9
55-64	34.2	36.9	36.5	33.3	35.1	36.0	38.4	39.7	41.2	45.6
65 and over	6.4	7.6	7.3	6.3	5.0	5.0	6.7	4.2	3.2	4.0
15-64	71.8	71.8	71.5	70.3	70.4	70.5	70.9	71.8	71.6	74.2
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	8.4	17.5	16.7	14.4	20.8	13.8	15.6	15.9	..	11.8
20-24	10.2	13.0	14.9	15.1	20.2	21.3	20.3	18.1	16.2	9.6
25-34	4.1	7.5	9.7	9.7	10.3	11.5	12.0	10.4	9.8	6.1
35-44	2.8	4.1	6.0	6.5	6.0	6.8	5.8	5.4	5.9	4.4
45-54	2.8	4.3	5.6	6.7	6.5	8.6	7.2	6.2	5.3	5.2
55-59	4.1	4.4	4.4	8.5	7.5	7.8	9.5	7.6	7.2	7.7
60-64	1.5	1.5	3.3	3.7	3.3	6.2	6.0	9.9	8.1	5.9
15-24	9.9	13.8	15.2	15.0	20.3	20.1	19.4	17.7	15.6	9.9
25-54	3.3	5.3	7.1	7.6	7.6	8.9	8.3	7.3	6.9	5.2
55-64	3.6	3.8	4.2	7.5	6.6	7.4	8.6	8.1	7.5	7.3
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0
15-64	4.1	6.1	7.6	8.3	8.5	9.6	9.1	8.2	7.6	5.9
Total	4.0	5.9	7.4	8.2	8.4	9.4	8.9	8.0	7.5	5.8
Females										
15-19	12.0	11.4	13.5	15.8	17.5	16.4	18.6	13.8	..	15.1
20-24	11.1	13.9	13.9	17.0	21.6	25.1	21.9	14.8	14.8	12.5
25-34	6.1	8.3	10.1	11.4	13.4	16.3	17.1	14.9	13.3	11.8
35-44	3.2	4.2	4.9	5.8	7.0	7.2	8.0	9.0	7.5	6.4
45-54	3.4	3.8	5.4	6.6	6.9	8.5	7.2	7.4	6.1	4.8
55-59	5.1	3.6	4.2	4.6	5.9	6.9	7.8	7.4	4.9	5.6
60-64	4.0	1.5	1.5	1.7	3.1	3.6	1.9	6.1	..	2.9
15-24	11.3	13.4	13.8	16.8	21.0	23.7	21.3	14.6	14.7	13.0
25-54	4.2	5.4	6.8	7.9	9.0	10.6	10.5	10.2	8.7	7.5
55-64	4.8	3.2	3.6	4.0	5.4	6.3	6.6	7.2	5.1	5.3
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0
15-64	4.9	5.9	7.2	8.3	9.5	11.1	10.8	10.2	8.7	7.6
Total	4.8	5.8	7.0	8.2	9.4	10.9	10.5	10.0	8.6	7.5
All persons										
15-24	10.4	13.6	14.7	15.7	20.6	21.6	20.2	16.3	15.2	11.2
25-54	3.7	5.3	7.0	7.8	8.3	9.7	9.3	8.7	7.7	6.3
55-64	4.0	3.6	4.0	6.3	6.2	7.0	7.8	7.8	6.5	6.4
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0
15-64	4.5	6.0	7.4	8.3	9.0	10.3	9.9	9.1	8.1	6.7

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

SLOVENIA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	996.1	980.7	966.1	936.1	923.8	905.9	916.7	917.5	915.0	959.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	85.2	89.0	84.8	80.1	77.1	76.6	87.7	64.2	45.6	53.0
B-F	Industry	348.2	323.5	313.5	295.0	284.6	279.7	281.9	290.1	301.1	317.0
B	Mining and quarrying	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.6
C	Manufacturing	260.2	237.7	234.0	216.7	206.5	203.2	206.4	214.7	229.8	241.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	9.8	8.2	7.5	9.2	9.0	9.0	11.2	10.2	8.3	9.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	8.0	10.1	9.9	10.2	10.2	9.5	9.4	9.2	9.4	10.4
F	Construction	66.5	63.5	58.1	54.2	54.7	53.9	52.0	52.9	50.9	53.4
G-U	Services	562.7	568.2	567.8	561.1	562.1	549.6	547.1	563.2	568.3	589.1
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	119.3	120.8	116.5	112.8	111.5	115.5	109.9	111.4	116.9	117.4
H	Transportation and storage	57.0	57.2	51.7	52.7	51.8	48.9	42.2	45.3	48.4	47.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	43.4	41.1	46.5	42.7	39.9	37.9	40.4	46.5	40.8	44.8
J	Information and communication	28.8	31.1	32.3	29.9	27.0	29.0	30.8	33.5	30.5	33.5
K	Financial and insurance activities	24.0	27.2	26.1	29.3	31.3	25.4	23.9	23.2	22.0	21.8
L	Real estate activities	2.5	2.7	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.7	3.1	2.2	2.0	3.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	39.9	40.6	42.3	41.9	45.0	42.5	44.7	42.1	44.1	45.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	22.2	22.7	21.1	20.6	22.1	20.9	23.4	19.9	23.2	24.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	57.2	60.8	59.3	58.6	61.5	54.8	57.1	55.4	55.2	59.5
P	Education	74.5	72.8	76.9	78.6	80.1	77.8	76.2	80.6	82.0	83.7
Q	Human health and social work activities	55.5	54.0	56.0	54.9	53.4	55.5	57.4	59.7	67.0	68.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	18.6	17.5	18.1	17.9	16.7	18.6	17.6	18.2	15.8	19.2
S	Other service activities	14.6	14.6	14.3	13.1	14.0	14.4	15.2	14.0	13.2	13.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	855.4	821.9	799.3	778.7	773.8	753.0	746.5	766.1	785.1	819.3
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	12.9	10.5	9.4	9.9	10.0	8.8	8.7	8.7	7.8	9.1
B-F	Industry	324.8	295.8	283.2	267.1	258.2	255.0	254.9	261.7	274.0	290.5
B	Mining and quarrying	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.8	4.2	4.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.4
C	Manufacturing	248.0	223.5	216.4	201.8	193.4	190.6	192.2	199.7	214.9	226.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	9.7	8.0	7.3	9.1	8.9	8.8	10.9	10.1	8.1	8.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	7.9	10.1	9.8	9.9	10.0	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.3	10.2
F	Construction	55.5	50.3	45.6	41.6	41.6	42.1	39.7	39.8	39.0	42.1
G-U	Services	517.8	515.6	506.8	501.8	505.7	489.3	482.9	495.7	503.4	519.7
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	109.7	108.4	102.0	98.1	99.5	101.1	95.4	94.5	101.9	100.7
H	Transportation and storage	49.9	51.1	45.3	45.9	45.4	43.0	36.8	40.5	43.2	41.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	38.3	34.3	39.4	37.3	33.1	31.8	34.3	39.3	34.7	38.9
J	Information and communication	26.5	26.4	27.9	26.9	23.8	25.0	25.2	28.0	26.5	27.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	23.4	26.2	24.9	27.8	29.7	24.2	22.8	22.6	21.5	21.0
L	Real estate activities	2.1	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.1	3.1	2.7	..	1.5	2.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	31.2	31.6	29.0	28.9	32.9	30.5	29.9	27.0	27.0	30.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	20.7	20.8	19.5	17.7	19.9	18.7	20.0	17.4	20.8	21.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	57.1	60.4	58.9	58.3	61.0	54.2	56.9	55.3	54.9	59.2
P	Education	73.9	71.6	75.1	76.6	78.7	76.6	74.5	78.9	79.7	81.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	53.9	51.8	53.4	53.1	51.7	53.6	55.9	58.3	64.5	65.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	16.1	15.6	15.3	15.0	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	12.0	14.6
S	Other service activities	9.9	10.7	10.5	9.1	8.8	8.9	9.4	8.6	9.1	10.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

SPAIN

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	23 066	23 260	23 365	23 434	23 444	23 190	22 955	22 922	22 823	22 742
Males	13 125	13 033	12 959	12 858	12 740	12 521	12 359	12 320	12 214	12 172
Females	9 941	10 228	10 405	10 576	10 704	10 669	10 595	10 602	10 609	10 570
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 596	4 154	4 640	5 013	5 811	6 051	5 610	5 056	4 481	3 917
Males	1 320	2 300	2 536	2 706	3 131	3 206	2 917	2 559	2 213	1 906
Females	1 276	1 854	2 104	2 307	2 680	2 846	2 694	2 497	2 268	2 011
Employment, thousands										
All persons	20 470	19 107	18 724	18 421	17 633	17 139	17 344	17 866	18 342	18 825
Males	11 805	10 733	10 424	10 152	9 608	9 316	9 443	9 760	10 001	10 266
Females	8 665	8 374	8 301	8 269	8 025	7 823	7 902	8 106	8 341	8 559
Employment (%)										
Males	57.7	56.2	55.7	55.1	54.5	54.4	54.4	54.6	54.5	54.5
Females	42.3	43.8	44.3	44.9	45.5	45.6	45.6	45.4	45.5	45.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	11.2	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.4	22.1	19.6	17.2
Males	10.1	17.6	19.6	21.0	24.6	25.6	23.6	20.8	18.1	15.7
Females	12.8	18.1	20.2	21.8	25.0	26.7	25.4	23.5	21.4	19.0
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	20 470	19 107	18 724	18 421	17 633	17 139	17 344	17 866	18 342	18 825
Employees	16 859	15 878	15 588	15 390	14 569	14 065	14 283	14 771	15 226	15 713
Employers and persons working on own account	3 387	3 042	2 970	2 882	2 928	2 946	2 948	2 987	3 019	3 017
Unpaid family workers	210	173	153	138	123	115	103	100	88	86
Employees as % of employment	82.4	83.1	83.2	83.5	82.6	82.1	82.4	82.7	83.0	83.5
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	10.9	11.6	12.2	12.7	13.6	14.7	14.7	14.5	14.1	13.8
Male share of part time employment	19.8	21.2	22.1	23.6	24.0	26.6	26.0	26.7	27.2	26.1
Female share of part time employment	80.2	78.8	77.9	76.4	76.0	73.4	74.0	73.3	72.8	73.9
Male part-time as % of male employment	3.8	4.4	4.9	5.4	6.0	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.7
Female part-time as % of female employment	20.4	20.7	21.2	21.4	22.4	23.4	23.6	23.1	22.3	22.1
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	16.0	9.6	7.5	7.4	6.3	5.8	5.9	6.5	7.5	8.7
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	29.7	21.7	17.6	16.2	15.0	13.3	13.4	14.5	15.7	17.7
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	20.6	22.1	17.2	16.2	15.3	13.9	12.8	13.0	13.9	14.6
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	15.7	22.8	21.1	18.6	19.0	17.3	15.0	14.4	14.5	14.5
More than 1 year	18.0	23.8	36.6	41.6	44.4	49.7	52.8	51.6	48.4	44.5

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/67df>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/2454>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/ebe2>.

SPAIN

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	32.9	28.9	24.5	21.4	19.0	18.6	16.2	16.6	15.4	16.6
20-24	72.7	69.8	67.4	64.9	63.1	62.1	60.3	58.9	57.5	57.6
25-34	92.6	92.1	92.2	92.2	92.7	92.2	92.2	91.6	91.2	90.3
35-44	94.0	93.8	94.5	94.6	94.3	94.4	94.6	94.9	94.9	94.5
45-54	90.3	90.2	90.1	90.3	90.5	90.4	90.5	90.9	90.8	90.7
55-59	78.3	78.1	79.4	78.7	79.6	79.5	79.2	80.2	81.1	81.7
60-64	49.8	48.0	46.5	46.6	45.6	44.8	46.6	49.4	49.8	51.2
15-24	56.6	53.0	49.6	46.7	44.5	43.7	41.5	40.6	38.9	39.3
25-54	92.4	92.2	92.4	92.5	92.6	92.4	92.6	92.6	92.5	92.0
55-64	64.7	63.6	63.7	63.5	63.6	63.3	64.3	66.2	67.0	67.9
65 and over	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.9
15-64	82.8	82.0	81.8	81.5	81.2	80.9	80.7	80.9	80.5	80.2
Females										
15-19	25.1	20.3	18.3	17.1	15.8	14.5	13.3	13.0	12.0	12.4
20-24	63.4	63.1	61.8	61.4	59.3	57.3	55.2	54.5	52.3	53.1
25-34	82.6	83.5	84.7	84.9	85.3	86.0	86.1	85.1	84.3	83.7
35-44	75.8	78.7	79.8	81.4	83.3	84.0	84.4	84.6	85.6	85.3
45-54	65.8	68.2	71.1	72.4	74.6	75.5	75.9	76.8	77.3	77.3
55-59	44.2	47.9	48.9	53.1	56.0	57.8	58.7	61.1	63.1	63.1
60-64	23.7	25.8	27.4	29.5	30.6	31.1	33.3	35.6	38.2	38.5
15-24	48.1	45.8	44.1	43.2	41.3	39.6	37.6	36.8	34.9	35.2
25-54	75.3	77.2	78.8	79.7	81.1	81.8	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.0
55-64	34.2	37.1	38.4	41.8	43.9	45.2	46.9	49.4	51.7	51.8
65 and over	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6
15-64	64.5	66.0	67.1	68.3	69.3	69.7	69.8	70.0	70.2	69.9
All persons										
15-24	52.4	49.5	46.9	44.9	43.0	41.7	39.6	38.8	36.9	37.3
25-54	84.0	84.8	85.7	86.2	86.9	87.2	87.3	87.4	87.4	87.0
55-64	49.1	50.0	50.7	52.4	53.5	54.1	55.4	57.6	59.2	59.6
65 and over	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1
15-64	73.8	74.1	74.6	74.9	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.5	75.4	75.1
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	35.8	54.8	60.1	64.4	72.0	72.3	65.8	64.7	58.8	54.1
20-24	19.8	34.5	38.7	44.3	50.2	52.7	51.0	45.2	40.9	36.2
25-34	11.0	19.9	22.1	23.8	28.7	29.4	26.4	24.0	20.8	18.3
35-44	8.0	15.3	16.7	17.9	20.7	21.4	19.5	16.4	14.4	11.7
45-54	7.3	12.6	14.6	16.4	20.0	21.5	20.2	17.8	15.2	13.1
55-59	6.6	11.6	15.0	15.9	18.9	21.1	22.0	19.7	17.3	15.0
60-64	6.1	10.8	13.3	14.4	16.5	18.6	17.2	16.2	15.9	14.6
15-24	23.6	39.1	43.1	48.2	54.1	56.2	53.4	48.6	44.0	39.5
25-54	8.9	16.1	17.9	19.4	23.0	23.8	21.7	18.9	16.3	13.9
55-64	6.5	11.3	14.4	15.4	18.1	20.3	20.4	18.5	16.9	14.8
65 and over	1.4	3.0	3.4	1.6	4.0	6.4	4.4	4.1	3.3	4.0
15-64	10.1	17.7	19.7	21.2	24.7	25.7	23.7	20.9	18.2	15.8
Total	10.1	17.6	19.6	21.0	24.6	25.6	23.6	20.8	18.1	15.7
Females										
15-19	44.4	55.9	62.9	63.5	73.2	76.3	72.2	70.7	61.6	55.1
20-24	20.5	31.8	34.9	40.2	47.4	50.7	49.6	43.9	42.0	34.2
25-34	12.6	18.4	21.1	23.1	26.4	28.7	27.2	25.3	23.4	20.8
35-44	11.8	16.2	18.8	20.0	23.0	24.1	23.0	21.0	18.8	17.0
45-54	9.8	14.5	16.3	17.9	21.2	23.0	22.4	21.5	19.5	17.5
55-59	9.4	14.4	15.1	16.2	19.0	20.1	20.8	19.5	17.7	16.6
60-64	8.2	11.1	11.6	11.8	15.8	18.9	16.6	17.2	16.3	14.7
15-24	25.5	36.1	39.6	44.0	51.4	54.6	52.9	48.0	44.9	37.4
25-54	11.6	16.6	18.9	20.5	23.6	25.2	24.1	22.4	20.3	18.2
55-64	9.0	13.3	13.9	14.7	17.9	19.7	19.4	18.7	17.2	15.9
65 and over	4.3	2.5	1.3	2.7	4.1	6.2	6.3	4.1	5.8	4.2
15-64	12.9	18.2	20.3	21.9	25.2	26.8	25.5	23.7	21.5	19.1
Total	12.8	18.1	20.2	21.8	25.0	26.7	25.4	23.5	21.4	19.0
All persons										
15-24	24.5	37.7	41.5	46.2	52.9	55.5	53.2	48.3	44.4	38.6
25-54	10.1	16.3	18.4	19.9	23.3	24.5	22.8	20.6	18.2	15.9
55-64	7.4	12.1	14.2	15.1	18.0	20.0	20.0	18.6	17.0	15.3
65 and over	2.5	2.8	2.5	2.1	4.0	6.3	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.1
15-64	11.3	18.0	20.0	21.5	24.9	26.2	24.6	22.2	19.7	17.3

