



OECD Labour Force Statistics

2009-2018

OECD Labour Force Statistics 2019

2009-2018

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Conventional signs and abbreviations

Signs and abbreviations

Totals may not add up due to rounding

..	Not available or not relevant
0	Nil or negligible
.	Decimal point
e	Estimated value
|	Break in series

Main country groupings

G7	Canada, Japan, France, Italy, Germany, United Kingdom, United States.
Euro area (19 countries)	The 19 countries of the euro area.
European Union (28 countries)	The European Union of 28 countries.
OECD-Total	The 36 OECD countries including Lithuania, unless otherwise specified.

Colombia was not an OECD Member at the time of preparation of this publication. Accordingly, Colombia does not appear in the list of OECD Members and is not included in the zone aggregates.

Classification

The International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Rev. 3 classification is available on line:
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The International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Rev. 4 classification is available on line:
<https://unstats.un.org/unsd/publications/catalogue?selectID=396>.

International comparisons

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 1. Labour force, thousands

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	11 442	11 628	11 814	11 976	12 144	12 287	12 525	12 698	12 978	13 288
Austria	4 205	4 220	4 246	4 293	4 336	4 358	4 400	4 490	4 508	4 539
Belgium	4 800	4 895 |	4 856	4 893	4 947	4 967	4 973	4 976 |	4 992	5 056
Canada	18 250	18 451	18 620	18 810	19 038	19 124	19 278	19 441	19 663	19 813
Chile	7 300	7 763	8 061	8 150	8 277	8 443	8 560	8 678	8 868	9 018
Czech Republic	5 286	5 269 |	5 223	5 257	5 306	5 298	5 310	5 350	5 377	5 415
Denmark	2 948	2 924	2 924	2 907	2 890	2 906	2 933 |	3 027 |	2 988	3 018
Estonia	687	682	688	683	680	674	683	691	699	702
Finland	2 678	2 672	2 682	2 690	2 676	2 679	2 689	2 685	2 707	2 742
France	28 132	28 236	28 248	28 482	28 625 |	29 403	29 477	29 556	29 668	29 824
Germany	41 699 |	40 838 |	41 186	41 351	41 713	41 961	42 160	43 041	43 285	43 382
Greece	5 041	5 029	4 936	4 890	4 844	4 811	4 808	4 805	4 780	4 743
Hungary	4 166	4 202	4 225	4 300	4 334	4 444	4 518	4 586	4 613	4 642
Iceland	179	179	179	179	183	187	191	196	199	204
Ireland	2 306	2 253	2 231	2 224	2 246	2 256	2 284	2 327	2 352 |	2 395
Israel ¹	3 073	3 147	3 204 |	3 606	3 678	3 778	3 846	3 925	3 993	4 068
Italy	24 605	24 583	24 660	25 257	25 259	25 515	25 498	25 770	25 930	25 970
Japan	66 500	66 318	65 955 |	65 652	65 928	66 088	66 248	66 731	67 202	68 302
Korea	24 582	24 956	25 389	25 781	26 108	26 836	27 153	27 418	27 748	27 895
Latvia	1 101	1 057	1 028	1 031	1 014	992	994	989	980	982
Lithuania	1 528	1 518	1 482	1 473	1 465	1 477	1 469	1 478	1 458	1 465
Luxembourg	229	231	236	249	254	261 |	276	278	288	296
Mexico	48 018	48 718	49 722	51 229	51 787	51 924	52 905	53 680	54 204	55 555
Netherlands	8 764	8 725	8 726	8 861	8 932	8 896	8 933	8 966	9 042	9 148
New Zealand	2 280	2 298	2 327	2 333	2 363	2 436	2 491	2 598	2 695	2 754
Norway	2 580	2 592	2 620	2 669	2 694	2 721	2 760	2 768	2 759	2 792
Poland	17 279 |	17 123	17 221	17 340	17 361	17 428	17 388	17 260	17 267	17 143
Portugal	5 486	5 490 |	5 428	5 383	5 285	5 226	5 195	5 178	5 219	5 233
Slovak Republic	2 690	2 707 |	2 680	2 707	2 715	2 722	2 738	2 759	2 755	2 746
Slovenia	1 042	1 041	1 019	1 013	1 008	1 015	1 008	995	1 026	1 033
Spain	23 260	23 365	23 434	23 444	23 190	22 955	22 922	22 823	22 742	22 807
Sweden	4 909	4 950	5 017	5 061	5 116	5 184	5 225	5 279	5 383	5 459
Switzerland	4 451 |	4 420	4 496	4 556	4 612	4 696	4 767	4 843	4 870	4 907
Turkey	24 324	25 288	26 424	27 021	27 961 |	28 774	29 654	30 524	31 617	32 245
United Kingdom	31 427	31 584	31 841	32 129	32 391	32 667	32 943	33 247	33 412	33 701
United States	154 142	153 889	153 617	154 975	155 389	155 922	157 130	159 187	160 320	162 075
OECD-Total	591 391 |	593 239 |	596 646 |	602 853	606 749 |	611 309 |	616 332 |	623 242 |	628 585 |	635 358
G7	364 757 |	363 898 |	364 127 |	366 654	368 343 |	370 680	372 735	376 973	379 479	383 067
Euro area	158 830	158 136	158 378	159 545	159 817	160 801	161 138	162 442	163 087	163 745
European Union ²	240 197	238 893	239 241	240 979	241 630	243 230	243 843	245 263	246 434	247 325
Brazil	100 551	..	100 219	101 184	102 170	105 537	104 480 |	102 368	103 886	104 756
Colombia	20 688	21 518	22 126	22 772	23 017	23 391	23 938	24 201	24 489	24 707
Costa Rica	..	2 068	2 041	2 214	2 236	2 284	2 276	2 206	2 256	2 360
Russian Federation	75 658	75 440	75 779	75 676	75 529	75 428	76 588	76 636	76 109	76 190

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 2. Labour force, index

2015=100

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	91.4	92.8	94.3	95.6	97.0	98.1	100.0	101.4	103.6	106.1
Austria	95.6	95.9	96.5	97.6	98.5	99.0	100.0	102.0	102.5	103.2
Belgium	96.5	98.4 |	97.6	98.4	99.5	99.9	100.0	100.1 |	100.4	101.7
Canada	94.7	95.7	96.6	97.6	98.8	99.2	100.0	100.8	102.0	102.8
Chile	85.3	90.7	94.2	95.2	96.7	98.6	100.0	101.4	103.6	105.4
Czech Republic	99.6	99.2 |	98.4	99.0	99.9	99.8	100.0	100.8	101.3	102.0
Denmark	100.5	99.7	99.7	99.1	98.5	99.1	100.0 |	103.2 |	101.9	102.9
Estonia	100.6	99.8	100.7	100.0	99.5	98.7	100.0	101.2	102.3	102.8
Finland	99.6	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.8	100.7	102.0
France	95.4	95.8	95.8	96.6	97.1 |	99.7	100.0	100.3	100.6	101.2
Germany	98.9 |	96.9 |	97.7	98.1	98.9	99.5	100.0	102.1	102.7	102.9
Greece	104.8	104.6	102.7	101.7	100.7	100.1	100.0	99.9	99.4	98.7
Hungary	92.2	93.0	93.5	95.2	95.9	98.4	100.0	101.5	102.1	102.7
Iceland	93.7	93.8	93.4	93.4	95.7	97.6	100.0	102.6	104.2	106.6
Ireland	101.0	98.7	97.7	97.4	98.4	98.8	100.0	101.9	103.0 |	104.9
Israel ¹	79.9	81.8	83.3 |	93.8	95.6	98.2	100.0	102.1	103.8	105.8
Italy	96.5	96.4	96.7	99.1	99.1	100.1	100.0	101.1	101.7	101.9
Japan	100.4	100.1	99.6 |	99.1	99.5	99.8	100.0	100.7	101.4	103.1
Korea	90.5	91.9	93.5	94.9	96.1	98.8	100.0	101.0	102.2	102.7
Latvia	110.8	106.3	103.4	103.7	102.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	98.6	98.8
Lithuania	104.0	103.3	100.9	100.3	99.8	100.6	100.0	100.6	99.3	99.7
Luxembourg	83.0	83.7	85.7	90.2	91.9	94.6 |	100.0	100.8	104.3	107.5
Mexico	90.8	92.1	94.0	96.8	97.9	98.1	100.0	101.5	102.5	105.0
Netherlands	98.1	97.7	97.7	99.2	100.0	99.6	100.0	100.4	101.2	102.4
New Zealand	91.5	92.3	93.4	93.7	94.9	97.8	100.0	104.3	108.2	110.6
Norway	93.5	93.9	94.9	96.7	97.6	98.6	100.0	100.3	100.0	101.2
Poland	99.4 |	98.5	99.0	99.7	99.8	100.2	100.0	99.3	99.3	98.6
Portugal	105.6	105.7 |	104.5	103.6	101.7	100.6	100.0	99.7	100.5	100.7
Slovak Republic	98.2	98.8 |	97.9	98.9	99.2	99.4	100.0	100.7	100.6	100.3
Slovenia	103.4	103.3	101.1	100.6	100.0	100.7	100.0	98.7	101.9	102.5
Spain	101.5	101.9	102.2	102.3	101.2	100.1	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.5
Sweden	94.0	94.7	96.0	96.9	97.9	99.2	100.0	101.0	103.0	104.5
Switzerland	93.4 |	92.7	94.3	95.6	96.7	98.5	100.0	101.6	102.2	102.9
Turkey	82.0	85.3	89.1	91.1	94.3 |	97.0	100.0	102.9	106.6	108.7
United Kingdom	95.4	95.9	96.7	97.5	98.3	99.2	100.0	100.9	101.4	102.3
United States	98.1	97.9	97.8	98.6	98.9	99.2	100.0	101.3	102.0	103.1
OECD-Total	96.0 |	96.3 |	96.8 |	97.8	98.4 |	99.2 |	100.0 |	101.1 |	102.0 |	103.1
G7	97.9 |	97.6 |	97.7 |	98.4	98.8 |	99.4	100.0	101.1	101.8	102.8
Euro area	98.6	98.1	98.3	99.0	99.2	99.8	100.0	100.8	101.2	101.6
European Union ²	98.5	98.0	98.1	98.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	100.6	101.1	101.4
Brazil	96.2	..	95.9	96.8	97.8	101.0	100.0 |	98.0	99.4	100.3
Colombia	86.4	89.9	92.4	95.1	96.2	97.7	100.0	101.1	102.3	103.2
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	98.8	98.5	98.9	98.8	98.6	98.5	100.0	100.1	99.4	99.5

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 3. Female labour force, thousands

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	5 208	5 285	5 392	5 479	5 568	5 657	5 791	5 911	6 067	6 234
Austria	1 948	1 959	1 981	2 009	2 032	2 048	2 064	2 102	2 112	2 122
Belgium	2 167	2 220 |	2 206	2 223	2 265	2 290	2 297	2 295 |	2 305	2 355
Canada	8 629	8 746	8 816	8 924	9 041	9 053	9 096	9 199	9 327	9 417
Chile	2 747	3 064	3 249	3 315	3 374	3 476	3 517	3 562	3 661	3 766
Czech Republic	2 287	2 280 |	2 275	2 300	2 337	2 330	2 347	2 373	2 391	2 415
Denmark	1 390	1 381	1 385	1 380	1 378	1 375	1 380 |	1 432 |	1 413	1 426
Estonia	337	338	340	336	334	327	333	336	339	340
Finland	1 301	1 287	1 287	1 298	1 293	1 296	1 303	1 293	1 300	1 319
France	13 366	13 428	13 455	13 566	13 691 |	14 133	14 166	14 224	14 263	14 401
Germany	19 048 |	18 791 |	19 049	19 096	19 339	19 472	19 583	19 949	20 039	20 105
Greece	2 115	2 138	2 120	2 127	2 109	2 120	2 143	2 148	2 126	2 098
Hungary	1 909	1 948	1 952	1 989	1 991	2 042	2 073	2 096	2 100	2 107
Iceland	83	85	85	85	87	89	91	92	93	94
Ireland	1 022	1 009	1 006	1 006	1 020	1 023	1 033	1 060	1 075 |	1 099
Israel ¹	1 448	1 483	1 505 |	1 688	1 722	1 781	1 813	1 857	1 887	1 943
Italy	10 088	10 124	10 235	10 629	10 670	10 828	10 744	10 920	11 041	11 072
Japan	27 821	27 828	27 700 |	27 693	28 095	28 318	28 516	28 919	29 368	30 137
Korea	10 153	10 335	10 520	10 704	10 862	11 229	11 426	11 583	11 772	11 893
Latvia	551	535	517	520	510	495	495	497	492	492
Lithuania	768	768	746	744	734	740	741	748	737	735
Luxembourg	99	101	104	111	112	116 |	125	126	133	138
Mexico	18 081	18 266	18 718	19 545	19 818	19 636	20 128	20 504	20 661	21 303
Netherlands	3 997	4 011	4 034	4 100	4 128	4 093	4 137	4 161	4 209	4 262
New Zealand	1 074	1 082	1 100	1 109	1 126	1 160	1 182	1 231	1 276	1 307
Norway	1 222	1 222	1 241	1 256	1 272	1 285	1 298	1 302	1 300	1 312
Poland	7 824 |	7 677	7 717	7 789	7 793	7 835	7 820	7 746	7 737	7 703
Portugal	2 622	2 643 |	2 591	2 591	2 560	2 545	2 538	2 526	2 553	2 572
Slovak Republic	1 193	1 210 |	1 185	1 200	1 210	1 212	1 234	1 248	1 251	1 240
Slovenia	478	476	468	468	462	467	463	464	479	478
Spain	10 228	10 405	10 576	10 704	10 669	10 595	10 602	10 609	10 570	10 600
Sweden	2 327	2 329	2 372	2 400	2 429	2 459	2 488	2 514	2 557	2 596
Switzerland	2 057 |	2 024	2 062	2 096	2 129	2 180	2 217	2 257	2 265	2 290
Turkey	6 715	7 250	7 749	8 064	8 543 |	8 722	9 199	9 630	10 141	10 458
United Kingdom	14 508	14 602	14 747	14 888	15 061	15 233	15 371	15 520	15 676	15 831
United States	72 019	71 904	71 642	72 648	72 722	73 039	73 510	74 432	75 175	75 978
OECD-Total	258 826 |	260 233 |	262 126 |	266 080	268 485 |	270 697 |	273 264 |	276 863 |	279 888 |	283 641
G7	165 478 |	165 423 |	165 644 |	167 444	168 620 |	170 075	170 985	173 163	174 888	176 941
Euro area	71 573	71 704	72 167	73 003	73 418	74 087	74 288	74 992	75 320	75 738
European Union ²	108 737	108 469	109 073	110 207	110 835	111 820	112 117	112 868	113 536	114 079
Brazil	44 385	..	43 597	44 041	44 630	46 670	45 854 |	44 910	46 136	46 796
Colombia	8 627	9 119	9 415	9 799	9 921	10 090	10 372	10 487	10 599	10 633
Costa Rica	..	777	760	867	880	891	889	833	851	909
Russian Federation	37 131	36 866	37 063	36 956	36 809	36 700	37 155	37 166	36 899	37 015

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 4. Male labour force, thousands

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	6 234	6 343	6 422	6 497	6 576	6 629	6 734	6 787	6 911	7 053
Austria	2 257	2 261	2 265	2 284	2 304	2 310	2 336	2 388	2 396	2 417
Belgium	2 633	2 675 |	2 650	2 670	2 682	2 677	2 677	2 682 |	2 687	2 701
Canada	9 621	9 705	9 803	9 886	9 997	10 072	10 182	10 242	10 336	10 396
Chile	4 553	4 698	4 812	4 835	4 903	4 967	5 042	5 116	5 207	5 253
Czech Republic	2 999	2 989 |	2 948	2 957	2 969	2 968	2 963	2 977	2 986	3 000
Denmark	1 557	1 544	1 539	1 527	1 512	1 530	1 553 |	1 595 |	1 575	1 592
Estonia	350	344	348	347	346	347	350	356	360	362
Finland	1 377	1 385	1 395	1 392	1 383	1 383	1 386	1 392	1 407	1 422
France	14 766	14 808	14 793	14 916	14 934 |	15 270	15 312	15 332	15 404	15 422
Germany	22 652 |	22 047 |	22 137	22 255	22 374	22 490	22 577	23 092	23 246	23 277
Greece	2 926	2 891	2 816	2 763	2 735	2 691	2 665	2 657	2 654	2 645
Hungary	2 257	2 254	2 273	2 311	2 343	2 402	2 445	2 490	2 513	2 534
Iceland	96	94	94	93	96	98	100	104	107	110
Ireland	1 284	1 244	1 225	1 218	1 226	1 234	1 251	1 268	1 277 |	1 296
Israel ¹	1 625	1 664	1 699 |	1 918	1 956	1 998	2 032	2 069	2 106	2 124
Italy	14 517	14 459	14 425	14 628	14 589	14 687	14 754	14 850	14 889	14 899
Japan	38 688	38 502	38 247 |	37 956	37 828	37 765	37 728	37 811	37 838	38 166
Korea	14 429	14 622	14 869	15 077	15 245	15 607	15 728	15 836	15 975	16 002
Latvia	550	521	512	511	504	497	499	492	489	490
Lithuania	760	750	736	728	732	737	728	729	721	729
Luxembourg	130	130	132	138	141	145 |	150	152	155	159
Mexico	29 937	30 452	31 003	31 684	31 969	32 288	32 777	33 176	33 543	34 252
Netherlands	4 768	4 714	4 691	4 761	4 804	4 802	4 795	4 804	4 834	4 886
New Zealand	1 206	1 215	1 227	1 224	1 237	1 276	1 309	1 367	1 419	1 447
Norway	1 358	1 370	1 379	1 413	1 422	1 437	1 461	1 466	1 459	1 480
Poland	9 455 |	9 446	9 504	9 551	9 568	9 593	9 568	9 514	9 530	9 440
Portugal	2 865	2 847 |	2 837	2 791	2 725	2 681	2 657	2 652	2 667	2 661
Slovak Republic	1 497	1 497 |	1 496	1 507	1 506	1 510	1 505	1 511	1 504	1 506
Slovenia	564	565	551	546	546	548	545	531	547	556
Spain	13 033	12 959	12 858	12 740	12 521	12 359	12 320	12 214	12 172	12 207
Sweden	2 583	2 621	2 646	2 661	2 688	2 726	2 737	2 765	2 826	2 863
Switzerland	2 395 |	2 396	2 434	2 460	2 483	2 515	2 550	2 586	2 606	2 616
Turkey	17 609	18 038	18 674	18 957	19 418 |	20 052	20 455	20 894	21 476	21 787
United Kingdom	16 920	16 983	17 095	17 241	17 330	17 435	17 572	17 727	17 736	17 869
United States	82 123	81 985	81 975	82 327	82 667	82 882	83 620	84 755	85 145	86 097
OECD-Total	332 574 |	333 019 |	334 512 |	336 771	338 259 |	340 607 |	343 065 |	346 378 |	348 700 |	351 717
G7	199 287 |	198 488 |	198 474 |	199 208	199 717 |	200 600	201 747	203 809	204 594	206 126
Euro area	87 257	86 433	86 211	86 542	86 399	86 715	86 850	87 449	87 767	88 008
European Union ²	131 460	130 424	130 168	130 772	130 795	131 411	131 726	132 395	132 898	133 246
Brazil	56 166	..	56 622	57 143	57 540	58 867	58 626 |	57 458	57 750	57 960
Colombia	12 061	12 399	12 711	12 974	13 096	13 301	13 566	13 713	13 890	14 074
Costa Rica	..	1 292	1 280	1 347	1 356	1 393	1 387	1 373	1 405	1 451
Russian Federation	38 527	38 575	38 717	38 720	38 720	38 729	39 433	39 470	39 210	39 175

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 5. Employment, thousands

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	10 806	11 022	11 214	11 351	11 457	11 540	11 766	11 973	12 252	12 584
Austria	3 982	4 017	4 052	4 084	4 105	4 113	4 148	4 220	4 260	4 319
Belgium	4 421	4 489 |	4 509	4 524	4 530	4 544	4 552	4 587 |	4 638	4 755
Canada	16 728	16 964	17 221	17 438	17 691	17 802	17 947	18 080	18 416	18 658
Chile	6 593	7 131	7 487	7 626	7 786	7 903	8 028	8 115	8 276	8 390
Czech Republic	4 934	4 885 |	4 873	4 890	4 937	4 974	5 042	5 139	5 222	5 294
Denmark	2 770	2 706	2 703	2 689	2 688	2 714	2 752 |	2 840 |	2 816	2 868
Estonia	594	568	603	615	621	625	641	645	659	665
Finland	2 457	2 447	2 474	2 483	2 457	2 447	2 437	2 448	2 473	2 540
France	25 674	25 731	25 759	25 804	25 785 |	26 376	26 424	26 584	26 880	27 122
Germany	38 471 |	37 993 |	38 787	39 126	39 531	39 871	40 211	41 267	41 664	41 915
Greece	4 556	4 390	4 054	3 695	3 513	3 536	3 611	3 674	3 753	3 828
Hungary	3 748	3 732	3 759	3 827	3 893	4 101	4 211	4 352	4 421	4 469
Iceland	166	166	166	168	173	178	184	190	194	198
Ireland	2 015	1 926	1 888	1 880	1 938	1 989	2 057	2 132	2 194 |	2 258
Israel ¹	2 841	2 938	3 025 |	3 359	3 450	3 556	3 644	3 737	3 825	3 905
Italy	22 699	22 527	22 598	22 566	22 191	22 279	22 465	22 758	23 023	23 215
Japan	63 145	62 982	62 934 |	62 797	63 266	63 712	64 015	64 649	65 306	66 636
Korea	23 688	24 033	24 526	24 955	25 299	25 897	26 178	26 409	26 725	26 822
Latvia	909	851	862	876	894	885	896	893	895	909
Lithuania	1 317	1 248	1 254	1 276	1 293	1 319	1 335	1 361	1 355	1 375
Luxembourg	217	221	225	236	239	246 |	257	260	272	280
Mexico	45 435	46 122	47 139	48 707	49 227	49 415	50 611	51 595	52 341	53 721
Netherlands	8 383	8 290	8 291	8 345	8 285	8 236	8 319	8 427	8 605	8 798
New Zealand	2 147	2 157	2 188	2 183	2 227	2 305	2 357	2 466	2 568	2 635
Norway	2 499	2 501	2 536	2 585	2 602	2 627	2 641	2 638	2 644	2 686
Poland	15 868 |	15 473	15 562	15 591	15 568	15 862	16 084	16 197	16 423	16 484
Portugal	4 969	4 898 |	4 740	4 547	4 429	4 500	4 549	4 605	4 757	4 867
Slovak Republic	2 366	2 318 |	2 315	2 329	2 329	2 363	2 424	2 492	2 531	2 567
Slovenia	981	966	936	924	906	917	917	915	959	981
Spain	19 107	18 724	18 421	17 633	17 139	17 344	17 866	18 342	18 825	19 328
Sweden	4 499	4 524	4 626	4 657	4 704	4 772	4 837	4 910	5 022	5 113
Switzerland	4 268 |	4 208	4 298	4 351	4 393	4 469	4 538	4 604	4 637	4 675
Turkey	21 271	22 593	24 099	24 819	25 520 |	25 931	26 619	27 216	28 197	28 734
United Kingdom	29 059	29 125	29 282	29 596	29 954	30 671	31 197	31 648	31 965	32 354
United States	139 878	139 064	139 869	142 469	143 929	146 305	148 833	151 436	153 337	155 761
OECD-Total	543 460 |	543 927 |	549 278 |	555 001	558 949 |	566 323 |	574 591 |	583 803 |	592 326 |	601 707
G7	335 653 |	334 386 |	336 451 |	339 796	342 347 |	347 017	351 092	356 422	360 591	365 660
Euro area	143 661	142 160	142 335	141 502	140 732	142 142	143 665	146 182	148 341	150 355
European Union ²	218 793	216 084	216 258	215 857	215 484	218 397	220 940	224 322	227 655	230 433
Brazil	92 226	..	93 501	94 940	95 533	98 283	94 465 |	90 645	90 917	92 206
Colombia	18 191	18 972	19 719	20 397	20 785	21 250	21 795	21 958	22 182	22 306
Costa Rica	..	1 884	1 830	1 989	2 026	2 064	2 057	1 996	2 051	2 117
Russian Federation	69 305	69 804	70 857	71 545	71 391	71 539	72 324	72 393	72 142	72 532

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 6. Employment, index

2015=100

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	91.8	93.7	95.3	96.5	97.4	98.1	100.0	101.8	104.1	106.9
Austria	96.0	96.8	97.7	98.5	99.0	99.1	100.0	101.7	102.7	104.1
Belgium	97.1	98.6 |	99.1	99.4	99.5	99.8	100.0	100.8 |	101.9	104.5
Canada	93.2	94.5	96.0	97.2	98.6	99.2	100.0	100.7	102.6	104.0
Chile	82.1	88.8	93.3	95.0	97.0	98.4	100.0	101.1	103.1	104.5
Czech Republic	97.9	96.9 |	96.6	97.0	97.9	98.7	100.0	101.9	103.6	105.0
Denmark	100.7	98.3	98.2	97.7	97.7	98.6	100.0 |	103.2 |	102.3	104.2
Estonia	92.7	88.6	94.1	95.9	96.9	97.5	100.0	100.6	102.8	103.7
Finland	100.8	100.4	101.5	101.9	100.8	100.4	100.0	100.5	101.5	104.2
France	97.2	97.4	97.5	97.7	97.6 |	99.8	100.0	100.6	101.7	102.6
Germany	95.7 |	94.5 |	96.5	97.3	98.3	99.2	100.0	102.6	103.6	104.2
Greece	126.2	121.6	112.3	102.3	97.3	97.9	100.0	101.7	103.9	106.0
Hungary	89.0	88.6	89.3	90.9	92.5	97.4	100.0	103.4	105.0	106.2
Iceland	90.5	90.3	90.4	91.4	94.3	96.7	100.0	103.7	105.6	108.0
Ireland	97.9	93.6	91.8	91.4	94.2	96.7	100.0	103.6	106.6 |	109.7
Israel ¹	78.0	80.6	83.0 |	92.2	94.7	97.6	100.0	102.6	105.0	107.2
Italy	101.0	100.3	100.6	100.5	98.8	99.2	100.0	101.3	102.5	103.3
Japan	98.6	98.4	98.3 |	98.1	98.8	99.5	100.0	101.0	102.0	104.1
Korea	90.5	91.8	93.7	95.3	96.6	98.9	100.0	100.9	102.1	102.5
Latvia	101.4	94.9	96.1	97.7	99.8	98.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	101.5
Lithuania	98.7	93.5	93.9	95.6	96.8	98.8	100.0	102.0	101.5	103.0
Luxembourg	84.4	85.8	87.3	91.7	92.7	95.4 |	100.0	101.2	105.6	108.7
Mexico	89.8	91.1	93.1	96.2	97.3	97.6	100.0	101.9	103.4	106.1
Netherlands	100.8	99.7	99.7	100.3	99.6	99.0	100.0	101.3	103.4	105.8
New Zealand	91.1	91.5	92.8	92.6	94.5	97.8	100.0	104.6	109.0	111.8
Norway	94.6	94.7	96.0	97.9	98.5	99.5	100.0	99.9	100.1	101.7
Poland	98.7 |	96.2	96.8	96.9	96.8	98.6	100.0	100.7	102.1	102.5
Portugal	109.2	107.7 |	104.2	100.0	97.4	98.9	100.0	101.2	104.6	107.0
Slovak Republic	97.6	95.6 |	95.5	96.1	96.1	97.5	100.0	102.8	104.4	105.9
Slovenia	106.9	105.3	102.0	100.7	98.7	99.9	100.0	99.7	104.5	106.9
Spain	106.9	104.8	103.1	98.7	95.9	97.1	100.0	102.7	105.4	108.2
Sweden	93.0	93.5	95.6	96.3	97.3	98.7	100.0	101.5	103.8	105.7
Switzerland	94.0 |	92.7	94.7	95.9	96.8	98.5	100.0	101.5	102.2	103.0
Turkey	79.9	84.9	90.5	93.2	95.9 |	97.4	100.0	102.2	105.9	107.9
United Kingdom	93.1	93.4	93.9	94.9	96.0	98.3	100.0	101.4	102.5	103.7
United States	94.0	93.4	94.0	95.7	96.7	98.3	100.0	101.7	103.0	104.7
OECD-Total	94.6 |	94.7 |	95.6 |	96.6	97.3 |	98.6 |	100.0 |	101.6 |	103.1 |	104.7
G7	95.6 |	95.2 |	95.8 |	96.8	97.5 |	98.8	100.0	101.5	102.7	104.1
Euro area	100.0	99.0	99.1	98.5	98.0	98.9	100.0	101.8	103.3	104.7
European Union ²	99.0	97.8	97.9	97.7	97.5	98.8	100.0	101.5	103.0	104.3
Brazil	97.6	..	99.0	100.5	101.1	104.0	100.0 |	96.0	96.2	97.6
Colombia	83.5	87.0	90.5	93.6	95.4	97.5	100.0	100.8	101.8	102.3
Costa Rica	..	91.6	89.0	96.7	98.5	100.3	100.0	97.0	99.7	102.9
Russian Federation	95.8	96.5	98.0	98.9	98.7	98.9	100.0	100.1	99.7	100.3

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 7. Female employment, thousands

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	4 926	5 001	5 106	5 187	5 256	5 308	5 439	5 570	5 723	5 903
Austria	1 849	1 869	1 890	1 913	1 925	1 937	1 954	1 986	2 006	2 024
Belgium	1 991	2 031 |	2 047	2 058	2 080	2 108	2 118	2 121 |	2 142	2 224
Canada	8 024	8 113	8 199	8 315	8 445	8 474	8 524	8 625	8 781	8 899
Chile	2 453	2 769	2 967	3 053	3 142	3 236	3 277	3 312	3 397	3 476
Czech Republic	2 111	2 087 |	2 095	2 111	2 143	2 157	2 205	2 262	2 306	2 347
Denmark	1 316	1 292	1 282	1 276	1 278	1 282	1 291 |	1 336 |	1 329	1 353
Estonia	303	290	300	306	307	305	313	315	321	322
Finland	1 202	1 188	1 196	1 206	1 195	1 193	1 188	1 182	1 191	1 223
France	12 189	12 210	12 228	12 297	12 351 |	12 715	12 766	12 823	12 932	13 091
Germany	17 655 |	17 570 |	17 986	18 108	18 389	18 570	18 757	19 203	19 374	19 520
Greece	1 834	1 789	1 664	1 527	1 448	1 480	1 524	1 544	1 572	1 590
Hungary	1 723	1 740	1 738	1 778	1 789	1 880	1 927	1 989	2 004	2 023
Iceland	79	79	80	80	83	85	88	89	90	92
Ireland	925	894	880	878	893	911	941	979	1 008 |	1 036
Israel ¹	1 339	1 386	1 421 |	1 571	1 614	1 675	1 715	1 765	1 806	1 867
Italy	9 158	9 152	9 258	9 372	9 276	9 334	9 380	9 525	9 674	9 768
Japan	26 495	26 563	26 544 |	26 578	27 068	27 368	27 638	28 101	28 590	29 463
Korea	9 847	9 992	10 193	10 387	10 554	10 840	11 022	11 168	11 356	11 450
Latvia	474	448	445	447	453	446	452	455	454	461
Lithuania	687	657	650	658	657	672	681	698	695	696
Luxembourg	93	96	97	104	105	110 |	116	118	126	130
Mexico	17 109	17 314	17 753	18 584	18 829	18 679	19 228	19 696	19 913	20 569
Netherlands	3 800	3 789	3 816	3 845	3 827	3 776	3 836	3 891	3 987	4 093
New Zealand	1 011	1 013	1 032	1 034	1 055	1 090	1 113	1 164	1 209	1 248
Norway	1 190	1 186	1 204	1 223	1 230	1 243	1 246	1 251	1 252	1 265
Poland	7 146 |	6 907	6 914	6 940	6 927	7 084	7 217	7 264	7 357	7 407
Portugal	2 357	2 329 |	2 253	2 190	2 141	2 180	2 214	2 244	2 314	2 381
Slovak Republic	1 040	1 033 |	1 023	1 025	1 034	1 047	1 075	1 114	1 145	1 153
Slovenia	450	443	430	424	411	417	417	424	443	450
Spain	8 374	8 301	8 269	8 025	7 823	7 902	8 106	8 341	8 559	8 796
Sweden	2 140	2 130	2 188	2 215	2 237	2 270	2 307	2 348	2 393	2 433
Switzerland	1 964 |	1 919	1 963	1 996	2 024	2 072	2 108	2 144	2 150	2 173
Turkey	5 868	6 424	6 969	7 308	7 641 |	7 690	8 041	8 317	8 732	9 018
United Kingdom	13 576	13 598	13 664	13 788	14 001	14 346	14 583	14 794	15 015	15 208
United States	66 208	65 705	65 579	66 914	67 577	68 613	69 703	70 868	71 935	73 063
OECD-Total	238 906 |	239 307 |	241 324 |	244 719	247 208 |	250 495 |	254 508 |	259 023 |	263 281 |	268 215
G7	153 305 |	152 911 |	153 458 |	155 371	157 106 |	159 420	161 350	163 937	166 302	169 012
Euro area	64 612	64 332	64 681	64 629	64 559	65 356	66 090	67 218	68 213	69 244
European Union ²	99 084	98 123	98 485	98 644	98 782	100 266	101 461	102 993	104 606	105 991
Brazil	39 504	..	39 637	40 434	40 851	42 558	40 483 |	39 041	39 432	40 359
Colombia	7 261	7 689	8 054	8 448	8 660	8 881	9 144	9 221	9 292	9 282
Costa Rica	..	691	661	762	782	785	781	732	752	788
Russian Federation	34 242	34 304	34 824	35 075	34 913	34 934	35 187	35 192	35 034	35 272

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 8. Female employment as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	45.6	45.4	45.5	45.7	45.9	46.0	46.2	46.5	46.7	46.9
Austria	46.4	46.5	46.6	46.8	46.9	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	46.9
Belgium	45.0	45.2 |	45.4	45.5	45.9	46.4	46.5	46.2 |	46.2	46.8
Canada	48.0	47.8	47.6	47.7	47.7	47.6	47.5	47.7	47.7	47.7
Chile	37.2	38.8	39.6	40.0	40.4	40.9	40.8	40.8	41.0	41.4
Czech Republic	42.8	42.7 |	43.0	43.2	43.4	43.4	43.7	44.0	44.2	44.3
Denmark	47.5	47.7	47.4	47.5	47.5	47.2	46.9 |	47.1 |	47.2	47.2
Estonia	51.0	51.1	49.8	49.7	49.3	48.8	48.8	48.9	48.7	48.5
Finland	48.9	48.6	48.3	48.6	48.7	48.8	48.8	48.3	48.2	48.2
France	47.5	47.5	47.5	47.7	47.9 |	48.2	48.3	48.2	48.1	48.3
Germany	45.9 |	46.2 |	46.4	46.3	46.5	46.6	46.6	46.5	46.5	46.6
Greece	40.2	40.8	41.0	41.3	41.2	41.9	42.2	42.0	41.9	41.5
Hungary	46.0	46.6	46.2	46.5	46.0	45.9	45.8	45.7	45.3	45.3
Iceland	47.4	47.8	48.0	47.9	47.8	47.8	47.7	46.9	46.5	46.2
Ireland	45.9	46.4	46.6	46.7	46.1	45.8	45.7	45.9	45.9 |	45.9
Israel ¹	47.1	47.2	47.0 |	46.8	46.8	47.1	47.1	47.2	47.2	47.8
Italy	40.3	40.6	41.0	41.5	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1
Japan	42.0	42.2	42.2 |	42.3	42.8	43.0	43.2	43.5	43.8	44.2
Korea	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.1	42.3	42.5	42.7
Latvia	52.1	52.7	51.7	51.5	50.7	50.4	50.5	50.9	50.7	50.7
Lithuania	52.2	52.6	51.8	51.6	50.8	50.9	51.0	51.3	51.3	50.6
Luxembourg	42.8	43.4	43.3	44.1	44.0	44.6 |	45.2	45.2	46.2	46.3
Mexico	37.7	37.5	37.7	38.2	38.2	37.8	38.0	38.2	38.0	38.3
Netherlands	45.3	45.7	46.0	46.1	46.2	45.9	46.1	46.2	46.3	46.5
New Zealand	47.1	47.0	47.2	47.4	47.4	47.3	47.2	47.2	47.1	47.4
Norway	47.6	47.4	47.5	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.2	47.4	47.4	47.1
Poland	45.0 |	44.6	44.4	44.5	44.5	44.7	44.9	44.8	44.8	44.9
Portugal	47.4	47.5 |	47.5	48.2	48.3	48.4	48.7	48.7	48.7	48.9
Slovak Republic	43.9	44.6 |	44.2	44.0	44.4	44.3	44.3	44.7	45.3	44.9
Slovenia	45.9	45.8	45.9	45.9	45.4	45.5	45.4	46.3	46.2	45.9
Spain	43.8	44.3	44.9	45.5	45.6	45.6	45.4	45.5	45.5	45.5
Sweden	47.6	47.1	47.3	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.7	47.8	47.6	47.6
Switzerland	46.0 |	45.6	45.7	45.9	46.1	46.4	46.4	46.6	46.4	46.5
Turkey	27.6	28.4	28.9	29.4	29.9 |	29.7	30.2	30.6	31.0	31.4
United Kingdom	46.7	46.7	46.7	46.6	46.7	46.8	46.7	46.7	47.0	47.0
United States	47.3	47.2	46.9	47.0	47.0	46.9	46.8	46.8	46.9	46.9
OECD-Total	44.0 |	44.0 |	43.9 |	44.1	44.2 |	44.2 |	44.3 |	44.4 |	44.4 |	44.6
G7	45.7 |	45.7 |	45.6 |	45.7	45.9 |	45.9	46.0	46.0	46.1	46.2
Euro area	45.0	45.3	45.4	45.7	45.9	46.0	46.0	46.0	46.0	46.1
European Union ²	45.3	45.4	45.5	45.7	45.8	45.9	45.9	45.9	45.9	46.0
Brazil	42.8	..	42.4	42.6	42.8	43.3	42.9 |	43.1	43.4	43.8
Colombia	39.9	40.5	40.8	41.4	41.7	41.8	42.0	42.0	41.9	41.6
Costa Rica	..	..	36.1	38.3	38.6	38.0	38.0	36.7	36.6	37.2
Russian Federation	49.4	49.1	49.1	49.0	48.9	48.8	48.7	48.6	48.6	48.6

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 9. Male employment, thousands

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	5 879	6 021	6 108	6 164	6 201	6 232	6 327	6 403	6 529	6 681
Austria	2 133	2 148	2 162	2 171	2 180	2 175	2 194	2 234	2 254	2 296
Belgium	2 429	2 458 |	2 462	2 466	2 451	2 435	2 434	2 466 |	2 496	2 531
Canada	8 703	8 852	9 023	9 123	9 246	9 328	9 423	9 455	9 635	9 758
Chile	4 139	4 361	4 520	4 573	4 645	4 667	4 751	4 803	4 879	4 914
Czech Republic	2 824	2 798 |	2 778	2 779	2 794	2 817	2 837	2 877	2 916	2 946
Denmark	1 454	1 415	1 421	1 413	1 410	1 433	1 461 |	1 503 |	1 487	1 515
Estonia	291	278	303	309	315	320	328	329	338	342
Finland	1 255	1 259	1 278	1 277	1 261	1 254	1 249	1 267	1 282	1 317
France	13 485	13 520	13 531	13 508	13 434 |	13 661	13 658	13 761	13 948	14 031
Germany	20 816 |	20 423 |	20 802	21 019	21 143	21 301	21 454	22 065	22 289	22 395
Greece	2 722	2 601	2 390	2 168	2 065	2 056	2 086	2 129	2 181	2 238
Hungary	2 025	1 993	2 021	2 049	2 104	2 221	2 283	2 362	2 417	2 446
Iceland	88	86	86	87	90	93	96	101	104	107
Ireland	1 091	1 032	1 009	1 003	1 045	1 077	1 116	1 153	1 186 |	1 221
Israel ¹	1 502	1 552	1 604 |	1 788	1 835	1 880	1 928	1 972	2 019	2 039
Italy	13 541	13 375	13 340	13 194	12 914	12 945	13 085	13 233	13 349	13 447
Japan	36 657	36 433	36 390 |	36 224	36 203	36 352	36 388	36 550	36 715	37 174
Korea	13 840	14 041	14 333	14 568	14 745	15 057	15 156	15 241	15 368	15 372
Latvia	435	403	416	428	441	438	444	438	441	449
Lithuania	630	591	604	618	636	647	654	663	660	679
Luxembourg	124	125	127	132	134	136 |	141	143	146	150
Mexico	28 327	28 807	29 386	30 123	30 398	30 737	31 384	31 899	32 428	33 152
Netherlands	4 583	4 501	4 475	4 501	4 459	4 460	4 482	4 536	4 617	4 705
New Zealand	1 136	1 144	1 156	1 149	1 172	1 216	1 244	1 302	1 359	1 387
Norway	1 309	1 315	1 332	1 362	1 371	1 384	1 395	1 387	1 392	1 421
Poland	8 722 |	8 566	8 648	8 651	8 641	8 778	8 867	8 933	9 066	9 077
Portugal	2 612	2 569 |	2 487	2 357	2 288	2 319	2 334	2 361	2 442	2 486
Slovak Republic	1 326	1 285 |	1 292	1 303	1 295	1 316	1 349	1 378	1 385	1 414
Slovenia	531	523	506	500	495	499	501	491	516	530
Spain	10 733	10 424	10 152	9 608	9 316	9 443	9 760	10 001	10 266	10 532
Sweden	2 359	2 394	2 438	2 442	2 468	2 502	2 530	2 562	2 629	2 680
Switzerland	2 304 |	2 289	2 335	2 355	2 369	2 398	2 430	2 461	2 487	2 502
Turkey	15 402	16 169	17 131	17 511	17 878 |	18 241	18 578	18 898	19 464	19 715
United Kingdom	15 483	15 527	15 618	15 808	15 953	16 325	16 614	16 854	16 950	17 147
United States	73 670	73 359	74 290	75 555	76 353	77 692	79 131	80 568	81 402	82 699
OECD-Total	304 561 |	304 634 |	307 954 |	310 287	311 747 |	315 836 |	320 093 |	324 782 |	329 044 |	333 494
G7	182 354 |	181 488 |	182 993 |	184 431	185 247 |	187 605	189 752	192 486	194 289	196 650
Euro area	79 049	77 828	77 654	76 873	76 173	76 786	77 575	78 964	80 128	81 111
European Union ²	119 709	117 961	117 773	117 213	116 701	118 131	119 479	121 329	123 050	124 442
Brazil	52 722	..	53 864	54 506	54 682	55 725	53 982 |	51 604	51 485	51 847
Colombia	10 931	11 283	11 666	11 950	12 125	12 369	12 650	12 737	12 890	13 024
Costa Rica	..	1 193	1 169	1 227	1 244	1 280	1 276	1 264	1 300	1 329
Russian Federation	35 063	35 500	36 032	36 470	36 478	36 605	37 137	37 201	37 108	37 259

