



National Accounts of OECD Countries

MAIN AGGREGATES



Volume 2019/1

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MAIN AGGREGATES

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Conventional signs and abbreviations

Signs and abbreviations

| | |
|---------|---|
| e | Estimated value |
| .. | Not available |
| . | Decimal point |
| Billion | Thousand million |
| FISIM | Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured |
| NPISH | Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households |

Main country groupings

Euro area: (19 countries) Austria, Belgium, Cyprus*, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia and Spain.

OECD-Total: Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel**, Italy, Japan, Korea, Lithuania, Latvia, Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom and United States.

Sources and methods

System of National Accounts 2008: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/nationalaccount/sna2008.asp>.

Classification

The International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) are available online: Rev. 4 at https://unstats.un.org/unsd/publication/SeriesM/seriesm_4rev4e.pdf.

* **Footnote by Turkey:** “The information in this document with reference to ‘Cyprus’ relates to the southern part of the Island. There is no single authority representing both Turkish and Greek Cypriot people on the Island. Turkey recognises the Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus (TRNC). Until a lasting and equitable solution is found within the context of the United Nations, Turkey shall preserve its position concerning the ‘Cyprus issue’”.

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** **Footnote for Israel:** The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

International comparisons

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 1. Gross domestic product at current prices and PPPs

Billion USD

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Australia | 943.2 | 992.3 | 997.5 | 1 104.6 | 1 118.4 | 1 127.7 | 1 215.9 | 1 279.1 |
| Austria | 351.3 | 373.0 | 391.6 | 406.4 | 417.1 | 431.1 | 451.3 | 474.0 |
| Belgium | 436.4 | 455.7 | 471.3 | 486.7 | 500.0 | 513.9 | 535.1 | 561.9 |
| Canada | 1 363.8 | 1 430.8 | 1 468.1 | 1 554.1 | 1 621.4 | 1 594.9 | 1 628.9 | 1 710.5 |
| Chile | 309.9 | 350.6 | 374.2 | 394.3 | 404.7 | 407.8 | 416.0 | 446.8 |
| Czech Republic | 289.8 | 302.3 | 305.3 | 320.5 | 339.6 | 355.3 | 372.3 | 402.8 |
| Denmark | 238.5 | 247.4 | 250.5 | 262.4 | 270.3 | 278.8 | 290.4 | 313.4 |
| Estonia | 28.7 | 32.6 | 34.4 | 36.2 | 38.1 | 38.4 | 40.7 | 44.1 |
| Finland | 207.8 | 219.2 | 219.9 | 224.6 | 226.5 | 231.4 | 240.3 | 255.3 |
| France | 2 334.5 | 2 446.5 | 2 474.0 | 2 608.5 | 2 662.0 | 2 719.2 | 2 804.3 p | 2 954.8 p |
| Germany | 3 204.6 | 3 427.1 | 3 503.7 | 3 647.8 | 3 821.6 | 3 919.3 | 4 111.0 | 4 345.6 |
| Greece | 313.0 | 290.3 p | 279.3 p | 286.2 p | 292.3 p | 291.1 p | 293.9 p | 307.4 p |
| Hungary | 215.3 | 227.8 | 229.1 | 242.0 | 251.8 | 259.4 | 263.5 | 281.9 |
| Iceland | 12.6 | 13.0 | 13.4 | 14.3 | 15.0 | 16.1 | 17.6 | 19.0 |
| Ireland | 197.4 | 205.8 | 212.9 | 221.8 | 238.4 | 324.2 | 337.3 | 369.2 |
| Israel ¹ | 219.8 | 237.4 | 251.0 | 275.5 | 281.5 | 297.6 | 320.6 | 338.7 |
| Italy | 2 075.2 | 2 158.3 | 2 157.5 | 2 176.3 | 2 192.7 | 2 237.1 | 2 367.2 | 2 476.3 |
| Japan | 4 480.8 | 4 573.2 | 4 746.7 | 4 967.1 | 4 986.6 | 5 136.0 | 5 221.8 | 5 319.8 |
| Korea | 1 504.7 | 1 559.4 | 1 611.3 | 1 644.8 | 1 704.5 | 1 824.3 | 1 903.4 | 1 998.1 p |
| Latvia | 36.8 | 40.7 | 43.2 | 45.6 | 47.5 | 48.9 | 50.6 | 55.1 |
| Lithuania | 62.2 | 69.2 | 73.7 | 78.9 | 82.6 | 84.0 | 86.9 | 94.1 |
| Luxembourg | 43.4 | 47.7 | 48.6 | 51.9 | 56.4 | 58.5 | 61.2 | 64.2 |
| Mexico | 1 741.1 | 1 911.3 | 2 012.8 | 2 064.5 | 2 171.9 | 2 228.2 | 2 316.4 p | 2 424.7 p |
| Netherlands | 748.4 | 777.9 | 792.0 | 827.5 | 830.3 | 852.1 | 874.3 | 932.3 p |
| New Zealand | 136.0 | 143.5 | 145.4 | 160.9 | 168.0 | 172.2 | 183.6 | 193.9 e |
| Norway | 283.4 | 307.8 | 328.5 | 340.6 | 339.1 | 314.0 | 304.3 | 328.1 |
| Poland | 800.7 | 869.8 | 907.2 | 940.3 | 973.6 | 1 020.2 | 1 053.1 | 1 136.3 |
| Portugal | 288.7 | 282.7 | 278.2 | 291.8 | 299.0 | 307.5 | 320.5 | 335.3 p |
| Slovak Republic | 134.6 | 139.5 | 144.1 | 151.0 | 156.7 | 161.0 | 167.8 | 176.1 |
| Slovenia | 56.8 | 59.1 | 59.5 | 61.4 | 63.6 | 65.3 | 68.5 | 74.7 |
| Spain | 1 486.9 | 1 499.0 | 1 496.2 | 1 520.0 | 1 566.9 | 1 626.9 | 1 706.7 p | 1 818.9 p |
| Sweden | 390.4 | 414.0 | 426.2 | 438.9 | 451.6 | 474.6 | 487.1 | 517.0 |
| Switzerland | 415.2 | 444.5 | 462.6 | 486.2 | 506.9 | 529.6 | 537.7 | 560.4 |
| Turkey | 1 260.4 | 1 443.3 | 1 539.1 | 1 690.9 | 1 851.0 | 2 012.4 | 2 087.4 | 2 261.0 |
| United Kingdom | 2 260.4 | 2 329.2 | 2 415.0 | 2 533.4 | 2 640.6 | 2 738.2 | 2 819.1 | 2 965.8 |
| United States | 14 992.1 | 15 542.6 | 16 197.0 | 16 784.9 | 17 521.7 | 18 219.3 | 18 707.2 | 19 485.4 |
| Euro area | 12 045.8 | 12 564.6 | 12 720.1 | 13 162.1 | 13 532.1 | 13 952.9 | 14 563.6 | 15 389.7 |
| OECD-Total | 43 865.1 | 45 864.5 p | 47 361.1 p | 49 342.7 p | 51 109.8 p | 52 916.7 p | 54 663.8 p | 57 321.9 e |

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 2. Gross domestic product at the price levels and PPPs of year 2010

Billion USD

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Australia | 943.2 | 980.0 | 1 005.7 | 1 031.5 | 1 055.6 | 1 085.6 | 1 111.1 | 1 142.6 |
| Austria | 351.3 | 361.6 | 364.0 | 364.1 | 366.5 | 370.7 | 378.3 | 387.9 |
| Belgium | 436.4 | 444.2 | 445.3 | 446.2 | 451.8 | 459.5 | 466.4 | 474.3 |
| Canada | 1 363.8 | 1 406.7 | 1 431.5 | 1 464.9 | 1 506.9 | 1 517.3 | 1 534.1 | 1 579.8 |
| Chile | 309.9 | 328.8 | 346.3 | 360.3 | 366.7 | 375.1 | 379.9 | 385.5 |
| Czech Republic | 289.8 | 295.0 | 292.6 | 291.2 | 299.1 | 315.0 | 322.7 | 336.7 |
| Denmark | 238.5 | 241.7 | 242.3 | 244.5 | 248.5 | 254.3 | 260.4 | 266.3 |
| Estonia | 28.7 | 30.9 | 32.3 | 32.9 | 33.8 | 34.5 | 35.7 | 37.4 |
| Finland | 207.8 | 213.1 | 210.1 | 208.5 | 207.2 | 208.2 | 214.0 | 219.6 |
| France | 2 334.5 | 2 385.7 | 2 393.1 | 2 406.9 | 2 430.0 | 2 457.0 | 2 485.8 p | 2 539.5 p |
| Germany | 3 204.6 | 3 321.9 | 3 338.3 | 3 354.6 | 3 427.7 | 3 487.3 | 3 565.5 | 3 642.4 |
| Greece | 313.0 | 284.5 p | 263.7 p | 255.1 p | 257.0 p | 255.9 p | 255.4 p | 259.3 p |
| Hungary | 215.3 | 218.9 | 215.3 | 219.9 | 229.1 | 237.2 | 242.7 | 252.7 |
| Iceland | 12.6 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 13.5 | 13.8 | 14.4 | 15.5 | 16.1 |
| Ireland | 197.4 | 204.8 | 205.1 | 207.9 | 226.2 | 283.0 | 297.1 | 318.6 |
| Israel ¹ | 219.8 | 231.1 | 236.2 | 246.3 | 256.0 | 262.6 | 273.1 | 282.5 |
| Italy | 2 075.2 | 2 087.2 | 2 028.3 | 1 993.3 | 1 995.5 | 2 014.0 | 2 036.5 | 2 069.0 |
| Japan | 4 480.8 | 4 475.6 | 4 542.5 | 4 633.4 | 4 650.8 | 4 707.6 | 4 736.3 | 4 827.7 |
| Korea | 1 504.7 | 1 560.1 | 1 595.9 | 1 642.1 | 1 697.0 | 1 744.3 | 1 795.4 | 1 850.4 p |
| Latvia | 36.8 | 39.2 | 40.8 | 41.8 | 42.5 | 43.8 | 44.7 | 46.8 |
| Lithuania | 62.2 | 66.0 | 68.5 | 70.9 | 73.4 | 74.9 | 76.7 | 79.8 |
| Luxembourg | 43.4 | 44.5 | 44.3 | 46.0 | 47.9 | 49.8 | 51.0 | 51.8 |
| Mexico | 1 741.1 | 1 804.9 | 1 870.6 | 1 896.0 | 1 949.1 | 2 013.2 | 2 072.1 p | 2 114.9 p |
| Netherlands | 748.4 | 760.0 | 752.1 | 751.2 | 761.9 | 776.8 | 793.8 | 816.6 p |
| New Zealand | 136.0 | 139.6 | 143.1 | 146.0 | 151.1 | 157.5 | 163.3 | 167.5 p |
| Norway | 283.4 | 286.2 | 294.0 | 297.0 | 302.9 | 308.9 | 312.5 | 318.7 |
| Poland | 800.7 | 840.9 | 854.4 | 866.3 | 895.1 | 929.4 | 957.9 | 1 003.9 |
| Portugal | 288.7 | 283.5 | 272.0 | 269.0 | 271.4 | 276.3 | 281.6 | 289.5 p |
| Slovak Republic | 134.6 | 138.4 | 140.7 | 142.8 | 146.7 | 152.8 | 157.6 | 162.6 |
| Slovenia | 56.8 | 57.2 | 55.7 | 55.0 | 56.7 | 58.0 | 59.7 | 62.7 |
| Spain | 1 486.9 | 1 472.0 | 1 428.9 | 1 404.6 | 1 423.9 | 1 475.8 | 1 522.7 p | 1 568.0 p |
| Sweden | 390.4 | 400.9 | 399.7 | 404.7 | 415.2 | 433.7 | 445.3 | 454.7 |
| Switzerland | 415.2 | 422.3 | 426.5 | 434.4 | 445.1 | 451.0 | 458.2 | 465.6 |
| Turkey | 1 260.4 | 1 400.4 | 1 467.5 | 1 592.1 | 1 674.4 | 1 776.3 | 1 832.8 | 1 969.2 |
| United Kingdom | 2 260.4 | 2 297.6 | 2 330.8 | 2 378.5 | 2 448.6 | 2 506.1 | 2 551.0 | 2 597.5 |
| United States | 14 992.1 | 15 224.6 | 15 567.0 | 15 853.8 | 16 242.5 | 16 710.5 | 16 972.3 | 17 348.6 |
| Euro area | 12 045.8 | 12 242.7 p | 12 138.1 | 12 108.8 | 12 278.5 | 12 535.8 | 12 780.4 | 13 084.1 |
| OECD-Total | 43 865.1 | 44 762.7 p | 45 359.4 p | 46 065.5 p | 47 062.3 p | 48 271.6 p | 49 153.5 p | 50 402.2 p |

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 3. Gross domestic product per head at current prices and PPPs

USD

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------------------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Australia | 42 812 | 44 419 | 43 879 | 47 761 | 47 639 | 47 351 | 50 263 | 52 003 |
| Austria | 42 018 | 44 469 | 46 478 | 47 937 | 48 814 | 49 954 | 51 637 | 53 895 |
| Belgium | 40 050 | 41 450 | 42 585 | 43 746 | 44 720 | 45 729 | 47 373 | 49 512 |
| Canada | 40 106 | 41 663 | 42 247 | 44 211 | 45 628 | 44 510 | 44 917 | 46 596 |
| Chile | 18 129 | 20 303 | 21 447 | 22 353 | 22 692 | 22 601 | 22 761 | 24 122 |
| Czech Republic | 27 555 | 28 796 | 29 051 | 30 496 | 32 265 | 33 701 | 35 234 | 38 037 |
| Denmark | 43 005 | 44 408 | 44 809 | 46 743 | 47 905 | 49 071 | 50 685 | 54 337 |
| Estonia | 21 552 | 24 501 | 25 973 | 27 450 | 28 937 | 29 260 | 30 895 | 33 493 |
| Finland | 38 737 | 40 683 | 40 620 | 41 293 | 41 463 | 42 213 | 43 730 | 46 344 |
| France | 35 909 | 37 448 | 37 684 | 39 528 | 40 144 | 40 861 | 42 030 p | 44 191 p |
| Germany | 39 916 | 42 693 | 43 564 | 45 232 | 47 190 | 47 979 | 49 921 | 52 574 |
| Greece | 28 148 | 26 141 p | 25 284 p | 26 098 p | 26 839 p | 26 902 p | 27 274 p | 28 580 p |
| Hungary | 21 535 | 22 841 | 23 094 | 24 464 | 25 518 | 26 356 | 26 852 | 28 799 |
| Iceland | 39 582 | 40 769 | 41 928 | 44 153 | 45 713 | 48 730 | 52 590 | 55 322 |
| Ireland | 43 296 | 44 953 | 46 304 | 48 006 | 51 250 | 69 050 | 71 020 | 76 889 |
| Israel ¹ | 28 840 | 30 580 | 31 738 | 34 193 | 34 278 | 35 527 | 37 525 | 38 886 |
| Italy | 34 685 | 35 935 | 35 757 | 35 885 | 36 071 | 36 836 | 39 045 | 40 906 |
| Japan | 34 994 | 35 775 | 37 214 | 39 008 | 39 183 | 40 406 | 41 129 | 41 978 e |
| Korea | 30 365 | 31 228 | 32 097 | 32 616 | 33 587 | 35 761 | 37 143 | 38 839 p |
| Latvia | 17 561 | 19 782 | 21 260 | 22 675 | 23 802 | 24 726 | 25 843 | 28 378 |
| Lithuania | 20 091 | 22 854 | 24 658 | 26 661 | 28 174 | 28 910 | 30 300 | 33 325 |
| Luxembourg | 85 515 | 91 814 | 91 527 | 95 246 | 100 934 | 102 817 | 104 702 | 107 525 |
| Mexico | 15 239 | 16 522 | 17 195 | 17 437 | 18 143 e | 18 414 e | 18 945 e | 19 630 e |
| Netherlands | 45 041 | 46 599 | 47 272 | 49 243 | 49 233 | 50 302 | 51 340 p | 54 423 p |
| New Zealand | 31 165 | 32 667 | 32 912 | 36 074 | 37 061 | 37 254 | 38 900 e | 40 220 e |
| Norway | 57 969 | 62 146 | 65 442 | 67 051 | 66 018 | 60 492 | 58 122 | 62 182 |
| Poland | 20 789 | 22 576 | 23 542 | 24 423 | 25 298 | 26 529 | 27 406 | 29 574 |
| Portugal | 27 308 | 26 780 | 26 454 | 27 899 | 28 747 | 29 685 | 31 042 | 32 554 p |
| Slovak Republic | 24 785 | 25 836 | 26 654 | 27 900 | 28 928 | 29 700 | 30 896 | 32 376 |
| Slovenia | 27 736 | 28 805 | 28 906 | 29 803 | 30 847 | 31 649 | 33 191 | 36 163 |
| Spain | 31 933 | 32 073 | 31 993 | 32 623 | 33 728 | 35 054 | 36 743 p | 39 087 p |
| Sweden | 41 633 | 43 809 | 44 774 | 45 722 | 46 573 | 48 437 | 49 084 | 51 405 |
| Switzerland | 52 860 | 56 184 | 57 850 | 60 109 | 61 902 | 63 939 | 64 216 | 66 300 |
| Turkey | 17 264 | 19 517 | 20 549 e | 22 314 e | 24 159 e | 25 986 e | 26 677 e | 28 607 e |
| United Kingdom | 36 016 | 36 805 | 37 908 | 39 519 | 40 878 | 42 055 | 42 943 | 44 909 |
| United States | 48 394 | 49 800 | 51 521 | 53 016 | 54 935 | 56 701 | 57 797 | 59 774 |
| Euro area | 35 965 | 37 421 | 37 787 | 39 015 | 40 023 | 41 149 | 42 823 | 45 165 |
| OECD-Total | 35 283 | 36 675 p | 37 654 e | 39 014 e | 40 175 e | 41 354 e | 42 466 e | 44 291 e |

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 4. Gross domestic product per head at the price levels and PPPs of year 2010

USD

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------------------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Australia | 42 812 | 43 869 | 44 237 | 44 599 | 44 965 | 45 584 | 45 929 | 46 451 |
| Austria | 42 018 | 43 104 | 43 203 | 42 954 | 42 901 | 42 961 | 43 284 | 44 109 |
| Belgium | 40 050 | 40 407 | 40 231 | 40 105 | 40 409 | 40 890 | 41 290 | 41 789 |
| Canada | 40 106 | 40 962 | 41 195 | 41 673 | 42 406 | 42 344 | 42 303 | 43 037 |
| Chile | 18 129 | 19 043 | 19 846 | 20 427 | 20 559 | 20 789 | 20 784 | 20 815 |
| Czech Republic | 27 555 | 28 100 | 27 841 | 27 703 | 28 417 | 29 874 | 30 542 | 31 798 |
| Denmark | 43 005 | 43 400 | 43 335 | 43 568 | 44 038 | 44 760 | 45 458 | 46 180 |
| Estonia | 21 552 | 23 252 | 24 336 | 24 901 | 25 706 | 26 245 | 27 107 | 28 430 |
| Finland | 38 737 | 39 549 | 38 800 | 38 329 | 37 923 | 37 988 | 38 936 | 39 875 |
| France | 35 909 | 36 517 | 36 453 | 36 474 | 36 644 | 36 921 | 37 256 p | 37 979 p |
| Germany | 39 916 | 41 382 | 41 507 | 41 597 | 42 326 | 42 691 | 43 297 | 44 066 |
| Greece | 28 148 | 25 615 p | 23 874 p | 23 268 p | 23 597 p | 23 649 p | 23 703 p | 24 107 p |
| Hungary | 21 535 | 21 954 | 21 708 | 22 223 | 23 225 | 24 103 | 24 726 | 25 817 |
| Iceland | 39 582 | 40 200 | 40 506 | 41 776 | 42 177 | 43 609 | 46 175 | 46 911 |
| Ireland | 43 296 | 44 723 | 44 620 | 44 996 | 48 614 | 60 264 | 62 560 | 66 334 |
| Israel ¹ | 28 840 | 29 770 | 29 874 | 30 578 | 31 169 | 31 345 | 31 967 | 32 443 |
| Italy | 34 685 | 34 751 | 33 615 | 32 867 | 32 827 | 33 162 | 33 590 | 34 178 |
| Japan | 34 994 | 35 012 | 35 613 | 36 388 | 36 545 | 37 036 | 37 305 | 38 095 e |
| Korea | 30 365 | 31 242 | 31 791 | 32 563 | 33 440 | 34 192 | 35 035 | 35 968 p |
| Latvia | 17 561 | 19 030 | 20 043 | 20 743 | 21 325 | 22 147 | 22 811 | 24 092 |
| Lithuania | 20 091 | 21 791 | 22 931 | 23 975 | 25 037 | 25 784 | 26 729 | 28 288 |
| Luxembourg | 85 515 | 85 680 | 83 438 | 84 294 | 85 869 | 87 496 | 87 347 | 86 788 |
| Mexico | 15 239 | 15 602 | 15 981 | 16 014 | 16 282 e | 16 638 e | 16 946 e | 17 123 e |
| Netherlands | 45 041 | 45 526 | 44 891 | 44 701 | 45 174 | 45 855 | 46 612 p | 47 667 p |
| New Zealand | 31 165 | 31 785 | 32 396 | 32 738 | 33 329 | 34 068 | 34 602 e | 34 761 e |
| Norway | 57 969 | 57 776 | 58 568 | 58 469 | 58 962 | 59 498 | 59 687 | 60 396 |
| Poland | 20 789 | 21 827 | 22 174 | 22 501 | 23 258 | 24 169 | 24 928 | 26 129 |
| Portugal | 27 308 | 26 849 | 25 872 | 25 720 | 26 090 | 26 676 | 27 275 | 28 106 p |
| Slovak Republic | 24 785 | 25 634 | 26 020 | 26 375 | 27 072 | 28 183 | 29 018 | 29 902 |
| Slovenia | 27 736 | 27 862 | 27 066 | 26 724 | 27 482 | 28 095 | 28 938 | 30 333 |
| Spain | 31 933 | 31 497 | 30 555 | 30 145 | 30 652 | 31 800 | 32 781 p | 33 696 p |
| Sweden | 41 633 | 42 427 | 41 988 | 42 149 | 42 819 | 44 257 | 44 877 | 45 209 |
| Switzerland | 52 860 | 53 369 | 53 337 | 53 704 | 54 352 | 54 453 | 54 724 | 55 092 |
| Turkey | 17 264 | 18 938 | 19 593 e | 21 011 e | 21 853 e | 22 938 e | 23 424 e | 24 915 e |
| United Kingdom | 36 016 | 36 305 | 36 588 | 37 103 | 37 906 | 38 491 | 38 858 | 39 332 |
| United States | 48 394 | 48 781 | 49 518 | 50 075 | 50 925 | 52 005 | 52 438 | 53 219 |
| Euro area | 35 965 | 36 463 | 36 058 | 35 893 | 36 316 | 36 970 | 37 580 | 38 399 |
| OECD-Total | 35 283 | 35 794 p | 36 063 e | 36 422 e | 36 994 e | 37 724 e | 38 186 e | 38 944 e |

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 5. Gross domestic product per head at current prices and current PPPs, index

OECD=100

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------------------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Australia | 121.3 | 121.1 p | 116.5 e | 122.4 e | 118.6 e | 114.5 e | 118.4 e | 117.4 e |
| Austria | 119.1 | 121.3 p | 123.4 e | 122.9 e | 121.5 e | 120.8 e | 121.6 e | 121.7 e |
| Belgium | 113.5 | 113.0 p | 113.1 e | 112.1 e | 111.3 e | 110.6 e | 111.6 e | 111.8 e |
| Canada | 113.7 | 113.6 p | 112.2 e | 113.3 e | 113.6 e | 107.6 e | 105.8 e | 105.2 e |
| Chile | 51.4 | 55.4 p | 57.0 e | 57.3 e | 56.5 e | 54.7 e | 53.6 e | 54.5 e |
| Czech Republic | 78.1 | 78.5 p | 77.2 e | 78.2 e | 80.3 e | 81.5 e | 83.0 e | 85.9 e |
| Denmark | 121.9 | 121.1 p | 119.0 e | 119.8 e | 119.2 e | 118.7 e | 119.4 e | 122.7 e |
| Estonia | 61.1 | 66.8 p | 69.0 e | 70.4 e | 72.0 e | 70.8 e | 72.8 e | 75.6 e |
| Finland | 109.8 | 110.9 p | 107.9 e | 105.8 e | 103.2 e | 102.1 e | 103.0 e | 104.6 e |
| France | 101.8 | 102.1 p | 100.1 e | 101.3 e | 99.9 e | 98.8 e | 99.0 e | 99.8 e |
| Germany | 113.1 | 116.4 p | 115.7 e | 115.9 e | 117.5 e | 116.0 e | 117.6 e | 118.7 e |
| Greece | 79.8 | 71.3 p | 67.1 e | 66.9 e | 66.8 e | 65.1 e | 64.2 e | 64.5 e |
| Hungary | 61.0 | 62.3 p | 61.3 e | 62.7 e | 63.5 e | 63.7 e | 63.2 e | 65.0 e |
| Iceland | 112.2 | 111.2 p | 111.4 e | 113.2 e | 113.8 e | 117.8 e | 123.8 e | 124.9 e |
| Ireland | 122.7 | 122.6 p | 123.0 e | 123.0 e | 127.6 e | 167.0 e | 167.2 e | 173.6 e |
| Israel ¹ | 81.7 | 83.4 p | 84.3 e | 87.6 e | 85.3 e | 85.9 e | 88.4 e | 87.8 e |
| Italy | 98.3 | 98.0 p | 95.0 e | 92.0 e | 89.8 e | 89.1 e | 91.9 e | 92.4 e |
| Japan | 99.2 | 97.5 p | 98.8 e | 100.0 e | 97.5 e | 97.7 e | 96.9 e | 94.8 e |
| Korea | 86.1 | 85.1 p | 85.2 e | 83.6 e | 83.6 e | 86.5 e | 87.5 e | 87.7 e |
| Latvia | 49.8 | 53.9 p | 56.5 e | 58.1 e | 59.2 e | 59.8 e | 60.9 e | 64.1 e |
| Lithuania | 56.9 | 62.3 p | 65.5 e | 68.3 e | 70.1 e | 69.9 e | 71.4 e | 75.2 e |
| Luxembourg | 242.4 | 250.3 p | 243.1 e | 244.1 e | 251.2 e | 248.6 e | 246.6 e | 242.8 e |
| Mexico | 43.2 | 45.1 p | 45.7 e | 44.7 e | 45.2 e | 44.5 e | 44.6 e | 44.3 e |
| Netherlands | 127.7 | 127.1 p | 125.5 e | 126.2 e | 122.5 e | 121.6 e | 120.9 e | 122.9 e |
| New Zealand | 88.3 | 89.1 p | 87.4 e | 92.5 e | 92.2 e | 90.1 e | 91.6 e | 90.8 e |
| Norway | 164.3 | 169.5 p | 173.8 e | 171.9 e | 164.3 e | 146.3 e | 136.9 e | 140.4 e |
| Poland | 58.9 | 61.6 p | 62.5 e | 62.6 e | 63.0 e | 64.2 e | 64.5 e | 66.8 e |
| Portugal | 77.4 | 73.0 p | 70.3 e | 71.5 e | 71.6 e | 71.8 e | 73.1 e | 73.5 e |
| Slovak Republic | 70.2 | 70.4 p | 70.8 e | 71.5 e | 72.0 e | 71.8 e | 72.8 e | 73.1 e |
| Slovenia | 78.6 | 78.5 p | 76.8 e | 76.4 e | 76.8 e | 76.5 e | 78.2 e | 81.7 e |
| Spain | 90.5 | 87.5 p | 85.0 e | 83.6 e | 84.0 e | 84.8 e | 86.5 e | 88.3 e |
| Sweden | 118.0 | 119.5 p | 118.9 e | 117.2 e | 115.9 e | 117.1 e | 115.6 e | 116.1 e |
| Switzerland | 149.8 | 153.2 p | 153.6 e | 154.1 e | 154.1 e | 154.6 e | 151.2 e | 149.7 e |
| Turkey | 48.9 | 53.2 p | 54.6 e | 57.2 e | 60.1 e | 62.8 e | 62.8 e | 64.6 e |
| United Kingdom | 102.1 | 100.4 p | 100.7 e | 101.3 e | 101.7 e | 101.7 e | 101.1 e | 101.4 e |
| United States | 137.2 | 135.8 p | 136.8 e | 135.9 e | 136.7 e | 137.1 e | 136.1 e | 135.0 e |
| Euro area | 101.9 | 102.0 p | 100.4 e | 100.0 e | 99.6 e | 99.5 e | 100.8 e | 102.0 e |
| OECD-Total | 100.0 | 100.0 p | 100.0 e | 100.0 e | 100.0 e | 100.0 e | 100.0 e | 100.0 e |

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 6. Gross domestic product per head at the price levels and PPPs of year 2010, index

OECD=100

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------------------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Australia | 121.3 | 122.6 p | 122.7 e | 122.4 e | 121.5 e | 120.8 e | 120.3 e | 119.3 e |
| Austria | 119.1 | 120.4 p | 119.8 e | 117.9 e | 116.0 e | 113.9 e | 113.4 e | 113.3 e |
| Belgium | 113.5 | 112.9 p | 111.6 e | 110.1 e | 109.2 e | 108.4 e | 108.1 e | 107.3 e |
| Canada | 113.7 | 114.4 p | 114.2 e | 114.4 e | 114.6 e | 112.2 e | 110.8 e | 110.5 e |
| Chile | 51.4 | 53.2 p | 55.0 e | 56.1 e | 55.6 e | 55.1 e | 54.4 e | 53.4 e |
| Czech Republic | 78.1 | 78.5 p | 77.2 e | 76.1 e | 76.8 e | 75.2 e | 80.0 e | 81.7 e |
| Denmark | 121.9 | 121.3 p | 120.2 e | 119.6 e | 119.0 e | 118.7 e | 119.0 e | 118.6 e |
| Estonia | 61.1 | 65.0 p | 67.5 e | 68.4 e | 69.5 e | 69.6 e | 71.0 e | 73.0 e |
| Finland | 109.8 | 110.5 p | 107.6 e | 105.2 e | 102.5 e | 100.7 e | 102.0 e | 102.4 e |
| France | 101.8 | 102.0 p | 101.1 e | 100.1 e | 99.1 e | 97.9 e | 97.6 e | 97.5 e |
| Germany | 113.1 | 115.6 p | 115.1 e | 114.2 e | 114.4 e | 113.2 e | 113.4 e | 113.2 e |
| Greece | 79.8 | 71.6 p | 66.2 e | 63.9 e | 63.8 e | 62.7 e | 62.1 e | 61.9 e |
| Hungary | 61.0 | 61.3 p | 60.2 e | 61.0 e | 62.8 e | 63.9 e | 64.8 e | 66.3 e |
| Iceland | 112.2 | 112.3 p | 112.3 e | 114.7 e | 114.0 e | 115.6 e | 120.9 e | 120.5 e |
| Ireland | 122.7 | 124.9 p | 123.7 e | 123.5 e | 131.4 e | 159.8 e | 163.8 e | 170.3 e |
| Israel ¹ | 81.7 | 83.2 p | 82.8 e | 84.0 e | 84.3 e | 83.1 e | 83.7 e | 83.3 e |
| Italy | 98.3 | 97.1 p | 93.2 e | 90.2 e | 88.7 e | 87.9 e | 88.0 e | 87.8 e |
| Japan | 99.2 | 97.8 p | 98.8 e | 99.9 e | 98.8 e | 98.2 e | 97.7 e | 97.8 e |
| Korea | 86.1 | 87.3 p | 88.2 e | 89.4 e | 90.4 e | 90.6 e | 91.8 e | 92.4 e |
| Latvia | 49.8 | 53.2 p | 55.6 e | 57.0 e | 57.6 e | 58.7 e | 59.7 e | 61.9 e |
| Lithuania | 56.9 | 60.9 p | 63.6 e | 65.8 e | 67.7 e | 68.4 e | 70.0 e | 72.6 e |
| Luxembourg | 242.4 | 239.4 p | 231.4 e | 231.4 e | 232.1 e | 231.9 e | 228.7 e | 222.9 e |
| Mexico | 43.2 | 43.6 p | 44.3 e | 44.0 e | 44.0 e | 44.1 e | 44.4 e | 44.0 e |
| Netherlands | 127.7 | 127.2 p | 124.5 e | 122.7 e | 122.1 e | 121.6 e | 122.1 e | 122.4 e |
| New Zealand | 88.3 | 88.8 p | 89.8 e | 89.9 e | 90.1 e | 90.3 e | 90.6 e | 89.3 e |
| Norway | 164.3 | 161.4 p | 162.4 e | 160.5 e | 159.4 e | 157.7 e | 156.3 e | 155.1 e |
| Poland | 58.9 | 61.0 p | 61.5 e | 61.8 e | 62.9 e | 64.1 e | 65.3 e | 67.1 e |
| Portugal | 77.4 | 75.0 p | 71.7 e | 70.6 e | 70.5 e | 70.7 e | 71.4 e | 72.2 e |
| Slovak Republic | 70.2 | 71.6 p | 72.2 e | 72.4 e | 73.2 e | 74.7 e | 76.0 e | 76.8 e |
| Slovenia | 78.6 | 77.8 p | 75.1 e | 73.4 e | 74.3 e | 74.5 e | 75.8 e | 77.9 e |
| Spain | 90.5 | 88.0 p | 84.7 e | 82.8 e | 82.9 e | 84.3 e | 85.8 e | 86.5 e |
| Sweden | 118.0 | 118.5 p | 116.4 e | 115.7 e | 115.7 e | 117.3 e | 117.5 e | 116.1 e |
| Switzerland | 149.8 | 149.1 p | 147.9 e | 147.4 e | 146.9 e | 144.3 e | 143.3 e | 141.5 e |
| Turkey | 48.9 | 52.9 p | 54.3 e | 57.7 e | 59.1 e | 60.8 e | 61.3 e | 64.0 e |
| United Kingdom | 102.1 | 101.4 p | 101.5 e | 101.9 e | 102.5 e | 102.0 e | 101.8 e | 101.0 e |
| United States | 137.2 | 136.3 p | 137.3 e | 137.5 e | 137.7 e | 137.9 e | 137.3 e | 136.7 e |
| Euro area | 101.9 | 101.9 p | 100.0 e | 98.5 e | 98.2 e | 98.0 e | 98.4 e | 98.6 e |
| OECD-Total | 100.0 | 100.0 p | 100.0 e | 100.0 e | 100.0 e | 100.0 e | 100.0 e | 100.0 e |

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 7. Gross domestic product at current prices and exchange rates

Billion USD

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Australia | 1 299.5 | 1 546.7 | 1 590.7 | 1 543.2 | 1 464.3 | 1 248.9 | 1 311.7 | 1 416.1 |
| Austria | 391.9 | 431.1 | 409.4 | 430.1 | 442.0 | 381.8 | 394.1 | 416.8 |
| Belgium | 483.5 | 527.0 | 497.9 | 520.9 | 530.8 | 455.8 | 469.7 | 494.8 |
| Canada | 1 617.3 | 1 792.8 | 1 828.7 | 1 847.2 | 1 803.5 | 1 556.1 | 1 530.3 | 1 650.2 |
| Chile | 218.5 | 252.3 | 267.1 | 278.4 | 260.6 | 244.0 | 250.0 | 277.1 |
| Czech Republic | 207.5 | 227.9 | 207.4 | 209.4 | 207.8 | 186.8 | 195.1 | 215.9 |
| Denmark | 322.0 | 344.0 | 327.1 | 343.6 | 353.0 | 302.7 | 312.0 | 329.9 |
| Estonia | 19.5 | 23.2 | 23.0 | 25.1 | 26.6 | 22.9 | 24.0 | 26.6 |
| Finland | 247.8 | 273.7 | 256.7 | 270.0 | 272.6 | 232.9 | 239.0 | 252.3 |
| France | 2 642.6 | 2 861.4 | 2 683.8 | 2 811.1 | 2 852.2 | 2 438.2 | 2 465.1 p | 2 582.5 p |
| Germany | 3 417.1 | 3 757.7 | 3 544.0 | 3 752.5 | 3 898.7 | 3 381.4 | 3 495.2 | 3 693.2 |
| Greece | 299.4 | 287.8 p | 245.7 p | 239.9 p | 237.0 p | 196.6 p | 195.2 p | 203.1 p |
| Hungary | 130.9 | 140.8 | 127.9 | 135.2 | 140.1 | 123.1 | 126.0 | 139.8 |
| Iceland | 13.7 | 15.2 | 14.7 | 16.0 | 17.8 | 17.3 | 20.7 | 24.5 |
| Ireland | 222.1 | 237.9 | 225.1 | 238.9 | 259.1 | 291.1 | 302.2 | 331.4 |
| Israel ¹ | 233.7 | 261.7 | 257.4 | 292.9 | 310.0 | 300.5 | 319.4 | 353.3 |
| Italy | 2 125.1 | 2 276.3 | 2 072.8 | 2 130.5 | 2 151.7 | 1 832.3 | 1 869.2 | 1 943.0 |
| Japan | 5 700.1 | 6 157.5 | 6 203.2 | 5 155.7 | 4 850.4 | 4 389.5 | 4 926.7 | 4 860.0 |
| Korea | 1 094.5 | 1 202.5 | 1 222.8 | 1 305.6 | 1 411.3 | 1 382.8 | 1 414.8 | 1 530.8 p |
| Latvia | 23.8 | 28.5 | 28.1 | 30.3 | 31.3 | 27.0 | 27.7 | 30.5 |
| Lithuania | 37.1 | 43.5 | 42.9 | 46.4 | 48.6 | 41.5 | 43.0 | 47.5 |
| Luxembourg | 53.2 | 60.0 | 56.7 | 61.7 | 66.1 | 57.2 | 59.0 | 62.3 |
| Mexico | 1 057.8 | 1 180.5 | 1 201.1 | 1 274.4 | 1 314.6 | 1 170.6 | 1 077.8 p | 1 158.2 p |
| Netherlands | 846.6 | 904.1 | 839.0 | 876.9 | 891.0 | 765.3 | 783.5 | 830.6 p |
| New Zealand | 146.6 | 168.5 | 176.2 | 190.8 | 200.8 | 177.2 | 187.9 | 202.6 e |
| Norway | 429.1 | 498.8 | 510.2 | 523.5 | 499.3 | 386.7 | 371.3 | 399.5 |
| Poland | 479.3 | 528.8 | 500.4 | 524.2 | 545.4 | 477.6 | 472.0 | 526.2 |
| Portugal | 238.3 | 244.9 | 216.4 | 226.1 | 229.6 | 199.4 | 206.3 | 219.3 p |
| Slovak Republic | 89.5 | 98.2 | 93.4 | 98.5 | 100.9 | 87.8 | 89.8 | 95.6 |
| Slovenia | 48.0 | 51.3 | 46.4 | 48.1 | 49.9 | 43.1 | 44.6 | 48.5 |
| Spain | 1 431.6 | 1 488.1 | 1 336.0 | 1 361.9 | 1 376.9 | 1 199.1 | 1 237.5 p | 1 314.3 p |
| Sweden | 488.9 | 563.8 | 544.5 | 579.4 | 574.4 | 498.1 | 512.2 | 535.6 |
| Switzerland | 583.8 | 699.6 | 668.0 | 688.5 | 709.2 | 679.8 | 670.2 | 679.0 |
| Turkey | 771.9 | 832.5 | 874.0 | 950.6 | 934.2 | 859.8 | 863.7 | 851.5 |
| United Kingdom | 2 452.9 | 2 634.9 | 2 676.6 | 2 753.6 | 3 034.7 | 2 896.4 | 2 659.2 | 2 637.9 |
| United States | 14 992.1 | 15 542.6 | 16 197.0 | 16 784.9 | 17 521.7 | 18 219.3 | 18 707.2 | 19 485.4 |
| Euro area | 12 651.2 | 13 631.1 | 12 651.7 | 13 203.1 | 13 499.7 | 11 683.7 | 11 977.1 | 12 627.1 |
| OECD-Total | 44 857.1 | 48 185.9 p | 48 012.4 p | 48 565.9 p | 49 618.3 p | 46 770.4 p | 47 873.4 p | 49 865.6 e |

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 8. Gross domestic product at the price levels and exchange rates of year 2010

Billion USD

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Australia | 1 299.5 | 1 350.2 | 1 385.5 | 1 421.1 | 1 454.3 | 1 495.7 | 1 530.7 | 1 574.1 |
| Austria | 391.9 | 403.3 | 406.1 | 406.2 | 408.9 | 413.6 | 422.0 | 432.8 |
| Belgium | 483.5 | 492.2 | 493.4 | 494.4 | 500.6 | 509.2 | 516.8 | 525.5 |
| Canada | 1 617.3 | 1 668.2 | 1 697.6 | 1 737.1 | 1 786.9 | 1 799.3 | 1 819.2 | 1 873.4 |
| Chile | 218.5 | 231.9 | 244.2 | 254.1 | 258.6 | 264.6 | 267.9 | 271.9 |
| Czech Republic | 207.5 | 211.2 | 209.5 | 208.5 | 214.1 | 225.5 | 231.0 | 241.1 |
| Denmark | 322.0 | 326.3 | 327.0 | 330.1 | 335.4 | 343.3 | 351.5 | 359.5 |
| Estonia | 19.5 | 21.0 | 21.9 | 22.3 | 23.0 | 23.4 | 24.2 | 25.4 |
| Finland | 247.8 | 254.2 | 250.5 | 248.6 | 247.1 | 248.3 | 255.2 | 262.0 |
| France | 2 642.6 | 2 700.6 | 2 709.0 | 2 724.6 | 2 750.7 | 2 781.3 | 2 813.9 p | 2 874.7 p |
| Germany | 3 417.1 | 3 542.2 | 3 559.6 | 3 577.0 | 3 654.9 | 3 718.5 | 3 801.9 | 3 883.9 |
| Greece | 299.4 | 272.0 p | 252.2 p | 244.0 p | 245.8 p | 244.7 p | 244.3 p | 247.9 p |
| Hungary | 130.9 | 133.1 | 130.9 | 133.7 | 139.3 | 144.2 | 147.5 | 153.6 |
| Iceland | 13.7 | 13.9 | 14.1 | 14.7 | 15.0 | 15.7 | 16.8 | 17.5 |
| Ireland | 222.1 | 230.4 | 230.8 | 233.9 | 254.5 | 318.4 | 334.3 | 358.4 |
| Israel ¹ | 233.7 | 245.8 | 251.2 | 262.0 | 272.2 | 279.2 | 290.4 | 300.5 |
| Italy | 2 125.1 | 2 137.3 | 2 077.1 | 2 041.2 | 2 043.5 | 2 062.4 | 2 085.4 | 2 118.8 |
| Japan | 5 700.1 | 5 693.5 | 5 778.6 | 5 894.2 | 5 916.3 | 5 988.7 | 6 025.1 | 6 141.4 |
| Korea | 1 094.5 | 1 134.8 | 1 160.8 | 1 194.4 | 1 234.3 | 1 268.8 | 1 305.9 | 1 345.9 p |
| Latvia | 23.8 | 25.3 | 26.3 | 26.9 | 27.4 | 28.3 | 28.8 | 30.2 |
| Lithuania | 37.1 | 39.4 | 40.9 | 42.3 | 43.8 | 44.7 | 45.7 | 47.6 |
| Luxembourg | 53.2 | 54.6 | 54.4 | 56.4 | 58.8 | 61.1 | 62.6 | 63.5 |
| Mexico | 1 057.8 | 1 096.5 | 1 136.5 | 1 151.9 | 1 184.2 | 1 223.1 | 1 258.8 p | 1 284.9 p |
| Netherlands | 846.6 | 859.7 | 850.8 | 849.7 | 861.8 | 878.7 | 898.0 | 923.7 p |
| New Zealand | 146.6 | 150.5 | 154.3 | 157.4 | 162.9 | 169.8 | 176.1 | 180.6 p |
| Norway | 429.1 | 433.3 | 445.1 | 449.7 | 458.6 | 467.7 | 473.2 | 482.6 |
| Poland | 479.3 | 503.4 | 511.5 | 518.6 | 535.8 | 556.4 | 573.4 | 601.0 |
| Portugal | 238.3 | 233.9 | 224.5 | 222.0 | 224.0 | 228.1 | 232.4 | 238.9 p |
| Slovak Republic | 89.5 | 92.0 | 93.5 | 94.9 | 97.6 | 101.6 | 104.8 | 108.1 |
| Slovenia | 48.0 | 48.3 | 47.0 | 46.5 | 47.9 | 49.0 | 50.5 | 52.9 |
| Spain | 1 431.6 | 1 417.3 | 1 375.8 | 1 352.4 | 1 371.0 | 1 421.0 | 1 466.1 p | 1 509.7 p |
| Sweden | 488.9 | 502.0 | 500.5 | 506.7 | 519.9 | 543.1 | 557.6 | 569.4 |
| Switzerland | 583.8 | 593.7 | 599.6 | 610.7 | 625.7 | 634.0 | 644.2 | 654.6 |
| Turkey | 771.9 | 857.7 | 898.7 | 975.1 | 1 025.4 | 1 087.8 | 1 122.5 | 1 206.0 |
| United Kingdom | 2 452.9 | 2 493.2 | 2 529.3 | 2 581.1 | 2 657.2 | 2 719.6 | 2 768.2 | 2 818.7 |
| United States | 14 992.1 | 15 224.6 | 15 567.0 | 15 853.8 | 16 242.5 | 16 710.5 | 16 972.3 | 17 348.6 |
| Euro area | 12 651.2 | 12 858.0 | 12 748.1 | 12 717.3 | 12 895.6 | 13 165.8 | 13 422.7 | 13 741.6 |
| OECD-Total | 44 857.1 | 45 687.4 p | 46 250.7 p | 46 943.5 p | 47 923.7 p | 49 105.4 p | 49 966.6 p | 51 163.4 p |

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 9. Gross domestic product at current prices and year 2010 exchange rates

Billion USD

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Australia | 1 299.5 | 1 375.4 | 1 409.2 | 1 466.3 | 1 490.0 | 1 524.9 | 1 618.6 | 1 694.9 |
| Austria | 391.9 | 410.7 | 422.0 | 429.0 | 441.2 | 455.9 | 471.8 | 489.9 |
| Belgium | 483.5 | 502.1 | 513.2 | 519.6 | 529.9 | 544.4 | 562.4 | 581.5 |
| Canada | 1 617.3 | 1 722.1 | 1 773.7 | 1 846.5 | 1 936.5 | 1 932.2 | 1 968.8 | 2 078.8 |
| Chile | 218.5 | 239.1 | 254.7 | 270.2 | 291.3 | 312.8 | 331.7 | 352.3 |
| Czech Republic | 207.5 | 211.2 | 212.6 | 214.6 | 225.9 | 240.6 | 249.7 | 264.3 |
| Denmark | 322.0 | 328.4 | 336.9 | 343.1 | 352.3 | 362.1 | 373.4 | 387.3 |
| Estonia | 19.5 | 22.1 | 23.8 | 25.1 | 26.6 | 27.4 | 28.7 | 31.3 |
| Finland | 247.8 | 260.7 | 264.6 | 269.3 | 272.1 | 278.1 | 286.2 | 296.5 |
| France | 2 642.6 | 2 726.2 | 2 766.5 | 2 804.1 | 2 847.2 | 2 911.7 | 2 951.6 p | 3 035.2 p |
| Germany | 3 417.1 | 3 580.1 | 3 653.1 | 3 743.1 | 3 891.9 | 4 038.0 | 4 184.9 | 4 340.6 |
| Greece | 299.4 | 274.2 p | 253.2 p | 239.3 p | 236.6 p | 234.8 p | 233.7 p | 238.7 p |
| Hungary | 130.9 | 136.1 | 138.4 | 145.5 | 156.7 | 165.3 | 170.6 | 184.4 |
| Iceland | 13.7 | 14.4 | 15.1 | 16.0 | 17.0 | 18.7 | 20.5 | 21.4 |
| Ireland | 222.1 | 226.7 | 232.1 | 238.3 | 258.7 | 347.6 | 361.9 | 389.5 |
| Israel ¹ | 233.7 | 250.5 | 265.5 | 282.9 | 296.7 | 312.4 | 328.1 | 340.1 |
| Italy | 2 125.1 | 2 168.7 | 2 136.6 | 2 125.2 | 2 148.0 | 2 188.1 | 2 238.0 | 2 283.6 |
| Japan | 5 700.1 | 5 598.2 | 5 638.6 | 5 732.2 | 5 854.1 | 6 052.9 | 6 106.0 | 6 210.1 |
| Korea | 1 094.5 | 1 152.8 | 1 191.5 | 1 236.5 | 1 285.5 | 1 353.0 | 1 420.2 | 1 496.8 p |
| Latvia | 23.8 | 26.9 | 29.0 | 30.2 | 31.3 | 32.2 | 33.2 | 35.8 |
| Lithuania | 37.1 | 41.4 | 44.2 | 46.3 | 48.4 | 49.6 | 51.5 | 55.9 |
| Luxembourg | 53.2 | 57.2 | 58.4 | 61.6 | 66.0 | 68.3 | 70.6 | 73.2 |
| Mexico | 1 057.8 | 1 160.6 | 1 251.8 | 1 288.2 | 1 382.9 | 1 468.1 | 1 592.0 p | 1 734.8 p |
| Netherlands | 846.6 | 861.4 | 864.8 | 874.7 | 889.4 | 913.9 | 938.1 | 976.2 p |
| New Zealand | 146.6 | 153.7 | 156.7 | 167.6 | 174.4 | 183.1 | 194.4 | 205.4 e |
| Norway | 429.1 | 462.6 | 491.1 | 508.9 | 520.6 | 515.9 | 516.1 | 546.7 |
| Poland | 479.3 | 519.6 | 540.4 | 549.5 | 570.6 | 597.0 | 617.2 | 659.5 |
| Portugal | 238.3 | 233.3 | 223.0 | 225.5 | 229.2 | 238.1 | 247.0 | 257.8 p |
| Slovak Republic | 89.5 | 93.5 | 96.3 | 98.2 | 100.8 | 104.8 | 107.6 | 112.4 |
| Slovenia | 48.0 | 48.9 | 47.8 | 48.0 | 49.8 | 51.5 | 53.5 | 56.9 |
| Spain | 1 431.6 | 1 417.7 | 1 377.2 | 1 358.5 | 1 374.5 | 1 431.9 | 1 481.7 p | 1 544.7 p |
| Sweden | 488.9 | 507.9 | 511.8 | 523.6 | 546.8 | 582.9 | 608.5 | 635.3 |
| Switzerland | 583.8 | 595.7 | 600.6 | 611.9 | 623.0 | 627.3 | 633.2 | 641.1 |
| Turkey | 771.9 | 927.9 | 1 044.5 | 1 204.2 | 1 360.4 | 1 556.1 | 1 735.7 | 2 067.1 |
| United Kingdom | 2 452.9 | 2 541.1 | 2 618.2 | 2 721.6 | 2 849.7 | 2 929.4 | 3 043.2 | 3 167.0 |
| United States | 14 992.1 | 15 542.6 | 16 197.0 | 16 784.9 | 17 521.7 | 18 219.3 | 18 707.2 | 19 485.4 |
| Euro area | 12 651.2 | 12 986.8 | 13 041.3 | 13 170.1 | 13 476.3 | 13 952.4 | 14 340.5 | 14 840.5 |
| OECD-Total | 44 857.1 | 46 391.6 p | 47 654.1 p | 49 050.1 p | 50 897.7 p | 52 870.2 p | 54 537.5 p | 56 972.5 e |

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 10. Gross domestic product per head at current prices and exchange rates

USD

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Australia | 58 981 | 69 234 | 69 972 | 66 725 | 62 373 | 52 438 | 54 223 | 57 571 |
| Austria | 46 871 | 51 394 | 48 589 | 50 732 | 51 732 | 44 244 | 45 087 | 47 394 |
| Belgium | 44 378 | 47 936 | 44 984 | 46 825 | 47 478 | 40 562 | 41 588 | 43 595 |
| Canada | 47 559 | 52 204 | 52 623 | 52 549 | 50 753 | 43 428 | 42 197 | 44 954 |
| Chile | 12 785 | 14 609 | 15 308 | 15 782 | 14 610 | 13 522 | 13 680 | 14 959 |
| Czech Republic | 19 727 | 21 716 | 19 733 | 19 923 | 19 746 | 17 721 | 18 465 | 20 389 |
| Denmark | 58 049 | 61 760 | 58 513 | 61 212 | 62 554 | 53 269 | 54 458 | 57 199 |
| Estonia | 14 627 | 17 425 | 17 389 | 19 040 | 20 228 | 17 440 | 18 227 | 20 228 |
| Finland | 46 202 | 50 790 | 47 415 | 49 638 | 49 906 | 42 487 | 43 493 | 45 805 |
| France | 40 649 | 43 799 | 40 880 | 42 598 | 43 011 | 36 638 | 36 947 p | 38 622 p |
| Germany | 42 563 | 46 810 | 44 065 | 46 531 | 48 143 | 41 394 | 42 443 | 44 681 |
| Greece | 26 918 | 25 916 p | 22 243 p | 21 875 p | 21 761 p | 18 168 p | 18 116 p | 18 883 p |
| Hungary | 13 092 | 14 118 | 12 888 | 13 668 | 14 198 | 12 504 | 12 840 | 14 279 |
| Iceland | 43 030 | 47 519 | 45 912 | 49 517 | 54 240 | 52 431 | 61 767 | 71 315 |
| Ireland | 48 716 | 51 961 | 48 968 | 51 707 | 55 691 | 61 990 | 63 644 | 69 015 |
| Israel ¹ | 30 670 | 33 713 | 32 557 | 36 360 | 37 750 | 35 868 | 37 383 | 40 563 |
| Italy | 35 519 | 37 900 | 34 353 | 35 130 | 35 397 | 30 171 | 30 831 | 32 096 |
| Japan | 44 517 | 48 169 | 48 633 | 40 490 | 38 114 | 34 533 | 38 805 | 38 349 e |
| Korea | 22 087 | 24 080 | 24 359 | 25 890 | 27 811 | 27 105 | 27 608 | 29 755 p |
| Latvia | 11 331 | 13 827 | 13 830 | 15 029 | 15 713 | 13 641 | 14 135 | 15 693 |
| Lithuania | 11 988 | 14 373 | 14 347 | 15 691 | 16 559 | 14 292 | 14 983 | 16 846 |
| Luxembourg | 104 844 | 115 521 | 106 638 | 113 216 | 118 397 | 100 464 | 100 939 | 104 387 |
| Mexico | 9 258 | 10 205 | 10 261 | 10 764 | 10 981 e | 9 674 e | 8 815 e | 9 377 e |
| Netherlands | 50 951 | 54 160 | 50 073 | 52 185 | 52 830 | 45 175 | 46 009 p | 48 484 p |
| New Zealand | 33 597 | 38 348 | 39 881 | 42 777 | 44 295 | 38 332 | 39 800 e | 42 031 e |
| Norway | 87 775 | 100 713 | 101 660 | 103 052 | 97 204 | 74 487 | 70 921 | 75 704 |
| Poland | 12 444 | 13 726 | 12 985 | 13 616 | 14 172 | 12 419 | 12 284 | 13 696 |
| Portugal | 22 539 | 23 196 | 20 577 | 21 619 | 22 077 | 19 253 | 19 977 | 21 291 p |
| Slovak Republic | 16 483 | 18 188 | 17 279 | 18 193 | 18 630 | 16 187 | 16 544 | 17 582 |
| Slovenia | 23 435 | 24 985 | 22 537 | 23 363 | 24 197 | 20 890 | 21 622 | 23 456 |
| Spain | 30 746 | 31 840 | 28 568 | 29 229 | 29 640 | 25 837 | 26 642 p | 28 244 p |
| Sweden | 52 133 | 59 666 | 57 197 | 60 348 | 59 242 | 50 832 | 51 617 | 53 253 |
| Switzerland | 74 314 | 88 416 | 83 538 | 85 112 | 86 606 | 82 082 | 80 038 | 80 333 |
| Turkey | 10 573 | 11 258 | 11 669 e | 12 545 e | 12 192 e | 11 103 e | 11 038 e | 10 774 e |
| United Kingdom | 39 084 | 41 635 | 42 016 | 42 953 | 46 979 | 44 485 | 40 508 | 39 943 |
| United States | 48 394 | 49 800 | 51 521 | 53 016 | 54 935 | 56 701 | 57 797 | 59 774 |
| Euro area | 37 772 | 40 598 | 37 584 | 39 136 | 39 928 | 34 457 | 35 218 | 37 058 |
| OECD-Total | 36 081 | 38 531 p | 38 172 e | 38 399 e | 39 003 e | 36 550 e | 37 191 e | 38 529 e |

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 11. Gross domestic product per head at the price levels and exchange rates of year 2010

USD

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------------------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Australia | 58 981 | 60 437 | 60 944 | 61 443 | 61 947 | 62 800 | 63 276 | 63 994 |
| Austria | 46 871 | 48 083 | 48 193 | 47 916 | 47 856 | 47 923 | 48 284 | 49 204 |
| Belgium | 44 378 | 44 774 | 44 579 | 44 440 | 44 776 | 45 309 | 45 752 | 46 305 |
| Canada | 47 559 | 48 574 | 48 850 | 49 417 | 50 286 | 50 213 | 50 164 | 51 034 |
| Chile | 12 785 | 13 430 | 13 996 | 14 405 | 14 498 | 14 661 | 14 657 | 14 679 |
| Czech Republic | 19 727 | 20 117 | 19 933 | 19 833 | 20 345 | 21 388 | 21 866 | 22 765 |
| Denmark | 58 049 | 58 582 | 58 494 | 58 808 | 59 443 | 60 418 | 61 360 | 62 335 |
| Estonia | 14 627 | 15 781 | 16 517 | 16 900 | 17 447 | 17 812 | 18 397 | 19 295 |
| Finland | 46 202 | 47 171 | 46 277 | 45 715 | 45 231 | 45 308 | 46 439 | 47 559 |
| France | 40 649 | 41 337 | 41 264 | 41 288 | 41 481 | 41 794 | 42 174 p | 42 992 p |
| Germany | 42 563 | 44 125 | 44 259 | 44 355 | 45 132 | 45 521 | 46 168 | 46 988 |
| Greece | 26 918 | 24 495 p | 22 830 p | 22 251 p | 22 566 p | 22 615 p | 22 666 p | 23 053 p |
| Hungary | 13 092 | 13 347 | 13 197 | 13 511 | 14 119 | 14 654 | 15 032 | 15 696 |
| Iceland | 43 030 | 43 703 | 44 035 | 45 416 | 45 852 | 47 408 | 50 198 | 50 998 |
| Ireland | 48 716 | 50 322 | 50 206 | 50 629 | 54 700 | 67 808 | 70 393 | 74 639 |
| Israel ¹ | 30 670 | 31 659 | 31 770 | 32 519 | 33 147 | 33 335 | 33 996 | 34 501 |
| Italy | 35 519 | 35 586 | 34 423 | 33 657 | 33 616 | 33 959 | 34 398 | 35 000 |
| Japan | 44 517 | 44 539 | 45 304 | 46 290 | 46 489 | 47 114 | 47 457 | 48 461 e |
| Korea | 22 087 | 22 725 | 23 124 | 23 685 | 24 323 | 24 871 | 25 484 | 26 162 p |
| Latvia | 11 331 | 12 280 | 12 933 | 13 385 | 13 760 | 14 291 | 14 719 | 15 546 |
| Lithuania | 11 988 | 13 003 | 13 683 | 14 305 | 14 939 | 15 385 | 15 949 | 16 880 |
| Luxembourg | 104 844 | 105 046 | 102 298 | 103 348 | 105 279 | 107 274 | 107 091 | 106 405 |
| Mexico | 9 258 | 9 479 | 9 709 | 9 729 | 9 892 e | 10 108 e | 10 295 e | 10 403 e |
| Netherlands | 50 951 | 51 500 | 50 781 | 50 567 | 51 101 | 51 871 | 52 728 p | 53 921 p |
| New Zealand | 33 597 | 34 266 | 34 925 | 35 293 | 35 930 | 36 727 | 37 302 e | 37 474 e |
| Norway | 87 775 | 87 483 | 88 682 | 88 532 | 89 279 | 90 091 | 90 377 | 91 451 |
| Poland | 12 444 | 13 066 | 13 273 | 13 469 | 13 922 | 14 468 | 14 922 | 15 641 |
| Portugal | 22 539 | 22 159 | 21 353 | 21 228 | 21 533 | 22 017 | 22 512 | 23 197 p |
| Slovak Republic | 16 483 | 17 047 | 17 304 | 17 540 | 18 004 | 18 742 | 19 298 | 19 886 |
| Slovenia | 23 435 | 23 541 | 22 869 | 22 579 | 23 220 | 23 738 | 24 450 | 25 629 |
| Spain | 30 746 | 30 326 | 29 419 | 29 025 | 29 513 | 30 618 | 31 562 p | 32 444 p |
| Sweden | 52 133 | 53 127 | 52 578 | 52 780 | 53 619 | 55 419 | 56 196 | 56 611 |
| Switzerland | 74 314 | 75 030 | 74 984 | 75 500 | 76 411 | 76 553 | 76 934 | 77 452 |
| Turkey | 10 573 | 11 598 | 11 999 e | 12 868 e | 13 384 e | 14 048 e | 14 345 e | 15 259 e |
| United Kingdom | 39 084 | 39 397 | 39 704 | 40 263 | 41 134 | 41 769 | 42 168 | 42 682 |
| United States | 48 394 | 48 781 | 49 518 | 50 075 | 50 925 | 52 005 | 52 438 | 53 219 |
| Euro area | 37 772 | 38 295 | 37 870 | 37 696 | 38 141 | 38 828 | 39 468 | 40 329 |
| OECD-Total | 36 081 | 36 533 p | 36 771 e | 37 117 e | 37 671 e | 38 375 e | 38 817 e | 39 532 e |

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 12. Gross domestic product, volume indices

Year 2010=100

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------------------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Australia | 100.0 | 103.9 | 106.6 | 109.4 | 111.9 | 115.1 | 117.8 | 121.1 |
| Austria | 100.0 | 102.9 | 103.6 | 103.6 | 104.3 | 105.5 | 107.7 | 110.4 |
| Belgium | 100.0 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 102.2 | 103.5 | 105.3 | 106.9 | 108.7 |
| Canada | 100.0 | 103.1 | 105.0 | 107.4 | 110.5 | 111.3 | 112.5 | 115.8 |
| Chile | 100.0 | 106.1 | 111.8 | 116.3 | 118.3 | 121.1 | 122.6 | 124.4 |
| Czech Republic | 100.0 | 101.8 | 101.0 | 100.5 | 103.2 | 108.7 | 111.3 | 116.2 |
| Denmark | 100.0 | 101.3 | 101.6 | 102.5 | 104.2 | 106.6 | 109.2 | 111.6 |
| Estonia | 100.0 | 107.6 | 112.2 | 114.4 | 117.7 | 119.9 | 124.1 | 130.2 |
| Finland | 100.0 | 102.6 | 101.1 | 100.3 | 99.7 | 100.2 | 103.0 | 105.7 |
| France | 100.0 | 102.2 | 102.5 | 103.1 | 104.1 | 105.2 | 106.5 p | 108.8 p |
| Germany | 100.0 | 103.7 | 104.2 | 104.7 | 107.0 | 108.8 | 111.3 | 113.7 |
| Greece | 100.0 | 90.9 p | 84.2 p | 81.5 p | 82.1 p | 81.7 p | 81.6 p | 82.8 p |
| Hungary | 100.0 | 101.7 | 100.0 | 102.1 | 106.4 | 110.2 | 112.7 | 117.3 |
| Iceland | 100.0 | 101.9 | 103.2 | 107.5 | 109.7 | 114.6 | 123.0 | 128.0 |
| Ireland | 100.0 | 103.7 | 103.9 | 105.3 | 114.6 | 143.3 | 150.5 | 161.4 |
| Israel ¹ | 100.0 | 105.1 | 107.5 | 112.1 | 116.5 | 119.5 | 124.3 | 128.6 |
| Italy | 100.0 | 100.6 | 97.7 | 96.1 | 96.2 | 97.0 | 98.1 | 99.7 |
| Japan | 100.0 | 99.9 | 101.4 | 103.4 | 103.8 | 105.1 | 105.7 | 107.7 |
| Korea | 100.0 | 103.7 | 106.1 | 109.1 | 112.8 | 115.9 | 119.3 | 123.0 p |
| Latvia | 100.0 | 106.4 | 110.7 | 113.4 | 115.5 | 118.9 | 121.4 | 127.0 |
| Lithuania | 100.0 | 106.0 | 110.1 | 114.0 | 118.0 | 120.4 | 123.2 | 128.3 |
| Luxembourg | 100.0 | 102.5 | 102.2 | 105.9 | 110.5 | 114.8 | 117.6 | 119.4 |
| Mexico | 100.0 | 103.7 | 107.4 | 108.9 | 111.9 | 115.6 | 119.0 p | 121.5 p |
| Netherlands | 100.0 | 101.6 | 100.5 | 100.4 | 101.8 | 103.8 | 106.1 | 109.1 p |
| New Zealand | 100.0 | 102.7 | 105.3 | 107.4 | 111.1 | 115.8 | 120.1 | 123.2 p |
| Norway | 100.0 | 101.0 | 103.7 | 104.8 | 106.9 | 109.0 | 110.3 | 112.5 |
| Poland | 100.0 | 105.0 | 106.7 | 108.2 | 111.8 | 116.1 | 119.6 | 125.4 |
| Portugal | 100.0 | 98.2 | 94.2 | 93.2 | 94.0 | 95.7 | 97.5 | 100.3 p |
| Slovak Republic | 100.0 | 102.8 | 104.5 | 106.1 | 109.0 | 113.5 | 117.1 | 120.8 |
| Slovenia | 100.0 | 100.6 | 98.0 | 96.9 | 99.7 | 102.0 | 105.1 | 110.3 |
| Spain | 100.0 | 99.0 | 96.1 | 94.5 | 95.8 | 99.3 | 102.4 p | 105.5 p |
| Sweden | 100.0 | 102.7 | 102.4 | 103.6 | 106.3 | 111.1 | 114.1 | 116.5 |
| Switzerland | 100.0 | 101.7 | 102.7 | 104.6 | 107.2 | 108.6 | 110.3 | 112.1 |
| Turkey | 100.0 | 111.1 | 116.4 | 126.3 | 132.8 | 140.9 | 145.4 | 156.2 |
| United Kingdom | 100.0 | 101.6 | 103.1 | 105.2 | 108.3 | 110.9 | 112.9 | 114.9 |
| United States | 100.0 | 101.6 | 103.8 | 105.7 | 108.3 | 111.5 | 113.2 | 115.7 |
| Euro area | 100.0 | 101.6 | 100.8 | 100.5 | 101.9 | 104.1 | 106.1 | 108.6 |
| OECD-Total | 100.0 | 101.9 p | 103.1 p | 104.7 p | 106.8 p | 109.5 p | 111.4 p | 114.1 p |

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 13. Gross domestic product, price indices

Year 2010=100

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------------------|-------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Australia | 100.0 | 101.9 | 101.7 | 103.2 | 102.5 | 102.0 | 105.7 | 107.7 |
| Austria | 100.0 | 101.8 | 103.9 | 105.6 | 107.9 | 110.3 | 111.8 | 113.2 |
| Belgium | 100.0 | 102.0 | 104.0 | 105.1 | 105.9 | 106.9 | 108.8 | 110.7 |
| Canada | 100.0 | 103.2 | 104.5 | 106.3 | 108.4 | 107.4 | 108.2 | 111.0 |
| Chile | 100.0 | 103.1 | 104.3 | 106.3 | 112.6 | 118.2 | 123.8 | 129.6 |
| Czech Republic | 100.0 | 100.0 | 101.5 | 102.9 | 105.5 | 106.7 | 108.1 | 109.6 |
| Denmark | 100.0 | 100.6 | 103.0 | 103.9 | 105.0 | 105.5 | 106.2 | 107.7 |
| Estonia | 100.0 | 105.3 | 108.6 | 112.4 | 115.8 | 117.0 | 118.7 | 123.3 |
| Finland | 100.0 | 102.6 | 105.6 | 108.3 | 110.1 | 112.0 | 112.1 | 113.2 |
| France | 100.0 | 100.9 | 102.1 | 102.9 | 103.5 | 104.7 | 104.9 p | 105.6 p |
| Germany | 100.0 | 101.1 | 102.6 | 104.6 | 106.5 | 108.6 | 110.1 | 111.8 |
| Greece | 100.0 | 100.8 p | 100.4 p | 98.1 p | 96.3 p | 95.9 p | 95.7 p | 96.3 p |
| Hungary | 100.0 | 102.3 | 105.7 | 108.8 | 112.5 | 114.6 | 115.6 | 120.1 |
| Iceland | 100.0 | 103.1 | 106.7 | 109.0 | 113.0 | 119.3 | 121.6 | 122.2 |
| Ireland | 100.0 | 98.4 | 100.5 | 101.9 | 101.6 | 109.2 | 108.3 | 108.7 |
| Israel ¹ | 100.0 | 101.9 | 105.7 | 108.0 | 109.0 | 111.9 | 113.0 | 113.2 |
| Italy | 100.0 | 101.5 | 102.9 | 104.1 | 105.1 | 106.1 | 107.3 | 107.8 |
| Japan | 100.0 | 98.3 | 97.6 | 97.3 | 98.9 | 101.1 | 101.3 | 101.1 |
| Korea | 100.0 | 101.6 | 102.6 | 103.5 | 104.1 | 106.6 | 108.7 | 111.2 p |
| Latvia | 100.0 | 106.4 | 110.2 | 112.1 | 114.0 | 114.0 | 115.0 | 118.7 |
| Lithuania | 100.0 | 105.2 | 108.1 | 109.5 | 110.6 | 111.0 | 112.5 | 117.3 |
| Luxembourg | 100.0 | 104.8 | 107.5 | 109.3 | 112.3 | 111.8 | 112.9 | 115.3 |
| Mexico | 100.0 | 105.8 | 110.1 | 111.8 | 116.8 | 120.0 | 126.5 p | 135.0 p |
| Netherlands | 100.0 | 100.2 | 101.6 | 102.9 | 103.2 | 104.0 | 104.5 | 105.7 p |
| New Zealand | 100.0 | 102.1 | 101.6 | 106.5 | 107.1 | 107.8 | 110.4 | 113.7 e |
| Norway | 100.0 | 106.8 | 110.3 | 113.1 | 113.5 | 110.3 | 109.1 | 113.3 |
| Poland | 100.0 | 103.2 | 105.7 | 106.0 | 106.5 | 107.3 | 107.6 | 109.7 |
| Portugal | 100.0 | 99.7 | 99.3 | 101.6 | 102.3 | 104.4 | 106.3 | 107.9 p |
| Slovak Republic | 100.0 | 101.6 | 102.9 | 103.5 | 103.3 | 103.1 | 102.6 | 103.9 |
| Slovenia | 100.0 | 101.1 | 101.6 | 103.2 | 104.0 | 105.1 | 105.9 | 107.6 |
| Spain | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.1 | 100.5 | 100.3 | 100.8 | 101.1 p | 102.3 p |
| Sweden | 100.0 | 101.2 | 102.3 | 103.3 | 105.2 | 107.3 | 109.1 | 111.6 |
| Switzerland | 100.0 | 100.3 | 100.2 | 100.2 | 99.6 | 98.9 | 98.3 | 97.9 |
| Turkey | 100.0 | 108.2 | 116.2 | 123.5 | 132.7 | 143.0 | 154.6 | 171.4 |
| United Kingdom | 100.0 | 101.9 | 103.5 | 105.4 | 107.2 | 107.7 | 109.9 | 112.4 |
| United States | 100.0 | 102.1 | 104.0 | 105.9 | 107.9 | 109.0 | 110.2 | 112.3 |
| Euro area | 100.0 | 101.0 | 102.3 | 103.6 | 104.5 | 106.0 | 106.8 | 108.0 |
| OECD-Total | 100.0 | 101.5 p | 103.0 p | 104.5 p | 106.2 p | 107.7 p | 109.1 p | 111.4 e |

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 14. Actual individual consumption at current prices and PPPs

Billion USD

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Australia | 620.6 | 653.7 | 672.6 | 722.9 | 745.4 | 783.9 | 823.6 | 874.9 |
| Austria | 229.7 | 238.3 | 249.0 | 259.3 | 263.2 | 268.1 | 278.9 | 286.9 |
| Belgium | 280.9 | 291.5 | 303.8 | 316.8 | 324.8 | 331.0 | 342.1 | 353.2 |
| Canada | 926.5 e | 963.7 | 989.9 | 1 027.3 | 1 072.4 | 1 090.7 | 1 127.9 | 1 175.3 |
| Chile | 203.2 e | 227.9 e | 249.4 e | 270.6 | 278.7 | 280.6 | 286.6 | .. |
| Czech Republic | 179.9 | 183.2 | 186.9 | 198.2 | 206.7 | 211.3 | 222.2 | 240.7 |
| Denmark | 149.1 | 152.3 | 156.7 | 162.4 | 164.8 | 169.5 | 173.8 | 184.0 |
| Estonia | 18.2 | 19.5 | 21.1 | 22.2 | 23.0 | 23.9 | 25.5 | 26.6 |
| Finland | 138.0 | 145.5 | 151.0 | 154.7 | 157.6 | 161.6 | 166.5 | 172.3 |
| France | 1 655.5 | 1 704.9 | 1 748.0 | 1 840.2 | 1 862.0 | 1 890.2 | 1 963.7 p | 2 022.6 p |
| Germany | 2 196.9 | 2 297.2 | 2 393.0 | 2 468.1 | 2 532.2 | 2 575.2 | 2 699.5 | 2 816.4 |
| Greece | 244.4 | 227.5 p | 216.5 p | 218.1 p | 220.8 p | 219.2 p | 222.2 p | 227.8 p |
| Hungary | 140.7 | 147.0 | 150.4 | 154.2 | 155.9 | 159.0 | 162.1 | 169.5 |
| Iceland | 8.2 | 8.6 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 11.3 |
| Ireland | 106.5 | 105.3 | 107.7 | 109.0 | 110.0 | 114.2 | 120.0 | 124.3 |
| Israel ¹ | 146.4 | 158.3 | 168.0 | 172.1 | 173.2 | 181.3 | 199.0 | 210.6 |
| Italy | 1 499.5 | 1 519.1 | 1 510.0 | 1 507.9 | 1 497.1 | 1 523.7 | 1 593.2 | 1 657.3 |
| Japan | 3 063.2 | 3 160.2 | 3 322.9 | 3 615.2 | 3 586.0 | 3 617.3 | 3 588.5 | 3 622.4 |
| Korea | 863.9 | 914.9 | 955.0 | 958.3 | 968.1 | 1 029.7 | 1 061.9 | 1 092.6 p |
| Latvia | 26.6 | 27.8 | 29.9 | 32.0 | 32.6 | 33.5 | 34.4 | 36.8 |
| Lithuania | 47.0 | 50.6 | 53.8 | 57.7 | 60.3 | 62.3 | 65.5 | 69.2 |
| Luxembourg | 16.1 | 16.9 | 17.9 | 19.2 | 19.8 | 20.5 | 20.9 | 22.0 |
| Mexico | 1 259.1 | 1 344.8 | 1 417.0 | 1 484.4 | 1 536.4 | 1 615.0 | 1 695.1 p | 1 743.5 p |
| Netherlands | 462.4 | 470.9 | 481.1 | 492.1 | 493.5 | 500.8 | 507.5 | 530.6 p |
| New Zealand | 97.0 | 102.1 | 105.4 | 111.6 | 116.1 | 119.5 | 127.6 | 135.0 e |
| Norway | 148.0 | 152.7 | 160.5 | 170.6 | 175.6 | 174.2 | 178.4 | 186.2 |
| Poland | 605.3 | 651.0 | 690.6 | 706.0 | 717.4 | 737.5 | 763.4 | 808.4 |
| Portugal | 210.2 | 204.1 | 201.2 | 210.0 | 213.9 | 218.6 | 227.6 | 236.1 p |
| Slovak Republic | 93.0 | 94.4 | 97.8 | 101.2 | 104.3 | 106.5 | 111.1 | 115.3 |
| Slovenia | 37.7 | 38.8 | 39.4 | 39.2 | 39.6 | 40.4 | 42.2 | 44.4 |
| Spain | 972.5 | 975.3 | 984.5 | 993.0 | 1 023.4 | 1 063.6 | 1 102.1 p | 1 155.9 p |
| Sweden | 246.1 | 255.7 | 265.9 | 269.1 | 275.9 | 285.1 | 292.5 | 306.2 |
| Switzerland | 230.3 | 236.6 | 248.0 | 262.3 | 270.5 | 279.0 | 283.2 p | 292.5 p |
| Turkey | 834.6 e | 957.0 e | 1 013.0 e | 1 096.8 e | 1 175.6 e | 1 284.1 e | 1 347.9 e | 1 449.8 e |
| United Kingdom | 1 677.5 | 1 710.4 | 1 783.0 | 1 831.3 | 1 882.8 | 1 929.6 | 2 018.7 | 2 103.2 |
| United States | 11 180.5 | 11 638.3 | 12 013.9 | 12 369.5 | 12 907.8 | 13 411.7 | 13 916.2 | 14 503.5 |
| Euro area | 8 262.0 | 8 455.2 | 8 633.7 | 8 868.2 | 9 006.2 | 9 182.5 | 9 553.4 | 9 929.8 |
| OECD-Total | 30 815.2 e | 32 045.9 e | 33 164.0 e | 34 432.6 e | 35 397.0 e | 36 522.1 e | 37 801.7 e | 39 307.5 e |

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 15. Actual individual consumption at the price levels and PPPs of year 2010

Billion USD

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Australia | 620.6 | 636.4 | 646.4 | 661.0 | 677.9 | 699.5 | 720.1 | 740.8 |
| Austria | 229.7 | 232.4 | 233.7 | 234.2 | 235.3 | 236.4 | 240.0 | 243.6 |
| Belgium | 280.9 | 282.7 | 285.1 | 286.8 | 289.8 | 292.9 | 297.7 | 300.6 |
| Canada | 926.5 e | 947.7 e | 963.2 e | 980.7 e | 1 002.3 e | 1 023.2 e | 1 045.6 e | 1 079.2 e |
| Chile | 203.2 e | 218.5 e | 231.6 e | 242.0 e | 249.1 e | 255.1 e | 262.7 e | 270.0 e |
| Czech Republic | 179.9 | 179.6 | 177.5 | 178.9 | 182.3 | 188.0 | 194.4 | 201.9 |
| Denmark | 149.1 | 149.5 | 150.2 | 150.8 | 153.2 | 156.7 | 159.3 | 161.8 |
| Estonia | 18.2 | 18.8 | 19.6 | 20.2 | 20.7 | 21.6 | 22.4 | 23.0 |
| Finland | 138.0 | 141.5 | 142.0 | 141.5 | 142.2 | 144.2 | 147.0 | 148.8 |
| France | 1 655.5 | 1 668.6 | 1 669.4 | 1 681.4 | 1 699.8 | 1 724.4 | 1 759.1 p | 1 779.2 p |
| Germany | 2 196.9 | 2 227.0 | 2 254.3 | 2 271.4 | 2 300.0 | 2 348.1 | 2 404.3 | 2 444.1 |
| Greece | 244.4 | 222.1 p | 203.7 p | 196.1 p | 195.7 p | 195.4 p | 195.3 p | 196.8 p |
| Hungary | 140.7 | 141.6 | 138.4 | 139.1 | 142.4 | 147.6 | 152.6 | 158.9 |
| Iceland | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 8.8 | 9.1 | 9.7 | 10.3 |
| Ireland | 106.5 | 103.6 | 102.1 | 101.7 | 104.0 | 107.2 | 111.2 | 113.2 |
| Israel ¹ | 146.4 | 152.0 | 156.8 | 162.6 | 169.1 | 176.0 | 186.8 | 193.5 |
| Italy | 1 499.5 | 1 496.3 | 1 444.7 | 1 414.5 | 1 418.7 | 1 441.5 | 1 456.3 | 1 475.2 |
| Japan | 3 063.2 | 3 068.9 | 3 135.6 | 3 206.2 | 3 189.2 | 3 195.7 | 3 202.6 | 3 238.8 |
| Korea | 863.9 e | 891.8 e | 911.2 e | 930.1 e | 949.8 e | 972.0 e | 1 000.3 e | 1 027.2 e |
| Latvia | 26.6 | 27.4 | 28.3 | 29.6 | 30.1 | 30.9 | 31.5 | 32.7 |
| Lithuania | 47.0 | 48.8 | 50.1 | 52.0 | 53.7 | 55.6 | 58.0 | 59.5 |
| Luxembourg | 16.1 | 16.2 | 16.7 | 17.2 | 17.8 | 18.3 | 18.5 | 19.1 |
| Mexico | 1 259.1 | 1 302.1 | 1 331.7 | 1 355.2 | 1 382.3 | 1 416.5 | 1 468.0 p | 1 510.6 p |
| Netherlands | 462.4 | 463.9 | 458.6 | 454.4 | 456.1 | 463.2 | 468.2 | 476.6 p |
| New Zealand | 97.0 | 100.0 | 101.9 | 105.4 | 108.6 | 112.4 | 118.0 | 122.4 e |
| Norway | 148.0 | 150.9 | 155.5 | 159.1 | 162.2 | 165.8 | 168.3 | 171.9 |
| Poland | 605.3 | 621.3 | 625.4 | 629.5 | 645.8 | 665.4 | 690.2 | 722.0 |
| Portugal | 210.2 | 202.2 | 191.9 | 189.9 | 192.5 | 195.4 | 200.8 | 206.5 p |
| Slovak Republic | 93.0 | 91.9 | 91.7 | 91.6 | 95.1 | 97.6 | 100.3 | 103.1 |
| Slovenia | 37.7 | 37.8 | 36.9 | 35.5 | 36.0 | 36.8 | 38.2 | 38.9 |
| Spain | 972.5 | 951.7 | 915.9 | 888.3 | 898.6 | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 246.1 | 249.7 | 251.2 | 255.0 | 259.9 | 267.9 | 277.0 | 281.1 |
| Switzerland | 230.3 | 232.2 | 237.7 | 243.8 | 247.2 | 251.8 | 255.8 p | 258.6 p |
| Turkey | 834.6 e | 929.7 e | 961.4 e | 1 037.2 e | 1 068.2 e | 1 125.1 e | 1 171.0 e | 1 241.5 e |
| United Kingdom | 1 677.5 | 1 671.1 | 1 697.9 | 1 729.3 | 1 767.5 | 1 811.3 | 1 864.0 | 1 899.0 |
| United States | 11 180.5 | 11 347.3 | 11 499.7 | 11 661.1 | 11 979.8 | 12 415.8 | 12 756.3 | 13 053.2 |
| Euro area | 8 262.0 | 8 264.5 | 8 180.8 | 8 143.6 | 8 222.2 | 8 371.6 | 8 536.6 | 8 671.0 |
| OECD-Total | 30 815.2 e | 31 231.6 e | 31 528.1 e | 31 942.8 e | 32 526.6 e | .. | .. | .. |

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 16. Actual individual consumption per head at current prices and PPPs

USD

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Australia | 28 169 | 29 263 | 29 587 | 31 258 | 31 753 | 32 916 | 34 047 | 35 570 |
| Austria | 27 469 | 28 409 | 29 549 | 30 591 | 30 807 | 31 067 | 31 917 | 32 626 |
| Belgium | 25 776 | 26 518 | 27 447 | 28 478 | 29 052 | 29 454 | 30 289 | 31 119 |
| Canada | 27 245 e | 28 061 | 28 486 | 29 224 | 30 179 | 30 440 | 31 101 | 32 017 |
| Chile | 11 887 e | 13 197 e | 14 295 e | 15 341 | 15 625 | 15 548 | 15 679 | .. |
| Czech Republic | 17 101 | 17 451 | 17 782 | 18 855 | 19 639 | 20 041 | 21 029 | 22 727 |
| Denmark | 26 874 | 27 336 | 28 034 | 28 929 | 29 210 | 29 835 | 30 339 | 31 899 |
| Estonia | 13 678 | 14 700 | 15 893 | 16 810 | 17 456 | 18 234 | 19 364 | 20 213 |
| Finland | 25 737 | 26 995 | 27 895 | 28 450 | 28 848 | 29 480 | 30 302 | 31 284 |
| France | 25 465 | 26 097 | 26 626 | 27 885 | 28 080 | 28 403 | 29 432 p | 30 249 p |
| Germany | 27 365 | 28 616 | 29 754 | 30 604 | 31 268 | 31 525 | 32 782 | 34 073 |
| Greece | 21 979 | 20 483 p | 19 603 p | 19 887 p | 20 269 p | 20 252 p | 20 618 p | 21 179 p |
| Hungary | 14 072 | 14 744 | 15 162 | 15 584 | 15 806 | 16 154 | 16 518 | 17 321 |
| Iceland | 25 936 | 27 020 | 28 403 | 28 771 | 29 476 | 29 802 | 30 965 | 32 812 |
| Ireland | 23 350 | 23 001 | 23 436 | 23 596 | 23 643 | 24 326 | 25 264 | 25 874 |
| Israel ¹ | 19 207 | 20 390 | 21 247 | 21 359 | 21 088 | 21 639 | 23 290 | 24 184 |
| Italy | 25 062 | 25 293 | 25 026 | 24 863 | 24 628 | 25 089 | 26 278 | 27 377 |
| Japan | 23 923 | 24 722 | 26 051 | 28 392 | 28 178 | 28 458 | 28 265 | 28 584 e |
| Korea | 17 434 | 18 321 | 19 025 | 19 004 | 19 077 | 20 184 | 20 722 | 21 238 p |
| Latvia | 12 676 | 13 527 | 14 691 | 15 895 | 16 340 | 16 949 | 17 565 | 18 960 |
| Lithuania | 15 172 | 16 718 | 17 997 | 19 512 | 20 580 | 21 451 | 22 849 | 24 524 |
| Luxembourg | 31 625 | 32 594 | 33 755 | 35 230 | 35 520 | 35 998 | 35 814 | 36 795 |
| Mexico | 11 020 | 11 625 | 12 106 | 12 537 | 12 834 e | 13 347 e | 13 863 e | 14 115 e |
| Netherlands | 27 828 | 28 210 | 28 711 | 29 283 | 29 259 | 29 565 | 29 800 p | 30 973 p |
| New Zealand | 22 241 | 23 236 | 23 862 | 25 029 | 25 597 | 25 839 | 27 024 e | 28 001 e |
| Norway | 30 278 | 30 820 | 31 986 | 33 584 | 34 190 | 33 561 | 34 063 | 35 282 |
| Poland | 15 715 | 16 899 | 17 922 | 18 336 | 18 641 | 19 178 | 19 866 | 21 040 |
| Portugal | 19 882 | 19 330 | 19 135 | 20 078 | 20 568 | 21 100 | 22 045 | 22 921 p |
| Slovak Republic | 17 131 | 17 485 | 18 094 | 18 687 | 19 240 | 19 634 | 20 450 | 21 200 |
| Slovenia | 18 403 | 18 904 | 19 145 | 19 017 | 19 211 | 19 566 | 20 430 | 21 495 |
| Spain | 20 886 | 20 868 | 21 051 | 21 313 | 22 029 | 22 917 | 23 726 p | 24 840 p |
| Sweden | 26 240 | 27 062 | 27 935 | 28 025 | 28 455 | 29 098 | 29 476 | 30 447 |
| Switzerland | 29 310 | 29 897 | 31 013 | 32 423 | 33 029 | 33 691 | 33 824 p | 34 605 p |
| Turkey | 11 432 e | 12 941 e | 13 524 e | 14 474 e | 15 344 e | 16 581 e | 17 226 e | 18 344 e |
| United Kingdom | 26 729 | 27 026 | 27 989 | 28 567 | 29 147 | 29 637 | 30 751 | 31 847 |
| United States | 36 090 | 37 291 | 38 215 | 39 070 | 40 469 | 41 739 | 42 995 | 44 492 |
| Euro area | 24 667 | 25 182 | 25 648 | 26 287 | 26 637 | 27 080 | 28 091 | 29 142 |
| OECD-Total | 24 786 e | 25 625 e | 26 367 e | 27 225 e | 27 824 e | 28 542 e | 29 367 e | 30 372 e |

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 17. Actual individual consumption per head at the price levels and PPPs of year 2010

USD

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Australia | 28 169 | 28 489 | 28 435 | 28 582 | 28 875 | 29 372 | 29 767 | 30 118 |
| Austria | 27 469 | 27 709 | 27 735 | 27 622 | 27 540 | 27 393 | 27 456 | 27 697 |
| Belgium | 25 776 | 25 717 | 25 760 | 25 779 | 25 924 | 26 064 | 26 353 | 26 488 |
| Canada | 27 245 e | 27 596 e | 27 719 e | 27 899 e | 28 205 e | 28 556 e | 28 833 e | 29 398 e |
| Chile | 11 887 e | 12 654 e | 13 270 e | 13 718 e | 13 964 e | 14 137 e | 14 373 e | 14 579 e |
| Czech Republic | 17 101 | 17 107 | 16 886 | 17 020 | 17 318 | 17 835 | 18 402 | 19 068 |
| Denmark | 26 874 | 26 843 | 26 864 | 26 873 | 27 153 | 27 583 | 27 810 | 28 059 |
| Estonia | 13 678 | 14 166 | 14 770 | 15 296 | 15 739 | 16 425 | 17 039 | 17 466 |
| Finland | 25 737 | 26 251 | 26 231 | 26 023 | 26 035 | 26 305 | 26 744 | 27 015 |
| France | 25 465 | 25 541 | 25 428 | 25 479 | 25 633 | 25 912 | 26 364 p | 26 609 p |
| Germany | 27 365 | 27 743 | 28 029 | 28 165 | 28 401 | 28 745 | 29 197 | 29 569 |
| Greece | 21 979 | 19 997 p | 18 445 p | 17 883 p | 17 963 p | 18 054 p | 18 120 p | 18 302 p |
| Hungary | 14 072 | 14 203 | 13 949 | 14 056 | 14 429 | 14 999 | 15 553 | 16 235 |
| Iceland | 25 936 | 26 213 | 26 315 | 26 365 | 26 916 | 27 572 | 28 860 | 30 105 |
| Ireland | 23 350 | 22 626 | 22 200 | 22 021 | 22 355 | 22 838 | 23 419 | 23 575 |
| Israel ¹ | 19 207 | 19 584 | 19 827 | 20 188 | 20 596 | 21 008 | 21 862 | 22 216 |
| Italy | 25 062 | 24 913 | 23 943 | 23 324 | 23 339 | 23 736 | 24 021 | 24 368 |
| Japan | 23 923 | 24 008 | 24 583 | 25 180 | 25 060 | 25 141 | 25 225 | 25 557 e |
| Korea | 17 434 e | 17 858 e | 18 152 e | 18 444 e | 18 717 e | 19 054 e | 19 519 e | 19 966 e |
| Latvia | 12 676 | 13 329 | 13 905 | 14 714 | 15 094 | 15 617 | 16 071 | 16 853 |
| Lithuania | 15 172 | 16 100 | 16 770 | 17 573 | 18 329 | 19 128 | 20 206 | 21 098 |
| Luxembourg | 31 625 | 31 217 | 31 406 | 31 453 | 31 883 | 32 077 | 31 748 | 32 042 |
| Mexico | 11 020 | 11 256 | 11 377 | 11 447 | 11 547 e | 11 706 e | 12 006 e | 12 230 e |
| Netherlands | 27 828 | 27 792 | 27 373 | 27 042 | 27 045 | 27 342 | 27 494 p | 27 824 p |
| New Zealand | 22 241 | 22 758 | 23 073 | 23 624 | 23 952 | 24 312 | 24 997 e | 25 397 e |
| Norway | 30 278 | 30 466 | 30 988 | 31 325 | 31 570 | 31 942 | 32 140 | 32 581 |
| Poland | 15 715 | 16 127 | 16 230 | 16 350 | 16 780 | 17 303 | 17 961 | 18 790 |
| Portugal | 19 882 | 19 147 | 18 246 | 18 162 | 18 510 | 18 860 | 19 445 | 20 048 p |
| Slovak Republic | 17 131 | 17 030 | 16 969 | 16 924 | 17 558 | 18 005 | 18 462 | 18 964 |
| Slovenia | 18 403 | 18 403 | 17 944 | 17 224 | 17 453 | 17 849 | 18 522 | 18 825 |
| Spain | 20 886 | 20 363 | 19 584 | 19 064 | 19 344 | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 26 240 | 26 427 | 26 393 | 26 557 | 26 803 | 27 334 | 27 919 | 27 949 |
| Switzerland | 29 310 | 29 345 | 29 728 | 30 139 | 30 190 | 30 396 | 30 545 p | 30 599 p |
| Turkey | 11 432 e | 12 572 e | 12 836 e | 13 689 e | 13 942 e | 14 528 e | 14 965 e | 15 707 e |
| United Kingdom | 26 729 | 26 406 | 26 652 | 26 976 | 27 362 | 27 820 | 28 394 | 28 755 |
| United States | 36 090 | 36 358 | 36 580 | 36 833 | 37 560 | 38 640 | 39 412 | 40 042 |
| Euro area | 24 667 | 24 614 | 24 302 | 24 139 | 24 318 | 24 689 | 25 101 | 25 448 |
| OECD-Total | 24 786 e | 24 974 e | 25 066 e | 25 256 e | 25 568 e | .. | .. | .. |

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 18. Actual individual consumption per head at current prices and current PPPs, index

OECD=100

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Australia | 113.6 e | 114.2 e | 112.2 e | 114.8 e | 114.1 e | 115.3 e | 115.9 e | 117.1 e |
| Austria | 110.8 e | 110.9 e | 112.1 e | 112.4 e | 110.7 e | 108.8 e | 108.7 e | 107.4 e |
| Belgium | 104.0 e | 103.5 e | 104.1 e | 104.6 e | 104.4 e | 103.2 e | 103.1 e | 102.5 e |
| Canada | 109.9 e | 109.5 e | 108.0 e | 107.3 e | 108.5 e | 106.7 e | 105.9 e | 105.4 e |
| Chile | 48.0 e | 51.5 e | 54.2 e | 56.4 e | 56.2 e | 54.5 e | 53.4 e | .. |
| Czech Republic | 69.0 e | 68.1 e | 67.4 e | 69.3 e | 70.6 e | 70.2 e | 71.6 e | 74.8 e |
| Denmark | 108.4 e | 106.7 e | 106.3 e | 106.3 e | 105.0 e | 104.5 e | 103.3 e | 105.0 e |
| Estonia | 55.2 e | 57.4 e | 60.3 e | 61.7 e | 62.7 e | 63.9 e | 65.9 e | 66.6 e |
| Finland | 103.8 e | 105.3 e | 105.8 e | 104.5 e | 103.7 e | 103.3 e | 103.2 e | 103.0 e |
| France | 102.7 e | 101.8 e | 101.0 e | 102.4 e | 100.9 e | 99.5 e | 100.2 e | 99.6 e |
| Germany | 110.4 e | 111.7 e | 112.8 e | 112.4 e | 112.4 e | 110.5 e | 111.6 e | 112.2 e |
| Greece | 88.7 e | 79.9 e | 74.3 e | 73.0 e | 72.8 e | 71.0 e | 70.2 e | 69.7 e |
| Hungary | 56.8 e | 57.5 e | 57.5 e | 57.2 e | 56.8 e | 56.6 e | 56.2 e | 57.0 e |
| Iceland | 104.6 e | 105.4 e | 107.7 e | 105.7 e | 105.9 e | 104.4 e | 105.4 e | 108.0 e |
| Ireland | 94.2 e | 89.8 e | 88.9 e | 86.7 e | 85.0 e | 85.2 e | 86.0 e | 85.2 e |
| Israel ¹ | 77.5 e | 79.6 e | 80.6 e | 78.5 e | 75.8 e | 75.8 e | 79.3 e | 79.6 e |
| Italy | 101.1 e | 98.7 e | 94.9 e | 91.3 e | 88.5 e | 87.9 e | 89.5 e | 90.1 e |
| Japan | 96.5 e | 96.5 e | 98.8 e | 104.3 e | 101.3 e | 99.7 e | 96.2 e | 94.1 e |
| Korea | 70.3 e | 71.5 e | 72.2 e | 69.8 e | 68.6 e | 70.7 e | 70.6 e | 69.9 e |
| Latvia | 51.1 e | 52.8 e | 55.7 e | 58.4 e | 58.7 e | 59.4 e | 59.8 e | 62.4 e |
| Lithuania | 61.2 e | 65.2 e | 68.3 e | 71.7 e | 74.0 e | 75.2 e | 77.8 e | 80.7 e |
| Luxembourg | 127.6 e | 127.2 e | 128.0 e | 129.4 e | 127.7 e | 126.1 e | 122.0 e | 121.1 e |
| Mexico | 44.5 e | 45.4 e | 45.9 e | 46.1 e | 46.1 e | 46.8 e | 47.2 e | 46.5 e |
| Netherlands | 112.3 e | 110.1 e | 108.9 e | 107.6 e | 105.2 e | 103.6 e | 101.5 e | 102.0 e |
| New Zealand | 89.7 e | 90.7 e | 90.5 e | 91.9 e | 92.0 e | 90.5 e | 92.0 e | 92.2 e |
| Norway | 122.2 e | 120.3 e | 121.3 e | 123.4 e | 122.9 e | 117.6 e | 116.0 e | 116.2 e |
| Poland | 63.4 e | 65.9 e | 68.0 e | 67.4 e | 67.0 e | 67.2 e | 67.6 e | 69.3 e |
| Portugal | 80.2 e | 75.4 e | 72.6 e | 73.7 e | 73.9 e | 73.9 e | 75.1 e | 75.5 e |
| Slovak Republic | 69.1 e | 68.2 e | 68.6 e | 68.6 e | 69.1 e | 68.8 e | 69.6 e | 69.8 e |
| Slovenia | 74.2 e | 73.8 e | 72.6 e | 69.9 e | 69.0 e | 68.6 e | 69.6 e | 70.8 e |
| Spain | 84.3 e | 81.4 e | 79.8 e | 78.3 e | 79.2 e | 80.3 e | 80.8 e | 81.8 e |
| Sweden | 105.9 e | 105.6 e | 105.9 e | 102.9 e | 102.3 e | 101.9 e | 100.4 e | 100.2 e |
| Switzerland | 118.3 e | 116.7 e | 117.6 e | 119.1 e | 118.7 e | 118.0 e | 115.2 e | 113.9 e |
| Turkey | 46.1 e | 50.5 e | 51.3 e | 53.2 e | 55.1 e | 58.1 e | 58.7 e | 60.4 e |
| United Kingdom | 107.8 e | 105.5 e | 106.2 e | 104.9 e | 104.8 e | 103.8 e | 104.7 e | 104.9 e |
| United States | 145.6 e | 145.5 e | 144.9 e | 143.5 e | 145.4 e | 146.2 e | 146.4 e | 146.5 e |
| Euro area | 99.5 e | 98.3 e | 97.3 e | 96.6 e | 95.7 e | 94.9 e | 95.7 e | 96.0 e |
| OECD-Total | 100.0 e | 100.0 e | 100.0 e | 100.0 e | 100.0 e | 100.0 e | 100.0 e | 100.0 e |

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 19. Actual individual consumption per head at the price levels and PPPs of year 2010, index

OECD=100

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|------|------|------|
| Australia | 113.6 e | 114.1 e | 113.4 e | 113.2 e | 112.9 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Austria | 110.8 e | 111.0 e | 110.6 e | 109.4 e | 107.7 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Belgium | 104.0 e | 103.0 e | 102.8 e | 102.1 e | 101.4 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Canada | 109.9 e | 110.5 e | 110.6 e | 110.5 e | 110.3 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Chile | 48.0 e | 50.7 e | 52.9 e | 54.3 e | 54.6 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Czech Republic | 69.0 e | 68.5 e | 67.4 e | 67.4 e | 67.7 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Denmark | 108.4 e | 107.5 e | 107.2 e | 106.4 e | 106.2 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Estonia | 55.2 e | 56.7 e | 58.9 e | 60.6 e | 61.6 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Finland | 103.8 e | 105.1 e | 104.6 e | 103.0 e | 101.8 e | .. | .. | .. |
| France | 102.7 e | 102.3 e | 101.4 e | 100.9 e | 100.3 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Germany | 110.4 e | 111.1 e | 111.8 e | 111.5 e | 111.1 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Greece | 88.7 e | 80.1 e | 73.6 e | 70.8 e | 70.3 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Hungary | 56.8 e | 56.9 e | 55.6 e | 55.7 e | 56.4 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Iceland | 104.6 e | 105.0 e | 105.0 e | 104.4 e | 105.3 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Ireland | 94.2 e | 90.6 e | 88.6 e | 87.2 e | 87.4 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Israel ¹ | 77.5 e | 78.4 e | 79.1 e | 79.9 e | 80.6 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Italy | 101.1 e | 99.8 e | 95.5 e | 92.4 e | 91.3 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Japan | 96.5 e | 96.1 e | 98.1 e | 99.7 e | 98.0 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Korea | 70.3 e | 71.5 e | 72.4 e | 73.0 e | 73.2 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Latvia | 51.1 e | 53.4 e | 55.5 e | 58.3 e | 59.0 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Lithuania | 61.2 e | 64.5 e | 66.9 e | 69.6 e | 71.7 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Luxembourg | 127.6 e | 125.0 e | 125.3 e | 124.5 e | 124.7 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Mexico | 44.5 e | 45.1 e | 45.4 e | 45.3 e | 45.2 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Netherlands | 112.3 e | 111.3 e | 109.2 e | 107.1 e | 105.8 e | .. | .. | .. |
| New Zealand | 89.7 e | 91.1 e | 92.0 e | 93.5 e | 93.7 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Norway | 122.2 e | 122.0 e | 123.6 e | 124.0 e | 123.5 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Poland | 63.4 e | 64.6 e | 64.7 e | 64.7 e | 65.6 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Portugal | 80.2 e | 76.7 e | 72.8 e | 71.9 e | 72.4 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovak Republic | 69.1 e | 68.2 e | 67.7 e | 67.0 e | 68.7 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Slovenia | 74.2 e | 73.7 e | 71.6 e | 68.2 e | 68.3 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Spain | 84.3 e | 81.5 e | 78.1 e | 75.5 e | 75.7 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 105.9 e | 105.8 e | 105.3 e | 105.2 e | 104.8 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Switzerland | 118.3 e | 117.5 e | 118.6 e | 119.3 e | 118.1 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Turkey | 46.1 e | 50.3 e | 51.2 e | 54.2 e | 54.5 e | .. | .. | .. |
| United Kingdom | 107.8 e | 105.7 e | 106.3 e | 106.8 e | 107.0 e | .. | .. | .. |
| United States | 145.6 e | 145.6 e | 145.9 e | 145.8 e | 146.9 e | .. | .. | .. |
| Euro area | 99.5 e | 98.6 e | 97.0 e | 95.6 e | 95.1 e | .. | .. | .. |
| OECD-Total | 100.0 e | 100.0 e | 100.0 e | 100.0 e | 100.0 e | .. | .. | .. |

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 20. Actual individual consumption at current prices and exchange rates

Billion USD

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Australia | 858.3 | 1 014.9 | 1 059.4 | 1 032.6 | 1 002.7 | 874.0 | 899.5 | 967.8 |
| Austria | 258.4 | 282.5 | 268.8 | 283.8 | 290.5 | 248.3 | 255.0 | 268.2 |
| Belgium | 323.8 | 352.9 | 336.0 | 352.6 | 357.7 | 304.0 | 313.1 | 328.7 |
| Canada | 1 134.5 e | 1 238.3 | 1 264.5 | 1 272.0 | 1 234.1 | 1 101.7 | 1 096.1 | 1 170.8 |
| Chile | 140.6 e | 166.4 e | 180.6 e | 192.1 | 181.6 | 171.7 | 177.0 | .. |
| Czech Republic | 123.3 | 135.9 | 124.0 | 125.8 | 121.8 | 106.5 | 111.6 | 124.4 |
| Denmark | 214.9 | 228.9 | 217.6 | 226.8 | 231.2 | 197.5 | 201.9 | 211.8 |
| Estonia | 12.4 | 14.2 | 14.1 | 15.5 | 16.2 | 14.3 | 15.0 | 16.3 |
| Finland | 171.1 | 190.4 | 182.4 | 192.4 | 195.8 | 167.0 | 169.7 | 176.1 |
| France | 1 873.8 | 2 013.1 | 1 883.8 | 1 973.5 | 1 996.6 | 1 697.2 | 1 723.6 p | 1 794.9 p |
| Germany | 2 332.5 | 2 529.0 | 2 400.3 | 2 537.4 | 2 598.3 | 2 233.8 | 2 297.8 | 2 420.3 |
| Greece | 240.3 | 232.4 p | 197.4 p | 192.0 p | 187.0 p | 153.4 p | 151.7 p | 156.7 p |
| Hungary | 83.2 | 89.2 | 81.9 | 84.0 | 84.3 | 73.3 | 75.6 | 83.4 |
| Iceland | 9.1 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 12.0 | 11.3 | 13.3 | 16.1 |
| Ireland | 134.5 | 139.0 | 128.8 | 134.6 | 138.9 | 120.6 | 125.9 | 132.9 |
| Israel ¹ | 159.6 | 178.6 | 174.8 | 197.6 | 208.6 | 199.5 | 213.5 | 237.2 |
| Italy | 1 551.0 | 1 660.5 | 1 513.6 | 1 545.9 | 1 552.8 | 1 320.4 | 1 336.3 | 1 395.3 |
| Japan | 3 939.1 | 4 320.2 | 4 390.2 | 3 664.3 | 3 421.1 | 3 010.8 | 3 341.1 | 3 282.1 |
| Korea | 628.2 | 701.5 | 720.0 | 764.5 | 821.5 | 790.3 | 801.9 | 861.2 p |
| Latvia | 17.2 | 19.9 | 19.4 | 21.1 | 21.8 | 18.6 | 19.1 | 20.8 |
| Lithuania | 28.0 | 31.8 | 30.9 | 33.4 | 34.7 | 30.1 | 31.7 | 34.4 |
| Luxembourg | 22.6 | 24.8 | 24.2 | 26.0 | 27.2 | 23.4 | 23.8 | 25.5 |
| Mexico | 751.2 | 832.7 | 847.0 | 925.4 | 945.6 | 839.6 | 771.0 p | 823.1 p |
| Netherlands | 534.9 | 571.4 | 530.8 | 551.9 | 558.3 | 474.0 | 479.3 | 504.1 p |
| New Zealand | 103.0 | 119.1 | 125.5 | 132.5 | 139.3 | 122.3 | 129.5 | 139.4 e |
| Norway | 242.1 | 271.8 | 274.6 | 285.8 | 279.0 | 229.1 | 229.3 | 242.8 |
| Poland | 344.1 | 376.8 | 356.6 | 371.3 | 381.1 | 326.1 | 322.5 | 358.0 |
| Portugal | 184.0 | 187.4 | 165.0 | 170.7 | 173.9 | 148.6 | 154.1 | 163.5 p |
| Slovak Republic | 59.9 | 64.5 | 61.5 | 64.3 | 66.7 | 57.3 | 58.6 | 62.5 |
| Slovenia | 32.7 | 35.0 | 32.0 | 32.2 | 32.6 | 27.8 | 28.8 | 30.4 |
| Spain | 988.6 | 1 034.7 | 935.7 | 946.6 | 958.9 | 827.0 | 847.5 p | 897.3 p |
| Sweden | 315.6 | 362.9 | 354.0 | 379.0 | 372.6 | 317.2 | 328.2 | 341.3 |
| Switzerland | 347.0 | 411.2 | 395.3 | 408.1 | 418.1 | 402.6 | 399.1 p | 405.9 p |
| Turkey | 527.8 e | 566.5 e | 589.4 e | 636.2 e | 614.4 e | 561.5 e | 562.3 e | 546.7 e |
| United Kingdom | 1 926.1 | 2 050.7 | 2 091.5 | 2 148.9 | 2 352.4 | 2 245.3 | 2 070.2 | 2 051.5 |
| United States | 11 180.5 | 11 638.3 | 12 013.9 | 12 369.5 | 12 907.8 | 13 411.7 | 13 916.2 | 14 503.5 |
| Euro area | 8 790.4 | 9 410.2 | 8 750.0 | 9 099.4 | 9 233.2 | 7 887.3 | 8 053.1 | 8 451.6 |
| OECD-Total | 31 794.0 e | 34 097.7 e | 33 995.6 e | 34 301.4 e | 34 937.3 e | 32 857.4 e | 33 690.8 e | 34 989.9 e |

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 21. Actual individual consumption at the price levels and exchange rates of year 2010

Billion USD

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Australia | 858.3 | 880.2 | 894.1 | 914.3 | 937.5 | 967.5 | 995.9 | 1 024.6 |
| Austria | 258.4 | 261.5 | 262.9 | 263.4 | 264.7 | 265.9 | 270.0 | 274.0 |
| Belgium | 323.8 | 325.9 | 328.7 | 330.6 | 334.1 | 337.6 | 343.1 | 346.5 |
| Canada | 1 134.5 e | 1 160.5 e | 1 179.5 e | 1 200.9 e | 1 227.3 e | 1 253.0 e | 1 280.4 e | 1 321.5 e |
| Chile | 140.6 e | 151.1 e | 160.2 e | 167.4 e | 172.3 e | 176.5 e | 181.7 e | 186.8 e |
| Czech Republic | 123.3 | 123.1 | 121.7 | 122.7 | 125.0 | 129.0 | 133.3 | 138.5 |
| Denmark | 214.9 | 215.6 | 216.5 | 217.5 | 220.9 | 226.0 | 229.7 | 233.3 |
| Estonia | 12.4 | 12.8 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 14.1 | 14.7 | 15.3 | 15.6 |
| Finland | 171.1 | 175.4 | 176.1 | 175.5 | 176.3 | 178.7 | 182.2 | 184.5 |
| France | 1 873.8 | 1 888.7 | 1 889.5 | 1 903.1 | 1 923.9 | 1 951.8 | 1 991.0 p | 2 013.9 p |
| Germany | 2 332.5 | 2 364.5 | 2 393.4 | 2 411.6 | 2 441.9 | 2 493.0 | 2 552.7 | 2 594.9 |
| Greece | 240.3 | 218.3 p | 200.3 p | 192.8 p | 192.3 p | 192.1 p | 192.0 p | 193.5 p |
| Hungary | 83.2 | 83.7 | 81.8 | 82.2 | 84.2 | 87.3 | 90.2 | 93.9 |
| Iceland | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 11.5 |
| Ireland | 134.5 | 130.9 | 129.0 | 128.5 | 131.4 | 135.5 | 140.5 | 143.0 |
| Israel ¹ | 159.6 | 165.8 | 170.9 | 177.3 | 184.4 | 191.9 | 203.7 | 211.0 |
| Italy | 1 551.0 | 1 547.7 | 1 494.4 | 1 463.1 | 1 467.5 | 1 491.0 | 1 506.4 | 1 525.9 |
| Japan | 3 939.1 | 3 946.5 | 4 032.3 | 4 123.1 | 4 101.1 | 4 109.5 | 4 118.4 | 4 165.0 |
| Korea | 628.2 e | 648.5 e | 662.6 e | 676.3 e | 690.7 e | 706.8 e | 727.4 e | 746.9 e |
| Latvia | 17.2 | 17.8 | 18.3 | 19.2 | 19.5 | 20.0 | 20.4 | 21.2 |
| Lithuania | 28.0 | 29.1 | 29.9 | 31.0 | 32.0 | 33.1 | 34.5 | 35.5 |
| Luxembourg | 22.6 | 22.8 | 23.5 | 24.1 | 25.0 | 25.7 | 26.1 | 26.9 |
| Mexico | 751.2 | 776.8 | 794.5 | 808.5 | 824.7 | 845.1 | 875.8 p | 901.2 p |
| Netherlands | 534.9 | 536.7 | 530.6 | 525.7 | 527.6 | 535.8 | 541.7 | 551.4 p |
| New Zealand | 103.0 | 106.1 | 108.2 | 111.8 | 115.2 | 119.3 | 125.2 | 129.9 e |
| Norway | 242.1 | 246.8 | 254.4 | 260.3 | 265.2 | 271.2 | 275.2 | 281.2 |
| Poland | 344.1 | 353.2 | 355.5 | 357.8 | 367.1 | 378.2 | 392.3 | 410.4 |
| Portugal | 184.0 | 176.9 | 167.9 | 166.2 | 168.5 | 171.0 | 175.7 | 180.7 p |
| Slovak Republic | 59.9 | 59.2 | 59.1 | 59.0 | 61.3 | 62.9 | 64.6 | 66.4 |
| Slovenia | 32.7 | 32.8 | 32.1 | 30.8 | 31.3 | 32.0 | 33.2 | 33.8 |
| Spain | 988.6 | 967.4 | 931.0 | 902.9 | 913.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 315.6 | 320.3 | 322.2 | 327.0 | 333.3 | 343.5 | 355.3 | 360.5 |
| Switzerland | 347.0 | 349.9 | 358.3 | 367.4 | 372.6 | 379.4 | 385.5 p | 389.8 p |
| Turkey | 527.8 e | 587.9 e | 608.0 e | 656.0 e | 675.6 e | 711.5 e | 740.6 e | 785.1 e |
| United Kingdom | 1 926.1 | 1 918.7 | 1 949.5 | 1 985.6 | 2 029.4 | 2 079.8 | 2 140.3 | 2 180.4 |
| United States | 11 180.5 | 11 347.3 | 11 499.7 | 11 661.1 | 11 979.8 | 12 415.8 | 12 756.3 | 13 053.2 |
| Euro area | 8 790.4 | 8 793.0 | 8 704.0 | 8 664.4 | 8 748.0 | 8 907.0 | 9 082.5 | 9 225.6 |
| OECD-Total | 31 794.0 e | 32 159.6 e | 32 458.3 e | 32 874.7 e | 33 465.0 e | .. | .. | .. |

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 22. Actual individual consumption at current prices and year 2010 exchange rates

Billion USD

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| Australia | 858.3 | 902.6 | 938.5 | 981.2 | 1 020.4 | 1 067.1 | 1 109.9 | 1 158.4 |
| Austria | 258.4 | 269.2 | 277.1 | 283.1 | 290.0 | 296.5 | 305.4 | 315.2 |
| Belgium | 323.8 | 336.2 | 346.3 | 351.7 | 357.1 | 363.0 | 374.9 | 386.4 |
| Canada | 1 134.5 e | 1 189.4 | 1 226.4 | 1 271.5 | 1 325.1 | 1 367.9 | 1 410.3 | 1 474.9 |
| Chile | 140.6 e | 157.8 e | 172.1 e | 186.4 | 203.0 | 220.1 | 234.8 | .. |
| Czech Republic | 123.3 | 125.9 | 127.1 | 129.0 | 132.4 | 137.2 | 142.8 | 152.3 |
| Denmark | 214.9 | 218.5 | 224.2 | 226.5 | 230.7 | 236.3 | 241.6 | 248.6 |
| Estonia | 12.4 | 13.5 | 14.6 | 15.5 | 16.2 | 17.0 | 18.0 | 19.2 |
| Finland | 171.1 | 181.4 | 188.0 | 191.9 | 195.5 | 199.4 | 203.2 | 207.0 |
| France | 1 873.8 | 1 918.0 | 1 941.8 | 1 968.6 | 1 993.1 | 2 026.7 | 2 063.7 p | 2 109.6 p |
| Germany | 2 332.5 | 2 409.5 | 2 474.2 | 2 531.0 | 2 593.8 | 2 667.6 | 2 751.2 | 2 844.5 |
| Greece | 240.3 | 221.5 p | 203.4 p | 191.5 p | 186.7 p | 183.1 p | 181.6 p | 184.2 p |
| Hungary | 83.2 | 86.2 | 88.7 | 90.3 | 94.3 | 98.4 | 102.3 | 110.1 |
| Iceland | 9.1 | 9.7 | 10.3 | 10.8 | 11.5 | 12.2 | 13.2 | 14.1 |
| Ireland | 134.5 | 132.4 | 132.8 | 134.3 | 138.7 | 144.0 | 150.8 | 156.2 |
| Israel ¹ | 159.6 | 171.0 | 180.3 | 190.8 | 199.6 | 207.4 | 219.3 | 228.4 |
| Italy | 1 551.0 | 1 582.1 | 1 560.2 | 1 542.0 | 1 550.1 | 1 576.8 | 1 599.9 | 1 639.9 |
| Japan | 3 939.1 | 3 927.8 | 3 990.6 | 4 074.0 | 4 129.0 | 4 151.8 | 4 141.0 | 4 193.9 |
| Korea | 628.2 | 672.5 | 701.6 | 724.1 | 748.2 | 773.3 | 804.9 | 842.1 p |
| Latvia | 17.2 | 18.8 | 20.0 | 21.1 | 21.7 | 22.2 | 22.9 | 24.5 |
| Lithuania | 28.0 | 30.3 | 31.9 | 33.4 | 34.7 | 35.9 | 38.0 | 40.5 |
| Luxembourg | 22.6 | 23.6 | 24.9 | 26.0 | 27.2 | 27.9 | 28.5 | 29.9 |
| Mexico | 751.2 | 818.7 | 882.8 | 935.3 | 994.7 | 1 053.1 | 1 138.8 p | 1 232.9 p |
| Netherlands | 534.9 | 544.4 | 547.2 | 550.6 | 557.3 | 566.0 | 573.8 | 592.4 p |
| New Zealand | 103.0 | 108.6 | 111.6 | 116.4 | 121.0 | 126.4 | 134.1 | 141.4 e |
| Norway | 242.1 | 252.1 | 264.3 | 277.8 | 290.9 | 305.7 | 318.7 | 332.3 |
| Poland | 344.1 | 370.2 | 385.1 | 389.1 | 398.7 | 407.6 | 421.7 | 448.7 |
| Portugal | 184.0 | 178.5 | 170.1 | 170.3 | 173.6 | 177.5 | 184.5 | 192.1 p |
| Slovak Republic | 59.9 | 61.4 | 63.4 | 64.2 | 66.6 | 68.4 | 70.2 | 73.4 |
| Slovenia | 32.7 | 33.3 | 32.9 | 32.2 | 32.6 | 33.2 | 34.5 | 35.8 |
| Spain | 988.6 | 985.8 | 964.5 | 944.2 | 957.2 | 987.5 | 1 014.8 p | 1 054.6 p |
| Sweden | 315.6 | 326.9 | 332.8 | 342.5 | 354.7 | 371.3 | 389.9 | 404.9 |
| Switzerland | 347.0 | 350.2 | 355.4 | 362.7 | 367.3 | 371.5 | 377.1 p | 383.2 p |
| Turkey | 527.8 e | 631.3 e | 704.3 e | 806.0 e | 894.8 e | 1 016.2 e | 1 129.9 e | 1 327.0 e |
| United Kingdom | 1 926.1 | 1 977.7 | 2 045.9 | 2 123.9 | 2 209.0 | 2 270.8 | 2 369.2 | 2 463.1 |
| United States | 11 180.5 | 11 638.3 | 12 013.9 | 12 369.5 | 12 907.8 | 13 411.7 | 13 916.2 | 14 503.5 |
| Euro area | 8 790.4 | 8 965.4 | 9 019.4 | 9 076.7 | 9 217.2 | 9 418.9 | 9 642.2 | 9 933.1 |
| OECD-Total | 31 794.0 e | 32 875.2 e | 33 749.4 e | 34 659.5 e | 35 825.0 e | 36 998.7 e | 38 231.4 e | 39 812.7 e |

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 23. Actual individual consumption per head at current prices and exchange rates

USD

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Australia | 38 959 | 45 431 | 46 600 | 44 649 | 42 714 | 36 697 | 37 183 | 39 347 |
| Austria | 30 903 | 33 678 | 31 901 | 33 476 | 34 002 | 28 776 | 29 181 | 30 495 |
| Belgium | 29 713 | 32 097 | 30 356 | 31 694 | 31 998 | 27 052 | 27 724 | 28 967 |
| Canada | 33 364 e | 36 056 | 36 387 | 36 185 | 34 728 | 30 745 | 30 226 | 31 896 |
| Chile | 8 223 e | 9 639 e | 10 347 e | 10 888 | 10 181 | 9 516 | 9 683 | .. |
| Czech Republic | 11 728 | 12 949 | 11 796 | 11 973 | 11 571 | 10 102 | 10 564 | 11 751 |
| Denmark | 38 744 | 41 103 | 38 928 | 40 402 | 40 970 | 34 762 | 35 240 | 36 720 |
| Estonia | 9 311 | 10 644 | 10 650 | 11 777 | 12 338 | 10 853 | 11 404 | 12 380 |
| Finland | 31 908 | 35 345 | 33 695 | 35 375 | 35 852 | 30 463 | 30 884 | 31 970 |
| France | 28 823 | 30 815 | 28 694 | 29 906 | 30 108 | 25 503 | 25 833 p | 26 844 p |
| Germany | 29 053 | 31 504 | 29 845 | 31 463 | 32 085 | 27 346 | 27 903 | 29 281 |
| Greece | 21 607 | 20 932 p | 17 868 p | 17 506 p | 17 170 p | 14 172 p | 14 074 p | 14 572 p |
| Hungary | 8 318 | 8 944 | 8 259 | 8 488 | 8 542 | 7 443 | 7 701 | 8 523 |
| Iceland | 28 738 | 31 927 | 31 444 | 33 490 | 36 776 | 34 102 | 39 683 | 46 904 |
| Ireland | 29 504 | 30 356 | 28 016 | 29 144 | 29 859 | 25 682 | 26 516 | 27 673 |
| Israel ¹ | 20 942 | 23 013 | 22 105 | 24 528 | 25 404 | 23 811 | 24 992 | 27 239 |
| Italy | 25 923 | 27 648 | 25 085 | 25 490 | 25 544 | 21 742 | 22 040 | 23 049 |
| Japan | 30 764 | 33 796 | 34 419 | 28 777 | 26 882 | 23 687 | 26 316 | 25 899 e |
| Korea | 12 677 | 14 047 | 14 343 | 15 161 | 16 188 | 15 492 | 15 647 | 16 741 p |
| Latvia | 8 208 | 9 667 | 9 522 | 10 491 | 10 910 | 9 396 | 9 747 | 10 737 |
| Lithuania | 9 041 | 10 514 | 10 354 | 11 307 | 11 850 | 10 352 | 11 054 | 12 198 |
| Luxembourg | 44 478 | 47 741 | 45 474 | 47 723 | 48 751 | 41 084 | 40 715 | 42 657 |
| Mexico | 6 575 | 7 198 | 7 236 | 7 816 | 7 899 e | 6 939 e | 6 306 e | 6 664 e |
| Netherlands | 32 192 | 34 233 | 31 682 | 32 845 | 33 101 | 27 979 | 28 142 p | 29 424 p |
| New Zealand | 23 599 | 27 110 | 28 414 | 29 716 | 30 728 | 26 453 | 27 445 e | 28 918 e |
| Norway | 49 519 | 54 881 | 54 717 | 56 258 | 54 312 | 44 135 | 43 800 | 46 016 |
| Poland | 8 933 | 9 779 | 9 254 | 9 642 | 9 902 | 8 479 | 8 392 | 9 317 |
| Portugal | 17 401 | 17 747 | 15 692 | 16 323 | 16 716 | 14 348 | 14 920 | 15 869 p |
| Slovak Republic | 11 035 | 11 946 | 11 376 | 11 882 | 12 319 | 10 562 | 10 791 | 11 486 |
| Slovenia | 15 983 | 17 040 | 15 541 | 15 651 | 15 826 | 13 489 | 13 961 | 14 732 |
| Spain | 21 231 | 22 138 | 20 007 | 20 316 | 20 642 | 17 819 | 18 246 p | 19 284 p |
| Sweden | 33 652 | 38 404 | 37 192 | 39 478 | 38 429 | 32 375 | 33 077 | 33 938 |
| Switzerland | 44 173 | 51 971 | 49 428 | 50 453 | 51 063 | 48 613 | 47 659 p | 48 023 p |
| Turkey | 7 230 e | 7 660 e | 7 869 e | 8 397 e | 8 019 e | 7 250 e | 7 186 e | 6 917 e |
| United Kingdom | 30 690 | 32 404 | 32 832 | 33 520 | 36 416 | 34 484 | 31 535 | 31 065 |
| United States | 36 090 | 37 291 | 38 215 | 39 070 | 40 469 | 41 739 | 42 995 | 44 492 |
| Euro area | 26 245 | 28 027 | 25 993 | 26 972 | 27 309 | 23 261 | 23 679 | 24 803 |
| OECD-Total | 25 574 e | 27 265 e | 27 028 e | 27 121 e | 27 463 e | 25 678 e | 26 173 e | 27 036 e |

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 24. Actual individual consumption per head at the price levels and exchange rates of year 2010

USD

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Australia | 38 959 | 39 402 | 39 327 | 39 530 | 39 936 | 40 623 | 41 169 | 41 655 |
| Austria | 30 903 | 31 173 | 31 202 | 31 075 | 30 983 | 30 817 | 30 888 | 31 159 |
| Belgium | 29 713 | 29 645 | 29 694 | 29 716 | 29 883 | 30 045 | 30 378 | 30 534 |
| Canada | 33 364 e | 33 793 e | 33 943 e | 34 164 e | 34 539 e | 34 969 e | 35 308 e | 36 000 e |
| Chile | 8 223 e | 8 753 e | 9 180 e | 9 490 e | 9 660 e | 9 780 e | 9 943 e | 10 085 e |
| Czech Republic | 11 728 | 11 732 | 11 580 | 11 672 | 11 876 | 12 231 | 12 620 | 13 076 |
| Denmark | 38 744 | 38 700 | 38 730 | 38 743 | 39 147 | 39 767 | 40 093 | 40 453 |
| Estonia | 9 311 | 9 642 | 10 054 | 10 412 | 10 713 | 11 180 | 11 598 | 11 889 |
| Finland | 31 908 | 32 546 | 32 521 | 32 263 | 32 278 | 32 613 | 33 157 | 33 493 |
| France | 28 823 | 28 910 | 28 782 | 28 839 | 29 013 | 29 329 | 29 841 p | 30 118 p |
| Germany | 29 053 | 29 455 | 29 759 | 29 903 | 30 153 | 30 519 | 30 999 | 31 394 |
| Greece | 21 607 | 19 659 p | 18 133 p | 17 580 p | 17 659 p | 17 748 p | 17 813 p | 17 992 p |
| Hungary | 8 318 | 8 396 | 8 245 | 8 309 | 8 529 | 8 866 | 9 194 | 9 597 |
| Iceland | 28 738 | 29 045 | 29 157 | 29 213 | 29 823 | 30 550 | 31 977 | 33 357 |
| Ireland | 29 504 | 28 588 | 28 050 | 27 824 | 28 246 | 28 857 | 29 590 | 29 788 |
| Israel ¹ | 20 942 | 21 353 | 21 618 | 22 012 | 22 457 | 22 906 | 23 837 | 24 223 |
| Italy | 25 923 | 25 769 | 24 766 | 24 126 | 24 141 | 24 551 | 24 847 | 25 206 |
| Japan | 30 764 | 30 873 | 31 613 | 32 380 | 32 226 | 32 330 | 32 439 | 32 866 e |
| Korea | 12 677 e | 12 986 e | 13 199 e | 13 411 e | 13 610 e | 13 855 e | 14 194 e | 14 519 e |
| Latvia | 8 208 | 8 632 | 9 005 | 9 528 | 9 775 | 10 113 | 10 407 | 10 914 |
| Lithuania | 9 041 | 9 595 | 9 994 | 10 473 | 10 923 | 11 399 | 12 041 | 12 573 |
| Luxembourg | 44 478 | 43 905 | 44 171 | 44 237 | 44 841 | 45 114 | 44 651 | 45 064 |
| Mexico | 6 575 | 6 715 | 6 787 | 6 829 | 6 889 e | 6 984 e | 7 163 e | 7 296 e |
| Netherlands | 32 192 | 32 150 | 31 666 | 31 283 | 31 286 | 31 630 | 31 806 p | 32 187 p |
| New Zealand | 23 599 | 24 148 | 24 483 | 25 067 | 25 416 | 25 798 | 26 524 e | 26 948 e |
| Norway | 49 519 | 49 826 | 50 681 | 51 231 | 51 632 | 52 240 | 52 564 | 53 284 |
| Poland | 8 933 | 9 167 | 9 225 | 9 294 | 9 538 | 9 836 | 10 210 | 10 681 |
| Portugal | 17 401 | 16 758 | 15 969 | 15 895 | 16 199 | 16 506 | 17 018 | 17 545 p |
| Slovak Republic | 11 035 | 10 970 | 10 931 | 10 902 | 11 310 | 11 598 | 11 892 | 12 216 |
| Slovenia | 15 983 | 15 983 | 15 584 | 14 959 | 15 158 | 15 501 | 16 086 | 16 350 |
| Spain | 21 231 | 20 699 | 19 907 | 19 379 | 19 663 | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 33 652 | 33 892 | 33 849 | 34 059 | 34 374 | 35 055 | 35 805 | 35 844 |
| Switzerland | 44 173 | 44 225 | 44 803 | 45 422 | 45 499 | 45 810 | 46 035 p | 46 116 p |
| Turkey | 7 230 e | 7 951 e | 8 118 e | 8 657 e | 8 817 e | 9 188 e | 9 464 e | 9 934 e |
| United Kingdom | 30 690 | 30 319 | 30 602 | 30 973 | 31 417 | 31 942 | 32 602 | 33 017 |
| United States | 36 090 | 36 358 | 36 580 | 36 833 | 37 560 | 38 640 | 39 412 | 40 042 |
| Euro area | 26 245 | 26 188 | 25 856 | 25 683 | 25 874 | 26 268 | 26 706 | 27 075 |
| OECD-Total | 25 574 e | 25 716 e | 25 806 e | 25 993 e | 26 305 e | .. | .. | .. |

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 25. Actual individual consumption, volume indices