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	20 469.7	19 106.9	18 724.5	18 421.4	17 632.7	17 139.0	17 344.2	17 866.1	18 341.6	18 824.8
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	828.2	788.1	786.1	755.3	743.4	736.6	735.9	736.8	774.5	819.5
B-F	Industry	5 696.6	4 697.4	4 301.8	4 008.6	3 645.1	3 385.0	3 373.4	3 556.0	3 596.0	3 775.7
B	Mining and quarrying	52.7	44.4	45.6	42.0	37.0	29.9	31.5	33.6	30.5	33.2
C	Manufacturing	2 986.4	2 549.4	2 405.5	2 349.7	2 223.9	2 118.7	2 141.4	2 225.0	2 284.2	2 393.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	74.4	80.5	80.0	80.5	84.7	78.7	93.8	92.3	83.6	83.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	123.2	133.3	119.5	132.5	138.2	128.2	113.3	131.5	123.9	137.3
F	Construction	2 459.9	1 889.8	1 651.4	1 403.9	1 161.3	1 029.5	993.5	1 073.7	1 073.9	1 128.3
G-U	Services	13 944.9	13 621.3	13 636.6	13 657.6	13 244.2	13 017.5	13 234.9	13 573.3	13 971.0	14 229.6
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	3 222.2	2 990.5	2 936.6	2 962.5	2 860.5	2 846.6	2 866.8	2 921.4	2 968.9	2 993.7
H	Transportation and storage	969.0	923.8	925.9	899.3	852.2	831.7	852.8	870.5	932.1	936.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 457.9	1 423.3	1 383.2	1 401.1	1 336.9	1 332.6	1 403.8	1 505.2	1 604.1	1 637.1
J	Information and communication	575.2	533.3	527.7	533.3	534.6	522.9	515.6	530.2	545.6	584.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	515.1	487.5	476.7	464.6	435.7	454.1	452.7	454.1	457.9	446.3
L	Real estate activities	119.2	91.9	84.3	96.3	97.2	92.1	99.5	104.2	114.2	129.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	905.1	881.8	874.7	853.0	858.4	836.6	851.4	890.7	924.4	977.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	934.3	911.6	910.5	914.7	894.3	882.8	899.4	927.9	940.0	935.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 299.8	1 387.8	1 438.8	1 452.8	1 351.0	1 277.4	1 308.8	1 325.2	1 266.4	1 291.5
P	Education	1 164.3	1 180.1	1 211.4	1 206.1	1 208.1	1 163.6	1 151.9	1 182.3	1 267.8	1 259.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 287.0	1 352.6	1 397.2	1 462.5	1 416.2	1 365.6	1 416.5	1 442.1	1 510.7	1 564.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	321.0	312.3	341.2	325.2	316.1	315.7	350.3	365.2	376.8	385.7
S	Other service activities	429.9	424.5	390.1	395.2	424.4	419.6	405.5	424.3	434.6	452.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	743.0	718.6	735.5	686.9	653.5	669.8	657.0	627.8	624.1	631.7
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	4.3	5.1	6.6	..	..	3.5	3.5
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	16 861.2	15 881.1	15 592.3	15 394.2	14 573.4	14 069.1	14 285.8	14 773.5	15 228.2	15 715.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	425.6	421.6	438.8	426.5	415.7	408.4	428.8	447.5	479.7	513.1
B-F	Industry	4 798.0	3 938.8	3 604.7	3 381.4	3 017.1	2 801.3	2 804.6	2 963.0	3 019.4	3 190.9
B	Mining and quarrying	48.3	41.4	43.8	39.8	31.3	26.8	30.3	32.5	28.4	31.2
C	Manufacturing	2 627.9	2 246.1	2 138.2	2 090.3	1 960.4	1 876.4	1 898.4	1 987.2	2 039.9	2 139.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	73.2	79.0	77.8	78.9	81.6	76.6	90.2	88.1	81.6	81.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	118.5	127.5	113.1	125.4	130.9	122.5	106.2	120.8	117.5	131.7
F	Construction	1 930.2	1 444.8	1 232.0	1 047.1	813.0	699.1	679.5	734.5	752.0	806.7
G-U	Services	11 637.7	11 520.7	11 548.9	11 586.2	11 140.7	10 859.5	11 052.4	11 363.0	11 729.2	12 011.1
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	2 358.3	2 217.3	2 181.0	2 191.5	2 072.5	2 041.9	2 086.8	2 148.3	2 210.5	2 250.0
H	Transportation and storage	780.3	765.5	751.6	735.9	695.1	677.4	691.7	705.6	753.9	764.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 101.9	1 080.3	1 048.8	1 079.3	1 030.0	1 022.5	1 068.9	1 165.9	1 276.5	1 323.6
J	Information and communication	500.9	471.9	464.8	464.6	467.5	463.9	449.4	468.1	475.1	506.5
K	Financial and insurance activities	462.4	452.1	438.2	425.1	401.3	419.4	420.8	413.3	420.2	409.7
L	Real estate activities	70.5	54.3	50.8	58.6	59.9	54.9	56.0	59.8	69.0	83.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	593.5	584.3	581.2	560.4	559.8	523.9	528.4	567.1	593.5	621.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	861.9	842.5	837.4	850.1	829.9	809.4	825.6	848.2	851.9	859.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 299.8	1 387.8	1 438.8	1 452.8	1 351.0	1 277.4	1 308.8	1 325.2	1 266.4	1 291.5
P	Education	1 101.9	1 129.6	1 162.1	1 157.8	1 151.2	1 105.7	1 094.5	1 112.9	1 199.1	1 194.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 211.9	1 279.4	1 316.3	1 383.5	1 341.3	1 284.6	1 323.4	1 351.8	1 409.6	1 466.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	266.7	259.7	281.5	271.1	256.1	253.1	286.5	297.2	311.3	315.9
S	Other service activities	284.7	277.6	260.8	268.5	271.5	255.6	253.6	271.9	267.8	292.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	743.0	718.6	735.5	686.9	653.5	669.8	657.0	627.8	624.1	631.7
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/9ce8>.

SWEDEN

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 898	4 909	4 950	5 017	5 061	5 116	5 184	5 225	5 279	5 383
Males	2 575	2 583	2 621	2 646	2 661	2 688	2 726	2 737	2 765	2 826
Females	2 324	2 327	2 329	2 372	2 400	2 429	2 459	2 488	2 514	2 557
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	305	410	426	392	404	412	412	388	369	362
Males	153	224	228	207	219	220	223	207	203	197
Females	153	186	198	184	185	192	189	181	166	165
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 593	4 499	4 524	4 626	4 657	4 704	4 772	4 837	4 910	5 022
Males	2 422	2 359	2 394	2 438	2 442	2 468	2 502	2 530	2 562	2 629
Females	2 171	2 140	2 130	2 188	2 215	2 237	2 270	2 307	2 348	2 393
Employment (%)										
Males	52.7	52.4	52.9	52.7	52.4	52.5	52.4	52.3	52.2	52.4
Females	47.3	47.6	47.1	47.3	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.7	47.8	47.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	6.2	8.3	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.7
Males	5.9	8.7	8.7	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.2	7.6	7.4	7.0
Females	6.6	8.0	8.5	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.3	6.6	6.4
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	4 593	4 499	4 524	4 626	4 657	4 704	4 772	4 837	4 910	5 022
Employees	4 115	4 018	4 028	4 144	4 170	4 206	4 279	4 341	4 419	4 527
Employers and persons working on own account	466	471	484	472	476	488	483	484	478	482
Unpaid family workers	12	10	11	10	11	10	10	12	13	13
Employees as % of employment	89.6	89.3	89.0	89.6	89.5	89.4	89.7	89.7	90.0	90.1
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	14.4	14.6	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.8	13.8
Male share of part time employment	35.4	35.8	37.0	37.3	38.0	38.8	38.9	39.3	38.2	39.6
Female share of part time employment	64.6	64.2	63.0	62.7	62.0	61.2	61.1	60.7	61.8	60.4
Male part-time as % of male employment	9.6	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.1	10.4
Female part-time as % of female employment	19.6	19.8	19.4	19.0	18.6	18.4	18.3	18.0	17.8	17.5
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	34.5	25.6	24.2	25.0	25.5	25.4	27.3	27.6	28.4	29.2
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	24.1	25.3	23.2	24.6	24.5	24.3	24.0	23.9	22.6	22.0
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	16.2	19.7	17.7	16.8	17.0	17.3	16.7	16.0	16.8	16.9
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	13.1	16.6	17.6	15.4	15.5	16.0	15.1	14.9	15.4	15.0
More than 1 year	12.1	12.8	17.3	18.2	17.5	17.0	16.8	17.6	16.8	16.8

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/ee03>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/b6b0>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/eebd>.

SWEDEN

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	30.0	28.1	28.8	29.1	26.3	28.9	30.3	28.8	29.4	30.1
20-24	77.6	75.6	74.9	75.5	73.7	74.3	74.2	73.3	74.2	74.3
25-34	92.5	92.1	91.2	91.4	91.4	91.5	91.6	91.6	90.8	91.0
35-44	95.1	94.5	95.1	95.2	95.7	96.0	95.4	95.0	95.4	95.7
45-54	91.5	91.6	92.1	92.7	93.2	93.2	93.4	93.4	93.8	94.3
55-59	86.7	87.6	88.1	88.3	89.2	89.5	89.1	89.5	90.0	91.4
60-64	67.4	68.9	71.3	72.2	72.9	74.1	74.0	74.1	74.8	74.9
15-24	52.4	50.9	51.6	53.0	51.6	53.7	54.7	53.6	54.0	53.8
25-54	93.1	92.8	92.9	93.2	93.5	93.6	93.5	93.3	93.3	93.6
55-64	76.7	77.9	79.4	80.1	81.0	81.8	81.7	82.0	82.6	83.3
65 and over	16.6	16.4	18.7	18.0	19.3	18.8	21.9	21.2	19.6	21.5
15-64	81.6	81.3	81.8	82.4	82.6	83.3	83.6	83.5	83.9	84.3
Females										
15-19	38.2	34.7	34.0	34.5	35.4	36.8	37.6	38.0	37.2	37.8
20-24	69.5	68.1	68.3	69.7	69.0	69.9	70.2	70.5	70.1	69.8
25-34	85.3	84.1	83.4	84.3	83.8	84.0	84.8	84.9	84.9	85.4
35-44	89.6	89.4	88.9	89.2	89.8	90.9	90.4	90.9	90.6	90.5
45-54	87.5	87.4	87.2	88.1	88.8	89.1	88.7	89.3	89.9	90.4
55-59	80.6	81.6	82.1	83.4	83.3	82.4	83.6	84.4	85.2	86.2
60-64	58.6	59.4	59.6	61.9	63.3	64.7	66.6	66.9	68.4	69.4
15-24	53.0	50.8	51.1	52.7	53.4	55.0	55.9	56.3	55.4	55.1
25-54	87.5	87.1	86.6	87.3	87.6	88.1	88.0	88.3	88.4	88.7
55-64	69.3	70.0	70.4	72.3	73.1	73.5	75.2	75.7	76.9	77.9
65 and over	8.3	9.2	8.6	9.5	11.4	11.1	12.3	12.6	12.8	13.6
15-64	77.0	76.4	76.2	77.4	77.9	78.8	79.3	79.9	80.2	80.6
All persons										
15-24	52.7	50.8	51.4	52.8	52.5	54.3	55.3	54.9	54.7	54.4
25-54	90.4	90.0	89.8	90.3	90.6	90.9	90.8	90.9	90.9	91.2
55-64	73.0	74.0	74.9	76.2	77.1	77.7	78.4	78.9	79.8	80.6
65 and over	12.3	12.7	13.5	13.7	15.3	14.9	17.0	16.8	16.2	17.5
15-64	79.3	78.9	79.0	79.9	80.3	81.1	81.5	81.7	82.0	82.5
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	32.5	37.9	37.8	35.1	39.1	39.3	38.5	34.3	34.8	31.6
20-24	13.9	21.4	21.3	19.0	20.6	20.1	19.7	17.1	15.9	14.1
25-34	5.1	8.5	7.9	7.3	8.2	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.2	6.9
35-44	3.3	5.2	5.4	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.1
45-54	3.7	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.4
55-59	3.7	5.8	6.6	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.7
60-64	4.5	6.0	6.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.3	5.7
15-24	19.6	26.1	25.9	23.3	25.0	24.8	24.3	21.2	20.5	18.7
25-54	4.0	6.4	6.3	5.6	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.5
55-64	4.1	5.8	6.6	5.9	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.7
65 and over	1.8	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3
15-64	6.0	8.8	8.9	8.0	8.4	8.4	8.4	7.8	7.5	7.1
Total	5.9	8.6	8.7	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.2	7.5	7.3	6.9
Females										
15-19	31.8	33.8	34.2	33.8	34.5	34.5	33.9	31.5	29.7	27.6
20-24	14.0	18.2	18.2	16.9	16.8	17.0	16.3	14.3	11.9	11.9
25-34	6.3	7.7	8.4	7.5	7.7	8.3	7.4	7.3	6.5	6.7
35-44	4.2	5.5	6.3	5.6	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.1
45-54	3.6	4.8	5.4	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.9
55-59	3.3	4.3	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.1
60-64	3.6	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.6
15-24	20.8	23.7	23.6	22.2	22.3	22.3	21.5	19.4	17.2	16.8
25-54	4.7	6.0	6.6	5.8	5.7	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.3	5.2
55-64	3.4	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.3
65 and over	2.5	3.2	3.0	2.6	4.0	2.7	3.9	2.7	2.5	3.5
15-64	6.6	8.1	8.6	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.4	6.7	6.5
Total	6.6	8.0	8.5	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.2	6.5	6.4
All persons										
15-24	20.2	24.9	24.8	22.8	23.7	23.6	22.9	20.3	18.9	17.8
25-54	4.3	6.2	6.4	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.3
55-64	3.8	5.2	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1
65 and over	2.0	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.9	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.8
15-64	6.3	8.5	8.7	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.1	7.6	7.1	6.8