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 10. Male employment as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	54.4	54.6	54.5	54.3	54.1	54.0	53.8	53.5	53.3	53.1
Austria	53.6	53.5	53.4	53.2	53.1	52.9	52.9	52.9	52.9	53.1
Belgium	55.0	54.8 |	54.6	54.5	54.1	53.6	53.5	53.8 |	53.8	53.2
Canada	52.0	52.2	52.4	52.3	52.3	52.4	52.5	52.3	52.3	52.3
Chile	62.8	61.2	60.4	60.0	59.6	59.1	59.2	59.2	59.0	58.6
Czech Republic	57.2	57.3 |	57.0	56.8	56.6	56.6	56.3	56.0	55.8	55.7
Denmark	52.5	52.3	52.6	52.5	52.5	52.8	53.1 |	52.9 |	52.8	52.8
Estonia	49.0	48.9	50.2	50.3	50.7	51.2	51.2	51.1	51.3	51.5
Finland	51.1	51.4	51.7	51.4	51.3	51.2	51.2	51.7	51.8	51.8
France	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.3	52.1 |	51.8	51.7	51.8	51.9	51.7
Germany	54.1 |	53.8 |	53.6	53.7	53.5	53.4	53.4	53.5	53.5	53.4
Greece	59.8	59.2	59.0	58.7	58.8	58.1	57.8	58.0	58.1	58.5
Hungary	54.0	53.4	53.8	53.5	54.0	54.1	54.2	54.3	54.7	54.7
Iceland	52.7	52.2	52.0	52.1	52.2	52.2	52.3	53.1	53.5	53.9
Ireland	54.1	53.6	53.4	53.3	53.9	54.2	54.3	54.1	54.1 |	54.1
Israel ¹	52.9	52.8	53.0 |	53.2	53.2	52.9	52.9	52.8	52.8	52.2
Italy	59.7	59.4	59.0	58.5	58.2	58.1	58.2	58.1	58.0	57.9
Japan	58.1	57.8	57.8 |	57.7	57.2	57.1	56.8	56.5	56.2	55.8
Korea	58.4	58.4	58.4	58.4	58.3	58.1	57.9	57.7	57.5	57.3
Latvia	47.9	47.3	48.3	48.9	49.3	49.6	49.5	49.1	49.3	49.3
Lithuania	47.8	47.4	48.2	48.4	49.2	49.1	49.0	48.7	48.7	49.4
Luxembourg	57.1	56.6	56.6	55.9	55.9	55.4 |	54.8	54.8	53.8	53.7
Mexico	62.3	62.5	62.3	61.8	61.8	62.2	62.0	61.8	62.0	61.7
Netherlands	54.7	54.3	54.0	53.9	53.8	54.1	53.9	53.8	53.7	53.5
New Zealand	52.9	53.0	52.8	52.6	52.6	52.7	52.8	52.8	52.9	52.6
Norway	52.4	52.6	52.5	52.7	52.7	52.7	52.8	52.6	52.6	52.9
Poland	55.0 |	55.4	55.6	55.5	55.5	55.3	55.1	55.2	55.2	55.1
Portugal	52.6	52.5 |	52.5	51.8	51.7	51.5	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.1
Slovak Republic	56.1	55.4 |	55.8	56.0	55.6	55.7	55.7	55.3	54.7	55.1
Slovenia	54.1	54.2	54.1	54.1	54.6	54.5	54.6	53.7	53.8	54.1
Spain	56.2	55.7	55.1	54.5	54.4	54.4	54.6	54.5	54.5	54.5
Sweden	52.4	52.9	52.7	52.4	52.5	52.4	52.3	52.2	52.4	52.4
Switzerland	54.0 |	54.4	54.3	54.1	53.9	53.6	53.6	53.4	53.6	53.5
Turkey	72.4	71.6	71.1	70.6	70.1 |	70.3	69.8	69.4	69.0	68.6
United Kingdom	53.3	53.3	53.3	53.4	53.3	53.2	53.3	53.3	53.0	53.0
United States	52.7	52.8	53.1	53.0	53.0	53.1	53.2	53.2	53.1	53.1
OECD-Total	56.0 |	56.0 |	56.1 |	55.9	55.8 |	55.8 |	55.7 |	55.6 |	55.6 |	55.4
G7	54.3 |	54.3 |	54.4 |	54.3	54.1 |	54.1	54.0	54.0	53.9	53.8
Euro area	55.0	54.7	54.6	54.3	54.1	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	53.9
European Union ²	54.7	54.6	54.5	54.3	54.2	54.1	54.1	54.1	54.1	54.0
Brazil	57.2	..	57.6	57.4	57.2	56.7	57.1 |	56.9	56.6	56.2
Colombia	60.1	59.5	59.2	58.6	58.3	58.2	58.0	58.0	58.1	58.4
Costa Rica	..	..	63.9	61.7	61.4	62.0	62.0	63.3	63.4	62.8
Russian Federation	50.6	50.9	50.9	51.0	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.4	51.4	51.4

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 11. Employment in agriculture, thousands

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	348	355	315	317	299	323	311	314	318	330
Austria	212	209	200	191	188	199	188	184	167	160
Belgium	66	61 |	59	53	62	55	54	57 |	54	47
Canada	395	379	376	375	382	370	360	352	345	346
Chile	737	756	768	761	728	727	737	758	766	773
Czech Republic	154	151 |	146	149	150	137	147	149	146	148
Denmark	72	65	65	70	68	67	69 |	71 |	62	64
Estonia	24	24	27	28	26	24	25	25	23	22
Finland	113	108	104	103	101	104	103	94	93	94
France	749	745	746	750	786 |	743	716	754	698	670
Germany	647 |	626 |	638	611	572	570	561	540	532	524
Greece	533	544	501	481	481	480	466	455	453	470
Hungary	173	169	184	194	186	191	206	219	223	217
Iceland	8	9	9	9	8	8	8	7	7	8
Ireland	112	110	108	109	112	108	109	112	110 |	107
Israel ¹	48	48	43	51 |	43	40	37	38	38	36
Italy	838	849	832	833	799	812	843	884	871	872
Japan	2 623	2 527	2 291 |	2 243	2 180	2 099	2 088	2 030	2 010	2 101
Korea	1 660	1 586	1 563	1 530	1 513	1 446	1 337	1 272	1 279	1 340
Latvia	79	73	77	73	72	66	71	69	61	63
Lithuania	118	110	106	112	109	121	121	109	105	99
Luxembourg	3	2	3	3	4	3	..	..	3	3
Mexico	6 217	6 366	6 394	6 623	6 666	6 751	6 744	6 710	6 811	6 826
Netherlands	241	229	206	205 |	159	174	178	175	176	167
New Zealand	139	145	151	147	144	144	145	160	160	153
Norway	67	64	60	58	57	59	53	55	54	56
Poland	2 107 |	2 019	2 008	1 960	1 867	1 819	1 849	1 708	1 672	1 578
Portugal	569	549 |	484	491	453	389	343	318	304	294
Slovak Republic	85	75 |	71	75	77	83	77	72	69	59
Slovenia	89	85	80	77	77	88	64	46	53	53
Spain	788	786	755	743	737	736	737	775	820	813
Sweden	98	95	92	95	95	94	98	92	91	86
Switzerland	131 |	139	144	148	150	155	152	151	141	139
Turkey	4 881	5 355	5 822	5 846	5 850 |	5 468	5 432	5 307	5 466	5 296
United Kingdom	321	352	355	348	314	382	353	354	370	344
United States	2 103	2 206	2 254	2 186	2 130	2 237	2 422	2 460	2 454	2 425
OECD-Total	27 549 |	27 972 |	28 036 |	28 038 |	27 644 |	27 271	27 206 e	26 879 e	27 007 |	26 784
G7	7 676 |	7 683 |	7 492 |	7 347	7 163 |	7 212	7 343	7 374	7 280	7 282
Euro area	5 284	5 203	5 014	4 951	4 828	4 773	4 674	4 685	4 606	4 528
European Union ²	11 361	11 206	10 795	10 705	10 368	10 262	9 934	9 555	9 479	9 214
Brazil	15 393	..	14 323	13 569	13 568	14 025	13 171 |	9 005	8 582	8 490
Colombia	3 440	3 561	3 634	3 622	3 549	3 495	3 544	3 571	3 730	3 760
Costa Rica	..	204	199	204	200	230	253	243	256	261
Russian Federation	5 739	5 418	5 446	5 242	4 992	4 811	4 853	4 863 |	4 212	4 220

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 12. Employment in agriculture, index

2015=100

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	112.1	114.2	101.3	102.0	96.2	103.9	100.0	101.0	102.4	106.0
Austria	112.8	111.4	106.5	101.6	99.9	105.8	100.0	97.6	89.1	84.9
Belgium	122.7	113.3 |	109.4	99.0	115.0	103.3	100.0	107.1 |	100.7	88.3
Canada	109.8	105.3	104.4	104.1	106.1	102.8	100.0	97.9	95.8	96.0
Chile	99.9	102.6	104.2	103.3	98.8	98.7	100.0	102.9	103.9	104.9
Czech Republic	104.3	102.6 |	98.7	101.1	101.4	92.7	100.0	101.1	99.2	100.6
Denmark	104.4	95.5	94.6	101.6	99.4	98.1	100.0 |	103.9 |	89.9	93.7
Estonia	96.4	95.7	106.5	110.5	105.9	96.5	100.0	100.2	92.6	87.7
Finland	110.5	105.4	101.6	100.3	98.6	101.1	100.0	92.0	90.6	91.7
France	104.6	103.9	104.2	104.7	109.8 |	103.7	100.0	105.2	97.4	93.6
Germany	115.5 |	111.7 |	113.8	108.9	102.0	101.6	100.0	96.3	94.9	93.4
Greece	114.4	116.9	107.5	103.2	103.3	103.0	100.0	97.6	97.3	100.8
Hungary	83.9	82.3	89.2	94.1	90.3	92.7	100.0	106.4	108.1	105.2
Iceland	103.2	119.4	117.4	119.7	99.0	103.9	100.0	95.8	93.9	102.9
Ireland	102.6	100.8	98.5	99.3	102.2	98.7	100.0	102.6	100.8 |	98.1
Israel ¹	128.5	128.1	114.0	137.9 |	115.5	107.2	100.0	101.0	102.1	97.5
Italy	99.4	100.7	98.7	98.9	94.8	96.3	100.0	104.9	103.4	103.5
Japan	125.6	121.0	109.7 |	107.4	104.4	100.5	100.0	97.2	96.2	100.6
Korea	124.1	118.6	116.8	114.4	113.1	108.1	100.0	95.1	95.6	100.2
Latvia	111.8	103.1	107.8	103.1	101.2	93.3	100.0	96.6	86.4	89.0
Lithuania	97.7	91.0	87.9	92.7	89.9	99.9	100.0	89.7	87.1	81.5
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	92.2	94.4	94.8	98.2	98.8	100.1	100.0	99.5	101.0	101.2
Netherlands	135.6	128.9	115.7	115.3 |	89.4	97.8	100.0	98.4	98.9	93.7
New Zealand	96.4	100.5	104.5	102.0	99.3	99.6	100.0	110.9	110.5	105.5
Norway	127.3	120.2	113.3	108.5	108.1	111.2	100.0	103.7	102.7	106.6
Poland	113.9 |	109.1	108.6	106.0	101.0	98.4	100.0	92.3	90.4	85.3
Portugal	166.1	160.1 |	141.3	143.5	132.3	113.6	100.0	92.9	88.9	85.9
Slovak Republic	110.2	97.2 |	92.4	97.8	100.0	107.2	100.0	93.4	88.9	76.4
Slovenia	138.7	132.2	124.9	120.2	119.4	136.7	100.0	71.1	82.7	83.3
Spain	107.0	106.7	102.5	100.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	105.1	111.2	110.3
Sweden	99.7	96.8	93.6	97.5	97.2	95.7	100.0	94.0	93.4	88.3
Switzerland	86.4 |	91.4	95.1	97.3	98.5	101.9	100.0	99.3	92.6	91.2
Turkey	89.9	98.6	107.2	107.6	107.7 |	100.7	100.0	97.7	100.6	97.5
United Kingdom	90.9	99.7	100.6	98.8	89.1	108.3	100.0	100.5	104.8	97.6
United States	86.8	91.1	93.1	90.3	87.9	92.4	100.0	101.6	101.3	100.1
OECD-Total	101.3 e	102.8 e	103.1 e	103.1 e	101.6 e	100.2 e	100.0 e	98.8 e	99.3 e	98.4 e
G7	104.5 |	104.6 |	102.0 |	100.1	97.6 |	98.2	100.0	100.4	99.1	99.2
Euro area	113.1	111.3	107.3	105.9	103.3	102.1	100.0	100.2	98.5	96.9
European Union ²	114.4	112.8	108.7	107.8	104.4	103.3	100.0	96.2	95.4	92.8
Brazil	116.9	..	108.8	103.0	103.0	106.5	100.0 |	68.4	65.2	64.5
Colombia	97.1	100.5	102.6	102.2	100.2	98.6	100.0	100.8	105.3	106.1
Costa Rica	..	80.6	78.5	80.6	79.1	90.9	100.0	96.2	101.4	103.2
Russian Federation	118.3	111.6	112.2	108.0	102.9	99.1	100.0	100.2 |	86.8	87.0

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 13. Employment in industry, thousands

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	2 353	2 389	2 407	2 431	2 410	2 422	2 366	2 395	2 456	2 573
Austria	994	1 000	1 055	1 065	1 063	1 059	1 069	1 079	1 062	1 099
Belgium	1 038	1 049 |	1 047	984	984 e	973 e	978 e	976 e	964 e	1 003 e
Canada	3 312	3 336	3 415	3 488	3 518	3 516	3 500	3 468	3 519	3 566
Chile	1 532	1 637	1 750	1 817	1 886	1 883	1 904	1 884	1 882	1 873
Czech Republic	1 903	1 856 |	1 873	1 864	1 852	1 892	1 917	1 956	1 987	1 985
Denmark	563 e	532 e	538 e	529	522	521	529 |	524 e	525 e	534
Estonia	189 e	174 e	197 e	192 e	190 e	190 e	199 e	195 e	199 e	198 e
Finland	586	568	566	563	559	533	527	541	547	566
France	5 789	5 688	5 677	5 590	5 449 |	5 361	5 317	5 325	5 440 e	5 425 e
Germany	11 078 |	10 756 |	10 952	11 031	10 981	11 184	11 134	11 300	11 418	11 459
Greece	963	860	717	611	547	530	539	560	578	584
Hungary	1 168	1 146	1 159	1 140	1 164	1 246	1 275	1 323	1 394	1 449
Iceland	31 e	30 e	30 e	30 e	31 e	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	399	347	329	319	334	344	371	394	412 |	423
Israel ¹	570	587	595	585 |	609	622	634	645	654	655
Italy	6 637	6 445	6 393	6 224	6 002	5 993	5 976	5 945	5 986	6 060
Japan	16 268	15 839	15 389 |	15 695	15 722	15 793	15 696	15 681	15 823	15 941
Korea	5 801 e	6 011 e	6 092 e	6 131 e	6 269	6 474	6 656	6 661	6 764	6 760
Latvia	223 e	197 e	199 e	207 e	214 e	213 e	216 e	218 e	210 e	215 e
Lithuania	356 e	309 e	310 e	323 e	332 e	327 e	338 e	345 e	343 e	356 e
Luxembourg	26	26	28	27	26	24 |	27	26	23	28
Mexico	10 859	11 055	11 237	11 489	11 744	12 026	12 504	13 057	13 377	13 774
Netherlands	1 427	1 326	1 270	1 292 |	1 254	1 232	1 261	1 276	1 282	1 285
New Zealand	448	445	439	433	441	472	509	497	526	522
Norway	505	492	513	522	527	535	530	512	512	522
Poland	4 934 |	4 686	4 772	4 740	4 752	4 836	4 896	5 074	5 180	5 219
Portugal	1 382	1 335 |	1 273	1 144	1 050	1 074	1 108	1 128	1 177	1 209
Slovak Republic	897	860 |	868	874	834	837	875	909	940	937
Slovenia	323	314	295	285	280	282	290	301	317	325
Spain	4 697	4 302	4 009	3 645	3 385	3 373	3 556	3 596	3 776	3 930
Sweden	904	898	918	910	896	883	879	888	908	923
Switzerland	893 |	899	916	904	924	921	917	923	928	936
Turkey	5 382	5 924	6 377	6 460	6 735 |	7 224	7 247	7 287	7 483	7 662
United Kingdom	5 661	5 554	5 576	5 588	5 599	5 768	5 782	5 815	5 804	5 830
United States	24 611	23 888	24 193	24 608	25 206	26 001	26 191	26 528	26 849	27 525
OECD-Total	124 648 e	122 694 e	123 314 e	123 670 e	124 212 e	126 529 e	127 674 e	129 203 e	131 218 e	133 335 e
G7	73 370 |	71 517 |	71 606 |	72 235	72 487 |	73 628	73 606	74 075	74 851 e	75 823 e
Euro area	37 127	35 684	35 316	34 489	33 584	33 626	33 869	34 208	34 776	35 209
European Union ²	56 689	54 299	53 974	53 044	52 094	52 583	52 905	53 641	54 555	55 161
Brazil	20 612	..	20 506	21 700	21 754	22 036	20 462 |	18 856	18 804	18 567
Colombia	3 648	3 811	4 102	4 242	4 085	4 224	4 302	4 241	4 306	4 440
Costa Rica	..	357	350	360	333	364	393	371	371	405
Russian Federation	19 109	19 402	19 452	19 867	19 794	19 685	19 658	19 507 |	19 480	19 407

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 14. Employment in industry, index

2015=100

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	99.5	101.0	101.7	102.8	101.9	102.4	100.0	101.3	103.8	108.7
Austria	93.0	93.6	98.7	99.7	99.5	99.1	100.0	100.9	99.3	102.8
Belgium	106.2 e	107.3 e	107.1 e	100.7 e	100.7 e	99.5 e	100.0 e	99.9 e	98.6 e	102.6 e
Canada	94.6	95.3	97.6	99.7	100.5	100.5	100.0	99.1	100.5	101.9
Chile	80.5	86.0	91.9	95.5	99.1	98.9	100.0	98.9	98.9	98.4
Czech Republic	99.3	96.8 |	97.7	97.2	96.6	98.7	100.0	102.0	103.6	103.5
Denmark	106.3 e	100.6 e	101.7 e	100.0	98.7	98.5	100.0 |	99.1 e	99.2 e	100.9
Estonia	94.9 e	87.5 e	98.7 e	96.6 e	95.1 e	95.4 e	100.0 e	97.9 e	99.7 e	99.3 e
Finland	111.2	107.7	107.5	106.9	106.1	101.2	100.0	102.6	103.8	107.4
France	108.9	107.0	106.8	105.1	102.5 |	100.8	100.0	100.1	102.3 e	102.0 e
Germany	99.5 |	96.6 |	98.4	99.1	98.6	100.5	100.0	101.5	102.5	102.9
Greece	178.5	159.4	133.0	113.3	101.3	98.2	100.0	103.8	107.2	108.2
Hungary	91.6	89.9	90.9	89.4	91.3	97.7	100.0	103.8	109.3	113.7
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	107.3	93.3	88.5	85.8	89.8	92.5	100.0	106.2	110.9 |	113.9
Israel ¹	89.9	92.6	93.9	92.3 |	96.1	98.1	100.0	101.8	103.1	103.3
Italy	111.1	107.8	107.0	104.2	100.4	100.3	100.0	99.5	100.2	101.4
Japan	103.6	100.9	98.0 |	100.0	100.2	100.6	100.0	99.9	100.8	101.6
Korea	87.2 e	90.3 e	91.5 e	92.1 e	94.2	97.3	100.0	100.1	101.6	101.6
Latvia	103.1 e	91.2 e	92.2 e	95.9 e	99.2 e	98.7 e	100.0 e	100.7 e	97.3 e	99.7 e
Lithuania	105.3 e	91.4 e	91.9 e	95.6 e	98.3 e	96.9 e	100.0 e	102.0 e	101.6 e	105.5 e
Luxembourg	96.0	98.6	102.8	101.8	95.1	91.0 |	100.0	96.1	86.2	102.9
Mexico	86.8	88.4	89.9	91.9	93.9	96.2	100.0	104.4	107.0	110.2
Netherlands	113.2	105.2	100.8	102.5 |	99.5	97.7	100.0	101.2	101.7	101.9
New Zealand	88.1	87.5	86.2	85.1	86.7	92.7	100.0	97.7	103.4	102.5
Norway	95.2	92.8	96.7	98.5	99.4	100.9	100.0	96.5	96.5	98.5
Poland	100.8 |	95.7	97.5	96.8	97.1	98.8	100.0	103.6	105.8	106.6
Portugal	124.7	120.5 |	114.9	103.2	94.8	96.9	100.0	101.9	106.3	109.2
Slovak Republic	102.5	98.3 |	99.2	99.9	95.3	95.7	100.0	103.8	107.5	107.1
Slovenia	111.5	108.1	101.7	98.1	96.4	97.2	100.0	103.8	109.3	112.0
Spain	132.1	121.0	112.7	102.5	95.2	94.9	100.0	101.1	106.2	110.5
Sweden	102.9	102.2	104.4	103.6	102.0	100.5	100.0	101.0	103.3	105.1
Switzerland	97.4 |	98.0	99.9	98.7	100.8	100.5	100.0	100.7	101.3	102.1
Turkey	74.3	81.7	88.0	89.1	92.9 |	99.7	100.0	100.6	103.3	105.7
United Kingdom	97.9	96.1	96.4	96.6	96.8	99.8	100.0	100.6	100.4	100.8
United States	94.0	91.2	92.4	94.0	96.2	99.3	100.0	101.3	102.5	105.1
OECD-Total	97.6 e	96.1 e	96.6 e	96.9 e	97.3 e	99.1 e	100.0 e	101.2 e	102.8 e	104.4 e
G7	99.7 |	97.2 |	97.3 |	98.1	98.5 |	100.0	100.0	100.6	101.7 e	103.0 e
Euro area	109.6	105.4	104.3	101.8	99.2	99.3	100.0	101.0	102.7	104.0
European Union ²	107.2	102.6	102.0	100.3	98.5	99.4	100.0	101.4	103.1	104.3
Brazil	100.7	..	100.2	106.0	106.3	107.7	100.0 |	92.1	91.9	90.7
Colombia	84.8	88.6	95.3	98.6	95.0	98.2	100.0	98.6	100.1	103.2
Costa Rica	..	90.6	89.1	91.6	84.7	92.6	100.0	94.2	94.4	103.0
Russian Federation	97.2	98.7	99.0	101.1	100.7	100.1	100.0	99.2 |	99.1	98.7

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 15. Employment in services, thousands

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	8 104	8 278	8 492	8 603	8 747	8 795	9 089	9 264	9 477	9 681
Austria	2 776	2 807	2 798	2 828	2 854	2 855	2 892	2 958	3 031	3 061
Belgium	3 317	3 379 |	3 403	3 487	3 485 e	3 516 e	3 520 e	3 553 e	3 620 e	3 704 e
Canada	13 020	13 249	13 431	13 575	13 791	13 916	14 087	14 260	14 553	14 746
Chile	4 325	4 737	4 969	5 047	5 172	5 293	5 387	5 473	5 628	5 743
Czech Republic	2 877	2 878 |	2 854	2 877	2 936	2 945	2 977	3 033	3 088	3 160
Denmark	2 136 e	2 108 e	2 100 e	2 090	2 097	2 126	2 154 |	2 244 e	2 230 e	2 270
Estonia	381 e	370 e	380 e	395 e	405 e	411 e	417 e	425 e	437 e	445 e
Finland	1 758	1 772	1 803	1 817	1 797	1 810	1 807	1 813	1 833	1 880
France	19 136	19 298	19 336	19 464	19 549 |	20 273	20 390	20 505	20 742 e	21 026 e
Germany	26 746 |	26 612 |	27 197	27 485	27 979	28 117	28 516	29 428	29 714	29 932
Greece	3 060	2 986	2 836	2 603	2 486	2 527	2 606	2 659	2 721	2 775
Hungary	2 407	2 417	2 416	2 493	2 543	2 664	2 730	2 809	2 805	2 804
Iceland	127 e	127 e	127 e	129 e	134 e	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	1 504	1 469	1 452	1 453	1 492	1 537	1 576	1 626	1 672 |	1 727
Israel ¹	2 223	2 303	2 387 |	2 722 |	2 797	2 894	2 973	3 054	3 133	3 214
Italy	15 224	15 233	15 374	15 508	15 390	15 474	15 646	15 929	16 165	16 283
Japan	44 253	44 616	45 254 |	44 858	45 364	45 819	46 231	46 938	47 473	48 594
Korea	16 227 e	16 436 e	16 872 e	17 293 e	17 517	17 977	18 184	18 476	18 683	18 722
Latvia	606 e	580 e	586 e	595 e	608 e	605 e	609 e	607 e	623 e	631 e
Lithuania	843 e	829 e	837 e	841 e	852 e	871 e	876 e	908 e	906 e	920 e
Luxembourg	189	192	195	206	210	218 |	..	..	246	250
Mexico	28 359	28 701	29 507	30 595	30 818	30 639	31 364	31 828	32 152	33 121
Netherlands	6 715	6 734	6 815	6 848 |	6 872	6 830	6 880	6 976	7 146	7 346
New Zealand	1 559	1 566	1 598	1 603	1 642	1 690	1 704	1 808	1 882	1 961
Norway	1 927	1 945	1 963	2 006	2 017	2 032	2 058	2 071	2 078	2 107
Poland	8 827 |	8 769	8 782	8 891	8 949	9 206	9 338	9 415	9 570	9 687
Portugal	3 018	3 015 |	2 983	2 912	2 927	3 037	3 099	3 159	3 275	3 363
Slovak Republic	1 384	1 382 |	1 376	1 380	1 418	1 443	1 472	1 512	1 522	1 570
Slovenia	568	568	561	562	550	547	563	568	589	602
Spain	13 621	13 637	13 658	13 244	13 017	13 235	13 573	13 971	14 230	14 585
Sweden	3 498	3 531	3 617	3 652	3 713	3 796	3 860	3 930	4 023	4 103
Switzerland	3 244 |	3 170	3 238	3 299	3 319	3 393	3 470	3 530	3 568	3 601
Turkey	11 008	11 313	11 900	12 513	12 935 |	13 240	13 940	14 621	15 248	15 776
United Kingdom	23 077	23 219	23 351	23 659	24 040	24 522	25 063	25 478	25 792	26 180
United States	113 163	112 970	113 422	115 675	116 594	118 067	120 220	122 448	124 035	125 812
OECD-Total	391 238 e	393 235 e	397 882 e	403 222 e	407 039 e	412 465 e	419 646 e	427 649 e	434 017 e	441 486 e
G7	254 607 |	255 187 |	257 354 |	260 214	262 697 |	266 177	270 142	274 973	278 460 e	282 555 e
Euro area	101 250	101 273	102 006	102 061	102 321	103 744	105 122	107 288	108 959	110 618
European Union ²	150 743	150 579	151 489	152 108	153 022	155 552	158 101	161 126	163 622	166 058
Brazil	56 221	..	58 671	59 671	60 211	62 221	60 832 |	62 784	63 531	65 149
Colombia	11 103	11 600	11 984	12 533	13 151	13 531	13 949	14 146	14 146	14 107
Costa Rica	..	1 324	1 281	1 425	1 493	1 470	1 411	1 382	1 424	1 451
Russian Federation	44 457	44 983	45 958	46 437	46 605	47 044	47 812	48 023 |	48 450	48 904

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 16. Employment in services, index

2015=100

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	89.2	91.1	93.4	94.6	96.2	96.8	100.0	101.9	104.3	106.5
Austria	96.0	97.1	96.8	97.8	98.7	98.7	100.0	102.3	104.8	105.9
Belgium	94.2 e	96.0 e	96.7 e	99.0 e	99.0 e	99.9 e	100.0 e	100.9 e	102.8 e	105.2 e
Canada	92.4	94.1	95.3	96.4	97.9	98.8	100.0	101.2	103.3	104.7
Chile	80.3	87.9	92.2	93.7	96.0	98.2	100.0	101.6	104.5	106.6
Czech Republic	96.6	96.7 |	95.8	96.6	98.6	98.9	100.0	101.9	103.7	106.2
Denmark	99.2 e	97.9 e	97.5 e	97.0	97.4	98.7	100.0 |	104.2 e	103.5 e	105.4
Estonia	91.4 e	88.7 e	91.2 e	94.8 e	97.3 e	98.6 e	100.0 e	101.9 e	104.8 e	106.8 e
Finland	97.3	98.0	99.8	100.5	99.4	100.2	100.0	100.3	101.4	104.0
France	93.9	94.6	94.8	95.5	95.9 |	99.4	100.0	100.6	101.7 e	103.1 e
Germany	93.8 |	93.3 |	95.4	96.4	98.1	98.6	100.0	103.2	104.2	105.0
Greece	117.5	114.6	108.9	99.9	95.4	97.0	100.0	102.1	104.4	106.5
Hungary	88.2	88.5	88.5	91.3	93.2	97.6	100.0	102.9	102.8	102.7
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	95.4	93.2	92.1	92.2	94.7	97.5	100.0	103.1	106.1 |	109.6
Israel ¹	74.8	77.5	80.3 |	91.6 |	94.1	97.3	100.0	102.7	105.4	108.1
Italy	97.3	97.4	98.3	99.1	98.4	98.9	100.0	101.8	103.3	104.1
Japan	95.7	96.5	97.9 |	97.0	98.1	99.1	100.0	101.5	102.7	105.1
Korea	89.2 e	90.4 e	92.8 e	95.1 e	96.3	98.9	100.0	101.6	102.7	103.0
Latvia	99.6 e	95.3 e	96.2 e	97.7 e	99.8 e	99.4 e	100.0 e	99.7 e	102.3 e	103.6 e
Lithuania	96.3 e	94.6 e	95.5 e	96.0 e	97.3 e	99.4 e	100.0 e	103.7 e	103.4 e	105.0 e
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	90.4	91.5	94.1	97.5	98.3	97.7	100.0	101.5	102.5	105.6
Netherlands	97.6	97.9	99.1	99.5 |	99.9	99.3	100.0	101.4	103.9	106.8
New Zealand	91.5	91.9	93.8	94.1	96.4	99.2	100.0	106.1	110.5	115.1
Norway	93.6	94.5	95.4	97.5	98.0	98.8	100.0	100.7	101.0	102.4
Poland	94.5 |	93.9	94.0	95.2	95.8	98.6	100.0	100.8	102.5	103.7
Portugal	97.4	97.3 |	96.3	94.0	94.4	98.0	100.0	101.9	105.7	108.5
Slovak Republic	94.0	93.9 |	93.5	93.7	96.3	98.0	100.0	102.7	103.4	106.7
Slovenia	100.9	100.8	99.6	99.8	97.6	97.1	100.0	100.9	104.6	106.9
Spain	100.4	100.5	100.6	97.6	95.9	97.5	100.0	102.9	104.8	107.5
Sweden	90.6	91.5	93.7	94.6	96.2	98.3	100.0	101.8	104.2	106.3
Switzerland	93.5 |	91.4	93.3	95.1	95.7	97.8	100.0	101.7	102.8	103.8
Turkey	79.0	81.2	85.4	89.8	92.8 |	95.0	100.0	104.9	109.4	113.2
United Kingdom	92.1	92.6	93.2	94.4	95.9	97.8	100.0	101.7	102.9	104.5
United States	94.1	94.0	94.3	96.2	97.0	98.2	100.0	101.9	103.2	104.7
OECD-Total	93.2 e	93.7 e	94.8 e	96.1 e	97.0 e	98.3 e	100.0 e	101.9 e	103.4 e	105.2 e
G7	94.2 |	94.5 |	95.3 |	96.3	97.2 |	98.5	100.0	101.8	103.1 e	104.6 e
Euro area	96.3	96.3	97.0	97.1	97.3	98.7	100.0	102.1	103.7	105.2
European Union ²	95.3	95.2	95.8	96.2	96.8	98.4	100.0	101.9	103.5	105.0
Brazil	92.4	..	96.4	98.1	99.0	102.3	100.0 |	103.2	104.4	107.1
Colombia	79.6	83.2	85.9	89.8	94.3	97.0	100.0	101.4	101.4	101.1
Costa Rica	..	93.8	90.8	101.0	105.8	104.2	100.0	97.9	100.9	102.8
Russian Federation	93.0	94.1	96.1	97.1	97.5	98.4	100.0	100.4 |	101.3	102.3

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 17. Employment by sector: agriculture as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	3.2	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6
Austria	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.7
Belgium	1.5	1.4 |	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3 |	1.2	1.0
Canada	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
Chile	11.2	10.6	10.3	10.0	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.2
Czech Republic	3.1	3.1 |	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
Denmark	2.6	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.5 |	2.5 |	2.2	2.2
Estonia	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.3
Finland	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.7
France	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0 |	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5
Germany	1.7 |	1.6 |	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2
Greece	11.7	12.4	12.3	13.0	13.7	13.6	12.9	12.4	12.1	12.3
Hungary	4.6	4.5	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.8
Iceland	4.8	5.6	5.5	5.5	4.4	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.0
Ireland	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.0 |	4.8
Israel ¹	1.7	1.6	1.4 |	1.5 |	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
Italy	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8
Japan	4.2	4.0	3.6 |	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2
Korea	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.0
Latvia	8.7	8.6	8.9	8.4	8.1	7.5	7.9	7.7	6.9	7.0
Lithuania	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.4	9.2	9.1	8.0	7.8	7.2
Luxembourg	1.3	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4 |	..	..	1.1	1.0
Mexico	13.7	13.8	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.3	13.0	13.0	12.7
Netherlands	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.5 |	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9
New Zealand	6.5	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.5	6.2	5.8
Norway	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
Poland	13.3 |	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.0	11.5	11.5	10.5	10.2	9.6
Portugal	11.4	11.2 |	10.2	10.8	10.2	8.6	7.5	6.9	6.4	6.0
Slovak Republic	3.6	3.2 |	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.3
Slovenia	9.1	8.8	8.6	8.3	8.5	9.6	7.0	5.0	5.5	5.4
Spain	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.2
Sweden	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7
Switzerland	3.1 |	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.0
Turkey	22.9	23.7	24.2	23.6	22.9 |	21.1	20.4	19.5	19.4	18.4
United Kingdom	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1
United States	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
OECD-Total	5.1 |	5.1 |	5.1 |	5.1 |	4.9 |	4.8 |	4.7 e	4.6 e	4.6 |	4.5
G7	2.3 |	2.3 |	2.2 |	2.2	2.1 |	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0
Euro area	3.7	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0
European Union ²	5.2	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.0
Brazil	16.7	..	15.3	14.3	14.2	14.3	13.9 |	9.9	9.4	9.2
Colombia	18.9	18.8	18.4	17.8	17.1	16.4	16.3	16.3	16.8	16.9
Costa Rica	..	..	10.8	10.2	9.9	11.1	12.3	12.2	12.5	12.3
Russian Federation	8.3	7.8	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.7 |	5.8	5.8

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 18. Employment by sector: industry as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	21.8	21.7	21.5	21.4	21.0	21.0	20.1	20.0	20.0	20.4
Austria	25.0	24.9	26.0	26.1	25.9	25.8	25.8	25.6	24.9	25.4
Belgium	23.5	23.4 |	23.2	21.8	21.7 e	21.4 e	21.5 e	21.3 e	20.8 e	21.1 e
Canada	19.8	19.7	19.8	20.0	19.9	19.8	19.5	19.2	19.1	19.1
Chile	23.2	23.0	23.4	23.8	24.2	23.8	23.7	23.2	22.7	22.3
Czech Republic	38.6	38.0 |	38.4	38.1	37.5	38.0	38.0	38.1	38.1	37.5
Denmark	20.3 e	19.7 e	19.9 e	19.7	19.4	19.2	19.2 |	18.5 e	18.6 e	18.6
Estonia	31.8 e	30.7 e	32.6 e	31.3 e	30.5 e	30.4 e	31.1 e	30.3 e	30.2 e	29.8 e
Finland	23.9	23.2	22.9	22.7	22.7	21.8	21.6	22.1	22.1	22.3
France	22.5	22.1	22.0	21.7	21.1 |	20.3	20.1	20.0	20.2 e	20.0 e
Germany	28.8 |	28.3 |	28.2	28.2	27.8	28.1	27.7	27.4	27.4	27.3
Greece	21.1	19.6	17.7	16.5	15.6	15.0	14.9	15.2	15.4	15.2
Hungary	31.2	30.7	30.8	29.8	29.9	30.4	30.3	30.4	31.5	32.4
Iceland	18.8 e	17.9 e	18.1 e	17.7 e	18.2 e	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	19.8	18.0	17.4	17.0	17.2	17.3	18.1	18.5	18.8 |	18.7
Israel ¹	20.1	20.0	19.7 |	17.4 |	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.1	16.8
Italy	29.2	28.6	28.3	27.6	27.0	26.9	26.6	26.1	26.0	26.1
Japan	25.8	25.1	24.5 |	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.5	24.3	24.2	23.9
Korea	24.5 e	25.0 e	24.8 e	24.6 e	24.8	25.0	25.4	25.2	25.3	25.2
Latvia	24.5 e	23.2 e	23.1 e	23.7 e	24.0 e	24.1 e	24.1 e	24.3 e	23.5 e	23.7 e
Lithuania	27.0 e	24.7 e	24.8 e	25.3 e	25.7 e	24.8 e	25.3 e	25.3 e	25.3 e	25.9 e
Luxembourg	11.9	12.0	12.3	11.6	10.7	9.9 |	10.4	9.9	8.5	9.9
Mexico	23.9	24.0	23.8	23.6	23.9	24.3	24.7	25.3	25.6	25.6
Netherlands	17.0	16.0	15.3	15.5 |	15.1	15.0	15.2	15.1	14.9	14.6
New Zealand	20.9	20.6	20.1	19.8	19.8	20.5	21.6	20.2	20.5	19.8
Norway	20.2	19.7	20.2	20.2	20.3	20.4	20.1	19.4	19.4	19.4
Poland	31.1 |	30.3	30.7	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.4	31.3	31.5	31.7
Portugal	27.8	27.3 |	26.9	25.1	23.7	23.9	24.3	24.5	24.7	24.8
Slovak Republic	37.9	37.1 |	37.5	37.5	35.8	35.4	36.1	36.5	37.2	36.5
Slovenia	33.0	32.5	31.5	30.8	30.9	30.8	31.6	32.9	33.1	33.1
Spain	24.6	23.0	21.8	20.7	19.7	19.4	19.9	19.6	20.1	20.3
Sweden	20.1	19.9	19.8	19.5	19.1	18.5	18.2	18.1	18.1	18.1
Switzerland	20.9 |	21.4	21.3	20.8	21.0	20.6	20.2	20.1	20.0	20.0
Turkey	25.3	26.2	26.5	26.0	26.4 |	27.9	27.2	26.8	26.5	26.7
United Kingdom	19.5	19.1	19.0	18.9	18.7	18.8	18.5	18.4	18.2	18.0
United States	17.6	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.5	17.8	17.6	17.5	17.5	17.7
OECD-Total	22.9 e	22.6 e	22.5 e	22.3 e	22.2 e	22.3 e	22.2 e	22.1 e	22.2 e	22.2 e
G7	21.9 |	21.4 |	21.3 |	21.3	21.2 |	21.2	21.0	20.8	20.8 e	20.7 e
Euro area	25.8	25.1	24.8	24.4	23.9	23.7	23.6	23.4	23.4	23.4
European Union ²	25.9	25.1	25.0	24.6	24.2	24.1	23.9	23.9	24.0	23.9
Brazil	22.3	..	21.9	22.9	22.8	22.4	21.7 |	20.8	20.7	20.1
Colombia	20.1	20.1	20.8	20.8	19.7	19.9	19.7	19.3	19.4	19.9
Costa Rica	..	..	19.1	18.1	16.4	17.6	19.1	18.6	18.1	19.1
Russian Federation	27.6	27.8	27.5	27.8	27.7	27.5	27.2	26.9 |	27.0	26.8

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 19. Employment by sector: services as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	75.0	75.1	75.7	75.8	76.4	76.2	77.3	77.4	77.4	76.9
Austria	69.7	69.9	69.0	69.2	69.5	69.4	69.7	70.1	71.1	70.9
Belgium	75.0	75.3 |	75.5	77.1	76.9 e	77.4 e	77.3 e	77.5 e	78.0 e	77.9 e
Canada	77.8	78.1	78.0	77.8	78.0	78.2	78.5	78.9	79.0	79.0
Chile	65.6	66.4	66.4	66.2	66.4	67.0	67.1	67.4	68.0	68.5
Czech Republic	58.3	58.9 |	58.6	58.8	59.5	59.2	59.1	59.0	59.1	59.7
Denmark	77.1 e	77.9 e	77.7 e	77.7	78.0	78.3	78.3 |	79.0 e	79.2 e	79.2
Estonia	64.1 e	65.1 e	63.0 e	64.2 e	65.2 e	65.7 e	65.0 e	65.9 e	66.3 e	66.9 e
Finland	71.5	72.4	72.9	73.2	73.1	74.0	74.2	74.1	74.1	74.0
France	74.5	75.0	75.1	75.4	75.8 |	76.9	77.2	77.1	77.2 e	77.5 e
Germany	69.5 |	70.0 |	70.1	70.2	70.8	70.5	70.9	71.3	71.3	71.4
Greece	67.2	68.0	70.0	70.5	70.7	71.5	72.2	72.4	72.5	72.5
Hungary	64.2	64.8	64.3	65.1	65.3	65.0	64.8	64.6	63.4	62.7
Iceland	76.3 e	76.5 e	76.4 e	76.7 e	77.4 e	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	74.6	76.3	76.9	77.3	77.0	77.3	76.6	76.2	76.2 |	76.5
Israel ¹	78.2	78.4	78.9 |	81.0 |	81.1	81.4	81.6	81.7	81.9	82.3
Italy	67.1	67.6	68.0	68.7	69.4	69.5	69.6	70.0	70.2	70.1
Japan	70.1	70.8	71.9 |	71.4	71.7	71.9	72.2	72.6	72.7	72.9
Korea	68.5 e	68.4 e	68.8 e	69.3 e	69.2	69.4	69.5	70.0	69.9	69.8
Latvia	66.7 e	68.2 e	68.0 e	68.0 e	68.0 e	68.4 e	68.0 e	68.0 e	69.6 e	69.4 e
Lithuania	64.0 e	66.4 e	66.8 e	65.9 e	65.9 e	66.0 e	65.6 e	66.7 e	66.9 e	66.9 e
Luxembourg	86.8	87.0	86.5	87.1	87.8	88.7 |	..	..	90.3	89.2
Mexico	62.4	62.2	62.6	62.8	62.6	62.0	62.0	61.7	61.4	61.7
Netherlands	80.1	81.2	82.2	82.1 |	82.9	82.9	82.7	82.8 |	83.1	83.5
New Zealand	72.6	72.6	73.0	73.4	73.7	73.3	72.3	73.3	73.3	74.4
Norway	77.1	77.8	77.4	77.6	77.5	77.4	77.9	78.5	78.6	78.4
Poland	55.6 |	56.7	56.4	57.0	57.5	58.0	58.1	58.1	58.3	58.8
Portugal	60.7	61.5 |	62.9	64.0	66.1	67.5	68.1	68.6	68.9	69.1
Slovak Republic	58.5	59.7 |	59.4	59.2	60.9	61.1	60.7	60.7	60.1	61.2
Slovenia	57.9	58.8	59.9	60.8	60.7	59.7	61.4	62.1	61.4	61.4
Spain	71.3	72.8	74.1	75.1	76.0	76.3	76.0	76.2	75.6	75.5
Sweden	77.7	78.1	78.2	78.4	78.9	79.5	79.8	80.0	80.1	80.2
Switzerland	76.0 |	75.3	75.3	75.8	75.6	75.9	76.5	76.7	76.9	77.0
Turkey	51.8	50.1	49.4	50.4	50.7 |	51.1	52.4	53.7	54.1	54.9
United Kingdom	79.4	79.7	79.7	79.9	80.3	79.9	80.3	80.5	80.7	80.9
United States	80.9	81.2	81.1	81.2	81.0	80.7	80.8	80.9	80.9	80.8
OECD-Total	72.0 e	72.3 e	72.4 e	72.7 e	72.8 e	72.8 e	73.0 e	73.3 e	73.3 e	73.4 e
G7	75.9 |	76.3 |	76.5 |	76.6	76.7 |	76.7	76.9	77.1	77.2 e	77.3 e
Euro area	70.5	71.2	71.7	72.1	72.7	73.0	73.2	73.4	73.5	73.6
European Union ²	68.9	69.7	70.1	70.5	71.0	71.2	71.6	71.8	71.9	72.1
Brazil	61.0	..	62.7	62.9	63.0	63.3	64.4 |	69.3	69.9	70.7
Colombia	61.0	61.1	60.8	61.4	63.0	63.7	64.0	64.4	63.8	63.2
Costa Rica	..	..	70.0	71.6	73.7	71.2	68.6	69.2	69.4	68.5
Russian Federation	64.1	64.4	64.9	64.9	65.3	65.8	66.1	66.3 |	67.2	67.4

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 20. Self-employment, thousands

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia ¹	1 245	1 269	1 242	1 179	1 158	1 177	1 213	1 206	1 219	1 214
Austria	543	555	538	534	542	547	539	537	527	519
Belgium	654	645 |	645	649	683	664	691	680 |	663	667
Canada ¹	1 595	1 575	1 555	1 550	1 562	1 559	1 548	1 551	1 537	1 544
Chile	..	1 889	1 975	1 912	1 980	2 045	2 059	2 148	2 270	2 275
Czech Republic	827	866 |	880	900	882	895	874	882	894	897
Denmark	259	246	246	245	..	241	238 |	257 |	232	232
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	335	328	331	337	330	343	346	344	326	335
France	2 811	2 957	2 995	2 953	2 907 |	3 062	3 062	3 140	3 129	3 168
Germany	4 459 |	4 396 |	4 525	4 528	4 426	4 368	4 324	4 302	4 250	4 150
Greece	1 607	1 563	1 468	1 354	1 300	1 272	1 262	1 252	1 279	1 282
Hungary	473	460	457	449	439	449	457	467	457	466
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	353	331	318	316	330	334	339	346	339 |	339
Israel ²	366	375	383	426	434	445	460	477	475	484
Italy	5 668	5 694	5 658	5 621	5 508	5 499	5 477	5 447	5 342	5 319
Japan	7 960	7 680	7 090	7 390	7 280	7 240	7 050	6 800	6 790	6 860
Korea	7 102 e	6 922 e	6 930 e	7 034 e	6 934 e	6 939 e	6 776 e	6 740 e	6 791 e	6 739 e
Latvia	105	98	98	100	103	102	114 e	115	113	105
Lithuania	158	136	133	141	152	160	164	168	163	160
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24
Mexico	15 588	15 403	15 864	16 058	16 204	15 904	16 237	16 333	16 461	16 996
Netherlands	1 243	1 251	1 256	1 282	1 330	1 368	1 401	1 417	1 440	1 469
New Zealand	353	350	366	363	343	352	348	441	476	480
Norway	202	193	178	180	182	189	186	183	173 e	173
Poland	3 608 |	3 555	3 558	3 491	3 399	3 387	3 415	3 356	3 353	3 342
Portugal	1 194	1 133 |	1 021	1 004	972	888	838	818	808	810
Slovak Republic	371	..	..	..	..	..	367	..	..	..
Slovenia	159	167	157	150	153	170	151	130	140	149
Spain	3 215	3 123	3 020	3 051	3 061	3 051	3 087	3 107	3 103	3 087
Sweden	481	495	482	487	498	493	496	490	495	491
Switzerland	..	662	662	666	674	682	675	693	689	689
Turkey	8 503	8 834	9 228	9 200	9 168 |	8 801	8 748	8 831	9 230	9 197
United Kingdom	3 950	4 073	4 152	4 325	4 367	4 670	4 672	4 880	4 909	4 888
United States ¹	9 922	9 798	9 555	9 639	9 509	9 444	9 609	9 692	9 602	9 803
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	23 040	22 909	22 697	22 543	22 325	22 361	22 329	22 357	22 184	22 119
European Union ³	36 441	36 424	36 015	35 961	35 590	35 877	35 569	35 516	35 382	35 192
Brazil	30 693	..	29 561	29 643	29 761	31 721	31 118 |	28 750	29 357	29 960
Colombia	9 728	10 319	10 841	11 064	11 069	11 130	11 298	11 373	11 518	11 619
Costa Rica	..	445	406	452	517	504	500	468	499	532
Russian Federation	5 145	4 776	5 029	4 948	5 195	5 161	5 214	5 424	4 730	4 876