Year 2010=100

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Australia | 100.0 | 102.6 | 104.2 | 106.5 | 109.2 | 112.7 | 116.0 | 119.4 |
| Austria | 100.0 | 101.2 | 101.8 | 102.0 | 102.5 | 102.9 | 104.5 | 106.1 |
| Belgium | 100.0 | 100.7 | 101.5 | 102.1 | 103.2 | 104.3 | 106.0 | 107.0 |
| Canada | 100.0 e | 102.3 e | 104.0 e | 105.9 e | 108.2 e | 110.4 e | 112.9 e | 116.5 e |
| Chile | 100.0 e | 107.5 e | 114.0 e | 119.1 e | 122.6 e | 125.5 e | 129.3 e | 132.9 e |
| Czech Republic | 100.0 | 99.8 | 98.7 | 99.5 | 101.3 | 104.5 | 108.1 | 112.3 |
| Denmark | 100.0 | 100.3 | 100.8 | 101.2 | 102.8 | 105.1 | 106.9 | 108.6 |
| Estonia | 100.0 | 103.3 | 107.3 | 110.7 | 113.6 | 118.3 | 122.9 | 126.0 |
| Finland | 100.0 | 102.5 | 102.9 | 102.5 | 103.0 | 104.4 | 106.5 | 107.8 |
| France | 100.0 | 100.8 | 100.8 | 101.6 | 102.7 | 104.2 | 106.3 p | 107.5 p |
| Germany | 100.0 | 101.4 | 102.6 | 103.4 | 104.7 | 106.9 | 109.4 | 111.3 |
| Greece | 100.0 | 90.8 p | 83.3 p | 80.2 p | 80.0 p | 79.9 p | 79.9 p | 80.5 p |
| Hungary | 100.0 | 100.7 | 98.3 | 98.8 | 101.2 | 104.9 | 108.5 | 112.9 |
| Iceland | 100.0 | 101.4 | 102.3 | 103.5 | 106.8 | 110.6 | 117.4 | 125.3 |
| Ireland | 100.0 | 97.3 | 95.9 | 95.6 | 97.7 | 100.7 | 104.5 | 106.3 |
| Israel ¹ | 100.0 | 103.9 | 107.1 | 111.1 | 115.6 | 120.2 | 127.6 | 132.2 |
| Italy | 100.0 | 99.8 | 96.3 | 94.3 | 94.6 | 96.1 | 97.1 | 98.4 |
| Japan | 100.0 | 100.2 | 102.4 | 104.7 | 104.1 | 104.3 | 104.6 | 105.7 |
| Korea | 100.0 e | 103.2 e | 105.5 e | 107.7 e | 109.9 e | 112.5 e | 115.8 e | 118.9 e |
| Latvia | 100.0 | 103.2 | 106.4 | 111.4 | 113.2 | 116.2 | 118.4 | 123.1 |
| Lithuania | 100.0 | 103.8 | 106.6 | 110.6 | 114.4 | 118.2 | 123.3 | 126.7 |
| Luxembourg | 100.0 | 101.0 | 104.0 | 106.9 | 110.9 | 113.8 | 115.5 | 119.2 |
| Mexico | 100.0 | 103.4 | 105.8 | 107.6 | 109.8 | 112.5 | 116.6 p | 120.0 p |
| Netherlands | 100.0 | 100.3 | 99.2 | 98.3 | 98.6 | 100.2 | 101.3 | 103.1 p |
| New Zealand | 100.0 | 103.0 | 105.1 | 108.6 | 111.9 | 115.8 | 121.6 | 126.2 e |
| Norway | 100.0 | 101.9 | 105.1 | 107.5 | 109.6 | 112.0 | 113.7 | 116.1 |
| Poland | 100.0 | 102.6 | 103.3 | 104.0 | 106.7 | 109.9 | 114.0 | 119.3 |
| Portugal | 100.0 | 96.2 | 91.3 | 90.3 | 91.6 | 92.9 | 95.5 | 98.2 p |
| Slovak Republic | 100.0 | 98.8 | 98.6 | 98.5 | 102.3 | 105.0 | 107.8 | 110.9 |
| Slovenia | 100.0 | 100.2 | 97.9 | 94.1 | 95.4 | 97.7 | 101.4 | 103.1 |
| Spain | 100.0 | 97.9 | 94.2 | 91.3 | 92.4 | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 100.0 | 101.5 | 102.1 | 103.6 | 105.6 | 108.8 | 112.6 | 114.2 |
| Switzerland | 100.0 | 100.8 | 103.2 | 105.9 | 107.4 | 109.3 | 111.1 p | 112.3 p |
| Turkey | 100.0 e | 111.4 e | 115.2 e | 124.3 e | 128.0 e | 134.8 e | 140.3 e | 148.8 e |
| United Kingdom | 100.0 | 99.6 | 101.2 | 103.1 | 105.4 | 108.0 | 111.1 | 113.2 |
| United States | 100.0 | 101.5 | 102.9 | 104.3 | 107.1 | 111.0 | 114.1 | 116.7 |
| Euro area | 100.0 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 98.6 | 99.5 | 101.3 | 103.3 | 105.0 |
| OECD-Total | 100.0 e | 101.1 e | 102.1 e | 103.4 e | 105.3 e | .. | .. | .. |

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 26. Actual individual consumption, price indices

Year 2010=100

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Australia | 100.0 | 102.5 | 105.0 | 107.3 | 108.8 | 110.3 | 111.4 | 113.1 |
| Austria | 100.0 | 102.9 | 105.4 | 107.5 | 109.6 | 111.5 | 113.1 | 115.0 |
| Belgium | 100.0 | 103.2 | 105.4 | 106.4 | 106.9 | 107.5 | 109.3 | 111.5 |
| Canada | 100.0 e | 102.5 e | 104.0 e | 105.9 e | 108.0 e | 109.2 e | 110.1 e | 111.6 e |
| Chile | 100.0 e | 104.4 e | 107.5 e | 111.4 e | 117.8 e | 124.7 e | 129.2 e | .. |
| Czech Republic | 100.0 | 102.3 | 104.4 | 105.1 | 105.9 | 106.4 | 107.1 | 110.0 |
| Denmark | 100.0 | 101.4 | 103.5 | 104.1 | 104.4 | 104.6 | 105.2 | 106.6 |
| Estonia | 100.0 | 105.2 | 109.3 | 112.9 | 115.0 | 116.0 | 117.8 | 122.5 |
| Finland | 100.0 | 103.5 | 106.8 | 109.4 | 110.9 | 111.5 | 111.5 | 112.2 |
| France | 100.0 | 101.6 | 102.8 | 103.4 | 103.6 | 103.8 | 103.7 p | 104.8 p |
| Germany | 100.0 | 101.9 | 103.4 | 105.0 | 106.2 | 107.0 | 107.8 | 109.6 |
| Greece | 100.0 | 101.4 p | 101.6 p | 99.3 p | 97.1 p | 95.4 p | 94.6 p | 95.2 p |
| Hungary | 100.0 | 103.0 | 108.4 | 109.9 | 112.0 | 112.8 | 113.4 | 117.2 |
| Iceland | 100.0 | 104.3 | 110.3 | 114.6 | 117.8 | 120.5 | 122.6 | 122.9 |
| Ireland | 100.0 | 101.2 | 103.0 | 104.5 | 105.5 | 106.3 | 107.3 | 109.2 |
| Israel ¹ | 100.0 | 103.1 | 105.5 | 107.6 | 108.2 | 108.1 | 107.7 | 108.3 |
| Italy | 100.0 | 102.2 | 104.4 | 105.4 | 105.6 | 105.8 | 106.2 | 107.5 |
| Japan | 100.0 | 99.5 | 99.0 | 98.8 | 100.7 | 101.0 | 100.5 | 100.7 |
| Korea | 100.0 e | 103.7 e | 105.9 e | 107.1 e | 108.3 e | 109.4 e | 110.7 e | 112.7 e |
| Latvia | 100.0 | 105.8 | 109.0 | 109.9 | 111.5 | 111.0 | 112.2 | 115.7 |
| Lithuania | 100.0 | 104.3 | 106.8 | 107.7 | 108.2 | 108.5 | 109.9 | 114.0 |
| Luxembourg | 100.0 | 103.6 | 106.1 | 107.6 | 108.5 | 108.8 | 109.2 | 111.3 |
| Mexico | 100.0 | 105.4 | 111.1 | 115.7 | 120.6 | 124.6 | 130.0 p | 136.8 p |
| Netherlands | 100.0 | 101.4 | 103.1 | 104.7 | 105.6 | 105.6 | 105.9 | 107.4 p |
| New Zealand | 100.0 | 102.4 | 103.2 | 104.2 | 105.0 | 106.0 | 107.1 | 108.8 e |
| Norway | 100.0 | 102.1 | 103.9 | 106.7 | 109.7 | 112.7 | 115.8 | 118.2 |
| Poland | 100.0 | 104.8 | 108.3 | 108.7 | 108.6 | 107.8 | 107.5 | 109.3 |
| Portugal | 100.0 | 100.9 | 101.3 | 102.4 | 103.0 | 103.8 | 105.0 | 106.3 p |
| Slovak Republic | 100.0 | 103.7 | 107.3 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 108.7 | 108.6 | 110.5 |
| Slovenia | 100.0 | 101.6 | 102.8 | 104.4 | 104.2 | 103.9 | 103.9 | 105.9 |
| Spain | 100.0 | 101.9 | 103.6 | 104.6 | 104.8 | .. | .. | .. |
| Sweden | 100.0 | 102.1 | 103.3 | 104.8 | 106.4 | 108.1 | 109.7 | 112.3 |
| Switzerland | 100.0 | 100.1 | 99.2 | 98.7 | 98.6 | 97.9 | 97.8 p | 98.3 p |
| Turkey | 100.0 e | 107.4 e | 115.8 e | 122.9 e | 132.4 e | 142.8 e | 152.6 e | 169.0 e |
| United Kingdom | 100.0 | 103.1 | 104.9 | 107.0 | 108.8 | 109.2 | 110.7 | 113.0 |
| United States | 100.0 | 102.6 | 104.5 | 106.1 | 107.7 | 108.0 | 109.1 | 111.1 |
| Euro area | 100.0 | 102.0 | 103.6 | 104.8 | 105.4 | 105.7 | 106.2 | 107.7 |
| OECD-Total | 100.0 e | 102.2 e | 104.0 e | 105.4 e | 107.1 e | .. | .. | .. |

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INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 27. Exchange rates

National currency per USD

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| Australia | 1.0902 | 0.9695 | 0.9658 | 1.0358 | 1.1094 | 1.3311 | 1.3452 | 1.3048 |
| Austria | 0.7550 | 0.7194 | 0.7783 | 0.7532 | 0.7537 | 0.9017 | 0.9040 | 0.8874 |
| Belgium | 0.7550 | 0.7194 | 0.7783 | 0.7532 | 0.7537 | 0.9017 | 0.9040 | 0.8874 |
| Canada | 1.0302 | 0.9895 | 0.9992 | 1.0298 | 1.1061 | 1.2791 | 1.3254 | 1.2977 |
| Chile | 510.25 | 483.67 | 486.47 | 495.27 | 570.35 | 654.12 | 676.96 | 648.83 |
| Czech Republic | 19.098 | 17.696 | 19.578 | 19.571 | 20.758 | 24.599 | 24.440 | 23.376 |
| Denmark | 5.6241 | 5.3687 | 5.7925 | 5.6163 | 5.6125 | 6.7279 | 6.7317 | 6.6029 |
| Estonia | 0.7546 | 0.7194 | 0.7783 | 0.7532 | 0.7537 | 0.9017 | 0.9040 | 0.8874 |
| Finland | 0.7550 | 0.7194 | 0.7783 | 0.7532 | 0.7537 | 0.9017 | 0.9040 | 0.8874 |
| France | 0.7550 | 0.7194 | 0.7783 | 0.7532 | 0.7537 | 0.9017 | 0.9040 | 0.8874 |
| Germany | 0.7550 | 0.7194 | 0.7783 | 0.7532 | 0.7537 | 0.9017 | 0.9040 | 0.8874 |
| Greece | 0.7550 | 0.7194 | 0.7783 | 0.7532 | 0.7537 | 0.9017 | 0.9040 | 0.8874 |
| Hungary | 207.94 | 201.06 | 225.10 | 223.70 | 232.60 | 279.33 | 281.52 | 274.43 |
| Iceland | 122.242 | 115.954 | 125.083 | 122.179 | 116.767 | 131.919 | 120.812 | 106.840 |
| Ireland | 0.7550 | 0.7194 | 0.7783 | 0.7532 | 0.7537 | 0.9017 | 0.9040 | 0.8874 |
| Israel ¹ | 3.7390 | 3.5781 | 3.8559 | 3.6108 | 3.5779 | 3.8868 | 3.8406 | 3.5996 |
| Italy | 0.7550 | 0.7194 | 0.7783 | 0.7532 | 0.7537 | 0.9017 | 0.9040 | 0.8874 |
| Japan | 87.78 | 79.81 | 79.79 | 97.60 | 105.94 | 121.04 | 108.79 | 112.17 |
| Korea | 1 156.1 | 1 108.3 | 1 126.5 | 1 094.9 | 1 053.0 | 1 131.2 | 1 160.4 | 1 130.4 |
| Latvia | 0.7548 | 0.7132 | 0.7781 | 0.7533 | 0.7537 | 0.9017 | 0.9040 | 0.8874 |
| Lithuania | 0.7548 | 0.7186 | 0.7780 | 0.7533 | 0.7531 | 0.9017 | 0.9040 | 0.8874 |
| Luxembourg | 0.7550 | 0.7194 | 0.7783 | 0.7532 | 0.7537 | 0.9017 | 0.9040 | 0.8874 |
| Mexico | 12.6360 | 12.4233 | 13.1695 | 12.7720 | 13.2925 | 15.8483 | 18.6641 | 18.9265 |
| Netherlands | 0.7550 | 0.7194 | 0.7783 | 0.7532 | 0.7537 | 0.9017 | 0.9040 | 0.8874 |
| New Zealand | 1.3878 | 1.2658 | 1.2343 | 1.2194 | 1.2054 | 1.4340 | 1.4365 | 1.4074 |
| Norway | 6.0442 | 5.6046 | 5.8175 | 5.8750 | 6.3017 | 8.0642 | 8.4000 | 8.2717 |
| Poland | 3.0153 | 2.9628 | 3.2565 | 3.1606 | 3.1545 | 3.7695 | 3.9428 | 3.7793 |
| Portugal | 0.7550 | 0.7194 | 0.7783 | 0.7532 | 0.7537 | 0.9017 | 0.9040 | 0.8874 |
| Slovak Republic | 0.755 | 0.719 | 0.778 | 0.753 | 0.754 | 0.902 | 0.904 | 0.887 |
| Slovenia | 0.7550 | 0.7194 | 0.7783 | 0.7532 | 0.7537 | 0.9017 | 0.9040 | 0.8874 |
| Spain | 0.7550 | 0.7194 | 0.7783 | 0.7532 | 0.7537 | 0.9017 | 0.9040 | 0.8874 |
| Sweden | 7.2075 | 6.4935 | 6.7750 | 6.5140 | 6.8608 | 8.4348 | 8.5620 | 8.5489 |
| Switzerland | 1.0429 | 0.8880 | 0.9377 | 0.9269 | 0.9162 | 0.9624 | 0.9854 | 0.9847 |
| Turkey | 1.5028 | 1.6750 | 1.7960 | 1.9038 | 2.1885 | 2.7200 | 3.0201 | 3.6481 |
| United Kingdom | 0.6472 | 0.6241 | 0.6330 | 0.6397 | 0.6077 | 0.6545 | 0.7406 | 0.7770 |
| United States | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 | 1.0000 |

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 28. Purchasing power parities for gross domestic product

National currency per USD

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Australia | 1.50 | 1.51 | 1.54 | 1.45 | 1.45 | 1.47 | 1.45 | 1.44 |
| Austria | 0.842 | 0.831 | 0.814 | 0.797 | 0.799 | 0.799 | 0.789 | 0.780 |
| Belgium | 0.837 | 0.832 | 0.822 | 0.806 | 0.800 | 0.800 | 0.794 | 0.781 |
| Canada | 1.22 | 1.24 | 1.24 | 1.22 | 1.23 | 1.25 | 1.25 | 1.25 |
| Chile | 359.84 | 348.02 | 347.23 | 349.68 | 367.21 | 391.36 | 406.87 | 402.36 |
| Czech Republic | 13.7 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 12.8 | 12.7 | 12.9 | 12.8 | 12.5 |
| Denmark | 7.59 | 7.47 | 7.56 | 7.35 | 7.33 | 7.30 | 7.23 | 6.95 |
| Estonia | 0.51 | 0.51 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.53 | 0.54 | 0.53 | 0.54 |
| Finland | 0.901 | 0.898 | 0.908 | 0.905 | 0.907 | 0.908 | 0.899 | 0.877 |
| France | 0.855 | 0.841 | 0.844 | 0.812 | 0.808 | 0.808 | 0.795 | 0.776 |
| Germany | 0.805 | 0.789 | 0.787 | 0.775 | 0.769 | 0.778 | 0.769 | 0.754 |
| Greece | 0.722 | 0.713 | 0.685 | 0.631 | 0.611 | 0.609 | 0.600 | 0.586 |
| Hungary | 126.4 | 124.3 | 125.6 | 125.0 | 129.4 | 132.5 | 134.6 | 136.1 |
| Iceland | 132.9 | 135.2 | 137.0 | 137.0 | 138.5 | 141.9 | 141.9 | 137.7 |
| Ireland | 0.850 | 0.832 | 0.823 | 0.811 | 0.819 | 0.809 | 0.810 | 0.797 |
| Israel ¹ | 3.976 | 3.945 | 3.955 | 3.840 | 3.940 | 3.924 | 3.826 | 3.755 |
| Italy | 0.773 | 0.759 | 0.748 | 0.737 | 0.740 | 0.738 | 0.714 | 0.696 |
| Japan | 112 | 107 | 104 | 101 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 102 |
| Korea | 841 | 855 | 855 | 869 | 872 | 857 | 863 | 866 |
| Latvia | 0.487 | 0.499 | 0.506 | 0.499 | 0.498 | 0.497 | 0.494 | 0.491 |
| Lithuania | 0.450 | 0.452 | 0.453 | 0.443 | 0.443 | 0.446 | 0.447 | 0.449 |
| Luxembourg | 0.926 | 0.905 | 0.907 | 0.895 | 0.884 | 0.881 | 0.872 | 0.861 |
| Mexico | 7.68 | 7.67 | 7.86 | 7.88 | 8.05 | 8.33 | 8.68 | 9.04 |
| Netherlands | 0.85 | 0.84 | 0.82 | 0.80 | 0.81 | 0.81 | 0.81 | 0.79 |
| New Zealand | 1.496 | 1.486 | 1.496 | 1.446 | 1.441 | 1.475 | 1.470 | 1.471 |
| Norway | 9.15 | 9.08 | 9.04 | 9.03 | 9.28 | 9.93 | 10.25 | 10.07 |
| Poland | 1.80 | 1.80 | 1.80 | 1.76 | 1.77 | 1.76 | 1.77 | 1.75 |
| Portugal | 0.623 | 0.623 | 0.605 | 0.584 | 0.579 | 0.585 | 0.582 | 0.580 |
| Slovak Republic | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Slovenia | 0.64 | 0.62 | 0.61 | 0.59 | 0.59 | 0.60 | 0.59 | 0.58 |
| Spain | 0.727 | 0.714 | 0.695 | 0.675 | 0.662 | 0.665 | 0.656 | 0.641 |
| Sweden | 9.03 | 8.84 | 8.65 | 8.60 | 8.73 | 8.85 | 9.00 | 8.86 |
| Switzerland | 1.47 | 1.40 | 1.35 | 1.31 | 1.28 | 1.24 | 1.23 | 1.19 |
| Turkey | 0.92 | 0.97 | 1.02 | 1.07 | 1.10 | 1.16 | 1.25 | 1.37 |
| United Kingdom | 0.702 | 0.706 | 0.702 | 0.695 | 0.698 | 0.692 | 0.699 | 0.691 |
| United States | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 29. Purchasing power parities for actual individual consumption

National currency per USD

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Australia | 1.51 | 1.51 | 1.52 | 1.48 | 1.49 | 1.48 | 1.47 | 1.44 |
| Austria | 0.849 | 0.853 | 0.840 | 0.824 | 0.832 | 0.835 | 0.827 | 0.829 |
| Belgium | 0.870 | 0.871 | 0.861 | 0.838 | 0.830 | 0.828 | 0.827 | 0.826 |
| Canada | 1.26 | 1.27 | 1.28 | 1.28 | 1.27 | 1.29 | 1.29 | 1.29 |
| Chile | 352.98 | 353.27 | 352.14 | 351.50 | 371.64 | 400.34 | 418.09 | 420.52 |
| Czech Republic | 13.1 | 13.1 | 13.0 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.3 | 12.1 |
| Denmark | 8.11 | 8.07 | 8.04 | 7.84 | 7.87 | 7.84 | 7.82 | 7.60 |
| Estonia | 0.51 | 0.52 | 0.52 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.54 | 0.53 | 0.54 |
| Finland | 0.936 | 0.942 | 0.940 | 0.937 | 0.937 | 0.932 | 0.921 | 0.907 |
| France | 0.855 | 0.849 | 0.839 | 0.808 | 0.808 | 0.810 | 0.793 | 0.788 |
| Germany | 0.802 | 0.792 | 0.781 | 0.774 | 0.773 | 0.782 | 0.770 | 0.763 |
| Greece | 0.742 | 0.735 | 0.709 | 0.663 | 0.638 | 0.631 | 0.617 | 0.611 |
| Hungary | 122.9 | 122.0 | 122.6 | 121.8 | 125.7 | 128.7 | 131.2 | 135.0 |
| Iceland | 135.4 | 137.0 | 138.5 | 142.2 | 145.7 | 151.0 | 154.8 | 152.7 |
| Ireland | 0.954 | 0.949 | 0.930 | 0.930 | 0.952 | 0.952 | 0.949 | 0.949 |
| Israel ¹ | 4.077 | 4.038 | 4.012 | 4.146 | 4.310 | 4.277 | 4.121 | 4.054 |
| Italy | 0.781 | 0.786 | 0.780 | 0.772 | 0.782 | 0.781 | 0.758 | 0.747 |
| Japan | 113 | 109 | 105 | 99 | 101 | 101 | 101 | 102 |
| Korea | 841 | 850 | 849 | 873 | 894 | 868 | 876 | 891 |
| Latvia | 0.489 | 0.510 | 0.504 | 0.497 | 0.503 | 0.500 | 0.502 | 0.503 |
| Lithuania | 0.450 | 0.452 | 0.448 | 0.437 | 0.434 | 0.435 | 0.437 | 0.441 |
| Luxembourg | 1.062 | 1.054 | 1.049 | 1.020 | 1.034 | 1.029 | 1.028 | 1.029 |
| Mexico | 7.54 | 7.69 | 7.87 | 7.96 | 8.18 | 8.24 | 8.49 | 8.94 |
| Netherlands | 0.87 | 0.87 | 0.86 | 0.84 | 0.85 | 0.85 | 0.85 | 0.84 |
| New Zealand | 1.47 | 1.48 | 1.47 | 1.45 | 1.45 | 1.47 | 1.46 | 1.45 |
| Norway | 9.89 | 9.98 | 9.95 | 9.84 | 10.01 | 10.61 | 10.80 | 10.79 |
| Poland | 1.71 | 1.71 | 1.68 | 1.66 | 1.68 | 1.67 | 1.67 | 1.67 |
| Portugal | 0.661 | 0.660 | 0.638 | 0.612 | 0.613 | 0.613 | 0.612 | 0.614 |
| Slovak Republic | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Slovenia | 0.66 | 0.65 | 0.63 | 0.62 | 0.62 | 0.62 | 0.62 | 0.61 |
| Spain | 0.768 | 0.763 | 0.740 | 0.718 | 0.706 | 0.701 | 0.695 | 0.689 |
| Sweden | 9.24 | 9.22 | 9.02 | 9.18 | 9.27 | 9.38 | 9.61 | 9.53 |
| Switzerland | 1.57 | 1.54 | 1.49 | 1.44 | 1.42 | 1.39 | 1.39 | 1.37 |
| Turkey | 0.95 | 0.99 | 1.04 | 1.10 | 1.14 | 1.19 | 1.26 | 1.38 |
| United Kingdom | 0.743 | 0.748 | 0.743 | 0.751 | 0.759 | 0.762 | 0.760 | 0.758 |
| United States | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 |

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 30. Population, mid-year estimates

Thousands

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---------------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Australia | 22 032 | 22 340 | 22 734 | 23 128 | 23 476 | 23 816 | 24 191 | 24 598 |
| Austria | 8 361 | 8 389 | 8 426 | 8 477 | 8 544 | 8 630 | 8 740 | 8 795 |
| Belgium | 10 896 | 10 994 | 11 068 | 11 125 | 11 180 | 11 238 | 11 295 | 11 349 |
| Canada | 34 005 | 34 343 | 34 751 | 35 152 | 35 535 | 35 833 | 36 265 | 36 708 |
| Chile | 17 093 | 17 267 | 17 450 | 17 640 | 17 836 | 18 045 | 18 278 | 18 522 |
| Czech Republic | 10 517 | 10 497 | 10 509 | 10 511 | 10 525 | 10 543 | 10 565 | 10 590 |
| Denmark | 5 547 | 5 570 | 5 591 | 5 613 | 5 643 | 5 682 | 5 729 | 5 767 |
| Estonia | 1 333 | 1 330 | 1 325 | 1 320 | 1 316 | 1 313 | 1 316 | 1 316 |
| Finland | 5 363 | 5 388 | 5 414 | 5 439 | 5 463 | 5 481 | 5 495 | 5 508 |
| France | 65 011 | 65 330 | 65 651 | 65 991 | 66 312 | 66 548 | 66 721 p | 66 865 p |
| Germany | 80 284 | 80 275 | 80 426 | 80 646 | 80 983 | 81 687 | 82 349 | 82 657 |
| Greece | 11 121 | 11 105 p | 11 045 p | 10 965 p | 10 892 p | 10 821 p | 10 776 p | 10 755 p |
| Hungary | 10 000 | 9 972 | 9 920 | 9 893 | 9 866 | 9 843 | 9 814 | 9 788 |
| Iceland | 318 | 319 | 321 | 324 | 327 | 331 | 335 | 343 |
| Ireland | 4 560 | 4 579 | 4 597 | 4 620 | 4 652 | 4 696 | 4 749 | 4 802 |
| Israel ¹ | 7 621 | 7 763 | 7 907 | 8 056 | 8 212 | 8 377 | 8 543 | 8 709 |
| Italy | 59 830 | 60 060 | 60 339 | 60 646 | 60 789 | 60 731 | 60 628 | 60 537 |
| Japan | 128 043 | 127 831 | 127 552 | 127 333 | 127 262 | 127 110 | 126 960 | 126 728 e |
| Korea | 49 554 | 49 937 | 50 200 | 50 429 | 50 747 | 51 015 | 51 246 | 51 446 |
| Latvia | 2 097 | 2 059 | 2 034 | 2 013 | 1 994 | 1 977 | 1 959 | 1 941 |
| Lithuania | 3 097 | 3 028 | 2 988 | 2 958 | 2 932 | 2 905 | 2 868 | 2 822 |
| Luxembourg | 508 | 519 | 532 | 545 | 558 | 569 | 584 | 597 |
| Mexico | 114 256 | 115 683 | 117 054 | 118 395 | 119 713 e | 121 005 e | 122 273 e | 123 518 e |
| Netherlands | 16 615 | 16 693 | 16 755 | 16 804 | 16 865 | 16 940 | 17 030 p | 17 131 p |
| New Zealand | 4 363 | 4 393 | 4 418 | 4 460 | 4 534 | 4 623 | 4 720 e | 4 820 e |
| Norway | 4 889 | 4 953 | 5 019 | 5 080 | 5 137 | 5 191 | 5 236 | 5 277 |
| Poland | 38 517 | 38 526 | 38 534 | 38 502 | 38 484 | 38 455 | 38 427 | 38 422 |
| Portugal | 10 573 | 10 558 | 10 515 | 10 457 | 10 401 | 10 358 | 10 326 | 10 300 p |
| Slovak Republic | 5 430 | 5 398 | 5 406 | 5 413 | 5 419 | 5 422 | 5 431 | 5 438 |
| Slovenia | 2 048.8 | 2 052.8 | 2 056.8 | 2 059.5 | 2 061.8 | 2 063.3 | 2 064.6 | 2 065.8 |
| Spain | 46 562 | 46 736 | 46 766 | 46 593 | 46 455 | 46 410 | 46 450 p | 46 534 p |
| Sweden | 9 378 | 9 449 | 9 519 | 9 600 | 9 696 | 9 799 | 9 923 | 10 058 |
| Switzerland | 7 856 | 7 912 | 7 997 | 8 089 | 8 189 | 8 282 | 8 373 | 8 452 |
| Turkey | 73 003 | 73 950 | 74 899 e | 75 774 e | 76 619 e | 77 440 e | 78 247 e | 79 037 e |
| United Kingdom | 62 760 | 63 285 | 63 705 | 64 106 | 64 597 | 65 110 | 65 648 | 66 040 |
| United States | 309 794 | 312 098 | 314 374 | 316 598 | 318 953 | 321 323 | 323 668 | 325 983 |
| Euro area | 334 935 | 335 760 | 336 628 | 337 361 | 338 105 | 339 082 | 340 088 | 340 742 |
| OECD-Total | 1 243 237 | 1 250 581 p | 1 257 798 e | 1 264 757 e | 1 272 170 e | 1 279 611 e | 1 287 223 e | 1 294 219 e |

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

Country Tables

AUSTRALIA

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million AUD, fiscal years

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 1 027 427 | 1 087 198 | 1 127 653 | 1 177 828 | 1 222 601 | 1 277 563 | 1 329 289 | 1 390 758 |
| 2 Household ¹ | 775 116 | 817 502 | 853 570 | 894 930 | 929 163 | 967 568 | 1 001 197 | 1 044 303 |
| 3 NPISH's ¹ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 Government | 252 311 | 269 696 | 274 083 | 282 898 | 293 438 | 309 995 | 328 092 | 346 455 |
| 5 Individual | 160 618 | 166 431 | 169 587 | 174 722 | 183 234 | 195 770 | 208 794 | 218 505 |
| 6 Collective | 91 693 | 103 265 | 104 496 | 108 176 | 110 204 | 114 225 | 119 298 | 127 950 |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 935 734 | 983 933 | 1 023 157 | 1 069 652 | 1 112 397 | 1 163 338 | 1 209 991 | 1 262 808 |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 375 507 | 415 988 | 428 565 | 427 537 | 426 561 | 422 548 | 424 371 | 449 538 |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total ² | 369 114 | 411 296 | 427 996 | 429 754 | 425 485 | 421 390 | 422 428 | 446 596 |
| 10 Dwellings | 74 640 | 71 332 | 72 064 | 79 086 | 89 615 | 100 240 | 105 488 | 108 564 |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 142 477 | 177 356 | 195 451 | 194 366 | 174 229 | 157 612 | 149 638 | 164 931 |
| 12 Transport equipment | 27 643 | 26 825 | 28 730 | 26 150 | 27 338 | 28 666 | 29 010 | 31 795 |
| 13 ICT equipment | 15 663 | 15 498 | 15 579 | 14 173 | 14 025 | 13 395 | 13 087 | 13 584 |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 43 691 | 52 256 | 45 394 | 42 106 | 43 732 | 44 666 | 44 476 | 46 362 |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | 4 981 | 4 070 | 4 101 | 3 456 | 2 851 | 3 040 | 4 881 | 3 986 |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 41 304 | 45 678 | 47 136 | 46 672 | 45 388 | 43 457 | 45 168 | 46 677 |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 6 393 | 4 692 | 569 | -2 217 | 1 076 | 1 158 | 1 943 | 2 942 |
| 18 Changes in inventories | 6 393 | 4 692 | 569 | -2 217 | 1 076 | 1 158 | 1 943 | 2 942 |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | 13 686 | -3 729 | -19 912 | -6 835 | -24 770 | -37 775 | 10 851 | 6 790 |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 303 673 | 322 096 | 306 588 | 336 322 | 324 674 | 319 721 | 373 740 | 400 666 |
| 22 Exports of goods | 247 021 | 265 747 | 248 880 | 273 820 | 255 464 | 244 029 | 291 464 | 315 031 |
| 23 Exports of services | 56 652 | 56 349 | 57 708 | 62 502 | 69 210 | 75 692 | 82 276 | 85 635 |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 289 987 | 325 825 | 326 500 | 343 157 | 349 444 | 357 496 | 362 889 | 393 876 |
| 25 Imports of goods | 225 028 | 256 670 | 251 327 | 263 785 | 268 719 | 271 563 | 277 833 | 302 330 |
| 26 Imports of services | 64 959 | 69 155 | 75 173 | 79 372 | 80 725 | 85 933 | 85 056 | 91 546 |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 589 |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 1 416 622 | 1 499 458 | 1 536 307 | 1 598 530 | 1 624 392 | 1 662 337 | 1 764 512 | 1 847 675 |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 1 027 427 | 1 059 686 | 1 074 553 | 1 098 406 | 1 124 396 | 1 159 442 | 1 194 241 | 1 231 486 |
| 30 Household ¹ | 775 116 | 798 161 | 812 282 | 832 090 | 851 617 | 875 062 | 895 713 | 921 317 |
| 31 NPISH's ¹ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Government | 252 311 | 261 525 | 262 290 | 266 325 | 272 790 | 284 436 | 298 667 | 310 353 |
| 33 Individual | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Collective | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 935 734 | 959 607 | 974 658 | 996 690 | 1 022 045 | 1 054 715 | 1 085 717 | 1 116 983 |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 375 507 | 419 215 | 426 224 | 415 430 | 406 482 | 392 571 | 392 362 | 410 278 |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total ² | 369 114 | 411 697 | 424 063 | 416 595 | 403 415 | 389 550 | 388 681 | 405 668 |
| 38 Dwellings | 74 640 | 70 685 | 69 960 | 74 340 | 80 771 | 87 918 | 90 273 | 89 897 |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 142 477 | 176 280 | 190 283 | 186 027 | 164 021 | 146 592 | 137 592 | 148 064 |
| 40 Transport equipment | 27 643 | 26 905 | 29 358 | 26 171 | 26 603 | 26 561 | 27 248 | 30 087 |
| 41 ICT equipment | 15 663 | 16 816 | 18 067 | 16 521 | 16 525 | 15 751 | 16 544 | 17 904 |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 43 691 | 53 150 | 46 087 | 40 349 | 40 751 | 38 726 | 39 526 | 41 276 |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | 4 981 | 4 110 | 4 283 | 3 747 | 3 045 | 3 033 | 4 311 | 3 715 |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 41 304 | 45 334 | 46 562 | 46 141 | 45 425 | 44 036 | 46 449 | 48 584 |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | 13 686 | -5 283 | 10 679 | 38 146 | 59 309 | 85 602 | 92 868 | 85 165 |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 303 673 | 317 651 | 334 497 | 354 410 | 378 621 | 404 537 | 426 802 | 441 249 |
| 50 Exports of goods | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 51 Exports of services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 289 987 | 322 933 | 323 819 | 316 264 | 319 312 | 318 935 | 333 934 | 356 084 |
| 53 Imports of goods | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 54 Imports of services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 2 | -1 736 | -1 072 | -2 802 | -4 816 | -7 113 | -10 772 | -10 924 |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 1 416 622 | 1 471 883 | 1 510 383 | 1 549 181 | 1 585 371 | 1 630 502 | 1 668 698 | 1 716 005 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/1128>

1. Final consumption expenditure of households includes Final consumption expenditure of NPISH's.

2. Ownership transfer cost are included in the total but have not been allocated by type of asset and by industry.

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

AUSTRALIA

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million AUD, fiscal years

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Gross domestic product | 1 416 622 | 1 499 458 | 1 536 307 | 1 598 530 | 1 624 392 | 1 662 337 | 1 764 512 | 1 847 675 |
| 2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | -56 864 | -45 604 | -38 213 | -41 830 | -33 209 | -39 953 | -47 990 | -59 066 |
| 3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 44 394 | 47 324 | 46 583 | 49 068 | 53 158 | 51 842 | 54 710 | 57 542 |
| 4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 101 258 | 92 928 | 84 796 | 90 898 | 86 367 | 91 795 | 102 700 | 116 608 |
| 5 Gross national income at market prices | 1 359 758 | 1 453 854 | 1 498 094 | 1 556 700 | 1 591 183 | 1 622 384 | 1 716 522 | 1 789 691 |
| 6 Consumption of fixed capital | 226 953 | 237 048 | 250 626 | 268 390 | 286 924 | 302 801 | 310 831 | 322 128 |
| 7 Net national income at market prices | 1 132 805 | 1 216 806 | 1 247 468 | 1 288 310 | 1 304 259 | 1 319 583 | 1 405 691 | 1 467 563 |
| 8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world | -2 117 | -2 063 | -2 278 | -2 134 | -1 781 | -874 | -1 767 | -1 278 |
| 9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 7 653 | 7 536 | 7 497 | 8 114 | 8 573 | 8 883 | 8 897 | 9 151 |
| 10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 9 770 | 9 599 | 9 775 | 10 248 | 10 354 | 9 757 | 10 664 | 10 429 |
| 11 Net national disposable income | 1 130 688 | 1 214 743 | 1 245 190 | 1 286 176 | 1 302 478 | 1 318 709 | 1 403 924 | 1 466 285 |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | |
| 12 Net national disposable income | 1 130 688 | 1 214 743 | 1 245 190 | 1 286 176 | 1 302 478 | 1 318 709 | 1 403 924 | 1 466 285 |
| 13 Final consumption expenditures | 1 027 427 | 1 087 198 | 1 127 653 | 1 177 828 | 1 222 601 | 1 277 563 | 1 329 289 | 1 390 758 |
| 14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15 Saving, net | 103 261 | 127 545 | 117 537 | 108 348 | 79 877 | 41 146 | 74 635 | 75 528 |
| 16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | -287 | -383 | -359 | -399 | -531 | -695 | -580 | -849 |
| 17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 287 | 383 | 359 | 399 | 531 | 695 | 580 | 849 |
| 19 Gross capital formation | 375 507 | 415 988 | 428 565 | 427 537 | 426 561 | 422 548 | 424 371 | 449 538 |
| 20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | 29 | 25 | 94 | -44 | -12 | -27 | -141 | -160 |
| 21 Consumption of fixed capital | 226 953 | 237 048 | 250 626 | 268 390 | 286 924 | 302 801 | 310 831 | 322 128 |
| 22 Net lending / net borrowing | -45 614 | -51 804 | -60 856 | -51 153 | -60 280 | -79 273 | -39 345 | -54 240 |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 1 416 622 | 1 471 883 | 1 510 383 | 1 549 181 | 1 585 371 | 1 630 502 | 1 668 698 | 1 716 005 |
| 24 Trading gain or loss | 0 | 3 351 | -28 835 | -41 205 | -76 354 | -111 161 | -70 161 | -65 596 |
| 25 Real gross domestic income | 1 416 622 | 1 475 234 | 1 481 548 | 1 507 976 | 1 509 017 | 1 519 341 | 1 598 537 | 1 650 409 |
| 26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | -56 864 | -44 867 | -36 851 | -39 460 | -30 850 | -36 516 | -43 476 | -52 760 |
| 27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 44 394 | 46 559 | 44 923 | 46 288 | 49 382 | 47 383 | 49 564 | 51 399 |
| 28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 101 258 | 91 427 | 81 774 | 85 749 | 80 233 | 83 899 | 93 040 | 104 158 |
| 29 Real gross national income at market prices | 1 359 758 | 1 430 366 | 1 444 697 | 1 468 516 | 1 478 166 | 1 482 825 | 1 555 061 | 1 598 616 |
| 30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | -2 117 | -2 030 | -2 197 | -2 013 | -1 655 | -799 | -1 601 | -1 142 |
| 31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 7 653 | 7 414 | 7 230 | 7 654 | 7 964 | 8 119 | 8 060 | 8 174 |
| 32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 9 770 | 9 444 | 9 427 | 9 667 | 9 619 | 8 918 | 9 661 | 9 316 |
| 33 Real gross national disposable income | 1 357 641 | 1 428 337 | 1 442 501 | 1 466 503 | 1 476 512 | 1 482 026 | 1 553 461 | 1 597 474 |
| 34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | 226 953 | 237 474 | 248 707 | 259 059 | 268 107 | 275 813 | 282 883 | 290 202 |
| 35 Real net national income at market prices | 1 132 805 | 1 197 148 | 1 203 004 | 1 215 329 | 1 211 622 | 1 206 071 | 1 273 468 | 1 310 880 |
| 36 Real net national disposable income | 1 130 688 | 1 195 118 | 1 200 808 | 1 213 316 | 1 209 967 | 1 205 273 | 1 271 867 | 1 309 738 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/f5c9>

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

AUSTRALIA

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry
ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total population | 22 032 | 22 340 | 22 734 | 23 128 | 23 476 | 23 816 | 24 191 | 24 598 |
| 2 Total employment ¹ | 11 196 | 11 398 | 11 502 | 11 571 | 11 803 | 12 015 | 12 268 | 12 574 |
| 3 Employees ¹ | 9 946 | 10 210 | 10 330 | 10 380 | 10 578 | 10 781 | 11 019 | 11 363 |
| 4 Self-employed ¹ | 1 250 | 1 188 | 1 172 | 1 191 | 1 225 | 1 234 | 1 249 | 1 211 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 320 | 339 | 300 | 327 | 298 | 332 | 314 | 330 |
| 6 Industry, including energy | 1 394 | 1 458 | 1 398 | 1 411 | 1 364 | 1 329 | 1 320 | 1 409 |
| 7 Manufacturing | 1 030 | 1 027 | 992 | 1 007 | 1 002 | 975 | 964 | 1 024 |
| 8 Construction | 1 030 | 983 | 989 | 1 027 | 1 041 | 1 088 | 1 132 | 1 178 |
| 9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 3 093 | 3 017 | 3 183 | 3 135 | 3 195 | 3 243 | 3 303 | 3 306 |
| 10 Information and communication | 365 | 401 | 384 | 372 | 402 | 393 | 445 | 466 |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities | 427 | 432 | 425 | 409 | 396 | 436 | 441 | 448 |
| 12 Real estate activities | 152 | 169 | 150 | 176 | 171 | 176 | 170 | 177 |
| 13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 118 | 1 183 | 1 165 | 1 206 | 1 279 | 1 234 | 1 209 | 1 270 |
| 14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 2 846 | 2 929 | 3 021 | 3 037 | 3 155 | 3 279 | 3 401 | 3 467 |
| 15 Other service activities | 452 | 486 | 487 | 471 | 503 | 504 | 532 | 524 |
| 16 Total employment | 11 196 | 11 398 | 11 502 | 11 571 | 11 803 | 12 015 | 12 268 | 12 574 |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 191 | 210 | 166 | 183 | 165 | 205 | 191 | 206 |
| 18 Industry, including energy | 1 305 | 1 384 | 1 319 | 1 335 | 1 280 | 1 255 | 1 242 | 1 344 |
| 19 Manufacturing | 945 | 962 | 918 | 937 | 922 | 909 | 891 | 964 |
| 20 Construction | 748 | 736 | 750 | 780 | 789 | 830 | 862 | 930 |
| 21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 2 834 | 2 767 | 2 952 | 2 916 | 2 966 | 3 007 | 3 061 | 3 068 |
| 22 Information and communication | 336 | 369 | 356 | 342 | 369 | 361 | 413 | 432 |
| 23 Financial and insurance activities | 408 | 418 | 411 | 395 | 383 | 420 | 425 | 433 |
| 24 Real estate activities | 136 | 149 | 137 | 160 | 159 | 160 | 154 | 160 |
| 25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 898 | 977 | 966 | 996 | 1 058 | 1 027 | 1 000 | 1 056 |
| 26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 2 734 | 2 807 | 2 886 | 2 906 | 3 002 | 3 116 | 3 245 | 3 308 |
| 27 Other service activities | 356 | 391 | 387 | 367 | 407 | 402 | 423 | 426 |
| 28 Total employees | 9 946 | 10 210 | 10 330 | 10 380 | 10 578 | 10 781 | 11 019 | 11 363 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 129 | 129 | 134 | 144 | 133 | 127 | 123 | 124 |
| 30 Industry, including energy | 90 | 74 | 79 | 76 | 84 | 75 | 78 | 65 |
| 31 Manufacturing | 85 | 66 | 74 | 70 | 80 | 66 | 73 | 60 |
| 32 Construction | 282 | 248 | 240 | 247 | 252 | 258 | 269 | 248 |
| 33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 260 | 250 | 232 | 220 | 230 | 236 | 242 | 238 |
| 34 Information and communication | 28 | 32 | 27 | 30 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 34 |
| 35 Financial and insurance activities | 18 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 17 | 16 | 15 |
| 36 Real estate activities | 15 | 19 | 13 | 16 | 12 | 16 | 16 | 17 |
| 37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 220 | 205 | 199 | 210 | 221 | 207 | 209 | 214 |
| 38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 112 | 123 | 135 | 131 | 153 | 163 | 155 | 159 |
| 39 Other service activities | 96 | 95 | 100 | 104 | 96 | 102 | 109 | 98 |
| 40 Total self-employed² | 1 250 | 1 188 | 1 172 | 1 191 | 1 225 | 1 234 | 1 249 | 1 211 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 Industry, including energy | 2 807 | 2 981 | 2 821 | 2 814 | 2 738 | 2 602 | 2 636 | 2 797 |
| 42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 5 122 | 4 955 | 5 212 | 5 116 | 5 252 | 5 212 | 5 406 | 5 254 |
| 43 Financial and insurance activities | 792 | 833 | 801 | 783 | 766 | 821 | 837 | 852 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 941 | 2 092 | 2 103 | 2 175 | 2 283 | 2 184 | 2 109 | 2 198 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 4 574 | 4 776 | 4 855 | 4 951 | 5 163 | 5 263 | 5 448 | 5 578 |
| 46 Total employment | 19 651 | 20 192 | 20 238 | 20 422 | 20 779 | 20 817 | 21 344 | 21 696 |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 Industry, including energy | 2 636 | 2 841 | 2 673 | 2 676 | 2 577 | 2 469 | 2 506 | 2 697 |
| 48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 4 576 | 4 437 | 4 749 | 4 661 | 4 789 | 4 749 | 4 925 | 4 799 |
| 49 Financial and insurance activities | 763 | 806 | 780 | 760 | 745 | 796 | 812 | 826 |
| 50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 592 | 1 769 | 1 791 | 1 842 | 1 928 | 1 865 | 1 802 | 1 894 |
| 51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 4 413 | 4 608 | 4 641 | 4 749 | 4 936 | 5 030 | 5 235 | 5 354 |
| 52 Total employees | 17 381 | 18 075 | 18 136 | 18 255 | 18 573 | 18 655 | 19 195 | 19 673 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Industry, including energy | 171 | 140 | 148 | 138 | 161 | 133 | 130 | 101 |
| 54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 546 | 518 | 463 | 455 | 463 | 463 | 481 | 455 |
| 55 Financial and insurance activities | 29 | 27 | 21 | 23 | 21 | 25 | 24 | 26 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 349 | 323 | 311 | 333 | 355 | 318 | 308 | 304 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 161 | 168 | 215 | 203 | 228 | 233 | 213 | 224 |
| 58 Total self-employed | 2 270 | 2 117 | 2 102 | 2 167 | 2 206 | 2 162 | 2 149 | 2 023 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/0760>

1. Domestic concept.

2. Self-employed includes unpaid family workers.

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

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Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (1999 ATS euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 218 947 | 227 251 | 233 638 | 238 329 | 243 861 | 249 401 | 256 636 | 264 657 |
| 2 Household | 152 497 | 159 576 | 164 097 | 167 274 | 170 935 | 173 918 | 178 675 | 184 524 |
| 3 NPISH's | 5 813 | 5 970 | 6 254 | 6 545 | 6 953 | 7 450 | 7 694 | 7 792 |
| 4 Government | 60 637 | 61 705 | 63 287 | 64 510 | 65 972 | 68 033 | 70 266 | 72 341 |
| 5 Individual | 36 778 | 37 676 | 38 857 | 39 914 | 41 078 | 42 538 | 44 191 | 45 689 |
| 6 Collective | 23 859 | 24 029 | 24 430 | 24 596 | 24 895 | 25 495 | 26 075 | 26 652 |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 195 088 | 203 222 | 209 208 | 213 734 | 218 966 | 223 906 | 230 561 | 238 005 |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 66 896 | 74 867 | 76 404 | 76 842 | 78 394 | 81 952 | 86 658 | 92 986 |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 63 904 | 69 691 | 72 173 | 74 630 | 75 493 | 78 133 | 82 726 | 87 358 |
| 10 Dwellings | 12 817 | 13 561 | 13 730 | 14 038 | 14 268 | 14 659 | 15 243 | 16 213 |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 18 188 | 19 382 | 20 892 | 20 911 | 21 512 | 21 758 | 21 923 | 23 175 |
| 12 Transport equipment | 5 616 | 6 503 | 6 297 | 6 341 | 6 000 | 5 973 | 7 257 | 8 159 |
| 13 ICT equipment | 3 723 | 3 808 | 4 006 | 3 719 | 3 468 | 4 213 | 4 385 | 4 593 |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 11 581 | 12 846 | 13 218 | 13 998 | 14 365 | 14 830 | 16 304 | 16 647 |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | 130 | 125 | 103 | 112 | 125 | 115 | 111 | 102 |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 11 850 | 13 465 | 13 928 | 15 510 | 15 754 | 16 585 | 17 502 | 18 470 |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 2 992 | 5 175 | 4 231 | 2 213 | 2 902 | 3 818 | 3 932 | 5 628 |
| 18 Changes in inventories | 1 422 | 2 841 | 2 476 | 555 | 1 510 | 1 632 | 2 269 | 3 465 |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 1 570 | 2 335 | 1 756 | 1 658 | 1 392 | 2 186 | 1 664 | 2 163 |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | 10 370 | 8 667 | 8 907 | 9 122 | 10 893 | 12 911 | 13 121 | 11 431 |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 151 683 | 167 310 | 171 989 | 173 102 | 177 855 | 182 768 | 186 464 | 198 758 |
| 22 Exports of goods | 111 997 | 123 526 | 125 801 | 123 657 | 126 109 | 129 182 | 130 510 | 139 261 |
| 23 Exports of services | 39 686 | 43 784 | 46 188 | 49 445 | 51 746 | 53 586 | 55 954 | 59 497 |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 141 313 | 158 644 | 163 082 | 163 980 | 166 963 | 169 856 | 173 343 | 187 327 |
| 25 Imports of goods | 111 784 | 126 381 | 128 430 | 124 937 | 125 196 | 126 855 | 128 574 | 138 329 |
| 26 Imports of services | 29 530 | 32 263 | 34 652 | 39 043 | 41 767 | 43 001 | 44 769 | 48 998 |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | -316 | -655 | -296 | -383 | -2 | -6 | -177 | 825 |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 295 897 | 310 129 | 318 653 | 323 910 | 333 146 | 344 259 | 356 238 | 369 899 |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 218 947 | 221 119 | 221 991 | 222 319 | 223 316 | 224 479 | 227 845 | 231 142 |
| 30 Household | 152 497 | 154 635 | 155 325 | 154 965 | 155 249 | 155 603 | 157 761 | 160 130 |
| 31 NPISH's | 5 813 | 5 804 | 5 952 | 6 187 | 6 396 | 6 717 | 6 813 | 6 813 |
| 32 Government | 60 637 | 60 679 | 60 710 | 61 171 | 61 684 | 62 181 | 63 296 | 64 225 |
| 33 Individual | 36 778 | 36 999 | 37 239 | 37 759 | 38 245 | 38 498 | 39 283 | 40 000 |
| 34 Collective | 23 859 | 23 680 | 23 470 | 23 410 | 23 437 | 23 681 | 24 009 | 24 215 |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 195 088 | 197 439 | 198 516 | 198 903 | 199 872 | 200 794 | 203 831 | 206 917 |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 66 896 | 72 786 | 72 275 | 71 744 | 72 249 | 74 565 | 77 698 | 82 047 |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 63 904 | 68 153 | 68 771 | 69 847 | 69 565 | 71 150 | 74 232 | 77 138 |
| 38 Dwellings | 12 817 | 13 192 | 13 013 | 12 992 | 12 934 | 13 051 | 13 347 | 13 878 |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 18 188 | 18 681 | 19 427 | 18 928 | 19 072 | 18 977 | 18 800 | 19 404 |
| 40 Transport equipment | 5 616 | 6 438 | 6 123 | 6 088 | 5 715 | 5 625 | 6 770 | 7 551 |
| 41 ICT equipment | 3 723 | 3 947 | 4 136 | 3 881 | 3 671 | 4 447 | 4 612 | 4 838 |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 11 581 | 12 580 | 12 648 | 13 303 | 13 539 | 13 814 | 15 010 | 15 215 |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | 130 | 120 | 96 | 100 | 113 | 111 | 104 | 91 |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 11 850 | 13 195 | 13 326 | 14 553 | 14 486 | 15 194 | 15 749 | 16 348 |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | 10 370 | 10 959 | 11 886 | 11 881 | 12 119 | 12 434 | 11 638 | 11 414 |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 151 683 | 160 686 | 162 996 | 164 040 | 168 777 | 174 764 | 179 494 | 187 856 |
| 50 Exports of goods | 111 997 | 119 041 | 120 093 | 119 127 | 122 561 | 126 813 | 129 532 | 135 814 |
| 51 Exports of services | 39 686 | 41 645 | 42 895 | 44 858 | 46 158 | 47 883 | 49 829 | 51 927 |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 141 313 | 149 727 | 151 110 | 152 159 | 156 658 | 162 330 | 167 856 | 176 442 |
| 53 Imports of goods | 111 784 | 118 822 | 118 769 | 116 448 | 118 949 | 123 775 | 127 736 | 133 143 |
| 54 Imports of services | 29 530 | 30 905 | 32 363 | 35 764 | 37 748 | 38 620 | 40 167 | 43 240 |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | -316 | -319 | 466 | 752 | 1 039 | 774 | 1 440 | 2 145 |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 295 897 | 304 545 | 306 617 | 306 696 | 308 724 | 312 252 | 318 621 | 326 749 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/Ofec>

Source: Statistics Austria via Eurostat.

AUSTRIA

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (1999 ATS euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Gross domestic product | 295 897 | 310 129 | 318 653 | 323 910 | 333 146 | 344 259 | 356 238 | 369 899 |
| 2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | 2 475 | 1 046 | 322 | 874 | 439 | -3 389 | -406 | -982 |
| 3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 30 046 | 35 464 | 33 613 | 21 009 | 23 018 | 15 837 | 27 951 | 27 895 |
| 4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 27 570 | 34 418 | 33 292 | 20 135 | 22 579 | 19 226 | 28 357 | 28 877 |
| 5 Gross national income at market prices | 298 372 | 311 174 | 318 975 | 324 784 | 333 585 | 340 869 | 355 831 | 368 917 |
| 6 Consumption of fixed capital | 51 796 | 53 713 | 56 109 | 58 089 | 59 947 | 61 623 | 63 819 | 66 426 |
| 7 Net national income at market prices | 246 576 | 257 462 | 262 866 | 266 695 | 273 638 | 279 246 | 292 012 | 302 492 |
| 8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world | -2 989 | -3 018 | -3 134 | -3 909 | -3 113 | -3 146 | -3 420 | -2 819 |
| 9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 2 196 | 2 424 | 2 602 | 2 530 | 2 636 | 4 876 | 5 104 | 5 416 |
| 10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 5 185 | 5 442 | 5 736 | 6 439 | 5 748 | 8 021 | 8 524 | 8 236 |
| 11 Net national disposable income | 243 588 | 254 444 | 259 732 | 262 786 | 270 525 | 276 101 | 288 592 | 299 672 |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | |
| 12 Net national disposable income | 243 588 | 254 444 | 259 732 | 262 786 | 270 525 | 276 101 | 288 592 | 299 672 |
| 13 Final consumption expenditures | 218 947 | 227 251 | 233 638 | 238 329 | 243 861 | 249 401 | 256 636 | 264 657 |
| 14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 Saving, net | 24 641 | 27 193 | 26 094 | 24 457 | 26 665 | 26 699 | 31 956 | 35 015 |
| 16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | 357 | -154 | -249 | -166 | -176 | -1 673 | -214 | -128 |
| 17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 612 | 82 | 14 | 109 | 126 | 539 | 908 | 225 |
| 18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 255 | 235 | 263 | 275 | 302 | 2 212 | 1 122 | 353 |
| 19 Gross capital formation | 66 580 | 74 211 | 76 108 | 76 459 | 78 393 | 81 946 | 86 481 | 93 811 |
| 20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | 180 | 176 | 199 | 230 | 171 | 123 | 158 | 125 |
| 21 Consumption of fixed capital | 51 796 | 53 713 | 56 109 | 58 089 | 59 947 | 61 623 | 63 819 | 66 426 |
| 22 Net lending / net borrowing | 10 033 | 6 365 | 5 646 | 5 691 | 7 872 | 4 580 | 8 922 | 7 376 |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 295 897 | 304 545 | 306 617 | 306 696 | 308 724 | 312 252 | 318 621 | 326 749 |
| 24 Trading gain or loss | 0 | -2 846 | -4 179 | -4 482 | -3 172 | -1 573 | -1 588 | -2 881 |
| 25 Real gross domestic income | 295 897 | 301 699 | 302 438 | 302 213 | 305 552 | 310 679 | 317 033 | 323 868 |
| 26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | 2 475 | 1 017 | 305 | 815 | 403 | -3 059 | -361 | -860 |
| 27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 30 046 | 34 500 | 31 903 | 19 602 | 21 112 | 14 292 | 24 875 | 24 423 |
| 28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 27 570 | 33 482 | 31 597 | 18 786 | 20 709 | 17 351 | 25 236 | 25 283 |
| 29 Real gross national income at market prices | 298 372 | 302 716 | 302 744 | 303 028 | 305 954 | 307 621 | 316 672 | 323 008 |
| 30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | -2 989 | -2 936 | -2 975 | -3 647 | -2 855 | -2 839 | -3 044 | -2 469 |
| 31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 2 196 | 2 358 | 2 469 | 2 360 | 2 417 | 4 400 | 4 542 | 4 742 |
| 32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 5 185 | 5 294 | 5 444 | 6 008 | 5 272 | 7 239 | 7 586 | 7 211 |
| 33 Real gross national disposable income | 295 383 | 299 781 | 299 769 | 299 381 | 303 099 | 304 782 | 313 628 | 320 539 |
| 34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | 51 796 | 52 664 | 53 667 | 54 677 | 55 651 | 56 572 | 57 765 | 59 207 |
| 35 Real net national income at market prices | 246 576 | 250 464 | 249 490 | 248 830 | 250 973 | 252 008 | 259 876 | 264 848 |
| 36 Real net national disposable income | 243 588 | 247 528 | 246 516 | 245 183 | 248 118 | 249 170 | 256 832 | 262 380 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/ccba>

Source: Statistics Austria via Eurostat.

AUSTRIA

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total population | 8 361 | 8 389 | 8 426 | 8 477 | 8 544 | 8 630 | 8 740 | 8 795 |
| 2 Total employment | 4 075 | 4 127 | 4 158 | 4 156 | 4 179 | 4 189 | 4 237 | 4 305 |
| 3 Employees | 3 502 | 3 555 | 3 594 | 3 598 | 3 613 | 3 638 | 3 686 | 3 753 |
| 4 Self-employed | 573 | 572 | 564 | 558 | 565 | 550 | 551 | 553 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 199 | 196 | 185 | 183 | 188 | 177 | 172 | 168 |
| 6 Industry, including energy | 667 | 676 | 683 | 682 | 681 | 684 | 688 | 697 |
| 7 Manufacturing | 612 | 621 | 627 | 625 | 625 | 628 | 631 | 640 |
| 8 Construction | 276 | 281 | 284 | 280 | 284 | 283 | 287 | 293 |
| 9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 102 | 1 119 | 1 130 | 1 134 | 1 146 | 1 156 | 1 168 | 1 188 |
| 10 Information and communication | 98 | 103 | 105 | 107 | 110 | 110 | 115 | 118 |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities | 135 | 134 | 134 | 131 | 130 | 128 | 126 | 124 |
| 12 Real estate activities | 60 | 61 | 62 | 64 | 63 | 62 | 62 | 63 |
| 13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 441 | 460 | 474 | 482 | 488 | 492 | 506 | 527 |
| 14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 940 | 950 | 963 | 969 | 981 | 1 001 | 1 023 | 1 038 |
| 15 Other service activities | 181 | 183 | 187 | 188 | 189 | 193 | 195 | 198 |
| 16 Total employment | 4 098 | 4 162 | 4 205 | 4 220 | 4 260 | 4 286 | 4 341 | 4 415 |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 29 |
| 18 Industry, including energy | 647 | 656 | 663 | 662 | 662 | 665 | 669 | 679 |
| 19 Manufacturing | 593 | 602 | 609 | 607 | 607 | 611 | 614 | 623 |
| 20 Construction | 252 | 257 | 260 | 256 | 259 | 258 | 261 | 267 |
| 21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 974 | 991 | 1 004 | 1 009 | 1 019 | 1 032 | 1 043 | 1 063 |
| 22 Information and communication | 82 | 86 | 89 | 91 | 94 | 95 | 99 | 102 |
| 23 Financial and insurance activities | 123 | 123 | 122 | 119 | 118 | 116 | 114 | 113 |
| 24 Real estate activities | 45 | 46 | 47 | 50 | 49 | 48 | 48 | 48 |
| 25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 346 | 364 | 375 | 384 | 389 | 393 | 405 | 424 |
| 26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 891 | 899 | 911 | 918 | 930 | 949 | 971 | 986 |
| 27 Other service activities | 143 | 145 | 147 | 148 | 149 | 151 | 151 | 151 |
| 28 Total employees | 3 525 | 3 590 | 3 641 | 3 662 | 3 694 | 3 735 | 3 790 | 3 862 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 176 | 171 | 160 | 157 | 161 | 148 | 143 | 139 |
| 30 Industry, including energy | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| 31 Manufacturing | 19 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| 32 Construction | 24 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 26 |
| 33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 128 | 128 | 126 | 125 | 127 | 123 | 125 | 125 |
| 34 Information and communication | 16 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 16 |
| 35 Financial and insurance activities | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| 36 Real estate activities | 16 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
| 37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 95 | 96 | 99 | 98 | 99 | 99 | 101 | 103 |
| 38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 49 | 50 | 52 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 51 | 53 |
| 39 Other service activities | 38 | 39 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 42 | 44 | 46 |
| 40 Total self-employed | 573 | 572 | 564 | 558 | 565 | 550 | 551 | 553 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 Industry, including energy | 1 102 | 1 119 | 1 128 | 1 122 | 1 118 | 1 115 | 1 117 | 1 132 |
| 42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 854 | 1 865 | 1 867 | 1 859 | 1 846 | 1 837 | 1 898 | 1 909 |
| 43 Financial and insurance activities | 219 | 221 | 215 | 213 | 207 | 202 | 206 | 197 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 734 | 774 | 791 | 792 | 808 | 809 | 832 | 874 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 402 | 1 435 | 1 421 | 1 421 | 1 429 | 1 443 | 1 490 | 1 529 |
| 46 Total employment | 6 827 | 6 957 | 6 929 | 6 887 | 6 908 | 6 879 | 7 023 | 7 137 |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 Industry, including energy | 1 055 | 1 071 | 1 079 | 1 074 | 1 070 | 1 067 | 1 071 | 1 086 |
| 48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 538 | 1 549 | 1 564 | 1 551 | 1 554 | 1 545 | 1 595 | 1 615 |
| 49 Financial and insurance activities | 196 | 197 | 191 | 189 | 184 | 179 | 182 | 173 |
| 50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 538 | 570 | 582 | 586 | 601 | 604 | 620 | 656 |
| 51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 317 | 1 343 | 1 330 | 1 337 | 1 343 | 1 357 | 1 402 | 1 433 |
| 52 Total employees | 5 536 | 5 639 | 5 662 | 5 655 | 5 685 | 5 673 | 5 803 | 5 911 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Industry, including energy | 47 | 48 | 49 | 47 | 48 | 48 | 45 | 46 |
| 54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 317 | 316 | 303 | 308 | 293 | 292 | 303 | 295 |
| 55 Financial and insurance activities | 24 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 24 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 196 | 204 | 208 | 207 | 207 | 205 | 212 | 218 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 85 | 92 | 91 | 85 | 87 | 86 | 88 | 96 |
| 58 Total self-employed | 1 291 | 1 319 | 1 267 | 1 232 | 1 223 | 1 207 | 1 220 | 1 226 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/da52>

Source: Statistics Austria via Eurostat.

BELGIUM

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (1999 BEF euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 275 692 | 286 197 | 295 193 | 300 472 | 304 096 | 308 073 | 316 782 | 326 058 |
| 2 Household | 184 948 | 191 260 | 196 018 | 199 424 | 201 664 | 204 866 | 212 142 | 218 497 |
| 3 NPISH's | 4 745 | 4 810 | 5 164 | 4 961 | 5 084 | 5 156 | 5 264 | 5 361 |
| 4 Government | 85 999 | 90 128 | 94 011 | 96 087 | 97 348 | 98 051 | 99 376 | 102 201 |
| 5 Individual | 54 753 | 57 777 | 60 307 | 61 177 | 62 886 | 64 090 | 65 689 | 67 872 |
| 6 Collective | 31 246 | 32 351 | 33 704 | 34 910 | 34 463 | 33 961 | 33 687 | 34 329 |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 244 446 | 253 846 | 261 489 | 265 562 | 269 634 | 274 112 | 283 094 | 291 730 |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 82 849 | 90 948 | 89 918 | 86 995 | 93 453 | 97 074 | 102 239 | 107 880 |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 79 661 | 85 609 | 87 672 | 86 944 | 92 161 | 94 980 | 99 132 | 103 156 |
| 10 Dwellings | 22 338 | 22 138 | 22 854 | 22 452 | 23 790 | 23 998 | 25 020 | 25 691 |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 16 677 | 19 704 | 21 317 | 21 042 | 20 937 | 20 101 | 20 861 | 22 442 |
| 12 Transport equipment | 7 144 | 7 941 | 6 745 | 7 360 | 8 567 | 8 841 | 10 819 | 10 049 |
| 13 ICT equipment | 4 877 | 4 905 | 5 033 | 4 817 | 5 085 | 5 093 | 5 616 | 5 967 |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 15 288 | 16 374 | 16 592 | 15 760 | 16 291 | 17 290 | 18 556 | 19 696 |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | 157 | 189 | 203 | 188 | 190 | 68 | 67 | 69 |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 13 179 | 14 359 | 14 929 | 15 324 | 17 301 | 19 589 | 18 195 | 19 243 |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 3 188 | 5 339 | 2 246 | 52 | 1 292 | 2 094 | 3 106 | 4 724 |
| 18 Changes in inventories | 3 087 | 5 232 | 2 182 | -47 | 1 255 | 2 069 | 3 093 | 4 705 |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 101 | 107 | 64 | 98 | 37 | 24 | 14 | 19 |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | 6 560 | 1 962 | 2 390 | 4 873 | 2 537 | 5 864 | 5 640 | 5 114 |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 279 114 | 309 486 | 318 935 | 320 661 | 330 737 | 332 094 | 351 287 | 376 628 |
| 22 Exports of goods | 204 549 | 233 477 | 234 928 | 234 668 | 236 340 | 230 083 | 248 371 | 269 767 |
| 23 Exports of services | 74 564 | 76 009 | 84 007 | 85 992 | 94 397 | 102 011 | 102 916 | 106 861 |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 272 554 | 307 524 | 316 546 | 315 788 | 328 200 | 326 230 | 345 647 | 371 514 |
| 25 Imports of goods | 206 661 | 239 184 | 239 849 | 237 335 | 239 419 | 229 922 | 248 328 | 269 366 |
| 26 Imports of services | 65 893 | 68 340 | 76 697 | 78 452 | 88 781 | 96 308 | 97 319 | 102 148 |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 365 101 | 379 106 | 387 500 | 392 340 | 400 087 | 411 010 | 424 660 | 439 052 |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 275 692 | 277 405 | 279 748 | 281 451 | 283 191 | 285 448 | 288 649 | 291 359 |
| 30 Household | 184 948 | 185 681 | 186 585 | 188 264 | 189 460 | 191 213 | 194 586 | 196 794 |
| 31 NPISH's | 4 745 | 4 664 | 4 872 | 4 625 | 4 677 | 4 692 | 4 730 | 4 730 |
| 32 Government | 85 999 | 87 060 | 88 288 | 88 565 | 89 059 | 89 554 | 89 370 | 89 880 |
| 33 Individual | 54 753 | 55 735 | 56 685 | 56 726 | 58 105 | 59 015 | 59 740 | 60 110 |
| 34 Collective | 31 246 | 31 325 | 31 602 | 31 838 | 30 970 | 30 572 | 29 681 | 29 822 |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 244 446 | 246 081 | 248 147 | 249 612 | 252 253 | 254 935 | 259 068 | 261 643 |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 82 849 | 88 876 | 86 649 | 83 979 | 89 806 | 93 513 | 98 247 | 99 770 |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 79 661 | 83 022 | 83 186 | 81 947 | 86 699 | 89 051 | 92 438 | 94 067 |
| 38 Dwellings | 22 338 | 21 812 | 21 860 | 21 130 | 22 305 | 22 362 | 23 197 | 23 218 |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 16 677 | 18 865 | 20 191 | 20 017 | 19 931 | 19 111 | 19 694 | 20 372 |
| 40 Transport equipment | 7 144 | 7 663 | 6 315 | 6 872 | 8 021 | 8 293 | 10 111 | 9 356 |
| 41 ICT equipment | 4 877 | 4 635 | 4 746 | 4 611 | 4 937 | 5 017 | 5 523 | 5 855 |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 15 288 | 15 977 | 15 857 | 14 989 | 15 391 | 16 295 | 17 326 | 17 972 |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | 157 | 178 | 176 | 164 | 177 | 67 | 67 | 71 |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 13 179 | 13 892 | 14 027 | 14 133 | 15 862 | 17 778 | 16 469 | 17 176 |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 101 | 105 | 61 | 94 | 35 | 35 | 13 | 18 |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | 6 560 | 5 385 | 6 112 | 7 766 | 5 170 | 5 825 | 3 603 | 6 160 |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 279 114 | 297 864 | 298 871 | 301 528 | 317 160 | 328 330 | 353 421 | 370 924 |
| 50 Exports of goods | 204 549 | 223 316 | 218 466 | 219 828 | 227 638 | 230 195 | 255 225 | 270 669 |
| 51 Exports of services | 74 564 | 74 549 | 80 548 | 81 861 | 89 751 | 98 302 | 98 649 | 100 918 |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 272 554 | 292 480 | 292 759 | 293 761 | 311 990 | 322 505 | 349 819 | 364 764 |
| 53 Imports of goods | 206 661 | 224 115 | 217 263 | 216 498 | 225 032 | 228 461 | 254 776 | 266 094 |
| 54 Imports of services | 65 893 | 68 365 | 75 973 | 77 884 | 88 051 | 95 402 | 96 537 | 100 242 |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 0 | 0 | 30 | 90 | -197 | -328 | -317 | -502 |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 365 101 | 371 666 | 372 539 | 373 286 | 377 970 | 384 458 | 390 182 | 396 787 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/a544>

Source: Banque Nationale de Belgique via Eurostat.

BELGIUM

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (1999 BEF euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | |
|---|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Gross domestic product | 365 101 | 379 106 | 387 500 | 392 340 | 400 087 | 411 010 | 424 660 | 439 052 |
| 2 | Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | 11 508 | 3 823 | 9 482 | 6 468 | 2 761 | -2 233 | 423 | 5 297 |
| 3 | Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 63 712 | 60 296 | 59 301 | 52 797 | 51 185 | 46 504 | 50 118 | 51 279 |
| 4 | Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 52 205 | 56 473 | 49 819 | 46 328 | 48 424 | 48 737 | 49 695 | 45 982 |
| 5 | Gross national income at market prices | 376 608 | 382 929 | 396 983 | 398 808 | 402 848 | 408 777 | 425 083 | 444 349 |
| 6 | Consumption of fixed capital | 70 287 | 73 664 | 76 378 | 77 406 | 78 027 | 78 997 | 80 588 | 83 127 |
| 7 | Net national income at market prices | 306 321 | 309 265 | 320 605 | 321 402 | 324 821 | 329 780 | 344 495 | 361 222 |
| 8 | Net current transfers from the rest of the world | -4 554 | -4 904 | -6 007 | -6 778 | -6 402 | -6 763 | -7 626 | -6 484 |
| 9 | Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 8 235 | 7 991 | 7 640 | 7 454 | 6 857 | 7 459 | 7 346 | 7 347 |
| 10 | Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 12 789 | 12 895 | 13 647 | 14 232 | 13 259 | 14 222 | 14 973 | 13 831 |
| 11 | Net national disposable income | 301 767 | 304 361 | 314 598 | 314 624 | 318 419 | 323 017 | 336 868 | 354 738 |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Net national disposable income | 301 767 | 304 361 | 314 598 | 314 624 | 318 419 | 323 017 | 336 868 | 354 738 |
| 13 | Final consumption expenditures | 275 692 | 286 197 | 295 193 | 300 472 | 304 096 | 308 073 | 316 782 | 326 058 |
| 14 | Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | Saving, net | 26 075 | 18 164 | 19 405 | 14 152 | 14 322 | 14 945 | 20 086 | 28 679 |
| 16 | Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | -277 | -460 | 2 310 | -174 | -290 | -34 | -411 | -205 |
| 17 | Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world ¹ | 207 | 189 | 2 778 | 326 | 183 | 278 | 160 | 96 |
| 18 | Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 484 | 650 | 468 | 500 | 473 | 312 | 571 | 300 |
| 19 | Gross capital formation | 82 849 | 90 948 | 89 918 | 86 995 | 93 453 | 97 074 | 102 239 | 107 880 |
| 20 | Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | 32 | -85 | -374 | 88 | 625 | -86 | -821 | -582 |
| 21 | Consumption of fixed capital | 70 287 | 73 664 | 76 378 | 77 406 | 78 027 | 78 997 | 80 588 | 83 127 |
| 22 | Net lending / net borrowing | 13 204 | 505 | 8 549 | 4 302 | -2 019 | -3 081 | -1 154 | 4 304 |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 365 101 | 371 666 | 372 539 | 373 286 | 377 970 | 384 458 | 390 182 | 396 787 |
| 24 | Trading gain or loss | 0 | -3 480 | -3 850 | -3 201 | -2 655 | -148 | 1 675 | -1 321 |
| 25 | Real gross domestic income | 365 101 | 368 186 | 368 689 | 370 085 | 375 315 | 384 310 | 391 857 | 395 466 |
| 26 | Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | 11 508 | 3 713 | 9 022 | 6 101 | 2 590 | -2 088 | 390 | 4 771 |
| 27 | Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 63 712 | 58 559 | 56 422 | 49 802 | 48 016 | 43 483 | 46 246 | 46 188 |
| 28 | Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 52 205 | 54 846 | 47 400 | 43 701 | 45 426 | 45 571 | 45 857 | 41 417 |
| 29 | Real gross national income at market prices | 376 608 | 371 899 | 377 711 | 376 186 | 377 905 | 382 222 | 392 247 | 400 237 |
| 30 | Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | -4 554 | -4 763 | -5 716 | -6 394 | -6 006 | -6 323 | -7 037 | -5 840 |
| 31 | Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 8 235 | 7 761 | 7 269 | 7 031 | 6 433 | 6 974 | 6 779 | 6 618 |
| 32 | Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 12 789 | 12 524 | 12 984 | 13 425 | 12 438 | 13 298 | 13 816 | 12 458 |
| 33 | Real gross national disposable income | 372 054 | 367 136 | 371 995 | 369 793 | 371 899 | 375 898 | 385 209 | 394 396 |
| 34 | Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | 70 287 | 71 425 | 72 461 | 73 001 | 73 403 | 74 177 | 75 156 | 75 735 |
| 35 | Real net national income at market prices | 306 321 | 300 356 | 305 041 | 303 171 | 304 709 | 308 357 | 317 884 | 325 362 |
| 36 | Real net national disposable income | 301 767 | 295 594 | 299 325 | 296 777 | 298 704 | 302 033 | 310 846 | 319 522 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/c8d2>

1. Including in 2012 the amount received from France to rescue Dexia: €2.585Bn.

Source: Banque Nationale de Belgique via Eurostat.

BELGIUM

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry
ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Total population | 10 896 | 10 994 | 11 068 | 11 125 | 11 180 | 11 295 | 11 349 |
| 2 | Total employment | 4 553 | 4 614 | 4 635 | 4 619 | 4 638 | 4 737 | 4 802 |
| 3 | Employees | 3 826 | 3 879 | 3 892 | 3 870 | 3 883 | 3 913 | 4 012 |
| 4 | Self-employed | 727 | 735 | 743 | 749 | 755 | 778 | 790 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 64 | 62 | 61 | 60 | 60 | 59 | 58 |
| 6 | Industry, including energy | 594 | 597 | 589 | 577 | 563 | 551 | 554 |
| 7 | Manufacturing | 542 | 543 | 535 | 523 | 510 | 498 | 501 |
| 8 | Construction | 270 | 275 | 276 | 272 | 268 | 269 | 272 |
| 9 | Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 995 | 995 | 990 | 977 | 971 | 978 | 988 |
| 10 | Information and communication | 108 | 110 | 110 | 110 | 111 | 112 | 117 |
| 11 | Financial and insurance activities | 130 | 130 | 129 | 127 | 126 | 123 | 121 |
| 12 | Real estate activities | 24 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 27 | 28 |
| 13 | Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 768 | 799 | 813 | 824 | 849 | 879 | 941 |
| 14 | Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 326 | 1 349 | 1 364 | 1 376 | 1 394 | 1 426 | 1 441 |
| 15 | Other service activities | 195 | 196 | 200 | 194 | 194 | 198 | 202 |
| 16 | Total employment | 4 474 | 4 535 | 4 555 | 4 540 | 4 560 | 4 601 | 4 724 |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 20 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 23 |
| 18 | Industry, including energy | 569 | 572 | 565 | 552 | 539 | 526 | 529 |
| 19 | Manufacturing | 517 | 519 | 511 | 499 | 486 | 474 | 476 |
| 20 | Construction | 212 | 215 | 215 | 210 | 205 | 201 | 203 |
| 21 | Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 854 | 856 | 856 | 845 | 841 | 849 | 864 |
| 22 | Information and communication | 96 | 97 | 97 | 96 | 97 | 100 | 102 |
| 23 | Financial and insurance activities | 121 | 121 | 120 | 119 | 118 | 116 | 114 |
| 24 | Real estate activities | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 23 |
| 25 | Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 460 | 482 | 486 | 491 | 513 | 559 | 582 |
| 26 | Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 251 | 1 272 | 1 285 | 1 296 | 1 312 | 1 324 | 1 352 |
| 27 | Other service activities | 144 | 144 | 147 | 141 | 140 | 141 | 143 |
| 28 | Total employees | 3 747 | 3 800 | 3 812 | 3 792 | 3 805 | 3 836 | 3 934 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 44 | 41 | 40 | 39 | 38 | 37 | 36 |
| 30 | Industry, including energy | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 25 | 26 |
| 31 | Manufacturing | 25 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 25 |
| 32 | Construction | 57 | 59 | 61 | 62 | 64 | 66 | 70 |
| 33 | Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 141 | 139 | 134 | 132 | 130 | 128 | 124 |
| 34 | Information and communication | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 15 |
| 35 | Financial and insurance activities | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| 36 | Real estate activities | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 |
| 37 | Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 308 | 317 | 327 | 333 | 337 | 343 | 359 |
| 38 | Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 75 | 77 | 78 | 80 | 82 | 84 | 90 |
| 39 | Other service activities | 51 | 52 | 53 | 53 | 54 | 57 | 59 |
| 40 | Total self-employed | 727 | 735 | 743 | 749 | 755 | 778 | 790 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 | Industry, including energy | 923 | 939 | 926 | 908 | 888 | 870 | 880 |
| 42 | Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 544 | 1 557 | 1 552 | 1 527 | 1 509 | 1 516 | 1 540 |
| 43 | Financial and insurance activities | 196 | 196 | 195 | 193 | 191 | 188 | 182 |
| 44 | Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 329 | 1 389 | 1 417 | 1 433 | 1 465 | 1 493 | 1 597 |
| 45 | Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 847 | 1 878 | 1 907 | 1 923 | 1 939 | 1 948 | 1 982 |
| 46 | Total employment | 6 916 | 7 073 | 7 105 | 7 074 | 7 092 | 7 117 | 7 317 |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 | Industry, including energy | 867 | 881 | 867 | 849 | 829 | 813 | 822 |
| 48 | Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 216 | 1 226 | 1 231 | 1 216 | 1 207 | 1 220 | 1 251 |
| 49 | Financial and insurance activities | 177 | 178 | 177 | 175 | 174 | 172 | 167 |
| 50 | Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 650 | 685 | 691 | 696 | 722 | 753 | 829 |
| 51 | Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 703 | 1 731 | 1 755 | 1 765 | 1 779 | 1 787 | 1 817 |
| 52 | Total employees | 5 321 | 5 435 | 5 454 | 5 417 | 5 426 | 5 457 | 5 621 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 | Industry, including energy | 57 | 58 | 59 | 59 | 59 | 58 | 58 |
| 54 | Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 329 | 330 | 322 | 311 | 302 | 296 | 289 |
| 55 | Financial and insurance activities | 19 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 15 |
| 56 | Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 679 | 704 | 726 | 737 | 743 | 740 | 768 |
| 57 | Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 144 | 147 | 152 | 158 | 160 | 161 | 165 |
| 58 | Total self-employed | 1 595 | 1 638 | 1 651 | 1 657 | 1 666 | 1 660 | 1 696 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/8edb>

Source: Banque Nationale de Belgique via Eurostat.

CANADA

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million CAD

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 1 307 505 | 1 367 237 | 1 409 005 | 1 458 894 | 1 517 984 | 1 566 349 | 1 614 067 | 1 686 969 |
| 2 Household | 926 815 | 967 430 | 998 682 | 1 038 617 | 1 086 861 | 1 122 213 | 1 156 810 | 1 211 648 |
| 3 NPISH's | 22 899 | 24 666 | 25 553 | 26 429 | 26 826 | 28 575 | 30 975 | 32 490 |
| 4 Government | 357 791 | 375 141 | 384 770 | 393 848 | 404 297 | 415 561 | 426 282 | 442 831 |
| 5 Individual | 219 043 e | 233 215 | 239 201 | 244 844 | 251 340 | 258 343 | 265 008 | 275 296 |
| 6 Collective | 138 748 e | 141 926 | 145 569 | 149 004 | 152 957 | 157 218 | 161 274 | 167 535 |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | <i>1 168 757 e</i> | <i>1 225 311</i> | <i>1 263 436</i> | <i>1 309 890</i> | <i>1 365 027</i> | <i>1 409 131</i> | <i>1 452 793</i> | <i>1 519 434</i> |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 391 221 | 428 462 | 454 381 | 473 806 | 496 105 | 474 686 | 464 031 | 504 238 |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 390 875 | 417 091 | 447 559 | 460 101 | 486 542 | 474 732 | 464 637 | 486 723 |
| 10 Dwellings | 114 776 | 119 714 | 129 692 | 131 422 | 138 071 | 146 969 | 157 456 | 168 011 |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 145 441 | 159 534 | 175 913 | 187 725 | 200 818 | 182 897 | 166 734 | 173 637 |
| 12 Transport equipment | 14 515 | 15 287 | 16 403 | 16 469 | 17 319 | 15 832 | 16 483 | 18 493 |
| 13 ICT equipment | 21 375 | 22 224 | 22 514 | 22 052 | 23 155 | 24 000 | 23 820 | 24 909 |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 42 947 | 45 613 | 46 818 | 45 710 | 48 118 | 48 845 | 45 497 | 46 220 |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 51 821 | 54 719 | 56 219 | 56 723 | 59 061 | 56 189 | 54 647 | 55 453 |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 346 | 11 371 | 6 822 | 13 705 | 9 563 | -46 | -606 | 17 515 |
| 18 Changes in inventories | 346 | 11 371 | 6 822 | 13 705 | 9 563 | -46 | -606 | 17 515 |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | -31 308 | -20 605 | -35 152 | -30 344 | -18 675 | -49 206 | -48 718 | -49 652 |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 484 100 | 541 943 | 551 863 | 573 651 | 628 937 | 629 116 | 632 438 | 664 772 |
| 22 Exports of goods | 404 854 | 457 586 | 462 639 | 480 516 | 530 630 | 525 314 | 522 709 | 550 571 |
| 23 Exports of services | 79 246 | 84 357 | 89 224 | 93 135 | 98 307 | 103 802 | 109 729 | 114 201 |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 515 408 | 562 548 | 587 015 | 603 995 | 647 612 | 678 322 | 681 156 | 714 424 |
| 25 Imports of goods | 414 004 | 456 395 | 475 171 | 487 759 | 525 052 | 549 065 | 547 389 | 574 450 |
| 26 Imports of services | 101 404 | 106 153 | 111 844 | 116 236 | 122 560 | 129 257 | 133 767 | 139 974 |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | -1 371 | -1 031 | -1 032 | -109 | -522 | -1 390 | -1 157 | -47 |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 1 666 047 | 1 774 063 | 1 827 202 | 1 902 247 | 1 994 892 | 1 990 439 | 2 028 223 | 2 141 508 |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 1 307 505 | 1 334 020 | 1 355 123 | 1 377 890 | 1 406 038 | 1 434 820 | 1 465 469 | 1 511 449 |
| 30 Household | 926 815 | 947 223 | 965 398 | 990 670 | 1 017 228 | 1 039 961 | 1 062 181 | 1 100 545 |
| 31 NPISH's | 22 899 | 24 323 | 24 775 | 25 429 | 25 220 | 26 407 | 28 100 | 27 939 |
| 32 Government | 357 791 | 362 483 | 365 012 | 362 127 | 364 130 | 369 092 | 375 887 | 383 886 |
| 33 Individual | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Collective | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | <i>1 168 757 e</i> | <i>1 195 542 e</i> | <i>1 215 120 e</i> | <i>1 237 160 e</i> | <i>1 264 362 e</i> | <i>1 290 804 e</i> | <i>1 319 043 e</i> | <i>1 361 345 e</i> |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 391 221 | 422 418 | 437 509 | 453 424 | 457 140 | 426 456 | 408 246 | 435 009 |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 390 875 | 409 000 | 428 985 | 435 200 | 444 993 | 421 810 | 403 830 | 415 762 |
| 38 Dwellings | 114 776 | 116 306 | 122 974 | 122 495 | 124 916 | 129 746 | 134 261 | 137 422 |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 145 441 | 153 678 | 164 351 | 172 236 | 178 845 | 161 869 | 146 054 | 150 539 |
| 40 Transport equipment | 14 515 | 15 682 | 16 586 | 16 873 | 17 624 | 17 267 | 17 143 | 18 783 |
| 41 ICT equipment | 21 375 | 23 682 | 24 942 | 25 882 | 26 085 | 24 987 | 24 255 | 26 264 |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 42 947 | 45 902 | 45 887 | 43 617 | 42 888 | 39 045 | 35 358 | 35 979 |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 51 821 | 53 873 | 54 244 | 53 996 | 54 433 | 49 012 | 47 027 | 47 592 |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | -31 308 | -36 958 | -43 045 | -41 818 | -22 684 | -7 142 | 637 | -17 719 |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 484 100 | 507 175 | 521 205 | 533 640 | 566 895 | 585 989 | 593 750 | 600 381 |
| 50 Exports of goods | 404 854 | 425 114 | 436 251 | 447 500 | 475 355 | 491 599 | 494 515 | 497 760 |
| 51 Exports of services | 79 246 | 82 079 | 84 989 | 86 172 | 91 508 | 94 349 | 98 936 | 102 237 |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 515 408 | 544 133 | 564 250 | 575 458 | 589 579 | 593 131 | 593 113 | 618 100 |
| 53 Imports of goods | 414 004 | 438 422 | 453 199 | 464 137 | 476 021 | 477 349 | 475 570 | 497 747 |
| 54 Imports of services | 101 404 | 105 683 | 111 128 | 111 370 | 113 593 | 115 850 | 117 665 | 120 474 |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | -1 371 | -1 004 | -827 | 13 | 345 | -594 | -292 | 1 141 |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 1 666 047 | 1 718 475 | 1 748 760 | 1 789 509 | 1 840 840 | 1 853 540 | 1 874 060 | 1 929 881 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/e303>

Source: Statistics Canada.

CANADA

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million CAD

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Gross domestic product | 1 666 047 | 1 774 063 | 1 827 202 | 1 902 247 | 1 994 892 | 1 990 439 | 2 028 223 | 2 141 508 |
| 2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | -32 928 | -33 509 | -32 422 | -28 972 | -32 235 | -30 492 | -24 419 | -23 120 |
| 3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 41 318 | 42 846 | 45 305 | 49 726 | 55 575 | 63 886 | 68 807 | 78 247 |
| 4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 74 246 | 76 355 | 77 727 | 78 698 | 87 810 | 94 378 | 93 226 | 101 367 |
| 5 Gross national income at market prices | 1 633 119 | 1 740 554 | 1 794 780 | 1 873 275 | 1 962 657 | 1 959 947 | 2 003 804 | 2 118 388 |
| 6 Consumption of fixed capital | 269 097 | 280 060 | 294 108 | 308 976 | 323 208 | 342 323 | 351 986 | 354 203 |
| 7 Net national income at market prices | 1 364 022 | 1 460 494 | 1 500 672 | 1 564 299 | 1 639 449 | 1 617 624 | 1 651 818 | 1 764 185 |
| 8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world | -3 966 | -3 628 | -4 198 | -4 048 | -3 443 | -4 193 | -3 378 | -2 853 |
| 9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 9 020 | 9 410 | 8 922 | 9 691 | 10 681 | 10 927 | 11 940 | 12 483 |
| 10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 12 986 | 13 038 | 13 120 | 13 739 | 14 124 | 15 120 | 15 318 | 15 336 |
| 11 Net national disposable income | 1 360 056 | 1 456 866 | 1 496 474 | 1 560 253 | 1 636 006 | 1 613 431 | 1 648 440 | 1 761 332 |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | |
| 12 Net national disposable income | 1 360 056 | 1 456 866 | 1 496 474 | 1 560 253 | 1 636 006 | 1 613 431 | 1 648 440 | 1 761 332 |
| 13 Final consumption expenditures | 1 307 505 | 1 367 237 | 1 409 005 | 1 458 894 | 1 517 984 | 1 566 349 | 1 614 067 | 1 686 969 |
| 14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | 38 076 | 46 937 | 47 452 | 44 876 | 46 439 | 43 260 | 43 092 | 46 275 |
| 15 Saving, net | 52 551 | 89 629 | 87 469 | 101 359 | 118 022 | 47 082 | 34 373 | 74 363 |
| 16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | -123 | -63 | -274 | -105 | -164 | -103 | -91 | -76 |
| 17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 260 | 272 | 284 | 300 | 316 | 332 | 280 | 280 |
| 18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 383 | 335 | 558 | 405 | 480 | 435 | 371 | 356 |
| 19 Gross capital formation | 391 221 | 423 827 | 454 381 | 473 806 | 495 540 | 474 686 | 464 031 | 504 238 |
| 20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21 Consumption of fixed capital | 269 097 | 280 060 | 294 108 | 308 976 | 323 208 | 342 323 | 351 986 | 354 203 |
| 22 Net lending / net borrowing | -71 068 | -55 233 | -74 111 | -63 686 | -54 997 | -86 775 | -78 920 | -75 795 |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 1 666 047 | 1 718 475 | 1 748 760 | 1 789 509 | 1 840 840 | 1 853 540 | 1 874 060 | 1 929 881 |
| 24 Trading gain or loss | 0 | 16 800 | 8 997 | 12 876 | 4 559 | -38 578 | -45 893 | -27 831 |
| 25 Real gross domestic income | 1 666 047 | 1 735 275 | 1 757 757 | 1 802 385 | 1 845 398 | 1 814 962 | 1 828 168 | 1 902 049 |
| 26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | -32 928 | -32 776 | -31 190 | -27 451 | -29 819 | -27 804 | -22 010 | -20 535 |
| 27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 41 318 | 41 909 | 43 583 | 47 116 | 51 410 | 58 254 | 62 020 | 69 498 |
| 28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 74 246 | 74 686 | 74 773 | 74 567 | 81 230 | 86 058 | 84 031 | 90 032 |
| 29 Real gross national income at market prices | 1 633 119 | 1 702 498 | 1 726 567 | 1 774 934 | 1 815 579 | 1 787 158 | 1 806 157 | 1 881 514 |
| 30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | -3 966 | -1 906 | -9 618 | -3 829 | -5 175 | -3 485 | -576 | 366 |
| 31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 9 020 | 9 204 | 8 583 | 9 182 | 9 881 | 9 964 | 10 762 | 11 087 |
| 32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 12 986 | 11 110 | 18 200 | 13 011 | 15 055 | 13 449 | 11 338 | 10 721 |
| 33 Real gross national disposable income | 1 629 153 | 1 698 950 | 1 722 529 | 1 771 099 | 1 812 394 | 1 783 335 | 1 803 113 | 1 878 980 |
| 34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Real net national income at market prices | 1 364 022 | 1 428 562 | 1 443 637 | 1 482 179 | 1 516 592 | 1 475 014 | 1 488 890 | 1 566 918 |
| 36 Real net national disposable income | 1 360 056 | 1 425 013 | 1 439 599 | 1 478 345 | 1 513 407 | 1 471 191 | 1 485 845 | 1 564 384 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/9af4>

Source: Statistics Canada.

CANADA

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry
ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total population | 34 005 | 34 343 | 34 751 | 35 152 | 35 535 | 35 833 | 36 265 | 36 708 |
| 2 Total employment ¹ | 16 789 | 17 029 | 17 207 | 17 420 | 17 525 | 17 687 | 17 812 | 18 100 |
| 3 Employees ¹ | 15 382 | 15 637 | 15 829 | 16 030 | 16 138 | 16 311 | 16 430 | 16 737 |
| 4 Self-employed ¹ | 1 407 | 1 392 | 1 378 | 1 389 | 1 387 | 1 376 | 1 382 | 1 363 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 301 | 310 | 295 | 373 | 352 | 343 | 354 | 361 |
| 6 Industry, including energy | 2 098 | 2 138 | 2 149 | 2 108 | 2 092 | 2 039 | 2 014 | 2 067 |
| 7 Manufacturing | 1 730 | 1 744 | 1 741 | 1 710 | 1 700 | 1 668 | 1 660 | 1 698 |
| 8 Construction | 1 215 | 1 253 | 1 354 | 1 479 | 1 511 | 1 489 | 1 472 | 1 493 |
| 9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 4 887 | 4 960 | 5 049 | 5 029 | 5 077 | 5 202 | 5 257 | 5 418 |
| 10 Information and communication | 567 | 584 | 582 | 601 | 616 | 621 | 635 | 655 |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities | 1 051 | 1 085 | 1 048 | 1 070 | 1 079 | 1 067 | 1 078 | 1 052 |
| 12 Real estate activities | 271 | 280 | 286 | 276 | 274 | 289 | 296 | 301 |
| 13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 807 | 1 824 | 1 845 | 1 882 | 1 908 | 1 913 | 1 941 | 1 964 |
| 14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 4 136 | 4 180 | 4 190 | 4 204 | 4 228 | 4 316 | 4 400 | 4 480 |
| 15 Other service activities | 965 | 960 | 966 | 986 | 977 | 1 004 | 1 029 | 1 044 |
| 16 Total employment | 17 298 | 17 572 | 17 764 | 18 007 | 18 114 | 18 283 | 18 478 | 18 835 |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 147 | 156 | 151 | 209 | 202 | 200 | 214 | 224 |
| 18 Industry, including energy | 2 017 | 2 065 | 2 076 | 2 039 | 2 025 | 1 973 | 1 947 | 2 002 |
| 19 Manufacturing | 1 656 | 1 676 | 1 674 | 1 648 | 1 639 | 1 607 | 1 597 | 1 637 |
| 20 Construction | 1 007 | 1 049 | 1 145 | 1 289 | 1 324 | 1 299 | 1 284 | 1 312 |
| 21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 4 622 | 4 707 | 4 801 | 4 786 | 4 827 | 4 954 | 5 016 | 5 179 |
| 22 Information and communication | 505 | 525 | 526 | 528 | 546 | 550 | 560 | 579 |
| 23 Financial and insurance activities | 999 | 1 031 | 993 | 1 021 | 1 031 | 1 017 | 1 029 | 999 |
| 24 Real estate activities | 198 | 202 | 206 | 200 | 202 | 213 | 220 | 220 |
| 25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 449 | 1 460 | 1 490 | 1 500 | 1 516 | 1 532 | 1 547 | 1 577 |
| 26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 3 910 | 3 956 | 3 963 | 3 982 | 4 005 | 4 085 | 4 164 | 4 237 |
| 27 Other service activities | 804 | 801 | 809 | 820 | 823 | 848 | 862 | 879 |
| 28 Total employees | 15 657 | 15 952 | 16 160 | 16 372 | 16 502 | 16 670 | 16 843 | 17 210 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 154 | 154 | 144 | 165 | 150 | 143 | 140 | 137 |
| 30 Industry, including energy | 81 | 73 | 73 | 68 | 67 | 66 | 67 | 65 |
| 31 Manufacturing | 74 | 67 | 67 | 62 | 61 | 61 | 62 | 60 |
| 32 Construction | 208 | 204 | 209 | 190 | 186 | 190 | 188 | 181 |
| 33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 265 | 253 | 247 | 243 | 250 | 248 | 242 | 239 |
| 34 Information and communication | 62 | 58 | 56 | 73 | 70 | 71 | 75 | 75 |
| 35 Financial and insurance activities | 52 | 54 | 56 | 50 | 48 | 50 | 50 | 53 |
| 36 Real estate activities | 73 | 78 | 80 | 75 | 72 | 76 | 77 | 82 |
| 37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 359 | 363 | 355 | 382 | 392 | 381 | 393 | 386 |
| 38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 226 | 223 | 227 | 223 | 222 | 231 | 236 | 243 |
| 39 Other service activities | 162 | 159 | 157 | 166 | 154 | 156 | 167 | 165 |
| 40 Total self-employed | 1 641 | 1 620 | 1 604 | 1 635 | 1 612 | 1 612 | 1 635 | 1 625 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 Industry, including energy | 4 029 | 4 115 | 4 161 | 4 139 | 4 102 | 3 989 | 3 928 | 4 025 |
| 42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 8 062 | 8 163 | 8 340 | 8 348 | 8 423 | 8 654 | 8 730 | 8 925 |
| 43 Financial and insurance activities | 1 783 | 1 834 | 1 805 | 1 881 | 1 890 | 1 888 | 1 930 | 1 851 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 3 078 | 3 102 | 3 159 | 3 126 | 3 146 | 3 196 | 3 205 | 3 239 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 6 529 | 6 556 | 6 614 | 6 561 | 6 581 | 6 757 | 6 907 | 6 992 |
| 46 Total employment | 29 459 | 29 866 | 30 422 | 30 806 | 30 908 | 31 272 | 31 525 | 31 926 |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 Industry, including energy | 3 895 | 3 995 | 4 037 | 4 024 | 3 987 | 3 879 | 3 815 | 3 919 |
| 48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 7 554 | 7 695 | 7 886 | 7 841 | 7 901 | 8 138 | 8 241 | 8 459 |
| 49 Financial and insurance activities | 1 698 | 1 747 | 1 712 | 1 791 | 1 807 | 1 797 | 1 842 | 1 761 |
| 50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 2 568 | 2 587 | 2 660 | 2 640 | 2 671 | 2 721 | 2 730 | 2 770 |
| 51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 6 171 | 6 211 | 6 265 | 6 214 | 6 246 | 6 407 | 6 545 | 6 623 |
| 52 Total employees | 26 732 | 27 218 | 27 791 | 28 080 | 28 273 | 28 618 | 28 880 | 29 356 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Industry, including energy | 134 | 119 | 123 | 115 | 115 | 110 | 112 | 106 |
| 54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 509 | 467 | 454 | 507 | 523 | 516 | 489 | 466 |
| 55 Financial and insurance activities | 85 | 87 | 93 | 90 | 83 | 91 | 88 | 90 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 511 | 515 | 499 | 486 | 475 | 475 | 475 | 469 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 358 | 345 | 350 | 347 | 336 | 350 | 362 | 369 |
| 58 Total self-employed | 2 727 | 2 648 | 2 631 | 2 726 | 2 635 | 2 655 | 2 645 | 2 570 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/7960>

1. Data in terms of jobs instead of persons.

Source: Statistics Canada.

CHILE

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million CLP

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 78 539 423 | 87 891 950 | 95 613 553 | 103 336 792 | 112 677 538 | 122 001 420 | 130 163 457 | 137 054 463 |
| 2 Household | .. | .. | .. | 85 293 183 | 92 674 673 | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 NPISH's | .. | .. | .. | 1 083 704 | 1 060 819 | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 Government | 13 502 289 | 14 535 180 | 15 496 038 | 16 959 906 | 18 873 592 | 20 732 191 | 23 221 688 | 25 099 525 |
| 5 Individual | 6 682 584 e | 7 145 127 e | 7 720 642 e | 8 743 506 | 9 767 185 | 11 048 752 | 12 871 976 | .. |
| 6 Collective | 6 761 178 e | 7 329 555 e | 7 721 367 e | 8 216 400 | 9 106 408 | 9 683 439 | 10 349 711 | .. |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 71 719 718 e | 80 501 897 e | 87 838 157 e | 95 120 393 | 103 571 131 | 112 317 981 | 119 813 746 | .. |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 25 803 077 | 30 065 675 | 34 370 342 | 35 331 564 | 34 536 051 | 37 954 863 | 37 654 254 | 39 643 748 |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 24 035 476 | 28 207 442 | 32 325 359 | 34 199 263 | 35 444 691 | 37 934 281 | 38 813 165 | 38 757 423 |
| 10 Dwellings ¹ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 11 Other buildings and structures ¹ | 15 154 664 | 17 295 417 | 19 755 789 | 21 492 422 | 22 338 449 | 24 145 060 | 24 939 302 | 24 626 418 |
| 12 Transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 13 ICT equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 Intellectual property products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 1 767 601 | 1 858 233 | 2 044 983 | 1 132 301 | -908 640 | 20 582 | -1 158 912 | 886 325 |
| 18 Changes in inventories | 1 767 601 | 1 858 233 | 2 044 983 | 1 132 301 | -908 640 | 20 582 | -1 158 912 | 886 325 |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | 7 166 111 | 4 048 466 | -36 553 | -792 140 | 1 410 077 | -350 344 | 1 446 207 | 3 078 027 |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 42 089 051 | 46 071 888 | 44 340 449 | 44 395 415 | 49 202 393 | 46 870 948 | 47 704 592 | 51 602 274 |
| 22 Exports of goods | 36 268 890 e | 39 522 896 e | 37 989 505 e | 37 976 347 | 42 787 149 | 40 413 242 | 41 091 775 | 44 885 160 |
| 23 Exports of services | 6 050 088 e | 6 719 299 e | 6 352 639 e | 6 419 068 | 6 415 244 | 6 457 706 | 6 612 817 | 6 717 114 |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 34 922 940 | 42 023 422 | 44 377 001 | 45 187 555 | 47 792 316 | 47 221 292 | 46 258 385 | 48 524 247 |
| 25 Imports of goods | 29 865 587 e | 36 074 493 e | 38 780 848 e | 39 153 596 | 41 456 393 | 40 702 746 | 39 613 363 | 42 056 982 |
| 26 Imports of services | 5 126 876 e | 6 070 070 e | 5 548 298 e | 6 033 960 | 6 335 923 | 6 518 546 | 6 645 021 | 6 467 265 |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 111 508 611 | 122 006 090 | 129 947 342 | 137 876 216 | 148 623 667 | 159 605 939 | 169 263 918 | 179 776 238 |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 78 539 423 | 84 203 487 | 88 972 520 | 92 794 653 | 95 444 094 | 97 901 421 | 100 758 371 | 103 504 760 |
| 30 Household | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 NPISH's | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Government | 13 502 289 | 13 833 256 | 14 346 566 | 14 755 056 | 15 314 567 | 16 054 007 | 17 060 345 | 17 749 150 |
| 33 Individual | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Collective | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 71 719 718 e | 77 123 564 e | 81 737 179 e | 85 416 468 e | 87 911 582 e | 90 043 184 e | 92 729 314 e | 95 314 769 e |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 25 803 077 | 29 958 444 | 33 471 668 | 34 033 636 | 30 562 654 | 31 306 299 | 30 146 902 | 31 433 186 |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 24 035 476 | 27 916 926 | 31 066 858 | 32 096 123 | 30 544 727 | 30 456 057 | 30 235 039 | 29 892 128 |
| 38 Dwellings ¹ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 39 Other buildings and structures ¹ | 15 154 664 | 16 732 652 | 18 099 145 | 19 146 976 | 18 604 661 | 19 155 395 | 19 021 684 | 18 145 893 |
| 40 Transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 41 ICT equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 44 Intellectual property products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | 7 166 111 | 4 160 881 | 2 233 446 | 2 852 796 | 5 813 693 | 5 468 706 | 5 348 833 | 3 035 863 |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 42 089 051 | 44 385 489 | 44 542 758 | 45 997 845 | 46 146 761 | 45 358 392 | 45 307 268 | 44 877 484 |
| 50 Exports of goods | 36 268 890 e | 37 773 750 e | 38 562 993 e | 40 117 824 e | 40 789 351 e | 40 267 495 e | 40 170 730 e | 39 368 863 e |
| 51 Exports of services | 6 050 088 e | 6 859 244 e | 6 185 807 e | 6 107 557 e | 5 639 479 e | 5 381 773 e | 5 418 680 e | 5 720 003 e |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 34 922 940 | 40 224 608 | 42 309 312 | 43 145 049 | 40 333 068 | 39 889 687 | 39 958 436 | 41 841 621 |
| 53 Imports of goods | 29 865 587 e | 34 384 619 e | 36 754 519 e | 37 322 229 e | 34 955 229 e | 34 715 401 e | 34 774 284 e | 36 728 675 e |
| 54 Imports of services | 5 126 876 e | 5 920 856 e | 5 607 739 e | 5 884 604 e | 5 434 083 e | 5 227 430 e | 5 237 332 e | 5 200 868 e |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 0 | 0 | -61 672 | -24 402 | 126 937 | 312 680 | 443 783 | 760 749 |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 111 508 611 | 118 322 811 | 124 615 962 | 129 656 683 | 131 947 379 | 134 989 105 | 136 697 888 | 138 734 558 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/c237>

1. Other buildings and structures includes Dwellings.

Source: Central Bank of Chile.

CHILE

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million CLP

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Gross domestic product | 111 508 611 | 122 006 090 | 129 947 342 | 137 876 216 | 148 623 667 | 159 605 939 | 169 263 918 | 179 776 238 |
| 2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | -7 869 340 | -7 380 223 | -6 130 625 | -5 974 726 | -5 164 172 | -4 674 494 | -4 764 168 | -7 006 454 |
| 3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 3 496 241 | 3 424 700 | 3 934 462 | 4 134 079 | 5 107 876 | 5 134 391 | 5 293 386 | 5 825 464 |
| 4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 11 365 581 | 10 804 923 | 10 065 087 | 10 108 805 | 10 272 047 | 9 808 885 | 10 057 555 | 12 831 918 |
| 5 Gross national income at market prices | 103 639 271 | 114 625 867 | 123 816 717 | 131 901 490 | 143 459 495 | 154 931 445 | 164 499 750 | 172 769 784 |
| 6 Consumption of fixed capital | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 Net national income at market prices¹ | 103 639 271 | 114 625 867 | 123 816 717 | 131 901 490 | 143 459 495 | 154 931 445 | 164 499 750 | 172 769 784 |
| 8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world | 2 310 003 | 1 425 054 | 1 057 970 | 1 163 656 | 1 274 779 | 1 295 704 | 1 020 784 | 1 240 764 |
| 9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 2 909 355 | 2 100 394 | 1 902 992 | 2 087 260 | 2 319 542 | 2 494 486 | 2 287 096 | 2 572 590 |
| 10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 599 352 | 675 339 | 845 022 | 923 605 | 1 044 763 | 1 198 783 | 1 266 313 | 1 331 826 |
| 11 Net national disposable income¹ | 105 949 274 | 116 050 922 | 124 874 688 | 133 065 145 | 144 734 274 | 156 227 149 | 165 520 533 | 174 010 549 |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | |
| 12 Net national disposable income | 105 949 274 | 116 050 922 | 124 874 688 | 133 065 145 | 144 734 274 | 156 227 149 | 165 520 533 | 174 010 549 |
| 13 Final consumption expenditures | 78 539 423 | 87 891 950 | 95 613 553 | 103 336 792 | 112 677 538 | 122 001 420 | 130 163 457 | 137 054 463 |
| 14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15 Saving, net¹ | 27 409 851 | 28 158 972 | 29 261 134 | 29 728 353 | 32 056 736 | 34 225 729 | 35 357 076 | 36 956 085 |
| 16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world ² | 3 238 655 | 5 774 | 5 697 | 5 610 | 5 845 | 437 261 | .. | .. |
| 17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 19 Gross capital formation | 25 803 077 | 30 065 675 | 34 370 342 | 35 331 564 | 34 536 051 | 37 954 863 | 37 654 254 | 39 643 748 |
| 20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21 Consumption of fixed capital | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 22 Net lending / net borrowing | 4 794 751 | -1 985 029 | -5 217 734 | -5 740 558 | -2 564 616 | -2 712 072 | .. | .. |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 111 508 611 | 118 322 811 | 124 615 962 | 129 656 683 | 131 947 379 | 134 989 105 | 136 697 888 | 138 734 558 |
| 24 Trading gain or loss | 0 e | -242 688 e | -2 258 350 e | -3 578 137 e | -4 532 666 e | -5 859 247 e | -4 411 113 e | -1 194 726 e |
| 25 Real gross domestic income | 111 508 611 e | 118 080 123 e | 122 357 611 e | 126 078 546 e | 127 414 712 e | 129 129 858 e | 132 286 775 e | 137 539 832 e |
| 26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | -7 869 340 e | -7 142 739 e | -5 772 558 e | -5 463 486 e | -4 427 232 e | -3 781 919 e | -3 723 395 e | -5 360 366 e |
| 27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 3 496 241 e | 3 314 498 e | 3 704 665 e | 3 780 338 e | 4 378 970 e | 4 154 001 e | 4 137 001 e | 4 456 837 e |
| 28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 11 365 581 e | 10 457 237 e | 9 477 223 e | 9 243 824 e | 8 806 201 e | 7 935 919 e | 7 860 396 e | 9 817 203 e |
| 29 Real gross national income at market prices | 103 639 271 e | 110 937 384 e | 116 585 053 e | 120 615 060 e | 122 987 481 e | 125 347 939 e | 128 563 380 e | 132 179 466 e |
| 30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | 2 310 003 e | 1 379 198 e | 996 178 e | 1 064 085 e | 1 092 865 e | 1 048 294 e | 797 785 e | 949 261 e |
| 31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 2 909 355 e | 2 032 806 e | 1 791 846 e | 1 908 659 e | 1 988 538 e | 2 018 175 e | 1 787 461 e | 1 968 189 e |
| 32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 599 352 e | 653 608 e | 795 667 e | 844 574 e | 895 673 e | 969 880 e | 989 676 e | 1 018 928 e |
| 33 Real gross national disposable income | 105 949 274 e | 112 316 583 e | 117 581 231 e | 121 679 145 e | 124 080 346 e | 126 396 233 e | 129 361 165 e | 133 128 727 e |
| 34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Real net national income at market prices¹ | 103 639 271 e | 110 937 384 e | 116 585 053 e | 120 615 060 e | 122 987 481 e | 125 347 939 e | 128 563 380 e | 132 179 466 e |
| 36 Real net national disposable income¹ | 105 949 274 e | 112 316 583 e | 117 581 231 e | 121 679 145 e | 124 080 346 e | 126 396 233 e | 129 361 165 e | 133 128 727 e |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/de74>

1. Gross series.

2. Estimates based on Balance of payments.

Source: Central Bank of Chile.

CHILE

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry
ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Total population | 17 093 | 17 267 | 17 450 | 17 640 | 17 836 | 18 045 | 18 522 |
| 2 | Total employment | 7 131 | 7 487 | 7 626 | 7 786 | 7 903 | 8 028 | 8 276 |
| 3 | Employees | 5 346 | 5 614 | 5 812 | 5 913 | 5 964 | 6 065 | 6 099 |
| 4 | Self-employed | 1 784 | 1 873 | 1 814 | 1 873 | 1 939 | 2 049 | 2 177 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 756 | 768 | 761 | 728 | 727 | 758 | 766 |
| 6 | Industry, including energy | 1 065 | 1 142 | 1 188 | 1 213 | 1 216 | 1 174 | 1 187 |
| 7 | Manufacturing | 803 | 860 | 881 | 886 | 894 | 886 | 891 |
| 8 | Construction | 572 | 608 | 629 | 673 | 667 | 710 | 695 |
| 9 | Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. ² | 2 273 | 2 360 | 2 338 | 2 307 | 2 312 | 2 462 | 2 483 |
| 10 | Information and communication ² | .. | .. | .. | 143 | 151 | 137 | 143 |
| 11 | Financial and insurance activities | 128 | 123 | 136 | 173 | 171 | 166 | 161 |
| 12 | Real estate activities | 445 | 493 | 481 | 63 | 66 | 72 | 79 |
| 13 | Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | 400 | 436 | 421 | 455 |
| 14 | Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 180 | 1 237 | 1 355 | 1 380 | 1 464 | 1 521 | 1 614 |
| 15 | Other service activities | 711 | 756 | 737 | 705 | 692 | 667 | 688 |
| 16 | Total employment | 7 131 | 7 487 | 7 626 | 7 786 | 7 903 | 8 028 | 8 276 |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 559 | 563 | 548 | 492 | 492 | 521 | 513 |
| 18 | Industry, including energy | 912 | 975 | 1 016 | 991 | 967 | 931 | 932 |
| 19 | Manufacturing | 657 | 700 | 715 | 678 | 659 | 652 | 650 |
| 20 | Construction | 425 | 470 | 496 | 484 | 469 | 478 | 455 |
| 21 | Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. ² | 1 611 | 1 662 | 1 670 | 1 533 | 1 535 | 1 615 | 1 581 |
| 22 | Information and communication ² | .. | .. | .. | 126 | 135 | 120 | 121 |
| 23 | Financial and insurance activities | 127 | 120 | 133 | 165 | 165 | 159 | 148 |
| 24 | Real estate activities | 355 | 391 | 384 | 52 | 54 | 55 | 58 |
| 25 | Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | 246 | 239 | 241 | 255 |
| 26 | Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 158 | 1 207 | 1 317 | 1 325 | 1 383 | 1 425 | 1 506 |
| 27 | Other service activities | 532 | 570 | 563 | 498 | 523 | 513 | 521 |
| 28 | Total employees | 5 681 | 5 958 | 6 129 | 5 913 | 5 964 | 6 065 | 6 099 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 197 | 205 | 213 | 236 | 235 | 237 | 253 |
| 30 | Industry, including energy | 152 | 167 | 172 | 222 | 249 | 243 | 256 |
| 31 | Manufacturing | 146 | 160 | 167 | 208 | 235 | 229 | 241 |
| 32 | Construction | 147 | 139 | 133 | 189 | 198 | 232 | 240 |
| 33 | Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. ² | 661 | 698 | 668 | 774 | 776 | 846 | 902 |
| 34 | Information and communication ² | .. | .. | .. | 17 | 16 | 17 | 22 |
| 35 | Financial and insurance activities | 1 | 3 | 3 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 13 |
| 36 | Real estate activities | 89 | 102 | 97 | 10 | 12 | 18 | 21 |
| 37 | Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | 154 | 197 | 200 | 198 |
| 38 | Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 22 | 30 | 37 | 55 | 81 | 95 | 108 |
| 39 | Other service activities | 179 | 186 | 174 | 208 | 168 | 154 | 166 |
| 40 | Total self-employed | 1 450 | 1 529 | 1 497 | 1 873 | 1 939 | 2 049 | 2 177 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 41 | Industry, including energy | 2 486 | 2 655 | 2 762 | 2 807 | 2 784 | 2 642 | 2 663 |
| 42 | Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 5 327 | 5 379 | 5 303 | 5 244 | 5 214 | 5 465 | 5 486 |
| 43 | Financial and insurance activities | 292 | 282 | 314 | 394 | 391 | 375 | 360 |
| 44 | Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | 831 | 876 | 893 | 928 |
| 45 | Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 2 614 | 2 718 | 2 962 | 2 999 | 3 175 | 3 268 | 3 484 |
| 46 | Total employment | 16 085 | 16 675 | 16 921 | 17 187 | 17 315 | 17 496 | 17 828 |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 47 | Industry, including energy | 2 223 | 2 371 | 2 469 | 2 390 | 2 324 | 2 204 | 2 208 |
| 48 | Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 3 833 | 3 902 | 3 930 | 3 488 | 3 461 | 3 602 | 3 518 |
| 49 | Financial and insurance activities | 289 | 276 | 308 | 380 | 378 | 361 | 335 |
| 50 | Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | 549 | 535 | 567 | 587 |
| 51 | Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 2 588 | 2 682 | 2 918 | 2 931 | 3 058 | 3 177 | 3 321 |
| 52 | Total employees | 13 203 | 13 759 | 14 130 | 13 439 | 13 460 | 13 547 | 13 612 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 53 | Industry, including energy | 263 | 284 | 294 | 417 | 460 | 439 | 455 |
| 54 | Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 495 | 1 477 | 1 373 | 1 756 | 1 753 | 1 863 | 1 968 |
| 55 | Financial and insurance activities | 2 | 6 | 6 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 25 |
| 56 | Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | 282 | 341 | 326 | 341 |
| 57 | Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 26 | 35 | 44 | 68 | 118 | 142 | 162 |
| 58 | Total self-employed | 2 883 | 2 916 | 2 791 | 3 748 | 3 855 | 3 997 | 4 215 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/70a8>

1. Break in series after 2012: Data correspond to ISIC Rev 4 breakdown. Before 2012 (included) transactions are broken down according to ISIC Rev3.

2. Information and communication (activity J) is included in Transportation and storage (activity H) until 2012.

Source: Central Bank of Chile.

CZECH REPUBLIC

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million CZK

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 2 765 219 | 2 791 888 | 2 801 813 | 2 851 036 | 2 922 816 | 3 035 307 | 3 161 351 | 3 361 670 |
| 2 Household | 1 912 766 | 1 951 963 | 1 970 389 | 1 996 648 | 2 044 283 | 2 125 028 | 2 213 076 | 2 361 342 |
| 3 NPISH's | 27 140 | 26 764 | 27 346 | 28 384 | 29 378 | 27 149 | 29 597 | 31 890 |
| 4 Government | 825 313 | 813 161 | 804 078 | 826 004 | 849 155 | 883 130 | 918 678 | 968 438 |
| 5 Individual | 415 709 | 426 611 | 429 178 | 437 805 | 454 282 | 467 721 | 485 116 | 515 582 |
| 6 Collective | 409 604 | 386 550 | 374 900 | 388 199 | 394 873 | 415 409 | 433 562 | 452 856 |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 2 355 615 | 2 405 338 | 2 426 913 | 2 462 837 | 2 527 943 | 2 619 898 | 2 727 789 | 2 908 814 |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 1 074 727 | 1 087 401 | 1 063 114 | 1 010 887 | 1 116 425 | 1 284 787 | 1 238 714 | 1 305 877 |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 1 066 185 | 1 067 017 | 1 051 943 | 1 027 089 | 1 084 075 | 1 216 306 | 1 188 716 | 1 250 278 |
| 10 Dwellings | 160 459 | 148 039 | 149 389 | 133 017 | 144 939 | 164 331 | 175 608 | 195 857 |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 330 571 | 321 310 | 304 377 | 293 878 | 289 958 | 318 224 | 280 101 | 294 401 |
| 12 Transport equipment | 112 221 | 105 401 | 97 032 | 106 055 | 112 398 | 117 035 | 131 125 | 133 178 |
| 13 ICT equipment | 74 018 | 75 426 | 74 080 | 73 986 | 77 338 | 95 977 | 87 256 | 90 047 |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 266 319 | 280 788 | 277 472 | 270 845 | 302 619 | 339 776 | 321 581 | 330 494 |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | 3 622 | 3 604 | 2 034 | 2 915 | 3 362 | 3 359 | 3 862 | 2 886 |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 118 975 | 132 449 | 147 559 | 146 393 | 153 461 | 177 604 | 189 183 | 203 415 |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 8 542 | 20 384 | 11 171 | -16 202 | 32 350 | 68 481 | 49 998 | 55 599 |
| 18 Changes in inventories | 5 001 | 16 736 | 5 161 | -21 957 | 26 535 | 62 955 | 42 656 | 50 780 |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 3 541 | 3 648 | 6 010 | 5 755 | 5 815 | 5 526 | 7 342 | 4 819 |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | 122 518 | 154 466 | 194 985 | 236 205 | 274 548 | 275 689 | 367 925 | 379 720 |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 2 616 396 | 2 876 356 | 3 092 438 | 3 150 270 | 3 560 847 | 3 724 850 | 3 793 204 | 4 023 988 |
| 22 Exports of goods | 2 198 394 | 2 440 415 | 2 624 117 | 2 681 419 | 3 039 813 | 3 153 079 | 3 199 083 | 3 390 205 |
| 23 Exports of services | 418 002 | 435 941 | 468 321 | 468 851 | 521 034 | 571 771 | 594 121 | 633 783 |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 2 493 878 | 2 721 890 | 2 897 453 | 2 914 065 | 3 286 299 | 3 449 161 | 3 425 279 | 3 644 268 |
| 25 Imports of goods | 2 153 658 | 2 362 118 | 2 500 318 | 2 514 444 | 2 819 864 | 2 965 375 | 2 940 579 | 3 137 053 |
| 26 Imports of services | 340 220 | 359 772 | 397 135 | 399 621 | 466 435 | 483 786 | 484 700 | 507 215 |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 3 962 464 | 4 033 755 | 4 059 912 | 4 098 128 | 4 313 789 | 4 595 783 | 4 767 990 | 5 047 267 |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 2 765 219 | 2 743 834 | 2 704 547 | 2 734 118 | 2 777 475 | 2 865 773 | 2 962 007 | 3 062 334 |
| 30 Household | 1 912 766 | 1 918 031 | 1 893 966 | 1 902 780 | 1 936 368 | 2 009 768 | 2 081 737 | 2 170 048 |
| 31 NPISH's | 27 140 | 26 781 | 27 278 | 28 377 | 29 532 | 28 644 | 30 944 | 32 446 |
| 32 Government | 825 313 | 799 022 | 783 319 | 803 156 | 811 723 | 827 316 | 849 472 | 860 345 |
| 33 Individual | 415 709 | 407 006 | 402 970 | 411 756 | 421 112 | 424 342 | 434 021 | 442 846 |
| 34 Collective | 409 604 | 392 016 | 380 099 | 391 257 | 390 112 | 402 785 | 415 371 | 417 187 |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 2 355 615 | 2 351 818 | 2 324 222 | 2 343 019 | 2 387 114 | 2 462 742 | 2 546 352 | 2 644 540 |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 1 074 727 | 1 093 873 | 1 050 686 | 997 152 | 1 082 516 | 1 222 858 | 1 170 884 | 1 217 159 |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 1 066 185 | 1 075 395 | 1 042 149 | 1 016 155 | 1 056 049 | 1 163 662 | 1 127 486 | 1 169 360 |
| 38 Dwellings | 160 459 | 150 933 | 155 070 | 143 195 | 157 777 | 193 289 | 202 914 | 213 549 |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 330 571 | 319 848 | 302 200 | 291 273 | 282 019 | 291 443 | 253 253 | 259 679 |
| 40 Transport equipment | 112 221 | 108 254 | 91 915 | 99 932 | 103 894 | 113 634 | 124 227 | 128 790 |
| 41 ICT equipment | 74 018 | 77 267 | 73 949 | 76 167 | 79 172 | 91 248 | 85 386 | 89 553 |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 266 319 | 285 464 | 275 753 | 266 526 | 287 855 | 310 392 | 293 495 | 301 939 |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | 3 622 | 3 001 | 1 645 | 2 279 | 2 544 | 2 773 | 3 327 | 2 265 |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 118 975 | 130 628 | 141 488 | 135 757 | 142 228 | 162 458 | 170 494 | 180 174 |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | 122 518 | 195 203 | 246 603 | 250 396 | 233 675 | 224 714 | 284 142 | 329 045 |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 2 616 396 | 2 856 208 | 2 978 430 | 2 983 998 | 3 242 125 | 3 437 211 | 3 586 389 | 3 827 505 |
| 50 Exports of goods | 2 198 394 | 2 421 530 | 2 522 792 | 2 538 141 | 2 772 417 | 2 916 586 | 3 044 862 | 3 247 765 |
| 51 Exports of services | 418 002 | 434 678 | 455 649 | 445 741 | 469 517 | 520 152 | 541 061 | 579 165 |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 2 493 878 | 2 661 005 | 2 731 827 | 2 733 602 | 3 008 450 | 3 212 497 | 3 302 247 | 3 498 460 |
| 53 Imports of goods | 2 153 658 | 2 295 986 | 2 341 401 | 2 354 109 | 2 589 040 | 2 775 910 | 2 861 814 | 3 030 879 |
| 54 Imports of services | 340 220 | 365 019 | 391 113 | 379 602 | 419 557 | 436 972 | 441 122 | 468 248 |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 0 | 0 | -1 183 | -363 | -4 266 | -6 829 | -4 984 | -4 450 |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 3 962 464 | 4 032 910 | 4 000 653 | 3 981 303 | 4 089 400 | 4 306 516 | 4 412 049 | 4 604 088 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/3bc7>

Source: Czech Statistical Office via Eurostat.

CZECH REPUBLIC

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Million CZK

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices | 3 583 122 | 3 640 335 | 3 648 512 | 3 668 332 | 3 898 599 | 4 135 579 | 4 285 836 | 4 529 144 |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 60 210 | 86 632 | 95 396 | 98 504 | 106 720 | 102 390 | 98 456 | 103 851 |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 1 071 791 | 1 122 892 | 1 132 814 | 1 135 373 | 1 262 666 | 1 329 933 | 1 365 355 | 1 435 239 |
| 4 Manufacturing | 840 039 | 889 814 | 902 251 | 911 016 | 1 043 300 | 1 108 858 | 1 150 435 | 1 214 461 |
| 5 Construction | 246 085 | 224 714 | 213 612 | 210 879 | 214 628 | 232 259 | 235 038 | 241 298 |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 668 153 | 662 448 | 666 399 | 658 940 | 694 386 | 764 214 | 796 189 | 857 026 |
| 7 Information and communication | 183 851 | 187 848 | 186 241 | 184 493 | 195 666 | 212 187 | 224 418 | 238 522 |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 169 072 | 168 816 | 164 197 | 170 694 | 168 093 | 177 087 | 179 075 | 181 735 |
| 9 Real estate activities | 322 291 | 320 048 | 319 377 | 321 564 | 333 741 | 348 276 | 364 100 | 387 546 |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 237 102 | 238 413 | 237 032 | 246 524 | 253 363 | 271 677 | 292 476 | 307 275 |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 543 448 | 543 625 | 550 579 | 559 227 | 583 938 | 606 243 | 633 597 | 677 129 |
| 12 Other service activities | 81 119 | 84 899 | 82 865 | 82 134 | 85 398 | 91 313 | 97 132 | 99 523 |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products | 379 342 | 393 420 | 411 400 | 429 796 | 415 190 | 460 204 | 482 154 | 518 123 |
| 14 Taxes on products | 427 869 | 464 120 | 485 181 | 507 076 | 496 861 | 546 676 | 570 617 | 609 504 |
| 15 Subsidies on products | 48 527 | 70 700 | 73 781 | 77 280 | 81 671 | 86 472 | 88 463 | 91 381 |
| 16 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 3 962 464 | 4 033 755 | 4 059 912 | 4 098 128 | 4 313 789 | 4 595 783 | 4 767 990 | 5 047 267 |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices | 3 583 122 | 3 655 028 | 3 624 215 | 3 606 414 | 3 729 050 | 3 905 248 | 3 998 568 | 4 168 030 |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 60 210 | 61 372 | 63 900 | 62 339 | 67 368 | 71 078 | 73 472 | 71 267 |
| 20 Industry, including energy | 1 071 791 | 1 142 177 | 1 110 025 | 1 060 103 | 1 114 496 | 1 160 548 | 1 182 963 | 1 289 293 |
| 21 Manufacturing | 840 039 | 924 958 | 895 200 | 870 703 | 924 555 | 972 674 | 1 006 882 | 1 113 008 |
| 22 Construction | 246 085 | 229 718 | 222 536 | 225 395 | 229 821 | 238 827 | 230 044 | 223 708 |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 668 153 | 672 679 | 672 016 | 668 290 | 690 941 | 743 824 | 757 718 | 781 893 |
| 24 Information and communication | 183 851 | 187 263 | 182 843 | 188 944 | 204 999 | 224 865 | 233 004 | 246 884 |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | 169 072 | 173 576 | 174 368 | 190 465 | 187 786 | 197 716 | 210 278 | 223 919 |
| 26 Real estate activities | 322 291 | 328 681 | 334 140 | 340 642 | 351 481 | 360 387 | 372 041 | 372 500 |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 237 102 | 241 694 | 244 324 | 251 613 | 254 750 | 273 299 | 288 410 | 297 810 |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 543 448 | 533 143 | 534 736 | 537 242 | 541 343 | 544 700 | 557 136 | 564 988 |
| 29 Other service activities | 81 119 | 84 725 | 83 887 | 82 943 | 84 171 | 90 305 | 95 150 | 94 212 |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products | 379 342 | 377 882 | 376 369 | 374 799 | 363 051 | 402 243 | 414 302 | 436 553 |
| 31 Taxes on products | 427 869 | 432 826 | 424 947 | 418 976 | 408 773 | 447 080 | 460 540 | 480 995 |
| 32 Subsidies on products | 48 527 | 54 944 | 49 602 | 46 173 | 46 844 | 47 843 | 49 316 | 49 008 |
| 33 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 69 | 90 | -2 701 | -975 | -821 | -495 |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | 3 962 464 | 4 032 910 | 4 000 653 | 3 981 303 | 4 089 400 | 4 306 516 | 4 412 049 | 4 604 088 |
| INCOME APPROACH | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 1 591 106 | 1 626 392 | 1 664 701 | 1 676 183 | 1 734 660 | 1 821 089 | 1 928 147 | 2 089 199 |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 33 314 | 34 492 | 36 113 | 37 390 | 38 683 | 38 650 | 39 037 | 41 004 |
| 37 Industry, including energy | 466 804 | 499 390 | 513 820 | 517 171 | 540 243 | 573 478 | 610 763 | 661 392 |
| 38 Manufacturing | 409 204 | 437 150 | 450 215 | 454 084 | 476 514 | 510 592 | 547 559 | 594 501 |
| 39 Construction | 102 366 | 98 866 | 95 828 | 88 993 | 86 820 | 89 992 | 91 552 | 95 119 |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 328 027 | 334 722 | 337 266 | 337 534 | 346 584 | 365 290 | 385 003 | 420 883 |
| 41 Information and communication | 71 847 | 71 991 | 74 892 | 77 572 | 82 153 | 86 397 | 93 673 | 101 876 |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | 53 243 | 56 253 | 61 096 | 59 301 | 62 133 | 60 749 | 63 585 | 63 550 |
| 43 Real estate activities | 17 466 | 16 125 | 18 347 | 19 647 | 19 268 | 19 590 | 20 285 | 22 099 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 120 372 | 118 168 | 122 638 | 124 271 | 127 749 | 135 630 | 145 595 | 156 979 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 362 873 | 360 497 | 368 239 | 376 697 | 392 343 | 410 680 | 435 743 | 479 429 |
| 46 Other service activities | 34 794 | 35 888 | 36 462 | 37 607 | 38 684 | 40 633 | 42 911 | 46 868 |
| 47 Wages and salaries | 1 211 077 | 1 236 804 | 1 268 726 | 1 274 608 | 1 320 787 | 1 384 461 | 1 463 654 | 1 584 705 |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 25 502 | 26 393 | 27 966 | 28 898 | 29 777 | 29 803 | 29 915 | 31 436 |
| 49 Industry, including energy | 352 253 | 378 119 | 389 061 | 390 655 | 408 984 | 433 387 | 460 614 | 499 774 |
| 50 Manufacturing | 309 546 | 331 967 | 341 626 | 343 830 | 361 186 | 386 232 | 413 097 | 449 404 |
| 51 Construction | 79 317 | 75 979 | 74 234 | 69 182 | 67 382 | 69 587 | 70 523 | 72 975 |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 252 815 | 257 077 | 260 535 | 260 285 | 267 708 | 281 420 | 296 103 | 321 630 |
| 53 Information and communication | 54 728 | 55 043 | 57 348 | 58 956 | 62 386 | 65 751 | 71 128 | 77 520 |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | 40 397 | 42 142 | 46 341 | 44 797 | 47 234 | 45 809 | 47 826 | 48 086 |
| 55 Real estate activities | 13 356 | 12 214 | 14 056 | 15 003 | 14 715 | 14 984 | 15 565 | 16 870 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 91 457 | 89 911 | 93 578 | 94 393 | 97 142 | 103 163 | 110 756 | 119 400 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 274 498 | 272 323 | 277 509 | 283 513 | 295 469 | 308 966 | 327 770 | 360 608 |
| 58 Other service activities | 26 754 | 27 603 | 28 098 | 28 926 | 29 990 | 31 591 | 33 454 | 36 406 |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 2 020 881 | 2 038 281 | 2 009 824 | 2 020 192 | 2 197 703 | 2 340 637 | 2 385 563 | 2 462 715 |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 350 477 | 369 082 | 385 837 | 401 753 | 381 426 | 434 057 | 454 280 | 495 353 |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | 448 009 | 488 313 | 508 196 | 527 830 | 518 181 | 570 653 | 595 401 | 637 019 |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | 97 532 | 119 231 | 122 809 | 126 077 | 136 755 | 136 596 | 141 121 | 141 666 |
| 63 Residual item | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 3 962 464 | 4 033 755 | 4 059 912 | 4 098 128 | 4 313 789 | 4 595 783 | 4 767 990 | 5 047 267 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/3bc7>

Source: Czech Statistical Office via Eurostat.