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

SWEDEN

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	4 593.0	4 499.3	4 523.7	4 625.9	4 657.1	4 704.5	4 772.1	4 836.9	4 909.9	5 021.7
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	97.0	97.6	94.8	91.6	95.4	95.2	93.7	97.9	92.0	91.5
B-F	Industry	975.2	904.1	898.1	917.7	910.2	896.4	882.9	878.8	887.9	907.6
B	Mining and quarrying	9.3	9.2	8.6	9.1	9.8	11.2	10.0	9.3	8.8	9.3
C	Manufacturing	620.7	559.3	544.8	556.5	537.9	524.9	509.4	503.4	501.0	507.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	22.3	23.5	23.3	22.5	24.2	24.7	25.3	29.7	28.9	27.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	17.9	18.6	19.2	20.3	20.9	19.1	21.4	23.3	21.2	21.3
F	Construction	305.1	293.6	302.3	309.5	317.4	316.6	316.9	313.1	328.0	342.3
G-U	Services	3 520.8	3 497.7	3 530.8	3 616.6	3 651.5	3 712.9	3 795.6	3 860.2	3 930.0	4 022.6
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	557.8	550.1	553.5	563.6	553.4	548.5	555.6	562.8	563.7	573.9
H	Transportation and storage	236.2	239.2	243.3	237.3	237.7	245.8	245.0	245.1	243.1	245.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	147.9	144.1	153.6	144.6	145.7	154.0	158.7	167.2	173.0	175.8
J	Information and communication	181.9	179.5	175.0	191.4	200.5	196.6	197.1	202.7	207.4	224.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	93.4	98.4	95.9	96.0	95.4	96.6	98.0	97.5	97.5	95.1
L	Real estate activities	65.0	66.7	64.1	64.0	66.9	70.4	75.5	71.3	74.6	76.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	335.4	339.3	348.9	363.3	371.4	382.3	402.3	413.3	425.3	431.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	205.8	197.3	197.2	212.8	216.4	215.8	218.0	226.7	232.4	239.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	260.6	266.7	270.6	276.6	282.6	294.7	306.7	312.8	323.6	338.8
P	Education	487.4	479.1	488.0	501.2	511.0	517.6	532.4	550.8	562.2	575.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	710.2	698.7	700.2	719.5	715.0	715.0	732.5	734.6	745.2	761.7
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	106.1	108.2	111.8	108.7	108.6	116.2	120.7	118.5	118.0	124.2
S	Other service activities	111.1	114.6	115.3	115.2	120.4	130.0	124.1	123.9	131.4	133.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	4 114.9	4 018.3	4 028.3	4 143.9	4 170.3	4 206.2	4 278.9	4 340.6	4 419.3	4 526.5
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	33.8	36.4	35.3	36.5	37.0	40.2	37.8	36.6	34.6	33.2
B-F	Industry	878.9	807.4	796.4	818.5	810.4	797.8	785.2	786.9	791.9	809.4
B	Mining and quarrying	8.9	8.9	8.3	8.9	9.6	10.8	9.5	9.0	8.4	8.8
C	Manufacturing	584.0	524.2	509.3	523.8	505.3	492.2	478.1	475.9	473.0	480.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	22.1	23.3	23.1	22.3	24.0	24.4	25.0	29.5	28.6	27.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	17.8	18.2	18.4	19.5	20.4	18.8	20.7	22.3	20.3	20.5
F	Construction	246.2	232.9	237.4	244.1	251.2	251.6	251.9	250.2	261.8	272.9
G-U	Services	3 202.1	3 174.5	3 196.5	3 288.8	3 322.9	3 368.3	3 455.9	3 517.2	3 592.8	3 684.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	483.3	475.2	478.0	490.3	479.7	476.8	487.6	495.7	501.0	510.4
H	Transportation and storage	214.9	217.8	221.4	218.6	220.1	226.4	227.6	227.7	225.8	227.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	123.6	120.6	125.9	121.5	125.7	131.9	136.0	143.1	150.0	154.3
J	Information and communication	159.5	157.0	154.6	167.3	175.8	170.7	170.7	174.4	177.5	192.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	90.8	95.3	91.8	92.3	91.8	92.2	93.9	93.7	92.7	89.2
L	Real estate activities	55.2	56.8	55.2	55.6	57.2	58.7	64.5	61.2	64.1	67.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	261.6	262.8	269.6	282.7	291.0	301.5	316.8	321.3	332.2	340.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	190.4	180.3	180.8	198.7	200.5	195.4	199.1	209.4	215.5	221.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	260.5	266.5	270.1	276.1	282.3	294.6	306.6	312.7	323.3	338.4
P	Education	479.0	472.2	478.5	491.1	503.2	508.1	522.2	540.1	552.6	563.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	693.4	681.1	682.1	702.4	696.2	697.5	715.2	718.1	730.3	746.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	84.5	86.7	89.4	86.8	85.4	91.3	96.2	94.8	93.9	102.7
S	Other service activities	85.0	88.2	86.7	85.5	90.0	96.6	93.0	94.2	102.9	105.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

SWITZERLAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 375	4 451	4 420	4 496	4 556	4 612	4 696	4 767	4 843	4 870
Males	2 356	2 395	2 396	2 434	2 460	2 483	2 515	2 550	2 586	2 606
Females	2 020	2 057	2 024	2 062	2 096	2 129	2 180	2 217	2 257	2 265
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	147	183	212	198	204	219	227	229	238	234
Males	66	90	108	99	105	114	118	120	125	119
Females	80	93	105	99	99	105	109	109	113	115
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 229	4 268	4 208	4 298	4 351	4 393	4 469	4 538	4 604	4 637
Males	2 289	2 304	2 289	2 335	2 355	2 369	2 398	2 430	2 461	2 487
Females	1 940	1 964	1 919	1 963	1 996	2 024	2 072	2 108	2 144	2 150
Employment (%)										
Males	54.1	54.0	54.4	54.3	54.1	53.9	53.6	53.6	53.4	53.6
Females	45.9	46.0	45.6	45.7	45.9	46.1	46.4	46.4	46.6	46.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	..	..	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8
Males	..	..	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6
Females	..	..	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	4 229	4 268	4 208	4 298	4 351	4 393	4 469	4 538	4 604	4 637
Employees	4 030	4 086	3 540	3 630	3 679	3 713	3 779	3 855	3 899	3 938
Employers and persons working on own account	..	..	577	570	576	579	591	586	602	594
Unpaid family workers	..	..	85	92	90	94	92	89	91	95
Employees as % of employment	95.3	95.7	84.1	84.5	84.6	84.5	84.6	84.9	84.7	84.9
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	27.5	28.1	26.1	25.9	26.0	26.4	26.9	26.8	25.9	26.7
Male share of part time employment	20.5	20.2	19.5	19.8	20.0	20.0	21.5	21.7	21.4	22.5
Female share of part time employment	79.5	79.8	80.5	80.2	80.0	80.0	78.5	78.3	78.6	77.5
Male part-time as % of male employment	10.4	10.5	9.4	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.8	10.9	10.4	11.2
Female part-time as % of female employment	47.6	48.8	46.1	45.5	45.6	45.7	45.6	45.0	43.7	44.6
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	11.6	10.5	8.5	10.1	11.3	8.5	9.8	8.3	8.7	9.3
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	16.6	19.6	17.5	16.8	18.4	19.4	17.1	18.7	17.6	19.7
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	22.5	21.9	16.8	15.5	17.9	18.1	15.1	17.0	15.8	17.0
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	15.0	17.9	21.7	17.9	15.8	20.3	19.4	16.5	18.4	16.1
More than 1 year	34.3	30.1	35.5	39.8	36.6	33.7	38.6	39.6	39.4	37.9

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/7d41>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/d2a8>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/ab01>.

SWITZERLAND

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	56.9	54.9	56.8	58.3	57.3	58.1	58.2	56.0	57.9	59.0
20-24	79.3	77.2	80.6	79.2	79.1	78.5	77.6	76.7	76.8	78.8
25-34	95.5	95.3	93.8	94.8	94.9	94.1	94.5	94.8	94.9	94.5
35-44	97.5	97.3	96.5	96.5	96.6	96.4	96.3	96.6	96.8	97.0
45-54	94.5	95.2	93.5	94.0	94.1	93.8	94.4	95.0	95.1	94.1
55-59	90.0	90.4	89.1	89.0	89.6	89.4	88.6	89.7	90.1	90.9
60-64	66.8	68.0	67.0	68.9	67.8	69.0	68.0	69.0	69.4	71.7
15-24	68.1	66.1	68.8	69.2	68.9	68.9	68.3	66.8	67.8	69.5
25-54	95.9	96.0	94.6	95.1	95.1	94.7	95.0	95.5	95.5	95.2
55-64	78.9	79.5	78.4	79.3	79.4	80.0	79.1	80.2	80.7	82.1
65 and over	13.5	14.5	13.2	14.2	14.4	14.5	15.5	15.8	16.9	16.4
15-64	88.0	87.8	87.2	87.8	87.8	87.6	87.6	87.8	88.2	88.5
Females										
15-19	52.0	56.2	54.3	54.8	51.3	53.3	53.2	54.6	54.3	52.8
20-24	80.5	80.4	79.3	80.2	79.9	79.3	79.6	79.9	81.4	80.9
25-34	84.1	83.9	83.0	84.0	84.6	84.6	86.2	86.9	87.4	87.4
35-44	82.4	83.0	80.2	81.2	82.5	82.6	83.1	83.4	84.0	84.1
45-54	84.5	84.8	82.8	83.5	83.9	83.7	84.9	84.3	85.2	85.3
55-59	76.4	74.2	72.6	72.9	75.1	76.0	76.8	79.1	79.8	78.9
60-64	46.3	47.1	44.7	47.5	47.8	49.5	49.7	51.3	53.8	54.6
15-24	66.1	68.5	67.4	67.9	66.2	67.1	67.5	68.3	69.0	67.8
25-54	83.6	83.9	81.9	82.9	83.6	83.6	84.7	84.8	85.5	85.5
55-64	61.6	61.0	59.0	60.6	61.8	63.3	64.1	66.2	67.9	68.0
65 and over	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.7	7.4	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.4
15-64	76.6	77.1	75.3	76.3	76.7	77.1	78.1	78.6	79.5	79.3
All persons										
15-24	67.1	67.3	68.1	68.6	67.6	68.0	67.9	67.5	68.4	68.7
25-54	89.8	90.0	88.3	89.0	89.4	89.2	89.9	90.2	90.6	90.4
55-64	70.2	70.2	68.6	69.9	70.6	71.6	71.6	73.2	74.3	75.1
65 and over	9.5	10.0	9.3	9.7	10.0	10.5	11.3	11.5	12.1	12.0
15-64	82.3	82.5	81.3	82.1	82.3	82.4	82.9	83.3	83.9	84.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	6.2	7.6	7.1	6.7	7.8	9.0	8.0	8.6	9.9	8.1
20-24	7.0	8.2	8.2	8.2	9.1	8.5	9.0	9.7	8.0	8.2
25-34	2.4	5.1	5.3	4.9	5.3	5.9	5.8	4.6	5.1	4.9
35-44	2.3	2.8	4.2	3.3	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.5	3.4
45-54	2.0	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.4
55-59	2.0	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.0	4.8	4.5	4.1
60-64	3.2	2.6	3.4	4.1	3.5	3.0	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.4
15-24	6.7	7.9	7.8	7.6	8.6	8.7	8.6	9.2	8.8	8.1
25-54	2.2	3.3	4.2	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.3
55-64	2.5	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.4	4.3	4.2
65 and over	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.5
15-64	2.9	3.9	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.8
Total	2.8	3.8	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6
Females										
15-19	8.1	8.8	8.4	9.6	7.6	9.0	8.6	9.7	9.0	8.9
20-24	6.9	9.0	8.9	6.8	8.2	8.6	8.5	7.7	8.1	7.4
25-34	4.1	5.5	6.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.6
35-44	3.8	3.9	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.7
45-54	3.0	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.6	4.1
55-59	2.6	2.5	3.6	4.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.7
60-64	2.7	2.0	3.2	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.8	3.2	2.5	2.8
15-24	7.4	9.0	8.7	7.9	8.0	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.0
25-54	3.6	4.1	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.1
55-64	2.7	2.3	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.3
65 and over	1.7	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.8	0.9	0.6
15-64	4.0	4.6	5.3	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2
Total	4.0	4.5	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1
All persons										
15-24	7.0	8.4	8.2	7.7	8.3	8.7	8.6	8.8	8.6	8.1
25-54	2.9	3.7	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.7
55-64	2.6	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.0	3.8	3.8
65 and over	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.6	0.5
15-64	3.4	4.2	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.0

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

SWITZERLAND

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities										
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	140.0	131.2	138.9	144.5	147.8	149.6	154.8	151.9	150.8	140.7
B-F	Industry										
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	3.0	4.3	3.7	3.1	2.4	3.8	4.6	3.1
C	Manufacturing	..	..	584.8	586.4	572.3	583.7	585.5	571.3	574.5	575.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	21.1	24.2	26.4	27.6	29.2	27.2	27.1	25.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	14.5	13.8	12.6	12.3	11.8	14.5	14.5	13.7
F	Construction	..	..	275.2	287.3	289.4	297.5	292.5	299.8	302.8	310.7
G-U	Services										
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	584.9	604.2	605.1	576.7	577.2	581.5	579.6	563.5
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	180.5	184.9	191.7	192.9	194.9	201.3	196.5	200.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	187.5	189.7	181.2	187.3	188.2	196.4	188.0	197.1
J	Information and communication	..	..	122.9	126.8	131.3	134.2	151.6	146.3	154.3	153.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	220.2	227.4	235.4	229.5	232.4	232.8	237.5	241.9
L	Real estate activities	..	..	42.4	41.6	44.5	45.3	47.5	46.0	50.0	52.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	304.5	310.7	335.6	354.1	362.9	377.4	396.7	400.8
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	131.9	138.8	141.1	140.6	155.4	164.1	170.8	173.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	193.0	195.5	203.8	202.1	199.4	208.5	206.9	208.6
P	Education	..	..	277.8	282.9	280.5	288.3	313.2	322.7	335.0	334.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	499.5	520.2	547.6	564.3	577.8	609.2	618.1	650.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	51.3	54.1	52.2	59.6	66.1	75.2	76.6	78.2
S	Other service activities	..	..	124.9	130.7	138.4	144.3	138.2	136.1	143.2	141.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	37.7	36.8	39.9	40.5	41.4	46.3	52.0	53.1
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	6.4	7.0	5.1	7.5	5.4	5.1	5.7	6.8
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities										
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	44.9	52.1	50.0	50.4	53.4	54.3	54.7	47.2
B-F	Industry										
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	2.8	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.3	3.5	4.1	2.7
C	Manufacturing	..	..	527.9	532.9	521.8	533.8	533.8	521.5	518.6	524.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	21.1	24.1	26.4	27.5	28.8	27.1	27.0	25.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	13.5	13.3	12.0	11.8	10.5	13.2	13.3	12.6
F	Construction	..	..	222.8	237.2	237.0	244.0	241.8	246.0	247.5	255.3
G-U	Services										
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	494.0	513.1	516.8	491.1	494.3	494.4	493.6	478.8
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	168.8	175.2	181.0	182.7	185.1	190.7	182.9	187.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	156.3	153.9	146.1	154.4	154.0	160.0	148.6	156.7
J	Information and communication	..	..	104.8	109.7	111.8	112.6	129.7	126.8	130.5	129.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	210.3	218.5	225.6	218.1	219.1	221.5	226.0	228.9
L	Real estate activities	..	..	34.1	32.4	35.8	36.8	38.3	35.6	39.5	41.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	222.4	225.8	246.8	262.6	269.4	280.5	298.9	299.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	114.9	121.0	123.4	120.2	130.6	137.1	144.1	147.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	193.0	195.5	203.8	202.1	199.4	208.5	206.9	208.6
P	Education	..	..	269.6	273.3	270.3	276.2	299.3	309.1	320.8	317.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	452.4	471.2	495.7	509.1	519.7	549.7	556.7	586.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	43.2	45.0	42.2	48.5	53.3	59.0	62.1	64.0
S	Other service activities	..	..	94.3	97.0	102.6	106.4	99.2	103.5	108.3	105.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	35.0	34.4	37.1	36.6	38.1	42.9	47.9	49.6
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	6.2	4.6	3.6	5.8	3.9	4.5	4.5	6.1