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. It should be noted that in the case of Australia, Canada and United States self-employed data excludes "incorporated self-employed".
2. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
3. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 21. Self-employment as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia ¹	11.5	11.5	11.1	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.6
Austria	13.6	13.8	13.3	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.0	12.7	12.4	12.0
Belgium	14.8	14.4 |	14.3	14.3	15.1	14.6	15.2	14.8 |	14.3	14.0
Canada ¹	9.5	9.3	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.3	8.3
Chile	..	26.5	26.4	25.1	25.4	25.9	25.6	26.5	27.4	27.1
Czech Republic	16.8	17.7 |	18.1	18.4	17.9	18.0	17.3	17.2	17.1	16.9
Denmark	9.3	9.1	9.1	9.1	..	8.9	8.7 |	9.1 |	8.2	8.1
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	13.6	13.4	13.4	13.6	13.4	14.0	14.2	14.0	13.2	13.2
France	10.9	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.3 |	11.6	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.7
Germany	11.6 |	11.6 |	11.7	11.6	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.2	9.9
Greece	35.3	35.6	36.2	36.6	37.0	36.0	35.0	34.1	34.1	33.5
Hungary	12.6	12.3	12.1	11.7	11.3	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.3	10.4
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	17.5	17.2	16.8	16.8	17.0	16.8	16.5	16.2	15.4 |	15.0
Israel ²	12.9	12.8	12.6 |	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.4	12.4
Italy	25.0	25.3	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.4	23.9	23.2	22.9
Japan	12.6	12.2	11.3 |	11.8	11.5	11.4	11.0	10.5	10.4	10.3
Korea	30.0 e	28.8 e	28.3 e	28.2 e	27.4 e	26.8 e	25.9 e	25.5 e	25.4 e	25.1 e
Latvia	11.5	11.5	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.5	12.7 e	12.9	12.7	11.5
Lithuania	12.0	10.9	10.6	11.1	11.8	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.0	11.7
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.6
Mexico	34.3	33.4	33.7	33.0	32.9	32.2	32.1	31.7	31.5	31.6
Netherlands	14.8	15.1	15.2	15.4	16.1	16.6	16.8	16.8	16.7	16.7
New Zealand	16.4	16.2	16.7	16.6	15.4	15.3	14.8	17.9	18.5	18.2
Norway	8.1	7.7	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.0	6.5 e	6.5
Poland	22.7 |	23.0	22.9	22.4	21.8	21.4	21.2	20.7	20.4	20.3
Portugal	24.0	23.1 |	21.5	22.1	21.9	19.7	18.4	17.8	17.0	16.6
Slovak Republic	15.7	..	..	..	..	..	15.2	..	..	..
Slovenia	16.2	17.3	16.8	16.2	16.9	18.6	16.5	14.2	14.6	15.2
Spain	16.8	16.7	16.4	17.3	17.9	17.6	17.3	16.9	16.5	16.0
Sweden	10.7	10.9	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.3	10.3	10.0	9.9	9.6
Switzerland	..	15.7	15.4	15.3	15.3	15.3	14.9	15.1	14.9	14.7
Turkey	40.0	39.1	38.3	37.1	35.9 |	33.9	32.9	32.4	32.7	32.0
United Kingdom	13.6	14.0	14.2	14.6	14.6	15.2	15.0	15.4	15.4	15.1
United States ¹	7.1	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	16.0	16.1	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.7	15.5	15.3	15.0	14.7
European Union ³	16.7	16.9	16.7	16.7	16.5	16.4	16.1	15.8	15.5	15.3
Brazil	33.3	..	31.6	31.2	31.2	32.3	32.9 |	31.7	32.3	32.5
Colombia	53.5	54.4	55.0	54.2	53.3	52.4	51.8	51.8	51.9	52.1
Costa Rica	..	23.6	22.2	22.7	25.5	24.4	24.3	23.4	24.3	25.1
Russian Federation	7.4	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.5	6.6	6.7

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. It should be noted that in the case of Australia, Canada and United States self-employed data excludes "incorporated self-employed".
2. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
3. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 22. Female self-employment as a percentage of female employment

Percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	8.7	8.8	8.5	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.7
Austria	11.2	11.2	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.0	9.8	9.4
Belgium	11.3	10.8 |	10.5	10.5	10.7	10.9	11.1	10.6 |	10.7	10.7
Canada	8.4	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0
Chile	..	24.9	26.0	24.8	25.1	25.6	25.2	26.0	26.5	25.6
Czech Republic	11.4	12.2 |	12.9	13.4	13.5	12.8	12.8	13.2	12.9	12.4
Denmark	5.4	5.6	5.4 e	5.6 e	5.6 e	5.5 e	5.4 e	5.9 e	5.3 e	5.2 e
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.9	8.8	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.0	9.2
France	7.3	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.7 |	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.4
Germany	8.4 |	8.4 |	8.5	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.3
Greece	30.5	31.0	31.4	31.4	31.9	30.4	29.6	29.5	29.2	28.4
Hungary	9.2	8.9	8.5	8.7	8.2	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.1
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	8.0	8.2	8.0	7.9	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.5	7.9 |	7.9
Israel ¹	8.2	8.0	8.3 |	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.4
Italy	18.5	18.5	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.5	18.3	18.1	17.0	16.9
Japan	11.9	11.3	10.4 |	10.7	10.4	10.2	9.7	9.1	8.9	8.7
Korea	28.8 e	27.1 e	26.5 e	26.0 e	25.3 e	24.6 e	23.6 e	22.8 e	22.8 e	22.6 e
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	9.3	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.7	10.2	10.0	9.5	9.4	9.2
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	35.1	34.3	34.7	34.4	33.7	32.7	32.9	32.6	31.6	31.8
Netherlands	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.7	12.2	12.7	13.4	13.2	13.2	13.2
New Zealand	11.9	11.8	12.7	12.4	11.7	11.8	11.5	14.3	15.1	14.6
Norway	4.9	..	..	..	4.4	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	20.1 |	20.1	19.8	19.2	18.4	17.7	17.6	16.8	16.1	16.1
Portugal	21.5	20.4 |	17.2	17.7	17.4	14.9	13.9	13.4	12.7	12.4
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	12.8	14.0	13.4	12.8	13.6	16.0	13.5	10.7	11.7	11.9
Spain	12.6	12.3	12.2	12.7	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.2	11.8
Sweden	6.2	6.4	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.6
Switzerland	..	13.1	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.6
Turkey	48.9	49.3	48.4	45.7	43.4 |	39.8	38.2	36.5	36.6	34.6
United Kingdom	8.5	9.0	9.3	9.7	9.8	10.5	10.4	10.9	11.0	10.9
United States	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	11.7	11.7	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.0	10.8
European Union ²	12.5	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.0	11.8	11.6	11.4
Brazil	30.6	..	27.5	27.1	26.8	28.3	28.2 |	25.9	26.7	27.0
Colombia	51.8	53.0	54.3	54.1	52.6	51.2	50.4	50.2	50.1	49.8
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	6.7	6.0	6.3	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.4	5.4	5.6

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 23. Male self-employment as a percentage of male employment

Percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	13.9	13.8	13.2	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.1	11.7	11.6	11.4
Austria	15.8	16.1	15.5	15.4	15.5	15.8	15.3	15.1	14.6	14.3
Belgium	17.7	17.3 |	17.5	17.6	18.8	17.9	18.7	18.4 |	17.4	16.9
Canada	10.6	10.3	10.0	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.2	9.0	8.7	8.5
Chile	..	27.5	26.6	25.3	25.7	26.0	25.9	26.8	28.1	28.2
Czech Republic	20.8	21.9 |	21.9	22.2	21.2	21.9	20.9	20.3	20.5	20.6
Denmark	12.9 e	12.3 e	12.4 e	12.3 e	12.1 e	11.9 e	11.6 e	11.8 e	10.9 e	10.7 e
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	18.0	17.6	17.6	18.0	17.8	18.4	18.7	18.4	17.0	16.9
France	14.2	15.0	15.1	14.9	14.5 |	14.8	..	15.0	14.5 e	..
Germany	14.3 |	14.3 |	14.4	14.3	13.9	13.5	13.4	12.8	12.5	12.2
Greece	38.5	38.7	39.5	40.3	40.6	40.0	38.9	37.4	37.6	37.1
Hungary	15.5	15.3	15.2	14.4	13.9	13.6	13.3	12.9	12.1	12.3
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	25.6	25.0	24.5	24.6	24.3	24.0	23.3	22.8	21.9 |	21.0
Israel ¹	17.0	17.0	16.5 |	16.2	15.8	15.6	15.9	16.0	15.4	15.2
Italy	29.4	29.9	29.7	29.6	29.5	29.2	28.7	28.1	27.7	27.3
Japan	13.1	12.8	11.9 |	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.0	11.6	11.6	11.5
Korea	30.8 e	30.0 e	29.5 e	29.8 e	28.9 e	28.4 e	27.5 e	27.5 e	27.3 e	27.0 e
Latvia	14.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	13.2	12.6	13.3	..	14.0	14.6	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	33.8	32.8	33.0	32.1	32.4	31.9	31.6	31.1	31.4	31.5
Netherlands	17.6	18.1	18.2	18.5	19.3	20.0	19.8	19.9	19.8	19.8
New Zealand	20.5	20.1	20.5	20.4	18.8	18.3	17.7	21.0	21.7	21.4
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	24.9 |	25.3	25.3	25.0	24.5	24.3	24.2	23.9	23.9	23.7
Portugal	26.3	25.6 |	25.4	26.2	26.2	24.3	22.7	21.9	21.1	20.7
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	19.0	20.0	19.7	19.2	19.6	20.7	19.0	17.2	17.1	18.0
Spain	20.1	20.2	19.8	21.1	21.9	21.5	21.0	20.5	20.1	19.4
Sweden	14.7	15.0	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.1	13.9	13.5	13.6	13.3
Switzerland	..	17.9	17.5	17.3	17.3	17.2	16.4	16.8	16.6	16.6
Turkey	36.6	35.1	34.2	33.5	32.7 |	31.5	30.6	30.6	31.0	30.8
United Kingdom	18.0	18.3	18.5	18.9	18.8	19.4	19.0	19.4	19.2	18.8
United States	8.4	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.1	7.3
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	19.6	19.8	19.7	19.7	19.6	19.4	19.1	18.7	18.3	18.1
European Union ²	20.1	20.4	20.2	20.2	20.1	20.0	19.6	19.2	18.9	18.6
Brazil	35.3	..	34.6	34.3	34.4	35.3	36.5 |	36.1	36.6	36.8
Colombia	54.6	55.3	55.4	54.3	53.7	53.2	52.9	53.0	53.3	53.7
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	8.2	7.7	7.9	7.8	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.6	7.7	7.8

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 24. Part-time employment as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	24.6	24.8	24.7	24.6	24.9	25.2	25.2	25.9	25.7	25.6
Austria	18.7	19.2	19.0	19.4	19.9	20.9	21.0	20.9	20.9	20.4
Belgium	18.2	18.3	18.8	18.7	18.2	18.1	18.2	17.8	16.5	16.6
Canada	19.3	19.6	19.3	19.0	19.1	19.3	18.9	19.2	19.1	18.7
Chile	10.5	17.4	17.2	16.7	16.5	17.0	16.8	17.4	17.6	17.8
Czech Republic	3.9	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.4	4.8
Denmark	18.8	19.2	19.2	19.4	19.2	19.7	20.0	21.5	20.2	20.0
Estonia	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.2	8.0	7.6	8.6	8.7	8.1	9.2
Finland	12.2	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.4	14.0	14.0	14.1
France	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.4	14.2	14.3	14.0
Germany	21.9	21.8	22.3	22.2	22.6	22.3	22.4	22.1	22.2	22.0
Greece	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.8	10.3	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.5
Hungary	3.8	4.0	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.8
Iceland	17.5	18.4	17.0	17.3	17.4	16.7	17.2	17.9	17.8	17.0
Ireland	23.8	24.9	25.7	25.0	24.2	23.4	23.3	22.5	21.5	20.8
Israel ¹	16.1	15.2	14.9	16.1	15.9	16.0	15.9	15.5	15.3	15.5
Italy	15.9	16.4	16.7	17.8	18.5	18.8	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.0
Japan	20.3	20.2	20.6	20.5	21.9	22.7	22.7	22.8	22.4	23.9
Korea	9.9	10.6	13.5	10.1	11.0	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.2
Latvia	7.4	8.2	8.0	8.3	7.6	6.6	6.8	7.6	6.8	6.5
Lithuania	5.6	6.5	7.6	7.9	7.3	7.2	6.8	7.2	7.2	6.7
Luxembourg	16.4	15.8	16.0	15.5	15.3	15.5	14.9	13.9	14.6	12.8
Mexico	18.3	18.2	18.4	18.9	18.4	18.2	18.1	17.7	17.2	17.0
Netherlands	36.7	37.1	37.0	37.6	38.5	38.3	38.5	37.7	37.3	37.3
New Zealand	22.4	21.8	22.1	22.3	21.6	21.5	21.3	21.2	21.1	20.6
Norway	20.7	20.4	20.4	20.1	20.2	19.9	20.1	19.8	19.3	19.3
Poland	8.7	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.1	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.1
Portugal	9.8	9.6	11.7	12.5	12.0	11.0	10.5	8.3	7.8	7.1
Slovak Republic	2.9	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.0
Slovenia	8.3	9.4	8.6	7.9	8.6	9.6	9.2	8.2	8.9	8.5
Spain	11.6	12.2	12.7	13.6	14.7	14.7	14.5	14.1	13.8	13.3
Sweden	14.6	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.8	13.8	13.7
Switzerland	28.1	26.1	25.9	26.0	26.4	26.9	26.8	26.6	26.7	26.7
Turkey	11.1	11.5	11.7	11.8	12.3	10.6	9.9	9.5	9.6	9.9
United Kingdom	23.9	24.6	24.7	25.0	24.6	24.1	24.0	23.8	23.5	23.2
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	16.4	16.7	16.9	16.9	17.1	17.0	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.5
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	16.3	16.6	16.8	17.2	17.4	17.3	17.2	17.0	16.8	16.6
Brazil	17.8	..	16.0	15.9	15.8	15.3	15.8	14.2	15.6	16.0
Colombia	15.1	16.3	16.9	18.0	17.8	16.5	16.6	15.9	15.9	15.5
Costa Rica	..	15.4	12.1	15.4	18.2	19.0	18.2	15.6	16.5	17.9
Russian Federation	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.5	3.8

.. Not available

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 25. Female share of part-time employment

Percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	70.8	70.4	70.8	71.1	70.3	70.0	69.6	68.9	69.0	68.8
Austria	80.4	80.0	80.5	80.6	78.9	78.6	78.4	78.3	78.2	79.1
Belgium	80.6	80.4	79.9	79.8	80.8	79.1	78.9	79.2	78.5	78.9
Canada	67.6	67.6	66.6	67.3	66.7	66.6	66.4	65.6	65.2	65.7
Chile	56.0	58.1	58.7	59.2	59.2	60.2	59.4	58.6	58.1	57.6
Czech Republic	68.7	69.2	72.9	69.7	71.2	70.5	69.5	70.9	71.5	73.3
Denmark	62.0	63.2	62.1	60.9	61.1	61.0	60.3	58.6	59.2	59.9
Estonia	67.6	67.9	71.7	71.7	69.3	66.1	69.8	67.2	68.3	67.7
Finland	63.6	62.2	61.0	61.7	62.2	61.4	59.5	60.8	59.8	60.8
France	79.9	78.1	77.4	77.5	77.0	75.6	75.2	74.7	74.5	73.9
Germany	80.4	80.9	79.7	79.2	78.6	78.1	77.9	78.0	77.4	77.4
Greece	68.0	66.3	63.4	63.7	62.3	60.8	61.9	61.8	62.3	61.8
Hungary	64.5	65.7	61.2	64.9	62.5	62.8	63.6	64.8	65.4	66.3
Iceland	70.0	67.6	68.0	65.8	67.5	66.2	65.6	63.9	65.1	64.4
Ireland	76.2	75.1	74.5	73.3	71.9	72.2	72.1	71.5	72.5	72.9
Israel ¹	72.6	72.9	71.7	67.9	68.5	68.6	68.3	68.5	68.7	69.4
Italy	77.7	77.1	76.9	75.3	74.1	73.4	73.5	73.5	74.0	74.8
Japan	69.9	70.3	71.0	70.8	70.3	69.8	69.8	70.3	70.9	70.1
Korea	59.2	60.3	56.5	61.1	60.5	62.3	62.6	63.7	62.7	63.2
Latvia	64.3	64.9	63.6	65.6	65.5	69.2	69.7	66.4	68.6	68.3
Lithuania	71.7	68.7	65.7	67.1	67.8	67.5	70.0	70.0	68.7	68.0
Luxembourg	81.2	83.7	82.2	80.5	80.3	80.1	80.8	79.4	82.7	80.8
Mexico	58.3	58.1	57.6	57.5	57.4	57.5	57.8	58.1	58.5	58.9
Netherlands	75.0	75.0	75.4	74.5	73.3	72.6	72.7	73.3	72.9	72.5
New Zealand	72.2	72.5	73.4	74.0	73.2	72.0	72.3	71.3	70.8	71.0
Norway	71.0	70.6	70.9	69.1	68.8	69.4	67.8	67.6	67.7	67.8
Poland	68.4	66.9	66.9	67.6	67.9	67.1	67.0	68.0	69.4	68.5
Portugal	67.9	65.8	59.8	58.6	58.0	57.9	59.3	64.1	67.1	68.3
Slovak Republic	59.0	58.6	61.6	59.4	58.0	58.2	59.9	59.0	61.3	62.0
Slovenia	57.3	58.5	58.0	59.5	59.1	59.5	59.8	64.5	62.2	64.3
Spain	78.8	77.9	76.4	76.0	73.4	74.0	73.3	72.8	73.8	75.1
Sweden	64.2	63.0	62.7	62.0	61.2	61.1	60.7	61.8	60.4	60.4
Switzerland	79.8	80.5	80.2	80.0	80.0	78.5	78.3	78.3	77.4	77.7
Turkey	58.4	58.0	60.0	60.0	59.9	57.7	58.2	57.4	57.6	55.6
United Kingdom	76.0	75.0	74.8	73.9	73.8	74.2	73.7	74.1	74.2	74.1
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	70.2	69.8	69.2	69.3	68.7	68.7	68.6	68.7	68.9	68.7
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	76.5	75.9	75.4	74.8	74.2	73.8	73.6	73.7	73.8	73.9
Brazil	67.5	..	65.1	63.8	63.3	62.7	62.1	61.8	61.9	61.7
Colombia	65.7	65.5	66.0	65.9	66.5	67.5	68.3	69.0	68.7	68.7
Costa Rica	..	64.5	63.2	64.5	63.7	61.4	62.1	60.6	61.1	64.3
Russian Federation	65.2	64.3	65.4	64.5	65.5	65.1	64.9	62.9	64.2	64.3

.. Not available

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 26. Female part-time employment as a percentage of female employment

Percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	38.2	38.6	38.4	38.2	38.1	38.3	38.0	38.3	38.0	37.5
Austria	32.4	33.0	32.8	33.5	33.4	34.9	35.0	34.7	34.7	34.3
Belgium	31.8	31.7	32.4	32.1	31.4	30.5	30.2	30.0	27.8	28.0
Canada	27.2	27.7	27.0	26.7	26.7	27.0	26.4	26.4	26.2	25.8
Chile	17.0	25.7	25.5	24.6	24.3	25.0	24.5	25.0	24.9	24.8
Czech Republic	6.2	7.0	6.6	7.0	8.0	7.7	7.4	8.0	8.7	8.0
Denmark	24.5	25.4	25.2	24.9	24.7	25.4	25.8	26.7	25.3	25.4
Estonia	11.3	11.7	12.9	11.9	11.3	10.3	12.2	11.9	11.4	12.8
Finland	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.4	17.7	17.4	17.8
France	22.7	22.5	22.3	22.6	22.5	22.5	22.3	22.0	22.1	21.4
Germany	38.3	38.2	38.3	38.0	38.1	37.5	37.4	36.9	36.8	36.6
Greece	14.4	14.5	14.0	15.1	15.6	16.2	16.3	16.1	16.4	15.5
Hungary	5.2	5.4	6.7	7.0	6.5	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.1	5.4
Iceland	25.8	25.9	24.1	23.7	24.6	23.2	23.7	24.0	24.5	23.4
Ireland	37.4	38.2	39.1	37.5	36.2	35.4	35.4	34.2	33.3	32.8
Israel ¹	24.5	23.3	22.5	23.6	23.4	23.5	23.3	22.8	22.4	22.2
Italy	30.5	31.0	31.2	32.2	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.6	32.4	31.9
Japan	33.8	33.9	34.8	34.5	36.2	37.2	36.9	37.1	36.7	38.3
Korea	14.2	15.5	18.4	15.0	16.1	15.5	15.8	16.4	16.9	18.2
Latvia	9.0	10.0	9.8	10.7	9.9	9.0	9.4	9.9	9.2	8.8
Lithuania	7.7	8.5	9.6	10.2	9.7	9.6	9.3	9.5	9.4	8.8
Luxembourg	31.1	30.4	30.2	28.1	27.7	27.7	26.7	24.4	26.1	22.5
Mexico	28.2	28.1	28.0	28.4	27.6	27.5	27.5	26.9	26.4	26.1
Netherlands	59.9	60.6	60.6	60.9	61.1	60.6	60.7	59.7	58.6	58.0
New Zealand	34.3	33.7	34.4	35.0	33.5	32.7	32.7	32.1	31.7	30.9
Norway	30.9	30.2	30.4	29.3	29.5	29.2	28.8	28.1	27.6	27.7
Poland	13.1	13.1	12.5	12.2	11.8	10.7	9.6	9.1	9.5	9.2
Portugal	14.0	13.2	14.5	14.9	14.1	12.9	12.6	10.7	10.5	9.6
Slovak Republic	4.0	4.8	5.6	5.1	5.6	6.4	7.8	7.6	7.9	6.9
Slovenia	10.4	12.1	10.9	10.3	11.2	12.5	12.1	11.4	12.0	11.9
Spain	20.7	21.2	21.4	22.4	23.4	23.6	23.1	22.3	22.1	21.6
Sweden	19.8	19.4	19.0	18.6	18.4	18.3	18.0	17.8	17.5	17.4
Switzerland	48.8	46.1	45.5	45.6	45.7	45.6	45.0	44.7	44.5	44.6
Turkey	23.5	23.4	24.3	24.2	24.5	20.6	19.0	17.8	17.9	17.6
United Kingdom	38.7	39.3	39.3	39.4	38.7	38.1	37.7	37.5	36.9	36.4
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	26.1	26.3	26.4	26.4	26.4	26.3	25.9	25.8	25.5	25.4
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union ²	27.4	27.7	27.8	28.1	28.1	27.7	27.5	27.2	26.9	26.5
Brazil	28.1	..	24.6	23.9	23.4	22.5	23.0	20.4	22.2	22.6
Colombia	24.8	26.3	27.3	28.6	28.4	26.6	27.0	26.1	26.1	25.6
Costa Rica	..	27.1	21.1	26.0	30.0	30.7	29.8	25.8	27.5	30.9
Russian Federation	6.2	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.6	4.6	5.0

.. Not available

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 27. Male part-time employment as a percentage of male employment

Percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	13.2	13.5	13.2	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.3	15.1	15.0	15.0
Austria	6.8	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.9	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.0
Belgium	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.1	6.6	7.2	7.3	7.0	6.6	6.6
Canada	12.0	12.1	12.3	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.6	12.7	12.2
Chile	7.1	12.0	11.8	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.5	12.2	12.5	12.9
Czech Republic	2.1	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.3
Denmark	13.6	13.5	13.8	14.4	14.2	14.6	15.0	16.8	15.6	15.2
Estonia	5.6	5.8	5.0	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.0	5.8
Finland	8.7	9.2	9.6	9.7	9.6	10.0	10.6	10.6	10.9	10.7
France	5.1	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1
Germany	7.9	7.8	8.4	8.6	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.1	9.4	9.3
Greece	4.6	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.2	6.8
Hungary	2.6	2.6	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.4
Iceland	10.0	11.4	10.4	11.4	10.9	10.8	11.3	12.3	11.7	11.4
Ireland	11.0	12.1	12.8	13.1	13.1	12.5	12.3	12.1	11.1	10.5
Israel ¹	8.4	7.9	8.0	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.1	9.0	9.2
Italy	6.0	6.3	6.5	7.5	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.3	7.8
Japan	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.3	11.3	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.5	12.7
Korea	6.9	7.2	10.0	6.7	7.4	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.3	7.8
Latvia	5.5	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.4	4.1	4.2	5.2	4.4	4.2
Lithuania	3.3	4.3	5.4	5.4	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.5
Luxembourg	5.4	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.6
Mexico	12.2	12.2	12.5	13.0	12.8	12.4	12.3	12.0	11.5	11.3
Netherlands	17.0	17.2	16.9	17.8	19.2	19.4	19.5	18.7	18.9	19.2
New Zealand	11.8	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.4	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.3
Norway	11.5	11.5	11.3	11.8	11.9	11.5	12.3	12.2	11.8	11.7
Poland	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.5
Portugal	6.0	6.3	9.1	10.1	9.9	9.1	8.5	5.9	5.1	4.5
Slovak Republic	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.4
Slovenia	6.6	7.2	6.7	5.9	6.4	7.1	6.7	5.4	6.3	5.6
Spain	4.4	4.9	5.4	6.0	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.2
Sweden	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.1	10.4	10.3
Switzerland	10.5	9.4	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.8	10.9	10.8	11.3	11.1
Turkey	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.7	7.0	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.4
United Kingdom	10.8	11.6	11.7	12.3	12.2	11.7	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.4
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	8.8	9.0	9.3	9.3	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.3	9.4
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union ²	7.0	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.0
Brazil	10.1	..	9.7	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.4	9.6	10.5	10.9
Colombia	8.6	9.4	9.7	10.4	10.2	9.2	9.1	8.5	8.5	8.3
Costa Rica	..	8.6	6.9	8.9	10.7	11.8	11.1	9.7	10.1	10.2
Russian Federation	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.6

.. Not available

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 28. Unemployment, thousands

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	636	606	600	626	688	747	758	725	726	704
Austria	223	203	194	209	231	245	252	270	248	220
Belgium	380	406 |	347	369	417	423	422	390 |	354	301
Canada	1 523	1 486	1 399	1 372	1 347	1 322	1 331	1 361	1 247	1 155
Chile	707	632	574	524	491	540	532	563	592	628
Czech Republic	352	384 |	351	367	369	324	268	211	155	121
Denmark	177	218	221	219	202	191	181 |	187 |	172	150
Estonia	93	114	85	69	59	50	42	47	40	38
Finland	221	224	209	207	219	232	252	237	234	202
France	2 458	2 505	2 489	2 677	2 840 |	3 026	3 054	2 972	2 788	2 702
Germany	3 228 |	2 845 |	2 399	2 224	2 182	2 090	1 950	1 774	1 621	1 468
Greece	485	639	882	1 195	1 330	1 274	1 197	1 131	1 027	915
Hungary	418	469	466	473	441	343	308	235	192	172
Iceland	13	14	13	11	10	9	8	6	5	6
Ireland	291	327	343	344	309	268	226	195	158 |	137
Israel ¹	232	209	180 |	247	228	223	202	188	168	163
Italy	1 907	2 056	2 061	2 691	3 069	3 236	3 033	3 012	2 907	2 755
Japan	3 356	3 336	3 018 |	2 848	2 651	2 359	2 219	2 080	1 896	1 665
Korea	894	924	863	826	808	938	976	1 009	1 023	1 073
Latvia	193	206	167	155	120	108	98	95	85	73
Lithuania	211	270	228	197	172	158	134	116	103	90
Luxembourg	12	10	12	13	15	15 |	18	17	16	17
Mexico	2 583	2 596	2 583	2 522	2 560	2 509	2 294	2 085	1 864	1 834
Netherlands	381	435	434	516	647	660	614	539	438	350
New Zealand	133	141	139	150	136	131	134	133	127	118
Norway	80	91	84	83	92	95	119	129	115	106
Poland	1 411 |	1 650	1 659	1 749	1 793	1 567	1 304	1 063	844	659
Portugal	517	591 |	688	836	855	726	647	573	463	366
Slovak Republic	323	389 |	365	378	386	359	314	267	224	179
Slovenia	61	75	83	90	102	98	90	80	67	53
Spain	4 154	4 640	5 013	5 811	6 051	5 610	5 056	4 481	3 917	3 479
Sweden	410	426	392	404	412	412	388	369	362	346
Switzerland	183 |	212	198	204	219	227	229	238	234	231
Turkey	3 053	2 696	2 324	2 202	2 442 |	2 843	3 035	3 308	3 421	3 512
United Kingdom	2 369	2 459	2 559	2 533	2 437	1 996	1 746	1 599	1 447	1 347
United States	14 265	14 825	13 747	12 506	11 460	9 616	8 296	7 751	6 982	6 314
OECD-Total	47 931 |	49 312 |	47 366 |	47 844	47 789 |	44 969 |	41 727 |	39 437 |	36 259 |	33 650
G7	29 104 |	29 512 |	27 673 |	26 851	25 985 |	23 646	21 630	20 549	18 887	17 406
Euro area	15 170	15 976	16 042	18 043	19 085	18 659	17 473	16 260	14 746	13 391
European Union ²	21 403	22 809	22 983	25 122	26 146	24 833	22 904	20 941	18 779	16 892
Brazil	8 325	..	6 718	6 244	6 637	7 254	10 014 |	11 723	12 969	12 550
Colombia	2 496	2 546	2 406	2 375	2 232	2 141	2 143	2 242	2 307	2 401
Costa Rica	..	184	210	225	210	220	219	210	205	243
Russian Federation	6 403	5 636	4 922	4 131	4 137	3 889	4 264	4 243	3 967	3 658

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 29. Unemployment as a percentage of labour force

Percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.3
Austria	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.5	4.8
Belgium	7.9	8.3 |	7.1	7.5	8.4	8.5	8.5	7.8 |	7.1	5.9
Canada	8.4	8.1	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.3	5.8
Chile	9.7	8.2	7.1	6.4	5.9	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.7	7.0
Czech Republic	6.7	7.3 |	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.0	4.0	2.9	2.2
Denmark	6.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.2 |	6.2 |	5.7	5.0
Estonia	13.5	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8	5.8	5.4
Finland	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.6	7.4
France	8.7	8.9	8.8	9.4	9.9 |	10.3	10.4	10.1	9.4	9.1
Germany	7.7 |	7.0 |	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.4
Greece	9.6	12.7	17.9	24.4	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.5	21.5	19.3
Hungary	10.0	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.2	3.7
Iceland	7.2	7.5	7.0	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.0	3.0	2.7	2.7
Ireland	12.6	14.5	15.4	15.4	13.7	11.9	9.9	8.4	6.7 |	5.7
Israel ¹	7.5	6.6	5.6 |	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.0
Italy	7.7	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.2	10.6
Japan	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.4
Korea	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8
Latvia	17.6	19.5	16.2	15.1	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.6	8.7	7.4
Lithuania	13.8	17.8	15.4	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1	7.9	7.1	6.2
Luxembourg	5.1	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.8	5.9 |	6.7	6.3	5.5	5.6
Mexico	5.4	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.3
Netherlands	4.3	5.0	5.0	5.8	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.0	4.8	3.8
New Zealand	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.4	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.3
Norway	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	4.3	4.7	4.2	3.8
Poland	8.2 |	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2	4.9	3.8
Portugal	9.4	10.8 |	12.7	15.5	16.2	13.9	12.4	11.1	8.9	7.0
Slovak Republic	12.0	14.4 |	13.6	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.1	6.5
Slovenia	5.8	7.2	8.2	8.8	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0	6.6	5.1
Spain	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.4	22.1	19.6	17.2	15.3
Sweden	8.3	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.3
Switzerland	..	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7
Turkey	12.6	10.7	8.8	8.2	8.7 |	9.9	10.2	10.8	10.8	10.9
United Kingdom	7.5	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.5	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.0
United States	9.3	9.6	9.0	8.1	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.9
OECD-Total	8.1 |	8.3 |	7.9 |	7.9	7.9 |	7.4 |	6.8 |	6.3 |	5.8 |	5.3
G7	8.0 |	8.1 |	7.6 |	7.3	7.1 |	6.4	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.5
Euro area	9.6	10.1	10.1	11.3	11.9	11.6	10.8	10.0	9.0	8.2
European Union ²	8.9	9.5	9.6	10.4	10.8	10.2	9.4	8.5	7.6	6.8
Brazil	8.3	..	6.7	6.2	6.5	6.9	9.6 |	11.5	12.5	12.0
Colombia	12.1	11.8	10.9	10.4	9.7	9.2	9.0	9.3	9.4	9.7
Costa Rica	..	8.9	10.3	10.2	9.4	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.1	10.3
Russian Federation	8.4	7.5	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.8

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 30. Duration of unemployment: less than one month

Thousands of persons

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	137.5	144.0	142.8	140.5	151.4	172.4	174.4	170.0	170.5	175.0
Austria	25.4	19.0	21.1	20.3	20.8	23.3	22.3	23.9	24.0	20.2
Belgium	27.4	21.7	15.7	17.5	14.0	15.4	14.2	15.7	20.8	18.4
Canada	511.5	471.2	460.8	463.2	448.7	438.4	452.5	454.3	429.1	425.4
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	28.5	24.7	25.6	22.9	24.0	24.3	19.1	18.0	16.2	11.6
Denmark	40.1	37.0	36.6	34.3	35.5	34.5	32.4	30.9	27.8	23.9
Estonia	10.5	8.1	7.9	6.2	4.3	5.0	4.4	6.8	6.6	6.7
Finland	27.9	27.2	28.0	26.5	26.6	26.7	29.4	29.2	32.7	30.1
France	113.2	100.9	100.6	115.9	130.2	129.9	125.4	131.5	129.6	138.6
Germany	246.7	215.2	219.5	219.1	203.0	205.4	200.4	210.1	188.3	172.9
Greece	34.8	40.9	44.6	47.8	41.3	31.9	34.0	32.3	30.2	36.6
Hungary	19.9	17.7	30.0	40.5	51.1	38.6	34.1	31.2	26.1	26.2
Iceland	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.7
Ireland	19.8	13.2	13.3	12.5	12.2	10.8	9.6	9.3	10.4	11.4
Israel ¹	45.1	43.9	37.9	66.4	56.7	57.1	50.5	45.7	43.1	44.6
Italy	140.0	141.2	130.4	139.7	144.3	139.4	167.3	185.3	171.3	154.3
Japan	440.0	320.0	300.0	340.0	290.0	280.0	270.0	260.0	220.0	260.0
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	12.9	8.2	8.5	8.7	9.4	7.1	6.5	6.7	8.9	5.8
Lithuania	38.6	30.3	17.7	17.9	16.9	15.1	12.1	11.6	12.1	10.5
Luxembourg	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.4	2.6	2.2	2.8	3.0
Mexico	1 132.1	1 074.1	1 088.4	1 053.6	1 102.5	1 072.5	1 008.2	929.3	866.8	846.5
Netherlands	22.5	26.1	28.3	39.7	42.7	40.0	35.5	35.6	31.4	28.6
New Zealand	36.6	32.2	35.6	37.0	31.5	31.1	33.7	32.9	30.7	31.8
Norway	23.0	25.6	22.2	21.8	24.6	24.2	26.4	25.4	24.1	24.5
Poland	199.7	218.1	195.9	192.9	195.6	183.4	149.5	138.1	136.0	118.8
Portugal	33.0	30.6	34.4	33.6	27.2	27.6	26.4	13.0	12.7	7.3
Slovak Republic	36.8	25.8	21.4	25.1	23.9	23.0	31.1	28.2	20.0	17.4
Slovenia	3.6	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.1	2.1	3.4	2.6	3.1	3.0
Spain	396.7	348.4	369.1	365.6	348.8	331.3	329.1	338.0	340.8	354.1
Sweden	99.7	95.7	89.9	93.2	93.5	99.8	93.2	92.6	91.1	86.6
Switzerland	18.9	17.9	19.7	22.7	18.1	21.9	18.7	20.4	21.4	21.0
Turkey	102.0	124.0	115.0	99.0	118.0	142.0	159.0	165.0	162.0	157.0
United Kingdom	294.5	254.9	267.9	275.8	266.6	252.6	250.9	248.6	259.6	233.2
United States	3 165.0	2 771.0	2 678.0	2 644.0	2 583.0	2 470.0	2 397.0	2 363.0	2 270.0	2 173.0
OECD-Total	7 487.3	6 735.4	6 612.8	6 650.3	6 562.5	6 380.6	6 225.5	6 109.3	5 842.3	5 679.8
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	1 978.4	1 819.9	1 795.3	1 837.0	1 810.3	1 734.8	1 700.4	1 702.6	1 677.7	1 586.6
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	427.6	456.4	485.9	521.5	499.6	492.9	480.8	468.2	429.6	423.2
Costa Rica	..	..	..	52.6	64.3	69.2	68.0	74.3	74.9	79.7
Russian Federation	794.7	625.4	521.9	472.9	494.3	479.3	491.7	437.3	443.2	420.8

.. Not available

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 31. Duration of unemployment: more than 1 month and less than 3 months

Thousands of persons

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	137.3	126.5	123.7	131.7	150.0	153.2	155.4	148.0	149.1	139.8
Austria	56.6	53.4	49.9	56.5	58.7	58.6	57.4	60.8	55.7	55.6
Belgium	63.6	63.0	56.9	65.8	72.3	63.5	68.1	63.7	54.5	51.4
Canada	420.9	382.9	357.3	355.0	348.0	348.7	352.6	358.2	316.8	290.9
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	58.1	46.2	46.7	47.5	45.5	42.8	31.8	28.5	24.2	24.3
Denmark	49.6	50.7	48.5	44.8	43.4	42.0	38.6	43.1	38.6	32.3
Estonia	17.0	11.6	8.8	7.5	9.8	7.7	7.6	9.9	9.0	9.2
Finland	72.6	64.2	63.7	64.9	68.9	68.6	72.7	66.6	68.5	60.8
France	475.0	453.4	454.3	499.2	504.8	471.6	468.8	458.3	443.2	474.4
Germany	496.9	414.9	360.8	352.3	346.4	336.8	305.3	309.9	270.3	254.5
Greece	86.2	98.1	118.9	116.0	91.9	78.3	70.4	68.7	59.6	57.7
Hungary	48.8	44.6	50.2	42.9	33.7	29.8	30.5	22.3	21.7	19.6
Iceland	3.7	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4
Ireland	51.9	35.4	30.2	30.5	28.2	25.4	21.6	22.9	22.7	28.0
Israel ¹	55.9	47.1	43.8	59.9	53.8	51.9	46.0	41.5	39.0	39.7
Italy	276.1	268.4	235.4	315.0	328.6	319.2	308.3	321.0	310.4	288.7
Japan	730.0	610.0	510.0	500.0	480.0	490.0	450.0	440.0	390.0	400.0
Korea	570.1	620.1	581.5	527.8	515.8	593.8	579.6	566.1	558.9	580.7
Latvia	32.8	18.5	16.6	19.4	14.1	13.7	11.8	12.3	14.2	10.6
Lithuania	20.6	18.7	16.9	17.0	19.0	16.0	18.8	16.0	15.4	13.9
Luxembourg	2.5	1.8	2.4	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.2	3.6
Mexico	875.4	917.0	915.5	895.4	868.6	876.5	806.4	702.7	617.8	605.4
Netherlands	81.1	97.1	103.4	115.6	123.4	113.1	108.1	103.6	92.4	81.2
New Zealand	37.4	39.7	37.7	37.4	33.7	31.9	31.9	28.5	25.9	26.0
Norway	22.6	22.9	21.1	21.8	25.5	21.7	28.7	26.6	23.9	21.6
Poland	290.1	317.0	285.3	283.0	274.8	248.1	149.6	141.4	111.9	98.5
Portugal	76.3	66.7	104.4	115.0	97.0	84.9	89.3	76.1	65.2	63.5
Slovak Republic	33.0	24.9	23.2	24.8	22.6	22.1	23.7	25.0	18.1	15.9
Slovenia	13.6	10.3	13.6	13.5	12.5	12.0	11.9	10.8	11.5	9.9
Spain	901.4	818.0	813.0	873.3	804.5	754.0	730.7	703.0	694.0	648.3
Sweden	98.5	91.8	88.6	89.4	89.2	87.9	80.6	73.8	68.7	65.7
Switzerland	35.4	36.7	32.8	37.1	41.6	37.9	41.9	41.1	45.0	40.0
Turkey	870.0	800.0	765.0	747.0	808.0	1 054.0	1 105.0	1 213.0	1 222.0	1 307.0
United Kingdom	530.9	483.0	506.6	473.3	470.4	391.3	388.3	386.4	348.1	313.0
United States	3 828.0	3 268.0	2 994.0	2 867.0	2 759.0	2 431.0	2 304.0	2 227.0	2 007.0	1 875.0
OECD-Total	11 420.0	10 425.4	9 882.9	9 852.4	9 649.5	9 383.7	9 000.3	8 821.3	8 216.9	8 008.1
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	4 015.9	3 732.8	3 687.2	3 863.7	3 768.0	3 484.1	3 260.2	3 186.1	2 953.0	2 784.0
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	793.8	797.5	783.4	793.0	754.0	722.6	763.5	783.8	805.4	818.4
Costa Rica	..	..	..	86.7	63.7	60.3	58.8	54.1	48.7	69.2
Russian Federation	1 390.2	1 036.3	956.2	883.9	893.4	852.3	969.8	892.9	825.4	786.1

.. Not available

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 32. Duration of unemployment: more than 3 months and less than 6 months