CZECH REPUBLIC

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million CZK

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | |
|---|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Gross domestic product | 3 962 464 | 4 033 755 | 4 059 912 | 4 098 128 | 4 313 789 | 4 595 783 | 4 767 990 | 5 047 267 |
| 2 | Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | -292 552 | -305 473 | -251 570 | -244 607 | -290 547 | -309 630 | -309 084 | -310 642 |
| 3 | Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 118 164 | 128 688 | 155 760 | 142 004 | 162 937 | 184 369 | 217 331 | 224 089 |
| 4 | Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 410 716 | 434 161 | 407 330 | 386 611 | 453 484 | 493 999 | 526 415 | 534 731 |
| 5 | Gross national income at market prices | 3 669 912 | 3 728 282 | 3 808 342 | 3 853 521 | 4 023 242 | 4 286 153 | 4 458 906 | 4 736 625 |
| 6 | Consumption of fixed capital | 849 695 | 863 985 | 879 573 | 906 134 | 938 874 | 968 777 | 997 507 | 1 026 277 |
| 7 | Net national income at market prices | 2 820 217 | 2 864 297 | 2 928 769 | 2 947 387 | 3 084 368 | 3 317 376 | 3 461 399 | 3 710 348 |
| 8 | Net current transfers from the rest of the world | -30 390 | -35 616 | -34 335 | -36 081 | -36 647 | -36 866 | -54 278 | -54 329 |
| 9 | Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 51 104 | 51 167 | 58 448 | 61 092 | 62 246 | 71 137 | 59 761 | 65 210 |
| 10 | Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 81 494 | 86 783 | 92 783 | 97 173 | 98 893 | 108 003 | 114 039 | 119 539 |
| 11 | Net national disposable income | 2 789 827 | 2 828 681 | 2 894 434 | 2 911 306 | 3 047 721 | 3 280 510 | 3 407 118 | 3 656 018 |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Net national disposable income | 2 789 827 | 2 828 681 | 2 894 434 | 2 911 306 | 3 047 721 | 3 280 510 | 3 407 118 | 3 656 018 |
| 13 | Final consumption expenditures | 2 765 219 | 2 791 888 | 2 801 813 | 2 851 036 | 2 922 816 | 3 035 307 | 3 161 351 | 3 361 670 |
| 14 | Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -59 | -86 |
| 15 | Saving, net | 24 608 | 36 793 | 92 621 | 60 270 | 124 905 | 245 203 | 245 708 | 294 262 |
| 16 | Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | 69 204 | 70 419 | 45 116 | 85 219 | 72 906 | 128 205 | 23 471 | 31 105 |
| 17 | Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 72 929 | 71 171 | 60 943 | 91 582 | 81 396 | 134 365 | 33 592 | 39 575 |
| 18 | Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 3 725 | 752 | 15 827 | 6 363 | 8 490 | 6 160 | 10 121 | 8 470 |
| 19 | Gross capital formation | 1 074 727 | 1 087 401 | 1 063 114 | 1 010 887 | 1 116 425 | 1 284 787 | 1 238 714 | 1 305 877 |
| 20 | Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | -8 051 | -112 | 3 185 | -4 412 | -1 990 | -830 | 1 655 | 4 121 |
| 21 | Consumption of fixed capital | 849 695 | 863 985 | 879 573 | 906 134 | 938 874 | 968 777 | 997 507 | 1 026 277 |
| 22 | Net lending / net borrowing | -123 169 | -116 092 | -48 989 | 45 148 | 22 250 | 58 228 | 26 317 | 41 646 |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 3 962 464 | 4 032 910 | 4 000 653 | 3 981 303 | 4 089 400 | 4 306 516 | 4 412 049 | 4 604 088 |
| 24 | Trading gain or loss | 0 | -42 393 | -55 489 | -20 173 | 33 145 | 41 605 | 65 525 | 22 579 |
| 25 | Real gross domestic income | 3 962 464 | 3 990 517 | 3 945 164 | 3 961 130 | 4 122 545 | 4 348 121 | 4 477 574 | 4 626 667 |
| 26 | Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | -292 552 | -302 199 | -244 460 | -236 430 | -277 666 | -292 944 | -290 258 | -284 756 |
| 27 | Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 118 164 | 127 309 | 151 358 | 137 257 | 155 713 | 174 434 | 204 093 | 205 415 |
| 28 | Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 410 716 | 429 507 | 395 817 | 373 687 | 433 380 | 467 378 | 494 351 | 490 171 |
| 29 | Real gross national income at market prices | 3 669 912 | 3 688 319 | 3 700 704 | 3 724 700 | 3 844 879 | 4 055 176 | 4 187 316 | 4 341 912 |
| 30 | Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | -30 390 | -35 234 | -33 365 | -34 875 | -35 022 | -34 879 | -50 972 | -49 802 |
| 31 | Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 51 104 | 50 619 | 56 796 | 59 050 | 59 486 | 67 303 | 56 121 | 59 776 |
| 32 | Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 81 494 | 85 853 | 90 161 | 93 925 | 94 509 | 102 183 | 107 093 | 109 578 |
| 33 | Real gross national disposable income | 3 639 522 | 3 653 084 | 3 667 339 | 3 689 825 | 3 809 856 | 4 020 297 | 4 136 344 | 4 292 110 |
| 34 | Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | 849 695 | 870 735 | 891 174 | 910 700 | 925 322 | 935 474 | 959 023 | 983 486 |
| 35 | Real net national income at market prices | 2 820 217 | 2 833 595 | 2 845 991 | 2 848 857 | 2 947 628 | 3 138 606 | 3 250 567 | 3 401 157 |
| 36 | Real net national disposable income | 2 789 827 | 2 798 360 | 2 812 626 | 2 813 982 | 2 912 606 | 3 103 727 | 3 199 592 | 3 351 354 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/5f85>

Source: Czech Statistical Office via Eurostat.

CZECH REPUBLIC

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total population | 10 517 | 10 497 | 10 509 | 10 511 | 10 525 | 10 543 | 10 565 | 10 590 |
| 2 Total employment | 4 987 | 4 992 | 5 012 | 5 037 | 5 095 | 5 167 | 5 249 | 5 327 |
| 3 Employees | 4 181 | 4 179 | 4 203 | 4 251 | 4 319 | 4 404 | 4 484 | 4 562 |
| 4 Self-employed | 806 | 813 | 809 | 785 | 775 | 764 | 765 | 765 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 159 | 163 | 165 | 167 | 166 | 163 | 161 | 162 |
| 6 Industry, including energy | 1 379 | 1 424 | 1 437 | 1 434 | 1 454 | 1 501 | 1 536 | 1 554 |
| 7 Manufacturing | 1 252 | 1 298 | 1 310 | 1 308 | 1 325 | 1 372 | 1 409 | 1 427 |
| 8 Construction | 471 | 447 | 442 | 431 | 411 | 410 | 403 | 402 |
| 9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 242 | 1 237 | 1 231 | 1 236 | 1 233 | 1 243 | 1 248 | 1 266 |
| 10 Information and communication | 130 | 125 | 127 | 129 | 133 | 136 | 144 | 148 |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities | 88 | 89 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 95 | 96 | 92 |
| 12 Real estate activities | 103 | 90 | 95 | 96 | 96 | 95 | 96 | 98 |
| 13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 419 | 405 | 414 | 422 | 432 | 442 | 455 | 461 |
| 14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 896 | 889 | 879 | 890 | 905 | 914 | 936 | 967 |
| 15 Other service activities | 169 | 174 | 180 | 180 | 183 | 183 | 189 | 194 |
| 16 Total employment | 5 057 | 5 043 | 5 065 | 5 081 | 5 109 | 5 182 | 5 264 | 5 346 |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 113 | 114 | 116 | 118 | 117 | 115 | 113 | 114 |
| 18 Industry, including energy | 1 251 | 1 294 | 1 306 | 1 305 | 1 323 | 1 369 | 1 406 | 1 428 |
| 19 Manufacturing | 1 129 | 1 173 | 1 184 | 1 184 | 1 200 | 1 246 | 1 284 | 1 306 |
| 20 Construction | 317 | 292 | 289 | 283 | 273 | 273 | 266 | 263 |
| 21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 020 | 1 002 | 1 009 | 1 023 | 1 027 | 1 050 | 1 060 | 1 076 |
| 22 Information and communication | 112 | 109 | 110 | 112 | 115 | 118 | 125 | 129 |
| 23 Financial and insurance activities | 74 | 74 | 78 | 77 | 78 | 77 | 79 | 76 |
| 24 Real estate activities | 68 | 59 | 65 | 69 | 67 | 66 | 66 | 67 |
| 25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 316 | 308 | 315 | 325 | 333 | 343 | 352 | 360 |
| 26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 866 | 862 | 852 | 865 | 879 | 887 | 911 | 942 |
| 27 Other service activities | 113 | 115 | 116 | 119 | 121 | 121 | 123 | 126 |
| 28 Total employees | 4 251 | 4 230 | 4 255 | 4 296 | 4 334 | 4 418 | 4 499 | 4 581 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 46 | 49 | 50 | 49 | 48 | 48 | 48 | 49 |
| 30 Industry, including energy | 128 | 130 | 131 | 129 | 131 | 132 | 130 | 127 |
| 31 Manufacturing | 123 | 124 | 127 | 124 | 125 | 126 | 124 | 121 |
| 32 Construction | 154 | 155 | 153 | 148 | 138 | 137 | 137 | 140 |
| 33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 222 | 235 | 221 | 213 | 206 | 193 | 188 | 190 |
| 34 Information and communication | 18 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| 35 Financial and insurance activities | 14 | 15 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 17 | 16 |
| 36 Real estate activities | 36 | 30 | 31 | 27 | 29 | 29 | 30 | 32 |
| 37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 103 | 97 | 99 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 104 | 101 |
| 38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 30 | 28 | 28 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| 39 Other service activities | 56 | 59 | 64 | 61 | 62 | 63 | 66 | 67 |
| 40 Total self-employed | 806 | 813 | 809 | 785 | 775 | 764 | 765 | 765 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 Industry, including energy | 2 419 | 2 490 | 2 488 | 2 475 | 2 515 | 2 578 | 2 648 | 2 688 |
| 42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 2 299 | 2 311 | 2 251 | 2 248 | 2 257 | 2 248 | 2 299 | 2 338 |
| 43 Financial and insurance activities | 154 | 158 | 164 | 165 | 166 | 159 | 159 | 154 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 738 | 710 | 716 | 725 | 744 | 741 | 793 | 800 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 528 | 1 528 | 1 493 | 1 494 | 1 554 | 1 553 | 1 610 | 1 672 |
| 46 Total employment | 9 101 | 9 107 | 8 995 | 8 958 | 9 077 | 9 100 | 9 363 | 9 539 |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 Industry, including energy | 2 133 | 2 211 | 2 218 | 2 214 | 2 246 | 2 309 | 2 381 | 2 421 |
| 48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 800 | 1 785 | 1 784 | 1 818 | 1 835 | 1 852 | 1 906 | 1 935 |
| 49 Financial and insurance activities | 128 | 131 | 135 | 132 | 133 | 128 | 131 | 127 |
| 50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 547 | 532 | 544 | 557 | 570 | 570 | 609 | 619 |
| 51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 472 | 1 476 | 1 445 | 1 453 | 1 513 | 1 511 | 1 569 | 1 630 |
| 52 Total employees | 7 361 | 7 360 | 7 355 | 7 406 | 7 526 | 7 576 | 7 824 | 7 978 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Industry, including energy | 286 | 279 | 270 | 261 | 269 | 269 | 267 | 267 |
| 54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 500 | 526 | 467 | 430 | 422 | 396 | 393 | 403 |
| 55 Financial and insurance activities | 26 | 27 | 29 | 33 | 33 | 30 | 28 | 27 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 191 | 178 | 172 | 168 | 174 | 172 | 184 | 181 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 56 | 53 | 48 | 41 | 40 | 42 | 41 | 42 |
| 58 Total self-employed | 1 740 | 1 746 | 1 640 | 1 551 | 1 551 | 1 524 | 1 539 | 1 562 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/b97d>

Source: Czech Statistical Office via Eurostat.

DENMARK

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million DKK

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 1 357 797 | 1 375 510 | 1 412 034 | 1 422 205 | 1 445 193 | 1 478 001 | 1 508 369 | 1 552 801 |
| 2 Household | 834 283 | 855 735 | 879 669 | 890 590 | 904 523 | 929 300 | 953 090 | 984 982 |
| 3 NPISH's | 27 940 | 29 164 | 30 731 | 29 754 | 29 813 | 30 058 | 31 089 | 32 183 |
| 4 Government | 495 575 | 490 610 | 501 635 | 501 861 | 510 856 | 518 644 | 524 190 | 535 635 |
| 5 Individual | 346 466 | 344 236 | 350 327 | 353 291 | 363 228 | 369 518 | 374 877 | 381 099 |
| 6 Collective | 149 109 | 146 374 | 151 308 | 148 569 | 147 629 | 149 126 | 149 313 | 154 537 |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 1 208 688 | 1 229 136 | 1 260 726 | 1 273 635 | 1 297 564 | 1 328 875 | 1 359 056 | 1 398 264 |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 327 344 | 353 247 | 368 889 | 379 969 | 398 036 | 420 125 | 450 343 | 470 701 |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 328 025 | 335 356 | 355 838 | 367 650 | 379 664 | 404 230 | 438 816 | 462 093 |
| 10 Dwellings | 66 871 | 79 695 | 77 186 | 71 327 | 76 473 | 81 793 | 89 734 | 102 750 |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 74 913 | 78 980 | 83 404 | 87 613 | 89 448 | 101 972 | 111 168 | 114 051 |
| 12 Transport equipment | 36 160 | 26 883 | 32 060 | 34 152 | 44 689 | 48 074 | 47 285 | 52 752 |
| 13 ICT equipment | 15 458 | 18 334 | 19 705 | 18 804 | 17 886 | 20 533 | 20 204 | .. |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 43 148 | 41 942 | 51 164 | 62 252 | 51 789 | 54 652 | 57 214 | .. |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | -53 | -147 | 2 | -60 | -77 | 34 | -2 | 2 |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 91 528 | 89 668 | 92 317 | 93 562 | 99 455 | 101 236 | 115 767 | 113 611 |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | -682 | 17 891 | 13 051 | 12 319 | 18 373 | 15 895 | 11 528 | 8 608 |
| 18 Changes in inventories | -3 184 | 14 759 | 9 561 | 8 577 | 14 987 | 12 827 | 8 640 | 5 815 |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 2 502 | 3 132 | 3 490 | 3 742 | 3 386 | 3 068 | 2 888 | 2 793 |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | 125 785 | 118 097 | 114 079 | 127 503 | 137 936 | 138 230 | 141 504 | 154 565 |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 914 933 | 993 979 | 1 035 249 | 1 058 019 | 1 081 976 | 1 128 511 | 1 125 588 | 1 188 006 |
| 22 Exports of goods | 568 345 | 632 457 | 644 498 | 656 441 | 669 802 | 695 203 | 702 760 | 746 811 |
| 23 Exports of services | 346 587 | 361 523 | 390 752 | 401 579 | 412 175 | 433 308 | 422 828 | 441 195 |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 789 148 | 875 882 | 921 170 | 930 516 | 944 041 | 990 281 | 984 084 | 1 033 441 |
| 25 Imports of goods | 478 944 | 542 347 | 562 532 | 570 670 | 580 543 | 598 556 | 579 151 | 623 775 |
| 26 Imports of services | 310 204 | 333 535 | 358 638 | 359 846 | 363 497 | 391 725 | 404 932 | 409 666 |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 1 810 926 | 1 846 854 | 1 895 002 | 1 929 677 | 1 981 165 | 2 036 356 | 2 100 216 | 2 178 067 |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 1 357 797 | 1 357 064 | 1 365 205 | 1 367 181 | 1 384 585 | 1 413 235 | 1 433 261 | 1 456 463 |
| 30 Household | 834 283 | 835 598 | 838 729 | 842 222 | 850 587 | 870 575 | 889 113 | 908 055 |
| 31 NPISH's | 27 940 | 29 002 | 30 322 | 29 218 | 28 768 | 28 819 | 29 168 | 29 461 |
| 32 Government | 495 575 | 492 464 | 496 195 | 495 701 | 505 299 | 513 801 | 514 584 | 518 315 |
| 33 Individual | 346 466 | 347 722 | 348 771 | 351 623 | 363 329 | 371 682 | 373 523 | 374 198 |
| 34 Collective | 149 109 | 144 742 | 147 391 | 144 114 | 142 130 | 142 366 | 141 373 | 144 331 |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 1 208 688 | 1 212 321 | 1 217 819 | 1 223 043 | 1 242 392 | 1 270 790 | 1 291 812 | 1 312 053 |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 327 344 | 345 198 | 353 120 | 365 093 | 380 755 | 400 705 | 425 666 | 442 594 |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 328 025 | 329 300 | 341 593 | 350 928 | 361 846 | 381 815 | 410 703 | 429 678 |
| 38 Dwellings | 66 871 | 77 439 | 73 209 | 67 502 | 72 114 | 75 941 | 81 069 | 91 491 |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 74 913 | 75 651 | 78 511 | 82 691 | 84 246 | 96 135 | 102 331 | 103 010 |
| 40 Transport equipment | 36 160 | 27 733 | 32 718 | 34 830 | 46 990 | 48 132 | 46 851 | 52 351 |
| 41 ICT equipment | 15 458 | 19 283 | 20 439 | 19 236 | 18 770 | 23 293 | 23 551 | .. |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 43 148 | 41 580 | 48 561 | 58 093 | 47 293 | 51 822 | 54 924 | .. |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | -53 | -140 | 3 | -115 | -152 | 40 | -3 | 2 |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 91 528 | 87 754 | 88 502 | 88 895 | 93 684 | 96 106 | 110 871 | 109 484 |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 2 502 | 2 845 | 2 977 | 3 219 | 2 965 | 2 572 | 2 414 | 2 310 |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | 125 785 | 132 872 | 121 301 | 124 482 | 121 591 | 116 912 | 117 951 | 122 298 |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 914 933 | 980 761 | 992 159 | 1 008 147 | 1 039 690 | 1 076 884 | 1 118 550 | 1 158 517 |
| 50 Exports of goods | 568 345 | 601 371 | 597 862 | 611 983 | 632 434 | 660 917 | 673 601 | 713 900 |
| 51 Exports of services | 346 587 | 379 390 | 395 386 | 396 863 | 407 898 | 416 350 | 445 485 | 443 562 |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 789 148 | 847 889 | 870 858 | 883 665 | 918 099 | 959 972 | 1 000 599 | 1 036 219 |
| 53 Imports of goods | 478 944 | 505 186 | 510 871 | 528 290 | 548 127 | 579 782 | 577 398 | 612 530 |
| 54 Imports of services | 310 204 | 342 703 | 360 811 | 355 144 | 369 781 | 379 475 | 422 459 | 422 243 |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 0 | 0 | -336 | -299 | -411 | -138 | 167 | 418 |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 1 810 926 | 1 835 134 | 1 839 290 | 1 856 457 | 1 886 520 | 1 930 714 | 1 977 045 | 2 021 773 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/aa9b>

Source: Statistics Denmark via Eurostat.

DENMARK

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Million DKK

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices | 1 562 743 | 1 593 742 | 1 636 086 | 1 669 456 | 1 718 979 | 1 767 126 | 1 821 807 | 1 892 931 |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 21 766 | 24 233 | 31 357 | 25 127 | 27 389 | 19 500 | 20 926 | 31 077 |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 287 848 | 300 293 | 312 011 | 311 466 | 313 454 | 319 377 | 336 320 | 338 259 |
| 4 Manufacturing | 198 005 | 203 954 | 216 675 | 227 310 | 234 970 | 252 578 | 272 828 | 272 757 |
| 5 Construction | 68 993 | 73 782 | 74 530 | 75 662 | 78 519 | 87 639 | 95 161 | 99 750 |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 304 452 | 309 281 | 314 410 | 336 369 | 354 546 | 362 970 | 362 423 | 386 043 |
| 7 Information and communication | 74 119 | 73 519 | 73 193 | 78 298 | 77 455 | 81 773 | 84 911 | 84 026 |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 96 659 | 94 140 | 102 419 | 98 822 | 102 909 | 106 119 | 106 474 | 109 750 |
| 9 Real estate activities | 155 198 | 164 389 | 164 887 | 168 068 | 176 017 | 181 604 | 189 815 | 197 460 |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 124 531 | 126 634 | 128 236 | 137 477 | 143 099 | 155 719 | 165 746 | 176 353 |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 375 160 | 371 652 | 378 874 | 381 396 | 388 259 | 394 834 | 399 850 | 407 140 |
| 12 Other service activities | 54 017 | 55 820 | 56 169 | 56 770 | 57 332 | 57 591 | 60 180 | 63 074 |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products | 248 183 | 253 111 | 258 916 | 260 221 | 262 186 | 269 230 | 278 410 | 285 137 |
| 14 Taxes on products | 260 028 | 265 569 | 272 919 | 275 178 | 278 457 | 287 015 | 295 766 | 303 370 |
| 15 Subsidies on products | 11 845 | 12 457 | 14 003 | 14 957 | 16 271 | 17 786 | 17 357 | 18 233 |
| 16 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 1 810 926 | 1 846 854 | 1 895 002 | 1 929 677 | 1 981 165 | 2 036 356 | 2 100 216 | 2 178 067 |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices | 1 562 743 | 1 586 910 | 1 590 374 | 1 604 992 | 1 629 814 | 1 665 239 | 1 704 074 | 1 740 140 |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 21 766 | 19 430 | 21 654 | 20 652 | 24 183 | 21 155 | 22 353 | 24 971 |
| 20 Industry, including energy | 287 848 | 295 322 | 299 562 | 293 538 | 293 149 | 290 790 | 305 735 | 310 903 |
| 21 Manufacturing | 198 005 | 210 380 | 218 967 | 225 068 | 228 090 | 226 904 | 240 742 | 243 843 |
| 22 Construction | 68 993 | 71 361 | 73 019 | 74 463 | 76 621 | 84 736 | 87 179 | 92 509 |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 304 452 | 315 476 | 311 239 | 321 340 | 324 384 | 333 487 | 340 170 | 346 665 |
| 24 Information and communication | 74 119 | 76 197 | 77 675 | 85 201 | 86 066 | 95 150 | 103 448 | 104 944 |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | 96 659 | 91 264 | 90 370 | 88 884 | 88 271 | 84 857 | 82 429 | 82 482 |
| 26 Real estate activities | 155 198 | 159 923 | 157 497 | 155 051 | 159 364 | 164 490 | 167 973 | 171 709 |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 124 531 | 126 558 | 126 648 | 134 543 | 138 067 | 146 471 | 151 790 | 160 557 |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 375 160 | 377 450 | 377 519 | 377 166 | 386 320 | 392 894 | 393 034 | 395 229 |
| 29 Other service activities | 54 017 | 53 930 | 54 571 | 55 154 | 54 095 | 53 977 | 54 126 | 54 447 |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products | 248 183 | 248 224 | 248 914 | 251 461 | 256 708 | 265 566 | 273 118 | 281 904 |
| 31 Taxes on products | 260 028 | 259 822 | 260 445 | 263 457 | 268 772 | 278 043 | 282 645 | 289 333 |
| 32 Subsidies on products | 11 845 | 11 598 | 11 535 | 11 954 | 12 051 | 12 464 | 10 428 | 9 252 |
| 33 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 | -2 | -91 | -147 | -271 |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | 1 810 926 | 1 835 134 | 1 839 290 | 1 856 457 | 1 886 520 | 1 930 714 | 1 977 045 | 2 021 773 |
| INCOME APPROACH | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 953 668 | 966 474 | 977 516 | 993 804 | 1 017 743 | 1 049 061 | 1 083 176 | 1 120 750 |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 8 776 | 8 903 | 9 047 | 9 346 | 9 915 | 10 724 | 10 807 | 10 817 |
| 37 Industry, including energy | 134 055 | 137 641 | 138 386 | 137 163 | 141 304 | 145 735 | 151 086 | 155 752 |
| 38 Manufacturing | 120 844 | 124 074 | 123 973 | 123 708 | 127 289 | 131 767 | 136 188 | 141 083 |
| 39 Construction | 54 349 | 55 858 | 56 314 | 55 714 | 58 030 | 61 566 | 65 837 | 69 573 |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 201 286 | 207 121 | 209 524 | 211 424 | 215 736 | 222 901 | 232 405 | 240 513 |
| 41 Information and communication | 46 900 | 46 231 | 46 021 | 46 064 | 46 903 | 48 951 | 50 875 | 52 702 |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | 49 958 | 50 856 | 49 762 | 49 890 | 50 210 | 52 032 | 51 889 | 56 443 |
| 43 Real estate activities | 12 549 | 12 831 | 13 058 | 13 308 | 13 569 | 14 223 | 14 652 | 15 282 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 90 802 | 94 298 | 97 664 | 103 598 | 108 222 | 113 890 | 120 944 | 127 207 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 317 901 | 314 763 | 319 248 | 328 935 | 335 248 | 340 135 | 344 667 | 351 226 |
| 46 Other service activities | 37 092 | 37 972 | 38 492 | 38 362 | 38 606 | 38 904 | 40 014 | 41 235 |
| 47 Wages and salaries | 874 694 | 888 416 | 901 198 | 915 367 | 943 080 | 970 650 | 998 459 | 1 033 412 |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 8 205 | 8 363 | 8 554 | 8 802 | 9 359 | 10 141 | 10 202 | 10 222 |
| 49 Industry, including energy | 125 506 | 129 294 | 130 508 | 130 549 | 136 170 | 139 891 | 143 949 | 148 585 |
| 50 Manufacturing | 113 468 | 116 892 | 117 287 | 118 282 | 123 324 | 127 087 | 130 288 | 135 210 |
| 51 Construction | 51 256 | 52 841 | 53 478 | 53 361 | 56 204 | 59 298 | 62 931 | 66 668 |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 190 308 | 196 431 | 199 386 | 202 974 | 209 266 | 215 650 | 223 627 | 231 737 |
| 53 Information and communication | 44 291 | 43 840 | 43 789 | 44 170 | 45 483 | 47 393 | 48 942 | 50 770 |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | 42 059 | 42 348 | 41 818 | 41 585 | 41 195 | 42 395 | 41 815 | 45 095 |
| 55 Real estate activities | 11 868 | 12 166 | 12 428 | 12 775 | 13 180 | 13 753 | 14 104 | 14 730 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 85 753 | 89 196 | 92 720 | 98 947 | 104 341 | 109 333 | 115 453 | 121 568 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 281 427 | 279 041 | 283 126 | 287 089 | 292 342 | 297 084 | 300 802 | 306 246 |
| 58 Other service activities | 34 023 | 34 896 | 35 391 | 35 115 | 35 540 | 35 714 | 36 635 | 37 791 |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 604 779 | 622 462 | 653 335 | 664 641 | 687 129 | 700 549 | 718 877 | 751 349 |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 252 479 | 257 918 | 264 152 | 271 232 | 276 293 | 286 745 | 298 164 | 305 968 |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | 296 570 | 304 180 | 312 445 | 320 016 | 324 789 | 334 877 | 343 269 | 351 173 |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | 44 091 | 46 262 | 48 293 | 48 784 | 48 496 | 48 132 | 45 106 | 45 205 |
| 63 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 1 810 926 | 1 846 854 | 1 895 002 | 1 929 677 | 1 981 165 | 2 036 356 | 2 100 216 | 2 178 067 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/aa9b>

Source: Statistics Denmark via Eurostat.

DENMARK

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million DKK

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Gross domestic product | 1 810 926 | 1 846 854 | 1 895 002 | 1 929 677 | 1 981 165 | 2 027 108 | 2 065 962 | 2 149 613 |
| 2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | 29 620 | 38 945 | 42 791 | 61 099 | 72 064 | 63 286 | 52 186 | 44 736 |
| 3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 146 833 | 163 308 | 152 170 | 178 437 | 186 705 | 192 727 | 177 907 | 179 772 |
| 4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 117 213 | 124 363 | 109 379 | 117 338 | 114 641 | 129 441 | 125 721 | 135 036 |
| 5 Gross national income at market prices | 1 840 547 | 1 885 798 | 1 937 793 | 1 990 777 | 2 053 229 | 2 090 395 | 2 118 148 | 2 194 349 |
| 6 Consumption of fixed capital | 320 684 | 324 119 | 332 471 | 333 835 | 334 195 | 336 741 | 343 124 | 345 160 |
| 7 Net national income at market prices | 1 519 863 | 1 561 679 | 1 605 322 | 1 656 942 | 1 719 034 | 1 753 654 | 1 775 024 | 1 849 189 |
| 8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world | -36 558 | -35 416 | -37 835 | -38 881 | -33 194 | -32 423 | -28 891 | -26 121 |
| 9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 13 768 | 15 818 | 17 566 | 20 139 | 21 762 | 24 541 | 24 572 | 26 408 |
| 10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 50 326 | 51 234 | 55 401 | 59 020 | 54 956 | 56 964 | 53 463 | 52 529 |
| 11 Net national disposable income | 1 483 304 | 1 526 264 | 1 567 487 | 1 618 061 | 1 685 840 | 1 721 232 | 1 746 132 | 1 823 068 |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | |
| 12 Net national disposable income | 1 483 304 | 1 526 264 | 1 567 487 | 1 618 061 | 1 685 840 | 1 721 232 | 1 746 132 | 1 823 068 |
| 13 Final consumption expenditures | 1 357 797 | 1 375 510 | 1 412 034 | 1 422 205 | 1 445 193 | 1 474 494 | 1 504 610 | 1 545 029 |
| 14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 Saving, net | 125 507 | 150 754 | 155 453 | 195 857 | 240 648 | 246 737 | 241 522 | 278 039 |
| 16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | 395 | 5 261 | 345 | -45 | -4 124 | -7 490 | -47 | 414 |
| 17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 903 | 5 820 | 866 | 1 149 | 1 049 | 1 009 | 901 | 956 |
| 18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 508 | 559 | 521 | 1 194 | 5 173 | 8 499 | 948 | 542 |
| 19 Gross capital formation | 327 344 | 353 247 | 368 889 | 379 969 | 398 036 | 404 794 | 433 385 | 455 102 |
| 20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | -75 | -508 | -108 | 546 | 12 | -334 | -178 | -432 |
| 21 Consumption of fixed capital | 320 684 | 324 119 | 332 471 | 333 835 | 334 195 | 336 741 | 343 124 | 345 160 |
| 22 Net lending / net borrowing | 119 317 | 127 395 | 119 488 | 149 132 | 172 671 | 171 529 | 151 392 | 168 943 |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 1 810 926 | 1 835 134 | 1 839 290 | 1 856 457 | 1 886 520 | 1 930 714 | 1 977 045 | 2 021 773 |
| 24 Trading gain or loss | 0 | -16 585 | -10 849 | -1 480 | 11 080 | 6 660 | -16 119 | -4 099 |
| 25 Real gross domestic income | 1 810 926 | 1 818 549 | 1 828 441 | 1 854 977 | 1 897 600 | 1 937 374 | 1 960 926 | 2 017 674 |
| 26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | 29 620 | 38 348 | 41 288 | 58 734 | 69 024 | 60 485 | 49 533 | 41 990 |
| 27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 146 833 | 160 805 | 146 825 | 171 530 | 178 830 | 184 196 | 168 862 | 168 738 |
| 28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 117 213 | 122 457 | 105 537 | 112 796 | 109 805 | 123 711 | 119 329 | 126 748 |
| 29 Real gross national income at market prices | 1 840 547 | 1 856 896 | 1 869 729 | 1 913 712 | 1 966 625 | 1 997 859 | 2 010 459 | 2 059 665 |
| 30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | -36 558 | -34 873 | -36 506 | -37 376 | -31 794 | -30 988 | -27 422 | -24 518 |
| 31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 13 768 | 15 576 | 16 949 | 19 359 | 20 844 | 23 455 | 23 323 | 24 787 |
| 32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 50 326 | 50 449 | 53 455 | 56 735 | 52 638 | 54 442 | 50 745 | 49 305 |
| 33 Real gross national disposable income | 1 803 989 | 1 822 023 | 1 833 223 | 1 876 336 | 1 934 831 | 1 966 871 | 1 983 037 | 2 035 147 |
| 34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | 320 684 | 318 397 | 318 594 | 318 123 | 317 487 | 317 308 | 319 583 | 319 017 |
| 35 Real net national income at market prices | 1 519 863 | 1 537 745 | 1 548 936 | 1 592 800 | 1 646 526 | 1 676 025 | 1 684 780 | 1 735 690 |
| 36 Real net national disposable income | 1 483 304 | 1 502 872 | 1 512 430 | 1 555 424 | 1 614 732 | 1 645 038 | 1 657 357 | 1 711 172 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/58ee>

Source: Statistics Denmark via Eurostat.

DENMARK

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry
ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total population | 5 547 | 5 570 | 5 591 | 5 613 | 5 643 | 5 682 | 5 729 | 5 767 |
| 2 Total employment | 2 747 | 2 747 | 2 730 | 2 732 | 2 756 | 2 793 | 2 836 | 2 884 |
| 3 Employees | 2 563 | 2 563 | 2 548 | 2 552 | 2 576 | 2 609 | 2 657 | 2 705 |
| 4 Self-employed | 184 | 184 | 181 | 180 | 180 | 184 | 180 | 180 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 71 | 70 | 69 | 69 | 70 | 72 | 70 | 69 |
| 6 Industry, including energy | 316 | 315 | 311 | 303 | 306 | 309 | 312 | 317 |
| 7 Manufacturing | 289 | 289 | 283 | 278 | 280 | 283 | 286 | 290 |
| 8 Construction | 168 | 167 | 165 | 163 | 166 | 171 | 176 | 182 |
| 9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 691 | 705 | 702 | 705 | 710 | 720 | 739 | 754 |
| 10 Information and communication | 98 | 96 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 101 | 103 | 105 |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities | 83 | 83 | 80 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 75 | 81 |
| 12 Real estate activities | 44 | 45 | 44 | 45 | 45 | 45 | 46 | 46 |
| 13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 261 | 262 | 266 | 276 | 284 | 295 | 307 | 316 |
| 14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 904 | 889 | 881 | 881 | 884 | 887 | 889 | 892 |
| 15 Other service activities | 152 | 154 | 152 | 151 | 152 | 152 | 154 | 157 |
| 16 Total employment | 2 788 | 2 787 | 2 767 | 2 766 | 2 791 | 2 829 | 2 871 | 2 919 |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 38 | 38 | 38 | 38 | 40 | 42 | 41 | 41 |
| 18 Industry, including energy | 307 | 307 | 303 | 295 | 298 | 301 | 304 | 309 |
| 19 Manufacturing | 281 | 281 | 276 | 271 | 272 | 276 | 279 | 283 |
| 20 Construction | 148 | 149 | 148 | 145 | 149 | 153 | 159 | 165 |
| 21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 645 | 659 | 658 | 663 | 668 | 679 | 700 | 716 |
| 22 Information and communication | 91 | 89 | 88 | 89 | 89 | 92 | 94 | 96 |
| 23 Financial and insurance activities | 83 | 83 | 80 | 77 | 77 | 77 | 75 | 81 |
| 24 Real estate activities | 36 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 39 |
| 25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 230 | 231 | 235 | 243 | 250 | 260 | 272 | 281 |
| 26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 889 | 873 | 864 | 865 | 867 | 870 | 871 | 874 |
| 27 Other service activities | 136 | 138 | 136 | 134 | 135 | 134 | 136 | 138 |
| 28 Total employees | 2 604 | 2 603 | 2 585 | 2 587 | 2 611 | 2 645 | 2 692 | 2 739 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 33 | 32 | 31 | 31 | 30 | 30 | 29 | 28 |
| 30 Industry, including energy | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| 31 Manufacturing | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 32 Construction | 19 | 18 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 17 |
| 33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 47 | 47 | 45 | 42 | 42 | 41 | 39 | 38 |
| 34 Information and communication | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 35 Financial and insurance activities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 Real estate activities | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| 37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 31 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 33 | 35 | 35 | 35 |
| 38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 18 |
| 39 Other service activities | 16 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 19 |
| 40 Total self-employed | 184 | 184 | 181 | 180 | 180 | 184 | 180 | 180 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 Industry, including energy | 490 | 500 | 490 | 476 | 478 | 482 | 491 | 496 |
| 42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 921 | 950 | 930 | 935 | 931 | 940 | 976 | 985 |
| 43 Financial and insurance activities | 126 | 125 | 120 | 117 | 114 | 117 | 114 | 122 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 383 | 392 | 395 | 413 | 420 | 434 | 459 | 468 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 250 | 1 236 | 1 215 | 1 221 | 1 215 | 1 210 | 1 209 | 1 213 |
| 46 Total employment | 3 965 | 4 004 | 3 938 | 3 944 | 3 945 | 3 981 | 4 055 | 4 101 |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 Industry, including energy | 475 | 486 | 476 | 462 | 463 | 467 | 477 | 482 |
| 48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 840 | 868 | 854 | 862 | 860 | 868 | 910 | 921 |
| 49 Financial and insurance activities | 126 | 125 | 120 | 117 | 114 | 117 | 114 | 122 |
| 50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 328 | 335 | 338 | 354 | 360 | 371 | 396 | 406 |
| 51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 225 | 1 210 | 1 190 | 1 195 | 1 189 | 1 181 | 1 181 | 1 185 |
| 52 Total employees | 3 643 | 3 678 | 3 622 | 3 628 | 3 632 | 3 650 | 3 743 | 3 793 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Industry, including energy | 15 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 14 |
| 54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 81 | 82 | 76 | 74 | 71 | 72 | 66 | 64 |
| 55 Financial and insurance activities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 56 | 57 | 57 | 59 | 60 | 64 | 63 | 62 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 25 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| 58 Total self-employed | 323 | 327 | 316 | 316 | 313 | 330 | 313 | 307 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/954e>

Source: Statistics Denmark via Eurostat.

ESTONIA

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (2011 EEK euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 10 650 | 11 528 | 12 439 | 13 306 | 13 972 | 14 713 | 15 531 | 16 532 |
| 2 Household | 7 480 | 8 195 | 8 885 | 9 457 | 9 835 | 10 243 | 10 777 | 11 448 |
| 3 NPISH's | 209 | 232 | 255 | 281 | 306 | 336 | 358 | 394 |
| 4 Government | 2 961 | 3 101 | 3 300 | 3 568 | 3 831 | 4 134 | 4 396 | 4 690 |
| 5 Individual | 1 679 | 1 754 | 1 844 | 1 972 | 2 096 | 2 273 | 2 431 | 2 611 |
| 6 Collective | 1 283 | 1 347 | 1 455 | 1 596 | 1 735 | 1 861 | 1 965 | 2 079 |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 9 367 | 10 181 | 10 984 | 11 710 | 12 236 | 12 852 | 13 566 | 14 453 |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 3 131 | 4 185 | 5 217 | 5 094 | 5 376 | 5 149 | 5 434 | 6 154 |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 3 125 | 4 367 | 5 127 | 5 253 | 5 139 | 4 871 | 4 978 | 5 770 |
| 10 Dwellings | 392 | 453 | 517 | 648 | 776 | 839 | 968 | 1 007 |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 1 313 | 1 953 | 2 241 | 2 199 | 1 913 | 1 871 | 1 690 | 1 909 |
| 12 Transport equipment | 303 | 572 | 743 | 684 | 638 | 403 | 494 | 558 |
| 13 ICT equipment | 235 | 251 | 306 | 330 | 311 | 228 | 239 | 440 |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 560 | 748 | 861 | 893 | 989 | 1 027 | 1 013 | 1 246 |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | 19 | 23 | 15 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 47 | 15 |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 303 | 367 | 445 | 473 | 485 | 477 | 527 | 595 |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 6 | -182 | 90 | -159 | 237 | 278 | 456 | 384 |
| 18 Changes in inventories | 4 | -185 | 85 | -164 | 230 | 278 | 455 | 383 |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | 935 | 955 | 278 | 532 | 713 | 828 | 883 | 1 076 |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 11 049 | 14 424 | 15 422 | 15 960 | 16 411 | 15 973 | 16 826 | 18 076 |
| 22 Exports of goods | 7 482 | 10 384 | 10 749 | 10 968 | 11 026 | 10 689 | 11 294 | 12 022 |
| 23 Exports of services | 3 567 | 4 040 | 4 673 | 4 992 | 5 385 | 5 284 | 5 532 | 6 054 |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 10 113 | 13 469 | 15 144 | 15 428 | 15 697 | 15 146 | 15 943 | 17 000 |
| 25 Imports of goods | 7 887 | 10 735 | 12 030 | 11 893 | 12 019 | 11 571 | 12 055 | 12 839 |
| 26 Imports of services | 2 226 | 2 734 | 3 114 | 3 535 | 3 678 | 3 575 | 3 888 | 4 162 |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -38 | -165 | -146 |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 14 717 | 16 668 | 17 935 | 18 932 | 20 061 | 20 652 | 21 683 | 23 615 |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 10 650 | 10 972 | 11 413 | 11 785 | 12 116 | 12 605 | 13 077 | 13 342 |
| 30 Household | 7 480 | 7 750 | 8 081 | 8 350 | 8 599 | 8 964 | 9 349 | 9 579 |
| 31 NPISH's | 209 | 223 | 236 | 257 | 279 | 306 | 325 | 346 |
| 32 Government | 2 961 | 2 999 | 3 095 | 3 178 | 3 237 | 3 336 | 3 409 | 3 429 |
| 33 Individual | 1 679 | 1 702 | 1 735 | 1 765 | 1 757 | 1 809 | 1 846 | 1 883 |
| 34 Collective | 1 283 | 1 297 | 1 359 | 1 413 | 1 479 | 1 526 | 1 563 | 1 545 |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 9 367 | 9 675 | 10 054 | 10 372 | 10 637 | 11 079 | 11 516 | 11 803 |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 3 131 | 4 013 | 4 842 | 4 676 | 4 881 | 4 571 | 4 890 | 5 394 |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 3 125 | 4 199 | 4 734 | 4 804 | 4 679 | 4 325 | 4 450 | 5 008 |
| 38 Dwellings | 392 | 430 | 469 | 558 | 665 | 716 | 832 | 852 |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 1 313 | 1 856 | 2 021 | 1 963 | 1 697 | 1 618 | 1 494 | 1 573 |
| 40 Transport equipment | 303 | 550 | 699 | 644 | 584 | 360 | 433 | 473 |
| 41 ICT equipment | 235 | 253 | 321 | 366 | 360 | 255 | 274 | 510 |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 560 | 730 | 798 | 829 | 922 | 944 | 935 | 1 149 |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | 19 | 21 | 14 | 22 | 23 | 22 | 40 | 12 |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 303 | 359 | 417 | 431 | 434 | 394 | 424 | 472 |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 3 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | 935 | 853 | 267 | 379 | 329 | 363 | 339 | 335 |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 11 049 | 13 719 | 14 380 | 14 777 | 15 197 | 14 977 | 15 758 | 16 311 |
| 50 Exports of goods | 7 482 | 9 923 | 10 194 | 10 472 | 10 675 | 10 532 | 11 133 | 11 401 |
| 51 Exports of services | 3 567 | 3 796 | 4 183 | 4 301 | 4 508 | 4 434 | 4 621 | 4 887 |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 10 113 | 12 867 | 14 113 | 14 398 | 14 868 | 14 614 | 15 419 | 15 976 |
| 53 Imports of goods | 7 887 | 10 189 | 11 150 | 11 102 | 11 434 | 11 229 | 11 826 | 12 221 |
| 54 Imports of services | 2 226 | 2 678 | 2 965 | 3 303 | 3 443 | 3 393 | 3 602 | 3 761 |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 0 | -2 | -5 | -4 | -3 | 113 | -38 | 84 |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 14 717 | 15 835 | 16 517 | 16 836 | 17 323 | 17 652 | 18 268 | 19 155 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/ca4c>

Source: Statistics Estonia via Eurostat.

ESTONIA

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (2011 EEK euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices | 12 874 | 14 616 | 15 676 | 16 591 | 17 497 | 17 915 | 18 702 | 20 479 |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 411 | 567 | 573 | 566 | 605 | 553 | 452 | 549 |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 2 839 | 3 265 | 3 355 | 3 613 | 3 870 | 3 851 | 3 989 | 4 321 |
| 4 Manufacturing | 2 020 | 2 422 | 2 494 | 2 581 | 2 825 | 2 868 | 2 996 | 3 205 |
| 5 Construction | 763 | 1 001 | 1 152 | 1 156 | 1 077 | 1 090 | 1 216 | 1 451 |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 2 862 | 3 302 | 3 624 | 3 837 | 4 094 | 4 042 | 4 195 | 4 465 |
| 7 Information and communication | 681 | 737 | 804 | 845 | 897 | 954 | 1 031 | 1 202 |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 524 | 564 | 608 | 598 | 637 | 695 | 712 | 782 |
| 9 Real estate activities | 1 262 | 1 416 | 1 541 | 1 654 | 1 723 | 1 847 | 1 971 | 2 055 |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 157 | 1 293 | 1 405 | 1 495 | 1 567 | 1 626 | 1 693 | 1 942 |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 2 083 | 2 153 | 2 259 | 2 437 | 2 605 | 2 806 | 2 981 | 3 209 |
| 12 Other service activities | 293 | 317 | 355 | 390 | 421 | 452 | 462 | 503 |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products | 1 842 | 2 051 | 2 259 | 2 341 | 2 564 | 2 737 | 2 980 | 3 137 |
| 14 Taxes on products | 1 935 | 2 151 | 2 366 | 2 417 | 2 622 | 2 811 | 3 044 | 3 216 |
| 15 Subsidies on products | 93 | 99 | 107 | 76 | 58 | 74 | 64 | 79 |
| 16 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 14 717 | 16 668 | 17 935 | 18 932 | 20 061 | 20 652 | 21 683 | 23 615 |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices | 12 874 | 13 877 | 14 432 | 14 692 | 15 082 | 15 291 | 15 779 | 16 667 |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 411 | 466 | 494 | 472 | 523 | 541 | 441 | 433 |
| 20 Industry, including energy | 2 839 | 3 158 | 3 180 | 3 306 | 3 492 | 3 598 | 3 699 | 3 935 |
| 21 Manufacturing | 2 020 | 2 317 | 2 345 | 2 417 | 2 554 | 2 624 | 2 693 | 2 775 |
| 22 Construction | 763 | 962 | 1 048 | 1 000 | 945 | 924 | 1 050 | 1 231 |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 2 862 | 3 097 | 3 193 | 3 243 | 3 351 | 3 309 | 3 499 | 3 647 |
| 24 Information and communication | 681 | 732 | 816 | 861 | 901 | 928 | 998 | 1 162 |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | 524 | 487 | 544 | 537 | 555 | 604 | 588 | 605 |
| 26 Real estate activities | 1 262 | 1 329 | 1 371 | 1 407 | 1 411 | 1 462 | 1 515 | 1 503 |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 157 | 1 249 | 1 332 | 1 389 | 1 407 | 1 416 | 1 460 | 1 642 |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 2 083 | 2 091 | 2 123 | 2 138 | 2 152 | 2 164 | 2 181 | 2 193 |
| 29 Other service activities | 293 | 306 | 327 | 343 | 355 | 363 | 356 | 369 |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products | 1 842 | 1 958 | 2 085 | 2 145 | 2 242 | 2 364 | 2 493 | 2 494 |
| 31 Taxes on products | 1 935 | 2 049 | 2 177 | 2 214 | 2 294 | 2 434 | 2 556 | 2 564 |
| 32 Subsidies on products | 93 | 91 | 93 | 71 | 53 | 72 | 64 | 73 |
| 33 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 | -3 | -4 | -5 |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | 14 717 | 15 835 | 16 517 | 16 836 | 17 323 | 17 652 | 18 268 | 19 155 |
| INCOME APPROACH | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 6 959 | 7 458 | 8 144 | 8 613 | 9 256 | 9 824 | 10 450 | 11 371 |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 159 | 174 | 188 | 201 | 211 | 229 | 250 | 251 |
| 37 Industry, including energy | 1 441 | 1 592 | 1 757 | 1 855 | 1 999 | 2 081 | 2 162 | 2 386 |
| 38 Manufacturing | 1 199 | 1 333 | 1 480 | 1 570 | 1 713 | 1 793 | 1 877 | 2 060 |
| 39 Construction | 536 | 605 | 693 | 701 | 697 | 737 | 784 | 898 |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 557 | 1 663 | 1 851 | 1 957 | 2 136 | 2 248 | 2 370 | 2 550 |
| 41 Information and communication | 327 | 349 | 405 | 444 | 478 | 532 | 589 | 668 |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | 217 | 232 | 235 | 243 | 259 | 274 | 302 | 333 |
| 43 Real estate activities | 108 | 111 | 120 | 126 | 138 | 141 | 145 | 140 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 690 | 741 | 818 | 859 | 927 | 961 | 1 027 | 1 112 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 710 | 1 767 | 1 833 | 1 972 | 2 128 | 2 314 | 2 490 | 2 666 |
| 46 Other service activities | 215 | 226 | 244 | 257 | 282 | 307 | 330 | 368 |
| 47 Wages and salaries | 5 155 | 5 546 | 6 087 | 6 425 | 6 899 | 7 300 | 7 762 | 8 445 |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 120 | 131 | 141 | 150 | 157 | 172 | 188 | 191 |
| 49 Industry, including energy | 1 078 | 1 193 | 1 324 | 1 391 | 1 499 | 1 558 | 1 622 | 1 795 |
| 50 Manufacturing | 899 | 1 001 | 1 116 | 1 178 | 1 286 | 1 345 | 1 410 | 1 552 |
| 51 Construction | 417 | 474 | 540 | 542 | 533 | 570 | 606 | 693 |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 184 | 1 268 | 1 417 | 1 493 | 1 631 | 1 713 | 1 810 | 1 945 |
| 53 Information and communication | 247 | 262 | 305 | 338 | 362 | 402 | 445 | 506 |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | 160 | 172 | 179 | 181 | 194 | 205 | 222 | 244 |
| 55 Real estate activities | 81 | 84 | 91 | 97 | 106 | 107 | 111 | 106 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 526 | 565 | 626 | 657 | 712 | 730 | 782 | 847 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 180 | 1 227 | 1 281 | 1 385 | 1 493 | 1 612 | 1 729 | 1 841 |
| 58 Other service activities | 161 | 170 | 184 | 193 | 212 | 231 | 248 | 277 |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 6 023 | 7 264 | 7 641 | 8 080 | 8 290 | 8 126 | 8 289 | 9 166 |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 1 735 | 1 946 | 2 150 | 2 239 | 2 515 | 2 702 | 2 944 | 3 078 |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | 2 044 | 2 271 | 2 496 | 2 554 | 2 780 | 2 967 | 3 214 | 3 392 |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | 309 | 325 | 345 | 314 | 266 | 265 | 270 | 314 |
| 63 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 14 717 | 16 668 | 17 935 | 18 932 | 20 061 | 20 652 | 21 683 | 23 615 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/ca4c>

Source: Statistics Estonia via Eurostat.

ESTONIA

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (2011 EEK euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Gross domestic product | 14 717 | 16 668 | 17 935 | 18 932 | 20 061 | 20 652 | 21 683 | 23 615 |
| 2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | -780 | -835 | -723 | -437 | -570 | -454 | -489 | -467 |
| 3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 843 | 1 025 | 1 003 | 1 182 | 1 129 | 1 020 | 1 197 | 1 221 |
| 4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 1 623 | 1 860 | 1 726 | 1 618 | 1 700 | 1 474 | 1 687 | 1 687 |
| 5 Gross national income at market prices | 13 936 | 15 832 | 17 212 | 18 496 | 19 491 | 20 198 | 21 193 | 23 148 |
| 6 Consumption of fixed capital | 2 391 | 2 470 | 2 707 | 2 973 | 3 147 | 3 292 | 3 513 | 3 645 |
| 7 Net national income at market prices | 11 545 | 13 363 | 14 504 | 15 523 | 16 344 | 16 905 | 17 680 | 19 503 |
| 8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world | 101 | 127 | 97 | 3 | 19 | 8 | -11 | 159 |
| 9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 388 | 424 | 436 | 430 | 445 | 471 | 495 | 619 |
| 10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 286 | 297 | 339 | 427 | 426 | 463 | 506 | 460 |
| 11 Net national disposable income | 11 646 | 13 489 | 14 601 | 15 526 | 16 363 | 16 913 | 17 670 | 19 662 |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | |
| 12 Net national disposable income | 11 646 | 13 489 | 14 601 | 15 526 | 16 363 | 16 913 | 17 670 | 19 662 |
| 13 Final consumption expenditures | 10 650 | 11 528 | 12 440 | 13 306 | 13 972 | 14 713 | 15 531 | 16 532 |
| 14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 Saving, net | 996 | 1 961 | 2 162 | 2 220 | 2 391 | 2 200 | 2 138 | 3 130 |
| 16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | 374 | 468 | 588 | 577 | 319 | 351 | 226 | 326 |
| 17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 380 | 473 | 593 | 583 | 330 | 364 | 229 | 328 |
| 18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 11 | 13 | 3 | 2 |
| 19 Gross capital formation | 3 131 | 4 185 | 5 217 | 5 094 | 5 376 | 5 149 | 5 434 | 6 154 |
| 20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | -135 | -189 | -20 | 86 | 104 | -73 | 0 | 96 |
| 21 Consumption of fixed capital | 2 391 | 2 470 | 2 707 | 2 973 | 3 147 | 3 292 | 3 513 | 3 645 |
| 22 Net lending / net borrowing¹ | 765 | 904 | 260 | 590 | 377 | 805 | 608 | 998 |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 14 717 | 15 835 | 16 517 | 16 836 | 17 323 | 17 652 | 18 268 | 19 155 |
| 24 Trading gain or loss | 0 | 61 | -9 | 100 | 298 | 221 | 325 | 340 |
| 25 Real gross domestic income | 14 717 | 15 895 | 16 507 | 16 936 | 17 621 | 17 873 | 18 593 | 19 495 |
| 26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | -780 | -796 | -666 | -391 | -501 | -393 | -420 | -385 |
| 27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 843 | 978 | 923 | 1 057 | 992 | 882 | 1 027 | 1 008 |
| 28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 1 623 | 1 774 | 1 588 | 1 448 | 1 493 | 1 275 | 1 446 | 1 393 |
| 29 Real gross national income at market prices | 13 936 | 15 099 | 15 842 | 16 546 | 17 120 | 17 480 | 18 173 | 19 109 |
| 30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | 101 | 121 | 89 | 2 | 17 | 7 | -9 | 131 |
| 31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 388 | 404 | 401 | 384 | 391 | 407 | 425 | 511 |
| 32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 286 | 283 | 312 | 382 | 374 | 401 | 434 | 380 |
| 33 Real gross national disposable income | 14 038 | 15 220 | 15 931 | 16 548 | 17 137 | 17 486 | 18 164 | 19 241 |
| 34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | 2 391 | 2 459 | 2 647 | 2 805 | 2 951 | 3 036 | 3 119 | 3 228 |
| 35 Real net national income at market prices | 11 545 | 12 743 | 13 350 | 13 886 | 14 356 | 14 630 | 15 161 | 16 100 |
| 36 Real net national disposable income | 11 646 | 12 864 | 13 439 | 13 889 | 14 373 | 14 637 | 15 151 | 16 231 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/fb22>

1. Including a statistical discrepancy.

Source: Statistics Estonia via Eurostat.

ESTONIA

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total population¹ | 1 333 | 1 330 | 1 325 | 1 320 | 1 316 | 1 313 | 1 316 | 1 316 |
| 2 Total employment | 570 | 606 | 619 | 624 | 628 | 643 | 647 | 661 |
| 3 Employees | 522 | 553 | 564 | 567 | 571 | 584 | 586 | 594 |
| 4 Self-employed | 48 | 53 | 55 | 57 | 57 | 60 | 61 | 67 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 23 | 26 | 27 | 25 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 22 |
| 6 Industry, including energy | 122 | 135 | 130 | 129 | 127 | 132 | 131 | 138 |
| 7 Manufacturing | 104 | 117 | 113 | 114 | 111 | 118 | 119 | 123 |
| 8 Construction | 37 | 46 | 47 | 47 | 48 | 52 | 46 | 47 |
| 9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 138 | 144 | 143 | 145 | 153 | 152 | 157 | 162 |
| 10 Information and communication | 13 | 17 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 26 | 28 | 31 |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities | 9 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 12 |
| 12 Real estate activities | 10 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 10 |
| 13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 39 | 40 | 43 | 48 | 44 | 43 | 45 | 52 |
| 14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 132 | 132 | 139 | 138 | 141 | 144 | 139 | 135 |
| 15 Other service activities | 26 | 24 | 25 | 28 | 29 | 31 | 33 | 32 |
| 16 Total employment | 548 | 584 | 594 | 601 | 606 | 623 | 625 | 642 |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 16 | 17 | 20 | 19 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 16 |
| 18 Industry, including energy | 117 | 131 | 125 | 124 | 121 | 126 | 124 | 131 |
| 19 Manufacturing | 100 | 113 | 109 | 109 | 106 | 112 | 112 | 117 |
| 20 Construction | 32 | 38 | 39 | 39 | 41 | 44 | 36 | 38 |
| 21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 125 | 130 | 128 | 131 | 138 | 135 | 142 | 144 |
| 22 Information and communication | 11 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 20 | 24 | 24 | 27 |
| 23 Financial and insurance activities | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 12 |
| 24 Real estate activities | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 9 | 8 |
| 25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 32 | 33 | 35 | 38 | 35 | 36 | 39 | 42 |
| 26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 129 | 130 | 136 | 135 | 139 | 141 | 136 | 133 |
| 27 Other service activities | 21 | 19 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 24 | 27 | 24 |
| 28 Total employees | 501 | 533 | 540 | 545 | 549 | 565 | 565 | 576 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 7 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 |
| 30 Industry, including energy | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 |
| 31 Manufacturing | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 6 |
| 32 Construction | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 9 |
| 33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 13 | 14 | 16 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 18 |
| 34 Information and communication | .. | .. | .. | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 35 Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36 Real estate activities | .. | .. | .. | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 7 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 7 | 6 | 10 |
| 38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 2 |
| 39 Other service activities | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 8 |
| 40 Total self-employed | 47 | 51 | 54 | 56 | 56 | 58 | 60 | 66 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 Industry, including energy | 232 | 263 | 250 | 244 | 240 | 249 | 253 | 264 |
| 42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 270 | 286 | 280 | 280 | 292 | 288 | 299 | 305 |
| 43 Financial and insurance activities | 18 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 15 | 17 | 20 | 22 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 71 | 74 | 80 | 87 | 80 | 79 | 83 | 93 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 233 | 238 | 247 | 247 | 253 | 250 | 244 | 241 |
| 46 Total employment | 1 028 | 1 121 | 1 119 | 1 121 | 1 126 | 1 153 | 1 159 | 1 191 |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 Industry, including energy | 223 | 255 | 241 | 234 | 230 | 238 | 239 | 252 |
| 48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 241 | 257 | 248 | 253 | 262 | 256 | 269 | 272 |
| 49 Financial and insurance activities | 18 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 14 | 16 | 19 | 22 |
| 50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 57 | 61 | 64 | 69 | 62 | 67 | 70 | 76 |
| 51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 230 | 233 | 243 | 242 | 250 | 246 | 239 | 237 |
| 52 Total employees | 935 | 1 017 | 1 013 | 1 014 | 1 020 | 1 048 | 1 044 | 1 069 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Industry, including energy | 9 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 12 | 13 | 13 |
| 54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 30 | 29 | 31 | 27 | 30 | 32 | 30 | 33 |
| 55 Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 14 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 17 | 12 | 13 | 17 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| 58 Total self-employed | 93 | 104 | 107 | 107 | 106 | 105 | 115 | 122 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/badc>

1. As January 1st.

Source: Statistics Estonia via Eurostat.

FINLAND

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (1999 FIM euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 144 253 | 152 262 | 157 790 | 161 588 | 164 346 | 167 061 | 170 549 | 172 992 |
| 2 Household | 94 466 | 100 464 | 103 735 | 105 890 | 108 064 | 110 426 | 113 372 | 115 911 |
| 3 NPISH's | 5 087 | 5 307 | 5 373 | 5 387 | 5 571 | 5 494 | 5 631 | 5 602 |
| 4 Government | 44 700 | 46 491 | 48 682 | 50 311 | 50 711 | 51 141 | 51 546 | 51 479 |
| 5 Individual | 29 662 | 31 229 | 32 872 | 33 636 | 33 975 | 34 616 | 34 429 | 34 753 |
| 6 Collective | 15 038 | 15 262 | 15 810 | 16 675 | 16 736 | 16 525 | 17 117 | 16 726 |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 129 215 | 137 000 | 141 980 | 144 913 | 147 610 | 150 536 | 153 432 | 156 266 |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 40 479 | 46 282 | 45 007 | 43 550 | 43 039 | 43 853 | 47 655 | 50 660 |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 40 933 | 43 779 | 44 610 | 43 083 | 42 235 | 42 713 | 46 844 | 49 591 |
| 10 Dwellings | 11 341 | 12 358 | 12 559 | 12 111 | 11 393 | 11 704 | 13 231 | 14 422 |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 11 563 | 12 507 | 12 296 | 12 207 | 12 138 | 12 211 | 13 488 | 14 488 |
| 12 Transport equipment | 2 177 | 2 146 | 2 328 | 2 185 | 1 888 | 2 086 | 2 315 | 2 046 |
| 13 ICT equipment | 934 | 1 070 | 1 084 | 961 | 1 023 | 1 217 | 1 271 | 1 247 |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 5 000 | 5 942 | 6 839 | 6 269 | 6 377 | 6 467 | 7 465 | 8 470 |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | 51 | 45 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 37 | 30 | 32 |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 9 867 | 9 711 | 9 464 | 9 310 | 9 376 | 8 991 | 9 044 | 8 886 |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | -454 | 2 503 | 397 | 467 | 804 | 1 140 | 811 | 1 069 |
| 18 Changes in inventories | -520 | 2 434 | 328 | 398 | 743 | 1 072 | 742 | 1 001 |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 66 | 69 | 69 | 69 | 61 | 68 | 69 | 68 |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | 2 368 | -1 675 | -2 883 | -1 800 | -1 911 | -962 | -2 236 | 651 |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 72 366 | 77 093 | 78 881 | 78 924 | 76 482 | 76 342 | 77 500 | 86 228 |
| 22 Exports of goods | 56 654 | 59 576 | 59 692 | 58 932 | 56 447 | 53 238 | 53 198 | 59 728 |
| 23 Exports of services | 15 712 | 17 517 | 19 189 | 19 992 | 20 035 | 23 104 | 24 302 | 26 500 |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 69 998 | 78 768 | 81 764 | 80 724 | 78 393 | 77 304 | 79 736 | 85 577 |
| 25 Imports of goods | 49 221 | 57 269 | 57 272 | 56 572 | 55 009 | 51 310 | 52 851 | 58 020 |
| 26 Imports of services | 20 777 | 21 499 | 24 492 | 24 152 | 23 384 | 25 994 | 26 885 | 27 557 |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | 0 | 0 | -121 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 105 | -411 |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 187 100 | 196 869 | 199 793 | 203 338 | 205 474 | 209 952 | 216 073 | 223 892 |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 144 253 | 147 114 | 147 682 | 147 723 | 148 267 | 149 925 | 153 096 | 154 500 |
| 30 Household | 94 466 | 97 369 | 97 735 | 97 347 | 97 939 | 99 636 | 101 848 | 103 404 |
| 31 NPISH's | 5 087 | 5 101 | 5 080 | 5 002 | 5 190 | 5 081 | 5 222 | 5 251 |
| 32 Government | 44 700 | 44 644 | 44 867 | 45 364 | 45 137 | 45 211 | 46 033 | 45 855 |
| 33 Individual | 29 662 | 29 941 | 30 122 | 30 140 | 30 002 | 30 239 | 30 521 | 30 660 |
| 34 Collective | 15 038 | 14 703 | 14 744 | 15 228 | 15 139 | 14 972 | 15 522 | 15 199 |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 129 215 | 132 411 | 132 938 | 132 493 | 133 127 | 134 952 | 137 575 | 139 297 |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 40 479 | 45 004 | 42 134 | 40 087 | 39 375 | 40 025 | 43 053 | 45 092 |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 40 933 | 42 610 | 41 782 | 39 719 | 38 695 | 38 977 | 42 321 | 44 145 |
| 38 Dwellings | 11 341 | 11 944 | 11 526 | 10 916 | 10 201 | 10 484 | 11 601 | 12 355 |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 11 563 | 12 136 | 11 328 | 11 060 | 10 948 | 11 078 | 12 137 | 12 759 |
| 40 Transport equipment | 2 177 | 2 121 | 2 230 | 2 102 | 1 808 | 1 953 | 2 162 | 1 918 |
| 41 ICT equipment | 934 | 1 115 | 1 157 | 1 037 | 1 122 | 1 350 | 1 449 | 1 440 |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 5 000 | 5 807 | 6 572 | 5 952 | 6 027 | 6 002 | 6 951 | 7 831 |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | 51 | 43 | 40 | 37 | 38 | 35 | 32 | 33 |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 9 867 | 9 444 | 8 943 | 8 609 | 8 566 | 8 126 | 8 053 | 7 867 |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 66 | 67 | 67 | 64 | 57 | 63 | 61 | 58 |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | 2 368 | -419 | -715 | -226 | -1 305 | -2 751 | -4 314 | -1 465 |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 72 366 | 73 803 | 74 718 | 75 553 | 73 494 | 74 073 | 76 673 | 82 562 |
| 50 Exports of goods | 56 654 | 56 771 | 56 428 | 56 633 | 54 736 | 52 526 | 54 074 | 58 409 |
| 51 Exports of services | 15 712 | 17 032 | 18 312 | 18 947 | 18 779 | 21 480 | 22 513 | 24 077 |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 69 998 | 74 222 | 75 433 | 75 779 | 74 799 | 76 824 | 80 987 | 84 027 |
| 53 Imports of goods | 49 221 | 53 327 | 52 270 | 52 987 | 52 863 | 52 577 | 56 083 | 59 012 |
| 54 Imports of services | 20 777 | 20 895 | 23 247 | 22 857 | 21 994 | 24 270 | 24 986 | 25 203 |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 0 | 211 | 72 | 155 | 216 | 288 | 849 | -332 |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 187 100 | 191 910 | 189 173 | 187 739 | 186 553 | 187 487 | 192 684 | 197 795 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/30a1>

Source: Statistics Finland via Eurostat.

FINLAND

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (1999 FIM euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices | 163 620 | 170 454 | 172 417 | 175 002 | 176 987 | 181 166 | 185 949 | 193 338 |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 4 468 | 4 649 | 4 713 | 5 222 | 4 934 | 4 665 | 5 143 | 5 318 |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 38 495 | 38 340 | 35 286 | 35 983 | 36 313 | 37 341 | 37 968 | 40 700 |
| 4 Manufacturing | 31 948 | 32 164 | 29 067 | 29 641 | 29 908 | 31 024 | 31 671 | 33 941 |
| 5 Construction | 10 548 | 10 905 | 11 336 | 11 300 | 11 081 | 11 552 | 12 764 | 13 788 |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 26 394 | 28 260 | 29 350 | 28 888 | 28 504 | 28 979 | 29 094 | 30 232 |
| 7 Information and communication | 8 168 | 8 593 | 8 961 | 9 253 | 9 825 | 10 365 | 10 748 | 11 195 |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 4 234 | 4 565 | 4 635 | 4 332 | 5 230 | 5 204 | 5 448 | 5 635 |
| 9 Real estate activities | 18 325 | 19 414 | 20 079 | 20 967 | 21 663 | 22 820 | 23 684 | 24 634 |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 12 947 | 13 914 | 14 523 | 14 735 | 14 832 | 15 137 | 15 695 | 16 885 |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 34 964 | 36 523 | 38 142 | 38 839 | 39 054 | 39 462 | 39 609 | 39 168 |
| 12 Other service activities | 5 077 | 5 291 | 5 392 | 5 483 | 5 551 | 5 641 | 5 796 | 5 783 |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products | 23 480 | 26 415 | 27 376 | 28 336 | 28 487 | 28 786 | 30 124 | 30 554 |
| 14 Taxes on products | 24 176 | 27 123 | 28 111 | 29 104 | 29 259 | 29 625 | 30 970 | 31 426 |
| 15 Subsidies on products | 696 | 708 | 735 | 768 | 772 | 839 | 846 | 872 |
| 16 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 187 100 | 196 869 | 199 793 | 203 338 | 205 474 | 209 952 | 216 073 | 223 892 |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices | 163 620 | 166 820 | 163 585 | 162 131 | 161 130 | 161 769 | 165 666 | 170 282 |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 4 468 | 4 663 | 4 547 | 4 925 | 4 843 | 4 956 | 5 311 | 5 391 |
| 20 Industry, including energy | 38 495 | 38 276 | 35 029 | 35 023 | 34 939 | 34 891 | 35 816 | 38 149 |
| 21 Manufacturing | 31 948 | 31 912 | 28 258 | 28 497 | 28 239 | 28 392 | 29 452 | 31 383 |
| 22 Construction | 10 548 | 10 671 | 10 102 | 9 897 | 9 543 | 10 128 | 10 648 | 11 003 |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 26 394 | 27 451 | 27 942 | 26 959 | 26 403 | 25 669 | 26 388 | 27 139 |
| 24 Information and communication | 8 168 | 8 740 | 9 258 | 9 518 | 9 969 | 10 402 | 10 736 | 10 996 |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | 4 234 | 4 211 | 4 116 | 3 731 | 4 123 | 3 990 | 4 179 | 4 294 |
| 26 Real estate activities | 18 325 | 19 076 | 19 006 | 19 040 | 19 061 | 19 341 | 19 508 | 19 778 |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 12 947 | 13 591 | 13 752 | 13 546 | 13 342 | 13 494 | 13 833 | 14 791 |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 34 964 | 34 964 | 34 739 | 34 557 | 34 077 | 34 011 | 34 345 | 33 945 |
| 29 Other service activities | 5 077 | 5 177 | 5 054 | 4 969 | 4 913 | 4 985 | 5 066 | 5 077 |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products | 23 480 | 25 090 | 25 562 | 25 578 | 25 393 | 25 684 | 26 983 | 27 476 |
| 31 Taxes on products | 24 176 | 25 791 | 26 284 | 26 323 | 26 153 | 26 481 | 27 785 | 28 302 |
| 32 Subsidies on products | 696 | 701 | 722 | 747 | 764 | 804 | 807 | 832 |
| 33 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 26 | 30 | 30 | 34 | 35 | 37 |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | 187 100 | 191 910 | 189 173 | 187 739 | 186 553 | 187 487 | 192 684 | 197 795 |
| INCOME APPROACH | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 92 404 | 96 828 | 100 288 | 101 169 | 101 413 | 102 518 | 104 187 | 104 859 |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 1 125 | 1 121 | 1 163 | 1 169 | 1 175 | 1 167 | 1 131 | 1 150 |
| 37 Industry, including energy | 18 036 | 18 787 | 19 214 | 18 670 | 18 448 | 18 599 | 18 717 | 18 701 |
| 38 Manufacturing | 16 561 | 17 216 | 17 543 | 16 994 | 16 785 | 16 935 | 17 005 | 16 957 |
| 39 Construction | 7 179 | 7 616 | 7 820 | 7 893 | 7 780 | 8 010 | 8 505 | 8 914 |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 16 837 | 17 716 | 18 411 | 18 639 | 18 682 | 18 647 | 18 945 | 19 074 |
| 41 Information and communication | 4 714 | 4 982 | 5 149 | 5 459 | 5 474 | 5 696 | 5 878 | 6 302 |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | 2 628 | 2 768 | 2 830 | 2 897 | 2 833 | 2 910 | 2 981 | 2 759 |
| 43 Real estate activities | 874 | 901 | 934 | 929 | 930 | 975 | 1 020 | 1 042 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 9 191 | 9 822 | 10 294 | 10 445 | 10 765 | 10 809 | 11 281 | 11 827 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 28 332 | 29 503 | 30 775 | 31 293 | 31 443 | 31 756 | 31 745 | 31 101 |
| 46 Other service activities | 3 488 | 3 612 | 3 698 | 3 775 | 3 883 | 3 949 | 3 984 | 3 989 |
| 47 Wages and salaries | 75 133 | 78 580 | 81 283 | 81 968 | 82 254 | 83 095 | 84 275 | 86 114 |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 905 | 905 | 939 | 954 | 939 | 931 | 907 | 928 |
| 49 Industry, including energy | 14 838 | 15 391 | 15 727 | 15 309 | 15 183 | 15 272 | 15 282 | 15 476 |
| 50 Manufacturing | 13 623 | 14 102 | 14 361 | 13 933 | 13 815 | 13 912 | 13 889 | 14 036 |
| 51 Construction | 5 913 | 6 253 | 6 425 | 6 492 | 6 402 | 6 584 | 6 989 | 7 400 |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 13 972 | 14 650 | 15 178 | 15 322 | 15 436 | 15 359 | 15 533 | 15 843 |
| 53 Information and communication | 3 897 | 4 099 | 4 232 | 4 504 | 4 518 | 4 691 | 4 809 | 5 236 |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | 2 175 | 2 295 | 2 321 | 2 386 | 2 325 | 2 390 | 2 441 | 2 276 |
| 55 Real estate activities | 735 | 749 | 776 | 774 | 774 | 812 | 850 | 873 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 7 556 | 8 071 | 8 443 | 8 573 | 8 853 | 8 896 | 9 260 | 9 818 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 22 357 | 23 282 | 24 287 | 24 640 | 24 734 | 25 008 | 25 008 | 25 014 |
| 58 Other service activities | 2 785 | 2 885 | 2 955 | 3 014 | 3 090 | 3 152 | 3 196 | 3 250 |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 73 752 | 76 166 | 74 698 | 76 180 | 77 880 | 81 102 | 84 031 | 90 677 |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 20 944 | 23 875 | 24 807 | 25 989 | 26 181 | 26 332 | 27 855 | 28 356 |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | 24 378 | 27 371 | 28 320 | 29 473 | 29 727 | 29 913 | 31 360 | 31 822 |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | 3 434 | 3 496 | 3 513 | 3 484 | 3 546 | 3 581 | 3 505 | 3 466 |
| 63 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 187 100 | 196 869 | 199 793 | 203 338 | 205 474 | 209 952 | 216 073 | 223 892 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/30a1>

Source: Statistics Finland via Eurostat.

FINLAND

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (1999 FIM euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Gross domestic product | 187 100 | 196 869 | 199 793 | 203 338 | 205 474 | 209 604 | 216 111 | 223 843 |
| 2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | 2 535 | 892 | 1 043 | 696 | 1 868 | 1 868 | 3 064 | 2 644 |
| 3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 15 005 | 15 284 | 15 358 | 14 287 | 16 809 | 15 458 | 17 943 | 17 490 |
| 4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 12 470 | 14 392 | 14 315 | 13 591 | 14 941 | 13 590 | 14 879 | 14 846 |
| 5 Gross national income at market prices | 189 635 | 197 761 | 200 836 | 204 034 | 207 342 | 211 472 | 219 175 | 226 487 |
| 6 Consumption of fixed capital | 35 339 | 36 581 | 38 266 | 39 064 | 39 443 | 39 715 | 40 379 | 41 131 |
| 7 Net national income at market prices | 154 296 | 161 180 | 162 570 | 164 970 | 167 899 | 171 757 | 178 796 | 185 356 |
| 8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world | -2 212 | -2 099 | -1 927 | -2 698 | -2 646 | -2 590 | -2 495 | -2 061 |
| 9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 1 001 | 1 415 | 1 643 | 1 230 | 1 187 | 1 068 | 1 153 | 1 161 |
| 10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 3 213 | 3 514 | 3 570 | 3 928 | 3 833 | 3 658 | 3 648 | 3 222 |
| 11 Net national disposable income | 152 084 | 159 081 | 160 643 | 162 272 | 165 253 | 169 167 | 176 301 | 183 295 |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | |
| 12 Net national disposable income | 152 084 | 159 081 | 160 643 | 162 272 | 165 253 | 169 167 | 176 301 | 183 295 |
| 13 Final consumption expenditures | 144 253 | 152 262 | 157 790 | 161 588 | 164 346 | 167 057 | 170 567 | 173 107 |
| 14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 Saving, net | 7 831 | 6 819 | 2 853 | 684 | 907 | 2 110 | 5 734 | 10 188 |
| 16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | 173 | 196 | 201 | 219 | 172 | 146 | 97 | 166 |
| 17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 178 | 206 | 208 | 233 | 188 | 154 | 121 | 174 |
| 18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 5 | 10 | 7 | 14 | 16 | 8 | 24 | 8 |
| 19 Gross capital formation | 40 479 | 46 282 | 44 886 | 43 550 | 43 039 | 43 536 | 47 515 | 49 932 |
| 20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | -18 | -12 | -12 | -12 | -12 | -12 | -12 | -12 |
| 21 Consumption of fixed capital | 35 339 | 36 581 | 38 266 | 39 064 | 39 443 | 39 715 | 40 379 | 41 131 |
| 22 Net lending / net borrowing | 2 882 | -2 674 | -3 654 | -3 571 | -2 505 | -1 553 | -1 293 | 1 565 |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 187 100 | 191 910 | 189 173 | 187 739 | 186 553 | 187 487 | 192 684 | 197 795 |
| 24 Trading gain or loss | 0 | -1 413 | -2 153 | -1 562 | -620 | 1 301 | 1 573 | 1 949 |
| 25 Real gross domestic income | 187 100 | 190 497 | 187 020 | 186 177 | 185 933 | 188 788 | 194 257 | 199 744 |
| 26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | 2 535 | 863 | 976 | 637 | 1 690 | 1 682 | 2 754 | 2 359 |
| 27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 15 005 | 14 789 | 14 376 | 13 081 | 15 210 | 13 923 | 16 129 | 15 607 |
| 28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 12 470 | 13 926 | 13 400 | 12 444 | 13 520 | 12 240 | 13 374 | 13 248 |
| 29 Real gross national income at market prices | 189 635 | 191 360 | 187 996 | 186 815 | 187 624 | 190 471 | 197 012 | 202 103 |
| 30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | -2 212 | -2 031 | -1 804 | -2 470 | -2 394 | -2 333 | -2 243 | -1 839 |
| 31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 1 001 | 1 369 | 1 538 | 1 126 | 1 074 | 962 | 1 036 | 1 036 |
| 32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 3 213 | 3 400 | 3 342 | 3 596 | 3 468 | 3 295 | 3 279 | 2 875 |
| 33 Real gross national disposable income | 187 423 | 189 329 | 186 192 | 184 344 | 185 229 | 188 138 | 194 769 | 200 264 |
| 34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | 35 339 | 35 571 | 35 986 | 36 117 | 36 188 | 36 218 | 36 431 | 36 550 |
| 35 Real net national income at market prices | 154 296 | 155 963 | 152 176 | 151 047 | 151 932 | 154 700 | 160 716 | 165 400 |
| 36 Real net national disposable income | 152 084 | 153 932 | 150 373 | 148 577 | 149 537 | 152 367 | 158 473 | 163 561 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/c602>

Source: Statistics Finland via Eurostat.

FINLAND

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Total population | 5 363 | 5 388 | 5 414 | 5 439 | 5 463 | 5 495 | 5 508 |
| 2 | Total employment | 2 484 | 2 516 | 2 538 | 2 520 | 2 508 | 2 516 | 2 545 |
| 3 | Employees | 2 189 | 2 214 | 2 231 | 2 221 | 2 205 | 2 210 | 2 252 |
| 4 | Self-employed | 295 | 302 | 306 | 299 | 302 | 306 | 293 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 120 | 115 | 115 | 112 | 111 | 108 | 105 |
| 6 | Industry, including energy | 396 | 401 | 400 | 386 | 376 | 370 | 371 |
| 7 | Manufacturing | 365 | 369 | 368 | 354 | 344 | 338 | 338 |
| 8 | Construction | 189 | 194 | 193 | 190 | 188 | 191 | 200 |
| 9 | Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 525 | 529 | 538 | 533 | 532 | 527 | 524 |
| 10 | Information and communication | 94 | 95 | 96 | 99 | 98 | 100 | 106 |
| 11 | Financial and insurance activities | 47 | 47 | 47 | 46 | 45 | 45 | 44 |
| 12 | Real estate activities | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 25 |
| 13 | Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 261 | 271 | 277 | 277 | 285 | 284 | 302 |
| 14 | Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 704 | 713 | 717 | 719 | 714 | 716 | 722 |
| 15 | Other service activities | 124 | 127 | 131 | 133 | 136 | 138 | 140 |
| 16 | Total employment | 2 484 | 2 516 | 2 538 | 2 520 | 2 508 | 2 516 | 2 545 |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 42 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 41 | 40 | 40 |
| 18 | Industry, including energy | 376 | 375 | 376 | 363 | 355 | 350 | 351 |
| 19 | Manufacturing | 345 | 345 | 345 | 332 | 325 | 320 | 320 |
| 20 | Construction | 156 | 160 | 160 | 157 | 154 | 157 | 172 |
| 21 | Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 455 | 459 | 467 | 466 | 462 | 456 | 460 |
| 22 | Information and communication | 86 | 87 | 88 | 91 | 91 | 92 | 98 |
| 23 | Financial and insurance activities | 45 | 46 | 46 | 45 | 43 | 44 | 43 |
| 24 | Real estate activities | 20 | 20 | 21 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| 25 | Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 217 | 228 | 232 | 232 | 239 | 236 | 254 |
| 26 | Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 685 | 691 | 695 | 696 | 690 | 692 | 699 |
| 27 | Other service activities | 107 | 107 | 107 | 108 | 110 | 112 | 114 |
| 28 | Total employees | 2 189 | 2 214 | 2 231 | 2 221 | 2 205 | 2 210 | 2 252 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 78 | 75 | 73 | 70 | 71 | 69 | 66 |
| 30 | Industry, including energy | 21 | 26 | 24 | 23 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| 31 | Manufacturing | 19 | 24 | 23 | 21 | 19 | 19 | 18 |
| 32 | Construction | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 35 |
| 33 | Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 70 | 71 | 71 | 67 | 70 | 71 | 63 |
| 34 | Information and communication | 8 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| 35 | Financial and insurance activities | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| 36 | Real estate activities | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 |
| 37 | Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 44 | 43 | 45 | 45 | 46 | 48 | 48 |
| 38 | Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 23 |
| 39 | Other service activities | 17 | 20 | 24 | 24 | 26 | 26 | 26 |
| 40 | Total self-employed | 295 | 302 | 306 | 299 | 302 | 307 | 293 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 | Industry, including energy | 631 | 640 | 635 | 606 | 587 | 577 | 581 |
| 42 | Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 892 | 879 | 886 | 875 | 871 | 863 | 858 |
| 43 | Financial and insurance activities | 74 | 74 | 73 | 73 | 70 | 71 | 71 |
| 44 | Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 409 | 428 | 431 | 428 | 439 | 439 | 471 |
| 45 | Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 090 | 1 104 | 1 109 | 1 112 | 1 103 | 1 107 | 1 109 |
| 46 | Total employment | 4 142 | 4 182 | 4 188 | 4 131 | 4 103 | 4 112 | 4 150 |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 | Industry, including energy | 588 | 597 | 591 | 567 | 553 | 544 | 548 |
| 48 | Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 733 | 741 | 745 | 742 | 734 | 724 | 733 |
| 49 | Financial and insurance activities | 72 | 72 | 71 | 70 | 68 | 69 | 69 |
| 50 | Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 335 | 349 | 352 | 351 | 359 | 355 | 388 |
| 51 | Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 055 | 1 063 | 1 068 | 1 069 | 1 060 | 1 061 | 1 068 |
| 52 | Total employees | 3 474 | 3 519 | 3 523 | 3 495 | 3 465 | 3 453 | 3 478 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 | Industry, including energy | 42 | 44 | 44 | 39 | 34 | 34 | 33 |
| 54 | Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 160 | 138 | 141 | 133 | 137 | 139 | 125 |
| 55 | Financial and insurance activities | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 56 | Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 74 | 79 | 78 | 77 | 80 | 83 | 83 |
| 57 | Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 35 | 41 | 41 | 43 | 44 | 46 | 41 |
| 58 | Total self-employed | 669 | 663 | 665 | 636 | 639 | 647 | 606 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/5c2c>

Source: Statistics Finland via Eurostat.

FRANCE

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (1999 FRF euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 1 583 161 | 1 620 493 | 1 643 249 | 1 667 231 | 1 686 181 | 1 711 570 | 1 741 229 p | 1 779 349 p |
| 2 Household | 1 064 883 | 1 090 694 | 1 100 887 | 1 113 379 | 1 122 916 | 1 142 311 | 1 164 859 p | 1 191 047 p |
| 3 NPISH's | 39 623 | 41 048 | 42 083 | 43 362 | 44 615 | 45 859 | 46 925 p | 48 147 p |
| 4 Government | 478 655 | 488 750 | 500 279 | 510 490 | 518 650 | 523 400 | 529 445 p | 540 155 p |
| 5 Individual | 310 296 | 316 424 | 323 185 | 329 654 | 337 333 | 342 091 | 346 407 p | 353 612 p |
| 6 Collective | 168 359 | 172 326 | 177 094 | 180 836 | 181 317 | 181 309 | 183 038 p | 186 543 p |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 1 414 802 | 1 448 167 | 1 466 155 | 1 486 395 | 1 504 864 | 1 530 261 | 1 558 191 p | 1 592 806 p |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 437 892 | 477 972 | 472 626 | 471 862 | 488 208 | 499 315 | 505 568 p | 537 618 p |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 441 067 | 461 566 | 469 106 | 466 668 | 469 073 | 472 647 | 488 008 p | 515 921 p |
| 10 Dwellings | 125 811 | 131 289 | 130 376 | 129 780 | 129 845 | 128 967 | 132 848 p | 142 014 p |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 122 627 | 130 792 | 132 227 | 130 980 | 128 625 | 124 122 | 123 220 p | 130 795 p |
| 12 Transport equipment | 26 899 | 29 724 | 28 965 | 28 149 | 30 360 | 33 409 | 35 773 p | 37 961 p |
| 13 ICT equipment | 8 704 | 8 791 | 9 397 | 8 331 | 8 950 | 10 091 | 10 396 p | 11 286 p |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 61 152 | 60 563 | 63 670 | 62 000 | 61 166 | 61 512 | 66 115 p | 67 052 p |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | 843 | 819 | 1 029 | 1 210 | 1 311 | 1 365 | 1 321 p | 1 229 p |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 95 031 | 99 587 | 103 442 | 106 218 | 108 815 | 113 181 | 118 335 p | 125 586 p |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | -3 175 | 16 406 | 3 520 | 5 194 | 19 135 | 26 668 | 17 560 p | 21 697 p |
| 18 Changes in inventories | -3 856 | 15 729 | 2 804 | 4 537 | 18 225 | 26 051 | 16 918 p | 21 038 p |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 681 | 677 | 716 | 657 | 910 | 617 | 642 p | 659 p |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | -25 764 | -40 096 | -27 071 | -21 904 | -24 624 | -12 453 | -18 229 p | -25 270 p |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 534 504 | 585 016 | 609 994 | 621 707 | 637 764 | 672 558 | 672 035 p | 707 717 p |
| 22 Exports of goods | 390 583 | 427 402 | 440 063 | 443 174 | 445 843 | 469 670 | 467 191 p | 495 286 p |
| 23 Exports of services | 143 921 | 157 614 | 169 931 | 178 533 | 191 921 | 202 888 | 204 844 p | 212 431 p |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 560 267 | 625 111 | 637 065 | 643 611 | 662 388 | 685 011 | 690 264 p | 732 987 p |
| 25 Imports of goods | 431 466 | 486 958 | 492 589 | 485 535 | 485 795 | 493 523 | 495 680 p | 536 242 p |
| 26 Imports of services | 128 802 | 138 154 | 144 477 | 158 076 | 176 593 | 191 488 | 194 584 p | 196 745 p |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 p | 0 p |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 1 995 289 | 2 058 369 | 2 088 804 | 2 117 189 | 2 149 765 | 2 198 432 | 2 228 568 p | 2 291 697 p |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 1 583 161 | 1 595 018 | 1 597 998 | 1 610 830 | 1 626 429 | 1 648 121 | 1 678 919 p | 1 697 044 p |
| 30 Household | 1 064 883 | 1 071 111 | 1 066 137 | 1 071 350 | 1 079 391 | 1 095 150 | 1 118 276 p | 1 129 001 p |
| 31 NPISH's | 39 623 | 40 217 | 40 487 | 40 911 | 41 973 | 42 795 | 43 426 p | 44 040 p |
| 32 Government | 478 655 | 483 692 | 491 425 | 498 668 | 505 177 | 510 261 | 517 267 p | 524 070 p |
| 33 Individual | 310 296 | 314 699 | 320 133 | 324 803 | 331 465 | 335 912 | 341 768 p | 347 724 p |
| 34 Collective | 168 359 | 168 992 | 171 298 | 173 869 | 173 774 | 174 440 | 175 617 p | 176 504 p |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 1 414 802 | 1 426 027 | 1 426 692 | 1 436 946 | 1 452 650 | 1 473 686 | 1 503 311 p | 1 520 554 p |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 437 892 | 468 474 | 456 757 | 457 907 | 472 738 | 483 268 | 487 643 p | 513 507 p |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 441 067 | 450 180 | 451 221 | 447 586 | 447 733 | 452 319 | 465 122 p | 486 126 p |
| 38 Dwellings | 125 811 | 126 902 | 124 118 | 123 644 | 121 260 | 119 974 | 122 612 p | 128 407 p |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 122 627 | 126 020 | 124 448 | 122 829 | 121 079 | 119 162 | 117 731 p | 122 413 p |
| 40 Transport equipment | 26 899 | 28 874 | 27 945 | 27 184 | 28 665 | 31 090 | 33 579 p | 35 631 p |
| 41 ICT equipment | 8 704 | 9 205 | 10 026 | 9 238 | 10 749 | 12 778 | 13 261 p | 14 572 p |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 61 152 | 60 076 | 62 334 | 60 370 | 59 579 | 59 464 | 64 008 p | 64 533 p |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | 843 | 766 | 885 | 1 011 | 1 114 | 1 168 | 1 097 p | 993 p |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 95 031 | 98 338 | 101 643 | 103 435 | 105 690 | 109 590 | 113 809 p | 120 743 p |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | -25 763 | -24 453 | -9 482 | -11 335 | -21 602 | -30 599 | -41 491 p | -39 947 p |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 534 504 | 568 519 | 584 677 | 597 194 | 616 736 | 645 389 | 655 073 p | 684 252 p |
| 50 Exports of goods | 390 583 | 412 001 | 417 777 | 422 861 | 429 575 | 449 635 | 456 171 p | 477 577 p |
| 51 Exports of services | 143 921 | 156 518 | 167 079 | 174 652 | 187 671 | 196 287 | 199 444 p | 207 246 p |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 560 267 | 592 972 | 594 159 | 608 529 | 638 339 | 675 988 | 696 564 p | 724 199 p |
| 53 Imports of goods | 431 466 | 456 330 | 453 048 | 454 837 | 467 481 | 492 616 | 509 654 p | 536 774 p |
| 54 Imports of services | 128 802 | 136 642 | 141 345 | 154 514 | 172 140 | 184 761 | 188 410 p | 189 386 p |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | -1 | 0 | 152 | -189 | -681 | -792 | -481 p | -98 p |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 1 995 289 | 2 039 040 | 2 045 425 | 2 057 213 | 2 076 884 | 2 099 998 | 2 124 590 p | 2 170 506 p |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/19da>

Source: Institut National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques (INSEE) via Eurostat.

FRANCE

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach
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Million EUR (1999 FRF euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices | 1 797 790 | 1 848 583 | 1 875 325 | 1 899 841 | 1 927 230 | 1 967 466 | 1 991 276 p | 2 042 082 p |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 32 005 | 33 969 | 34 085 | 30 882 | 33 458 | 35 299 | 32 323 p | 34 596 p |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 247 960 | 258 423 | 263 616 | 268 570 | 271 380 | 280 792 | 283 077 p | 285 814 p |
| 4 Manufacturing | 206 056 | 213 988 | 216 433 | 219 221 | 221 005 | 229 377 | 229 787 p | 232 348 p |
| 5 Construction | 108 114 | 111 634 | 109 623 | 111 927 | 110 116 | 107 884 | 108 346 p | 112 063 p |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 319 888 | 327 264 | 332 077 | 333 352 | 336 866 | 348 573 | 350 121 p | 363 629 p |
| 7 Information and communication | 92 297 | 93 436 | 93 557 | 93 101 | 94 376 | 98 038 | 103 169 p | 106 943 p |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 81 573 | 78 798 | 79 364 | 83 951 | 86 923 | 87 555 | 80 311 p | 71 906 p |
| 9 Real estate activities | 227 561 | 233 509 | 239 198 | 242 379 | 245 921 | 250 513 | 255 496 p | 264 401 p |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 230 391 | 242 105 | 243 743 | 245 287 | 250 226 | 257 118 | 267 974 p | 281 964 p |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 403 147 | 414 251 | 423 763 | 432 865 | 439 705 | 443 572 | 450 318 p | 459 641 p |
| 12 Other service activities | 54 854 | 55 195 | 56 299 | 57 528 | 58 261 | 58 123 | 60 141 p | 61 125 p |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products | 197 499 | 209 786 | 213 479 | 217 348 | 222 535 | 230 966 | 237 292 p | 249 623 p |
| 14 Taxes on products | 213 185 | 225 453 | 230 251 | 234 627 | 240 446 | 250 036 | 256 969 p | 271 029 p |
| 15 Subsidies on products | 15 686 | 15 667 | 16 772 | 17 279 | 17 911 | 19 070 | 19 677 p | 21 406 p |
| 16 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 p | -8 p |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 1 995 289 | 2 058 369 | 2 088 804 | 2 117 189 | 2 149 765 | 2 198 432 | 2 228 568 p | 2 291 697 p |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices | 1 797 790 | 1 838 036 | 1 848 418 | 1 859 868 | 1 880 542 | 1 897 523 | 1 918 344 p | 1 957 888 p |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 32 005 | 33 282 | 30 481 | 29 894 | 34 289 | 34 338 | 30 105 p | 31 550 p |
| 20 Industry, including energy | 247 960 | 254 989 | 256 961 | 258 875 | 260 074 | 261 152 | 264 006 p | 268 038 p |
| 21 Manufacturing | 206 056 | 214 384 | 213 857 | 213 612 | 217 065 | 218 514 | 221 640 p | 225 499 p |
| 22 Construction | 108 114 | 106 072 | 100 684 | 101 155 | 98 468 | 97 922 | 96 538 p | 98 838 p |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 319 888 | 330 474 | 331 588 | 331 762 | 334 882 | 342 003 | 346 185 p | 358 729 p |
| 24 Information and communication | 92 297 | 98 151 | 102 724 | 102 178 | 106 466 | 110 501 | 114 769 p | 120 949 p |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | 81 573 | 86 948 | 88 967 | 88 970 | 90 104 | 90 279 | 90 703 p | 84 552 p |
| 26 Real estate activities | 227 561 | 227 025 | 231 171 | 235 706 | 238 342 | 239 123 | 239 645 p | 242 623 p |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 230 391 | 238 371 | 238 136 | 239 076 | 242 298 | 246 484 | 254 383 p | 266 105 p |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 403 147 | 408 730 | 414 465 | 418 881 | 423 033 | 424 401 | 429 713 p | 433 373 p |
| 29 Other service activities | 54 854 | 53 993 | 53 846 | 53 795 | 53 689 | 53 118 | 54 578 p | 54 977 p |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products | 197 499 | 201 004 | 197 175 | 197 565 | 196 770 | 202 537 | 206 182 p | 212 364 p |
| 31 Taxes on products | 213 185 | 216 430 | 212 982 | 213 644 | 212 354 | 218 538 | 222 406 p | 228 539 p |
| 32 Subsidies on products | 15 686 | 15 427 | 15 824 | 16 100 | 15 595 | 16 013 | 16 239 p | 16 216 p |
| 33 Residual item | 0 | 0 | -169 | -220 | -428 | -63 | 64 p | 253 p |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | 1 995 289 | 2 039 040 | 2 045 425 | 2 057 213 | 2 076 884 | 2 099 998 | 2 124 590 p | 2 170 506 p |
| INCOME APPROACH | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 1 040 212 | 1 068 929 | 1 092 356 | 1 109 469 | 1 126 701 | 1 141 421 | 1 160 083 p | 1 195 960 p |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 8 401 | 8 549 | 9 004 | 9 488 | 9 642 | 9 746 | 9 859 p | 10 058 p |
| 37 Industry, including energy | 146 834 | 149 590 | 152 129 | 153 454 | 154 967 | 156 589 | 157 185 p | 158 978 p |
| 38 Manufacturing | 128 982 | 131 197 | 132 851 | 133 665 | 134 888 | 135 936 | 136 620 p | 138 262 p |
| 39 Construction | 67 541 | 68 891 | 69 181 | 70 299 | 69 698 | 68 943 | 69 508 p | 70 802 p |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 209 222 | 213 662 | 218 587 | 220 271 | 222 583 | 225 022 | 229 563 p | 237 731 p |
| 41 Information and communication | 49 993 | 51 491 | 53 182 | 53 932 | 55 208 | 56 897 | 58 518 p | 60 848 p |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | 46 826 | 47 294 | 49 131 | 48 748 | 49 551 | 50 213 | 50 946 p | 51 792 p |
| 43 Real estate activities | 14 226 | 14 860 | 14 932 | 15 211 | 14 919 | 14 859 | 15 107 p | 15 712 p |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 152 782 | 162 061 | 165 799 | 169 507 | 174 962 | 179 933 | 185 884 p | 199 365 p |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 303 697 | 311 126 | 318 366 | 325 559 | 331 435 | 335 205 | 339 056 p | 345 499 p |
| 46 Other service activities | 40 689 | 41 405 | 42 046 | 43 000 | 43 736 | 44 015 | 44 457 p | 45 175 p |
| 47 Wages and salaries | 768 018 | 784 783 | 800 407 | 810 678 | 820 072 | 832 686 | 848 340 p | 874 842 p |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 6 103 | 6 210 | 6 455 | 6 677 | 6 771 | 6 871 | 6 978 p | 7 106 p |
| 49 Industry, including energy | 106 943 | 108 137 | 109 423 | 110 003 | 110 271 | 111 701 | 112 609 p | 113 624 p |
| 50 Manufacturing | 95 512 | 96 394 | 97 390 | 97 720 | 98 056 | 99 172 | 100 060 p | 101 079 p |
| 51 Construction | 54 192 | 54 997 | 55 290 | 56 064 | 55 388 | 54 802 | 55 430 p | 56 450 p |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 161 411 | 163 417 | 167 032 | 167 845 | 169 280 | 172 011 | 175 856 p | 181 963 p |
| 53 Information and communication | 37 345 | 38 109 | 39 333 | 39 791 | 40 283 | 41 501 | 42 804 p | 44 475 p |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | 33 189 | 33 456 | 34 555 | 34 319 | 34 544 | 35 140 | 35 733 p | 36 267 p |
| 55 Real estate activities | 11 103 | 11 534 | 11 559 | 11 754 | 11 429 | 11 354 | 11 563 p | 12 004 p |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 116 749 | 123 207 | 126 008 | 128 709 | 132 456 | 136 773 | 141 618 p | 151 909 p |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 209 579 | 213 863 | 218 374 | 222 406 | 226 047 | 228 558 | 231 474 p | 236 253 p |
| 58 Other service activities | 31 404 | 31 853 | 32 379 | 33 110 | 33 603 | 33 875 | 34 276 p | 34 791 p |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 705 001 | 720 315 | 719 879 | 721 899 | 739 486 | 770 856 | 773 025 p | 786 450 p |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 250 076 | 269 125 | 276 569 | 285 823 | 283 578 | 286 155 | 295 460 p | 309 295 p |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | 295 417 | 312 820 | 321 719 | 330 843 | 339 117 | 350 594 | 359 609 p | 376 342 p |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | 45 341 | 43 695 | 45 150 | 45 020 | 55 539 | 64 439 | 64 149 p | 67 047 p |
| 63 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 p | 0 p |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 1 995 289 | 2 058 369 | 2 088 804 | 2 117 190 | 2 149 765 | 2 198 432 | 2 228 568 p | 2 291 705 p |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/19da>

Source: Institut National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques (INSEE) via Eurostat.

FRANCE

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (1999 FRF euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | |
|---|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Gross domestic product | 1 995 289 | 2 058 369 | 2 088 804 | 2 117 190 | 2 149 765 | 2 198 432 | 2 228 568 p | 2 291 705 p |
| 2 | Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | 46 187 | 54 722 | 45 670 | 47 423 | 46 594 | 47 477 | 47 558 p | 56 775 p |
| 3 | Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 165 612 | 173 108 | 166 158 | 158 631 | 157 918 | 163 965 | 159 359 p | 173 539 p |
| 4 | Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 119 425 | 118 386 | 120 487 | 111 208 | 111 324 | 116 488 | 111 801 p | 116 764 p |
| 5 | Gross national income at market prices | 2 041 476 | 2 113 091 | 2 134 475 | 2 164 613 | 2 196 359 | 2 245 909 | 2 276 126 p | 2 348 480 p |
| 6 | Consumption of fixed capital | 354 094 | 367 142 | 376 522 | 381 530 | 387 550 | 391 918 | 400 227 p | 413 292 p |
| 7 | Net national income at market prices | 1 687 382 | 1 745 949 | 1 757 953 | 1 783 082 | 1 808 809 | 1 853 991 | 1 875 899 p | 1 935 189 p |
| 8 | Net current transfers from the rest of the world | -36 545 | -38 926 | -42 813 | -46 283 | -48 418 | -44 866 | -46 836 p | -45 641 p |
| 9 | Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 17 289 | 18 939 | 18 887 | 18 907 | 18 913 | 21 810 | 22 120 p | 22 682 p |
| 10 | Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 53 834 | 57 866 | 61 700 | 65 190 | 67 331 | 66 676 | 68 956 p | 68 323 p |
| 11 | Net national disposable income | 1 650 837 | 1 707 023 | 1 715 140 | 1 736 799 | 1 760 392 | 1 809 125 | 1 829 063 p | 1 889 548 p |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Net national disposable income | 1 650 837 | 1 707 023 | 1 715 140 | 1 736 799 | 1 760 392 | 1 809 125 | 1 829 063 p | 1 889 548 p |
| 13 | Final consumption expenditures | 1 583 161 | 1 620 493 | 1 643 249 | 1 667 231 | 1 686 181 | 1 711 570 | 1 741 229 p | 1 779 343 p |
| 14 | Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | Saving, net | 67 676 | 86 530 | 71 891 | 69 569 | 74 211 | 97 555 | 87 834 p | 110 205 p |
| 16 | Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | 115 | -168 | -3 431 | 470 | -1 070 | -931 | -425 p | 1 334 p |
| 17 | Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 1 200 | 1 126 | 1 086 | 1 371 | 1 250 | 1 951 | 2 325 p | 2 422 p |
| 18 | Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 1 085 | 1 294 | 4 517 | 901 | 2 320 | 2 882 | 2 750 p | 1 088 p |
| 19 | Gross capital formation | 437 892 | 477 972 | 472 626 | 471 862 | 488 207 | 499 315 | 505 568 p | 537 619 p |
| 20 | Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 21 | Consumption of fixed capital | 354 094 | 367 142 | 376 522 | 381 530 | 387 550 | 391 918 | 400 227 p | 413 292 p |
| 22 | Net lending / net borrowing | -16 007 | -24 468 | -27 644 | -20 293 | -27 516 | -10 773 | -17 932 p | -12 788 p |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 1 995 289 | 2 039 040 | 2 045 425 | 2 057 213 | 2 076 884 | 2 099 998 | 2 124 590 p | 2 170 506 p |
| 24 | Trading gain or loss | 0 | -14 976 | -17 001 | -9 713 | -1 578 | 19 282 | 24 307 p | 15 849 p |
| 25 | Real gross domestic income | 1 995 289 | 2 024 064 | 2 028 424 | 2 047 500 | 2 075 305 | 2 119 279 | 2 148 896 p | 2 186 355 p |
| 26 | Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | 46 187 | 53 810 | 44 350 | 45 862 | 44 980 | 45 767 | 45 858 p | 54 166 p |
| 27 | Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 165 612 | 170 223 | 161 355 | 153 410 | 152 448 | 158 061 | 153 662 p | 165 561 p |
| 28 | Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 119 425 | 116 413 | 117 004 | 107 547 | 107 468 | 112 294 | 107 804 p | 111 396 p |
| 29 | Real gross national income at market prices | 2 041 476 | 2 077 874 | 2 072 774 | 2 093 362 | 2 120 286 | 2 165 047 | 2 194 754 p | 2 240 521 p |
| 30 | Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | -36 545 | -38 277 | -41 576 | -44 760 | -46 741 | -43 251 | -45 162 p | -43 543 p |
| 31 | Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 17 289 | 18 624 | 18 341 | 18 285 | 18 258 | 21 025 | 21 329 p | 21 639 p |
| 32 | Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 53 834 | 56 901 | 59 916 | 63 044 | 64 999 | 64 275 | 66 491 p | 65 182 p |
| 33 | Real gross national disposable income | 2 004 931 | 2 039 597 | 2 031 198 | 2 048 603 | 2 073 545 | 2 121 796 | 2 149 592 p | 2 196 978 p |
| 34 | Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | 354 094 | 358 793 | 363 286 | 367 001 | 371 133 | 376 016 | 382 588 p | 391 125 p |
| 35 | Real net national income at market prices | 1 687 382 | 1 716 851 | 1 707 136 | 1 724 391 | 1 746 159 | 1 787 240 | 1 808 836 p | 1 846 228 p |
| 36 | Real net national disposable income | 1 650 837 | 1 678 574 | 1 665 561 | 1 679 631 | 1 699 418 | 1 743 989 | 1 763 674 p | 1 802 685 p |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/f09a>

Source: Institut National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques (INSEE) via Eurostat.

FRANCE

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry
ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total population | 65 011 | 65 330 | 65 651 | 65 991 | 66 312 | 66 548 | 66 721 p | 66 865 p |
| 2 Total employment | 27 215 | 27 424 | 27 525 | 27 586 | 27 742 | 27 810 | 28 019 p | 28 325 p |
| 3 Employees | 24 692 | 24 803 | 24 815 | 24 768 | 24 870 | 24 936 | 25 145 p | 25 452 p |
| 4 Self-employed | 2 523 | 2 621 | 2 711 | 2 818 | 2 872 | 2 874 | 2 874 p | 2 873 p |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 761 | 756 | 755 | 758 | 763 | 761 | 758 p | 750 p |
| 6 Industry, including energy | 3 033 | 3 017 | 3 005 | 2 976 | 2 962 | 2 910 | 2 883 p | 2 860 p |
| 7 Manufacturing | 2 732 | 2 715 | 2 700 | 2 667 | 2 654 | 2 600 | 2 576 p | 2 560 p |
| 8 Construction | 1 844 | 1 844 | 1 838 | 1 829 | 1 816 | 1 771 | 1 743 p | 1 738 p |
| 9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 6 151 | 6 192 | 6 243 | 6 190 | 6 188 | 6 234 | 6 280 p | 6 377 p |
| 10 Information and communication | 778 | 788 | 807 | 812 | 812 | 827 | 844 p | 860 p |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities | 769 | 778 | 784 | 785 | 786 | 786 | 789 p | 790 p |
| 12 Real estate activities | 361 | 371 | 371 | 374 | 363 | 354 | 359 p | 357 p |
| 13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 3 613 | 3 786 | 3 811 | 3 849 | 3 920 | 3 959 | 4 078 p | 4 255 p |
| 14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 8 066 | 8 038 | 8 041 | 8 119 | 8 217 | 8 276 | 8 338 p | 8 365 p |
| 15 Other service activities | 1 469 | 1 477 | 1 485 | 1 496 | 1 507 | 1 513 | 1 515 p | 1 530 p |
| 16 Total employment | 26 846 | 27 048 | 27 140 | 27 190 | 27 334 | 27 391 | 27 587 p | 27 881 p |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 322 | 323 | 326 | 327 | 332 | 340 | 345 p | 346 p |
| 18 Industry, including energy | 2 898 | 2 878 | 2 864 | 2 830 | 2 813 | 2 762 | 2 737 p | 2 716 p |
| 19 Manufacturing | 2 602 | 2 583 | 2 565 | 2 528 | 2 513 | 2 460 | 2 438 p | 2 423 p |
| 20 Construction | 1 547 | 1 534 | 1 517 | 1 495 | 1 478 | 1 437 | 1 416 p | 1 415 p |
| 21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 5 498 | 5 515 | 5 543 | 5 468 | 5 458 | 5 510 | 5 562 p | 5 654 p |
| 22 Information and communication | 728 | 732 | 747 | 747 | 745 | 761 | 778 p | 794 p |
| 23 Financial and insurance activities | 740 | 747 | 752 | 752 | 752 | 752 | 755 p | 756 p |
| 24 Real estate activities | 324 | 332 | 330 | 332 | 321 | 313 | 317 p | 315 p |
| 25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 3 316 | 3 457 | 3 459 | 3 477 | 3 539 | 3 577 | 3 695 p | 3 871 p |
| 26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 7 649 | 7 610 | 7 599 | 7 651 | 7 726 | 7 763 | 7 805 p | 7 828 p |
| 27 Other service activities | 1 320 | 1 316 | 1 312 | 1 313 | 1 319 | 1 324 | 1 326 p | 1 339 p |
| 28 Total employees | 24 341 | 24 445 | 24 448 | 24 391 | 24 483 | 24 539 | 24 736 p | 25 032 p |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 440 | 434 | 429 | 432 | 431 | 421 | 413 p | 404 p |
| 30 Industry, including energy | 135 | 138 | 141 | 146 | 149 | 148 | 146 p | 144 p |
| 31 Manufacturing | 130 | 132 | 134 | 139 | 141 | 141 | 139 p | 137 p |
| 32 Construction | 297 | 310 | 321 | 334 | 338 | 333 | 327 p | 324 p |
| 33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 653 | 676 | 700 | 723 | 730 | 724 | 719 p | 723 p |
| 34 Information and communication | 50 | 56 | 61 | 65 | 67 | 66 | 66 p | 66 p |
| 35 Financial and insurance activities | 29 | 30 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 34 p | 34 p |
| 36 Real estate activities | 37 | 39 | 41 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 42 p | 42 p |
| 37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 297 | 328 | 351 | 372 | 381 | 382 | 383 p | 385 p |
| 38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 417 | 428 | 442 | 468 | 490 | 512 | 534 p | 537 p |
| 39 Other service activities | 149 | 162 | 173 | 183 | 188 | 189 | 189 p | 191 p |
| 40 Total self-employed | 2 504 | 2 602 | 2 691 | 2 798 | 2 851 | 2 852 | 2 851 p | 2 849 p |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 Industry, including energy | 4 771 | 4 779 | 4 743 | 4 655 | 4 631 | 4 580 | 4 548 p | 4 494 p |
| 42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 9 743 | 9 843 | 9 882 | 9 767 | 9 692 | 9 768 | 9 874 p | 10 003 p |
| 43 Financial and insurance activities | 1 209 | 1 234 | 1 250 | 1 239 | 1 233 | 1 244 | 1 249 p | 1 243 p |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 5 600 | 5 875 | 5 899 | 5 912 | 6 005 | 6 089 | 6 299 p | 6 588 p |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 10 990 | 11 028 | 10 995 | 10 973 | 11 080 | 11 149 | 11 327 p | 11 353 p |
| 46 Total employment | 41 338 | 41 825 | 41 820 | 41 499 | 41 496 | 41 620 | 42 094 p | 42 449 p |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 Industry, including energy | 4 431 | 4 432 | 4 388 | 4 295 | 4 262 | 4 203 | 4 175 p | 4 128 p |
| 48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 8 070 | 8 117 | 8 116 | 7 963 | 7 892 | 7 986 | 8 114 p | 8 237 p |
| 49 Financial and insurance activities | 1 149 | 1 168 | 1 180 | 1 165 | 1 161 | 1 171 | 1 177 p | 1 172 p |
| 50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 4 951 | 5 169 | 5 146 | 5 134 | 5 215 | 5 308 | 5 516 p | 5 802 p |
| 51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 10 126 | 10 134 | 10 091 | 10 055 | 10 132 | 10 122 | 10 241 p | 10 268 p |
| 52 Total employees | 35 018 | 35 330 | 35 200 | 34 815 | 34 811 | 34 900 | 35 369 p | 35 778 p |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Industry, including energy | 340 | 348 | 355 | 361 | 369 | 377 | 373 p | 366 p |
| 54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 673 | 1 726 | 1 765 | 1 804 | 1 800 | 1 783 | 1 760 p | 1 766 p |
| 55 Financial and insurance activities | 60 | 66 | 70 | 74 | 72 | 73 | 72 p | 72 p |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 649 | 706 | 752 | 778 | 790 | 782 | 784 p | 787 p |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 864 | 893 | 904 | 918 | 948 | 1 027 | 1 086 p | 1 084 p |
| 58 Total self-employed | 6 320 | 6 495 | 6 620 | 6 683 | 6 685 | 6 720 | 6 726 p | 6 671 p |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/6149>

Source: Institut National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques (INSEE) via Eurostat.

GERMANY

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (1999 DEM euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 1 939 610 | 2 001 224 | 2 057 742 | 2 106 353 | 2 158 105 | 2 218 284 | 2 291 063 | 2 371 051 |
| 2 Household | 1 406 989 | 1 454 007 | 1 494 689 | 1 512 625 | 1 541 338 | 1 578 280 | 1 622 135 | 1 676 628 |
| 3 NPISH's | 39 285 | 41 526 | 43 340 | 50 875 | 52 805 | 52 607 | 53 434 | 55 548 |
| 4 Government | 493 336 | 505 691 | 519 713 | 542 853 | 563 962 | 587 397 | 615 494 | 638 875 |
| 5 Individual | 314 878 | 323 721 | 330 134 | 347 536 | 364 285 | 383 270 | 401 735 | 415 552 |
| 6 Collective | 178 458 | 181 970 | 189 579 | 195 317 | 199 677 | 204 127 | 213 759 | 223 323 |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 1 761 152 | 1 819 254 | 1 868 163 | 1 911 036 | 1 958 428 | 2 014 157 | 2 077 304 | 2 147 728 |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 506 347 | 569 751 | 532 531 | 551 462 | 577 006 | 586 438 | 621 219 | 658 497 |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 501 449 | 547 821 | 554 746 | 556 752 | 587 549 | 605 510 | 634 029 | 665 722 |
| 10 Dwellings | 133 266 | 150 704 | 160 243 | 163 622 | 172 383 | 174 244 | 186 936 | 198 342 |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 103 856 | 113 524 | 112 763 | 113 542 | 117 280 | 116 498 | 120 178 | 128 288 |
| 12 Transport equipment | 56 865 | 56 582 | 51 299 | 50 757 | 55 912 | 56 639 | 57 075 | 63 150 |
| 13 ICT equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | 302 | 294 | 339 | 560 | 800 | 689 | 471 | 631 |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 88 116 | 94 980 | 97 580 | 98 981 | 105 388 | 112 862 | 119 942 | 123 247 |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 4 898 | 21 930 | -22 215 | -5 290 | -10 543 | -19 072 | -12 810 | -7 225 |
| 18 Changes in inventories | 2 629 | 19 073 | -25 007 | -8 201 | -12 942 | -21 631 | -15 626 | -10 122 |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 2 269 | 2 857 | 2 792 | 2 911 | 2 399 | 2 559 | 2 816 | 2 897 |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | 134 103 | 132 145 | 167 987 | 168 425 | 203 479 | 244 138 | 247 468 | 247 792 |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 1 090 085 | 1 211 489 | 1 268 318 | 1 283 053 | 1 341 314 | 1 428 688 | 1 450 232 | 1 541 898 |
| 22 Exports of goods | 918 340 | 1 030 111 | 1 071 424 | 1 077 420 | 1 115 345 | 1 179 138 | 1 192 058 | 1 269 395 |
| 23 Exports of services | 171 745 | 181 378 | 196 894 | 205 633 | 225 969 | 249 550 | 258 174 | 272 503 |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 955 982 | 1 079 344 | 1 100 331 | 1 114 628 | 1 137 835 | 1 184 550 | 1 202 764 | 1 294 106 |
| 25 Imports of goods | 757 196 | 866 676 | 871 038 | 867 569 | 887 163 | 918 114 | 924 036 | 1 004 799 |
| 26 Imports of services | 198 786 | 212 668 | 229 293 | 247 059 | 250 672 | 266 436 | 278 728 | 289 307 |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 2 580 060 | 2 703 120 | 2 758 260 | 2 826 240 | 2 938 590 | 3 048 860 | 3 159 750 | 3 277 340 |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 1 939 610 | 1 963 661 | 1 988 682 | 2 004 587 | 2 028 056 | 2 068 788 | 2 121 739 | 2 158 010 |
| 30 Household | 1 406 989 | 1 425 702 | 1 444 274 | 1 447 370 | 1 462 002 | 1 488 172 | 1 519 689 | 1 546 422 |
| 31 NPISH's | 39 285 | 40 086 | 41 190 | 47 150 | 47 924 | 47 256 | 47 378 | 48 183 |
| 32 Government | 493 336 | 497 973 | 503 203 | 510 011 | 517 953 | 533 148 | 554 214 | 562 946 |
| 33 Individual | 314 878 | 319 538 | 321 585 | 326 214 | 333 582 | 346 523 | 359 780 | 364 125 |
| 34 Collective | 178 458 | 178 404 | 181 599 | 183 794 | 184 365 | 186 596 | 194 394 | 198 820 |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 1 761 152 | 1 785 280 | 1 807 118 | 1 820 855 | 1 843 750 | 1 882 319 | 1 927 405 | 1 959 282 |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 506 347 | 553 387 | 507 765 | 515 360 | 531 411 | 532 171 | 556 526 | 574 248 |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 501 449 | 537 403 | 533 893 | 527 173 | 547 683 | 556 508 | 576 165 | 592 763 |
| 38 Dwellings | 133 266 | 146 579 | 151 550 | 150 404 | 154 935 | 153 842 | 161 492 | 166 276 |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 103 856 | 109 848 | 106 203 | 104 406 | 105 393 | 102 745 | 104 843 | 107 886 |
| 40 Transport equipment | 56 865 | 56 012 | 50 354 | 49 780 | 54 602 | 55 102 | 55 170 | 60 504 |
| 41 ICT equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | 302 | 296 | 297 | 299 | 396 | 354 | 208 | 267 |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 88 116 | 92 839 | 93 870 | 94 302 | 98 972 | 104 444 | 110 127 | 111 458 |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 2 269 | 2 786 | 2 689 | 2 777 | 2 260 | 2 393 | 2 622 | 2 686 |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | 134 103 | 157 252 | 191 278 | 181 698 | 201 492 | 208 397 | 192 880 | 199 494 |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 1 090 085 | 1 180 344 | 1 213 701 | 1 234 521 | 1 292 841 | 1 361 407 | 1 393 020 | 1 457 662 |
| 50 Exports of goods | 918 340 | 999 338 | 1 023 490 | 1 035 979 | 1 078 315 | 1 130 293 | 1 153 986 | 1 211 107 |
| 51 Exports of services | 171 745 | 181 088 | 190 293 | 198 640 | 214 784 | 231 203 | 239 155 | 246 695 |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 955 982 | 1 023 092 | 1 022 423 | 1 052 823 | 1 091 349 | 1 153 010 | 1 200 140 | 1 258 168 |
| 53 Imports of goods | 757 196 | 816 787 | 805 202 | 822 163 | 859 720 | 909 771 | 945 814 | 997 909 |
| 54 Imports of services | 198 786 | 206 320 | 217 492 | 231 188 | 232 222 | 243 970 | 255 042 | 261 662 |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 0 | 190 | -76 | -838 | -1 327 | -1 735 | -570 | 744 |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 2 580 060 | 2 674 490 | 2 687 649 | 2 700 807 | 2 759 632 | 2 807 621 | 2 870 575 | 2 932 496 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/7324>

Source: Statistisches Bundesamt (Destatis) via Eurostat.

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Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (1999 DEM euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices | 2 321 695 | 2 428 078 | 2 478 596 | 2 542 656 | 2 646 444 | 2 745 337 | 2 847 740 | 2 954 696 |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 16 700 | 19 967 | 19 388 | 24 840 | 25 683 | 19 901 | 21 054 | 25 472 |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 600 439 | 635 684 | 650 111 | 652 498 | 681 773 | 710 116 | 747 836 | 772 523 |
| 4 Manufacturing | 515 175 | 556 004 | 563 279 | 570 445 | 601 431 | 630 671 | 666 300 | 690 213 |
| 5 Construction | 99 843 | 106 503 | 110 962 | 113 037 | 119 974 | 125 771 | 133 905 | 144 300 |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 370 497 | 386 990 | 386 919 | 395 406 | 417 908 | 440 443 | 456 189 | 478 409 |
| 7 Information and communication | 103 345 | 112 130 | 116 418 | 119 927 | 125 172 | 128 775 | 133 195 | 137 237 |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 106 292 | 101 652 | 108 418 | 108 461 | 109 396 | 111 568 | 113 056 | 113 337 |
| 9 Real estate activities | 267 279 | 281 645 | 278 631 | 289 902 | 293 374 | 302 353 | 308 254 | 316 158 |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 246 332 | 255 925 | 264 606 | 275 906 | 289 107 | 301 403 | 308 710 | 319 354 |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 414 351 | 428 936 | 442 779 | 458 440 | 476 363 | 492 954 | 512 317 | 531 297 |
| 12 Other service activities | 96 617 | 98 646 | 100 364 | 104 239 | 107 694 | 112 053 | 113 224 | 116 609 |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products | 258 365 | 275 042 | 279 664 | 283 584 | 292 146 | 303 523 | 312 010 | 322 644 |
| 14 Taxes on products | 266 327 | 282 030 | 286 129 | 290 337 | 298 892 | 311 017 | 319 222 | 329 941 |
| 15 Subsidies on products | 7 962 | 6 988 | 6 465 | 6 753 | 6 746 | 7 494 | 7 212 | 7 297 |
| 16 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 2 580 060 | 2 703 120 | 2 758 260 | 2 826 240 | 2 938 590 | 3 048 860 | 3 159 750 | 3 277 340 |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices | 2 321 695 | 2 404 347 | 2 418 278 | 2 431 047 | 2 484 910 | 2 522 289 | 2 578 474 | 2 634 892 |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 16 700 | 14 977 | 14 850 | 15 615 | 17 802 | 15 244 | 14 915 | 15 359 |
| 20 Industry, including energy | 600 439 | 632 983 | 631 362 | 628 840 | 659 282 | 675 914 | 708 398 | 725 390 |
| 21 Manufacturing | 515 175 | 559 068 | 546 601 | 546 652 | 576 326 | 590 494 | 617 952 | 634 335 |
| 22 Construction | 99 843 | 103 617 | 102 449 | 99 913 | 103 487 | 103 497 | 105 364 | 107 870 |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 370 497 | 385 020 | 396 209 | 392 542 | 398 803 | 404 657 | 409 770 | 423 515 |
| 24 Information and communication | 103 345 | 114 827 | 119 653 | 123 580 | 129 967 | 132 809 | 137 294 | 142 223 |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | 106 292 | 106 696 | 107 674 | 117 463 | 111 511 | 110 597 | 111 086 | 111 564 |
| 26 Real estate activities | 267 279 | 276 634 | 271 475 | 278 986 | 278 451 | 279 093 | 279 173 | 282 327 |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 246 332 | 252 072 | 255 028 | 255 298 | 261 703 | 266 876 | 269 610 | 276 606 |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 414 351 | 421 022 | 423 881 | 423 757 | 427 072 | 436 975 | 448 328 | 454 667 |
| 29 Other service activities | 96 617 | 96 598 | 96 086 | 95 516 | 95 738 | 96 617 | 95 554 | 96 665 |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products | 258 365 | 269 966 | 269 371 | 269 733 | 274 900 | 285 287 | 292 159 | 297 404 |
| 31 Taxes on products | 266 327 | 276 767 | 275 702 | 276 128 | 281 295 | 291 655 | 297 940 | 303 240 |
| 32 Subsidies on products | 7 962 | 6 808 | 6 336 | 6 403 | 6 416 | 6 355 | 5 841 | 5 919 |
| 33 Residual item | 0 | 177 | 0 | 27 | -178 | 45 | -59 | 201 |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | 2 580 060 | 2 674 490 | 2 687 649 | 2 700 807 | 2 759 632 | 2 807 621 | 2 870 575 | 2 932 496 |
| INCOME APPROACH | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 1 281 963 | 1 337 273 | 1 388 832 | 1 427 407 | 1 483 103 | 1 540 768 | 1 598 748 | 1 667 616 |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 6 095 | 6 613 | 6 789 | 7 102 | 7 417 | 7 687 | 7 940 | 8 062 |
| 37 Industry, including energy | 348 877 | 366 552 | 379 144 | 393 052 | 405 345 | 417 601 | 427 506 | 441 066 |
| 38 Manufacturing | 319 461 | 336 384 | 347 707 | 360 682 | 373 654 | 384 740 | 394 366 | 406 883 |
| 39 Construction | 65 593 | 68 614 | 71 084 | 71 306 | 73 861 | 76 333 | 79 028 | 82 405 |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 230 544 | 238 600 | 248 771 | 254 078 | 263 004 | 272 575 | 285 824 | 296 012 |
| 41 Information and communication | 53 917 | 56 633 | 60 136 | 61 442 | 65 351 | 68 289 | 71 528 | 75 944 |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | 61 909 | 63 882 | 65 478 | 67 114 | 69 229 | 69 578 | 70 689 | 68 561 |
| 43 Real estate activities | 10 907 | 11 272 | 11 708 | 11 638 | 12 228 | 12 740 | 13 484 | 14 202 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 124 654 | 135 314 | 144 597 | 147 078 | 156 002 | 167 153 | 172 655 | 189 176 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 327 257 | 335 865 | 345 989 | 358 428 | 373 003 | 388 910 | 407 490 | 426 347 |
| 46 Other service activities | 52 210 | 53 928 | 55 136 | 56 169 | 57 663 | 59 902 | 62 604 | 65 841 |
| 47 Wages and salaries | 1 037 105 | 1 086 105 | 1 130 504 | 1 164 763 | 1 210 522 | 1 259 053 | 1 309 319 | 1 364 927 |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 5 076 | 5 504 | 5 661 | 5 929 | 6 194 | 6 429 | 6 641 | 6 734 |
| 49 Industry, including energy | 282 101 | 300 302 | 313 212 | 323 675 | 334 629 | 344 257 | 351 978 | 363 192 |
| 50 Manufacturing | 258 746 | 276 173 | 288 348 | 297 705 | 308 264 | 317 854 | 325 037 | 335 572 |
| 51 Construction | 54 421 | 57 020 | 59 230 | 59 480 | 61 666 | 63 707 | 66 053 | 68 890 |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 191 977 | 200 008 | 208 335 | 213 115 | 221 138 | 230 053 | 239 448 | 249 355 |
| 53 Information and communication | 43 907 | 46 078 | 48 751 | 50 191 | 53 195 | 55 631 | 59 002 | 62 692 |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | 49 355 | 50 146 | 51 511 | 52 720 | 53 868 | 54 535 | 54 952 | 54 454 |
| 55 Real estate activities | 9 013 | 9 349 | 9 595 | 9 777 | 10 139 | 10 678 | 11 191 | 11 802 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 101 476 | 109 653 | 116 403 | 120 531 | 127 311 | 136 698 | 144 689 | 155 045 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 256 394 | 263 196 | 271 955 | 282 511 | 294 352 | 307 239 | 322 989 | 337 796 |
| 58 Other service activities | 43 385 | 44 849 | 45 851 | 46 834 | 48 030 | 49 826 | 52 376 | 54 967 |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 1 051 627 | 1 099 183 | 1 094 336 | 1 119 985 | 1 168 103 | 1 207 224 | 1 253 028 | 1 291 401 |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 246 470 | 266 664 | 275 092 | 278 848 | 287 384 | 300 866 | 307 974 | 318 323 |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | 281 784 | 299 745 | 305 208 | 310 107 | 319 011 | 332 826 | 341 528 | 351 892 |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | 35 314 | 33 081 | 30 116 | 31 259 | 31 627 | 31 958 | 33 554 | 33 569 |
| 63 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 2 580 060 | 2 703 120 | 2 758 260 | 2 826 240 | 2 938 590 | 3 048 860 | 3 159 750 | 3 277 340 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/7324>

Source: Statistisches Bundesamt (Destatis) via Eurostat.