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

TURKEY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	23 472	24 324	25 288	26 424	27 021	27 961	28 774	29 654	30 524	31 617
Males	17 254	17 609	18 038	18 674	18 957	19 418	20 052	20 455	20 894	21 476
Females	6 218	6 715	7 250	7 749	8 064	8 543	8 722	9 199	9 630	10 141
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 279	3 053	2 696	2 324	2 202	2 442	2 843	3 035	3 308	3 421
Males	1 659	2 207	1 870	1 544	1 446	1 540	1 811	1 877	1 996	2 012
Females	621	847	826	781	756	902	1 032	1 158	1 313	1 409
Employment, thousands										
All persons	21 193	21 271	22 593	24 099	24 819	25 520	25 931	26 619	27 216	28 197
Males	15 596	15 402	16 169	17 131	17 511	17 878	18 241	18 578	18 898	19 464
Females	5 597	5 868	6 424	6 969	7 308	7 641	7 690	8 041	8 317	8 732
Employment (%)										
Males	73.6	72.4	71.6	71.1	70.6	70.1	70.3	69.8	69.4	69.0
Females	26.4	27.6	28.4	28.9	29.4	29.9	29.7	30.2	30.6	31.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	9.7	12.6	10.7	8.8	8.2	8.7	9.9	10.2	10.8	10.8
Males	9.6	12.6	10.4	8.3	7.6	7.9	9.0	9.2	9.6	9.4
Females	10.0	12.6	11.4	10.1	9.4	10.6	11.8	12.6	13.6	13.9
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	21 193	21 271	22 593	24 099	24 819	25 520	25 931	26 619	27 216	28 197
Employees	12 922	12 763	13 755	14 867	15 613	16 345	17 122	17 860	18 374	18 958
Employers and persons working on own account	5 582	5 633	5 754	5 929	5 934	5 952	5 650	5 643	5 775	6 096
Unpaid family workers	2 685	2 870	3 080	3 298	3 266	3 216	3 150	3 105	3 055	3 134
Employees as % of employment	61.0	60.0	60.9	61.7	62.9	64.0	66.0	67.1	67.5	67.2
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	8.5	11.1	11.5	11.7	11.8	12.3	10.6	9.9	9.5	9.6
Male share of part time employment	41.3	41.6	42.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.4
Female share of part time employment	58.7	58.4	58.0	60.0	60.0	59.9	57.7	58.2	57.4	57.6
Male part-time as % of male employment	4.8	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.7	7.0	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.9
Female part-time as % of female employment	19.0	23.5	23.4	24.3	24.2	24.5	20.6	19.0	17.8	17.9
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	3.3	2.9	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.7
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	27.4	25.1	26.3	29.2	29.7	29.4	36.9	36.1	36.4	35.4
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	26.7	27.0	24.0	23.5	25.9	26.2	24.3	23.2	23.8	22.9
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	15.7	19.7	17.1	16.4	15.6	15.7	13.1	14.3	14.2	15.2
More than 1 year	26.9	25.3	28.6	26.5	24.9	24.4	20.6	21.2	20.6	21.9

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/728c>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/0954>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/0b36>.

TURKEY

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	36.6	37.0	35.6	35.8	34.6	35.3	37.8	37.5	37.1	38.2
20-24	71.8	72.3	71.6	72.9	70.7	72.7	73.8	74.5	74.6	75.1
25-34	93.5	93.7	93.9	93.8	92.8	93.5	92.7	93.3	93.4	93.4
35-44	94.2	94.4	94.6	94.6	94.3	94.5	94.4	94.5	94.6	94.8
45-54	73.4	74.5	76.4	78.3	78.6	79.5	80.0	81.4	82.7	83.7
55-59	48.3	49.7	50.6	53.6	54.2	54.2	54.4	56.7	60.0	62.5
60-64	37.7	38.0	40.0	41.3	42.2	40.4	42.5	42.4	44.8	45.7
15-24	51.7	52.2	50.9	52.3	50.8	51.9	54.0	54.2	54.3	55.2
25-54	88.5	88.8	89.5	90.0	89.5	90.0	89.8	90.4	90.8	91.2
55-64	43.8	44.8	46.1	48.4	49.1	48.2	49.3	50.3	53.0	54.8
65 and over	19.4	19.6	19.9	20.9	20.2	20.5	19.3	19.9	19.9	20.6
15-64	74.8	75.2	75.4	76.4	75.8	76.3	76.6	77.0	77.6	78.2
Females										
15-19	17.1	17.3	17.0	17.0	15.8	16.6	17.1	18.4	18.8	18.1
20-24	33.2	34.5	36.0	37.1	36.8	39.5	39.1	42.2	43.0	45.1
25-34	32.5	35.3	36.9	37.9	39.9	41.3	42.6	43.5	45.5	47.0
35-44	30.7	33.1	36.7	38.4	39.9	42.1	41.5	43.6	45.3	46.9
45-54	22.7	23.9	26.2	29.0	30.0	31.3	30.0	31.8	33.0	35.6
55-59	16.5	17.8	19.1	20.2	20.1	20.8	20.2	21.2	21.3	21.8
60-64	13.2	14.3	15.0	15.7	16.0	16.2	15.1	14.9	15.7	16.5
15-24	25.1	25.8	26.3	26.8	25.9	27.5	27.7	29.8	30.4	31.1
25-54	29.3	31.6	34.0	35.7	37.3	38.9	38.8	40.3	42.0	43.8
55-64	15.0	16.3	17.3	18.2	18.3	18.8	17.9	18.3	18.6	19.3
65 and over	5.7	5.9	5.9	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.6
15-64	26.7	28.4	30.2	31.5	32.3	33.7	33.6	35.0	36.2	37.6
All persons										
15-24	38.1	38.7	38.3	39.3	38.2	39.6	40.8	42.0	42.4	43.3
25-54	59.0	60.3	61.8	62.9	63.5	64.5	64.4	65.5	66.5	67.6
55-64	28.9	30.1	31.4	33.0	33.4	33.2	33.4	34.2	35.6	36.8
65 and over	11.7	11.9	12.0	12.8	12.4	12.4	11.4	11.9	11.8	12.2
15-64	50.6	51.7	52.7	53.8	54.0	55.0	55.1	56.1	57.0	58.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	20.1	24.2	19.0	16.0	14.9	15.9	16.1	15.6	15.7	16.4
20-24	20.1	26.2	22.4	17.8	17.1	17.6	17.0	17.1	18.4	18.7
25-34	11.0	14.5	11.5	9.3	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.1	10.1	9.8
35-44	8.0	10.7	8.9	6.9	6.2	6.4	6.4	7.1	7.1	6.8
45-54	8.1	10.5	9.3	7.5	7.3	6.9	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.6
55-59	7.5	9.7	8.6	7.3	6.4	6.9	8.2	8.3	7.6	8.8
60-64	4.8	5.5	5.7	4.0	4.2	5.3	6.0	7.3	6.9	5.9
15-24	20.1	25.4	21.0	17.1	16.3	16.9	16.6	16.5	17.4	17.8
25-54	9.3	12.2	10.1	8.0	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.1
55-64	6.6	8.2	7.5	6.1	5.6	6.3	7.4	7.9	7.3	7.7
65 and over	1.0	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.4	3.1	3.2	2.6
15-64	11.0	14.2	11.7	9.4	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.8	9.6
Total	10.7	13.9	11.4	9.2	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.6	9.4
Females										
15-19	18.7	22.2	18.6	15.5	14.9	17.4	16.0	18.3	17.2	18.4
20-24	22.5	26.5	25.2	23.2	22.2	24.0	22.5	24.1	26.8	29.5
25-34	13.2	16.8	15.4	13.6	13.7	14.4	14.3	15.0	16.9	16.8
35-44	7.9	10.8	9.7	8.4	7.8	9.2	9.7	9.8	10.9	11.3
45-54	4.6	6.0	6.0	5.1	4.6	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.5	7.3
55-59	1.7	2.3	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.3	2.7	4.2	3.6	3.8
60-64	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.8	1.4	2.2	1.9	2.1
15-24	21.2	25.0	23.0	20.7	19.9	21.9	20.4	22.2	23.7	26.1
25-54	9.6	12.5	11.4	9.9	9.6	10.6	10.9	11.4	12.6	12.5
55-64	1.3	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.7	2.2	3.4	2.9	3.1
65 and over	0.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.9
15-64	11.9	14.7	13.3	11.6	11.0	12.2	12.1	12.9	14.0	14.4
Total	11.6	14.3	13.0	11.3	10.8	11.9	11.9	12.7	13.7	14.1
All persons										
15-24	20.5	25.3	21.7	18.4	17.5	18.7	17.9	18.5	19.6	20.8
25-54	9.4	12.3	10.4	8.6	8.1	8.5	8.7	9.1	9.7	9.5
55-64	5.1	6.4	5.8	4.9	4.5	5.3	6.0	6.7	6.2	6.5
65 and over	0.9	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.2
15-64	11.2	14.3	12.1	10.0	9.4	9.9	10.1	10.5	11.1	11.2

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

TURKEY

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	21 193.0	21 270.7	22 592.7	24 099.4	24 819.4	25 519.8	25 930.7	26 618.5	27 215.6	28 196.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	4994.2	4881.2	5 355.5	5 822.1	5 846.4	5 850.1	5 467.5	5 431.9	5 307.3	5 465.6
B-F	Industry	5 678.0	5 382.0	5 924.4	6 377.1	6 459.9	6 734.9	7 223.6	7 247.1	7 287.3	7 482.8
B	Mining and quarrying	..	98.1	114.4	124.4	113.4	105.5	132.9	118.9	124.7	137.9
C	Manufacturing	..	3 866.7	4 213.2	4 366.2	4 419.3	4 631.8	4 934.7	4 966.0	4 918.4	4 971.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	64.5	73.0	81.2	96.7	95.9	91.9	102.5	106.3	115.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	47.8	92.0	130.8	121.5	122.0	153.7	153.0	151.1	161.1
F	Construction	..	1 305.0	1 431.8	1 674.5	1 709.1	1 779.7	1 910.5	1 906.9	1 986.8	2 096.9
G-U	Services	10 520.9	11 007.6	11 312.9	11 900.2	12 513.1	12 934.8	13 239.6	13 939.5	14 621.0	15 248.2
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	3 381.1	3 326.2	3 475.9	3 501.1	3 518.3	3 585.8	3 693.3	3 756.9	3 934.5
H	Transportation and storage	..	986.4	1 009.6	1 044.6	1 093.8	1 151.3	1 118.8	1 109.6	1 186.3	1 235.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	1 050.5	1 084.3	1 139.8	1 206.2	1 308.0	1 350.7	1 445.9	1 470.9	1 524.0
J	Information and communication	..	157.1	204.1	210.7	237.9	254.2	228.1	253.2	248.3	257.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	273.2	273.4	280.1	264.5	287.7	300.7	296.2	300.6	271.0
L	Real estate activities	..	62.9	60.3	153.9	183.9	185.9	205.2	212.8	242.6	285.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	397.8	428.7	427.7	506.8	553.1	684.1	752.5	846.5	894.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	598.4	767.1	777.6	923.7	1 018.9	1 154.7	1 295.5	1 397.1	1 551.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	1 206.0	1 290.5	1 337.8	1 458.6	1 463.4	1 385.5	1 457.6	1 454.8	1 461.7
P	Education	..	967.1	1 018.5	1 106.7	1 224.6	1 247.7	1 320.9	1 419.5	1 607.5	1 609.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	590.7	590.4	692.7	808.0	858.1	973.8	1 056.0	1 123.1	1 186.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	130.2	101.7	100.3	107.7	121.0	130.6	149.6	141.5	154.3
S	Other service activities	..	611.6	582.3	595.3	587.6	636.1	638.4	649.1	682.2	697.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	589.2	572.4	552.7	403.4	325.6	160.2	145.0	156.8	175.5
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	5.3	..	4.8	..	5.5	..	..	6.1	9.2
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	12 925.6	12 768.1	13 758.6	14 871.8	15 619.4	16 351.5	17 130.0	17 871.1	18 385.0	18 966.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	454.9	527.2	621.9	606.8	590.9	548.5	596.7	545.4	571.4
B-F	Industry	..	4 490.5	4 947.3	5 392.1	5 505.2	5 741.6	6 126.6	6 154.2	6 150.3	6 275.0
B	Mining and quarrying	..	94.3	110.9	120.4	108.6	102.6	129.0	113.5	122.3	133.9
C	Manufacturing	..	3 280.5	3 591.9	3 764.1	3 840.5	4 009.2	4 244.3	4 284.8	4 246.6	4 294.1
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	64.5	72.8	80.2	96.7	95.1	90.8	102.4	105.8	115.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	29.3	40.3	62.8	60.2	67.2	81.1	77.1	70.4	63.3
F	Construction	..	1 021.9	1 131.5	1 364.6	1 399.3	1 467.5	1 581.4	1 576.5	1 605.1	1 668.3
G-U	Services	..	7 822.7	8 284.0	8 857.7	9 507.4	10 019.0	10 454.9	11 120.2	11 689.4	12 120.1
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	1 827.3	1 897.7	2 022.4	2 072.5	2 132.9	2 172.5	2 276.9	2 330.5	2 426.2
H	Transportation and storage	..	651.3	672.1	695.1	735.1	784.0	799.4	805.9	862.0	892.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	761.6	789.5	845.4	905.6	1 002.3	1 016.0	1 125.7	1 130.9	1 180.2
J	Information and communication	..	145.4	167.5	177.8	204.8	218.3	191.6	213.6	202.4	211.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	253.4	257.1	264.2	250.0	272.1	274.7	275.7	278.5	247.0
L	Real estate activities	..	24.9	25.8	115.0	140.9	142.2	150.0	163.7	179.6	202.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	253.6	289.4	295.1	356.9	399.9	524.4	571.3	655.7	688.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	570.5	725.4	737.9	805.6	881.5	1 026.8	1 147.0	1 237.3	1 366.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	1 206.0	1 290.5	1 337.8	1 458.6	1 463.4	1 385.5	1 457.6	1 454.8	1 461.7
P	Education	..	956.0	1 007.1	1 092.8	1 205.2	1 229.5	1 297.5	1 397.3	1 584.3	1 579.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	565.9	571.3	671.3	787.2	835.9	954.3	1 034.2	1 098.0	1 160.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	81.8	74.4	76.5	80.9	92.1	93.8	104.8	100.7	102.4
S	Other service activities	..	376.9	364.3	369.7	358.3	397.1	406.1	397.5	412.0	416.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	143.1	148.6	152.3	140.8	162.5	160.2	145.0	156.8	175.5
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	5.3	..	4.8	..	5.5	6.1	9.2

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/Of3d>.