Thousands of persons

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	115.8	100.3	96.3	101.6	116.9	124.4	125.1	122.7	119.3	112.7
Austria	51.7	42.9	39.2	41.6	50.6	49.0	48.0	50.2	42.3	45.1
Belgium	60.0	52.6	51.9	60.8	64.3	64.5	60.9	54.5	50.0	42.6
Canada	264.8	240.8	210.6	211.3	205.9	201.3	205.1	215.1	187.6	172.6
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	71.9	59.4	57.8	59.7	57.7	49.4	39.0	35.0	27.0	22.1
Denmark	41.9	46.0	43.1	41.8	38.5	36.8	32.7	27.8	28.5	24.8
Estonia	20.6	18.0	9.0	8.4	10.0	7.0	7.7	8.7	5.5	6.9
Finland	49.5	43.0	40.5	38.9	42.8	47.2	47.9	43.7	41.4	35.6
France	462.9	421.1	407.7	440.8	500.0	479.6	481.9	458.7	425.8	428.7
Germany	476.0	401.8	311.1	314.4	312.3	293.9	278.7	258.4	228.6	213.2
Greece	80.6	100.8	127.4	139.6	122.2	96.1	86.7	90.1	80.5	77.1
Hungary	70.6	64.1	65.9	62.9	50.2	40.2	38.2	26.6	26.8	25.6
Iceland	3.2	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.6
Ireland	52.0	41.2	34.2	33.1	29.5	26.6	24.5	23.3	17.3	17.4
Israel ¹	41.1	31.6	29.1	38.5	33.9	32.3	29.0	25.6	21.1	20.0
Italy	310.1	311.6	307.4	377.4	396.1	381.5	356.6	353.1	337.1	326.7
Japan	580.0	500.0	410.0	420.0	360.0	330.0	340.0	260.0	270.0	250.0
Korea	242.9	239.0	221.9	227.4	228.1	274.4	298.3	310.7	318.8	338.3
Latvia	44.9	35.8	22.3	21.9	17.7	19.2	17.3	17.3	15.2	13.4
Lithuania	51.8	42.1	28.1	27.2	29.3	26.3	21.0	22.1	19.5	18.3
Luxembourg	2.8	2.3	2.2	2.3	3.5	3.1	3.6	2.9	2.9	3.3
Mexico	284.4	303.2	298.4	300.1	287.7	276.0	210.8	208.3	173.8	174.3
Netherlands	65.9	74.2	78.8	90.8	118.7	109.5	96.4	79.5	64.9	51.8
New Zealand	22.8	26.8	25.5	24.3	22.9	20.3	19.3	20.8	20.6	19.1
Norway	14.6	16.3	14.3	14.7	16.9	15.3	22.4	22.0	18.2	17.1
Poland	291.1	347.7	313.1	314.1	312.9	262.4	251.1	221.4	186.6	144.3
Portugal	77.5	76.4	103.2	121.6	104.7	77.1	75.8	58.9	56.1	47.0
Slovak Republic	37.9	36.9	31.4	31.8	30.6	26.7	26.5	24.6	21.1	16.7
Slovenia	13.0	14.3	14.2	13.6	14.9	13.8	12.5	10.0	10.1	8.1
Spain	919.9	797.0	811.5	890.4	841.8	719.5	657.7	624.7	571.8	526.0
Sweden	76.7	70.3	60.3	62.0	63.7	61.2	54.1	54.8	52.7	50.0
Switzerland	39.6	35.4	30.2	36.1	38.8	33.6	38.1	36.9	38.8	35.5
Turkey	938.0	732.0	616.0	651.0	719.0	694.0	709.0	793.0	790.0	782.0
United Kingdom	478.3	425.2	454.7	424.7	398.2	309.2	288.9	284.9	233.7	235.8
United States	2 776.0	2 372.0	2 063.0	1 861.0	1 805.0	1 497.0	1 265.0	1 160.0	1 019.0	918.0
OECD-Total	9 130.6	8 124.4	7 432.3	7 507.7	7 446.9	6 700.1	6 270.9	6 007.3	5 523.1	5 220.8
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	4 010.0	3 709.8	3 597.2	3 807.1	3 795.4	3 389.2	3 179.4	2 964.8	2 689.0	2 499.2
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	442.6	447.0	402.6	392.1	364.9	336.9	336.8	390.2	419.7	425.6
Costa Rica	..	..	..	32.3	32.4	27.7	30.1	24.3	27.2	32.8
Russian Federation	1 277.6	1 250.9	839.4	773.6	688.8	660.0	759.1	761.6	686.8	659.8

.. Not available

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 33. Duration of unemployment: more than 6 months and less than 1 year

Thousands of persons

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	116.6	120.1	123.0	130.2	134.0	150.4	154.0	145.6	143.4	141.0
Austria	41.0	36.4	32.8	38.5	44.3	47.4	50.5	47.9	43.0	35.5
Belgium	60.6	70.1	54.6	59.6	73.9	68.4	60.2	54.4	55.3	41.8
Canada	147.2	157.0	130.6	114.8	120.8	117.7	119.3	126.5	116.6	99.9
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	83.6	88.3	76.4	74.1	75.9	63.0	48.6	38.4	32.1	25.0
Denmark	28.6	40.4	39.3	36.6	33.3	29.9	28.4	20.7	17.7	15.7
Estonia	19.6	24.7	10.5	8.9	8.4	7.5	6.3	6.6	5.7	5.5
Finland	33.0	35.2	27.0	29.4	32.0	33.5	36.1	31.9	30.8	26.6
France	500.6	487.1	459.5	504.2	542.6	541.6	564.5	502.7	462.4	460.1
Germany	518.1	454.1	350.3	321.2	337.3	317.1	298.4	258.5	249.0	211.4
Greece	87.4	114.3	155.9	185.6	182.3	131.3	130.6	125.9	109.5	99.9
Hungary	101.2	107.0	92.4	106.5	86.4	66.8	61.3	43.5	37.8	32.7
Iceland	2.2	2.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5
Ireland	64.5	62.9	49.6	43.8	39.9	34.5	28.6	24.7	21.1	14.8
Israel ¹	32.5	28.3	21.3	32.2	28.0	24.9	23.2	18.1	15.1	14.3
Italy	321.8	327.6	305.3	413.8	438.9	395.7	396.9	375.4	360.4	340.7
Japan	580.0	580.0	440.0	450.0	380.0	330.0	320.0	250.0	240.0	240.0
Korea	76.6	61.3	55.7	68.2	61.3	68.4	93.9	123.1	132.4	139.5
Latvia	52.2	50.6	28.4	24.3	20.3	20.9	17.6	19.3	14.8	12.6
Lithuania	49.7	66.6	46.6	37.9	33.0	29.8	24.5	21.9	17.4	18.3
Luxembourg	3.0	1.6	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.9	3.6	1.9	2.6
Mexico	116.5	126.3	100.9	101.8	109.6	106.7	84.9	75.4	69.7	59.3
Netherlands	55.6	80.0	71.7	87.5	120.7	125.4	98.0	80.8	63.2	47.8
New Zealand	21.4	26.5	27.9	27.8	25.9	23.1	24.2	22.8	23.1	20.5
Norway	14.4	21.1	17.5	16.3	19.3	18.8	22.6	30.1	22.9	20.7
Poland	274.6	346.4	340.1	350.9	355.0	305.5	241.0	190.6	147.5	120.6
Portugal	100.2	107.1	113.3	157.5	144.1	103.3	83.9	57.5	54.5	41.0
Slovak Republic	51.5	70.6	55.2	55.2	51.9	47.3	37.2	37.5	33.2	25.3
Slovenia	12.5	15.1	15.6	16.1	19.4	16.7	15.2	13.8	10.7	9.1
Spain	946.8	976.8	933.9	1 103.3	1 049.4	840.5	729.4	648.4	567.8	499.0
Sweden	64.7	69.8	55.3	56.6	58.7	55.2	50.4	50.2	46.9	49.0
Switzerland	32.3	45.7	34.9	31.9	43.6	43.1	37.1	43.0	36.8	41.2
Turkey	682.0	520.0	428.0	393.0	432.0	374.0	438.0	472.0	524.0	501.0
United Kingdom	478.0	489.1	467.9	473.7	416.6	323.2	273.4	242.4	229.9	207.7
United States	2 176.0	2 118.0	1 709.0	1 472.0	1 339.0	1 005.0	781.0	683.0	633.0	506.0
OECD-Total	7 946.4	7 928.9	6 874.7	7 027.3	6 861.7	5 871.0	5 383.7	4 886.5	4 569.9	4 126.6
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	4 163.8	4 386.3	4 015.3	4 414.0	4 411.8	3 858.7	3 505.8	3 063.4	2 771.8	2 460.5
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	392.5	367.5	318.2	293.9	273.5	258.8	252.4	289.3	319.0	346.9
Costa Rica	..	..	..	28.5	26.0	27.6	27.1	22.6	23.7	26.0
Russian Federation	1 015.6	966.3	986.8	724.1	779.1	805.9	879.1	897.0	804.1	745.5

.. Not available

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 34. Duration of unemployment: 1 year and over

Thousands of persons

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	131.4	116.5	116.3	122.9	136.5	147.5	150.7	139.8	144.6	136.5
Austria	48.3	51.8	50.9	52.0	56.9	66.6	73.6	87.2	82.9	63.6
Belgium	167.7	197.5	167.4	164.6	191.6	211.2	218.0	200.9	172.1	146.4
Canada	114.8	172.6	181.7	166.4	165.8	162.3	146.4	151.5	144.5	111.1
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	109.6	167.2	146.8	156.7	165.8	144.1	129.5	91.4	55.9	38.6
Denmark	16.8	44.1	53.9	61.3	51.5	48.2	48.6	32.1	33.3	24.4
Estonia	25.4	51.6	48.6	37.4	26.1	22.5	16.2	14.8	13.5	9.4
Finland	36.5	52.4	46.6	44.2	45.8	52.8	62.3	62.0	57.4	45.1
France	839.2	977.6	994.9	1 054.3	1 140.9	1 206.8	1 228.1	1 238.3	1 149.4	1 018.3
Germany	1 449.8	1 332.4	1 140.6	1 002.2	967.4	918.5	850.0	723.1	675.5	600.7
Greece	195.5	285.0	434.9	706.1	892.6	936.1	874.7	813.9	747.2	643.7
Hungary	177.3	236.0	227.4	220.3	219.6	167.9	143.8	111.0	79.2	68.0
Iceland	0.8	2.6	3.2	2.8	2.0	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.5
Ireland	77.2	147.4	185.7	193.3	169.0	141.3	114.4	98.4	70.3	49.3
Israel ¹	44.4	43.5	33.5	30.1	25.2	19.8	19.2	20.5	15.5	8.9
Italy	843.6	986.5	1 058.8	1 414.1	1 729.3	1 965.6	1 763.2	1 727.9	1 681.6	1 600.0
Japan	930.0	1 210.0	1 080.0	1 070.0	1 060.0	860.0	760.0	790.0	650.0	540.0
Korea	4.6	2.9	3.4	2.5	3.2	2.1	3.6	9.4	13.4	14.6
Latvia	49.7	92.6	90.7	80.7	57.9	46.1	44.4	39.5	32.1	30.3
Lithuania	49.8	112.6	118.8	96.8	74.0	70.6	57.4	44.5	38.7	29.0
Luxembourg	2.7	2.9	3.3	3.9	4.5	4.2	5.2	6.1	6.1	4.1
Mexico	39.6	47.9	51.6	43.2	40.1	38.8	35.8	38.8	34.5	26.6
Netherlands	74.2	105.6	140.2	168.3	224.4	257.6	261.1	223.4	172.8	128.2
New Zealand	8.1	12.2	12.4	19.4	15.8	16.8	16.6	17.3	18.6	14.9
Norway	6.0	8.9	10.3	7.0	8.2	11.7	14.0	14.9	16.4	14.1
Poland	355.9	421.1	524.2	608.1	654.4	567.5	511.9	371.9	261.8	177.0
Portugal	227.4	307.3	332.7	407.3	481.7	432.2	370.6	317.3	231.0	149.3
Slovak Republic	165.1	230.7	233.4	240.6	257.0	239.5	195.7	150.6	131.7	104.2
Slovenia	18.3	32.6	36.8	42.9	51.9	53.5	47.2	42.4	32.0	22.7
Spain	988.5	1 699.5	2 084.3	2 577.9	3 006.2	2 964.3	2 608.6	2 166.7	1 742.1	1 451.8
Sweden	49.7	68.4	65.5	64.1	62.5	61.5	59.4	54.9	52.4	46.0
Switzerland	54.4	74.5	77.9	73.7	72.3	85.9	88.9	92.0	86.5	89.8
Turkey	877.0	871.0	693.0	627.0	670.0	589.0	647.0	685.0	755.0	793.0
United Kingdom	578.9	797.4	853.4	876.5	878.6	709.6	531.5	433.7	374.7	352.3
United States	2 318.0	4 298.0	4 307.0	3 664.0	2 968.0	2 214.0	1 547.0	1 322.0	1 055.0	843.0
OECD-Total	11 076.4	15 261.0	15 610.2	16 102.6	16 576.8	15 437.4	13 645.8	12 333.6	10 827.9	9 395.3
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	6 971.4	8 923.7	9 690.3	10 987.2	12 188.0	12 007.4	10 904.4	9 612.6	8 300.3	7 146.6
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	265.3	279.1	231.0	209.3	179.3	182.0	152.4	152.6	181.2	225.4
Costa Rica	..	..	..	21.8	23.3	35.0	34.8	35.1	30.1	34.9
Russian Federation	1 805.6	1 665.3	1 618.1	1 276.3	1 281.8	1 091.9	1 164.3	1 254.7	1 206.9	1 044.9

.. Not available

1. Information on data for Israel: <http://oe.cd/israel-disclaimer>.

Country tables

AUSTRALIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	11 442	11 628	11 814	11 976	12 144	12 287	12 525	12 698	12 978	13 288
Males	6 234	6 343	6 422	6 497	6 576	6 629	6 734	6 787	6 911	7 053
Females	5 208	5 285	5 392	5 479	5 568	5 657	5 791	5 911	6 067	6 234
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	636	606	600	626	688	747	758	725	726	704
Males	355	322	314	334	375	398	407	383	382	372
Females	281	284	286	292	312	349	352	342	344	332
Employment, thousands										
All persons	10 806	11 022	11 214	11 351	11 457	11 540	11 766	11 973	12 252	12 584
Males	5 879	6 021	6 108	6 164	6 201	6 232	6 327	6 403	6 529	6 681
Females	4 926	5 001	5 106	5 187	5 256	5 308	5 439	5 570	5 723	5 903
Employment (%)										
Males	54.4	54.6	54.5	54.3	54.1	54.0	53.8	53.5	53.3	53.1
Females	45.6	45.4	45.5	45.7	45.9	46.0	46.2	46.5	46.7	46.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	5.6	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.3
Males	5.7	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.3
Females	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.3
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	10 806	11 022	11 214	11 351	11 457	11 540	11 766	11 973	12 252	12 584
Employees	9 561	9 753	9 972	10 172	10 299	10 364	10 553	10 767	11 033	11 370
Employers and persons working on own account	1 218	1 240	1 217	1 155	1 133	1 149	1 186	1 180	1 196	1 190
Unpaid family workers	27	30	25	24	25	28	27	26	23	24
Employees as % of employment	88.5	88.5	88.9	89.6	89.9	89.8	89.7	89.9	90.1	90.4
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	24.6	24.8	24.7	24.6	24.9	25.2	25.2	25.9	25.7	25.6
Male share of part time employment	29.2	29.6	29.2	28.9	29.7	30.0	30.4	31.1	31.0	31.2
Female share of part time employment	70.8	70.4	70.8	71.1	70.3	70.0	69.6	68.9	69.0	68.8
Male part-time as % of male employment	13.2	13.5	13.2	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.3	15.1	15.0	15.0
Female part-time as % of female employment	38.2	38.6	38.4	38.2	38.1	38.3	38.0	38.3	38.0	37.5
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	21.5	23.7	23.7	22.4	22.0	23.0	23.0	23.4	23.5	24.8
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	21.5	20.8	20.5	21.0	21.8	20.5	20.5	20.4	20.5	19.8
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	18.1	16.5	16.0	16.2	17.0	16.6	16.5	16.9	16.4	16.0
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	18.3	19.8	20.4	20.8	19.5	20.1	20.3	20.1	19.7	20.0
More than 1 year	20.6	19.2	19.3	19.6	19.8	19.7	19.8	19.3	19.9	19.4

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b87>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/e2bc>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/b895>.

AUSTRALIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	55.7	54.6	53.5	52.8	51.7	51.6	51.6	50.7	50.9	53.4
20-24	84.1	83.4	82.8	82.3	81.6	80.6	82.2	81.7	81.8	80.9
25-34	91.1	91.3	91.8	90.9	91.1	90.7	91.0	91.2	91.1	91.1
35-44	91.3	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.0	91.0	91.2	91.3	91.6	91.9
45-54	88.6	88.8	88.4	88.0	88.2	87.7	88.6	87.7	88.0	88.0
55-59	78.3	80.2	80.7	80.0	80.8	80.3	80.5	79.5	80.4	80.3
60-64	59.4	61.5	61.8	62.6	62.4	63.1	64.1	63.4	64.1	65.0
15-24	70.4	69.6	68.8	68.2	67.4	66.9	67.8	67.2	67.4	68.1
25-54	90.4	90.6	90.6	90.1	90.1	89.9	90.3	90.2	90.3	90.4
55-64	69.3	71.2	71.7	71.7	72.1	72.2	72.8	71.9	72.8	73.1
65 and over	15.3	15.5	16.1	16.9	16.9	17.0	16.5	16.7	17.0	18.3
15-64	82.6	82.9	82.8	82.5	82.4	82.1	82.7	82.3	82.6	82.9
Females										
15-19	58.2	57.6	57.3	56.7	55.9	55.8	55.9	55.8	55.6	57.0
20-24	76.5	75.9	76.6	75.8	75.4	75.4	76.2	75.5	75.6	76.6
25-34	73.3	72.9	73.8	73.9	74.4	74.6	75.6	75.3	75.8	77.5
35-44	75.3	74.3	75.2	75.5	75.2	75.1	76.2	76.7	78.3	78.8
45-54	78.0	78.3	78.0	77.4	77.9	78.0	78.0	78.8	79.2	79.6
55-59	63.4	64.5	65.2	65.7	65.3	66.1	66.3	67.5	68.8	69.2
60-64	41.1	42.7	43.8	44.4	45.1	45.1	47.1	49.1	50.3	50.9
15-24	67.7	67.2	67.5	66.8	66.3	66.2	66.7	66.4	66.4	67.5
25-54	75.5	75.1	75.6	75.6	75.8	75.9	76.6	76.9	77.7	78.6
55-64	52.9	54.1	55.0	55.7	55.8	56.2	57.3	58.8	60.1	60.5
65 and over	6.0	6.9	7.0	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.6	9.1	9.5	10.2
15-64	70.1	70.0	70.5	70.4	70.5	70.5	71.3	71.6	72.4	73.2
All persons										
15-24	69.1	68.4	68.1	67.5	66.8	66.6	67.3	66.8	66.9	67.9
25-54	82.9	82.8	83.1	82.8	82.9	82.8	83.4	83.4	83.9	84.4
55-64	61.1	62.6	63.3	63.6	63.8	64.0	64.9	65.2	66.3	66.7
65 and over	10.2	10.8	11.2	12.0	12.1	12.4	12.3	12.6	13.0	14.0
15-64	76.4	76.4	76.6	76.4	76.4	76.3	76.9	76.9	77.4	78.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	17.8	17.6	16.7	18.4	17.6	19.5	20.6	19.2	19.8	19.1
20-24	9.2	8.6	9.1	9.0	10.4	11.0	10.7	10.9	10.3	9.2
25-34	5.5	4.7	4.3	4.5	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.4
35-44	4.0	3.3	3.3	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.5	3.5	3.3	3.3
45-54	4.0	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.6
55-59	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.5
60-64	4.3	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.8	4.8	4.8
15-24	12.5	11.9	11.9	12.5	13.0	14.1	14.2	13.8	13.6	12.8
25-54	4.5	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.1	3.8
55-64	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.6
65 and over	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.7	2.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.8
15-64	5.8	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.5
Total	5.7	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.3
Females										
15-19	15.0	16.2	15.6	15.1	15.2	17.4	16.6	15.9	15.9	14.5
20-24	7.1	7.6	7.5	8.2	8.8	9.2	8.9	8.5	8.7	8.3
25-34	5.4	5.4	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.3	4.9
35-44	4.7	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.4
45-54	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.0
55-59	3.1	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.9
60-64	2.4	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.3	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.9
15-24	10.4	11.1	10.8	11.0	11.4	12.5	11.9	11.4	11.5	10.7
25-54	4.6	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.4
55-64	2.9	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9
65 and over	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3
15-64	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.5
Total	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.3
All persons										
15-24	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.7	12.2	13.3	13.1	12.6	12.6	11.8
25-54	4.5	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.1
55-64	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3
65 and over	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6
15-64	5.7	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.5

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	10 775.0	10 991.0	11 177.1	11 318.1	11 430.8	11 543.1	11 785.5	11 983.6	12 263.8	12 597.3
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	348.5	355.1	315.2	317.1	299.3	323.3	311.0	314.0	318.4	329.7
B-F	Industry	2 352.9	2 388.9	2 406.9	2 431.0	2 410.1	2 422.4	2 365.8	2 395.4	2 456.1	2 572.7
B	Mining and quarrying	162.9	187.3	219.7	263.6	262.8	242.7	221.5	216.7	217.7	240.6
C	Manufacturing	1 073.3	1 061.9	1 025.5	1 035.5	992.8	1 003.3	970.3	980.5	960.7	1 001.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	73.4	74.8	77.2	85.3	83.4	83.5	80.7	78.3	72.6	82.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	59.6	66.2	70.8	64.1	63.2	61.5	64.3	59.8	68.0	71.1
F	Construction	983.8	998.6	1 013.7	982.5	1 007.9	1 031.3	1 029.0	1 060.0	1 137.2	1 176.9
G-U	Services	8 073.6	8 247.1	8 455.0	8 570.0	8 721.5	8 797.5	9 108.7	9 274.3	9 489.3	9 695.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	1 730.3	1 731.2	1 748.9	1 722.9	1 778.9	1 771.8	1 773.6	1 747.4	1 779.3	1 799.2
H	Transportation and storage	582.5	571.3	578.6	560.3	592.1	593.5	609.9	624.1	634.1	642.7
I	Accommodation and food service activities	725.0	736.7	767.0	758.3	778.7	775.8	825.6	845.7	882.6	890.7
J	Information and communication	355.3	351.7	362.9	390.4	367.6	381.6	398.7	401.4	428.7	456.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	395.9	393.6	418.0	420.0	416.8	416.3	418.9	429.8	433.4	444.3
L	Real estate activities	141.4	143.4	147.3	160.6	151.4	168.4	166.9	173.4	171.5	171.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	632.6	685.5	686.3	722.8	724.6	738.2	801.1	811.1	786.9	808.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	396.2	431.8	443.1	443.9	430.1	427.4	452.3	476.5	449.6	458.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	666.6	687.3	714.4	700.4	740.9	725.8	729.7	757.2	762.4	781.6
P	Education	808.8	839.8	842.9	875.5	890.6	914.1	938.0	957.8	1 008.2	1 028.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 185.9	1 232.4	1 295.5	1 343.1	1 377.4	1 404.4	1 499.2	1 544.3	1 624.1	1 680.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	217.2	206.3	221.5	225.2	222.3	223.3	240.1	238.9	245.4	263.0
S	Other service activities	230.8	231.2	223.5	239.4	245.1	250.7	249.0	260.7	276.3	265.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	4.6	3.7	3.1	4.7	3.7	4.5	4.2	4.8	5.7	2.5
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	0.5	1.1	1.9	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.3
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	9 512.9	9 705.0	9 922.1	10 128.3	10 257.8	10 361.3	10 557.4	10 757.5	11 022.5	11 368.8
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	173.8	180.1	178.8	187.7	175.2	177.6	172.7	190.5	195.1	199.6
B-F	Industry	1 981.9	2 027.4	2 043.3	2 103.6	2 091.2	2 094.1	2 032.2	2 065.1	2 115.9	2 254.3
B	Mining and quarrying	161.5	186.1	217.1	261.7	260.4	240.0	219.5	213.8	215.7	239.1
C	Manufacturing	992.1	980.9	944.4	962.7	921.7	933.0	896.3	915.3	888.2	934.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	72.8	73.9	76.2	84.4	82.5	82.7	79.5	77.8	71.7	81.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	56.4	62.8	68.5	60.5	61.9	58.7	61.5	56.6	65.0	69.3
F	Construction	699.1	723.6	737.0	734.4	764.6	779.7	775.3	801.5	875.4	930.7
G-U	Services	7 357.2	7 497.6	7 700.0	7 837.0	7 991.4	8 089.5	8 352.6	8 501.9	8 711.4	8 914.8
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	1 586.6	1 587.0	1 614.2	1 592.6	1 654.0	1 659.5	1 649.5	1 633.5	1 658.5	1 687.6
H	Transportation and storage	501.7	492.4	509.0	494.6	529.0	532.4	550.4	547.7	562.8	566.7
I	Accommodation and food service activities	679.9	678.6	707.1	704.2	724.6	726.2	778.5	798.3	836.6	843.0
J	Information and communication	326.2	322.4	336.1	359.2	340.0	350.1	369.9	368.3	396.9	423.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	381.5	378.5	399.8	406.4	403.0	400.7	404.1	415.7	416.0	430.2
L	Real estate activities	127.7	127.8	133.6	145.3	139.2	154.3	153.0	158.6	157.4	157.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	519.6	570.5	569.6	606.8	611.0	628.2	682.1	691.4	669.5	685.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	321.7	342.9	347.5	354.6	336.7	338.9	357.8	382.0	356.1	362.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	660.7	683.1	708.6	696.1	737.0	721.7	723.9	752.2	758.1	775.4
P	Education	767.0	799.6	796.5	831.3	847.7	870.7	892.5	908.7	958.4	974.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 118.9	1 155.2	1 224.7	1 269.9	1 293.7	1 323.7	1 400.7	1 443.2	1 520.7	1 579.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	179.5	174.8	186.1	191.5	188.3	190.0	203.1	201.9	208.2	222.8
S	Other service activities	181.2	180.0	162.5	177.4	182.4	187.7	181.7	195.5	206.1	202.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	4.6	3.6	3.0	4.7	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.9	5.1	2.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	0.5	1.1	1.9	2.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.3

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

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Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 205	4 220	4 246	4 293	4 336	4 358	4 400	4 490	4 508	4 539
Males	2 257	2 261	2 265	2 284	2 304	2 310	2 336	2 388	2 396	2 417
Females	1 948	1 959	1 981	2 009	2 032	2 048	2 064	2 102	2 112	2 122
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	223	203	194	209	231	245	252	270	248	220
Males	124	113	103	113	124	135	142	153	142	121
Females	99	91	91	96	108	110	110	117	106	99
Employment, thousands										
All persons	3 982	4 017	4 052	4 084	4 105	4 113	4 148	4 220	4 260	4 319
Males	2 133	2 148	2 162	2 171	2 180	2 175	2 194	2 234	2 254	2 296
Females	1 849	1 869	1 890	1 913	1 925	1 937	1 954	1 986	2 006	2 024
Employment (%)										
Males	53.6	53.5	53.4	53.2	53.1	52.9	52.9	52.9	52.9	53.1
Females	46.4	46.5	46.6	46.8	46.9	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	46.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.5	4.8
Males	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.4	5.9	5.0
Females	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.0	4.6
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	3 982	4 017	4 052	4 084	4 105	4 113	4 148	4 220	4 260	4 319
Employees	3 437	3 460	3 513	3 549	3 561	3 564	3 606	3 680	3 730	3 796
Employers and persons working on own account	456	468	456	455	466	464	472	473	465	465
Unpaid family workers	87	87	82	79	76	83	67	64	62	53
Employees as % of employment	86.3	86.1	86.7	86.9	86.8	86.7	86.9	87.2	87.5	87.9
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	18.7	19.2	19.0	19.4	19.9	20.9	21.0	20.9	20.9	20.4
Male share of part time employment	19.6	20.0	19.5	19.4	21.1	21.4	21.6	21.7	21.8	20.9
Female share of part time employment	80.4	80.0	80.5	80.6	78.9	78.6	78.4	78.3	78.2	79.1
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.8	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.9	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.0
Female part-time as % of female employment	32.4	33.0	32.8	33.5	33.4	34.9	35.0	34.7	34.7	34.3
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	11.4	9.4	10.9	9.7	9.0	9.5	8.9	8.9	9.7	9.2
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	25.4	26.2	25.7	27.1	25.4	23.9	22.8	22.5	22.5	25.3
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	23.2	21.1	20.2	19.9	21.9	20.0	19.1	18.6	17.1	20.5
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	18.4	17.9	16.9	18.4	19.2	19.3	20.0	17.7	17.3	16.1
More than 1 year	21.7	25.4	26.3	24.9	24.6	27.2	29.2	32.3	33.4	28.9

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/25c7>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/f541>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/bc9b>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	48.4	48.3	48.1	47.0	45.8	44.4	41.6	42.2	40.7	41.1
20-24	77.1	76.5	78.4	77.9	76.9	74.7	76.7	75.4	73.0	74.5
25-34	92.1	91.0	91.2	91.8	91.3	91.0	91.1	91.7	90.6	91.1
35-44	94.6	94.1	94.5	94.5	94.1	93.8	93.8	93.5	94.2	94.0
45-54	89.0	90.5	90.2	90.7	91.0	89.9	90.3	90.5	92.1	91.3
55-59	71.0	71.7	73.1	74.0	75.0	76.9	77.2	79.2	81.4	82.3
60-64	27.9	29.1	25.9	27.8	31.6	32.1	32.3	38.3	39.8	45.5
15-24	62.9	62.6	63.6	63.1	62.3	60.7	60.7	60.2	58.4	59.5
25-54	91.9	91.9	92.0	92.3	92.1	91.5	91.6	91.8	92.3	92.1
55-64	50.5	51.4	50.4	52.2	55.1	56.8	57.4	61.2	63.0	66.0
65 and over	7.9	7.5	7.0	6.9	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.7	6.9
15-64	80.0	80.0	79.9	80.2	80.4	80.0	80.1	80.7	81.0	81.6
Females										
15-19	39.0	36.6	37.1	38.0	35.9	35.0	34.4	33.3	31.9	33.3
20-24	72.7	70.5	71.3	71.1	72.4	72.8	70.7	72.2	71.5	70.7
25-34	81.3	81.3	81.7	83.8	83.5	83.7	83.3	84.9	84.1	82.6
35-44	85.0	84.7	85.9	85.8	86.2	85.6	85.9	85.5	85.7	85.9
45-54	79.6	80.9	82.0	82.6	84.0	84.3	84.0	84.5	85.3	85.8
55-59	47.9	51.5	50.4	53.3	55.4	55.6	59.7	62.8	67.0	69.6
60-64	13.0	14.4	14.8	13.9	14.7	16.0	16.5	18.3	17.3	19.0
15-24	56.2	54.0	54.8	55.4	55.3	55.4	54.1	54.6	53.7	53.8
25-54	82.1	82.4	83.2	84.0	84.5	84.5	84.4	84.9	85.0	84.8
55-64	31.1	33.6	33.0	34.5	36.4	37.5	40.2	42.7	44.5	46.6
65 and over	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4
15-64	68.7	68.9	69.3	70.0	70.7	70.8	70.9	71.7	71.8	72.0
All persons										
15-24	59.5	58.3	59.2	59.2	58.8	58.0	57.4	57.5	56.1	56.7
25-54	87.0	87.1	87.6	88.1	88.3	88.0	88.0	88.4	88.7	88.5
55-64	40.5	42.2	41.4	43.1	45.5	46.9	48.6	51.7	53.6	56.2
65 and over	5.2	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.9
15-64	74.3	74.4	74.6	75.1	75.5	75.4	75.5	76.2	76.4	76.8
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	12.2	9.9	9.3	9.7	10.3	9.7	11.3	13.7	11.1	10.7
20-24	10.6	9.4	8.5	9.4	8.9	11.1	11.0	11.4	10.6	8.8
25-34	5.9	6.1	4.7	5.4	6.7	7.0	6.6	7.2	6.8	5.6
35-44	4.5	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.4	5.1	5.3	5.2	4.2
45-54	4.6	4.0	3.4	4.1	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.3
55-59	3.2	3.4	4.5	3.8	4.5	5.3	6.1	6.1	4.7	4.0
60-64	1.9	1.3	3.9	4.3	3.3	2.1	4.4	5.2	4.4	3.8
15-24	11.2	9.6	8.8	9.6	9.4	10.6	11.1	12.1	10.8	9.4
25-54	4.9	4.6	3.9	4.4	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.5	4.7
55-64	2.9	2.9	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.5	5.7	5.9	4.6	3.9
65 and over	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.0
15-64	5.6	5.1	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.0	5.1
Total	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.4	5.9	5.0
Females										
15-19	13.1	12.8	12.6	11.5	14.0	13.5	11.7	14.6	14.4	12.3
20-24	8.6	7.7	7.4	8.1	8.3	8.5	9.3	8.6	6.7	8.2
25-34	5.7	5.9	5.3	5.6	6.4	6.7	6.0	5.8	5.1	5.1
35-44	4.2	3.4	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.7	5.2	4.3
45-54	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.2
55-59	2.8	2.3	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.3	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.2
60-64	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.8
15-24	10.1	9.4	9.1	9.2	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.2	8.7	9.4
25-54	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.1
55-64	2.5	1.9	2.5	2.7	3.2	2.8	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.8
65 and over	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.2
15-64	5.2	4.7	4.6	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.1	4.7
Total	5.1	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.0	4.7
All persons										
15-24	10.7	9.5	8.9	9.4	9.7	10.3	10.6	11.2	9.8	9.4
25-54	4.7	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.4
55-64	2.7	2.5	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.8	4.7	5.0	4.2	3.9
65 and over	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7
15-64	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.1	5.6	4.9

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

AUSTRIA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	3 982.2	4 016.7	4 052.4	4 084.5	4 104.7	4 112.7	4 148.3	4 220.3	4 260.4	4 319.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	212.0	209.4	200.1	191.0	187.8	198.9	188.0	183.5	167.4	159.6
B-F	Industry	994.4	1 000.5	1 054.8	1 065.3	1 063.4	1 059.1	1 068.8	1 078.8	1 061.8	1 098.5
B	Mining and quarrying	10.0	9.8	10.8	9.0	7.3	6.2	7.3	8.1	6.5	6.8
C	Manufacturing	595.4	612.1	642.0	645.0	642.8	643.5	662.7	673.1	665.8	699.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	24.0	26.2	30.8	27.0	28.5	31.3	30.4	29.2	30.5	27.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	19.0	17.9	16.9	16.0	20.6	20.7	20.5	18.4	17.1	21.3
F	Construction	346.1	334.5	354.3	368.4	364.3	357.4	347.9	350.1	342.0	343.7
G-U	Services	2 775.9	2 806.8	2 797.6	2 828.2	2 853.5	2 854.7	2 891.6	2 958.0	3 031.2	3 061.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	630.6	612.3	616.8	613.6	600.3	601.5	598.7	608.0	612.0	624.1
H	Transportation and storage	195.9	192.1	201.8	205.5	211.3	202.3	206.3	208.4	210.2	219.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	249.3	246.2	243.7	257.8	240.5	235.3	238.8	258.4	262.8	257.4
J	Information and communication	104.9	107.6	100.1	103.2	112.7	120.7	117.0	131.9	135.5	131.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	141.1	144.9	148.1	144.2	144.4	137.3	134.3	133.1	146.3	137.5
L	Real estate activities	30.2	37.0	38.8	36.4	37.4	35.6	39.0	41.5	36.9	37.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	207.6	213.6	211.1	223.9	234.6	235.5	234.0	235.5	239.2	259.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	136.2	137.1	142.6	132.6	135.6	138.6	134.7	137.0	143.8	156.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	269.4	273.3	269.6	268.5	269.7	273.0	279.7	271.6	282.5	282.4
P	Education	248.1	257.1	254.5	259.0	275.5	281.4	283.5	288.9	299.6	294.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	379.2	389.0	382.1	388.9	400.3	404.6	420.6	435.5	452.8	459.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	68.6	72.2	70.3	74.1	71.8	70.6	82.3	73.7	71.3	68.3
S	Other service activities	97.0	105.4	103.3	104.6	104.9	103.7	105.6	119.1	122.9	115.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	9.9	10.6	8.9	10.3	9.9	9.0	9.0	10.2	10.3	7.9
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	8.1	8.3	6.2	5.7	..	6.1	8.0	5.3	7.3	9.7
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	3 439.0	3 461.9	3 514.4	3 550.5	3 562.9	3 566.2	3 609.1	3 683.4	3 733.1	3 800.5
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	32.8	33.8	26.9	26.8	25.9	28.3	30.4	30.7	29.2	31.9
B-F	Industry	935.7	941.0	992.2	1 000.3	996.0	993.4	1 000.7	1 013.3	1 000.0	1 035.3
B	Mining and quarrying	9.9	9.5	10.5	9.0	6.9	5.7	7.1	8.1	6.3	6.8
C	Manufacturing	569.3	587.4	614.0	616.6	612.7	617.0	635.6	644.3	639.5	669.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	23.6	25.9	30.3	26.0	27.6	30.2	30.1	28.4	30.1	27.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	18.8	17.0	16.4	15.4	19.7	19.9	20.1	17.7	16.8	20.9
F	Construction	314.1	301.2	321.0	333.3	329.1	320.7	307.9	314.8	307.2	310.8
G-U	Services	2 470.6	2 487.1	2 495.3	2 523.4	2 541.0	2 544.5	2 578.1	2 639.4	2 704.0	2 733.4
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	562.7	542.1	552.2	553.4	538.5	539.6	539.4	544.4	545.8	561.5
H	Transportation and storage	182.3	176.8	188.8	191.9	195.7	188.6	191.7	194.4	197.3	208.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	207.7	203.7	202.3	209.8	199.9	194.4	201.6	216.8	225.1	218.2
J	Information and communication	89.4	90.1	82.7	86.5	96.0	103.4	98.0	110.0	111.8	109.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	131.2	135.9	138.1	135.3	136.9	129.5	125.5	125.3	136.4	129.0
L	Real estate activities	25.6	29.5	31.0	29.4	29.9	26.8	27.8	33.3	29.4	29.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	150.9	152.4	154.0	163.4	170.8	170.7	170.8	174.8	181.7	194.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	120.5	123.0	126.6	120.0	124.6	126.7	121.7	125.2	128.4	142.6
O	Public administration, defence, social security	269.4	273.3	269.6	268.5	269.7	273.0	279.7	271.6	282.5	282.4
P	Education	239.0	246.6	246.3	250.5	263.7	272.3	273.0	278.1	287.4	279.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	348.9	356.8	349.3	358.6	362.7	367.7	384.0	399.3	413.7	420.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	46.0	51.6	51.4	53.3	51.1	50.7	61.5	55.8	51.8	51.4
S	Other service activities	79.7	87.4	88.7	88.4	88.8	87.4	87.2	96.8	96.0	90.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	9.5	9.8	8.2	9.1	8.3	7.7	8.3	8.6	9.8	7.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	8.1	8.3	6.2	5.7	..	6.1	8.0	5.3	7.3	9.7

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

BELGIUM

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 800	4 895 |	4 856	4 893	4 947	4 967	4 973	4 976 |	4 992	5 056
Males	2 633	2 675 |	2 650	2 670	2 682	2 677	2 677	2 682 |	2 687	2 701
Females	2 167	2 220 |	2 206	2 223	2 265	2 290	2 297	2 295 |	2 305	2 355
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	380	406 |	347	369	417	423	422	390 |	354	301
Males	204	217 |	188	204	232	241	243	216 |	191	170
Females	176	189 |	158	165	185	182	178	173 |	163	131
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 421	4 489 |	4 509	4 524	4 530	4 544	4 552	4 587 |	4 638	4 755
Males	2 429	2 458 |	2 462	2 466	2 451	2 435	2 434	2 466 |	2 496	2 531
Females	1 991	2 031 |	2 047	2 058	2 080	2 108	2 118	2 121 |	2 142	2 224
Employment (%)										
Males	55.0	54.8 |	54.6	54.5	54.1	53.6	53.5	53.8 |	53.8	53.2
Females	45.0	45.2 |	45.4	45.5	45.9	46.4	46.5	46.2 |	46.2	46.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.9	8.3 |	7.1	7.5	8.4	8.5	8.5	7.8 |	7.1	5.9
Males	7.7	8.1 |	7.1	7.6	8.6	9.0	9.1	8.1 |	7.1	6.3
Females	8.1	8.5 |	7.2	7.4	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.6 |	7.1	5.6
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	4 421	4 489 |	4 509	4 524	4 530	4 544	4 552	4 587 |	4 638	4 755
Employees	3 766	3 839 |	3 861	3 873	3 844	3 877	3 858	3 904 |	3 974	4 087
Employers and persons working on own account	599	601 |	595	611	642	623	650	644 |	629	627
Unpaid family workers	55	44 |	50	38	41	41	41	37 |	34	40
Employees as % of employment	85.2	85.5 |	85.6	85.6	84.9	85.3	84.8	85.1 |	85.7	85.9
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	18.2	18.3 |	18.8	18.7	18.2	18.1	18.2	17.8 |	16.5	16.6
Male share of part time employment	19.4	19.6 |	20.1	20.2	19.2	20.9	21.1	20.8 |	21.5	21.1
Female share of part time employment	80.6	80.4 |	79.9	79.8	80.8	79.1	78.9	79.2 |	78.5	78.9
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.6	6.7 |	7.0	7.1	6.6	7.2	7.3	7.0 |	6.6	6.6
Female part-time as % of female employment	31.8	31.7 |	32.4	32.1	31.4	30.5	30.2	30.0 |	27.8	28.0
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	7.2	5.4 |	4.5	4.7	3.4	3.6	3.4	4.0 |	5.9	6.1
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	16.8	15.6 |	16.4	17.9	17.4	15.0	16.2	16.4 |	15.4	17.1
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	15.8	13.0 |	15.0	16.5	15.4	15.2	14.4	14.0 |	14.2	14.2
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	16.0	17.3 |	15.8	16.2	17.8	16.2	14.3	14.0 |	15.7	13.9
More than 1 year	44.2	48.8 |	48.3	44.7	46.0	49.9	51.7	51.6 |	48.8	48.7

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/a133>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/7de5>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/51e1>.