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Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (1999 DEM euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | |
|---|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Gross domestic product | 2 580 060 | 2 703 120 | 2 758 260 | 2 826 240 | 2 938 590 | 3 048 860 | 3 159 750 | 3 277 340 |
| 2 | Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | 50 832 | 68 213 | 64 687 | 63 897 | 57 487 | 65 773 | 62 655 | 68 942 |
| 3 | Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 199 923 | 219 523 | 203 519 | 190 027 | 189 255 | 199 000 | 193 609 | 198 792 |
| 4 | Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 149 091 | 151 310 | 138 832 | 126 130 | 131 768 | 133 227 | 130 954 | 129 850 |
| 5 | Gross national income at market prices | 2 630 892 | 2 771 333 | 2 822 947 | 2 890 137 | 2 996 077 | 3 114 633 | 3 222 405 | 3 346 282 |
| 6 | Consumption of fixed capital | 459 725 | 475 539 | 492 278 | 506 192 | 520 854 | 536 357 | 552 075 | 573 134 |
| 7 | Net national income at market prices | 2 171 167 | 2 295 794 | 2 330 669 | 2 383 945 | 2 475 223 | 2 578 276 | 2 670 330 | 2 773 148 |
| 8 | Net current transfers from the rest of the world | -36 766 | -33 098 | -35 688 | -42 651 | -36 936 | -38 306 | -35 723 | -47 802 |
| 9 | Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 44 116 | 51 659 | 54 271 | 60 629 | 63 017 | 71 423 | 66 612 | 67 961 |
| 10 | Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 80 882 | 84 757 | 89 959 | 103 280 | 99 953 | 109 729 | 102 335 | 115 763 |
| 11 | Net national disposable income | 2 134 401 | 2 262 696 | 2 294 981 | 2 341 294 | 2 438 287 | 2 539 970 | 2 634 607 | 2 725 346 |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Net national disposable income | 2 134 401 | 2 262 696 | 2 294 981 | 2 341 294 | 2 438 287 | 2 539 970 | 2 634 607 | 2 725 346 |
| 13 | Final consumption expenditures | 1 939 610 | 2 001 224 | 2 057 742 | 2 106 353 | 2 158 105 | 2 218 284 | 2 291 063 | 2 371 051 |
| 14 | Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | Saving, net | 194 791 | 261 472 | 237 239 | 234 941 | 280 182 | 321 686 | 343 544 | 354 295 |
| 16 | Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | -448 | -5 712 | -3 555 | -3 729 | -3 727 | -4 089 | -5 981 | -9 486 |
| 17 | Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 3 845 | 4 252 | 4 911 | 4 966 | 5 050 | 4 300 | 5 742 | 3 621 |
| 18 | Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 4 293 | 9 964 | 8 466 | 8 695 | 8 777 | 8 389 | 11 723 | 13 107 |
| 19 | Gross capital formation | 506 347 | 569 751 | 532 531 | 551 462 | 577 006 | 586 438 | 621 219 | 658 497 |
| 20 | Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | -2 303 | -1 148 | -1 744 | -1 105 | -2 841 | -2 373 | -3 372 | -3 021 |
| 21 | Consumption of fixed capital | 459 725 | 475 539 | 492 278 | 506 192 | 520 854 | 536 357 | 552 075 | 573 134 |
| 22 | Net lending / net borrowing | 150 024 | 162 696 | 195 175 | 187 047 | 223 144 | 269 889 | 271 791 | 262 467 |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 2 580 060 | 2 674 490 | 2 687 649 | 2 700 807 | 2 759 632 | 2 807 621 | 2 870 575 | 2 932 496 |
| 24 | Trading gain or loss | 0 | -28 002 | -29 664 | -21 561 | -9 980 | 19 297 | 35 145 | 23 331 |
| 25 | Real gross domestic income | 2 580 060 | 2 646 489 | 2 657 984 | 2 679 246 | 2 749 652 | 2 826 919 | 2 905 720 | 2 955 828 |
| 26 | Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | 50 832 | 66 784 | 62 335 | 60 574 | 53 791 | 60 985 | 57 618 | 62 179 |
| 27 | Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 199 923 | 214 924 | 196 120 | 180 144 | 177 087 | 184 514 | 178 044 | 179 290 |
| 28 | Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 149 091 | 148 140 | 133 785 | 119 570 | 123 296 | 123 529 | 120 426 | 117 112 |
| 29 | Real gross national income at market prices | 2 630 892 | 2 713 272 | 2 720 320 | 2 739 820 | 2 803 443 | 2 887 904 | 2 963 338 | 3 018 006 |
| 30 | Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | -36 766 | -32 405 | -34 391 | -40 433 | -34 561 | -35 518 | -32 851 | -43 113 |
| 31 | Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 44 116 | 50 577 | 52 298 | 57 476 | 58 965 | 66 224 | 61 257 | 61 294 |
| 32 | Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 80 882 | 82 981 | 86 689 | 97 908 | 93 526 | 101 741 | 94 108 | 104 406 |
| 33 | Real gross national disposable income | 2 594 126 | 2 680 868 | 2 685 929 | 2 699 387 | 2 768 882 | 2 852 386 | 2 930 487 | 2 974 894 |
| 34 | Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | 459 725 | 466 391 | 473 747 | 479 861 | 486 067 | 493 515 | 501 974 | 511 076 |
| 35 | Real net national income at market prices | 2 171 167 | 2 247 696 | 2 245 938 | 2 259 955 | 2 316 078 | 2 390 591 | 2 455 647 | 2 501 098 |
| 36 | Real net national disposable income | 2 134 401 | 2 215 292 | 2 211 548 | 2 219 522 | 2 281 517 | 2 355 073 | 2 422 796 | 2 457 985 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/c772>

Source: Statistisches Bundesamt (Destatis) via Eurostat.

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Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry
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| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total population | 80 284 | 80 275 | 80 426 | 80 646 | 80 983 | 81 687 | 82 349 | 82 657 |
| 2 Total employment | 40 983 | 41 534 | 42 006 | 42 257 | 42 607 | 42 993 | 43 550 | 44 155 |
| 3 Employees | 36 496 | 36 971 | 37 446 | 37 791 | 38 194 | 38 633 | 39 216 | 39 861 |
| 4 Self-employed | 4 487 | 4 563 | 4 560 | 4 466 | 4 413 | 4 360 | 4 334 | 4 294 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 661 | 670 | 667 | 641 | 649 | 637 | 619 | 616 |
| 6 Industry, including energy | 7 705 | 7 854 | 7 994 | 8 022 | 8 069 | 8 084 | 8 111 | 8 196 |
| 7 Manufacturing | 7 138 | 7 285 | 7 418 | 7 442 | 7 487 | 7 512 | 7 542 | 7 621 |
| 8 Construction | 2 331 | 2 376 | 2 412 | 2 427 | 2 436 | 2 427 | 2 451 | 2 490 |
| 9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 9 476 | 9 619 | 9 710 | 9 761 | 9 801 | 9 852 | 9 971 | 10 081 |
| 10 Information and communication | 1 162 | 1 176 | 1 203 | 1 218 | 1 230 | 1 215 | 1 242 | 1 279 |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities | 1 214 | 1 201 | 1 201 | 1 194 | 1 188 | 1 187 | 1 177 | 1 151 |
| 12 Real estate activities | 463 | 463 | 467 | 460 | 463 | 469 | 467 | 471 |
| 13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 5 172 | 5 372 | 5 471 | 5 545 | 5 634 | 5 772 | 5 920 | 6 059 |
| 14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 9 915 | 9 910 | 10 009 | 10 107 | 10 280 | 10 494 | 10 730 | 10 929 |
| 15 Other service activities | 2 921 | 2 936 | 2 927 | 2 944 | 2 921 | 2 934 | 2 954 | 2 997 |
| 16 Total employment | 41 020 | 41 577 | 42 061 | 42 319 | 42 671 | 43 071 | 43 642 | 44 269 |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 309 | 320 | 327 | 332 | 343 | 350 | 349 | 350 |
| 18 Industry, including energy | 7 416 | 7 568 | 7 708 | 7 744 | 7 795 | 7 817 | 7 843 | 7 936 |
| 19 Manufacturing | 6 857 | 7 007 | 7 140 | 7 172 | 7 222 | 7 253 | 7 282 | 7 368 |
| 20 Construction | 1 843 | 1 874 | 1 899 | 1 909 | 1 924 | 1 934 | 1 965 | 2 007 |
| 21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 8 355 | 8 502 | 8 607 | 8 674 | 8 742 | 8 820 | 8 939 | 9 058 |
| 22 Information and communication | 1 018 | 1 029 | 1 050 | 1 075 | 1 090 | 1 079 | 1 110 | 1 146 |
| 23 Financial and insurance activities | 1 061 | 1 050 | 1 052 | 1 050 | 1 043 | 1 039 | 1 024 | 1 000 |
| 24 Real estate activities | 393 | 392 | 396 | 400 | 407 | 411 | 413 | 415 |
| 25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 4 371 | 4 530 | 4 633 | 4 695 | 4 796 | 4 931 | 5 088 | 5 239 |
| 26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 9 313 | 9 286 | 9 385 | 9 501 | 9 655 | 9 849 | 10 076 | 10 278 |
| 27 Other service activities | 2 454 | 2 463 | 2 444 | 2 473 | 2 463 | 2 481 | 2 501 | 2 546 |
| 28 Total employees | 36 533 | 37 014 | 37 501 | 37 853 | 38 258 | 38 711 | 39 308 | 39 975 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 352 | 350 | 340 | 309 | 306 | 287 | 270 | 266 |
| 30 Industry, including energy | 289 | 286 | 286 | 278 | 274 | 267 | 268 | 260 |
| 31 Manufacturing | 281 | 278 | 278 | 270 | 265 | 259 | 260 | 253 |
| 32 Construction | 488 | 502 | 513 | 518 | 512 | 493 | 486 | 483 |
| 33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 121 | 1 117 | 1 103 | 1 087 | 1 059 | 1 032 | 1 032 | 1 023 |
| 34 Information and communication | 144 | 147 | 153 | 143 | 140 | 136 | 132 | 133 |
| 35 Financial and insurance activities | 153 | 151 | 149 | 144 | 145 | 148 | 153 | 151 |
| 36 Real estate activities | 70 | 71 | 71 | 60 | 56 | 58 | 54 | 56 |
| 37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 801 | 842 | 838 | 850 | 838 | 841 | 832 | 820 |
| 38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 602 | 624 | 624 | 606 | 625 | 645 | 654 | 651 |
| 39 Other service activities | 467 | 473 | 483 | 471 | 458 | 453 | 453 | 451 |
| 40 Total self-employed | 4 487 | 4 563 | 4 560 | 4 466 | 4 413 | 4 360 | 4 334 | 4 294 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 Industry, including energy | 11 111 | 11 501 | 11 511 | 11 593 | 11 766 | 11 839 | 11 791 | 11 892 |
| 42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 13 150 | 13 281 | 13 183 | 13 100 | 13 140 | 13 202 | 13 307 | 13 410 |
| 43 Financial and insurance activities | 1 814 | 1 804 | 1 787 | 1 769 | 1 767 | 1 774 | 1 757 | 1 717 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 7 052 | 7 368 | 7 366 | 7 390 | 7 518 | 7 691 | 7 864 | 8 062 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 13 260 | 13 269 | 13 329 | 13 332 | 13 646 | 14 004 | 14 237 | 14 497 |
| 46 Total employment | 57 013 | 57 909 | 57 835 | 57 668 | 58 327 | 58 997 | 59 477 | 60 222 |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 Industry, including energy | 10 476 | 10 881 | 10 893 | 11 000 | 11 189 | 11 270 | 11 230 | 11 353 |
| 48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 10 630 | 10 790 | 10 766 | 10 749 | 10 847 | 10 968 | 11 090 | 11 245 |
| 49 Financial and insurance activities | 1 480 | 1 478 | 1 474 | 1 472 | 1 472 | 1 472 | 1 445 | 1 414 |
| 50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 5 441 | 5 683 | 5 730 | 5 752 | 5 914 | 6 077 | 6 266 | 6 506 |
| 51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 12 228 | 12 205 | 12 285 | 12 330 | 12 617 | 12 939 | 13 165 | 13 441 |
| 52 Total employees | 47 845 | 48 665 | 48 776 | 48 890 | 49 703 | 50 454 | 51 013 | 51 949 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Industry, including energy | 635 | 620 | 618 | 593 | 578 | 569 | 562 | 539 |
| 54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 2 520 | 2 492 | 2 417 | 2 351 | 2 293 | 2 234 | 2 216 | 2 165 |
| 55 Financial and insurance activities | 334 | 326 | 313 | 296 | 295 | 302 | 312 | 303 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 611 | 1 685 | 1 636 | 1 638 | 1 603 | 1 614 | 1 598 | 1 556 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 032 | 1 064 | 1 044 | 1 003 | 1 029 | 1 066 | 1 072 | 1 056 |
| 58 Total self-employed | 9 167 | 9 244 | 9 059 | 8 778 | 8 624 | 8 544 | 8 464 | 8 273 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/17f7>

Source: Statistisches Bundesamt (Destatis) via Eurostat.

GREECE

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (2001 GRD euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 206 992 | 189 782 p | 175 232 p | 164 777 p | 161 670 p | 159 057 p | 157 495 p | 159 511 p |
| 2 Household | 152 038 | 139 855 p | 128 866 p | 122 909 p | 120 500 p | 118 140 p | 117 181 p | 118 847 p |
| 3 NPISH's | 4 765 | 4 823 p | 4 801 p | 4 944 p | 4 941 p | 4 938 p | 4 913 p | 4 968 p |
| 4 Government | 50 188 | 45 104 p | 41 564 p | 36 924 p | 36 230 p | 35 978 p | 35 401 p | 35 695 p |
| 5 Individual | 24 630 | 22 534 p | 19 929 p | 16 723 p | 15 522 p | 15 192 p | 15 011 p | 15 255 p |
| 6 Collective | 25 558 | 22 570 p | 21 635 p | 20 201 p | 20 708 p | 20 786 p | 20 390 p | 20 440 p |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 181 434 | 167 212 p | 153 597 p | 144 576 p | 140 962 p | 138 271 p | 137 105 p | 139 071 p |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 38 534 | 31 271 p | 24 480 p | 20 958 p | 21 280 p | 18 111 p | 20 251 p | 22 544 p |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 39 698 | 31 607 p | 24 140 p | 21 963 p | 20 624 p | 20 490 p | 21 284 p | 23 243 p |
| 10 Dwellings | 11 205 | 9 567 p | 5 903 p | 4 020 p | 1 815 p | 1 310 p | 1 127 p | 1 048 p |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 8 849 | 7 114 p | 7 977 p | 7 935 p | 6 806 p | 6 226 p | 8 447 p | 8 545 p |
| 12 Transport equipment | 7 406 | 5 639 p | 2 104 p | 2 524 p | 3 501 p | 3 231 p | 3 068 p | 4 640 p |
| 13 ICT equipment | 2 305 | 1 716 p | 1 620 p | 1 259 p | 1 577 p | 1 928 p | 1 321 p | 1 398 p |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 5 664 | 4 115 p | 3 558 p | 3 183 p | 3 947 p | 4 536 p | 4 197 p | 4 479 p |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | 76 | 105 p | 105 p | 88 p | 94 p | 77 p | 79 p | 94 p |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 4 193 | 3 351 p | 2 873 p | 2 954 p | 2 884 p | 3 182 p | 3 045 p | 3 039 p |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | -1 164 | -336 p | 340 p | -1 005 p | 655 p | -2 380 p | -1 033 p | -699 p |
| 18 Changes in inventories | -1 443 | -394 p | 339 p | -966 p | 632 p | -2 401 p | -1 037 p | -702 p |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 279 | 58 p | 1 p | -9 p | 24 p | 21 p | 4 p | 4 p |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | -19 495 | -14 024 p | -8 508 p | -5 081 p | -4 294 p | 91 p | -1 258 p | -1 838 p |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 49 958 | 52 866 p | 54 845 p | 54 835 p | 57 837 p | 55 931 p | 53 059 p | 59 454 p |
| 22 Exports of goods | 23 433 | 26 833 p | 29 932 p | 29 828 p | 30 090 p | 28 833 p | 28 254 p | 32 037 p |
| 23 Exports of services | 26 525 | 26 033 p | 24 913 p | 25 007 p | 27 746 p | 27 098 p | 24 804 p | 27 418 p |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 69 452 | 66 889 p | 63 353 p | 59 915 p | 62 130 p | 55 840 p | 54 317 p | 61 292 p |
| 25 Imports of goods | 53 743 | 52 716 p | 50 815 p | 47 582 p | 49 333 p | 44 945 p | 44 727 p | 50 605 p |
| 26 Imports of services | 15 709 | 14 173 p | 12 538 p | 12 333 p | 12 797 p | 10 895 p | 9 591 p | 10 687 p |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 226 031 | 207 029 p | 191 204 p | 180 654 p | 178 656 p | 177 258 p | 176 488 p | 180 218 p |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 206 992 | 188 183 p | 173 990 p | 167 919 p | 168 218 p | 168 571 p | 168 273 p | 169 233 p |
| 30 Household | 152 038 | 136 783 p | 125 422 p | 121 891 p | 122 607 p | 122 322 p | 122 243 p | 123 332 p |
| 31 NPISH's | 4 765 | 4 735 p | 4 744 p | 4 936 p | 5 010 p | 5 059 p | 5 111 p | 5 112 p |
| 32 Government | 50 188 | 46 665 p | 43 865 p | 41 036 p | 40 477 p | 41 114 p | 40 823 p | 40 655 p |
| 33 Individual | 24 630 | 23 314 p | 21 032 p | 18 585 p | 17 341 p | 17 361 p | 17 310 p | 17 375 p |
| 34 Collective | 25 558 | 23 351 p | 22 833 p | 22 451 p | 23 136 p | 23 753 p | 23 513 p | 23 280 p |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 181 434 | 164 832 p | 151 216 p | 145 553 p | 145 228 p | 145 008 p | 144 933 p | 146 097 p |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 38 534 | 30 124 p | 22 892 p | 20 622 p | 21 994 p | 19 246 p | 20 417 p | 22 450 p |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 39 698 | 31 561 p | 24 158 p | 22 122 p | 21 087 p | 21 229 p | 22 238 p | 24 256 p |
| 38 Dwellings | 11 205 | 9 573 p | 5 944 p | 4 094 p | 1 911 p | 1 418 p | 1 240 p | 1 172 p |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 8 849 | 7 119 p | 8 032 p | 8 080 p | 7 168 p | 6 765 p | 9 332 p | 9 446 p |
| 40 Transport equipment | 7 406 | 5 688 p | 2 128 p | 2 544 p | 3 511 p | 3 241 p | 3 061 p | 4 619 p |
| 41 ICT equipment | 2 305 | 1 711 p | 1 602 p | 1 246 p | 1 559 p | 1 911 p | 1 315 p | 1 401 p |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 5 664 | 4 102 p | 3 551 p | 3 175 p | 3 935 p | 4 505 p | 4 179 p | 4 438 p |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | 76 | 105 p | 106 p | 89 p | 100 p | 79 p | 83 p | 99 p |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 4 193 | 3 264 p | 2 768 p | 2 862 p | 2 825 p | 3 168 p | 3 050 p | 3 019 p |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | -19 495 | -12 919 p | -6 610 p | -4 478 p | -4 785 p | -3 319 p | -4 509 p | -5 006 p |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 49 958 | 49 972 p | 50 558 p | 51 322 p | 55 299 p | 57 008 p | 55 971 p | 59 755 p |
| 50 Exports of goods | 23 433 | 24 654 p | 26 275 p | 26 695 p | 27 795 p | 30 080 p | 31 199 p | 32 963 p |
| 51 Exports of services | 26 525 | 25 317 p | 24 205 p | 24 545 p | 27 509 p | 26 830 p | 24 760 p | 26 746 p |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 69 452 | 62 890 p | 57 167 p | 55 800 p | 60 084 p | 60 327 p | 60 480 p | 64 761 p |
| 53 Imports of goods | 53 743 | 49 080 p | 45 091 p | 43 782 p | 47 369 p | 49 041 p | 50 477 p | 53 847 p |
| 54 Imports of services | 15 709 | 13 810 p | 12 054 p | 12 016 p | 12 698 p | 11 220 p | 10 011 p | 10 907 p |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 0 | 0 p | 122 p | 160 p | 159 p | 275 p | 239 p | 520 p |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 226 031 | 205 389 p | 190 395 p | 184 223 p | 185 586 p | 184 773 p | 184 421 p | 187 196 p |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/dc7d>

Source: National Statistical Service of Greece via Eurostat.

GREECE

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach
 ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (2001 GRD euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices | 199 644 | 181 909 p | 168 979 p | 160 237 p | 157 913 p | 156 613 p | 154 044 p | 157 526 p |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 6 519 | 6 109 p | 6 191 p | 5 794 p | 6 070 p | 6 730 p | 6 313 p | 6 673 p |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 22 368 | 22 016 p | 21 571 p | 21 791 p | 21 493 p | 21 835 p | 22 376 p | 23 402 p |
| 4 Manufacturing | 16 356 | 16 175 p | 15 377 p | 15 251 p | 15 019 p | 15 347 p | 16 222 p | 17 022 p |
| 5 Construction | 8 888 | 6 310 p | 5 821 p | 4 701 p | 3 783 p | 3 314 p | 3 844 p | 3 699 p |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 49 399 | 44 313 p | 37 677 p | 36 344 p | 37 678 p | 37 317 p | 36 082 p | 38 246 p |
| 7 Information and communication | 7 683 | 6 355 p | 5 518 p | 5 749 p | 5 518 p | 5 323 p | 5 366 p | 5 447 p |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 9 623 | 8 652 p | 8 396 p | 8 293 p | 7 513 p | 7 095 p | 6 908 p | 6 466 p |
| 9 Real estate activities | 33 515 | 31 367 p | 32 324 p | 30 331 p | 28 867 p | 27 966 p | 27 032 p | 26 987 p |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 10 593 | 9 570 p | 8 683 p | 7 649 p | 7 600 p | 8 014 p | 7 871 p | 8 203 p |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 43 238 | 40 403 p | 35 920 p | 32 859 p | 32 933 p | 32 408 p | 31 783 p | 31 941 p |
| 12 Other service activities | 7 820 | 6 815 p | 6 879 p | 6 726 p | 6 459 p | 6 612 p | 6 469 p | 6 462 p |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products | 26 388 | 25 120 p | 22 225 p | 20 418 p | 20 743 p | 20 645 p | 22 444 p | 22 691 p |
| 14 Taxes on products | 26 920 | 25 788 p | 23 315 p | 22 263 p | 22 235 p | 22 248 p | 24 119 p | 24 364 p |
| 15 Subsidies on products | 532 | 668 p | 1 090 p | 1 845 p | 1 492 p | 1 603 p | 1 676 p | 1 672 p |
| 16 Residual item | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 0 p | .. |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 226 031 | 207 029 p | 191 204 p | 180 654 p | 178 656 p | 177 258 p | 176 488 p | 180 218 p |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices | 199 644 | 181 672 p | 169 968 p | 165 455 p | 166 219 p | 165 151 p | 163 464 p | 166 799 p |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 6 519 | 6 378 p | 7 063 p | 6 572 p | 7 128 p | 7 116 p | 6 673 p | 7 341 p |
| 20 Industry, including energy | 22 368 | 21 338 p | 19 975 p | 19 732 p | 18 935 p | 18 334 p | 18 922 p | 19 603 p |
| 21 Manufacturing | 16 356 | 15 289 p | 14 150 p | 14 078 p | 13 783 p | 13 273 p | 13 951 p | 14 367 p |
| 22 Construction | 8 888 | 6 536 p | 6 159 p | 5 027 p | 4 370 p | 4 174 p | 5 193 p | 5 212 p |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 49 399 | 43 816 p | 36 995 p | 35 735 p | 37 423 p | 36 477 p | 34 960 p | 36 410 p |
| 24 Information and communication | 7 683 | 6 264 p | 5 532 p | 5 910 p | 5 518 p | 5 235 p | 5 210 p | 5 142 p |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | 9 623 | 8 251 p | 7 837 p | 7 921 p | 7 404 p | 7 242 p | 7 158 p | 6 683 p |
| 26 Real estate activities | 33 515 | 31 138 p | 32 823 p | 33 159 p | 34 292 p | 35 044 p | 34 809 p | 35 592 p |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 10 593 | 9 512 p | 8 737 p | 7 614 p | 7 378 p | 7 750 p | 7 610 p | 7 864 p |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 43 238 | 41 717 p | 37 911 p | 36 642 p | 36 977 p | 36 984 p | 36 352 p | 36 173 p |
| 29 Other service activities | 7 820 | 6 724 p | 6 956 p | 7 039 p | 6 881 p | 7 120 p | 6 968 p | 6 975 p |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products | 26 388 | 23 717 p | 20 512 p | 18 933 p | 19 486 p | 19 704 p | 20 908 p | 20 455 p |
| 31 Taxes on products | 26 920 | 24 387 p | 21 496 p | 20 509 p | 20 670 p | 21 017 p | 22 405 p | 21 937 p |
| 32 Subsidies on products | 532 | 669 p | 1 008 p | 1 600 p | 1 234 p | 1 351 p | 1 527 p | 1 511 p |
| 33 Residual item | 0 | 0 p | -85 p | -165 p | -119 p | -82 p | 49 p | -57 p |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | 226 031 | 205 389 p | 190 395 p | 184 223 p | 185 586 p | 184 773 p | 184 421 p | 187 196 p |
| INCOME APPROACH | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 82 130 | 73 259 p | 66 080 p | 59 715 p | 59 196 p | 58 327 p | 58 287 p | 59 603 p |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 967 | 924 p | 862 p | 816 p | 788 p | 764 p | 741 p | 728 p |
| 37 Industry, including energy | 11 358 | 10 426 p | 8 678 p | 7 880 p | 7 865 p | 7 738 p | 7 663 p | 7 798 p |
| 38 Manufacturing | 8 885 | 8 111 p | 6 726 p | 5 960 p | 5 688 p | 5 664 p | 5 532 p | 5 749 p |
| 39 Construction | 3 332 | 2 650 p | 1 946 p | 1 681 p | 1 380 p | 1 154 p | 1 190 p | 1 104 p |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 20 380 | 17 769 p | 16 013 p | 13 762 p | 14 074 p | 13 845 p | 14 121 p | 15 101 p |
| 41 Information and communication | 3 173 | 2 595 p | 2 345 p | 2 292 p | 2 000 p | 1 941 p | 1 780 p | 1 840 p |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | 5 059 | 4 853 p | 4 209 p | 3 825 p | 3 503 p | 3 155 p | 3 460 p | 3 619 p |
| 43 Real estate activities | 95 | 67 p | 72 p | 64 p | 83 p | 97 p | 96 p | 99 p |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 5 338 | 4 432 p | 3 926 p | 3 498 p | 3 525 p | 3 505 p | 3 284 p | 3 339 p |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 27 992 | 25 974 p | 24 182 p | 21 882 p | 22 082 p | 21 842 p | 21 755 p | 21 749 p |
| 46 Other service activities | 4 437 | 3 570 p | 3 847 p | 4 015 p | 3 896 p | 4 287 p | 4 198 p | 4 226 p |
| 47 Wages and salaries | 63 836 | 56 510 p | 50 048 p | 44 738 p | 44 719 p | 43 995 p | 43 944 p | 44 882 p |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 830 | 791 p | 736 p | 696 p | 671 p | 649 p | 628 p | 615 p |
| 49 Industry, including energy | 9 266 | 8 736 p | 7 142 p | 6 468 p | 6 362 p | 6 367 p | 6 293 p | 6 360 p |
| 50 Manufacturing | 7 136 | 6 727 p | 5 444 p | 4 810 p | 4 657 p | 4 678 p | 4 550 p | 4 691 p |
| 51 Construction | 2 542 | 2 056 p | 1 508 p | 1 300 p | 1 079 p | 920 p | 964 p | 898 p |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 15 797 | 14 090 p | 12 782 p | 10 968 p | 11 395 p | 11 243 p | 11 553 p | 12 194 p |
| 53 Information and communication | 2 266 | 1 641 p | 1 545 p | 1 503 p | 1 407 p | 1 313 p | 1 201 p | 1 292 p |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | 3 651 | 3 306 p | 2 994 p | 2 468 p | 2 507 p | 2 216 p | 2 359 p | 2 448 p |
| 55 Real estate activities | 73 | 54 p | 58 p | 51 p | 65 p | 73 p | 73 p | 72 p |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 4 243 | 3 556 p | 3 071 p | 2 779 p | 2 848 p | 2 856 p | 2 662 p | 2 682 p |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 21 586 | 19 425 p | 17 044 p | 15 285 p | 15 241 p | 14 909 p | 14 912 p | 15 008 p |
| 58 Other service activities | 3 583 | 2 855 p | 3 169 p | 3 220 p | 3 145 p | 3 447 p | 3 300 p | 3 314 p |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 118 529 | 110 117 p | 103 539 p | 100 081 p | 96 044 p | 94 487 p | 91 987 p | 94 027 p |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 25 372 | 23 652 p | 21 585 p | 20 858 p | 23 416 p | 24 444 p | 26 214 p | 26 588 p |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | 28 734 | 28 151 p | 26 024 p | 25 593 p | 27 789 p | 28 872 p | 30 618 p | 31 015 p |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | 3 362 | 4 499 p | 4 439 p | 4 735 p | 4 374 p | 4 428 p | 4 404 p | 4 427 p |
| 63 Residual item | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 226 031 | 207 029 p | 191 204 p | 180 654 p | 178 656 p | 177 258 p | 176 488 p | 180 218 p |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/dc7d>

Source: National Statistical Service of Greece via Eurostat.

GREECE

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (2001 GRD euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Gross domestic product | 226 032 p | 207 029 p | 191 204 p | 180 655 p | 178 657 p | 177 259 p | 176 489 p | 180 218 p |
| 2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | -4 630 p | -5 652 p | 1 268 p | -218 p | 1 210 p | 244 p | 6 p | 351 p |
| 3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 7 075 p | 6 219 p | 6 720 p | 6 219 p | 7 768 p | 6 504 p | 5 392 p | 6 139 p |
| 4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 11 705 p | 11 871 p | 5 452 p | 6 437 p | 6 558 p | 6 260 p | 5 386 p | 5 789 p |
| 5 Gross national income at market prices | 221 401 p | 201 376 p | 192 473 p | 180 437 p | 179 867 p | 177 503 p | 176 495 p | 180 568 p |
| 6 Consumption of fixed capital | 37 913 p | 36 937 p | 37 027 p | 34 973 p | 32 029 p | 30 875 p | 30 005 p | 29 460 p |
| 7 Net national income at market prices | 183 488 p | 164 440 p | 155 446 p | 145 464 p | 147 837 p | 146 628 p | 146 490 p | 151 108 p |
| 8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world | -1 506 p | -1 629 p | -856 p | 1 319 p | -629 p | -810 p | -811 p | -453 p |
| 9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 2 391 p | 1 907 p | 2 079 p | 4 296 p | 2 230 p | 1 769 p | 1 650 p | 1 935 p |
| 10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 3 897 p | 3 536 p | 2 935 p | 2 977 p | 2 859 p | 2 579 p | 2 461 p | 2 388 p |
| 11 Net national disposable income | 181 983 p | 162 811 p | 154 590 p | 146 783 p | 147 208 p | 145 818 p | 145 679 p | 150 654 p |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | |
| 12 Net national disposable income | 181 983 p | 162 811 p | 154 590 p | 146 783 p | 147 208 p | 145 818 p | 145 679 p | 150 654 p |
| 13 Final consumption expenditures | 206 992 p | 189 782 p | 175 232 p | 164 777 p | 161 670 p | 159 057 p | 157 495 p | 159 511 p |
| 14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15 Saving, net | -25 009 p | -26 971 p | -20 642 p | -17 994 p | -14 461 p | -13 239 p | -11 816 p | -8 856 p |
| 16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | 3 907 p | 4 038 p | 3 548 p | 4 434 p | 3 674 p | 4 406 p | 2 806 p | 2 112 p |
| 17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 4 143 p | 4 231 p | 3 705 p | 5 126 p | 3 815 p | 4 502 p | 2 861 p | 2 182 p |
| 18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 236 p | 193 p | 157 p | 692 p | 142 p | 96 p | 55 p | 70 p |
| 19 Gross capital formation | 38 534 p | 31 271 p | 24 480 p | 20 958 p | 21 280 p | 18 111 p | 20 251 p | 22 544 p |
| 20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | -13 p | -9 p | 51 p | 170 p | 188 p | 269 p | 116 p | 96 p |
| 21 Consumption of fixed capital | 37 913 p | 36 937 p | 37 027 p | 34 973 p | 32 029 p | 30 875 p | 30 005 p | 29 460 p |
| 22 Net lending / net borrowing | -21 711 p | -17 258 p | -4 598 p | 286 p | -226 p | 3 663 p | 627 p | 75 p |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 226 032 | 205 389 p | 190 395 p | 184 223 p | 185 586 p | 184 774 p | 184 421 p | 187 196 p |
| 24 Trading gain or loss | 0 p | -931 p | -2 019 p | -1 033 p | 6 p | 2 967 p | 2 758 p | 2 474 p |
| 25 Real gross domestic income | 226 032 p | 204 458 p | 188 376 p | 183 191 p | 185 593 p | 187 741 p | 187 179 p | 189 670 p |
| 26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | -4 630 p | -5 582 p | 1 249 p | -222 p | 1 257 p | 258 p | 7 p | 369 p |
| 27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 7 075 p | 6 142 p | 6 621 p | 6 306 p | 8 070 p | 6 889 p | 5 719 p | 6 461 p |
| 28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 11 705 p | 11 724 p | 5 372 p | 6 528 p | 6 813 p | 6 630 p | 5 712 p | 6 092 p |
| 29 Real gross national income at market prices | 221 401 p | 198 876 p | 189 625 p | 182 970 p | 186 849 p | 187 999 p | 187 185 p | 190 039 p |
| 30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | -1 506 p | -1 609 p | -843 p | 1 338 p | -653 p | -858 p | -860 p | -477 p |
| 31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 2 391 p | 1 883 p | 2 049 p | 4 356 p | 2 316 p | 1 874 p | 1 750 p | 2 036 p |
| 32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 3 897 p | 3 492 p | 2 892 p | 3 018 p | 2 970 p | 2 732 p | 2 610 p | 2 514 p |
| 33 Real gross national disposable income | 219 896 p | 197 267 p | 188 782 p | 184 307 p | 186 196 p | 187 141 p | 186 325 p | 189 562 p |
| 34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | 37 913 p | 36 599 p | 36 498 p | 34 264 p | 31 942 p | 31 249 p | 30 650 p | 30 072 p |
| 35 Real net national income at market prices | 183 488 p | 162 398 p | 153 146 p | 147 506 p | 153 577 p | 155 298 p | 155 363 p | 159 033 p |
| 36 Real net national disposable income | 181 983 p | 160 789 p | 152 303 p | 148 843 p | 152 923 p | 154 440 p | 154 503 p | 158 556 p |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/33ce>

Source: National Statistical Service of Greece via Eurostat.

GREECE

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total population | 11 121 | 11 105 p | 11 045 p | 10 965 p | 10 892 p | 10 821 p | 10 776 p | 10 755 p |
| 2 Total employment | 4 705 | 4 382 p | 4 105 p | 3 998 p | 4 035 p | 4 064 p | 4 083 p | 4 146 p |
| 3 Employees | 3 150 | 2 920 p | 2 716 p | 2 653 p | 2 683 p | 2 709 p | 2 733 p | 2 780 p |
| 4 Self-employed | 1 555 | 1 462 p | 1 389 p | 1 345 p | 1 352 p | 1 355 p | 1 350 p | 1 366 p |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 535 | 499 p | 491 p | 489 p | 490 p | 473 p | 462 p | 463 p |
| 6 Industry, including energy | 494 | 452 p | 415 p | 390 p | 380 p | 383 p | 378 p | 388 p |
| 7 Manufacturing | 431 | 392 p | 359 p | 336 p | 326 p | 330 p | 324 p | 333 p |
| 8 Construction | 314 | 241 p | 207 p | 203 p | 205 p | 197 p | 199 p | 202 p |
| 9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 490 | 1 402 p | 1 303 p | 1 263 p | 1 301 p | 1 336 p | 1 358 p | 1 384 p |
| 10 Information and communication | 90 | 85 p | 84 p | 86 p | 83 p | 81 p | 84 p | 88 p |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities | 102 | 99 p | 96 p | 92 p | 83 p | 80 p | 81 p | 81 p |
| 12 Real estate activities | 11 | 9 p | 9 p | 8 p | 9 p | 9 p | 9 p | 8 p |
| 13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 346 | 331 p | 324 p | 316 p | 331 p | 344 p | 347 p | 356 p |
| 14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 984 | 945 p | 890 p | 871 p | 867 p | 876 p | 887 p | 890 p |
| 15 Other service activities | 340 | 318 p | 287 p | 281 p | 284 p | 287 p | 278 p | 286 p |
| 16 Total employment | 4 705 | 4 382 p | 4 105 p | 3 998 p | 4 035 p | 4 064 p | 4 083 p | 4 146 p |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 105 | 98 p | 96 p | 95 p | 96 p | 92 p | 89 p | 89 p |
| 18 Industry, including energy | 392 | 359 p | 338 p | 323 p | 318 p | 321 p | 316 p | 326 p |
| 19 Manufacturing | 332 | 301 p | 285 p | 271 p | 266 p | 270 p | 264 p | 272 p |
| 20 Construction | 196 | 141 p | 108 p | 102 p | 104 p | 97 p | 101 p | 102 p |
| 21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 911 | 856 p | 785 p | 770 p | 796 p | 817 p | 832 p | 853 p |
| 22 Information and communication | 77 | 71 p | 70 p | 73 p | 71 p | 69 p | 71 p | 74 p |
| 23 Financial and insurance activities | 91 | 87 p | 84 p | 79 p | 72 p | 70 p | 72 p | 71 p |
| 24 Real estate activities | 6 | 3 p | 4 p | 4 p | 5 p | 5 p | 5 p | 4 p |
| 25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 185 | 172 p | 172 p | 168 p | 188 p | 197 p | 200 p | 208 p |
| 26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 917 | 882 p | 833 p | 813 p | 806 p | 815 p | 824 p | 824 p |
| 27 Other service activities | 270 | 251 p | 226 p | 224 p | 226 p | 227 p | 222 p | 227 p |
| 28 Total employees | 3 150 | 2 920 p | 2 716 p | 2 653 p | 2 683 p | 2 709 p | 2 733 p | 2 780 p |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 430 | 402 p | 395 p | 393 p | 394 p | 381 p | 372 p | 373 p |
| 30 Industry, including energy | 102 | 94 p | 77 p | 67 p | 62 p | 62 p | 62 p | 62 p |
| 31 Manufacturing | 99 | 91 p | 75 p | 65 p | 61 p | 60 p | 61 p | 61 p |
| 32 Construction | 117 | 100 p | 98 p | 101 p | 101 p | 100 p | 98 p | 100 p |
| 33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 579 | 545 p | 518 p | 493 p | 505 p | 519 p | 526 p | 531 p |
| 34 Information and communication | 13 | 14 p | 13 p | 12 p | 13 p | 12 p | 13 p | 14 p |
| 35 Financial and insurance activities | 11 | 12 p | 13 p | 12 p | 11 p | 10 p | 9 p | 10 p |
| 36 Real estate activities | 5 | 6 p | 5 p | 4 p | 4 p | 4 p | 4 p | 4 p |
| 37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 162 | 158 p | 152 p | 147 p | 143 p | 147 p | 147 p | 148 p |
| 38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 67 | 63 p | 57 p | 58 p | 60 p | 61 p | 63 p | 66 p |
| 39 Other service activities | 70 | 67 p | 61 p | 57 p | 58 p | 60 p | 56 p | 59 p |
| 40 Total self-employed | 1 555 | 1 462 p | 1 389 p | 1 345 p | 1 352 p | 1 355 p | 1 350 p | 1 366 p |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 Industry, including energy | 1 039 | 946 p | 867 p | 813 p | 787 p | 783 p | 787 p | 811 p |
| 42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 3 289 | 3 160 p | 2 967 p | 2 910 p | 2 915 p | 2 977 p | 3 008 p | 3 087 p |
| 43 Financial and insurance activities | 207 | 194 p | 198 p | 185 p | 168 p | 159 p | 168 p | 166 p |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 717 | 700 p | 691 p | 638 p | 679 p | 730 p | 714 p | 731 p |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 682 | 1 638 p | 1 572 p | 1 558 p | 1 528 p | 1 545 p | 1 555 p | 1 557 p |
| 46 Total employment | 9 503 | 8 929 p | 8 438 p | 8 232 p | 8 154 p | 8 255 p | 8 289 p | 8 480 p |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 Industry, including energy | 797 | 736 p | 692 p | 657 p | 639 p | 639 p | 638 p | 661 p |
| 48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 894 | 1 796 p | 1 645 p | 1 619 p | 1 612 p | 1 643 p | 1 680 p | 1 717 p |
| 49 Financial and insurance activities | 181 | 167 p | 167 p | 157 p | 145 p | 137 p | 146 p | 142 p |
| 50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 361 | 340 p | 341 p | 309 p | 368 p | 393 p | 389 p | 414 p |
| 51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 593 | 1 518 p | 1 457 p | 1 448 p | 1 420 p | 1 426 p | 1 440 p | 1 444 p |
| 52 Total employees | 6 130 | 5 669 p | 5 287 p | 5 139 p | 5 119 p | 5 147 p | 5 224 p | 5 327 p |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Industry, including energy | 242 | 209 p | 175 p | 156 p | 148 p | 144 p | 149 p | 150 p |
| 54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 395 | 1 364 p | 1 322 p | 1 291 p | 1 303 p | 1 335 p | 1 328 p | 1 370 p |
| 55 Financial and insurance activities | 26 | 27 p | 30 p | 28 p | 23 p | 22 p | 22 p | 24 p |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 355 | 360 p | 350 p | 329 p | 311 p | 337 p | 325 p | 317 p |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 89 | 120 p | 114 p | 110 p | 108 p | 119 p | 114 p | 113 p |
| 58 Total self-employed | 3 373 | 3 260 p | 3 151 p | 3 093 p | 3 035 p | 3 108 p | 3 065 p | 3 153 p |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/13a7>

Source: National Statistical Service of Greece via Eurostat.

HUNGARY

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million HUF

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 20 155 464 | 20 787 579 | 21 257 738 | 21 780 255 | 22 916 209 | 23 835 284 | 24 827 828 | 26 746 725 |
| 2 Household | 13 885 374 | 14 497 047 | 15 028 373 | 15 316 669 | 15 874 873 | 16 428 447 | 17 033 080 | 18 280 826 |
| 3 NPISH's | 414 970 | 443 958 | 473 421 | 510 675 | 532 032 | 584 218 | 624 038 | 700 563 |
| 4 Government | 5 855 120 | 5 846 574 | 5 755 944 | 5 952 911 | 6 509 304 | 6 822 619 | 7 170 710 | 7 765 336 |
| 5 Individual | 2 996 414 | 2 990 614 | 2 941 422 | 2 957 956 | 3 197 522 | 3 452 256 | 3 618 668 | 3 912 501 |
| 6 Collective | 2 858 706 | 2 855 960 | 2 814 522 | 2 994 955 | 3 311 782 | 3 370 363 | 3 552 042 | 3 852 835 |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 17 296 758 | 17 931 619 | 18 443 216 | 18 785 300 | 19 604 427 | 20 464 921 | 21 275 786 | 22 893 890 |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 5 624 548 | 5 790 183 | 5 599 317 | 6 360 167 | 7 587 982 | 7 758 827 | 7 096 248 | 8 707 105 |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 5 511 170 | 5 568 681 | 5 547 667 | 6 308 229 | 7 223 420 | 7 743 548 | 6 960 733 | 8 528 133 |
| 10 Dwellings | 842 035 | 627 821 | 581 239 | 557 246 | 631 437 | 757 392 | 856 751 | 1 061 463 |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 1 911 715 | 1 976 584 | 1 870 654 | 2 286 668 | 2 588 403 | 2 761 313 | 1 972 533 | 2 836 165 |
| 12 Transport equipment | 434 277 | 453 424 | 500 021 | 569 974 | 818 128 | 877 374 | 935 594 | 1 044 687 |
| 13 ICT equipment | .. | .. | 149 750 | 172 146 | 173 462 | 207 944 | 191 823 | 274 953 |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 1 582 113 | 1 753 509 | 1 660 509 | 1 728 055 | 2 031 734 | 1 992 853 | 2 040 500 | 2 277 377 |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | 51 356 | 54 254 | 50 383 | 42 889 | 52 471 | 51 109 | 48 664 | 51 350 |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 689 674 | 703 089 | 735 111 | 951 251 | 927 785 | 1 095 563 | 914 868 | 982 138 |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 113 378 | 221 502 | 51 650 | 51 938 | 364 562 | 15 279 | 135 515 | 178 972 |
| 18 Changes in inventories | 82 036 | 187 842 | 21 190 | 17 708 | 322 447 | -30 863 | 83 751 | 108 828 |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 31 342 | 33 660 | 30 460 | 34 230 | 42 115 | 46 142 | 51 764 | 70 144 |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | 1 444 587 | 1 727 176 | 1 924 009 | 2 107 813 | 2 079 233 | 2 784 483 | 3 550 110 | 2 901 285 |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 22 277 737 | 24 553 129 | 24 868 399 | 25 910 154 | 28 567 481 | 30 586 239 | 31 829 641 | 33 848 155 |
| 22 Exports of goods | 18 205 575 | 20 042 133 | 20 232 168 | 20 862 346 | 22 786 269 | 24 316 507 | 24 943 201 | 26 466 804 |
| 23 Exports of services | 4 072 162 | 4 510 996 | 4 636 231 | 5 047 808 | 5 781 212 | 6 269 732 | 6 886 440 | 7 381 351 |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 20 833 150 | 22 825 953 | 22 944 390 | 23 802 341 | 26 488 248 | 27 801 756 | 28 279 531 | 30 946 870 |
| 25 Imports of goods | 17 511 625 | 19 248 178 | 19 388 133 | 19 869 420 | 22 128 525 | 23 057 805 | 23 503 490 | 25 876 773 |
| 26 Imports of services | 3 321 525 | 3 577 775 | 3 556 257 | 3 932 921 | 4 359 723 | 4 743 951 | 4 776 041 | 5 070 097 |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 27 224 599 | 28 304 938 | 28 781 064 | 30 248 235 | 32 583 424 | 34 378 594 | 35 474 186 | 38 355 115 |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 20 155 464 | 20 268 594 | 19 859 995 | 20 119 451 | 20 807 373 | 21 468 204 | 22 120 713 | 22 961 199 |
| 30 Household | 13 885 374 | 13 983 887 | 13 654 256 | 13 677 650 | 14 059 746 | 14 603 652 | 15 181 434 | 15 888 708 |
| 31 NPISH's | 414 970 | 418 151 | 421 661 | 430 915 | 439 362 | 465 639 | 484 803 | 527 805 |
| 32 Government | 5 855 120 | 5 866 555 | 5 785 217 | 6 028 026 | 6 338 713 | 6 418 427 | 6 465 872 | 6 551 040 |
| 33 Individual | 2 996 414 | 3 007 390 | 2 932 753 | 2 987 320 | 2 995 580 | 3 071 419 | 3 088 129 | 3 109 352 |
| 34 Collective | 2 858 706 | 2 859 165 | 2 852 317 | 3 041 677 | 3 344 972 | 3 345 889 | 3 377 310 | 3 443 470 |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 17 296 758 | 17 409 429 | 17 009 213 | 17 093 014 | 17 498 901 | 18 147 730 | 18 762 089 | 19 532 616 |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 5 624 548 | 5 428 308 | 5 055 713 | 5 345 675 | 6 008 463 | 5 928 239 | 5 607 181 | 6 564 966 |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 5 511 170 | 5 437 622 | 5 276 835 | 5 796 341 | 6 509 447 | 6 814 332 | 6 014 831 | 7 109 148 |
| 38 Dwellings | 842 035 | 611 250 | 550 997 | 518 035 | 574 769 | 671 295 | 736 079 | 853 539 |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 1 911 715 | 1 928 681 | 1 776 313 | 2 069 330 | 2 284 652 | 2 371 807 | 1 641 844 | 2 175 349 |
| 40 Transport equipment | 434 277 | 438 667 | 486 897 | 529 655 | 715 035 | 759 427 | 798 774 | 897 606 |
| 41 ICT equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 1 582 113 | 1 706 675 | 1 572 990 | 1 573 540 | 1 872 634 | 1 835 311 | 1 879 709 | 2 098 596 |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | 51 356 | 52 191 | 47 266 | 39 637 | 47 614 | 47 314 | 47 214 | 48 571 |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 689 674 | 700 158 | 694 331 | 902 388 | 842 717 | 923 791 | 747 335 | 788 791 |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | 1 444 587 | 1 978 988 | 2 311 135 | 2 337 537 | 2 137 862 | 2 637 595 | 3 085 174 | 2 421 394 |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 22 277 737 | 23 736 027 | 23 310 212 | 24 284 578 | 26 491 865 | 28 401 468 | 29 842 160 | 31 250 696 |
| 50 Exports of goods | 18 205 575 | 19 401 871 | 19 023 224 | 19 631 782 | 21 192 357 | 22 676 087 | 23 494 822 | 24 506 244 |
| 51 Exports of services | 4 072 162 | 4 334 157 | 4 286 758 | 4 649 456 | 5 291 123 | 5 715 693 | 6 329 726 | 6 723 651 |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 20 833 150 | 21 757 039 | 20 999 076 | 21 947 041 | 24 354 003 | 25 763 873 | 26 756 986 | 28 829 303 |
| 53 Imports of goods | 17 511 625 | 18 330 738 | 17 710 090 | 18 311 985 | 20 377 790 | 21 470 417 | 22 441 106 | 24 291 956 |
| 54 Imports of services | 3 321 525 | 3 426 301 | 3 288 886 | 3 637 409 | 3 978 620 | 4 295 218 | 4 321 669 | 4 549 483 |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 0 | -1 | -2 459 | -8 298 | 14 883 | -41 005 | -135 955 | -1 313 |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 27 224 599 | 27 675 890 | 27 224 384 | 27 794 365 | 28 968 581 | 29 993 033 | 30 677 114 | 31 946 246 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/5b2b>

Source: Hungarian Central Statistical Office via Eurostat.

HUNGARY

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach
 ISIC Rev. 4

Million HUF

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices | 23 054 029 | 24 058 485 | 24 191 258 | 25 520 533 | 27 485 682 | 28 877 873 | 30 003 428 | 32 458 434 |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 813 139 | 1 105 650 | 1 106 769 | 1 164 966 | 1 292 673 | 1 286 248 | 1 373 585 | 1 439 989 |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 5 927 135 | 6 202 863 | 6 337 462 | 6 583 261 | 7 238 079 | 7 951 172 | 8 019 573 | 8 448 418 |
| 4 Manufacturing | 4 960 511 | 5 274 199 | 5 378 521 | 5 714 740 | 6 363 162 | 7 049 481 | 7 048 107 | 7 516 518 |
| 5 Construction | 968 016 | 987 039 | 933 800 | 1 028 888 | 1 171 995 | 1 195 466 | 1 113 150 | 1 380 859 |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 4 073 743 | 4 341 641 | 4 322 191 | 4 764 624 | 5 100 947 | 5 348 719 | 5 494 473 | 5 978 704 |
| 7 Information and communication | 1 240 630 | 1 268 127 | 1 280 990 | 1 354 268 | 1 430 329 | 1 425 103 | 1 500 015 | 1 649 130 |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 1 140 872 | 1 143 638 | 1 100 155 | 1 033 061 | 1 043 824 | 999 221 | 1 053 511 | 1 167 480 |
| 9 Real estate activities | 2 094 542 | 2 123 562 | 2 135 998 | 2 206 128 | 2 273 248 | 2 311 420 | 2 435 337 | 2 610 139 |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 2 061 441 | 2 162 300 | 2 172 761 | 2 312 623 | 2 468 407 | 2 593 405 | 2 785 855 | 3 157 595 |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 4 053 651 | 4 030 274 | 4 106 128 | 4 331 117 | 4 661 280 | 4 933 787 | 5 349 393 | 5 684 475 |
| 12 Other service activities | 680 860 | 693 391 | 695 004 | 741 597 | 804 900 | 833 692 | 878 536 | 941 645 |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products | 4 170 570 | 4 246 453 | 4 589 806 | 4 727 702 | 5 097 742 | 5 500 721 | 5 470 758 | 5 896 681 |
| 14 Taxes on products | 4 344 256 | 4 464 378 | 4 846 118 | 5 004 158 | 5 396 637 | 5 800 996 | 5 855 495 | 6 267 122 |
| 15 Subsidies on products | 173 686 | 217 925 | 256 312 | 276 456 | 298 895 | 300 275 | 384 737 | 370 441 |
| 16 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 27 224 599 | 28 304 938 | 28 781 064 | 30 248 235 | 32 583 424 | 34 378 594 | 35 474 186 | 38 355 115 |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices | 23 054 029 | 23 472 671 | 23 068 801 | 23 705 554 | 24 760 429 | 25 638 511 | 26 267 638 | 27 347 541 |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 813 139 | 938 388 | 740 935 | 847 074 | 994 519 | 961 578 | 1 088 487 | 1 000 373 |
| 20 Industry, including energy | 5 927 135 | 5 948 729 | 5 824 668 | 5 673 995 | 6 004 534 | 6 544 081 | 6 610 122 | 6 833 778 |
| 21 Manufacturing | 4 960 511 | 5 006 241 | 4 937 191 | 4 832 190 | 5 145 522 | 5 646 733 | 5 650 338 | 5 883 265 |
| 22 Construction | 968 016 | 994 653 | 931 365 | 987 780 | 1 093 655 | 1 120 920 | 1 005 292 | 1 175 753 |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 4 073 743 | 4 160 112 | 4 163 425 | 4 379 179 | 4 520 982 | 4 680 130 | 4 785 892 | 5 094 677 |
| 24 Information and communication | 1 240 630 | 1 280 461 | 1 295 580 | 1 351 750 | 1 411 128 | 1 435 403 | 1 518 434 | 1 684 878 |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | 1 140 872 | 1 081 792 | 1 046 999 | 1 001 465 | 963 601 | 960 990 | 999 644 | 1 040 755 |
| 26 Real estate activities | 2 094 542 | 2 125 347 | 2 089 299 | 2 098 793 | 2 137 985 | 2 139 857 | 2 208 283 | 2 267 477 |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 2 061 441 | 2 122 847 | 2 142 128 | 2 230 363 | 2 357 717 | 2 453 156 | 2 612 188 | 2 895 981 |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 4 053 651 | 4 122 193 | 4 186 628 | 4 464 892 | 4 512 686 | 4 544 546 | 4 613 002 | 4 548 332 |
| 29 Other service activities | 680 860 | 698 149 | 680 620 | 693 135 | 734 956 | 736 581 | 756 108 | 781 399 |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products | 4 170 570 | 4 203 220 | 4 155 889 | 4 096 886 | 4 220 151 | 4 367 143 | 4 427 076 | 4 616 518 |
| 31 Taxes on products | 4 344 256 | 4 420 922 | 4 391 778 | 4 346 293 | 4 481 319 | 4 631 770 | 4 705 321 | 4 889 606 |
| 32 Subsidies on products | 173 686 | 217 703 | 236 071 | 249 862 | 261 810 | 264 979 | 279 653 | 276 186 |
| 33 Residual item | 0 | -1 | -306 | -8 075 | -11 998 | -12 621 | -17 600 | -17 814 |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | 27 224 599 | 27 675 890 | 27 224 384 | 27 794 365 | 28 968 581 | 29 993 033 | 30 677 114 | 31 946 246 |
| INCOME APPROACH | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 11 978 900 | 12 413 727 | 12 643 782 | 13 146 945 | 13 914 839 | 14 099 003 | 15 207 004 | 16 479 199 |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 262 652 | 286 923 | 310 913 | 325 835 | 363 513 | 325 837 | 341 732 | 366 581 |
| 37 Industry, including energy | 2 727 741 | 2 938 066 | 3 016 787 | 3 060 042 | 3 264 588 | 3 365 282 | 3 646 222 | 3 984 717 |
| 38 Manufacturing | 2 346 591 | 2 554 386 | 2 627 391 | 2 674 125 | 2 858 139 | 2 963 427 | 3 225 062 | 3 543 402 |
| 39 Construction | 543 750 | 568 982 | 561 885 | 575 736 | 588 748 | 520 994 | 543 343 | 605 933 |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 2 629 439 | 2 772 476 | 2 796 192 | 2 903 990 | 2 939 289 | 2 958 908 | 3 166 421 | 3 465 752 |
| 41 Information and communication | 562 909 | 598 407 | 629 488 | 668 652 | 717 113 | 698 580 | 756 844 | 810 541 |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | 549 143 | 512 103 | 531 537 | 531 088 | 541 625 | 554 069 | 573 345 | 580 046 |
| 43 Real estate activities | 163 777 | 161 439 | 152 841 | 157 665 | 167 535 | 155 361 | 166 208 | 169 284 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 215 674 | 1 283 715 | 1 323 404 | 1 390 673 | 1 469 935 | 1 440 659 | 1 578 954 | 1 742 320 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 2 979 251 | 2 926 953 | 2 950 162 | 3 144 165 | 3 436 457 | 3 648 283 | 3 967 896 | 4 242 481 |
| 46 Other service activities | 344 564 | 364 663 | 370 573 | 389 099 | 426 036 | 431 030 | 466 039 | 511 544 |
| 47 Wages and salaries | 9 733 270 | 10 060 932 | 10 329 193 | 10 780 955 | 11 337 879 | 11 353 664 | 12 262 739 | 13 719 348 |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 220 523 | 240 711 | 262 478 | 276 841 | 309 197 | 271 565 | 285 706 | 315 552 |
| 49 Industry, including energy | 2 197 774 | 2 349 083 | 2 413 205 | 2 466 575 | 2 607 165 | 2 667 146 | 2 886 790 | 3 280 036 |
| 50 Manufacturing | 1 908 571 | 2 059 048 | 2 120 956 | 2 173 508 | 2 299 026 | 2 361 913 | 2 564 581 | 2 928 098 |
| 51 Construction | 467 578 | 490 685 | 485 213 | 499 609 | 507 123 | 435 480 | 450 714 | 517 228 |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 2 180 981 | 2 290 409 | 2 317 555 | 2 415 826 | 2 412 410 | 2 410 342 | 2 581 784 | 2 920 006 |
| 53 Information and communication | 468 478 | 494 911 | 515 396 | 547 861 | 584 024 | 563 244 | 610 069 | 676 371 |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | 423 045 | 403 303 | 415 982 | 416 398 | 421 835 | 431 055 | 449 284 | 463 156 |
| 55 Real estate activities | 139 232 | 136 853 | 129 693 | 133 477 | 140 436 | 126 938 | 135 690 | 142 805 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 037 581 | 1 087 998 | 1 126 700 | 1 179 127 | 1 240 830 | 1 189 173 | 1 301 943 | 1 460 600 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 2 310 933 | 2 265 058 | 2 355 686 | 2 519 762 | 2 755 990 | 2 904 098 | 3 175 954 | 3 511 209 |
| 58 Other service activities | 287 145 | 301 921 | 307 285 | 325 479 | 358 869 | 354 623 | 384 805 | 432 385 |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 11 077 469 | 11 720 178 | 11 582 835 | 12 351 326 | 13 523 041 | 14 693 008 | 14 691 193 | 15 882 705 |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 4 168 230 | 4 171 033 | 4 554 447 | 4 749 964 | 5 145 544 | 5 586 588 | 5 575 989 | 5 993 211 |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | 4 771 930 | 4 918 500 | 5 360 822 | 5 594 269 | 6 019 581 | 6 466 460 | 6 489 059 | 6 964 147 |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | 603 700 | 747 467 | 806 375 | 844 305 | 874 037 | 879 877 | 913 070 | 970 936 |
| 63 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 27 224 599 | 28 304 938 | 28 781 064 | 30 248 235 | 32 583 424 | 34 378 594 | 35 474 186 | 38 355 115 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/5b2b>

Source: Hungarian Central Statistical Office via Eurostat.

HUNGARY

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million HUF

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Gross domestic product | 27 224 599 | 28 304 938 | 28 781 064 | 30 248 235 | 32 583 424 | 34 378 594 | 35 474 186 | 38 355 115 |
| 2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | -1 257 693 | -1 309 900 | -1 144 960 | -789 806 | -1 358 846 | -1 515 828 | -865 177 | -1 531 474 |
| 3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 4 012 565 | 3 249 135 | 3 665 503 | 3 720 160 | 3 313 455 | 3 090 476 | 4 079 493 | 4 070 335 |
| 4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 5 270 258 | 4 559 035 | 4 810 463 | 4 509 966 | 4 672 301 | 4 606 304 | 4 944 670 | 5 601 809 |
| 5 Gross national income at market prices | 25 966 906 | 26 995 038 | 27 636 104 | 29 458 429 | 31 224 578 | 32 862 766 | 34 609 009 | 36 823 641 |
| 6 Consumption of fixed capital | 4 899 431 | 5 059 645 | 5 271 212 | 5 357 309 | 5 532 708 | 5 762 459 | 5 967 387 | 6 213 451 |
| 7 Net national income at market prices | 21 067 475 | 21 935 393 | 22 364 892 | 24 101 120 | 25 691 870 | 27 100 307 | 28 641 622 | 30 610 190 |
| 8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world | -114 344 | -158 934 | -271 414 | -184 106 | -228 701 | -334 307 | -486 641 | -216 198 |
| 9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 408 273 | 420 468 | 462 797 | 655 352 | 656 494 | 695 047 | 579 151 | 723 313 |
| 10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 522 617 | 579 402 | 734 211 | 839 458 | 885 195 | 1 029 354 | 1 065 792 | 939 511 |
| 11 Net national disposable income | 20 953 131 | 21 776 459 | 22 093 478 | 23 917 014 | 25 463 169 | 26 766 000 | 28 154 981 | 30 393 992 |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | |
| 12 Net national disposable income | 20 953 131 | 21 776 459 | 22 093 478 | 23 917 014 | 25 463 169 | 26 766 000 | 28 154 981 | 30 393 992 |
| 13 Final consumption expenditures | 20 155 464 | 20 787 579 | 21 257 738 | 21 780 255 | 22 916 209 | 23 835 284 | 24 827 828 | 26 746 725 |
| 14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 Saving, net | 797 667 | 988 880 | 835 740 | 2 136 759 | 2 546 960 | 2 930 716 | 3 327 153 | 3 647 267 |
| 16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | 558 385 | 670 409 | 718 646 | 1 070 930 | 1 219 873 | 1 630 970 | 83 935 | 519 453 |
| 17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 622 796 | 687 850 | 773 656 | 1 134 533 | 1 263 200 | 1 715 935 | 295 953 | 636 864 |
| 18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 64 411 | 17 441 | 55 010 | 63 603 | 43 327 | 84 965 | 212 018 | 117 411 |
| 19 Gross capital formation | 5 624 548 | 5 790 183 | 5 599 317 | 6 360 167 | 7 587 982 | 7 758 827 | 7 096 248 | 8 707 105 |
| 20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | 58 808 | 7 793 | -7 687 | -5 449 | 7 288 | 33 278 | 93 130 | 18 798 |
| 21 Consumption of fixed capital | 4 899 431 | 5 059 645 | 5 271 212 | 5 357 309 | 5 532 708 | 5 762 459 | 5 967 387 | 6 213 451 |
| 22 Net lending / net borrowing | 572 127 | 920 958 | 1 233 968 | 2 210 280 | 1 704 271 | 2 532 040 | 2 189 097 | 1 654 268 |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 27 224 599 | 27 675 890 | 27 224 384 | 27 794 365 | 28 968 581 | 29 993 033 | 30 677 114 | 31 946 246 |
| 24 Trading gain or loss | 0 | -309 056 | -532 574 | -424 259 | -288 170 | -176 354 | 65 000 | 4 086 |
| 25 Real gross domestic income | 27 224 599 | 27 366 834 | 26 691 811 | 27 370 106 | 28 680 411 | 29 816 679 | 30 742 114 | 31 950 332 |
| 26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | -1 257 693 | -1 266 486 | -1 061 846 | -714 656 | -1 196 076 | -1 314 683 | -749 767 | -1 275 739 |
| 27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 4 012 565 | 3 141 450 | 3 399 420 | 3 366 186 | 2 916 552 | 2 680 381 | 3 535 310 | 3 390 644 |
| 28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 5 270 258 | 4 407 936 | 4 461 265 | 4 080 841 | 4 112 628 | 3 995 064 | 4 285 077 | 4 666 383 |
| 29 Real gross national income at market prices | 25 966 906 | 26 100 347 | 25 629 965 | 26 655 450 | 27 484 334 | 28 501 996 | 29 992 347 | 30 674 593 |
| 30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | -114 344 | -153 666 | -251 712 | -166 588 | -201 306 | -289 946 | -421 726 | -180 096 |
| 31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 408 273 | 406 533 | 429 202 | 592 995 | 577 856 | 602 817 | 501 895 | 602 530 |
| 32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 522 617 | 560 199 | 680 914 | 759 583 | 779 162 | 892 762 | 923 621 | 782 625 |
| 33 Real gross national disposable income | 25 852 562 | 25 946 681 | 25 378 253 | 26 488 862 | 27 283 028 | 28 212 050 | 29 570 621 | 30 494 497 |
| 34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | 4 899 431 | 4 953 943 | 5 017 142 | 5 004 959 | 5 110 452 | 5 185 444 | 5 292 102 | 5 346 256 |
| 35 Real net national income at market prices | 21 067 475 | 21 208 393 | 20 741 397 | 21 807 891 | 22 614 363 | 23 504 194 | 24 820 978 | 25 498 704 |
| 36 Real net national disposable income | 20 953 131 | 21 054 727 | 20 489 685 | 21 641 303 | 22 413 057 | 23 214 249 | 24 399 253 | 25 318 608 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/7e27>

Source: Hungarian Central Statistical Office via Eurostat.

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Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry
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| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | |
|---|---|----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Total population | 10 000 | 9 972 | 9 920 | 9 893 | 9 866 | 9 843 | 9 814 | 9 788 |
| 2 | Total employment | 3 732 | 3 759 | 3 827 | 3 893 | 4 101 | 4 210 | 4 352 | 4 421 |
| 3 | Employees | 3 413 | 3 438 | 3 525 | 3 614 | 3 813 | 3 906 | 4 032 | 4 121 |
| 4 | Self-employed | 319 | 321 | 302 | 279 | 288 | 305 | 319 | 300 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 287 | 274 | 285 | 278 | 281 | 270 | 269 | 262 |
| 6 | Industry, including energy | 891 | 888 | 881 | 836 | 861 | 854 | 881 | 909 |
| 7 | Manufacturing | 795 | 795 | 791 | 754 | 776 | 772 | 797 | 826 |
| 8 | Construction | 266 | 260 | 259 | 259 | 267 | 272 | 281 | 293 |
| 9 | Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 969 | 966 | 985 | 985 | 999 | 1 025 | 1 063 | 1 094 |
| 10 | Information and communication | 95 | 100 | 102 | 110 | 119 | 122 | 132 | 138 |
| 11 | Financial and insurance activities | 95 | 94 | 95 | 93 | 92 | 90 | 88 | 84 |
| 12 | Real estate activities | 68 | 65 | 60 | 63 | 63 | 66 | 67 | 67 |
| 13 | Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 277 | 312 | 302 | 337 | 419 | 439 | 468 | 491 |
| 14 | Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 864 | 850 | 851 | 897 | 941 | 991 | 1 011 | 1 005 |
| 15 | Other service activities | 159 | 162 | 155 | 161 | 170 | 187 | 187 | 195 |
| 16 | Total employment | 3 969 | 3 969 | 3 976 | 4 019 | 4 214 | 4 316 | 4 447 | 4 537 |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 122 | 120 | 120 | 114 | 116 | 115 | 117 | 117 |
| 18 | Industry, including energy | 865 | 861 | 856 | 815 | 840 | 833 | 859 | 886 |
| 19 | Manufacturing | 770 | 768 | 766 | 734 | 755 | 751 | 776 | 804 |
| 20 | Construction | 223 | 215 | 216 | 226 | 234 | 239 | 248 | 257 |
| 21 | Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 869 | 867 | 887 | 903 | 917 | 944 | 982 | 1 015 |
| 22 | Information and communication | 88 | 94 | 96 | 103 | 111 | 113 | 122 | 125 |
| 23 | Financial and insurance activities | 80 | 78 | 80 | 79 | 79 | 76 | 75 | 71 |
| 24 | Real estate activities | 66 | 63 | 59 | 61 | 61 | 64 | 65 | 64 |
| 25 | Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 252 | 288 | 280 | 307 | 388 | 409 | 435 | 454 |
| 26 | Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 850 | 835 | 836 | 885 | 929 | 978 | 997 | 989 |
| 27 | Other service activities | 120 | 123 | 118 | 129 | 136 | 150 | 149 | 152 |
| 28 | Total employees | 3 535 | 3 544 | 3 548 | 3 623 | 3 810 | 3 920 | 4 049 | 4 130 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 165 | 154 | 165 | 163 | 166 | 155 | 152 | 144 |
| 30 | Industry, including energy | 26 | 27 | 26 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
| 31 | Manufacturing | 25 | 26 | 25 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 22 |
| 32 | Construction | 43 | 45 | 42 | 33 | 34 | 34 | 33 | 36 |
| 33 | Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 100 | 99 | 98 | 82 | 82 | 81 | 81 | 79 |
| 34 | Information and communication | 7 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 14 |
| 35 | Financial and insurance activities | 14 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 12 |
| 36 | Real estate activities | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| 37 | Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 25 | 24 | 22 | 30 | 31 | 30 | 33 | 37 |
| 38 | Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 14 | 15 | 15 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 16 |
| 39 | Other service activities | 39 | 38 | 37 | 32 | 34 | 37 | 38 | 43 |
| 40 | Total self-employed | 434 | 426 | 428 | 397 | 404 | 395 | 399 | 406 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | | |
| 41 | Industry, including energy | 1 575 | 1 568 | 1 538 | 1 462 | 1 509 | 1 504 | 1 546 | 1 578 |
| 42 | Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 724 | 1 714 | 1 719 | 1 709 | 1 740 | 1 768 | 1 838 | 1 865 |
| 43 | Financial and insurance activities | 170 | 166 | 166 | 159 | 157 | 151 | 152 | 146 |
| 44 | Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 485 | 547 | 523 | 580 | 731 | 759 | 816 | 842 |
| 45 | Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 530 | 1 488 | 1 481 | 1 564 | 1 643 | 1 739 | 1 825 | 1 789 |
| 46 | Total employment | 7 053 | 7 025 | 6 957 | 7 012 | 7 381 | 7 547 | 7 827 | 7 900 |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | | |
| 47 | Industry, including energy | 1 521 | 1 513 | 1 488 | 1 419 | 1 466 | 1 462 | 1 502 | 1 533 |
| 48 | Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 509 | 1 505 | 1 518 | 1 537 | 1 568 | 1 601 | 1 670 | 1 701 |
| 49 | Financial and insurance activities | 139 | 136 | 137 | 135 | 134 | 131 | 128 | 121 |
| 50 | Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 436 | 499 | 480 | 524 | 672 | 701 | 753 | 771 |
| 51 | Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 503 | 1 460 | 1 454 | 1 543 | 1 621 | 1 715 | 1 799 | 1 762 |
| 52 | Total employees | 6 192 | 6 188 | 6 128 | 6 245 | 6 598 | 6 779 | 7 048 | 7 088 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | | |
| 53 | Industry, including energy | 54 | 55 | 50 | 43 | 43 | 42 | 44 | 45 |
| 54 | Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 215 | 209 | 201 | 172 | 172 | 167 | 169 | 164 |
| 55 | Financial and insurance activities | 31 | 30 | 29 | 25 | 23 | 20 | 24 | 25 |
| 56 | Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 49 | 49 | 43 | 57 | 59 | 57 | 62 | 70 |
| 57 | Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 27 | 28 | 27 | 21 | 22 | 24 | 25 | 27 |
| 58 | Total self-employed | 862 | 838 | 829 | 767 | 784 | 768 | 779 | 812 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/be18>

Source: Hungarian Central Statistical Office via Eurostat.

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Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million ISK

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 1 274 919 | 1 350 116 | 1 439 443 | 1 506 839 | 1 589 572 | 1 681 821 | 1 806 583 | 1 929 227 |
| 2 Household | 830 308 | 883 727 | 954 556 | 997 556 | 1 053 244 | 1 102 452 | 1 185 497 | 1 259 741 |
| 3 NPISH's | 31 721 | 32 957 | 34 846 | 37 163 | 40 006 | 44 118 | 50 423 | 55 928 |
| 4 Government | 412 890 | 433 432 | 450 041 | 472 119 | 496 321 | 535 251 | 570 663 | 613 559 |
| 5 Individual | 255 099 | 264 273 | 271 952 | 290 203 | 312 690 | 341 600 | 372 030 | 405 185 |
| 6 Collective | 157 791 | 169 159 | 178 088 | 181 916 | 183 631 | 193 651 | 198 633 | 208 374 |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 1 117 128 | 1 180 957 | 1 261 355 | 1 324 923 | 1 405 941 | 1 488 170 | 1 607 950 | 1 720 854 |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 232 576 | 272 176 | 296 073 | 301 679 | 358 576 | 442 512 | 540 662 | 580 409 |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 235 102 | 270 650 | 294 273 | 306 631 | 356 531 | 439 023 | 537 736 | 579 655 |
| 10 Dwellings | 35 542 | 39 966 | 44 880 | 50 826 | 59 120 | 58 644 | 79 337 | 98 031 |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 97 598 | 85 779 | 81 578 | 98 411 | 116 199 | 145 012 | 200 709 | 229 216 |
| 12 Transport equipment | 10 046 | 25 156 | 46 080 | 28 272 | 39 210 | 81 607 | 77 620 | 77 121 |
| 13 ICT equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system ¹ | 58 115 | 84 384 | 84 860 | 90 543 | 99 027 | 103 689 | 122 562 | 117 580 |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | 1 878 | 2 047 | 2 158 | 1 841 | 2 380 | 2 452 | 2 525 | 2 601 |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 31 923 | 33 318 | 34 717 | 36 738 | 40 595 | 47 619 | 54 982 | 55 105 |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | -2 525 | 1 526 | 1 800 | -4 953 | 2 045 | 3 489 | 2 926 | 754 |
| 18 Changes in inventories | -2 525 | 1 526 | 1 800 | -4 953 | 2 045 | 3 489 | 2 926 | 754 |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | 165 223 | 135 403 | 106 213 | 150 444 | 125 413 | 163 672 | 155 565 | 106 810 |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 869 551 | 962 536 | 1 013 269 | 1 047 908 | 1 068 320 | 1 188 374 | 1 186 616 | 1 206 292 |
| 22 Exports of goods | 502 089 | 562 698 | 576 340 | 561 036 | 568 316 | 614 382 | 540 233 | 530 509 |
| 23 Exports of services | 367 462 | 399 838 | 436 929 | 486 871 | 500 004 | 573 992 | 646 382 | 675 783 |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 704 328 | 827 133 | 907 056 | 897 464 | 942 907 | 1 024 702 | 1 031 051 | 1 099 482 |
| 25 Imports of goods | 438 225 | 526 252 | 564 304 | 553 221 | 578 635 | 649 890 | 641 897 | 695 097 |
| 26 Imports of services | 266 103 | 300 881 | 342 751 | 344 243 | 364 272 | 374 812 | 389 153 | 404 385 |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 1 672 719 | 1 757 695 | 1 841 729 | 1 958 961 | 2 073 560 | 2 288 004 | 2 502 811 | 2 616 447 |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 1 274 919 | 1 294 843 | 1 304 440 | 1 315 063 | 1 349 487 | 1 396 115 | 1 473 000 | 1 569 801 |
| 30 Household | 830 308 | 852 118 | 869 746 | 877 250 | 905 952 | 948 320 | 1 018 335 | 1 101 058 |
| 31 NPISH's | 31 721 | 31 589 | 31 028 | 31 250 | 31 666 | 32 003 | 32 621 | 33 609 |
| 32 Government | 412 890 | 411 135 | 403 841 | 406 747 | 412 183 | 416 536 | 424 608 | 440 155 |
| 33 Individual | 255 099 | 254 015 | 249 508 | 251 303 | 254 662 | 257 352 | 262 338 | 271 944 |
| 34 Collective | 157 791 | 157 121 | 154 333 | 155 444 | 157 521 | 159 185 | 162 270 | 168 211 |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 1 117 128 | 1 132 609 | 1 143 054 | 1 156 299 | 1 193 591 | 1 235 362 | 1 311 044 | 1 400 249 |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 232 576 | 262 187 | 277 814 | 275 576 | 326 709 | 390 760 | 474 000 | 514 191 |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 235 102 | 262 076 | 275 589 | 281 565 | 326 298 | 390 588 | 475 507 | 518 295 |
| 38 Dwellings | 35 542 | 37 447 | 40 037 | 44 360 | 51 174 | 49 548 | 62 627 | 74 126 |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 97 598 | 82 060 | 74 254 | 86 968 | 101 414 | 121 367 | 163 333 | 184 622 |
| 40 Transport equipment | 10 046 | 24 766 | 48 629 | 29 843 | 41 926 | 86 206 | 86 306 | 92 560 |
| 41 ICT equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system ¹ | 58 115 | 84 438 | 80 380 | 85 450 | 95 214 | 98 544 | 123 401 | 128 068 |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | 1 878 | 1 742 | 1 709 | 1 437 | 1 840 | 1 865 | 1 888 | 1 911 |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 31 923 | 31 623 | 30 870 | 31 190 | 33 102 | 36 653 | 39 383 | 37 499 |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | 165 223 | 147 164 | 144 900 | 206 373 | 160 783 | 135 067 | 114 855 | 41 889 |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 869 551 | 899 179 | 931 536 | 994 060 | 1 025 517 | 1 118 982 | 1 241 339 | 1 309 011 |
| 50 Exports of goods | 502 089 | 515 688 | 533 421 | 553 310 | 562 657 | 581 118 | 602 561 | 610 989 |
| 51 Exports of services | 367 462 | 383 492 | 398 153 | 440 546 | 461 975 | 534 708 | 634 640 | 690 735 |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 704 328 | 752 015 | 786 635 | 787 687 | 864 735 | 983 915 | 1 126 485 | 1 267 122 |
| 53 Imports of goods | 438 225 | 467 997 | 478 661 | 477 434 | 521 868 | 619 194 | 703 875 | 785 033 |
| 54 Imports of services | 266 103 | 284 018 | 308 643 | 311 038 | 343 834 | 364 639 | 422 623 | 482 039 |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 0 | 0 | -867 | 638 | -1 892 | -4 875 | -3 732 | 14 911 |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 1 672 719 | 1 704 193 | 1 726 287 | 1 797 649 | 1 835 087 | 1 917 068 | 2 058 123 | 2 140 793 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/7125>

1. Including ICT Equipment.

Source: Statistics Iceland via Eurostat.

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Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach
ISIC Rev. 4

Million ISK

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices | 1 488 510 | 1 563 077 | 1 627 775 | 1 733 218 | 1 800 135 | 1 995 704 | 2 201 803 | .. |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 105 700 | 115 601 | 120 924 | 114 377 | 107 348 | 120 139 | 114 927 | .. |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 295 876 | 317 306 | 306 252 | 322 008 | 312 434 | 339 045 | 340 909 | .. |
| 4 Manufacturing | 212 854 | 224 444 | 208 714 | 221 994 | 220 992 | 231 794 | 235 032 | .. |
| 5 Construction | 62 887 | 63 574 | 70 977 | 79 989 | 94 009 | 105 802 | 149 939 | .. |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 236 748 | 259 647 | 260 620 | 291 534 | 311 571 | 377 214 | 454 810 | .. |
| 7 Information and communication | 57 009 | 67 186 | 66 997 | 82 480 | 81 953 | 96 689 | 108 893 | .. |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 125 180 | 113 669 | 146 165 | 132 294 | 139 818 | 125 524 | 122 058 | .. |
| 9 Real estate activities | 173 208 | 172 496 | 179 423 | 198 528 | 206 905 | 215 597 | 230 596 | .. |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 101 646 | 107 878 | 112 915 | 123 111 | 140 671 | 169 031 | 195 493 | .. |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 288 075 | 301 095 | 317 365 | 338 376 | 354 409 | 390 244 | 423 708 | .. |
| 12 Other service activities | 42 180 | 44 624 | 46 137 | 50 522 | 51 018 | 56 417 | 60 471 | .. |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products | 184 209 | 194 618 | 213 954 | 225 743 | 273 430 | 292 316 | 300 932 | .. |
| 14 Taxes on products | 210 184 | 222 448 | 243 297 | 255 292 | 301 408 | 321 205 | 334 361 | .. |
| 15 Subsidies on products | 25 974 | 27 830 | 29 343 | 29 549 | 27 978 | 28 889 | 33 428 | .. |
| 16 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 1 672 719 | 1 757 695 | 1 841 729 | 1 958 961 | 2 073 565 | 2 288 020 | 2 502 735 | 2 616 447 e |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices | 1 488 510 e | 1 505 656 e | 1 526 633 e | 1 569 243 e | 1 606 835 e | 1 678 843 e | 1 796 881 e | .. |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 105 700 e | 99 571 e | 110 354 e | 112 428 e | 111 338 e | 116 579 e | 115 658 e | .. |
| 20 Industry, including energy | 295 876 e | 311 861 e | 321 827 e | 340 012 e | 348 959 e | 360 251 e | 358 528 e | .. |
| 21 Manufacturing | 212 854 e | 229 643 e | 237 106 e | 252 300 e | 258 288 e | 272 711 e | 271 420 e | .. |
| 22 Construction | 62 887 e | 60 671 e | 61 524 e | 67 421 e | 74 071 e | 83 350 e | 106 155 e | .. |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 236 748 e | 249 720 e | 262 123 e | 283 025 e | 305 520 e | 343 346 e | 398 626 e | .. |
| 24 Information and communication | 57 009 e | 61 633 e | 65 665 e | 72 016 e | 77 295 e | 85 030 e | 94 829 e | .. |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | 125 180 e | 110 324 e | 92 134 e | 75 470 e | 65 946 e | 55 392 e | 59 928 e | .. |
| 26 Real estate activities | 173 208 e | 176 548 e | 178 844 e | 182 128 e | 183 080 e | 185 578 e | 190 534 e | .. |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 101 646 e | 105 520 e | 107 510 e | 113 784 e | 120 337 e | 137 624 e | 151 470 e | .. |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 288 075 e | 286 851 e | 282 254 e | 287 899 e | 291 725 e | 294 821 e | 300 478 e | .. |
| 29 Other service activities | 42 180 e | 42 958 e | 43 170 e | 45 037 e | 46 036 e | 48 327 e | 49 638 e | .. |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Taxes on products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Subsidies on products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Residual item | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | 1 672 719 e | 1 704 193 e | 1 726 287 e | 1 797 649 e | 1 835 045 e | 1 917 033 e | 2 057 963 e | .. |
| INCOME APPROACH | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 778 050 | 855 006 | 909 832 | 987 493 | 1 048 735 | 1 166 157 | 1 305 128 | 1 434 336 |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 56 816 | 64 459 | 66 512 | 66 761 | 62 579 | 67 534 | 68 167 | .. |
| 37 Industry, including energy | 114 132 | 131 342 | 142 438 | 151 979 | 161 323 | 172 081 | 187 952 | .. |
| 38 Manufacturing | 96 644 | 112 249 | 122 139 | 131 297 | 138 675 | 151 467 | 165 168 | .. |
| 39 Construction | 39 520 | 39 814 | 42 339 | 47 930 | 55 731 | 63 557 | 87 311 | .. |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 167 756 | 185 519 | 195 726 | 214 927 | 234 787 | 271 107 | 316 322 | .. |
| 41 Information and communication | 41 966 | 45 814 | 49 221 | 54 585 | 59 322 | 65 106 | 70 155 | .. |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | 50 551 | 56 378 | 58 083 | 66 704 | 60 763 | 63 463 | 60 552 | .. |
| 43 Real estate activities | 4 116 | 4 996 | 5 492 | 6 335 | 6 388 | 7 183 | 8 509 | .. |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 57 826 | 65 285 | 72 350 | 78 332 | 90 116 | 102 727 | 123 154 | .. |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 217 500 | 231 639 | 246 076 | 265 881 | 282 266 | 313 340 | 340 182 | .. |
| 46 Other service activities | 27 867 | 29 760 | 31 596 | 34 058 | 35 462 | 40 059 | 42 823 | .. |
| 47 Wages and salaries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 49 Industry, including energy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50 Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 51 Construction | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 53 Information and communication | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 55 Real estate activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 58 Other service activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 701 472 | 698 423 | 707 204 | 735 007 | 739 464 | 816 069 | 881 898 | 837 560 |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 193 198 | 204 266 | 224 693 | 236 461 | 285 366 | 305 795 | 315 709 | 343 324 |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | 220 687 | 233 266 | 254 951 | 267 192 | 314 514 | 335 302 | 349 788 | 380 922 |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | 27 489 | 29 001 | 30 258 | 30 731 | 29 148 | 29 508 | 34 078 | 37 598 |
| 63 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 1 672 719 | 1 757 695 | 1 841 729 | 1 958 961 | 2 073 565 | 2 288 020 | 2 502 735 | 2 615 220 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/7125>

Source: Statistics Iceland via Eurostat.

ICELAND

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million ISK

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | |
|---|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Gross domestic product | 1 672 719 e | 1 757 695 e | 1 841 729 e | 1 958 961 e | 2 073 560 e | 2 288 004 e | 2 502 811 e | 2 616 447 e |
| 2 | Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 3 | Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 4 | Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 5 | Gross national income at market prices | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 6 | Consumption of fixed capital | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 7 | Net national income at market prices | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 8 | Net current transfers from the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 9 | Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 10 | Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 11 | Net national disposable income | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Net national disposable income | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 13 | Final consumption expenditures | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 14 | Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 15 | Saving, net | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 16 | Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 17 | Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 18 | Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 19 | Gross capital formation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 20 | Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 21 | Consumption of fixed capital | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 22 | Net lending / net borrowing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 1 672 719 | 1 704 193 | 1 726 287 | 1 797 649 | 1 835 087 | 1 917 068 | 2 058 123 | 2 140 793 |
| 24 | Trading gain or loss | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 25 | Real gross domestic income | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 26 | Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 27 | Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 28 | Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 29 | Real gross national income at market prices | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 30 | Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 31 | Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 32 | Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 33 | Real gross national disposable income | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 34 | Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 35 | Real net national income at market prices | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |
| 36 | Real net national disposable income | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/5f50>

Source: Statistics Iceland via Eurostat.

ICELAND

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry
ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total population | 318 | 319 | 321 | 324 | 327 | 331 | 335 | 343 |
| 2 Total employment | 162 p | 164 p | 167 p | 171 p | 175 p | 180 p | 189 p | 196 p |
| 3 Employees | 153 p | 154 p | 157 p | 161 p | 165 p | 170 p | 179 p | 187 p |
| 4 Self-employed | 10 p | 10 p | 10 p | 10 p | 10 p | 10 p | 10 p | 10 p |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 7 p | 7 p | 8 p | 8 p | 8 p | 8 p | 8 p | 7 p |
| 6 Industry, including energy | 23 p | 23 p | 24 p | 24 p | 24 p | 25 p | 25 p | 25 p |
| 7 Manufacturing | 20 p | 21 p | 21 p | 22 p | 22 p | 22 p | 23 p | 22 p |
| 8 Construction | 9 p | 9 p | 9 p | 9 p | 10 p | 10 p | 12 p | 14 p |
| 9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 37 p | 39 p | 40 p | 42 p | 44 p | 46 p | 51 p | 54 p |
| 10 Information and communication | 7 p | 7 p | 7 p | 8 p | 8 p | 8 p | 8 p | 8 p |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities | 7 p | 7 p | 7 p | 6 p | 6 p | 6 p | 6 p | 6 p |
| 12 Real estate activities | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p |
| 13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 12 p | 13 p | 13 p | 14 p | 14 p | 15 p | 17 p | 19 p |
| 14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 51 p | 51 p | 51 p | 51 p | 52 p | 53 p | 52 p | 53 p |
| 15 Other service activities | 8 p | 8 p | 8 p | 8 p | 9 p | 9 p | 9 p | 9 p |
| 16 Total employment | 162 p | 164 p | 167 p | 171 p | 175 p | 180 p | 189 p | 196 p |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 6 p | 6 p | 6 p | 6 p | 6 p | 6 p | 6 p | 5 p |
| 18 Industry, including energy | 22 p | 23 p | 23 p | 24 p | 24 p | 24 p | 25 p | 24 p |
| 19 Manufacturing | 20 p | 20 p | 21 p | 21 p | 22 p | 22 p | 22 p | 22 p |
| 20 Construction | 8 p | 7 p | 7 p | 7 p | 8 p | 9 p | 10 p | 12 p |
| 21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 36 p | 37 p | 39 p | 41 p | 42 p | 45 p | 49 p | 53 p |
| 22 Information and communication | 7 p | 7 p | 7 p | 7 p | 7 p | 7 p | 8 p | 8 p |
| 23 Financial and insurance activities | 7 p | 7 p | 7 p | 6 p | 6 p | 6 p | 6 p | 6 p |
| 24 Real estate activities | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p |
| 25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 11 p | 11 p | 12 p | 12 p | 13 p | 14 p | 16 p | 18 p |
| 26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 49 p | 49 p | 49 p | 50 p | 50 p | 51 p | 51 p | 52 p |
| 27 Other service activities | 7 p | 7 p | 7 p | 7 p | 7 p | 7 p | 7 p | 7 p |
| 28 Total employees | 153 p | 154 p | 157 p | 161 p | 165 p | 170 p | 179 p | 187 p |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 2 p | 2 p | 2 p | 2 p | 2 p | 2 p | 2 p | 2 p |
| 30 Industry, including energy | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p |
| 31 Manufacturing | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p |
| 32 Construction | 2 p | 2 p | 2 p | 2 p | 2 p | 2 p | 2 p | 2 p |
| 33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p |
| 34 Information and communication | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p |
| 35 Financial and insurance activities | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p |
| 36 Real estate activities | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p |
| 37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p |
| 38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 2 p | 2 p | 2 p | 2 p | 2 p | 2 p | 2 p | 2 p |
| 39 Other service activities | 2 p | 2 p | 2 p | 2 p | 2 p | 2 p | 2 p | 1 p |
| 40 Total self-employed | 10 p | 10 p | 11 p | 10 p | 10 p | 10 p | 10 p | 10 p |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 Industry, including energy | 36 p | 37 p | 38 p | 39 p | 39 p | 39 p | 40 p | 39 p |
| 42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 52 p | 54 p | 56 p | 58 p | 61 p | 64 p | 70 p | 75 p |
| 43 Financial and insurance activities | 12 p | 12 p | 12 p | 11 p | 11 p | 10 p | 10 p | 10 p |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 18 p | 20 p | 20 p | 21 p | 22 p | 23 p | 26 p | 29 p |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 78 p | 78 p | 77 p | 78 p | 79 p | 80 p | 80 p | 81 p |
| 46 Total employment | 246 p | 250 p | 252 p | 259 p | 264 p | 271 p | 282 p | 291 p |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 Industry, including energy | 35 p | 37 p | 37 p | 38 p | 39 p | 39 p | 39 p | 38 p |
| 48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 51 p | 53 p | 55 p | 57 p | 59 p | 63 p | 69 p | 74 p |
| 49 Financial and insurance activities | 12 p | 12 p | 11 p | 11 p | 11 p | 10 p | 10 p | 10 p |
| 50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 17 p | 18 p | 19 p | 20 p | 21 p | 22 p | 25 p | 27 p |
| 51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 76 p | 76 p | 75 p | 76 p | 77 p | 78 p | 78 p | 79 p |
| 52 Total employees | 235 p | 240 p | 241 p | 248 p | 252 p | 260 p | 271 p | 280 p |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Industry, including energy | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p |
| 54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p |
| 55 Financial and insurance activities | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p | 1 p |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 2 p | 2 p | 2 p | 2 p | 2 p | 2 p | 2 p | 2 p |
| 58 Total self-employed | 10 p | 11 p | 11 p | 11 p | 11 p | 11 p | 11 p | 11 p |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/3e1f>

Source: Statistics Iceland via Eurostat.

IRELAND

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (1999 IEP euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 111 326 | 110 577 | 110 565 | 111 317 | 114 944 | 119 184 | 124 688 | 129 482 |
| 2 Household | 78 267 | 77 729 | 78 081 | 79 387 | 82 043 | 85 245 | 89 465 | 92 190 |
| 3 NPISH's | 1 545 | 1 522 | 1 525 | 1 482 | 1 600 | 1 701 | 1 747 | 1 647 |
| 4 Government | 31 514 | 31 326 | 30 959 | 30 447 | 31 301 | 32 238 | 33 476 | 35 646 |
| 5 Individual | 21 764 | 20 728 | 20 639 | 20 540 | 21 064 | 21 790 | 22 627 | 24 093 |
| 6 Collective | 9 750 | 10 598 | 10 321 | 9 908 | 10 237 | 10 448 | 10 849 | 11 552 |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 101 576 | 99 979 | 100 245 | 101 409 | 104 707 | 108 736 | 113 839 | 117 930 |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 28 921 | 29 625 | 35 504 | 33 814 | 43 577 | 65 616 | 104 082 | 72 567 |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 29 422 | 28 823 | 34 531 | 33 558 | 40 392 | 63 438 | 97 647 | 69 049 |
| 10 Dwellings | 5 037 | 3 361 | 2 535 | 2 795 | 3 402 | 3 756 | 4 768 | 5 993 |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 6 184 | 5 966 | 6 815 | 8 026 | 9 136 | 10 411 | 12 941 | 15 796 |
| 12 Transport equipment | 6 875 | 7 419 | 10 178 | 7 568 | 9 557 | 9 093 | 14 008 | 12 549 |
| 13 ICT equipment | 1 157 | 1 986 | 1 742 | 1 848 | 1 773 | 1 899 | 2 000 | 2 257 |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 1 580 | 1 870 | 1 733 | 3 497 | 4 657 | 4 816 | 3 511 | 2 710 |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | -55 | 19 | 83 | -20 | 1 | 128 | 35 | 21 |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 8 645 | 8 202 | 11 444 | 9 843 | 11 866 | 33 335 | 60 385 | 29 724 |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | -502 | 802 | 973 | 256 | 3 186 | 2 178 | 6 435 | 3 518 |
| 18 Changes in inventories | -507 | 785 | 965 | 239 | 3 160 | 2 147 | 6 402 | 3 510 |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 5 | 17 | 7 | 17 | 26 | 31 | 33 | 7 |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | 27 872 | 32 160 | 30 614 | 33 788 | 35 185 | 75 679 | 42 353 | 89 287 |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 172 797 | 177 303 | 183 013 | 186 244 | 214 350 | 320 565 | 328 235 | 352 556 |
| 22 Exports of goods | 103 255 | 100 578 | 101 869 | 98 733 | 114 460 | 200 327 | 193 160 | 192 853 |
| 23 Exports of services | 69 542 | 76 725 | 81 144 | 87 512 | 99 889 | 120 238 | 135 076 | 159 702 |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 144 925 | 145 143 | 152 399 | 152 456 | 179 164 | 244 886 | 285 882 | 263 268 |
| 25 Imports of goods | 61 967 | 59 321 | 64 973 | 64 226 | 73 730 | 86 933 | 87 072 | 85 214 |
| 26 Imports of services | 82 958 | 85 822 | 87 425 | 88 229 | 105 434 | 157 953 | 198 810 | 178 054 |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | -398 | -1 222 | -1 467 | 1 004 | 1 586 | 1 987 | 2 114 | 2 773 |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 167 721 | 171 140 | 175 216 | 179 922 | 195 293 | 262 466 | 273 238 | 294 110 |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 111 326 | 109 486 | 107 806 | 107 422 | 110 277 | 113 710 | 118 150 | 120 696 |
| 30 Household | 78 267 | 77 024 | 76 290 | 76 259 | 78 040 | 80 738 | 84 057 | 85 516 |
| 31 NPISH's | 1 545 | 1 518 | 1 371 | 1 275 | 1 196 | 1 309 | 1 331 | 1 240 |
| 32 Government | 31 514 | 30 944 | 30 144 | 29 896 | 31 071 | 31 658 | 32 759 | 33 985 |
| 33 Individual | 21 764 | 20 288 | 19 710 | 19 538 | 20 011 | 20 272 | 20 733 | 21 293 |
| 34 Collective | 9 750 | 10 657 | 10 436 | 10 360 | 11 092 | 11 434 | 12 120 | 12 837 |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 101 576 | 98 830 | 97 369 | 97 059 | 99 222 | 102 313 | 106 103 | 108 008 |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 28 921 | 30 342 | 35 269 | 33 225 | 42 231 | 61 254 | 95 964 | 65 384 |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 29 422 | 29 548 | 34 280 | 32 888 | 38 937 | 58 826 | 89 087 | 61 508 |
| 38 Dwellings | 5 037 | 3 449 | 2 592 | 2 782 | 3 186 | 3 376 | 4 104 | 4 903 |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 6 184 | 6 074 | 6 799 | 7 785 | 8 438 | 9 100 | 10 643 | 12 217 |
| 40 Transport equipment | 6 875 | 7 539 | 10 209 | 7 501 | 9 458 | 8 875 | 13 552 | 11 993 |
| 41 ICT equipment | 1 157 | 1 979 | 1 620 | 1 705 | 1 612 | 1 716 | 1 794 | 2 005 |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 1 580 | 1 922 | 1 798 | 3 659 | 4 623 | 4 634 | 3 619 | 2 776 |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | -55 | 17 | 66 | -16 | 2 | 242 | 79 | 48 |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 8 645 | 8 569 | 11 218 | 9 593 | 11 812 | 31 788 | 56 887 | 27 811 |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 5 | 16 | 12 | 28 | 37 | 49 | 59 | 5 |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | 27 872 | 29 497 | 29 345 | 32 980 | 37 751 | 63 016 | 33 736 | 82 508 |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 172 797 | 178 327 | 176 781 | 181 952 | 208 477 | 290 368 | 303 108 | 326 689 |
| 50 Exports of goods | 103 255 | 102 598 | 100 345 | 99 993 | 116 297 | 185 128 | 185 927 | 189 464 |
| 51 Exports of services | 69 542 | 75 728 | 76 391 | 81 768 | 92 094 | 107 265 | 119 041 | 138 307 |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 144 925 | 148 830 | 147 435 | 148 972 | 170 726 | 227 352 | 269 372 | 244 181 |
| 53 Imports of goods | 61 967 | 64 126 | 67 859 | 69 431 | 75 781 | 87 739 | 93 669 | 88 577 |
| 54 Imports of services | 82 958 | 84 704 | 79 553 | 80 029 | 94 895 | 137 909 | 172 296 | 153 228 |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | -398 | 4 637 | 1 860 | 2 984 | 1 894 | 2 436 | 4 557 | 2 047 |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 167 721 | 173 962 | 174 280 | 176 610 | 192 152 | 240 416 | 252 407 | 270 635 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/770f>

Source: Central Statistics Office (CSO) of Ireland via Eurostat.

IRELAND

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (1999 IEP euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices | 152 125 | 155 063 | 158 536 | 165 009 | 179 351 | 245 583 | 255 215 | 275 947 |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 1 593 | 2 071 | 1 716 | 1 954 | 2 419 | 2 297 | 2 537 | 3 444 |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 36 707 | 40 331 | 40 175 | 40 195 | 43 882 | 94 738 | 91 960 | 99 524 |
| 4 Manufacturing | 32 613 | 35 912 | 35 230 | 35 240 | 39 005 | 90 388 | 87 466 | 93 863 |
| 5 Construction | 2 289 | 1 588 | 2 690 | 3 538 | 4 645 | 5 353 | 6 243 | 6 937 |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 24 759 | 25 106 | 25 806 | 28 087 | 28 992 | 31 350 | 32 871 | 33 749 |
| 7 Information and communication | 13 997 | 14 024 | 15 412 | 16 802 | 19 000 | 22 230 | 23 670 | 28 459 |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 17 473 | 15 063 | 14 619 | 13 484 | 15 810 | 17 640 | 20 143 | 20 593 |
| 9 Real estate activities | 10 065 | 10 615 | 11 635 | 12 401 | 13 664 | 14 728 | 16 152 | 17 300 |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 13 837 | 15 110 | 15 604 | 17 243 | 19 963 | 25 303 | 28 469 | 31 347 |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 27 868 | 27 833 | 27 670 | 27 900 | 27 475 | 28 463 | 29 599 | 30 737 |
| 12 Other service activities | 3 537 | 3 321 | 3 208 | 3 408 | 3 501 | 3 483 | 3 570 | 3 858 |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products | 15 199 | 14 855 | 15 214 | 15 917 | 17 528 | 18 871 | 20 137 | 20 937 |
| 14 Taxes on products | 16 309 | 15 945 | 16 341 | 16 996 | 18 509 | 19 764 | 21 071 | 21 899 |
| 15 Subsidies on products | 1 110 | 1 090 | 1 127 | 1 079 | 981 | 893 | 934 | 962 |
| 16 Residual item | 398 | 1 222 | 1 467 | -1 004 | -1 586 | -1 987 | -2 114 | -2 773 |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 167 721 | 171 140 | 175 216 | 179 922 | 195 293 | 262 466 | 273 238 | 294 110 |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices | 152 125 | 164 110 | 161 550 | 164 351 | 177 374 | 225 562 | 238 672 | 254 518 |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 1 593 | 1 854 | 1 504 | 1 554 | 1 957 | 2 073 | 2 298 | 2 415 |
| 20 Industry, including energy | 36 707 | 37 724 | 37 177 | 35 988 | 39 751 | 72 164 | 75 983 | 81 721 |
| 21 Manufacturing | 32 613 | 33 817 | 33 406 | 32 004 | 35 388 | 67 965 | 71 693 | 77 171 |
| 22 Construction | 2 289 | 1 965 | 1 926 | 2 105 | 2 249 | 2 398 | 2 772 | 3 194 |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 24 759 | 24 492 | 24 261 | 24 658 | 26 203 | 28 227 | 29 569 | 30 059 |
| 24 Information and communication | 13 997 | 14 320 | 14 232 | 15 681 | 17 963 | 20 325 | 21 561 | 25 004 |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | 17 473 | 23 157 | 21 044 | 20 108 | 22 374 | 25 199 | 27 320 | 27 988 |
| 26 Real estate activities | 10 065 | 10 134 | 10 250 | 10 347 | 10 603 | 10 633 | 10 719 | 10 863 |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 13 837 | 15 758 | 16 349 | 18 365 | 20 362 | 25 451 | 27 619 | 30 716 |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 27 868 | 30 835 | 30 381 | 30 726 | 30 897 | 31 461 | 32 618 | 33 294 |
| 29 Other service activities | 3 537 | 3 871 | 3 880 | 3 923 | 3 996 | 4 258 | 4 901 | 5 014 |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products | 15 199 | 14 490 | 14 594 | 15 192 | 16 701 | 18 033 | 19 244 | 19 942 |
| 31 Taxes on products | 16 309 | 15 552 | 15 674 | 16 220 | 17 633 | 18 884 | 20 134 | 20 856 |
| 32 Subsidies on products | 1 110 | 1 062 | 1 079 | 1 028 | 933 | 852 | 891 | 915 |
| 33 Residual item | 398 | -4 637 | -1 865 | -2 933 | -1 922 | -3 179 | -5 509 | -3 825 |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | 167 721 | 173 962 | 174 280 | 176 610 | 192 152 | 240 416 | 252 407 | 270 635 |
| INCOME APPROACH¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 69 283 | 68 486 | 68 850 | 70 368 | 72 926 | 77 649 | 82 480 | 86 377 |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 609 | 598 | 607 | 624 | 643 | 655 | 677 | 694 |
| 37 Industry, including energy | 9 809 | 9 581 | 9 524 | 9 905 | 10 525 | 11 310 | 11 709 | 12 207 |
| 38 Manufacturing | 8 397 | 8 205 | 8 154 | 8 653 | 9 235 | 9 914 | 10 343 | 10 740 |
| 39 Construction | 3 790 | 2 319 | 2 106 | 2 173 | 2 509 | 2 928 | 3 444 | 3 820 |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 13 648 | 13 868 | 14 031 | 14 176 | 14 812 | 15 744 | 16 629 | 17 397 |
| 41 Information and communication | 4 070 | 3 802 | 4 045 | 4 532 | 4 831 | 5 500 | 5 957 | 6 125 |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | 6 739 | 6 454 | 6 833 | 6 666 | 6 947 | 7 191 | 7 426 | 7 674 |
| 43 Real estate activities | 301 | 375 | 375 | 397 | 495 | 561 | 618 | 669 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 5 299 | 6 308 | 6 470 | 6 840 | 7 582 | 8 440 | 9 501 | 10 434 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 23 197 | 23 489 | 23 167 | 23 305 | 22 761 | 23 463 | 24 558 | 25 341 |
| 46 Other service activities | 1 820 | 1 693 | 1 691 | 1 751 | 1 820 | 1 858 | 1 963 | 2 015 |
| 47 Wages and salaries | 58 969 | 58 256 | 58 554 | 59 478 | 61 817 | 65 857 | 70 140 | 73 602 |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 501 | 498 | 510 | 520 | 537 | 541 | 560 | 575 |
| 49 Industry, including energy | 8 244 | 7 963 | 7 882 | 8 069 | 8 698 | 9 345 | 9 658 | 10 163 |
| 50 Manufacturing | 7 077 | 6 886 | 6 808 | 7 058 | 7 665 | 8 286 | 8 522 | 8 934 |
| 51 Construction | 3 195 | 2 075 | 1 904 | 1 966 | 2 249 | 2 648 | 3 107 | 3 440 |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 11 918 | 12 058 | 12 237 | 12 392 | 12 897 | 13 590 | 14 456 | 15 111 |
| 53 Information and communication | 3 389 | 3 196 | 3 437 | 3 695 | 4 137 | 4 706 | 5 091 | 5 232 |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | 5 430 | 4 955 | 5 128 | 5 034 | 5 272 | 5 439 | 5 695 | 5 849 |
| 55 Real estate activities | 267 | 327 | 333 | 352 | 435 | 492 | 540 | 583 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 4 582 | 5 395 | 5 585 | 5 868 | 6 498 | 7 173 | 8 196 | 9 003 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 19 825 | 20 369 | 20 092 | 20 121 | 19 571 | 20 360 | 21 186 | 21 948 |
| 58 Other service activities | 1 618 | 1 419 | 1 446 | 1 461 | 1 523 | 1 562 | 1 651 | 1 699 |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 83 057 | 86 821 | 89 867 | 94 360 | 105 651 | 167 258 | 172 011 | 188 716 |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 14 984 | 14 611 | 15 033 | 16 198 | 18 302 | 19 547 | 20 861 | 21 791 |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | 18 305 | 18 034 | 18 614 | 19 557 | 21 487 | 22 908 | 24 111 | 25 114 |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | 3 322 | 3 423 | 3 581 | 3 359 | 3 185 | 3 361 | 3 250 | 3 323 |
| 63 Residual item | 398 | 1 222 | 1 467 | -1 004 | -1 586 | -1 987 | -2 114 | -2 773 |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 167 721 | 171 140 | 175 216 | 179 922 | 195 293 | 262 466 | 273 238 | 294 110 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/770f>

1. The break in series corresponds to a new method for estimating the annual Compensation of Employees (D1) introduced for year 2011 and following years in June 2016. The new source makes extensive use of pay-related administrative records.

Source: Central Statistics Office (CSO) of Ireland via Eurostat.

IRELAND

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (1999 IEP euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | |
|---|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Gross domestic product | 167 721 | 171 140 | 175 216 | 179 922 | 195 293 | 262 466 | 273 238 | 294 110 |
| 2 | Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | -27 193 | -32 329 | -33 955 | -28 083 | -30 364 | -60 799 | -50 088 | -59 889 |
| 3 | Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 56 114 | 57 229 | 57 394 | 56 169 | 62 742 | 60 483 | 70 347 | 78 223 |
| 4 | Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 83 307 | 89 558 | 91 349 | 84 251 | 93 106 | 121 282 | 120 435 | 138 113 |
| 5 | Gross national income at market prices | 140 528 | 138 811 | 141 261 | 151 840 | 164 929 | 201 667 | 223 150 | 234 221 |
| 6 | Consumption of fixed capital | 23 865 | 23 707 | 25 311 | 26 708 | 28 839 | 56 499 | 63 881 | 71 957 |
| 7 | Net national income at market prices | 116 663 | 115 104 | 115 951 | 125 132 | 136 090 | 145 168 | 159 269 | 162 264 |
| 8 | Net current transfers from the rest of the world | -2 678 | -2 642 | -2 593 | -2 918 | -2 729 | -3 324 | -3 638 | -4 474 |
| 9 | Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 3 453 | 3 707 | 3 918 | 3 200 | 2 924 | 3 988 | 4 504 | 5 154 |
| 10 | Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 6 132 | 6 349 | 6 511 | 6 118 | 5 652 | 7 312 | 8 142 | 9 628 |
| 11 | Net national disposable income | 113 985 | 112 462 | 113 358 | 122 214 | 133 362 | 141 844 | 155 631 | 157 790 |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Net national disposable income | 113 985 | 112 462 | 113 358 | 122 214 | 133 362 | 141 844 | 155 631 | 157 790 |
| 13 | Final consumption expenditures | 111 326 | 110 577 | 110 565 | 111 317 | 114 944 | 119 184 | 124 688 | 129 482 |
| 14 | Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | Saving, net | 2 659 | 1 885 | 2 793 | 10 897 | 18 418 | 22 660 | 30 943 | 28 307 |
| 16 | Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | 82 | 364 | 86 | 105 | 136 | 61 | 628 | -9 |
| 17 | Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 82 | 364 | 86 | 105 | 136 | 61 | 628 | 10 |
| 18 | Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 |
| 19 | Gross capital formation | 28 921 | 29 625 | 35 504 | 33 814 | 43 577 | 65 616 | 104 082 | 72 567 |
| 20 | Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | -9 | 0 | 0 | 1 040 | 6 904 | 1 364 | 4 959 | 28 159 |
| 21 | Consumption of fixed capital | 23 865 | 23 707 | 25 311 | 26 708 | 28 839 | 56 499 | 63 881 | 71 957 |
| 22 | Net lending / net borrowing | -1 909 | -2 447 | -5 848 | 1 852 | -4 674 | 10 252 | -15 704 | -3 244 |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 167 721 | 173 962 | 174 280 | 176 610 | 192 152 | 240 416 | 252 407 | 270 635 |
| 24 | Trading gain or loss | 0 | -3 278 | -2 825 | -2 386 | -4 555 | 7 518 | 3 294 | -522 |
| 25 | Real gross domestic income | 167 721 | 170 684 | 171 455 | 174 224 | 187 597 | 247 934 | 255 701 | 270 113 |
| 26 | Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | -27 193 | -32 243 | -33 226 | -27 193 | -29 167 | -57 433 | -46 873 | -55 003 |
| 27 | Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 56 114 | 57 076 | 56 162 | 54 390 | 60 270 | 57 134 | 65 832 | 71 841 |
| 28 | Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 83 307 | 89 319 | 89 388 | 81 583 | 89 437 | 114 567 | 112 705 | 126 843 |
| 29 | Real gross national income at market prices | 140 528 | 138 441 | 138 229 | 147 031 | 158 430 | 190 501 | 208 828 | 215 110 |
| 30 | Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | -2 678 | -2 635 | -2 537 | -2 826 | -2 621 | -3 140 | -3 404 | -4 109 |
| 31 | Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 3 453 | 3 697 | 3 834 | 3 099 | 2 808 | 3 768 | 4 215 | 4 734 |
| 32 | Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 6 132 | 6 332 | 6 371 | 5 924 | 5 429 | 6 907 | 7 619 | 8 842 |
| 33 | Real gross national disposable income | 137 850 | 135 806 | 135 692 | 144 205 | 155 809 | 187 361 | 205 424 | 211 001 |
| 34 | Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | 23 865 | 24 174 | 25 143 | 26 263 | 27 898 | 53 673 | 59 096 | 64 968 |
| 35 | Real net national income at market prices | 116 663 | 114 797 | 113 462 | 121 169 | 130 728 | 137 130 | 149 046 | 149 024 |
| 36 | Real net national disposable income | 113 985 | 112 162 | 110 925 | 118 343 | 128 107 | 133 990 | 145 642 | 144 915 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/ee9b>

Source: Central Statistics Office (CSO) of Ireland via Eurostat.

IRELAND

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 4 560 | 4 579 | 4 597 | 4 620 | 4 652 | 4 696 | 4 749 | 4 802 |
| 2 | 1 876 | 1 840 | 1 832 | 1 890 | 1 941 | 2 005 | 2 078 | 2 138 |
| 3 | 1 546 | 1 524 | 1 519 | 1 562 | 1 611 | 1 669 | 1 734 | 1 800 |
| 4 | 330 | 316 | 314 | 327 | 330 | 337 | 344 | 338 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 111 | 108 | 108 | 112 | 108 | 110 | 114 | 111 |
| 6 | 217 | 211 | 207 | 218 | 219 | 231 | 243 | 249 |
| 7 | 194 | 191 | 188 | 197 | 199 | 209 | 223 | 226 |
| 8 | 107 | 95 | 89 | 92 | 100 | 117 | 128 | 138 |
| 9 | 538 | 522 | 521 | 544 | 560 | 572 | 592 | 607 |
| 10 | 65 | 66 | 69 | 71 | 72 | 75 | 79 | 85 |
| 11 | 84 | 83 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 84 | 85 | 85 |
| 12 | 12 | 12 | 13 | 11 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 15 |
| 13 | 184 | 190 | 186 | 195 | 208 | 212 | 220 | 228 |
| 14 | 482 | 475 | 475 | 480 | 491 | 503 | 510 | 530 |
| 15 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 78 | 78 | 85 | 90 | 89 |
| 16 | 1 874 | 1 838 | 1 829 | 1 884 | 1 934 | 2 002 | 2 077 | 2 137 |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | 23 | 25 | 23 | 26 | 26 | 24 | 26 | 27 |
| 18 | 195 | 192 | 187 | 196 | 198 | 209 | 219 | 227 |
| 19 | 174 | 174 | 171 | 178 | 178 | 189 | 200 | 205 |
| 20 | 68 | 62 | 58 | 58 | 65 | 77 | 88 | 95 |
| 21 | 463 | 449 | 453 | 475 | 488 | 500 | 522 | 543 |
| 22 | 53 | 53 | 56 | 57 | 60 | 63 | 66 | 70 |
| 23 | 80 | 79 | 78 | 79 | 79 | 78 | 81 | 81 |
| 24 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 12 | 12 | 11 |
| 25 | 142 | 147 | 143 | 149 | 162 | 168 | 174 | 182 |
| 26 | 459 | 453 | 452 | 457 | 467 | 478 | 486 | 504 |
| 27 | 52 | 54 | 55 | 53 | 51 | 57 | 59 | 60 |
| 28 | 1 544 | 1 523 | 1 516 | 1 558 | 1 604 | 1 666 | 1 733 | 1 799 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | 87 | 83 | 85 | 86 | 82 | 85 | 88 | 84 |
| 30 | 21 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 24 | 22 |
| 31 | 20 | 17 | 17 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 22 | 21 |
| 32 | 39 | 32 | 32 | 34 | 35 | 40 | 40 | 44 |
| 33 | 75 | 72 | 68 | 69 | 72 | 72 | 69 | 64 |
| 34 | 11 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 15 |
| 35 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 5 |
| 36 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| 37 | 42 | 43 | 43 | 47 | 46 | 44 | 46 | 47 |
| 38 | 23 | 21 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 24 | 26 |
| 39 | 23 | 22 | 23 | 25 | 27 | 28 | 31 | 29 |
| 40 | 330 | 315 | 314 | 327 | 330 | 337 | 344 | 338 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 41 | 418 | 410 | 404 | 428 | 440 | 465 | 485 | 494 |
| 42 | 864 | 854 | 856 | 888 | 918 | 943 | 967 | 994 |
| 43 | 147 | 148 | 148 | 152 | 154 | 155 | 160 | 158 |
| 44 | 309 | 317 | 316 | 332 | 351 | 360 | 380 | 397 |
| 45 | 755 | 733 | 740 | 747 | 767 | 793 | 797 | 834 |
| 46 | 3 179 | 3 135 | 3 131 | 3 231 | 3 338 | 3 474 | 3 599 | 3 709 |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 47 | 377 | 373 | 364 | 387 | 398 | 422 | 436 | 450 |
| 48 | 709 | 704 | 717 | 745 | 767 | 796 | 825 | 861 |
| 49 | 139 | 139 | 140 | 142 | 144 | 143 | 152 | 149 |
| 50 | 227 | 235 | 236 | 244 | 261 | 276 | 289 | 305 |
| 51 | 718 | 700 | 703 | 709 | 728 | 752 | 758 | 792 |
| 52 | 2 521 | 2 507 | 2 512 | 2 584 | 2 680 | 2 801 | 2 910 | 3 027 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 | 41 | 37 | 39 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 48 | 44 |
| 54 | 155 | 150 | 139 | 143 | 150 | 147 | 142 | 133 |
| 55 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 9 |
| 56 | 82 | 83 | 80 | 88 | 90 | 84 | 90 | 93 |
| 57 | 37 | 33 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 41 | 39 | 42 |
| 58 | 658 | 628 | 619 | 647 | 658 | 673 | 689 | 682 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/9cbb>

1. From year 2011 onwards, the hours worked and number of employees are sourced from a combination of the earnings, hours and employment cost survey. Before 2011, the source is the Quarterly National Household Survey (QNHS).

Source: Central Statistics Office (CSO) of Ireland via Eurostat.

ISRAEL

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million ILS

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 694 096 | 740 979 | 782 228 | 827 129 | 865 243 | 898 684 | 947 545 | 985 328 |
| 2 Household | 483 698 | 518 395 | 542 833 | 572 533 | 599 826 | 621 505 | 657 473 | 680 434 |
| 3 NPISH's | 12 018 | 12 996 | 13 928 | 14 467 | 14 336 | 15 672 | 16 589 | 17 706 |
| 4 Government | 198 380 | 209 587 | 225 467 | 240 129 | 251 081 | 261 507 | 273 484 | 287 189 |
| 5 Individual | 101 008 | 107 838 | 117 216 | 126 467 | 132 253 | 138 103 | 145 960 | 155 792 |
| 6 Collective | 97 372 | 101 749 | 108 250 | 113 662 | 118 828 | 123 404 | 127 524 | 131 397 |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 596 724 | 639 229 | 673 978 | 713 467 | 746 415 | 775 250 | 820 021 | 853 931 |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 161 194 | 190 775 | 210 023 | 211 074 | 223 217 | 231 701 | 256 168 | 264 957 |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 163 976 | 189 934 | 206 085 | 213 345 | 219 008 | 221 613 | 250 686 | 258 455 |
| 10 Dwellings | 49 965 | 57 135 | 63 189 | 68 714 | 74 214 | 75 349 | 82 398 | 85 203 |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 31 339 | 36 285 | 41 346 | 47 461 | 45 638 | 47 456 | 49 833 | 54 354 |
| 12 Transport equipment | 15 291 | 14 918 | 14 056 | 15 145 | 15 643 | 13 069 | 22 497 | 15 767 |
| 13 ICT equipment | 6 395 | 7 321 | 7 329 | 6 989 | 7 341 | 7 857 | 7 697 | 8 257 |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system ¹ | 25 431 | 36 709 | 36 817 | 31 542 | 32 888 | 33 742 | 40 723 | 42 495 |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | 565 | 464 | 525 | 394 | 448 | 355 | 99 | 467 |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 34 990 | 37 101 | 42 823 | 43 099 | 42 835 | 43 786 | 47 439 | 51 912 |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 18 Changes in inventories | -2 783 | 841 | 3 938 | -2 271 | 4 210 | 10 088 | 5 482 | 6 502 |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | 18 632 | 4 703 | 398 | 19 449 | 20 725 | 37 495 | 22 879 | 21 324 |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 306 010 | 337 040 | 357 448 | 356 192 | 359 462 | 365 621 | 367 285 | 371 808 |
| 22 Exports of goods | 212 160 | 232 201 | 235 250 | 227 703 | 229 555 | 222 457 | 215 651 | 211 211 |
| 23 Exports of services | 93 850 | 104 839 | 122 198 | 128 489 | 129 907 | 143 164 | 151 634 | 160 597 |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 287 378 | 332 337 | 357 050 | 336 743 | 338 737 | 328 126 | 344 406 | 350 484 |
| 25 Imports of goods | 217 182 | 259 161 | 271 260 | 254 817 | 254 026 | 234 925 | 245 349 | 246 733 |
| 26 Imports of services | 70 196 | 73 176 | 85 790 | 81 926 | 84 711 | 93 201 | 99 057 | 103 751 |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 873 922 | 936 457 | 992 649 | 1 057 653 | 1 109 185 | 1 167 880 | 1 226 592 | 1 271 609 |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 694 096 | 718 132 | 740 783 | 767 840 | 799 605 | 829 941 | 877 727 | 907 354 |
| 30 Household | 483 698 | 503 130 | 518 190 | 537 492 | 561 364 | 584 622 | 622 322 | 643 239 |
| 31 NPISH's | 12 018 | 12 301 | 12 519 | 12 665 | 12 312 | 12 812 | 13 360 | 13 822 |
| 32 Government | 198 380 | 202 700 | 210 075 | 217 705 | 226 038 | 232 693 | 242 476 | 250 733 |
| 33 Individual | 101 008 | 104 365 | 108 427 | 112 884 | 116 006 | 120 193 | 126 109 | 131 974 |
| 34 Collective | 97 372 | 98 335 | 101 648 | 104 813 | 110 064 | 112 489 | 116 316 | 118 619 |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 596 724 | 619 797 | 639 134 | 663 032 | 689 539 | 717 445 | 761 444 | 788 798 |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 161 194 | 185 092 | 196 064 | 197 611 | 205 820 | 212 527 | 233 986 | 242 215 |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 163 976 | 186 332 | 193 994 | 201 429 | 203 116 | 203 552 | 229 576 | 236 570 |
| 38 Dwellings | 49 965 | 54 884 | 58 535 | 61 686 | 65 838 | 66 480 | 72 524 | 73 878 |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 31 339 | 34 685 | 37 928 | 42 517 | 40 539 | 42 083 | 44 134 | 47 499 |
| 40 Transport equipment | 15 291 | 14 850 | 13 174 | 15 431 | 14 895 | 12 414 | 20 433 | 14 332 |
| 41 ICT equipment | 6 395 | 7 555 | 7 182 | 7 148 | 7 600 | 7 999 | 8 030 | 9 206 |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system ¹ | 25 431 | 36 941 | 35 407 | 31 329 | 32 303 | 32 600 | 40 086 | 43 229 |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | 565 | 432 | 462 | 340 | 399 | 316 | 82 | 391 |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 34 990 | 36 986 | 41 126 | 42 566 | 40 990 | 41 009 | 44 019 | 48 031 |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | 18 632 | 15 702 | 2 074 | 13 380 | 11 657 | 555 | -29 137 | -30 383 |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 306 010 | 335 028 | 328 115 | 343 722 | 349 494 | 338 375 | 342 997 | 360 648 |
| 50 Exports of goods | 212 160 | 228 278 | 213 331 | 218 138 | 223 439 | 210 059 | 207 509 | 210 077 |
| 51 Exports of services | 93 850 | 106 750 | 115 149 | 126 176 | 126 615 | 128 868 | 135 793 | 150 330 |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 287 378 | 319 326 | 326 040 | 330 342 | 337 837 | 337 820 | 372 134 | 391 031 |
| 53 Imports of goods | 217 182 | 244 357 | 245 655 | 249 507 | 254 791 | 253 790 | 281 762 | 289 665 |
| 54 Imports of services | 70 196 | 74 969 | 80 717 | 81 148 | 83 371 | 84 337 | 91 065 | 100 817 |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 0 | 0 | 354 | 678 | 701 | 1 078 | 3 368 | 4 300 |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 873 922 | 918 926 | 939 275 | 979 509 | 1 017 782 | 1 044 101 | 1 085 943 | 1 123 487 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/07f6>Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

1. Excluding weapon system.

Source: Israel Central Bureau of Statistics.

ISRAEL

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach
ISIC Rev. 4

Million ILS

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices | 779 391 | 836 298 | 890 134 | 947 125 | 990 108 | 1 046 327 | 1 099 579 | 1 147 473 |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 13 484 | 14 644 | 12 609 | 13 327 | 12 973 | 13 894 | 14 837 | 15 337 |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 142 373 | 144 880 | 154 873 | 160 441 | 164 868 | 173 124 | 175 110 | 179 185 |
| 4 Manufacturing | 125 436 | 131 210 | 141 203 | 137 921 | 140 902 | 152 016 | 153 883 | 157 924 |
| 5 Construction | 41 362 | 48 230 | 52 512 | 57 409 | 60 328 | 61 561 | 65 881 | 70 199 |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 109 636 | 126 053 | 133 001 | 142 866 | 149 694 | 162 487 | 170 935 | 174 647 |
| 7 Information and communication | 61 675 | 66 145 | 71 631 | 75 502 | 82 813 | 89 666 | 99 514 | 101 439 |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 49 606 | 48 181 | 47 020 | 53 504 | 50 530 | 53 018 | 54 367 | 57 506 |
| 9 Real estate activities | 114 893 | 124 064 | 132 678 | 138 865 | 149 559 | 155 476 | 166 232 | 177 527 |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 76 015 | 82 367 | 90 520 | 98 557 | 104 402 | 110 931 | 115 166 | 120 608 |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 148 519 | 157 406 | 170 308 | 179 802 | 186 264 | 194 512 | 203 718 | 215 366 |
| 12 Other service activities | 21 828 | 24 329 | 24 982 | 26 853 | 28 676 | 31 658 | 33 820 | 35 659 |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products | 94 531 | 100 159 | 102 515 | 110 527 | 119 077 | 121 553 | 127 013 | 124 136 |
| 14 Taxes on products | 98 112 | 104 414 | 107 156 | 116 335 | 125 577 | 128 277 | 134 422 | 133 292 |
| 15 Subsidies on products | 3 582 | 4 255 | 4 640 | 5 807 | 6 500 | 6 724 | 7 409 | 9 156 |
| 16 Residual item | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 873 922 | 936 457 | 992 649 | 1 057 653 | 1 109 185 | 1 167 880 | 1 226 592 | 1 271 609 |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices | 779 391 | 818 660 | 836 272 | 873 251 | 907 390 | 931 893 | 964 116 | 1 001 700 |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 13 484 | 15 030 | 14 545 | 14 258 | 13 647 | 12 757 | 13 207 | 13 590 |
| 20 Industry, including energy | 142 373 | 140 095 | 139 151 | 141 953 | 144 857 | 145 650 | 145 816 | 147 796 |
| 21 Manufacturing | 125 436 | 125 337 | 128 730 | 125 476 | 128 314 | 128 794 | 128 702 | 131 702 |
| 22 Construction | 41 362 | 46 386 | 48 594 | 51 910 | 53 727 | 54 355 | 57 966 | 61 038 |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 109 636 | 120 837 | 122 609 | 129 117 | 135 677 | 140 493 | 146 265 | 155 160 |
| 24 Information and communication | 61 675 | 65 133 | 70 899 | 79 369 | 86 183 | 91 863 | 97 954 | 100 348 |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | 49 606 | 49 663 | 49 286 | 48 619 | 48 313 | 48 843 | 49 839 | 50 202 |
| 26 Real estate activities | 114 893 | 119 528 | 122 275 | 128 182 | 135 145 | 138 970 | 142 177 | 148 830 |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 76 015 | 88 279 | 92 627 | 102 103 | 107 546 | 113 348 | 119 894 | 128 603 |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 148 519 | 151 762 | 155 329 | 158 212 | 162 382 | 165 587 | 171 268 | 176 145 |
| 29 Other service activities | 21 828 | 23 531 | 23 647 | 23 988 | 25 296 | 26 481 | 27 345 | 28 376 |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products | 94 531 | 98 682 | 100 484 | 102 341 | 106 230 | 107 756 | 117 176 | 116 860 |
| 31 Taxes on products | 98 112 | 102 421 | 104 291 | 106 219 | 110 255 | 111 838 | 121 616 | 121 287 |
| 32 Subsidies on products | 3 582 | 3 739 | 3 807 | 3 877 | 4 025 | 4 083 | 4 440 | 4 428 |
| 33 Residual item | 0 | -3 | -4 | -15 | -16 | -22 | 1 | -19 |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | 873 922 | 917 340 | 936 752 | 975 577 | 1 013 604 | 1 039 627 | 1 081 294 | 1 118 540 |
| INCOME APPROACH | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 394 356 | 423 493 | 447 464 | 469 662 | 488 706 | 512 747 | 541 213 | 574 025 |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 5 796 | 6 304 | 6 548 | 6 660 | 6 742 | 6 620 | 7 019 | 7 533 |
| 37 Industry, including energy | 71 493 | 75 814 | 77 957 | 79 781 | 81 761 | 82 560 | 84 741 | 88 498 |
| 38 Manufacturing | 64 163 | 68 029 | 69 619 | 70 999 | 72 744 | 73 487 | 75 467 | 79 224 |
| 39 Construction | 18 422 | 21 069 | 22 372 | 23 874 | 24 895 | 26 309 | 28 729 | 30 568 |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 70 767 | 76 113 | 79 207 | 81 409 | 85 175 | 90 437 | 95 375 | 100 979 |
| 41 Information and communication | 33 260 | 36 077 | 39 093 | 40 918 | 43 839 | 48 054 | 53 453 | 56 898 |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | 21 965 | 23 042 | 23 491 | 25 167 | 26 285 | 27 408 | 27 521 | 29 066 |
| 43 Real estate activities | 2 707 | 3 013 | 3 572 | 3 545 | 3 723 | 4 005 | 4 528 | 4 782 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 46 575 | 49 279 | 53 355 | 59 276 | 61 736 | 65 416 | 70 852 | 74 830 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 105 774 | 112 773 | 121 430 | 129 368 | 134 221 | 139 875 | 146 588 | 156 894 |
| 46 Other service activities | 17 597 | 20 010 | 20 439 | 19 663 | 20 329 | 22 064 | 22 407 | 23 976 |
| 47 Wages and salaries | 319 674 | 343 882 | 363 565 | 382 790 | 398 277 | 417 571 | 440 953 | 467 569 |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 4 538 | 4 944 | 5 285 | 5 300 | 5 365 | 5 267 | 5 585 | 5 995 |
| 49 Industry, including energy | 58 733 | 62 366 | 64 483 | 65 811 | 67 445 | 68 103 | 69 902 | 73 002 |
| 50 Manufacturing | 53 202 | 56 477 | 58 352 | 59 226 | 60 681 | 61 301 | 62 953 | 66 087 |
| 51 Construction | 16 269 | 18 629 | 20 239 | 21 482 | 22 401 | 23 673 | 25 851 | 27 505 |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 55 327 | 59 673 | 62 209 | 62 827 | 65 733 | 69 794 | 73 605 | 77 930 |
| 53 Information and communication | 25 853 | 28 206 | 29 510 | 31 229 | 33 458 | 36 674 | 40 795 | 43 424 |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | 19 759 | 20 790 | 21 388 | 23 198 | 24 229 | 25 264 | 25 368 | 26 792 |
| 55 Real estate activities | 2 436 | 2 718 | 2 978 | 3 123 | 3 279 | 3 528 | 3 989 | 4 213 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 41 898 | 44 463 | 47 749 | 54 065 | 56 308 | 59 665 | 64 623 | 68 251 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 85 105 | 91 331 | 98 534 | 104 873 | 108 807 | 113 390 | 118 832 | 127 187 |
| 58 Other service activities | 9 757 | 10 761 | 11 189 | 10 883 | 11 252 | 12 212 | 12 402 | 13 270 |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 354 704 | 380 308 | 408 532 | 442 010 | 463 465 | 493 709 | 517 539 | 531 431 |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 124 862 | 132 657 | 136 653 | 145 981 | 157 014 | 161 424 | 167 841 | 166 153 |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | 129 514 | 137 987 | 142 593 | 153 724 | 164 593 | 169 360 | 176 344 | 176 955 |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | 4 652 | 5 331 | 5 940 | 7 742 | 7 579 | 7 936 | 8 503 | 10 802 |
| 63 Residual item | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 873 922 | 936 457 | 992 649 | 1 057 653 | 1 109 185 | 1 167 880 | 1 226 592 | 1 271 609 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/07f6>Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: Israel Central Bureau of Statistics.