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Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	31 276	31 427	31 584	31 841	32 129	32 392	32 667	32 939	33 227	33 412
Males	16 916	16 920	16 983	17 094	17 241	17 331	17 434	17 570	17 715	17 741
Females	14 361	14 508	14 602	14 747	14 888	15 061	15 233	15 370	15 512	15 670
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	1 756	2 369	2 459	2 559	2 534	2 438	1 996	1 746	1 599	1 448
Males	1 026	1 437	1 456	1 477	1 434	1 377	1 109	958	873	787
Females	730	931	1 004	1 083	1 100	1 060	887	788	727	661
Employment, thousands										
All persons	29 520	29 059	29 125	29 282	29 596	29 954	30 671	31 193	31 628	31 963
Males	15 890	15 483	15 527	15 618	15 808	15 953	16 325	16 611	16 842	16 954
Females	13 630	13 576	13 598	13 664	13 788	14 001	14 346	14 582	14 786	15 009
Employment (%)										
Males	53.8	53.3	53.3	53.3	53.4	53.3	53.2	53.3	53.3	53.0
Females	46.2	46.7	46.7	46.7	46.6	46.7	46.8	46.7	46.7	47.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	5.6	7.5	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.5	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.3
Males	6.1	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.3	7.9	6.4	5.5	4.9	4.4
Females	5.1	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.0	5.8	5.1	4.7	4.2
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	29 520	29 059	29 125	29 282	29 596	29 954	30 671	31 193	31 628	31 963
Employees	25 485	25 011	24 929	25 027	25 095	25 399	25 841	26 381	26 632	26 947
Employers and persons working on own account	3 838	3 863	3 979	4 049	4 218	4 258	4 555	4 571	4 763	4 793
Unpaid family workers	100	87	94	102	107	109	115	102	117	116
Employees as % of employment	86.3	86.1	85.6	85.5	84.8	84.8	84.3	84.6	84.2	84.3
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	23.0	23.9	24.6	24.7	25.0	24.6	24.1	24.0	23.8	23.5
Male share of part time employment	23.8	24.0	25.0	25.2	26.1	26.2	25.8	26.3	25.9	25.7
Female share of part time employment	76.2	76.0	75.0	74.8	73.9	73.8	74.2	73.7	74.1	74.3
Male part-time as % of male employment	10.2	10.8	11.6	11.7	12.3	12.2	11.7	11.9	11.6	11.5
Female part-time as % of female employment	37.7	38.7	39.3	39.3	39.4	38.7	38.1	37.7	37.5	37.0
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	16.7	12.5	10.4	10.5	10.9	11.0	12.7	14.5	15.3	17.6
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	24.8	22.5	19.7	19.9	18.8	19.4	19.7	22.4	24.3	24.2
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	18.2	20.3	17.4	17.8	16.8	16.4	15.6	16.7	17.9	16.2
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	16.1	20.2	20.0	18.3	18.8	17.1	16.3	15.8	15.2	16.0
More than 1 year	24.2	24.5	32.6	33.5	34.7	36.2	35.7	30.7	27.2	26.0

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/a78f>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/a2e0>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/e538>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	53.4	51.4	48.1	46.2	47.5	44.2	40.7	42.6	41.9	42.0
20-24	80.0	78.9	77.6	78.9	79.1	77.5	78.6	77.8	77.4	76.8
25-34	93.2	92.5	92.8	92.5	92.9	93.2	93.4	92.1	93.5	93.3
35-44	92.5	92.5	91.9	92.4	93.7	92.8	93.2	93.5	93.2	93.4
45-54	89.3	89.6	89.5	90.0	89.4	90.2	90.6	89.8	90.3	90.5
55-59	80.0	81.7	81.1	79.1	79.8	81.4	81.7	80.4	80.7	82.1
60-64	60.0	59.3	58.0	58.4	58.7	58.6	59.0	60.5	62.9	61.5
15-24	68.2	66.7	64.6	64.8	65.6	63.4	62.6	63.0	62.6	62.4
25-54	91.7	91.5	91.4	91.6	92.0	92.0	92.4	91.8	92.3	92.4
55-64	70.0	70.3	69.3	68.5	69.3	70.4	70.9	71.1	72.5	72.6
65 and over	10.9	10.5	11.3	12.2	12.6	13.5	13.3	13.8	14.4	13.5
15-64	83.5	83.2	82.5	82.5	83.1	82.9	83.1	82.8	83.3	83.4
Females										
15-19	53.1	49.6	50.2	46.9	48.6	45.7	44.6	47.1	44.4	43.9
20-24	69.6	68.9	67.5	68.7	68.4	69.1	70.2	70.7	72.8	71.1
25-34	76.5	76.2	76.7	77.7	76.8	77.5	78.0	78.1	78.7	80.3
35-44	78.1	78.7	78.7	78.6	79.2	79.7	80.0	80.0	79.4	80.6
45-54	80.1	80.4	80.4	80.6	80.9	81.5	81.9	81.7	81.9	82.0
55-59	65.4	67.2	67.9	68.0	69.0	71.1	70.3	71.1	71.6	72.1
60-64	34.5	34.8	34.2	34.8	36.9	38.4	41.4	41.4	46.0	46.9
15-24	62.5	60.6	60.1	59.5	60.2	59.4	59.6	60.9	61.1	59.9
25-54	78.2	78.5	78.6	79.0	79.0	79.6	80.0	80.0	80.0	81.0
55-64	50.0	50.7	50.6	50.9	53.0	55.1	56.4	57.1	59.7	60.4
65 and over	4.7	5.5	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.8	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.4
15-64	70.2	70.2	70.2	70.4	70.9	71.6	72.1	72.5	73.0	73.6
All persons										
15-24	65.4	63.6	62.4	62.2	62.9	61.4	61.2	61.9	61.9	61.2
25-54	84.9	84.9	84.9	85.2	85.4	85.7	86.1	85.8	86.1	86.7
55-64	59.8	60.4	59.8	59.6	61.0	62.6	63.5	64.0	65.9	66.4
65 and over	7.5	7.7	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.8	10.3	10.4	10.7	10.2
15-64	76.8	76.6	76.3	76.4	76.9	77.2	77.6	77.6	78.1	78.5
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	22.8	29.5	32.0	33.5	32.9	34.5	27.2	26.4	22.8	22.2
20-24	12.4	17.8	16.6	17.3	20.1	18.9	15.2	13.7	11.9	9.8
25-34	5.0	8.9	8.5	8.2	7.4	7.5	5.6	5.4	4.0	3.8
35-44	3.8	5.8	6.1	5.2	5.4	4.8	4.3	3.2	2.8	3.0
45-54	3.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.2	5.7	4.3	3.7	3.4	2.5
55-59	3.9	6.5	6.1	6.6	5.7	5.5	4.7	3.9	4.2	4.3
60-64	2.7	5.3	6.4	5.7	5.9	5.5	4.4	3.4	4.5	3.9
15-24	16.0	21.8	21.6	22.3	24.0	23.5	18.5	17.3	15.0	13.3
25-54	4.1	6.8	6.7	6.4	6.0	6.0	4.7	4.1	3.4	3.1
55-64	3.4	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.5	4.6	3.7	4.3	4.1
65 and over	2.3	3.3	2.8	2.0	2.0	3.3	2.7	1.9	1.1	1.9
15-64	5.8	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.4	6.6	5.9	5.1	4.6
Total	5.7	8.7	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.2	6.5	5.7	5.0	4.5
Females										
15-19	16.3	22.0	24.9	25.1	25.9	24.0	23.4	19.1	18.1	16.4
20-24	9.6	12.5	12.8	14.4	14.1	15.8	9.8	10.6	8.4	7.6
25-34	4.7	6.9	6.7	7.7	8.0	6.4	6.3	4.9	5.0	4.2
35-44	3.6	5.0	5.4	5.9	5.8	5.9	4.6	4.4	3.9	3.4
45-54	2.8	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.0	2.6
55-59	2.4	3.1	3.7	3.6	4.2	4.3	4.2	3.3	2.8	2.3
60-64	1.4	2.2	1.7	2.0	3.2	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.7
15-24	12.0	15.9	17.1	17.9	18.1	18.4	14.0	13.3	11.3	10.3
25-54	3.7	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.0	5.6	4.9	4.3	3.9	3.4
55-64	2.1	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.2	2.8	2.8
65 and over	1.2	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.6	0.6	1.4	1.8	2.1	1.2
15-64	4.8	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.5	7.2	6.1	5.4	4.8	4.3
Total	4.8	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.4	7.0	5.9	5.3	4.7	4.2
All persons										
15-24	14.1	19.0	19.5	20.2	21.2	21.1	16.3	15.4	13.2	11.8
25-54	3.9	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.8	4.8	4.2	3.7	3.3
55-64	2.8	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.5
65 and over	1.9	2.7	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.6
15-64	5.3	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.1	7.9	6.4	5.7	5.0	4.5

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
<i>By activity, thousands</i>											
A-U	All activities	29 520.2	29 058.7	29 125.0	29 282.1	29 595.9	29 954.1	30 671.3	31 193.2	31 627.7	31 963.5
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	318.0	320.5	351.6	354.8	348.3	314.1	381.6	352.3	353.6	368.3
B-F	Industry	6 473.8	5 661.0	5 554.5	5 576.2	5 587.7	5 598.8	5 767.3	5 779.5	5 806.8	5 795.9
B	Mining and quarrying	129.5	109.9	103.4	103.2	124.6	131.4	132.2	154.2	114.7	121.7
C	Manufacturing	3 345.3	2 806.1	2 864.7	2 859.3	2 899.9	2 920.9	3 007.2	2 991.7	2 991.0	2 919.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	151.5	161.6	176.0	182.1	176.1	178.3	181.9	184.2	186.2	192.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	216.0	214.0	194.7	229.6	230.2	210.8	209.9	215.3	220.6	226.9
F	Construction	2 631.6	2 369.4	2 215.7	2 202.1	2 157.0	2 157.4	2 236.1	2 234.2	2 294.4	2 336.0
G-U	Services	22 728.4	23 077.2	23 219.0	23 351.1	23 659.9	24 041.3	24 522.4	25 061.5	25 467.4	25 799.3
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	4 274.3	4 010.7	4 009.9	4 020.0	4 063.6	4 020.8	4 019.1	4 065.0	4 166.3	4 195.0
H	Transportation and storage	1 623.8	1 496.4	1 453.7	1 437.3	1 442.2	1 499.0	1 474.8	1 556.6	1 610.8	1 571.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 271.5	1 364.1	1 428.0	1 453.2	1 483.5	1 517.3	1 598.1	1 637.0	1 707.7	1 746.6
J	Information and communication	1 158.6	1 017.7	1 012.4	1 067.0	1 116.9	1 169.0	1 200.6	1 262.7	1 263.8	1 297.2
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 270.0	1 230.1	1 179.3	1 188.1	1 201.7	1 157.3	1 178.6	1 234.4	1 245.0	1 217.8
L	Real estate activities	256.4	264.9	281.3	299.1	333.9	337.8	351.4	340.7	354.2	352.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 600.2	1 871.8	1 873.9	1 868.5	1 946.9	2 042.3	2 143.4	2 176.5	2 280.7	2 343.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 189.7	1 304.8	1 339.8	1 326.4	1 364.4	1 414.6	1 440.5	1 499.8	1 511.0	1 574.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 093.8	1 972.5	1 906.9	1 855.2	1 822.1	1 849.5	1 825.0	1 846.3	1 907.2	1 975.4
P	Education	2 676.5	2 956.3	3 099.6	3 059.0	3 074.0	3 090.1	3 181.8	3 279.2	3 310.2	3 261.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	3 626.5	3 775.6	3 831.8	3 941.9	3 909.8	4 020.9	4 090.3	4 146.8	4 126.1	4 194.7
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	756.6	757.6	756.6	750.4	774.4	737.9	794.0	843.8	825.2	842.5
S	Other service activities	678.3	753.3	730.1	762.6	735.3	802.2	837.7	864.8	872.5	938.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	141.7	65.6	64.3	67.9	62.4	64.5	83.6	55.2	69.5	60.5
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	43.4	41.0	50.3	40.8	42.1	43.1	39.3	49.6	44.8
EMPLOYEES											
<i>By activity, thousands</i>											
A-U	All activities	25 519.8	25 042.1	24 965.8	25 064.3	25 136.3	25 439.4	25 895.1	26 436.0	26 686.4	26 996.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	148.1	128.2	143.3	143.3	153.1	138.2	159.8	167.3	168.9	170.3
B-F	Industry	5 284.6	4 576.1	4 468.1	4 493.8	4 478.4	4 468.9	4 603.0	4 605.3	4 585.9	4 550.5
B	Mining and quarrying	120.4	103.8	94.2	95.5	109.7	116.7	122.0	140.2	103.6	109.0
C	Manufacturing	3 130.8	2 622.2	2 675.6	2 670.8	2 696.0	2 704.3	2 791.8	2 760.7	2 753.4	2 687.1
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	146.4	157.0	168.2	173.7	171.4	169.5	172.0	172.9	173.2	180.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	206.8	203.6	186.0	220.5	217.8	201.5	198.7	204.5	210.8	215.5
F	Construction	1 680.3	1 489.5	1 344.1	1 333.3	1 283.6	1 277.0	1 318.4	1 327.1	1 344.8	1 358.7
G-U	Services	20 087.2	20 337.8	20 354.4	20 427.2	20 504.8	20 832.3	21 132.4	21 663.4	21 931.6	22 275.7
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	3 840.6	3 615.5	3 615.3	3 624.6	3 646.7	3 607.7	3 604.0	3 668.9	3 744.2	3 776.3
H	Transportation and storage	1 377.2	1 234.2	1 198.2	1 185.7	1 178.7	1 236.7	1 214.2	1 294.7	1 315.5	1 275.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 134.6	1 230.4	1 280.6	1 308.1	1 332.1	1 370.5	1 451.2	1 480.5	1 544.7	1 572.8
J	Information and communication	1 000.7	872.5	859.7	877.7	913.4	958.3	976.3	1 038.5	1 044.4	1 058.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 210.4	1 157.3	1 105.5	1 116.2	1 121.7	1 078.5	1 081.7	1 134.3	1 132.3	1 131.0
L	Real estate activities	203.1	220.0	231.1	242.6	269.0	272.3	280.1	268.4	284.7	283.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 208.4	1 415.0	1 390.7	1 385.6	1 429.8	1 516.8	1 571.0	1 591.6	1 666.0	1 754.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	969.2	1 063.9	1 084.6	1 060.9	1 053.7	1 109.4	1 107.8	1 166.0	1 162.7	1 205.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 062.3	1 943.5	1 878.5	1 825.7	1 787.7	1 813.7	1 787.7	1 804.4	1 853.5	1 923.4
P	Education	2 541.3	2 764.5	2 908.6	2 858.2	2 873.7	2 890.7	2 949.3	3 032.0	3 033.1	3 022.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	3 366.7	3 504.9	3 528.9	3 645.5	3 618.2	3 710.8	3 766.4	3 816.8	3 799.6	3 858.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	568.9	598.0	587.3	579.1	578.7	546.1	578.5	609.9	598.7	612.1
S	Other service activities	486.4	529.8	492.6	504.5	493.6	533.5	542.3	570.4	571.2	612.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	67.5	37.0	41.9	38.9	31.6	33.9	39.7	32.9	36.9	31.3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	42.0	40.7	49.5	39.6	40.5	41.9	36.9	48.3	42.6

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

UNITED STATES

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	154 287	154 142	153 889	153 617	154 975	155 389	155 922	157 130	159 187	160 320
Males	82 520	82 123	81 985	81 975	82 327	82 667	82 882	83 620	84 755	85 145
Females	71 767	72 019	71 904	71 642	72 648	72 722	73 039	73 510	74 432	75 175
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	8 924	14 265	14 825	13 747	12 506	11 460	9 616	8 296	7 751	6 982
Males	5 033	8 453	8 626	7 684	6 771	6 314	5 190	4 490	4 187	3 743
Females	3 891	5 811	6 199	6 063	5 734	5 146	4 427	3 807	3 565	3 239
Employment, thousands										
All persons	145 363	139 878	139 064	139 869	142 469	143 929	146 305	148 833	151 436	153 337
Males	77 486	73 670	73 359	74 290	75 555	76 353	77 692	79 131	80 568	81 402
Females	67 876	66 208	65 705	65 579	66 914	67 577	68 613	69 703	70 868	71 935
Employment (%)										
Males	53.3	52.7	52.8	53.1	53.0	53.0	53.1	53.2	53.2	53.1
Females	46.7	47.3	47.2	46.9	47.0	47.0	46.9	46.8	46.8	46.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	5.8	9.3	9.6	9.0	8.1	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.4
Males	6.1	10.3	10.5	9.4	8.2	7.6	6.3	5.4	4.9	4.4
Females	5.4	8.1	8.6	8.5	7.9	7.1	6.1	5.2	4.8	4.3
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	145 362	139 877	139 064	139 869	142 469	143 929	146 305	148 833	151 436	153 337
Employees	135 161	129 956	129 267	130 315	132 830	134 420	136 861	139 225	141 744	143 736
Employers and persons working on own account	10 080	9 831	9 681	9 449	9 529	9 408	9 358	9 509	9 604	9 526
Unpaid family workers	122	91	117	106	110	101	86	100	88	76
Employees as % of employment	93.0	92.9	93.0	93.2	93.2	93.4	93.5	93.5	93.6	93.7
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Male share of part time employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female share of part time employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Male part-time as % of male employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female part-time as % of female employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	32.8	22.2	18.7	19.5	21.1	22.6	25.7	28.9	30.5	32.5
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	31.4	26.8	22.0	21.8	22.9	24.1	25.3	27.8	28.7	28.7
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	16.0	19.5	16.0	15.0	14.9	15.8	15.6	15.3	15.0	14.6
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	9.1	15.3	14.3	12.4	11.8	11.7	10.5	9.4	8.8	9.1
More than 1 year	10.6	16.3	29.0	31.3	29.3	25.9	23.0	18.7	17.0	15.1

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/da9e>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/dd63>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/07d9>.