BELGIUM

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	10.9	10.5	10.3	10.5	8.6	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.9	10.7
20-24	59.2	59.5	56.8	57.7	56.6	54.1	55.5	51.8	51.2	51.1
25-34	92.9	92.8	91.3	91.0	91.2	91.3	89.8	90.0	89.3	88.8
35-44	93.5	93.7	92.6	92.7	92.7	92.4	91.6	92.3	92.3	91.3
45-54	89.1	90.1	88.3	88.7	88.8	88.6	88.4	89.0	88.7	88.9
55-59	62.6	66.2	66.7	66.8	69.5	70.2	72.1	72.9	76.1	76.6
60-64	25.7	27.2	27.1	26.8	29.0	29.7	29.4	31.6	34.9	36.7
15-24	34.9	35.2	34.1	35.0	33.7	32.3	32.8	30.7	30.6	31.4
25-54	91.8	92.2	90.7	90.7	90.9	90.7	89.9	90.4	90.0	89.6
55-64	45.2	47.6	47.8	47.9	50.5	51.3	52.2	53.6	56.9	57.9
65 and over	3.1	3.2	3.4	4.0	3.6	3.8	4.2	3.6	3.9	4.0
15-64	72.8	73.4	72.3	72.5	72.7	72.4	72.2	72.3	72.8	72.8
Females										
15-19	7.9	7.5	8.8	6.4	6.1	6.6	5.9	6.3	6.6	10.6
20-24	51.5	51.0	49.2	47.3	48.0	47.2	46.3	44.4	42.9	43.7
25-34	84.2	84.0	81.4	82.2	81.2	82.6	81.2	81.1	80.2	80.2
35-44	81.9	84.0	81.7	81.4	82.8	82.9	82.5	82.3	81.8	82.5
45-54	72.3	73.8	73.6	74.3	75.6	76.6	77.1	76.4	76.9	78.2
55-59	43.8	45.7	48.7	51.0	55.1	56.2	59.5	62.1	65.5	66.3
60-64	13.6	15.0	16.0	17.2	18.7	19.6	20.7	21.3	23.9	26.5
15-24	29.9	29.8	29.8	27.9	28.2	28.1	27.1	26.2	25.4	27.7
25-54	79.2	80.4	78.7	79.1	79.7	80.6	80.2	79.8	79.6	80.3
55-64	29.3	30.9	33.0	34.9	37.8	39.0	41.2	42.8	45.8	47.4
65 and over	0.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.8
15-64	60.9	61.8	61.1	61.3	62.3	63.0	63.0	62.9	63.2	64.3
All persons										
15-24	32.4	32.5	32.0	31.5	31.0	30.2	30.0	28.5	28.1	29.6
25-54	85.6	86.3	84.7	85.0	85.3	85.6	85.1	85.1	84.8	85.0
55-64	37.2	39.2	40.3	41.4	44.1	45.1	46.6	48.1	51.3	52.6
65 and over	1.7	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.8
15-64	66.9	67.7	66.7	66.9	67.5	67.7	67.6	67.6	68.0	68.6
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	26.6	34.1	30.1	31.8	38.3	31.5	31.8	28.3	26.1	18.7
20-24	20.5	20.4	16.8	18.5	22.8	22.9	22.7	20.8	19.3	15.7
25-34	9.4	9.7	8.8	9.6	10.0	11.0	10.6	9.8	8.8	7.1
35-44	6.2	6.4	5.9	6.4	7.2	8.0	7.7	6.5	5.3	5.6
45-54	4.8	5.8	4.7	4.9	5.7	5.8	6.4	5.8	5.0	4.5
55-59	5.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	6.0	6.2	7.0	6.1	5.4	4.8
60-64	3.9	3.8	2.4	3.3	4.1	3.9	4.6	3.5	5.1	5.1
15-24	21.5	22.4	18.7	20.4	24.7	24.0	23.8	21.7	20.2	16.2
25-54	6.7	7.2	6.4	6.9	7.5	8.2	8.2	7.3	6.3	5.7
55-64	5.0	4.2	3.9	4.1	5.5	5.6	6.3	5.4	5.3	4.9
65 and over	0.8	0.4	0.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5
15-64	7.8	8.2	7.2	7.7	8.7	9.1	9.2	8.1	7.2	6.3
Total	7.7	8.1	7.1	7.7	8.6	9.0	9.1	8.1	7.1	6.3
Females										
15-19	29.9	36.6	26.7	24.1	27.7	36.4	28.2	26.8	19.0	19.8
20-24	21.4	20.4	17.4	18.2	21.9	20.6	19.1	17.0	17.9	14.2
25-34	9.3	9.9	8.5	9.3	9.6	9.3	9.8	9.6	8.4	7.1
35-44	6.1	6.9	5.6	5.9	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.5	4.9
45-54	5.2	5.6	5.0	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.1	4.8	3.2
55-59	5.6	5.7	4.5	5.0	5.8	5.6	5.1	6.5	7.2	3.7
60-64	4.0	3.9	3.4	5.2	3.6	3.5	3.5	4.4	4.7	3.9
15-24	22.5	22.4	18.7	18.9	22.5	22.3	20.0	18.2	18.0	15.3
25-54	6.9	7.5	6.3	6.6	7.2	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.2	5.0
55-64	5.2	5.2	4.2	5.1	5.3	5.1	4.7	6.0	6.5	3.7
65 and over	0.2	1.8	1.6	0.6	2.3	1.5	0.4	2.7	0.4	0.3
15-64	8.1	8.6	7.2	7.4	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.1	5.6
Total	8.1	8.5	7.2	7.4	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.1	5.6
All persons										
15-24	21.9	22.4	18.7	19.8	23.7	23.2	22.1	20.1	19.3	15.8
25-54	6.8	7.3	6.4	6.7	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.1	6.2	5.4
55-64	5.1	4.6	4.0	4.5	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9	4.3
65 and over	0.7	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.1
15-64	8.0	8.4	7.2	7.6	8.5	8.6	8.6	7.9	7.1	6.0

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

BELGIUM

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	4 420.7	4 488.7	4 509.3	4 523.9	4 530.3	4 543.6	4 551.6	4 586.7	4 637.8	4 755.2
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	65.8	60.7	58.6	53.0	61.6	55.4	53.6	57.4	54.0	47.3
B-F	Industry	1 037.8	1 049.3	1 047.2	984.3	984.1 e	972.6 e	977.6 e	976.2 e	964.1 e	1 003.4 e
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	7.1	..	..	..	5.0 e	..	..
C	Manufacturing	656.2	652.9	641.4	595.0	588.9	581.5	589.3	570.8	574.1	610.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	29.4	30.8	29.2	26.5	27.2	24.7	22.7	26.4	32.8	32.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	30.3	38.3	34.6	30.9	32.7	35.7	36.7	38.5	33.0	31.7
F	Construction	316.3	322.7	337.5	324.9	329.7	325.1	323.3	335.1	318.1	323.4
G-U	Services	3 317.2	3 378.8	3 403.5	3 486.6	3 484.6 e	3 515.6 e	3 520.5 e	3 553.2 e	3 619.8 e	3 704.5 e
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	571.6	589.5	588.4	607.1	629.6	608.6	616.9	606.9	600.5	630.2
H	Transportation and storage	266.6	267.0	272.2	254.8	241.8	246.5	248.9	252.4	259.6	257.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	142.7	143.0	149.5	154.0	145.3	154.5	155.6	152.1	149.8	164.2
J	Information and communication	140.6	152.8	138.1	150.4	141.4	144.1	141.8	140.5	155.2	160.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	157.6	158.0	161.0	157.0	158.2	153.4	148.6	138.0	156.0	146.9
L	Real estate activities	20.6	22.5	23.8	26.1	29.6	29.9	29.2	32.5	33.1	35.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	208.4	197.2	210.6	212.3	222.7	232.7	234.3	237.9	246.4	265.8
N	Administrative and support service activities	177.5	174.9	187.3	233.9	257.7	264.8	260.0	264.4	263.4	270.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	418.5	407.9	401.4	406.1	383.1	380.0	379.8	394.8	396.5	389.6
P	Education	393.3	414.2	412.9	411.0	398.6	432.3	422.5	429.5	447.2	450.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	590.2	608.2	614.1	657.0	634.0	652.9	668.0	682.2	690.0	709.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	59.9	64.8	70.5	65.5	73.2	65.3	65.0	73.0	70.4	68.8
S	Other service activities	92.5	98.8	97.8	96.3	105.8	99.2	105.0	100.9	99.2	98.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	34.5	38.1	37.3	16.9	22.6	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	42.6	42.1	38.2	38.5	42.1	42.4	43.1	45.2	49.8	55.9
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	3 766.5	3 844.1	3 864.4	3 874.9	3 847.2	3 879.6	3 860.7	3 906.2	3 974.9	4 088.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	19.2	14.4	14.6	15.0	12.8	12.9	10.2	13.5	14.9	13.4
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	857.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	6.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	612.9	612.5	602.1	557.0	552.5	544.1	548.9	535.2	541.3	577.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	28.6	30.3	28.4	26.0	26.1	24.4	21.8	25.7	32.5	31.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	29.0	37.4	34.2	29.4	32.2	34.1	35.0	36.4	30.2	29.9
F	Construction	231.3	235.4	243.1	238.7	232.9	239.7	225.1	232.6	225.5	229.2
G-U	Services	..	..	..	3 002.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	433.7	462.7	457.0	488.7	494.8	488.7	495.7	493.7	492.4	524.0
H	Transportation and storage	247.5	254.1	259.0	238.4	227.2	234.5	234.9	237.5	243.1	243.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	91.6	89.9	100.4	97.6	98.0	104.1	97.5	105.4	107.5	117.5
J	Information and communication	120.6	129.9	115.2	123.8	114.9	118.7	113.9	114.5	129.7	130.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	141.8	140.3	141.5	140.5	141.0	135.7	135.0	121.7	138.2	130.7
L	Real estate activities	13.7	14.6	16.6	16.5	19.6	18.9	19.4	21.8	23.6	25.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	128.4	123.5	133.8	129.5	135.5	137.6	140.8	138.4	142.2	161.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	158.0	152.0	167.6	211.6	235.2	236.6	237.5	239.6	235.8	246.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	416.9	405.0	398.5	402.9	380.2	377.6	377.9	392.5	394.3	387.7
P	Education	389.8	408.8	409.1	405.5	392.1	425.2	414.8	422.6	437.9	440.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	515.1	531.5	543.1	575.8	557.1	573.3	583.0	598.3	608.4	620.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	48.8	52.3	56.3	53.4	59.0	53.1	52.0	57.6	54.3	53.1
S	Other service activities	57.8	65.7	64.9	64.6	70.7	64.3	67.9	66.8	65.9	64.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	33.7	37.8	37.1	15.7	19.9	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	42.5	41.8	37.5	38.0	41.1	42.2	42.3	44.6	48.9	54.4

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

CANADA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	18 250	18 451	18 620	18 810	19 038	19 124	19 278	19 441	19 663	19 813
Males	9 621	9 705	9 803	9 886	9 997	10 072	10 182	10 242	10 336	10 396
Females	8 629	8 746	8 816	8 924	9 041	9 053	9 096	9 199	9 327	9 417
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	1 523	1 486	1 399	1 372	1 347	1 322	1 331	1 361	1 247	1 155
Males	918	853	781	763	750	744	760	787	701	638
Females	605	633	618	609	596	578	572	574	546	517
Employment, thousands										
All persons	16 728	16 964	17 221	17 438	17 691	17 802	17 947	18 080	18 416	18 658
Males	8 703	8 852	9 023	9 123	9 246	9 328	9 423	9 455	9 635	9 758
Females	8 024	8 113	8 199	8 315	8 445	8 474	8 524	8 625	8 781	8 899
Employment (%)										
Males	52.0	52.2	52.4	52.3	52.3	52.4	52.5	52.3	52.3	52.3
Females	48.0	47.8	47.6	47.7	47.7	47.6	47.5	47.7	47.7	47.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	8.4	8.1	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.3	5.8
Males	9.6	8.8	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.7	6.8	6.1
Females	7.0	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.5
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	16 728	16 964	17 221	17 438	17 691	17 802	17 947	18 080	18 416	18 658
Employees	15 133	15 390	15 666	15 888	16 129	16 243	16 399	16 529	16 880	17 113
Employers and persons working on own account	1 574	1 557	1 535	1 531	1 541	1 537	1 526	1 528	1 513	1 520
Unpaid family workers	21	18	21	19	22	22	22	24	24	24
Employees as % of employment	90.5	90.7	91.0	91.1	91.2	91.2	91.4	91.4	91.7	91.7
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	19.3	19.6	19.3	19.0	19.1	19.3	18.9	19.2	19.1	18.7
Male share of part time employment	32.4	32.4	33.4	32.7	33.3	33.4	33.6	34.4	34.8	34.3
Female share of part time employment	67.6	67.6	66.6	67.3	66.7	66.6	66.4	65.6	65.2	65.7
Male part-time as % of male employment	12.0	12.1	12.3	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.6	12.7	12.2
Female part-time as % of female employment	27.2	27.7	27.0	26.7	26.7	27.0	26.4	26.4	26.2	25.8
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	35.1	33.1	34.4	35.3	34.8	34.6	35.5	34.8	35.9	38.7
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	28.8	26.9	26.6	27.1	27.0	27.5	27.6	27.4	26.5	26.4
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	18.1	16.9	15.7	16.1	16.0	15.9	16.1	16.5	15.7	15.7
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	10.1	11.0	9.7	8.8	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.7	9.8	9.1
More than 1 year	7.9	12.1	13.5	12.7	12.9	12.8	11.5	11.6	12.1	10.1

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/a2ae>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/d4ce>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/580c>.

CANADA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	51.6	49.5	49.6	48.5	48.3	47.9	48.5	47.3	48.2	48.7
20-24	79.2	78.6	79.1	77.3	77.9	77.7	77.3	77.0	76.9	75.6
25-34	90.7	90.7	90.5	91.1	90.4	90.1	90.8	90.6	90.7	90.6
35-44	92.1	91.9	92.0	92.7	92.6	92.3	92.7	92.7	92.7	92.7
45-54	89.7	89.4	89.6	89.0	89.3	89.3	89.4	89.6	89.9	89.2
55-59	76.2	77.2	77.2	78.2	77.7	78.2	79.7	79.8	79.9	79.7
60-64	56.8	57.2	57.6	57.2	59.5	59.5	60.2	61.7	61.0	62.4
15-24	65.4	64.2	64.6	63.3	63.8	63.8	64.1	63.5	63.8	63.3
25-54	90.8	90.6	90.7	90.8	90.7	90.5	90.9	90.9	91.1	90.8
55-64	67.3	68.0	68.1	68.5	69.4	69.7	70.7	71.4	71.0	71.5
65 and over	15.1	16.0	16.4	16.9	17.6	18.2	18.0	17.9	18.7	18.1
15-64	81.7	81.4	81.4	81.3	81.4	81.3	81.8	81.8	81.9	81.7
Females										
15-19	54.5	53.8	53.1	51.1	51.4	51.9	51.4	50.8	50.8	50.7
20-24	75.8	75.4	75.1	75.1	74.8	75.5	75.4	75.0	75.0	73.9
25-34	81.8	81.8	81.1	81.5	81.7	81.2	80.6	82.0	82.8	82.5
35-44	82.7	82.9	82.9	83.0	83.8	82.9	82.6	82.5	83.2	83.5
45-54	81.9	82.4	82.4	82.8	82.7	81.7	82.7	82.0	82.8	83.5
55-59	66.8	67.5	68.3	69.2	69.8	69.2	68.6	71.0	71.6	71.5
60-64	43.5	43.9	44.3	45.5	47.3	47.5	47.9	48.1	49.2	50.7
15-24	65.3	64.8	64.5	63.7	63.8	64.6	64.4	64.0	64.0	63.3
25-54	82.1	82.3	82.2	82.5	82.7	81.9	82.0	82.2	82.9	83.2
55-64	56.0	56.5	57.1	58.2	59.5	59.2	59.0	60.3	61.1	61.6
65 and over	6.6	7.4	7.9	8.7	9.1	9.3	9.5	10.1	10.4	10.4
15-64	74.2	74.3	74.1	74.3	74.7	74.2	74.2	74.4	75.0	75.1
All persons										
15-24	65.3	64.5	64.5	63.5	63.8	64.2	64.2	63.7	63.9	63.3
25-54	86.5	86.5	86.4	86.6	86.7	86.2	86.4	86.5	87.0	87.0
55-64	61.6	62.2	62.5	63.3	64.4	64.4	64.8	65.8	66.0	66.5
65 and over	10.4	11.3	11.8	12.4	13.0	13.4	13.4	13.7	14.2	14.0
15-64	78.0	77.8	77.8	77.8	78.0	77.8	78.0	78.1	78.5	78.4
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	23.2	22.8	21.9	22.0	21.3	20.0	19.9	19.7	17.7	16.8
20-24	15.2	13.9	12.5	12.6	11.8	12.3	12.4	12.3	10.9	10.2
25-34	9.2	8.5	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.6	7.1	7.7	6.6	6.0
35-44	7.7	6.9	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.0	4.2
45-54	7.4	6.9	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.3	5.8	6.1	5.2	4.6
55-59	7.9	7.1	6.8	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.2	6.5	5.7	5.4
60-64	8.4	7.9	7.8	7.1	7.2	6.9	7.2	7.7	7.1	6.6
15-24	18.3	17.3	16.1	16.1	15.2	15.0	15.0	14.8	13.3	12.5
25-54	8.1	7.4	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.5	5.6	5.0
55-64	8.1	7.4	7.2	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.6	7.0	6.3	5.9
65 and over	4.6	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.5	5.4	4.7
15-64	9.7	8.9	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.8	6.9	6.2
Total	9.5	8.8	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.7	6.8	6.1
Females										
15-19	16.9	17.4	17.1	18.2	17.6	16.9	16.5	15.9	14.0	13.8
20-24	9.0	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.0	9.0	8.3	8.7	7.6	7.2
25-34	6.6	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.1
35-44	6.3	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.8
45-54	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7
55-59	5.7	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.6
60-64	5.6	6.2	6.5	5.9	6.2	5.8	5.4	6.2	5.9	5.1
15-24	12.3	12.5	12.4	12.7	12.2	11.9	11.3	11.3	9.9	9.6
25-54	6.1	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	4.9
55-64	5.6	5.6	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.2	4.8
65 and over	3.0	3.5	4.0	4.1	3.3	2.6	4.0	3.1	4.6	3.4
15-64	7.1	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.3	5.9	5.6
Total	7.0	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.5
All persons										
15-24	15.3	14.9	14.3	14.4	13.7	13.5	13.2	13.1	11.6	11.1
25-54	7.1	6.9	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.4	4.9
55-64	7.0	6.6	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.4	5.8	5.4
65 and over	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.5	5.1	4.1
15-64	8.4	8.1	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.4	5.9

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

CANADA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 3

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EMPLOYMENT										
By activity, thousands										
A-X All activities	16 728	16 964	17 221	17 438	17 691	17 802	17 947	18 080	18 416	18 658
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	372	354	351	354	361	351	342	334	325	325
B Fishing	24	25	24	21	21	19	18	18	20	21
C Mining and quarrying	246	252	272	297	300	308	290	264	264	272
D Manufacturing	1 745	1 711	1 722	1 747	1 723	1 711	1 712	1 695	1 725	1 728
E Electricity, gas and water supply	144	141	137	133	135	137	137	137	133	145
F Construction	1 177	1 232	1 284	1 312	1 360	1 361	1 361	1 372	1 397	1 421
G Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds	2 919	2 948	2 952	2 943	2 985	3 018	3 005	3 020	3 086	3 087
H Hotels and restaurants	1 076	1 098	1 141	1 170	1 170	1 208	1 211	1 213	1 211	1 235
I Transport, storage and communication	1 180	1 170	1 212	1 217	1 224	1 231	1 243	1 234	1 253	1 294
J Financial intermediation	753	765	747	756	767	780	791	808	831	829
K Real estate, renting and business activities	2 138	2 212	2 280	2 267	2 352	2 362	2 427	2 472	2 543	2 597
L Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	915	918	917	921	915	907	905	925	958	968
M Education	1 151	1 166	1 170	1 210	1 227	1 237	1 274	1 270	1 285	1 325
N Health and social work	1 962	2 042	2 084	2 141	2 190	2 220	2 292	2 339	2 383	2 407
O Other community, social, personal service activities	849	854	852	866	880	881	878	916	941	949
P Private households with employed persons	75	75	71	82	78	70	59	61	60	55
Q Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	3	2	3	4	4	4	3	2	3	0
X Not classifiable by economic activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
By sector, thousands										
A-B Agriculture	395	379	376	375	382	370	360	352	345	346
C-F Industry	3 312	3 336	3 415	3 488	3 518	3 516	3 500	3 468	3 519	3 566
G-Q Services	13 020	13 249	13 431	13 575	13 791	13 916	14 087	14 260	14 553	14 745
By sector, percentages										
A-B Agriculture	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9
C-F Industry	19.8	19.7	19.8	20.0	19.9	19.8	19.5	19.2	19.1	19.1
G-Q Services	77.8	78.1	78.0	77.8	78.0	78.2	78.5	78.9	79.0	79.0
EMPLOYEES										
By activity, thousands										
A-X All activities	15 133	15 390	15 666	15 888	16 129	16 243	16 399	16 529	16 880	17 113
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	223	219	213	226	225	225	226	222	212	221
B Fishing	14	14	15	12	13	12	12	12	14	14
C Mining and quarrying	244	249	270	293	296	304	286	262	262	269
D Manufacturing	1 711	1 680	1 694	1 722	1 700	1 684	1 688	1 666	1 703	1 704
E Electricity, gas and water supply	144	141	137	133	135	137	137	137	133	145
F Construction	969	1 030	1 083	1 105	1 157	1 161	1 159	1 176	1 210	1 239
G Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds	2 740	2 776	2 788	2 775	2 835	2 863	2 858	2 874	2 940	2 942
H Hotels and restaurants	1 041	1 060	1 110	1 139	1 133	1 170	1 172	1 177	1 176	1 202
I Transport, storage and communication	1 088	1 078	1 121	1 127	1 126	1 131	1 144	1 137	1 152	1 182
J Financial intermediation	707	719	704	707	727	734	744	760	782	780
K Real estate, renting and business activities	1 714	1 783	1 839	1 832	1 917	1 927	1 992	2 033	2 106	2 154
L Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	915	918	917	921	915	907	905	925	958	968
M Education	1 105	1 116	1 124	1 164	1 175	1 179	1 224	1 219	1 230	1 263
N Health and social work	1 785	1 866	1 911	1 963	2 008	2 040	2 099	2 144	2 184	2 212
O Other community, social, personal service activities	686	692	690	707	708	720	714	742	769	774
P Private households with employed persons	45	46	48	57	56	48	38	42	45	42
Q Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	3	2	3	4	4	4	3	2	3	0
X Not classifiable by economic activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
By sector, thousands										
A-B Agriculture	237	233	228	239	238	237	238	234	226	236
C-F Industry	3 068	3 100	3 183	3 253	3 288	3 285	3 270	3 240	3 308	3 357
G-Q Services	11 828	12 057	12 254	12 396	12 603	12 721	12 892	13 055	13 346	13 519
By sector, percentages										
A-B Agriculture	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4
C-F Industry	20.3	20.1	20.3	20.5	20.4	20.2	19.9	19.6	19.6	19.6
G-Q Services	78.2	78.3	78.2	78.0	78.1	78.3	78.6	79.0	79.1	79.0

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

CHILE

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	7 300	7 763	8 061	8 150	8 277	8 443	8 560	8 678	8 868	9 018
Males	4 553	4 698	4 812	4 835	4 903	4 967	5 042	5 116	5 207	5 253
Females	2 747	3 064	3 249	3 315	3 374	3 476	3 517	3 562	3 661	3 766
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	707	632	574	524	491	540	532	563	592	628
Males	414	337	292	262	259	300	291	313	328	338
Females	293	295	281	262	232	240	240	250	264	290
Employment, thousands										
All persons	6 593	7 131	7 487	7 626	7 786	7 903	8 028	8 115	8 276	8 390
Males	4 139	4 361	4 520	4 573	4 645	4 667	4 751	4 803	4 879	4 914
Females	2 453	2 769	2 967	3 053	3 142	3 236	3 277	3 312	3 397	3 476
Employment (%)										
All persons	62.8	61.2	60.4	60.0	59.6	59.1	59.2	59.2	59.0	58.6
Males	37.2	38.8	39.6	40.0	40.4	40.9	40.8	40.8	41.0	41.4
Females										
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	9.7	8.2	7.1	6.4	5.9	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.7	7.0
Males	9.1	7.2	6.1	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.4
Females	10.7	9.7	8.7	7.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.7
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	6 593	7 131	7 487	7 626	7 786	7 903	8 028	8 115	8 276	8 390
Employees	4 500	4 908	5 147	5 360	5 479	5 531	5 657	5 661	5 710	5 823
Employers and persons working on own account	..	1 784	1 873	1 814	1 873	1 939	1 963	2 049	2 177	2 182
Unpaid family workers	..	105	102	99	106	106	96	99	93	93
Employees as % of employment	68.3	68.8	68.7	70.3	70.4	70.0	70.5	69.8	69.0	69.4
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	10.5	17.4	17.2	16.7	16.5	17.0	16.8	17.4	17.6	17.8
Male share of part time employment	44.0	41.9	41.3	40.8	40.8	39.8	40.6	41.4	41.9	42.4
Female share of part time employment	56.0	58.1	58.7	59.2	59.2	60.2	59.4	58.6	58.1	57.6
Male part-time as % of male employment	7.1	12.0	11.8	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.5	12.2	12.5	12.9
Female part-time as % of female employment	17.0	25.7	25.5	24.6	24.3	25.0	24.5	25.0	24.9	24.8
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 1 year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/7d46>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/d756>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/306a>.

CHILE

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	24.0	23.4	23.8	21.8	19.9	18.5	18.7	16.3	15.4	14.1
20-24	69.5	67.1	66.2	64.2	63.0	64.2	63.7	62.1	59.9	57.5
25-34	90.3	90.3	91.2	89.4	89.4	88.5	88.5	88.0	88.3	88.4
35-44	94.3	94.4	94.1	94.3	94.5	94.1	93.9	94.0	93.5	93.3
45-54	93.6	92.7	93.3	93.6	93.0	92.6	93.1	92.5	92.2	92.0
55-59	86.4	87.5	87.7	89.5	89.7	88.2	89.2	88.4	89.6	90.4
60-64	75.6	75.6	77.2	79.7	80.6	82.5	81.1	80.4	82.1	83.1
15-24	44.6	43.8	44.3	42.1	41.1	40.8	40.8	39.2	37.7	36.3
25-54	92.7	92.5	92.9	92.5	92.3	91.7	91.8	91.4	91.3	91.1
55-64	81.6	82.2	82.9	85.0	85.7	85.8	85.6	84.8	86.2	87.1
65 and over	31.3	32.9	35.3	36.1	35.2	35.8	36.6	38.3	38.4	37.6
15-64	78.6	77.8	78.6	78.0	78.1	77.6	77.7	77.4	77.6	77.3
Females										
15-19	15.5	14.9	16.0	15.4	14.2	13.7	12.5	12.6	11.6	10.6
20-24	50.9	47.1	48.1	46.5	46.7	46.1	45.8	45.0	46.5	47.6
25-34	65.8	66.4	68.4	67.9	68.2	69.0	67.9	69.6	70.6	71.9
35-44	62.8	65.0	67.0	66.8	67.2	68.9	70.2	70.2	69.6	70.9
45-54	56.3	58.5	61.6	63.1	64.4	64.4	65.0	65.1	66.5	66.9
55-59	47.7	48.9	51.2	54.7	55.4	55.6	56.4	55.9	57.3	58.6
60-64	31.5	31.4	33.7	37.3	36.2	39.2	39.2	40.9	42.7	42.5
15-24	32.0	30.4	32.0	31.6	31.1	30.6	29.9	29.2	29.8	30.1
25-54	61.6	63.2	65.5	65.8	66.5	67.3	67.5	68.2	68.8	69.7
55-64	40.0	40.8	43.2	46.8	47.0	48.4	48.6	49.0	50.6	51.2
65 and over	10.3	10.1	12.1	11.8	12.7	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.8	13.6
15-64	51.1	51.8	53.9	54.6	54.9	55.7	55.8	56.1	57.1	57.9
All persons										
15-24	38.6	37.5	38.4	37.1	36.3	36.0	35.7	34.6	34.1	33.4
25-54	77.0	77.6	79.0	78.9	79.2	79.3	79.4	79.6	79.9	80.3
55-64	59.9	60.6	62.2	65.0	65.9	66.6	66.5	66.4	68.0	68.5
65 and over	19.6	20.2	22.6	23.0	22.9	23.5	23.8	24.4	24.8	24.5
15-64	64.8	64.8	66.2	66.3	66.4	66.6	66.8	66.8	67.4	67.6
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	35.1	19.6	19.0	17.2	20.5	18.3	17.9	17.6	22.4	20.1
20-24	18.7	15.5	13.7	13.3	11.7	13.1	12.5	13.6	13.9	15.2
25-34	10.6	8.7	7.6	6.5	6.8	7.8	8.5	8.5	9.0	8.7
35-44	7.2	5.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.7	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.2
45-54	6.4	4.6	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.5	4.1	3.8	4.5
55-59	6.2	4.6	3.6	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.0	3.8	4.6	4.5
60-64	9.1	4.2	4.0	3.4	3.2	4.1	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.9
15-24	23.5	16.6	15.2	14.3	13.9	14.3	13.8	14.4	15.7	16.1
25-54	8.1	6.1	5.0	4.4	4.5	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.1
55-64	7.4	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.8	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.2
65 and over	4.3	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.1	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.3
15-64	10.3	7.4	6.3	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.8
Total	10.0	7.2	6.1	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.4
Females										
15-19	42.8	29.5	26.3	26.4	26.3	25.7	24.6	23.4	25.9	28.5
20-24	27.2	19.0	19.4	16.9	17.1	18.1	16.6	16.1	16.9	18.0
25-34	14.5	11.0	10.4	9.8	8.3	7.6	8.2	8.8	9.2	10.3
35-44	9.5	8.0	7.0	6.3	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.5
45-54	9.6	6.8	5.1	5.1	3.7	4.1	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.0
55-59	5.7	4.2	4.3	3.0	3.2	3.2	2.9	4.3	4.5	4.3
60-64	4.3	3.7	3.6	4.3	2.3	3.2	2.6	3.9	3.0	4.1
15-24	31.2	21.7	21.1	19.1	19.2	19.7	18.2	17.6	18.5	19.7
25-54	11.2	8.6	7.4	7.0	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.2
55-64	5.2	4.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	3.2	2.8	4.2	3.9	4.2
65 and over	8.7	1.8	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.1
15-64	13.5	9.9	8.9	8.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.3	7.5	8.0
Total	13.4	9.6	8.7	7.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.7
All persons										
15-24	26.6	18.6	17.5	16.3	16.1	16.5	15.5	15.6	16.8	17.6
25-54	9.3	7.1	6.0	5.5	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.6
55-64	6.7	4.3	3.9	3.5	2.9	3.6	3.1	3.9	4.0	4.2
65 and over	5.6	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.3
15-64	11.6	8.4	7.4	6.7	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.3

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	..	..	..	7 786.3	7 903.2	8 027.8	8 114.9	8 275.9	8 389.9
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	728.3	727.3	737.0	758.2	765.7	773.2
B-F	Industry	1 531.5	1 637.0	1 750.1	1 817.2	1 886.4	1 883.3	1 903.6	1 883.5	1 882.0	1 873.4
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	254.7	242.5	232.2	202.5	199.9	207.7
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	886.2	893.7	896.0	881.3	891.2	868.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	32.3	36.4	39.2	42.2	42.7	41.3
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	39.8	43.5	44.5	47.9	53.3	47.7
F	Construction	..	..	..	..	673.4	667.2	691.7	709.6	694.8	708.5
G-U	Services	4 324.5	4 737.5	4 968.7	5 047.3	5 171.6	5 292.6	5 387.1	5 473.1	5 628.2	5 743.3
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	..	1 507.6	1 520.7	1 524.1	1 572.9	1 576.4	1 562.4
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	502.6	502.1	532.9	547.9	557.2	574.7
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	296.8	288.8	316.4	340.7	349.3	369.6
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	..	143.4	151.2	137.2	131.4	143.0	154.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	173.3	171.3	172.6	165.8	160.5	166.0
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	62.6	66.1	66.0	72.2	78.6	82.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	221.0	234.5	224.3	238.4	242.9	259.8
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	178.6	201.9	196.3	216.4	218.7	214.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	..	405.5	421.2	449.5	440.6	468.1	461.4
P	Education	..	..	..	..	626.1	638.5	668.5	666.4	700.0	737.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	348.6	404.6	427.7	413.8	445.8	470.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	85.3	95.6	87.6	94.4	95.1	99.7
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	..	204.9	228.5	234.2	226.1	254.5	260.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	413.0	365.8	348.2	344.9	336.3	329.6
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.2
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	..	..	..	5 479.5	5 530.9	5 656.8	5 660.7	5 709.7	5 822.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	439.1	437.0	488.1	500.2	493.3	500.3
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	1 463.1	1 428.4	1 427.6	1 397.6	1 375.1	1 371.2
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	246.7	233.0	226.5	198.7	195.9	203.6
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	671.5	660.2	652.7	642.3	640.7	626.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	32.1	36.0	38.7	41.9	41.7	40.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	31.8	35.0	35.4	38.0	43.6	40.5
F	Construction	..	..	..	..	481.0	464.2	474.4	476.5	453.1	459.3
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	3 577.3	3 665.5	3 741.2	3 762.9	3 841.3	3 951.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	..	900.2	907.8	943.4	939.2	926.0	922.3
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	350.4	349.3	361.1	378.8	367.8	381.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	199.5	197.5	222.2	235.0	230.0	240.5
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	..	125.8	133.7	120.4	114.5	120.8	132.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	160.6	157.9	166.7	158.8	147.8	160.9
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	38.1	40.8	48.8	54.3	57.6	64.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	130.7	127.5	130.3	138.1	144.7	139.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	152.8	149.7	109.2	114.4	116.9	114.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	..	416.3	439.0	449.1	440.3	466.6	461.4
P	Education	..	..	..	..	595.5	606.8	637.5	640.5	670.8	705.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	314.1	344.9	358.9	344.2	368.0	398.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	58.7	61.5	59.7	61.6	65.9	68.3
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	..	59.8	66.9	102.4	108.2	119.3	124.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	65.1	75.8	29.8	33.7	37.4	36.6
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	9.5	6.3	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.2

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

CZECH REPUBLIC

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	5 286	5 269 |	5 223	5 257	5 306	5 298	5 310	5 350	5 377	5 415
Males	2 999	2 989 |	2 948	2 957	2 969	2 968	2 963	2 977	2 986	3 000
Females	2 287	2 280 |	2 275	2 300	2 337	2 330	2 347	2 373	2 391	2 415
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	352	384 |	351	367	369	324	268	211	155	121
Males	175	191 |	171	178	175	151	125	101	70	54
Females	177	193 |	180	189	194	172	143	111	86	68
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 934	4 885 |	4 873	4 890	4 937	4 974	5 042	5 139	5 222	5 294
Males	2 824	2 798 |	2 778	2 779	2 794	2 817	2 837	2 877	2 916	2 946
Females	2 111	2 087 |	2 095	2 111	2 143	2 157	2 205	2 262	2 306	2 347
Employment (%)										
Males	57.2	57.3 |	57.0	56.8	56.6	56.6	56.3	56.0	55.8	55.7
Females	42.8	42.7 |	43.0	43.2	43.4	43.4	43.7	44.0	44.2	44.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	6.7	7.3 |	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.0	4.0	2.9	2.2
Males	5.8	6.4 |	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.1	4.2	3.4	2.3	1.8
Females	7.7	8.5 |	7.9	8.2	8.3	7.4	6.1	4.7	3.6	2.8
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	4 934	4 885 |	4 873	4 890	4 937	4 974	5 042	5 139	5 222	5 294
Employees	4 102	4 013 |	3 989	3 986	4 051	4 074	4 161	4 251	4 322	4 389
Employers and persons working on own account	798	836 |	854	872	835	866	844	855	869	871
Unpaid family workers	30	30 |	26	28	47	30	30	27	25	26
Employees as % of employment	83.1	82.2 |	81.9	81.5	82.1	81.9	82.5	82.7	82.8	82.9
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	3.9	4.3 |	3.9	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.4	4.8
Male share of part time employment	31.3	30.8 |	27.1	30.3	28.8	29.5	30.5	29.1	28.5	26.7
Female share of part time employment	68.7	69.2 |	72.9	69.7	71.2	70.5	69.5	70.9	71.5	73.3
Male part-time as % of male employment	2.1	2.3 |	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.3
Female part-time as % of female employment	6.2	7.0 |	6.6	7.0	8.0	7.7	7.4	8.0	8.7	8.0
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	8.1	6.4 |	7.2	6.4	6.5	7.5	7.1	8.5	10.4	9.5
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	16.5	12.0 |	13.2	13.2	12.3	13.2	11.9	13.5	15.5	20.0
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	20.4	15.4 |	16.4	16.5	15.6	15.3	14.6	16.6	17.3	18.2
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	23.8	22.9 |	21.6	20.5	20.6	19.5	18.1	18.2	20.7	20.6
More than 1 year	31.2	43.3 |	41.6	43.4	44.9	44.5	48.3	43.2	36.0	31.7

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/5a10>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/e773>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/c1af>.

CZECH REPUBLIC

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	9.1	8.4	8.0	8.1	7.0	8.7	7.3	6.3	7.2	6.7
20-24	62.1	60.0	58.2	58.7	59.4	59.9	60.2	62.6	61.6	59.7
25-34	94.4	95.2	94.7	94.3	94.6	94.8	94.2	94.4	94.5	95.3
35-44	97.0	97.2	97.1	97.1	97.3	97.0	97.1	97.1	97.3	96.9
45-54	93.7	93.9	94.0	94.8	95.2	94.8	94.5	94.3	94.8	95.3
55-59	84.0	85.3	85.7	86.4	87.1	88.5	88.1	89.0	89.1	90.6
60-64	40.2	38.2	38.6	41.1	44.8	47.7	49.4	54.2	58.5	60.9
15-24	37.3	36.2	35.6	36.4	36.8	38.1	37.4	37.5	36.5	34.4
25-54	95.1	95.5	95.3	95.5	95.8	95.6	95.4	95.4	95.7	95.9
55-64	63.2	62.5	62.6	64.0	66.1	67.9	68.3	70.9	73.2	75.3
65 and over	7.5	7.1	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.1	7.9	8.8	8.7	9.8
15-64	78.5	78.6	78.7	79.5	80.5	81.2	81.4	82.2	82.9	83.3
Females										
15-19	6.6	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.1
20-24	43.5	42.5	39.8	42.3	42.1	41.1	43.6	42.5	44.5	45.4
25-34	66.5	65.8	66.5	65.7	68.4	67.9	67.6	69.1	69.2	67.6
35-44	85.3	85.2	85.7	85.9	85.5	84.8	84.0	84.5	84.1	85.1
45-54	90.2	90.2	90.3	92.0	92.4	92.1	92.5	92.1	92.3	93.0
55-59	58.0	60.2	63.3	66.6	70.3	74.4	77.2	80.2	82.8	84.9
60-64	15.5	15.5	16.0	17.2	19.3	20.4	22.4	26.1	30.3	34.4
15-24	26.1	25.3	24.2	25.9	26.1	26.1	27.4	26.2	26.6	26.2
25-54	79.9	79.8	80.4	80.9	81.9	81.6	81.4	82.1	82.1	82.3
55-64	37.2	38.0	39.4	41.6	44.2	46.3	48.3	51.2	54.5	58.0
65 and over	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.5	4.1	4.6	4.7	5.3
15-64	61.5	61.5	62.2	63.5	65.1	65.6	66.5	67.6	68.7	69.6
All persons										
15-24	31.8	30.9	30.1	31.3	31.5	32.2	32.5	32.0	31.7	30.4
25-54	87.7	87.8	88.0	88.3	89.1	88.8	88.6	88.9	89.1	89.3
55-64	49.6	49.7	50.6	52.4	54.8	56.8	58.0	60.8	63.6	66.5
65 and over	4.9	4.8	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.7	6.3	6.4	7.2
15-64	70.1	70.2	70.5	71.6	72.9	73.5	74.0	75.0	75.9	76.6
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	33.4	38.6	40.0	48.3	40.1	35.8	31.1	22.7	21.0	19.0
20-24	14.5	15.8	15.6	16.7	16.7	12.8	9.5	8.9	6.0	5.1
25-34	5.9	6.0	5.4	6.2	6.3	5.7	5.5	3.7	2.3	2.2
35-44	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.3	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.1
45-54	4.5	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.2	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.3
55-59	6.0	7.5	6.8	6.5	5.8	4.9	4.5	4.0	2.1	1.6
60-64	4.5	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.1	3.3	3.6	1.9	1.8
15-24	16.6	18.3	18.1	19.9	18.6	15.0	11.3	9.9	7.4	6.4
25-54	4.8	5.2	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.3	3.7	2.8	2.0	1.5
55-64	5.6	6.5	5.9	5.7	5.4	4.6	4.0	3.8	2.0	1.7
65 and over	0.5	0.8	0.9	2.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.5
15-64	5.9	6.5	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.2	4.3	3.4	2.4	1.8
Total	5.8	6.4	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.1	4.2	3.4	2.3	1.8
Females										
15-19	36.1	40.2	44.6	43.6	47.6	38.5	32.7	26.8	23.6	16.7
20-24	14.1	16.1	15.1	16.7	17.0	14.9	12.6	9.7	7.2	6.2
25-34	9.5	10.1	9.1	9.7	9.6	8.9	7.4	6.6	4.5	3.5
35-44	6.4	7.4	7.2	7.5	8.0	7.0	5.8	3.9	3.5	2.7
45-54	6.3	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.4	5.9	4.5	3.5	2.6	2.0
55-59	6.5	7.2	6.4	6.8	7.1	6.1	5.8	4.4	3.4	2.7
60-64	3.0	3.6	3.0	3.0	3.6	2.9	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.5
15-24	16.7	18.5	17.9	19.0	19.4	17.1	14.4	11.4	8.7	7.2
25-54	7.3	8.0	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.1	5.8	4.5	3.4	2.7
55-64	5.8	6.5	5.7	6.0	6.4	5.4	4.9	3.8	2.9	2.3
65 and over	0.8	2.5	2.2	3.4	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.5
15-64	7.8	8.5	8.0	8.3	8.4	7.5	6.2	4.8	3.6	2.8
Total	7.7	8.5	7.9	8.2	8.3	7.4	6.1	4.7	3.6	2.8
All persons										
15-24	16.6	18.3	18.0	19.5	19.0	15.9	12.6	10.5	7.9	6.7
25-54	5.9	6.4	5.9	6.1	6.2	5.6	4.6	3.5	2.7	2.0
55-64	5.7	6.5	5.8	5.8	5.8	4.9	4.4	3.8	2.4	2.0
65 and over	0.6	1.5	1.4	2.9	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9
15-64	6.8	7.4	6.8	7.0	7.0	6.2	5.1	4.0	2.9	2.3

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

CZECH REPUBLIC

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	4 934.3	4 885.3	4 872.7	4 890.0	4 937.1	4 974.3	5 041.9	5 138.6	5 221.6	5 293.8
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	153.8	151.3	145.6	149.1	149.6	136.7	147.5	149.1	146.3	148.4
B-F	Industry	1 903.1	1 855.6	1 873.4	1 864.2	1 852.0	1 892.2	1 917.1	1 956.1	1 986.9	1 985.0
B	Mining and quarrying	52.2	47.9	46.1	43.3	41.1	35.7	37.9	38.9	33.0	33.3
C	Manufacturing	1 242.7	1 235.9	1 287.7	1 299.1	1 285.3	1 329.9	1 376.9	1 428.7	1 454.9	1 458.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	57.8	56.8	57.7	50.9	54.0	57.2	49.2	52.8	51.3	52.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	53.8	50.2	51.0	46.0	51.3	55.5	57.1	49.5	55.9	56.4
F	Construction	496.7	464.9	431.0	424.9	420.3	414.0	396.0	386.3	391.9	384.0
G-U	Services	2 877.4	2 878.4	2 853.7	2 876.7	2 935.5	2 945.5	2 977.4	3 033.4	3 088.4	3 160.5
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	630.9	593.8	597.4	601.9	605.4	590.2	615.7	605.8	600.0	615.6
H	Transportation and storage	330.7	328.1	322.2	308.9	301.9	296.0	297.6	314.2	328.4	328.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	186.0	190.1	185.0	177.5	178.5	195.2	197.2	182.9	172.6	187.3
J	Information and communication	129.2	137.1	145.4	125.3	139.8	148.7	141.5	147.6	149.3	169.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	110.4	115.3	122.5	136.7	137.4	121.5	118.1	117.2	115.0	118.2
L	Real estate activities	40.7	40.1	41.9	45.7	48.8	46.2	44.9	39.0	42.4	46.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	201.7	202.1	198.7	212.4	220.8	222.4	237.5	251.5	266.6	266.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	117.8	113.0	114.5	115.9	129.4	129.8	129.0	128.7	130.4	130.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	321.3	329.4	314.8	305.6	315.9	319.4	316.3	330.2	341.4	343.3
P	Education	295.6	295.6	295.5	318.9	322.6	326.1	322.8	338.6	345.0	350.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	326.3	339.9	324.8	333.4	339.3	353.5	351.6	360.4	375.3	370.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	83.3	82.9	82.7	80.5	80.3	81.2	81.7	92.8	93.2	96.9
S	Other service activities	91.9	93.7	88.2	91.9	93.1	87.6	90.0	86.6	88.3	96.1
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	10.8	16.0	18.1	20.5	21.9	26.7	31.8	36.0	38.6	38.9
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	1.3	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	4 107.0	4 019.2	3 993.2	3 989.5	4 055.2	4 079.3	4 167.7	4 256.8	4 327.6	4 396.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	122.8	111.4	103.4	108.8	113.3	100.6	110.1	108.8	104.0	108.6
B-F	Industry	1 614.6	1 566.3	1 585.1	1 578.6	1 570.1	1 602.8	1 653.2	1 687.8	1 712.7	1 709.4
B	Mining and quarrying	50.3	46.5	46.0	43.1	40.4	35.3	37.8	38.6	32.4	33.2
C	Manufacturing	1 157.3	1 140.9	1 182.3	1 196.0	1 180.7	1 231.6	1 281.7	1 323.3	1 349.0	1 344.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	52.7	52.9	54.3	48.5	51.4	53.8	47.4	50.8	48.7	51.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	51.4	47.2	48.6	43.8	48.6	52.2	53.5	47.6	53.5	54.0
F	Construction	302.9	278.9	253.9	247.2	249.0	229.9	232.7	227.6	229.2	226.3
G-U	Services	2 369.6	2 341.5	2 304.7	2 302.2	2 371.9	2 375.9	2 404.5	2 460.2	2 510.9	2 578.4
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	485.9	456.3	453.6	449.4	459.2	450.4	474.9	475.0	474.5	490.8
H	Transportation and storage	294.9	291.2	285.7	276.0	272.2	263.9	267.4	287.3	298.8	296.4
I	Accommodation and food service activities	151.5	151.7	148.2	142.4	146.0	161.2	158.8	144.2	139.6	146.9
J	Information and communication	101.5	102.8	109.5	95.1	110.6	115.9	110.1	111.9	114.3	132.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	85.3	86.4	88.8	96.2	98.5	89.3	87.4	86.1	86.2	91.4
L	Real estate activities	25.4	24.1	24.9	24.5	26.4	22.1	22.1	21.0	22.7	24.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	112.9	105.4	104.9	116.9	124.2	113.9	128.3	135.5	152.3	146.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	98.5	92.5	93.8	96.1	106.1	106.4	107.7	105.9	104.5	108.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	318.4	325.3	311.9	303.1	313.9	317.1	315.2	328.7	340.4	341.6
P	Education	283.3	283.6	280.2	301.0	302.6	306.2	305.8	316.7	322.6	334.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	298.7	310.4	296.3	299.9	305.6	322.8	324.0	337.1	349.4	347.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	63.7	63.9	61.6	59.4	61.6	63.2	59.2	69.9	65.1	71.1
S	Other service activities	46.2	44.9	40.7	38.1	40.8	39.5	37.9	34.0	33.7	39.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	2.8	2.0	2.8	2.5	3.6	3.2	4.0	5.2	5.1	5.7
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	1.3	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

DENMARK

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 948	2 924	2 924	2 907	2 890	2 906	2 933	3 027	2 988	3 018
Males	1 557	1 544	1 539	1 527	1 512	1 530	1 553	1 595	1 575	1 592
Females	1 390	1 381	1 385	1 380	1 378	1 375	1 380	1 432	1 413	1 426
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	177	218	221	219	202	191	181	187	172	150
Males	103	129	118	115	102	98	92	92	88	77
Females	74	89	103	104	100	94	89	95	84	73
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 770	2 706	2 703	2 689	2 688	2 714	2 752	2 840	2 816	2 868
Males	1 454	1 415	1 421	1 413	1 410	1 433	1 461	1 503	1 487	1 515
Females	1 316	1 292	1 282	1 276	1 278	1 282	1 291	1 336	1 329	1 353
Employment (%)										
All persons	52.5	52.3	52.6	52.5	52.5	52.8	53.1	52.9	52.8	52.8
Males	47.5	47.7	47.4	47.5	47.5	47.2	46.9	47.1	47.2	47.2
Females										
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	6.0	7.5	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.7	5.0
Males	6.6	8.4	7.7	7.5	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.6	4.8
Females	5.3	6.5	7.5	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.4	6.6	5.9	5.2
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 770	2 706	2 703	2 689	2 688	2 714	2 752	2 840	2 816	2 868
Employees	2 512	2 460	2 456	2 443	2 445	2 473	2 514	2 582	2 584	2 636
Employers and persons working on own account	248	239	239	238	237	235	230	235	221	220
Unpaid family workers	11	8	7	7	..	6	8	22	11	11
Employees as % of employment	90.7	90.9	90.9	90.9	91.0	91.1	91.3	90.9	91.8	91.9
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	18.8	19.2	19.2	19.4	19.2	19.7	20.0	21.5	20.2	20.0
Male share of part time employment	38.0	36.8	37.9	39.1	38.9	39.0	39.7	41.4	40.8	40.1
Female share of part time employment	62.0	63.2	62.1	60.9	61.1	61.0	60.3	58.6	59.2	59.9
Male part-time as % of male employment	13.6	13.5	13.8	14.4	14.2	14.6	15.0	16.8	15.6	15.2
Female part-time as % of female employment	24.5	25.4	25.2	24.9	24.7	25.4	25.8	26.7	25.3	25.4
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	22.7	17.0	16.5	15.7	17.6	18.0	18.0	20.0	19.1	19.7
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	28.0	23.2	21.9	20.5	21.5	21.9	21.3	27.9	26.5	26.7
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	23.7	21.1	19.4	19.1	19.0	19.2	18.1	18.0	19.5	20.4
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	16.1	18.5	17.8	16.7	16.4	15.6	15.7	13.4	12.1	13.0
More than 1 year	9.5	20.2	24.4	28.0	25.5	25.2	26.9	20.7	22.8	20.2

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/d28c>,

<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/ca9c>

and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/4eff>.