ISRAEL

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million ILS

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Gross domestic product | 873 922 | 936 457 | 992 649 | 1 057 653 | 1 109 185 | 1 167 880 | 1 226 592 | 1 271 609 |
| 2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | -16 231 | -12 609 | -25 542 | -21 478 | -6 705 | -10 032 | -11 107 | -13 039 |
| 3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 25 661 | 30 154 | 29 365 | 29 177 | 35 548 | 45 125 | 43 981 | 42 940 |
| 4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 41 892 | 42 763 | 54 907 | 50 655 | 42 253 | 55 157 | 55 088 | 55 979 |
| 5 Gross national income at market prices | 857 691 | 923 848 | 967 107 | 1 036 175 | 1 102 480 | 1 157 848 | 1 215 485 | 1 258 570 |
| 6 Consumption of fixed capital | 118 237 | 124 387 | 133 439 | 137 458 | 144 676 | 150 911 | 157 741 | 162 857 |
| 7 Net national income at market prices | 739 454 | 799 461 | 833 668 | 898 717 | 957 804 | 1 006 937 | 1 057 744 | 1 095 713 |
| 8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world | 30 378 | 30 694 | 30 842 | 32 481 | 35 099 | 35 130 | 35 495 | 28 108 |
| 9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 39 732 | 39 552 | 40 159 | 41 685 | 44 444 | 46 171 | 46 905 | 41 572 |
| 10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 9 354 | 8 858 | 9 316 | 9 204 | 9 345 | 11 042 | 11 410 | 13 464 |
| 11 Net national disposable income | 769 832 | 830 155 | 864 510 | 931 198 | 992 903 | 1 042 067 | 1 093 239 | 1 123 821 |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | |
| 12 Net national disposable income | 769 832 | 830 155 | 864 510 | 931 198 | 992 903 | 1 042 067 | 1 093 239 | 1 123 821 |
| 13 Final consumption expenditures | 694 096 | 740 979 | 782 228 | 827 129 | 865 243 | 898 684 | 947 545 | 985 328 |
| 14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15 Saving, net | 75 736 | 89 177 | 82 282 | 104 069 | 127 660 | 143 383 | 145 694 | 138 493 |
| 16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | 4 379 | 5 171 | 3 525 | 6 699 | 9 767 | 8 247 | 8 347 | 6 644 |
| 17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 4 379 | 5 171 | 3 525 | 6 699 | 9 767 | 8 247 | 8 347 | 6 644 |
| 18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 19 Gross capital formation | 161 194 | 190 775 | 210 023 | 211 074 | 223 217 | 231 701 | 256 168 | 264 957 |
| 20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21 Consumption of fixed capital | 118 237 | 124 387 | 133 439 | 137 458 | 144 676 | 150 911 | 157 741 | 162 857 |
| 22 Net lending / net borrowing | 37 158 | 27 959 | 9 224 | 37 151 | 58 886 | 70 840 | 55 614 | 43 036 |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 873 922 | 918 926 | 939 275 | 979 509 | 1 017 782 | 1 044 101 | 1 085 943 | 1 123 487 |
| 24 Trading gain or loss | 0 e | -11 143 e | -2 057 e | 3 958 e | 6 713 e | 32 868 e | 46 868 e | 45 660 e |
| 25 Real gross domestic income | 873 922 e | 907 782 e | 937 218 e | 983 468 e | 1 024 495 e | 1 076 969 e | 1 132 811 e | 1 169 146 e |
| 26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | -16 231 e | -12 223 e | -24 116 e | -19 972 e | -6 193 e | -9 251 e | -10 258 e | -11 988 e |
| 27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 25 661 e | 29 231 e | 27 725 e | 27 130 e | 32 834 e | 41 612 e | 40 618 e | 39 480 e |
| 28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 41 892 e | 41 454 e | 51 841 e | 47 102 e | 39 027 e | 50 863 e | 50 876 e | 51 468 e |
| 29 Real gross national income at market prices | 857 691 e | 895 560 e | 913 102 e | 963 496 e | 1 018 302 e | 1 067 718 e | 1 122 553 e | 1 157 158 e |
| 30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | 30 378 e | 29 754 e | 29 120 e | 30 203 e | 32 419 e | 32 395 e | 32 781 e | 25 843 e |
| 31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 39 732 e | 38 341 e | 37 916 e | 38 761 e | 41 051 e | 42 577 e | 43 319 e | 38 222 e |
| 32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 9 354 e | 8 587 e | 8 796 e | 8 559 e | 8 632 e | 10 182 e | 10 538 e | 12 379 e |
| 33 Real gross national disposable income | 888 069 e | 925 314 e | 942 222 e | 993 699 e | 1 050 722 e | 1 100 113 e | 1 155 334 e | 1 183 001 e |
| 34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Real net national income at market prices | 739 454 e | 774 982 e | 787 114 e | 835 680 e | 884 673 e | 928 554 e | 976 872 e | 1 007 424 e |
| 36 Real net national disposable income | 769 832 e | 804 736 e | 816 235 e | 865 883 e | 917 092 e | 960 949 e | 1 009 653 e | 1 033 267 e |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/1866>Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: Israel Central Bureau of Statistics.

ISRAEL

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total population | 7 621 | 7 763 | 7 907 | 8 056 | 8 212 | 8 377 | 8 543 | 8 709 |
| 2 Total employment | 3 121 | 3 220 | 3 359 | 3 450 | 3 556 | 3 644 | 3 737 | 3 825 |
| 3 Employees | 2 743 | 2 834 | 2 933 | 3 015 | 3 111 | 3 183 | 3 260 | 3 350 |
| 4 Self-employed | 377 | 386 | 426 | 434 | 445 | 460 | 477 | 475 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 65 | 62 | 69 | 76 | 74 | 72 | 74 | 77 |
| 6 Industry, including energy | 420 | 428 | 435 | 438 | 426 | 435 | 440 | 444 |
| 7 Manufacturing ¹ | 387 | 395 | 405 | 406 | 394 | 403 | 405 | 409 |
| 8 Construction | 228 | 229 | 234 | 254 | 266 | 277 | 286 | 301 |
| 9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 691 | 712 | 745 | 759 | 770 | 789 | 812 | 828 |
| 10 Information and communication | 163 | 171 | 166 | 170 | 179 | 186 | 192 | 193 |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities | 119 | 120 | 117 | 122 | 129 | 128 | 129 | 133 |
| 12 Real estate activities | 22 | 23 | 25 | 28 | 29 | 28 | 33 | 34 |
| 13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 407 | 403 | 415 | 431 | 446 | 456 | 474 | 490 |
| 14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 022 | 1 073 | 1 140 | 1 165 | 1 222 | 1 263 | 1 278 | 1 314 |
| 15 Other service activities | 268 | 283 | 298 | 299 | 305 | 299 | 307 | 311 |
| 16 Total employment | 3 405 | 3 505 | 3 645 | 3 742 | 3 847 | 3 934 | 4 026 | 4 126 |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 50 | 49 | 53 | 58 | 57 | 56 | 58 | 64 |
| 18 Industry, including energy | 386 | 411 | 410 | 413 | 414 | 416 | 420 | 425 |
| 19 Manufacturing ¹ | 353 | 378 | 382 | 382 | 383 | 385 | 387 | 391 |
| 20 Construction | 192 | 193 | 197 | 216 | 225 | 234 | 239 | 253 |
| 21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 593 | 611 | 636 | 654 | 666 | 681 | 703 | 719 |
| 22 Information and communication | 151 | 156 | 152 | 156 | 163 | 169 | 175 | 175 |
| 23 Financial and insurance activities | 110 | 111 | 110 | 111 | 119 | 118 | 118 | 124 |
| 24 Real estate activities | 15 | 13 | 14 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 21 | 19 |
| 25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 329 | 325 | 333 | 344 | 348 | 350 | 369 | 387 |
| 26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 976 | 1 019 | 1 073 | 1 097 | 1 147 | 1 188 | 1 201 | 1 236 |
| 27 Other service activities | 221 | 227 | 238 | 239 | 243 | 240 | 240 | 243 |
| 28 Total employees | 3 025 | 3 117 | 3 216 | 3 305 | 3 399 | 3 470 | 3 546 | 3 647 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 14 | 13 | 16 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 14 |
| 30 Industry, including energy | 34 | 17 | 24 | 26 | 12 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| 31 Manufacturing ¹ | 33 | 16 | 23 | 25 | 11 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| 32 Construction | 36 | 36 | 37 | 39 | 41 | 43 | 47 | 48 |
| 33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 98 | 102 | 109 | 105 | 104 | 108 | 109 | 109 |
| 34 Information and communication | 12 | 14 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 18 |
| 35 Financial and insurance activities | 9 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 |
| 36 Real estate activities | 7 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 12 | 14 |
| 37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 77 | 78 | 83 | 87 | 98 | 106 | 105 | 103 |
| 38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 46 | 54 | 67 | 67 | 75 | 75 | 77 | 78 |
| 39 Other service activities | 46 | 55 | 60 | 60 | 62 | 59 | 67 | 68 |
| 40 Total self-employed | 379 | 388 | 428 | 437 | 448 | 464 | 481 | 479 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 Industry, including energy | 895 | 907 | 917 | 911 | 891 | 910 | 922 | 935 |
| 42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 406 | 1 435 | 1 468 | 1 484 | 1 478 | 1 523 | 1 608 | 1 634 |
| 43 Financial and insurance activities | 237 | 236 | 224 | 233 | 246 | 247 | 253 | 253 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 802 | 786 | 803 | 825 | 843 | 869 | 910 | 937 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 787 | 1 893 | 1 990 | 2 026 | 2 126 | 2 182 | 2 231 | 2 300 |
| 46 Total employment | 6 661 | 6 823 | 6 994 | 7 143 | 7 288 | 7 459 | 7 734 | 7 925 |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 Industry, including energy | 821 | 870 | 867 | 858 | 867 | 872 | 884 | 898 |
| 48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 181 | 1 206 | 1 219 | 1 250 | 1 252 | 1 287 | 1 363 | 1 390 |
| 49 Financial and insurance activities | 219 | 218 | 208 | 213 | 226 | 227 | 231 | 235 |
| 50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 645 | 631 | 638 | 659 | 662 | 668 | 706 | 741 |
| 51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 722 | 1 811 | 1 888 | 1 927 | 2 017 | 2 072 | 2 119 | 2 188 |
| 52 Total employees | 5 899 | 6 060 | 6 164 | 6 311 | 6 462 | 6 593 | 6 818 | 7 017 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Industry, including energy | 74 | 37 | 50 | 53 | 24 | 37 | 38 | 37 |
| 54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 225 | 228 | 249 | 234 | 226 | 236 | 245 | 244 |
| 55 Financial and insurance activities | 18 | 18 | 16 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 22 | 18 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 157 | 155 | 165 | 166 | 181 | 201 | 204 | 196 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 66 | 82 | 101 | 99 | 110 | 109 | 112 | 111 |
| 58 Total self-employed | 762 | 764 | 830 | 832 | 825 | 866 | 916 | 907 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/b950>

Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

1. Mining and quarrying is included in manufacturing.

Source: Israel Central Bureau of Statistics.

ITALY

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (1999 ITL euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 1 306 580 | 1 328 114 | 1 309 173 | 1 296 296 | 1 299 306 | 1 318 345 | 1 338 631 | 1 369 584 |
| 2 Household | 970 153 | 998 377 | 985 067 | 971 969 | 976 780 | 997 438 | 1 012 676 | 1 039 883 |
| 3 NPISH's | 8 779 | 8 819 | 8 658 | 8 911 | 9 216 | 9 110 | 9 314 | 9 590 |
| 4 Government | 327 648 | 320 918 | 315 448 | 315 416 | 313 311 | 311 796 | 316 641 | 320 110 |
| 5 Individual | 192 135 | 187 329 | 184 324 | 183 419 | 184 387 | 183 994 | 186 028 | 188 737 |
| 6 Collective | 135 513 | 133 589 | 131 124 | 131 997 | 128 924 | 127 802 | 130 613 | 131 373 |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 1 171 067 | 1 194 525 | 1 178 049 | 1 164 299 | 1 170 382 | 1 190 543 | 1 208 018 | 1 238 211 |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 329 530 | 335 062 | 288 155 | 272 062 | 276 246 | 285 854 | 297 060 | 304 318 |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 320 002 | 321 837 | 296 166 | 276 668 | 271 516 | 279 677 | 290 132 | 303 697 |
| 10 Dwellings | 89 549 | 86 203 | 81 160 | 77 794 | 72 551 | 71 988 | 72 918 | 74 905 |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 80 058 | 83 980 | 75 035 | 66 040 | 61 892 | 61 886 | 62 020 | 62 688 |
| 12 Transport equipment | 18 268 | 19 292 | 14 148 | 10 986 | 12 121 | 15 445 | 19 286 | 25 852 |
| 13 ICT equipment | 11 696 | 11 811 | 11 311 | 10 890 | 10 809 | 12 181 | 12 116 | 12 609 |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 78 221 | 78 573 | 72 101 | 67 630 | 69 177 | 70 162 | 73 572 | 76 103 |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | 677 | 689 | 714 | 712 | 663 | 650 | 643 | 661 |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 41 532 | 41 290 | 41 698 | 42 616 | 44 303 | 47 364 | 49 576 | 50 879 |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 9 529 | 13 225 | -8 010 | -4 606 | 4 730 | 6 177 | 6 928 | 621 |
| 18 Changes in inventories | 7 288 | 10 913 | -10 642 | -6 418 | 2 665 | 4 018 | 4 420 | -1 798 |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 2 241 | 2 312 | 2 632 | 1 812 | 2 065 | 2 160 | 2 509 | 2 419 |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | -31 596 | -25 713 | 15 937 | 36 241 | 46 275 | 47 887 | 54 133 | 50 304 |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 404 149 | 442 219 | 461 174 | 463 129 | 475 301 | 494 220 | 500 588 | 538 340 |
| 22 Exports of goods | 328 625 | 363 867 | 377 407 | 379 080 | 389 510 | 405 981 | 410 010 | 440 373 |
| 23 Exports of services | 75 523 | 78 352 | 83 767 | 84 049 | 85 791 | 88 239 | 90 579 | 97 967 |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 435 744 | 467 932 | 445 237 | 426 888 | 429 026 | 446 333 | 446 455 | 488 036 |
| 25 Imports of goods | 350 355 | 382 450 | 360 579 | 343 018 | 342 108 | 354 876 | 352 347 | 385 389 |
| 26 Imports of services | 85 389 | 85 482 | 84 658 | 83 870 | 86 918 | 91 458 | 94 108 | 102 647 |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 1 604 515 | 1 637 463 | 1 613 265 | 1 604 599 | 1 621 827 | 1 652 085 | 1 689 824 | 1 724 205 |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 1 306 580 | 1 300 509 | 1 257 228 | 1 232 845 | 1 233 129 | 1 249 035 | 1 261 692 | 1 276 101 |
| 30 Household | 970 153 | 970 083 | 931 832 | 908 635 | 910 941 | 928 396 | 940 358 | 954 874 |
| 31 NPISH's | 8 779 | 8 732 | 8 328 | 8 427 | 8 508 | 8 327 | 8 508 | 8 763 |
| 32 Government | 327 648 | 321 694 | 317 259 | 316 281 | 314 022 | 312 257 | 312 567 | 311 952 |
| 33 Individual | 192 135 | 189 757 | 188 371 | 188 150 | 189 098 | 189 342 | 188 545 | 188 257 |
| 34 Collective | 135 513 | 131 937 | 128 919 | 128 177 | 125 091 | 123 151 | 124 196 | 123 874 |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 1 171 067 | 1 168 572 | 1 128 323 | 1 104 727 | 1 108 026 | 1 125 785 | 1 137 392 | 1 152 106 |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 329 530 | 326 188 | 277 582 | 261 939 | 264 593 | 271 045 | 281 122 | 287 230 |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 320 002 | 313 785 | 284 720 | 265 832 | 259 767 | 265 175 | 274 510 | 286 481 |
| 38 Dwellings | 89 549 | 83 361 | 77 108 | 73 667 | 68 533 | 67 614 | 68 408 | 70 282 |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 80 058 | 80 030 | 71 077 | 62 669 | 58 745 | 58 778 | 59 144 | 59 041 |
| 40 Transport equipment | 18 268 | 19 189 | 13 816 | 10 635 | 11 623 | 14 578 | 18 028 | 25 001 |
| 41 ICT equipment | 11 696 | 12 004 | 10 815 | 10 540 | 10 621 | 11 729 | 11 659 | 12 340 |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 78 221 | 77 253 | 69 082 | 64 769 | 65 365 | 65 402 | 68 131 | 69 395 |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | 677 | 707 | 707 | 736 | 675 | 657 | 649 | 627 |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 41 532 | 41 241 | 42 173 | 43 050 | 44 643 | 47 021 | 49 119 | 50 358 |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 2 241 | 2 029 | 2 118 | 1 456 | 1 696 | 1 737 | 1 973 | 1 909 |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | -31 596 | -12 931 | 32 232 | 44 793 | 43 969 | 35 925 | 30 352 | 34 210 |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 404 149 | 425 107 | 434 987 | 438 035 | 449 943 | 469 526 | 479 547 | 507 893 |
| 50 Exports of goods | 328 625 | 349 141 | 355 273 | 358 887 | 369 712 | 386 744 | 393 839 | 415 865 |
| 51 Exports of services | 75 523 | 75 966 | 79 734 | 79 156 | 80 246 | 82 810 | 85 720 | 92 022 |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 435 744 | 438 038 | 402 755 | 393 242 | 405 975 | 433 601 | 449 195 | 473 683 |
| 53 Imports of goods | 350 355 | 354 413 | 323 381 | 314 833 | 325 962 | 353 474 | 366 535 | 385 030 |
| 54 Imports of services | 85 389 | 83 626 | 79 512 | 78 587 | 80 177 | 80 473 | 83 058 | 88 847 |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 0 | 0 | 1 234 | 1 595 | 1 233 | 1 176 | 1 437 | 2 214 |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 1 604 515 | 1 613 767 | 1 568 274 | 1 541 172 | 1 542 924 | 1 557 180 | 1 574 604 | 1 599 755 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/868f>

Source: Istituto Centrale di Statistica (ISTAT) via Eurostat.

ITALY

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach
ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (1999 ITL euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices | 1 443 247 | 1 470 334 | 1 448 021 | 1 444 106 | 1 457 859 | 1 485 251 | 1 517 651 | 1 546 446 |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 28 417 | 30 880 | 31 698 | 33 614 | 31 477 | 33 365 | 31 798 | 33 084 |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 270 579 | 273 891 | 267 781 | 267 973 | 270 481 | 279 290 | 291 681 | 299 300 |
| 4 Manufacturing | 228 279 | 232 205 | 222 812 | 222 142 | 225 653 | 237 881 | 249 518 | 257 228 |
| 5 Construction | 81 207 | 82 072 | 77 886 | 74 255 | 70 387 | 70 708 | 71 957 | 72 181 |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 290 228 | 297 838 | 291 286 | 288 775 | 295 601 | 304 312 | 315 134 | 326 943 |
| 7 Information and communication | 62 264 | 61 592 | 58 108 | 54 568 | 53 760 | 54 639 | 57 680 | 57 934 |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 75 910 | 78 824 | 77 968 | 80 669 | 84 880 | 83 559 | 80 769 | 79 129 |
| 9 Real estate activities | 188 746 | 195 793 | 199 878 | 201 031 | 203 588 | 208 853 | 210 141 | 213 494 |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 135 963 | 138 145 | 136 324 | 135 565 | 138 401 | 141 381 | 144 656 | 147 228 |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 252 869 | 252 171 | 249 204 | 249 398 | 250 550 | 250 428 | 252 663 | 256 478 |
| 12 Other service activities | 57 065 | 59 129 | 57 889 | 58 259 | 58 736 | 58 717 | 61 173 | 60 675 |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products | 161 268 | 167 129 | 165 244 | 160 493 | 163 968 | 166 834 | 172 173 | 177 759 |
| 14 Taxes on products | 179 295 | 185 337 | 186 232 | 183 281 | 189 973 | 191 128 | 197 514 | 201 340 |
| 15 Subsidies on products | 18 027 | 18 208 | 20 988 | 22 788 | 26 005 | 24 294 | 25 341 | 23 581 |
| 16 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 1 604 515 | 1 637 463 | 1 613 265 | 1 604 599 | 1 621 827 | 1 652 085 | 1 689 824 | 1 724 205 |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices | 1 443 247 | 1 451 697 | 1 416 148 | 1 395 029 | 1 398 237 | 1 410 389 | 1 426 096 | 1 448 487 |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 28 417 | 28 960 | 28 210 | 28 603 | 27 939 | 29 221 | 29 280 | 28 144 |
| 20 Industry, including energy | 270 579 | 273 676 | 266 606 | 260 626 | 259 892 | 262 717 | 268 281 | 277 929 |
| 21 Manufacturing | 228 279 | 232 880 | 224 835 | 221 287 | 222 534 | 228 673 | 234 571 | 243 302 |
| 22 Construction | 81 207 | 76 979 | 71 649 | 68 017 | 64 171 | 63 627 | 63 853 | 64 318 |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 290 228 | 294 939 | 284 642 | 280 032 | 283 935 | 289 949 | 295 170 | 303 433 |
| 24 Information and communication | 62 264 | 62 263 | 60 479 | 59 251 | 59 774 | 60 490 | 63 277 | 64 244 |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | 75 910 | 77 534 | 78 948 | 76 592 | 76 301 | 75 627 | 75 946 | 76 801 |
| 26 Real estate activities | 188 746 | 192 186 | 191 186 | 189 889 | 191 477 | 194 167 | 193 601 | 195 891 |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 135 963 | 134 503 | 129 092 | 128 597 | 129 733 | 130 897 | 133 271 | 134 826 |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 252 869 | 252 297 | 248 955 | 247 905 | 249 195 | 247 855 | 245 536 | 245 152 |
| 29 Other service activities | 57 065 | 58 361 | 56 577 | 55 671 | 56 320 | 56 295 | 58 542 | 58 214 |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products | 161 268 | 162 069 | 152 222 | 146 432 | 145 066 | 147 114 | 148 829 | 151 564 |
| 31 Taxes on products | 179 295 | 178 110 | 166 791 | 160 576 | 159 334 | 161 478 | 163 716 | 166 832 |
| 32 Subsidies on products | 18 027 | 16 041 | 14 611 | 14 155 | 14 205 | 14 336 | 14 752 | 15 098 |
| 33 Residual item | 0 | 0 | -96 | -289 | -379 | -323 | -322 | -296 |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | 1 604 515 | 1 613 767 | 1 568 274 | 1 541 172 | 1 542 924 | 1 557 180 | 1 574 604 | 1 599 755 |
| INCOME APPROACH | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 642 342 | 651 471 | 643 066 | 637 180 | 639 257 | 652 581 | 669 113 | 684 326 |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 8 041 | 8 260 | 8 283 | 8 103 | 8 422 | 8 783 | 8 944 | 9 116 |
| 37 Industry, including energy | 144 524 | 148 655 | 146 815 | 146 184 | 146 766 | 150 095 | 153 251 | 156 680 |
| 38 Manufacturing | 131 023 | 134 790 | 132 537 | 131 848 | 132 269 | 135 301 | 138 400 | 141 667 |
| 39 Construction | 37 737 | 37 581 | 34 856 | 31 648 | 30 062 | 30 626 | 31 055 | 31 443 |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 124 364 | 127 333 | 127 204 | 126 558 | 127 582 | 131 943 | 137 470 | 143 196 |
| 41 Information and communication | 23 287 | 23 340 | 23 277 | 23 359 | 23 262 | 24 667 | 25 243 | 25 969 |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | 36 467 | 36 899 | 35 943 | 34 000 | 34 688 | 34 961 | 37 155 | 35 837 |
| 43 Real estate activities | 2 357 | 2 461 | 2 367 | 2 227 | 2 180 | 2 274 | 2 483 | 2 655 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 48 367 | 50 516 | 49 903 | 51 042 | 52 261 | 54 948 | 56 893 | 60 356 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 183 565 | 182 359 | 179 268 | 178 271 | 177 971 | 177 911 | 180 137 | 182 006 |
| 46 Other service activities | 33 633 | 34 068 | 35 150 | 35 788 | 36 062 | 36 374 | 36 482 | 37 067 |
| 47 Wages and salaries | 466 743 | 473 602 | 468 152 | 464 305 | 466 808 | 477 638 | 491 121 | 502 450 |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 6 235 | 6 403 | 6 404 | 6 287 | 6 551 | 6 807 | 6 944 | 7 090 |
| 49 Industry, including energy | 102 638 | 105 837 | 104 748 | 104 485 | 105 305 | 107 826 | 110 759 | 113 344 |
| 50 Manufacturing | 93 044 | 96 001 | 94 565 | 94 241 | 94 919 | 97 258 | 100 046 | 102 470 |
| 51 Construction | 26 511 | 26 535 | 24 770 | 22 422 | 21 402 | 22 107 | 22 588 | 22 892 |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 93 189 | 95 517 | 95 452 | 94 941 | 95 930 | 99 649 | 104 423 | 108 580 |
| 53 Information and communication | 16 781 | 16 904 | 16 937 | 16 998 | 17 002 | 17 848 | 18 574 | 19 007 |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | 25 707 | 25 791 | 25 465 | 24 224 | 24 522 | 24 879 | 25 769 | 24 950 |
| 55 Real estate activities | 1 726 | 1 808 | 1 738 | 1 634 | 1 606 | 1 688 | 1 861 | 1 980 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 35 772 | 37 368 | 36 988 | 37 815 | 38 827 | 40 871 | 42 505 | 45 063 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 129 925 | 128 505 | 125 923 | 125 102 | 124 927 | 124 881 | 126 538 | 127 891 |
| 58 Other service activities | 28 259 | 28 933 | 29 726 | 30 397 | 30 737 | 31 081 | 31 162 | 31 651 |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 764 411 | 781 471 | 752 344 | 758 496 | 768 049 | 780 464 | 810 771 | 818 735 |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 197 762 | 204 522 | 217 855 | 208 924 | 214 521 | 219 040 | 209 940 | 221 144 |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | 226 085 | 233 426 | 248 830 | 241 713 | 250 869 | 251 867 | 245 021 | 252 957 |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | 28 323 | 28 904 | 30 975 | 32 789 | 36 348 | 32 827 | 35 081 | 31 813 |
| 63 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 1 604 515 | 1 637 463 | 1 613 265 | 1 604 599 | 1 621 827 | 1 652 085 | 1 689 824 | 1 724 205 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/868f>

Source: Istituto Centrale di Statistica (ISTAT) via Eurostat.

ITALY

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (1999 ITL euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Gross domestic product | 1 604 515 | 1 637 463 | 1 613 265 | 1 604 599 | 1 621 827 | 1 652 085 | 1 689 748 | 1 724 955 |
| 2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | -3 199 | -4 317 | -2 256 | -2 735 | 61 | -8 933 | 4 020 | 9 721 |
| 3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 61 117 | 66 224 | 59 200 | 57 830 | 62 181 | 53 258 | 62 979 | 71 048 |
| 4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 64 316 | 70 541 | 61 455 | 60 565 | 62 120 | 62 192 | 58 958 | 61 327 |
| 5 Gross national income at market prices | 1 601 316 | 1 633 144 | 1 611 010 | 1 601 864 | 1 621 889 | 1 643 152 | 1 693 768 | 1 734 676 |
| 6 Consumption of fixed capital | 280 120 | 289 710 | 294 926 | 295 278 | 296 049 | 298 236 | 299 858 | 304 661 |
| 7 Net national income at market prices | 1 321 195 | 1 343 435 | 1 316 084 | 1 306 586 | 1 325 839 | 1 344 916 | 1 393 911 | 1 430 014 |
| 8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world | -19 996 | -19 253 | -19 515 | -18 157 | -15 903 | -15 324 | -16 759 | -14 754 |
| 9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 12 110 | 14 020 | 13 882 | 14 171 | 15 125 | 15 229 | 15 632 | 16 656 |
| 10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 32 106 | 33 273 | 33 397 | 32 328 | 31 028 | 30 553 | 32 391 | 31 410 |
| 11 Net national disposable income | 1 301 199 | 1 324 182 | 1 296 569 | 1 288 429 | 1 309 936 | 1 329 592 | 1 377 152 | 1 415 260 |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | |
| 12 Net national disposable income | 1 301 199 | 1 324 182 | 1 296 569 | 1 288 429 | 1 309 936 | 1 329 592 | 1 377 152 | 1 415 260 |
| 13 Final consumption expenditures | 1 306 580 | 1 328 114 | 1 309 173 | 1 296 296 | 1 299 306 | 1 318 345 | 1 338 542 | 1 368 832 |
| 14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 Saving, net | -5 381 | -3 932 | -12 604 | -7 867 | 10 630 | 11 247 | 38 609 | 46 429 |
| 16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | 121 | 1 081 | 2 123 | 2 405 | 3 632 | 5 084 | -1 150 | 165 |
| 17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 1 487 | 2 741 | 3 168 | 3 653 | 4 799 | 6 395 | 536 | 1 652 |
| 18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 1 366 | 1 660 | 1 045 | 1 248 | 1 167 | 1 311 | 1 686 | 1 487 |
| 19 Gross capital formation | 329 530 | 335 062 | 288 155 | 272 062 | 276 246 | 285 854 | 297 033 | 304 227 |
| 20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | 73 | 48 | -1 836 | 3 141 | 941 | 1 184 | 1 973 | 1 208 |
| 21 Consumption of fixed capital | 280 120 | 289 710 | 294 926 | 295 278 | 296 049 | 298 236 | 299 858 | 304 661 |
| 22 Net lending / net borrowing | -54 743 | -48 251 | -1 874 | 14 613 | 33 124 | 27 530 | 38 311 | 45 820 |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 1 604 515 | 1 613 767 | 1 568 274 | 1 541 172 | 1 542 924 | 1 557 180 | 1 574 604 | 1 599 755 |
| 24 Trading gain or loss | 0 | -12 218 | -18 331 | -11 996 | -1 390 | 8 072 | 18 986 | 11 032 |
| 25 Real gross domestic income | 1 604 515 | 1 601 548 | 1 549 944 | 1 529 176 | 1 541 534 | 1 565 252 | 1 593 590 | 1 610 787 |
| 26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | -3 199 | -4 222 | -2 167 | -2 607 | 58 | -8 464 | 3 792 | 9 078 |
| 27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 61 117 | 64 772 | 56 876 | 55 111 | 59 103 | 50 459 | 59 395 | 66 346 |
| 28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 64 316 | 68 994 | 59 043 | 57 718 | 59 044 | 58 923 | 55 603 | 57 268 |
| 29 Real gross national income at market prices | 1 601 316 | 1 597 324 | 1 547 777 | 1 526 569 | 1 541 592 | 1 556 788 | 1 597 382 | 1 619 865 |
| 30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | -19 996 | -18 831 | -18 749 | -17 304 | -15 116 | -14 519 | -15 805 | -13 777 |
| 31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 12 110 | 13 712 | 13 337 | 13 505 | 14 376 | 14 429 | 14 742 | 15 554 |
| 32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 32 106 | 32 543 | 32 086 | 30 808 | 29 492 | 28 947 | 30 548 | 29 331 |
| 33 Real gross national disposable income | 1 581 320 | 1 578 493 | 1 529 028 | 1 509 265 | 1 526 476 | 1 542 270 | 1 581 576 | 1 606 087 |
| 34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | 280 120 | 282 960 | 284 046 | 284 042 | 283 439 | 283 163 | 284 014 | 286 433 |
| 35 Real net national income at market prices | 1 321 195 | 1 313 969 | 1 264 427 | 1 245 170 | 1 260 200 | 1 274 227 | 1 314 588 | 1 335 368 |
| 36 Real net national disposable income | 1 301 199 | 1 295 138 | 1 245 678 | 1 227 867 | 1 245 084 | 1 259 709 | 1 298 783 | 1 321 590 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/d8dc>

Source: Istituto Centrale di Statistica (ISTAT) via Eurostat.

ITALY

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry
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| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total population | 59 830 | 60 060 | 60 339 | 60 646 | 60 789 | 60 731 | 60 628 | 60 537 |
| 2 Total employment | 24 407 | 24 458 | 24 385 | 23 577 | 23 848 | 24 004 | 24 367 | 24 653 |
| 3 Employees | 18 002 | 18 064 | 18 041 | 17 437 | 17 695 | 17 899 | 18 287 | 18 684 |
| 4 Self-employed | 6 405 | 6 395 | 6 344 | 6 140 | 6 153 | 6 105 | 6 079 | 5 968 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 960 | 942 | 919 | 892 | 891 | 899 | 920 | 911 |
| 6 Industry, including energy | 4 470 | 4 440 | 4 370 | 4 251 | 4 179 | 4 148 | 4 185 | 4 213 |
| 7 Manufacturing | 4 166 | 4 135 | 4 057 | 3 941 | 3 868 | 3 833 | 3 866 | 3 891 |
| 8 Construction | 1 912 | 1 868 | 1 779 | 1 643 | 1 578 | 1 559 | 1 558 | 1 562 |
| 9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 6 133 | 6 188 | 6 210 | 6 114 | 6 125 | 6 201 | 6 351 | 6 477 |
| 10 Information and communication | 597 | 595 | 591 | 585 | 577 | 587 | 605 | 606 |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities | 690 | 685 | 682 | 670 | 669 | 670 | 669 | 660 |
| 12 Real estate activities | 177 | 181 | 186 | 180 | 175 | 178 | 185 | 191 |
| 13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 2 701 | 2 782 | 2 825 | 2 814 | 2 868 | 2 942 | 3 006 | 3 064 |
| 14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 4 636 | 4 632 | 4 596 | 4 578 | 4 614 | 4 644 | 4 686 | 4 744 |
| 15 Other service activities | 2 489 | 2 530 | 2 608 | 2 596 | 2 663 | 2 670 | 2 662 | 2 686 |
| 16 Total employment | 24 766 | 24 843 | 24 765 | 24 323 | 24 339 | 24 498 | 24 826 | 25 115 |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 424 | 428 | 434 | 424 | 431 | 437 | 455 | 459 |
| 18 Industry, including energy | 3 887 | 3 864 | 3 805 | 3 698 | 3 645 | 3 623 | 3 670 | 3 713 |
| 19 Manufacturing | 3 597 | 3 571 | 3 505 | 3 400 | 3 345 | 3 320 | 3 362 | 3 402 |
| 20 Construction | 1 182 | 1 144 | 1 079 | 978 | 924 | 926 | 934 | 940 |
| 21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 3 901 | 3 955 | 4 000 | 3 928 | 3 944 | 4 045 | 4 210 | 4 377 |
| 22 Information and communication | 467 | 465 | 467 | 469 | 462 | 473 | 499 | 508 |
| 23 Financial and insurance activities | 572 | 567 | 565 | 554 | 550 | 549 | 549 | 543 |
| 24 Real estate activities | 69 | 71 | 73 | 70 | 69 | 72 | 78 | 82 |
| 25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 537 | 1 593 | 1 594 | 1 602 | 1 645 | 1 713 | 1 787 | 1 877 |
| 26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 4 262 | 4 254 | 4 208 | 4 190 | 4 204 | 4 224 | 4 273 | 4 320 |
| 27 Other service activities | 2 042 | 2 086 | 2 171 | 2 168 | 2 236 | 2 236 | 2 214 | 2 252 |
| 28 Total employees | 18 342 | 18 426 | 18 394 | 18 081 | 18 109 | 18 299 | 18 669 | 19 071 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 535 | 515 | 485 | 469 | 460 | 462 | 465 | 453 |
| 30 Industry, including energy | 583 | 576 | 565 | 553 | 534 | 525 | 515 | 500 |
| 31 Manufacturing | 570 | 564 | 553 | 541 | 523 | 513 | 504 | 489 |
| 32 Construction | 730 | 724 | 700 | 665 | 654 | 633 | 624 | 621 |
| 33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 2 233 | 2 233 | 2 209 | 2 186 | 2 181 | 2 156 | 2 141 | 2 100 |
| 34 Information and communication | 130 | 130 | 125 | 116 | 116 | 114 | 106 | 99 |
| 35 Financial and insurance activities | 118 | 118 | 117 | 116 | 119 | 121 | 119 | 118 |
| 36 Real estate activities | 108 | 110 | 113 | 110 | 107 | 106 | 106 | 110 |
| 37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 164 | 1 189 | 1 231 | 1 213 | 1 222 | 1 229 | 1 219 | 1 187 |
| 38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 374 | 378 | 388 | 388 | 411 | 420 | 413 | 424 |
| 39 Other service activities | 447 | 444 | 438 | 427 | 427 | 434 | 448 | 434 |
| 40 Total self-employed | 6 424 | 6 417 | 6 371 | 6 242 | 6 231 | 6 199 | 6 156 | 6 044 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 Industry, including energy | 7 805 | 7 805 | 7 481 | 7 270 | 7 185 | 7 182 | 7 301 | 7 421 |
| 42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 11 961 | 12 020 | 11 863 | 11 527 | 11 490 | 11 572 | 11 810 | 12 005 |
| 43 Financial and insurance activities | 1 237 | 1 233 | 1 210 | 1 179 | 1 165 | 1 172 | 1 166 | 1 152 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 4 780 | 4 910 | 4 865 | 4 767 | 4 838 | 4 962 | 5 075 | 5 135 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 6 579 | 6 588 | 6 452 | 6 399 | 6 448 | 6 465 | 6 531 | 6 586 |
| 46 Total employment | 44 015 | 44 052 | 42 946 | 41 823 | 41 794 | 42 087 | 42 742 | 43 173 |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 Industry, including energy | 6 540 | 6 559 | 6 303 | 6 120 | 6 081 | 6 099 | 6 248 | 6 392 |
| 48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 6 778 | 6 831 | 6 774 | 6 546 | 6 566 | 6 725 | 7 048 | 7 296 |
| 49 Financial and insurance activities | 973 | 973 | 963 | 939 | 920 | 923 | 925 | 916 |
| 50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 2 414 | 2 504 | 2 439 | 2 421 | 2 470 | 2 585 | 2 724 | 2 835 |
| 51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 5 952 | 5 951 | 5 799 | 5 759 | 5 782 | 5 785 | 5 853 | 5 884 |
| 52 Total employees | 29 636 | 29 756 | 29 060 | 28 333 | 28 354 | 28 728 | 29 516 | 30 145 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Industry, including energy | 1 265 | 1 246 | 1 178 | 1 150 | 1 105 | 1 083 | 1 053 | 1 029 |
| 54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 5 183 | 5 189 | 5 090 | 4 981 | 4 924 | 4 847 | 4 762 | 4 709 |
| 55 Financial and insurance activities | 263 | 259 | 247 | 240 | 245 | 248 | 242 | 236 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 2 365 | 2 406 | 2 425 | 2 346 | 2 369 | 2 377 | 2 350 | 2 300 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 627 | 637 | 654 | 640 | 667 | 680 | 678 | 702 |
| 58 Total self-employed | 14 379 | 14 296 | 13 887 | 13 490 | 13 440 | 13 359 | 13 226 | 13 028 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/342c>

Source: Istituto Centrale di Statistica (ISTAT) via Eurostat.

JAPAN

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Billion JPY

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 386 483 | 385 459 | 390 483 | 398 142 | 403 645 | 405 909 | 405 219 | 409 725 |
| 2 Household | 282 865 | 279 650 | 283 173 | 289 446 | 293 078 | 293 126 | 290 817 | 294 532 |
| 3 NPISH's | 6 092 | 6 605 | 7 069 | 7 227 | 7 005 | 7 486 | 7 827 | 7 958 |
| 4 Government | 97 527 | 99 205 | 100 241 | 101 469 | 103 562 | 105 297 | 106 575 | 107 235 |
| 5 Individual | 56 819 | 58 525 | 60 054 | 60 945 | 62 362 | 63 828 | 64 849 | 65 647 |
| 6 Collective | 40 708 | 40 679 | 40 187 | 40 524 | 41 200 | 41 469 | 41 726 | 41 588 |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 345 776 | 344 780 | 350 296 | 357 618 | 362 445 | 364 441 | 363 492 | 368 138 |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 106 563 | 108 618 | 112 130 | 116 691 | 122 899 | 127 637 | 125 461 | 130 300 |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 106 724 | 107 638 | 110 966 | 117 382 | 123 146 | 126 403 | 124 981 | 129 928 |
| 10 Dwellings | 14 139 | 14 800 | 15 009 | 16 704 | 16 708 | 16 733 | 17 559 | 18 054 |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 30 191 | 30 288 | 31 065 | 35 147 | 37 336 | 37 950 | 37 538 | 39 628 |
| 12 Transport equipment | 6 083 | 5 624 | 6 790 | 6 817 | 7 311 | 7 529 | 7 235 | 7 462 |
| 13 ICT equipment | 6 807 | 6 457 | 5 736 | 5 785 | 6 054 | 5 675 | 5 328 | 5 839 |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 23 564 | 24 614 | 26 059 | 25 808 | 27 398 | 29 196 | 28 364 | 29 612 |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | 169 | 166 | 168 | 164 | 170 | 177 | 198 | 221 |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 25 771 | 25 688 | 26 140 | 26 957 | 28 169 | 29 143 | 28 759 | 29 113 |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 18 Changes in inventories | -161 | 980 | 1 164 | -690 | -247 | 1 234 | 479 | 373 |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | 7 308 | -2 668 | -7 655 | -11 657 | -12 668 | -2 227 | 5 307 | 5 096 |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 75 237 | 73 343 | 71 990 | 80 082 | 90 135 | 93 571 | 87 113 | 96 891 |
| 22 Exports of goods | 64 391 | 62 965 | 61 957 | 67 829 | 74 075 | 75 274 | 69 093 | 77 286 |
| 23 Exports of services | 10 846 | 10 377 | 10 034 | 12 254 | 16 061 | 18 297 | 18 020 | 19 606 |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 67 929 | 76 011 | 79 645 | 91 740 | 102 803 | 95 797 | 81 806 | 91 795 |
| 25 Imports of goods | 54 875 | 63 296 | 66 229 | 76 602 | 84 540 | 76 160 | 63 575 | 72 330 |
| 26 Imports of services | 13 054 | 12 716 | 13 417 | 15 137 | 18 263 | 19 637 | 18 230 | 19 465 |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 500 354 | 491 409 | 494 957 | 503 176 | 513 876 | 531 320 | 535 986 | 545 122 |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 386 483 | 387 251 | 394 759 | 403 229 | 401 211 | 402 701 | 404 249 | 407 702 e |
| 30 Household | 282 865 | 281 160 | 286 472 | 293 222 | 290 956 | 289 825 | 289 079 | 292 340 |
| 31 NPISH's | 6 092 | 6 679 | 7 210 | 7 417 | 7 102 | 7 541 | 7 933 | 8 042 |
| 32 Government | 97 527 | 99 412 | 101 080 | 102 596 | 103 152 | 104 742 | 106 240 | 106 521 |
| 33 Individual | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Collective | 40 708 | 40 828 | 40 806 | 41 306 | 41 213 | 41 366 | 41 712 | 41 273 |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 345 776 | 346 424 | 353 954 | 361 923 | 359 998 | 360 729 | 361 514 | 365 602 |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 106 563 | 109 341 | 113 418 | 117 039 | 121 073 | 124 537 | 123 504 | 126 997 |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 106 724 | 108 491 | 112 336 | 117 875 | 121 476 | 123 477 | 123 090 | 126 725 |
| 38 Dwellings | 14 139 | 14 758 | 15 094 | 16 426 | 15 873 | 15 759 | 16 653 | 16 840 |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 30 191 | 30 047 | 30 902 | 34 575 | 35 945 | 36 235 | 36 026 | 37 390 |
| 40 Transport equipment | 6 083 | 5 688 | 6 858 | 6 732 | 7 112 | 7 227 | 7 061 | 7 289 |
| 41 ICT equipment | 6 807 | 7 117 | 6 731 | 6 821 | 7 045 | 6 366 | 6 340 | 6 949 |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | 169 | 159 | 165 | 148 | 143 | 132 | 126 | 134 |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 25 771 | 25 718 | 26 214 | 27 106 | 27 936 | 28 871 | 28 507 | 28 538 |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | 7 308 | 3 180 | -774 | -2 684 | -2 133 | -341 | 2 498 | 5 499 |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 75 237 | 75 052 | 74 985 | 75 556 | 82 576 | 85 005 | 86 460 | 92 338 |
| 50 Exports of goods | 64 391 | 64 301 | 64 481 | 63 964 | 67 943 | 68 492 | 68 851 | 73 719 |
| 51 Exports of services | 10 846 | 10 751 | 10 501 | 11 594 | 14 642 | 16 513 | 17 603 | 18 617 |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 67 929 | 71 872 | 75 760 | 78 240 | 84 709 | 85 345 | 83 963 | 86 840 |
| 53 Imports of goods | 54 875 | 58 847 | 61 660 | 63 724 | 67 894 | 67 641 | 66 399 | 68 738 |
| 54 Imports of services | 13 054 | 13 025 | 14 137 | 14 549 | 17 021 | 18 034 | 17 894 | 18 447 |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 0 | 4 | -154 | -190 | -818 | -1 213 | -1 364 | -1 111 e |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 500 354 | 499 776 | 507 248 | 517 395 | 519 334 | 525 685 | 528 887 | 539 087 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/4264>

Source: Economic and Social Research Institute (ESRI), Cabinet Office (CAO) for Government of Japan.

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Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Billion JPY

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices¹ | 499 136 | 488 958 | 492 361 | 500 101 | 509 927 | 528 289 | 533 017 | 542 116 |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 5 515 | 5 285 | 5 651 | 5 556 | 5 428 | 5 918 | 6 491 | 6 483 |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 118 340 | 108 006 | 107 906 | 108 764 | 113 812 | 124 825 | 125 041 | 127 542 |
| 4 Manufacturing | 104 239 | 96 639 | 97 663 | 97 799 | 101 394 | 110 585 | 110 817 | 112 988 |
| 5 Construction | 23 984 | 24 093 | 24 485 | 26 779 | 28 470 | 29 362 | 29 887 | 31 329 |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 107 166 | 107 528 | 109 897 | 111 982 | 112 589 | 113 828 | 114 661 | 117 405 |
| 7 Information and communication | 25 514 | 25 384 | 25 354 | 25 718 | 26 082 | 26 723 | 26 856 | 26 684 |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 24 115 | 23 110 | 22 442 | 23 055 | 22 808 | 23 208 | 22 323 | 22 516 |
| 9 Real estate activities | 59 531 | 59 528 | 59 372 | 59 889 | 60 128 | 60 616 | 61 154 | 61 789 |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 34 940 | 35 682 | 35 546 | 36 513 | 37 144 | 38 387 | 39 868 | 40 483 |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 76 577 | 77 439 | 78 651 | 78 954 | 80 216 | 82 044 | 83 833 | 84 583 |
| 12 Other service activities | 23 454 | 22 904 | 23 056 | 22 891 | 23 251 | 23 377 | 22 903 | 23 302 |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products² | 1 949 | 2 504 | 2 585 | 3 257 | 3 776 | 3 013 | 1 994 | 2 631 |
| 14 Taxes on products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15 Subsidies on products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 Residual item | -731 | -53 | 11 | -182 | 173 | 19 | 976 | 375 |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 500 354 | 491 409 | 494 957 | 503 176 | 513 876 | 531 320 | 535 986 | 545 122 |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices¹ | 499 136 | 497 878 | 504 341 | 514 113 | 516 485 | 523 301 | 525 165 | 536 208 |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 5 515 | 5 578 | 5 613 | 5 630 | 5 452 | 5 208 | 4 810 | 4 729 |
| 20 Industry, including energy | 118 340 | 113 801 | 113 930 | 114 562 | 117 757 | 120 101 | 122 728 | .. |
| 21 Manufacturing | 104 239 | 101 398 | 103 849 | 103 757 | 106 863 | 111 297 | 110 497 | 114 582 |
| 22 Construction | 23 984 | 24 115 | 24 592 | 26 836 | 27 889 | 28 135 | 28 556 | 29 741 |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 107 166 | 107 976 | 110 948 | 113 132 | 111 005 | 110 506 | 109 898 | .. |
| 24 Information and communication | 25 514 | 25 696 | 25 809 | 26 551 | 26 703 | 27 320 | 27 273 | 27 508 |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | 24 115 | 23 902 | 24 560 | 26 685 | 26 693 | 27 781 | 27 380 | 28 062 |
| 26 Real estate activities | 59 531 | 60 107 | 60 296 | 61 221 | 62 007 | 62 795 | 63 455 | 64 495 |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 34 940 | 35 980 | 36 112 | 36 780 | 36 357 | 36 761 | 38 243 | 38 277 |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 76 577 | 77 606 | 79 055 | 79 788 | 79 832 | 81 422 | 82 541 | .. |
| 29 Other service activities | 23 454 | 23 116 | 23 362 | 22 916 | 22 872 | 22 526 | 22 064 | 22 201 |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products² | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Taxes on products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Subsidies on products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Residual item | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | 500 354 | 499 776 | 507 248 | 517 395 | 519 334 | 525 685 | 528 887 | 539 087 |
| INCOME APPROACH | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 251 995 | 253 319 | 253 268 | 254 404 | 258 434 | 261 950 | 268 975 | .. |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 1 890 | 2 194 | 2 109 | 2 147 | 2 268 | 2 259 | 2 319 | .. |
| 37 Industry, including energy | 55 016 | 55 324 | 54 367 | 53 105 | 53 875 | 54 140 | 55 008 | .. |
| 38 Manufacturing | 51 056 | 51 557 | 50 681 | 49 542 | 50 328 | 50 638 | 51 512 | .. |
| 39 Construction | 20 421 | 20 070 | 19 773 | 19 738 | 20 263 | 20 480 | 20 727 | .. |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 62 025 | 62 057 | 62 319 | 63 097 | 63 756 | 63 390 | 65 172 | .. |
| 41 Information and communication | 11 027 | 10 881 | 10 670 | 10 479 | 11 092 | 11 604 | 11 755 | .. |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | 10 874 | 10 577 | 10 736 | 10 715 | 10 065 | 10 245 | 10 797 | .. |
| 43 Real estate activities | 3 528 | 3 590 | 3 485 | 3 401 | 3 738 | 3 916 | 4 279 | .. |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 19 183 | 19 303 | 19 398 | 21 218 | 21 761 | 22 937 | 24 245 | .. |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 53 433 | 54 682 | 55 678 | 55 641 | 56 711 | 58 105 | 59 722 | .. |
| 46 Other service activities | 14 599 | 14 641 | 14 733 | 14 863 | 14 906 | 14 875 | 14 951 | .. |
| 47 Wages and salaries | 217 112 | 217 647 | 216 699 | 217 341 | 220 195 | 222 560 | 228 317 | .. |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 49 Industry, including energy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50 Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 51 Construction | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 53 Information and communication | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 55 Real estate activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 58 Other service activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 216 559 | 205 698 | 208 745 | 215 824 | 217 532 | 227 027 | 225 260 | .. |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 32 531 | 32 445 | 32 934 | 33 130 | 37 737 | 41 532 | 41 957 | .. |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | 35 969 | 36 146 | 36 105 | 36 568 | 41 010 | 44 826 | 45 210 | .. |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | 3 438 | 3 701 | 3 172 | 3 439 | 3 273 | 3 293 | 3 253 | .. |
| 63 Residual item | -731 | -53 | 11 | -182 | 173 | 1 476 | 2 254 | .. |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 500 354 | 491 409 | 494 957 | 503 176 | 513 876 | 531 986 | 538 446 | .. |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/4264>

1. Gross value added approximately at market prices.

2. Taxes and duties on imports less consumption taxes for gross capital formation.

Source: Economic and Social Research Institute (ESRI), Cabinet Office (CAO) for Government of Japan.

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Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Billion JPY

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 500 354 | 491 409 | 494 957 | 503 176 | 513 876 | 531 986 | 538 446 | 546 520 e |
| 2 | 12 925 | 13 920 | 13 258 | 16 892 | 18 494 | 20 296 | 17 213 | .. |
| 3 | 17 815 | 18 719 | 18 385 | 23 673 | 27 335 | 30 240 | 27 986 | .. |
| 4 | 4 890 | 4 799 | 5 127 | 6 781 | 8 842 | 9 945 | 10 773 | .. |
| 5 | 513 279 | 505 329 | 508 215 | 520 067 | 532 370 | 552 281 | 555 659 | 565 696 e |
| 6 | 119 013 | 116 572 | 115 055 | 115 945 | 118 498 | 120 081 | 119 928 | .. |
| 7 | 394 997 | 388 810 | 393 149 | 404 304 | 413 698 | 430 724 | 433 477 | 439 699 e |
| 8 | -850 | -850 | -839 | -778 | -1 904 | -1 664 | -1 922 | .. |
| 9 | 1 820 | 1 916 | 2 112 | 2 484 | 2 956 | 3 348 | 2 958 | .. |
| 10 | 2 670 | 2 767 | 2 951 | 3 261 | 4 860 | 5 012 | 4 880 | .. |
| 11 | 394 147 | 387 960 | 392 311 | 403 526 | 411 794 | 429 060 | 431 555 | .. |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | 394 147 | 387 960 | 392 311 | 403 526 | 411 794 | 429 060 | 431 555 | .. |
| 13 | 386 483 | 385 459 | 390 483 | 398 142 | 403 645 | 406 508 | 406 333 | .. |
| 14 | -572 | -643 | -1 127 | -1 036 | -583 | -991 | -684 | .. |
| 15 | 7 664 | 2 501 | 1 828 | 5 385 | 8 149 | 22 552 | 25 222 | .. |
| 16 | -434 | 28 | -80 | -744 | -209 | -271 | -743 | .. |
| 17 | 78 | 596 | 477 | 115 | 47 | 29 | 54 | .. |
| 18 | 512 | 568 | 557 | 859 | 256 | 300 | 797 | .. |
| 19 | 106 563 | 108 618 | 112 130 | 116 691 | 122 899 | 127 705 | 126 881 | .. |
| 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. |
| 21 | 119 013 | 116 572 | 115 055 | 115 945 | 118 498 | 120 081 | 119 928 | 125 998 e |
| 22 | 18 949 | 10 430 | 4 684 | 3 713 | 3 712 | 16 134 | 19 780 | .. |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | 500 354 e | 499 776 e | 507 248 e | 517 395 e | 519 334 e | 525 685 e | 528 887 e | 539 087 e |
| 24 | 0 e | -5 866 e | -6 815 e | -8 910 e | -9 584 e | 63 e | 6 623 e | 2 101 e |
| 25 | 500 354 e | 493 910 e | 500 434 e | 508 484 e | 509 749 e | 525 748 e | 535 510 e | 541 188 e |
| 26 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 | 513 279 e | 507 901 e | 513 838 e | 525 554 e | 528 095 e | 545 805 e | 552 629 e | 560 178 e |
| 30 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 | 394 997 e | 390 789 e | 397 499 e | 408 570 e | 410 376 e | 425 673 e | 431 113 e | 435 409 e |
| 36 | 394 147 e | 389 935 e | 396 651 e | 407 784 e | 408 487 e | 424 029 e | 429 202 e | .. |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/fac7>

1. Including a statistical discrepancy.

Source: Economic and Social Research Institute (ESRI), Cabinet Office (CAO) for Government of Japan.

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Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry
ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|-----------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total population ¹ | 128 043 | 127 831 | 127 552 | 127 333 | 127 262 | 127 110 | 126 960 | 126 728 e |
| 2 Total employment ^{2, 3} | 65 494 | 65 455 | 65 177 | 65 549 | 65 934 | 66 220 | 66 852 | .. |
| 3 Employees ^{2, 3} | 56 407 | 56 551 | 56 512 | 56 986 | 57 401 | 57 886 | 58 761 | .. |
| 4 Self-employed ^{2, 3} | 9 087 | 8 904 | 8 665 | 8 563 | 8 533 | 8 334 | 8 091 | .. |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT³ | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 3 004 | 2 908 | 2 783 | 2 707 | 2 682 | 2 660 | 2 601 | .. |
| 6 Industry, including energy | 11 338 | 11 245 | 11 080 | 10 848 | 10 849 | 10 777 | 10 787 | .. |
| 7 Manufacturing | 10 697 | 10 605 | 10 444 | 10 217 | 10 220 | 10 150 | 10 163 | .. |
| 8 Construction | 5 077 | 5 032 | 5 044 | 5 000 | 5 063 | 5 011 | 4 942 | .. |
| 9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 19 773 | 19 648 | 19 333 | 19 488 | 19 517 | 19 404 | 19 538 | .. |
| 10 Information and communication | 1 788 | 1 732 | 1 709 | 1 682 | 1 778 | 1 833 | 1 822 | .. |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities | 1 739 | 1 725 | 1 742 | 1 711 | 1 604 | 1 611 | 1 699 | .. |
| 12 Real estate activities | 995 | 1 035 | 1 012 | 974 | 994 | 1 074 | 1 099 | .. |
| 13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 4 916 | 5 010 | 5 028 | 5 379 | 5 440 | 5 605 | 5 789 | .. |
| 14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 10 798 | 11 006 | 11 300 | 11 529 | 11 752 | 12 040 | 12 313 | .. |
| 15 Other service activities | 6 067 | 6 114 | 6 146 | 6 230 | 6 258 | 6 206 | 6 264 | .. |
| 16 Total employment ³ | 65 494 | 65 455 | 65 177 | 65 549 | 65 934 | 66 220 | 66 852 | .. |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT³ | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 831 | 827 | 801 | 787 | 802 | 797 | 792 | .. |
| 18 Industry, including energy | 10 625 | 10 532 | 10 362 | 10 149 | 10 113 | 10 075 | 10 156 | .. |
| 19 Manufacturing | 9 994 | 9 902 | 9 736 | 9 527 | 9 494 | 9 458 | 9 543 | .. |
| 20 Construction | 4 030 | 4 005 | 4 030 | 3 975 | 4 001 | 3 976 | 3 919 | .. |
| 21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 17 404 | 17 398 | 17 190 | 17 383 | 17 469 | 17 466 | 17 697 | .. |
| 22 Information and communication | 1 694 | 1 640 | 1 614 | 1 583 | 1 675 | 1 728 | 1 718 | .. |
| 23 Financial and insurance activities | 1 687 | 1 677 | 1 697 | 1 663 | 1 556 | 1 570 | 1 662 | .. |
| 24 Real estate activities | 701 | 725 | 713 | 694 | 730 | 781 | 793 | .. |
| 25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 3 998 | 4 051 | 4 049 | 4 385 | 4 467 | 4 646 | 4 823 | .. |
| 26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 10 425 | 10 645 | 10 948 | 11 171 | 11 385 | 11 658 | 11 943 | .. |
| 27 Other service activities | 5 012 | 5 050 | 5 109 | 5 195 | 5 202 | 5 189 | 5 256 | .. |
| 28 Total employees ³ | 56 407 | 56 551 | 56 512 | 56 986 | 57 401 | 57 886 | 58 761 | .. |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT³ | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 2 173 | 2 081 | 1 982 | 1 920 | 1 880 | 1 863 | 1 809 | .. |
| 30 Industry, including energy | 713 | 713 | 718 | 699 | 736 | 702 | 631 | .. |
| 31 Manufacturing | 703 | 703 | 708 | 690 | 726 | 692 | 620 | .. |
| 32 Construction | 1 047 | 1 027 | 1 014 | 1 025 | 1 062 | 1 035 | 1 023 | .. |
| 33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 2 369 | 2 250 | 2 143 | 2 105 | 2 048 | 1 938 | 1 841 | .. |
| 34 Information and communication | 94 | 92 | 95 | 99 | 103 | 105 | 104 | .. |
| 35 Financial and insurance activities | 52 | 48 | 45 | 48 | 48 | 41 | 37 | .. |
| 36 Real estate activities | 294 | 310 | 299 | 280 | 264 | 293 | 306 | .. |
| 37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 918 | 959 | 979 | 994 | 973 | 959 | 966 | .. |
| 38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 373 | 361 | 352 | 358 | 367 | 382 | 370 | .. |
| 39 Other service activities | 1 055 | 1 064 | 1 037 | 1 035 | 1 056 | 1 017 | 1 008 | .. |
| 40 Total self-employed ^{3, 4} | 9 087 | 8 904 | 8 665 | 8 563 | 8 533 | 8 334 | 8 091 | .. |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT⁵ | | | | | | | | |
| 41 Industry, including energy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 43 Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Total employment ⁵ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT⁵ | | | | | | | | |
| 47 Industry, including energy | 20 619 | 20 439 | 20 314 | 19 733 | 19 723 | 19 680 | 19 818 | .. |
| 48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 29 378 | 29 208 | 28 906 | 28 965 | 28 934 | 28 730 | 28 961 | .. |
| 49 Financial and insurance activities | 3 055 | 3 027 | 3 102 | 2 988 | 2 762 | 2 786 | 2 957 | .. |
| 50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 7 267 | 7 282 | 7 355 | 7 917 | 8 027 | 8 259 | 8 551 | .. |
| 51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 17 228 | 17 616 | 18 193 | 18 217 | 18 497 | 18 981 | 19 358 | .. |
| 52 Total employees ⁵ | 100 280 | 100 248 | 100 755 | 100 381 | 100 825 | 101 353 | 102 362 | .. |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT⁵ | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Industry, including energy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 55 Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 58 Total self-employed ⁵ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/519f>

1. Total population as of October, 1st. These data come from the Population estimates.
2. Domestic concept.
3. Data in terms of jobs instead of persons.
4. Total employment less Employees. (Including unpaid family workers).
5. Hours data are estimated by multiplying Hours worked per jobs by Jobs, based on different classification of the economic activity.

Source: Economic and Social Research Institute (ESRI), Cabinet Office (CAO) for Government of Japan.

KOREA

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Billion KRW

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 819 821 | 873 523 | 911 938 | 942 267 | 972 925 | 1 006 006 | 1 047 896 | 1 097 582 p |
| 2 Household | 615 228 | 655 109 | 678 097 | 693 861 | 712 682 | 734 369 | 759 449 | 792 118 p |
| 3 NPISH's | 21 485 | 24 032 | 29 518 | 33 939 | 35 518 | 36 870 | 39 280 | 40 116 p |
| 4 Government | 183 109 | 194 381 | 204 324 | 214 467 | 224 724 | 234 766 | 249 167 | 265 347 p |
| 5 Individual | 89 548 | 98 284 | 103 464 | 109 270 | 116 783 | 122 721 | 131 788 | .. |
| 6 Collective | 93 561 | 96 097 | 100 860 | 105 197 | 107 941 | 112 045 | 117 379 | .. |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 726 261 | 777 425 | 811 078 | 837 070 | 864 984 | 893 960 | 930 517 | 973 567 p |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 405 188 | 439 236 | 427 029 | 416 000 | 435 078 | 452 315 | 480 262 | 537 733 p |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 385 924 | 403 045 | 407 307 | 418 289 | 433 266 | 458 420 | 487 274 | 538 517 p |
| 10 Dwellings | 46 010 | 44 828 | 44 649 | 55 442 | 62 556 | 74 735 | 90 503 | 107 307 p |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 154 609 | 160 840 | 157 051 | 157 664 | 155 778 | 158 414 | 167 619 | 179 671 p |
| 12 Transport equipment | 34 066 | 35 781 | 35 603 | 36 125 | 39 466 | 43 710 | 43 221 | 41 986 p |
| 13 ICT equipment ¹ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system ¹ | 87 556 | 91 930 | 92 682 | 86 874 | 87 699 | 91 195 | 91 781 | 111 123 p |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 Intellectual property products ¹ | 63 684 | 69 666 | 77 323 | 82 183 | 87 767 | 90 366 | 94 151 | 98 430 p |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 19 264 | 36 191 | 19 722 | -2 288 | 1 813 | -6 105 | -7 012 | -784 p |
| 18 Changes in inventories | 18 333 | 35 301 | 18 781 | -2 389 | 812 | -7 360 | -7 881 | -2 263 p |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 931 | 890 | 941 | 101 | 1 000 | 1 255 | 868 | 1 479 p |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | 40 299 | 19 922 | 38 490 | 71 178 | 78 076 | 108 883 | 112 554 | 93 489 p |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 625 309 | 742 936 | 776 062 | 770 115 | 747 134 | 709 122 | 694 216 | 745 646 p |
| 22 Exports of goods | 549 897 | 666 725 | 690 755 | 687 279 | 658 062 | 621 674 | 605 372 | 663 590 p |
| 23 Exports of services | 75 412 | 76 211 | 85 308 | 82 836 | 89 072 | 87 448 | 88 844 | 82 055 p |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 585 010 | 723 014 | 737 572 | 698 937 | 669 058 | 600 239 | 581 662 | 652 157 p |
| 25 Imports of goods | 480 813 | 618 071 | 624 344 | 588 411 | 556 152 | 480 498 | 457 845 | 519 744 p |
| 26 Imports of services | 104 197 | 104 942 | 113 229 | 110 526 | 112 906 | 119 742 | 123 817 | 132 413 p |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -3 079 | 1 075 | 1 596 p |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 1 265 308 | 1 332 681 | 1 377 457 | 1 429 445 | 1 486 079 | 1 564 124 | 1 641 786 | 1 730 399 p |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 819 821 | 842 339 | 861 259 | 880 130 | 898 109 | 919 531 | 946 944 | 973 484 p |
| 30 Household | 615 228 | 631 984 | 639 782 | 648 429 | 659 239 | 673 721 | 689 861 | 708 496 p |
| 31 NPISH's | 21 485 | 23 197 | 28 002 | 31 942 | 33 022 | 33 798 | 35 527 | 35 818 p |
| 32 Government | 183 109 | 187 158 | 193 474 | 199 783 | 205 869 | 212 022 | 221 514 | 229 101 p |
| 33 Individual | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Collective | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 726 261 e | 749 673 e | 766 004 e | 781 870 e | 798 469 e | 817 117 e | 840 873 e | 863 490 e |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 405 188 | 419 283 | 409 640 | 409 154 | 430 686 | 462 114 | 488 040 | 537 370 p |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 385 924 | 389 124 | 387 240 | 400 026 | 413 488 | 434 381 | 458 831 | 498 476 p |
| 38 Dwellings | 46 010 | 42 311 | 41 091 | 50 701 | 56 342 | 67 000 | 80 614 | 92 662 p |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 154 609 | 151 441 | 145 018 | 145 606 | 142 041 | 144 372 | 152 458 | 157 976 p |
| 40 Transport equipment | 34 066 | 35 907 | 35 780 | 36 893 | 39 957 | 43 449 | 42 777 | 41 396 p |
| 41 ICT equipment ¹ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system ¹ | 87 556 | 91 378 | 91 663 | 89 569 | 94 050 | 96 732 | 95 982 | 118 043 p |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 44 Intellectual property products ¹ | 63 684 | 68 087 | 73 954 | 77 186 | 81 339 | 82 778 | 85 643 | 88 199 p |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | 40 299 | 51 012 | 71 549 | 92 063 | 97 859 | 82 006 | 68 469 | 31 034 p |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 625 309 | 719 943 | 756 558 | 788 788 | 804 797 | 803 746 | 824 330 | 840 020 p |
| 50 Exports of goods | 549 897 | 643 816 | 672 052 | 702 111 | 709 759 | 705 633 | 720 344 | 747 388 p |
| 51 Exports of services | 75 412 | 76 128 | 84 662 | 86 811 | 95 345 | 98 395 | 104 246 | 93 082 p |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 585 010 | 668 932 | 685 009 | 696 725 | 706 938 | 721 740 | 755 861 | 808 986 p |
| 53 Imports of goods | 480 813 | 565 289 | 576 060 | 583 653 | 586 728 | 590 927 | 610 578 | 655 904 p |
| 54 Imports of services | 104 197 | 103 643 | 109 174 | 113 402 | 120 734 | 131 458 | 145 069 | 153 145 p |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 0 | -741 | -481 | -515 | 319 | 3 137 | 6 303 | 14 107 p |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 1 265 308 | 1 311 893 | 1 341 967 | 1 380 833 | 1 426 972 | 1 466 788 | 1 509 755 | 1 555 995 p |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/d20a>

1. ICT equipment is included in both Other machinery and equipment and weapon system and in Intellectual property products.

Source: Bank of Korea (BOK).

KOREA

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Billion KRW

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices | 1 145 124 | 1 209 956 | 1 251 455 | 1 303 238 | 1 354 855 | 1 423 647 | 1 490 862 | 1 569 042 p |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 28 297 | 30 454 | 30 775 | 30 437 | 31 560 | 32 612 | 31 647 | 33 935 p |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 379 602 | 405 802 | 416 467 | 436 366 | 448 404 | 471 218 | 492 382 | 527 458 p |
| 4 Manufacturing | 351 771 | 379 521 | 388 010 | 403 657 | 408 510 | 423 652 | 439 700 | 477 112 p |
| 5 Construction | 58 634 | 58 587 | 59 959 | 64 251 | 67 267 | 74 522 | 84 374 | 93 223 p |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 174 890 | 183 164 | 190 378 | 197 024 | 202 512 | 212 518 | 223 581 | 225 410 p |
| 7 Information and communication | 45 364 | 46 827 | 48 774 | 50 589 | 52 511 | 54 257 | 56 711 | 57 581 p |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 71 670 | 77 873 | 75 809 | 72 478 | 75 860 | 78 700 | 81 076 | 85 784 p |
| 9 Real estate activities | 91 042 | 94 716 | 98 924 | 103 527 | 109 549 | 114 619 | 118 360 | 122 263 p |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 77 950 | 83 277 | 88 828 | 94 758 | 100 937 | 106 944 | 110 894 | 115 417 p |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 186 560 | 196 507 | 207 232 | 218 227 | 229 471 | 241 066 | 253 366 | 268 622 p |
| 12 Other service activities | 31 115 | 32 749 | 34 309 | 35 580 | 36 785 | 37 191 | 38 471 | 39 348 p |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products | 120 184 | 122 725 | 126 001 | 126 207 | 131 224 | 140 477 | 150 924 | 161 357 p |
| 14 Taxes on products | 123 664 | 126 306 | 130 018 | 130 246 | 135 685 | 145 258 | 155 960 | 166 573 p |
| 15 Subsidies on products | 3 632 | 3 715 | 4 164 | 4 203 | 4 631 | 4 929 | 5 194 | 5 380 p |
| 16 Residual item | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 1 265 308 | 1 332 681 | 1 377 457 | 1 429 445 | 1 486 079 | 1 564 124 | 1 641 786 | 1 730 399 p |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices | 1 145 124 | 1 185 403 | 1 213 224 | 1 250 079 | 1 290 494 | 1 324 279 | 1 360 371 | 1 401 679 p |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 28 297 | 27 745 | 27 507 | 28 358 | 29 378 | 29 251 | 28 442 | 28 531 p |
| 20 Industry, including energy | 379 602 | 402 646 | 412 531 | 426 403 | 441 138 | 450 062 | 460 799 | 480 030 p |
| 21 Manufacturing | 351 771 | 374 782 | 383 683 | 397 426 | 411 495 | 418 743 | 428 612 | 447 263 p |
| 22 Construction | 58 634 | 55 432 | 54 431 | 56 044 | 56 471 | 59 691 | 65 696 | 70 339 p |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 174 890 | 183 216 | 188 643 | 193 295 | 197 921 | 201 624 | 207 047 | 209 411 p |
| 24 Information and communication | 45 364 | 47 932 | 50 199 | 52 773 | 55 165 | 56 532 | 58 282 | 59 743 p |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | 71 670 | 72 741 | 75 547 | 78 584 | 83 021 | 88 569 | 90 845 | 94 250 p |
| 26 Real estate activities | 91 042 | 93 384 | 93 183 | 94 000 | 97 113 | 98 774 | 99 559 | 100 497 p |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 77 950 | 80 914 | 83 353 | 87 245 | 91 424 | 95 714 | 97 986 | 99 948 p |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 186 560 | 189 929 | 195 994 | 200 971 | 206 443 | 211 884 | 218 322 | 225 365 p |
| 29 Other service activities | 31 115 | 31 466 | 31 973 | 32 683 | 33 106 | 33 000 | 33 683 | 33 803 p |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products | 120 184 | 126 490 | 128 708 | 130 627 | 136 455 | 142 688 | 149 817 | 154 794 p |
| 31 Taxes on products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Subsidies on products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 34 | 127 | 24 | -179 | -433 | -477 p |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | 1 265 308 | 1 311 893 | 1 341 967 | 1 380 833 | 1 426 972 | 1 466 788 | 1 509 755 | 1 555 995 p |
| INCOME APPROACH | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 536 350 | 570 367 | 599 309 | 629 400 | 661 406 | 698 570 | 735 125 | .. |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 3 835 | 4 149 | 4 244 | 4 347 | 4 276 | 4 567 | 4 769 | .. |
| 37 Industry, including energy | 150 312 | 163 207 | 174 375 | 182 984 | 192 143 | 200 395 | 209 172 | .. |
| 38 Manufacturing | 142 024 | 154 527 | 164 560 | 172 879 | 182 132 | 189 011 | 196 484 | .. |
| 39 Construction | 44 983 | 44 998 | 46 539 | 50 567 | 52 640 | 57 513 | 64 608 | .. |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 75 336 | 80 069 | 83 362 | 86 736 | 90 456 | 98 158 | 102 627 | .. |
| 41 Information and communication | 20 391 | 22 240 | 23 072 | 24 515 | 25 601 | 26 757 | 28 452 | .. |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | 29 412 | 30 702 | 30 155 | 30 671 | 32 492 | 34 040 | 35 071 | .. |
| 43 Real estate activities | 8 984 | 9 753 | 9 476 | 9 419 | 9 839 | 10 733 | 10 860 | .. |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 52 343 | 56 282 | 60 542 | 64 026 | 69 028 | 72 532 | 75 871 | .. |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 133 821 | 140 736 | 148 500 | 156 815 | 165 394 | 173 928 | 183 084 | .. |
| 46 Other service activities | 16 935 | 18 230 | 19 043 | 19 321 | 19 537 | 19 948 | 20 611 | .. |
| 47 Wages and salaries | 467 508 | 495 153 | 519 229 | 545 166 | 566 998 | 594 920 | 628 942 | 656 617 p |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 49 Industry, including energy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50 Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 51 Construction | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 53 Information and communication | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 55 Real estate activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 58 Other service activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 595 120 | 625 067 | 636 915 | 658 174 | 676 745 | 706 775 | 736 417 | 780 856 p |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 133 838 | 137 248 | 141 233 | 141 871 | 147 929 | 158 779 | 170 245 | 181 944 p |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | 137 470 | 140 963 | 145 398 | 146 075 | 152 559 | 163 707 | 175 439 | 187 324 p |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | 3 632 | 3 715 | 4 164 | 4 203 | 4 631 | 4 929 | 5 194 | 5 380 p |
| 63 Residual item | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 1 265 308 | 1 332 681 | 1 377 457 | 1 429 445 | 1 486 079 | 1 564 124 | 1 641 786 | 1 730 399 p |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/d20a>

Source: Bank of Korea (BOK).

KOREA

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Billion KRW

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | |
|---|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Gross domestic product | 1 265 308 | 1 332 681 | 1 377 457 | 1 429 445 | 1 486 079 | 1 564 124 | 1 641 786 | 1 730 399 p |
| 2 | Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | 1 272 | 7 849 | 14 139 | 10 199 | 4 685 | 4 259 | 4 423 | 63 p |
| 3 | Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 27 794 | 31 876 | 35 283 | 34 244 | 29 323 | 27 228 | 29 809 | 27 878 p |
| 4 | Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 26 522 | 24 027 | 21 144 | 24 045 | 24 639 | 22 969 | 25 387 | 27 815 p |
| 5 | Gross national income at market prices | 1 266 580 | 1 340 530 | 1 391 596 | 1 439 644 | 1 490 764 | 1 568 383 | 1 646 209 | 1 730 461 p |
| 6 | Consumption of fixed capital | 232 133 e | 252 382 e | 267 390 e | 279 102 e | 291 307 e | 305 680 e | 315 531 e | 331 693 e |
| 7 | Net national income at market prices | 1 034 447 | 1 088 148 | 1 124 206 | 1 160 543 | 1 199 457 | 1 262 703 | 1 330 678 | 1 398 768 p |
| 8 | Net current transfers from the rest of the world | -6 125 | -5 209 | -6 150 | -4 547 | -5 247 | -5 646 | -6 624 | -7 969 p |
| 9 | Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 8 159 | 9 347 | 9 642 | 9 614 | 9 342 | 10 013 | 10 162 | 10 676 p |
| 10 | Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 14 284 | 14 555 | 15 792 | 14 161 | 14 589 | 15 659 | 16 786 | 18 645 p |
| 11 | Net national disposable income | 1 028 322 | 1 082 939 | 1 118 055 | 1 155 996 | 1 194 210 | 1 257 057 | 1 324 054 | 1 390 800 p |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Net national disposable income | 1 028 322 | 1 082 939 | 1 118 055 | 1 155 996 | 1 194 210 | 1 257 057 | 1 324 054 | 1 390 800 p |
| 13 | Final consumption expenditures | 819 821 | 873 523 | 911 938 | 942 267 | 972 925 | 1 006 006 | 1 047 896 | 1 097 582 p |
| 14 | Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | 7 788 | 8 652 | 11 941 | 10 116 | 10 349 | 8 658 | 6 749 | 4 603 p |
| 15 | Saving, net | 208 501 | 209 417 | 206 117 | 213 729 | 221 285 | 251 051 | 276 158 | 293 218 p |
| 16 | Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17 | Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 18 | Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 19 | Gross capital formation | 405 188 | 439 236 | 427 029 | 416 000 | 435 078 | 452 315 | 480 262 | 537 733 p |
| 20 | Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | 85 | 126 | 43 | 33 | 10 | 97 | 63 | .. |
| 21 | Consumption of fixed capital | 232 133 | 252 382 | 267 390 | 279 102 | 291 307 | 305 680 | 315 531 | 331 693 p |
| 22 | Net lending / net borrowing | 35 374 | 22 436 | 46 431 | 76 801 | 77 505 | 104 348 | 111 374 | .. |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 1 265 308 | 1 311 893 | 1 341 967 | 1 380 833 | 1 426 972 | 1 466 788 | 1 509 755 | 1 555 995 p |
| 24 | Trading gain or loss | 0 e | -31 124 e | -34 667 e | -24 019 e | -25 013 e | 13 491 e | 29 310 e | 37 130 e |
| 25 | Real gross domestic income | 1 265 308 e | 1 280 768 e | 1 307 299 e | 1 356 814 e | 1 401 960 e | 1 480 279 e | 1 539 065 e | 1 593 126 e |
| 26 | Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | 1 272 e | 7 543 e | 13 419 e | 9 681 e | 4 419 e | 4 031 e | 4 146 e | 58 e |
| 27 | Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 27 794 e | 30 634 e | 33 485 e | 32 504 e | 27 663 e | 25 769 e | 27 944 e | 25 666 e |
| 28 | Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 26 522 e | 23 091 e | 20 067 e | 22 823 e | 23 244 e | 21 738 e | 23 798 e | 25 609 e |
| 29 | Real gross national income at market prices | 1 266 580 e | 1 288 311 e | 1 320 718 e | 1 366 495 e | 1 406 379 e | 1 484 310 e | 1 543 211 e | 1 593 184 e |
| 30 | Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | -6 125 e | -5 006 e | -5 837 e | -4 316 e | -4 950 e | -5 343 e | -6 210 e | -7 336 e |
| 31 | Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 8 159 e | 8 982 e | 9 151 e | 9 126 e | 8 813 e | 9 476 e | 9 526 e | 9 829 e |
| 32 | Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 14 284 e | 13 988 e | 14 987 e | 13 441 e | 13 763 e | 14 819 e | 15 736 e | 17 166 e |
| 33 | Real gross national disposable income | 1 260 455 e | 1 283 306 e | 1 314 881 e | 1 362 179 e | 1 401 429 e | 1 478 967 e | 1 537 002 e | 1 585 847 e |
| 34 | Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 | Real net national income at market prices | 1 034 447 e | 1 045 761 e | 1 066 947 e | 1 101 574 e | 1 131 561 e | 1 195 016 e | 1 247 422 e | 1 287 804 e |
| 36 | Real net national disposable income | 1 028 322 e | 1 040 755 e | 1 061 110 e | 1 097 259 e | 1 126 611 e | 1 189 672 e | 1 241 212 e | 1 280 467 e |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/db49>

Source: Bank of Korea (BOK).

KOREA

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total population | 49 554 | 49 937 | 50 200 | 50 429 | 50 747 | 51 015 | 51 246 | 51 446 |
| 2 Total employment ¹ | 24 033 | 24 527 | 24 955 | 25 299 | 25 897 | 26 178 | 26 409 | 26 725 |
| 3 Employees ¹ | 17 111 | 17 596 | 17 921 | 18 365 | 18 959 | 19 402 | 19 669 | 19 934 |
| 4 Self-employed ¹ | 6 922 | 6 930 | 7 034 | 6 934 | 6 939 | 6 776 | 6 740 | 6 791 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 1 586 | 1 563 | 1 531 | 1 513 | 1 446 | 1 337 | 1 273 | 1 279 |
| 6 Industry, including energy | 4 245 | 4 323 | 4 337 | 4 423 | 4 586 | 4 743 | 4 731 | 4 713 |
| 7 Manufacturing | 4 078 | 4 156 | 4 171 | 4 241 | 4 400 | 4 546 | 4 524 | 4 504 |
| 8 Construction | 1 768 | 1 772 | 1 797 | 1 780 | 1 829 | 1 854 | 1 869 | 1 988 |
| 9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 6 799 | 6 900 | 7 049 | 7 109 | 7 383 | 7 443 | 7 475 | 7 492 |
| 10 Information and communication | 670 | 706 | 707 | 697 | 718 | 774 | 784 | 783 |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities | 820 | 859 | 856 | 875 | 850 | 798 | 803 | 791 |
| 12 Real estate activities | 517 | 488 | 489 | 489 | 513 | 540 | 576 | 621 |
| 13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 911 | 2 057 | 2 158 | 2 209 | 2 221 | 2 308 | 2 400 | 2 388 |
| 14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 3 942 | 3 991 | 4 141 | 4 306 | 4 507 | 4 562 | 4 722 | 4 882 |
| 15 Other service activities | 1 774 | 1 867 | 1 892 | 1 900 | 1 844 | 1 819 | 1 777 | 1 788 |
| 16 Total employment | 24 033 | 24 527 | 24 955 | 25 299 | 25 897 | 26 178 | 26 409 | 26 725 |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 177 | 176 | 155 | 147 | 141 | 136 | 133 | 130 |
| 18 Industry, including energy | 3 642 | 3 727 | 3 766 | 3 891 | 4 063 | 4 236 | 4 210 | 4 190 |
| 19 Manufacturing | 3 485 | 3 567 | 3 608 | 3 718 | 3 887 | 4 048 | 4 011 | 3 989 |
| 20 Construction | 1 374 | 1 365 | 1 347 | 1 356 | 1 389 | 1 410 | 1 439 | 1 544 |
| 21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 3 877 | 3 954 | 4 020 | 4 113 | 4 370 | 4 449 | 4 455 | 4 496 |
| 22 Information and communication | 610 | 638 | 649 | 643 | 651 | 704 | 705 | 708 |
| 23 Financial and insurance activities | 790 | 826 | 823 | 845 | 818 | 767 | 769 | 752 |
| 24 Real estate activities | 338 | 313 | 322 | 336 | 363 | 372 | 385 | 417 |
| 25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 727 | 1 888 | 1 969 | 2 018 | 1 999 | 2 082 | 2 181 | 2 157 |
| 26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 3 502 | 3 581 | 3 714 | 3 839 | 4 022 | 4 097 | 4 284 | 4 440 |
| 27 Other service activities | 1 075 | 1 130 | 1 157 | 1 179 | 1 143 | 1 149 | 1 110 | 1 101 |
| 28 Total employees | 17 111 | 17 596 | 17 921 | 18 365 | 18 959 | 19 402 | 19 669 | 19 934 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 1 410 | 1 387 | 1 376 | 1 366 | 1 305 | 1 202 | 1 140 | 1 149 |
| 30 Industry, including energy | 603 | 597 | 572 | 531 | 523 | 507 | 522 | 523 |
| 31 Manufacturing | 593 | 589 | 563 | 523 | 512 | 497 | 513 | 515 |
| 32 Construction | 394 | 408 | 450 | 424 | 440 | 444 | 430 | 444 |
| 33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 2 922 | 2 946 | 3 029 | 2 996 | 3 013 | 2 993 | 3 021 | 2 995 |
| 34 Information and communication | 61 | 68 | 58 | 54 | 67 | 69 | 79 | 75 |
| 35 Financial and insurance activities | 30 | 33 | 32 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 34 | 40 |
| 36 Real estate activities | 180 | 175 | 166 | 153 | 151 | 168 | 191 | 204 |
| 37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 184 | 169 | 189 | 190 | 222 | 226 | 219 | 230 |
| 38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 439 | 410 | 427 | 467 | 485 | 466 | 438 | 442 |
| 39 Other service activities | 699 | 737 | 735 | 722 | 701 | 670 | 667 | 688 |
| 40 Total self-employed | 6 922 | 6 930 | 7 034 | 6 934 | 6 939 | 6 776 | 6 740 | 6 791 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 Industry, including energy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 43 Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Total employment | 51 433 | 51 829 | 52 336 | 52 807 | 53 383 | 54 405 | 54 543 | 53 943 |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 Industry, including energy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 49 Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 52 Total employees | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Industry, including energy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 55 Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 58 Total self-employed | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

1. Data correspond to domestic concept.

Source: Bank of Korea (BOK).

LATVIA

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (2014 LVL euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 14 737 | 16 203 | 17 130 | 18 061 | 18 604 | 19 037 | 19 559 | 21 005 |
| 2 Household | 11 249 | 12 285 | 13 065 | 13 780 | 14 178 | 14 393 | 14 751 | 15 842 |
| 3 NPISH's | 194 | 220 | 266 | 260 | 291 | 285 | 294 | 310 |
| 4 Government | 3 295 | 3 698 | 3 799 | 4 022 | 4 136 | 4 358 | 4 514 | 4 853 |
| 5 Individual | 1 552 | 1 690 | 1 737 | 1 866 | 1 930 | 2 073 | 2 220 | 2 344 |
| 6 Collective | 1 743 | 2 008 | 2 062 | 2 156 | 2 206 | 2 285 | 2 294 | 2 509 |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 12 994 | 14 195 | 15 068 | 15 906 | 16 398 | 16 752 | 17 265 | 18 495 |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 3 465 | 5 111 | 5 729 | 5 534 | 5 355 | 5 406 | 5 189 | 6 004 |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 3 478 | 4 502 | 5 551 | 5 291 | 5 337 | 5 384 | 4 915 | 5 651 |
| 10 Dwellings | 295 | 381 | 492 | 507 | 601 | 597 | 519 | 505 |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 1 610 | 1 955 | 2 510 | 2 223 | 2 410 | 2 394 | 1 876 | 2 346 |
| 12 Transport equipment | 237 | 449 | 544 | 553 | 462 | 500 | 578 | 786 |
| 13 ICT equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 318 | .. |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | 1 210 | .. |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | 21 | 5 | 4 | 12 | 7 | 6 | 15 | 15 |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 283 | 324 | 323 | 421 | 403 | 423 | 399 | 508 |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | -13 | 608 | 177 | 243 | 18 | 21 | 274 | 353 |
| 18 Changes in inventories | -14 | 608 | 177 | 242 | 17 | 17 | 273 | 352 |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | -264 | -1 011 | -973 | -809 | -341 | -122 | 289 | 25 |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 9 625 | 11 738 | 13 418 | 13 741 | 14 346 | 14 695 | 15 017 | 16 516 |
| 22 Exports of goods | 6 657 | 8 300 | 9 645 | 9 810 | 10 242 | 10 340 | 10 412 | 11 543 |
| 23 Exports of services | 2 968 | 3 438 | 3 773 | 3 931 | 4 104 | 4 355 | 4 605 | 4 972 |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 9 889 | 12 749 | 14 391 | 14 550 | 14 687 | 14 817 | 14 728 | 16 491 |
| 25 Imports of goods | 8 199 | 10 812 | 12 282 | 12 430 | 12 621 | 12 538 | 12 296 | 13 851 |
| 26 Imports of services | 1 690 | 1 937 | 2 109 | 2 120 | 2 066 | 2 279 | 2 432 | 2 640 |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 17 938 | 20 303 | 21 886 | 22 787 | 23 618 | 24 320 | 25 038 | 27 033 |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 14 737 | 15 176 | 15 555 | 16 223 | 16 464 | 16 853 | 17 187 | 17 897 |
| 30 Household | 11 249 | 11 568 | 11 900 | 12 525 | 12 680 | 13 016 | 13 198 | 13 749 |
| 31 NPISH's | 194 | 213 | 253 | 241 | 262 | 250 | 256 | 262 |
| 32 Government | 3 295 | 3 395 | 3 404 | 3 460 | 3 525 | 3 590 | 3 731 | 3 885 |
| 33 Individual | 1 552 | 1 632 | 1 670 | 1 707 | 1 769 | 1 826 | 1 933 | 1 977 |
| 34 Collective | 1 743 | 1 762 | 1 738 | 1 757 | 1 763 | 1 775 | 1 813 | 1 920 |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 12 994 | 13 414 | 13 822 | 14 476 | 14 713 | 15 094 | 15 391 | 15 990 |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 3 465 | 5 190 | 5 143 | 4 877 | 4 442 | 4 549 | 4 660 | 5 312 |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 3 478 | 4 314 | 4 935 | 4 637 | 4 640 | 4 617 | 4 231 | 4 785 |
| 38 Dwellings | 295 | 299 | 341 | 336 | 369 | 397 | 321 | 288 |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 1 610 | 1 874 | 2 271 | 1 996 | 2 201 | 2 153 | 1 689 | 2 074 |
| 40 Transport equipment | 237 | 456 | 498 | 492 | 406 | 425 | 507 | 689 |
| 41 ICT equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | 21 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 7 | 5 | 14 | 14 |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 283 | 296 | 261 | 332 | 302 | 308 | 273 | 340 |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | -264 | -1 284 | -879 | -798 | -234 | -114 | -122 | -495 |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 9 625 | 10 784 | 11 839 | 11 967 | 12 682 | 13 077 | 13 653 | 14 505 |
| 50 Exports of goods | 6 657 | 7 402 | 8 284 | 8 280 | 8 767 | 8 831 | 9 140 | 9 727 |
| 51 Exports of services | 2 968 | 3 382 | 3 538 | 3 678 | 3 908 | 4 262 | 4 540 | 4 805 |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 9 889 | 12 068 | 12 718 | 12 764 | 12 916 | 13 191 | 13 775 | 14 999 |
| 53 Imports of goods | 8 199 | 10 196 | 10 742 | 10 819 | 11 046 | 11 213 | 11 694 | 12 752 |
| 54 Imports of services | 1 690 | 1 872 | 1 976 | 1 943 | 1 863 | 1 973 | 2 074 | 2 242 |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 0 | 0 | 34 | 33 | 41 | 41 | 43 | 64 |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 17 938 | 19 083 | 19 852 | 20 335 | 20 713 | 21 328 | 21 768 | 22 778 |

Source: Central Statistics Bureau of Latvia via Eurostat.

LATVIA

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach
ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (2014 LVL euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices | 15 947 | 18 038 | 19 364 | 20 073 | 20 795 | 21 362 | 21 832 | 23 626 |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 707 | 700 | 716 | 747 | 789 | 886 | 803 | 863 |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 2 927 | 3 193 | 3 353 | 3 331 | 3 265 | 3 369 | 3 527 | 3 900 |
| 4 Manufacturing | 2 156 | 2 400 | 2 557 | 2 561 | 2 567 | 2 558 | 2 592 | 2 891 |
| 5 Construction | 803 | 1 074 | 1 244 | 1 320 | 1 397 | 1 386 | 1 184 | 1 432 |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 4 437 | 4 870 | 5 104 | 5 241 | 5 428 | 5 467 | 5 554 | 6 121 |
| 7 Information and communication | 739 | 783 | 844 | 898 | 920 | 977 | 1 072 | 1 189 |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 539 | 727 | 806 | 818 | 943 | 1 003 | 1 045 | 918 |
| 9 Real estate activities | 1 635 | 1 997 | 2 317 | 2 549 | 2 759 | 2 674 | 2 780 | 2 858 |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 168 | 1 396 | 1 474 | 1 496 | 1 457 | 1 603 | 1 671 | 1 834 |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 2 548 | 2 778 | 2 923 | 3 073 | 3 222 | 3 368 | 3 535 | 3 786 |
| 12 Other service activities | 445 | 520 | 583 | 599 | 614 | 629 | 663 | 725 |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products | 1 991 | 2 265 | 2 522 | 2 714 | 2 823 | 2 959 | 3 205 | 3 407 |
| 14 Taxes on products | 2 032 | 2 277 | 2 531 | 2 723 | 2 871 | 3 039 | 3 274 | 3 461 |
| 15 Subsidies on products | 41 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 48 | 80 | 69 | 55 |
| 16 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 17 938 | 20 303 | 21 886 | 22 787 | 23 618 | 24 320 | 25 038 | 27 033 |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices | 15 947 | 16 967 | 17 519 | 17 839 | 18 120 | 18 572 | 18 839 | 19 755 |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 707 | 695 | 746 | 780 | 781 | 879 | 793 | 808 |
| 20 Industry, including energy | 2 927 | 2 993 | 3 039 | 2 968 | 2 907 | 3 020 | 3 159 | 3 405 |
| 21 Manufacturing | 2 156 | 2 267 | 2 365 | 2 319 | 2 328 | 2 337 | 2 403 | 2 596 |
| 22 Construction | 803 | 1 042 | 1 133 | 1 175 | 1 239 | 1 217 | 1 038 | 1 239 |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 4 437 | 4 812 | 4 941 | 5 050 | 5 233 | 5 310 | 5 513 | 5 846 |
| 24 Information and communication | 739 | 765 | 813 | 857 | 836 | 853 | 897 | 955 |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | 539 | 494 | 514 | 514 | 573 | 601 | 620 | 503 |
| 26 Real estate activities | 1 635 | 1 646 | 1 703 | 1 790 | 1 815 | 1 840 | 1 843 | 1 853 |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 168 | 1 383 | 1 452 | 1 457 | 1 380 | 1 463 | 1 480 | 1 583 |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 2 548 | 2 626 | 2 619 | 2 678 | 2 770 | 2 815 | 2 901 | 3 036 |
| 29 Other service activities | 445 | 513 | 563 | 568 | 557 | 552 | 573 | 608 |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products | 1 991 | 2 115 | 2 333 | 2 497 | 2 595 | 2 765 | 2 947 | 3 038 |
| 31 Taxes on products | 2 032 | 2 128 | 2 346 | 2 511 | 2 610 | 2 754 | 2 930 | 3 021 |
| 32 Subsidies on products | 41 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 33 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 1 | -1 | -3 | -8 | -17 | -15 |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | 17 938 | 19 083 | 19 852 | 20 335 | 20 713 | 21 328 | 21 768 | 22 778 |
| INCOME APPROACH | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 7 694 | 8 014 | 8 747 | 9 416 | 10 093 | 10 908 | 11 626 | 12 584 |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 223 | 230 | 238 | 249 | 306 | 329 | 355 | 385 |
| 37 Industry, including energy | 1 247 | 1 293 | 1 443 | 1 528 | 1 576 | 1 669 | 1 796 | 1 939 |
| 38 Manufacturing | 976 | 1 020 | 1 152 | 1 226 | 1 263 | 1 343 | 1 439 | 1 562 |
| 39 Construction | 576 | 585 | 644 | 732 | 830 | 861 | 851 | 946 |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 2 124 | 2 150 | 2 392 | 2 556 | 2 745 | 2 986 | 3 173 | 3 391 |
| 41 Information and communication | 309 | 332 | 398 | 439 | 493 | 586 | 680 | 773 |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | 351 | 364 | 379 | 388 | 405 | 419 | 467 | 497 |
| 43 Real estate activities | 222 | 233 | 254 | 263 | 291 | 297 | 317 | 328 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 578 | 637 | 714 | 782 | 843 | 958 | 1 030 | 1 126 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 836 | 1 947 | 2 021 | 2 170 | 2 298 | 2 444 | 2 592 | 2 817 |
| 46 Other service activities | 228 | 242 | 263 | 308 | 305 | 358 | 366 | 381 |
| 47 Wages and salaries | 6 400 | 6 647 | 7 255 | 7 797 | 8 401 | 9 091 | 9 649 | 10 446 |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 188 | 193 | 199 | 208 | 257 | 279 | 299 | 326 |
| 49 Industry, including energy | 1 033 | 1 058 | 1 185 | 1 251 | 1 299 | 1 375 | 1 473 | 1 591 |
| 50 Manufacturing | 821 | 844 | 958 | 1 015 | 1 053 | 1 119 | 1 197 | 1 300 |
| 51 Construction | 511 | 510 | 562 | 637 | 729 | 756 | 750 | 835 |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 794 | 1 802 | 2 006 | 2 144 | 2 316 | 2 518 | 2 670 | 2 855 |
| 53 Information and communication | 257 | 276 | 333 | 368 | 414 | 497 | 571 | 651 |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | 276 | 289 | 293 | 305 | 327 | 341 | 370 | 393 |
| 55 Real estate activities | 191 | 200 | 220 | 227 | 253 | 259 | 276 | 284 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 493 | 546 | 613 | 672 | 727 | 829 | 887 | 972 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 463 | 1 569 | 1 622 | 1 727 | 1 823 | 1 934 | 2 046 | 2 221 |
| 58 Other service activities | 193 | 203 | 222 | 259 | 256 | 304 | 307 | 319 |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 8 538 | 10 271 | 10 999 | 11 064 | 10 956 | 10 608 | 10 464 | 11 315 |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 1 706 | 2 018 | 2 140 | 2 307 | 2 569 | 2 804 | 2 948 | 3 133 |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | 2 226 | 2 509 | 2 790 | 2 983 | 3 185 | 3 355 | 3 610 | 3 811 |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | 520 | 491 | 651 | 676 | 616 | 551 | 662 | 678 |
| 63 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 17 938 | 20 303 | 21 886 | 22 787 | 23 618 | 24 320 | 25 038 | 27 033 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/c1c7>

Source: Central Statistical Bureau of Latvia via Eurostat.

LATVIA

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (2014 LVL euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | |
|---|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Gross domestic product | 17 938 | 20 303 | 21 886 | 22 787 | 23 618 | 24 320 | 25 038 | 27 033 |
| 2 | Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | 226 | -6 | -149 | -48 | -84 | -137 | -65 | -187 |
| 3 | Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 944 | 1 109 | 1 253 | 1 224 | 1 174 | 1 317 | 1 395 | 1 445 |
| 4 | Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 719 | 1 114 | 1 402 | 1 272 | 1 258 | 1 453 | 1 460 | 1 632 |
| 5 | Gross national income at market prices | 18 163 | 20 297 | 21 737 | 22 739 | 23 534 | 24 184 | 24 973 | 26 846 |
| 6 | Consumption of fixed capital | 4 540 | 4 963 | 5 444 | 5 536 | 5 648 | 5 599 | 5 449 | 5 549 |
| 7 | Net national income at market prices | 13 623 | 15 335 | 16 293 | 17 202 | 17 886 | 18 585 | 19 524 | 21 298 |
| 8 | Net current transfers from the rest of the world | 420 | 392 | 350 | 299 | 15 | 145 | 180 | 357 |
| 9 | Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 961 | 1 028 | 1 052 | 1 084 | 813 | 903 | 905 | 1 074 |
| 10 | Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 541 | 636 | 702 | 785 | 798 | 758 | 725 | 718 |
| 11 | Net national disposable income | 14 043 | 15 727 | 16 643 | 17 501 | 17 901 | 18 730 | 19 705 | 21 654 |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Net national disposable income | 14 043 | 15 727 | 16 643 | 17 501 | 17 901 | 18 730 | 19 705 | 21 654 |
| 13 | Final consumption expenditures | 14 737 | 16 203 | 17 130 | 18 061 | 18 604 | 19 037 | 19 559 | 20 988 |
| 14 | Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 | Saving, net | -694 | -476 | -487 | -560 | -703 | -307 | 145 | 666 |
| 16 | Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | 353 | 429 | 654 | 571 | 752 | 675 | 250 | 213 |
| 17 | Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 364 | 437 | 660 | 576 | 756 | 680 | 263 | 220 |
| 18 | Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 11 | 8 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 13 | 7 |
| 19 | Gross capital formation | 3 465 | 5 111 | 5 729 | 5 534 | 5 355 | 5 406 | 5 189 | 6 020 |
| 20 | Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | 1 | 0 | 1 | -2 | -2 | 0 | 0 | -1 |
| 21 | Consumption of fixed capital | 4 540 | 4 963 | 5 444 | 5 536 | 5 648 | 5 599 | 5 449 | 5 549 |
| 22 | Net lending / net borrowing | 733 | -195 | -119 | 15 | 343 | 561 | 655 | 409 |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 17 938 | 19 083 | 19 852 | 20 335 | 20 713 | 21 328 | 21 768 | 22 778 |
| 24 | Trading gain or loss | 0 | 318 | -26 | 48 | -105 | -35 | 334 | 444 |
| 25 | Real gross domestic income | 17 938 | 19 401 | 19 826 | 20 383 | 20 607 | 21 293 | 22 103 | 23 222 |
| 26 | Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | 226 | -5 | -135 | -43 | -73 | -120 | -57 | -161 |
| 27 | Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 944 | 1 060 | 1 135 | 1 095 | 1 025 | 1 153 | 1 231 | 1 241 |
| 28 | Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 719 | 1 065 | 1 270 | 1 138 | 1 098 | 1 273 | 1 288 | 1 402 |
| 29 | Real gross national income at market prices | 18 163 | 19 395 | 19 692 | 20 340 | 20 534 | 21 174 | 22 046 | 23 062 |
| 30 | Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | 420 | 375 | 317 | 267 | 13 | 127 | 159 | 307 |
| 31 | Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 961 | 983 | 953 | 970 | 709 | 791 | 799 | 923 |
| 32 | Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 541 | 608 | 636 | 702 | 696 | 663 | 640 | 616 |
| 33 | Real gross national disposable income | 18 583 | 19 770 | 20 009 | 20 607 | 20 547 | 21 301 | 22 205 | 23 368 |
| 34 | Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | 4 540 | 4 615 | 4 660 | 4 679 | 4 680 | 4 602 | 4 430 | 4 438 |
| 35 | Real net national income at market prices | 13 623 | 14 653 | 14 760 | 15 388 | 15 606 | 16 272 | 17 235 | 18 295 |
| 36 | Real net national disposable income | 14 043 | 15 028 | 15 077 | 15 655 | 15 619 | 16 399 | 17 395 | 18 602 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/7918>

Source: Central Statistical Bureau of Latvia via Eurostat.

LATVIA

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry
ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total population | 2 097 | 2 059 | 2 034 | 2 013 | 1 994 | 1 977 | 1 959 | 1 941 |
| 2 Total employment | 853 | 864 | 879 | 897 | 888 | 899 | 899 | 902 |
| 3 Employees | 753 | 764 | 777 | 791 | 784 | 785 | 781 | 788 |
| 4 Self-employed | 100 | 100 | 102 | 106 | 104 | 114 | 117 | 114 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 66 | 69 | 68 | 68 | 65 | 70 | 67 | 65 |
| 6 Industry, including energy | 138 | 142 | 148 | 149 | 141 | 141 | 141 | 141 |
| 7 Manufacturing | 117 | 121 | 126 | 126 | 120 | 118 | 119 | 119 |
| 8 Construction | 58 | 62 | 61 | 65 | 67 | 65 | 60 | 64 |
| 9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 254 | 245 | 239 | 244 | 244 | 248 | 245 | 241 |
| 10 Information and communication | 20 | 22 | 22 | 24 | 27 | 29 | 31 | 33 |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities | 17 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 16 |
| 12 Real estate activities | 19 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 |
| 13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 54 | 59 | 70 | 77 | 75 | 78 | 77 | 79 |
| 14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 178 | 182 | 184 | 183 | 180 | 180 | 182 | 184 |
| 15 Other service activities | 38 | 39 | 39 | 42 | 40 | 41 | 44 | 41 |
| 16 Total employment | 844 | 856 | 869 | 889 | 877 | 889 | 886 | 886 |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 28 | 31 | 32 | 34 | 33 | 34 | 33 | 36 |
| 18 Industry, including energy | 131 | 134 | 139 | 141 | 134 | 131 | 131 | 131 |
| 19 Manufacturing | 110 | 113 | 118 | 119 | 112 | 110 | 110 | 109 |
| 20 Construction | 52 | 53 | 52 | 55 | 57 | 55 | 49 | 52 |
| 21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 234 | 229 | 222 | 224 | 226 | 228 | 223 | 221 |
| 22 Information and communication | 17 | 18 | 20 | 21 | 23 | 25 | 29 | 28 |
| 23 Financial and insurance activities | 17 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 16 |
| 24 Real estate activities | 18 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 20 | 19 | 18 |
| 25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 46 | 51 | 62 | 64 | 61 | 63 | 64 | 67 |
| 26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 174 | 177 | 177 | 178 | 176 | 174 | 177 | 178 |
| 27 Other service activities | 28 | 29 | 29 | 31 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 26 |
| 28 Total employees | 744 | 757 | 767 | 783 | 773 | 775 | 770 | 773 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 38 | 38 | 36 | 34 | 32 | 36 | 35 | 29 |
| 30 Industry, including energy | 8 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
| 31 Manufacturing | 7 | 7 | 8 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 10 |
| 32 Construction | 7 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 |
| 33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 20 | 16 | 18 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 22 | 20 |
| 34 Information and communication | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 4 |
| 35 Financial and insurance activities | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 36 Real estate activities | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
| 37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 8 | 8 | 8 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 12 |
| 38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 4 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 6 |
| 39 Other service activities | 10 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 14 | 15 |
| 40 Total self-employed | 99 | 99 | 101 | 106 | 104 | 114 | 116 | 113 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 Industry, including energy | 271 | 281 | 290 | 291 | 279 | 268 | 273 | 275 |
| 42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 501 | 481 | 466 | 476 | 485 | 472 | 470 | 455 |
| 43 Financial and insurance activities | 32 | 34 | 33 | 31 | 31 | 29 | 32 | 31 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 100 | 110 | 131 | 142 | 136 | 142 | 141 | 144 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 334 | 347 | 349 | 352 | 352 | 337 | 338 | 332 |
| 46 Total employment | 1 632 | 1 671 | 1 680 | 1 713 | 1 699 | 1 691 | 1 686 | 1 671 |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 Industry, including energy | 256 | 264 | 273 | 275 | 264 | 250 | 252 | 254 |
| 48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 461 | 447 | 431 | 437 | 446 | 435 | 425 | 415 |
| 49 Financial and insurance activities | 31 | 33 | 31 | 30 | 29 | 28 | 30 | 29 |
| 50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 85 | 96 | 116 | 121 | 112 | 116 | 118 | 123 |
| 51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 325 | 335 | 335 | 339 | 344 | 324 | 327 | 320 |
| 52 Total employees | 1 434 | 1 469 | 1 481 | 1 506 | 1 496 | 1 467 | 1 457 | 1 449 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Industry, including energy | 15 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 18 | 20 | 21 |
| 54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 40 | 34 | 35 | 39 | 38 | 38 | 45 | 40 |
| 55 Financial and insurance activities | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 15 | 15 | 14 | 21 | 24 | 26 | 23 | 22 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 9 | 12 | 14 | 14 | 8 | 12 | 11 | 12 |
| 58 Total self-employed | 198 | 202 | 199 | 207 | 203 | 224 | 229 | 223 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/edf3>

Source: Central Statistical Bureau of Latvia via Eurostat.

LITHUANIA

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (2015 LTL euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 23 509 | 25 281 | 26 601 | 27 719 | 28 850 | 29 898 | 31 471 | 33 479 |
| 2 Household | 17 882 | 19 471 | 20 690 | 21 792 | 22 686 | 23 372 | 24 783 | 26 468 |
| 3 NPISH's | 64 | 72 | 80 | 90 | 91 | 99 | 91 | 93 |
| 4 Government | 5 563 | 5 737 | 5 831 | 5 837 | 6 073 | 6 427 | 6 597 | 6 918 |
| 5 Individual | 3 193 | 3 333 | 3 297 | 3 310 | 3 392 | 3 644 | 3 788 | 3 987 |
| 6 Collective | 2 371 | 2 404 | 2 534 | 2 527 | 2 681 | 2 783 | 2 809 | 2 931 |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 21 138 | 22 877 | 24 067 | 25 192 | 26 169 | 27 115 | 28 662 | 30 548 |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 5 045 | 6 792 | 6 461 | 6 804 | 6 959 | 7 715 | 6 881 | 7 534 |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 4 726 | 5 781 | 5 788 | 6 455 | 6 905 | 7 330 | 7 506 | 8 097 |
| 10 Dwellings | 588 | 616 | 649 | 757 | 913 | 1 053 | 1 161 | 1 125 |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 2 184 | 2 681 | 2 617 | 2 917 | 3 163 | 3 044 | 2 739 | 3 038 |
| 12 Transport equipment | 335 | 589 | 612 | 782 | 711 | 747 | 869 | 939 |
| 13 ICT equipment | 398 | 455 | 465 | 394 | 358 | 402 | 432 | 514 |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 639 | 837 | 866 | 1 013 | 1 103 | 1 325 | 1 381 | 1 444 |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | 60 | 58 | 24 | 55 | 40 | 68 | 117 | 72 |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 524 | 544 | 554 | 538 | 618 | 690 | 806 | 966 |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 319 | 1 011 | 673 | 349 | 53 | 385 | -624 | -563 |
| 18 Changes in inventories | 304 | 977 | 652 | 321 | 33 | 360 | -647 | -589 |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 15 | 34 | 21 | 28 | 21 | 26 | 23 | 26 |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | -526 | -798 | 287 | 437 | 760 | -179 | 497 | 1 178 |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 18 314 | 23 455 | 27 220 | 29 388 | 29 658 | 28 384 | 28 789 | 34 134 |
| 22 Exports of goods | 14 891 | 19 422 | 22 427 | 23 998 | 23 750 | 22 309 | 21 922 | 25 724 |
| 23 Exports of services | 3 423 | 4 033 | 4 793 | 5 390 | 5 908 | 6 074 | 6 867 | 8 410 |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 18 840 | 24 253 | 26 933 | 28 951 | 28 898 | 28 563 | 28 292 | 32 956 |
| 25 Imports of goods | 16 539 | 21 487 | 23 530 | 24 918 | 24 686 | 24 296 | 23 690 | 27 673 |
| 26 Imports of services | 2 301 | 2 766 | 3 404 | 4 033 | 4 212 | 4 267 | 4 602 | 5 283 |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 28 028 | 31 275 | 33 348 | 34 960 | 36 568 | 37 434 | 38 849 | 42 191 |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 23 509 | 24 314 | 24 967 | 25 847 | 26 672 | 27 517 | 28 601 | 29 330 |
| 30 Household | 17 882 | 18 699 | 19 274 | 20 100 | 20 901 | 21 729 | 22 838 | 23 604 |
| 31 NPISH's | 64 | 72 | 77 | 86 | 86 | 91 | 81 | 79 |
| 32 Government | 5 563 | 5 544 | 5 615 | 5 655 | 5 672 | 5 681 | 5 678 | 5 654 |
| 33 Individual | 3 193 | 3 160 | 3 188 | 3 191 | 3 182 | 3 165 | 3 151 | 3 115 |
| 34 Collective | 2 371 | 2 383 | 2 427 | 2 465 | 2 490 | 2 516 | 2 527 | 2 542 |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 21 138 | 21 931 | 22 539 | 23 381 | 24 178 | 24 995 | 26 071 | 26 785 |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 5 045 | 5 939 | 5 261 | 5 260 | 5 483 | 6 693 | 6 394 | 6 667 |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 4 726 | 5 678 | 5 578 | 6 040 | 6 388 | 6 700 | 6 718 | 7 178 |
| 38 Dwellings | 588 | 594 | 607 | 677 | 792 | 910 | 971 | 926 |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 2 184 | 2 579 | 2 428 | 2 601 | 2 762 | 2 646 | 2 357 | 2 564 |
| 40 Transport equipment | 335 | 580 | 591 | 742 | 662 | 691 | 793 | 855 |
| 41 ICT equipment | 398 | 465 | 474 | 402 | 376 | 415 | 466 | 561 |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 639 | 824 | 843 | 993 | 1 097 | 1 318 | 1 378 | 1 452 |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | 60 | 58 | 55 | 49 | 51 | 56 | 54 | 51 |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 524 | 578 | 583 | 564 | 632 | 672 | 734 | 829 |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | -526 | -532 | 646 | 882 | 955 | -581 | -551 | -173 |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 18 314 | 21 135 | 23 753 | 26 095 | 26 948 | 27 184 | 28 274 | 32 116 |
| 50 Exports of goods | 14 891 | 17 205 | 19 202 | 20 988 | 21 368 | 21 461 | 21 754 | 24 382 |
| 51 Exports of services | 3 423 | 3 930 | 4 564 | 5 135 | 5 635 | 5 784 | 6 577 | 7 789 |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 18 840 | 21 667 | 23 107 | 25 213 | 25 994 | 27 765 | 28 825 | 32 290 |
| 53 Imports of goods | 16 539 | 18 973 | 19 879 | 21 410 | 22 006 | 23 724 | 24 434 | 27 408 |
| 54 Imports of services | 2 301 | 2 694 | 3 264 | 3 881 | 4 076 | 4 117 | 4 468 | 4 969 |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 0 | 0 | -15 | -52 | -42 | 108 | 87 | 136 |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 28 028 | 29 721 | 30 859 | 31 938 | 33 068 | 33 736 | 34 530 | 35 960 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/4ca6>

Source: Statistical Bureau of Lithuania via Eurostat.

LITHUANIA

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach
ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (2015 LTL euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices | 25 210 | 28 160 | 30 165 | 31 690 | 33 068 | 33 716 | 34 958 | 37 917 |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 838 | 1 086 | 1 340 | 1 251 | 1 252 | 1 287 | 1 196 | 1 315 |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 5 857 | 6 931 | 7 493 | 7 449 | 7 630 | 7 534 | 7 731 | 8 491 |
| 4 Manufacturing | 4 733 | 5 736 | 6 234 | 6 155 | 6 346 | 6 498 | 6 563 | 7 251 |
| 5 Construction | 1 471 | 1 814 | 1 786 | 2 080 | 2 425 | 2 430 | 2 286 | 2 495 |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 7 809 | 8 749 | 9 638 | 10 251 | 10 594 | 10 541 | 11 005 | 12 068 |
| 7 Information and communication | 933 | 875 | 910 | 1 026 | 1 051 | 1 175 | 1 289 | 1 417 |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 713 | 751 | 626 | 687 | 662 | 706 | 766 | 773 |
| 9 Real estate activities | 1 690 | 1 754 | 1 844 | 2 003 | 2 146 | 2 295 | 2 424 | 2 526 |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 462 | 1 578 | 1 729 | 1 892 | 2 010 | 2 192 | 2 409 | 2 638 |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 3 963 | 4 122 | 4 259 | 4 435 | 4 619 | 4 815 | 5 048 | 5 341 |
| 12 Other service activities | 475 | 499 | 540 | 615 | 680 | 739 | 803 | 853 |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products | 2 818 | 3 115 | 3 183 | 3 270 | 3 501 | 3 717 | 3 892 | 4 274 |
| 14 Taxes on products | 3 192 | 3 502 | 3 594 | 3 709 | 3 940 | 4 211 | 4 417 | 4 813 |
| 15 Subsidies on products | 375 | 387 | 410 | 440 | 440 | 494 | 526 | 539 |
| 16 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 28 028 | 31 275 | 33 348 | 34 960 | 36 568 | 37 434 | 38 849 | 42 191 |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices | 25 210 | 26 733 | 27 756 | 28 727 | 29 744 | 30 345 | 31 059 | 32 344 |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 838 | 895 | 1 003 | 969 | 1 003 | 1 055 | 1 001 | 986 |
| 20 Industry, including energy | 5 857 | 6 301 | 6 526 | 6 744 | 6 994 | 7 101 | 7 338 | 7 730 |
| 21 Manufacturing | 4 733 | 5 212 | 5 473 | 5 725 | 5 976 | 6 162 | 6 355 | 6 711 |
| 22 Construction | 1 471 | 1 752 | 1 656 | 1 814 | 2 065 | 2 039 | 1 889 | 2 020 |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 7 809 | 8 436 | 9 035 | 9 386 | 9 681 | 9 858 | 10 327 | 10 975 |
| 24 Information and communication | 933 | 889 | 917 | 978 | 1 003 | 1 078 | 1 135 | 1 206 |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | 713 | 781 | 731 | 755 | 748 | 774 | 794 | 786 |
| 26 Real estate activities | 1 690 | 1 712 | 1 739 | 1 778 | 1 821 | 1 867 | 1 899 | 1 895 |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 462 | 1 515 | 1 589 | 1 682 | 1 750 | 1 858 | 1 982 | 2 084 |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 3 963 | 3 957 | 4 017 | 4 055 | 4 077 | 4 095 | 4 106 | 4 109 |
| 29 Other service activities | 475 | 496 | 527 | 566 | 587 | 606 | 612 | 618 |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products | 2 818 | 2 988 | 3 103 | 3 211 | 3 325 | 3 392 | 3 472 | 3 615 |
| 31 Taxes on products | 3 192 | 3 385 | 3 515 | 3 638 | 3 767 | 3 843 | 3 933 | 4 096 |
| 32 Subsidies on products | 375 | 397 | 412 | 427 | 442 | 451 | 461 | 481 |
| 33 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | 28 028 | 29 721 | 30 859 | 31 938 | 33 068 | 33 736 | 34 530 | 35 960 |
| INCOME APPROACH | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 11 470 | 12 296 | 12 977 | 13 743 | 14 624 | 15 651 | 17 025 | 18 473 |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 297 | 363 | 356 | 371 | 397 | 412 | 457 | 469 |
| 37 Industry, including energy | 2 323 | 2 451 | 2 603 | 2 705 | 2 910 | 3 138 | 3 404 | 3 616 |
| 38 Manufacturing | 1 906 | 2 061 | 2 220 | 2 305 | 2 499 | 2 719 | 2 974 | 3 183 |
| 39 Construction | 809 | 962 | 1 025 | 1 112 | 1 206 | 1 271 | 1 383 | 1 535 |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 3 143 | 3 327 | 3 590 | 3 906 | 4 169 | 4 485 | 4 943 | 5 385 |
| 41 Information and communication | 379 | 428 | 467 | 523 | 562 | 642 | 711 | 785 |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | 279 | 313 | 317 | 318 | 318 | 337 | 350 | 374 |
| 43 Real estate activities | 119 | 123 | 138 | 151 | 164 | 178 | 189 | 201 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 778 | 851 | 929 | 983 | 1 067 | 1 169 | 1 307 | 1 549 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 3 085 | 3 206 | 3 266 | 3 364 | 3 495 | 3 652 | 3 879 | 4 135 |
| 46 Other service activities | 257 | 272 | 287 | 307 | 336 | 366 | 402 | 423 |
| 47 Wages and salaries | 9 051 | 9 691 | 10 258 | 10 834 | 11 517 | 12 323 | 13 375 | 14 479 |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 239 | 301 | 292 | 298 | 329 | 342 | 380 | 385 |
| 49 Industry, including energy | 1 849 | 1 962 | 2 083 | 2 144 | 2 295 | 2 477 | 2 680 | 2 835 |
| 50 Manufacturing | 1 531 | 1 664 | 1 791 | 1 841 | 1 985 | 2 163 | 2 357 | 2 512 |
| 51 Construction | 665 | 804 | 849 | 915 | 990 | 1 038 | 1 141 | 1 265 |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 2 578 | 2 693 | 2 932 | 3 170 | 3 385 | 3 641 | 3 986 | 4 335 |
| 53 Information and communication | 303 | 339 | 369 | 414 | 442 | 506 | 550 | 592 |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | 207 | 228 | 223 | 225 | 226 | 240 | 256 | 274 |
| 55 Real estate activities | 94 | 97 | 110 | 121 | 130 | 143 | 149 | 159 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 620 | 667 | 742 | 782 | 843 | 920 | 1 027 | 1 211 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 2 286 | 2 380 | 2 423 | 2 514 | 2 604 | 2 719 | 2 880 | 3 079 |
| 58 Other service activities | 210 | 222 | 234 | 251 | 272 | 296 | 325 | 342 |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 13 627 | 15 735 | 17 054 | 17 805 | 18 282 | 17 918 | 17 805 | 19 328 |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 2 931 | 3 245 | 3 318 | 3 412 | 3 662 | 3 865 | 4 020 | 4 390 |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | 3 373 | 3 690 | 3 789 | 3 916 | 4 167 | 4 454 | 4 637 | 5 024 |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | 443 | 446 | 471 | 505 | 505 | 589 | 617 | 634 |
| 63 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 28 028 | 31 275 | 33 348 | 34 960 | 36 568 | 37 434 | 38 849 | 42 191 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/4ca6>

Source: Statistical Bureau of Lithuania via Eurostat.

LITHUANIA

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (2015 LTL euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Gross domestic product | 28 028 | 31 275 | 33 348 | 34 960 | 36 568 | 37 434 | 38 849 | 42 191 |
| 2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | -522 | -1 148 | -1 006 | -910 | -475 | -1 524 | -1 572 | -1 690 |
| 3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 858 | 993 | 943 | 895 | 802 | 779 | 735 | 793 |
| 4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 1 380 | 2 141 | 1 949 | 1 805 | 1 276 | 2 303 | 2 307 | 2 483 |
| 5 Gross national income at market prices | 27 506 | 30 127 | 32 342 | 34 050 | 36 093 | 35 910 | 37 277 | 40 501 |
| 6 Consumption of fixed capital | 4 031 | 4 164 | 4 421 | 4 657 | 4 838 | 5 007 | 5 123 | 5 267 |
| 7 Net national income at market prices | 23 474 | 25 964 | 27 921 | 29 393 | 31 256 | 30 903 | 32 154 | 35 234 |
| 8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world | 960 | 748 | 404 | 970 | 1 170 | 946 | 789 | 889 |
| 9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 1 706 | 1 813 | 1 517 | 1 922 | 2 069 | 1 783 | 1 614 | 1 641 |
| 10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 747 | 1 065 | 1 114 | 951 | 899 | 837 | 824 | 753 |
| 11 Net national disposable income | 24 434 | 26 712 | 28 325 | 30 364 | 32 426 | 31 849 | 32 943 | 36 122 |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | |
| 12 Net national disposable income | 24 434 | 26 712 | 28 325 | 30 364 | 32 426 | 31 849 | 32 943 | 36 122 |
| 13 Final consumption expenditures | 23 509 | 25 281 | 26 601 | 27 719 | 28 850 | 29 898 | 31 471 | 33 479 |
| 14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 Saving, net | 925 | 1 431 | 1 724 | 2 645 | 3 576 | 1 952 | 1 473 | 2 643 |
| 16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | 1 058 | 1 004 | 964 | 1 089 | 976 | 1 117 | 569 | 502 |
| 17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 1 065 | 1 005 | 1 003 | 1 090 | 979 | 1 121 | 572 | 507 |
| 18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 7 | 1 | 39 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 |
| 19 Gross capital formation | 5 045 | 6 792 | 6 461 | 6 804 | 6 959 | 7 715 | 6 881 | 7 534 |
| 20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 21 Consumption of fixed capital | 4 031 | 4 164 | 4 421 | 4 657 | 4 838 | 5 007 | 5 123 | 5 267 |
| 22 Net lending / net borrowing | 969 | -194 | 648 | 1 587 | 2 431 | 360 | 283 | 878 |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 28 028 | 29 721 | 30 859 | 31 938 | 33 068 | 33 736 | 34 530 | 35 960 |
| 24 Trading gain or loss | 0 | -220 | -435 | -529 | -318 | 364 | 947 | 1 099 |
| 25 Real gross domestic income | 28 028 | 29 501 | 30 424 | 31 410 | 32 751 | 34 101 | 35 477 | 37 059 |
| 26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | -522 | -1 083 | -918 | -817 | -425 | -1 388 | -1 436 | -1 484 |
| 27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 858 | 936 | 860 | 804 | 718 | 709 | 671 | 697 |
| 28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 1 380 | 2 019 | 1 778 | 1 621 | 1 143 | 2 098 | 2 107 | 2 181 |
| 29 Real gross national income at market prices | 27 506 | 28 418 | 29 506 | 30 593 | 32 326 | 32 712 | 34 042 | 35 574 |
| 30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | 960 | 706 | 368 | 872 | 1 048 | 862 | 721 | 781 |
| 31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 1 706 | 1 710 | 1 384 | 1 726 | 1 853 | 1 625 | 1 474 | 1 442 |
| 32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 747 | 1 005 | 1 016 | 855 | 805 | 763 | 753 | 661 |
| 33 Real gross national disposable income | 28 465 | 29 124 | 29 874 | 31 464 | 33 374 | 33 574 | 34 762 | 36 355 |
| 34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | 4 031 | 4 081 | 4 225 | 4 353 | 4 464 | 4 572 | 4 711 | 4 831 |
| 35 Real net national income at market prices | 23 474 | 24 491 | 25 472 | 26 409 | 27 993 | 28 152 | 29 363 | 30 948 |
| 36 Real net national disposable income | 24 434 | 25 197 | 25 841 | 27 281 | 29 041 | 29 013 | 30 084 | 31 728 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/03c8>

Source: Statistical Bureau of Lithuania via Eurostat.