UNITED STATES

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	40.1	37.3	34.9	33.7	34.0	34.2	33.5	34.2	35.4	34.6
20-24	78.7	76.2	74.5	74.7	74.5	73.9	73.9	73.0	73.0	74.1
25-34	91.5	90.3	89.7	89.2	89.5	89.2	88.7	88.8	88.8	88.8
35-44	92.2	91.7	91.5	90.9	90.7	90.7	90.5	90.3	90.6	90.7
45-54	88.0	87.4	86.8	86.2	86.0	85.5	85.6	85.9	86.3	86.4
55-59	78.8	78.0	78.5	78.2	78.0	78.0	76.8	77.1	77.4	78.0
60-64	59.9	60.9	60.0	59.1	60.5	60.5	61.9	61.5	62.0	62.4
15-24	61.0	58.5	56.7	56.6	56.5	56.6	56.4	56.2	56.5	56.7
25-54	90.5	89.7	89.3	88.7	88.7	88.4	88.2	88.3	88.5	88.6
55-64	70.4	70.3	70.0	69.3	69.9	70.0	69.9	69.8	70.2	70.6
65 and over	21.5	21.9	22.1	22.8	23.6	23.5	23.0	23.4	24.0	23.9
15-64	81.4	80.4	79.6	78.9	78.8	78.7	78.5	78.5	78.8	79.0
Females										
15-19	40.2	37.7	35.0	34.6	34.6	34.7	34.5	34.4	35.1	35.9
20-24	70.0	69.6	68.2	67.8	67.4	67.6	67.7	68.3	68.0	68.5
25-34	75.2	75.0	74.7	73.9	74.1	73.5	73.8	73.4	74.5	75.5
35-44	76.1	75.9	75.2	74.7	74.8	74.0	74.1	74.3	74.5	75.0
45-54	76.1	76.0	75.7	75.4	74.7	74.1	73.8	73.4	73.9	74.5
55-59	67.7	68.5	68.4	67.8	67.3	67.2	66.4	66.3	65.9	66.2
60-64	48.7	49.9	50.7	50.3	50.4	50.0	50.2	49.8	50.1	51.0
15-24	56.5	55.2	53.5	53.3	53.2	53.5	53.6	53.8	53.8	54.3
25-54	75.8	75.6	75.2	74.7	74.5	73.9	73.9	73.7	74.3	75.0
55-64	59.1	60.0	60.2	59.5	59.4	59.2	58.8	58.5	58.4	58.9
65 and over	13.3	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.4	14.9	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.7
15-64	69.3	69.0	68.4	67.8	67.6	67.2	67.1	66.9	67.3	67.9
All persons										
15-24	58.8	56.9	55.2	55.0	54.9	55.0	55.0	55.0	55.2	55.5
25-54	83.1	82.6	82.2	81.6	81.4	81.0	80.9	80.9	81.3	81.7
55-64	64.5	64.9	64.9	64.2	64.5	64.4	64.1	63.9	64.1	64.5
65 and over	16.8	17.2	17.4	17.9	18.5	18.7	18.6	18.9	19.3	19.3
15-64	75.3	74.6	73.9	73.3	73.1	72.8	72.7	72.6	73.0	73.3
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	21.2	27.8	28.8	27.2	26.8	25.5	21.4	18.4	17.1	15.5
20-24	11.4	17.0	17.8	15.7	14.3	14.0	12.2	10.8	9.3	8.4
25-34	6.1	10.9	10.9	9.7	8.2	7.6	6.4	5.5	5.0	4.6
35-44	4.6	8.6	8.5	7.4	6.4	5.8	4.6	4.0	3.6	3.2
45-54	4.2	8.2	8.6	7.4	6.2	5.7	4.4	3.6	3.4	3.0
55-59	3.8	7.2	7.8	7.0	6.4	5.7	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.1
60-64	3.7	7.1	8.2	7.4	6.1	5.6	4.7	3.9	3.8	3.2
15-24	14.4	20.1	20.8	18.7	17.6	17.1	14.5	12.8	11.5	10.3
25-54	5.0	9.2	9.3	8.2	6.9	6.4	5.2	4.4	4.0	3.6
55-64	3.7	7.2	8.0	7.1	6.3	5.6	4.5	3.9	3.8	3.1
65 and over	4.5	6.7	7.1	6.5	6.2	5.5	4.6	3.8	3.8	3.4
15-64	6.2	10.5	10.7	9.5	8.3	7.8	6.4	5.5	5.0	4.5
Total	6.1	10.3	10.5	9.4	8.2	7.6	6.3	5.4	4.9	4.4
Females										
15-19	16.2	20.7	22.8	21.6	21.1	20.3	17.7	15.5	14.3	12.5
20-24	8.8	12.3	13.0	13.4	12.1	11.5	10.1	8.5	7.4	6.3
25-34	5.5	8.6	9.1	9.1	8.4	7.3	6.6	5.5	5.1	4.6
35-44	4.5	7.1	7.7	7.2	6.8	6.0	4.9	4.4	4.1	3.7
45-54	3.9	6.0	6.8	6.7	6.2	5.5	4.5	3.8	3.7	3.3
55-59	3.8	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.6	5.0	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.2
60-64	3.5	6.1	6.3	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1	3.7	3.3	2.9
15-24	11.2	14.9	15.8	15.7	14.7	13.9	12.2	10.4	9.3	8.1
25-54	4.6	7.2	7.8	7.6	7.1	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.3	3.9
55-64	3.7	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.6	5.0	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.1
65 and over	4.0	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.3	5.1	4.7	3.9	3.9	3.8
15-64	5.5	8.2	8.7	8.5	8.0	7.2	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.3
Total	5.4	8.1	8.6	8.5	7.9	7.1	6.1	5.2	4.8	4.3
All persons										
15-24	12.8	17.6	18.4	17.3	16.2	15.5	13.4	11.6	10.4	9.2
25-54	4.8	8.3	8.6	7.9	7.0	6.3	5.2	4.5	4.2	3.8
55-64	3.7	6.6	7.1	6.6	5.9	5.3	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.1
65 and over	4.2	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.3	4.6	3.8	3.8	3.6
15-64	5.8	9.4	9.8	9.1	8.2	7.5	6.3	5.4	4.9	4.4

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

UNITED STATES

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
P	Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
P	Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

BRAZIL

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	98 824	100 551	..	100 219	101 184	102 170	105 537	104 480	..	..
Males	55 530	56 166	..	56 622	57 143	57 540	58 867	58 626	..	..
Females	43 294	44 385	..	43 597	44 041	44 630	46 670	45 854	..	..
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	7 010	8 325	..	6 718	6 244	6 637	7 254	10 014	..	..
Males	2 870	3 444	..	2 758	2 637	2 857	3 142	4 644	..	..
Females	4 140	4 881	..	3 960	3 607	3 780	4 112	5 371	..	..
Employment, thousands										
All persons	91 814	92 226	..	93 501	94 940	95 533	98 283	94 465	..	..
Males	52 660	52 722	..	53 864	54 506	54 682	55 725	53 982	..	..
Females	39 154	39 504	..	39 637	40 434	40 851	42 558	40 483	..	..
Employment (%)										
Males	57.4	57.2	..	57.6	57.4	57.2	56.7	57.1	..	..
Females	42.6	42.8	..	42.4	42.6	42.8	43.3	42.9	..	..
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.1	8.3	..	6.7	6.2	6.5	6.9	9.6	..	..
Males	5.2	6.1	..	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.3	7.9	..	..
Females	9.6	11.0	..	9.1	8.2	8.5	8.8	11.7	..	..
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	91 814	92 226	..	93 501	94 940	95 533	98 283	94 465	..	..
Employees	60 792	61 533	..	63 939	65 297	65 772	66 561	63 347	..	..
Employers and persons working on own account	27 044	26 886	..	26 789	27 060	27 634	29 198	29 042	..	..
Unpaid family workers	3 978	3 807	..	2 772	2 583	2 127	2 524	2 076	..	..
Employees as % of employment	66.2	66.7	..	68.4	68.8	68.8	67.7	67.1	..	..
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	18.0	17.8	..	16.0	16.2	16.4	17.1	17.9	..	..
Male share of part time employment	32.2	32.5	..	34.9	35.6	35.8	35.2	36.8	..	..
Female share of part time employment	67.8	67.5	..	65.1	64.4	64.2	64.8	63.2	..	..
Male part-time as % of male employment	10.1	10.1	..	9.7	10.0	10.2	10.6	11.5	..	..
Female part-time as % of female employment	28.7	28.1	..	24.6	24.6	24.7	25.6	26.5	..	..
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 1 year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/31b4>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/e878>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/548c>.

BRAZIL

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	56.1	55.3	..	50.2	46.9	45.2	43.6	42.7	41.8	42.1
20-24	88.4	88.1	..	86.2	84.0	83.2	82.2	82.4	81.8	81.9
25-34	94.7	94.6	..	93.4	91.7	92.1	91.8	91.9	92.0	91.6
35-44	94.3	94.9	..	94.2	91.8	92.0	92.2	92.3	92.3	92.2
45-54	89.9	90.0	..	89.5	86.1	86.6	87.1	87.1	87.3	86.3
55-59	77.9	77.6	..	78.2	74.2	75.4	75.2	74.8	75.7	74.7
60-64	65.4	63.9	..	63.2	56.2	56.6	57.0	57.6	57.8	57.8
15-24	71.9	71.4	..	67.4	64.3	62.9	61.5	61.1	60.5	61.0
25-54	93.3	93.4	..	92.6	90.1	90.5	90.6	90.7	90.7	90.2
55-64	72.5	71.7	..	71.6	66.1	67.0	66.9	66.9	67.5	67.0
65 and over	34.3	33.6	..	29.8	23.2	23.1	22.4	22.5	22.1	22.8
15-64	85.1	85.1	..	83.5	80.5	80.6	80.3	80.2	80.2	79.9
Females										
15-19	40.0	39.4	..	35.3	33.3	32.2	31.1	30.7	31.6	32.4
20-24	68.6	68.8	..	66.8	64.6	63.5	63.4	63.8	64.6	66.2
25-34	73.1	74.3	..	72.2	69.6	70.1	70.2	71.0	71.6	72.7
35-44	72.7	73.9	..	71.3	69.1	69.5	70.1	71.4	71.7	73.0
45-54	63.2	65.0	..	62.7	59.9	60.7	61.0	62.3	62.4	63.5
55-59	49.2	48.1	..	45.7	41.3	42.4	42.9	44.1	44.0	44.9
60-64	34.9	32.7	..	29.2	25.9	26.2	26.3	27.1	27.3	28.1
15-24	54.2	54.0	..	50.8	48.3	47.1	46.4	46.5	47.4	48.8
25-54	70.2	71.5	..	69.2	66.6	67.1	67.5	68.5	68.9	70.0
55-64	42.8	41.4	..	38.4	34.4	35.1	35.2	36.3	36.3	37.1
65 and over	14.7	13.6	..	11.5	8.2	7.8	7.6	7.9	7.7	8.3
15-64	62.9	63.5	..	60.8	57.9	58.0	58.1	58.9	59.3	60.3
All persons										
15-24	63.2	62.7	..	59.2	56.4	55.1	54.0	53.9	54.1	55.0
25-54	81.2	82.0	..	80.4	77.8	78.3	78.5	79.1	79.4	79.7
55-64	56.5	55.5	..	54.0	49.0	49.8	49.7	50.3	50.6	50.9
65 and over	23.1	22.3	..	19.4	14.7	14.4	14.0	14.2	13.9	14.6
15-64	73.7	73.9	..	71.8	68.8	68.9	68.8	69.2	69.4	69.8
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	15.4	18.5	..	16.1	17.3	17.4	17.3	21.9	32.1	34.9
20-24	9.5	10.8	..	9.5	11.0	11.0	11.3	14.0	19.0	20.3
25-34	4.6	5.8	..	4.3	5.9	5.8	5.8	7.5	9.8	10.9
35-44	2.8	3.6	..	2.9	3.6	3.6	3.5	4.9	6.7	7.6
45-54	2.7	3.0	..	2.3	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.9	5.9	7.0
55-59	2.1	2.9	..	2.3	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.7	5.8	6.8
60-64	2.3	2.2	..	2.0	2.7	2.5	2.7	3.5	4.9	6.2
15-24	11.8	13.8	..	12.1	13.4	13.5	13.6	17.0	23.8	25.6
25-54	3.5	4.3	..	3.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	5.5	7.6	8.6
55-64	2.2	2.6	..	2.2	2.9	2.7	2.8	3.6	5.4	6.5
65 and over	1.2	1.9	..	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.7	2.4	3.2
15-64	5.3	6.3	..	5.0	6.1	5.9	5.8	7.5	10.3	11.5
Total	5.1	6.1	..	4.9	5.9	5.8	5.7	7.3	10.1	11.2
Females										
15-19	26.6	29.1	..	26.5	27.1	26.5	25.5	33.1	43.4	45.2
20-24	16.9	19.6	..	16.1	16.4	16.0	16.1	19.4	25.2	27.5
25-34	10.4	12.0	..	10.0	9.9	9.7	8.7	10.8	13.6	15.1
35-44	6.2	7.2	..	6.3	6.2	6.1	5.8	7.1	9.7	10.8
45-54	4.2	5.4	..	3.9	4.1	4.2	3.8	4.8	6.7	7.8
55-59	3.0	4.0	..	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.4	3.2	4.8	5.4
60-64	2.4	2.3	..	1.6	1.9	1.9	2.1	2.3	3.5	4.1
15-24	20.5	23.1	..	19.8	20.2	19.8	19.4	24.1	31.5	33.5
25-54	7.4	8.6	..	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.4	7.8	10.3	11.5
55-64	2.8	3.4	..	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.9	4.3	5.0
65 and over	1.4	1.4	..	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.5	1.8	2.2	2.9
15-64	9.8	11.3	..	9.3	9.3	9.0	8.3	10.2	13.5	14.8
Total	9.6	11.0	..	9.1	9.1	8.8	8.2	10.1	13.3	14.5
All persons										
15-24	15.5	17.8	..	15.3	16.3	16.1	16.0	20.0	27.1	29.0
25-54	5.2	6.3	..	5.0	5.6	5.5	5.2	6.6	8.8	9.9
55-64	2.4	3.0	..	2.3	2.8	2.6	2.6	3.4	5.0	5.9
65 and over	1.3	1.8	..	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.7	2.3	3.1
15-64	7.3	8.5	..	6.9	7.5	7.3	6.9	8.7	11.7	13.0