DENMARK

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	63.3	58.0	57.7	53.5	50.0	49.7	49.3	58.2	52.6	51.2
20-24	80.7	77.7	76.8	74.7	71.9	71.9	73.1	71.1	71.1	72.1
25-34	90.8	90.0	89.3	88.5	88.4	87.2	87.3	88.7	86.0	87.4
35-44	93.6	94.3	93.9	92.5	92.5	93.4	93.5	92.9	92.0	91.5
45-54	91.8	91.3	91.0	90.6	89.4	90.1	91.3	90.6	90.6	90.7
55-59	88.9	86.1	84.5	86.6	85.7	86.0	86.2	86.3	85.3	85.8
60-64	48.8	50.2	52.2	52.4	53.8	58.2	58.3	62.3	65.1	68.1
15-24	71.7	67.6	67.1	64.1	61.1	61.0	61.7	65.0	62.5	62.4
25-54	92.2	92.0	91.5	90.6	90.2	90.3	90.8	90.8	89.6	89.9
55-64	68.1	67.8	68.3	69.9	70.2	72.6	72.7	74.9	75.6	77.7
65 and over	8.4	9.0	9.5	10.2	9.7	10.2	11.0	12.6	11.1	11.2
15-64	83.6	82.6	82.3	81.4	80.6	81.1	81.6	82.6	81.5	82.1
Females										
15-19	63.0	61.0	60.1	57.5	54.7	53.2	53.7	60.1	57.0	56.1
20-24	77.4	74.1	74.1	70.4	69.8	70.2	70.4	73.8	70.2	70.9
25-34	85.2	82.8	81.6	81.5	80.8	79.4	79.5	79.8	78.1	80.0
35-44	87.7	86.4	87.2	86.9	87.0	86.0	85.8	85.4	84.6	84.5
45-54	86.4	86.2	84.9	85.5	86.0	85.3	84.3	85.8	84.9	84.6
55-59	78.7	78.8	79.3	79.5	79.3	78.8	80.9	82.4	81.8	82.3
60-64	29.7	33.9	37.3	38.3	39.9	41.2	43.3	48.5	51.8	54.0
15-24	70.0	67.4	67.1	64.0	62.4	62.0	62.5	67.3	64.1	64.0
25-54	86.5	85.3	84.7	84.9	84.8	83.8	83.4	83.8	82.7	83.1
55-64	53.5	55.9	58.0	58.9	59.9	60.3	62.6	66.4	67.6	69.0
65 and over	2.6	3.0	3.7	4.1	3.7	4.5	3.6	4.9	4.2	4.0
15-64	76.8	76.0	76.1	75.8	75.6	75.0	75.3	77.2	76.1	76.6
All persons										
15-24	70.9	67.5	67.1	64.1	61.7	61.5	62.1	66.2	63.3	63.2
25-54	89.4	88.7	88.2	87.8	87.5	87.1	87.1	87.4	86.2	86.5
55-64	60.8	61.8	63.2	64.4	65.0	66.4	67.6	70.6	71.6	73.3
65 and over	5.2	5.7	6.3	6.8	6.4	7.1	6.9	8.4	7.4	7.3
15-64	80.2	79.4	79.3	78.6	78.1	78.1	78.5	80.0	78.8	79.4
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	15.0	18.8	19.0	17.8	17.9	16.7	13.5	15.9	14.6	13.5
20-24	11.8	13.9	13.1	12.6	11.8	11.8	10.4	11.1	9.3	8.7
25-34	7.4	9.6	9.0	9.3	7.3	7.6	7.3	7.1	7.1	6.4
35-44	4.8	6.4	5.0	5.9	4.9	4.4	4.5	3.9	3.9	2.7
45-54	5.3	6.2	5.6	5.2	5.3	4.6	4.7	3.7	4.0	2.5
55-59	6.1	8.6	7.6	6.3	5.6	5.5	4.2	3.7	3.6	3.6
60-64	2.4	3.6	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.3	3.7	2.1	3.3	1.0
15-24	13.3	16.1	15.7	14.8	14.3	13.7	11.6	13.1	11.4	10.5
25-54	5.7	7.3	6.3	6.6	5.7	5.4	5.4	4.8	4.9	3.8
55-64	4.7	6.7	6.6	5.7	5.2	5.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.5
65 and over	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.2	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	6.8	8.5	7.9	7.7	6.9	6.6	6.1	6.0	5.7	4.8
Total	6.6	8.4	7.7	7.5	6.7	6.4	5.9	5.6	5.5	4.4
Females										
15-19	12.5	13.9	15.4	15.4	13.9	12.3	10.7	13.4	12.7	9.6
20-24	8.4	9.9	10.5	11.9	10.3	10.9	9.6	9.1	9.2	7.2
25-34	6.7	7.8	10.5	9.8	10.0	9.3	8.6	10.1	8.3	8.1
35-44	4.3	5.5	6.1	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.1	5.5	5.6	4.2
45-54	3.1	4.6	5.0	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.1	4.2	3.3	2.6
55-59	4.0	4.8	5.6	6.4	5.7	4.7	5.0	4.6	3.7	2.9
60-64	1.8	2.0	2.8	2.9	3.8	4.1	4.5	0.0	1.3	1.2
15-24	10.3	11.8	12.7	13.5	11.8	11.5	10.1	10.9	10.7	8.2
25-54	4.6	5.9	6.9	6.8	6.9	6.4	6.1	6.4	5.5	4.8
55-64	3.4	4.0	4.7	5.3	5.1	4.5	4.8	4.1	3.6	3.7
65 and over	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	5.4	6.5	7.6	7.7	7.4	6.9	6.5	6.8	6.0	5.2
Total	5.3	6.5	7.5	7.5	7.3	6.8	6.4	6.4	5.8	4.8
All persons										
15-24	11.8	14.0	14.2	14.1	13.1	12.6	10.8	12.0	11.0	9.4
25-54	5.2	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.2	4.3
55-64	4.1	5.5	5.7	5.5	5.1	4.8	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.6
65 and over	0.1	0.9	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	6.1	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.2	6.8	6.3	6.3	5.9	4.9

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

DENMARK

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 770.5	2 706.2	2 702.7	2 688.7	2 687.6	2 714.1	2 752.0	2 839.7	2 816.2	2 868.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	71.6	65.5	64.8	69.6	68.1	67.2	68.5	71.2	61.6	64.2
B-F	Industry	562.6 e	532.4 e	538.1 e	529.2	522.1	521.3	529.2	524.5 e	524.9 e	533.7
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	5.5	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.4 e	4.7 e	4.6
C	Manufacturing	353.8	340.9	342.3	333.8	325.0	321.8	328.6	332.4	324.8	325.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	15.8	15.8	16.5	16.9	16.0	14.5	13.9	14.8	14.4	13.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	14.4	12.5	15.0	15.9	15.9	16.3	15.8	15.1	13.3	14.3
F	Construction	173.9	158.1	159.6	157.1	159.4	163.1	165.4	156.8	167.9	175.9
G-U	Services	2 136.3 e	2 108.3 e	2 099.8 e	2 089.8	2 097.4	2 125.6	2 154.3	2 244.0 e	2 229.6 e	2 270.1
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	416.8	396.7	392.1	380.7	380.3	377.6	397.5	426.1	437.5	448.3
H	Transportation and storage	138.8	125.7	129.6	130.1	125.8	132.1	126.3	128.4	132.5	129.4
I	Accommodation and food service activities	89.8	87.9	94.5	99.0	100.0	105.0	119.4	120.6	118.5	120.7
J	Information and communication	106.6	111.8	110.1	107.9	111.0	109.6	114.2	119.7	107.4	105.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	92.7	87.0	84.7	82.2	78.1	78.0	74.2	77.1	79.1	76.2
L	Real estate activities	26.2	26.7	27.5	26.7	24.4	27.4	32.0	33.9	32.5	37.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	139.8	139.6	138.1	136.0	133.9	141.8	147.5	155.7	152.7	166.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	87.2	88.8	84.9	86.3	93.2	96.5	105.4	107.4	105.6	121.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	176.1	157.7	151.1	154.5	159.7	150.1	144.8	152.2	146.9	142.0
P	Education	219.3	230.6	242.0	245.1	249.2	256.7	261.5	253.9	247.5	254.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	506.5	518.4	509.3	497.2	496.1	504.5	478.9	491.2	506.1	520.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	64.2	60.9	62.5	64.3	62.4	65.7	69.4	72.3	63.2	67.2
S	Other service activities	64.5	69.5	66.2	68.6	70.1	68.7	70.9	75.3	69.6	70.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	5.8	5.8	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 511.5	2 459.8	2 456.4	2 443.3	2 445.6	2 473.2	2 514.0	2 582.4	2 584.2	2 636.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	37.3	34.5	32.0	34.9	34.0	36.6	42.5	40.5	37.7	39.0
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	484.7	478.3	477.9	485.7	..	..	492.2
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	5.3	5.9	5.6	5.6	..	..	4.5
C	Manufacturing	340.3	326.2	329.4	320.3	312.7	310.3	315.6	320.2	311.1	314.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	15.5	15.8	16.5	16.8	16.0	14.4	13.7	14.8	14.4	13.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	14.0	12.2	14.6	15.7	15.3	15.9	15.7	14.8	12.9	14.1
F	Construction	138.6	125.9	127.9	126.7	128.5	131.8	135.2	129.4	139.1	145.4
G-U	Services	..	..	..	1 923.7	1 933.4	1 958.7	1 985.8	..	..	2 105.2
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	373.1	357.3	354.2	346.3	344.9	344.6	364.3	391.0	403.5	415.6
H	Transportation and storage	126.5	115.7	120.1	120.9	117.5	123.5	117.3	119.3	123.0	120.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	76.5	78.1	82.1	86.3	88.8	94.1	107.3	109.3	108.3	108.6
J	Information and communication	93.2	101.0	98.7	94.2	96.3	95.5	100.6	104.9	96.6	93.2
K	Financial and insurance activities	91.1	84.9	82.5	79.9	76.1	76.0	71.7	75.1	76.9	74.4
L	Real estate activities	22.4	23.8	24.1	23.0	21.4	24.8	29.3	29.8	29.5	34.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	109.3	106.9	105.4	103.7	102.5	106.1	111.3	119.0	121.2	134.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	74.4	76.2	74.5	74.8	80.1	83.0	91.7	94.2	92.6	108.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	175.7	157.4	150.9	154.4	159.5	150.0	144.3	151.6	146.4	141.6
P	Education	215.1	226.9	236.7	239.8	244.6	251.4	255.3	245.7	241.5	249.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	486.2	497.1	487.6	476.4	475.4	484.7	460.6	469.1	485.6	500.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	56.5	52.7	54.5	57.2	56.4	58.1	61.9	64.3	56.5	59.6
S	Other service activities	53.6	55.9	53.9	56.2	57.1	55.8	58.4	61.9	55.0	56.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	5.8	5.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

ESTONIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	687	682	688	683	680	674	683	691	699	702
Males	350	344	348	347	346	347	350	356	360	362
Females	337	338	340	336	334	327	333	336	339	340
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	93	114	85	69	59	50	42	47	40	38
Males	58	66	45	38	31	27	22	26	22	20
Females	35	48	39	31	27	22	20	20	18	18
Employment, thousands										
All persons	594	568	603	615	621	625	641	645	659	665
Males	291	278	303	309	315	320	328	329	338	342
Females	303	290	300	306	307	305	313	315	321	322
Employment (%)										
Males	49.0	48.9	50.2	50.3	50.7	51.2	51.2	51.1	51.3	51.5
Females	51.0	51.1	49.8	49.7	49.3	48.8	48.8	48.9	48.7	48.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	13.5	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8	5.8	5.4
Males	16.7	19.3	13.1	10.9	9.1	7.9	6.2	7.4	6.2	5.4
Females	10.3	14.1	11.6	9.1	8.2	6.8	6.1	6.1	5.3	5.3
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	594	568	603	615	621	625	641	645	659	665
Employees	544	520	551	560	565	568	581	584	591	594
Employers and persons working on own account	48	47	51	53	55	56	59	60	66	70
Unpaid family workers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employees as % of employment	91.7	91.5	91.3	91.1	90.9	90.9	90.6	90.5	89.8	89.3
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	8.5	8.8	8.9	8.2	8.0	7.6	8.6	8.7	8.1	9.2
Male share of part time employment	32.4	32.1	28.3	28.3	30.7	33.9	30.2	32.8	31.7	32.3
Female share of part time employment	67.6	67.9	71.7	71.7	69.3	66.1	69.8	67.2	68.3	67.7
Male part-time as % of male employment	5.6	5.8	5.0	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.0	5.8
Female part-time as % of female employment	11.3	11.7	12.9	11.9	11.3	10.3	12.2	11.9	11.4	12.8
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	11.2	7.1	9.3	9.0	7.4	10.0	10.5	14.5	16.5	17.8
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	18.3	10.2	10.4	11.0	16.7	15.5	18.0	21.2	22.2	24.5
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	22.1	15.8	10.6	12.3	17.1	14.1	18.3	18.6	13.7	18.3
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	21.0	21.7	12.4	13.0	14.3	15.0	15.0	14.1	14.1	14.5
More than 1 year	27.3	45.3	57.3	54.7	44.5	45.3	38.3	31.6	33.5	24.9

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/450a>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/5605>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/d245>.

ESTONIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	13.7	9.4	13.0	14.3	10.2	10.1	13.1	15.2	19.3	16.4
20-24	72.2	68.2	68.0	69.3	65.9	66.4	73.7	74.7	79.2	82.0
25-34	92.9	93.1	93.4	92.8	93.6	93.2	94.9	94.0	94.3	94.5
35-44	94.0	93.6	94.2	94.4	94.3	95.0	93.5	94.5	94.7	94.2
45-54	87.4	87.5	88.3	88.9	88.7	87.5	88.5	91.4	90.3	91.2
55-59	75.5	75.4	77.7	76.7	78.4	77.5	77.5	79.4	81.9	79.9
60-64	56.5	50.8	53.9	51.5	53.3	59.5	56.5	59.9	60.3	59.8
15-24	44.9	42.3	44.8	46.6	43.1	43.1	47.5	48.1	51.6	50.8
25-54	91.5	91.5	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.0	92.4	93.3	93.2	93.4
55-64	67.3	64.3	66.7	65.0	66.7	69.1	67.7	70.2	71.7	70.5
65 and over	19.6	17.5	17.1	21.0	22.1	24.2	23.3	24.7	28.5	29.7
15-64	77.5	76.7	78.2	78.5	78.6	79.3	80.4	81.7	82.6	82.5
Females										
15-19	9.8	9.2	10.6	9.4	10.1	9.8	13.5	15.8	15.4	19.3
20-24	55.0	53.9	55.3	57.0	57.7	56.7	56.3	59.8	64.9	68.2
25-34	73.8	75.5	76.8	74.0	73.2	74.8	75.5	71.5	75.2	74.8
35-44	87.6	88.1	86.8	86.4	86.1	83.2	82.8	83.0	84.5	84.2
45-54	89.6	90.4	90.1	89.6	89.1	87.6	90.4	90.8	91.4	90.2
55-59	80.6	80.4	80.6	79.8	80.3	80.8	81.3	84.4	84.2	86.1
60-64	48.3	46.4	45.4	49.6	52.3	51.6	57.0	58.0	60.2	62.6
15-24	34.0	34.1	36.3	37.1	38.1	37.0	37.7	40.2	42.3	45.0
25-54	83.8	84.8	84.7	83.4	82.8	81.8	82.8	81.6	83.6	83.0
55-64	65.9	64.3	63.5	65.0	66.5	66.5	69.4	71.3	72.3	74.4
65 and over	14.2	14.8	18.3	19.1	19.2	18.6	22.5	26.8	24.7	26.0
15-64	70.5	71.0	71.4	71.3	71.7	71.2	72.9	73.1	75.0	75.5
All persons										
15-24	39.6	38.3	40.7	42.0	40.7	40.1	42.8	44.3	47.1	48.0
25-54	87.6	88.1	88.4	87.7	87.6	87.0	87.7	87.6	88.5	88.3
55-64	66.5	64.3	64.9	65.0	66.6	67.6	68.6	70.8	72.0	72.6
65 and over	16.2	15.8	17.9	19.8	20.3	20.8	22.8	26.0	26.2	27.4
15-64	74.0	73.8	74.7	74.8	75.1	75.2	76.6	77.4	78.8	79.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	55.2	69.9	43.8	35.7	27.6	34.8	22.3	25.0	22.9	27.1
20-24	25.9	29.9	19.5	18.6	15.3	15.9	11.6	12.9	10.8	8.9
25-34	14.6	17.4	12.7	10.0	8.8	7.4	5.0	6.4	4.3	3.6
35-44	14.7	15.8	9.3	8.1	7.7	6.1	6.0	4.9	4.4	4.0
45-54	18.1	19.2	12.4	11.4	8.5	8.0	4.9	7.3	7.1	5.2
55-59	14.7	21.9	16.1	12.9	9.1	7.1	6.6	10.4	7.9	8.4
60-64	7.0	14.7	12.5	3.6	6.6	3.8	7.4	8.1	7.0	4.9
15-24	30.0	33.8	22.5	20.8	16.5	17.8	12.9	14.6	12.9	11.7
25-54	15.8	17.4	11.4	9.8	8.3	7.1	5.3	6.2	5.2	4.2
55-64	11.9	19.3	14.8	9.4	8.2	5.8	6.9	9.5	7.5	7.0
65 and over	0.0	3.1	3.2	3.5	5.6	3.5	3.0	3.3	2.4	5.6
15-64	17.0	19.6	13.2	11.0	9.1	7.9	6.3	7.5	6.3	5.4
Total	16.6	19.2	13.0	10.8	9.0	7.8	6.2	7.4	6.2	5.4
Females										
15-19	44.5	46.3	40.4	30.0	31.7	17.2	20.9	17.6	17.8	21.5
20-24	18.3	27.2	17.8	17.1	18.2	9.1	10.6	9.1	8.4	8.8
25-34	11.3	13.4	12.8	11.8	9.5	9.9	5.7	7.2	7.0	5.5
35-44	9.4	12.9	10.7	6.8	8.1	6.2	6.2	5.7	4.9	5.4
45-54	8.7	12.1	11.2	9.4	7.3	5.8	5.5	4.3	4.3	4.6
55-59	8.4	17.1	10.2	6.2	5.8	6.1	7.6	8.1	4.9	4.6
60-64	5.1	8.1	6.7	4.1	2.1	3.6	2.1	5.1	3.4	3.6
15-24	21.8	29.5	20.6	18.5	19.7	10.0	12.2	10.6	10.0	11.4
25-54	9.7	12.7	11.5	9.2	8.2	7.2	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.2
55-64	7.3	14.0	9.0	5.4	4.4	5.1	5.4	6.9	4.3	4.2
65 and over	7.3	3.2	4.5	4.3	1.0	2.5	4.4	2.3	2.0	2.9
15-64	10.4	14.5	11.9	9.3	8.5	7.0	6.2	6.3	5.5	5.5
Total	10.3	14.1	11.6	9.1	8.2	6.8	6.1	6.1	5.3	5.3
All persons										
15-24	26.6	32.0	21.7	19.8	17.9	14.3	12.6	12.8	11.6	11.5
25-54	12.8	15.1	11.5	9.5	8.3	7.2	5.5	5.9	5.3	4.6
55-64	9.3	16.3	11.6	7.2	6.0	5.4	6.0	8.1	5.7	5.4
65 and over	4.0	3.2	4.0	4.0	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.7	2.1	4.1
15-64	13.8	17.1	12.6	10.2	8.8	7.5	6.3	6.9	5.9	5.4

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

ESTONIA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	593.9	568.0	603.2	614.9	621.4	624.8	640.9	644.6	658.6	664.8
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	24.1	23.9	26.6	27.6	26.5	24.1	25.0	25.0	23.1	21.9
B-F	Industry	189.1 e	174.5 e	196.7 e	192.5 e	189.6 e	190.2 e	199.3 e	195.1 e	198.7 e	198.0 e
B	Mining and quarrying	..	6.7	..	..	4.8	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	112.3	106.7	119.1	115.5	116.4	114.0	120.6	120.7	124.9	123.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	7.5	8.6	8.1	9.2	7.2	8.1	7.6	..	7.4	6.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	58.1	47.7	58.9	58.2	56.6	58.7	61.8	57.9	57.0	58.3
G-U	Services	380.7 e	369.6 e	380.0 e	394.9 e	405.3 e	410.6 e	416.6 e	424.5 e	436.7 e	444.9 e
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	83.0	80.0	81.1	79.1	81.1	81.2	83.9	83.7	87.6	86.2
H	Transportation and storage	50.6	44.4	48.3	51.1	47.0	50.8	46.7	50.9	52.4	50.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	19.4	18.9	18.4	18.8	23.4	25.8	26.1	26.5	25.5	28.6
J	Information and communication	14.7	12.7	16.7	18.5	19.7	22.1	26.3	28.4	31.1	29.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	11.4	9.4	10.3	10.9	10.2	8.2	9.5	11.0	12.1	12.4
L	Real estate activities	9.1	10.2	10.7	10.8	11.7	11.5	10.3	11.8	10.3	9.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	21.0	21.0	23.1	23.3	26.2	26.7	25.5	24.7	29.3	30.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	17.1	19.1	17.4	21.2	22.7	18.8	18.6	21.3	23.5	24.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	37.0	40.3	39.3	40.1	43.0	45.1	42.4	39.7	38.7	38.0
P	Education	61.9	55.7	56.5	61.8	56.1	55.0	60.6	57.6	56.8	61.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	32.9	34.2	34.6	34.5	36.5	38.7	39.1	39.4	37.8	40.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	14.1	14.6	14.3	14.9	17.1	16.6	14.2	17.5	17.0	19.4
S	Other service activities	10.3	10.9	9.8	10.7	11.4	11.4	15.2	14.4	13.8	14.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	544.4	519.9	550.6	560.5	564.6	567.9	581.0	583.6	591.4	593.9
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	17.8	17.5	18.2	20.7	20.4	18.3	18.6	18.0	17.0	15.8
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	6.7	..	..	4.7	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	108.1	101.9	114.9	111.3	111.5	108.6	114.9	114.2	118.6	116.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	7.2	8.6	8.1	9.1	7.0	8.0	7.5	..	7.3	6.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	51.4	41.9	50.5	50.0	48.4	51.0	53.0	47.6	47.2	47.4
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	74.8	71.4	73.2	70.5	72.3	71.4	72.3	74.8	76.8	76.2
H	Transportation and storage	46.1	40.5	43.2	45.8	43.1	46.5	42.5	46.0	46.9	44.7
I	Accommodation and food service activities	17.3	18.0	17.3	17.0	21.7	24.1	24.9	25.4	24.0	26.8
J	Information and communication	13.3	11.2	15.1	15.7	16.7	19.7	23.7	24.6	27.1	26.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	11.3	9.4	10.0	10.3	9.6	8.0	9.3	10.8	11.6	12.2
L	Real estate activities	..	8.4	9.0	10.0	10.7	10.2	8.4	9.5	8.0	8.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	15.0	15.1	16.8	16.9	18.6	19.1	20.0	19.1	21.4	20.8
N	Administrative and support service activities	16.3	18.1	16.9	19.8	21.0	16.9	17.1	20.5	21.3	23.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	37.0	40.3	39.3	40.1	43.0	45.1	42.4	39.7	38.7	38.0
P	Education	61.0	54.7	55.5	60.2	54.9	54.3	59.7	56.8	56.3	59.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	31.7	32.9	33.3	33.5	35.0	37.3	37.3	37.4	36.2	38.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	12.7	13.1	12.4	13.1	14.8	15.0	12.3	16.3	14.2	15.9
S	Other service activities	..	7.3	7.0	7.8	7.4	6.6	10.6	9.3	8.9	9.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

FINLAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 678	2 672	2 682	2 690	2 676	2 679	2 689	2 685	2 707	2 742
Males	1 377	1 385	1 395	1 392	1 383	1 383	1 386	1 392	1 407	1 422
Females	1 301	1 287	1 287	1 298	1 293	1 296	1 303	1 293	1 300	1 319
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	221	224	209	207	219	232	252	237	234	202
Males	122	126	117	115	122	129	137	126	125	106
Females	99	98	91	92	97	103	115	111	109	96
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 457	2 447	2 474	2 483	2 457	2 447	2 437	2 448	2 473	2 540
Males	1 255	1 259	1 278	1 277	1 261	1 254	1 249	1 267	1 282	1 317
Females	1 202	1 188	1 196	1 206	1 195	1 193	1 188	1 182	1 191	1 223
Employment (%)										
Males	51.1	51.4	51.7	51.4	51.3	51.2	51.2	51.7	51.8	51.8
Females	48.9	48.6	48.3	48.6	48.7	48.8	48.8	48.3	48.2	48.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.6	7.4
Males	8.9	9.1	8.4	8.3	8.8	9.3	9.9	9.0	8.9	7.4
Females	7.6	7.6	7.1	7.0	7.5	7.9	8.8	8.6	8.4	7.3
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 457	2 447	2 474	2 483	2 457	2 447	2 437	2 448	2 473	2 540
Employees	2 123	2 120	2 143	2 146	2 127	2 105	2 090	2 105	2 147	2 204
Employers and persons working on own account	321	314	319	325	319	331	335	331	315	324
Unpaid family workers	13	14	12	12	11	12	11	13	10	11
Employees as % of employment	86.4	86.6	86.6	86.4	86.6	86.0	85.8	86.0	86.8	86.8
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	12.2	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.4	14.0	14.0	14.1
Male share of part time employment	36.4	37.8	39.0	38.3	37.8	38.6	40.5	39.2	40.2	39.2
Female share of part time employment	63.6	62.2	61.0	61.7	62.2	61.4	59.5	60.8	59.8	60.8
Male part-time as % of male employment	8.7	9.2	9.6	9.7	9.6	10.0	10.6	10.6	10.9	10.7
Female part-time as % of female employment	15.9	16.0	16.0	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.4	17.7	17.4	17.8
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	12.7	12.3	13.6	13.0	12.3	11.7	11.8	12.5	14.2	15.2
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	33.1	28.9	31.0	31.8	31.9	30.0	29.3	28.5	29.7	30.7
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	22.6	19.4	19.7	19.1	19.8	20.6	19.3	18.7	17.9	18.0
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	15.0	15.9	13.1	14.4	14.8	14.6	14.5	13.7	13.4	13.4
More than 1 year	16.6	23.6	22.6	21.7	21.2	23.1	25.1	26.6	24.9	22.8

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/4e08>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/ecfa>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/52da>.

FINLAND

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	32.0	29.9	32.3	31.7	32.1	32.9	33.1	32.4	33.0	34.6
20-24	73.8	73.7	74.7	74.1	72.5	72.5	72.6	71.9	74.1	72.7
25-34	90.8	90.6	90.3	89.2	89.3	88.2	88.8	88.1	87.4	89.2
35-44	93.3	92.6	92.9	92.9	92.2	92.0	90.9	91.2	91.3	92.6
45-54	88.7	88.9	89.4	89.6	88.8	88.7	89.1	89.9	90.8	90.5
55-59	75.0	76.0	77.5	76.9	76.4	77.2	78.6	80.5	81.6	83.1
60-64	42.0	44.4	45.6	47.2	47.7	46.8	47.8	50.1	53.2	56.1
15-24	52.8	52.1	53.7	53.6	53.4	54.1	54.1	53.8	54.8	54.1
25-54	90.8	90.6	90.8	90.5	90.0	89.6	89.6	89.7	89.8	90.8
55-64	58.9	60.0	61.4	61.7	61.6	61.9	63.1	65.1	67.5	69.7
65 and over	10.0	11.0	11.9	12.4	12.5	13.7	14.5	13.7	14.2	14.5
15-64	76.8	76.7	77.5	77.3	77.1	77.1	77.4	77.9	78.7	79.7
Females										
15-19	34.5	32.9	32.5	35.6	37.3	35.5	35.6	36.2	37.6	37.4
20-24	68.8	67.1	69.2	67.9	68.5	68.7	69.3	69.2	69.1	70.0
25-34	79.7	77.2	76.9	76.6	76.1	75.7	76.1	75.3	76.4	77.2
35-44	87.3	86.6	86.7	86.3	84.7	84.7	84.8	84.8	85.0	86.6
45-54	89.1	88.8	89.0	89.2	88.9	89.4	89.3	88.1	89.4	90.2
55-59	79.0	79.9	79.3	81.5	82.0	83.0	84.6	83.4	82.6	85.2
60-64	40.9	42.0	42.6	44.2	46.1	49.0	50.3	51.9	54.3	56.6
15-24	51.2	49.4	50.6	51.9	53.1	52.5	53.3	53.2	54.2	54.8
25-54	85.6	84.4	84.4	84.2	83.4	83.4	83.5	82.8	83.6	84.6
55-64	59.8	60.3	60.5	62.8	64.1	65.8	67.4	67.6	68.2	70.8
65 and over	4.7	5.0	5.8	6.5	6.5	6.9	7.9	8.2	7.7	8.1
15-64	73.5	72.5	72.7	73.4	73.5	73.8	74.4	74.1	74.9	76.3
All persons										
15-24	52.0	50.8	52.2	52.7	53.3	53.3	53.7	53.5	54.5	54.4
25-54	88.2	87.6	87.6	87.4	86.8	86.6	86.6	86.3	86.8	87.8
55-64	59.3	60.2	60.9	62.2	62.9	63.9	65.3	66.4	67.8	70.3
65 and over	7.1	7.8	8.7	9.3	9.3	10.1	11.0	10.8	10.8	11.2
15-64	75.2	74.6	75.1	75.4	75.3	75.5	75.9	76.0	76.9	78.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	29.6	28.0	24.1	25.0	27.5	25.5	27.5	26.6	24.6	21.7
20-24	18.5	19.0	17.3	14.7	17.8	18.6	20.5	17.0	16.8	12.8
25-34	8.5	7.9	7.9	7.6	7.9	8.6	9.1	8.4	8.8	7.7
35-44	5.9	6.7	6.1	5.8	6.1	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.0	5.1
45-54	6.8	7.7	6.2	6.5	6.6	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.0	5.3
55-59	7.5	8.2	8.8	8.4	7.9	9.2	9.8	8.7	8.4	6.9
60-64	6.3	5.7	5.6	7.6	7.6	6.9	8.0	7.4	9.1	9.3
15-24	21.9	21.6	19.3	17.7	20.6	20.6	22.5	19.6	19.0	15.6
25-54	7.1	7.4	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.6	7.9	7.5	7.3	6.0
55-64	7.1	7.3	7.6	8.1	7.8	8.3	9.1	8.2	8.7	7.8
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.5
15-64	9.0	9.2	8.5	8.3	8.8	9.4	10.0	9.2	9.0	7.5
Total	8.9	9.0	8.3	8.2	8.6	9.1	9.7	8.9	8.8	7.3
Females										
15-19	28.1	29.1	28.3	28.1	27.1	27.3	28.3	29.4	28.7	24.8
20-24	13.9	13.5	13.6	12.7	11.7	13.4	15.7	13.2	14.7	13.0
25-34	8.0	7.4	7.0	7.5	8.2	8.2	9.7	8.9	8.6	7.9
35-44	5.2	6.3	5.0	5.0	6.3	5.9	6.6	7.0	6.5	5.1
45-54	5.4	5.4	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.5	6.5	5.7	5.4
55-59	6.5	5.8	5.2	5.0	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.9	6.4	5.2
60-64	3.7	5.7	5.7	4.6	4.5	7.4	7.4	6.9	7.8	7.2
15-24	18.8	18.9	18.4	18.0	17.1	18.0	19.6	18.6	19.3	16.7
25-54	6.1	6.3	5.5	5.7	6.4	6.5	7.5	7.4	6.9	6.1
55-64	5.5	5.8	5.4	4.9	5.6	6.4	7.1	6.9	7.0	6.0
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.1	2.1
15-64	7.6	7.8	7.2	7.1	7.7	8.0	9.0	8.7	8.5	7.4
Total	7.5	7.7	7.1	7.0	7.6	7.9	8.8	8.6	8.4	7.3
All persons										
15-24	20.4	20.3	18.9	17.8	18.9	19.3	21.1	19.1	19.1	16.1
25-54	6.6	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.7	7.1	7.7	7.4	7.1	6.0
55-64	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.7	7.3	8.0	7.5	7.8	6.9
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.5	1.7
15-64	8.3	8.5	7.9	7.8	8.3	8.7	9.5	8.9	8.8	7.5

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

FINLAND

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 457.3	2 447.5	2 473.7	2 483.2	2 456.7	2 447.3	2 436.8	2 448.1	2 473.2	2 539.9
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	113.3	108.1	104.2	102.9	101.1	103.7	102.6	94.3	92.9	94.0
B-F	Industry	586.1	567.6	566.3	563.4	558.9	533.4	527.0	540.6	546.9	565.7
B	Mining and quarrying	5.3	7.2	6.2	6.4	6.4	5.6	6.5	6.4	5.7	6.7
C	Manufacturing	379.2	362.0	359.6	356.7	350.3	331.5	328.2	327.2	326.0	337.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	15.9	14.9	14.4	14.3	14.0	14.4	13.3	17.1	16.3	12.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	11.0	11.4	10.0	10.6	12.7	13.2	10.8	11.6	12.3	11.3
F	Construction	174.8	172.2	176.2	175.3	175.6	168.8	168.3	178.2	186.7	197.8
G-U	Services	1 757.9	1 771.8	1 803.2	1 817.0	1 796.8	1 810.2	1 807.3	1 813.2	1 833.4	1 880.2
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	296.0	298.3	303.2	300.0	296.4	290.5	283.8	290.4	281.9	292.5
H	Transportation and storage	153.3	156.0	147.4	143.8	142.3	140.0	137.2	140.8	139.5	142.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	85.1	82.7	82.8	86.3	86.5	85.6	87.3	85.1	84.7	85.9
J	Information and communication	93.5	95.0	99.4	101.2	100.0	100.5	105.8	101.1	105.6	114.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	50.8	49.1	53.6	51.1	48.7	50.5	48.8	51.2	53.7	50.2
L	Real estate activities	19.3	21.4	21.9	23.3	22.6	23.3	24.4	23.6	27.0	26.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	145.9	149.9	155.0	161.1	164.1	168.6	170.5	162.6	171.6	179.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	98.1	99.7	97.7	100.5	96.4	100.7	107.0	108.9	111.6	111.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	116.1	116.5	116.3	112.8	110.9	105.7	106.1	110.6	115.1	115.7
P	Education	164.3	174.1	178.8	175.3	174.8	180.4	178.7	173.1	181.5	184.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	388.5	378.9	395.6	408.7	399.5	402.5	404.5	409.2	404.2	417.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	53.1	55.0	59.5	59.3	61.7	63.5	60.9	63.0	65.7	64.7
S	Other service activities	75.0	74.8	72.9	73.8	73.5	75.9	73.6	74.5	74.4	78.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	8.7	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.4	10.5	9.4	10.0	11.1	8.2
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 122.7	2 119.6	2 143.0	2 146.1	2 126.6	2 104.6	2 090.4	2 104.6	2 147.3	2 204.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	34.1	32.7	32.7	31.1	33.1	31.8	31.7	29.8	30.2	28.3
B-F	Industry	518.2	504.6	501.7	496.7	492.9	466.1	459.5	469.3	480.2	499.5
B	Mining and quarrying	4.3	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.9	5.8	5.1	6.0
C	Manufacturing	355.5	340.9	336.6	333.4	327.4	307.6	305.0	304.0	303.6	315.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	15.9	14.9	14.4	14.3	13.9	14.4	13.2	17.0	16.1	12.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	10.3	10.8	9.8	10.2	12.1	12.1	9.7	10.9	11.9	11.0
F	Construction	132.2	131.6	135.1	133.1	133.9	127.4	125.9	131.6	143.5	154.6
G-U	Services	1 570.5	1 582.4	1 608.6	1 618.3	1 600.6	1 606.7	1 599.2	1 605.5	1 636.9	1 676.6
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	257.2	257.9	261.9	260.5	258.8	251.3	245.2	254.0	248.0	256.5
H	Transportation and storage	128.9	130.8	123.5	119.9	121.0	119.6	116.2	120.8	121.6	126.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	74.1	71.4	72.8	76.2	76.1	74.1	75.0	72.7	75.4	76.3
J	Information and communication	86.3	86.2	91.2	92.4	91.2	90.4	94.6	91.5	93.1	102.2
K	Financial and insurance activities	48.5	47.2	50.9	48.9	47.1	47.7	45.9	48.7	51.4	46.8
L	Real estate activities	16.0	16.9	18.1	18.6	18.3	19.6	19.8	19.4	22.2	21.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	115.9	120.4	121.0	123.3	126.1	129.7	129.8	120.5	130.0	136.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	84.2	86.9	86.2	88.8	85.2	88.8	93.7	93.6	99.0	100.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	115.9	116.5	116.3	112.8	110.9	105.7	106.1	110.6	115.1	115.7
P	Education	160.8	170.4	174.2	171.9	171.8	176.0	173.8	169.2	176.7	179.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	368.5	362.2	377.1	388.7	378.1	381.4	381.9	385.8	384.3	394.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	41.5	42.6	45.0	45.7	45.6	48.0	47.2	48.5	49.8	49.4
S	Other service activities	55.2	53.2	51.9	51.9	51.8	53.6	52.6	52.2	54.0	56.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	8.5	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.3	10.2	9.3	9.7	10.7	8.1
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

FRANCE

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	28 132	28 236	28 248	28 482	28 625 |	29 403	29 477	29 556	29 668	29 824
Males	14 766	14 808	14 793	14 916	14 934 |	15 270	15 312	15 332	15 404	15 422
Females	13 366	13 428	13 455	13 566	13 691 |	14 133	14 166	14 224	14 263	14 401
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 458	2 505	2 489	2 677	2 840 |	3 026	3 054	2 972	2 788	2 702
Males	1 281	1 287	1 262	1 408	1 500 |	1 609	1 654	1 571	1 456	1 392
Females	1 176	1 217	1 227	1 270	1 340 |	1 417	1 400	1 402	1 332	1 310
Employment, thousands										
All persons	25 674	25 731	25 759	25 804	25 785 |	26 376	26 424	26 584	26 880	27 122
Males	13 485	13 520	13 531	13 508	13 434 |	13 661	13 658	13 761	13 948	14 031
Females	12 189	12 210	12 228	12 297	12 351 |	12 715	12 766	12 823	12 932	13 091
Employment (%)										
Males	52.5	52.5	52.5	52.3	52.1 |	51.8	51.7	51.8	51.9	51.7
Females	47.5	47.5	47.5	47.7	47.9 |	48.2	48.3	48.2	48.1	48.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	8.7	8.9	8.8	9.4	9.9 |	10.3	10.4	10.1	9.4	9.1
Males	8.7	8.7	8.5	9.4	10.0 |	10.5	10.8	10.2	9.5	9.0
Females	8.8	9.1	9.1	9.4	9.8 |	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.3	9.1
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	25 674	25 731	25 759	25 804	25 785 |	26 376	26 424	26 584	26 880	27 122
Employees	22 861	22 770	22 759	22 846	22 873 |	23 308	23 353	23 435	23 739	23 935
Employers and persons working on own account	2 652	2 815	2 862	2 832	2 794 |	2 948	2 961	3 034	3 038	3 094
Unpaid family workers	159	142	133	121	113 |	114	101	106	91	74
Employees as % of employment	89.0	88.5	88.4	88.5	88.7 |	88.4	88.4	88.2	88.3	88.2
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	13.5	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.4	14.2	14.3	14.0
Male share of part time employment	20.1	21.9	22.6	22.5	23.0	24.4	24.8	25.3	25.5	26.1
Female share of part time employment	79.9	78.1	77.4	77.5	77.0	75.6	75.2	74.7	74.5	73.9
Male part-time as % of male employment	5.1	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1
Female part-time as % of female employment	22.7	22.5	22.3	22.6	22.5	22.5	22.3	22.0	22.1	21.4
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	4.7	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.5
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	19.9	18.6	18.8	19.1	17.9	16.7	16.3	16.4	17.0	18.8
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	19.4	17.3	16.9	16.9	17.7	16.9	16.8	16.4	16.3	17.0
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	20.9	20.0	19.0	19.3	19.3	19.1	19.7	18.0	17.7	18.3
More than 1 year	35.1	40.1	41.2	40.3	40.5	42.7	42.8	44.4	44.0	40.4

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/a769>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/3e19>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/efb6>.