LITHUANIA

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry
ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total population | 3 097 | 3 028 | 2 988 | 2 958 | 2 932 | 2 905 | 2 868 | 2 822 |
| 2 Total employment | 1 248 | 1 254 | 1 276 | 1 293 | 1 319 | 1 336 | 1 362 | 1 356 |
| 3 Employees | 1 112 | 1 121 | 1 135 | 1 141 | 1 160 | 1 172 | 1 194 | 1 193 |
| 4 Self-employed | 136 | 133 | 141 | 152 | 160 | 164 | 168 | 162 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 110 | 106 | 112 | 109 | 121 | 121 | 108 | 105 |
| 6 Industry, including energy | 219 | 223 | 230 | 230 | 227 | 230 | 239 | 241 |
| 7 Manufacturing | 192 | 195 | 200 | 199 | 198 | 203 | 210 | 208 |
| 8 Construction | 87 | 85 | 89 | 99 | 99 | 105 | 103 | 99 |
| 9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 340 | 346 | 349 | 355 | 367 | 358 | 366 | 364 |
| 10 Information and communication | 22 | 25 | 28 | 25 | 24 | 27 | 29 | 28 |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities | 20 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 20 |
| 12 Real estate activities | 13 | 13 | 13 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 15 |
| 13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 85 | 87 | 89 | 94 | 95 | 101 | 109 | 112 |
| 14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 303 | 299 | 293 | 291 | 293 | 304 | 313 | 310 |
| 15 Other service activities | 47 | 50 | 53 | 56 | 58 | 55 | 60 | 61 |
| 16 Total employment | 1 247 | 1 253 | 1 275 | 1 292 | 1 318 | 1 335 | 1 361 | 1 354 |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 43 | 42 | 46 | 45 | 51 | 53 | 51 | 50 |
| 18 Industry, including energy | 212 | 215 | 222 | 222 | 218 | 219 | 225 | 228 |
| 19 Manufacturing | 184 | 187 | 192 | 191 | 190 | 192 | 196 | 195 |
| 20 Construction | 79 | 77 | 80 | 86 | 87 | 90 | 85 | 81 |
| 21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 308 | 315 | 315 | 317 | 330 | 323 | 327 | 328 |
| 22 Information and communication | 21 | 24 | 27 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 27 | 25 |
| 23 Financial and insurance activities | 19 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 18 |
| 24 Real estate activities | 11 | 11 | 12 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 12 |
| 25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 78 | 79 | 80 | 82 | 84 | 89 | 96 | 98 |
| 26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 301 | 297 | 291 | 288 | 290 | 301 | 308 | 306 |
| 27 Other service activities | 38 | 43 | 44 | 44 | 45 | 42 | 44 | 45 |
| 28 Total employees | 1 111 | 1 120 | 1 134 | 1 140 | 1 158 | 1 171 | 1 193 | 1 192 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 67 | 64 | 66 | 63 | 70 | 68 | 57 | 56 |
| 30 Industry, including energy | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 13 |
| 31 Manufacturing | 7 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 13 |
| 32 Construction | 7 | 8 | 10 | 13 | 12 | 15 | 19 | 18 |
| 33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 32 | 31 | 33 | 38 | 38 | 35 | 39 | 35 |
| 34 Information and communication | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| 35 Financial and insurance activities | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 36 Real estate activities | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 7 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 14 |
| 38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 |
| 39 Other service activities | 9 | 8 | 9 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 16 | 16 |
| 40 Total self-employed | 136 | 133 | 141 | 152 | 160 | 164 | 168 | 162 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 Industry, including energy | 422 | 427 | 447 | 444 | 432 | 437 | 467 | 463 |
| 42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 659 | 656 | 653 | 657 | 684 | 679 | 703 | 687 |
| 43 Financial and insurance activities | 38 | 33 | 32 | 31 | 34 | 33 | 36 | 37 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 160 | 156 | 162 | 170 | 176 | 188 | 203 | 202 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 546 | 526 | 512 | 509 | 507 | 537 | 561 | 539 |
| 46 Total employment | 2 349 | 2 329 | 2 368 | 2 379 | 2 416 | 2 482 | 2 566 | 2 497 |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 Industry, including energy | 409 | 411 | 431 | 427 | 415 | 416 | 440 | 438 |
| 48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 593 | 595 | 590 | 585 | 612 | 611 | 628 | 621 |
| 49 Financial and insurance activities | 35 | 32 | 30 | 29 | 32 | 30 | 34 | 34 |
| 50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 147 | 141 | 145 | 149 | 156 | 168 | 179 | 177 |
| 51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 542 | 522 | 507 | 505 | 503 | 531 | 553 | 532 |
| 52 Total employees | 2 088 | 2 072 | 2 097 | 2 090 | 2 119 | 2 169 | 2 246 | 2 193 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Industry, including energy | 13 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 22 | 28 | 25 |
| 54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 66 | 60 | 63 | 71 | 71 | 68 | 75 | 66 |
| 55 Financial and insurance activities | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 13 | 15 | 17 | 21 | 21 | 20 | 24 | 26 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 58 Total self-employed | 261 | 257 | 271 | 288 | 297 | 313 | 320 | 304 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/e20b>

Source: Statistical Bureau of Lithuania via Eurostat.

LUXEMBOURG

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (1999 LUF euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 19 779 | 20 730 | 21 880 | 22 770 | 23 742 | 24 562 | 25 108 | 26 387 |
| 2 Household | 12 377 | 12 937 | 13 555 | 14 045 | 14 653 | 15 101 | 15 400 | 15 989 |
| 3 NPISH's | 558 | 588 | 646 | 682 | 747 | 786 | 822 | 976 |
| 4 Government | 6 844 | 7 205 | 7 679 | 8 043 | 8 341 | 8 676 | 8 886 | 9 422 |
| 5 Individual | 4 110 | 4 314 | 4 610 | 4 874 | 5 115 | 5 206 | 5 278 | 5 633 |
| 6 Collective | 2 735 | 2 891 | 3 069 | 3 169 | 3 226 | 3 470 | 3 608 | 3 789 |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 17 045 | 17 838 | 18 811 | 19 600 | 20 516 | 21 093 | 21 500 | 22 598 |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 7 186 | 8 394 | 8 546 | 8 843 | 9 935 | 9 845 | 10 223 | 10 504 |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 7 075 | 8 278 | 8 894 | 9 073 | 9 949 | 9 318 | 9 925 | 10 460 |
| 10 Dwellings | 1 166 | 1 300 | 1 398 | 1 667 | 1 873 | 1 581 | 1 744 | 1 763 |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 2 827 | 3 406 | 2 993 | 3 045 | 3 286 | 3 391 | 3 691 | 3 541 |
| 12 Transport equipment | 1 448 | 1 795 | 2 509 | 2 172 | 2 510 | 2 033 | 2 064 | 2 340 |
| 13 ICT equipment | 330 | 372 | 406 | 457 | 488 | 403 | 507 | 651 |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 724 | 902 | 1 007 | 1 070 | 972 | 1 050 | 1 062 | 1 216 |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | -2 | -1 | 19 | 13 | 13 | 6 | 8 | 8 |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 581 | 505 | 563 | 649 | 806 | 853 | 850 | 942 |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 111 | 115 | -348 | -230 | -14 | 526 | 298 | 44 |
| 18 Changes in inventories | 333 | 96 | -110 | -147 | 96 | 372 | 266 | 355 |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | -222 | 20 | -239 | -83 | -109 | 155 | 31 | -311 |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | 13 212 | 14 041 | 13 686 | 14 887 | 16 148 | 17 172 | 17 972 | 18 409 |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 70 120 | 76 829 | 82 244 | 88 641 | 105 930 | 115 970 | 119 194 | 123 362 |
| 22 Exports of goods | 15 997 | 18 675 | 17 925 | 18 539 | 21 889 | 19 875 | 20 184 | 21 280 |
| 23 Exports of services | 54 122 | 58 154 | 64 319 | 70 103 | 84 041 | 96 095 | 99 010 | 102 082 |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 56 907 | 62 787 | 68 558 | 73 755 | 89 782 | 98 799 | 101 222 | 104 952 |
| 25 Imports of goods | 16 602 | 19 233 | 19 176 | 18 378 | 20 444 | 19 828 | 19 556 | 20 603 |
| 26 Imports of services | 40 305 | 43 555 | 49 382 | 55 377 | 69 338 | 78 971 | 81 666 | 84 349 |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 40 178 | 43 165 | 44 112 | 46 500 | 49 825 | 51 579 | 53 303 | 55 299 |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 19 779 | 20 029 | 20 653 | 21 194 | 21 896 | 22 574 | 23 020 | 23 719 |
| 30 Household | 12 377 | 12 540 | 12 880 | 13 169 | 13 693 | 14 118 | 14 378 | 14 703 |
| 31 NPISH's | 558 | 588 | 632 | 613 | 649 | 687 | 681 | 791 |
| 32 Government | 6 844 | 6 900 | 7 142 | 7 410 | 7 553 | 7 768 | 7 960 | 8 210 |
| 33 Individual | 4 110 | 4 091 | 4 215 | 4 428 | 4 557 | 4 590 | 4 636 | 4 806 |
| 34 Collective | 2 735 | 2 809 | 2 927 | 2 980 | 2 992 | 3 178 | 3 326 | 3 406 |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 17 045 | 17 219 | 17 726 | 18 214 | 18 903 | 19 395 | 19 693 | 20 312 |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 7 186 | 8 156 | 8 230 | 8 427 | 9 455 | 9 013 | 9 695 | 9 814 |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 7 075 | 8 043 | 8 535 | 8 641 | 9 463 | 8 529 | 9 416 | 9 791 |
| 38 Dwellings | 1 166 | 1 263 | 1 322 | 1 547 | 1 710 | 1 428 | 1 558 | 1 546 |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 2 827 | 3 312 | 2 834 | 2 833 | 3 010 | 3 074 | 3 314 | 3 120 |
| 40 Transport equipment | 1 448 | 1 731 | 2 477 | 2 182 | 2 509 | 1 827 | 1 841 | 2 089 |
| 41 ICT equipment | 330 | 379 | 415 | 491 | 627 | 430 | 953 | 1 148 |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 724 | 870 | 943 | 983 | 894 | 965 | 1 009 | 1 156 |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | -2 | -1 | 15 | 10 | 10 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 581 | 490 | 521 | 579 | 706 | 724 | 730 | 806 |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | -222 | 17 | -179 | -79 | -110 | 145 | 27 | -271 |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | 13 212 | 13 013 | 12 167 | 12 912 | 12 993 | 14 406 | 14 421 | 14 384 |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 70 120 | 72 956 | 74 964 | 78 909 | 91 838 | 96 668 | 100 346 | 98 443 |
| 50 Exports of goods | 15 997 | 17 500 | 16 464 | 17 383 | 20 977 | 19 442 | 19 933 | 20 197 |
| 51 Exports of services | 54 122 | 55 456 | 58 527 | 61 555 | 70 942 | 76 997 | 80 130 | 78 084 |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 56 907 | 59 943 | 62 796 | 65 997 | 78 845 | 82 262 | 85 925 | 84 059 |
| 53 Imports of goods | 16 602 | 18 276 | 17 686 | 17 327 | 20 099 | 19 288 | 20 174 | 20 512 |
| 54 Imports of services | 40 305 | 41 667 | 45 120 | 48 669 | 58 703 | 62 696 | 65 466 | 63 441 |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 0 | 0 | 2 | 20 | 37 | 126 | 95 | 45 |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 40 178 | 41 198 | 41 053 | 42 553 | 44 381 | 46 119 | 47 232 | 47 962 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/0835>

Source: Service central de la statistique et des études économiques (STATEC) via Eurostat.

LUXEMBOURG

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach
ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (1999 LUF euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices | 36 137 | 38 739 | 39 386 | 41 527 | 44 396 | 46 645 | 48 284 | 50 155 |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 99 | 109 | 159 | 129 | 145 | 119 | 119 | 146 |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 2 661 | 2 706 | 2 673 | 2 942 | 2 729 | 3 236 | 3 624 | 3 433 |
| 4 Manufacturing | 2 106 | 2 133 | 2 103 | 2 272 | 1 969 | 2 422 | 2 854 | 2 726 |
| 5 Construction | 1 931 | 2 124 | 2 034 | 2 129 | 2 511 | 2 550 | 2 643 | 2 612 |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 6 145 | 7 262 | 7 017 | 7 699 | 8 111 | 7 522 | 8 150 | 8 832 |
| 7 Information and communication | 2 319 | 2 472 | 2 632 | 2 415 | 2 628 | 2 834 | 2 422 | 1 972 |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 10 206 | 10 221 | 10 317 | 10 751 | 11 748 | 13 095 | 13 393 | 14 087 |
| 9 Real estate activities | 2 964 | 3 195 | 3 347 | 3 503 | 3 789 | 3 787 | 3 875 | 4 042 |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 3 568 | 4 020 | 4 119 | 4 359 | 4 829 | 5 257 | 5 620 | 5 855 |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 5 548 | 5 883 | 6 312 | 6 753 | 7 034 | 7 334 | 7 548 | 8 207 |
| 12 Other service activities | 696 | 748 | 777 | 848 | 871 | 912 | 889 | 968 |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products | 4 041 | 4 426 | 4 726 | 4 972 | 5 428 | 4 934 | 5 019 | 5 145 |
| 14 Taxes on products | 4 261 | 4 664 | 4 989 | 5 236 | 5 704 | 5 226 | 5 322 | 5 473 |
| 15 Subsidies on products | 221 | 238 | 264 | 264 | 275 | 292 | 303 | 328 |
| 16 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 40 178 | 43 165 | 44 112 | 46 500 | 49 825 | 51 579 | 53 303 | 55 299 |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices | 36 137 | 36 843 | 36 533 | 37 862 | 39 322 | 40 953 | 41 975 | 42 682 |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 99 | 83 | 104 | 77 | 91 | 99 | 88 | 87 |
| 20 Industry, including energy | 2 661 | 2 445 | 2 512 | 2 863 | 2 677 | 3 133 | 3 408 | 3 337 |
| 21 Manufacturing | 2 106 | 1 851 | 1 927 | 2 174 | 1 986 | 2 389 | 2 725 | 2 656 |
| 22 Construction | 1 931 | 2 068 | 1 888 | 1 900 | 2 132 | 2 130 | 2 147 | 2 084 |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 6 145 | 6 609 | 6 183 | 6 616 | 6 881 | 6 294 | 6 799 | 6 906 |
| 24 Information and communication | 2 319 | 2 522 | 2 679 | 2 406 | 2 573 | 2 931 | 2 594 | 2 151 |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | 10 206 | 9 721 | 9 432 | 9 668 | 9 990 | 10 928 | 11 097 | 11 492 |
| 26 Real estate activities | 2 964 | 3 093 | 3 182 | 3 329 | 3 592 | 3 681 | 3 782 | 3 900 |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 3 568 | 3 940 | 3 973 | 4 055 | 4 346 | 4 639 | 4 815 | 5 018 |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 5 548 | 5 635 | 5 873 | 6 178 | 6 251 | 6 382 | 6 486 | 6 809 |
| 29 Other service activities | 696 | 727 | 727 | 764 | 771 | 790 | 762 | 799 |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products | 4 041 | 4 355 | 4 526 | 4 698 | 5 073 | 5 175 | 5 259 | 5 269 |
| 31 Taxes on products | 4 261 | 4 579 | 4 750 | 4 939 | 5 308 | 5 414 | 5 483 | 5 526 |
| 32 Subsidies on products | 221 | 225 | 224 | 240 | 236 | 240 | 228 | 253 |
| 33 Residual item | 0 | 0 | -6 | -7 | -13 | -8 | -2 | 10 |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | 40 178 | 41 198 | 41 053 | 42 553 | 44 381 | 46 119 | 47 232 | 47 962 |
| INCOME APPROACH | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 19 877 | 20 856 | 21 754 | 22 660 | 24 045 | 25 066 | 26 062 | 27 872 |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 34 | 36 | 38 | 38 | 41 | 42 | 44 | 47 |
| 37 Industry, including energy | 1 965 | 2 007 | 2 013 | 2 030 | 2 034 | 2 087 | 2 114 | 2 189 |
| 38 Manufacturing | 1 682 | 1 722 | 1 708 | 1 732 | 1 724 | 1 759 | 1 779 | 1 837 |
| 39 Construction | 1 562 | 1 624 | 1 661 | 1 683 | 1 830 | 1 872 | 1 936 | 2 055 |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 3 647 | 3 865 | 4 007 | 4 120 | 4 476 | 4 611 | 4 708 | 5 039 |
| 41 Information and communication | 974 | 1 037 | 1 076 | 1 118 | 1 230 | 1 312 | 1 367 | 1 507 |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | 3 982 | 4 056 | 4 227 | 4 473 | 4 538 | 4 742 | 4 948 | 5 132 |
| 43 Real estate activities | 85 | 96 | 107 | 116 | 142 | 145 | 153 | 172 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 2 616 | 2 804 | 2 964 | 3 126 | 3 465 | 3 712 | 4 087 | 4 567 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 4 483 | 4 768 | 5 077 | 5 343 | 5 638 | 5 870 | 6 023 | 6 437 |
| 46 Other service activities | 529 | 563 | 584 | 613 | 649 | 673 | 681 | 726 |
| 47 Wages and salaries | 17 080 | 17 883 | 18 588 | 19 457 | 20 755 | 21 626 | 22 512 | 24 009 |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 30 | 32 | 34 | 34 | 37 | 37 | 39 | 42 |
| 49 Industry, including energy | 1 674 | 1 720 | 1 729 | 1 750 | 1 775 | 1 804 | 1 833 | 1 883 |
| 50 Manufacturing | 1 434 | 1 482 | 1 482 | 1 496 | 1 509 | 1 527 | 1 551 | 1 587 |
| 51 Construction | 1 354 | 1 431 | 1 462 | 1 484 | 1 620 | 1 653 | 1 712 | 1 811 |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 3 185 | 3 358 | 3 463 | 3 580 | 3 911 | 4 018 | 4 101 | 4 378 |
| 53 Information and communication | 860 | 913 | 942 | 987 | 1 087 | 1 164 | 1 217 | 1 342 |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | 3 433 | 3 479 | 3 614 | 3 837 | 3 938 | 4 129 | 4 318 | 4 468 |
| 55 Real estate activities | 77 | 86 | 96 | 103 | 127 | 130 | 137 | 153 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 2 320 | 2 473 | 2 593 | 2 759 | 3 065 | 3 292 | 3 636 | 4 061 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 3 674 | 3 889 | 4 141 | 4 381 | 4 622 | 4 803 | 4 915 | 5 226 |
| 58 Other service activities | 473 | 502 | 515 | 543 | 575 | 596 | 605 | 647 |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 15 877 | 17 524 | 17 301 | 18 548 | 19 957 | 21 036 | 21 515 | 21 482 |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 4 424 | 4 785 | 5 057 | 5 292 | 5 822 | 5 477 | 5 726 | 5 946 |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | 4 939 | 5 321 | 5 677 | 6 009 | 6 574 | 6 251 | 6 448 | 6 714 |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | 515 | 536 | 620 | 718 | 752 | 774 | 722 | 768 |
| 63 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 40 178 | 43 165 | 44 112 | 46 500 | 49 825 | 51 579 | 53 303 | 55 299 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/0835>

Source: Service central de la statistique et des études économiques (STATEC) via Eurostat.

LUXEMBOURG

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (1999 LUF euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | |
|---|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Gross domestic product | 40 178 | 43 165 | 44 112 | 46 500 | 49 825 | 51 579 | 53 303 | 55 299 |
| 2 | Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | -11 199 | -13 361 | -13 439 | -15 443 | -16 727 | -16 715 | -17 112 | -16 100 |
| 3 | Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 114 911 | 157 157 | 188 590 | 215 071 | 190 175 | 218 511 | 213 613 | 233 326 |
| 4 | Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 126 110 | 170 518 | 202 029 | 230 514 | 206 902 | 235 226 | 230 725 | 249 426 |
| 5 | Gross national income at market prices | 28 979 | 29 803 | 30 673 | 31 056 | 33 097 | 34 864 | 36 191 | 39 199 |
| 6 | Consumption of fixed capital | 4 857 | 5 085 | 5 406 | 5 425 | 5 731 | 6 208 | 6 579 | 6 978 |
| 7 | Net national income at market prices | 24 122 | 24 719 | 25 267 | 25 631 | 27 366 | 28 656 | 29 612 | 32 221 |
| 8 | Net current transfers from the rest of the world | -6 | -171 | -385 | -63 | 82 | 572 | 539 | 375 |
| 9 | Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 6 715 | 6 846 | 7 033 | 7 424 | 7 771 | 8 400 | 8 417 | 8 633 |
| 10 | Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 6 721 | 7 017 | 7 417 | 7 487 | 7 690 | 7 828 | 7 878 | 8 257 |
| 11 | Net national disposable income | 24 115 | 24 548 | 24 883 | 25 568 | 27 448 | 29 228 | 30 151 | 32 596 |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Net national disposable income | 24 115 | 24 548 | 24 883 | 25 568 | 27 448 | 29 228 | 30 151 | 32 596 |
| 13 | Final consumption expenditures | 19 779 | 20 730 | 21 880 | 22 770 | 23 742 | 24 562 | 25 108 | 26 387 |
| 14 | Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | -10 | -19 | -8 | -24 | -22 | -8 | -24 | -8 |
| 15 | Saving, net | 4 325 | 3 799 | 2 994 | 2 775 | 3 684 | 4 658 | 5 019 | 6 201 |
| 16 | Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | -43 | -90 | -110 | -91 | -116 | -103 | -112 | -174 |
| 17 | Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 574 | 188 | 200 | 361 | 714 | 33 | 70 | 20 |
| 18 | Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 617 | 278 | 310 | 452 | 830 | 135 | 182 | 194 |
| 19 | Gross capital formation | 7 186 | 8 394 | 8 546 | 8 843 | 9 935 | 9 845 | 10 223 | 10 504 |
| 20 | Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | 1 148 | 404 | 439 | -754 | -476 | 380 | 192 | 265 |
| 21 | Consumption of fixed capital | 4 857 | 5 085 | 5 406 | 5 425 | 5 731 | 6 208 | 6 579 | 6 978 |
| 22 | Net lending / net borrowing | 805 | -5 | -694 | 20 | -160 | 538 | 1 071 | 2 237 |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 40 178 | 41 198 | 41 053 | 42 553 | 44 381 | 46 119 | 47 232 | 47 962 |
| 24 | Trading gain or loss | 0 | 575 | 824 | 1 019 | 1 986 | 1 240 | 2 135 | 2 320 |
| 25 | Real gross domestic income | 40 178 | 41 773 | 41 877 | 43 572 | 46 367 | 47 359 | 49 367 | 50 282 |
| 26 | Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 | Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 | Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 | Real gross national income at market prices | 28 979 | 28 843 | 29 119 | 29 101 | 30 801 | 32 011 | 33 518 | 35 643 |
| 30 | Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 | Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 | Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 | Real gross national disposable income | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 | Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | 4 857 | 4 940 | 5 187 | 5 167 | 5 451 | 5 682 | 6 241 | 6 532 |
| 35 | Real net national income at market prices | 24 122 | 23 922 | 23 987 | 24 017 | 25 467 | 26 311 | 27 426 | 29 298 |
| 36 | Real net national disposable income | 24 115 | 23 756 | 23 622 | 23 959 | 25 544 | 26 837 | 27 925 | 29 639 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/1ffe>

Source: Service central de la statistique et des études économiques (STATEC) via Eurostat.

LUXEMBOURG

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry
ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total population | 508 | 519 | 532 | 545 | 558 | 569 | 584 | 597 |
| 2 Total employment | 218 | 224 | 230 | 234 | 240 | 245 | 250 | 257 |
| 3 Employees | 199 | 205 | 210 | 214 | 219 | 224 | 229 | 236 |
| 4 Self-employed | 19 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 22 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| 6 Industry, including energy | 37 | 37 | 37 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 37 |
| 7 Manufacturing | 33 | 33 | 33 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 |
| 8 Construction | 39 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 |
| 9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 85 | 88 | 90 | 91 | 93 | 95 | 97 | 99 |
| 10 Information and communication | 14 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 18 |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities | 41 | 41 | 42 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 46 | 47 |
| 12 Real estate activities | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| 13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 52 | 54 | 56 | 58 | 60 | 63 | 68 | 72 |
| 14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 69 | 72 | 75 | 79 | 82 | 84 | 86 | 89 |
| 15 Other service activities | 15 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| 16 Total employment | 360 | 370 | 379 | 386 | 396 | 406 | 418 | 433 |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 18 Industry, including energy | 37 | 37 | 37 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 37 |
| 19 Manufacturing | 32 | 33 | 32 | 32 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 32 |
| 20 Construction | 38 | 39 | 39 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 43 |
| 21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 80 | 83 | 85 | 86 | 88 | 90 | 92 | 94 |
| 22 Information and communication | 14 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| 23 Financial and insurance activities | 41 | 41 | 42 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 46 | 47 |
| 24 Real estate activities | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| 25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 47 | 48 | 50 | 52 | 54 | 57 | 61 | 65 |
| 26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 65 | 68 | 71 | 74 | 76 | 78 | 80 | 83 |
| 27 Other service activities | 14 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 16 |
| 28 Total employees | 337 | 347 | 356 | 362 | 371 | 381 | 393 | 406 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 30 Industry, including energy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 31 Manufacturing | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 32 Construction | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 34 Information and communication | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 35 Financial and insurance activities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 Real estate activities | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 |
| 39 Other service activities | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 40 Total self-employed | 22 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 26 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 Industry, including energy | 59 | 60 | 58 | 57 | 57 | 58 | 58 | 58 |
| 42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 134 | 137 | 138 | 139 | 141 | 144 | 148 | 151 |
| 43 Financial and insurance activities | 62 | 63 | 64 | 64 | 66 | 68 | 70 | 71 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 77 | 80 | 83 | 85 | 89 | 95 | 101 | 106 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 97 | 101 | 106 | 111 | 114 | 118 | 120 | 124 |
| 46 Total employment | 545 | 561 | 572 | 580 | 596 | 615 | 633 | 652 |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 Industry, including energy | 58 | 59 | 58 | 56 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 58 |
| 48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 127 | 129 | 131 | 133 | 134 | 138 | 141 | 144 |
| 49 Financial and insurance activities | 62 | 63 | 64 | 64 | 66 | 68 | 69 | 71 |
| 50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 69 | 72 | 74 | 76 | 80 | 85 | 92 | 97 |
| 51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 92 | 96 | 101 | 105 | 108 | 111 | 113 | 116 |
| 52 Total employees | 514 | 528 | 539 | 546 | 560 | 577 | 594 | 611 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Industry, including energy | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 8 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 |
| 55 Financial and insurance activities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 8 | 8 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 10 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| 58 Total self-employed | 32 | 32 | 33 | 35 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/a2e8>

Source: Service central de la statistique et des études économiques (STATEC) via Eurostat.

MEXICO

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million MXN

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 10 308 249 | 11 231 452 | 12 127 678 | 12 803 666 | 13 641 815 | 14 450 434 | 15 608 133 p | 16 879 863 p |
| 2 Household | 8 533 204 | 9 295 349 | 10 028 393 | 10 607 565 | 11 290 994 | 11 933 592 | 12 946 892 p | 14 045 068 p |
| 3 NPISH's | 201 640 | 208 927 | 209 579 | 211 686 | 218 617 | 229 279 | 243 659 p | 262 019 p |
| 4 Government | 1 573 405 | 1 727 177 | 1 889 705 | 1 984 415 | 2 132 204 | 2 287 563 | 2 417 583 p | 2 572 775 p |
| 5 Individual | 757 510 | 840 513 | 917 161 | 999 616 | 1 059 730 | 1 143 781 | 1 199 742 p | 1 271 879 p |
| 6 Collective | 815 894 | 886 664 | 972 544 | 984 799 | 1 072 475 | 1 143 782 | 1 217 841 p | 1 300 896 p |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 9 492 354 | 10 344 788 | 11 155 134 | 11 818 867 | 12 569 341 | 13 306 652 | 14 390 292 p | 15 578 967 p |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 3 046 611 | 3 414 323 | 3 778 317 | 3 661 290 | 3 827 191 | 4 318 177 | 4 781 408 p | 5 032 556 p |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 2 884 825 | 3 266 598 | 3 612 844 | 3 459 304 | 3 672 155 | 4 178 072 | 4 612 018 p | 4 849 742 p |
| 10 Dwellings | 803 421 | 893 093 | 945 957 | 899 066 | 953 761 | 1 032 149 | 1 160 115 p | 1 303 196 p |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 1 115 478 | 1 221 140 | 1 310 404 | 1 221 730 | 1 280 884 | 1 334 362 | 1 360 661 p | 1 384 887 p |
| 12 Transport equipment | 261 949 | 328 754 | 400 348 | 411 025 | 456 165 | 568 182 | 672 370 p | 684 954 p |
| 13 ICT equipment | 136 589 | 157 071 | 170 563 | 151 439 | 165 290 | 236 757 | 263 992 p | 247 856 p |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 539 209 | 633 556 | 749 292 | 738 992 | 777 764 | 963 738 | 1 107 989 p | 1 179 131 p |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | 3 215 | 3 481 | 3 679 | 4 426 | 4 654 | 5 081 | 5 615 p | 6 225 p |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 24 964 | 29 504 | 32 601 | 32 625 | 33 636 | 37 802 | 41 276 p | 43 493 p |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables ¹ | 161 786 | 147 725 | 165 472 | 201 987 | 155 036 | 140 105 | 169 391 p | 182 814 p |
| 18 Changes in inventories | 161 786 | 147 725 | 165 472 | 201 987 | 155 036 | 140 105 | 169 391 p | 182 814 p |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | -182 450 | -204 770 | -195 525 | -187 769 | -205 928 | -378 385 | -396 493 p | -396 042 p |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 3 969 502 | 4 551 712 | 5 103 688 | 5 095 680 | 5 572 853 | 6 412 002 | 7 463 501 p | 8 249 964 p |
| 22 Exports of goods | 3 773 764 | 4 354 657 | 4 888 017 | 4 864 480 | 5 290 683 | 6 049 914 | 7 003 632 p | 7 734 764 p |
| 23 Exports of services | 195 738 | 197 055 | 215 671 | 231 200 | 282 170 | 362 088 | 459 869 p | 515 199 p |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 4 151 951 | 4 756 482 | 5 299 213 | 5 283 449 | 5 778 780 | 6 790 388 | 7 859 994 p | 8 646 006 p |
| 25 Imports of goods | 3 811 952 | 4 365 295 | 4 887 216 | 4 872 735 | 5 320 075 | 6 272 739 | 7 233 047 p | 7 947 135 p |
| 26 Imports of services | 340 000 | 391 187 | 411 997 | 410 714 | 458 705 | 517 649 | 626 947 p | 698 871 p |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | 193 967 | 224 571 | 107 285 | 283 638 | 210 763 | 161 234 | 123 640 p | 404 865 p |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 13 366 377 | 14 665 576 | 15 817 755 | 16 277 187 | 17 473 842 | 18 551 459 | 20 116 689 p | 21 921 242 p |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 10 308 249 | 10 649 426 | 10 915 474 | 11 086 447 | 11 328 081 | 11 621 340 | 12 039 108 p | 12 375 167 p |
| 30 Household | 8 533 204 | 8 827 029 | 9 039 265 | 9 212 471 | 9 407 090 | 9 665 989 | 10 033 738 p | 10 346 684 p |
| 31 NPISH's | 201 640 | 201 151 | 199 957 | 188 649 | 191 424 | 197 642 | 197 642 p | 203 854 p |
| 32 Government | 1 573 405 | 1 621 163 | 1 675 687 | 1 684 779 | 1 728 804 | 1 761 683 | 1 807 455 p | 1 825 119 p |
| 33 Individual | 757 510 | 787 439 | 799 798 | 814 911 | 822 165 | 820 890 | 837 292 p | 840 763 p |
| 34 Collective | 815 894 | 833 148 | 876 467 | 869 554 | 907 484 | 943 059 | 972 897 p | 987 509 p |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 9 492 354 | 9 816 074 | 10 039 270 | 10 216 727 | 10 420 825 | 10 678 768 | 11 066 631 p | 11 387 826 p |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 3 046 611 | 3 243 348 | 3 416 551 | 3 344 372 | 3 402 733 | 3 549 633 | 3 597 020 p | 3 537 263 p |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 2 884 825 | 3 111 218 | 3 264 521 | 3 155 138 | 3 251 887 | 3 414 750 | 3 449 731 p | 3 395 308 p |
| 38 Dwellings | 803 421 | 837 015 | 848 324 | 805 566 | 831 284 | 861 698 | 898 150 p | 915 094 p |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 1 115 478 | 1 148 099 | 1 179 401 | 1 113 304 | 1 130 168 | 1 129 470 | 1 084 033 p | 1 007 116 p |
| 40 Transport equipment | 261 949 | 321 188 | 363 059 | 369 446 | 395 487 | 450 943 | 497 140 p | 473 686 p |
| 41 ICT equipment | 136 589 | 157 993 | 163 649 | 142 050 | 149 970 | 183 304 | 172 111 p | 163 297 p |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 539 209 | 617 378 | 679 636 | 693 640 | 712 959 | 756 266 | 762 412 p | 802 022 p |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | 3 215 | 3 313 | 3 327 | 3 923 | 3 990 | 4 090 | 4 337 p | 4 529 p |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 24 964 | 27 563 | 29 552 | 30 160 | 30 894 | 32 649 | 33 798 p | 32 782 p |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables ¹ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | -182 450 | -109 521 | -68 080 | -103 581 | -60 591 | 59 066 | 102 312 p | -16 585 p |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 3 969 502 | 4 275 688 | 4 554 657 | 4 617 080 | 4 939 465 | 5 355 091 | 5 552 916 p | 5 771 455 p |
| 50 Exports of goods | 3 773 764 | 4 086 782 | 4 355 911 | 4 410 182 | 4 698 154 | 5 053 723 | 5 182 325 p | 5 381 050 p |
| 51 Exports of services | 195 738 | 189 164 | 199 051 | 207 143 | 241 337 | 300 929 | 369 453 p | 389 161 p |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 4 151 951 | 4 385 209 | 4 622 737 | 4 720 661 | 5 000 057 | 5 296 024 | 5 450 604 p | 5 788 041 p |
| 53 Imports of goods | 3 811 952 | 4 012 641 | 4 251 994 | 4 343 107 | 4 597 673 | 4 900 198 | 5 036 440 p | 5 341 517 p |
| 54 Imports of services | 340 000 | 372 981 | 370 504 | 377 278 | 402 167 | 394 668 | 413 178 p | 445 683 p |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 193 967 | 72 736 | 96 723 | 227 887 | 293 077 | 225 254 | 168 396 p | 340 219 p |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 13 366 377 | 13 855 989 | 14 360 668 | 14 555 125 | 14 963 300 | 15 455 292 | 15 906 837 p | 16 236 063 p |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/95ba>

1. Excluding Acquisition less disposals of valuables.

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Geografía e Informática (INEGI)

MEXICO

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach
ISIC Rev. 4

Million MXN

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices | 12 824 221 | 14 160 748 | 15 334 940 | 15 642 620 | 16 569 496 | 17 478 364 | 18 858 322 p | 20 704 136 p |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 430 284 | 452 941 | 502 044 | 510 906 | 547 776 | 592 990 | 673 818 p | 741 155 p |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 3 301 234 | 3 785 198 | 4 123 230 | 3 998 244 | 4 246 479 | 4 225 050 | 4 472 149 p | 5 125 022 p |
| 4 Manufacturing | 2 092 725 | 2 264 942 | 2 600 047 | 2 592 398 | 2 795 184 | 3 196 556 | 3 431 811 p | 3 778 092 p |
| 5 Construction | 1 025 335 | 1 136 737 | 1 219 712 | 1 185 596 | 1 256 620 | 1 340 718 | 1 462 417 p | 1 604 487 p |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 3 255 191 | 3 668 077 | 4 026 440 | 4 183 759 | 4 460 547 | 4 949 822 | 5 491 688 p | 6 041 254 p |
| 7 Information and communication | 324 983 | 320 998 | 326 746 | 336 774 | 347 373 | 346 386 | 354 037 p | 374 629 p |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 453 764 | 471 814 | 500 702 | 582 395 | 615 680 | 645 244 | 764 085 p | 873 756 p |
| 9 Real estate activities | 1 545 814 | 1 638 733 | 1 714 708 | 1 783 300 | 1 872 399 | 1 948 748 | 2 033 277 p | 2 114 769 p |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 837 530 | 912 548 | 993 576 | 1 041 206 | 1 087 491 | 1 154 648 | 1 238 165 p | 1 315 551 p |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 383 503 | 1 496 675 | 1 632 683 | 1 709 808 | 1 813 931 | 1 929 672 | 2 006 260 p | 2 127 887 p |
| 12 Other service activities | 266 582 | 277 027 | 295 099 | 310 632 | 321 200 | 345 087 | 362 425 p | 385 627 p |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products | 542 156 | 504 829 | 482 815 | 634 567 | 904 345 | 1 073 095 | 1 258 367 p | 1 217 106 p |
| 14 Taxes on products | 662 618 | 707 004 | 763 898 | 807 819 | 1 013 612 | 1 146 198 | 1 298 501 p | 1 291 447 p |
| 15 Subsidies on products | 120 462 | 202 176 | 281 084 | 173 251 | 109 267 | 73 103 | 40 134 p | 74 341 p |
| 16 Residual item | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 13 366 377 | 14 665 576 | 15 817 755 | 16 277 187 | 17 473 842 | 18 551 459 | 20 116 689 p | 21 921 242 p |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices | 12 824 221 | 13 291 888 | 13 787 969 | 13 977 064 | 14 350 566 | 14 806 835 | 15 211 768 p | 15 514 855 p |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 430 284 | 414 090 | 440 412 | 450 454 | 467 484 | 477 154 | 493 958 p | 509 609 p |
| 20 Industry, including energy | 3 301 234 | 3 383 387 | 3 483 737 | 3 491 246 | 3 580 471 | 3 611 290 | 3 610 132 p | 3 604 011 p |
| 21 Manufacturing | 2 092 725 | 2 158 709 | 2 243 478 | 2 255 874 | 2 346 241 | 2 416 456 | 2 455 458 p | 2 524 088 p |
| 22 Construction | 1 025 335 | 1 066 321 | 1 092 001 | 1 072 085 | 1 101 807 | 1 128 215 | 1 150 307 p | 1 142 062 p |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 3 255 191 | 3 471 429 | 3 606 398 | 3 675 434 | 3 799 863 | 3 971 604 | 4 094 078 p | 4 238 610 p |
| 24 Information and communication | 324 983 | 337 394 | 377 313 | 392 842 | 411 485 | 478 825 | 570 018 p | 619 057 p |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | 453 764 | 471 919 | 536 635 | 619 083 | 671 070 | 768 887 | 862 492 p | 911 973 p |
| 26 Real estate activities | 1 545 814 | 1 590 728 | 1 630 199 | 1 644 949 | 1 673 800 | 1 715 133 | 1 751 110 p | 1 783 095 p |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 837 530 | 882 659 | 916 038 | 936 720 | 946 356 | 970 126 | 1 009 949 p | 1 037 855 p |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 383 503 | 1 406 726 | 1 444 638 | 1 442 837 | 1 455 962 | 1 462 436 | 1 477 544 p | 1 489 825 p |
| 29 Other service activities | 266 582 | 268 512 | 276 218 | 282 920 | 282 534 | 292 578 | 296 405 p | 300 252 p |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products | 542 156 | 564 140 | 572 512 | 577 826 | 612 846 | 648 869 | 696 021 p | 722 404 p |
| 31 Taxes on products | 662 618 | 687 224 | 700 294 | 701 176 | 729 742 | 756 229 | 806 526 p | 832 325 p |
| 32 Subsidies on products | 120 462 | 123 477 | 127 681 | 124 226 | 120 248 | 113 762 | 118 183 p | 118 720 p |
| 33 Residual item | 0 | -40 | 187 | 235 | -111 | -412 | -952 p | -1 196 p |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | 13 366 377 | 13 855 989 | 14 360 668 | 14 555 125 | 14 963 300 | 15 455 292 | 15 906 837 p | 16 236 063 p |
| INCOME APPROACH | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 3 721 504 | 4 002 512 | 4 319 760 | 4 542 853 | 4 787 857 | 5 068 897 | 5 353 379 p | 5 717 976 p |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 74 529 | 76 315 | 82 644 | 87 476 | 93 631 | 100 907 | 111 058 p | 122 492 p |
| 37 Industry, including energy | 644 761 | 682 114 | 737 610 | 822 276 | 862 272 | 922 400 | 969 576 p | 1 039 258 p |
| 38 Manufacturing | 544 168 | 566 500 | 610 997 | 685 452 | 719 710 | 785 125 | 838 071 p | 903 009 p |
| 39 Construction | 333 230 | 368 850 | 395 132 | 372 006 | 387 354 | 406 187 | 428 123 p | 443 388 p |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 689 379 | 736 332 | 785 967 | 832 309 | 871 837 | 911 328 | 999 108 p | 1 072 562 p |
| 41 Information and communication | 57 336 | 60 255 | 57 148 | 59 099 | 61 504 | 63 329 | 64 039 p | 65 449 p |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | 120 086 | 129 429 | 136 365 | 137 513 | 153 817 | 161 431 | 175 645 p | 199 058 p |
| 43 Real estate activities | 29 718 | 31 274 | 32 543 | 36 392 | 37 343 | 39 110 | 39 862 p | 43 261 p |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 413 712 | 451 637 | 490 323 | 520 703 | 545 666 | 570 692 | 601 584 p | 653 856 p |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 252 605 | 1 356 021 | 1 481 432 | 1 547 402 | 1 641 777 | 1 750 002 | 1 814 534 p | 1 920 884 p |
| 46 Other service activities | 106 147 | 110 286 | 120 595 | 127 678 | 132 655 | 143 512 | 149 850 p | 157 768 p |
| 47 Wages and salaries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 49 Industry, including energy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50 Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 51 Construction | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 53 Information and communication | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 55 Real estate activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 58 Other service activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 9 030 272 | 10 078 365 | 10 937 044 | 11 012 348 | 11 683 405 | 12 301 128 | 13 390 593 p | 14 861 220 p |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 614 602 | 584 699 | 560 950 | 721 986 | 1 002 579 | 1 181 434 | 1 372 716 p | 1 342 045 p |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | 738 809 | 791 434 | 846 763 | 900 756 | 1 117 541 | 1 260 034 | 1 419 808 p | 1 423 805 p |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | 124 207 | 206 735 | 285 812 | 178 771 | 114 962 | 78 600 | 47 092 p | 81 759 p |
| 63 Residual item | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 13 366 377 | 14 665 576 | 15 817 755 | 16 277 187 | 17 473 842 | 18 551 459 | 20 116 689 p | 21 921 242 p |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/95ba>
Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Geografía e Informática (INEGI)

MEXICO

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million MXN

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Gross domestic product | 13 366 377 | 14 665 576 | 15 817 755 | 16 277 187 | 17 473 842 | 18 551 459 | 20 115 786 | 21 785 271 e |
| 2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | -158 967 | -232 886 | -305 595 | -473 544 | -405 260 | -458 158 | -504 359 | .. |
| 3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 124 997 | 124 261 | 167 591 | 141 381 | 146 650 | 123 475 | 164 782 | .. |
| 4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 283 965 | 357 147 | 473 186 | 614 925 | 551 910 | 581 633 | 669 141 | .. |
| 5 Gross national income at market prices | 13 207 410 | 14 432 689 | 15 512 158 | 15 803 643 | 17 068 580 | 18 093 300 | 19 611 427 | 21 239 053 e |
| 6 Consumption of fixed capital | 2 113 148 | 2 295 948 | 2 508 861 | 2 567 230 | 2 719 083 | 3 038 929 | 3 423 662 | 3 707 805 e |
| 7 Net national income at market prices | 11 094 261 | 12 136 741 | 13 003 298 | 13 236 412 | 14 349 498 | 15 054 371 | 16 187 764 | 17 531 248 e |
| 8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world | 270 700 | 283 972 | 295 715 | 274 830 | 303 035 | 383 423 | 496 227 | .. |
| 9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 11 Net national disposable income | 11 364 962 | 12 420 713 | 13 299 013 | 13 511 242 | 14 652 533 | 15 437 794 | 16 683 991 | .. |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | |
| 12 Net national disposable income | 11 364 962 | 12 420 713 | 13 299 013 | 13 511 242 | 14 652 533 | 15 437 794 | 16 683 991 | .. |
| 13 Final consumption expenditures | 10 308 249 | 11 231 452 | 12 127 678 | 12 803 666 | 13 641 815 | 14 450 434 | 15 618 479 | .. |
| 14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. |
| 15 Saving, net | 1 056 713 | 1 189 261 | 1 171 336 | 707 576 | 1 010 717 | 987 360 | 1 065 513 | .. |
| 16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | -2 112 | -3 602 | -1 392 | 28 792 | 377 | -1 385 | 92 | .. |
| 17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 616 | 634 | 935 | 31 468 | 3 518 | 3 258 | 5 375 | .. |
| 18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 2 728 | 4 236 | 2 327 | 2 676 | 3 141 | 4 643 | 5 283 | .. |
| 19 Gross capital formation | 3 240 578 | 3 638 894 | 3 885 602 | 3 661 290 | 4 037 953 | 4 479 411 | 4 895 343 | .. |
| 20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. |
| 21 Consumption of fixed capital | 2 113 148 | 2 295 948 | 2 508 861 | 2 567 230 | 2 719 083 | 3 038 929 | 3 423 662 | 3 707 805 e |
| 22 Net lending / net borrowing | -72 829 | -157 287 | -206 798 | -357 692 | -307 777 | -454 507 | -406 075 | .. |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 13 366 377 | 13 855 989 | 14 360 668 | 14 555 125 | 14 963 300 | 15 455 292 | 15 906 837 p | 16 236 063 p |
| 24 Trading gain or loss | 0 e | 51 662 e | -115 855 e | -291 602 e | -230 634 e | -464 468 e | -482 203 e | -411 105 e |
| 25 Real gross domestic income | 13 366 377 e | 13 907 650 e | 14 244 814 e | 14 263 523 e | 14 732 666 e | 14 990 824 e | 15 424 634 e | 15 824 958 e |
| 26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | -158 967 e | -220 850 e | -275 207 e | -414 962 e | -341 686 e | -370 223 e | -386 739 e | .. |
| 27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 124 997 e | 117 839 e | 150 925 e | 123 891 e | 123 644 e | 99 776 e | 126 354 e | .. |
| 28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 283 965 e | 338 689 e | 426 132 e | 538 852 e | 465 330 e | 469 999 e | 513 093 e | .. |
| 29 Real gross national income at market prices | 13 207 410 e | 13 686 799 e | 13 969 606 e | 13 848 562 e | 14 390 980 e | 14 620 601 e | 15 037 895 e | 15 428 182 e |
| 30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Real gross national disposable income | 13 478 110 e | 13 956 095 e | 14 235 915 e | 14 089 392 e | 14 646 477 e | 14 930 432 e | 15 418 398 e | .. |
| 34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Real net national income at market prices | 11 094 261 e | 11 509 507 e | 11 710 230 e | 11 598 925 e | 12 098 448 e | 12 164 942 e | 12 412 656 e | 12 734 809 e |
| 36 Real net national disposable income | 11 364 962 e | 11 778 803 e | 11 976 540 e | 11 839 756 e | 12 353 945 e | 12 474 774 e | 12 793 159 e | .. |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/1842>

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Geografía e Informática (INEGI)

MEXICO

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry
ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|-----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total population¹ | 114 256 | 115 683 | 117 054 | 118 395 | 119 713 e | 121 005 e | 122 273 e | 123 518 e |
| 2 Total employment ² | 46 598 | 46 892 | 49 003 | 49 296 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 Employees ² | 33 497 | 33 946 | 35 517 | 35 830 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 Self-employed ² | 13 101 | 12 946 | 13 487 | 13 466 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 Industry, including energy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 8 Construction | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10 Information and communication | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 12 Real estate activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15 Other service activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 Total employment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 18 Industry, including energy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 19 Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Construction | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 22 Information and communication | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Real estate activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Other service activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Total employees | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Industry, including energy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Construction | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Information and communication | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36 Real estate activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 39 Other service activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40 Total self-employed | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 Industry, including energy | 16 605 | 17 089 | 17 504 | 18 422 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 33 118 | 33 564 | 34 639 | 35 362 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 43 Financial and insurance activities | 991 | 946 | 1 211 | 1 154 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 4 893 | 5 097 | 5 291 | 5 502 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 11 703 | 11 711 | 12 135 | 12 201 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Total employment | 99 162 | 99 989 | 103 243 | 105 145 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 Industry, including energy | 13 932 | 14 379 | 14 709 | 15 617 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 21 159 | 21 545 | 22 048 | 22 933 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 49 Financial and insurance activities | 959 | 924 | 1 168 | 1 126 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 3 668 | 3 894 | 4 072 | 4 255 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 11 211 | 11 292 | 11 659 | 11 742 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 52 Total employees | 72 318 | 73 317 | 75 942 | 77 656 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Industry, including energy | 2 673 | 2 710 | 2 795 | 2 805 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 11 959 | 12 019 | 12 591 | 12 429 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 55 Financial and insurance activities | 32 | 23 | 43 | 28 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 226 | 1 203 | 1 220 | 1 248 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 492 | 419 | 476 | 459 | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 58 Total self-employed | 26 843 | 26 671 | 27 302 | 27 489 | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/8635>

1. Population data from 1990 have been compiled by the National Population Council of Mexico (CONAPO).

2. Data in terms of jobs instead of persons.

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Geografía e Informática (INEGI)

NETHERLANDS

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (1999 NLG euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 458 253 | 464 525 | 467 112 | 470 767 | 476 709 | 483 170 | 490 883 | 505 582 p |
| 2 Household | 285 227 | 291 391 | 291 839 | 295 008 | 298 826 | 305 372 | 310 430 | 321 135 p |
| 3 NPISH's | 5 282 | 5 428 | 5 328 | 5 433 | 5 418 | 5 444 | 5 611 | 5 750 p |
| 4 Government | 167 744 | 167 706 | 169 945 | 170 326 | 172 465 | 172 354 | 174 842 | 178 697 p |
| 5 Individual | 113 345 | 114 252 | 115 974 | 115 250 | 116 528 | 116 535 | 117 218 | 120 419 p |
| 6 Collective | 54 399 | 53 454 | 53 971 | 55 076 | 55 937 | 55 819 | 57 624 | 58 278 p |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 403 854 | 411 071 | 413 141 | 415 691 | 420 772 | 427 351 | 433 259 | 447 304 p |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 129 254 | 130 330 | 122 266 | 122 252 | 120 294 | 155 079 | 145 121 | 152 358 p |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 125 898 | 130 965 | 122 505 | 121 237 | 118 138 | 152 533 | 141 675 | 151 199 p |
| 10 Dwellings | 29 857 | 27 497 | 23 158 | 19 966 | 20 620 | 24 127 | 29 196 | 32 673 p |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 36 823 | 38 601 | 35 237 | 35 049 | 34 578 | 36 267 | 37 886 | 38 879 p |
| 12 Transport equipment | 6 711 | 8 290 | 8 551 | 7 320 | 6 475 | 10 718 | 11 795 | 12 431 p |
| 13 ICT equipment | 4 810 | 5 267 | 5 275 | 5 251 | 5 251 | 5 968 | 7 578 | 9 142 p |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 20 964 | 24 066 | 22 343 | 21 148 | 22 262 | 22 980 | 22 284 | 23 872 p |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | 259 | 200 | 251 | 316 | 333 | 355 | 341 | 111 p |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 26 474 | 27 044 | 27 690 | 32 187 | 28 619 | 52 118 | 32 595 | 34 091 p |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 3 356 | -635 | -239 | 1 015 | 2 156 | 2 546 | 3 446 | 1 159 p |
| 18 Changes in inventories | 3 754 | 873 | 844 | 764 | 1 579 | 2 244 | 3 140 | 1 022 p |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | -398 | -1 508 | -1 083 | 251 | 577 | 302 | 306 | 137 p |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | 51 680 | 55 504 | 63 588 | 67 444 | 74 557 | 51 759 | 72 333 | 79 108 p |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 446 176 | 491 041 | 519 130 | 527 581 | 541 129 | 570 353 | 563 377 | 611 411 p |
| 22 Exports of goods | 342 992 | 382 032 | 405 627 | 407 564 | 409 005 | 418 373 | 420 899 | 462 146 p |
| 23 Exports of services | 103 184 | 109 009 | 113 503 | 120 017 | 132 124 | 151 980 | 142 478 | 149 265 p |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 394 496 | 435 537 | 455 542 | 460 137 | 466 572 | 518 594 | 491 044 | 532 303 p |
| 25 Imports of goods | 292 578 | 327 049 | 344 889 | 343 001 | 345 078 | 352 926 | 355 196 | 391 263 p |
| 26 Imports of services | 101 918 | 108 488 | 110 653 | 117 136 | 121 494 | 165 668 | 135 848 | 141 040 p |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 639 187 | 650 359 | 652 966 | 660 463 | 671 560 | 690 008 | 708 337 | 737 048 p |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 458 253 | 457 758 | 452 508 | 449 763 | 451 746 | 457 319 | 462 814 | 470 141 p |
| 30 Household | 285 227 | 285 474 | 282 264 | 279 511 | 280 616 | 286 202 | 289 323 | 294 705 p |
| 31 NPISH's | 5 282 | 5 237 | 5 131 | 5 113 | 5 075 | 5 137 | 5 278 | 5 346 p |
| 32 Government | 167 744 | 167 047 | 165 114 | 165 145 | 166 065 | 165 936 | 168 175 | 170 026 p |
| 33 Individual | 113 345 | 114 509 | 113 201 | 112 286 | 112 706 | 113 189 | 114 333 | 116 227 p |
| 34 Collective | 54 399 | 52 538 | 51 913 | 52 845 | 53 342 | 52 738 | 53 823 | 53 806 p |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 403 854 | 405 220 | 400 595 | 396 908 | 398 395 | 404 562 | 408 972 | 416 324 p |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 129 254 | 131 918 | 123 962 | 123 249 | 121 607 | 157 044 | 146 459 | 152 958 p |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 125 898 | 132 076 | 123 748 | 121 771 | 118 840 | 153 292 | 142 126 | 150 742 p |
| 38 Dwellings | 29 857 | 28 785 | 25 078 | 22 011 | 23 350 | 28 032 | 34 126 | 38 230 p |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 36 823 | 38 146 | 34 740 | 34 119 | 33 524 | 35 609 | 36 902 | 37 410 p |
| 40 Transport equipment | 6 711 | 8 387 | 8 531 | 7 251 | 6 416 | 10 302 | 11 162 | 11 646 p |
| 41 ICT equipment | 4 810 | 5 535 | 5 665 | 5 693 | 5 767 | 6 809 | 8 919 | 10 815 p |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 20 964 | 23 781 | 21 553 | 20 235 | 21 100 | 21 047 | 20 267 | 21 559 p |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | 259 | 206 | 277 | 365 | 383 | 391 | 401 | 186 p |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 26 474 | 27 236 | 27 891 | 31 968 | 28 328 | 51 233 | 31 991 | 33 166 p |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | 51 680 | 59 426 | 65 764 | 68 414 | 77 003 | 51 155 | 70 465 | 76 500 p |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 446 176 | 469 195 | 484 485 | 496 492 | 519 065 | 557 444 | 566 743 | 597 051 p |
| 50 Exports of goods | 342 992 | 360 246 | 371 446 | 378 414 | 389 956 | 409 740 | 427 684 | 452 790 p |
| 51 Exports of services | 103 184 | 108 949 | 113 072 | 118 308 | 129 698 | 148 605 | 139 993 | 145 319 p |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 394 496 | 409 769 | 418 721 | 428 078 | 442 062 | 506 289 | 496 278 | 520 551 p |
| 53 Imports of goods | 292 578 | 303 296 | 310 598 | 314 640 | 325 113 | 349 833 | 368 815 | 389 911 p |
| 54 Imports of services | 101 918 | 106 473 | 108 084 | 113 643 | 117 150 | 157 214 | 129 310 | 132 832 p |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 0 | 0 | 180 | 151 | 354 | -2 059 | -1 739 | -2 148 p |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 639 187 | 649 102 | 642 414 | 641 578 | 650 710 | 663 458 | 677 999 | 697 450 p |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/781c>

Source: Netherlands Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS) via Eurostat.

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Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (1999 NLG euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices | 574 280 | 585 953 | 590 316 | 595 709 | 604 814 | 620 835 | 634 824 | 660 393 p |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 11 368 | 10 269 | 10 836 | 11 828 | 11 674 | 11 898 | 12 513 | 13 666 p |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 95 697 | 100 708 | 103 458 | 102 063 | 97 768 | 99 091 | 96 745 | 99 092 p |
| 4 Manufacturing | 66 918 | 70 259 | 70 097 | 67 949 | 69 578 | 74 533 | 76 862 | 80 326 p |
| 5 Construction | 30 186 | 29 794 | 27 254 | 25 632 | 25 882 | 26 394 | 28 188 | 29 271 p |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 107 095 | 110 127 | 111 977 | 116 061 | 119 378 | 126 069 | 130 564 | 137 800 p |
| 7 Information and communication | 28 023 | 28 043 | 27 809 | 27 820 | 28 338 | 29 469 | 31 109 | 31 876 p |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 50 889 | 49 988 | 53 637 | 53 030 | 53 646 | 52 494 | 49 758 | 48 686 p |
| 9 Real estate activities | 35 336 | 36 787 | 32 446 | 34 652 | 38 152 | 39 504 | 41 618 | 45 670 p |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 78 887 | 81 269 | 81 262 | 81 231 | 84 627 | 89 574 | 93 738 | 99 792 p |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 122 577 | 124 440 | 127 233 | 129 230 | 130 966 | 131 636 | 135 414 | 138 810 p |
| 12 Other service activities | 14 222 | 14 528 | 14 404 | 14 162 | 14 383 | 14 706 | 15 177 | 15 730 p |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products | 64 907 | 64 406 | 62 650 | 64 754 | 66 746 | 69 173 | 73 513 | 76 655 p |
| 14 Taxes on products | 65 841 | 65 271 | 63 455 | 65 494 | 67 460 | 69 896 | 74 504 | 77 778 p |
| 15 Subsidies on products | 934 | 865 | 805 | 740 | 714 | 723 | 991 | 1 123 p |
| 16 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 639 187 | 650 359 | 652 966 | 660 463 | 671 560 | 690 008 | 708 337 | 737 048 p |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices | 574 280 | 585 026 | 580 379 | 581 908 | 590 280 | 600 341 | 612 146 | 629 622 p |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 11 368 | 11 265 | 11 190 | 11 287 | 11 806 | 12 050 | 12 319 | 12 394 p |
| 20 Industry, including energy | 95 697 | 97 463 | 96 711 | 98 180 | 97 111 | 95 696 | 96 289 | 98 273 p |
| 21 Manufacturing | 66 918 | 69 946 | 69 290 | 68 642 | 70 276 | 70 778 | 72 301 | 75 269 p |
| 22 Construction | 30 186 | 30 485 | 28 023 | 26 385 | 27 223 | 29 109 | 31 621 | 33 402 p |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 107 095 | 111 564 | 111 365 | 112 411 | 115 764 | 118 702 | 121 346 | 126 104 p |
| 24 Information and communication | 28 023 | 28 530 | 28 776 | 29 345 | 30 409 | 31 888 | 33 731 | 34 981 p |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | 50 889 | 50 467 | 48 867 | 47 903 | 46 833 | 46 967 | 47 166 | 47 034 p |
| 26 Real estate activities | 35 336 | 35 601 | 36 578 | 38 460 | 40 211 | 41 328 | 41 707 | 42 537 p |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 78 887 | 80 560 | 80 468 | 79 513 | 82 187 | 85 781 | 88 703 | 92 988 p |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 122 577 | 124 892 | 124 479 | 125 186 | 126 079 | 126 301 | 127 001 | 129 494 p |
| 29 Other service activities | 14 222 | 14 199 | 13 838 | 13 370 | 13 186 | 13 320 | 13 478 | 13 763 p |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products | 64 907 | 64 076 | 62 039 | 59 658 | 60 424 | 63 002 | 65 657 | 67 619 p |
| 31 Taxes on products | 65 841 | 64 995 | 62 901 | 60 501 | 61 252 | 63 852 | 66 649 | 68 694 p |
| 32 Subsidies on products | 934 | 919 | 860 | 842 | 822 | 839 | 1 010 | 1 101 p |
| 33 Residual item | 0 | 0 | -5 | 12 | 7 | 116 | 197 | 209 p |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | 639 187 | 649 102 | 642 414 | 641 578 | 650 710 | 663 458 | 677 999 | 697 450 p |
| INCOME APPROACH | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 311 717 | 319 557 | 323 867 | 324 676 | 328 166 | 330 267 | 340 586 | 353 289 p |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 2 851 | 2 926 | 2 996 | 3 046 | 3 054 | 3 038 | 3 125 | 3 255 p |
| 37 Industry, including energy | 40 979 | 41 940 | 42 493 | 42 879 | 44 105 | 43 849 | 44 922 | 45 993 p |
| 38 Manufacturing | 36 412 | 37 269 | 37 734 | 37 876 | 39 000 | 38 816 | 39 963 | 41 130 p |
| 39 Construction | 18 570 | 18 610 | 18 462 | 17 040 | 16 446 | 16 055 | 16 323 | 16 917 p |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 60 576 | 62 700 | 63 955 | 64 064 | 64 463 | 65 801 | 68 004 | 70 698 p |
| 41 Information and communication | 13 960 | 14 336 | 14 702 | 14 589 | 14 746 | 15 455 | 16 251 | 17 337 p |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | 17 982 | 18 224 | 18 113 | 19 007 | 18 953 | 17 835 | 17 851 | 17 646 p |
| 43 Real estate activities | 3 625 | 3 653 | 3 630 | 3 563 | 3 516 | 3 462 | 3 481 | 3 574 p |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 51 584 | 53 585 | 54 289 | 54 507 | 56 315 | 58 015 | 61 037 | 64 642 p |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 92 942 | 94 724 | 96 442 | 97 353 | 97 819 | 98 090 | 100 615 | 103 903 p |
| 46 Other service activities | 8 648 | 8 859 | 8 785 | 8 628 | 8 749 | 8 667 | 8 977 | 9 324 p |
| 47 Wages and salaries | 247 590 | 252 880 | 254 388 | 255 269 | 254 918 | 260 690 | 268 805 | 278 306 p |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 2 307 | 2 339 | 2 372 | 2 423 | 2 413 | 2 421 | 2 484 | 2 593 p |
| 49 Industry, including energy | 32 507 | 33 102 | 33 274 | 33 848 | 34 005 | 34 677 | 35 397 | 36 344 p |
| 50 Manufacturing | 29 060 | 29 488 | 29 663 | 30 062 | 30 143 | 30 738 | 31 473 | 32 487 p |
| 51 Construction | 14 616 | 14 554 | 14 321 | 13 342 | 12 605 | 12 417 | 12 749 | 13 251 p |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 49 040 | 50 516 | 51 044 | 51 107 | 51 159 | 52 807 | 54 373 | 56 333 p |
| 53 Information and communication | 11 356 | 11 741 | 11 879 | 11 779 | 11 960 | 12 558 | 13 373 | 14 255 p |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | 14 739 | 14 802 | 14 691 | 14 947 | 14 412 | 14 131 | 14 017 | 13 555 p |
| 55 Real estate activities | 2 760 | 2 784 | 2 756 | 2 731 | 2 661 | 2 671 | 2 713 | 2 790 p |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 41 499 | 43 105 | 43 390 | 43 813 | 44 682 | 46 936 | 49 316 | 51 992 p |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 71 746 | 72 774 | 73 592 | 74 322 | 74 031 | 75 056 | 77 128 | 79 654 p |
| 58 Other service activities | 7 020 | 7 163 | 7 069 | 6 957 | 6 990 | 7 016 | 7 255 | 7 539 p |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 265 860 | 268 768 | 267 645 | 270 931 | 273 776 | 288 951 | 292 347 | 305 409 p |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 61 610 | 62 034 | 61 454 | 64 856 | 69 618 | 70 790 | 75 404 | 78 350 p |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | 72 553 | 72 389 | 70 984 | 73 774 | 78 079 | 79 430 | 84 725 | 88 232 p |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | 10 943 | 10 355 | 9 530 | 8 918 | 8 461 | 8 640 | 9 321 | 9 882 p |
| 63 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 639 187 | 650 359 | 652 966 | 660 463 | 671 560 | 690 008 | 708 337 | 737 048 p |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/781c>

Source: Netherlands Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS) via Eurostat.

NETHERLANDS

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (1999 NLG euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Gross domestic product | 639 187 | 650 359 | 652 966 | 660 463 | 671 560 | 690 008 | 708 337 | 737 048 p |
| 2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | 1 876 | 9 099 | 11 179 | 8 945 | -1 662 | 529 | -10 475 | 3 022 p |
| 3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 228 079 | 244 332 | 232 047 | 237 694 | 268 281 | 260 599 | 260 367 | 244 251 p |
| 4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 226 203 | 235 233 | 220 868 | 228 749 | 269 943 | 260 070 | 270 842 | 241 229 p |
| 5 Gross national income at market prices | 641 063 | 659 458 | 664 145 | 669 408 | 669 898 | 690 537 | 697 862 | 740 070 p |
| 6 Consumption of fixed capital | 109 791 | 110 021 | 111 232 | 113 167 | 114 366 | 115 742 | 117 912 | 121 636 p |
| 7 Net national income at market prices | 531 272 | 549 437 | 552 913 | 556 241 | 555 532 | 574 795 | 579 950 | 618 434 p |
| 8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world | -8 689 | -8 619 | -8 020 | -9 960 | -9 063 | -8 997 | -4 959 | -5 073 p |
| 9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 11 316 | 11 937 | 12 470 | 12 538 | 13 581 | 14 121 | 13 195 | 13 626 p |
| 10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 20 005 | 20 556 | 20 490 | 22 498 | 22 644 | 23 118 | 18 154 | 18 699 p |
| 11 Net national disposable income | 522 583 | 540 818 | 544 893 | 546 281 | 546 469 | 565 798 | 574 991 | 613 361 p |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | |
| 12 Net national disposable income | 522 583 | 540 818 | 544 893 | 546 281 | 546 469 | 565 798 | 574 991 | 613 361 p |
| 13 Final consumption expenditures | 458 253 | 464 525 | 467 112 | 470 767 | 476 709 | 483 170 | 490 883 | 505 582 p |
| 14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | 121 | 178 | 147 | 77 | 71 | 173 | 206 | 188 p |
| 15 Saving, net | 64 451 | 76 471 | 77 928 | 75 591 | 69 831 | 82 801 | 84 314 | 107 967 p |
| 16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | -1 966 | -577 | -254 | -531 | -493 | -297 | -1 020 | -533 p |
| 17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 887 | 774 | 827 | 792 | 692 | 1 097 | 1 023 | 915 p |
| 18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 2 853 | 1 351 | 1 081 | 1 323 | 1 185 | 1 394 | 2 043 | 1 448 p |
| 19 Gross capital formation | 129 254 | 130 330 | 122 266 | 122 252 | 120 294 | 155 079 | 145 121 | 152 358 p |
| 20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | 822 | 379 | 10 487 | 1 103 | 851 | 3 084 | 157 | 137 p |
| 21 Consumption of fixed capital | 109 791 | 110 021 | 111 232 | 113 167 | 114 366 | 115 742 | 117 912 | 121 636 p |
| 22 Net lending / net borrowing | 42 200 | 55 206 | 56 153 | 64 872 | 62 559 | 40 083 | 55 928 | 76 575 p |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 639 187 | 649 102 | 642 414 | 641 578 | 650 710 | 663 458 | 677 999 | 697 450 p |
| 24 Trading gain or loss | 0 | -4 405 | -3 601 | -3 251 | -5 504 | -852 | -360 | -623 p |
| 25 Real gross domestic income | 639 187 | 644 697 | 638 813 | 638 327 | 645 206 | 662 607 | 677 640 | 696 827 p |
| 26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | 1 876 | 9 020 | 10 937 | 8 645 | -1 597 | 508 | -10 021 | 2 857 p |
| 27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 228 079 | 242 205 | 227 017 | 229 727 | 257 753 | 250 250 | 249 084 | 230 922 p |
| 28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 226 203 | 233 185 | 216 081 | 221 082 | 259 349 | 249 742 | 259 105 | 228 065 p |
| 29 Real gross national income at market prices | 641 063 | 653 717 | 649 749 | 646 972 | 643 609 | 663 115 | 667 619 | 699 684 p |
| 30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | -8 689 | -8 544 | -7 846 | -9 626 | -8 707 | -8 640 | -4 744 | -4 796 p |
| 31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 11 316 | 11 833 | 12 200 | 12 118 | 13 048 | 13 560 | 12 623 | 12 882 p |
| 32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 20 005 | 20 377 | 20 046 | 21 744 | 21 755 | 22 200 | 17 367 | 17 679 p |
| 33 Real gross national disposable income | 632 374 | 645 173 | 641 903 | 637 346 | 634 902 | 654 475 | 662 875 | 694 888 p |
| 34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | 109 791 | 111 219 | 112 790 | 114 301 | 115 571 | 116 859 | 119 161 | 122 006 p |
| 35 Real net national income at market prices | 531 272 | 544 653 | 540 928 | 537 598 | 533 731 | 551 969 | 554 817 | 584 686 p |
| 36 Real net national disposable income | 522 583 | 536 109 | 533 082 | 527 972 | 525 024 | 543 329 | 550 073 | 579 889 p |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/3028>

Source: Netherlands Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS) via Eurostat.

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Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry
ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total population | 16 615 | 16 693 | 16 755 | 16 804 | 16 865 | 16 940 | 17 030 p | 17 131 p |
| 2 Total employment | 8 650 | 8 717 | 8 701 | 8 601 | 8 595 | 8 674 | 8 766 p | 8 948 p |
| 3 Employees | 7 268 | 7 307 | 7 264 | 7 154 | 7 115 | 7 182 | 7 281 p | 7 454 p |
| 4 Self-employed | 1 382 | 1 410 | 1 437 | 1 447 | 1 480 | 1 492 | 1 485 p | 1 494 p |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 203 | 201 | 199 | 196 | 195 | 194 | 195 p | 196 p |
| 6 Industry, including energy | 861 | 856 | 846 | 834 | 829 | 831 | 832 p | 838 p |
| 7 Manufacturing | 793 | 787 | 778 | 764 | 759 | 760 | 762 p | 769 p |
| 8 Construction | 511 | 510 | 497 | 466 | 453 | 449 | 448 p | 457 p |
| 9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 2 125 | 2 159 | 2 164 | 2 141 | 2 153 | 2 188 | 2 218 p | 2 269 p |
| 10 Information and communication | 255 | 259 | 262 | 259 | 264 | 271 | 279 p | 293 p |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities | 256 | 250 | 245 | 241 | 232 | 226 | 221 p | 212 p |
| 12 Real estate activities | 78 | 77 | 75 | 73 | 72 | 72 | 72 p | 73 p |
| 13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 693 | 1 724 | 1 726 | 1 722 | 1 760 | 1 833 | 1 896 p | 1 975 p |
| 14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 2 421 | 2 434 | 2 440 | 2 424 | 2 385 | 2 363 | 2 361 p | 2 396 p |
| 15 Other service activities | 376 | 385 | 382 | 378 | 381 | 380 | 383 p | 389 p |
| 16 Total employment | 8 779 | 8 855 | 8 837 | 8 733 | 8 725 | 8 808 | 8 905 p | 9 098 p |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 102 | 102 | 101 | 100 | 99 | 98 | 99 p | 100 p |
| 18 Industry, including energy | 820 | 815 | 805 | 792 | 786 | 787 | 789 p | 795 p |
| 19 Manufacturing | 754 | 747 | 737 | 723 | 718 | 718 | 721 p | 727 p |
| 20 Construction | 367 | 360 | 346 | 315 | 297 | 291 | 291 p | 298 p |
| 21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 862 | 1 894 | 1 900 | 1 882 | 1 887 | 1 920 | 1 956 p | 2 006 p |
| 22 Information and communication | 223 | 224 | 226 | 222 | 225 | 231 | 239 p | 253 p |
| 23 Financial and insurance activities | 250 | 243 | 239 | 235 | 226 | 220 | 215 p | 206 p |
| 24 Real estate activities | 68 | 67 | 64 | 62 | 61 | 61 | 61 p | 62 p |
| 25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 248 | 1 265 | 1 258 | 1 247 | 1 275 | 1 345 | 1 410 p | 1 486 p |
| 26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 2 199 | 2 212 | 2 205 | 2 183 | 2 143 | 2 118 | 2 114 p | 2 147 p |
| 27 Other service activities | 259 | 263 | 256 | 247 | 246 | 243 | 246 p | 251 p |
| 28 Total employees | 7 397 | 7 444 | 7 400 | 7 286 | 7 245 | 7 315 | 7 419 p | 7 604 p |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 101 | 100 | 97 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 96 p | 96 p |
| 30 Industry, including energy | 41 | 41 | 41 | 42 | 43 | 43 | 43 p | 43 p |
| 31 Manufacturing | 40 | 40 | 40 | 41 | 42 | 42 | 42 p | 42 p |
| 32 Construction | 145 | 150 | 151 | 150 | 156 | 158 | 157 p | 158 p |
| 33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 262 | 265 | 265 | 260 | 266 | 267 | 263 p | 263 p |
| 34 Information and communication | 32 | 34 | 36 | 37 | 39 | 40 | 40 p | 40 p |
| 35 Financial and insurance activities | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 p | 6 p |
| 36 Real estate activities | 10 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 p | 11 p |
| 37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 446 | 459 | 468 | 474 | 485 | 489 | 486 p | 488 p |
| 38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 222 | 222 | 235 | 241 | 242 | 245 | 247 p | 249 p |
| 39 Other service activities | 117 | 122 | 126 | 130 | 136 | 137 | 137 p | 139 p |
| 40 Total self-employed | 1 382 | 1 410 | 1 437 | 1 447 | 1 480 | 1 492 | 1 485 p | 1 494 p |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 Industry, including energy | 1 405 | 1 400 | 1 378 | 1 372 | 1 373 | 1 369 | 1 374 p | 1 381 p |
| 42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 2 997 | 3 031 | 3 005 | 2 961 | 2 985 | 3 022 | 3 092 p | 3 155 p |
| 43 Financial and insurance activities | 398 | 393 | 381 | 373 | 364 | 353 | 346 p | 332 p |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 2 231 | 2 284 | 2 275 | 2 280 | 2 355 | 2 475 | 2 590 p | 2 700 p |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 3 028 | 3 040 | 3 043 | 3 033 | 3 018 | 2 987 | 3 017 p | 3 051 p |
| 46 Total employment | 12 463 | 12 576 | 12 465 | 12 355 | 12 438 | 12 559 | 12 804 p | 13 052 p |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 Industry, including energy | 1 311 | 1 309 | 1 286 | 1 281 | 1 280 | 1 272 | 1 277 p | 1 283 p |
| 48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 2 385 | 2 423 | 2 397 | 2 370 | 2 370 | 2 395 | 2 470 p | 2 532 p |
| 49 Financial and insurance activities | 384 | 379 | 368 | 361 | 351 | 341 | 334 p | 320 p |
| 50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 728 | 1 762 | 1 748 | 1 743 | 1 798 | 1 890 | 2 001 p | 2 108 p |
| 51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 2 719 | 2 724 | 2 707 | 2 686 | 2 666 | 2 629 | 2 647 p | 2 679 p |
| 52 Total employees | 10 035 | 10 110 | 9 976 | 9 856 | 9 870 | 9 918 | 10 140 p | 10 377 p |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Industry, including energy | 94 | 92 | 93 | 92 | 92 | 97 | 97 p | 98 p |
| 54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 613 | 609 | 608 | 591 | 615 | 627 | 622 p | 623 p |
| 55 Financial and insurance activities | 13 | 14 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 12 | 12 p | 12 p |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 503 | 522 | 528 | 537 | 557 | 585 | 590 p | 592 p |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 308 | 316 | 336 | 347 | 352 | 358 | 370 p | 373 p |
| 58 Total self-employed | 2 428 | 2 466 | 2 488 | 2 498 | 2 569 | 2 641 | 2 664 p | 2 675 p |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/0104>

Source: Netherlands Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS) via Eurostat.

NEW ZEALAND

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million NZD, fiscal years

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 157 912 | 166 346 | 170 459 | 177 687 | 184 648 | 192 785 | 204 434 | 215 510 e |
| 2 Household ¹ | 115 501 | 122 210 | 126 095 | 131 696 | 136 699 | 143 186 | 152 832 | 161 057 e |
| 3 NPISH's ¹ | 2 643 | 2 730 | 2 519 | 2 685 | 2 768 | 2 775 | 2 880 | 3 024 e |
| 4 Government | 39 768 | 41 406 | 41 845 | 43 306 | 45 181 | 46 824 | 48 722 | 51 429 e |
| 5 Individual | 15 013 | 15 597 | 15 518 | 16 075 | 16 706 | 17 418 | 18 343 | .. |
| 6 Collective | 24 754 | 25 809 | 26 327 | 27 232 | 28 475 | 29 406 | 30 378 | .. |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 142 897 | 150 749 | 154 941 | 161 612 | 167 943 | 175 367 | 186 091 | 196 173 e |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 40 854 | 43 594 | 45 501 | 51 209 | 55 371 | 58 946 | 63 413 | 66 958 e |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 39 992 | 42 326 | 44 712 | 49 365 | 54 111 | 58 219 | 61 771 | 66 072 e |
| 10 Dwellings | 8 957 | 9 343 | 11 316 | 13 625 | 15 495 | 17 581 | 20 412 | .. |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 12 028 | 12 662 | 13 157 | 13 346 | 14 023 | 14 567 | 15 411 | .. |
| 12 Transport equipment | 3 248 | 3 520 | 3 309 | 4 299 | 5 421 | 5 611 | 6 062 | .. |
| 13 ICT equipment | 3 953 | 3 808 | 3 741 | 3 885 | 3 759 | 4 479 | 4 344 | .. |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 7 169 | 8 028 | 7 952 | 8 281 | 8 704 | 9 466 | 9 408 | .. |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 6 141 | 6 508 | 6 793 | 7 479 | 8 311 | 8 734 | 9 528 | .. |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 862 | 1 268 | 789 | 1 844 | 1 260 | 727 | 1 642 | .. |
| 18 Changes in inventories | 862 | 1 268 | 789 | 1 844 | 1 260 | 727 | 1 642 | 886 e |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | 4 668 | 3 300 | 1 513 | 3 748 | 2 071 | 2 380 | 2 009 | 2 531 |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 61 559 | 64 749 | 62 766 | 67 076 | 67 845 | 70 782 | 71 349 | 78 605 |
| 22 Exports of goods | 45 290 | 48 042 | 46 528 | 50 409 | 49 167 | 48 833 | 48 842 | 54 754 |
| 23 Exports of services | 16 269 | 16 707 | 16 238 | 16 667 | 18 678 | 21 949 | 22 507 | 23 851 |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 56 891 | 61 448 | 61 253 | 63 328 | 65 774 | 68 402 | 69 339 | 76 074 |
| 25 Imports of goods | 42 363 | 46 079 | 46 012 | 47 730 | 49 665 | 51 376 | 51 822 | 57 449 |
| 26 Imports of services | 14 528 | 15 369 | 15 241 | 15 598 | 16 109 | 17 025 | 17 518 | 18 625 |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 322 |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 203 434 | 213 241 | 217 472 | 232 644 | 242 092 | 254 112 | 269 857 | 285 128 e |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 157 912 | 162 458 | 165 150 | 170 592 | 175 833 | 181 956 | 190 871 | 198 036 p |
| 30 Household | 115 501 | 119 299 | 122 301 | 126 839 | 130 594 | 135 726 | 143 720 | 149 675 p |
| 31 NPISH's | 2 643 | 2 694 | 2 459 | 2 558 | 2 692 | 2 694 | 2 726 | 2 700 p |
| 32 Government | 39 768 | 40 464 | 40 386 | 41 194 | 42 544 | 43 538 | 44 448 | 45 699 p |
| 33 Individual | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Collective | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 142 897 | 147 225 | 150 115 | 155 159 | 159 926 | 165 516 | 173 745 | 180 267 e |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 40 854 | 44 126 | 45 587 | 49 255 | 53 372 | 54 613 | 56 926 | 58 828 p |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 39 992 | 42 384 | 44 531 | 48 870 | 52 746 | 54 809 | 56 759 | 59 407 p |
| 38 Dwellings | 8 957 | 9 225 | 10 847 | 12 489 | 13 509 | 14 465 | 15 693 | 15 857 p |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 12 028 | 12 231 | 12 473 | 12 456 | 12 714 | 12 868 | 12 908 | 13 593 p |
| 40 Transport equipment | 3 248 | 3 569 | 3 404 | 4 535 | 5 820 | 5 751 | 5 927 | 5 659 p |
| 41 ICT equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 7 169 | 8 034 | 8 102 | 8 778 | 9 272 | 10 081 | 9 877 | 11 110 p |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 6 141 | 6 571 | 6 899 | 7 630 | 8 352 | 8 302 | 8 937 | 9 567 p |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | 4 668 | 2 341 | 3 452 | -1 454 | -3 375 | -977 | -3 745 | -7 022 p |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 61 559 | 62 971 | 64 886 | 64 974 | 67 981 | 71 990 | 72 951 | 75 126 p |
| 50 Exports of goods | 45 290 | 46 524 | 49 017 | 48 883 | 50 170 | 51 362 | 52 144 | 53 696 p |
| 51 Exports of services | 16 269 | 16 449 | 15 852 | 16 059 | 17 770 | 20 466 | 20 654 | 21 271 p |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 56 891 | 60 630 | 61 435 | 66 428 | 71 357 | 72 966 | 76 697 | 82 148 p |
| 53 Imports of goods | 42 363 | 45 227 | 46 151 | 50 091 | 54 450 | 56 120 | 59 115 | 63 967 p |
| 54 Imports of services | 14 528 | 15 403 | 15 278 | 16 330 | 16 901 | 16 859 | 17 607 | 18 286 p |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 0 | -14 | -50 | 62 | 257 | 47 | 298 | 833 p |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 203 434 | 208 911 | 214 138 | 218 455 | 226 086 | 235 638 | 244 350 | 250 675 p |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/d2ba>

1. Including imports of low value goods purchased directly by households.

Source: Statistics New Zealand.

NEW ZEALAND

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach
ISIC Rev. 4

Million NZD, fiscal years

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices¹ | 187 440 | 195 345 | 198 991 | 213 352 | 221 823 | 232 536 | 246 405 | .. |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 17 579 | 17 393 | 15 739 | 19 951 | 15 176 | 13 794 | 17 728 | .. |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 28 402 | 29 913 | 30 223 | 31 249 | 34 417 | 36 397 | 34 876 | .. |
| 4 Manufacturing | 22 050 | 23 315 | 23 071 | 23 828 | 26 825 | 28 730 | 26 976 | .. |
| 5 Construction | 10 525 | 10 886 | 11 650 | 12 508 | 13 938 | 15 262 | 16 895 | .. |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 31 162 | 32 667 | 33 926 | 36 295 | 39 165 | 41 505 | 43 980 | .. |
| 7 Information and communication | 5 841 | 6 113 | 6 176 | 6 434 | 6 551 | 6 628 | 6 763 | .. |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 10 262 | 11 011 | 11 286 | 12 666 | 14 017 | 14 467 | 15 079 | .. |
| 9 Real estate activities | 26 826 | 28 705 | 29 713 | 31 403 | 32 445 | 34 591 | 36 846 | .. |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 19 506 | 20 071 | 20 763 | 22 089 | 23 127 | 24 770 | 26 814 | .. |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 30 756 | 31 677 | 32 416 | 33 356 | 35 060 | 36 868 | 38 633 | .. |
| 12 Other service activities | 6 578 | 6 909 | 7 098 | 7 400 | 7 938 | 8 255 | 8 789 | .. |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products | 15 993 | 17 896 | 18 482 | 19 292 | 20 269 | 21 576 | 23 452 | .. |
| 14 Taxes on products ¹ | 15 993 | 17 896 | 18 482 | 19 292 | 20 269 | 21 576 | 23 452 | .. |
| 15 Subsidies on products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 Residual item¹ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 203 434 | 213 241 | 217 473 | 232 644 | 242 092 | 254 112 | 269 857 | .. |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices | 187 440 | 191 911 | 196 101 | 201 039 | 208 369 | 215 489 | 223 075 | 229 994 p |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 17 579 | 19 770 | 20 759 | 20 224 | 21 338 | 21 886 | 22 180 | 22 341 p |
| 20 Industry, including energy | 28 402 | 27 793 | 28 099 | 28 312 | 29 053 | 29 663 | 29 895 | 30 620 p |
| 21 Manufacturing | 22 050 | 21 981 | 22 264 | 22 478 | 22 965 | 23 492 | 24 025 | 24 656 p |
| 22 Construction | 10 525 | 10 541 | 11 098 | 11 668 | 12 677 | 13 586 | 14 618 | 14 920 p |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 31 162 | 32 209 | 32 858 | 33 832 | 35 616 | 36 838 | 38 386 | 40 326 p |
| 24 Information and communication | 5 841 | 6 066 | 6 373 | 6 958 | 7 496 | 7 983 | 7 736 | 7 885 p |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | 10 262 | 10 538 | 10 799 | 11 269 | 11 621 | 11 904 | 12 557 | 13 151 p |
| 26 Real estate activities | 26 826 | 28 078 | 28 759 | 29 500 | 29 845 | 31 283 | 32 386 | 32 772 p |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 19 506 | 19 798 | 20 081 | 21 138 | 21 750 | 22 854 | 24 322 | 25 537 p |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 30 756 | 30 944 | 31 352 | 31 819 | 32 511 | 33 104 | 34 008 | 35 148 p |
| 29 Other service activities ¹ | 6 578 | 6 782 | 6 786 | 6 843 | 7 160 | 7 159 | 7 525 | 7 641 p |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products | 15 993 | 16 270 | 16 709 | 17 241 | 18 015 | 18 991 | 19 940 | 20 621 p |
| 31 Taxes on products | 15 993 | 16 270 | 16 709 | 17 241 | 18 019 | 19 004 | 19 893 p | .. |
| 32 Subsidies on products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Residual item | 1 | 2 | 7 | 17 | 25 | 45 | 60 | 65 p |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | 203 434 | 208 183 | 212 817 | 218 297 | 226 408 | 234 524 | 243 075 | 250 679 p |
| INCOME APPROACH | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 88 831 | 92 305 | 95 053 | 98 754 | 104 376 | 109 939 | 115 718 | .. |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 2 981 | 3 146 | 3 425 | 3 409 | 3 624 | 3 822 | 3 885 | .. |
| 37 Industry, including energy | 14 040 | 14 417 | 14 787 | 15 199 | 15 803 | 16 151 | 16 807 | .. |
| 38 Manufacturing | 12 195 | 12 489 | 12 684 | 13 044 | 13 590 | 13 912 | .. | .. |
| 39 Construction | 6 199 | 6 425 | 6 815 | 7 153 | 7 705 | 8 410 | 9 307 | .. |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 17 933 | 18 690 | 19 140 | 20 038 | 21 403 | 22 773 | 24 002 | .. |
| 41 Information and communication | 2 456 | 2 636 | 2 661 | 2 696 | 2 662 | 2 695 | 2 672 | .. |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | 4 602 | 4 960 | 5 052 | 5 143 | 5 684 | 5 998 | 6 002 | .. |
| 43 Real estate activities | 1 176 | 1 294 | 1 321 | 1 341 | 1 574 | 1 845 | 1 968 | .. |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 10 699 | 11 106 | 11 476 | 12 307 | 12 907 | 13 750 | 15 037 | .. |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 24 864 | 25 705 | 26 289 | 27 158 | 28 441 | 29 696 | 30 994 | .. |
| 46 Other service activities | 3 882 | 3 928 | 4 086 | 4 310 | 4 573 | 4 799 | 5 044 | .. |
| 47 Wages and salaries | 89 900 | 93 835 | 94 094 | 104 046 | 106 262 | 110 663 | 118 470 | .. |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 49 Industry, including energy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50 Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 51 Construction | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 53 Information and communication | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 55 Real estate activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 58 Other service activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 89 806 | 93 535 | 94 024 | 103 732 | 106 066 p | .. | .. | .. |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 24 702 | 27 101 | 28 327 | 29 845 | 31 453 | 33 510 | 35 668 | .. |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | 25 854 | 28 176 | 29 278 | 30 757 | 32 304 | 34 278 | 36 560 | .. |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | 1 152 | 1 075 | 951 | 912 | 851 | 768 | 892 | .. |
| 63 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .. |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 203 434 | 213 241 | 217 473 | 232 644 | 242 092 | 254 112 | 269 857 | .. |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/d2ba>

1. Gross value added is evaluated at producers' prices.

Source: Statistics New Zealand.

NEW ZEALAND

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million NZD, fiscal years

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Gross domestic product | 203 434 | 213 241 | 217 473 | 232 644 | 242 092 | 254 112 | 269 857 | 284 685 p |
| 2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | -10 108 e | -9 656 e | -9 052 e | -9 175 e | -9 781 e | -8 569 e | -8 669 e | -10 641 e |
| 3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 5 551 | 6 439 | 6 808 | 7 098 | 7 194 | 7 990 | 8 139 | 8 380 p |
| 4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 15 659 | 16 095 | 15 860 | 16 273 | 16 974 | 16 559 | 16 808 | 19 021 p |
| 5 Gross national income at market prices | 193 326 | 203 585 | 208 420 | 223 469 | 232 311 | 245 543 | 261 187 | 274 044 p |
| 6 Consumption of fixed capital | 29 977 | 30 280 | 30 990 | 31 930 | 33 343 | 35 876 | 37 970 | 40 017 p |
| 7 Net national income at market prices | 163 349 | 173 305 | 177 430 | 191 539 | 198 968 | 209 666 | 223 217 | 234 028 p |
| 8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world | -176 e | -343 e | -409 e | -444 e | -439 e | -383 e | -288 e | -431 e |
| 9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 1 173 | 1 263 | 1 275 | 1 265 | 1 853 | 2 007 | 2 167 | 2 234 p |
| 10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 1 348 | 1 606 | 1 684 | 1 709 | 2 292 | 2 390 | 2 455 | 2 664 p |
| 11 Net national disposable income | 163 173 | 172 963 | 177 022 | 191 095 | 198 527 | 209 283 | 222 929 | 233 597 p |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | |
| 12 Net national disposable income | 163 173 | 172 963 | 177 022 | 191 095 | 198 527 | 209 283 | 222 929 | 233 597 p |
| 13 Final consumption expenditures | 157 911 | 166 346 | 170 459 | 177 687 | 184 649 | 192 785 | 204 434 | 215 544 p |
| 14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | 3 636 | 3 665 | 2 845 | 4 241 | 5 573 | 4 685 | 5 750 | 6 218 p |
| 15 Saving, net | 5 262 | 6 616 | 6 562 | 13 408 | 13 878 | 16 499 | 18 495 | 18 087 p |
| 16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | -20 762 | -1 064 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -20 | -1 298 | 0 p |
| 17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 p |
| 18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 20 762 | 1 064 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 1 298 | 0 p |
| 19 Gross capital formation | 40 855 | 43 594 | 45 500 | 51 209 | 55 371 | 58 947 | 63 413 | 66 446 p |
| 20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | -77 | -58 | 1 | -2 | -37 | -325 | -54 | -233 p |
| 21 Consumption of fixed capital | 29 977 | 30 280 | 30 990 | 31 930 | 33 343 | 35 876 | 37 970 | 40 017 p |
| 22 Net lending / net borrowing | 15 223 | -5 576 | -7 949 | -5 870 | -8 113 | -6 226 | -5 596 | -8 307 p |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 203 434 | 208 910 | 214 138 | 218 455 | 226 086 | 235 638 | 244 350 | 250 675 p |
| 24 Trading gain or loss | -1 804 | -939 | -3 827 | 2 933 | 2 964 | 969 | 3 003 | 5 809 e |
| 25 Real gross domestic income | 201 630 | 207 972 | 210 311 | 221 388 | 229 050 | 236 607 | 247 352 | 256 484 e |
| 26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | -10 108 | -9 502 | -8 833 | -8 809 | -9 337 | -8 050 | -8 017 | -9 672 e |
| 27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 5 551 | 6 336 | 6 642 | 6 815 | 6 867 | 7 506 | 7 527 | 7 618 e |
| 28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 15 659 | 15 838 | 15 475 | 15 624 | 16 204 | 15 557 | 15 544 | 17 290 e |
| 29 Real gross national income at market prices | 193 326 | 200 330 | 203 360 | 214 559 | 221 762 | 230 674 | 241 548 | 249 106 e |
| 30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | -176 | -337 | -399 | -426 | -419 | -360 | -266 | -391 e |
| 31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 1 173 | 1 243 | 1 244 | 1 214 | 1 769 | 1 885 | 2 004 | 2 030 e |
| 32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 1 348 | 1 580 | 1 643 | 1 641 | 2 188 | 2 245 | 2 270 | 2 422 e |
| 33 Real gross national disposable income | 193 150 e | 199 993 e | 202 961 e | 214 133 e | 221 342 e | 230 314 e | 241 281 e | 248 715 e |
| 34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Real net national income at market prices | 163 349 | 170 534 | 173 122 | 183 903 | 189 933 | 196 970 | 206 433 | 212 731 e |
| 36 Real net national disposable income | 163 173 | 170 197 | 172 723 | 183 476 | 189 512 | 196 610 | 206 166 | 212 339 e |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/9499>

Source: Statistics New Zealand.

NEW ZEALAND

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry
ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|---------|---------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total population | 4 363 | 4 393 | 4 418 | 4 460 | 4 534 | 4 623 | 4 720 e | 4 820 e |
| 2 Total employment ^{1, 2, 3} | 2 166 | 2 192 | 2 185 | 2 248 | 2 324 | 2 369 | 2 500 | 2 588 |
| 3 Employees ^{1, 3} | 1 807 | 1 823 | 1 825 | 1 898 | 1 971 | 2 012 | 2 031 | 2 106 |
| 4 Self-employed ^{1, 3} | 359 | 369 | 359 | 349 | 353 | 357 | 469 | 482 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 148 | 149 | 146 | 146 | 141 | 147 | 160 | 157 |
| 6 Industry, including energy | 274 | 277 | 270 | 275 | 284 | 289 | 277 | 285 |
| 7 Manufacturing | 250 | 253 | 246 | 250 | 255 | 261 | 252 | 257 |
| 8 Construction | 173 | 171 | 166 | 179 | 205 | 227 | 233 | 247 |
| 9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 558 | 554 | 557 | 575 | 580 | 580 | 615 | 636 |
| 10 Information and communication | 74 | 77 | 82 | 83 | 88 | 92 | 90 | 92 |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities | 62 | 68 | 70 | 70 | 70 | 68 | 71 | 73 |
| 12 Real estate activities | 27 | 27 | 26 | 28 | 28 | 29 | 35 | 42 |
| 13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 222 | 226 | 226 | 238 | 239 | 236 | 266 | 295 |
| 14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 527 | 539 | 532 | 545 | 566 | 575 | 603 | 624 |
| 15 Other service activities | 95 | 99 | 102 | 101 | 112 | 112 | 112 | 116 |
| 16 Total employment ^{2, 4, 5, 6} | 2 159 | 2 185 | 2 177 | 2 238 | 2 312 | 2 355 | 2 462 | 2 564 |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 84 | 82 | 81 | 84 | 83 | 93 | 87 | 83 |
| 18 Industry, including energy | 249 | 252 | 245 | 249 | 259 | 263 | 245 | 252 |
| 19 Manufacturing | 228 | 230 | 223 | 225 | 232 | 236 | 222 | 227 |
| 20 Construction | 117 | 119 | 118 | 127 | 148 | 166 | 156 | 166 |
| 21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 484 | 481 | 485 | 506 | 512 | 513 | 531 | 549 |
| 22 Information and communication | 59 | 61 | 65 | 69 | 75 | 76 | 70 | 71 |
| 23 Financial and insurance activities | 57 | 61 | 64 | 63 | 63 | 62 | 65 | 67 |
| 24 Real estate activities | 14 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 18 | 21 |
| 25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 165 | 164 | 167 | 183 | 184 | 185 | 191 | 208 |
| 26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 499 | 509 | 502 | 516 | 534 | 543 | 570 | 585 |
| 27 Other service activities | 75 | 77 | 79 | 81 | 90 | 88 | 83 | 84 |
| 28 Total employees ^{4, 5, 6} | 1 803 | 1 819 | 1 820 | 1 892 | 1 963 | 2 004 | 2 017 | 2 088 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 64 | 67 | 66 | 62 | 59 | 55 | 73 | 74 |
| 30 Industry, including energy | 25 | 25 | 25 | 26 | 25 | 26 | 32 | 32 |
| 31 Manufacturing | 23 | 23 | 23 | 25 | 24 | 25 | 30 | 31 |
| 32 Construction | 56 | 52 | 48 | 52 | 57 | 61 | 77 | 81 |
| 33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 74 | 73 | 72 | 68 | 68 | 67 | 84 | 87 |
| 34 Information and communication | 15 | 16 | 17 | 14 | 14 | 16 | 20 | 21 |
| 35 Financial and insurance activities | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| 36 Real estate activities | 13 | 14 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 17 | 21 |
| 37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 57 | 62 | 59 | 56 | 55 | 51 | 75 | 86 |
| 38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 28 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 38 |
| 39 Other service activities | 20 | 22 | 23 | 21 | 22 | 24 | 29 | 31 |
| 40 Total self-employed ^{4, 5, 6} | 356 | 366 | 356 | 346 | 349 | 351 | 446 | 477 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 Industry, including energy | 532 | 537 | 523 | 536 | 565 | 564 | 541 | 556 |
| 42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 960 | 968 | 964 | 1 008 | 996 | 993 | 1 052 | 1 089 |
| 43 Financial and insurance activities | 115 | 121 | 127 | 126 | 124 | 121 | 128 | 130 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 377 | 380 | 381 | 402 | 395 | 397 | 456 | 503 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 835 | 830 | 843 | 879 | 896 | 907 | 978 | 1 008 |
| 46 Total employment ^{2, 5, 6} | 3 784 | 3 799 | 3 816 | 3 954 | 4 058 | 4 098 | 4 333 | 4 492 |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 Industry, including energy | 486 | 488 | 474 | 490 | 516 | 516 | 481 | 495 |
| 48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 804 | 815 | 817 | 871 | 854 | 855 | 884 | 922 |
| 49 Financial and insurance activities | 107 | 109 | 117 | 114 | 114 | 111 | 117 | 120 |
| 50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 278 | 279 | 289 | 316 | 312 | 317 | 335 | 367 |
| 51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 797 | 793 | 805 | 839 | 854 | 864 | 930 | 951 |
| 52 Total employees ^{5, 6} | 3 121 | 3 133 | 3 180 | 3 350 | 3 438 | 3 476 | 3 528 | 3 654 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Industry, including energy | 46 | 49 | 49 | 46 | 48 | 48 | 60 | 61 |
| 54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 156 | 153 | 147 | 137 | 142 | 137 | 168 | 167 |
| 55 Financial and insurance activities | 9 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 11 | 10 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 99 | 100 | 92 | 86 | 83 | 79 | 121 | 135 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 39 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 42 | 43 | 48 | 57 |
| 58 Total self-employed ^{5, 6} | 703 | 711 | 681 | 648 | 665 | 667 | 805 | 838 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/59e6>

1. Data come from the Household Labour Force Survey (HLFS). Annual averages to March.
2. Total employment includes those employed who did not specify whether they were self-employed or an employee.
3. Includes employed people without ISIC classification.
4. Data are taken from the Quarterly Employment Survey and relate to the middle week in February of each year.
5. Excludes employed people without ISIC classification.
6. National concept.

Source: Statistics New Zealand.

NORWAY

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million NOK

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 1 642 492 | 1 712 101 | 1 795 305 | 1 886 737 | 1 980 345 | 2 082 990 | 2 172 059 | 2 269 166 |
| 2 Household | 1 038 351 | 1 072 295 | 1 121 081 | 1 175 471 | 1 223 552 | 1 281 171 | 1 335 785 | 1 391 556 |
| 3 NPISH's | 48 806 | 52 658 | 55 328 | 58 929 | 64 824 | 72 552 | 76 652 | 80 208 |
| 4 Government | 555 335 | 587 148 | 618 896 | 652 337 | 691 969 | 729 267 | 759 622 | 797 402 |
| 5 Individual | 376 133 | 398 517 | 421 214 | 444 612 | 469 797 | 493 834 | 514 007 | 536 807 |
| 6 Collective | 179 202 | 188 631 | 197 682 | 207 725 | 222 172 | 235 433 | 245 615 | 260 594 |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 1 463 290 | 1 523 470 | 1 597 623 | 1 679 012 | 1 758 173 | 1 847 557 | 1 926 444 | 2 008 572 |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 659 184 | 724 109 | 786 113 | 857 158 | 883 133 | 859 716 | 896 064 | 931 052 |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 537 593 | 600 711 | 665 318 | 724 025 | 749 473 | 741 413 | 790 306 | 824 553 |
| 10 Dwellings | 97 973 | 121 474 | 140 290 | 152 301 | 155 517 | 165 708 | 181 394 | 198 590 |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 235 734 | 257 715 | 299 893 | 336 575 | 358 186 | 346 797 | 340 873 | 340 255 |
| 12 Transport equipment | 38 043 | 48 199 | 38 559 | 31 331 | 24 513 | 24 318 | 47 496 | 61 635 |
| 13 ICT equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system ¹ | 76 107 | 79 840 | 91 638 | 92 388 | 95 994 | 92 728 | 105 591 | 106 956 |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | -25 | -39 | 15 | -99 | -2 | 37 | 62 | 61 |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 89 761 | 93 522 | 94 923 | 111 529 | 115 265 | 111 825 | 114 890 | 117 057 |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 121 591 | 123 398 | 120 795 | 133 133 | 133 660 | 118 303 | 105 758 | 106 499 |
| 18 Changes in inventories | 121 206 | 123 019 | 120 450 | 132 826 | 133 327 | 117 955 | 105 366 | 106 075 |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 385 | 379 | 345 | 307 | 333 | 348 | 392 | 424 |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | 292 063 | 359 545 | 386 840 | 331 680 | 283 187 | 175 410 | 51 173 | 104 221 |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 1 030 368 | 1 152 651 | 1 204 351 | 1 203 742 | 1 220 367 | 1 176 078 | 1 098 601 | 1 196 940 |
| 22 Exports of goods | 779 203 | 898 294 | 929 002 | 912 144 | 904 516 | 830 913 | 746 613 | 854 984 |
| 23 Exports of services | 251 165 | 254 357 | 275 349 | 291 598 | 315 851 | 345 165 | 351 988 | 341 957 |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 738 305 | 793 106 | 817 511 | 872 062 | 937 180 | 1 000 668 | 1 047 428 | 1 092 720 |
| 25 Imports of goods | 481 693 | 524 020 | 527 441 | 554 220 | 591 265 | 633 574 | 656 632 | 699 193 |
| 26 Imports of services | 256 612 | 269 086 | 290 070 | 317 842 | 345 915 | 367 094 | 390 796 | 393 527 |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 2 593 739 | 2 795 755 | 2 968 258 | 3 075 575 | 3 146 665 | 3 118 116 | 3 119 296 | 3 304 439 |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 1 642 492 | 1 673 440 | 1 720 560 | 1 758 095 | 1 798 280 | 1 843 770 | 1 873 120 | 1 916 112 |
| 30 Household | 1 038 351 | 1 061 990 | 1 099 560 | 1 129 574 | 1 150 459 | 1 176 650 | 1 191 169 | 1 216 989 |
| 31 NPISH's | 48 806 | 50 704 | 51 798 | 54 154 | 57 890 | 63 107 | 64 701 | 66 434 |
| 32 Government | 555 335 | 560 745 | 569 475 | 575 038 | 590 311 | 604 300 | 617 158 | 632 470 |
| 33 Individual | 376 133 | 378 937 | 386 264 | 389 790 | 395 349 | 400 142 | 408 197 | 416 693 |
| 34 Collective | 179 202 | 181 810 | 183 191 | 185 232 | 195 026 | 204 422 | 209 263 | 216 205 |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 1 463 290 | 1 491 631 | 1 537 428 | 1 573 000 | 1 603 112 | 1 639 029 | 1 663 499 | 1 699 512 |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 659 184 | 690 965 | 723 264 | 771 388 | 772 795 | 746 163 | 767 412 | 793 978 |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 537 593 | 577 646 | 621 265 | 660 583 | 658 885 | 632 528 | 665 400 | 689 450 |
| 38 Dwellings | 97 973 | 114 647 | 127 157 | 133 867 | 131 956 | 136 229 | 145 180 | 155 282 |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 235 734 | 246 538 | 278 867 | 304 592 | 309 747 | 291 725 | 285 923 | 285 526 |
| 40 Transport equipment | 38 043 | 48 680 | 38 625 | 30 413 | 23 200 | 21 807 | 42 988 | 55 628 |
| 41 ICT equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system ¹ | 76 107 | 78 913 | 88 376 | 89 679 | 91 001 | 83 730 | 91 811 | 91 182 |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | -25 | -38 | 15 | -96 | -4 | 56 | 96 | 96 |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 89 761 | 88 907 | 87 609 | 100 523 | 101 058 | 96 606 | 98 286 | 100 999 |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | 292 063 | 254 544 | 247 302 | 190 913 | 202 349 | 238 168 | 221 291 | 204 619 |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 1 030 368 | 1 021 977 | 1 038 049 | 1 020 814 | 1 052 288 | 1 101 972 | 1 113 680 | 1 111 149 |
| 50 Exports of goods | 779 203 | 757 319 | 754 839 | 730 437 | 750 798 | 780 017 | 775 068 | 784 230 |
| 51 Exports of services | 251 165 | 264 657 | 286 580 | 297 026 | 308 930 | 330 858 | 347 887 | 336 698 |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 738 305 | 767 432 | 790 747 | 829 901 | 849 939 | 863 804 | 892 389 | 906 530 |
| 53 Imports of goods | 481 693 | 503 146 | 503 916 | 520 974 | 532 866 | 546 360 | 557 963 | 572 541 |
| 54 Imports of services | 256 612 | 264 286 | 287 163 | 309 562 | 317 746 | 318 038 | 335 069 | 334 590 |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 0 | -1 | -900 | -2 074 | -1 411 | -1 478 | -1 638 | 2 119 |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 2 593 739 | 2 618 948 | 2 690 226 | 2 718 323 | 2 772 013 | 2 826 623 | 2 860 185 | 2 916 829 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/f257>

1. Excluding weapon system.

Source: Statistics Norway (SN).

NORWAY

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach
ISIC Rev. 4

Million NOK

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices | 2 310 093 | 2 500 701 | 2 659 844 | 2 753 459 | 2 814 151 | 2 775 506 | 2 760 533 | 2 929 253 |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 40 650 | 37 552 | 33 433 | 40 396 | 45 317 | 47 836 | 64 823 | 63 738 |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 777 821 | 898 895 | 939 170 | 935 954 | 901 398 | 788 961 | 683 468 | 770 974 |
| 4 Manufacturing | 186 383 | 188 581 | 196 056 | 203 246 | 213 801 | 213 856 | 203 303 | 208 170 |
| 5 Construction | 123 191 | 135 139 | 152 827 | 158 615 | 167 475 | 175 824 | 182 191 | 195 607 |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 340 584 | 346 771 | 365 363 | 380 801 | 400 449 | 412 163 | 429 728 | 439 785 |
| 7 Information and communication | 94 417 | 97 710 | 102 469 | 107 068 | 109 364 | 112 927 | 116 016 | 118 766 |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 97 082 | 94 771 | 117 341 | 131 581 | 137 135 | 139 437 | 151 061 | 158 071 |
| 9 Real estate activities | 160 999 | 171 497 | 177 281 | 186 020 | 196 297 | 211 168 | 221 767 | 230 772 |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 158 603 | 168 750 | 187 238 | 198 157 | 206 088 | 201 099 | 199 029 | 206 368 |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 471 426 | 502 923 | 536 205 | 564 642 | 597 572 | 630 214 | 654 946 | 684 692 |
| 12 Other service activities | 45 320 | 46 693 | 48 517 | 50 225 | 53 056 | 55 877 | 57 504 | 60 481 |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products | 283 646 | 295 054 | 308 414 | 322 116 | 332 514 | 342 610 | 358 763 | 375 217 |
| 14 Taxes on products | 287 420 | 298 693 | 311 903 | 325 891 | 337 295 | 348 528 | 365 162 | 382 412 |
| 15 Subsidies on products | 3 774 | 3 639 | 3 489 | 3 775 | 4 781 | 5 918 | 6 399 | 7 195 |
| 16 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -31 |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 2 593 739 | 2 795 755 | 2 968 258 | 3 075 575 | 3 146 665 | 3 118 116 | 3 119 296 | 3 304 439 |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices | 2 310 093 | 2 325 936 | 2 387 697 | 2 410 583 | 2 458 098 | 2 505 656 | 2 532 886 | 2 579 902 |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 40 650 | 42 191 | 44 304 | 42 503 | 45 427 | 42 924 | 40 537 | 41 282 |
| 20 Industry, including energy | 777 821 | 761 728 | 768 080 | 758 060 | 768 195 | 782 806 | 778 829 | 782 467 |
| 21 Manufacturing | 186 383 | 189 646 | 193 632 | 200 159 | 206 165 | 196 543 | 186 912 | 186 999 |
| 22 Construction | 123 191 | 126 569 | 135 700 | 137 996 | 140 668 | 143 358 | 148 802 | 155 631 |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 340 584 | 349 988 | 362 480 | 372 436 | 382 632 | 391 716 | 400 170 | 406 916 |
| 24 Information and communication | 94 417 | 97 161 | 100 128 | 103 396 | 104 864 | 108 310 | 110 354 | 111 375 |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | 97 082 | 94 170 | 97 744 | 101 754 | 106 236 | 112 782 | 119 676 | 122 509 |
| 26 Real estate activities | 160 999 | 166 507 | 171 086 | 176 767 | 179 976 | 186 636 | 189 292 | 193 709 |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 158 603 | 163 169 | 175 087 | 180 236 | 182 435 | 175 030 | 170 436 | 175 530 |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 471 426 | 478 688 | 488 890 | 494 285 | 503 713 | 516 763 | 528 128 | 539 326 |
| 29 Other service activities | 45 320 | 45 765 | 46 309 | 47 282 | 48 792 | 49 403 | 48 538 | 49 876 |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products | 283 646 | 293 014 | 302 635 | 308 037 | 314 226 | 321 357 | 327 792 | 337 417 |
| 31 Taxes on products | 287 420 | 296 771 | 306 246 | 311 151 | 317 434 | 324 705 | 331 610 | 341 249 |
| 32 Subsidies on products | 3 774 | 3 758 | 3 600 | 3 075 | 3 164 | 3 282 | 3 589 | 3 633 |
| 33 Residual item | 0 | -1 | -106 | -297 | -311 | -390 | -493 | -489 |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | 2 593 739 | 2 618 948 | 2 690 226 | 2 718 323 | 2 772 013 | 2 826 623 | 2 860 185 | 2 916 829 |
| INCOME APPROACH | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 1 151 134 | 1 225 068 | 1 308 760 | 1 384 564 | 1 448 528 | 1 493 774 | 1 518 814 | 1 571 224 |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 9 216 | 9 919 | 10 325 | 10 774 | 11 548 | 12 334 | 13 135 | 14 227 |
| 37 Industry, including energy | 195 195 | 208 875 | 226 474 | 243 154 | 253 231 | 248 702 | 238 121 | 235 254 |
| 38 Manufacturing | 123 504 | 128 582 | 136 534 | 143 521 | 149 136 | 148 058 | 144 212 | 143 595 |
| 39 Construction | 81 008 | 87 915 | 97 091 | 104 223 | 109 935 | 115 954 | 122 419 | 131 676 |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 231 123 | 239 904 | 251 886 | 263 703 | 271 879 | 281 944 | 287 410 | 295 067 |
| 41 Information and communication | 56 635 | 60 505 | 64 352 | 67 182 | 70 743 | 74 011 | 75 231 | 78 628 |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | 39 555 | 40 355 | 42 285 | 43 501 | 45 482 | 46 494 | 48 000 | 49 049 |
| 43 Real estate activities | 10 932 | 11 938 | 13 397 | 13 808 | 14 450 | 15 369 | 16 032 | 16 861 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 110 893 | 121 543 | 132 040 | 140 950 | 146 991 | 149 297 | 148 579 | 155 298 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 386 277 | 412 104 | 437 458 | 462 473 | 488 017 | 512 509 | 531 067 | 554 471 |
| 46 Other service activities | 30 300 | 32 010 | 33 452 | 34 796 | 36 252 | 37 160 | 38 820 | 40 693 |
| 47 Wages and salaries | 942 850 | 1 001 385 | 1 064 203 | 1 124 073 | 1 172 456 | 1 208 381 | 1 231 315 | 1 275 753 |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 7 989 | 8 604 | 8 926 | 9 314 | 9 969 | 10 646 | 11 335 | 12 210 |
| 49 Industry, including energy | 161 811 | 171 791 | 184 882 | 197 489 | 205 030 | 201 215 | 192 334 | 191 098 |
| 50 Manufacturing | 105 085 | 108 962 | 115 172 | 120 709 | 125 074 | 124 059 | 120 580 | 120 362 |
| 51 Construction | 68 212 | 73 978 | 81 384 | 87 557 | 92 502 | 97 589 | 102 945 | 110 804 |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 194 275 | 201 451 | 210 774 | 220 595 | 227 743 | 236 423 | 241 177 | 248 538 |
| 53 Information and communication | 47 153 | 50 050 | 53 022 | 55 246 | 58 341 | 61 017 | 62 018 | 64 913 |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | 31 721 | 32 905 | 34 013 | 35 139 | 36 586 | 37 503 | 38 757 | 39 578 |
| 55 Real estate activities | 9 026 | 9 820 | 10 922 | 11 326 | 11 769 | 12 557 | 13 139 | 13 896 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 92 377 | 101 187 | 109 514 | 117 142 | 122 121 | 124 293 | 123 593 | 129 706 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 304 516 | 324 505 | 342 514 | 360 911 | 377 843 | 395 828 | 413 143 | 430 273 |
| 58 Other service activities | 25 770 | 27 094 | 28 252 | 29 354 | 30 552 | 31 310 | 32 874 | 34 736 |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 1 187 371 | 1 304 538 | 1 382 394 | 1 400 110 | 1 396 270 | 1 314 057 | 1 275 859 | 1 389 929 |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 255 234 | 266 150 | 277 104 | 290 901 | 301 867 | 310 285 | 324 623 | 343 316 |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | 307 617 | 319 462 | 332 705 | 348 318 | 361 823 | 374 483 | 392 354 | 412 738 |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | 52 383 | 53 312 | 55 601 | 57 417 | 59 956 | 64 198 | 67 731 | 69 422 |
| 63 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -31 |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 2 593 739 | 2 795 755 | 2 968 258 | 3 075 575 | 3 146 665 | 3 118 116 | 3 119 296 | 3 304 439 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/f257>

Source: Statistics Norway (SN).

NORWAY

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million NOK

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Gross domestic product | 2 593 739 | 2 795 755 | 2 968 258 | 3 075 575 | 3 146 665 | 3 118 116 | 3 119 296 | 3 304 439 |
| 2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | 27 668 | 26 266 | 24 396 | 32 727 | 99 335 | 129 291 | 131 848 | 137 119 |
| 3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 214 986 | 224 268 | 249 696 | 246 014 | 291 864 | 333 028 | 328 772 | 350 859 |
| 4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 187 318 | 198 002 | 225 300 | 213 287 | 192 529 | 203 737 | 196 924 | 213 740 |
| 5 Gross national income at market prices | 2 621 407 | 2 822 021 | 2 992 654 | 3 108 302 | 3 246 000 | 3 247 407 | 3 251 144 | 3 441 558 |
| 6 Consumption of fixed capital | 413 741 | 437 087 | 460 875 | 484 743 | 522 651 | 555 288 | 568 892 | 589 199 |
| 7 Net national income at market prices | 2 207 666 | 2 384 934 | 2 531 779 | 2 623 559 | 2 723 349 | 2 692 119 | 2 682 252 | 2 852 359 |
| 8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world | 20 270 | 21 033 | 25 117 | -46 703 | -49 205 | -55 873 | -56 231 | -52 616 |
| 9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 20 270 | 21 033 | 25 117 | 26 973 | 33 219 | 33 933 | 35 753 | 39 358 |
| 10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | 73 676 | 82 424 | 89 806 | 91 984 | 91 974 |
| 11 Net national disposable income | 2 171 836 | 2 345 023 | 2 492 666 | 2 576 856 | 2 674 144 | 2 636 246 | 2 626 021 | 2 799 743 |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | |
| 12 Net national disposable income | 2 171 836 | 2 345 023 | 2 492 666 | 2 576 856 | 2 674 144 | 2 636 246 | 2 626 021 | 2 799 743 |
| 13 Final consumption expenditures | 1 642 492 | 1 712 101 | 1 795 305 | 1 886 737 | 1 980 345 | 2 082 990 | 2 172 059 | 2 269 166 |
| 14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | -1 072 | -1 189 | -1 400 | -2 159 | -2 389 | -2 348 | -2 226 | -2 501 |
| 15 Saving, net | 528 272 | 631 733 | 695 961 | 687 960 | 691 410 | 550 908 | 451 736 | 528 076 |
| 16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | -1 268 | -1 499 | -1 279 | -1 377 | -1 123 | -870 | -822 | -763 |
| 17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 1 268 | 1 499 | 1 279 | 1 377 | 1 123 | 870 | 822 | 763 |
| 19 Gross capital formation | 659 184 | 724 110 | 786 113 | 857 158 | 883 133 | 859 716 | 896 064 | 931 052 |
| 20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | 293 | 275 | 31 | 29 | 119 | 48 | -18 | 48 |
| 21 Consumption of fixed capital | 413 741 | 437 087 | 460 875 | 484 743 | 522 651 | 555 288 | 568 892 | 589 199 |
| 22 Net lending / net borrowing | 281 268 | 342 936 | 369 413 | 314 139 | 329 686 | 245 562 | 123 760 | 185 412 |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 2 593 739 | 2 618 948 | 2 690 226 | 2 718 323 | 2 772 013 | 2 826 623 | 2 860 185 | 2 916 829 |
| 24 Trading gain or loss | 0 | 94 404 | 120 071 | 118 229 | 54 198 | -82 744 | -175 903 | -118 739 |
| 25 Real gross domestic income | 2 593 739 | 2 713 353 | 2 810 297 | 2 836 551 | 2 826 211 | 2 743 880 | 2 684 282 | 2 798 091 |
| 26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | 27 668 | 25 492 | 23 098 | 30 184 | 89 219 | 113 773 | 113 461 | 116 108 |
| 27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 214 986 | 217 658 | 236 408 | 226 895 | 262 141 | 293 058 | 282 922 | 297 096 |
| 28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 187 318 | 192 166 | 213 310 | 196 711 | 172 922 | 179 284 | 169 461 | 180 988 |
| 29 Real gross national income at market prices | 2 621 407 | 2 738 845 | 2 833 395 | 2 866 735 | 2 915 430 | 2 857 653 | 2 797 742 | 2 914 199 |
| 30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | 20 270 | 20 413 | 23 780 | 24 877 | 29 836 | 29 860 | 30 767 | 33 327 |
| 31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 20 270 | 20 413 | 23 780 | 24 877 | 29 836 | 29 860 | 30 767 | 33 327 |
| 32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Real gross national disposable income | 2 585 577 | 2 700 110 | 2 796 363 | 2 823 662 | 2 871 236 | 2 808 486 | 2 749 353 | 2 869 645 |
| 34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | 413 741 | 422 027 | 432 321 | 444 304 | 463 421 | 477 163 | 483 562 | .. |
| 35 Real net national income at market prices | 2 207 666 | 2 314 640 | 2 397 046 | 2 419 665 | 2 446 005 | 2 369 011 | 2 308 187 | 2 415 284 |
| 36 Real net national disposable income | 2 171 836 | 2 275 906 | 2 360 015 | 2 376 591 | 2 401 811 | 2 319 844 | 2 259 798 | 2 370 731 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/0d35>

Source: Statistics Norway (SN).

NORWAY

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry
ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total population | 4 889 | 4 953 | 5 019 | 5 080 | 5 137 | 5 191 | 5 236 | 5 277 |
| 2 Total employment | 2 591 | 2 630 | 2 684 | 2 713 | 2 746 | 2 757 | 2 762 | 2 792 |
| 3 Employees | 2 431 | 2 470 | 2 524 | 2 556 | 2 591 | 2 602 | 2 609 | 2 641 |
| 4 Self-employed | 160 | 160 | 161 | 157 | 154 | 155 | 153 | 151 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 70 | 71 | 70 | 69 | 69 | 69 | 70 | 70 |
| 6 Industry, including energy | 331 | 333 | 341 | 347 | 350 | 337 | 320 | 313 |
| 7 Manufacturing | 247 | 246 | 248 | 251 | 251 | 244 | 233 | 229 |
| 8 Construction | 187 | 194 | 205 | 211 | 216 | 221 | 227 | 239 |
| 9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 620 | 619 | 628 | 630 | 638 | 643 | 645 | 647 |
| 10 Information and communication | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 91 | 92 | 92 | 92 |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities | 52 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 49 | 49 | 48 | 48 |
| 12 Real estate activities | 23 | 23 | 25 | 24 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 |
| 13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 229 | 238 | 247 | 251 | 254 | 252 | 250 | 259 |
| 14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 900 | 920 | 935 | 947 | 959 | 973 | 986 | 996 |
| 15 Other service activities | 93 | 94 | 94 | 94 | 95 | 95 | 98 | 101 |
| 16 Total employment | 2 591 | 2 630 | 2 684 | 2 713 | 2 746 | 2 757 | 2 762 | 2 792 |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 30 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 |
| 18 Industry, including energy | 325 | 327 | 335 | 342 | 344 | 332 | 315 | 308 |
| 19 Manufacturing | 241 | 240 | 243 | 245 | 246 | 239 | 228 | 224 |
| 20 Construction | 164 | 171 | 181 | 188 | 193 | 198 | 204 | 215 |
| 21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 588 | 586 | 595 | 598 | 607 | 613 | 615 | 618 |
| 22 Information and communication | 82 | 83 | 85 | 86 | 88 | 89 | 88 | 89 |
| 23 Financial and insurance activities | 51 | 50 | 50 | 49 | 49 | 48 | 48 | 47 |
| 24 Real estate activities | 21 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 24 |
| 25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 212 | 220 | 230 | 233 | 237 | 234 | 233 | 242 |
| 26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 881 | 902 | 917 | 929 | 941 | 954 | 967 | 977 |
| 27 Other service activities | 77 | 78 | 78 | 77 | 78 | 78 | 80 | 84 |
| 28 Total employees | 2 431 | 2 470 | 2 524 | 2 556 | 2 591 | 2 602 | 2 609 | 2 641 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 41 | 40 | 40 | 38 | 37 | 37 | 36 | 35 |
| 30 Industry, including energy | 5 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 31 Manufacturing | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 32 Construction | 24 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 24 |
| 33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 32 | 33 | 33 | 32 | 30 | 31 | 30 | 29 |
| 34 Information and communication | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| 35 Financial and insurance activities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 Real estate activities | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 17 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 17 | 17 |
| 38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 19 |
| 39 Other service activities | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 18 | 17 |
| 40 Total self-employed | 160 | 160 | 161 | 157 | 154 | 155 | 153 | 151 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 Industry, including energy | 519 | 524 | 537 | 542 | 547 | 524 | 498 | 483 |
| 42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 853 | 856 | 869 | 867 | 874 | 884 | 886 | 883 |
| 43 Financial and insurance activities | 79 | 77 | 79 | 77 | 76 | 76 | 76 | 74 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 350 | 369 | 383 | 386 | 392 | 388 | 384 | 392 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 165 | 1 196 | 1 207 | 1 215 | 1 236 | 1 259 | 1 288 | 1 299 |
| 46 Total employment | 3 696 | 3 761 | 3 834 | 3 847 | 3 900 | 3 922 | 3 939 | 3 950 |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 Industry, including energy | 508 | 513 | 526 | 531 | 537 | 514 | 489 | 474 |
| 48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 796 | 799 | 811 | 811 | 820 | 830 | 834 | 833 |
| 49 Financial and insurance activities | 79 | 77 | 79 | 76 | 76 | 75 | 76 | 74 |
| 50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 314 | 333 | 346 | 351 | 356 | 353 | 349 | 357 |
| 51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 135 | 1 164 | 1 176 | 1 185 | 1 204 | 1 227 | 1 256 | 1 267 |
| 52 Total employees | 3 384 | 3 454 | 3 524 | 3 546 | 3 602 | 3 621 | 3 641 | 3 659 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Industry, including energy | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 |
| 54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 58 | 58 | 58 | 55 | 54 | 54 | 53 | 51 |
| 55 Financial and insurance activities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 36 | 35 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 30 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 32 |
| 58 Total self-employed | 312 | 308 | 309 | 302 | 298 | 300 | 298 | 291 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/46a5>
Source: Statistics Norway (SN).

POLAND

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million PLN

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 1 166 136 | 1 245 885 | 1 294 568 | 1 310 124 | 1 345 384 | 1 376 217 | 1 421 457 | 1 516 950 |
| 2 Household | 875 207 | 948 500 | 987 954 | 995 261 | 1 019 428 | 1 038 271 | 1 073 800 | 1 150 562 |
| 3 NPISH's | 14 593 | 14 551 | 14 469 | 14 454 | 13 205 | 13 215 | 14 573 | 14 706 |
| 4 Government | 276 336 | 282 834 | 292 145 | 300 409 | 312 751 | 324 731 | 333 084 | 351 682 |
| 5 Individual | 147 640 | 153 213 | 158 870 | 163 669 | 169 486 | 177 583 | 183 042 | 192 424 |
| 6 Collective | 128 696 | 129 621 | 133 275 | 136 740 | 143 265 | 147 148 | 150 042 | 159 258 |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 1 037 440 | 1 116 264 | 1 161 293 | 1 173 384 | 1 202 119 | 1 229 069 | 1 271 415 | 1 352 906 |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 308 040 | 351 592 | 342 031 | 314 498 | 350 256 | 368 330 | 364 533 | 391 787 |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 293 168 | 324 075 | 322 452 | 311 695 | 339 389 | 361 490 | 335 011 | 352 319 |
| 10 Dwellings | 45 695 | 47 730 | 51 450 | 48 979 | 52 241 | 45 740 | 44 506 | 54 825 |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 127 189 | 141 803 | 137 562 | 125 664 | 135 746 | 145 570 | 128 201 | 127 104 |
| 12 Transport equipment | 24 602 | 26 386 | 24 452 | 25 528 | 29 413 | 33 917 | 30 246 | 35 248 |
| 13 ICT equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 76 898 | 89 084 | 87 537 | 89 896 | 97 429 | 110 516 | 105 518 | 105 138 |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | 475 | 543 | 511 | 493 | 568 | 557 | 587 | 602 |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 18 309 | 18 529 | 20 940 | 21 135 | 23 992 | 25 190 | 25 953 | 29 402 |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 14 872 | 27 517 | 19 579 | 2 803 | 10 867 | 6 840 | 29 522 | 39 468 |
| 18 Changes in inventories | 14 666 | 27 332 | 19 376 | 2 633 | 10 696 | 6 669 | 29 398 | 39 094 |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 206 | 185 | 203 | 170 | 171 | 171 | 124 | 374 |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | -28 878 | -30 653 | -7 174 | 32 273 | 24 790 | 55 681 | 75 122 | 79 993 |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 578 916 | 666 890 | 724 175 | 767 471 | 818 390 | 891 075 | 971 399 | 1 079 738 |
| 22 Exports of goods | 471 662 | 545 586 | 590 042 | 625 870 | 663 893 | 720 238 | 774 178 | 858 239 |
| 23 Exports of services | 107 254 | 121 304 | 134 133 | 141 601 | 154 497 | 170 837 | 197 221 | 221 499 |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 607 794 | 697 543 | 731 349 | 735 198 | 793 600 | 835 394 | 896 277 | 999 745 |
| 25 Imports of goods | 515 341 | 600 376 | 624 173 | 627 216 | 677 525 | 710 909 | 761 275 | 853 734 |
| 26 Imports of services | 92 453 | 97 167 | 107 176 | 107 982 | 116 075 | 124 485 | 135 002 | 146 011 |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 1 445 298 | 1 566 824 | 1 629 425 | 1 656 895 | 1 720 430 | 1 800 228 | 1 861 112 | 1 988 730 |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 1 166 136 | 1 189 158 | 1 195 179 | 1 205 040 | 1 239 123 | 1 274 344 | 1 318 398 | 1 378 356 |
| 30 Household | 875 207 | 903 867 | 911 306 | 914 440 | 937 811 | 966 127 | 1 003 339 | 1 052 952 |
| 31 NPISH's | 14 593 | 13 951 | 13 378 | 13 245 | 12 100 | 12 218 | 13 555 | 13 411 |
| 32 Government | 276 336 | 271 340 | 270 477 | 277 353 | 289 232 | 296 014 | 301 610 | 312 206 |
| 33 Individual | 147 640 | 147 066 | 147 219 | 151 293 | 156 957 | 162 143 | 166 156 | 171 199 |
| 34 Collective | 128 696 | 124 274 | 123 259 | 126 061 | 132 275 | 133 875 | 135 461 | 141 010 |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 1 037 440 | 1 064 884 | 1 071 912 | 1 078 974 | 1 106 850 | 1 140 466 | 1 182 994 | 1 237 423 |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 308 040 | 347 328 | 333 887 | 314 605 | 354 908 | 372 414 | 364 866 | 387 579 |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 293 168 | 318 872 | 313 203 | 309 858 | 340 950 | 361 853 | 332 309 | 345 333 |
| 38 Dwellings | 45 695 | 46 236 | 48 604 | 49 051 | 53 150 | 47 060 | 45 692 | 54 504 |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 127 189 | 140 233 | 135 644 | 126 159 | 137 579 | 147 815 | 129 302 | 126 373 |
| 40 Transport equipment | 24 602 | 26 362 | 24 041 | 25 259 | 29 513 | 33 306 | 27 967 | 32 587 |
| 41 ICT equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 76 898 | 87 746 | 84 912 | 88 741 | 97 202 | 108 802 | 103 418 | 104 359 |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | 475 | 530 | 501 | 494 | 560 | 554 | 587 | 601 |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 18 309 | 17 765 | 19 360 | 19 844 | 22 540 | 23 755 | 24 623 | 26 026 |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 206 | 178 | 188 | 156 | 157 | 158 | 116 | 341 |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | -28 878 | -18 673 | 11 721 | 40 661 | 21 630 | 31 087 | 43 080 | 42 563 |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 578 916 | 624 428 | 653 053 | 692 775 | 739 018 | 795 877 | 866 303 | 948 181 |
| 50 Exports of goods | 471 662 | 508 013 | 526 161 | 555 177 | 589 145 | 629 382 | 674 311 | 736 931 |
| 51 Exports of services | 107 254 | 116 415 | 127 050 | 137 951 | 150 553 | 167 726 | 194 663 | 214 321 |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 607 794 | 643 101 | 641 332 | 652 114 | 717 388 | 764 790 | 823 223 | 905 618 |
| 53 Imports of goods | 515 341 | 548 401 | 539 045 | 548 009 | 605 228 | 643 472 | 690 951 | 765 024 |
| 54 Imports of services | 92 453 | 94 700 | 102 813 | 104 651 | 112 502 | 121 831 | 132 960 | 140 934 |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 0 | 0 | 1 431 | 3 378 | -87 | -250 | 2 629 | 3 566 |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 1 445 298 | 1 517 813 | 1 542 218 | 1 563 684 | 1 615 574 | 1 677 595 | 1 728 973 | 1 812 064 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/aa98>

Source: Central Statistical Office of Poland via Eurostat.