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

BRAZIL

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 3

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-X	All activities	91 814	92 226	..	93 501	94 940	95 533	98 283	94 465	..	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	15 300	14 932	..	13 863	13 077	13 062	13 556	12 685	..	..
B	Fishing	394	461	..	460	492	506	469	486	..	..
C	Mining and quarrying	362	388	..	381	395	372	403	339	..	..
D	Manufacturing	13 334	12 887	..	11 888	12 636	12 170	12 173	11 215	..	..
E	Electricity, gas and water supply	377	404	..	350	335	363	389	374	..	..
F	Construction	6 928	6 933	..	7 888	8 334	8 848	9 072	8 535	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds	15 991	16 379	..	16 712	16 933	17 055	17 906	17 222	..	..
H	Hotels and restaurants	3 548	3 593	..	4 559	4 534	4 414	4 595	4 654	..	..
I	Transport, storage and communication	4 615	4 459	..	5 170	5 331	5 393	5 441	5 306	..	..
J	Financial intermediation	1 166	1 145	..	1 234	1 254	1 334	1 303	1 229	..	..
K	Real estate, renting and business activities	6 017	6 052	..	6 978	7 173	6 838	7 289	7 025	..	..
L	Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	4 299	4 511	..	4 921	4 896	5 006	4 807	4 655	..	..
M	Education	5 146	5 289	..	5 131	5 318	5 747	5 896	5 768	..	..
N	Health and social work	3 444	3 475	..	3 598	3 912	4 165	4 303	4 562	..	..
O	Other community, social, personal service activities	4 087	3 930	..	3 559	3 802	3 769	4 175	4 061	..	..
P	Private households with employed persons	6 605	7 183	..	6 674	6 446	6 423	6 439	6 277	..	..
Q	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	3	4	..	4	5	5	2	5	..	..
X	Not classifiable by economic activities	197	199	..	131	70	63	65	69	..	..
By sector, thousands											
A-B	Agriculture	15 694	15 393	..	14 323	13 569	13 568	14 025	13 171	..	..
C-F	Industry	21 001	20 612	..	20 506	21 700	21 754	22 036	20 462	..	..
G-Q	Services	54 922	56 021	..	58 540	59 602	60 149	62 156	60 763	..	..
By sector, percentages											
A-B	Agriculture	17.1	16.7	..	15.3	14.3	14.2	14.3	13.9	..	..
C-F	Industry	22.9	22.3	..	21.9	22.9	22.8	22.4	21.7	..	..
G-Q	Services	59.8	60.7	..	62.6	62.8	63.0	63.2	64.3	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-X	All activities	60 792	61 533	..	63 939	65 297	65 772	66 561	63 347	..	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	4 710	4 738	..	4 148	4 118	3 969	3 874	3 808	..	..
B	Fishing	53	75	..	67	63	61	67	61	..	..
C	Mining and quarrying	321	357	..	363	369	346	369	305	..	..
D	Manufacturing	10 128	9 743	..	9 451	10 056	9 544	9 426	8 434	..	..
E	Electricity, gas and water supply	374	400	..	347	333	358	387	372	..	..
F	Construction	3 683	3 608	..	4 241	4 413	4 789	4 751	4 174	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds	9 701	10 053	..	10 599	10 781	11 013	11 450	10 834	..	..
H	Hotels and restaurants	2 081	2 121	..	2 901	2 789	2 774	2 883	2 844	..	..
I	Transport, storage and communication	3 211	3 050	..	3 687	3 821	3 900	3 894	3 731	..	..
J	Financial intermediation	1 085	1 058	..	1 169	1 169	1 253	1 207	1 152	..	..
K	Real estate, renting and business activities	4 537	4 542	..	5 429	5 636	5 271	5 601	5 308	..	..
L	Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	4 282	4 496	..	4 917	4 892	5 002	4 799	4 650	..	..
M	Education	4 862	5 023	..	4 893	5 068	5 473	5 636	5 494	..	..
N	Health and social work	2 927	2 952	..	3 173	3 415	3 682	3 750	3 975	..	..
O	Other community, social, personal service activities	2 178	2 108	..	1 825	1 906	1 891	2 010	1 905	..	..
P	Private households with employed persons	6 605	7 183	..	6 674	6 446	6 423	6 439	6 277	..	..
Q	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	3	4	..	4	5	5	2	5	..	..
X	Not classifiable by economic activities	49	22	..	51	17	18	18	21	..	..
By sector, thousands											
A-B	Agriculture	4 763	4 813	..	4 216	4 180	4 030	3 941	3 868	..	..
C-F	Industry	14 507	14 107	..	14 401	15 172	15 037	14 932	13 284	..	..
G-Q	Services	41 473	42 591	..	45 272	45 928	46 686	47 670	46 174	..	..
By sector, percentages											
A-B	Agriculture	7.8	7.8	..	6.6	6.4	6.1	5.9	6.1	..	..
C-F	Industry	23.9	22.9	..	22.5	23.2	22.9	22.4	21.0	..	..
G-Q	Services	68.2	69.2	..	70.8	70.3	71.0	71.6	72.9	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

COLOMBIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	19 476	20 688	21 518	22 126	22 772	23 017	23 391	23 938	24 201	24 489
Males	11 543	12 061	12 399	12 711	12 974	13 096	13 301	13 566	13 713	13 890
Females	7 933	8 627	9 119	9 415	9 799	9 921	10 090	10 372	10 487	10 599
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 196	2 496	2 546	2 406	2 375	2 232	2 141	2 143	2 242	2 307
Males	1 024	1 130	1 116	1 045	1 024	971	932	916	976	1 000
Females	1 171	1 366	1 430	1 361	1 351	1 261	1 208	1 227	1 266	1 306
Employment, thousands										
All persons	17 280	18 191	18 972	19 719	20 397	20 785	21 250	21 795	21 958	22 182
Males	10 518	10 931	11 283	11 666	11 950	12 125	12 369	12 650	12 737	12 890
Females	6 762	7 261	7 689	8 054	8 448	8 660	8 881	9 144	9 221	9 292
Employment (%)										
Males	60.9	60.1	59.5	59.2	58.6	58.3	58.2	58.0	58.0	58.1
Females	39.1	39.9	40.5	40.8	41.4	41.7	41.8	42.0	42.0	41.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	11.3	12.1	11.8	10.9	10.4	9.7	9.2	9.0	9.3	9.4
Males	8.9	9.4	9.0	8.2	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.2
Females	14.8	15.9	15.7	14.5	13.8	12.7	12.0	11.8	12.1	12.3
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	17 442	18 420	19 213	20 020	20 696	21 048	21 503	22 017	22 156	22 383
Employees	8 603	8 692	8 894	9 178	9 633	9 979	10 373	10 719	10 783	10 865
Employers and persons working on own account	8 112	8 795	9 305	9 750	9 926	9 985	10 085	10 277	10 427	10 553
Unpaid family workers	726	933	1 014	1 091	1 138	1 084	1 045	1 021	946	965
Employees as % of employment	49.3	47.2	46.3	45.8	46.5	47.4	48.2	48.7	48.7	48.5
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	14.0	15.1	16.3	16.9	18.0	17.8	16.5	16.6	15.9	15.9
Male share of part time employment	35.4	34.3	34.5	34.0	34.1	33.5	32.5	31.7	31.0	31.3
Female share of part time employment	64.6	65.7	65.5	66.0	65.9	66.5	67.5	68.3	69.0	68.7
Male part-time as % of male employment	8.1	8.6	9.4	9.7	10.4	10.2	9.2	9.1	8.5	8.5
Female part-time as % of female employment	23.1	24.8	26.3	27.3	28.6	28.4	26.6	27.0	26.1	26.1
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	19.4	18.4	19.4	21.9	23.6	24.1	24.7	24.2	22.5	19.9
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	34.5	34.2	34.0	35.3	35.9	36.4	36.3	38.4	37.6	37.4
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	19.4	19.1	19.0	18.1	17.7	17.6	16.9	17.0	18.7	19.5
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	16.5	16.9	15.7	14.3	13.3	13.2	13.0	12.7	13.9	14.8
More than 1 year	10.2	11.4	11.9	10.4	9.5	8.7	9.1	7.7	7.3	8.4

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/6ee1>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/0d0d>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/1c90>.

COLOMBIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	37.9	42.2	42.9	44.5	45.9	43.6	43.1	43.0	39.7	38.0
20-24	82.6	84.9	85.6	86.6	87.3	85.7	85.7	86.1	85.2	84.3
25-34	95.5	96.3	96.6	96.7	96.5	96.3	96.1	96.2	96.3	95.9
35-44	96.9	97.3	97.5	97.4	97.4	97.1	97.3	96.9	97.0	97.3
45-54	93.9	94.8	95.4	95.2	95.6	95.4	95.4	95.1	95.4	95.0
55-59	85.9	88.4	87.9	89.0	88.9	90.0	90.4	90.8	90.9	90.5
60-64	70.6	72.3	74.6	75.3	76.3	75.5	76.8	78.0	78.0	79.0
15-24	57.5	61.3	62.0	63.7	64.8	63.2	63.1	63.4	61.3	60.5
25-54	95.5	96.2	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.3	96.2	96.1	96.3	96.1
55-64	79.3	81.3	82.0	82.9	83.3	83.5	84.3	85.1	85.1	85.3
65 and over	38.7	42.6	44.2	44.8	44.3	43.9	44.1	44.3	44.4	44.6
15-64	82.8	84.5	84.9	85.6	86.0	85.5	85.7	85.8	85.4	85.2
Females										
15-19	24.0	27.5	28.4	29.1	30.1	29.1	29.2	28.9	27.3	26.4
20-24	55.7	59.8	61.7	62.2	64.0	63.6	62.8	62.7	63.7	63.5
25-34	66.7	70.3	72.7	72.9	74.0	74.2	74.3	75.3	74.8	75.3
35-44	67.0	71.0	73.3	74.2	75.3	75.4	75.4	76.5	76.5	76.5
45-54	59.9	64.0	66.2	67.7	69.3	68.9	69.2	70.4	69.9	69.4
55-59	43.0	46.9	49.1	51.9	54.5	53.9	53.9	55.6	56.6	56.5
60-64	29.4	30.9	35.2	37.8	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.4	42.5	42.2
15-24	39.2	42.9	44.3	45.0	46.6	46.0	46.1	46.0	46.0	45.8
25-54	64.9	68.8	71.1	71.8	73.1	73.1	73.2	74.3	73.9	74.0
55-64	37.1	40.0	43.0	45.8	48.3	48.3	48.3	49.7	50.4	50.2
65 and over	12.1	13.9	15.8	16.2	17.4	17.8	18.1	18.5	18.7	18.1
15-64	54.8	58.5	60.5	61.5	63.0	62.8	62.9	63.7	63.6	63.6
All persons										
15-24	48.3	52.1	53.2	54.4	55.8	54.6	54.6	54.7	53.7	53.2
25-54	79.7	82.0	83.4	83.7	84.4	84.3	84.4	84.9	84.8	84.8
55-64	57.0	59.4	61.4	63.1	64.7	64.7	65.1	66.1	66.5	66.4
65 and over	24.3	27.1	28.7	29.3	29.6	29.7	29.9	30.2	30.3	30.0
15-64	68.4	71.1	72.4	73.2	74.2	73.9	74.0	74.5	74.3	74.1
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	20.9	20.6	20.5	19.0	18.0	16.3	17.1	14.7	15.7	16.0
20-24	16.5	17.1	16.8	15.8	14.3	13.5	13.1	12.4	13.6	13.5
25-34	8.8	8.7	8.3	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.9	7.4
35-44	5.4	5.8	5.5	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.9
45-54	5.9	6.5	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6
55-59	6.3	7.9	6.3	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.3
60-64	6.0	6.9	8.2	6.0	6.4	5.6	5.7	5.5	6.6	5.7
15-24	18.1	18.4	18.2	17.0	15.7	14.6	14.6	13.2	14.3	14.3
25-54	6.8	7.1	6.7	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.8
55-64	6.2	7.5	7.1	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.6	6.2	5.5
65 and over	5.0	5.9	5.7	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.2
15-64	9.1	9.5	9.2	8.3	8.0	7.5	7.1	6.9	7.3	7.4
Total	8.9	9.4	9.0	8.2	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.2
Females										
15-19	34.9	35.1	34.9	33.0	31.7	27.3	27.9	26.1	28.0	28.1
20-24	27.1	28.7	28.2	26.7	25.1	24.5	22.6	22.8	22.2	22.8
25-34	15.9	16.8	16.7	15.8	15.4	14.0	12.8	13.2	13.9	14.4
35-44	10.8	12.2	11.9	10.5	10.1	9.3	9.0	9.0	9.4	9.4
45-54	8.0	9.0	9.2	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.4
55-59	6.1	7.0	7.0	6.6	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.1	5.7
60-64	3.8	4.9	6.1	5.7	4.9	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.8
15-24	29.6	30.9	30.5	28.9	27.3	25.4	24.3	23.8	23.9	24.3
25-54	12.0	13.1	13.0	11.9	11.6	10.7	10.0	10.1	10.5	10.8
55-64	5.3	6.3	6.7	6.3	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.2	4.7	5.4
65 and over	2.8	2.8	4.3	3.9	2.6	2.1	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.3
15-64	15.1	16.2	16.0	14.8	14.2	13.1	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.7
Total	14.8	15.8	15.7	14.5	13.8	12.7	12.0	11.8	12.1	12.3
All persons										
15-24	22.8	23.5	23.3	21.9	20.5	19.1	18.7	17.7	18.4	18.6
25-54	9.0	9.7	9.5	8.6	8.4	7.9	7.3	7.4	7.7	8.0
55-64	5.9	7.1	6.9	6.2	6.1	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4
65 and over	4.4	5.0	5.3	5.4	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.5
15-64	11.5	12.3	12.1	11.1	10.7	9.9	9.4	9.2	9.5	9.7