FRANCE

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	19.1	19.6	17.9	17.4	17.2	16.8	16.2	16.5	17.2	17.6
20-24	67.4	65.9	65.0	64.3	64.7	65.4	66.8	66.2	66.7	68.3
25-34	94.6	94.4	93.6	93.1	93.5	93.3	92.5	92.4	92.3	92.2
35-44	95.9	95.3	95.1	95.1	94.7	94.8	94.4	94.5	94.5	94.0
45-54	92.4	92.9	92.4	92.4	91.8	91.3	91.2	91.2	91.8	92.0
55-59	65.2	68.8	72.1	76.6	77.6	77.8	78.7	80.2	81.0	81.2
60-64	20.1	20.0	21.1	24.7	26.5	27.3	30.2	30.2	30.8	33.4
15-24	42.9	42.6	41.3	40.8	40.8	40.5	40.5	40.0	40.6	41.5
25-54	94.3	94.2	93.7	93.6	93.3	93.1	92.7	92.7	92.9	92.7
55-64	44.0	45.0	46.8	50.8	52.3	53.1	55.1	56.0	56.8	58.2
65 and over	2.0	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.0
15-64	75.0	74.9	74.6	75.3	75.5	75.4	75.5	75.6	75.9	76.1
Females										
15-19	13.1	12.2	12.2	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.0	11.7	11.2	11.5
20-24	58.6	57.3	56.0	55.4	55.6	56.1	58.2	58.4	57.8	59.2
25-34	81.3	81.6	80.9	80.9	81.7	80.9	80.2	80.3	80.6	81.5
35-44	85.0	84.9	84.7	85.0	85.0	85.3	85.2	84.8	83.9	84.8
45-54	82.8	83.4	83.1	83.1	83.5	83.8	83.5	84.1	83.7	84.3
55-59	58.8	60.7	64.4	67.6	68.6	70.2	71.2	72.1	73.7	74.0
60-64	15.6	17.4	17.9	20.9	23.1	26.6	29.0	30.1	31.5	33.1
15-24	36.2	35.2	34.5	34.0	33.9	33.7	34.2	34.3	33.7	34.4
25-54	83.1	83.4	83.0	83.0	83.5	83.4	83.0	83.1	82.8	83.6
55-64	38.5	39.5	41.2	44.3	46.0	48.6	50.4	51.5	53.1	54.0
65 and over	0.9	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.4
15-64	65.7	65.8	65.7	66.3	66.9	67.4	67.6	67.9	67.9	68.5
All persons										
15-24	39.6	38.9	37.9	37.4	37.4	37.1	37.3	37.2	37.2	38.0
25-54	88.6	88.7	88.2	88.2	88.3	88.2	87.8	87.8	87.7	88.1
55-64	41.2	42.2	43.9	47.4	49.0	50.7	52.6	53.7	54.9	56.0
65 and over	1.4	1.5	1.9	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.1
15-64	70.3	70.3	70.1	70.7	71.1	71.4	71.5	71.7	71.8	72.2
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	27.9	25.9	27.8	31.2	29.6	30.8	31.4	30.7	25.3	23.5
20-24	22.9	21.0	19.6	22.2	22.2	22.8	23.4	22.9	21.7	19.9
25-34	9.6	10.0	10.0	11.1	12.3	12.3	12.2	11.3	10.2	10.0
35-44	6.4	6.8	6.7	7.3	7.6	7.9	8.1	7.6	7.4	6.9
45-54	5.2	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.7	6.7	7.6	7.1	6.4	5.9
55-59	5.7	6.4	6.2	6.9	8.0	8.2	7.5	7.6	7.0	6.5
60-64	5.7	4.6	4.2	5.1	6.0	7.0	8.6	8.9	7.2	8.5
15-24	24.0	22.2	21.4	24.1	23.8	24.5	25.1	24.6	22.5	20.7
25-54	7.0	7.3	7.3	8.1	8.8	8.9	9.2	8.6	7.9	7.5
55-64	5.7	6.0	5.8	6.5	7.5	7.9	7.8	7.9	7.1	7.1
65 and over	3.6	2.3	0.9	1.0	2.6	2.5	2.1	1.7	3.8	2.4
15-64	8.7	8.7	8.6	9.5	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.1	9.2	8.8
Total	8.7	8.7	8.5	9.4	10.0	10.2	10.5	10.0	9.2	8.7
Females										
15-19	34.6	34.8	31.3	34.2	35.3	34.9	33.7	33.1	30.4	27.9
20-24	18.8	20.6	20.8	20.9	22.1	19.6	20.5	21.5	18.6	17.5
25-34	10.1	10.4	10.8	11.0	11.3	11.9	11.7	11.8	11.1	10.5
35-44	7.4	7.8	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.8
45-54	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.7	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.8	6.3
55-59	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.1	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.2	5.5	6.3
60-64	3.9	4.4	4.0	5.5	5.4	6.3	5.7	6.1	5.7	6.3
15-24	21.6	23.0	22.6	23.1	24.4	22.2	22.7	23.5	20.6	19.3
25-54	7.7	7.9	8.1	8.4	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.1
55-64	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.9	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.2	5.6	6.3
65 and over	2.3	2.6	1.6	1.8	2.7	2.9	1.8	3.4	2.1	1.8
15-64	8.8	9.1	9.2	9.4	9.8	9.7	9.6	9.6	9.1	8.8
Total	8.8	9.1	9.1	9.4	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.5	9.0	8.7
All persons										
15-24	22.9	22.6	21.9	23.7	24.1	23.5	24.0	24.1	21.6	20.1
25-54	7.3	7.6	7.7	8.2	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.6	8.2	7.8
55-64	5.4	5.8	5.7	6.2	7.0	7.3	7.2	7.1	6.3	6.7
65 and over	3.1	2.4	1.2	1.3	2.6	2.7	2.0	2.4	3.0	2.1
15-64	8.8	8.9	8.9	9.5	10.0	10.0	10.1	9.8	9.2	8.8

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	25 674.4	25 730.9	25 759.3	25 804.5	25 785.3	26 376.5	26 423.7	26 583.8	26 879.6	27 122.2
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	749.0	744.5	746.3	749.9	786.5	742.9	716.3	753.6	698.0	670.5
B-F	Industry	5 789.3	5 688.4	5 676.9	5 590.2	5 449.4	5 360.8	5 317.5	5 325.1	5 440.1 e	5 425.4 e
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	27.8	28.4	29.0	27.5	27.9	..	..
C	Manufacturing	3 514.1	3 373.3	3 392.8	3 303.6	3 216.7	3 203.3	3 225.2	3 231.2	3 291.1	3 173.6
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	198.6	214.8	188.2	204.5	233.5	199.7	176.1	174.5	172.0	203.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	179.8	185.2	193.3	189.8	189.2	187.6	191.8	192.2	215.1	219.4
F	Construction	1 875.4	1 899.8	1 888.7	1 864.5	1 781.6	1 741.3	1 697.0	1 699.4	1 740.3	1 807.6
G-U	Services	19 136.2	19 298.0	19 336.1	19 464.4	19 549.5	20 272.9	20 389.9	20 505.1	20 741.5 e	21 026.4 e
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	3 405.1	3 359.9	3 243.0	3 265.9	3 255.9	3 389.2	3 370.6	3 427.7	3 449.2	3 444.3
H	Transportation and storage	1 351.1	1 345.5	1 336.6	1 344.0	1 398.5	1 427.7	1 475.2	1 462.6	1 452.3	1 431.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	912.3	970.2	979.5	981.4	961.3	933.2	994.9	1 021.7	1 031.6	1 058.2
J	Information and communication	720.9	736.3	752.5	745.0	701.0	720.8	744.9	740.4	790.8	827.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	868.3	860.8	863.3	841.4	848.8	863.3	878.6	864.8	864.4	889.0
L	Real estate activities	306.7	303.1	315.4	310.6	373.3	423.7	398.9	359.4	393.9	355.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 270.4	1 276.8	1 391.5	1 402.0	1 411.5	1 475.3	1 496.6	1 526.4	1 562.7	1 620.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	897.1	923.9	939.4	989.7	965.8	1 016.1	998.6	1 041.9	1 086.8	1 093.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 612.5	2 572.8	2 509.7	2 447.6	2 350.1	2 444.2	2 430.1	2 431.3	2 433.0	2 463.1
P	Education	1 740.6	1 751.3	1 730.0	1 847.9	1 843.0	1 971.5	1 996.1	1 995.4	1 932.7	1 938.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	3 266.1	3 368.8	3 403.3	3 474.3	3 631.8	3 837.2	3 880.2	3 867.8	3 962.1	3 960.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	349.9	344.0	375.6	366.1	411.0	424.2	441.2	446.0	451.7	475.8
S	Other service activities	688.2	725.5	729.3	705.1	695.8	687.9	642.0	656.3	695.3	731.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	606.8	603.3	620.3	606.4	471.8	367.4	297.6	300.3	288.8	327.2
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	28.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.9
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	22 863.7	22 773.8	22 763.9	22 851.4	22 877.4	23 312.3	23 360.3	23 442.3	23 749.3	23 949.5
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	242.4	246.3	249.2	265.5	289.6	270.2	264.7	292.0	269.8	269.5
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	5 011.3	4 894.6	4 794.2	4 761.8	4 776.8	4 882.0 e	4 860.3 e
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	27.4	27.3	28.0	26.6	26.3	..	..
C	Manufacturing	3 318.9	3 191.3	3 194.6	3 125.3	3 043.5	3 029.3	3 069.0	3 085.3	3 124.0	3 010.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	197.5	213.1	187.6	204.3	233.0	197.9	175.0	172.6	170.7	202.3
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	176.5	179.5	191.0	184.9	183.9	185.5	187.4	187.1	212.6	215.0
F	Construction	1 489.0	1 484.0	1 498.8	1 469.6	1 407.0	1 353.6	1 303.9	1 305.6	1 354.1	1 412.4
G-U	Services	..	..	..	17 574.5	17 693.3	18 247.9	18 333.8	18 373.4	18 597.5 e	18 819.7 e
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	2 951.2	2 863.2	2 764.0	2 806.1	2 826.1	2 913.9	2 917.0	2 959.1	2 978.1	2 980.1
H	Transportation and storage	1 290.0	1 281.2	1 265.5	1 273.5	1 325.8	1 353.0	1 402.0	1 377.6	1 370.4	1 339.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	728.2	776.3	803.7	805.0	783.5	754.7	809.0	840.6	852.5	891.3
J	Information and communication	665.4	668.6	676.2	674.1	637.0	664.0	672.8	659.3	712.2	735.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	838.0	825.3	829.7	808.0	804.5	815.7	830.8	819.0	824.3	843.0
L	Real estate activities	261.7	257.1	257.0	248.4	315.8	347.2	320.0	298.8	327.3	296.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 038.5	1 019.3	1 102.7	1 108.8	1 135.1	1 174.4	1 184.1	1 192.9	1 230.1	1 263.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	816.8	839.0	851.3	903.6	884.7	927.7	913.0	940.9	984.1	982.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 611.0	2 572.2	2 508.9	2 445.7	2 347.8	2 441.0	2 426.7	2 427.4	2 428.2	2 458.5
P	Education	1 702.8	1 711.2	1 682.8	1 790.0	1 781.9	1 899.7	1 920.7	1 913.1	1 856.0	1 860.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	2 948.0	3 040.8	3 066.0	3 152.0	3 315.8	3 476.8	3 508.0	3 489.1	3 575.5	3 557.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	282.2	276.9	295.1	287.9	314.4	333.1	350.6	348.4	353.1	373.5
S	Other service activities	544.1	564.5	569.2	540.8	543.2	525.7	470.8	486.6	513.7	552.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	605.3	602.3	619.4	605.2	468.6	365.1	296.5	300.3	288.1	324.9
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	28.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	24.9

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

GERMANY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	41 699 |	40 838 |	41 186	41 351	41 713	41 961	42 160	43 041	43 285	43 382
Males	22 652 |	22 047 |	22 137	22 255	22 374	22 490	22 577	23 092	23 246	23 277
Females	19 048 |	18 791 |	19 049	19 096	19 339	19 472	19 583	19 949	20 039	20 105
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	3 228 |	2 845 |	2 399	2 224	2 182	2 090	1 950	1 774	1 621	1 468
Males	1 836 |	1 624 |	1 336	1 236	1 231	1 188	1 123	1 028	957	883
Females	1 393 |	1 221 |	1 063	989	951	902	827	746	664	585
Employment, thousands										
All persons	38 471 |	37 993 |	38 787	39 126	39 531	39 871	40 211	41 267	41 664	41 915
Males	20 816 |	20 423 |	20 802	21 019	21 143	21 301	21 454	22 065	22 289	22 395
Females	17 655 |	17 570 |	17 986	18 108	18 389	18 570	18 757	19 203	19 374	19 520
Employment (%)										
Males	54.1 |	53.8 |	53.6	53.7	53.5	53.4	53.4	53.5	53.5	53.4
Females	45.9 |	46.2 |	46.4	46.3	46.5	46.6	46.6	46.5	46.5	46.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.7 |	7.0 |	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.4
Males	8.1 |	7.4 |	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.8
Females	7.3 |	6.5 |	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.9
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	38 471 |	37 993 |	38 787	39 126	39 531	39 871	40 211	41 267	41 664	41 915
Employees	33 985 |	33 569 |	34 227	34 556	35 053	35 442	35 819	36 892	37 335	37 684
Employers and persons working on own account	4 215 |	4 180 |	4 295	4 317	4 237	4 192	4 164	4 145	4 099	4 011
Unpaid family workers	244 |	217 |	230	211	189	176	160	157	151	139
Employees as % of employment	88.3 |	88.4 |	88.2	88.3	88.7	88.9	89.1	89.4	89.6	89.9
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	21.9	21.8	22.3	22.2	22.6	22.3	22.4	22.1	22.2	22.0
Male share of part time employment	19.6	19.1	20.3	20.8	21.4	21.9	22.1	22.0	22.6	22.6
Female share of part time employment	80.4	80.9	79.7	79.2	78.6	78.1	77.9	78.0	77.4	77.4
Male part-time as % of male employment	7.9	7.8	8.4	8.6	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.1	9.4	9.3
Female part-time as % of female employment	38.3	38.2	38.3	38.0	38.1	37.5	37.4	36.9	36.8	36.6
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	7.7	7.6	9.2	9.9	9.4	9.9	10.4	11.9	11.7	11.9
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	15.6	14.7	15.1	15.9	16.0	16.3	15.8	17.6	16.8	17.5
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	14.9	14.3	13.1	14.2	14.4	14.2	14.4	14.7	14.2	14.7
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	16.3	16.1	14.7	14.5	15.6	15.3	15.4	14.7	15.5	14.6
More than 1 year	45.5	47.3	47.9	45.4	44.7	44.3	44.0	41.1	41.9	41.4

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/cdd9>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/Ob23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/9e2b>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/Oa64>.

GERMANY

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	34.7	33.6	33.1	31.0	31.2	30.9	29.4	31.1	31.1	31.6
20-24	74.3	73.2	73.9	72.1	71.8	70.9	70.3	69.6	69.7	71.5
25-34	90.6	90.7	90.8	90.8	90.6	90.2	90.0	89.1	89.2	90.0
35-44	95.6	95.6	95.5	95.4	95.2	95.0	94.5	93.9	93.8	94.2
45-54	92.8	92.6	93.0	92.9	92.8	92.5	92.8	92.8	92.8	92.8
55-59	84.1	84.8	85.6	85.7	85.9	86.3	86.1	87.4	87.2	87.4
60-64	50.8	53.7	56.2	58.9	61.8	63.3	62.7	64.6	66.6	67.9
15-24	55.2	54.7	55.2	53.2	52.9	52.1	50.5	50.9	51.3	52.5
25-54	93.2	93.1	93.2	93.1	92.9	92.6	92.5	91.9	91.9	92.3
55-64	69.3	70.7	71.8	73.1	74.5	75.5	75.3	76.9	77.9	78.7
65 and over	5.9	5.7	6.6	7.1	7.7	8.2	8.6	9.3	9.8	10.3
15-64	82.2	82.4	82.7	82.5	82.6	82.5	82.1	82.2	82.4	82.9
Females										
15-19	28.3	27.3	28.1	25.9	26.9	25.8	25.8	26.6	27.3	26.3
20-24	67.9	67.3	68.2	66.8	67.5	67.2	66.5	66.5	67.8	67.8
25-34	77.7	77.9	79.4	79.2	79.6	79.6	79.7	79.3	79.1	79.8
35-44	82.3	82.4	83.0	83.2	82.9	82.8	82.8	82.7	82.5	83.0
45-54	82.3	82.9	83.4	83.8	84.1	84.3	84.5	85.1	85.3	85.3
55-59	68.9	70.3	72.6	73.5	75.0	75.8	76.2	77.3	78.0	78.5
60-64	32.9	35.5	38.9	41.2	45.5	48.8	50.2	52.9	55.3	57.1
15-24	49.2	48.9	50.0	48.0	48.7	47.7	47.1	47.4	48.3	47.8
25-54	81.0	81.3	82.1	82.2	82.4	82.4	82.5	82.6	82.5	82.9
55-64	52.9	54.5	56.8	58.2	60.8	62.9	63.8	65.9	67.5	68.6
65 and over	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.2
15-64	70.4	70.8	71.9	71.9	72.6	72.9	73.1	73.6	74.0	74.3
All persons										
15-24	52.3	51.8	52.6	50.7	50.8	50.0	48.8	49.2	49.9	50.3
25-54	87.2	87.3	87.7	87.7	87.7	87.6	87.6	87.3	87.3	87.7
55-64	61.0	62.5	64.1	65.4	67.5	69.1	69.4	71.3	72.6	73.6
65 and over	4.1	4.0	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.0	7.5
15-64	76.4	76.6	77.3	77.2	77.6	77.7	77.6	77.9	78.2	78.6
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	10.7	10.4	9.7	9.0	8.8	9.0	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.0
20-24	12.5	10.5	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.2	6.7
25-34	9.7	8.7	7.0	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.5	5.2	4.8
35-44	6.7	6.5	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.5
45-54	7.1	6.4	5.1	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.8
55-59	8.1	7.9	6.3	5.7	5.8	5.1	4.9	3.7	3.2	2.9
60-64	7.5	8.3	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.2	5.7	4.8	4.3	3.7
15-24	12.0	10.4	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.4	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.1
25-54	7.6	7.1	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.6
55-64	8.0	8.1	6.5	6.1	6.1	5.5	5.2	4.1	3.7	3.2
65 and over	1.2	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7
15-64	8.2	7.6	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.6	4.2	3.9
Total	8.1	7.5	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.8
Females										
15-19	11.9	10.9	10.1	9.0	7.9	8.4	8.0	7.8	7.9	6.8
20-24	9.1	8.1	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.6	5.9	5.5	5.0	4.5
25-34	7.6	7.0	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.2	4.7	4.5	3.9	3.6
35-44	6.6	5.8	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.8
45-54	6.7	5.9	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.2
55-59	8.3	7.4	6.4	5.4	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.3	2.8	2.4
60-64	7.4	7.0	6.2	5.8	6.0	5.4	4.5	4.0	3.6	2.9
15-24	9.8	8.8	7.8	7.3	7.1	7.1	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.1
25-54	6.9	6.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.8
55-64	8.0	7.3	6.3	5.5	5.2	4.6	4.1	3.6	3.1	2.6
65 and over	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7
15-64	7.4	6.6	5.7	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.0
Total	7.3	6.6	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.9
All persons										
15-24	11.0	9.7	8.5	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.2
25-54	7.3	6.6	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.2
55-64	8.0	7.7	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.1	4.7	3.9	3.4	2.9
65 and over	1.0	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7
15-64	7.8	7.2	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.5

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

GERMANY

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	38 471.1	37 993.4	38 787.2	39 126.5	39 531.4	39 871.3	40 210.9	41 267.3	41 663.6	41 914.5
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	647.2	625.9	637.9	610.6	571.8	569.6	560.5	539.9	532.0	523.7
B-F	Industry	11 078.3	10 755.7	10 952.1	11 031.0	10 980.9	11 184.5	11 134.1	11 299.8	11 417.6	11 459.3
B	Mining and quarrying	103.9	93.5	96.8	93.3	83.5	87.9	82.3	84.8	79.0	72.0
C	Manufacturing	7 848.0	7 580.2	7 694.4	7 717.6	7 648.4	7 808.3	7 759.4	7 903.8	7 931.6	7 994.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	335.4	345.2	362.1	376.9	353.9	335.7	341.1	322.9	323.5	321.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	225.0	207.1	222.1	219.8	210.0	220.9	227.0	229.4	246.3	250.6
F	Construction	2 566.0	2 529.8	2 576.8	2 623.6	2 685.2	2 731.8	2 724.2	2 759.0	2 837.4	2 821.8
G-U	Services	26 745.6	26 611.7	27 197.2	27 484.9	27 978.7	28 117.3	28 516.3	29 427.7	29 714.0	29 931.6
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	5 196.8	5 162.1	5 232.0	5 214.5	5 679.5	5 613.0	5 671.0	5 822.6	5 822.9	5 838.6
H	Transportation and storage	1 820.4	1 780.7	1 834.5	1 869.9	1 913.2	1 924.5	1 958.4	2 017.3	2 082.8	2 116.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 488.7	1 423.8	1 472.5	1 504.9	1 509.0	1 527.5	1 548.7	1 578.8	1 574.6	1 573.6
J	Information and communication	1 224.6	1 212.1	1 237.8	1 280.4	1 152.9	1 164.2	1 199.2	1 259.6	1 268.2	1 324.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 322.5	1 305.5	1 289.2	1 290.8	1 278.5	1 274.4	1 248.0	1 300.3	1 288.5	1 254.6
L	Real estate activities	276.3	262.3	269.2	271.4	221.9	195.5	213.5	216.3	206.1	207.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 904.0	1 893.9	2 007.5	1 986.9	2 140.6	2 166.7	2 223.2	2 344.5	2 387.1	2 383.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 935.0	1 976.1	2 038.5	2 066.6	1 928.2	1 954.1	2 021.7	2 063.9	2 107.8	2 098.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 771.8	2 778.7	2 744.9	2 759.0	2 787.1	2 797.1	2 757.6	2 881.9	2 855.8	2 885.1
P	Education	2 370.2	2 335.4	2 419.3	2 472.9	2 546.5	2 594.9	2 637.9	2 688.4	2 751.6	2 817.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	4 526.9	4 612.8	4 766.5	4 872.9	4 857.5	4 970.0	5 106.3	5 283.0	5 372.5	5 452.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	536.4	537.5	529.1	551.0	533.1	536.9	560.6	558.4	566.8	558.7
S	Other service activities	1 140.0	1 096.3	1 108.1	1 100.8	1 175.4	1 147.7	1 134.6	1 167.4	1 182.2	1 180.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	203.2	204.3	221.7	217.2	235.6	230.6	217.4	226.7	226.2	218.2
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	28.9	30.4	26.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.9
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	34 012.0	33 597.0	34 262.3	34 598.5	35 105.4	35 503.1	35 887.0	36 965.4	37 414.0	37 764.8
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	290.8	285.3	290.3	281.9	270.9	271.7	281.7	284.4	284.8	275.2
B-F	Industry	10 261.0	9 942.9	10 129.1	10 181.7	10 136.6	10 354.6	10 328.1	10 492.3	10 617.8	10 671.6
B	Mining and quarrying	102.0	91.6	95.1	91.7	81.8	85.9	80.5	82.5	76.9	70.3
C	Manufacturing	7 525.7	7 260.7	7 380.0	7 395.9	7 326.6	7 498.2	7 457.5	7 598.2	7 633.1	7 697.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	328.6	337.7	354.5	365.0	346.0	328.3	333.1	315.7	316.3	314.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	218.7	199.2	212.1	209.5	201.7	212.2	218.1	220.7	236.8	241.3
F	Construction	2 086.1	2 053.8	2 087.4	2 119.6	2 180.7	2 230.0	2 238.9	2 275.3	2 354.8	2 348.1
G-U	Services	23 460.2	23 368.8	23 842.9	24 134.9	24 698.0	24 876.8	25 277.2	26 188.7	26 511.5	26 818.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	4 542.5	4 533.0	4 610.6	4 604.4	5 071.3	5 028.1	5 107.4	5 255.7	5 278.5	5 318.4
H	Transportation and storage	1 702.0	1 665.7	1 716.2	1 753.7	1 800.5	1 817.0	1 851.2	1 919.1	1 975.8	2 015.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 221.7	1 174.6	1 219.0	1 254.9	1 270.1	1 286.9	1 311.5	1 353.2	1 353.4	1 359.2
J	Information and communication	1 031.9	1 023.7	1 039.9	1 073.7	964.1	980.1	1 015.4	1 077.9	1 088.0	1 139.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 164.0	1 153.9	1 142.3	1 148.6	1 141.6	1 132.8	1 105.8	1 153.4	1 147.0	1 123.6
L	Real estate activities	209.5	199.6	197.4	201.6	164.2	140.9	156.9	164.9	149.9	156.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 341.0	1 310.6	1 387.8	1 373.9	1 540.4	1 571.0	1 632.7	1 743.5	1 789.7	1 792.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 684.9	1 728.7	1 778.0	1 808.0	1 653.6	1 695.5	1 750.8	1 798.8	1 853.5	1 853.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 771.8	2 778.7	2 744.9	2 759.0	2 786.6	2 796.9	2 757.6	2 881.9	2 855.8	2 885.0
P	Education	2 210.4	2 184.2	2 248.4	2 294.6	2 367.8	2 412.3	2 449.3	2 493.4	2 554.4	2 622.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	4 106.6	4 188.7	4 324.7	4 428.5	4 432.1	4 528.0	4 649.1	4 826.6	4 913.6	5 013.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	360.7	356.2	346.0	359.3	358.2	359.7	371.5	380.2	392.0	386.2
S	Other service activities	895.6	852.4	857.4	850.7	911.9	896.3	898.1	910.5	927.3	930.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	188.9	188.4	204.0	198.2	215.7	210.9	202.0	211.0	211.4	200.2
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	28.9	30.4	26.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.9

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

GREECE

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	5 041	5 029	4 936	4 890	4 844	4 811	4 808	4 805	4 780	4 743
Males	2 926	2 891	2 816	2 763	2 735	2 691	2 665	2 657	2 654	2 645
Females	2 115	2 138	2 120	2 127	2 109	2 120	2 143	2 148	2 126	2 098
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	485	639	882	1 195	1 330	1 274	1 197	1 131	1 027	915
Males	204	290	426	595	669	635	579	528	473	407
Females	281	349	456	600	661	639	618	603	554	508
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 556	4 390	4 054	3 695	3 513	3 536	3 611	3 674	3 753	3 828
Males	2 722	2 601	2 390	2 168	2 065	2 056	2 086	2 129	2 181	2 238
Females	1 834	1 789	1 664	1 527	1 448	1 480	1 524	1 544	1 572	1 590
Employment (%)										
Males	59.8	59.2	59.0	58.7	58.8	58.1	57.8	58.0	58.1	58.5
Females	40.2	40.8	41.0	41.3	41.2	41.9	42.2	42.0	41.9	41.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	9.6	12.7	17.9	24.4	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.5	21.5	19.3
Males	7.0	10.0	15.1	21.5	24.5	23.6	21.7	19.9	17.8	15.4
Females	13.3	16.3	21.5	28.2	31.3	30.2	28.9	28.1	26.1	24.2
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	4 556	4 390	4 054	3 695	3 513	3 536	3 611	3 674	3 753	3 828
Employees	2 949	2 826	2 586	2 340	2 213	2 263	2 348	2 421	2 473	2 546
Employers and persons working on own account	1 341	1 314	1 246	1 169	1 128	1 106	1 104	1 109	1 131	1 142
Unpaid family workers	266	249	222	185	172	166	158	144	147	140
Employees as % of employment	64.7	64.4	63.8	63.3	63.0	64.0	65.0	65.9	65.9	66.5
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	8.5	8.9	9.1	9.8	10.3	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.5
Male share of part time employment	32.0	33.7	36.6	36.3	37.7	39.2	38.1	38.2	37.7	38.2
Female share of part time employment	68.0	66.3	63.4	63.7	62.3	60.8	61.9	61.8	62.3	61.8
Male part-time as % of male employment	4.6	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.2	6.8
Female part-time as % of female employment	14.4	14.5	14.0	15.1	15.6	16.2	16.3	16.1	16.4	15.5
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	7.2	6.4	5.1	4.0	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.9	4.0
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	17.8	15.3	13.5	9.7	6.9	6.1	5.9	6.1	5.8	6.3
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	16.6	15.8	14.4	11.7	9.2	7.5	7.2	8.0	7.8	8.4
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	18.0	17.9	17.7	15.5	13.7	10.3	10.9	11.1	10.7	10.9
More than 1 year	40.4	44.6	49.3	59.1	67.1	73.5	73.1	72.0	72.8	70.3

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/11bb>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/6650>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/f88f>.

GREECE

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	10.7	9.1	8.6	9.4	8.8	7.2	5.5	6.2	6.2	5.8
20-24	55.2	56.3	55.8	53.8	55.2	52.6	49.5	46.3	46.4	45.8
25-34	93.9	93.7	92.9	92.9	93.3	92.9	91.7	91.8	91.7	91.2
35-44	96.8	96.5	96.2	96.3	96.3	96.2	96.5	96.6	96.0	96.0
45-54	92.3	92.1	91.1	91.2	90.7	90.0	90.7	90.7	91.0	92.0
55-59	74.3	74.9	74.3	72.9	71.7	70.9	72.4	73.9	76.0	77.0
60-64	45.5	44.4	40.3	37.5	37.2	36.2	37.6	39.8	42.9	46.1
15-24	33.9	33.0	31.7	31.2	31.6	30.0	27.7	26.4	26.2	25.1
25-54	94.4	94.2	93.5	93.6	93.6	93.1	93.1	93.2	93.0	93.2
55-64	60.2	60.2	57.3	55.2	55.0	53.4	54.9	57.3	59.8	61.4
65 and over	6.8	6.4	5.6	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.8	5.4
15-64	78.5	78.3	77.2	76.9	76.9	76.0	75.9	76.2	76.4	76.6
Females										
15-19	6.9	6.1	6.1	7.0	6.5	6.5	4.9	4.9	5.7	4.3
20-24	47.4	46.6	46.5	47.3	45.5	45.2	45.1	41.8	43.5	40.8
25-34	76.8	77.3	77.9	81.0	81.5	81.9	83.0	81.2	78.8	79.2
35-44	74.0	76.0	76.5	76.8	77.4	78.4	81.4	81.3	81.2	80.8
45-54	62.0	63.3	63.7	64.3	64.5	67.2	69.5	71.4	71.4	70.9
55-59	39.2	41.2	39.2	40.8	40.5	38.5	38.2	44.0	46.0	48.4
60-64	20.3	21.4	20.6	19.0	20.8	21.0	21.1	22.7	23.5	25.7
15-24	27.4	27.1	26.6	27.0	25.3	26.1	24.3	22.9	23.9	21.5
25-54	71.1	72.4	72.8	74.0	74.3	75.6	77.7	77.7	77.0	76.7
55-64	29.5	31.1	29.9	30.0	31.0	29.9	29.5	33.6	34.9	36.9
65 and over	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4
15-64	56.5	57.5	57.5	58.3	58.3	59.0	59.9	60.4	60.3	59.9
All persons										
15-24	30.7	30.0	29.1	29.1	28.4	28.0	26.0	24.6	25.0	23.3
25-54	82.8	83.2	83.1	83.7	83.9	84.3	85.4	85.5	85.0	85.0
55-64	44.4	45.2	43.1	42.1	42.4	41.1	41.6	44.9	46.7	48.5
65 and over	4.2	4.0	3.6	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.7
15-64	67.4	67.8	67.3	67.5	67.5	67.4	67.8	68.2	68.3	68.2
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	23.3	34.9	48.6	56.0	65.5	55.8	49.9	54.3	46.0	44.0
20-24	18.8	25.6	37.3	47.1	51.8	46.2	44.7	43.0	38.4	35.4
25-34	9.4	13.3	21.1	29.8	32.8	32.7	29.0	25.0	22.8	19.2
35-44	5.1	7.8	11.5	17.3	20.3	19.3	17.8	15.2	14.6	12.9
45-54	4.8	7.2	11.1	16.1	18.4	17.7	17.0	16.3	13.8	12.8
55-59	4.3	6.7	9.6	14.5	16.7	18.9	18.7	19.4	16.6	12.7
60-64	3.7	5.1	6.7	11.9	15.7	15.3	16.9	19.1	18.2	13.8
15-24	19.5	26.8	38.8	48.5	53.8	47.4	45.2	44.3	39.3	36.4
25-54	6.5	9.5	14.6	21.0	23.7	23.0	20.9	18.4	16.7	14.6
55-64	4.1	6.1	8.6	13.6	16.4	17.7	18.1	19.3	17.2	13.1
65 and over	0.9	1.4	1.7	4.3	10.4	12.4	12.3	14.3	11.7	11.0
15-64	7.1	10.2	15.4	21.8	24.7	23.8	21.9	19.9	17.9	15.5
Total	7.0	10.0	15.1	21.5	24.5	23.6	21.7	19.9	17.8	15.4
Females										
15-19	43.4	45.2	68.1	78.9	80.8	68.5	68.4	58.0	65.2	58.7
20-24	31.8	39.7	49.4	60.7	61.2	56.7	53.4	49.8	45.8	42.2
25-34	16.4	21.0	28.4	34.4	39.8	37.3	35.2	35.8	32.4	30.7
35-44	11.5	14.1	18.4	25.4	28.5	27.8	27.6	26.1	24.7	23.1
45-54	8.4	10.6	14.1	20.7	23.5	24.0	23.6	23.1	20.9	19.7
55-59	7.0	7.7	9.4	14.4	17.7	17.6	18.8	20.1	21.5	19.7
60-64	2.8	4.2	5.5	10.4	12.3	14.1	12.5	16.6	16.1	16.4
15-24	33.3	40.3	51.6	63.1	63.8	58.1	55.0	50.7	48.2	43.9
25-54	12.4	15.5	20.6	27.1	30.9	29.8	28.7	28.1	25.6	24.1
55-64	5.5	6.5	8.1	13.1	15.9	16.4	16.5	19.0	19.7	18.5
65 and over	0.7	1.3	4.6	4.8	5.7	6.7	6.3	10.4	11.6	9.8
15-64	13.4	16.5	21.7	28.4	31.6	30.4	29.1	28.3	26.3	24.4
Total	13.3	16.3	21.5	28.2	31.3	30.2	28.9	28.1	26.1	24.2
All persons										
15-24	25.7	33.0	44.7	55.3	58.3	52.4	49.8	47.3	43.6	39.9
25-54	9.0	12.1	17.2	23.7	26.9	26.0	24.4	22.8	20.7	18.9
55-64	4.6	6.2	8.4	13.5	16.2	17.2	17.5	19.2	18.1	15.3
65 and over	0.8	1.3	2.6	4.4	9.1	10.8	10.0	12.8	11.7	10.6
15-64	9.8	12.9	18.1	24.7	27.7	26.7	25.1	23.7	21.7	19.5

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

GREECE

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	4 556.0	4 389.8	4 054.4	3 695.0	3 513.2	3 536.3	3 610.7	3 673.6	3 752.7	3 828.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	532.9	544.2	500.7	480.5	481.1	479.9	465.7	454.5	453.4	469.6
B-F	Industry	962.8	859.9	717.2	611.2	546.6	529.7	539.4	560.0	578.2	583.7
B	Mining and quarrying	14.3	13.3	11.2	11.1	9.6	11.3	10.4	13.5	12.0	11.3
C	Manufacturing	518.8	468.3	409.7	351.4	324.7	316.5	334.5	347.7	358.2	357.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	28.5	26.0	24.2	26.0	27.7	27.5	26.3	28.4	31.4	30.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	30.5	32.7	26.4	21.8	22.3	22.8	23.1	23.4	27.4	32.3
F	Construction	370.7	319.6	245.8	200.9	162.4	151.6	145.2	147.1	149.3	151.6
G-U	Services	3 060.3	2 985.7	2 836.5	2 603.3	2 485.5	2 526.7	2 605.6	2 659.0	2 721.1	2 774.7
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	827.6	799.3	752.3	663.7	630.5	625.6	660.8	657.9	679.2	688.6
H	Transportation and storage	217.0	208.2	196.4	178.2	173.0	171.5	168.4	184.9	188.2	184.7
I	Accommodation and food service activities	321.0	308.5	295.7	272.1	259.2	297.1	325.6	341.2	350.7	361.7
J	Information and communication	87.6	87.1	75.5	71.8	76.2	72.9	72.9	80.7	87.0	96.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	114.6	115.8	113.7	111.1	107.1	93.0	88.3	94.3	92.8	87.6
L	Real estate activities	8.5	6.2	5.7	5.8	3.0	3.9	6.0	5.6	3.9	4.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	234.9	217.5	214.0	217.9	197.4	196.1	208.6	201.7	204.8	214.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	75.1	75.4	77.4	67.5	62.0	83.7	85.5	88.4	90.2	88.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	377.1	369.9	354.9	326.7	325.1	311.1	312.7	331.3	330.6	336.7
P	Education	328.8	321.8	304.4	290.3	274.8	290.2	294.0	295.1	295.8	303.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	234.4	245.9	238.2	223.6	212.8	209.2	214.2	218.4	231.6	242.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	54.0	49.1	47.5	40.3	42.9	47.0	45.2	49.6	52.5	52.4
S	Other service activities	88.6	88.7	85.4	76.4	69.8	72.3	74.4	67.4	77.3	81.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	89.9	90.9	73.6	56.1	50.4	48.5	46.9	40.1	35.0	29.9
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 949.0	2 826.9	2 586.4	2 341.0	2 213.7	2 264.4	2 348.6	2 421.2	2 474.2	2 546.3
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	48.2	52.7	47.7	45.9	44.5	45.2	46.1	46.5	44.6	45.8
B-F	Industry	708.4	624.9	513.5	425.4	378.8	381.4	394.5	418.9	436.9	442.7
B	Mining and quarrying	13.1	12.0	9.5	9.9	8.8	10.4	9.3	11.9	11.4	11.0
C	Manufacturing	382.5	345.2	300.0	252.3	232.5	232.3	251.0	268.7	281.6	283.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	28.1	25.4	23.6	25.3	26.7	26.9	25.1	27.3	30.8	30.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	29.5	31.7	25.4	21.4	21.4	22.1	22.3	22.5	26.7	31.3
F	Construction	255.4	210.7	155.0	116.5	89.6	89.7	86.7	88.6	86.3	87.0
G-U	Services	2 192.3	2 149.3	2 025.2	1 869.8	1 790.4	1 837.8	1 908.1	1 955.9	1 992.7	2 057.9
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	446.7	448.9	423.0	375.0	358.7	360.4	395.4	390.9	406.1	426.7
H	Transportation and storage	151.1	146.2	134.9	120.8	118.1	117.5	117.6	133.4	132.6	126.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	193.4	180.0	171.7	159.9	154.3	194.9	213.0	223.1	231.5	247.5
J	Information and communication	77.5	78.4	67.2	64.5	67.3	67.6	66.0	73.5	80.0	86.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	102.6	104.7	101.7	98.8	94.4	80.5	75.6	81.5	78.3	77.3
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.7	2.7	..	2.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	109.3	91.8	82.6	86.8	81.8	81.1	92.6	92.4	89.8	93.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	60.8	59.4	62.2	57.5	51.1	71.2	69.6	67.7	71.3	70.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	377.1	369.9	354.9	326.7	325.1	311.0	312.7	331.3	330.6	336.6
P	Education	301.9	294.9	278.2	268.7	251.9	266.1	270.7	270.9	268.7	274.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	199.0	207.7	198.3	187.9	172.7	166.2	168.3	173.8	187.0	195.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	38.7	33.1	32.0	26.9	30.2	31.9	34.3	36.6	37.0	41.7
S	Other service activities	47.2	45.4	44.9	40.6	37.5	42.8	43.6	38.9	46.3	51.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	84.3	86.5	70.0	51.8	45.7	44.8	44.3	36.6	30.3	25.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

HUNGARY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 166	4 202	4 225	4 300	4 334	4 444	4 518	4 586	4 613	4 642
Males	2 257	2 254	2 273	2 311	2 343	2 402	2 445	2 490	2 513	2 534
Females	1 909	1 948	1 952	1 989	1 991	2 042	2 073	2 096	2 100	2 107
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	418	469	466	473	441	343	308	235	192	172
Males	232	262	252	262	239	182	162	127	96	88
Females	186	208	214	211	202	162	146	107	96	84
Employment, thousands										
All persons	3 748	3 732	3 759	3 827	3 893	4 101	4 211	4 352	4 421	4 469
Males	2 025	1 993	2 021	2 049	2 104	2 221	2 283	2 362	2 417	2 446
Females	1 723	1 740	1 738	1 778	1 789	1 880	1 927	1 989	2 004	2 023
Employment (%)										
Males	54.0	53.4	53.8	53.5	54.0	54.1	54.2	54.3	54.7	54.7
Females	46.0	46.6	46.2	46.5	46.0	45.9	45.8	45.7	45.3	45.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	10.0	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.2	3.7
Males	10.3	11.6	11.1	11.3	10.2	7.6	6.6	5.1	3.8	3.5
Females	9.7	10.7	11.0	10.6	10.1	7.9	7.0	5.1	4.6	4.0
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	3 748	3 732	3 759	3 827	3 893	4 101	4 211	4 352	4 421	4 469
Employees	3 275	3 273	3 303	3 378	3 454	3 636	3 747	3 881	3 964	4 004
Employers and persons working on own account	458	447	441	434	426	436	445	454	444	455
Unpaid family workers	15	12	16	15	13	13	11	13	13	10
Employees as % of employment	87.4	87.7	87.9	88.3	88.7	88.7	89.0	89.2	89.7	89.6
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	3.8	4.0	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.8
Male share of part time employment	35.5	34.3	38.8	35.1	37.5	37.2	36.4	35.2	34.6	33.7
Female share of part time employment	64.5	65.7	61.2	64.9	62.5	62.8	63.6	64.8	65.4	66.3
Male part-time as % of male employment	2.6	2.6	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.4
Female part-time as % of female employment	5.2	5.4	6.7	7.0	6.5	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.1	5.4
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	4.8	3.8	6.4	8.6	11.6	11.3	11.1	13.3	13.6	15.2
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	11.7	9.5	10.8	9.1	7.7	8.7	9.9	9.5	11.3	11.4
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	16.9	13.7	14.1	13.3	11.4	11.7	12.4	11.4	14.0	14.9
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	24.2	22.8	19.8	22.5	19.6	19.4	19.9	18.5	19.7	19.0
More than 1 year	42.4	50.3	48.8	46.6	49.8	48.9	46.7	47.3	41.3	39.5

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/e75a>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/1aae>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/22e4>.