POLAND

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach
ISIC Rev. 4

Million PLN

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices | 1 271 476 | 1 376 967 | 1 443 657 | 1 470 917 | 1 525 666 | 1 597 202 | 1 643 981 | 1 746 459 |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 37 085 | 44 371 | 43 413 | 47 618 | 44 939 | 39 630 | 44 308 | 55 306 |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 313 744 | 347 166 | 369 704 | 365 525 | 386 648 | 417 174 | 435 749 | 453 890 |
| 4 Manufacturing | 224 845 | 249 250 | 266 203 | 263 495 | 288 470 | 317 199 | 336 002 | 349 817 |
| 5 Construction | 107 950 | 120 255 | 114 942 | 108 711 | 119 680 | 127 481 | 114 572 | 121 471 |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 327 183 | 347 720 | 377 034 | 388 180 | 385 209 | 403 285 | 412 376 | 440 544 |
| 7 Information and communication | 49 571 | 51 759 | 54 923 | 57 078 | 60 144 | 64 483 | 67 918 | 73 546 |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 52 684 | 60 315 | 58 128 | 62 660 | 69 043 | 64 911 | 72 313 | 76 095 |
| 9 Real estate activities | 67 793 | 71 890 | 73 168 | 75 323 | 80 028 | 78 407 | 85 345 | 87 779 |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 89 338 | 95 863 | 103 229 | 109 487 | 115 834 | 128 991 | 129 993 | 144 891 |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 196 876 | 207 398 | 213 819 | 221 544 | 228 133 | 235 966 | 243 080 | 253 123 |
| 12 Other service activities | 29 252 | 30 230 | 35 297 | 34 791 | 36 008 | 36 874 | 38 327 | 39 814 |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products | 173 822 | 189 857 | 185 768 | 185 978 | 194 764 | 203 026 | 217 131 | 242 271 |
| 14 Taxes on products | 178 847 | 194 962 | 189 409 | 190 210 | 197 381 | 204 732 | 219 441 | 243 631 |
| 15 Subsidies on products | 5 025 | 5 105 | 3 641 | 4 232 | 2 617 | 1 706 | 2 310 | 1 360 |
| 16 Residual item | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 1 445 298 | 1 566 824 | 1 629 425 | 1 656 895 | 1 720 430 | 1 800 228 | 1 861 112 | 1 988 730 |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices | 1 271 476 | 1 335 066 | 1 357 395 | 1 377 418 | 1 422 977 | 1 475 124 | 1 519 837 | 1 590 536 |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 37 085 | 37 857 | 34 265 | 37 377 | 37 633 | 34 449 | 35 492 | 37 344 |
| 20 Industry, including energy | 313 744 | 338 494 | 347 858 | 350 852 | 366 565 | 380 327 | 394 996 | 415 719 |
| 21 Manufacturing | 224 845 | 242 562 | 250 424 | 251 461 | 271 429 | 290 303 | 303 348 | 321 896 |
| 22 Construction | 107 950 | 122 486 | 117 633 | 111 703 | 121 757 | 129 551 | 118 526 | 126 221 |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 327 183 | 333 675 | 347 343 | 350 812 | 349 987 | 357 097 | 371 318 | 393 290 |
| 24 Information and communication | 49 571 | 52 559 | 57 748 | 60 388 | 64 394 | 69 578 | 78 486 | 83 995 |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | 52 684 | 57 059 | 51 413 | 58 797 | 64 456 | 73 950 | 80 945 | 77 581 |
| 26 Real estate activities | 67 793 | 70 670 | 70 789 | 71 277 | 74 908 | 72 806 | 78 193 | 79 232 |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 89 338 | 93 709 | 98 276 | 102 124 | 106 648 | 117 643 | 118 995 | 130 756 |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 196 876 | 199 104 | 199 398 | 201 263 | 204 740 | 208 934 | 211 742 | 214 520 |
| 29 Other service activities | 29 252 | 29 453 | 33 269 | 32 132 | 32 825 | 33 125 | 34 078 | 34 550 |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products | 173 822 | 182 746 | 184 828 | 186 206 | 192 545 | 202 565 | 209 271 | 221 769 |
| 31 Taxes on products | 178 847 | 187 698 | 188 269 | 190 217 | 194 923 | 204 017 | 211 318 | 222 872 |
| 32 Subsidies on products | 5 025 | 4 952 | 3 429 | 3 971 | 2 446 | 1 579 | 2 139 | 1 242 |
| 33 Residual item | 0 | 0 | -6 | 59 | 51 | -95 | -136 | -243 |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | 1 445 298 | 1 517 812 | 1 542 217 | 1 563 683 | 1 615 573 | 1 677 594 | 1 728 972 | 1 812 062 |
| INCOME APPROACH | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 547 676 | 580 533 | 606 337 | 618 838 | 646 459 | 668 171 | 711 100 | 767 271 |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 8 481 | 9 612 | 10 518 | 10 512 | 11 238 | 11 094 | 11 801 | 12 057 |
| 37 Industry, including energy | 143 377 | 152 510 | 160 455 | 162 102 | 171 251 | 175 629 | 188 649 | 203 464 |
| 38 Manufacturing | 106 474 | 113 910 | 118 869 | 122 336 | 130 981 | 138 095 | 152 122 | 164 562 |
| 39 Construction | 38 522 | 43 236 | 42 284 | 40 748 | 41 392 | 43 076 | 45 135 | 46 570 |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 104 459 | 108 883 | 115 930 | 117 751 | 125 738 | 130 809 | 139 900 | 156 591 |
| 41 Information and communication | 17 015 | 18 497 | 19 529 | 20 809 | 20 684 | 23 817 | 26 746 | 30 457 |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | 21 180 | 22 167 | 24 253 | 24 607 | 25 117 | 24 484 | 26 598 | 27 923 |
| 43 Real estate activities | 6 344 | 7 978 | 8 290 | 8 063 | 8 651 | 9 128 | 9 826 | 10 494 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 35 993 | 38 828 | 41 481 | 45 248 | 48 636 | 52 290 | 57 158 | 60 852 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 158 384 | 164 579 | 167 465 | 172 123 | 176 715 | 181 338 | 187 940 | 200 025 |
| 46 Other service activities | 13 921 | 14 243 | 16 132 | 16 875 | 17 037 | 16 506 | 17 347 | 18 838 |
| 47 Wages and salaries | 462 936 | 490 388 | 506 548 | 516 978 | 540 095 | 556 845 | 592 390 | 641 303 |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 7 451 | 8 388 | 9 124 | 9 109 | 9 796 | 9 641 | 10 241 | 10 427 |
| 49 Industry, including energy | 122 425 | 130 515 | 135 503 | 137 353 | 144 853 | 148 096 | 159 058 | 172 125 |
| 50 Manufacturing | 90 893 | 97 410 | 100 309 | 103 627 | 110 696 | 116 473 | 128 319 | 139 294 |
| 51 Construction | 32 387 | 36 269 | 35 597 | 34 140 | 35 064 | 36 591 | 38 130 | 39 318 |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 91 025 | 94 736 | 99 807 | 101 421 | 108 426 | 112 145 | 120 283 | 134 672 |
| 53 Information and communication | 14 981 | 16 256 | 16 973 | 18 151 | 17 983 | 20 686 | 23 161 | 26 502 |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | 18 826 | 19 758 | 21 325 | 21 679 | 22 220 | 21 562 | 23 516 | 24 671 |
| 55 Real estate activities | 5 473 | 6 896 | 7 084 | 6 962 | 7 459 | 7 893 | 8 505 | 9 071 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 31 694 | 34 230 | 36 079 | 39 534 | 42 502 | 45 554 | 49 618 | 52 750 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 126 394 | 130 772 | 130 787 | 133 689 | 136 718 | 140 225 | 144 647 | 155 189 |
| 58 Other service activities | 12 280 | 12 568 | 14 269 | 14 940 | 15 074 | 14 452 | 15 231 | 16 578 |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 718 983 | 790 778 | 831 084 | 849 312 | 878 135 | 923 659 | 929 027 | 968 158 |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 178 639 | 195 513 | 192 004 | 188 745 | 195 836 | 208 398 | 220 985 | 253 301 |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | 201 179 | 219 163 | 214 257 | 215 201 | 223 234 | 234 001 | 255 124 | 277 916 |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | 22 540 | 23 650 | 22 253 | 26 456 | 27 398 | 25 603 | 34 139 | 24 615 |
| 63 Residual item | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 1 445 298 | 1 566 824 | 1 629 425 | 1 656 895 | 1 720 430 | 1 800 228 | 1 861 112 | 1 988 730 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/aa98>

Source: Central Statistical Office of Poland via Eurostat.

POLAND

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million PLN

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 1 445 298 | 1 566 824 | 1 629 425 | 1 656 895 | 1 720 430 | 1 800 228 | 1 861 112 | 1 988 730 p |
| 2 | -51 732 | -56 622 | -60 867 | -55 564 | -63 691 | -65 450 | -73 465 | -82 193 p |
| 3 | 34 219 | 36 601 | 39 358 | 43 682 | 43 848 | 43 920 | 53 065 | 47 048 p |
| 4 | 85 951 | 93 223 | 100 225 | 99 246 | 107 539 | 109 370 | 126 530 | 129 241 p |
| 5 | 1 393 566 | 1 510 204 | 1 568 558 | 1 601 331 | 1 656 739 | 1 734 778 | 1 787 647 | 1 906 537 p |
| 6 | 162 906 | 169 419 | 179 730 | 188 550 | 196 690 | 207 064 | 219 367 | 230 720 p |
| 7 | 1 230 660 | 1 340 785 | 1 388 828 | 1 412 781 | 1 460 049 | 1 527 714 | 1 568 280 | 1 675 817 p |
| 8 | 10 714 | 12 656 | 14 384 | 15 090 | 15 626 | 13 189 | -2 207 | 1 759 p |
| 9 | 31 922 | 34 867 | 41 070 | 41 900 | 41 035 | 42 073 | 27 472 | 28 418 p |
| 10 | 21 208 | 22 211 | 26 686 | 26 810 | 25 409 | 28 884 | 29 679 | 26 659 p |
| 11 | 1 241 374 | 1 353 441 | 1 403 212 | 1 427 871 | 1 475 675 | 1 540 903 | 1 566 073 | 1 677 576 p |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | 1 241 374 | 1 353 441 | 1 403 212 | 1 427 871 | 1 475 675 | 1 540 903 | 1 566 073 | 1 677 576 p |
| 13 | 1 166 136 | 1 245 885 | 1 294 568 | 1 310 124 | 1 345 384 | 1 376 217 | 1 421 457 | 1 516 950 p |
| 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 p |
| 15 | 75 238 | 107 556 | 108 644 | 117 747 | 130 291 | 164 686 | 144 616 | 160 626 p |
| 16 | 22 171 | 30 741 | 33 884 | 32 926 | 28 305 | 40 643 | 24 046 | 17 183 p |
| 17 | 23 970 | 32 657 | 35 998 | 34 661 | 31 546 | 43 297 | 27 162 | 18 722 p |
| 18 | 1 799 | 1 916 | 2 114 | 1 735 | 3 241 | 2 654 | 3 116 | 1 539 p |
| 19 | 308 040 | 351 592 | 342 031 | 314 498 | 350 256 | 368 330 | 364 533 | 391 787 p |
| 20 | -1 148 | -786 | -1 433 | -1 416 | -2 581 | -2 109 | 1 860 | -1 343 p |
| 21 | 162 906 | 169 419 | 179 730 | 188 550 | 196 690 | 207 064 | 219 367 | 230 720 p |
| 22 | -46 577 | -43 090 | -18 340 | 26 141 | 7 611 | 46 172 | 21 636 | 18 085 p |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | 1 445 298 | 1 517 813 | 1 542 218 | 1 563 684 | 1 615 574 | 1 677 595 | 1 728 973 | 1 812 064 |
| 24 | 0 | -10 810 | -19 456 | -12 480 | 1 121 | 20 497 | 25 240 | 27 662 p |
| 25 | 1 445 298 | 1 507 003 | 1 522 762 | 1 551 204 | 1 616 695 | 1 698 092 | 1 754 213 | 1 839 726 p |
| 26 | -51 732 | -54 460 | -56 883 | -52 020 | -59 851 | -61 737 | -69 245 | -76 035 p |
| 27 | 34 219 | 35 204 | 36 782 | 40 896 | 41 204 | 41 428 | 50 017 | 43 523 p |
| 28 | 85 951 | 89 664 | 93 664 | 92 915 | 101 055 | 103 165 | 119 262 | 119 558 p |
| 29 | 1 393 566 | 1 452 545 | 1 465 880 | 1 499 184 | 1 556 844 | 1 636 355 | 1 684 967 | 1 763 691 p |
| 30 | 10 714 | 12 173 | 13 442 | 14 127 | 14 684 | 12 441 | -2 080 | 1 627 p |
| 31 | 31 922 | 33 536 | 38 382 | 39 227 | 38 561 | 39 686 | 25 894 | 26 289 p |
| 32 | 21 208 | 21 363 | 24 939 | 25 100 | 23 877 | 27 245 | 27 974 | 24 662 p |
| 33 | 1 404 280 | 1 464 718 | 1 479 322 | 1 513 312 | 1 571 528 | 1 648 796 | 1 682 887 | 1 765 318 p |
| 34 | 162 906 | 167 503 | 175 524 | 186 134 | 196 204 | 203 788 | 212 930 | 223 949 p |
| 35 | 1 230 660 | 1 289 594 | 1 297 915 | 1 322 661 | 1 372 014 | 1 441 039 | 1 478 200 | 1 550 257 p |
| 36 | 1 241 374 | 1 301 767 | 1 311 357 | 1 336 789 | 1 386 698 | 1 453 480 | 1 476 120 | 1 551 885 p |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/7c6c>

Source: Central Statistical Office of Poland via Eurostat.

POLAND

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry
ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 38 517 | 38 526 | 38 534 | 38 502 | 38 484 | 38 455 | 38 427 | 38 422 |
| 2 | 15 473 | 15 563 | 15 591 | 15 568 | 15 862 | 16 084 | 16 197 | 16 423 |
| 3 | 11 918 | 12 004 | 12 100 | 12 170 | 12 475 | 12 669 | 12 841 | 13 070 |
| 4 | 3 555 | 3 559 | 3 491 | 3 398 | 3 387 | 3 415 | 3 356 | 3 353 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 2 004 | 1 995 | 1 946 | 1 853 | 1 804 | 1 842 | 1 701 | 1 653 p |
| 6 | 3 404 | 3 459 | 3 455 | 3 537 | 3 621 | 3 676 | 3 833 | 3 914 p |
| 7 | 2 856 | 2 892 | 2 879 | 2 941 | 3 005 | 3 094 | 3 260 | 3 383 p |
| 8 | 1 221 | 1 246 | 1 211 | 1 144 | 1 134 | 1 156 | 1 171 | 1 162 p |
| 9 | 3 470 | 3 471 | 3 495 | 3 461 | 3 539 | 3 608 | 3 698 | 3 707 p |
| 10 | 300 | 299 | 315 | 333 | 360 | 375 | 366 | 382 p |
| 11 | 353 | 371 | 393 | 383 | 378 | 397 | 387 | 394 p |
| 12 | 168 | 164 | 147 | 143 | 161 | 173 | 162 | 146 p |
| 13 | 872 | 920 | 939 | 941 | 1 012 | 1 003 | 1 039 | 1 068 p |
| 14 | 3 113 | 3 086 | 3 121 | 3 204 | 3 248 | 3 262 | 3 255 | 3 293 p |
| 15 | 466 | 447 | 454 | 466 | 474 | 479 | 488 | 562 p |
| 16 | 15 370 | 15 457 | 15 475 | 15 464 | 15 731 | 15 970 | 16 100 | 16 281 p |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | 204 | 210 | 206 | 208 | 208 | 204 | 205 | 217 p |
| 18 | 3 228 | 3 289 | 3 281 | 3 336 | 3 413 | 3 468 | 3 619 | 3 688 p |
| 19 | 2 684 | 2 728 | 2 713 | 2 751 | 2 806 | 2 895 | 3 056 | 3 169 p |
| 20 | 942 | 971 | 941 | 869 | 870 | 901 | 882 | 857 p |
| 21 | 2 754 | 2 744 | 2 795 | 2 779 | 2 866 | 2 950 | 3 038 | 3 053 p |
| 22 | 253 | 251 | 265 | 276 | 295 | 305 | 288 | 298 p |
| 23 | 306 | 317 | 342 | 331 | 322 | 343 | 339 | 346 p |
| 24 | 146 | 144 | 130 | 124 | 136 | 148 | 140 | 124 p |
| 25 | 679 | 708 | 727 | 731 | 772 | 758 | 775 | 804 p |
| 26 | 3 006 | 2 981 | 3 013 | 3 081 | 3 127 | 3 128 | 3 120 | 3 145 p |
| 27 | 359 | 339 | 356 | 366 | 363 | 371 | 370 | 435 p |
| 28 | 11 876 | 11 954 | 12 055 | 12 101 | 12 372 | 12 575 | 12 774 | 12 966 p |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | 1 800 | 1 784 | 1 740 | 1 644 | 1 596 | 1 638 | 1 496 | 1 436 p |
| 30 | 176 | 170 | 174 | 201 | 207 | 209 | 215 | 226 p |
| 31 | 172 | 165 | 166 | 190 | 199 | 199 | 204 | 214 p |
| 32 | 279 | 276 | 270 | 275 | 265 | 256 | 289 | 305 p |
| 33 | 717 | 727 | 700 | 682 | 673 | 658 | 660 | 655 p |
| 34 | 47 | 48 | 51 | 56 | 65 | 70 | 79 | 84 p |
| 35 | 47 | 54 | 50 | 52 | 56 | 54 | 47 | 49 p |
| 36 | 21 | 20 | 17 | 19 | 25 | 24 | 23 | 23 p |
| 37 | 193 | 212 | 212 | 209 | 241 | 245 | 264 | 264 p |
| 38 | 108 | 105 | 108 | 123 | 121 | 134 | 135 | 148 p |
| 39 | 108 | 108 | 98 | 101 | 110 | 108 | 119 | 128 p |
| 40 | 3 494 | 3 504 | 3 420 | 3 363 | 3 359 | 3 395 | 3 326 | 3 316 p |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 41 | 7 174 | 7 231 | 7 171 | 7 342 | 7 520 | 7 659 | 7 968 | 8 046 p |
| 42 | 7 475 | 7 430 | 7 411 | 7 290 | 7 465 | 7 589 | 7 763 | 7 677 p |
| 43 | 718 | 748 | 795 | 767 | 763 | 805 | 783 | 785 p |
| 44 | 1 783 | 1 869 | 1 904 | 1 893 | 2 050 | 2 042 | 2 127 | 2 130 p |
| 45 | 5 860 | 5 818 | 5 895 | 6 075 | 6 192 | 6 282 | 6 293 | 6 373 p |
| 46 | 31 491 | 31 589 | 31 544 | 31 465 | 32 112 | 32 723 | 33 028 | 33 026 p |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 47 | 6 761 | 6 836 | 6 773 | 6 887 | 7 042 | 7 174 | 7 502 | 7 554 p |
| 48 | 5 756 | 5 703 | 5 753 | 5 696 | 5 906 | 6 068 | 6 232 | 6 191 p |
| 49 | 621 | 636 | 689 | 662 | 650 | 694 | 685 | 686 p |
| 50 | 1 370 | 1 414 | 1 451 | 1 441 | 1 536 | 1 520 | 1 564 | 1 575 p |
| 51 | 5 649 | 5 614 | 5 680 | 5 829 | 5 959 | 6 012 | 6 033 | 6 077 p |
| 52 | 24 134 | 24 195 | 24 282 | 24 310 | 24 929 | 25 437 | 25 888 | 25 978 p |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT¹ | | | | | | | | |
| 53 | 413 | 395 | 398 | 455 | 477 | 484 | 466 | 493 p |
| 54 | 1 719 | 1 727 | 1 658 | 1 594 | 1 560 | 1 521 | 1 530 | 1 486 p |
| 55 | 97 | 112 | 106 | 106 | 113 | 111 | 98 | 99 p |
| 56 | 414 | 455 | 453 | 451 | 514 | 521 | 563 | 555 p |
| 57 | 211 | 204 | 215 | 246 | 233 | 270 | 260 | 296 p |
| 58 | 7 356 | 7 394 | 7 262 | 7 155 | 7 183 | 7 286 | 7 141 | 7 048 p |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/1e5e>

1. Due to changes introduced into LFS (Labour Force Survey) from Q3 2012, data between 2010 and 2012 are not fully comparable with data from previous periods.

Source: Central Statistical Office of Poland via Eurostat.

PORTUGAL

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (1999 PTE euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 155 599 | 150 944 | 142 787 | 143 644 | 146 266 | 150 311 | 155 086 | 160 195 p |
| 2 Household | 115 063 | 112 611 | 108 221 | 107 717 | 110 546 | 114 058 | 118 037 | 122 312 p |
| 3 NPISH's | 3 266 | 3 351 | 3 389 | 3 426 | 3 514 | 3 669 | 3 752 | 3 847 p |
| 4 Government | 37 270 | 34 983 | 31 177 | 32 501 | 32 206 | 32 584 | 33 297 | 34 037 p |
| 5 Individual | 20 585 | 18 821 | 16 810 | 17 417 | 16 989 | 16 278 | 17 486 | 18 889 p |
| 6 Collective | 16 685 | 16 162 | 14 367 | 15 084 | 15 217 | 16 305 | 15 811 | 15 148 p |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 138 914 | 134 782 | 128 420 | 128 560 | 131 048 | 134 005 | 139 275 | 145 048 p |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 37 930 | 32 764 | 26 466 | 24 914 | 26 486 | 28 452 | 29 319 | 32 858 p |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 36 938 | 32 452 | 26 672 | 25 122 | 25 993 | 27 844 | 28 830 | 32 290 p |
| 10 Dwellings | 6 500 | 5 750 | 4 967 | 4 194 | 4 287 | 4 401 | 4 816 | 5 450 p |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 14 540 | 13 291 | 10 104 | 8 989 | 8 697 | 9 443 | 9 085 | 10 299 p |
| 12 Transport equipment | 2 319 | 1 754 | 1 213 | 1 555 | 1 746 | 2 158 | 2 561 | 2 874 p |
| 13 ICT equipment | 1 973 | 1 657 | 1 443 | 1 407 | 1 527 | 1 685 | 1 567 | .. |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 6 444 | 4 810 | 3 975 | 4 101 | 4 772 | 5 134 | 5 578 | .. |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | 412 | 422 | 419 | 420 | 439 | 471 | 489 | 499 p |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 4 749 | 4 768 | 4 551 | 4 457 | 4 524 | 4 552 | 4 734 | 4 988 p |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 993 | 312 | -206 | -208 | 493 | 608 | 489 | 568 p |
| 18 Changes in inventories | 864 | 207 | -274 | -289 | 418 | 505 | 375 | 429 p |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 129 | 105 | 68 | 81 | 75 | 103 | 115 | 139 p |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | -13 600 | -7 542 | -855 | 1 711 | 327 | 1 047 | 2 076 | 1 560 p |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 53 751 | 60 410 | 63 504 | 67 284 | 69 360 | 72 648 | 74 619 | 83 098 p |
| 22 Exports of goods | 39 021 | 44 471 | 46 833 | 49 270 | 50 415 | 52 341 | 52 937 | 58 333 p |
| 23 Exports of services | 14 730 | 15 939 | 16 671 | 18 014 | 18 945 | 20 307 | 21 682 | 24 765 p |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 67 351 | 67 952 | 64 359 | 65 573 | 69 033 | 71 601 | 72 543 | 81 538 p |
| 25 Imports of goods | 58 011 | 58 325 | 55 172 | 56 130 | 58 593 | 60 416 | 60 971 | 68 765 p |
| 26 Imports of services | 9 339 | 9 627 | 9 187 | 9 443 | 10 441 | 11 185 | 11 572 | 12 774 p |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 p |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 179 930 | 176 167 | 168 398 | 170 269 | 173 079 | 179 809 | 186 480 | 194 613 p |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 155 599 | 149 913 | 142 446 | 140 476 | 142 800 | 145 743 | 148 721 | 151 464 p |
| 30 Household | 115 063 | 110 782 | 104 494 | 103 161 | 105 524 | 107 760 | 110 421 | 113 040 p |
| 31 NPISH's | 3 266 | 3 281 | 3 302 | 3 344 | 3 429 | 3 687 | 3 713 | 3 745 p |
| 32 Government | 37 270 | 35 847 | 34 671 | 33 983 | 33 829 | 34 266 | 34 540 | 34 608 p |
| 33 Individual | 20 585 | 19 504 | 18 992 | 19 018 | 18 233 | 17 563 | 18 476 | 19 636 p |
| 34 Collective | 16 685 | 16 336 | 15 675 | 14 971 | 15 586 | 16 670 | 16 050 | 14 985 p |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 138 914 | 133 583 | 126 779 | 125 503 | 127 219 | 129 093 | 132 673 | 136 454 p |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 37 930 | 32 620 | 26 714 | 25 342 | 26 630 | 28 331 | 28 838 | 31 497 p |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 36 938 | 32 314 | 26 943 | 25 581 | 26 176 | 27 704 | 28 351 | 30 955 p |
| 38 Dwellings | 6 500 | 5 752 | 5 310 | 4 548 | 4 498 | 4 546 | 4 777 | 5 081 p |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 14 540 | 13 128 | 9 796 | 8 714 | 8 289 | 8 872 | 8 469 | 9 265 p |
| 40 Transport equipment | 2 319 | 1 746 | 1 185 | 1 527 | 1 696 | 2 065 | 2 423 | 2 683 p |
| 41 ICT equipment | 1 973 | 1 697 | 1 562 | 1 618 | 1 753 | 1 858 | 1 720 | .. |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 6 444 | 4 776 | 4 077 | 4 232 | 4 906 | 5 297 | 5 763 | .. |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | 412 | 401 | 389 | 383 | 393 | 430 | 450 | 454 p |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 4 749 | 4 821 | 4 651 | 4 594 | 4 680 | 4 672 | 4 783 | 4 946 p |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 129 | 105 | 66 | 81 | 74 | 100 | 111 | 131 p |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | -13 600 | -5 898 | 73 | 1 457 | -622 | -2 231 | -2 557 | -2 963 p |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 53 751 | 57 533 | 59 492 | 63 648 | 66 409 | 70 484 | 73 555 | 79 298 p |
| 50 Exports of goods | 39 021 | 42 031 | 43 526 | 46 512 | 48 503 | 51 726 | 53 883 | 57 475 p |
| 51 Exports of services | 14 730 | 15 494 | 15 957 | 17 127 | 17 898 | 18 743 | 19 658 | 21 826 p |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 67 351 | 63 430 | 59 419 | 62 191 | 67 031 | 72 715 | 76 112 | 82 261 p |
| 53 Imports of goods | 58 011 | 53 886 | 50 459 | 53 013 | 57 057 | 62 088 | 65 182 | 70 489 p |
| 54 Imports of services | 9 339 | 9 604 | 9 018 | 9 223 | 10 028 | 10 671 | 10 960 | 11 802 p |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 0 | 7 | 295 | 336 | 301 | 347 | 504 | 414 p |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 179 930 | 176 643 | 169 527 | 167 611 | 169 108 | 172 190 | 175 505 | 180 411 p |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/7f4b>

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estatística (INE) via Eurostat.

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Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (1999 PTE euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices | 158 326 | 154 243 | 147 362 | 149 768 | 151 365 | 156 839 | 162 226 | 168 677 p |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 3 463 | 3 209 | 3 212 | 3 542 | 3 511 | 3 687 | 3 643 | 3 848 p |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 26 594 | 25 588 | 24 991 | 25 399 | 26 488 | 28 753 | 30 031 | 31 068 p |
| 4 Manufacturing | 20 822 | 19 959 | 19 166 | 19 680 | 20 421 | 21 861 | 22 939 | 24 293 p |
| 5 Construction | 9 226 | 8 465 | 7 171 | 6 751 | 6 278 | 6 370 | 6 316 | 6 794 p |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 36 095 | 36 245 | 36 017 | 36 713 | 37 274 | 38 786 | 40 066 | 42 145 p |
| 7 Information and communication | 5 739 | 5 723 | 5 416 | 5 217 | 5 192 | 5 321 | 5 687 | 5 854 p |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 10 424 | 10 808 | 9 268 | 8 255 | 8 089 | 8 242 | 8 299 | 8 307 p |
| 9 Real estate activities | 16 795 | 16 597 | 17 424 | 18 573 | 18 891 | 19 233 | 19 970 | 20 484 p |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 11 244 | 10 744 | 9 997 | 10 119 | 10 856 | 11 027 | 11 847 | 12 770 p |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 34 254 | 32 411 | 29 528 | 30 910 | 30 391 | 30 862 | 31 631 | 32 461 p |
| 12 Other service activities | 4 491 | 4 455 | 4 338 | 4 288 | 4 395 | 4 558 | 4 736 | 4 947 p |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products | 21 604 | 21 924 | 21 036 | 20 501 | 21 714 | 22 970 | 24 254 | 26 040 p |
| 14 Taxes on products | 22 154 | 22 499 | 21 447 | 20 883 | 22 067 | 23 346 | 24 607 | 26 360 p |
| 15 Subsidies on products | 550 | 575 | 411 | 382 | 353 | 376 | 353 | 320 p |
| 16 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -104 p |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 179 930 | 176 167 | 168 398 | 170 269 | 173 079 | 179 809 | 186 480 | 194 613 p |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices | 158 326 | 156 513 | 151 465 | 150 304 | 150 957 | 153 444 | 155 932 | 159 708 p |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 3 463 | 3 492 | 3 471 | 3 571 | 3 513 | 3 693 | 3 558 | 3 723 p |
| 20 Industry, including energy | 26 594 | 26 602 | 25 808 | 25 596 | 26 186 | 27 001 | 27 558 | 28 265 p |
| 21 Manufacturing | 20 822 | 20 952 | 20 232 | 20 374 | 20 927 | 21 551 | 22 138 | 22 971 p |
| 22 Construction | 9 226 | 8 627 | 7 317 | 6 812 | 6 238 | 6 235 | 6 202 | 6 591 p |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 36 095 | 35 863 | 35 536 | 36 008 | 36 995 | 37 869 | 38 724 | 40 256 p |
| 24 Information and communication | 5 739 | 6 060 | 5 818 | 5 694 | 5 634 | 5 644 | 5 805 | 5 892 p |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | 10 424 | 10 449 | 9 455 | 8 882 | 8 064 | 7 634 | 7 406 | 7 307 p |
| 26 Real estate activities | 16 795 | 16 939 | 16 662 | 16 789 | 16 790 | 17 029 | 17 275 | 17 399 p |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 11 244 | 10 917 | 10 404 | 10 578 | 11 483 | 11 622 | 12 377 | 13 165 p |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 34 254 | 33 146 | 32 619 | 32 033 | 31 619 | 32 182 | 32 408 | 32 400 p |
| 29 Other service activities | 4 491 | 4 428 | 4 400 | 4 376 | 4 486 | 4 620 | 4 705 | 4 796 p |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products | 21 604 | 20 129 | 18 182 | 17 513 | 18 256 | 18 811 | 19 564 | 20 714 p |
| 31 Taxes on products | 22 154 | 20 670 | 18 560 | 17 872 | 18 594 | 19 155 | 19 891 | 21 026 p |
| 32 Subsidies on products | 550 | 541 | 376 | 356 | 335 | 341 | 322 | 307 p |
| 33 Residual item | 0 | 0 | -119 | -206 | -105 | -66 | 9 | -12 p |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | 179 930 | 176 643 | 169 527 | 167 611 | 169 108 | 172 190 | 175 505 | 180 411 p |
| INCOME APPROACH | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 84 842 | 81 617 | 75 305 | 76 280 | 76 472 | 78 604 | 81 854 | 86 176 p |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 936 | 903 | 899 | 924 | 964 | 1 018 | 1 098 | 1 139 p |
| 37 Industry, including energy | 12 994 | 12 870 | 12 323 | 12 252 | 12 547 | 13 024 | 13 545 | 14 450 p |
| 38 Manufacturing | 11 500 | 11 380 | 10 914 | 10 834 | 11 180 | 11 632 | 12 154 | 13 005 p |
| 39 Construction | 6 078 | 5 599 | 4 559 | 4 161 | 3 917 | 4 012 | 4 146 | 4 429 p |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 19 390 | 18 979 | 17 742 | 17 398 | 17 983 | 18 925 | 20 026 | 21 497 p |
| 41 Information and communication | 2 553 | 2 586 | 2 488 | 2 603 | 2 558 | 2 734 | 2 877 | 3 057 p |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | 4 216 | 4 024 | 4 000 | 4 102 | 3 787 | 3 816 | 3 643 | 3 682 p |
| 43 Real estate activities | 512 | 484 | 425 | 418 | 435 | 463 | 541 | 623 p |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 7 194 | 7 106 | 6 724 | 6 727 | 7 120 | 7 489 | 7 886 | 8 290 p |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 27 822 | 25 968 | 23 122 | 24 702 | 24 103 | 24 004 | 24 855 | 25 634 p |
| 46 Other service activities | 3 148 | 3 100 | 3 022 | 2 993 | 3 058 | 3 119 | 3 237 | 3 375 p |
| 47 Wages and salaries | 66 260 | 63 638 | 58 783 | 59 110 | 59 585 | 61 381 | 63 799 | 67 260 p |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 787 | 751 | 750 | 765 | 795 | 839 | 903 | 929 p |
| 49 Industry, including energy | 10 347 | 10 201 | 9 756 | 9 664 | 9 941 | 10 311 | 10 699 | 11 405 p |
| 50 Manufacturing | 9 154 | 9 031 | 8 644 | 8 564 | 8 877 | 9 227 | 9 610 | 10 287 p |
| 51 Construction | 4 926 | 4 508 | 3 651 | 3 320 | 3 147 | 3 217 | 3 297 | 3 528 p |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 15 663 | 15 254 | 14 346 | 14 047 | 14 625 | 15 368 | 16 264 | 17 505 p |
| 53 Information and communication | 2 012 | 2 020 | 1 960 | 1 966 | 2 028 | 2 174 | 2 261 | 2 396 p |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | 3 243 | 3 096 | 3 030 | 3 187 | 2 909 | 2 894 | 2 722 | 2 761 p |
| 55 Real estate activities | 416 | 390 | 341 | 337 | 350 | 367 | 430 | 493 p |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 5 846 | 5 729 | 5 398 | 5 376 | 5 696 | 5 988 | 6 287 | 6 619 p |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 20 363 | 19 085 | 17 017 | 17 948 | 17 533 | 17 609 | 18 228 | 18 810 p |
| 58 Other service activities | 2 656 | 2 603 | 2 535 | 2 501 | 2 561 | 2 614 | 2 710 | 2 812 p |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 74 260 | 73 231 | 72 634 | 73 454 | 74 753 | 77 355 | 79 818 | 81 399 p |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 20 828 | 21 319 | 20 459 | 20 536 | 21 853 | 23 851 | 24 808 | 27 039 p |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | 23 955 | 24 579 | 23 495 | 23 463 | 24 709 | 26 227 | 27 656 | 29 359 p |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | 3 126 | 3 260 | 3 036 | 2 928 | 2 856 | 2 376 | 2 848 | 2 320 p |
| 63 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 p |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 179 930 | 176 167 | 168 398 | 170 269 | 173 079 | 179 809 | 186 480 | 194 613 p |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/7f4b>

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estatística (INE) via Eurostat.

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Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (1999 PTE euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Gross domestic product | 179 930 | 176 167 | 168 398 | 170 269 | 173 079 | 179 809 | 186 480 | 194 613 p |
| 2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | -6 051 | -3 394 | -4 081 | -2 295 | -2 962 | -4 941 | -4 304 | -4 250 p |
| 3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 10 814 | 10 394 | 8 592 | 8 635 | 8 510 | 7 599 | 8 467 | 7 647 p |
| 4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 16 865 | 13 788 | 12 674 | 10 930 | 11 472 | 12 540 | 12 771 | 11 897 p |
| 5 Gross national income at market prices | 173 878 | 172 772 | 164 317 | 167 975 | 170 117 | 174 868 | 182 176 | 190 364 p |
| 6 Consumption of fixed capital | 30 965 | 31 429 | 30 552 | 29 884 | 30 324 | 31 013 | 32 119 | 33 505 p |
| 7 Net national income at market prices | 142 913 | 141 344 | 133 765 | 138 090 | 139 793 | 143 855 | 150 057 | 156 859 p |
| 8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world | 1 109 | 1 326 | 1 535 | 1 834 | 2 197 | 2 300 | 2 484 | 3 095 p |
| 9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 5 635 | 5 910 | 6 563 | 7 110 | 6 906 | 6 716 | 6 822 | 7 273 p |
| 10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 4 527 | 4 584 | 5 028 | 5 276 | 4 709 | 4 415 | 4 337 | 4 178 p |
| 11 Net national disposable income | 144 022 | 142 670 | 135 300 | 139 924 | 141 990 | 146 156 | 152 541 | 159 953 p |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | |
| 12 Net national disposable income | 144 022 | 142 670 | 135 300 | 139 924 | 141 990 | 146 156 | 152 541 | 159 953 p |
| 13 Final consumption expenditures | 155 599 | 150 944 | 142 787 | 143 644 | 146 266 | 150 311 | 155 086 | 160 195 p |
| 14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 p |
| 15 Saving, net | -11 577 | -8 275 | -7 487 | -3 720 | -4 276 | -4 155 | -2 544 | -242 p |
| 16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | 2 385 | 2 431 | 3 339 | 2 635 | 2 101 | 2 131 | 1 718 | 1 640 p |
| 17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 2 658 | 2 632 | 3 532 | 2 852 | 2 424 | 2 436 | 1 843 | 1 787 p |
| 18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 273 | 201 | 192 | 217 | 324 | 306 | 125 | 147 p |
| 19 Gross capital formation | 37 930 | 32 764 | 26 466 | 24 914 | 26 486 | 28 452 | 29 319 | 32 858 p |
| 20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | 14 | -136 | -78 | -61 | -123 | -30 | 22 | -88 p |
| 21 Consumption of fixed capital | 30 965 | 31 429 | 30 552 | 29 884 | 30 324 | 31 013 | 32 119 | 33 505 p |
| 22 Net lending / net borrowing | -16 171 | -7 043 | 15 | 3 946 | 1 786 | 567 | 1 952 | 2 133 p |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 179 930 | 176 643 | 169 527 | 167 611 | 169 108 | 172 190 | 175 505 | 180 411 p |
| 24 Trading gain or loss | 0 | -1 566 | -1 177 | -14 | 822 | 3 103 | 4 302 | 4 071 p |
| 25 Real gross domestic income | 179 930 | 175 077 | 168 350 | 167 597 | 169 930 | 175 293 | 179 807 | 184 482 p |
| 26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | -6 051 | -3 373 | -4 080 | -2 259 | -2 909 | -4 817 | -4 150 | -4 029 p |
| 27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 10 814 | 10 329 | 8 590 | 8 500 | 8 355 | 7 409 | 8 164 | 7 249 p |
| 28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 16 865 | 13 703 | 12 670 | 10 758 | 11 264 | 12 226 | 12 314 | 11 277 p |
| 29 Real gross national income at market prices | 173 878 | 171 704 | 164 270 | 165 338 | 167 021 | 170 476 | 175 657 | 180 454 p |
| 30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | 1 109 | 1 318 | 1 534 | 1 805 | 2 157 | 2 242 | 2 395 | 2 934 p |
| 31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 5 635 | 5 874 | 6 561 | 6 998 | 6 780 | 6 547 | 6 577 | 6 894 p |
| 32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 4 527 | 4 556 | 5 027 | 5 193 | 4 623 | 4 305 | 4 182 | 3 961 p |
| 33 Real gross national disposable income | 174 987 | 173 022 | 165 804 | 167 143 | 169 178 | 172 718 | 178 052 | 183 387 p |
| 34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | 30 965 | 31 288 | 31 246 | 30 849 | 30 862 | 31 106 | 31 393 | 32 269 p |
| 35 Real net national income at market prices | 142 913 | 140 469 | 133 727 | 135 923 | 137 250 | 140 242 | 144 687 | 148 693 p |
| 36 Real net national disposable income | 144 022 | 141 787 | 135 261 | 137 728 | 139 406 | 142 485 | 147 083 | 151 627 p |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/85ee>

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estatística (INE) via Eurostat.

PORTUGAL

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry
ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total population | 10 573 | 10 558 | 10 515 | 10 457 | 10 401 | 10 358 | 10 326 | 10 300 p |
| 2 Total employment | 4 914 | 4 802 | 4 609 | 4 485 | 4 551 | 4 605 | 4 673 | 4 830 p |
| 3 Employees | 4 106 | 4 009 | 3 821 | 3 744 | 3 822 | 3 904 | 3 990 | 4 138 p |
| 4 Self-employed | 808 | 793 | 787 | 741 | 728 | 700 | 683 | 692 p |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 543 | 528 | 538 | 509 | 486 | 458 | 441 | 429 p |
| 6 Industry, including energy | 791 | 777 | 748 | 734 | 748 | 771 | 784 | 812 p |
| 7 Manufacturing | 727 | 713 | 686 | 674 | 689 | 711 | 723 | 750 p |
| 8 Construction | 436 | 396 | 315 | 283 | 270 | 273 | 276 | 293 p |
| 9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 162 | 1 155 | 1 100 | 1 068 | 1 111 | 1 143 | 1 179 | 1 239 p |
| 10 Information and communication | 71 | 72 | 74 | 75 | 78 | 84 | 87 | 92 p |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities | 94 | 95 | 92 | 89 | 86 | 84 | 82 | 83 p |
| 12 Real estate activities | 28 | 27 | 25 | 25 | 27 | 28 | 31 | 36 p |
| 13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 476 | 470 | 449 | 445 | 482 | 503 | 524 | 552 p |
| 14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 986 | 976 | 967 | 953 | 952 | 957 | 972 | 992 p |
| 15 Other service activities | 284 | 280 | 273 | 269 | 273 | 274 | 273 | 275 p |
| 16 Total employment | 4 871 | 4 777 | 4 581 | 4 450 | 4 513 | 4 576 | 4 650 | 4 802 p |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 94 | 90 | 93 | 95 | 98 | 101 | 106 | 103 p |
| 18 Industry, including energy | 746 | 733 | 705 | 692 | 706 | 729 | 743 | 773 p |
| 19 Manufacturing | 684 | 672 | 645 | 633 | 649 | 671 | 684 | 713 p |
| 20 Construction | 391 | 353 | 280 | 251 | 239 | 243 | 247 | 259 p |
| 21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 064 | 1 057 | 1 001 | 978 | 1 016 | 1 050 | 1 085 | 1 137 p |
| 22 Information and communication | 67 | 68 | 70 | 71 | 74 | 80 | 82 | 87 p |
| 23 Financial and insurance activities | 89 | 90 | 87 | 85 | 83 | 81 | 79 | 80 p |
| 24 Real estate activities | 19 | 19 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 19 | 22 | 24 p |
| 25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 400 | 396 | 376 | 373 | 400 | 419 | 436 | 461 p |
| 26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 954 | 945 | 936 | 924 | 923 | 926 | 941 | 961 p |
| 27 Other service activities | 242 | 234 | 230 | 226 | 229 | 229 | 227 | 227 p |
| 28 Total employees | 4 066 | 3 985 | 3 795 | 3 711 | 3 787 | 3 876 | 3 968 | 4 112 p |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 449 | 438 | 445 | 414 | 387 | 357 | 336 | 326 p |
| 30 Industry, including energy | 45 | 44 | 43 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 41 | 40 p |
| 31 Manufacturing | 43 | 42 | 41 | 40 | 40 | 40 | 39 | 37 p |
| 32 Construction | 45 | 43 | 36 | 32 | 31 | 31 | 29 | 33 p |
| 33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 98 | 98 | 99 | 91 | 95 | 94 | 95 | 102 p |
| 34 Information and communication | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 p |
| 35 Financial and insurance activities | 5 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 p |
| 36 Real estate activities | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 12 p |
| 37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 76 | 74 | 73 | 71 | 82 | 84 | 88 | 90 p |
| 38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 33 | 31 | 30 | 30 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 31 p |
| 39 Other service activities | 42 | 46 | 44 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 45 | 48 p |
| 40 Total self-employed | 805 | 791 | 786 | 739 | 726 | 700 | 682 | 690 p |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 Industry, including energy | 1 466 | 1 436 | 1 379 | 1 358 | 1 381 | 1 418 | 1 437 | 1 482 p |
| 42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 2 414 | 2 351 | 2 225 | 2 161 | 2 250 | 2 309 | 2 388 | 2 505 p |
| 43 Financial and insurance activities | 154 | 155 | 151 | 148 | 144 | 140 | 136 | 137 p |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 951 | 923 | 876 | 874 | 938 | 979 | 1 025 | 1 076 p |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 838 | 1 801 | 1 781 | 1 774 | 1 804 | 1 815 | 1 834 | 1 861 p |
| 46 Total employment | 9 206 | 8 916 | 8 471 | 8 273 | 8 425 | 8 579 | 8 734 | 9 031 p |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 Industry, including energy | 1 378 | 1 349 | 1 293 | 1 276 | 1 299 | 1 337 | 1 359 | 1 407 p |
| 48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 2 123 | 2 049 | 1 925 | 1 885 | 1 967 | 2 027 | 2 103 | 2 198 p |
| 49 Financial and insurance activities | 143 | 144 | 141 | 139 | 137 | 133 | 130 | 131 p |
| 50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 775 | 753 | 711 | 714 | 767 | 802 | 837 | 885 p |
| 51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 739 | 1 709 | 1 691 | 1 690 | 1 719 | 1 727 | 1 743 | 1 767 p |
| 52 Total employees | 7 667 | 7 416 | 7 014 | 6 909 | 7 087 | 7 251 | 7 423 | 7 681 p |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Industry, including energy | 88 | 87 | 86 | 82 | 82 | 81 | 78 | 74 p |
| 54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 291 | 303 | 299 | 275 | 284 | 281 | 285 | 307 p |
| 55 Financial and insurance activities | 10 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 p |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 176 | 170 | 165 | 160 | 171 | 177 | 188 | 191 p |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 100 | 92 | 90 | 83 | 84 | 89 | 91 | 95 p |
| 58 Total self-employed | 1 538 | 1 500 | 1 458 | 1 364 | 1 338 | 1 328 | 1 312 | 1 350 p |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/3e75>

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estatística (INE) via Eurostat.

SLOVAK REPUBLIC

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (2009 SKK euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 52 331 | 53 640 | 54 817 | 55 467 | 56 751 | 58 532 | 60 112 | 63 087 |
| 2 Household | 38 396 | 39 667 | 40 868 | 41 084 | 41 605 | 42 496 | 43 579 | 45 730 |
| 3 NPISH's | 699 | 710 | 725 | 730 | 743 | 746 | 793 | 836 |
| 4 Government | 13 236 | 13 262 | 13 224 | 13 653 | 14 404 | 15 291 | 15 739 | 16 522 |
| 5 Individual | 6 146 | 6 012 | 6 274 | 6 627 | 7 964 | 8 395 | 8 605 | 8 866 |
| 6 Collective | 7 089 | 7 250 | 6 949 | 7 026 | 6 440 | 6 896 | 7 134 | 7 656 |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 45 242 | 46 389 | 47 868 | 48 441 | 50 311 | 51 636 | 52 978 | 55 432 |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 16 228 | 17 633 | 15 221 | 15 563 | 16 729 | 19 420 | 18 666 | 19 133 |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 14 910 | 16 946 | 15 446 | 15 374 | 15 772 | 19 213 | 17 280 | 18 155 |
| 10 Dwellings | 1 733 | 1 683 | 1 691 | 2 003 | 1 732 | 1 797 | 2 239 | 2 319 |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 4 906 | 5 387 | 4 854 | 4 881 | 4 722 | 6 658 | 4 811 | 5 662 |
| 12 Transport equipment | 1 717 | 1 678 | 1 599 | 1 548 | 2 159 | 2 252 | 2 545 | 2 682 |
| 13 ICT equipment | 767 | 556 | 462 | 324 | 431 | 596 | 462 | 392 |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 3 645 | 6 078 | 5 303 | 4 824 | 5 340 | 6 284 | 5 789 | 5 662 |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | 204 | 316 | 286 | 257 | 170 | 186 | 207 | 225 |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 1 937 | 1 249 | 1 251 | 1 536 | 1 218 | 1 442 | 1 226 | 1 214 |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 1 318 | 687 | -225 | 189 | 957 | 206 | 1 386 | 977 |
| 18 Changes in inventories | 1 295 | 648 | -246 | 170 | 937 | 187 | 1 367 | 956 |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 23 | 39 | 21 | 19 | 20 | 19 | 20 | 21 |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | -982 | -645 | 2 666 | 3 140 | 2 608 | 1 186 | 2 448 | 2 631 |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 51 585 | 60 066 | 66 473 | 69 586 | 69 889 | 73 052 | 75 949 | 82 212 |
| 22 Exports of goods | 46 616 | 54 645 | 60 206 | 62 460 | 62 631 | 65 539 | 68 106 | 73 310 |
| 23 Exports of services | 4 969 | 5 421 | 6 266 | 7 126 | 7 258 | 7 512 | 7 843 | 8 902 |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 52 567 | 60 712 | 63 807 | 66 446 | 67 281 | 71 865 | 73 501 | 79 581 |
| 25 Imports of goods | 46 960 | 55 051 | 57 977 | 59 740 | 60 058 | 64 520 | 66 241 | 71 603 |
| 26 Imports of services | 5 607 | 5 661 | 5 830 | 6 705 | 7 223 | 7 345 | 7 260 | 7 978 |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 67 577 | 70 627 | 72 704 | 74 170 | 76 088 | 79 138 | 81 226 | 84 851 |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 52 331 | 51 875 | 51 443 | 51 403 | 52 588 | 54 186 | 55 591 | 57 272 |
| 30 Household | 38 396 | 38 174 | 38 014 | 37 709 | 38 224 | 39 091 | 40 224 | 41 634 |
| 31 NPISH's | 699 | 699 | 702 | 700 | 712 | 711 | 749 | 766 |
| 32 Government | 13 236 | 13 003 | 12 724 | 12 999 | 13 672 | 14 415 | 14 646 | 14 898 |
| 33 Individual | 6 146 | 5 840 | 5 904 | 6 150 | 7 351 | 7 696 | 7 807 | 7 780 |
| 34 Collective | 7 089 | 7 163 | 6 816 | 6 842 | 6 269 | 6 666 | 6 786 | 7 073 |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 45 242 | 44 713 | 44 620 | 44 556 | 46 272 | 47 484 | 48 765 | 50 161 |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 16 228 | 17 463 | 15 055 | 15 327 | 16 537 | 19 203 | 18 599 | 18 800 |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 14 910 | 16 797 | 15 286 | 15 153 | 15 609 | 19 025 | 17 243 | 17 831 |
| 38 Dwellings | 1 733 | 1 671 | 1 673 | 1 971 | 1 690 | 1 727 | 2 129 | 2 145 |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 4 906 | 5 333 | 4 754 | 4 759 | 4 555 | 6 325 | 4 524 | 5 182 |
| 40 Transport equipment | 1 717 | 1 725 | 1 701 | 1 640 | 2 304 | 2 398 | 2 774 | 2 953 |
| 41 ICT equipment | 767 | 549 | 459 | 324 | 435 | 601 | 468 | 401 |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 3 645 | 5 973 | 5 192 | 4 706 | 5 316 | 6 398 | 6 050 | 5 822 |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | 204 | 309 | 276 | 247 | 171 | 191 | 215 | 226 |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 1 937 | 1 237 | 1 238 | 1 514 | 1 194 | 1 407 | 1 187 | 1 171 |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | -982 | 144 | 4 058 | 4 952 | 4 592 | 3 504 | 5 173 | 5 903 |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 51 585 | 57 779 | 63 157 | 67 366 | 69 985 | 74 161 | 78 242 | 82 863 |
| 50 Exports of goods | 46 616 | 52 578 | 57 446 | 60 953 | 63 398 | 67 215 | 71 051 | 74 812 |
| 51 Exports of services | 4 969 | 5 202 | 5 711 | 6 399 | 6 578 | 6 940 | 7 199 | 8 006 |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 52 567 | 57 636 | 59 099 | 62 414 | 65 393 | 70 656 | 73 069 | 76 960 |
| 53 Imports of goods | 46 960 | 52 157 | 53 746 | 56 337 | 58 890 | 63 991 | 66 586 | 69 855 |
| 54 Imports of services | 5 607 | 5 478 | 5 348 | 6 066 | 6 487 | 6 678 | 6 530 | 7 126 |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 0 | 0 | 78 | 4 | -58 | -160 | -231 | -319 |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 67 577 | 69 482 | 70 634 | 71 687 | 73 658 | 76 733 | 79 132 | 81 655 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/044b>

Source: Slovak Statistical Office via Eurostat.

SLOVAK REPUBLIC

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach
ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (2009 SKK euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices | 61 368 | 63 982 | 66 410 | 67 522 | 68 907 | 71 446 | 73 436 | 76 430 |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 1 727 | 2 160 | 2 351 | 2 685 | 3 072 | 2 672 | 2 732 | 2 626 |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 16 167 | 17 009 | 17 504 | 17 051 | 18 363 | 19 072 | 19 509 | 20 388 |
| 4 Manufacturing | 12 770 | 13 474 | 13 849 | 13 654 | 14 953 | 15 883 | 16 357 | 17 228 |
| 5 Construction | 5 450 | 5 713 | 5 986 | 5 277 | 5 470 | 5 800 | 5 741 | 6 273 |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 13 146 | 13 681 | 14 004 | 13 927 | 15 050 | 15 519 | 14 639 | 15 426 |
| 7 Information and communication | 2 752 | 2 833 | 3 120 | 2 879 | 2 816 | 2 943 | 3 097 | 3 292 |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 2 469 | 2 687 | 2 710 | 2 706 | 2 862 | 2 915 | 2 662 | 2 397 |
| 9 Real estate activities | 4 221 | 4 316 | 4 501 | 5 933 | 4 285 | 4 433 | 5 150 | 5 249 |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 4 553 | 4 575 | 4 784 | 5 119 | 5 278 | 5 844 | 6 597 | 6 936 |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 9 009 | 8 942 | 9 181 | 9 634 | 9 256 | 9 505 | 10 781 | 11 270 |
| 12 Other service activities | 1 873 | 2 067 | 2 269 | 2 310 | 2 456 | 2 743 | 2 529 | 2 573 |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products | 6 209 | 6 645 | 6 293 | 6 648 | 7 180 | 7 692 | 7 790 | 8 420 |
| 14 Taxes on products | 6 403 | 6 997 | 6 576 | 6 967 | 7 345 | 7 849 | 7 938 | 8 564 |
| 15 Subsidies on products | 194 | 351 | 283 | 319 | 164 | 157 | 148 | 143 |
| 16 Residual item | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 67 577 | 70 627 | 72 704 | 74 170 | 76 088 | 79 138 | 81 226 | 84 851 |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices | 61 368 | 62 899 | 64 434 | 65 168 | 66 709 | 69 295 | 71 585 | 73 603 |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 1 727 | 2 046 | 2 105 | 2 497 | 2 988 | 2 588 | 2 768 | 2 563 |
| 20 Industry, including energy | 16 167 | 16 839 | 16 864 | 16 638 | 18 845 | 20 599 | 21 782 | 22 781 |
| 21 Manufacturing | 12 770 | 13 280 | 13 357 | 13 343 | 15 423 | 17 494 | 18 766 | 19 874 |
| 22 Construction | 5 450 | 5 741 | 6 091 | 5 350 | 5 497 | 5 656 | 5 562 | 5 954 |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 13 146 | 13 171 | 13 340 | 12 899 | 13 728 | 13 924 | 13 094 | 13 654 |
| 24 Information and communication | 2 752 | 2 846 | 3 217 | 3 024 | 2 834 | 2 926 | 3 065 | 3 205 |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | 2 469 | 2 584 | 2 607 | 2 721 | 3 001 | 3 146 | 3 025 | 2 833 |
| 26 Real estate activities | 4 221 | 4 453 | 4 640 | 5 939 | 4 098 | 4 115 | 4 713 | 4 689 |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 4 553 | 4 525 | 4 764 | 5 012 | 5 063 | 5 544 | 6 261 | 6 504 |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 9 009 | 8 677 | 8 649 | 8 930 | 8 373 | 8 426 | 9 321 | 9 476 |
| 29 Other service activities | 1 873 | 2 018 | 2 175 | 2 181 | 2 235 | 2 412 | 2 115 | 2 087 |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products | 6 209 | 6 584 | 6 196 | 6 518 | 6 953 | 7 442 | 7 550 | 8 055 |
| 31 Taxes on products | 6 403 | 6 934 | 6 477 | 6 825 | 7 105 | 7 585 | 7 684 | 8 182 |
| 32 Subsidies on products | 194 | 350 | 281 | 306 | 156 | 147 | 138 | 133 |
| 33 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | -3 | -4 | -4 | -3 |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | 67 577 | 69 482 | 70 634 | 71 687 | 73 658 | 76 733 | 79 132 | 81 655 |
| INCOME APPROACH | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 24 975 | 26 112 | 26 928 | 27 481 | 28 605 | 30 332 | 31 835 | 34 359 |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 551 | 586 | 582 | 618 | 613 | 647 | 656 | 681 |
| 37 Industry, including energy | 6 280 | 6 757 | 7 079 | 7 226 | 7 606 | 8 040 | 8 536 | 9 386 |
| 38 Manufacturing | 5 414 | 5 842 | 6 164 | 6 292 | 6 658 | 7 090 | 7 558 | 8 391 |
| 39 Construction | 1 423 | 1 403 | 1 373 | 1 343 | 1 332 | 1 393 | 1 443 | 1 516 |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 6 003 | 6 337 | 6 448 | 6 396 | 6 759 | 7 200 | 7 290 | 7 970 |
| 41 Information and communication | 946 | 1 095 | 1 121 | 1 174 | 1 226 | 1 332 | 1 417 | 1 560 |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | 792 | 845 | 912 | 862 | 930 | 970 | 1 020 | 1 007 |
| 43 Real estate activities | 280 | 317 | 320 | 288 | 275 | 284 | 334 | 373 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 991 | 2 118 | 2 248 | 2 397 | 2 352 | 2 568 | 2 742 | 2 946 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 6 230 | 6 168 | 6 350 | 6 677 | 6 989 | 7 322 | 7 759 | 8 215 |
| 46 Other service activities | 480 | 486 | 497 | 499 | 523 | 575 | 638 | 706 |
| 47 Wages and salaries | 19 283 | 20 277 | 20 900 | 21 155 | 21 935 | 23 168 | 24 449 | 26 151 |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 417 | 446 | 442 | 472 | 467 | 490 | 503 | 516 |
| 49 Industry, including energy | 4 858 | 5 265 | 5 495 | 5 595 | 5 859 | 6 170 | 6 592 | 7 170 |
| 50 Manufacturing | 4 185 | 4 553 | 4 786 | 4 871 | 5 129 | 5 440 | 5 831 | 6 406 |
| 51 Construction | 1 104 | 1 102 | 1 074 | 1 046 | 1 034 | 1 076 | 1 120 | 1 160 |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 4 650 | 4 959 | 5 048 | 4 979 | 5 238 | 5 565 | 5 661 | 6 120 |
| 53 Information and communication | 751 | 884 | 900 | 932 | 973 | 1 053 | 1 127 | 1 219 |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | 620 | 657 | 717 | 652 | 711 | 735 | 772 | 748 |
| 55 Real estate activities | 216 | 247 | 249 | 226 | 214 | 220 | 260 | 288 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 617 | 1 731 | 1 823 | 1 918 | 1 877 | 2 029 | 2 184 | 2 321 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 4 679 | 4 613 | 4 770 | 4 954 | 5 163 | 5 393 | 5 744 | 6 072 |
| 58 Other service activities | 371 | 373 | 381 | 381 | 399 | 438 | 486 | 536 |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 36 728 | 37 942 | 39 397 | 40 000 | 40 296 | 41 176 | 41 538 | 41 987 |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 5 875 | 6 573 | 6 378 | 6 688 | 7 187 | 7 630 | 7 853 | 8 505 |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | 6 922 | 7 534 | 7 292 | 7 747 | 8 173 | 8 625 | 8 754 | 9 386 |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | 1 047 | 961 | 914 | 1 059 | 986 | 995 | 901 | 882 |
| 63 Residual item | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 67 577 | 70 627 | 72 704 | 74 170 | 76 088 | 79 138 | 81 226 | 84 851 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/044b>

Source: Slovak Statistical Office via Eurostat.

SLOVAK REPUBLIC

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (2009 SKK euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Gross domestic product | 67 577 | 70 627 | 72 704 | 74 170 | 76 088 | 81 226 | 84 851 |
| 2 | Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | -1 515 | -2 568 | -1 394 | -693 | -961 | -1 988 | -1 687 |
| 3 | Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 3 393 | 3 241 | 3 198 | 3 271 | 3 571 | 3 313 | 3 675 |
| 4 | Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 4 908 | 5 809 | 4 592 | 3 963 | 4 532 | 5 353 | 4 835 |
| 5 | Gross national income at market prices | 66 062 | 68 059 | 71 309 | 73 477 | 75 127 | 79 704 | 83 164 |
| 6 | Consumption of fixed capital | 13 348 | 14 089 | 14 641 | 15 314 | 15 641 | 15 910 | 16 140 |
| 7 | Net national income at market prices | 52 714 | 53 970 | 56 668 | 58 163 | 59 486 | 61 240 | 66 573 |
| 8 | Net current transfers from the rest of the world | -663 | -680 | -976 | -1 329 | -907 | -1 002 | -1 890 |
| 9 | Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 896 | 878 | 765 | 833 | 833 | 1 826 | 897 |
| 10 | Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 1 559 | 1 559 | 1 742 | 2 163 | 1 740 | 2 828 | 2 159 |
| 11 | Net national disposable income | 52 051 | 53 290 | 55 692 | 56 833 | 58 580 | 60 238 | 65 426 |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Net national disposable income | 52 051 | 53 290 | 55 692 | 56 833 | 58 580 | 60 238 | 65 426 |
| 13 | Final consumption expenditures | 52 331 | 53 640 | 54 817 | 55 467 | 56 751 | 58 532 | 60 112 |
| 14 | Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15 | Saving, net | -279 | -348 | 877 | 1 369 | 1 829 | 1 708 | 2 341 |
| 16 | Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | 1 090 | 1 170 | 1 092 | 1 337 | 729 | 1 975 | 283 |
| 17 | Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 1 118 | 1 196 | 1 118 | 1 497 | 959 | 2 304 | 299 |
| 18 | Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 28 | 27 | 26 | 160 | 230 | 328 | 13 |
| 19 | Gross capital formation | 16 228 | 17 633 | 15 221 | 15 563 | 16 729 | 19 420 | 18 666 |
| 20 | Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | 4 | 3 | 3 | 189 | 3 | 322 | 438 |
| 21 | Consumption of fixed capital | 13 348 | 14 089 | 14 641 | 15 314 | 15 641 | 15 910 | 16 140 |
| 22 | Net lending / net borrowing | -2 073 | -2 725 | 1 386 | 2 268 | 1 467 | -148 | -681 |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 67 577 | 69 482 | 70 634 | 71 687 | 73 658 | 79 132 | 81 655 |
| 24 | Trading gain or loss | 0 | -772 | -1 563 | -1 977 | -2 091 | -2 345 | -3 196 |
| 25 | Real gross domestic income | 67 577 | 68 711 | 69 071 | 69 710 | 71 568 | 76 430 | 78 459 |
| 26 | Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | -1 515 | -2 498 | -1 325 | -651 | -904 | -1 869 | -1 432 |
| 27 | Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 3 393 | 3 153 | 3 038 | 3 074 | 3 359 | 3 163 | 3 398 |
| 28 | Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 4 908 | 5 651 | 4 363 | 3 725 | 4 263 | 5 031 | 4 958 |
| 29 | Real gross national income at market prices | 66 062 | 66 212 | 67 746 | 69 059 | 70 664 | 72 520 | 76 899 |
| 30 | Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | -663 | -662 | -927 | -1 249 | -853 | -942 | -1 778 |
| 31 | Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 896 | 854 | 727 | 783 | 784 | 1 716 | 844 |
| 32 | Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 1 559 | 1 516 | 1 654 | 2 033 | 1 637 | 2 658 | 1 996 |
| 33 | Real gross national disposable income | 65 399 | 65 550 | 66 819 | 67 810 | 69 811 | 71 578 | 75 838 |
| 34 | Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | 13 348 | 13 615 | 13 735 | 14 134 | 14 540 | 15 091 | 15 450 |
| 35 | Real net national income at market prices | 52 714 | 52 506 | 53 837 | 54 666 | 55 952 | 57 565 | 61 558 |
| 36 | Real net national disposable income | 52 051 | 51 844 | 52 909 | 53 416 | 55 100 | 58 033 | 60 497 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/6a66>

Source: Slovak Statistical Office via Eurostat.

SLOVAK REPUBLIC

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry
ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total population | 5 430 | 5 398 | 5 406 | 5 413 | 5 419 | 5 422 | 5 431 | 5 438 |
| 2 Total employment | 2 318 | 2 315 | 2 329 | 2 329 | 2 363 | 2 424 | 2 492 | 2 531 |
| 3 Employees | 1 947 | 1 947 | 1 969 | 1 967 | 1 999 | 2 057 | 2 108 | 2 145 |
| 4 Self-employed | 370 | 369 | 360 | 362 | 364 | 367 | 384 | 386 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 73 | 73 | 71 | 74 | 72 | 73 | 73 | 72 |
| 6 Industry, including energy | 512 | 530 | 525 | 518 | 527 | 538 | 556 | 576 |
| 7 Manufacturing | 461 | 480 | 476 | 469 | 479 | 491 | 509 | 529 |
| 8 Construction | 184 | 177 | 172 | 167 | 164 | 163 | 166 | 170 |
| 9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 586 | 597 | 599 | 594 | 604 | 609 | 616 | 627 |
| 10 Information and communication | 50 | 55 | 55 | 57 | 59 | 61 | 64 | 67 |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities | 40 | 41 | 42 | 42 | 44 | 46 | 46 | 46 |
| 12 Real estate activities | 22 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 22 | 23 | 25 | 27 |
| 13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 190 | 199 | 214 | 210 | 210 | 228 | 239 | 242 |
| 14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 454 | 454 | 449 | 448 | 457 | 463 | 469 | 474 |
| 15 Other service activities | 59 | 59 | 59 | 60 | 62 | 63 | 67 | 71 |
| 16 Total employment | 2 170 | 2 208 | 2 209 | 2 192 | 2 223 | 2 267 | 2 321 | 2 372 |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 57 | 58 | 55 | 59 | 57 | 58 | 57 | 57 |
| 18 Industry, including energy | 454 | 474 | 471 | 466 | 477 | 487 | 505 | 525 |
| 19 Manufacturing | 405 | 424 | 423 | 418 | 429 | 441 | 459 | 478 |
| 20 Construction | 99 | 95 | 92 | 90 | 90 | 90 | 92 | 96 |
| 21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 472 | 487 | 494 | 492 | 510 | 519 | 528 | 541 |
| 22 Information and communication | 41 | 46 | 46 | 48 | 50 | 52 | 55 | 58 |
| 23 Financial and insurance activities | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 34 |
| 24 Real estate activities | 20 | 22 | 23 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 24 | 26 |
| 25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 145 | 153 | 168 | 164 | 164 | 182 | 192 | 194 |
| 26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 444 | 444 | 440 | 439 | 448 | 454 | 459 | 465 |
| 27 Other service activities | 42 | 42 | 42 | 43 | 46 | 47 | 51 | 54 |
| 28 Total employees | 1 809 | 1 854 | 1 864 | 1 855 | 1 896 | 1 943 | 1 998 | 2 050 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 16 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| 30 Industry, including energy | 58 | 56 | 54 | 52 | 50 | 51 | 51 | 51 |
| 31 Manufacturing | 57 | 56 | 54 | 51 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 51 |
| 32 Construction | 84 | 83 | 80 | 76 | 74 | 73 | 74 | 74 |
| 33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 114 | 110 | 105 | 102 | 95 | 90 | 88 | 85 |
| 34 Information and communication | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| 35 Financial and insurance activities | 7 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 12 |
| 36 Real estate activities | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 45 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 46 | 47 | 47 | 48 |
| 38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 9 | 9 |
| 39 Other service activities | 17 | 17 | 17 | 17 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 16 |
| 40 Total self-employed | 361 | 354 | 345 | 338 | 328 | 324 | 323 | 323 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 Industry, including energy | 910 | 936 | 924 | 906 | 919 | 938 | 962 | 984 |
| 42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 094 | 1 103 | 1 103 | 1 084 | 1 091 | 1 091 | 1 089 | 1 093 |
| 43 Financial and insurance activities | 71 | 71 | 74 | 75 | 77 | 80 | 81 | 78 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 366 | 379 | 407 | 394 | 391 | 419 | 431 | 423 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 727 | 727 | 720 | 712 | 723 | 736 | 743 | 743 |
| 46 Total employment | 3 917 | 3 960 | 3 953 | 3 884 | 3 912 | 3 977 | 4 039 | 4 066 |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 Industry, including energy | 780 | 810 | 803 | 790 | 805 | 823 | 846 | 868 |
| 48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 835 | 854 | 861 | 852 | 876 | 884 | 888 | 898 |
| 49 Financial and insurance activities | 55 | 55 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 54 |
| 50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 267 | 279 | 306 | 293 | 290 | 320 | 331 | 322 |
| 51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 708 | 707 | 700 | 692 | 703 | 716 | 723 | 724 |
| 52 Total employees | 3 101 | 3 161 | 3 171 | 3 127 | 3 177 | 3 248 | 3 312 | 3 342 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Industry, including energy | 130 | 127 | 121 | 116 | 115 | 115 | 116 | 116 |
| 54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 259 | 250 | 242 | 232 | 215 | 207 | 202 | 195 |
| 55 Financial and insurance activities | 16 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 22 | 24 | 24 | 24 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 99 | 100 | 100 | 101 | 101 | 100 | 100 | 102 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 20 | 19 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 | 20 |
| 58 Total self-employed | 816 | 799 | 781 | 757 | 734 | 728 | 727 | 724 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/5c31>

Source: Slovak Statistical Office via Eurostat.

SLOVENIA

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (2007 SIT euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 27 670 | 28 205 | 27 806 | 27 163 | 27 459 | 28 015 | 29 108 | 30 142 |
| 2 Household | 19 980 | 20 338 | 20 203 | 19 785 | 20 137 | 20 482 | 21 187 | 21 963 |
| 3 NPISH's | 337 | 330 | 307 | 306 | 325 | 335 | 330 | 342 |
| 4 Government | 7 353 | 7 537 | 7 296 | 7 073 | 6 997 | 7 198 | 7 592 | 7 837 |
| 5 Individual | 4 408 | 4 495 | 4 368 | 4 187 | 4 132 | 4 277 | 4 542 | 4 701 |
| 6 Collective | 2 945 | 3 042 | 2 928 | 2 886 | 2 864 | 2 921 | 3 050 | 3 136 |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 24 724 | 25 163 | 24 878 | 24 278 | 24 594 | 25 094 | 26 058 | 27 006 |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 8 063 | 8 014 | 6 749 | 7 061 | 7 362 | 7 514 | 7 550 | 8 676 |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 7 727 | 7 451 | 6 934 | 7 175 | 7 287 | 7 313 | 7 082 | 7 962 |
| 10 Dwellings | 1 137 | 1 028 | 918 | 860 | 813 | 830 | 839 | 886 |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 2 853 | 2 349 | 2 296 | 2 263 | 2 650 | 2 477 | 2 062 | 2 386 |
| 12 Transport equipment | 472 | 641 | 455 | 540 | 586 | 704 | 838 | 945 |
| 13 ICT equipment | 339 | 361 | 298 | 286 | 264 | 333 | 336 | 376 |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 1 743 | 1 902 | 1 829 | 2 065 | 1 786 | 1 748 | 1 804 | 2 037 |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | 33 | 31 | 27 | 37 | 42 | 46 | 46 | 32 |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 1 151 | 1 138 | 1 111 | 1 124 | 1 145 | 1 175 | 1 158 | 1 300 |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 336 | 563 | -185 | -114 | 75 | 201 | 468 | 715 |
| 18 Changes in inventories | 334 | 558 | -189 | -117 | 71 | 197 | 465 | 712 |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 2 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | 520 | 677 | 1 522 | 2 015 | 2 783 | 3 334 | 3 699 | 4 181 |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 23 306 | 25 965 | 26 381 | 27 004 | 28 517 | 29 900 | 31 385 | 35 636 |
| 22 Exports of goods | 18 631 | 21 042 | 21 256 | 21 692 | 22 961 | 24 039 | 24 991 | 28 462 |
| 23 Exports of services | 4 675 | 4 923 | 5 124 | 5 312 | 5 556 | 5 861 | 6 394 | 7 174 |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 22 786 | 25 288 | 24 859 | 24 990 | 25 734 | 26 566 | 27 686 | 31 455 |
| 25 Imports of goods | 19 297 | 21 730 | 21 205 | 21 395 | 21 869 | 22 563 | 23 454 | 26 901 |
| 26 Imports of services | 3 488 | 3 558 | 3 654 | 3 595 | 3 865 | 4 003 | 4 232 | 4 554 |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 36 252 | 36 896 | 36 076 | 36 239 | 37 603 | 38 863 | 40 357 | 43 000 |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 27 670 | 27 611 | 26 950 | 25 989 | 26 274 | 26 890 | 27 862 | 28 290 |
| 30 Household | 19 980 | 19 985 | 19 512 | 18 701 | 19 048 | 19 490 | 20 276 | 20 662 |
| 31 NPISH's | 337 | 327 | 303 | 302 | 319 | 327 | 320 | 324 |
| 32 Government | 7 353 | 7 299 | 7 135 | 6 988 | 6 902 | 7 068 | 7 259 | 7 295 |
| 33 Individual | 4 408 | 4 461 | 4 387 | 4 261 | 4 226 | 4 329 | 4 475 | 4 509 |
| 34 Collective | 2 945 | 2 838 | 2 750 | 2 726 | 2 676 | 2 740 | 2 786 | 2 790 |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 24 724 | 24 773 | 24 202 | 23 262 | 23 597 | 24 150 | 25 077 | 25 502 |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 8 063 | 7 889 | 6 511 | 6 791 | 7 048 | 7 058 | 7 061 | 7 992 |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 7 727 | 7 346 | 6 697 | 6 908 | 6 978 | 6 865 | 6 612 | 7 321 |
| 38 Dwellings | 1 137 | 996 | 872 | 802 | 751 | 757 | 754 | 777 |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 2 853 | 2 268 | 2 181 | 2 111 | 2 449 | 2 266 | 1 858 | 2 090 |
| 40 Transport equipment | 472 | 656 | 463 | 553 | 598 | 711 | 833 | 937 |
| 41 ICT equipment | 339 | 384 | 302 | 307 | 290 | 338 | 358 | 403 |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 1 743 | 1 864 | 1 776 | 2 002 | 1 736 | 1 685 | 1 745 | 1 952 |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | 33 | 29 | 24 | 32 | 37 | 40 | 40 | 27 |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 1 151 | 1 149 | 1 069 | 1 098 | 1 105 | 1 074 | 1 052 | 1 171 |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | 520 | 988 | 2 021 | 2 311 | 2 809 | 3 020 | 3 177 | 3 647 |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 23 306 | 24 913 | 25 059 | 25 823 | 27 293 | 28 660 | 30 507 | 33 785 |
| 50 Exports of goods | 18 631 | 20 120 | 20 193 | 20 865 | 22 172 | 23 352 | 24 793 | 27 509 |
| 51 Exports of services | 4 675 | 4 793 | 4 867 | 4 958 | 5 126 | 5 316 | 5 718 | 6 286 |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 22 786 | 23 924 | 23 038 | 23 512 | 24 485 | 25 641 | 27 330 | 30 138 |
| 53 Imports of goods | 19 297 | 20 449 | 19 562 | 20 136 | 20 900 | 21 975 | 23 516 | 26 117 |
| 54 Imports of services | 3 488 | 3 475 | 3 481 | 3 376 | 3 584 | 3 667 | 3 821 | 4 048 |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 0 | 0 | 32 | 20 | 16 | 13 | 15 | 47 |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 36 252 | 36 488 | 35 514 | 35 112 | 36 148 | 36 981 | 38 116 | 39 976 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/72e1>

Source: Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia (SORS) via Eurostat.

SLOVENIA

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach
ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (2007 SIT euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices | 31 583 | 32 105 | 31 299 | 31 294 | 32 503 | 33 605 | 34 947 | 37 366 |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 626 | 734 | 647 | 652 | 758 | 796 | 785 | 736 |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 7 651 | 8 042 | 8 095 | 8 347 | 8 807 | 9 097 | 9 486 | 10 211 |
| 4 Manufacturing | 6 367 | 6 730 | 6 762 | 6 953 | 7 435 | 7 755 | 8 150 | 8 862 |
| 5 Construction | 2 015 | 1 885 | 1 817 | 1 654 | 1 857 | 1 844 | 1 846 | 2 050 |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 6 300 | 6 441 | 6 229 | 6 267 | 6 475 | 6 763 | 7 117 | 7 707 |
| 7 Information and communication | 1 286 | 1 314 | 1 335 | 1 300 | 1 370 | 1 404 | 1 431 | 1 548 |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 1 697 | 1 649 | 1 353 | 1 250 | 1 297 | 1 374 | 1 366 | 1 409 |
| 9 Real estate activities | 2 537 | 2 469 | 2 397 | 2 573 | 2 527 | 2 640 | 2 680 | 2 792 |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 2 990 | 3 021 | 2 962 | 2 982 | 3 198 | 3 324 | 3 474 | 3 833 |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 5 611 | 5 666 | 5 602 | 5 419 | 5 362 | 5 476 | 5 817 | 6 094 |
| 12 Other service activities | 870 | 885 | 862 | 851 | 849 | 885 | 945 | 986 |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products | 4 670 | 4 791 | 4 777 | 4 945 | 5 100 | 5 258 | 5 410 | 5 633 |
| 14 Taxes on products | 4 750 | 4 819 | 4 812 | 4 978 | 5 133 | 5 289 | 5 442 | 5 666 |
| 15 Subsidies on products | 80 | 28 | 35 | 33 | 32 | 30 | 32 | 32 |
| 16 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 36 252 | 36 896 | 36 076 | 36 239 | 37 603 | 38 863 | 40 357 | 43 000 |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices | 31 583 | 31 687 | 30 950 | 30 698 | 31 822 | 32 542 | 33 549 | 35 298 |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 626 | 668 | 613 | 608 | 682 | 746 | 751 | 714 |
| 20 Industry, including energy | 7 651 | 7 833 | 7 638 | 7 622 | 7 989 | 8 065 | 8 434 | 9 084 |
| 21 Manufacturing | 6 367 | 6 546 | 6 345 | 6 308 | 6 654 | 6 787 | 7 130 | 7 728 |
| 22 Construction | 2 015 | 1 812 | 1 673 | 1 526 | 1 685 | 1 660 | 1 599 | 1 734 |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 6 300 | 6 408 | 6 146 | 6 141 | 6 331 | 6 658 | 7 006 | 7 469 |
| 24 Information and communication | 1 286 | 1 287 | 1 283 | 1 292 | 1 354 | 1 448 | 1 435 | 1 519 |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | 1 697 | 1 632 | 1 561 | 1 514 | 1 495 | 1 458 | 1 508 | 1 480 |
| 26 Real estate activities | 2 537 | 2 527 | 2 534 | 2 547 | 2 577 | 2 579 | 2 576 | 2 606 |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 2 990 | 3 009 | 2 956 | 2 969 | 3 201 | 3 330 | 3 456 | 3 758 |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 5 611 | 5 629 | 5 696 | 5 636 | 5 627 | 5 678 | 5 808 | 5 900 |
| 29 Other service activities | 870 | 883 | 859 | 856 | 852 | 883 | 934 | 953 |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products | 4 670 | 4 801 | 4 562 | 4 415 | 4 347 | 4 459 | 4 588 | 4 713 |
| 31 Taxes on products | 4 750 | 4 884 | 4 643 | 4 495 | 4 426 | 4 540 | 4 670 | 4 798 |
| 32 Subsidies on products | 80 | 83 | 85 | 86 | 85 | 86 | 85 | 88 |
| 33 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 2 | -2 | -21 | -20 | -22 | -36 |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | 36 252 | 36 488 | 35 514 | 35 112 | 36 148 | 36 981 | 38 116 | 39 976 |
| INCOME APPROACH | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 19 018 | 18 921 | 18 487 | 18 073 | 18 407 | 18 904 | 19 902 | 21 203 |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 118 | 111 | 110 | 104 | 109 | 114 | 109 | 110 |
| 37 Industry, including energy | 4 683 | 4 792 | 4 832 | 4 833 | 5 001 | 5 150 | 5 423 | 5 775 |
| 38 Manufacturing | 4 083 | 4 179 | 4 212 | 4 204 | 4 365 | 4 522 | 4 793 | 5 128 |
| 39 Construction | 1 304 | 1 137 | 1 030 | 966 | 1 001 | 1 035 | 1 046 | 1 125 |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 4 013 | 3 950 | 3 863 | 3 820 | 3 868 | 3 997 | 4 217 | 4 518 |
| 41 Information and communication | 747 | 731 | 741 | 736 | 768 | 788 | 803 | 859 |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | 834 | 807 | 787 | 761 | 770 | 752 | 768 | 789 |
| 43 Real estate activities | 127 | 121 | 116 | 111 | 121 | 119 | 126 | 136 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 2 001 | 2 076 | 1 948 | 1 889 | 1 999 | 2 113 | 2 231 | 2 428 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 4 641 | 4 666 | 4 546 | 4 355 | 4 278 | 4 334 | 4 651 | 4 907 |
| 46 Other service activities | 551 | 530 | 514 | 497 | 492 | 502 | 529 | 556 |
| 47 Wages and salaries | 16 336 | 16 245 | 15 817 | 15 479 | 15 791 | 16 193 | 17 081 | 18 203 |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 102 | 96 | 94 | 89 | 94 | 97 | 94 | 94 |
| 49 Industry, including energy | 3 948 | 4 041 | 4 071 | 4 074 | 4 222 | 4 350 | 4 583 | 4 879 |
| 50 Manufacturing | 3 452 | 3 533 | 3 560 | 3 555 | 3 697 | 3 831 | 4 063 | 4 345 |
| 51 Construction | 1 136 | 989 | 897 | 842 | 877 | 908 | 916 | 986 |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 3 484 | 3 433 | 3 343 | 3 310 | 3 351 | 3 462 | 3 656 | 3 916 |
| 53 Information and communication | 636 | 622 | 628 | 625 | 658 | 676 | 688 | 738 |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | 718 | 693 | 672 | 650 | 658 | 641 | 654 | 672 |
| 55 Real estate activities | 113 | 108 | 103 | 98 | 108 | 107 | 112 | 122 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 802 | 1 868 | 1 748 | 1 690 | 1 791 | 1 862 | 2 000 | 2 177 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 3 914 | 3 929 | 3 812 | 3 663 | 3 600 | 3 649 | 3 913 | 4 131 |
| 58 Other service activities | 482 | 465 | 451 | 437 | 433 | 441 | 464 | 487 |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 13 002 | 13 363 | 12 921 | 13 366 | 14 142 | 14 691 | 15 050 | 16 167 |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 4 232 | 4 612 | 4 668 | 4 800 | 5 055 | 5 269 | 5 405 | 5 630 |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | 5 159 | 5 237 | 5 274 | 5 474 | 5 636 | 5 797 | 5 953 | 6 205 |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | 927 | 625 | 606 | 674 | 581 | 528 | 548 | 575 |
| 63 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 36 252 | 36 896 | 36 076 | 36 239 | 37 603 | 38 863 | 40 357 | 43 000 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/72e1>

Source: Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia (SORS) via Eurostat.

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Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (2007 SIT euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Gross domestic product | 36 252 | 36 896 | 36 076 | 36 239 | 37 603 | 38 863 | 40 357 | 43 000 |
| 2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | -485 | -504 | -561 | -486 | -342 | -1 214 | -1 062 | -778 |
| 3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 698 | 981 | 688 | 578 | 882 | 1 032 | 1 211 | 1 339 |
| 4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 1 182 | 1 485 | 1 250 | 1 064 | 1 225 | 2 246 | 2 273 | 2 117 |
| 5 Gross national income at market prices | 35 768 | 36 392 | 35 515 | 35 753 | 37 261 | 37 649 | 39 295 | 42 222 |
| 6 Consumption of fixed capital | 7 212 | 7 391 | 7 663 | 7 724 | 7 797 | 8 015 | 8 130 | 8 465 |
| 7 Net national income at market prices | 28 555 | 29 001 | 27 851 | 28 029 | 29 464 | 29 634 | 31 165 | 33 757 |
| 8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world | -314 | -320 | -350 | -373 | -262 | -385 | -437 | -333 |
| 9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 539 | 545 | 570 | 611 | 677 | 703 | 686 | 775 |
| 10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 853 | 865 | 920 | 984 | 939 | 1 088 | 1 123 | 1 108 |
| 11 Net national disposable income | 28 241 | 28 681 | 27 501 | 27 656 | 29 202 | 29 250 | 30 727 | 33 424 |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | |
| 12 Net national disposable income | 28 241 | 28 681 | 27 501 | 27 656 | 29 202 | 29 250 | 30 727 | 33 424 |
| 13 Final consumption expenditures | 27 670 | 28 205 | 27 806 | 27 163 | 27 459 | 28 015 | 29 108 | 30 142 |
| 14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 Saving, net | 571 | 476 | -305 | 493 | 1 744 | 1 235 | 1 619 | 3 282 |
| 16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | 295 | 151 | 198 | 175 | 102 | 464 | -279 | -289 |
| 17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 642 | 504 | 547 | 534 | 772 | 992 | 267 | 471 |
| 18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 348 | 352 | 349 | 359 | 669 | 527 | 546 | 759 |
| 19 Gross capital formation | 8 063 | 8 014 | 6 749 | 7 061 | 7 362 | 7 514 | 7 550 | 8 676 |
| 20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | 3 | 12 | 4 | 10 | 24 | 37 | 45 | 76 |
| 21 Consumption of fixed capital | 7 212 | 7 391 | 7 663 | 7 724 | 7 797 | 8 015 | 8 130 | 8 465 |
| 22 Net lending / net borrowing | 13 | -8 | 804 | 1 319 | 2 257 | 2 163 | 1 875 | 2 706 |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 36 252 | 36 488 | 35 514 | 35 112 | 36 148 | 36 981 | 38 116 | 39 976 |
| 24 Trading gain or loss | 0 | -325 | -573 | -394 | -155 | 160 | 334 | 233 |
| 25 Real gross domestic income | 36 252 | 36 163 | 34 940 | 34 717 | 35 993 | 37 141 | 38 450 | 40 209 |
| 26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | -485 | -494 | -544 | -466 | -328 | -1 160 | -1 012 | -727 |
| 27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 698 | 962 | 667 | 553 | 845 | 986 | 1 154 | 1 252 |
| 28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 1 182 | 1 456 | 1 210 | 1 019 | 1 172 | 2 146 | 2 166 | 1 979 |
| 29 Real gross national income at market prices | 35 768 | 35 669 | 34 397 | 34 251 | 35 665 | 35 981 | 37 437 | 39 481 |
| 30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | -314 | -314 | -339 | -357 | -251 | -367 | -417 | -312 |
| 31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 539 | 534 | 552 | 585 | 648 | 672 | 653 | 724 |
| 32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 853 | 848 | 891 | 943 | 899 | 1 039 | 1 070 | 1 036 |
| 33 Real gross national disposable income | 35 454 | 35 355 | 34 057 | 33 894 | 35 414 | 35 613 | 37 021 | 39 170 |
| 34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | 7 212 | 7 284 | 7 394 | 7 422 | 7 455 | 7 509 | 7 559 | 7 746 |
| 35 Real net national income at market prices | 28 555 | 28 425 | 26 975 | 26 852 | 28 202 | 28 321 | 29 691 | 31 566 |
| 36 Real net national disposable income | 28 241 | 28 111 | 26 635 | 26 495 | 27 951 | 27 953 | 29 275 | 31 255 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/983c>

Source: Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia (SORS) via Eurostat.

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Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry
ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total population | 2 049 | 2 053 | 2 057 | 2 060 | 2 062 | 2 063 | 2 065 | 2 066 |
| 2 Total employment | 960 | 945 | 939 | 929 | 934 | 948 | 966 | 996 |
| 3 Employees | 787 | 772 | 764 | 744 | 750 | 761 | 779 | 806 |
| 4 Self-employed | 173 | 173 | 175 | 185 | 184 | 186 | 187 | 190 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 80 | 78 | 77 | 77 | 76 | 75 | 74 | 74 |
| 6 Industry, including energy | 216 | 216 | 214 | 210 | 210 | 212 | 217 | 225 |
| 7 Manufacturing | 196 | 195 | 192 | 188 | 188 | 191 | 197 | 204 |
| 8 Construction | 83 | 73 | 68 | 63 | 62 | 63 | 62 | 64 |
| 9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 207 | 202 | 200 | 197 | 197 | 200 | 205 | 212 |
| 10 Information and communication | 25 | 25 | 26 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities | 25 | 25 | 24 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 22 |
| 12 Real estate activities | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| 13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 113 | 114 | 115 | 115 | 118 | 122 | 125 | 131 |
| 14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 173 | 175 | 177 | 176 | 176 | 178 | 182 | 186 |
| 15 Other service activities | 33 | 33 | 33 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 |
| 16 Total employment | 962 | 946 | 937 | 927 | 930 | 943 | 959 | 988 |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 18 Industry, including energy | 205 | 205 | 202 | 197 | 197 | 199 | 205 | 212 |
| 19 Manufacturing | 185 | 184 | 181 | 176 | 176 | 179 | 185 | 192 |
| 20 Construction | 69 | 60 | 55 | 51 | 50 | 50 | 50 | 51 |
| 21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 180 | 174 | 172 | 168 | 168 | 171 | 177 | 183 |
| 22 Information and communication | 22 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 23 | 24 |
| 23 Financial and insurance activities | 24 | 23 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 21 |
| 24 Real estate activities | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 88 | 88 | 87 | 83 | 87 | 89 | 92 | 96 |
| 26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 168 | 169 | 171 | 169 | 169 | 170 | 174 | 178 |
| 27 Other service activities | 22 | 22 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 23 |
| 28 Total employees | 789 | 773 | 763 | 742 | 746 | 756 | 773 | 798 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 74 | 73 | 72 | 72 | 71 | 70 | 69 | 69 |
| 30 Industry, including energy | 12 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 |
| 31 Manufacturing | 11 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| 32 Construction | 14 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| 33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 28 | 28 | 27 | 29 | 29 | 29 | 28 | 29 |
| 34 Information and communication | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
| 35 Financial and insurance activities | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 36 Real estate activities | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 25 | 26 | 28 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 33 | 35 |
| 38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 9 |
| 39 Other service activities | 11 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 16 |
| 40 Total self-employed | 173 | 173 | 175 | 185 | 184 | 186 | 187 | 190 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 Industry, including energy | 356 | 352 | 344 | 342 | 345 | 352 | 355 | 362 |
| 42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 346 | 331 | 323 | 321 | 325 | 330 | 331 | 337 |
| 43 Financial and insurance activities | 42 | 40 | 38 | 37 | 36 | 36 | 35 | 34 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 190 | 190 | 187 | 193 | 199 | 203 | 205 | 207 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 280 | 283 | 278 | 280 | 288 | 294 | 295 | 295 |
| 46 Total employment | 1 616 | 1 573 | 1 541 | 1 541 | 1 565 | 1 591 | 1 586 | 1 602 |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 Industry, including energy | 335 | 331 | 324 | 320 | 322 | 329 | 332 | 339 |
| 48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 296 | 282 | 277 | 272 | 274 | 280 | 281 | 288 |
| 49 Financial and insurance activities | 40 | 38 | 35 | 35 | 34 | 34 | 33 | 32 |
| 50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 144 | 143 | 140 | 137 | 142 | 145 | 146 | 148 |
| 51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 271 | 273 | 267 | 267 | 275 | 281 | 281 | 280 |
| 52 Total employees | 1 290 | 1 253 | 1 220 | 1 201 | 1 219 | 1 244 | 1 239 | 1 257 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Industry, including energy | 21 | 20 | 20 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 23 | 23 |
| 54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 50 | 49 | 47 | 50 | 51 | 51 | 50 | 49 |
| 55 Financial and insurance activities | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 47 | 47 | 47 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 58 | 59 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 10 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 15 |
| 58 Total self-employed | 326 | 321 | 321 | 340 | 346 | 347 | 347 | 345 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/5004>

Source: Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia (SORS) via Eurostat.

SPAIN

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (1999 ESP euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 840 492 | 838 574 | 816 642 | 800 381 | 810 728 | 834 935 | 854 822 p | 886 187 p |
| 2 Household | 607 981 | 608 153 | 600 532 | 587 697 | 597 653 | 614 517 | 631 793 p | 658 488 p |
| 3 NPISH's | 10 774 | 10 712 | 10 817 | 10 785 | 11 027 | 11 495 | 11 788 p | 12 009 p |
| 4 Government | 221 737 | 219 709 | 205 293 | 201 899 | 202 048 | 208 923 | 211 241 p | 215 690 p |
| 5 Individual | 127 658 | 125 425 | 116 863 | 114 447 | 114 081 | 119 628 | 122 606 p | 125 809 p |
| 6 Collective | 94 079 | 94 284 | 88 430 | 87 452 | 87 967 | 89 295 | 88 635 p | 89 881 p |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 746 413 | 744 290 | 728 212 | 712 929 | 722 761 | 745 640 | 766 187 p | 796 306 p |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 254 549 | 234 507 | 207 900 | 191 921 | 201 878 | 221 003 | 228 642 p | 246 141 p |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 248 987 | 229 884 | 205 839 | 192 371 | 200 265 | 214 734 | 223 131 p | 238 952 p |
| 10 Dwellings | 74 677 | 61 433 | 51 135 | 42 542 | 47 167 | 48 095 | 53 417 p | 61 082 p |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 79 868 | 72 617 | 62 124 | 57 026 | 56 014 | 59 622 | 56 932 p | 58 676 p |
| 12 Transport equipment | 16 082 | 16 901 | 16 665 | 17 737 | 19 765 | 22 706 | 24 459 p | 25 604 p |
| 13 ICT equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | 1 189 | 1 128 | 1 117 | 1 129 | 1 351 | 1 867 | 1 994 p | 1 899 p |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 28 580 | 29 106 | 29 900 | 29 773 | 30 774 | 32 200 | 33 340 p | 34 867 p |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 5 562 | 4 623 | 2 061 | -450 | 1 613 | 6 269 | 5 511 p | 7 189 p |
| 18 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | -14 106 | -2 632 | 15 273 | 33 391 | 25 214 | 25 227 | 35 279 p | 33 991 p |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 275 847 | 309 575 | 319 223 | 330 453 | 339 502 | 356 085 | 370 479 p | 400 216 p |
| 22 Exports of goods | 190 834 | 215 967 | 224 195 | 235 549 | 239 309 | 250 346 | 256 804 p | 277 965 p |
| 23 Exports of services | 85 013 | 93 608 | 95 028 | 94 904 | 100 193 | 105 739 | 113 675 p | 122 251 p |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 289 953 | 312 207 | 303 950 | 297 062 | 314 288 | 330 858 | 335 200 p | 366 225 p |
| 25 Imports of goods | 238 637 | 260 443 | 253 443 | 249 560 | 261 528 | 271 934 | 272 071 p | 299 808 p |
| 26 Imports of services | 51 316 | 51 764 | 50 507 | 47 502 | 52 760 | 58 924 | 63 129 p | 66 417 p |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 1 080 935 | 1 070 449 | 1 039 815 | 1 025 693 | 1 037 820 | 1 081 165 | 1 118 743 p | 1 166 319 p |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 840 492 | 825 298 | 793 731 | 771 033 | 779 185 | 800 962 | 820 105 p | 839 523 p |
| 30 Household | 607 981 | 593 613 | 572 223 | 554 007 | 562 406 | 579 279 | 595 501 p | 610 541 p |
| 31 NPISH's | 10 774 | 10 577 | 10 723 | 10 812 | 11 069 | 11 679 | 12 330 p | 12 610 p |
| 32 Government | 221 737 | 221 108 | 210 733 | 206 293 | 205 573 | 209 766 | 211 881 p | 215 908 p |
| 33 Individual | 127 658 | 126 224 | 119 961 | 116 939 | 116 073 | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Collective | 94 079 | 94 884 | 90 772 | 89 353 | 89 501 | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 746 413 | 730 414 | 702 947 | 681 738 | 689 692 | .. | .. | .. |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 254 549 | 236 185 | 213 630 | 203 757 | 215 540 | 234 876 | 240 681 p | 253 634 p |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 248 987 | 231 713 | 211 764 | 204 466 | 214 052 | 228 328 | 234 894 p | 246 268 p |
| 38 Dwellings | 74 677 | 64 765 | 58 087 | 52 157 | 58 034 | 57 512 | 61 524 p | 67 062 p |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 79 868 | 71 689 | 61 718 | 57 239 | 56 616 | 60 821 | 58 583 p | 58 909 p |
| 40 Transport equipment | 16 082 | 16 809 | 16 731 | 18 636 | 20 820 | 23 650 | 24 974 p | 25 900 p |
| 41 ICT equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | 1 189 | 1 141 | 1 068 | 1 056 | 1 205 | 1 638 | 1 696 p | 1 556 p |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 28 580 | 28 902 | 29 649 | 29 200 | 30 214 | 31 619 | 32 772 p | 33 934 p |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | -14 106 | 8 656 | 30 082 | 44 284 | 40 013 | 38 051 | 46 922 p | 48 397 p |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 275 847 | 296 277 | 299 431 | 312 259 | 325 651 | 339 220 | 356 878 p | 375 565 p |
| 50 Exports of goods | 190 834 | 206 043 | 208 586 | 221 884 | 230 107 | 239 029 | 248 808 p | 260 622 p |
| 51 Exports of services | 85 013 | 90 234 | 90 841 | 90 251 | 95 428 | 100 063 | 107 912 p | 114 753 p |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 289 953 | 287 621 | 269 349 | 267 975 | 285 638 | 301 169 | 309 956 p | 327 168 p |
| 53 Imports of goods | 238 637 | 237 782 | 222 824 | 223 554 | 237 952 | 250 930 | 255 074 p | 269 894 p |
| 54 Imports of services | 51 316 | 49 839 | 46 517 | 44 324 | 47 597 | 50 146 | 54 539 p | 56 963 p |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 0 | 0 | 1 365 | 2 015 | 442 | -980 | -760 p | -1 628 p |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 1 080 935 | 1 070 139 | 1 038 808 | 1 021 089 | 1 035 180 | 1 072 909 | 1 106 948 p | 1 139 926 p |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/ad86>

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística (INE) via Eurostat.

SPAIN

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach
ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (1999 ESP euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices | 989 883 | 983 670 | 953 986 | 935 616 | 944 470 | 980 992 | 1 014 839 p | 1 057 467 p |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 25 253 | 24 391 | 24 019 | 25 749 | 25 260 | 28 139 | 30 096 p | 31 335 p |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 169 978 | 171 651 | 165 568 | 163 944 | 165 854 | 172 411 | 178 470 p | 190 375 p |
| 4 Manufacturing | 131 436 | 132 447 | 126 036 | 125 681 | 129 683 | 134 581 | 140 309 p | 149 778 p |
| 5 Construction | 87 526 | 73 980 | 63 521 | 53 948 | 53 128 | 55 884 | 59 563 p | 64 751 p |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 222 546 | 225 396 | 222 020 | 216 563 | 219 775 | 230 940 | 241 833 p | 253 553 p |
| 7 Information and communication | 43 430 | 42 726 | 41 972 | 41 285 | 41 080 | 41 989 | 43 548 p | 44 447 p |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 43 936 | 40 895 | 39 870 | 35 183 | 37 841 | 38 979 | 39 600 p | 41 272 p |
| 9 Real estate activities | 100 489 | 106 819 | 110 666 | 113 229 | 112 629 | 110 752 | 111 972 p | 112 981 p |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 70 971 | 72 678 | 69 502 | 69 200 | 72 934 | 78 566 | 81 215 p | 86 101 p |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 185 111 | 184 186 | 176 802 | 177 520 | 177 217 | 182 241 | 187 077 p | 190 412 p |
| 12 Other service activities | 40 643 | 40 948 | 40 046 | 38 995 | 38 752 | 41 091 | 41 465 p | 42 240 p |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products | 91 052 | 86 779 | 85 829 | 90 077 | 93 350 | 100 173 | 103 904 p | 108 852 p |
| 14 Taxes on products | 97 297 | 92 592 | 91 381 | 97 325 | 101 172 | 108 764 | 111 431 p | 116 856 p |
| 15 Subsidies on products | 6 245 | 5 813 | 5 552 | 7 248 | 7 822 | 8 591 | 7 527 p | 8 004 p |
| 16 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 1 080 935 | 1 070 449 | 1 039 815 | 1 025 693 | 1 037 820 | 1 081 165 | 1 118 743 p | 1 166 319 p |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices | 989 883 | 984 110 | 956 191 | 942 100 | 952 756 | 982 240 | 1 011 732 p | 1 041 501 p |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 25 253 | 26 373 | 23 821 | 27 051 | 26 727 | 27 685 | 29 959 p | 29 685 p |
| 20 Industry, including energy | 169 978 | 169 611 | 161 361 | 155 017 | 158 081 | 162 603 | 171 728 p | 179 361 p |
| 21 Manufacturing | 131 436 | 129 720 | 122 971 | 122 708 | 126 333 | 131 655 | 137 809 p | 143 808 p |
| 22 Construction | 87 526 | 76 317 | 69 610 | 62 273 | 61 055 | 63 907 | 66 115 p | 70 187 p |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 222 546 | 222 235 | 218 121 | 214 473 | 218 133 | 229 493 | 237 389 p | 245 530 p |
| 24 Information and communication | 43 430 | 43 358 | 44 036 | 45 485 | 48 855 | 51 792 | 54 389 p | 56 611 p |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | 43 936 | 42 892 | 40 400 | 37 536 | 36 211 | 34 249 | 33 572 p | 33 691 p |
| 26 Real estate activities | 100 489 | 103 343 | 105 784 | 107 186 | 107 774 | 108 028 | 109 197 p | 109 283 p |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 70 971 | 72 615 | 69 838 | 69 317 | 73 551 | 78 419 | 80 959 p | 85 266 p |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 185 111 | 186 785 | 183 476 | 183 677 | 182 249 | 184 085 | 186 511 p | 189 744 p |
| 29 Other service activities | 40 643 | 40 581 | 39 297 | 39 204 | 38 928 | 41 293 | 41 404 p | 42 073 p |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products | 91 052 | 86 029 | 82 626 | 79 085 | 82 220 | 89 794 | 94 137 p | 97 281 p |
| 31 Taxes on products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Subsidies on products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Residual item | 0 | 0 | -9 | -96 | 204 | 875 | 1 079 p | 1 144 p |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | 1 080 935 | 1 070 139 | 1 038 808 | 1 021 089 | 1 035 180 | 1 072 909 | 1 106 948 p | 1 139 926 p |
| INCOME APPROACH | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 541 475 | 530 986 | 498 790 | 485 315 | 491 643 | 514 565 | 528 597 p | 547 311 p |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 4 887 | 4 930 | 4 307 | 4 320 | 4 425 | 4 763 | 4 933 p | 5 160 p |
| 37 Industry, including energy | 89 608 | 87 972 | 83 495 | 80 790 | 80 398 | 82 571 | 86 005 p | 89 491 p |
| 38 Manufacturing | 78 340 | 77 045 | 72 356 | 69 848 | 69 354 | 71 347 | 74 660 p | 78 198 p |
| 39 Construction | 46 896 | 39 240 | 31 625 | 27 159 | 26 497 | 28 160 | 28 970 p | 30 769 p |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 128 055 | 128 721 | 122 772 | 117 626 | 119 986 | 127 840 | 131 690 p | 137 703 p |
| 41 Information and communication | 21 086 | 21 792 | 20 752 | 20 423 | 20 748 | 21 892 | 22 621 p | 24 037 p |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | 22 862 | 22 380 | 21 232 | 21 465 | 20 174 | 20 049 | 19 844 p | 19 665 p |
| 43 Real estate activities | 4 359 | 4 314 | 4 264 | 3 938 | 4 111 | 4 510 | 4 785 p | 5 283 p |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 48 837 | 48 985 | 47 460 | 47 035 | 50 921 | 54 550 | 55 783 p | 57 743 p |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 146 555 | 144 502 | 135 882 | 136 364 | 137 898 | 142 960 | 146 306 p | 149 189 p |
| 46 Other service activities | 28 330 | 28 150 | 27 001 | 26 195 | 26 485 | 27 270 | 27 660 p | 28 271 p |
| 47 Wages and salaries | 428 707 | 420 209 | 395 377 | 384 591 | 390 254 | 410 583 | 420 757 p | 432 796 p |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 4 324 | 4 365 | 3 821 | 3 827 | 3 921 | 4 229 | 4 369 p | 4 548 p |
| 49 Industry, including energy | 70 811 | 70 265 | 66 695 | 64 559 | 64 389 | 66 740 | 69 129 p | 71 337 p |
| 50 Manufacturing | 62 064 | 61 597 | 57 768 | 55 872 | 55 594 | 57 722 | 60 091 p | 62 383 p |
| 51 Construction | 37 024 | 30 917 | 24 957 | 21 418 | 20 917 | 22 333 | 22 893 p | 24 048 p |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 102 917 | 102 999 | 99 175 | 94 695 | 96 492 | 103 711 | 106 344 p | 110 293 p |
| 53 Information and communication | 16 732 | 17 334 | 16 534 | 16 070 | 16 561 | 17 567 | 18 118 p | 19 016 p |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | 17 182 | 16 713 | 15 827 | 15 470 | 15 128 | 14 732 | 14 651 p | 14 576 p |
| 55 Real estate activities | 3 389 | 3 383 | 3 395 | 3 092 | 3 235 | 3 568 | 3 754 p | 4 166 p |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 37 914 | 38 210 | 37 215 | 36 838 | 39 876 | 43 093 | 43 863 p | 44 985 p |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 114 744 | 112 607 | 105 248 | 106 534 | 107 447 | 111 747 | 114 407 p | 116 212 p |
| 58 Other service activities | 23 670 | 23 416 | 22 510 | 22 088 | 22 288 | 22 863 | 23 229 p | 23 615 p |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 445 849 | 449 346 | 446 682 | 440 354 | 441 823 | 453 464 | 475 191 p | 499 011 p |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 93 611 | 90 117 | 94 343 | 100 024 | 104 354 | 113 136 | 114 955 p | 119 997 p |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | 111 951 | 108 073 | 109 997 | 116 332 | 121 158 | 130 007 | 132 139 p | 137 854 p |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | 18 340 | 17 956 | 15 654 | 16 308 | 16 804 | 16 871 | 17 184 p | 17 857 p |
| 63 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 0 |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 1 080 935 | 1 070 449 | 1 039 815 | 1 025 693 | 1 037 820 | 1 081 165 | 1 118 743 p | 1 166 319 p |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/ad86>

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística (INE) via Eurostat.

SPAIN

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (1999 ESP euro)

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Gross domestic product | 1 080 935 | 1 070 449 | 1 039 815 | 1 025 693 | 1 037 820 | 1 081 165 | 1 118 743 | 1 166 319 |
| 2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | -15 155 | -18 559 | -7 325 | -5 327 | -3 428 | -2 933 | 992 | -1 273 |
| 3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 52 491 | 52 862 | 49 295 | 50 689 | 53 012 | 53 621 | 56 291 | 54 213 |
| 4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 67 646 | 71 421 | 56 620 | 56 016 | 56 440 | 56 554 | 55 299 | 55 486 |
| 5 Gross national income at market prices | 1 065 780 | 1 051 890 | 1 032 490 | 1 020 366 | 1 034 392 | 1 078 232 | 1 119 735 | 1 165 046 |
| 6 Consumption of fixed capital | 182 025 | 185 764 | 186 405 | 182 948 | 184 912 | 189 332 | 195 058 | 202 816 |
| 7 Net national income at market prices | 883 755 | 866 126 | 846 085 | 837 418 | 849 480 | 888 900 | 924 677 | 962 230 |
| 8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world | -12 718 | -14 142 | -12 583 | -13 078 | -11 439 | -10 865 | -12 166 | -10 306 |
| 9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 13 048 | 12 583 | 12 123 | 12 994 | 12 963 | 13 610 | 13 998 | 15 277 |
| 10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 25 766 | 26 725 | 24 706 | 26 072 | 24 402 | 24 475 | 26 164 | 25 583 |
| 11 Net national disposable income | 871 037 | 851 984 | 833 502 | 824 340 | 838 041 | 878 035 | 912 511 | 951 924 |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | |
| 12 Net national disposable income | 871 037 | 851 984 | 833 502 | 824 340 | 838 041 | 878 035 | 912 511 | 951 924 |
| 13 Final consumption expenditures | 840 492 | 838 574 | 816 642 | 800 381 | 810 728 | 834 935 | 854 822 | 886 187 |
| 14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 Saving, net | 30 545 | 13 410 | 16 860 | 23 959 | 27 313 | 43 100 | 57 689 | 65 737 |
| 16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | 5 732 | 4 716 | 5 458 | 5 126 | 4 761 | 6 796 | 2 112 | 2 077 |
| 17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 6 497 | 5 437 | 6 212 | 5 786 | 5 007 | 7 070 | 2 392 | 2 431 |
| 18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 765 | 721 | 754 | 660 | 246 | 274 | 280 | 354 |
| 19 Gross capital formation | 254 549 | 234 507 | 207 900 | 191 921 | 201 878 | 221 003 | 228 642 | 246 141 |
| 20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | -119 | 313 | 54 | -1 449 | -287 | -273 | -429 | -607 |
| 21 Consumption of fixed capital | 182 025 | 185 764 | 186 405 | 182 948 | 184 912 | 189 332 | 195 058 | 202 816 |
| 22 Net lending / net borrowing | -36 128 | -30 930 | 769 | 21 561 | 15 395 | 18 498 | 26 646 | 25 096 |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 1 080 935 | 1 070 139 | 1 038 808 | 1 021 089 | 1 035 180 | 1 072 909 | 1 106 948 p | 1 139 926 p |
| 24 Trading gain or loss | 0 | -11 260 | -16 186 | -13 088 | -16 010 | -13 750 | -13 109 p | -16 005 p |
| 25 Real gross domestic income | 1 080 935 | 1 058 879 | 1 022 622 | 1 008 001 | 1 019 170 | 1 059 159 | 1 093 839 p | 1 123 921 p |
| 26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | -15 155 | -18 358 | -7 204 | -5 235 | -3 366 | -2 873 | 970 p | -1 227 p |
| 27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 52 491 | 52 291 | 48 480 | 49 815 | 52 059 | 52 530 | 55 038 p | 52 242 p |
| 28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 67 646 | 70 649 | 55 684 | 55 050 | 55 426 | 55 403 | 54 068 p | 53 469 p |
| 29 Real gross national income at market prices | 1 065 780 | 1 040 521 | 1 015 418 | 1 002 766 | 1 015 804 | 1 056 286 | 1 094 809 p | 1 122 695 p |
| 30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | -12 718 | -13 989 | -12 375 | -12 852 | -11 233 | -10 644 | -11 895 p | -9 931 p |
| 31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 13 048 | 12 447 | 11 923 | 12 770 | 12 730 | 13 333 | 13 686 p | 14 722 p |
| 32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 25 766 | 26 436 | 24 297 | 25 622 | 23 963 | 23 977 | 25 582 p | 24 653 p |
| 33 Real gross national disposable income | 1 053 062 | 1 026 532 | 1 003 043 | 989 913 | 1 004 570 | 1 045 642 | 1 082 914 p | 1 112 763 p |
| 34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Real net national income at market prices | 883 755 | 856 765 | 832 095 | 822 973 | 834 215 | 870 808 | 904 093 p | 927 251 p |
| 36 Real net national disposable income | 871 037 | 842 776 | 819 720 | 810 121 | 822 981 | 860 164 | 892 198 p | 917 320 p |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/f152>

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística (INE) via Eurostat.

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Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry
ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | 46 562 | 46 736 | 46 766 | 46 593 | 46 455 | 46 410 | 46 450 p | 46 534 p |
| 2 | 19 656 | 19 128 | 18 372 | 17 911 | 18 087 | 18 598 | 19 082 p | 19 567 p |
| 3 | 17 064 | 16 612 | 15 847 | 15 386 | 15 570 | 16 074 | 16 544 p | 17 031 p |
| 4 | 2 592 | 2 516 | 2 525 | 2 525 | 2 518 | 2 524 | 2 538 p | 2 536 p |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 5 | 794 | 760 | 738 | 729 | 733 | 732 | 761 p | 777 p |
| 6 | 2 559 | 2 466 | 2 305 | 2 200 | 2 184 | 2 237 | 2 322 p | 2 400 p |
| 7 | 2 311 | 2 217 | 2 063 | 1 964 | 1 950 | 2 002 | 2 083 p | 2 159 p |
| 8 | 1 631 | 1 383 | 1 149 | 1 008 | 976 | 1 040 | 1 056 p | 1 118 p |
| 9 | 5 762 | 5 700 | 5 480 | 5 324 | 5 400 | 5 605 | 5 761 p | 5 879 p |
| 10 | 471 | 478 | 459 | 451 | 455 | 480 | 503 p | 531 p |
| 11 | 402 | 389 | 381 | 369 | 362 | 357 | 359 p | 357 p |
| 12 | 194 | 188 | 184 | 174 | 188 | 200 | 211 p | 218 p |
| 13 | 2 163 | 2 114 | 2 064 | 2 036 | 2 120 | 2 225 | 2 265 p | 2 321 p |
| 14 | 3 978 | 3 985 | 3 926 | 3 904 | 3 956 | 3 992 | 4 067 p | 4 159 p |
| 15 | 1 686 | 1 650 | 1 657 | 1 668 | 1 665 | 1 682 | 1 721 p | 1 751 p |
| 16 | 19 640 | 19 113 | 18 343 | 17 862 | 18 039 | 18 550 | 19 026 p | 19 511 p |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 17 | 446 | 431 | 408 | 400 | 424 | 438 | 463 p | 475 p |
| 18 | 2 453 | 2 362 | 2 204 | 2 101 | 2 084 | 2 135 | 2 216 p | 2 293 p |
| 19 | 2 206 | 2 116 | 1 964 | 1 867 | 1 852 | 1 902 | 1 979 p | 2 054 p |
| 20 | 1 417 | 1 204 | 974 | 843 | 816 | 872 | 893 p | 954 p |
| 21 | 4 577 | 4 526 | 4 308 | 4 159 | 4 243 | 4 454 | 4 627 p | 4 757 p |
| 22 | 449 | 454 | 436 | 427 | 429 | 452 | 474 p | 500 p |
| 23 | 377 | 363 | 353 | 342 | 334 | 326 | 329 p | 327 p |
| 24 | 140 | 142 | 144 | 134 | 139 | 147 | 155 p | 163 p |
| 25 | 1 850 | 1 801 | 1 766 | 1 734 | 1 818 | 1 926 | 1 955 p | 1 999 p |
| 26 | 3 892 | 3 901 | 3 840 | 3 814 | 3 857 | 3 886 | 3 957 p | 4 054 p |
| 27 | 1 448 | 1 415 | 1 387 | 1 387 | 1 383 | 1 394 | 1 423 p | 1 456 p |
| 28 | 17 048 | 16 598 | 15 820 | 15 341 | 15 527 | 16 030 | 16 493 p | 16 978 p |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | 348 | 330 | 329 | 329 | 309 | 294 | 298 p | 302 p |
| 30 | 107 | 103 | 101 | 98 | 100 | 101 | 106 p | 107 p |
| 31 | 105 | 101 | 99 | 97 | 99 | 100 | 104 p | 105 p |
| 32 | 213 | 178 | 176 | 165 | 160 | 168 | 163 p | 164 p |
| 33 | 1 185 | 1 174 | 1 171 | 1 164 | 1 157 | 1 151 | 1 133 p | 1 122 p |
| 34 | 22 | 24 | 24 | 23 | 26 | 27 | 29 p | 31 p |
| 35 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 28 | 28 | 31 | 30 p | 30 p |
| 36 | 54 | 46 | 41 | 40 | 49 | 52 | 56 p | 55 p |
| 37 | 313 | 313 | 298 | 302 | 301 | 300 | 310 p | 322 p |
| 38 | 86 | 84 | 86 | 90 | 99 | 106 | 110 p | 105 p |
| 39 | 238 | 235 | 269 | 281 | 282 | 289 | 297 p | 296 p |
| 40 | 2 591 | 2 514 | 2 522 | 2 521 | 2 512 | 2 520 | 2 532 p | 2 533 p |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 | 4 635 | 4 498 | 4 183 | 3 999 | 3 976 | 4 094 | 4 263 p | 4 386 p |
| 42 | 10 288 | 10 137 | 9 715 | 9 444 | 9 568 | 9 852 | 10 121 p | 10 241 p |
| 43 | 680 | 662 | 651 | 623 | 614 | 598 | 610 p | 600 p |
| 44 | 3 582 | 3 516 | 3 386 | 3 306 | 3 446 | 3 643 | 3 740 p | 3 806 p |
| 45 | 6 214 | 6 261 | 6 183 | 6 163 | 6 262 | 6 336 | 6 454 p | 6 557 p |
| 46 | 33 591 | 32 788 | 31 204 | 30 250 | 30 569 | 31 527 | 32 372 p | 32 977 p |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 | 4 418 | 4 282 | 3 970 | 3 790 | 3 769 | 3 882 | 4 040 p | 4 153 p |
| 48 | 7 828 | 7 693 | 7 281 | 6 996 | 7 107 | 7 417 | 7 727 p | 7 882 p |
| 49 | 630 | 610 | 600 | 573 | 562 | 543 | 553 p | 541 p |
| 50 | 2 998 | 2 931 | 2 840 | 2 732 | 2 886 | 3 083 | 3 142 p | 3 204 p |
| 51 | 6 088 | 6 132 | 6 058 | 6 035 | 6 117 | 6 182 | 6 288 p | 6 404 p |
| 52 | 28 418 | 27 721 | 26 161 | 25 182 | 25 505 | 26 458 | 27 257 p | 27 908 p |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 | 218 | 216 | 213 | 209 | 207 | 212 | 223 p | 233 p |
| 54 | 2 460 | 2 445 | 2 434 | 2 449 | 2 461 | 2 436 | 2 394 p | 2 359 p |
| 55 | 50 | 52 | 51 | 51 | 53 | 55 | 57 p | 58 p |
| 56 | 584 | 585 | 545 | 573 | 560 | 560 | 597 p | 601 p |
| 57 | 126 | 129 | 125 | 128 | 145 | 154 | 165 p | 153 p |
| 58 | 5 173 | 5 067 | 5 043 | 5 068 | 5 064 | 5 070 | 5 116 p | 5 069 p |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/eed8>

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística (INE) via Eurostat.

SWEDEN

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million SEK

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | |
|--|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Final consumption expenditure | 2 521 012 | 2 613 713 | 2 669 939 | 2 751 938 | 2 847 688 | 2 975 731 | 3 116 138 | 3 237 253 |
| 2 | Household | 1 583 426 | 1 640 068 | 1 660 763 | 1 703 908 | 1 758 938 | 1 830 187 | 1 901 204 | 1 977 674 |
| 3 | NPISH's | 51 214 | 52 827 | 54 265 | 55 399 | 57 241 | 58 914 | 61 406 | 63 345 |
| 4 | Government | 886 372 | 920 818 | 954 911 | 992 631 | 1 031 509 | 1 086 630 | 1 153 528 | 1 196 234 |
| 5 | Individual | 640 002 | 663 514 | 683 657 | 709 536 | 740 256 | 786 808 | 847 622 | 876 999 |
| 6 | Collective | 246 370 | 257 304 | 271 254 | 283 095 | 291 253 | 299 822 | 305 906 | 319 235 |
| 7 | <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 2 274 642 | 2 356 409 | 2 398 685 | 2 468 843 | 2 556 435 | 2 675 909 | 2 810 232 | 2 918 018 |
| 8 | Gross capital formation | 810 355 | 875 315 | 837 225 | 852 065 | 923 337 | 1 021 629 | 1 075 236 | 1 172 838 |
| 9 | Gross fixed capital formation, total | 787 145 | 834 201 | 838 251 | 846 178 | 911 528 | 991 413 | 1 049 801 | 1 142 557 |
| 10 | Dwellings | 127 752 | 141 572 | 127 078 | 131 888 | 157 099 | 191 259 | 224 848 | 260 473 |
| 11 | Other buildings and structures | 184 369 | 184 384 | 204 997 | 201 002 | 214 638 | 219 518 | 231 418 | 251 409 |
| 12 | Transport equipment | 50 470 | 56 672 | 55 192 | 50 310 | 57 403 | 63 085 | 70 486 | 75 143 |
| 13 | ICT equipment | 39 552 | 39 090 | 39 258 | 43 212 | 45 936 | 49 267 | 47 498 | 47 429 |
| 14 | Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 162 753 | 177 257 | 183 330 | 180 403 | 174 574 | 190 173 | 201 960 | 220 703 |
| 15 | Cultivated biological resources | 2 205 | 2 438 | 2 327 | 2 392 | 2 108 | 2 304 | 2 296 | 2 320 |
| 16 | Intellectual property products | 220 044 | 232 788 | 226 069 | 236 971 | 259 770 | 275 623 | 271 295 | 285 080 |
| 17 | Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 23 210 | 41 114 | -1 026 | 5 887 | 11 809 | 30 216 | 25 435 | 30 281 |
| 18 | Changes in inventories | 22 420 | 40 224 | -1 929 | 5 038 | 10 940 | 29 154 | 23 934 | 28 729 |
| 19 | Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 790 | 890 | 903 | 849 | 869 | 1 062 | 1 501 | 1 552 |
| 20 | External balance of goods and services | 192 457 | 172 015 | 181 707 | 169 936 | 169 900 | 204 183 | 194 123 | 168 742 |
| 21 | Exports of goods and services | 1 625 716 | 1 706 996 | 1 706 915 | 1 651 246 | 1 772 883 | 1 913 088 | 1 947 152 | 2 076 320 |
| 22 | Exports of goods | 1 203 180 | 1 265 493 | 1 247 735 | 1 173 481 | 1 235 742 | 1 299 678 | 1 309 051 | 1 430 157 |
| 23 | Exports of services | 422 536 | 441 503 | 459 180 | 477 765 | 537 141 | 613 410 | 638 101 | 646 163 |
| 24 | Imports of goods and services | 1 433 259 | 1 534 981 | 1 525 208 | 1 481 310 | 1 602 983 | 1 708 905 | 1 753 029 | 1 907 578 |
| 25 | Imports of goods | 1 053 020 | 1 140 901 | 1 110 194 | 1 051 196 | 1 113 003 | 1 172 456 | 1 213 436 | 1 321 507 |
| 26 | Imports of services | 380 239 | 394 080 | 415 014 | 430 114 | 489 980 | 536 449 | 539 593 | 586 071 |
| 27 | Statistical discrepancy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 | Gross domestic product | 3 523 824 | 3 661 043 | 3 688 871 | 3 773 939 | 3 940 925 | 4 201 543 | 4 385 497 | 4 578 833 |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 | Final consumption expenditure | 2 521 012 | 2 558 847 | 2 581 920 | 2 624 665 | 2 674 677 | 2 751 226 | 2 837 427 | 2 877 339 |
| 30 | Household | 1 583 426 | 1 613 551 | 1 626 178 | 1 657 534 | 1 692 921 | 1 746 746 | 1 797 445 | 1 838 225 |
| 31 | NPISH's | 51 214 | 51 601 | 52 120 | 51 982 | 52 972 | 53 640 | 54 531 | 54 983 |
| 32 | Government | 886 372 | 893 695 | 903 597 | 915 258 | 929 093 | 951 479 | 985 747 | 985 909 |
| 33 | Individual | 640 002 | 643 077 | 644 135 | 647 489 | 656 872 | 676 130 | 708 512 | 706 476 |
| 34 | Collective | 246 370 | 250 618 | 259 493 | 267 876 | 272 344 | 275 291 | 276 625 | 278 998 |
| 35 | <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 2 274 642 | 2 308 229 | 2 322 391 | 2 356 703 | 2 402 251 | 2 475 875 | 2 560 796 | 2 598 346 |
| 36 | Gross capital formation | 810 355 | 872 989 | 829 257 | 841 999 | 893 370 | 968 257 | 1 002 695 | 1 067 038 |
| 37 | Gross fixed capital formation, total | 787 145 | 832 039 | 829 680 | 834 846 | 880 246 | 938 791 | 977 841 | 1 036 453 |
| 38 | Dwellings | 127 752 | 138 030 | 121 680 | 122 728 | 141 931 | 167 421 | 185 667 | 207 132 |
| 39 | Other buildings and structures | 184 369 | 177 535 | 192 810 | 187 693 | 197 771 | 201 104 | 210 806 | 220 689 |
| 40 | Transport equipment | 50 470 | 57 098 | 55 784 | 50 258 | 56 874 | 62 097 | 67 751 | 70 754 |
| 41 | ICT equipment | 39 552 | 46 306 | 49 056 | 56 942 | 57 895 | 58 147 | 59 656 | 63 121 |
| 42 | Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 162 753 | 180 773 | 187 532 | 186 850 | 176 005 | 184 547 | 193 426 | 204 572 |
| 43 | Cultivated biological resources | 2 205 | 2 326 | 2 148 | 2 266 | 1 921 | 2 156 | 2 186 | 2 196 |
| 44 | Intellectual property products | 220 044 | 229 971 | 221 159 | 230 219 | 247 780 | 261 523 | 255 624 | 263 680 |
| 45 | Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 | Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 | Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 | External balance of goods and services | 192 457 | 186 399 | 195 909 | 184 278 | 178 162 | 195 529 | 178 226 | 156 444 |
| 49 | Exports of goods and services | 1 625 716 | 1 724 907 | 1 741 835 | 1 728 377 | 1 819 243 | 1 922 660 | 1 979 715 | 2 043 528 |
| 50 | Exports of goods | 1 203 180 | 1 285 530 | 1 288 905 | 1 251 781 | 1 291 130 | 1 336 568 | 1 367 474 | 1 435 223 |
| 51 | Exports of services | 422 536 | 439 377 | 452 742 | 475 173 | 524 824 | 580 805 | 606 103 | 604 116 |
| 52 | Imports of goods and services | 1 433 259 | 1 538 508 | 1 545 926 | 1 544 099 | 1 641 080 | 1 727 131 | 1 801 490 | 1 887 084 |
| 53 | Imports of goods | 1 053 020 | 1 144 304 | 1 134 599 | 1 115 482 | 1 166 903 | 1 229 951 | 1 302 130 | 1 354 505 |
| 54 | Imports of services | 380 239 | 394 204 | 411 286 | 428 037 | 472 403 | 495 462 | 499 867 | 531 812 |
| 55 | Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 0 | 0 | 348 | 1 165 | 922 | -888 | 831 | 2 950 |
| 56 | Gross domestic product | 3 523 824 | 3 618 235 | 3 607 434 | 3 652 107 | 3 747 131 | 3 914 125 | 4 019 179 | 4 103 771 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/1c19>

Source: Statistics Sweden via Eurostat.