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

COLOMBIA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 3

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-X	All activities	17 442	18 420	19 213	20 020	20 696	21 048	21 503	22 017	22 156	22 383
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3 176	3 440	3 561	3 634	3 622	3 549	3 495	3 544	3 571	3 730
B	Fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Mining and quarrying	202	184	213	244	235	224	214	204	181	186
D	Manufacturing	2 317	2 416	2 455	2 604	2 656	2 533	2 586	2 606	2 550	2 636
E	Electricity, gas and water supply	73	79	96	109	108	109	121	117	113	115
F	Construction	889	969	1 047	1 145	1 242	1 220	1 302	1 375	1 397	1 369
G	Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds	4 489	4 764	5 038	5 286	5 535	5 777	5 859	6 042	6 176	6 078
H	Hotels and restaurants	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I	Transport, storage and communication	1 453	1 535	1 619	1 660	1 721	1 742	1 793	1 805	1 778	1 807
J	Financial intermediation	223	220	240	238	260	290	290	298	323	306
K	Real estate, renting and business activities	1 117	1 190	1 212	1 303	1 386	1 489	1 560	1 676	1 747	1 831
L	Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	3 477	3 609	3 725	3 794	3 924	4 111	4 280	4 349	4 318	4 319
M	Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	Health and social work	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	Other community, social, personal service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
P	Private households with employed persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
X	Not classifiable by economic activities	25	13	8	3	6	4	3	2	2	4
By sector, thousands											
A-B	Agriculture	3 176	3 440	3 561	3 634	3 622	3 549	3 495	3 544	3 571	3 730
C-F	Industry	3 482	3 648	3 811	4 102	4 242	4 085	4 224	4 302	4 241	4 306
G-Q	Services	10 759	11 318	11 833	12 280	12 826	13 410	13 781	14 170	14 342	14 342
By sector, percentages											
A-B	Agriculture	18.2	18.7	18.5	18.2	17.5	16.9	16.3	16.1	16.1	16.7
C-F	Industry	20.0	19.8	19.8	20.5	20.5	19.4	19.6	19.5	19.1	19.2
G-Q	Services	61.7	61.4	61.6	61.3	62.0	63.7	64.1	64.4	64.7	64.1
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-X	All activities	8 603	8 692	8 894	9 178	9 633	9 979	10 373	10 719	10 783	10 865
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1 348	1 238	1 243	1 254	1 228	1 210	1 146	1 136	1 122	1 153
B	Fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Mining and quarrying	124	95	109	133	124	130	140	126	105	117
D	Manufacturing	1 287	1 305	1 304	1 363	1 400	1 412	1 472	1 500	1 512	1 517
E	Electricity, gas and water supply	69	69	86	97	99	100	109	107	100	106
F	Construction	416	452	492	563	633	624	657	678	675	642
G	Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds	1 640	1 749	1 828	1 904	2 031	2 139	2 250	2 361	2 432	2 449
H	Hotels and restaurants	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I	Transport, storage and communication	537	550	572	582	613	644	661	679	659	672
J	Financial intermediation	192	194	208	209	223	257	254	264	284	269
K	Real estate, renting and business activities	533	555	542	585	691	752	815	915	939	997
L	Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	2 448	2 479	2 506	2 487	2 586	2 711	2 867	2 953	2 955	2 939
M	Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	Health and social work	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	Other community, social, personal service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
P	Private households with employed persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
X	Not classifiable by economic activities	9	5	3	2	3	1	0	0	1	2
By sector, thousands											
A-B	Agriculture	1 348	1 238	1 243	1 254	1 228	1 210	1 146	1 136	1 122	1 153
C-F	Industry	1 896	1 922	1 991	2 156	2 257	2 265	2 379	2 411	2 391	2 383
G-Q	Services	5 351	5 527	5 657	5 767	6 145	6 503	6 847	7 171	7 269	7 327
By sector, percentages											
A-B	Agriculture	15.7	14.2	14.0	13.7	12.7	12.1	11.0	10.6	10.4	10.6
C-F	Industry	22.0	22.1	22.4	23.5	23.4	22.7	22.9	22.5	22.2	21.9
G-Q	Services	62.2	63.6	63.6	62.8	63.8	65.2	66.0	66.9	67.4	67.4

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	75 757	75 658	75 440	75 779	75 676	75 529	75 428	76 588	76 636	76 109
Males	38 681	38 527	38 575	38 717	38 720	38 720	38 729	39 433	39 470	39 210
Females	37 076	37 131	36 866	37 063	36 956	36 809	36 700	37 155	37 166	36 899
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	4 791	6 403	5 636	4 922	4 131	4 137	3 889	4 264	4 243	3 967
Males	2 542	3 479	3 074	2 684	2 250	2 242	2 123	2 296	2 269	2 102
Females	2 250	2 924	2 562	2 238	1 881	1 896	1 766	1 968	1 975	1 865
Employment, thousands										
All persons	70 965	69 305	69 804	70 857	71 545	71 391	71 539	72 324	72 393	72 142
Males	36 139	35 063	35 500	36 032	36 470	36 478	36 605	37 137	37 201	37 108
Females	34 827	34 242	34 304	34 824	35 075	34 913	34 934	35 187	35 192	35 034
Employment (%)										
Males	50.9	50.6	50.9	50.9	51.0	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.4	51.4
Females	49.1	49.4	49.1	49.1	49.0	48.9	48.8	48.7	48.6	48.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	6.4	8.4	7.5	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.2
Males	6.6	9.0	8.0	6.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.4
Females	6.1	7.9	6.9	6.0	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.1
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	71 003	69 410	69 934	70 857	71 545	71 391	71 539	72 324	72 393	72 142
Employees	65 814	64 266	65 158	65 827	66 598	66 197	66 378	67 109	66 968	67 412
Employers and persons working on own account	5 099	4 917	4 479	4 825	4 664	4 930	4 883	4 951	5 133	4 463
Unpaid family workers	90	228	297	204	284	265	278	263	291	268
Employees as % of employment	92.7	92.6	93.2	92.9	93.1	92.7	92.8	92.8	92.5	93.4
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	5.0	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.5
Male share of part time employment	35.5	34.8	35.7	34.6	35.5	34.5	34.9	35.1	37.1	35.8
Female share of part time employment	64.5	65.2	64.3	65.4	64.5	65.5	65.1	64.9	62.9	64.2
Male part-time as % of male employment	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.4
Female part-time as % of female employment	6.5	6.2	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.6	4.6
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	13.0	12.6	11.3	10.6	11.4	11.9	12.3	11.5	10.3	11.2
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	19.5	22.1	18.7	19.4	21.4	21.6	21.9	22.7	21.0	20.8
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	15.1	20.3	22.6	17.1	18.7	16.6	17.0	17.8	17.9	17.3
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	17.2	16.2	17.4	20.0	17.5	18.8	20.7	20.6	21.1	20.3
More than 1 year	35.2	28.7	30.0	32.9	30.9	31.0	28.1	27.3	29.6	30.4

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/00e5>,
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and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5d0f>.

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	17.4	15.6	13.9	12.5	11.0	10.3	9.5	10.2	10.9	9.4
20-24	70.5	69.5	68.3	68.3	65.5	66.4	65.2	64.0	64.6	63.0
25-34	93.7	93.5	94.2	94.3	94.6	94.9	95.1	95.6	95.9	96.3
35-44	93.6	93.5	93.9	93.9	94.5	94.4	94.6	94.9	95.2	95.5
45-54	89.5	89.2	89.7	90.0	90.5	90.1	90.8	91.2	91.7	92.1
55-59	76.3	76.2	76.3	77.0	77.8	77.4	77.9	78.3	79.6	79.3
60-64	43.9	40.9	40.0	38.8	38.5	38.8	38.6	39.1	39.4	39.2
15-24	46.2	45.8	45.5	45.7	43.8	44.1	43.0	41.9	41.8	39.1
25-54	92.2	92.1	92.6	92.8	93.3	93.2	93.6	94.0	94.4	94.8
55-64	65.5	63.3	61.6	60.6	60.6	60.4	60.5	61.0	61.7	61.6
65 and over	14.6	14.1	12.7	14.0	14.1	14.3	13.9	14.6	..	..
15-64	77.9	77.6	77.7	77.8	78.1	78.1	78.6	79.1	79.8	79.9
Females										
15-19	12.3	11.2	9.2	8.6	7.5	7.6	6.6	7.1	7.0	6.5
20-24	58.5	59.3	56.5	55.8	53.1	53.6	52.4	52.3	52.4	51.0
25-34	82.5	82.1	82.2	82.8	83.2	81.6	81.7	81.4	82.5	83.1
35-44	89.8	89.8	89.9	89.9	90.0	89.5	89.7	89.4	89.9	90.3
45-54	86.1	86.2	86.4	86.6	87.2	86.8	87.4	87.5	88.3	88.9
55-59	51.6	51.2	50.7	51.8	52.9	53.6	53.3	53.8	53.9	53.7
60-64	26.9	27.2	25.4	25.9	24.9	25.6	26.1	26.8	27.2	26.0
15-24	37.4	38.3	36.7	36.7	35.1	35.4	34.3	33.7	33.2	31.3
25-54	86.0	85.9	86.0	86.3	86.7	85.8	86.1	85.9	86.7	87.2
55-64	42.9	41.9	39.9	40.1	40.0	40.7	40.7	41.2	41.3	40.6
65 and over	9.3	8.8	7.8	8.7	8.9	9.6	9.9	10.5	..	..
15-64	68.9	68.8	68.0	68.1	68.2	67.9	68.1	68.2	68.9	69.0
All persons										
15-24	41.8	42.1	41.2	41.3	39.5	39.8	38.7	37.9	37.6	35.3
25-54	89.0	88.9	89.2	89.4	89.9	89.4	89.7	89.9	90.5	90.9
55-64	52.6	51.1	49.2	48.8	48.8	49.1	49.1	49.6	50.0	49.6
65 and over	11.2	10.7	9.5	10.6	10.8	11.3	11.4	12.0	..	..
15-64	73.2	73.0	72.7	72.8	73.0	72.8	73.1	73.4	74.1	74.2
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	22.7	27.4	28.5	28.1	26.0	23.0	24.7	28.6	26.7	25.7
20-24	11.2	16.5	14.9	13.4	13.2	12.3	12.2	13.8	14.4	14.4
25-34	6.0	8.5	7.7	6.7	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.4	4.9
35-44	5.4	7.4	6.2	5.4	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.2
45-54	5.0	7.2	6.3	5.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.3
55-59	4.7	6.8	6.1	5.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.8
60-64	4.1	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.5
15-24	13.2	18.1	16.6	15.0	14.5	13.3	13.3	15.3	15.7	15.6
25-54	5.5	7.7	6.8	6.0	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.5
55-64	4.6	6.3	5.6	5.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4
65 and over	4.0	4.2	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.8	..	..
15-64	6.5	9.0	7.9	7.0	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.4
Total	6.5	8.9	7.9	6.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.4
Females										
15-19	30.5	36.1	37.0	34.9	31.5	30.4	33.1	38.2	33.1	32.4
20-24	12.4	16.3	15.0	13.4	13.6	13.1	12.5	14.9	15.5	15.2
25-34	5.7	7.8	7.1	6.4	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.9	6.1	5.7
35-44	4.8	5.9	5.2	4.5	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.8
45-54	4.4	5.8	5.2	4.8	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7
55-59	3.4	4.9	4.1	3.6	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.3
60-64	3.4	4.4	4.0	3.7	2.4	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.1
15-24	15.1	18.9	17.3	15.5	15.1	14.5	14.1	16.9	17.1	16.8
25-54	5.0	6.5	5.8	5.2	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.4
55-64	3.4	4.8	4.1	3.7	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.2
65 and over	3.5	4.1	3.8	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.8	..	..
15-64	6.0	7.7	6.8	6.1	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.1
Total	5.9	7.7	6.8	6.0	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.1
All persons										
15-24	14.0	18.5	16.9	15.2	14.8	13.8	13.7	16.0	16.3	16.1
25-54	5.2	7.1	6.3	5.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.5
55-64	4.0	5.6	4.9	4.4	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9
65 and over	3.7	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	..	..
15-64	6.2	8.4	7.4	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.2

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/3a95>

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 3

Annual average estimates

	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-X	All activities	71 003	69 410	69 934	70 857	71 545	71 391	71 539	72 324	72 393	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	5 920	5 618	5 302	5 322	5 123	4 880	4 698	4 725	4 736	..
B	Fishing	139	120	116	124	118	112	112	128	127	..
C	Mining and quarrying	1 333	1 362	1 406	1 446	1 451	1 541	1 526	1 505	1 579	..
D	Manufacturing	11 721	10 590	10 646	10 607	10 718	10 562	10 382	10 343	10 390	..
E	Electricity, gas and water supply	2 110	2 245	2 296	2 292	2 378	2 299	2 358	2 335	2 336	..
F	Construction	5 406	4 912	5 053	5 106	5 320	5 392	5 419	5 475	5 201	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds	10 770	10 583	10 894	11 246	11 503	11 495	11 469	11 513	11 540	..
H	Hotels and restaurants	1 472	1 436	1 372	1 495	1 532	1 616	1 728	1 802	1 836	..
I	Transport, storage and communication	6 581	6 540	6 522	6 690	6 711	6 767	6 775	6 883	6 873	..
J	Financial intermediation	1 332	1 254	1 332	1 427	1 463	1 579	1 592	1 573	1 600	..
K	Real estate, renting and business activities	4 486	4 516	4 512	4 755	4 726	4 829	5 032	5 220	5 068	..
L	Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	5 368	5 522	5 669	5 467	5 397	5 259	5 203	5 330	5 352	..
M	Education	6 458	6 522	6 580	6 508	6 617	6 534	6 577	6 667	6 782	..
N	Health and social work	5 269	5 513	5 528	5 570	5 721	5 623	5 626	5 717	5 824	..
O	Other community, social, personal service activities	2 591	2 648	2 681	2 769	2 738	2 875	3 019	3 079	3 119	..
P	Private households with employed persons	44	29	22	28	22	25	21	23	24	..
Q	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	5	2	1	2	7	3	2	5	4	..
X	Not classifiable by economic activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
By sector, thousands											
A-B	Agriculture	6 058	5 739	5 418	5 446	5 242	4 992	4 811	4 853	4 863	..
C-F	Industry	20 569	19 109	19 402	19 452	19 867	19 794	19 685	19 658	19 507	..
G-Q	Services	44 376	44 563	45 114	45 958	46 437	46 605	47 044	47 812	48 023	..
By sector, percentages											
A-B	Agriculture	8.5	8.3	7.7	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	..
C-F	Industry	29.0	27.5	27.7	27.5	27.8	27.7	27.5	27.2	26.9	..
G-Q	Services	62.5	64.2	64.5	64.9	64.9	65.3	65.8	66.1	66.3	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-X	All activities	65 814	64 266	65 158	65 827	66 598	66 197	66 378	67 109	66 968	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3 722	3 545	3 418	3 276	3 158	2 886	2 814	2 789	2 747	..
B	Fishing	118	99	104	104	102	97	95	108	107	..
C	Mining and quarrying	1 332	1 357	1 402	1 443	1 447	1 538	1 523	1 502	1 574	..
D	Manufacturing	11 412	10 245	10 303	10 292	10 409	10 232	10 091	10 058	10 062	..
E	Electricity, gas and water supply	2 102	2 236	2 288	2 284	2 370	2 293	2 350	2 329	2 325	..
F	Construction	5 104	4 624	4 805	4 796	4 994	5 024	5 006	5 041	4 760	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds	9 232	9 094	9 482	9 845	10 124	10 072	10 087	10 130	10 176	..
H	Hotels and restaurants	1 428	1 392	1 323	1 451	1 485	1 563	1 660	1 739	1 763	..
I	Transport, storage and communication	6 180	6 118	6 137	6 275	6 265	6 291	6 282	6 411	6 354	..
J	Financial intermediation	1 327	1 245	1 323	1 420	1 456	1 571	1 582	1 567	1 587	..
K	Real estate, renting and business activities	4 340	4 354	4 342	4 569	4 549	4 627	4 808	4 988	4 816	..
L	Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	5 368	5 522	5 668	5 466	5 397	5 259	5 203	5 330	5 352	..
M	Education	6 439	6 493	6 556	6 484	6 588	6 507	6 544	6 634	6 743	..
N	Health and social work	5 233	5 462	5 488	5 525	5 684	5 575	5 573	5 668	5 763	..
O	Other community, social, personal service activities	2 431	2 450	2 499	2 571	2 543	2 636	2 739	2 789	2 811	..
P	Private households with employed persons	44	25	19	25	20	23	19	20	23	..
Q	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	5	2	1	2	7	3	2	5	4	..
X	Not classifiable by economic activities	0	0	0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
By sector, thousands											
A-B	Agriculture	3 839	3 645	3 522	3 381	3 260	2 983	2 909	2 897	2 854	..
C-F	Industry	19 949	18 463	18 798	18 815	19 221	19 087	18 970	18 931	18 722	..
G-Q	Services	42 026	42 158	42 838	43 632	44 118	44 127	44 499	45 282	45 393	..
By sector, percentages											
A-B	Agriculture	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.1	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.3	..
C-F	Industry	30.3	28.7	28.8	28.6	28.9	28.8	28.6	28.2	28.0	..
G-Q	Services	63.9	65.6	65.7	66.3	66.2	66.7	67.0	67.5	67.8	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20101009/5e95>

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