SWEDEN

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Million SEK

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices | 3 098 617 | 3 227 397 | 3 258 046 | 3 337 466 | 3 490 966 | 3 721 440 | 3 876 376 | 4 049 437 |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 50 271 | 52 549 | 48 384 | 46 230 | 46 804 | 50 503 | 49 138 | 48 876 |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 713 458 | 724 894 | 694 720 | 687 934 | 704 653 | 696 737 | 710 683 | 758 258 |
| 4 Manufacturing | 575 727 | 589 126 | 559 886 | 560 444 | 576 023 | 575 246 | 585 662 | 621 856 |
| 5 Construction | 182 358 | 185 821 | 180 787 | 181 899 | 193 821 | 214 501 | 234 833 | 257 242 |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 559 064 | 579 218 | 596 004 | 599 528 | 630 159 | 671 422 | 702 123 | 724 191 |
| 7 Information and communication | 169 729 | 180 145 | 185 314 | 190 409 | 202 258 | 286 023 | 271 226 | 273 815 |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 120 104 | 131 575 | 140 297 | 151 752 | 161 047 | 172 550 | 170 620 | 162 037 |
| 9 Real estate activities | 256 087 | 275 367 | 275 591 | 290 967 | 309 368 | 311 344 | 328 005 | 343 205 |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 310 639 | 333 757 | 344 370 | 365 226 | 386 307 | 416 602 | 449 604 | 479 033 |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 646 294 | 669 327 | 693 972 | 720 469 | 750 297 | 790 410 | 841 709 | 879 393 |
| 12 Other service activities | 90 613 | 94 744 | 98 607 | 103 052 | 106 252 | 111 348 | 118 435 | 123 387 |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products | 425 207 | 433 646 | 430 825 | 436 473 | 449 959 | 480 103 | 509 121 | 529 396 |
| 14 Taxes on products | 442 720 | 452 010 | 449 365 | 455 195 | 470 573 | 502 490 | 532 404 | 554 296 |
| 15 Subsidies on products | 17 513 | 18 364 | 18 540 | 18 722 | 20 614 | 22 387 | 23 283 | 24 900 |
| 16 Residual item | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 3 523 824 | 3 661 043 | 3 688 871 | 3 773 939 | 3 940 925 | 4 201 543 | 4 385 497 | 4 578 833 |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices | 3 098 617 | 3 190 398 | 3 186 031 | 3 228 680 | 3 314 510 | 3 457 062 | 3 545 492 | 3 621 918 |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 50 271 | 50 229 | 50 722 | 50 440 | 51 350 | 53 822 | 51 388 | 50 933 |
| 20 Industry, including energy | 713 458 | 739 709 | 709 364 | 699 458 | 700 320 | 668 645 | 676 820 | 698 597 |
| 21 Manufacturing | 575 727 | 604 151 | 560 365 | 556 332 | 554 001 | 523 428 | 534 148 | 554 893 |
| 22 Construction | 182 358 | 178 214 | 167 647 | 161 413 | 165 984 | 175 296 | 177 130 | 188 660 |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 559 064 | 581 967 | 593 249 | 610 520 | 635 767 | 658 624 | 685 918 | 694 221 |
| 24 Information and communication | 169 729 | 180 047 | 186 544 | 191 173 | 204 366 | 291 894 | 277 250 | 281 107 |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | 120 104 | 130 674 | 130 302 | 139 480 | 142 759 | 152 178 | 162 697 | 161 833 |
| 26 Real estate activities | 256 087 | 264 711 | 275 169 | 286 657 | 301 568 | 309 506 | 318 979 | 327 149 |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 310 639 | 327 755 | 332 171 | 348 110 | 364 618 | 387 168 | 408 876 | 428 368 |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 646 294 | 645 109 | 647 371 | 646 608 | 652 634 | 664 472 | 684 342 | 685 905 |
| 29 Other service activities | 90 613 | 91 983 | 92 706 | 93 888 | 95 000 | 97 981 | 102 194 | 104 536 |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products | 425 207 | 427 837 | 421 413 | 423 436 | 432 625 | 457 133 | 473 867 | 482 005 |
| 31 Taxes on products | 442 720 | 445 762 | 438 944 | 440 759 | 451 255 | 477 021 | 494 160 | 503 533 |
| 32 Subsidies on products | 17 513 | 17 925 | 17 532 | 17 332 | 18 599 | 19 843 | 20 269 | 21 448 |
| 33 Residual item | 0 | 0 | -9 | -8 | -4 | -70 | -181 | -152 |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | 3 523 824 | 3 618 235 | 3 607 434 | 3 652 107 | 3 747 131 | 3 914 125 | 4 019 179 | 4 103 771 |
| INCOME APPROACH | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 1 600 603 | 1 692 809 | 1 760 363 | 1 813 304 | 1 882 976 | 1 967 078 | 2 062 757 | 2 157 438 |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 16 580 | 17 036 | 16 930 | 17 607 | 18 281 | 18 394 | 18 663 | 19 080 |
| 37 Industry, including energy | 281 514 | 296 603 | 300 980 | 301 166 | 306 816 | 299 165 | 305 703 | 317 913 |
| 38 Manufacturing | 254 720 | 267 648 | 270 870 | 269 706 | 273 967 | 265 588 | 271 432 | 281 883 |
| 39 Construction | 107 565 | 116 495 | 122 088 | 125 705 | 131 806 | 139 755 | 149 820 | 158 928 |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 317 083 | 336 447 | 349 904 | 360 469 | 373 972 | 386 768 | 403 422 | 418 106 |
| 41 Information and communication | 85 680 | 91 484 | 95 669 | 98 320 | 104 982 | 121 556 | 123 746 | 128 904 |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | 52 417 | 53 886 | 54 887 | 57 215 | 56 504 | 63 287 | 66 390 | 66 381 |
| 43 Real estate activities | 24 133 | 25 703 | 26 810 | 28 279 | 29 254 | 31 401 | 32 766 | 34 339 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 185 201 | 203 599 | 215 624 | 224 007 | 234 014 | 248 668 | 264 650 | 282 305 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 474 022 | 492 830 | 515 960 | 535 877 | 560 162 | 589 286 | 626 287 | 657 323 |
| 46 Other service activities | 56 408 | 58 726 | 61 511 | 64 659 | 67 185 | 68 798 | 71 310 | 74 159 |
| 47 Wages and salaries | 1 348 429 | 1 423 300 | 1 476 496 | 1 517 038 | 1 574 530 | 1 642 875 | 1 721 615 | 1 804 124 |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 14 954 | 15 588 | 15 551 | 15 876 | 16 484 | 16 609 | 16 845 | 17 249 |
| 49 Industry, including energy | 236 799 | 248 541 | 252 079 | 251 453 | 255 795 | 249 642 | 255 104 | 266 220 |
| 50 Manufacturing | 214 572 | 224 553 | 227 197 | 225 576 | 228 814 | 222 160 | 227 050 | 236 712 |
| 51 Construction | 92 148 | 99 239 | 104 084 | 107 270 | 112 507 | 119 103 | 127 597 | 135 929 |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 269 359 | 284 837 | 295 262 | 303 427 | 315 007 | 325 792 | 339 702 | 353 308 |
| 53 Information and communication | 69 982 | 74 662 | 77 537 | 79 021 | 84 181 | 97 103 | 98 838 | 103 309 |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | 42 422 | 43 815 | 44 312 | 45 720 | 45 074 | 50 562 | 52 598 | 53 104 |
| 55 Real estate activities | 20 321 | 21 607 | 22 489 | 23 610 | 24 390 | 26 118 | 27 235 | 28 569 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 153 603 | 168 445 | 177 773 | 183 786 | 191 709 | 203 334 | 216 231 | 230 606 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 400 860 | 416 831 | 435 209 | 451 871 | 471 962 | 496 074 | 526 695 | 552 969 |
| 58 Other service activities | 47 981 | 49 735 | 52 200 | 55 004 | 57 421 | 58 538 | 60 770 | 62 861 |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 1 201 960 | 1 231 495 | 1 179 072 | 1 193 295 | 1 269 491 | 1 386 493 | 1 406 843 | 1 464 683 |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 721 261 | 736 739 | 749 436 | 767 340 | 788 458 | 847 972 | 915 897 | 956 712 |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | 787 537 | 807 561 | 821 988 | 840 548 | 865 399 | 922 214 | 993 517 | 1 036 867 |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | 66 276 | 70 822 | 72 552 | 73 208 | 76 941 | 74 242 | 77 620 | 80 155 |
| 63 Residual item | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 3 523 824 | 3 661 043 | 3 688 871 | 3 773 939 | 3 940 925 | 4 201 543 | 4 385 497 | 4 578 833 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/1c19>

Source: Statistics Sweden via Eurostat.

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Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million SEK

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Gross domestic product | 3 523 824 | 3 661 043 | 3 688 871 | 3 773 939 | 3 940 925 | 4 201 543 | 4 385 497 | 4 578 899 |
| 2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | 96 921 | 75 922 | 85 532 | 86 106 | 84 115 | 54 086 | 47 865 | 64 850 |
| 3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 434 318 | 421 290 | 421 728 | 412 549 | 433 338 | 419 628 | 415 920 | 415 009 |
| 4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 337 397 | 345 368 | 336 196 | 326 443 | 349 223 | 365 542 | 368 055 | 350 159 |
| 5 Gross national income at market prices | 3 620 745 | 3 736 965 | 3 774 403 | 3 860 045 | 4 025 040 | 4 255 629 | 4 433 362 | 4 643 749 |
| 6 Consumption of fixed capital | 587 994 | 601 368 | 619 085 | 631 384 | 658 854 | 688 015 | 715 947 | 751 476 |
| 7 Net national income at market prices | 3 032 751 | 3 135 597 | 3 155 318 | 3 228 661 | 3 366 186 | 3 567 614 | 3 717 415 | 3 892 273 |
| 8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world | -61 307 | -59 765 | -62 818 | -64 269 | -67 529 | -66 570 | -55 872 | -67 892 |
| 9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 29 258 | 31 537 | 34 900 | 38 213 | 41 338 | 44 070 | 47 752 | 54 821 |
| 10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 90 565 | 91 302 | 97 718 | 102 482 | 108 867 | 110 640 | 103 624 | 122 713 |
| 11 Net national disposable income | 2 971 444 | 3 075 832 | 3 092 500 | 3 164 392 | 3 298 657 | 3 501 044 | 3 661 543 | 3 824 381 |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | |
| 12 Net national disposable income | 2 971 444 | 3 075 832 | 3 092 500 | 3 164 392 | 3 298 657 | 3 501 044 | 3 661 543 | 3 824 381 |
| 13 Final consumption expenditures | 2 521 012 | 2 613 713 | 2 669 939 | 2 751 938 | 2 847 688 | 2 975 731 | 3 116 138 | 3 236 451 |
| 14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | 12 | 10 | 12 | 16 | 23 | 30 | 42 | 48 |
| 15 Saving, net | 450 444 | 462 129 | 422 573 | 412 470 | 450 992 | 525 343 | 545 447 | 587 978 |
| 16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | -3 327 | -4 153 | -4 330 | -4 182 | -3 516 | -3 786 | -726 | 1 183 |
| 17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 1 872 | 1 772 | 1 772 | 1 390 | 1 386 | 1 577 | 2 963 | 1 894 |
| 18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 5 199 | 5 925 | 6 102 | 5 572 | 4 902 | 5 363 | 3 689 | 711 |
| 19 Gross capital formation | 810 355 | 875 315 | 837 225 | 852 065 | 923 337 | 1 021 629 | 1 075 236 | 1 173 370 |
| 20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | 1 489 | 1 853 | 1 444 | 4 924 | 1 908 | 4 316 | 1 975 | 4 066 |
| 21 Consumption of fixed capital | 587 994 | 601 368 | 619 085 | 631 384 | 658 854 | 688 015 | 715 947 | 751 476 |
| 22 Net lending / net borrowing | 223 267 | 182 176 | 198 659 | 182 683 | 181 085 | 183 627 | 183 457 | 163 201 |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 3 523 824 | 3 618 235 | 3 607 434 | 3 652 107 | 3 747 131 | 3 914 125 | 4 019 179 | 4 103 771 |
| 24 Trading gain or loss | 0 | -17 204 | -18 776 | -21 209 | -18 517 | -5 994 | -2 659 | -10 811 |
| 25 Real gross domestic income | 3 523 824 | 3 601 031 | 3 588 658 | 3 630 898 | 3 728 614 | 3 908 131 | 4 016 520 | 4 092 960 |
| 26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | 96 921 | 74 677 | 83 208 | 82 842 | 79 583 | 50 309 | 43 838 | 57 968 |
| 27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 434 318 | 414 384 | 410 271 | 396 912 | 409 993 | 390 324 | 380 926 | 370 966 |
| 28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 337 397 | 339 707 | 327 063 | 314 070 | 330 409 | 340 015 | 337 088 | 312 998 |
| 29 Real gross national income at market prices | 3 620 745 | 3 675 709 | 3 671 867 | 3 713 741 | 3 808 198 | 3 958 440 | 4 060 358 | 4 150 928 |
| 30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | -61 307 | -58 785 | -61 111 | -61 833 | -63 891 | -61 921 | -51 171 | -60 687 |
| 31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 29 258 | 31 020 | 33 952 | 36 765 | 39 111 | 40 992 | 43 734 | 49 003 |
| 32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 90 565 | 89 805 | 95 063 | 98 598 | 103 002 | 102 914 | 94 906 | 109 690 |
| 33 Real gross national disposable income | 3 559 438 | 3 616 923 | 3 610 755 | 3 651 908 | 3 744 307 | 3 896 519 | 4 009 186 | 4 090 241 |
| 34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | 587 994 | 601 589 | 614 775 | 625 237 | 638 092 | 652 379 | 669 439 | 686 580 |
| 35 Real net national income at market prices | 3 032 751 | 3 084 198 | 3 069 600 | 3 106 287 | 3 184 838 | 3 318 472 | 3 404 647 | 3 479 203 |
| 36 Real net national disposable income | 2 971 444 | 3 025 413 | 3 008 488 | 3 044 454 | 3 120 947 | 3 256 551 | 3 353 476 | 3 418 516 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/585c>

Source: Statistics Sweden via Eurostat.

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Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total population | 9 378 | 9 449 | 9 519 | 9 600 | 9 696 | 9 799 | 9 923 | 10 058 |
| 2 Total employment | 4 524 | 4 626 | 4 657 | 4 705 | 4 772 | 4 837 | 4 910 | 5 022 |
| 3 Employees | 4 028 | 4 144 | 4 170 | 4 207 | 4 279 | 4 341 | 4 420 | 4 527 |
| 4 Self-employed | 495 | 482 | 487 | 498 | 493 | 496 | 491 | 495 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 97 | 106 | 108 | 109 | 108 | 107 | 104 | 103 |
| 6 Industry, including energy | 666 | 676 | 666 | 654 | 649 | 624 | 613 | 623 |
| 7 Manufacturing | 607 | 614 | 603 | 590 | 583 | 558 | 548 | 557 |
| 8 Construction | 301 | 316 | 321 | 324 | 332 | 342 | 348 | 367 |
| 9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 927 | 943 | 945 | 956 | 967 | 974 | 992 | 1 013 |
| 10 Information and communication | 167 | 168 | 171 | 173 | 176 | 194 | 193 | 197 |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities | 94 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 95 | 94 | 96 |
| 12 Real estate activities | 68 | 71 | 71 | 74 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 78 |
| 13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 471 | 495 | 509 | 516 | 527 | 547 | 564 | 580 |
| 14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 497 | 1 518 | 1 526 | 1 548 | 1 577 | 1 617 | 1 678 | 1 716 |
| 15 Other service activities | 209 | 206 | 214 | 222 | 228 | 231 | 233 | 239 |
| 16 Total employment | 4 498 | 4 594 | 4 627 | 4 672 | 4 737 | 4 807 | 4 897 | 5 011 |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 53 | 56 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 55 | 56 | 56 |
| 18 Industry, including energy | 654 | 665 | 654 | 643 | 638 | 613 | 604 | 614 |
| 19 Manufacturing | 595 | 603 | 592 | 579 | 573 | 548 | 539 | 548 |
| 20 Construction | 266 | 285 | 293 | 296 | 305 | 315 | 323 | 341 |
| 21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 874 | 894 | 902 | 914 | 927 | 935 | 956 | 978 |
| 22 Information and communication | 157 | 159 | 163 | 164 | 168 | 187 | 186 | 189 |
| 23 Financial and insurance activities | 94 | 95 | 96 | 96 | 96 | 95 | 94 | 96 |
| 24 Real estate activities | 65 | 67 | 67 | 70 | 71 | 73 | 74 | 75 |
| 25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 427 | 453 | 468 | 476 | 488 | 509 | 529 | 547 |
| 26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 484 | 1 506 | 1 514 | 1 536 | 1 565 | 1 605 | 1 666 | 1 704 |
| 27 Other service activities | 170 | 172 | 179 | 187 | 193 | 196 | 200 | 207 |
| 28 Total employees | 4 244 | 4 351 | 4 390 | 4 436 | 4 506 | 4 582 | 4 688 | 4 806 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 44 | 50 | 53 | 54 | 53 | 52 | 47 | 47 |
| 30 Industry, including energy | 13 | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 9 |
| 31 Manufacturing | 12 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 9 | 9 |
| 32 Construction | 35 | 31 | 29 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 25 | 26 |
| 33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 53 | 49 | 44 | 43 | 41 | 39 | 36 | 34 |
| 34 Information and communication | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 |
| 35 Financial and insurance activities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 36 Real estate activities | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 |
| 37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 44 | 41 | 41 | 40 | 39 | 38 | 35 | 33 |
| 38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 13 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 |
| 39 Other service activities | 39 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 35 | 34 | 33 | 31 |
| 40 Total self-employed | 253 | 243 | 237 | 236 | 231 | 225 | 209 | 205 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 Industry, including energy | 1 174 | 1 194 | 1 151 | 1 127 | 1 112 | 1 076 | 1 078 | 1 086 |
| 42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 1 587 | 1 616 | 1 592 | 1 589 | 1 614 | 1 636 | 1 664 | 1 669 |
| 43 Financial and insurance activities | 144 | 145 | 141 | 139 | 139 | 141 | 141 | 141 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 716 | 742 | 739 | 753 | 766 | 798 | 844 | 882 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 2 309 | 2 345 | 2 375 | 2 401 | 2 454 | 2 504 | 2 617 | 2 661 |
| 46 Total employment | 7 354 | 7 499 | 7 489 | 7 516 | 7 624 | 7 740 | 7 944 | 8 062 |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 Industry, including energy | 1 153 | 1 172 | 1 127 | 1 104 | 1 093 | 1 056 | 1 061 | 1 071 |
| 48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 1 475 | 1 510 | 1 499 | 1 500 | 1 525 | 1 552 | 1 589 | 1 594 |
| 49 Financial and insurance activities | 144 | 144 | 141 | 138 | 138 | 141 | 141 | 140 |
| 50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 647 | 678 | 678 | 695 | 711 | 742 | 790 | 830 |
| 51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 2 290 | 2 326 | 2 354 | 2 383 | 2 437 | 2 487 | 2 599 | 2 643 |
| 52 Total employees | 6 886 | 7 047 | 7 052 | 7 093 | 7 201 | 7 330 | 7 565 | 7 687 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Industry, including energy | 22 | 22 | 23 | 23 | 19 | 20 | 17 | 15 |
| 54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 112 | 105 | 92 | 88 | 88 | 83 | 75 | 75 |
| 55 Financial and insurance activities | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 68 | 64 | 61 | 58 | 55 | 56 | 54 | 52 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 18 | 18 | 21 | 18 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| 58 Total self-employed | 468 | 452 | 437 | 422 | 423 | 410 | 379 | 374 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/b917>

Source: Statistics Sweden via Eurostat.

SWITZERLAND

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million CHF

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 398 525 | 402 760 | 408 609 | 417 368 | 422 812 | 426 775 | 432 724 | 439 606 |
| 2 Household | 317 952 | 320 136 | 324 102 | 330 594 | 334 037 | 337 414 | 341 884 p | 347 686 p |
| 3 NPISH's | 9 936 | 10 053 | 10 221 | 10 629 | 10 998 | 11 289 | 11 678 p | 11 812 p |
| 4 Government | 70 637 | 72 571 | 74 286 | 76 146 | 77 777 | 78 073 | 79 162 | 80 108 |
| 5 Individual | 34 007 | 34 986 | 36 316 | 37 075 | 38 041 | 38 784 | 39 671 p | 40 175 p |
| 6 Collective | 36 630 | 37 585 | 37 970 | 39 070 | 39 737 | 39 289 | 39 491 p | 39 933 p |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 361 895 | 365 175 | 370 639 | 378 298 | 383 075 | 387 487 | 393 233 p | 399 673 p |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 145 287 | 166 094 | 152 753 | 143 887 | 150 972 | 150 920 | 151 607 | 157 358 |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 138 982 | 145 420 | 149 260 | 150 600 | 155 130 | 155 598 | 159 612 | 164 475 |
| 10 Dwellings | 26 776 | 28 583 | 29 228 | 30 330 | 30 872 | 31 267 | 31 592 p | 31 770 p |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 25 258 | 25 954 | 27 119 | 28 109 | 29 455 | 29 775 | 29 388 p | 29 683 p |
| 12 Transport equipment | 10 992 | 12 499 | 11 242 | 10 206 | 10 391 | 10 621 | 12 665 p | 12 567 p |
| 13 ICT equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 39 835 | 41 878 | 41 468 | 41 678 | 41 468 | 40 194 | 39 603 p | 40 677 p |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | 213 | 240 | 206 | 225 | 213 | 209 | 247 p | 240 p |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 35 908 | 36 266 | 39 997 | 40 052 | 42 730 | 43 533 | 46 117 p | 49 538 p |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 6 306 | 20 674 | 3 493 | -6 713 | -4 158 | -4 678 | -8 005 | -7 116 |
| 18 Changes in inventories | 350 | 3 532 | 203 | 7 551 | 2 630 | -3 027 | -9 779 | -8 975 |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 5 956 | 17 142 | 3 290 | -14 264 | -6 788 | -1 651 | 1 775 | 1 858 |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | 65 018 | 52 402 | 65 052 | 76 922 | 75 935 | 76 562 | 76 062 | 71 607 |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 389 443 | 406 708 | 419 908 | 459 008 | 417 598 | 407 054 | 434 794 | 433 963 |
| 22 Exports of goods | 288 010 | 306 872 | 311 952 | 346 436 | 301 544 | 292 023 | 312 223 | 310 958 |
| 23 Exports of services | 101 433 | 99 837 | 107 956 | 112 573 | 116 054 | 115 031 | 122 572 | 123 006 |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 324 425 | 354 307 | 354 856 | 382 087 | 341 664 | 330 492 | 358 732 | 362 356 |
| 25 Imports of goods | 252 351 | 280 762 | 274 280 | 296 641 | 250 780 | 240 319 | 262 463 | 261 799 |
| 26 Imports of services | 72 074 | 73 544 | 80 576 | 85 446 | 90 883 | 90 173 | 96 269 | 100 557 |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 608 831 | 621 256 | 626 414 | 638 177 | 649 718 | 654 258 | 660 393 | 668 572 |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 398 525 | 402 168 | 410 989 | 421 546 | 427 586 | 434 575 | 440 998 | 445 795 |
| 30 Household | 317 952 | 320 279 | 327 857 | 336 327 | 340 379 | 346 286 | 351 484 p | 355 486 p |
| 31 NPISH's | 9 936 | 10 051 | 10 197 | 10 588 | 10 946 | 11 173 | 11 483 p | 11 601 p |
| 32 Government | 70 637 | 71 838 | 72 940 | 74 640 | 76 245 | 77 114 | 78 032 | 78 716 |
| 33 Individual | 34 007 | 34 612 | 35 601 | 36 291 | 37 215 | 38 205 | 38 991 p | 39 360 p |
| 34 Collective | 36 630 | 37 226 | 37 339 | 38 349 | 39 029 | 38 906 | 39 037 p | 39 351 p |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 361 895 | 364 942 | 373 657 | 383 203 | 388 557 | 395 695 | 402 002 p | 406 488 p |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 145 287 | 162 610 | 146 840 | 132 496 | 140 185 | 145 721 | 142 480 | 146 960 |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 138 982 | 145 153 | 149 936 | 150 764 | 155 318 | 158 849 | 164 312 | 169 723 |
| 38 Dwellings | 26 776 | 27 984 | 28 561 | 29 492 | 29 992 | 30 520 | 31 055 p | 31 457 p |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 25 258 | 25 366 | 26 334 | 27 090 | 28 393 | 28 808 | 28 544 p | 28 957 p |
| 40 Transport equipment | 10 992 | 12 660 | 11 788 | 11 027 | 11 336 | 12 351 | 15 068 p | 14 709 p |
| 41 ICT equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 39 835 | 43 097 | 43 618 | 43 894 | 43 834 | 44 384 | 44 256 p | 45 568 p |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | 213 | 242 | 206 | 214 | 202 | 198 | 236 p | 229 p |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 35 908 | 35 805 | 39 361 | 38 916 | 41 312 | 42 381 | 45 123 p | 48 604 p |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 5 956 | 16 093 | 2 110 | -10 559 | -5 520 | -1 496 | 1 774 p | 1 919 p |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | 65 018 | 54 359 | 67 900 | 84 192 | 85 196 | 80 872 | 89 027 | 90 354 |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 389 443 | 408 561 | 413 030 | 475 803 | 446 511 | 458 313 | 488 933 | 487 201 |
| 50 Exports of goods | 288 010 | 309 382 | 306 288 | 364 160 | 329 713 | 338 676 | 360 097 | 357 338 |
| 51 Exports of services | 101 433 | 99 179 | 106 647 | 111 464 | 115 933 | 118 769 | 127 778 | 128 666 |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 324 425 | 354 203 | 345 130 | 391 611 | 361 316 | 377 440 | 399 906 | 396 847 |
| 53 Imports of goods | 252 351 | 275 952 | 260 299 | 303 392 | 267 243 | 274 937 | 291 923 | 287 190 |
| 54 Imports of services | 72 074 | 78 251 | 85 540 | 88 070 | 94 034 | 102 340 | 107 814 | 109 507 |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 0 | 0 | -364 | -1 287 | -418 | 80 | -669 | -410 |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 608 831 | 619 137 | 625 366 | 636 948 | 652 548 | 661 249 | 671 837 | 682 698 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/54db>

Source: Office Fédéral de la Statistique (OFS).

SWITZERLAND

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Million CHF

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices¹ | 586 333 | 598 926 | 605 344 | 616 923 | 628 321 | 633 298 | 640 116 | 647 718 |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 4 256 | 4 332 | 4 127 | 4 422 | 4 684 | 4 252 | 4 387 | 4 440 |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 126 463 | 130 497 | 129 399 | 130 700 | 130 096 | 129 556 | 129 005 | 130 158 |
| 4 Manufacturing | 114 417 | 118 863 | 117 547 | 119 009 | 119 301 | 117 389 | 118 302 | 119 812 |
| 5 Construction | 29 401 | 30 786 | 31 340 | 32 243 | 33 402 | 34 697 | 34 966 | 35 226 |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 129 009 | 127 323 | 126 434 | 126 411 | 130 334 | 129 506 | 130 199 | 134 013 |
| 7 Information and communication | 23 839 | 24 017 | 24 418 | 24 819 | 25 501 | 26 344 | 26 370 | 26 123 |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 61 148 | 62 033 | 63 010 | 65 090 | 62 419 | 61 920 | 59 823 | 59 911 |
| 9 Real estate activities | 40 782 | 42 840 | 43 130 | 44 307 | 45 653 | 46 900 | 48 445 | 48 888 |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 52 427 | 54 049 | 56 514 | 58 836 | 62 026 | 64 571 | 65 704 | 67 300 |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 104 750 | 108 644 | 112 329 | 115 429 | 118 343 | 120 860 | 123 826 | 126 176 |
| 12 Other service activities | 14 258 | 14 405 | 14 644 | 14 664 | 15 863 | 14 692 | 17 389 | 15 483 |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products | 22 497 | 22 330 | 21 070 | 21 254 | 21 397 | 20 960 | 20 277 | 20 853 |
| 14 Taxes on products | 34 564 | 35 257 | 35 100 | 35 389 | 35 466 | 35 522 | 35 198 | 36 234 |
| 15 Subsidies on products | 12 066 | 12 927 | 14 029 | 14 135 | 14 068 | 14 562 | 14 921 | 15 381 |
| 16 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 608 831 | 621 256 | 626 414 | 638 177 | 649 718 | 654 258 | 660 393 | 668 572 |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices¹ | 586 333 | 597 176 | 603 910 | 615 242 | 630 356 | 639 025 | 649 095 | 659 983 |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 4 256 | 4 584 | 4 417 | 4 165 | 4 472 | 4 182 | 4 102 | 4 165 |
| 20 Industry, including energy | 126 463 | 135 268 | 134 748 | 135 417 | 135 244 | 135 674 | 136 909 | 142 275 |
| 21 Manufacturing | 114 417 | 123 918 | 122 900 | 123 501 | 124 740 | 125 639 | 128 779 | 134 152 |
| 22 Construction | 29 401 | 29 596 | 30 024 | 30 586 | 31 375 | 31 416 | 31 917 | 32 346 |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 129 009 | 127 571 | 129 189 | 130 386 | 136 376 | 142 088 | 144 701 | 146 090 |
| 24 Information and communication | 23 839 | 23 088 | 23 344 | 23 803 | 24 388 | 24 512 | 25 113 | 25 299 |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | 61 148 | 61 264 | 62 924 | 68 098 | 69 063 | 69 268 | 67 705 | 69 023 |
| 26 Real estate activities | 40 782 | 41 389 | 40 319 | 40 301 | 40 580 | 40 681 | 41 482 | 41 383 |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 52 427 | 53 341 | 55 361 | 56 495 | 59 087 | 60 992 | 61 522 | 63 190 |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 104 750 | 106 806 | 109 157 | 111 593 | 114 390 | 116 373 | 118 920 | 121 601 |
| 29 Other service activities | 14 258 | 14 270 | 14 344 | 14 232 | 15 133 | 13 748 | 16 150 | 14 362 |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products | 22 497 | 21 961 | 21 465 | 21 713 | 22 198 | 22 220 | 22 747 | 22 679 |
| 31 Taxes on products | 34 564 | 34 724 | 35 248 | 35 499 | 35 960 | 36 487 | 37 441 | 37 900 |
| 32 Subsidies on products | 12 066 | 12 763 | 13 786 | 13 793 | 13 779 | 14 266 | 14 689 | 15 174 |
| 33 Residual item | 0 | 0 | -10 | -7 | -6 | 3 | -5 | 36 |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | 608 831 | 619 137 | 625 366 | 636 948 | 652 548 | 661 249 | 671 837 | 682 698 |
| INCOME APPROACH | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 342 558 | 356 011 | 364 931 | 373 632 | 379 388 | 386 692 | 391 168 | 396 410 |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 37 Industry, including energy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 38 Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 39 Construction | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 41 Information and communication | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 43 Real estate activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Other service activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Wages and salaries | 290 451 | 301 640 | 309 249 | 316 154 | 321 346 | 326 837 | 330 699 | 334 722 |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 49 Industry, including energy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50 Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 51 Construction | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 53 Information and communication | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 55 Real estate activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 58 Other service activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 245 258 | 244 577 | 242 171 | 244 982 | 250 645 | 248 193 | 250 256 | 252 570 |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 21 014 | 20 668 | 19 312 | 19 564 | 19 686 | 19 373 | 18 969 | 19 591 |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | 37 751 | 38 403 | 38 369 | 38 739 | 38 885 | 39 083 | 38 980 | 40 244 |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | 16 737 | 17 734 | 19 057 | 19 175 | 19 199 | 19 710 | 20 012 | 20 652 |
| 63 Residual item | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 608 831 | 621 256 | 626 414 | 638 177 | 649 718 | 654 258 | 660 393 | 668 572 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/54db>

1. The breakdown by activity is based on enterprise concept and not on establishment.

Source: Office Fédéral de la Statistique(OFS).

SWITZERLAND

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million CHF

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Gross domestic product | 608 831 | 621 256 | 626 414 | 638 177 | 649 718 | 653 735 | 658 978 | .. |
| 2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | 35 756 | 7 166 | 14 015 | 13 464 p | 2 796 p | 16 032 p | 6 138 p | .. |
| 3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 129 982 | 97 926 | 115 635 | 112 446 p | 139 972 p | 149 554 p | 125 942 p | .. |
| 4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 94 226 | 90 760 | 101 620 | 98 982 | 137 176 | 133 521 | 119 804 | .. |
| 5 Gross national income at market prices | 644 587 | 628 422 | 640 429 | 651 641 | 652 515 | 669 768 | 665 115 | .. |
| 6 Consumption of fixed capital | 125 972 | 128 248 | 129 577 | 133 612 | 136 240 | 135 019 | 136 519 | .. |
| 7 Net national income at market prices | 518 614 | 500 174 | 510 852 | 518 030 | 516 275 | 534 748 | 528 596 | .. |
| 8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world | -15 519 | -13 676 | -16 410 | -19 385 p | -25 072 p | -21 250 p | -21 788 p | .. |
| 9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 28 530 | 28 812 | 31 814 | 31 480 p | 31 849 p | 34 887 p | 41 250 p | .. |
| 10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 44 050 | 42 488 | 48 224 | 50 864 | 56 921 | 56 137 | 63 038 | .. |
| 11 Net national disposable income | 503 095 | 486 499 | 494 442 | 498 645 | 491 203 | 513 498 | 506 808 | .. |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | |
| 12 Net national disposable income | 503 095 | 486 499 | 494 442 | 498 645 | 491 203 | 513 498 | 506 808 | .. |
| 13 Final consumption expenditures | 398 525 | 402 760 | 408 609 | 417 368 | 422 812 p | 427 320 p | 432 737 p | .. |
| 14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | 2 858 | 2 886 | 3 011 | 3 014 | 3 189 p | 3 456 p | 3 425 p | .. |
| 15 Saving, net | 107 427 | 86 624 | 88 844 | 84 290 | 71 579 | 89 634 | 77 496 | .. |
| 16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | -639 | -2 144 | -135 | -42 p | -34 p | -723 p | -179 p | .. |
| 17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 p | 0 p | 0 p | 2 p | .. |
| 18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 639 | 2 144 | 135 | 42 | 34 | 724 | 182 | .. |
| 19 Gross capital formation | 145 287 | 166 094 | 152 753 | 143 887 | 150 972 p | 151 181 p | 152 288 p | .. |
| 20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | 4 481 | 8 212 | 1 994 | -919 | 10 328 p | 13 430 p | -2 864 p | .. |
| 21 Consumption of fixed capital | 125 972 | 128 248 | 129 577 | 133 612 | 136 240 | 135 019 | 136 519 | .. |
| 22 Net lending / net borrowing | 82 993 | 38 422 | 63 539 | 74 891 | 46 485 | 59 320 | 64 415 | .. |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 608 831 | 619 137 | 625 366 | 636 948 | 652 548 | 661 249 | 671 837 | 682 698 |
| 24 Trading gain or loss | 0 | -2 332 | -3 198 | -7 975 | -10 190 | -4 893 | -14 388 | .. |
| 25 Real gross domestic income | 608 831 | 616 805 | 622 168 | 628 972 | 642 358 | 656 355 | 657 449 | .. |
| 26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | 35 756 | 7 114 | 13 920 | 13 270 p | 2 765 p | 16 097 p | 6 123 p | .. |
| 27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 129 982 | 97 224 | 114 851 | 110 824 p | 138 387 p | 150 153 p | 125 650 p | .. |
| 28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 94 226 | 90 110 | 100 932 | 97 554 | 135 622 | 134 057 | 119 526 | .. |
| 29 Real gross national income at market prices | 644 587 | 623 919 | 636 088 | 642 243 | 645 122 | 672 452 | 663 572 | .. |
| 30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | -15 519 | -13 578 | -16 299 | -19 105 p | -24 788 p | -21 335 p | -21 738 p | .. |
| 31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 28 530 | 28 606 | 31 598 | 31 026 p | 31 488 p | 35 027 p | 41 154 p | .. |
| 32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 44 050 | 42 183 | 47 897 | 50 131 | 56 276 | 56 362 | 62 892 | .. |
| 33 Real gross national disposable income | 629 067 | 610 341 | 619 789 | 623 137 | 620 334 | 651 117 | 641 835 | .. |
| 34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Real net national income at market prices | 518 614 | 496 590 | 507 389 | 510 558 | 510 426 | 536 891 | 527 370 | .. |
| 36 Real net national disposable income | 503 095 | 483 013 | 491 090 | 491 453 | 485 638 | 515 556 | 505 632 | .. |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/9304>

Source: Office Fédéral de la Statistique(OFS).

SWITZERLAND

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry
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| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total population | 7 856 | 7 912 | 7 997 | 8 089 | 8 189 | 8 282 | 8 373 | 8 452 |
| 2 Total employment | 4 208 | 4 298 | 4 351 | 4 393 | 4 469 | 4 538 | 4 604 | 4 637 |
| 3 Employees | 3 726 | 3 815 | 3 870 | 3 901 | 3 978 | 4 070 | 4 136 | 4 168 |
| 4 Self-employed | 482 | 483 | 481 | 492 | 491 | 468 | 469 | 469 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 155 | 161 | 162 | 164 | 170 | 166 | 164 | 155 |
| 6 Industry, including energy | 695 | 711 | 713 | 703 | 711 | 713 | 705 | 701 |
| 7 Manufacturing ¹ | 654 | 668 | 670 | 660 | 666 | 663 | 653 | 649 |
| 8 Construction | 311 | 319 | 324 | 328 | 333 | 337 | 339 | 344 |
| 9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 071 | 1 080 | 1 075 | 1 079 | 1 091 | 1 096 | 1 095 | 1 093 |
| 10 Information and communication | 131 | 137 | 141 | 148 | 154 | 156 | 159 | 162 |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities | 223 | 228 | 229 | 228 | 229 | 232 | 229 | 228 |
| 12 Real estate activities | 47 | 48 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 59 | 62 |
| 13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 610 | 633 | 654 | 668 | 680 | 695 | 716 | 736 |
| 14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 973 | 1 015 | 1 055 | 1 090 | 1 116 | 1 152 | 1 188 | 1 213 |
| 15 Other service activities | 263 | 263 | 268 | 273 | 282 | 293 | 308 | 314 |
| 16 Total employment | 4 480 | 4 594 | 4 674 | 4 733 | 4 822 | 4 895 | 4 963 | 5 008 |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 18 Industry, including energy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 19 Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Construction | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 22 Information and communication | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Real estate activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Other service activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Total employees | 3 998 | 4 112 | 4 193 | 4 242 | 4 331 | 4 426 | 4 494 | 4 539 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Industry, including energy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Construction | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Information and communication | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36 Real estate activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 39 Other service activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40 Total self-employed | 481 | 482 | 482 | 491 | 491 | 469 | 469 | 469 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 Industry, including energy | 1 237 | 1 278 | 1 265 | 1 229 | 1 249 | 1 271 | 1 266 | .. |
| 42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 770 | 1 793 | 1 760 | 1 745 | 1 752 | 1 797 | 1 807 | .. |
| 43 Financial and insurance activities | 393 | 407 | 401 | 390 | 393 | 401 | 406 | .. |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 556 | 572 | 600 | 608 | 615 | 638 | 663 | .. |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 417 | 1 464 | 1 500 | 1 540 | 1 574 | 1 632 | 1 688 | .. |
| 46 Total employment | 7 277 | 7 439 | 7 494 | 7 492 | 7 596 | 7 780 | 7 892 | .. |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 Industry, including energy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 49 Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 52 Total employees | 6 386 | 6 570 | 6 641 | 6 641 | 6 773 | 6 993 | 7 105 | .. |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Industry, including energy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 55 Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 58 Total self-employed | 891 | 869 | 853 | 852 | 824 | 787 | 787 | .. |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/753e>

1. Including Mining and quarrying.

Source: Office Fédéral de la Statistique(OFS).

TURKEY

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million TRY

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure¹ | 905 145 e | 1 071 927 e | 1 202 470 e | 1 375 972 e | 1 530 325 e | 1 736 352 e | 1 947 495 e | 2 284 652 e |
| 2 Household ¹ | 731 460 e | 880 852 e | 979 068 e | 1 120 357 e | 1 242 229 e | 1 411 800 e | 1 560 518 e | 1 834 156 e |
| 3 NPISH's ¹ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 Government | 173 685 | 191 075 | 223 402 | 255 615 | 288 096 | 324 552 | 386 977 | 450 496 |
| 5 Individual | 61 762 e | 67 946 e | 79 442 e | 90 897 e | 102 447 e | 115 411 e | 137 609 e | 160 197 e |
| 6 Collective | 111 923 e | 123 129 e | 143 960 e | 164 718 e | 185 649 e | 209 141 e | 249 368 e | 290 300 e |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 793 223 e | 948 798 e | 1 058 510 e | 1 211 254 e | 1 344 676 e | 1 527 211 e | 1 698 127 e | 1 994 352 e |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 312 888 e | 436 035 e | 444 282 e | 538 810 e | 593 577 e | 662 710 e | .. | .. |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 288 474 | 391 383 | 428 832 | 516 210 | 590 742 | 694 787 | 764 662 | 931 870 |
| 10 Dwellings | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 12 Transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 13 ICT equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 Intellectual property products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 18 Changes in inventories ² | 24 414 | 44 651 | 15 451 | 22 600 | 2 835 | -32 077 | .. | .. |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | -58 019 e | -113 484 e | -77 080 e | -105 069 e | -79 436 e | -60 992 e | -75 269 e | -140 215 e |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 237 209 | 310 444 | 371 500 | 403 064 | 485 854 | 545 979 | 572 965 | 770 553 |
| 22 Exports of goods | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Exports of services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 295 228 | 423 928 | 448 580 | 508 132 | 565 290 | 606 971 | 648 233 | 910 768 |
| 25 Imports of goods | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Imports of services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 1 160 014 | 1 394 477 | 1 569 672 | 1 809 713 | 2 044 466 | 2 338 647 | 2 608 526 | 3 106 537 |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure¹ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Household ¹ | 731 460 e | 821 067 e | 846 997 e | 913 733 e | 940 937 e | 992 011 e | 1 028 358 e | 1 091 117 e |
| 31 NPISH's ¹ | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Government | 173 685 | 175 555 | 187 508 | 202 578 | 208 920 | 217 093 | 237 752 | 249 670 |
| 33 Individual | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Collective | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 793 223 e | 883 597 e | 913 747 e | 985 846 e | 1 015 306 e | 1 069 307 e | 1 112 937 e | 1 179 949 e |
| 36 Gross capital formation | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 288 474 | 357 253 | 366 917 | 417 693 | 438 991 | 479 751 | 490 532 | 528 845 |
| 38 Dwellings | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40 Transport equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 41 ICT equipment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 44 Intellectual property products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories ² | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | -58 019 e | -72 297 e | -29 597 e | -56 325 e | -26 035 e | -16 615 e | -39 626 e | -37 352 e |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 237 209 | 269 110 | 309 185 | 312 504 | 337 989 | 352 511 | 345 926 | 387 263 |
| 50 Exports of goods | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 51 Exports of services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 295 228 | 340 790 | 343 170 | 370 746 | 369 423 | 375 762 | 389 840 | 430 085 |
| 53 Imports of goods | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 54 Imports of services | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 1 160 014 | 1 288 932 | 1 350 671 | 1 465 361 | 1 541 071 | 1 634 859 | 1 686 911 | 1 812 437 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/b9c1>

1. Final consumption expenditure of households includes Final consumption expenditure of NPISH's.

2. Includes the statistical discrepancy and is calculated as a residual between production and expenditures accounts.

Source: State Institute of Statistics (TURKSTAT) via Eurostat.

TURKEY

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach
ISIC Rev. 4

Million TRY

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices | 1 019 911 | 1 226 696 | 1 385 413 | 1 585 325 | 1 808 190 | 2 060 727 | 2 298 896 | 2 752 642 |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 104 704 | 114 838 | 121 693 | 121 709 | 134 725 | 161 448 | 161 305 | 189 000 |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 214 683 | 275 597 | 302 833 | 355 312 | 410 786 | 461 964 | 511 806 | 639 842 |
| 4 Manufacturing | 175 177 | 229 818 | 249 251 | 293 884 | 343 305 | 390 796 | 432 980 | 545 380 |
| 5 Construction | 70 701 | 100 016 | 117 433 | 145 908 | 165 655 | 190 619 | 223 363 | 265 977 |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 246 209 | 300 455 | 345 988 | 395 050 | 455 449 | 518 557 | 560 899 | 690 398 |
| 7 Information and communication | 28 516 | 32 323 | 37 763 | 43 158 | 49 404 | 56 072 | 63 445 | 78 228 |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 34 122 | 37 763 | 46 114 | 55 726 | 58 817 | 70 003 | 87 063 | 100 678 |
| 9 Real estate activities | 114 941 | 125 018 | 135 459 | 148 972 | 163 852 | 180 721 | 201 561 | 222 754 |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 49 485 | 59 851 | 70 372 | 84 058 | 99 048 | 121 488 | 137 294 | 168 888 |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 134 018 | 153 776 | 177 359 | 199 286 | 228 976 | 254 788 | 301 625 | 338 351 |
| 12 Other service activities | 22 533 | 27 058 | 30 397 | 36 146 | 41 478 | 45 069 | 50 535 | 58 526 |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products | 140 103 | 167 781 | 184 259 | 224 388 | 236 276 | 277 921 | 309 629 | 353 895 |
| 14 Taxes on products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15 Subsidies on products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 Residual item | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 1 160 014 | 1 394 477 | 1 569 672 | 1 809 713 | 2 044 466 | 2 338 647 | 2 608 526 | 3 106 537 |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices | 1 019 911 | 1 134 644 | 1 193 907 | 1 288 914 | 1 361 103 | 1 437 692 | 1 482 305 | 1 599 005 |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 104 704 | 108 305 | 110 683 | 113 250 | 113 921 | 124 599 | 121 385 | 127 308 |
| 20 Industry, including energy | 214 683 | 251 853 | 260 803 | 284 255 | 300 227 | 315 413 | 328 804 | 358 746 |
| 21 Manufacturing | 175 177 | 210 253 | 215 005 | 235 021 | 249 347 | 264 061 | 274 199 | 299 224 |
| 22 Construction | 70 701 | 88 192 | 95 496 | 108 893 | 114 342 | 119 949 | 126 386 | 137 764 |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 246 209 | 276 981 | 298 193 | 317 444 | 339 012 | 361 391 | 362 144 | 401 459 |
| 24 Information and communication | 28 516 | 30 977 | 33 677 | 36 670 | 39 325 | 40 827 | 43 255 | 48 901 |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | 34 122 | 36 057 | 36 100 | 45 427 | 50 073 | 54 256 | 59 017 | 61 292 |
| 26 Real estate activities | 114 941 | 120 640 | 125 816 | 129 493 | 132 763 | 135 932 | 140 807 | 144 391 |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 49 485 | 55 649 | 60 317 | 67 835 | 75 084 | 86 659 | 91 159 | 100 656 |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 134 018 | 140 223 | 145 817 | 154 934 | 162 453 | 165 693 | 174 661 | 180 752 |
| 29 Other service activities | 22 533 | 25 419 | 26 612 | 28 792 | 30 750 | 30 661 | 31 517 | 33 835 |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products | 140 103 | 154 288 | 156 793 | 176 398 | 180 102 | 197 388 | 204 854 | 213 532 |
| 31 Taxes on products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Subsidies on products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Residual item | 0 | 0 | -29 | 49 | -133 | -221 | -248 | -100 |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | 1 160 014 | 1 288 932 | 1 350 671 | 1 465 361 | 1 541 071 | 1 634 859 | 1 686 911 | 1 812 437 |
| INCOME APPROACH | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 314 231 | 371 489 | 438 578 | 506 359 | 590 558 | 683 729 | 840 205 | 947 079 |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 2 890 | 3 531 | 4 493 | 5 136 | 5 797 | 6 648 | 8 325 | 9 444 |
| 37 Industry, including energy | 72 019 | 85 066 | 100 118 | 116 829 | 137 036 | 159 214 | 195 123 | 223 001 |
| 38 Manufacturing | 62 540 | 74 194 | 88 036 | 103 099 | 121 475 | 141 292 | 174 255 | 198 533 |
| 39 Construction | 21 472 | 26 450 | 30 121 | 35 511 | 40 737 | 47 626 | 61 662 | 71 508 |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 65 910 | 79 489 | 95 437 | 111 598 | 132 767 | 156 381 | 195 039 | 221 603 |
| 41 Information and communication | 7 503 | 8 820 | 10 336 | 11 684 | 13 536 | 15 576 | 18 878 | 21 463 |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | 15 815 | 17 692 | 19 802 | 23 018 | 25 720 | 29 361 | 32 722 | 35 937 |
| 43 Real estate activities | 1 693 | 1 843 | 2 089 | 2 435 | 2 895 | 3 464 | 4 498 | 4 900 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 18 451 | 22 815 | 28 095 | 33 861 | 41 094 | 50 315 | 66 926 | 78 134 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 100 280 | 115 939 | 136 511 | 152 706 | 175 074 | 197 097 | 235 762 | 256 765 |
| 46 Other service activities | 8 199 | 9 844 | 11 577 | 13 581 | 15 901 | 18 047 | 21 270 | 24 323 |
| 47 Wages and salaries | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 49 Industry, including energy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50 Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 51 Construction | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 53 Information and communication | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 55 Real estate activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 58 Other service activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 701 809 | 851 216 | 941 948 | 1 073 758 | 1 220 507 | 1 381 988 | 1 474 581 | 1 830 485 |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 63 Residual item | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 1 160 014 | 1 394 477 | 1 569 672 | 1 809 713 | 2 044 466 | 2 338 647 | 2 608 526 | 3 106 537 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/b9c1>

Source: State Institute of Statistics (TURKSTAT) via Eurostat.

TURKEY

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million TRY

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|---|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Gross domestic product | 1 160 014 e | 1 394 477 e | 1 569 672 e | 1 809 713 e | 2 044 466 e | 2 337 530 e | .. |
| 2 | Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | 10 188 e | 12 420 e | 12 424 e | 16 933 e | 18 564 e | 26 506 e | .. |
| 3 | Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 17 665 e | 19 761 e | 22 224 e | 26 289 e | 28 464 e | 37 619 e | .. |
| 4 | Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 7 477 e | 7 341 e | 9 800 e | 9 357 e | 9 900 e | 11 113 e | .. |
| 5 | Gross national income at market prices | 1 149 826 e | 1 382 057 e | 1 557 248 e | 1 792 780 e | 2 025 902 e | 2 311 023 e | 2 577 717 e |
| 6 | Consumption of fixed capital | 173 961 e | 200 051 e | 227 657 e | 255 084 e | 297 304 e | 343 126 e | 472 229 e |
| 7 | Net national income at market prices | 975 865 e | 1 182 006 e | 1 329 591 e | 1 537 696 e | 1 728 598 e | 1 967 897 e | 2 184 919 e |
| 8 | Net current transfers from the rest of the world | 2 298 e | 2 995 e | 2 736 e | 2 731 e | 3 876 e | 4 179 e | .. |
| 9 | Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 1 021 e | 1 469 e | 1 694 e | 1 801 e | 1 880 e | 2 527 e | .. |
| 10 | Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 3 319 e | 4 464 e | 4 430 e | 4 533 e | 5 756 e | 6 706 e | .. |
| 11 | Net national disposable income | 978 163 e | 1 185 001 e | 1 332 327 e | 1 540 427 e | 1 732 474 e | 1 972 076 e | .. |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Net national disposable income | 978 163 e | 1 185 001 e | 1 332 327 e | 1 540 427 e | 1 732 474 e | 1 972 076 e | .. |
| 13 | Final consumption expenditures | 905 145 e | 1 071 927 e | 1 202 470 e | 1 375 972 e | 1 530 325 e | 1 736 315 e | .. |
| 14 | Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | 0 e | 0 e | 0 e | 0 e | 0 e | 0 e | .. |
| 15 | Saving, net | 73 018 e | 113 075 e | 129 858 e | 164 455 e | 202 149 e | 235 761 e | .. |
| 16 | Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | 122 e | 97 e | 253 e | 473 e | 927 e | 610 e | .. |
| 17 | Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 128 e | 101 e | 254 e | 475 e | 950 e | 647 e | .. |
| 18 | Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 6 e | 4 e | 1 e | 2 e | 22 e | 37 e | .. |
| 19 | Gross capital formation | 312 888 e | 436 035 e | 444 282 e | 538 810 e | 593 577 e | 662 613 e | .. |
| 20 | Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | 77 e | 36 e | 105 e | 182 e | 157 e | 55 e | .. |
| 21 | Consumption of fixed capital | 173 961 e | 200 051 e | 227 657 e | 255 084 e | 297 304 e | 343 126 e | 472 229 e |
| 22 | Net lending / net borrowing | -66 107 e | -123 043 e | -87 126 e | -119 925 e | -95 209 e | -84 390 e | .. |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 1 160 014 e | 1 288 932 e | 1 350 671 e | 1 465 361 e | 1 541 071 e | 1 634 859 e | 1 686 911 e |
| 24 | Trading gain or loss | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 | Real gross domestic income | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 | Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 | Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 | Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 | Real gross national income at market prices | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 | Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 | Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 | Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 | Real gross national disposable income | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 | Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 | Real net national income at market prices | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36 | Real net national disposable income | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/57d2>

Source: State Institute of Statistics (TURKSTAT) via Eurostat.

TURKEY

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry
ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|--------|--------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total population | 73 003 | 73 950 | 74 899 e | 75 774 e | 76 619 e | 77 440 e | 78 247 e | 79 037 e |
| 2 Total employment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 Employees | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 Self-employed | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 6 Industry, including energy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 7 Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 8 Construction | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 10 Information and communication | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 12 Real estate activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15 Other service activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 Total employment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 18 Industry, including energy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 19 Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Construction | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 22 Information and communication | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Real estate activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Other service activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Total employees | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Industry, including energy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Construction | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Information and communication | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 36 Real estate activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 39 Other service activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 40 Total self-employed | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 Industry, including energy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 43 Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Total employment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 Industry, including energy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 49 Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 52 Total employees | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Industry, including energy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 55 Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 58 Total self-employed | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/45b1>

Source: State Institute of Statistics (TURKSTAT) via Eurostat.

UNITED KINGDOM

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million GBP

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 1 371 832 | 1 404 727 | 1 450 956 | 1 498 944 | 1 555 710 | 1 596 509 | 1 660 564 | 1 722 189 |
| 2 Household | 983 196 | 1 012 673 | 1 052 306 | 1 097 963 | 1 142 350 | 1 178 915 | 1 235 247 | 1 288 984 |
| 3 NPISH's | 51 361 | 53 731 | 53 622 | 54 394 | 56 259 | 56 566 | 57 343 | 57 986 |
| 4 Government | 337 275 | 338 323 | 345 028 | 346 587 | 357 101 | 361 028 | 367 974 | 375 219 |
| 5 Individual | 211 977 | 213 505 | 218 113 | 222 182 | 230 987 | 234 155 | 240 685 | 247 089 |
| 6 Collective | 125 298 | 124 818 | 126 915 | 124 405 | 126 114 | 126 873 | 127 289 | 128 130 |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 1 246 534 | 1 279 909 | 1 324 041 | 1 374 539 | 1 429 596 | 1 469 636 | 1 533 275 | 1 594 059 |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 250 738 | 258 292 | 269 057 | 291 439 | 318 260 | 326 314 | 339 847 | 353 256 |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 245 284 | 255 410 | 267 032 | 281 407 | 305 747 | 319 432 | 331 442 | 351 293 |
| 10 Dwellings | 48 705 | 51 537 | 51 329 | 56 405 | 63 643 | 67 945 | 74 573 | 82 400 |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 79 882 | 83 468 | 91 159 | 96 417 | 102 630 | 107 618 | 108 719 | 117 207 |
| 12 Transport equipment | 14 018 | 9 716 | 11 881 | 11 717 | 16 448 | 22 383 | 25 854 | 22 767 |
| 13 ICT equipment | 11 979 | 12 509 | 12 568 | 13 124 | 13 103 | 12 501 | 12 575 | 14 000 |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 35 736 | 41 851 | 42 028 | 42 303 | 47 875 | 48 563 | 47 690 | 50 660 |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | 1 130 | 1 254 | 1 377 | 1 418 | 1 482 | 1 226 | 1 363 | 1 407 |
| 16 Intellectual property products ¹ | 53 833 | 55 075 | 56 689 | 60 022 | 60 565 | 59 196 | 60 669 | 62 855 |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 5 454 | 2 882 | 2 025 | 10 032 | 12 513 | 6 882 | 8 405 | 1 963 |
| 18 Changes in inventories | 5 458 | 2 686 | 1 900 | 4 712 | 12 565 | 7 046 | 8 556 | 1 604 |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | -4 | 196 | 125 | 5 320 | -52 | -164 | -151 | 359 |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | -35 104 | -18 473 | -25 596 | -29 036 | -29 675 | -26 984 | -30 887 | -23 933 |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 447 087 | 500 656 | 504 742 | 523 526 | 520 292 | 519 610 | 556 961 | 617 539 |
| 22 Exports of goods | 267 037 | 303 804 | 299 388 | 300 390 | 293 116 | 286 752 | 299 073 | 338 739 |
| 23 Exports of services | 180 050 | 196 852 | 205 354 | 223 136 | 227 176 | 232 858 | 257 888 | 278 800 |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 482 191 | 519 129 | 530 338 | 552 562 | 549 967 | 546 594 | 587 848 | 641 472 |
| 25 Imports of goods | 362 651 | 398 167 | 406 108 | 419 380 | 415 187 | 404 562 | 431 725 | 475 774 |
| 26 Imports of services | 119 540 | 120 962 | 124 230 | 133 182 | 134 780 | 142 032 | 156 123 | 165 698 |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -1 883 |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 1 587 466 | 1 644 546 | 1 694 417 | 1 761 347 | 1 844 295 | 1 895 839 | 1 969 524 | 2 049 629 |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 1 371 832 | 1 365 477 | 1 385 472 | 1 404 383 | 1 433 500 | 1 466 420 | 1 504 388 | 1 528 066 |
| 30 Household | 983 196 | 974 428 | 991 266 | 1 011 195 | 1 032 236 | 1 060 114 | 1 094 422 | 1 118 365 |
| 31 NPISH's | 51 361 | 53 405 | 52 283 | 51 571 | 52 117 | 51 970 | 52 398 | 52 233 |
| 32 Government | 337 275 | 337 644 | 341 836 | 341 220 | 348 757 | 353 670 | 356 334 | 355 650 |
| 33 Individual | 211 977 | 213 935 | 218 101 | 222 165 | 229 115 | 233 826 | 237 951 | 239 852 |
| 34 Collective | 125 298 | 123 710 | 123 753 | 119 183 | 119 858 | 120 126 | 118 790 | 116 335 |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 1 246 534 | 1 241 767 | 1 261 683 | 1 285 021 | 1 313 414 | 1 345 979 | 1 385 130 | 1 411 116 |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 250 738 | 257 943 | 269 564 | 293 583 | 323 655 | 338 627 | 343 989 | 344 985 |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 245 284 | 251 542 | 256 902 | 265 592 | 284 720 | 294 296 | 301 041 | 311 464 |
| 38 Dwellings | 48 705 | 50 621 | 48 739 | 51 996 | 56 948 | 60 649 | 65 626 | 70 626 |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 79 882 | 82 442 | 86 662 | 88 966 | 92 007 | 95 868 | 95 425 | 101 061 |
| 40 Transport equipment | 14 018 | 9 461 | 11 590 | 11 428 | 16 608 | 22 760 | 27 014 | 24 293 |
| 41 ICT equipment | 11 979 | 12 623 | 12 567 | 13 735 | 12 932 | 10 625 | 10 363 | 10 691 |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 35 736 | 41 159 | 40 721 | 40 295 | 46 558 | 46 793 | 44 587 | 44 507 |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | 1 130 | 1 316 | 1 348 | 1 409 | 1 609 | 1 290 | 1 389 | 1 302 |
| 44 Intellectual property products ¹ | 53 833 | 54 061 | 55 327 | 57 782 | 58 047 | 56 264 | 56 768 | 58 402 |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | -35 104 e | -9 843 e | -17 609 e | -26 097 e | -34 488 e | -41 671 e | -54 817 e | -45 636 e |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 447 087 e | 475 891 e | 482 462 e | 489 753 e | 500 931 e | 523 170 e | 528 611 e | 558 276 e |
| 50 Exports of goods | 267 037 | 283 626 | 281 561 | 279 178 | 286 309 | 305 393 | 301 444 | 321 562 |
| 51 Exports of services | 180 050 | 192 265 | 201 177 | 211 133 | 215 179 | 218 552 | 227 104 | 237 051 |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 482 191 | 485 734 | 500 071 | 515 850 | 535 419 | 564 841 | 583 428 | 603 912 |
| 53 Imports of goods | 362 651 | 367 823 | 377 180 | 388 662 | 402 556 | 420 283 | 436 298 | 455 521 |
| 54 Imports of services | 119 540 | 117 909 | 122 972 | 127 300 | 133 006 | 144 786 | 147 407 | 148 934 |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 0 e | 0 e | -501 e | -1 446 e | -3 008 e | -3 319 e | -2 011 e | -3 208 e |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 1 587 466 | 1 613 576 | 1 636 926 | 1 670 423 | 1 719 660 | 1 760 057 | 1 791 548 | 1 824 207 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/1287>

1. Investment in artistic originals are now estimated according to an improved method, based on sum of costs approach.

Source: Office for National Statistics (ONS) via Eurostat.

UNITED KINGDOM

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Million GBP

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices | 1 429 621 e | 1 468 323 e | 1 514 910 e | 1 573 223 e | 1 645 955 e | 1 692 039 e | 1 756 045 e | 1 825 873 e |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 10 469 | 10 015 | 10 233 | 11 554 | 11 820 | 11 177 | 11 448 | 12 155 |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 203 929 | 210 040 | 213 708 | 227 012 | 231 477 | 236 346 | 242 387 | 255 642 |
| 4 Manufacturing | 141 296 | 145 912 | 148 193 | 158 273 | 164 105 | 171 249 | 176 017 | 183 887 |
| 5 Construction | 80 717 | 85 424 | 87 228 | 91 257 | 97 492 | 102 269 | 104 720 | 111 769 |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 254 000 | 257 999 | 263 617 | 276 383 | 291 194 | 299 960 | 310 377 | 323 438 |
| 7 Information and communication | 87 013 | 92 188 | 93 919 | 98 561 | 103 431 | 106 033 | 110 364 | 117 562 |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 119 065 | 119 500 | 118 361 | 123 101 | 126 223 | 119 124 | 128 571 | 129 685 |
| 9 Real estate activities | 175 300 | 184 991 | 202 068 | 206 076 | 220 737 | 235 353 | 243 090 | 247 663 |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 158 557 | 164 167 | 173 799 | 185 470 | 198 195 | 206 973 | 216 562 | 227 700 |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 283 430 | 286 368 | 291 016 | 291 389 | 299 856 | 307 059 | 317 539 | 321 796 |
| 12 Other service activities | 57 141 | 57 631 | 60 961 | 62 420 | 65 530 | 67 745 | 70 987 | 78 463 |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products | 157 845 | 176 223 | 179 507 | 188 124 | 198 340 | 203 800 | 213 479 | 223 756 |
| 14 Taxes on products | 164 786 | 182 537 | 186 576 | 194 894 | 205 636 | 212 326 | 222 920 | 234 680 |
| 15 Subsidies on products | 6 941 | 6 314 | 7 069 | 6 770 | 7 296 | 8 526 | 9 441 | 10 924 |
| 16 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 1 587 466 | 1 644 546 | 1 694 417 | 1 761 347 | 1 844 295 | 1 895 839 | 1 969 524 | 2 049 629 |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices | 1 429 621 e | 1 450 432 e | 1 468 494 e | 1 489 717 e | 1 539 683 e | 1 578 913 e | 1 608 706 e | 1 641 884 e |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 10 469 | 11 612 | 10 810 | 10 854 | 12 175 | 12 303 | 11 610 | 11 919 |
| 20 Industry, including energy | 203 929 | 202 706 | 197 222 | 195 830 | 198 770 | 201 122 | 203 064 | 206 191 |
| 21 Manufacturing | 141 296 | 144 370 | 142 377 | 140 989 | 145 056 | 145 005 | 145 578 | 148 820 |
| 22 Construction | 80 717 | 82 492 | 76 812 | 77 930 | 84 791 | 88 525 | 92 132 | 98 370 |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 254 000 | 258 968 | 261 809 | 269 280 | 281 682 | 292 219 | 300 346 | 306 032 |
| 24 Information and communication | 87 013 | 88 773 | 91 775 | 93 856 | 95 038 | 100 720 | 106 791 | 113 753 |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | 119 065 | 118 871 | 121 298 | 118 591 | 116 521 | 113 133 | 117 091 | 117 001 |
| 26 Real estate activities | 175 300 | 176 767 | 182 911 | 187 473 | 193 270 | 200 102 | 201 268 | 202 733 |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 158 557 | 168 018 | 177 339 | 186 763 | 200 757 | 211 053 | 217 143 | 226 422 |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 283 430 | 282 807 | 288 729 | 290 189 | 294 113 | 296 147 | 296 151 | 295 661 |
| 29 Other service activities | 57 141 | 59 415 | 60 055 | 59 403 | 63 096 | 64 373 | 64 242 | 65 708 |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products | 157 845 | 163 144 | 168 248 | 180 226 | 179 412 | 180 667 | 182 435 | 182 166 |
| 31 Taxes on products | 164 786 | 169 923 | 175 944 | 187 975 | 187 839 | 189 755 | 192 281 | 193 046 |
| 32 Subsidies on products | 6 941 | 6 779 | 7 804 | 7 781 | 8 595 | 9 432 | 10 352 | 11 669 |
| 33 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 184 | 480 | 565 | 477 | 408 | 156 |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | 1 587 466 | 1 613 576 | 1 636 926 | 1 670 423 | 1 719 660 | 1 760 057 | 1 791 548 | 1 824 207 |
| INCOME APPROACH | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 815 873 | 826 936 | 847 249 | 880 682 | 899 969 | 928 459 | 963 406 | 1 003 937 |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 4 221 | 4 284 | 4 445 | 4 764 | 4 786 | 4 843 | 4 947 | 5 149 |
| 37 Industry, including energy | 118 103 | 121 175 | 123 541 | 129 452 | 129 858 | 132 322 | 134 739 | 140 277 |
| 38 Manufacturing | 99 785 | 102 116 | 103 379 | 108 329 | 108 376 | 110 436 | 112 139 | 116 745 |
| 39 Construction | 44 950 | 46 352 | 47 514 | 49 075 | 50 103 | 51 791 | 52 396 | 54 546 |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 168 625 | 172 236 | 175 688 | 184 887 | 191 736 | 197 221 | 205 607 | 214 130 |
| 41 Information and communication | 50 996 | 53 672 | 56 395 | 59 172 | 59 891 | 63 480 | 65 918 | 68 639 |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | 63 167 | 60 595 | 58 539 | 62 156 | 63 593 | 65 493 | 68 242 | 71 222 |
| 43 Real estate activities | 9 821 | 9 847 | 11 280 | 11 718 | 12 217 | 13 146 | 13 515 | 14 079 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 95 550 | 97 768 | 103 567 | 110 705 | 116 024 | 121 661 | 126 928 | 132 324 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 227 134 | 227 685 | 231 924 | 233 479 | 235 711 | 241 149 | 251 357 | 262 147 |
| 46 Other service activities | 33 306 | 33 322 | 34 356 | 35 274 | 36 050 | 37 353 | 39 757 | 41 422 |
| 47 Wages and salaries | 671 799 | 682 376 | 694 131 | 722 732 | 746 426 | 773 363 | 798 583 | 829 346 |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 3 715 | 3 770 | 3 890 | 4 206 | 4 263 | 4 333 | 4 397 | 4 567 |
| 49 Industry, including energy | 101 519 | 104 574 | 105 517 | 110 907 | 112 127 | 115 204 | 116 859 | 121 328 |
| 50 Manufacturing | 85 743 | 88 251 | 88 353 | 92 885 | 93 665 | 96 234 | 97 353 | 101 075 |
| 51 Construction | 39 065 | 40 562 | 41 496 | 42 734 | 44 051 | 45 713 | 45 694 | 47 453 |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 143 026 | 146 382 | 147 413 | 155 741 | 163 928 | 169 157 | 175 899 | 182 686 |
| 53 Information and communication | 43 526 | 45 862 | 47 809 | 50 282 | 51 357 | 54 696 | 56 751 | 58 928 |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | 50 293 | 47 513 | 45 268 | 48 252 | 50 197 | 52 313 | 54 602 | 56 695 |
| 55 Real estate activities | 8 130 | 8 155 | 9 447 | 9 742 | 10 275 | 11 141 | 11 384 | 11 820 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 77 405 | 79 374 | 83 209 | 88 918 | 94 395 | 99 755 | 102 869 | 106 849 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 177 287 | 178 202 | 181 540 | 182 822 | 185 842 | 189 713 | 196 917 | 204 523 |
| 58 Other service activities | 27 833 | 27 982 | 28 542 | 29 128 | 29 991 | 31 338 | 33 211 | 34 494 |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 589 687 | 619 092 | 643 476 | 667 074 | 719 942 | 736 775 | 766 194 | 786 531 |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 181 906 | 198 518 | 203 692 | 213 591 | 224 384 | 230 605 | 239 924 | 251 970 |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | 194 134 | 209 691 | 215 379 | 224 956 | 236 581 | 244 207 | 255 505 | 269 836 |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | 12 228 | 11 173 | 11 687 | 11 365 | 12 197 | 13 602 | 15 581 | 17 866 |
| 63 Residual item | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 191 |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 1 587 466 | 1 644 546 | 1 694 417 | 1 761 347 | 1 844 295 | 1 895 839 | 1 969 524 | 2 049 629 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/1287>

Source: Office for National Statistics (ONS) via Eurostat.

UNITED KINGDOM

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million GBP

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Gross domestic product | 1 587 466 | 1 644 546 | 1 694 417 | 1 761 347 | 1 844 295 | 1 895 839 | 1 969 524 | 2 044 471 |
| 2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | 1 080 | 6 519 | -17 797 | -36 376 | -37 827 | -42 994 | -49 408 | -32 797 |
| 3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 178 655 | 204 816 | 174 897 | 161 310 | 145 789 | 135 541 | 137 748 | 172 413 |
| 4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 177 575 | 198 297 | 192 694 | 197 686 | 183 616 | 178 535 | 187 156 | 205 210 |
| 5 Gross national income at market prices | 1 588 548 | 1 651 069 | 1 676 617 | 1 724 970 | 1 806 468 | 1 852 845 | 1 920 116 | 2 011 674 |
| 6 Consumption of fixed capital | 194 476 | 201 590 | 208 244 | 216 897 | 226 270 | 231 921 | 240 342 | 250 306 |
| 7 Net national income at market prices | 1 394 072 | 1 449 479 | 1 468 373 | 1 508 073 | 1 580 198 | 1 620 924 | 1 679 774 | 1 761 368 |
| 8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world | -19 596 | -20 252 | -20 449 | -25 280 | -23 395 | -23 187 | -22 495 | -20 962 |
| 9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 13 562 | 12 493 | 14 810 | 17 954 | 16 737 | 16 879 | 18 168 | 19 276 |
| 10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 33 158 | 32 745 | 35 259 | 43 234 | 40 132 | 40 066 | 40 663 | 40 238 |
| 11 Net national disposable income | 1 374 476 | 1 429 227 | 1 447 924 | 1 482 793 | 1 556 803 | 1 597 737 | 1 657 279 | 1 740 406 |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | |
| 12 Net national disposable income | 1 374 476 | 1 429 227 | 1 447 924 | 1 482 793 | 1 556 803 | 1 597 737 | 1 657 279 | 1 740 406 |
| 13 Final consumption expenditures | 1 371 832 | 1 404 727 | 1 450 956 | 1 498 944 | 1 555 710 | 1 596 509 | 1 660 564 | 1 716 542 |
| 14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 15 Saving, net | 2 644 | 24 500 | -3 032 | -16 151 | 1 093 | 1 228 | -3 285 | 23 864 |
| 16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | -778 | -960 | -950 | -1 400 | -1 627 | -1 769 | -1 504 | -1 403 |
| 17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 1 197 | 1 022 | 729 | 917 | 1 621 | 915 | 759 | 757 |
| 18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 1 975 | 1 982 | 1 679 | 2 317 | 3 248 | 2 684 | 2 263 | 2 160 |
| 19 Gross capital formation | 250 738 | 258 292 | 269 057 | 291 439 | 318 260 | 326 314 | 339 847 | 350 669 |
| 20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | -53 | -196 | -361 | -219 | 300 | 209 | 189 | 318 |
| 21 Consumption of fixed capital | 194 476 | 201 590 | 208 244 | 216 897 | 226 270 | 231 921 | 240 342 | 250 306 |
| 22 Net lending / net borrowing | -54 343 | -32 966 | -64 434 | -91 874 | -92 824 | -95 143 | -104 483 | -78 220 |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 1 587 466 | 1 613 576 | 1 636 926 | 1 670 423 | 1 719 660 | 1 760 057 | 1 791 548 | 1 824 207 |
| 24 Trading gain or loss | 0 | -8 190 | -6 693 | -965 | 7 285 | 16 625 | 25 506 | 18 448 |
| 25 Real gross domestic income | 1 587 466 | 1 605 386 | 1 630 233 | 1 669 458 | 1 726 944 | 1 776 682 | 1 817 054 | 1 842 654 |
| 26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | 1 080 | 6 364 | -17 123 | -34 478 | -35 420 | -40 292 | -45 583 | -29 559 |
| 27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 178 655 | 199 939 | 168 272 | 152 895 | 136 513 | 127 022 | 127 084 | 155 394 |
| 28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 177 575 | 193 575 | 185 395 | 187 373 | 171 933 | 167 314 | 172 667 | 184 953 |
| 29 Real gross national income at market prices | 1 588 548 | 1 611 754 | 1 613 107 | 1 634 979 | 1 691 524 | 1 736 390 | 1 771 471 | 1 813 095 |
| 30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | -19 596 | -19 770 | -19 674 | -23 961 | -21 906 | -21 730 | -20 754 | -18 893 |
| 31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 13 562 | 12 196 | 14 249 | 17 017 | 15 672 | 15 818 | 16 762 | 17 373 |
| 32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 33 158 | 31 965 | 33 923 | 40 979 | 37 578 | 37 548 | 37 515 | 36 266 |
| 33 Real gross national disposable income | 1 568 952 | 1 591 984 | 1 593 433 | 1 611 018 | 1 669 618 | 1 714 660 | 1 750 718 | 1 794 202 |
| 34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | 194 476 | 198 309 | 200 675 | 205 511 | 211 624 | 214 427 | 219 287 | 222 580 |
| 35 Real net national income at market prices | 1 394 072 | 1 414 964 | 1 412 751 | 1 429 398 | 1 479 652 | 1 519 046 | 1 549 735 | 1 587 497 |
| 36 Real net national disposable income | 1 374 476 | 1 395 195 | 1 393 077 | 1 405 436 | 1 457 745 | 1 497 316 | 1 528 982 | 1 568 605 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/4a2c>

Source: Office for National Statistics (ONS) via Eurostat.

UNITED KINGDOM

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total population | 62 760 | 63 285 | 63 705 | 64 106 | 64 597 | 65 110 | 65 648 | 66 040 |
| 2 Total employment ¹ | 29 227 | 29 374 | 29 694 | 30 042 | 30 752 | 31 281 | 31 726 | 32 058 |
| 3 Employees | 25 144 | 25 216 | 25 363 | 25 670 | 26 079 | 26 604 | 26 838 | 27 146 |
| 4 Self-employed | 4 084 | 4 158 | 4 331 | 4 372 | 4 674 | 4 677 | 4 887 | 4 912 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 417 | 411 | 410 | 374 | 436 | 399 | 402 | 421 |
| 6 Industry, including energy | 2 811 | 2 819 | 2 857 | 2 839 | 2 844 | 2 880 | 2 866 | 2 913 |
| 7 Manufacturing | 2 476 | 2 464 | 2 484 | 2 466 | 2 480 | 2 504 | 2 495 | 2 534 |
| 8 Construction | 2 059 | 2 033 | 2 016 | 2 016 | 2 083 | 2 136 | 2 217 | 2 310 |
| 9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 7 722 | 7 737 | 7 845 | 7 919 | 8 030 | 8 231 | 8 395 | 8 428 |
| 10 Information and communication | 1 118 | 1 171 | 1 180 | 1 216 | 1 279 | 1 310 | 1 318 | 1 386 |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities | 1 057 | 1 077 | 1 087 | 1 067 | 1 064 | 1 051 | 1 053 | 1 040 |
| 12 Real estate activities | 434 | 428 | 450 | 482 | 493 | 512 | 504 | 516 |
| 13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 4 309 | 4 388 | 4 565 | 4 683 | 4 949 | 5 128 | 5 297 | 5 305 |
| 14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 7 745 | 7 722 | 7 698 | 7 812 | 7 843 | 7 891 | 7 913 | 7 932 |
| 15 Other service activities | 1 554 | 1 586 | 1 586 | 1 634 | 1 731 | 1 746 | 1 780 | 1 809 |
| 16 Total employment | 29 227 | 29 374 | 29 694 | 30 042 | 30 753 | 31 285 | 31 745 | 32 060 |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 196 | 191 | 204 | 192 | 207 | 203 | 205 | 205 |
| 18 Industry, including energy | 2 610 | 2 625 | 2 635 | 2 601 | 2 620 | 2 635 | 2 621 | 2 671 |
| 19 Manufacturing | 2 300 | 2 292 | 2 289 | 2 256 | 2 281 | 2 286 | 2 278 | 2 319 |
| 20 Construction | 1 171 | 1 143 | 1 120 | 1 118 | 1 157 | 1 208 | 1 229 | 1 287 |
| 21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 6 920 | 6 945 | 7 005 | 7 089 | 7 208 | 7 400 | 7 487 | 7 522 |
| 22 Information and communication | 976 | 994 | 1 005 | 1 035 | 1 083 | 1 121 | 1 146 | 1 186 |
| 23 Financial and insurance activities | 989 | 1 014 | 1 011 | 995 | 978 | 971 | 964 | 977 |
| 24 Real estate activities | 391 | 381 | 395 | 419 | 425 | 441 | 439 | 449 |
| 25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 3 579 | 3 650 | 3 751 | 3 876 | 4 055 | 4 232 | 4 372 | 4 388 |
| 26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 7 204 | 7 171 | 7 144 | 7 233 | 7 211 | 7 239 | 7 213 | 7 283 |
| 27 Other service activities | 1 106 | 1 102 | 1 093 | 1 110 | 1 136 | 1 157 | 1 178 | 1 178 |
| 28 Total employees | 25 143 | 25 216 | 25 363 | 25 669 | 26 079 | 26 607 | 26 854 | 27 146 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 220 | 220 | 207 | 183 | 230 | 196 | 197 | 216 |
| 30 Industry, including energy | 201 | 194 | 223 | 238 | 224 | 246 | 246 | 242 |
| 31 Manufacturing | 176 | 172 | 194 | 209 | 199 | 218 | 217 | 215 |
| 32 Construction | 888 | 891 | 896 | 898 | 926 | 927 | 989 | 1 023 |
| 33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 802 | 792 | 840 | 830 | 822 | 831 | 908 | 906 |
| 34 Information and communication | 142 | 177 | 175 | 180 | 196 | 190 | 172 | 201 |
| 35 Financial and insurance activities | 68 | 63 | 76 | 72 | 86 | 80 | 89 | 63 |
| 36 Real estate activities | 43 | 47 | 55 | 63 | 68 | 71 | 65 | 68 |
| 37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 731 | 738 | 814 | 807 | 894 | 896 | 924 | 917 |
| 38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 541 | 552 | 554 | 578 | 633 | 652 | 700 | 649 |
| 39 Other service activities | 449 | 484 | 493 | 525 | 595 | 589 | 602 | 631 |
| 40 Total self-employed | 4 084 | 4 159 | 4 332 | 4 373 | 4 674 | 4 678 | 4 891 | 4 915 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 Industry, including energy | 5 274 | 5 337 | 5 399 | 5 458 | 5 433 | 5 436 | 5 443 | 5 498 |
| 42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 12 165 | 12 233 | 12 530 | 12 777 | 12 982 | 13 223 | 13 535 | 13 617 |
| 43 Financial and insurance activities | 1 879 | 1 964 | 1 997 | 1 950 | 1 950 | 1 865 | 1 936 | 1 882 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 7 078 | 7 316 | 7 719 | 7 911 | 8 347 | 8 647 | 9 041 | 8 917 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 11 375 | 11 439 | 11 623 | 11 840 | 11 939 | 11 887 | 11 950 | 11 994 |
| 46 Total employment | 47 644 | 48 275 | 49 233 | 50 114 | 51 507 | 51 854 | 53 095 | 53 568 |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 Industry, including energy | 4 884 | 4 962 | 4 984 | 5 002 | 5 022 | 4 980 | 5 002 | 5 062 |
| 48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 10 582 | 10 675 | 10 864 | 11 133 | 11 365 | 11 630 | 11 792 | 11 891 |
| 49 Financial and insurance activities | 1 759 | 1 848 | 1 849 | 1 814 | 1 789 | 1 728 | 1 772 | 1 762 |
| 50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 5 949 | 6 176 | 6 448 | 6 664 | 6 926 | 7 270 | 7 584 | 7 521 |
| 51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 10 629 | 10 674 | 10 874 | 11 028 | 11 066 | 10 959 | 10 981 | 11 098 |
| 52 Total employees | 40 485 | 41 011 | 41 701 | 42 450 | 43 305 | 43 793 | 44 580 | 45 057 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Industry, including energy | 390 | 375 | 416 | 456 | 410 | 457 | 442 | 436 |
| 54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 583 | 1 558 | 1 667 | 1 645 | 1 617 | 1 592 | 1 743 | 1 726 |
| 55 Financial and insurance activities | 120 | 116 | 148 | 136 | 161 | 137 | 163 | 120 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 128 | 1 140 | 1 271 | 1 247 | 1 421 | 1 377 | 1 457 | 1 397 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 746 | 765 | 749 | 812 | 873 | 929 | 969 | 896 |
| 58 Total self-employed | 7 159 | 7 263 | 7 532 | 7 664 | 8 202 | 8 061 | 8 515 | 8 510 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/c5c3>

1. Total employment consists of employees, self employed, unpaid family workers and persons on a government training scheme.

Source: Office for National Statistics (ONS) via Eurostat.

UNITED STATES

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Billion USD

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 12 696 | 13 153 | 13 523 | 13 849 | 14 389 | 14 907 | 15 426 | 16 053 |
| 2 Household | 9 891 | 10 329 | 10 665 | 10 965 | 11 458 | 11 927 | 12 375 | 12 918 |
| 3 NPISH's | 294 | 312 | 342 | 353 | 366 | 367 | 392 | 403 |
| 4 Government | 2 510 | 2 512 | 2 516 | 2 532 | 2 565 | 2 613 | 2 659 | 2 731 |
| 5 Individual | 995 | 997 | 1 007 | 1 052 | 1 084 | 1 117 | 1 149 | 1 182 |
| 6 Collective | 1 515 | 1 515 | 1 509 | 1 480 | 1 481 | 1 496 | 1 510 | 1 549 |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 11 181 | 11 638 | 12 014 | 12 370 | 12 908 | 13 412 | 13 916 | 14 504 |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 2 810 | 2 969 | 3 243 | 3 426 | 3 641 | 3 833 | 3 801 | 4 011 |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 2 756 | 2 923 | 3 172 | 3 322 | 3 556 | 3 705 | 3 772 | 3 986 |
| 10 Dwellings | 378 | 379 | 429 | 505 | 555 | 629 | 695 | 751 |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 681 | 698 | 759 | 764 | 853 | 863 | 842 | 877 |
| 12 Transport equipment | 183 | 228 | 265 | 293 | 321 | 354 | 340 | 335 |
| 13 ICT equipment | 229 | 228 | 237 | 240 | 241 | 245 | 244 | 266 |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 523 | 580 | 635 | 641 | 672 | 664 | 653 | 702 |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 762 | 810 | 846 | 880 | 914 | 950 | 998 | 1 055 |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 54 | 46 | 71 | 105 | 84 | 129 | 29 | 25 |
| 18 Changes in inventories | 54 | 46 | 71 | 105 | 84 | 129 | 29 | 25 |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 External balance of goods and services | -514 | -579 | -569 | -491 | -508 | -521 | -521 | -578 |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 1 846 | 2 103 | 2 191 | 2 273 | 2 371 | 2 265 | 2 218 | 2 350 |
| 22 Exports of goods | 1 272 | 1 462 | 1 522 | 1 559 | 1 615 | 1 494 | 1 443 | 1 536 |
| 23 Exports of services | 574 | 641 | 670 | 714 | 756 | 771 | 775 | 814 |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 2 360 | 2 682 | 2 760 | 2 764 | 2 879 | 2 786 | 2 738 | 2 929 |
| 25 Imports of goods | 1 945 | 2 241 | 2 301 | 2 296 | 2 391 | 2 287 | 2 221 | 2 379 |
| 26 Imports of services | 415 | 442 | 458 | 468 | 488 | 499 | 517 | 550 |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 14 992 | 15 543 | 16 197 | 16 785 | 17 522 | 18 219 | 18 707 | 19 485 |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 12 696 | 12 812 | 12 932 | 13 039 | 13 332 | 13 779 | 14 126 | 14 420 |
| 30 Household | 9 891 | 10 070 | 10 198 | 10 347 | 10 660 | 11 081 | 11 383 | 11 683 |
| 31 NPISH's | 294 | 308 | 337 | 341 | 341 | 329 | 340 | 338 |
| 32 Government | 2 510 | 2 434 | 2 399 | 2 353 | 2 334 | 2 373 | 2 408 | 2 406 |
| 33 Individual | 995 | 969 | 966 | 974 | 980 | 1 007 | 1 035 | 1 035 |
| 34 Collective | 1 515 | 1 465 | 1 433 | 1 379 | 1 354 | 1 366 | 1 373 | 1 370 |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 11 181 | 11 347 | 11 500 | 11 661 | 11 980 | 12 416 | 12 756 | 13 053 |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 2 810 | 2 929 | 3 153 | 3 300 | 3 438 | 3 589 | 3 556 | 3 698 |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 2 756 | 2 882 | 3 080 | 3 190 | 3 346 | 3 455 | 3 512 | 3 654 |
| 38 Dwellings | 378 | 376 | 422 | 472 | 489 | 539 | 574 | 592 |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 681 | 674 | 702 | 694 | 740 | 735 | 713 | 723 |
| 40 Transport equipment | 183 | 223 | 255 | 278 | 302 | 328 | 312 | 304 |
| 41 ICT equipment | 229 | 238 | 258 | 270 | 285 | 307 | 327 | 374 |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 523 | 573 | 615 | 619 | 646 | 635 | 625 | 671 |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 762 | 799 | 829 | 860 | 886 | 916 | 972 | 1 016 |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 54 | 44 | 67 | 102 | 82 | 121 | 22 | 21 |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 External balance of goods and services | -514 | -515 | -515 | -482 | -523 | -659 | -716 | -783 |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 1 846 | 1 978 | 2 046 | 2 119 | 2 210 | 2 222 | 2 220 | 2 287 |
| 50 Exports of goods | 1 272 | 1 362 | 1 415 | 1 460 | 1 527 | 1 522 | 1 527 | 1 578 |
| 51 Exports of services | 574 | 616 | 631 | 659 | 683 | 699 | 693 | 710 |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 2 360 | 2 493 | 2 561 | 2 600 | 2 732 | 2 881 | 2 936 | 3 070 |
| 53 Imports of goods | 1 945 | 2 064 | 2 118 | 2 156 | 2 276 | 2 407 | 2 441 | 2 553 |
| 54 Imports of services | 415 | 429 | 442 | 444 | 456 | 474 | 494 | 516 |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 0 | -1 | -3 | -4 | -4 | 1 | 7 | 14 |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 14 992 | 15 225 | 15 567 | 15 854 | 16 243 | 16 710 | 16 972 | 17 349 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/f6a1>

Source: United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA).

UNITED STATES

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Billion USD

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices | 14 510 | 15 037 | 15 648 | 16 153 | 16 870 | 17 550 | 18 050 | .. |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 170 | 206 | 194 | 230 | 212 | 194 | 189 | .. |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 2 419 | 2 558 | 2 633 | 2 728 | 2 851 | 2 783 | 2 724 | .. |
| 4 Manufacturing | 1 808 | 1 885 | 1 959 | 2 008 | 2 085 | 2 160 | 2 161 | .. |
| 5 Construction | 542 | 547 | 584 | 621 | 674 | 740 | 793 | .. |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 2 318 | 2 398 | 2 517 | 2 613 | 2 746 | 2 908 | 2 990 | .. |
| 7 Information and communication | 886 | 900 | 931 | 987 | 1 000 | 1 090 | 1 145 | .. |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 987 | 1 018 | 1 121 | 1 113 | 1 228 | 1 331 | 1 377 | .. |
| 9 Real estate activities | 1 802 | 1 867 | 1 926 | 1 991 | 2 077 | 2 176 | 2 294 | .. |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 635 | 1 707 | 1 795 | 1 847 | 1 940 | 2 037 | 2 095 | .. |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 3 355 | 3 433 | 3 513 | 3 576 | 3 671 | 3 802 | 3 929 | .. |
| 12 Other service activities | 397 | 405 | 433 | 445 | 472 | 489 | 515 | .. |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products | 455 | 481 | 508 | 539 | 558 | 570 | 574 | .. |
| 14 Taxes on products | 511 | 541 | 566 | 598 | 616 | 628 | 636 | .. |
| 15 Subsidies on products | 56 | 60 | 58 | 59 | 58 | 57 | 62 | .. |
| 16 Residual item | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 14 964 | 15 518 | 16 155 | 16 692 | 17 428 | 18 121 | 18 624 | .. |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 Industry, including energy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 21 Manufacturing | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 22 Construction | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 24 Information and communication | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 26 Real estate activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Other service activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 31 Taxes on products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Subsidies on products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Residual item | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| INCOME APPROACH | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 7 933 | 8 234 | 8 575 | 8 844 | 9 259 | 9 708 | 9 969 | 10 421 |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 41 | 41 | 48 | 49 | 51 | 51 | 54 | 55 |
| 37 Industry, including energy | 1 012 | 1 057 | 1 101 | 1 123 | 1 175 | 1 203 | 1 197 | 1 245 |
| 38 Manufacturing | 847 | 882 | 917 | 932 | 973 | 1 007 | 1 014 | 1 056 |
| 39 Construction | 344 | 347 | 366 | 388 | 422 | 459 | 487 | 517 |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 442 | 1 511 | 1 581 | 1 629 | 1 703 | 1 799 | 1 846 | 1 925 |
| 41 Information and communication | 405 | 432 | 464 | 484 | 518 | 552 | 574 | 612 |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | 573 | 606 | 630 | 641 | 681 | 716 | 734 | 788 |
| 43 Real estate activities | 76 | 78 | 84 | 88 | 93 | 101 | 105 | 111 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 060 | 1 120 | 1 191 | 1 239 | 1 307 | 1 385 | 1 415 | 1 493 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 2 669 | 2 720 | 2 773 | 2 855 | 2 939 | 3 056 | 3 155 | 3 257 |
| 46 Other service activities | 311 | 321 | 337 | 348 | 369 | 386 | 401 | 417 |
| 47 Wages and salaries | 6 380 | 6 634 | 6 936 | 7 123 | 7 484 | 7 865 | 8 093 | 8 467 |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 34 | 33 | 39 | 40 | 41 | 41 | 44 | 44 |
| 49 Industry, including energy | 800 | 846 | 883 | 900 | 944 | 966 | 959 | 996 |
| 50 Manufacturing | 673 | 706 | 733 | 746 | 781 | 807 | 814 | 846 |
| 51 Construction | 285 | 289 | 305 | 322 | 349 | 381 | 407 | 436 |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 203 | 1 258 | 1 320 | 1 358 | 1 428 | 1 509 | 1 550 | 1 617 |
| 53 Information and communication | 341 | 364 | 394 | 412 | 441 | 474 | 499 | 534 |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | 485 | 513 | 537 | 545 | 582 | 611 | 625 | 668 |
| 55 Real estate activities | 65 | 67 | 72 | 76 | 81 | 88 | 91 | 97 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 900 | 953 | 1 019 | 1 055 | 1 118 | 1 188 | 1 220 | 1 279 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 2 000 | 2 034 | 2 079 | 2 117 | 2 183 | 2 276 | 2 353 | 2 437 |
| 58 Other service activities | 267 | 275 | 289 | 298 | 317 | 332 | 344 | 359 |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 5 991 | 6 318 | 6 785 | 6 973 | 7 379 | 7 554 | 7 623 | 7 922 |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 1 007 | 1 044 | 1 078 | 1 129 | 1 183 | 1 213 | 1 242 | 1 286 |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | 1 063 | 1 104 | 1 136 | 1 189 | 1 241 | 1 270 | 1 304 | 1 347 |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | 56 | 60 | 58 | 60 | 58 | 57 | 62 | 61 |
| 63 Residual item | 61 | -53 | -241 | -160 | -299 | -255 | -127 | -143 |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 14 992 | 15 543 | 16 197 | 16 785 | 17 522 | 18 219 | 18 707 | 19 485 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/f6a1>

Source: United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA).

UNITED STATES

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Billion USD

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | |
|---|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 | Gross domestic product | 14 992 | 15 543 | 16 197 | 16 785 | 17 522 | 18 219 | 18 707 | 19 485 |
| 2 | Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | 196 | 236 | 232 | 231 | 242 | 226 | 215 | 244 |
| 3 | Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 715 | 789 | 800 | 823 | 854 | 839 | 859 | 957 |
| 4 | Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 519 | 553 | 567 | 593 | 612 | 613 | 644 | 713 |
| 5 | Gross national income at market prices | 15 127 | 15 832 | 16 671 | 17 176 | 18 062 | 18 700 | 19 049 | 19 872 |
| 6 | Consumption of fixed capital | 2 391 | 2 474 | 2 576 | 2 681 | 2 817 | 2 917 | 2 991 | 3 116 |
| 7 | Net national income at market prices | 12 736 | 13 358 | 14 095 | 14 495 | 15 245 | 15 783 | 16 059 | 16 756 |
| 8 | Net current transfers from the rest of the world | -119 | -122 | -112 | -108 | -109 | -129 | -141 | -138 |
| 9 | Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 96 | 104 | 113 | 131 | 146 | 136 | 143 | 159 |
| 10 | Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 214 | 227 | 225 | 240 | 255 | 265 | 283 | 297 |
| 11 | Net national disposable income | 12 617 | 13 235 | 13 983 | 14 386 | 15 136 | 15 654 | 15 918 | 16 618 |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | | |
| 12 | Net national disposable income | 12 617 | 13 235 | 13 983 | 14 386 | 15 136 | 15 654 | 15 918 | 16 618 |
| 13 | Final consumption expenditures | 12 696 | 13 153 | 13 523 | 13 849 | 14 389 | 14 907 | 15 426 | 16 053 |
| 14 | Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15 | Saving, net | -79 | 82 | 460 | 537 | 747 | 747 | 492 | 566 |
| 16 | Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | -1 | -2 | 7 | -1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | -4 |
| 17 | Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 |
| 18 | Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 21 |
| 19 | Gross capital formation | 2 810 | 2 969 | 3 243 | 3 426 | 3 641 | 3 833 | 3 801 | 4 011 |
| 20 | Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 21 | Consumption of fixed capital | 2 391 | 2 474 | 2 576 | 2 681 | 2 817 | 2 917 | 2 991 | 3 116 |
| 22 | Net lending / net borrowing | -498 | -414 | -200 | -209 | -77 | -170 | -319 | -333 |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 | Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 14 992 | 15 225 | 15 567 | 15 854 | 16 243 | 16 710 | 16 972 | 17 349 |
| 24 | Trading gain or loss | -61 | 2 | 202 | 169 | 328 | 406 | 343 | 371 |
| 25 | Real gross domestic income | 14 931 | 15 227 | 15 769 | 16 023 | 16 570 | 17 116 | 17 316 | 17 719 |
| 26 | Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | 196 | 231 | 223 | 218 | 225 | 210 | 198 | 220 |
| 27 | Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 715 | 771 | 767 | 779 | 794 | 778 | 790 | 864 |
| 28 | Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 519 | 540 | 544 | 560 | 570 | 568 | 592 | 644 |
| 29 | Real gross national income at market prices | 15 127 | 15 458 | 15 992 | 16 241 | 16 795 | 17 326 | 17 514 | 17 939 |
| 30 | Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | -119 | -120 | -107 | -103 | -101 | -119 | -129 | -124 |
| 31 | Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 96 | 102 | 109 | 124 | 136 | 126 | 131 | 144 |
| 32 | Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 214 | 221 | 216 | 227 | 237 | 245 | 261 | 268 |
| 33 | Real gross national disposable income | 15 008 | 15 338 | 15 885 | 16 139 | 16 694 | 17 206 | 17 384 | 17 815 |
| 34 | Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 | Real net national income at market prices | 12 736 | 13 042 | 13 521 | 13 706 | 14 176 | 14 623 | 14 764 | 15 126 |
| 36 | Real net national disposable income | 12 617 | 12 922 | 13 414 | 13 604 | 14 074 | 14 503 | 14 635 | 15 002 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/3f28>

Source: United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA).

UNITED STATES

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry
ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|---------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total population | 309 794 | 312 098 | 314 374 | 316 598 | 318 953 | 321 323 | 323 668 | 325 983 |
| 2 Total employment | 141 386 | 142 183 | 144 750 | 146 187 | 148 507 | 151 006 | 153 588 | 155 493 |
| 3 Employees | 131 705 | 132 734 | 135 221 | 136 779 | 139 149 | 141 498 | 143 984 | 145 968 |
| 4 Self-employed | 9 681 | 9 449 | 9 529 | 9 408 | 9 358 | 9 508 | 9 604 | 9 525 |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 2 206 | 2 254 | 2 186 | 2 130 | 2 237 | 2 422 | 2 459 | .. |
| 6 Industry, including energy | 16 543 | 16 865 | 17 351 | 17 657 | 17 937 | 18 074 | 18 098 | .. |
| 7 Manufacturing | 14 081 | 14 336 | 14 686 | 14 870 | 15 102 | 15 337 | 15 410 | .. |
| 8 Construction | 9 077 | 9 039 | 8 964 | 9 271 | 9 813 | 9 935 | 10 328 | .. |
| 9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 35 183 | 35 457 | 36 129 | 36 229 | 37 036 | 37 418 | 37 864 | .. |
| 10 Information and communication | 5 054 | 5 085 | 5 063 | 5 269 | 5 459 | 5 528 | 5 699 | .. |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities | 6 605 | 6 613 | 6 786 | 6 984 | 6 958 | 7 081 | 7 241 | .. |
| 12 Real estate activities | 2 336 | 2 384 | 2 409 | 2 483 | 2 549 | 2 617 | 2 764 | .. |
| 13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 13 277 | 13 803 | 14 325 | 14 328 | 14 485 | 14 700 | 15 300 | .. |
| 14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 41 367 | 41 034 | 41 348 | 41 502 | 41 788 | 42 777 | 43 272 | .. |
| 15 Other service activities | 9 735 | 9 646 | 10 190 | 10 332 | 10 251 | 10 448 | 10 561 | .. |
| 16 Total employment | 141 386 | 142 183 | 144 750 | 146 185 | 148 513 | 151 000 | 153 586 | .. |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 1 385 | 1 408 | 1 410 | 1 341 | 1 480 | 1 579 | 1 607 | .. |
| 18 Industry, including energy | 16 204 | 16 547 | 16 998 | 17 341 | 17 614 | 17 749 | 17 784 | .. |
| 19 Manufacturing | 13 781 | 14 060 | 14 378 | 14 597 | 14 823 | 15 051 | 15 143 | .. |
| 20 Construction | 7 378 | 7 454 | 7 446 | 7 752 | 8 218 | 8 324 | 8 700 | .. |
| 21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 33 629 | 33 914 | 34 652 | 34 833 | 35 601 | 35 893 | 36 341 | .. |
| 22 Information and communication | 4 777 | 4 849 | 4 800 | 5 015 | 5 220 | 5 257 | 5 438 | .. |
| 23 Financial and insurance activities | 6 364 | 6 389 | 6 549 | 6 763 | 6 739 | 6 850 | 6 988 | .. |
| 24 Real estate activities | 1 953 | 2 003 | 2 010 | 2 053 | 2 148 | 2 231 | 2 338 | .. |
| 25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 11 418 | 11 920 | 12 344 | 12 417 | 12 625 | 12 884 | 13 392 | .. |
| 26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 40 267 | 39 958 | 40 248 | 40 430 | 40 714 | 41 708 | 42 234 | .. |
| 27 Other service activities | 8 327 | 8 289 | 8 765 | 8 832 | 8 796 | 9 017 | 9 160 | .. |
| 28 Total employees | 131 705 | 132 734 | 135 221 | 136 777 | 139 155 | 141 492 | 143 982 | .. |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 821 | 846 | 776 | 789 | 757 | 843 | 852 | .. |
| 30 Industry, including energy | 339 | 318 | 353 | 316 | 323 | 325 | 314 | .. |
| 31 Manufacturing | 300 | 276 | 308 | 273 | 279 | 286 | 267 | .. |
| 32 Construction | 1 699 | 1 585 | 1 518 | 1 519 | 1 595 | 1 611 | 1 628 | .. |
| 33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 1 554 | 1 543 | 1 477 | 1 396 | 1 435 | 1 525 | 1 523 | .. |
| 34 Information and communication | 277 | 236 | 263 | 254 | 239 | 271 | 261 | .. |
| 35 Financial and insurance activities | 241 | 224 | 237 | 221 | 219 | 231 | 253 | .. |
| 36 Real estate activities | 383 | 381 | 399 | 430 | 401 | 386 | 426 | .. |
| 37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 1 859 | 1 883 | 1 981 | 1 911 | 1 860 | 1 816 | 1 908 | .. |
| 38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 100 | 1 076 | 1 100 | 1 072 | 1 074 | 1 069 | 1 038 | .. |
| 39 Other service activities | 1 408 | 1 357 | 1 425 | 1 500 | 1 455 | 1 431 | 1 401 | .. |
| 40 Total self-employed | 9 681 | 9 449 | 9 529 | 9 408 | 9 358 | 9 508 | 9 604 | .. |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 Industry, including energy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 43 Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Total employment | 241 652 | 245 009 | 249 863 | 253 492 | 258 564 | 264 041 | 267 472 | .. |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 Industry, including energy | 25 910 | 26 740 | 27 354 | 27 637 | 28 210 | 28 152 | 27 846 | .. |
| 48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 56 362 | 57 815 | 59 246 | 60 172 | 61 527 | 63 127 | 63 958 | .. |
| 49 Financial and insurance activities | 10 353 | 10 519 | 10 691 | 10 693 | 10 793 | 11 112 | 11 270 | .. |
| 50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 26 405 | 27 295 | 28 106 | 29 097 | 30 147 | 30 910 | 31 549 | .. |
| 51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 68 163 | 68 202 | 69 089 | 69 748 | 70 229 | 71 354 | 72 361 | .. |
| 52 Total employees | 224 146 | 227 832 | 232 440 | 236 410 | 241 427 | 246 408 | 249 735 | .. |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Industry, including energy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 55 Financial and insurance activities | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 58 Total self-employed | 17 506 | 17 177 | 17 423 | 17 191 | 17 137 | 17 633 | 17 737 | .. |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/d26c>

Source: United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA).

EURO AREA

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|---|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Final consumption expenditure | 7 410 662 | 7 547 380 | 7 592 067 | 7 646 870 | 7 756 664 | 7 915 665 | 8 100 742 | 8 338 338 |
| 2 Household | 5 236 433 | 5 354 131 | 5 386 846 | 5 400 073 | 5 471 396 | 5 588 099 | 5 719 129 | 5 895 668 |
| 3 NPISH's | 130 731 | 135 133 | 138 641 | 148 067 | 152 783 | 155 030 | 158 263 | 162 539 |
| 4 Government | 2 043 499 | 2 058 117 | 2 066 580 | 2 098 730 | 2 132 484 | 2 172 532 | 2 223 249 | 2 279 881 |
| 5 Individual | 1 269 966 | 1 280 046 | 1 284 597 | 1 305 159 | 1 335 195 | 1 368 542 | 1 402 870 | 1 441 704 |
| 6 Collective | 773 533 | 778 071 | 781 984 | 793 571 | 797 289 | 803 990 | 820 409 | 837 773 |
| 7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 6 637 129 | 6 769 309 | 6 810 083 | 6 853 299 | 6 959 375 | 7 111 671 | 7 280 263 | 7 499 911 |
| 8 Gross capital formation | 2 001 713 | 2 106 640 | 1 971 772 | 1 950 016 | 2 026 842 | 2 144 713 | 2 249 233 | 2 345 611 |
| 9 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 1 974 678 | 2 036 286 | 1 990 179 | 1 951 523 | 1 997 346 | 2 110 817 | 2 210 824 | 2 302 665 |
| 10 Dwellings | 529 497 | 530 782 | 515 464 | 500 693 | 509 156 | 514 957 | 548 255 | 587 087 |
| 11 Other buildings and structures | 516 539 | 536 646 | 515 630 | 500 455 | 496 779 | 499 644 | 504 975 | 534 250 |
| 12 Transport equipment | 161 370 | 168 251 | 155 233 | 149 062 | 162 963 | 177 515 | 197 497 | 214 943 |
| 13 ICT equipment | 66 433 | 71 087 | 70 946 | 67 328 | 70 037 | 78 778 | 82 068 | 87 511 |
| 14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 359 083 | 374 599 | 365 939 | 356 353 | 367 899 | 384 081 | 399 733 | 413 865 |
| 15 Cultivated biological resources | 4 378 | 4 470 | 4 775 | 5 153 | 5 652 | 6 160 | 6 032 | 5 727 |
| 16 Intellectual property products | 337 377 | 350 451 | 362 192 | 372 479 | 384 859 | 449 682 | 472 264 | 459 282 |
| 17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | 27 036 | 70 355 | -18 407 | -1 507 | 29 496 | 33 896 | 38 409 | 42 946 |
| 18 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 20 External balance of goods and services¹ | 139 829 | 151 579 | 282 927 | 347 147 | 391 669 | 474 303 | 477 714 | 521 299 |
| 21 Exports of goods and services | 3 734 152 | 4 117 635 | 4 302 530 | 4 373 960 | 4 549 971 | 4 866 430 | 4 942 562 | 5 295 903 |
| 22 Exports of goods | 2 825 795 | 3 146 219 | 3 266 389 | 3 291 010 | 3 370 778 | 3 575 975 | 3 615 599 | 3 875 243 |
| 23 Exports of services | 908 357 | 971 417 | 1 036 142 | 1 082 950 | 1 179 193 | 1 290 455 | 1 326 963 | 1 420 661 |
| 24 Imports of goods and services | 3 594 323 | 3 966 056 | 4 019 604 | 4 026 813 | 4 158 302 | 4 392 127 | 4 464 849 | 4 774 604 |
| 25 Imports of goods | 2 737 947 | 3 066 841 | 3 076 215 | 3 033 887 | 3 083 979 | 3 157 611 | 3 190 213 | 3 473 186 |
| 26 Imports of services | 856 376 | 899 216 | 943 389 | 992 926 | 1 074 323 | 1 234 517 | 1 274 635 | 1 301 418 |
| 27 Statistical discrepancy | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Gross domestic product | 9 552 205 | 9 805 599 | 9 846 766 | 9 944 033 | 10 175 176 | 10 534 681 | 10 827 689 | 11 205 248 |
| AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2010 | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Final consumption expenditure | 7 410 662 | 7 406 782 | 7 336 173 | 7 309 693 | 7 371 579 | 7 494 423 | 7 638 223 | 7 752 953 |
| 30 Household | 5 236 433 | 5 233 504 | 5 168 263 | 5 128 112 | 5 172 167 | 5 266 459 | 5 370 066 | 5 457 852 |
| 31 NPISH's | 130 731 | 131 872 | 133 345 | 140 178 | 143 098 | 144 561 | 146 868 | 148 744 |
| 32 Government | 2 043 499 | 2 041 407 | 2 034 747 | 2 041 974 | 2 056 826 | 2 083 987 | 2 121 451 | 2 145 739 |
| 33 Individual | 1 269 966 | 1 273 746 | 1 270 470 | 1 274 175 | 1 290 444 | 1 314 789 | 1 341 436 | 1 359 742 |
| 34 Collective | 773 533 | 767 661 | 764 284 | 767 798 | 766 443 | 769 322 | 780 746 | 787 047 |
| 35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i> | 6 637 129 | 6 639 121 | 6 571 912 | 6 541 998 | 6 605 134 | 6 725 194 | 6 857 723 | 6 965 726 |
| 36 Gross capital formation | 2 001 713 | 2 074 184 | 1 916 812 | 1 889 891 | 1 951 789 | 2 051 106 | 2 138 795 | 2 189 250 |
| 37 Gross fixed capital formation, total | 1 974 678 | 2 003 677 | 1 934 865 | 1 889 482 | 1 920 660 | 2 014 617 | 2 094 948 | 2 149 830 |
| 38 Dwellings | 529 497 | 522 900 | 503 402 | 486 849 | 488 561 | 489 032 | 512 955 | 536 474 |
| 39 Other buildings and structures | 516 539 | 520 399 | 491 652 | 473 418 | 467 215 | 470 187 | 472 514 | 487 306 |
| 40 Transport equipment | 161 370 | 166 487 | 152 260 | 146 683 | 159 287 | 171 504 | 189 678 | 206 140 |
| 41 ICT equipment | 66 433 | 72 711 | 72 171 | 69 679 | 74 515 | 81 322 | 85 311 | 91 334 |
| 42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system | 359 083 | 370 484 | 356 631 | 347 564 | 356 298 | 370 662 | 384 923 | 395 576 |
| 43 Cultivated biological resources | 4 378 | 4 403 | 4 501 | 4 588 | 4 974 | 5 389 | 5 121 | 4 773 |
| 44 Intellectual property products | 337 377 | 346 292 | 354 511 | 361 108 | 370 928 | 428 619 | 447 069 | 431 341 |
| 45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 46 Changes in inventories | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 48 External balance of goods and services¹ | 139 829 | 227 403 | 369 434 | 400 636 | 414 326 | 398 886 | 360 377 | 436 300 |
| 49 Exports of goods and services | 3 734 152 | 3 979 340 | 4 075 083 | 4 163 331 | 4 360 792 | 4 646 878 | 4 785 555 | 5 033 343 |
| 50 Exports of goods | 2 825 795 | 3 025 423 | 3 080 027 | 3 132 228 | 3 247 927 | 3 445 076 | 3 548 861 | 3 731 094 |
| 51 Exports of services | 908 357 | 953 917 | 995 442 | 1 031 769 | 1 113 598 | 1 202 266 | 1 237 204 | 1 302 709 |
| 52 Imports of goods and services | 3 594 323 | 3 751 937 | 3 705 650 | 3 762 694 | 3 946 465 | 4 247 992 | 4 425 178 | 4 597 043 |
| 53 Imports of goods | 2 737 947 | 2 872 495 | 2 808 578 | 2 826 866 | 2 944 838 | 3 119 463 | 3 259 672 | 3 428 229 |
| 54 Imports of services | 856 376 | 879 442 | 898 330 | 938 177 | 1 004 374 | 1 130 432 | 1 168 226 | 1 175 961 |
| 55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual) | 0 | 0 | 2 997 | 1 929 | -949 | -3 673 | -2 640 | -2 962 |
| 56 Gross domestic product | 9 552 205 | 9 708 369 | 9 625 416 | 9 602 149 | 9 736 744 | 9 940 742 | 10 134 755 | 10 375 542 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/82b2>

1. It should also be noted that so far, no consolidation of flows between Member States is done in aggregating to EU levels. This means in particular that the level of exports and imports for the EU (or euro area) includes flows within the EU (or euro area). The external balance however is not affected, because the non-consolidated flows in exports and imports cancel each other out in the balance.

Source: Statistical Office of the European Communities (Eurostat).

EURO AREA

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach
ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total gross value added at basic prices | 8 596 950 | 8 814 584 | 8 851 274 | 8 938 030 | 9 140 224 | 9 462 038 | 9 716 035 | 10 048 462 |
| 2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 141 231 | 148 201 | 149 491 | 156 658 | 158 096 | 159 454 | 158 614 | 171 424 |
| 3 Industry, including energy | 1 665 274 | 1 730 306 | 1 739 272 | 1 745 593 | 1 786 507 | 1 901 241 | 1 962 582 | 2 032 459 |
| 4 Manufacturing | 1 378 366 | 1 443 764 | 1 435 399 | 1 443 193 | 1 494 482 | 1 614 671 | 1 674 806 | 1 740 298 |
| 5 Construction | 487 212 | 483 348 | 469 277 | 457 652 | 459 320 | 467 973 | 486 768 | 512 677 |
| 6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 1 621 334 | 1 665 244 | 1 660 066 | 1 668 190 | 1 715 922 | 1 785 097 | 1 836 010 | 1 917 329 |
| 7 Information and communication | 397 055 | 406 208 | 408 245 | 408 440 | 417 981 | 433 514 | 452 668 | 469 388 |
| 8 Financial and insurance activities | 450 676 | 442 390 | 449 192 | 449 170 | 464 250 | 470 242 | 464 064 | 455 537 |
| 9 Real estate activities | 967 253 | 1 004 863 | 1 016 948 | 1 041 307 | 1 055 607 | 1 077 980 | 1 098 717 | 1 129 693 |
| 10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 892 139 | 926 143 | 933 826 | 950 583 | 986 614 | 1 031 048 | 1 069 166 | 1 118 628 |
| 11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 669 567 | 1 697 684 | 1 713 481 | 1 744 210 | 1 773 979 | 1 805 163 | 1 850 097 | 1 897 483 |
| 12 Other service activities | 305 210 | 310 197 | 311 477 | 316 227 | 321 948 | 330 326 | 337 348 | 343 843 |
| 13 Taxes less subsidies on products | 955 255 | 991 015 | 995 492 | 1 006 003 | 1 034 952 | 1 072 643 | 1 111 654 | 1 156 786 |
| 14 Taxes on products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 15 Subsidies on products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 16 Residual item | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17 Gross domestic product at market prices | 9 552 205 | 9 805 599 | 9 846 766 | 9 944 033 | 10 175 176 | 10 534 681 | 10 827 689 | 11 205 248 |
| OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2010) | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Total gross value added at basic prices | 8 596 950 | 8 745 411 | 8 686 414 | 8 675 742 | 8 799 410 | 8 969 836 | 9 136 795 | 9 353 882 |
| 19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 141 231 | 143 622 | 137 605 | 141 275 | 149 512 | 149 270 | 147 153 | 148 417 |
| 20 Industry, including energy | 1 665 274 | 1 713 487 | 1 692 738 | 1 680 943 | 1 723 033 | 1 786 116 | 1 847 774 | 1 904 898 |
| 21 Manufacturing | 1 378 366 | 1 441 617 | 1 408 894 | 1 404 311 | 1 453 888 | 1 521 798 | 1 576 934 | 1 631 069 |
| 22 Construction | 487 212 | 472 162 | 449 022 | 432 200 | 428 237 | 431 811 | 438 325 | 451 987 |
| 23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 1 621 334 | 1 653 520 | 1 643 872 | 1 629 772 | 1 656 629 | 1 692 940 | 1 721 808 | 1 777 467 |
| 24 Information and communication | 397 055 | 415 715 | 425 299 | 431 933 | 450 919 | 467 095 | 485 440 | 506 571 |
| 25 Financial and insurance activities | 450 676 | 461 522 | 459 528 | 461 304 | 453 098 | 452 702 | 455 667 | 452 537 |
| 26 Real estate activities | 967 253 | 982 579 | 986 632 | 1 002 773 | 1 010 233 | 1 017 411 | 1 020 787 | 1 032 525 |
| 27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 892 139 | 912 364 | 906 173 | 908 722 | 931 647 | 959 739 | 983 779 | 1 022 695 |
| 28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 669 567 | 1 685 233 | 1 684 642 | 1 688 386 | 1 696 994 | 1 711 028 | 1 732 477 | 1 751 068 |
| 29 Other service activities | 305 210 | 305 207 | 301 649 | 299 616 | 300 270 | 303 927 | 306 791 | 309 512 |
| 30 Taxes less subsidies on products | 955 255 | 962 957 | 939 326 | 927 128 | 938 170 | 970 944 | 997 633 | 1 021 326 |
| 31 Taxes on products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 32 Subsidies on products | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 33 Residual item | 0 | 0 | -324 | -721 | -835 | -39 | 326 | 333 |
| 34 Gross domestic product at market prices | 9 552 205 | 9 708 369 | 9 625 416 | 9 602 149 | 9 736 744 | 9 940 742 | 10 134 755 | 10 375 542 |
| INCOME APPROACH | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Compensation of employees | 4 570 454 | 4 670 496 | 4 715 736 | 4 760 089 | 4 859 088 | 4 989 500 | 5 133 412 | 5 317 373 |
| 36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 36 333 | 37 445 | 37 609 | 38 401 | 39 502 | 40 736 | 41 710 | 42 752 |
| 37 Industry, including energy | 904 958 | 932 291 | 943 190 | 955 841 | 973 499 | 994 882 | 1 016 711 | 1 045 929 |
| 38 Manufacturing | 811 642 | 837 217 | 845 167 | 856 203 | 873 483 | 892 797 | 913 966 | 941 612 |
| 39 Construction | 282 586 | 278 080 | 269 207 | 261 021 | 260 628 | 265 143 | 271 879 | 281 574 |
| 40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 917 232 | 936 438 | 948 154 | 948 980 | 968 329 | 998 656 | 1 033 546 | 1 074 288 |
| 41 Information and communication | 192 506 | 198 321 | 203 657 | 206 912 | 213 083 | 222 852 | 231 312 | 243 410 |
| 42 Financial and insurance activities | 229 513 | 232 467 | 233 866 | 234 309 | 236 339 | 236 802 | 241 465 | 238 907 |
| 43 Real estate activities | 40 594 | 41 882 | 42 400 | 42 183 | 42 781 | 43 961 | 45 907 | 48 346 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 494 673 | 522 669 | 536 023 | 545 063 | 569 984 | 597 994 | 620 524 | 665 536 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 283 824 | 1 300 374 | 1 308 638 | 1 332 207 | 1 356 452 | 1 385 478 | 1 422 911 | 1 462 958 |
| 46 Other service activities | 188 236 | 190 529 | 192 993 | 195 172 | 198 491 | 202 995 | 207 447 | 213 674 |
| 47 Wages and salaries | 3 543 037 | 3 619 322 | 3 654 410 | 3 689 267 | 3 764 824 | 3 878 785 | 3 999 538 | 4 141 969 |
| 48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 28 991 | 29 854 | 29 788 | 30 298 | 31 152 | 32 201 | 33 024 | 33 828 |
| 49 Industry, including energy | 701 528 | 727 026 | 737 828 | 747 008 | 761 018 | 779 745 | 797 667 | 820 356 |
| 50 Manufacturing | 632 036 | 656 047 | 665 110 | 672 815 | 685 952 | 703 955 | 720 755 | 742 494 |
| 51 Construction | 224 190 | 220 626 | 214 242 | 208 034 | 207 772 | 212 044 | 218 163 | 225 970 |
| 52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. | 730 513 | 745 628 | 755 331 | 755 568 | 771 727 | 799 651 | 827 033 | 859 852 |
| 53 Information and communication | 150 018 | 154 305 | 158 406 | 160 885 | 166 051 | 173 730 | 181 760 | 191 086 |
| 54 Financial and insurance activities | 174 006 | 174 496 | 175 723 | 175 350 | 176 227 | 177 432 | 179 780 | 178 822 |
| 55 Real estate activities | 32 164 | 33 178 | 33 500 | 33 548 | 33 804 | 34 931 | 36 431 | 38 381 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 388 557 | 409 733 | 419 418 | 428 755 | 447 284 | 471 639 | 493 731 | 525 819 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 959 116 | 968 665 | 972 344 | 989 890 | 1 007 243 | 1 031 065 | 1 061 551 | 1 092 572 |
| 58 Other service activities | 153 953 | 155 811 | 157 830 | 159 930 | 162 546 | 166 345 | 170 397 | 175 283 |
| 59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income | 3 954 064 | 4 057 854 | 4 017 844 | 4 054 102 | 4 155 440 | 4 345 372 | 4 470 555 | 4 611 876 |
| 60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports | 1 027 687 | 1 077 250 | 1 113 185 | 1 129 843 | 1 160 648 | 1 199 809 | 1 223 722 | 1 275 998 |
| 61 Taxes on production and imports | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 62 Subsidies on production and imports | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 63 Residual item | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 64 Gross domestic product | 9 552 205 | 9 805 599 | 9 846 766 | 9 944 033 | 10 175 176 | 10 534 681 | 10 827 689 | 11 205 248 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/1099>

Source: Statistical Office of the European Communities(Eurostat).

EURO AREA

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|
| DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Gross domestic product | 9 527 357 | 9 780 306 | 9 813 823 | 9 933 763 | 10 164 201 | 10 514 200 | 10 812 796 | 11 185 548 |
| 2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 535 030 | 594 724 | 610 191 | 613 449 | 638 850 | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 506 871 | 565 945 | 539 871 | 530 587 | 570 819 | .. | .. | .. |
| 5 Gross national income at market prices | 9 550 825 | 9 805 371 | 9 879 866 | 10 016 676 | 10 231 717 | 10 556 756 | 10 881 947 | 11 246 948 |
| 6 Consumption of fixed capital | 1 675 508 | 1 725 735 | 1 768 709 | 1 790 318 | 1 818 626 | 1 877 880 | 1 924 664 | 1 991 666 |
| 7 Net national income at market prices | 7 875 317 | 8 079 636 | 8 111 156 | 8 226 358 | 8 413 090 | 8 678 876 | 8 957 282 | 9 255 283 |
| 8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 70 215 | 81 011 | 83 002 | 87 756 | 94 791 | 114 661 | 107 941 | 111 624 |
| 10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 203 810 | 212 261 | 218 277 | 234 031 | 237 279 | 252 294 | 245 336 | 253 079 |
| 11 Net national disposable income | 7 741 722 | 7 948 386 | 7 975 882 | 8 080 083 | 8 270 602 | 8 541 243 | 8 819 887 | 9 113 828 |
| SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING | | | | | | | | |
| 12 Net national disposable income | 7 741 722 | 7 948 386 | 7 975 882 | 8 080 083 | 8 270 602 | 8 541 243 | 8 819 887 | 9 113 828 |
| 13 Final consumption expenditures | 7 442 458 | 7 585 159 | 7 628 778 | 7 673 915 | 7 784 233 | 7 944 913 | 8 129 125 | 8 374 105 |
| 14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds | -8 | -5 | -7 | -31 | -10 | 6 | -2 | -2 |
| 15 Saving, net | 299 257 | 363 222 | 347 096 | 406 137 | 486 359 | 596 336 | 690 760 | 739 721 |
| 16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 21 020 | 23 678 | 26 144 | 26 971 | 25 756 | 31 642 | 19 036 | 15 153 |
| 18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world | 11 694 | 9 673 | 11 763 | 11 007 | 10 453 | 12 642 | 11 892 | 10 198 |
| 19 Gross capital formation | 2 022 582 | 2 130 145 | 1 996 210 | 1 970 686 | 2 047 060 | 2 166 058 | 2 269 235 | 2 369 390 |
| 20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets | -2 921 | -595 | 5 896 | -931 | 4 394 | 2 434 | 4 011 | 26 289 |
| 21 Consumption of fixed capital | 1 675 508 | 1 725 735 | 1 768 709 | 1 790 318 | 1 818 626 | 1 877 880 | 1 924 664 | 1 991 666 |
| 22 Net lending / net borrowing | -35 571 | -26 587 | 128 080 | 242 665 | 268 835 | 324 724 | 349 322 | 340 663 |
| REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME | | | | | | | | |
| 23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2010 | 9 527 357 | 9 683 115 | 9 600 378 | 9 577 171 | 9 711 417 | 9 914 883 | 10 108 392 | 10 348 552 |
| 24 Trading gain or loss | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 25 Real gross domestic income | 9 527 357 | 9 604 987 | 9 495 206 | 9 522 975 | 9 686 107 | 9 975 349 | 10 213 024 | 10 407 636 |
| 26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world | 28 159 | 28 263 | 68 037 | 79 436 | 64 831 | .. | .. | .. |
| 27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world | 535 030 | 584 063 | 590 380 | 588 082 | 608 801 | .. | .. | .. |
| 28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world | 506 871 | 555 800 | 522 343 | 508 645 | 543 970 | .. | .. | .. |
| 29 Real gross national income at market prices | 9 550 825 | 9 629 603 | 9 559 104 | 9 602 459 | 9 750 446 | 10 015 723 | 10 278 339 | 10 464 766 |
| 30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world | -133 594 | -128 897 | -130 883 | -140 227 | -135 786 | -130 580 | -129 774 | -131 617 |
| 31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world | 70 215 | 79 559 | 80 308 | 84 127 | 90 333 | 108 785 | 101 954 | 103 861 |
| 32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world | 203 810 | 208 456 | 211 190 | 224 353 | 226 118 | 239 364 | 231 728 | 235 478 |
| 33 Real gross national disposable income | 9 417 231 | 9 500 707 | 9 428 221 | 9 462 233 | 9 614 660 | 9 885 144 | 10 148 565 | 10 333 148 |
| 34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 35 Real net national income at market prices | 7 875 317 | 7 934 803 | 7 847 818 | 7 886 176 | 8 017 363 | 8 234 084 | 8 460 433 | 8 611 613 |
| 36 Real net national disposable income | 7 741 722 | 7 805 906 | 7 716 936 | 7 745 950 | 7 881 577 | 8 103 505 | 8 330 660 | 8 479 996 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/c7ad>

Source: Statistical Office of the European Communities (Eurostat).

EURO AREA

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry ISIC Rev. 4

| | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Total population | 334 935 | 335 760 | 336 628 | 337 361 | 338 105 | 339 082 | 340 088 | 340 742 |
| 2 Total employment | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 3 Employees | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| 4 Self-employed | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 5 329 | 5 216 | 5 153 | 5 051 | 5 053 | 4 995 | 4 975 | 4 945 |
| 6 Industry, including energy | 23 098 | 23 094 | 22 908 | 22 599 | 22 517 | 22 544 | 22 723 | 22 997 |
| 7 Manufacturing | 21 172 | 21 166 | 20 972 | 20 667 | 20 591 | 20 626 | 20 804 | 21 058 |
| 8 Construction | 10 362 | 9 996 | 9 562 | 9 213 | 9 093 | 9 100 | 9 133 | 9 299 |
| 9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 37 239 | 37 371 | 37 178 | 36 843 | 37 114 | 37 621 | 38 246 | 38 901 |
| 10 Information and communication | 3 946 | 4 000 | 4 041 | 4 055 | 4 083 | 4 146 | 4 270 | 4 402 |
| 11 Financial and insurance activities | 4 104 | 4 070 | 4 055 | 4 008 | 3 971 | 3 957 | 3 950 | 3 904 |
| 12 Real estate activities | 1 509 | 1 516 | 1 521 | 1 501 | 1 505 | 1 522 | 1 551 | 1 574 |
| 13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 18 396 | 18 896 | 19 053 | 19 157 | 19 600 | 20 140 | 20 693 | 21 338 |
| 14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 35 865 | 35 842 | 35 826 | 35 938 | 36 303 | 36 710 | 37 216 | 37 717 |
| 15 Other service activities | 10 407 | 10 432 | 10 489 | 10 507 | 10 579 | 10 640 | 10 714 | 10 856 |
| 16 Total employment | 150 256 | 150 434 | 149 787 | 148 873 | 149 819 | 151 376 | 153 470 | 155 932 |
| EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 2 070 | 2 063 | 2 064 | 2 054 | 2 110 | 2 148 | 2 194 | 2 214 |
| 18 Industry, including energy | 21 615 | 21 630 | 21 474 | 21 195 | 21 137 | 21 176 | 21 356 | 21 658 |
| 19 Manufacturing | 19 730 | 19 743 | 19 582 | 19 304 | 19 252 | 19 300 | 19 477 | 19 758 |
| 20 Construction | 8 045 | 7 709 | 7 288 | 6 965 | 6 859 | 6 892 | 6 945 | 7 106 |
| 21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 30 459 | 30 627 | 30 487 | 30 218 | 30 503 | 31 068 | 31 731 | 32 446 |
| 22 Information and communication | 3 485 | 3 521 | 3 555 | 3 580 | 3 605 | 3 671 | 3 804 | 3 932 |
| 23 Financial and insurance activities | 3 719 | 3 685 | 3 668 | 3 626 | 3 583 | 3 562 | 3 554 | 3 511 |
| 24 Real estate activities | 1 179 | 1 189 | 1 196 | 1 191 | 1 192 | 1 201 | 1 228 | 1 242 |
| 25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 14 546 | 14 928 | 15 017 | 15 082 | 15 496 | 16 009 | 16 555 | 17 207 |
| 26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 33 866 | 33 808 | 33 751 | 33 842 | 34 129 | 34 464 | 34 935 | 35 421 |
| 27 Other service activities | 8 688 | 8 690 | 8 696 | 8 704 | 8 768 | 8 810 | 8 851 | 8 997 |
| 28 Total employees | 127 672 | 127 849 | 127 197 | 126 457 | 127 380 | 129 001 | 131 152 | 133 734 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing | 3 260 | 3 153 | 3 089 | 2 997 | 2 943 | 2 847 | 2 780 | 2 731 |
| 30 Industry, including energy | 1 483 | 1 464 | 1 434 | 1 405 | 1 380 | 1 368 | 1 367 | 1 339 |
| 31 Manufacturing | 1 442 | 1 423 | 1 391 | 1 363 | 1 339 | 1 327 | 1 327 | 1 300 |
| 32 Construction | 2 317 | 2 286 | 2 274 | 2 248 | 2 234 | 2 208 | 2 189 | 2 193 |
| 33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 6 780 | 6 745 | 6 691 | 6 625 | 6 612 | 6 554 | 6 515 | 6 455 |
| 34 Information and communication | 461 | 480 | 486 | 475 | 478 | 475 | 466 | 470 |
| 35 Financial and insurance activities | 386 | 386 | 388 | 382 | 388 | 395 | 395 | 392 |
| 36 Real estate activities | 330 | 327 | 325 | 310 | 313 | 321 | 323 | 332 |
| 37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 3 849 | 3 968 | 4 036 | 4 075 | 4 105 | 4 132 | 4 139 | 4 131 |
| 38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 1 999 | 2 035 | 2 075 | 2 096 | 2 175 | 2 246 | 2 281 | 2 296 |
| 39 Other service activities | 1 719 | 1 742 | 1 793 | 1 804 | 1 811 | 1 829 | 1 863 | 1 859 |
| 40 Total self-employed | 22 583 | 22 585 | 22 590 | 22 416 | 22 439 | 22 375 | 22 318 | 22 198 |
| SELF-EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 41 Industry, including energy | 37 680 | 37 915 | 37 062 | 36 517 | 36 512 | 36 699 | 37 023 | 37 470 |
| 42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 62 338 | 62 303 | 61 290 | 60 295 | 60 520 | 61 189 | 62 234 | 63 086 |
| 43 Financial and insurance activities | 6 645 | 6 624 | 6 570 | 6 451 | 6 382 | 6 367 | 6 382 | 6 281 |
| 44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 28 746 | 29 564 | 29 453 | 29 318 | 30 015 | 30 906 | 31 801 | 32 745 |
| 45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 51 094 | 51 190 | 50 937 | 50 839 | 51 455 | 52 064 | 52 818 | 53 398 |
| 46 Total employment | 240 379 | 240 649 | 236 835 | 233 664 | 234 979 | 237 746 | 241 225 | 244 513 |
| EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 47 Industry, including energy | 34 409 | 34 710 | 33 962 | 33 499 | 33 558 | 33 754 | 34 094 | 34 594 |
| 48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 46 733 | 46 762 | 45 975 | 45 182 | 45 498 | 46 320 | 47 529 | 48 503 |
| 49 Financial and insurance activities | 5 810 | 5 793 | 5 755 | 5 660 | 5 591 | 5 564 | 5 573 | 5 487 |
| 50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 21 265 | 21 852 | 21 744 | 21 608 | 22 289 | 23 122 | 23 985 | 24 987 |
| 51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 47 588 | 47 561 | 47 280 | 47 214 | 47 725 | 48 160 | 48 828 | 49 399 |
| 52 Total employees | 191 872 | 192 178 | 189 041 | 186 617 | 188 146 | 190 865 | 194 479 | 198 146 |
| SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT | | | | | | | | |
| 53 Industry, including energy | 3 271 | 3 205 | 3 100 | 3 018 | 2 953 | 2 945 | 2 929 | 2 876 |
| 54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. | 15 604 | 15 542 | 15 315 | 15 113 | 15 023 | 14 869 | 14 704 | 14 583 |
| 55 Financial and insurance activities | 835 | 831 | 815 | 791 | 791 | 804 | 808 | 794 |
| 56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ. | 7 481 | 7 713 | 7 709 | 7 709 | 7 726 | 7 785 | 7 817 | 7 758 |
| 57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health | 3 507 | 3 629 | 3 657 | 3 625 | 3 731 | 3 904 | 3 990 | 3 999 |
| 58 Total self-employed | 48 507 | 48 471 | 47 794 | 47 047 | 46 833 | 46 882 | 46 746 | 46 367 |

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20190404/3626>

Source: Statistical Office of the European Communities (Eurostat).

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