HUNGARY

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	4.8	4.3	4.1	4.7	5.8	6.5	8.2	8.4	8.3	9.1
20-24	49.5	49.5	48.5	49.1	53.0	55.6	56.2	59.4	60.6	61.5
25-34	90.2	89.9	90.3	91.2	90.4	92.4	92.0	92.4	93.0	93.1
35-44	90.3	90.5	91.0	92.0	92.5	94.2	94.8	94.9	95.3	95.1
45-54	79.8	80.6	82.4	84.1	84.7	86.0	88.3	89.1	91.0	91.4
55-59	60.6	62.2	64.0	67.4	71.4	75.0	77.9	79.0	79.6	82.5
60-64	17.3	17.2	18.4	18.4	22.6	29.6	38.2	47.3	51.4	53.8
15-24	27.7	27.5	27.0	27.9	31.0	33.0	34.4	36.1	36.5	37.1
25-54	87.1	87.3	88.2	89.4	89.5	91.2	92.0	92.4	93.3	93.3
55-64	41.5	42.2	43.7	45.4	49.0	53.2	57.8	62.4	64.5	67.1
65 and over	5.0	4.7	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.7	5.9	6.3	7.8
15-64	67.7	67.8	68.4	69.6	71.0	73.4	75.3	76.9	78.2	79.1
Females										
15-19	3.0	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.7	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.8	5.9
20-24	38.8	39.6	39.2	42.2	41.1	43.9	46.2	47.4	47.3	45.8
25-34	65.3	66.1	66.0	67.9	69.2	70.4	70.7	70.4	71.0	70.1
35-44	78.4	78.5	77.7	79.1	79.0	80.9	81.2	81.6	82.0	82.4
45-54	77.2	79.1	79.5	82.2	82.7	84.5	86.1	86.3	87.0	88.0
55-59	43.7	50.5	54.7	54.3	55.7	60.5	63.2	67.4	68.4	69.9
60-64	10.1	10.0	11.7	11.8	11.8	14.1	18.6	23.3	24.8	27.5
15-24	21.5	22.0	21.5	23.4	23.6	25.9	27.5	28.2	28.2	27.2
25-54	73.6	74.6	74.4	76.4	77.1	78.8	79.6	79.8	80.4	80.7
55-64	28.1	31.7	34.8	34.5	34.7	37.4	39.9	43.5	44.3	46.3
65 and over	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.9
15-64	55.0	56.3	56.6	58.0	58.6	60.7	62.2	63.5	64.2	64.9
All persons										
15-24	24.7	24.8	24.3	25.7	27.4	29.5	31.0	32.3	32.4	32.3
25-54	80.3	80.9	81.3	82.9	83.3	85.0	85.8	86.1	86.9	87.0
55-64	34.1	36.5	38.8	39.5	41.2	44.6	48.1	52.1	53.6	55.8
65 and over	3.3	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.5	4.2	4.6	5.6
15-64	61.2	61.9	62.4	63.7	64.7	67.0	68.6	70.1	71.2	71.9
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	49.0	49.6	43.0	53.4	51.2	40.9	28.2	26.8	23.0	23.4
20-24	25.9	26.0	25.7	27.0	23.1	17.9	17.1	11.3	8.2	8.1
25-34	10.3	12.3	10.1	12.1	10.8	7.6	6.8	5.3	4.0	3.7
35-44	8.7	9.7	9.8	9.3	8.1	5.9	4.6	4.1	3.1	3.0
45-54	8.5	9.9	9.8	9.4	8.4	6.2	5.7	4.2	3.2	2.6
55-59	7.4	9.4	11.1	9.1	9.0	5.9	5.1	3.6	2.7	2.3
60-64	3.3	4.4	5.3	7.3	6.9	9.0	7.6	5.5	3.5	2.4
15-24	27.8	27.8	27.0	29.1	25.6	20.0	18.3	12.9	9.7	9.8
25-54	9.2	10.7	9.9	10.3	9.1	6.5	5.6	4.5	3.4	3.1
55-64	6.6	8.5	10.0	8.8	8.6	6.7	6.0	4.3	3.0	2.3
65 and over	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.0	2.2	3.3	0.7	0.2	0.3
15-64	10.4	11.7	11.2	11.4	10.3	7.6	6.6	5.2	3.8	3.5
Total	10.3	11.6	11.1	11.3	10.2	7.6	6.6	5.1	3.8	3.5
Females										
15-19	50.6	39.3	43.8	48.7	54.1	34.8	40.6	25.5	25.5	21.6
20-24	22.7	23.5	23.5	25.8	25.8	19.7	13.8	11.7	10.6	9.5
25-34	10.7	11.9	11.4	11.3	10.4	9.5	8.4	5.8	5.1	4.7
35-44	8.5	9.7	10.0	9.0	9.0	7.0	6.5	4.3	4.0	3.8
45-54	8.1	9.0	10.2	9.2	8.3	5.5	5.2	3.9	3.2	2.9
55-59	6.8	7.7	8.8	8.6	7.7	6.2	5.1	4.0	3.4	2.5
60-64	3.8	4.3	5.6	5.2	6.2	5.1	7.0	5.7	6.1	3.8
15-24	24.6	24.6	24.7	27.1	27.9	20.9	16.0	12.9	12.1	10.7
25-54	9.0	10.1	10.4	9.7	9.2	7.2	6.6	4.5	4.0	3.7
55-64	6.3	7.2	8.3	8.0	7.5	6.0	5.5	4.5	4.3	2.9
65 and over	2.4	0.0	1.4	5.3	3.6	2.2	1.4	3.1	0.7	1.1
15-64	9.8	10.7	11.1	10.7	10.2	8.0	7.1	5.1	4.6	4.0
Total	9.7	10.7	11.0	10.6	10.1	7.9	7.0	5.1	4.6	4.0
All persons										
15-24	26.4	26.4	26.0	28.2	26.6	20.4	17.3	12.9	10.7	10.2
25-54	9.1	10.4	10.2	10.0	9.1	6.8	6.0	4.5	3.7	3.4
55-64	6.5	7.9	9.2	8.4	8.1	6.4	5.8	4.4	3.6	2.6
65 and over	1.0	0.3	0.9	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.5	1.7	0.4	0.6
15-64	10.1	11.3	11.1	11.1	10.2	7.8	6.8	5.1	4.2	3.7

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

HUNGARY

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	3 747.7	3 732.4	3 759.1	3 827.2	3 892.7	4 100.8	4 210.5	4 351.7	4 421.4	4 469.5
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	172.8	169.5	183.7	193.8	186.0	191.0	206.0	219.2	222.7	216.7
B-F	Industry	1 167.7	1 146.0	1 159.2	1 140.2	1 163.7	1 246.1	1 274.9	1 323.5	1 393.8	1 449.2
B	Mining and quarrying	10.0	12.3	12.3	10.6	9.0	10.7	10.2	9.3	11.1	12.9
C	Manufacturing	784.5	776.4	799.0	790.2	816.1	885.7	901.6	943.5	990.8	1 005.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	37.5	36.1	36.5	34.4	30.0	35.7	33.6	32.6	33.3	39.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	46.9	47.8	51.4	63.2	62.6	56.4	57.5	60.1	55.4	58.6
F	Construction	288.8	273.4	260.1	241.8	246.1	257.7	272.1	278.0	303.3	333.3
G-U	Services	2 407.3	2 417.0	2 416.2	2 493.3	2 543.0	2 663.8	2 729.6	2 809.0	2 804.9	2 803.6
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	545.2	536.9	539.1	540.7	531.5	551.4	540.8	543.3	549.7	546.3
H	Transportation and storage	252.8	253.5	254.1	256.7	259.1	258.7	266.9	276.2	294.1	289.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	155.8	152.9	160.2	164.8	161.9	171.8	188.4	197.7	193.3	183.8
J	Information and communication	89.4	93.7	89.3	102.6	112.6	103.9	102.6	118.4	108.0	115.2
K	Financial and insurance activities	96.1	90.6	91.2	91.6	94.9	94.8	87.8	94.7	93.0	90.0
L	Real estate activities	20.0	20.1	22.0	22.7	19.7	19.7	18.2	20.8	25.6	25.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	136.9	135.8	136.7	133.6	151.6	154.8	159.5	152.9	157.9	154.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	116.9	112.0	112.9	135.4	140.3	148.1	160.3	167.5	160.4	152.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	291.9	306.9	297.3	306.3	345.4	384.3	423.5	445.3	437.1	410.1
P	Education	312.2	316.0	316.6	315.6	311.3	324.2	317.7	326.2	326.8	346.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	244.6	252.8	254.3	269.0	266.9	274.6	275.3	284.0	290.8	308.8
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	58.5	59.2	60.5	65.3	58.1	63.4	80.9	81.4	72.6	79.4
S	Other service activities	84.2	82.7	78.1	84.2	82.6	93.4	95.7	89.5	89.0	97.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	3.6	..	4.1	5.3	5.1	3.8
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	3.8	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	3 274.8	3 272.7	3 302.5	3 378.1	3 453.8	3 636.4	3 747.0	3 880.9	3 964.4	4 003.9
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	112.3	112.2	127.8	131.0	124.0	127.3	140.5	148.1	152.9	146.3
B-F	Industry	1 063.8	1 044.4	1 062.3	1 051.8	1 074.5	1 152.9	1 177.7	1 223.2	1 290.5	1 343.9
B	Mining and quarrying	9.5	12.1	11.9	9.9	8.9	10.6	10.1	8.7	10.6	12.7
C	Manufacturing	742.8	733.9	760.2	754.6	777.2	845.0	860.0	899.1	948.4	967.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	37.1	35.6	36.1	34.1	29.3	35.3	33.4	32.4	33.1	38.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	45.8	46.8	50.3	62.1	61.4	54.5	56.1	59.2	54.2	57.4
F	Construction	228.6	216.1	203.8	191.0	197.8	207.5	218.1	223.8	244.3	268.1
G-U	Services	2 098.8	2 116.1	2 112.5	2 195.4	2 255.4	2 356.3	2 428.8	2 509.7	2 521.0	2 513.8
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	446.1	443.0	449.1	447.7	445.2	464.4	461.5	464.4	476.4	474.4
H	Transportation and storage	228.4	230.3	228.5	232.5	237.4	238.5	243.5	255.5	273.1	270.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	131.0	129.0	136.1	141.8	141.6	151.8	168.5	176.1	171.8	169.4
J	Information and communication	73.7	77.3	73.6	86.0	91.6	88.7	89.0	98.4	94.9	96.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	82.3	79.3	78.4	80.8	84.2	83.1	77.6	84.5	84.2	79.4
L	Real estate activities	15.9	14.7	16.9	17.5	15.9	14.6	15.6	16.9	18.5	18.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	89.7	90.5	86.7	90.5	103.1	102.2	102.6	98.7	102.7	103.8
N	Administrative and support service activities	102.7	98.3	98.6	118.9	126.4	131.9	142.4	150.2	143.7	134.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	291.5	305.5	294.9	305.0	344.6	383.1	422.4	444.1	435.6	409.6
P	Education	304.9	306.1	309.4	310.5	305.1	316.9	311.1	320.0	321.0	338.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	231.6	239.7	238.3	253.0	252.8	261.6	260.9	270.1	274.4	288.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	49.5	48.1	50.4	54.0	47.5	55.0	70.0	69.8	65.6	68.0
S	Other service activities	48.8	50.3	47.9	52.5	52.9	59.3	58.8	54.3	52.8	57.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	3.5	..	4.0	5.1	4.8	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	3.8	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

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Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	179	179	179	179	183	187	191	196	199	204
Males	96	94	94	93	96	98	100	104	107	110
Females	83	85	85	85	87	89	91	92	93	94
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	13	14	13	11	10	9	8	6	5	6
Males	8	8	7	6	5	5	4	3	3	3
Females	5	6	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	2
Employment, thousands										
All persons	166	166	166	168	173	178	184	190	194	198
Males	88	86	86	87	90	93	96	101	104	107
Females	79	79	80	80	83	85	88	89	90	92
Employment (%)										
Males	52.7	52.2	52.0	52.1	52.2	52.2	52.3	53.1	53.5	53.9
Females	47.4	47.8	48.0	47.9	47.8	47.8	47.7	46.9	46.5	46.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.2	7.5	7.0	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.0	3.0	2.7	2.7
Males	8.6	8.3	7.8	6.3	5.6	5.0	3.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
Females	5.7	6.8	6.2	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.0	3.1	2.7	2.5
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	166	166	166	168	173	178	184	190	194	198
Employees	146	144	144	145	150	155	161	168	171	175
Employers and persons working on own account	20	21	21	20	21	22	23	23	23	24
Unpaid family workers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employees as % of employment	87.7	86.9	87.0	86.1	86.9	87.4	87.7	88.0	88.2	88.0
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	17.5	18.4	17.0	17.3	17.4	16.7	17.2	17.9	17.8	17.0
Male share of part time employment	30.0	32.4	32.0	34.2	32.5	33.8	34.4	36.1	34.9	35.6
Female share of part time employment	70.0	67.6	68.0	65.8	67.5	66.2	65.6	63.9	65.1	64.4
Male part-time as % of male employment	10.0	11.4	10.4	11.4	10.9	10.8	11.3	12.3	11.7	11.4
Female part-time as % of female employment	25.8	25.9	24.1	23.7	24.6	23.2	23.7	24.0	24.5	23.4
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	19.5	16.1	18.6	20.9	21.6	26.7	31.3	36.6	44.1	36.7
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	30.1	23.0	21.2	20.1	26.6	22.3	24.7	31.3	27.5	30.4
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	25.8	18.4	19.0	18.2	17.6	19.7	15.9	15.4	11.1	12.2
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	17.6	21.2	13.4	12.8	12.2	17.7	11.9	8.0	8.1	9.9
More than 1 year	6.9	21.3	27.8	27.9	21.9	13.6	16.1	8.8	9.2	10.9

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/a981>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/07d3>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/5ccc>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	61.1	64.1	65.2	65.7	67.8	69.3	70.9	76.0	71.7	70.5
20-24	79.1	78.1	78.1	80.6	81.5	82.1	82.9	86.5	88.5	84.7
25-34	90.6	91.0	90.6	89.7	91.6	88.5	91.9	95.3	92.6	92.6
35-44	95.4	95.3	94.8	94.4	93.2	95.5	96.5	95.8	94.3	94.9
45-54	95.2	94.0	92.9	93.0	93.6	94.9	93.4	93.4	94.7	93.3
55-59	92.4	91.5	92.3	90.4	93.0	92.8	95.0	92.9	90.8	90.2
60-64	85.5	84.7	84.5	82.9	86.6	87.4	87.5	90.8	89.5	85.7
15-24	70.7	71.7	72.3	74.0	75.5	76.6	77.7	82.0	81.5	78.9
25-54	93.7	93.4	92.7	92.3	92.8	92.9	93.9	94.9	93.8	93.6
55-64	89.3	88.4	88.7	86.9	90.0	90.3	91.5	91.9	90.2	88.0
65 and over	42.8	45.0	42.7	40.8	42.5	46.5	48.3	51.8	49.8	48.5
15-64	88.4	88.2	87.8	87.6	88.8	89.1	90.3	91.8	90.8	89.9
Females										
15-19	74.8	74.8	74.1	75.1	82.5	74.0	78.6	81.5	80.9	78.3
20-24	77.4	77.9	77.3	82.0	82.4	81.6	83.6	84.1	82.7	82.7
25-34	79.0	78.7	81.0	82.1	83.4	83.4	84.0	85.0	87.4	87.3
35-44	87.0	90.0	86.6	87.5	87.9	87.8	87.8	89.8	89.4	89.4
45-54	88.4	87.6	88.2	88.5	88.4	87.8	90.6	91.6	89.2	87.0
55-59	87.5	85.4	84.1	80.9	80.2	85.2	83.1	82.0	82.9	78.7
60-64	66.7	73.0	74.1	75.9	76.6	80.9	82.9	78.8	76.0	74.4
15-24	76.2	76.5	75.9	78.8	82.5	78.4	81.5	83.0	81.9	80.7
25-54	84.7	85.3	85.2	86.1	86.6	86.3	87.5	88.8	88.7	87.9
55-64	78.1	79.8	79.5	78.6	78.5	83.3	83.0	80.5	79.7	76.7
65 and over	27.7	27.8	25.9	27.2	28.2	27.5	29.6	29.4	26.7	27.4
15-64	82.0	82.7	82.4	83.3	84.3	84.2	85.5	86.2	85.7	84.5
All persons										
15-24	73.4	74.0	74.1	76.3	78.9	77.5	79.5	82.5	81.7	79.8
25-54	89.3	89.4	89.0	89.2	89.7	89.6	90.7	91.9	91.3	90.9
55-64	83.8	84.2	84.1	82.8	84.3	86.8	87.3	86.3	85.0	82.4
65 and over	35.0	36.2	34.1	34.0	35.3	36.9	38.9	40.6	38.3	38.1
15-64	85.3	85.5	85.2	85.5	86.6	86.7	87.9	89.0	88.3	87.3
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	21.5	21.2	22.7	20.2	19.5	17.4	15.0	7.2	8.7	10.9
20-24	18.9	16.4	15.5	11.1	9.9	10.4	7.9	6.2	8.5	4.0
25-34	11.0	11.4	7.9	7.2	5.7	5.1	3.1	3.4	2.6	3.8
35-44	5.3	5.1	3.8	3.2	4.3	4.0	2.5	2.0	1.4	1.5
45-54	5.3	4.5	5.2	3.9	3.0	2.2	2.1	1.1	1.3	1.4
55-59	2.9	5.0	8.3	4.0	2.9	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.0	2.3
60-64	7.4	5.4	5.6	5.3	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.9	1.9	2.7
15-24	19.9	18.3	18.4	14.7	13.6	13.1	10.7	6.6	8.6	6.5
25-54	7.2	7.0	5.6	4.8	4.4	3.8	2.6	2.2	1.8	2.3
55-64	4.9	5.1	7.1	4.6	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.5
65 and over	2.7	3.6	3.4	4.0	4.4	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.2
15-64	8.9	8.6	8.1	6.5	5.8	5.2	4.1	3.1	3.0	3.0
Total	8.6	8.3	7.8	6.4	5.7	5.1	3.9	2.9	2.8	2.9
Females										
15-19	14.9	17.1	12.4	12.5	10.0	10.2	9.8	8.4	11.1	6.7
20-24	9.7	11.6	9.4	12.3	6.1	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.0	4.8
25-34	8.2	8.1	9.3	6.0	7.9	7.5	5.6	4.3	3.1	2.4
35-44	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.7	4.5	3.6	2.3	1.0	2.1
45-54	3.0	4.5	3.7	3.3	2.4	3.0	2.4	1.8	2.0	1.4
55-59	2.1	2.5	3.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	3.4	1.3	1.9	1.3
60-64	2.3	5.0	4.2	3.7	2.3	1.5	3.1	1.7	1.2	2.5
15-24	12.0	14.1	10.7	12.4	7.8	6.9	6.7	6.4	7.1	5.6
25-54	4.9	5.6	5.7	4.4	4.9	5.0	3.8	2.8	2.0	2.0
55-64	2.2	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.3	1.5	1.6	1.8
65 and over	2.2	3.5	5.3	2.3	1.1	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	2.4
15-64	5.8	6.8	6.2	5.8	5.2	5.0	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.6
Total	5.7	6.7	6.2	5.7	5.1	4.9	4.1	3.1	2.7	2.6
All persons										
15-24	16.0	16.2	14.6	13.6	10.7	10.0	8.7	6.5	7.9	6.1
25-54	6.2	6.3	5.6	4.6	4.6	4.3	3.2	2.5	1.9	2.1
55-64	3.6	4.4	5.4	4.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.2	1.8	2.2
65 and over	2.5	3.6	4.1	3.3	3.1	1.8	0.7	0.6	0.2	1.7
15-64	7.4	7.7	7.2	6.2	5.5	5.1	4.2	3.1	2.9	2.8

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

ICELAND

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	166.2	165.8	166.0	167.9	173.2	177.6	183.7	190.5	193.9	198.3
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	8.0	9.3	9.1	9.3	7.7	8.1	7.8	7.4	7.3	8.0
B-F	Industry	31.3 e	29.7 e	30.1 e	29.8 e	31.5 e	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	18.3	17.7	18.6	19.4	19.7	18.8	19.2	18.8	18.0	
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	1.5	1.5	1.5	..	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	11.5	10.5	10.0	9.2	10.5	10.5	11.4	11.8	12.4	12.4
G-U	Services	126.9 e	126.8 e	126.8 e	128.9 e	134.1 e	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	21.1	20.4	21.7	22.4	23.5	23.2	23.9	25.3	25.3	24.4
H	Transportation and storage	9.5	8.9	8.9	8.7	9.2	10.1	11.3	12.9	13.3	13.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	7.6	7.9	8.7	8.2	10.0	10.6	11.1	11.7	11.1	11.2
J	Information and communication	7.9	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.4	8.1	9.3	10.0	9.9	9.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	7.8	7.9	8.3	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.3	6.3	5.6	6.2
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	9.5	9.9	9.9	9.7	9.8	10.6	11.3	11.9	12.6	14.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	3.9	4.1	4.4	5.1	5.2	6.3	5.8	6.8	7.7	7.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	9.1	8.5	7.1	9.0	8.9	7.6	7.5	8.4	8.4	10.3
P	Education	19.8	20.1	18.1	19.2	20.1	22.1	23.6	23.1	24.1	24.7
Q	Human health and social work activities	19.2	20.9	20.2	18.9	20.4	20.3	20.9	21.0	22.3	22.7
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	5.1	4.9	5.6	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.8
S	Other service activities	4.0	4.2	4.9	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	145.7	144.0	144.3	144.6	150.5	155.3	161.0	167.7	171.0	174.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	4.5	5.4	5.1	5.6	4.3	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.6	5.5
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	16.6	16.0	16.9	17.4	17.9	18.0	17.0	17.4	17.4	16.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	1.5	1.5	1.5	..	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	8.1	7.2	7.2	6.3	7.2	6.9	7.8	8.5	8.6	8.6
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	19.0	18.1	19.3	20.0	21.2	21.0	21.8	22.9	22.8	22.2
H	Transportation and storage	8.2	7.7	7.8	7.8	8.4	9.2	10.1	11.8	12.6	12.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	6.9	7.1	7.9	7.4	8.9	9.6	9.9	10.9	10.3	10.0
J	Information and communication	6.9	6.1	6.6	6.1	6.2	6.9	7.9	8.6	8.9	8.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	7.7	7.6	8.0	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.3	6.0
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	7.6	7.8	8.2	7.5	7.5	8.2	8.8	9.1	9.4	10.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.2	4.6	5.5	5.2	5.9	6.5	6.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	9.0	8.4	7.1	8.7	8.8	7.5	7.5	8.2	8.3	10.3
P	Education	19.3	19.4	17.6	18.6	19.5	21.3	22.8	22.4	23.5	23.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	17.9	19.5	18.4	17.0	18.5	18.5	19.3	19.5	20.6	20.8
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.1	3.9	4.5	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.8
S	Other service activities	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

IRELAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 306	2 253	2 231	2 224	2 246	2 256	2 284	2 327	2 352	2 395
Males	1 284	1 244	1 225	1 218	1 226	1 234	1 251	1 268	1 277	1 296
Females	1 022	1 009	1 006	1 006	1 020	1 023	1 033	1 060	1 075	1 099
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	291	327	343	344	309	268	226	195	158	137
Males	194	212	217	215	182	156	134	114	90	75
Females	97	115	126	128	127	111	92	81	68	63
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 015	1 926	1 888	1 880	1 938	1 989	2 057	2 132	2 194	2 258
Males	1 091	1 032	1 009	1 003	1 045	1 077	1 116	1 153	1 186	1 221
Females	925	894	880	878	893	911	941	979	1 008	1 036
Employment (%)										
Males	54.1	53.6	53.4	53.3	53.9	54.2	54.3	54.1	54.1	54.1
Females	45.9	46.4	46.6	46.7	46.1	45.8	45.7	45.9	45.9	45.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	12.6	14.5	15.4	15.4	13.7	11.9	9.9	8.4	6.7	5.7
Males	15.1	17.1	17.7	17.7	14.8	12.7	10.7	9.0	7.1	5.8
Females	9.5	11.4	12.5	12.8	12.4	10.9	8.9	7.6	6.3	5.7
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 015	1 926	1 888	1 880	1 938	1 989	2 057	2 132	2 194	2 258
Employees	1 663	1 594	1 571	1 564	1 608	1 655	1 718	1 786	1 855	1 918
Employers and persons working on own account	334	315	305	300	313	319	323	329	325	327
Unpaid family workers	18	17	13	17	17	16	16	17	14	13
Employees as % of employment	82.5	82.8	83.2	83.2	83.0	83.2	83.5	83.8	84.6	85.0
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	23.8	24.9	25.7	25.0	24.2	23.4	23.3	22.5	21.5	20.8
Male share of part time employment	23.8	24.9	25.5	26.7	28.1	27.8	27.9	28.5	27.5	27.1
Female share of part time employment	76.2	75.1	74.5	73.3	71.9	72.2	72.1	71.5	72.5	72.9
Male part-time as % of male employment	11.0	12.1	12.8	13.1	13.1	12.5	12.3	12.1	11.1	10.5
Female part-time as % of female employment	37.4	38.2	39.1	37.5	36.2	35.4	35.4	34.2	33.3	32.8
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	7.5	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.8	5.2	7.3	9.4
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	19.6	11.8	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.7	10.9	12.8	16.0	23.1
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	19.6	13.7	10.9	10.6	10.6	11.1	12.3	13.0	12.2	14.4
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	24.3	21.0	15.8	14.0	14.3	14.5	14.4	13.8	14.9	12.2
More than 1 year	29.1	49.1	59.3	61.7	60.6	59.2	57.6	55.1	49.6	40.8

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/cbdc>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/Ob23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/4d68>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/8cfb>.

IRELAND

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	39.0	30.2	25.6	28.3	27.0	24.3	25.8	30.0	25.5	26.9
20-24	87.7	82.8	79.7	78.5	79.2	77.8	76.9	81.4	76.7	72.7
25-34	91.0	89.9	88.2	89.2	87.5	88.7	88.6	87.6	88.9	89.3
35-44	92.0	91.1	91.3	90.6	91.6	92.1	92.2	91.7	90.9	91.4
45-54	86.8	86.1	86.0	85.3	87.9	87.7	88.3	87.8	88.5	87.9
55-59	75.8	73.2	73.1	72.3	75.1	77.3	79.4	80.3	78.4	80.5
60-64	56.0	54.2	55.0	53.8	55.3	55.8	60.9	59.6	61.6	63.9
15-24	65.1	57.6	53.5	53.1	52.6	50.2	50.3	54.3	49.6	48.8
25-54	90.2	89.2	88.7	88.6	89.0	89.6	89.8	89.2	89.5	89.6
55-64	66.5	64.2	64.5	63.6	65.8	67.2	70.7	70.6	70.5	72.7
65 and over	14.8	14.2	14.4	14.5	14.4	14.5	15.7	16.2	15.7	17.5
15-64	81.5	79.2	78.3	78.0	78.5	78.6	79.2	79.5	78.7	78.8
Females										
15-19	31.5	23.3	23.0	24.9	25.0	20.4	19.5	27.6	24.1	22.9
20-24	81.6	77.4	74.8	74.0	75.1	70.4	70.1	76.1	74.8	70.8
25-34	78.5	78.3	79.0	78.1	79.8	79.1	79.1	79.9	78.7	80.6
35-44	69.9	69.9	69.7	71.8	73.2	74.5	74.1	75.6	76.1	78.2
45-54	67.3	69.0	68.9	67.4	68.9	68.1	70.8	69.2	69.4	71.9
55-59	52.8	57.5	57.6	56.8	59.4	58.4	60.5	61.1	61.4	62.3
60-64	32.9	34.4	35.8	35.2	35.6	37.8	38.3	39.8	44.3	44.9
15-24	59.4	52.5	50.3	50.0	50.1	45.0	44.0	50.8	48.1	45.8
25-54	72.5	72.9	73.0	72.9	74.4	74.2	74.8	75.1	74.9	77.0
55-64	43.5	46.6	47.3	46.7	48.2	48.8	50.1	51.1	53.3	54.2
65 and over	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.4	4.8	6.3
15-64	65.6	65.0	64.9	64.7	65.9	65.0	65.3	66.8	66.5	67.4
All persons										
15-24	62.3	55.0	51.9	51.6	51.4	47.6	47.2	52.6	48.9	47.3
25-54	81.4	81.0	80.7	80.6	81.6	81.8	82.2	82.0	82.1	83.2
55-64	55.1	55.5	55.9	55.1	57.0	57.9	60.3	60.8	61.9	63.4
65 and over	9.0	8.9	9.1	8.9	9.1	9.3	10.2	10.4	9.9	11.5
15-64	73.6	72.1	71.6	71.3	72.2	71.7	72.2	73.1	72.5	73.1
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	40.2	42.7	46.0	51.7	43.7	39.1	31.1	25.3	21.9	21.9
20-24	29.9	33.0	34.1	35.7	29.5	24.4	21.5	18.8	17.2	13.9
25-34	17.2	18.1	20.6	19.7	17.1	14.9	11.9	10.5	8.1	7.2
35-44	11.7	13.9	14.1	14.8	12.9	10.7	8.6	7.7	5.8	4.3
45-54	9.9	12.9	12.9	13.3	12.2	10.1	8.9	7.7	5.4	4.0
55-59	7.1	10.0	11.0	14.1	12.1	11.3	8.4	8.2	5.7	4.7
60-64	7.7	9.6	10.6	10.8	11.0	11.0	8.6	6.7	5.3	5.4
15-24	32.8	35.5	36.9	40.0	33.2	28.1	24.0	20.7	18.5	16.2
25-54	13.3	15.2	16.1	16.1	14.1	11.9	9.8	8.6	6.4	5.1
55-64	7.3	9.8	10.8	12.8	11.7	11.2	8.5	7.6	5.5	5.0
65 and over	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.4	2.4	1.5	1.1	1.1	0.4	1.5
15-64	15.9	17.5	18.2	18.8	16.2	13.8	11.3	10.0	7.7	6.4
Total	15.5	17.1	17.7	18.3	15.8	13.4	10.9	9.7	7.4	6.2
Females										
15-19	31.7	38.1	34.3	45.2	40.5	37.5	27.0	23.0	26.1	24.5
20-24	14.4	17.2	20.4	20.2	20.7	20.9	16.1	13.2	9.1	10.8
25-34	9.6	11.6	13.1	12.9	12.7	11.2	9.2	8.2	5.8	5.4
35-44	7.9	10.4	10.9	11.4	11.1	8.6	7.8	7.8	4.2	4.7
45-54	5.5	8.0	8.6	9.5	10.8	9.3	8.7	6.4	5.1	4.3
55-59	4.8	6.9	7.0	6.2	10.0	9.1	7.9	4.6	6.3	4.3
60-64	2.1	5.5	6.5	7.2	9.8	7.0	8.1	6.8	4.6	3.6
15-24	18.5	21.5	23.4	26.2	25.6	24.7	18.6	16.0	13.6	14.4
25-54	8.0	10.3	11.2	11.5	11.7	9.7	8.6	7.5	5.0	4.8
55-64	3.9	6.4	6.8	6.6	9.9	8.3	8.0	5.4	5.6	4.0
65 and over	2.6	4.7	1.5	0.8	4.2	1.9	3.9	2.2	3.0	0.9
15-64	9.6	11.7	12.5	13.0	13.4	11.4	9.7	8.4	6.2	5.9
Total	9.5	11.6	12.4	12.9	13.3	11.3	9.6	8.3	6.2	5.8
All persons										
15-24	26.0	28.8	30.4	33.4	29.6	26.5	21.6	18.5	16.1	15.4
25-54	11.0	13.0	13.9	14.0	13.0	10.9	9.2	8.1	5.8	4.9
55-64	6.0	8.4	9.2	10.2	11.0	10.0	8.3	6.7	5.6	4.6
65 and over	1.1	2.0	1.0	1.2	2.9	1.6	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.3
15-64	13.1	14.9	15.6	16.1	14.9	12.7	10.6	9.3	7.0	6.2

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

IRELAND

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 015.2	1 925.6	1 888.5	1 880.5	1 937.8	1 988.8	2 057.4	2 132.3	2 194.2	2 257.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	112.3	110.3	107.9	108.7	111.9	108.1	109.5	112.3	110.4	107.3
B-F	Industry	398.6	346.8	328.7	318.9	333.6	343.5	371.5	394.3	412.0	423.2
B	Mining and quarrying	7.5	7.1	5.7	6.3	6.9	6.4	7.2	5.6	6.9	6.3
C	Manufacturing	233.6	216.2	213.2	210.7	219.7	222.0	234.4	248.5	251.9	249.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	12.3	11.8	10.0	9.3	9.9	10.0	9.8	12.2	13.6	12.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	11.9	11.9	11.7	9.2	11.2	11.4	11.5	9.5	10.9	11.6
F	Construction	133.3	99.8	88.2	83.4	85.9	93.8	108.8	118.6	128.7	143.4
G-U	Services	1 504.3	1 468.5	1 451.9	1 452.9	1 492.4	1 537.2	1 576.4	1 625.6	1 671.8	1 727.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	291.3	280.9	276.2	275.1	282.1	287.3	291.1	297.0	302.7	301.5
H	Transportation and storage	90.6	87.1	87.8	83.3	83.1	85.6	88.8	93.0	93.4	98.7
I	Accommodation and food service activities	132.3	130.0	119.6	123.8	137.3	144.9	148.3	156.4	163.6	175.7
J	Information and communication	88.1	88.0	89.2	93.9	95.8	98.0	101.7	108.2	115.5	117.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	101.1	94.4	93.7	92.3	93.6	94.4	94.5	97.2	96.2	95.8
L	Real estate activities	9.7	9.5	9.6	10.3	8.6	9.8	11.3	11.2	10.9	10.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	111.9	107.1	106.2	107.0	118.9	127.5	129.6	133.3	133.0	136.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	82.1	74.8	80.6	76.7	75.1	79.3	80.5	86.1	93.1	103.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	96.6	94.1	90.7	88.3	86.8	88.9	92.5	93.9	97.5	105.4
P	Education	142.3	142.8	137.0	138.0	141.7	146.5	149.3	151.5	160.8	170.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	246.8	251.2	254.1	256.5	260.4	263.6	269.0	273.2	279.8	283.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	46.6	47.0	46.9	45.8	47.0	48.4	50.7	57.6	53.7	54.3
S	Other service activities	48.1	44.6	46.1	48.7	49.1	48.3	51.6	52.1	55.0	55.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	8.1	7.6	7.9	8.5	7.4	7.0	9.2	7.8	7.6	8.6
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	4.0	4.5	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	1 662.5	1 594.1	1 570.8	1 564.0	1 608.0	1 654.5	1 718.3	1 786.1	1 855.2	1 918.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	21.9	24.4	26.5	25.0	27.6	27.3	26.2	27.4	27.7	26.7
B-F	Industry	325.4	287.6	278.8	268.7	279.5	287.6	310.4	331.4	347.2	356.2
B	Mining and quarrying	6.7	6.7	4.9	5.1	6.2	6.1	7.0	5.3	6.5	6.1
C	Manufacturing	210.0	197.2	196.7	194.0	201.2	202.4	215.1	227.0	232.2	231.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	11.6	11.2	9.6	9.0	9.1	9.4	8.8	11.7	13.3	12.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	11.0	11.1	11.0	8.2	10.4	11.0	10.5	8.7	10.0	11.2
F	Construction	86.1	61.5	56.6	52.5	52.6	58.8	69.0	78.8	85.3	95.6
G-U	Services	1 315.2	1 282.1	1 265.6	1 270.4	1 300.9	1 339.7	1 381.6	1 427.4	1 480.3	1 535.5
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	253.5	243.4	240.0	240.2	245.8	249.8	254.3	262.7	270.6	269.1
H	Transportation and storage	65.7	64.3	65.2	62.2	62.7	64.4	67.1	71.2	72.8	79.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	116.0	112.9	103.2	109.0	122.4	129.2	132.5	140.2	150.8	160.5
J	Information and communication	77.8	76.3	75.2	80.8	81.5	85.1	89.2	94.2	100.2	103.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	96.7	89.9	88.9	88.0	88.7	89.3	88.6	93.0	91.7	90.5
L	Real estate activities	6.3	6.4	5.8	6.6	5.7	6.9	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	79.1	75.3	74.1	75.1	83.3	90.2	94.0	98.5	98.9	102.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	69.7	64.3	69.3	65.0	63.4	68.3	71.2	73.6	80.2	90.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	95.8	93.5	90.1	87.4	85.6	87.9	91.5	92.2	96.4	104.2
P	Education	135.7	135.2	129.9	131.4	134.8	140.0	141.9	144.4	152.4	162.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	231.4	236.0	239.8	239.9	244.6	246.5	253.0	257.0	263.2	266.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	35.7	35.2	36.5	35.9	35.3	35.0	37.1	42.3	41.4	41.9
S	Other service activities	36.8	34.1	35.3	37.0	35.8	34.9	38.6	38.3	40.3	42.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	6.9	6.1	6.6	7.1	6.2	5.3	7.3	5.5	5.8	6.3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	3.8	4.5	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

ISRAEL

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	3 073	3 147	3 204	3 606	3 678	3 778	3 846	3 925	3 993	4 068
Males	1 625	1 664	1 699	1 918	1 956	1 998	2 032	2 069	2 106	2 124
Females	1 448	1 483	1 505	1 688	1 722	1 781	1 813	1 857	1 887	1 943
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	232	209	180	247	228	223	202	188	168	163
Males	123	113	95	130	121	117	104	97	87	86
Females	109	96	85	118	108	105	98	92	82	77
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 841	2 938	3 025	3 359	3 450	3 556	3 644	3 737	3 825	3 905
Males	1 502	1 552	1 604	1 788	1 835	1 880	1 928	1 972	2 019	2 039
Females	1 339	1 386	1 421	1 571	1 614	1 675	1 715	1 765	1 806	1 867
Employment (%)										
Males	52.9	52.8	53.0	53.2	53.2	52.9	52.9	52.8	52.8	52.2
Females	47.1	47.2	47.0	46.8	46.8	47.1	47.1	47.2	47.2	47.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.5	6.6	5.6	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.0
Males	7.5	6.8	5.6	6.8	6.2	5.9	5.1	4.7	4.1	4.0
Females	7.5	6.5	5.6	7.0	6.3	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.3	4.0
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 841	2 938	3 025	3 359	3 450	3 556	3 644	3 737	3 825	3 905
Employees	2 475	2 564	2 642	2 933	3 015	3 111	3 183	3 260	3 350	3 421
Employers and persons working on own account	360	369	378	422	430	442	457	474	472	483
Unpaid family workers	6	6	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	1
Employees as % of employment	87.1	87.2	87.3	87.3	87.4	87.5	87.4	87.2	87.6	87.6
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	16.1	15.2	14.9	16.1	15.9	16.0	15.9	15.5	15.3	15.5
Male share of part time employment	27.4	27.1	28.3	32.1	31.5	31.4	31.7	31.5	31.3	30.6
Female share of part time employment	72.6	72.9	71.7	67.9	68.5	68.6	68.3	68.5	68.7	69.4
Male part-time as % of male employment	8.4	7.9	8.0	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.1	9.0	9.2
Female part-time as % of female employment	24.5	23.3	22.5	23.6	23.4	23.5	23.3	22.8	22.4	22.2
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	20.6	22.6	22.9	29.2	28.7	30.7	30.1	30.2	32.2	35.0
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	25.5	24.2	26.5	26.4	27.2	27.9	27.4	27.4	29.2	31.1
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	18.8	16.3	17.6	16.9	17.2	17.4	17.2	16.9	15.8	15.7
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	14.8	14.6	12.8	14.2	14.2	13.4	13.8	11.9	11.3	11.2
More than 1 year	20.3	22.4	20.2	13.3	12.7	10.6	11.5	13.5	11.6	7.0

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/1c93>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/b664>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/c431>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	33.4	35.4	33.5	29.2	30.3	29.4	29.7	28.6	28.2	27.8
20-24	76.9	75.0	73.1	73.3	73.7	74.3	72.7	71.8	71.9	69.5
25-34	84.7	84.9	85.0	84.8	84.2	84.5	85.2	83.7	82.9	82.5
35-44	89.6	90.0	89.3	90.0	89.8	90.2	90.1	90.2	90.1	89.8
45-54	86.6	86.5	85.8	85.9	85.5	85.7	86.4	87.1	88.5	87.6
55-59	74.9	74.6	76.8	79.3	81.7	80.7	79.8	79.8	80.4	79.9
60-64	65.3	67.0	67.4	71.1	71.1	71.4	73.1	73.5	74.0	72.6
15-24	54.4	54.4	52.6	50.4	51.0	50.9	49.9	49.0	48.5	46.8
25-54	86.8	87.0	86.7	86.9	86.5	86.8	87.3	86.9	87.0	86.5
55-64	70.8	71.3	72.6	75.5	76.7	76.2	76.6	76.8	77.4	76.4
65 and over	19.8	21.1	22.9	24.8	26.6	27.0	26.9	29.5	29.8	31.2
15-64	76.1	76.3	75.9	75.9	76.0	76.1	76.1	75.6	75.6	74.7
Females										
15-19	29.8	29.4	27.0	29.9	29.3	30.2	29.8	31.0	30.7	30.3
20-24	73.6	72.8	70.3	68.3	68.4	68.4	68.2	68.1	68.3	67.5
25-34	76.6	77.2	77.7	77.6	77.6	79.7	78.0	78.2	78.4	78.9
35-44	77.2	76.2	76.7	77.5	77.6	78.9	79.3	80.1	80.0	81.2
45-54	71.0	71.4	71.3	75.2	75.3	76.0	76.6	77.1	77.6	78.8
55-59	63.9	64.5	65.1	66.4	67.1	69.1	69.9	69.5	70.0	70.7
60-64	45.3	47.6	48.6	48.2	50.7	51.2	53.4	53.9	52.3	54.4
15-24	51.0	50.7	48.1	48.6	48.2	48.5	48.0	48.0	48.0	47.4
25-54	75.2	75.2	75.6	76.9	77.0	78.4	78.1	78.5	78.8	79.7
55-64	55.3	56.4	56.9	57.6	59.1	60.3	61.8	61.8	61.4	62.6
65 and over	6.6	7.2	7.5	10.4	11.2	11.9	13.0	14.3	14.3	15.2
15-64	66.3	66.4	66.1	67.1	67.3	68.4	68.3	68.6	68.7	69.2
All persons										
15-24	52.7	52.6	50.4	49.5	49.6	49.7	49.0	48.5	48.3	47.1
25-54	80.9	81.0	81.0	81.8	81.7	82.6	82.6	82.7	82.8	83.1
55-64	63.0	63.7	64.6	66.3	67.6	67.9	68.9	69.2	69.1	69.3
65 and over	12.3	13.3	14.2	16.7	17.9	18.6	19.1	21.0	21.2	22.4
15-64	71.2	71.3	71.0	71.5	71.6	72.2	72.2	72.1	72.1	72.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	16.6	19.1	14.2	16.3	14.1	13.6	12.3	10.7	8.9	8.9
20-24	15.1	12.7	10.8	9.6	8.8	8.6	7.4	7.1	5.8	6.0
25-34	8.8	8.2	7.5	7.3	6.9	7.0	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.5
35-44	8.0	6.9	5.3	5.4	4.5	4.0	3.9	3.5	2.8	2.9
45-54	10.3	8.9	6.7	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.3
55-59	6.2	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.3	4.7	4.5	3.7	4.0
60-64	8.5	8.8	6.8	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.0	4.4	3.9	3.0
15-24	15.6	14.8	11.9	11.6	10.4	10.1	8.9	8.2	6.7	6.9
25-54	8.9	7.9	6.5	6.1	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.6
55-64	7.1	6.8	5.9	5.1	5.0	4.3	4.4	4.5	3.8	3.5
65 and over	6.4	5.7	5.7	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.5	2.9	3.1	3.0
15-64	9.9	9.0	7.4	6.8	6.3	6.0	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.1
Total	9.8	8.9	7.3	6.8	6.2	5.9	5.1	4.7	4.1	4.0
Females										
15-19	14.7	17.6	14.0	13.1	10.8	12.7	10.9	9.5	7.9	8.6
20-24	13.4	11.9	10.8	12.5	10.6	10.4	9.1	8.8	7.8	6.7
25-34	8.7	7.6	6.7	7.9	7.4	6.2	6.2	5.8	4.8	4.5
35-44	9.9	7.3	7.1	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.6
45-54	6.8	5.9	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.6
55-59	6.0	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3	3.4	3.2	3.5	2.5
60-64	7.6	7.0	6.1	4.5	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.3	2.2
15-24	13.8	13.6	11.7	12.7	10.7	11.1	9.7	9.1	7.8	7.4
25-54	8.6	7.1	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.4	3.8	3.6
55-64	6.6	5.8	5.0	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.4
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.5	1.6
15-64	9.3	8.1	7.1	7.1	6.3	6.0	5.5	5.0	4.4	4.1
Total	9.1	7.9	6.9	7.0	6.2	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.3	4.0
All persons										
15-24	14.7	14.3	11.8	12.1	10.5	10.6	9.3	8.6	7.3	7.2
25-54	8.8	7.5	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.6
55-64	6.9	6.4	5.5	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.0
65 and over	4.5	3.9	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4
15-64	9.6	8.6	7.2	7.0	6.3	6.0	5.3	4.9	4.3	4.1

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	..	..	..	3 449.5	3 555.8	3 643.8	3 736.9	3 824.8	3 905.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	43.1	40.0	37.3	37.7	38.1	36.4
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	609.0	622.0	633.9	645.3	653.8	655.1
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.2
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	408.4	417.0	418.8	422.2	421.7	423.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	15.4	16.0	15.9	16.6	17.1	16.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	16.1	14.0	15.1	17.3	16.6	14.4
F	Construction	..	..	..	..	165.8	172.0	180.9	186.0	195.9	198.5
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	2 797.5	2 893.8	2 972.6	3 053.9	3 132.9	3 213.7
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	..	402.7	406.0	420.1	429.6	430.7	419.6
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	146.6	147.0	151.1	154.5	161.6	168.7
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	150.3	153.0	154.2	164.3	164.4	164.3
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	..	165.9	174.0	180.1	185.8	186.1	199.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	118.5	125.0	123.9	124.3	128.3	128.2
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	28.2	29.0	28.0	32.7	33.4	35.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	237.0	253.0	257.7	269.9	278.3	290.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	147.7	147.0	152.9	160.1	165.9	155.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	..	362.7	367.0	371.0	375.7	383.2	394.7
P	Education	..	..	..	..	413.2	434.0	455.3	456.1	471.4	491.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	353.9	377.0	392.5	398.6	409.2	422.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	61.4	67.0	66.8	71.3	72.6	76.1
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	..	89.4	87.0	84.7	89.9	93.5	95.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	64.1	67.0	66.1	67.3	68.7	65.7
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	2.2	3.0	3.0	2.7	1.8	1.9
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	..	..	..	3 015.1	3 110.6	3 183.3	3 259.5	3 349.5	3 420.9
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	26.0	23.2	21.8	22.6	24.9	24.4
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	537.5	553.5	562.6	569.3	579.1	582.5
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.1
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	374.4	386.9	387.8	390.3	391.7	396.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	15.4	16.2	15.9	16.6	17.1	16.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	14.8	13.3	14.4	16.6	16.0	14.0
F	Construction	..	..	..	..	129.7	134.2	141.4	142.7	151.8	153.3
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	2 451.6	2 533.9	2 599.0	2 667.7	2 745.5	2 814.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	..	341.3	348.8	358.2	366.1	368.9	363.1
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	119.6	119.7	124.4	129.8	134.8	143.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	136.3	137.7	137.0	146.2	146.7	147.8
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	..	152.1	158.6	164.4	169.7	169.2	184.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	108.8	115.3	114.9	114.5	120.1	119.6
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	17.3	18.4	18.3	20.7	19.6	20.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	168.8	172.7	170.9	182.8	193.9	202.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	131.7	132.7	137.1	145.6	151.2	140.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	..	358.2	362.1	367.2	372.3	380.0	390.7
P	Education	..	..	..	..	388.9	410.2	430.8	430.8	444.3	465.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	318.6	337.9	350.1	354.4	365.2	371.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	40.0	43.6	43.4	44.5	44.8	45.5
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	..	58.4	56.6	56.8	58.6	62.9	60.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	58.4	60.9	60.3	61.0	62.0	59.9
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	2.2	2.6	3.0	2.7	1.8	1.9

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

ITALY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	24 605	24 583	24 660	25 257	25 259	25 515	25 498	25 770	25 930	25 970
Males	14 517	14 459	14 425	14 628	14 589	14 687	14 754	14 850	14 889	14 899
Females	10 088	10 124	10 235	10 629	10 670	10 828	10 744	10 920	11 041	11 072
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	1 907	2 056	2 061	2 691	3 069	3 236	3 033	3 012	2 907	2 755
Males	976	1 084	1 084	1 434	1 674	1 742	1 669	1 617	1 539	1 452
Females	930	972	977	1 257	1 394	1 494	1 364	1 395	1 368	1 304
Employment, thousands										
All persons	22 699	22 527	22 598	22 566	22 191	22 279	22 465	22 758	23 023	23 215
Males	13 541	13 375	13 340	13 194	12 914	12 945	13 085	13 233	13 349	13 447
Females	9 158	9 152	9 258	9 372	9 276	9 334	9 380	9 525	9 674	9 768
Employment (%)										
Males	59.7	59.4	59.0	58.5	58.2	58.1	58.2	58.1	58.0	57.9
Females	40.3	40.6	41.0	41.5	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.7	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.2	10.6
Males	6.7	7.5	7.5	9.8	11.5	11.9	11.3	10.9	10.3	9.7
Females	9.2	9.6	9.5	11.8	13.1	13.8	12.7	12.8	12.4	11.8
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	22 699	22 527	22 598	22 566	22 191	22 279	22 465	22 758	23 023	23 215
Employees	17 026	16 829	16 936	16 942	16 679	16 777	16 983	17 305	17 676	17 890
Employers and persons working on own account	5 312	5 329	5 301	5 294	5 192	5 189	5 170	5 138	5 048	5 040
Unpaid family workers	356	366	357	327	316	309	307	310	294	280
Employees as % of employment	75.0	74.7	74.9	75.1	75.2	75.3	75.6	76.0	76.8	77.1
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	15.9	16.4	16.7	17.8	18.5	18.8	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.0
Male share of part time employment	22.3	22.9	23.1	24.7	25.9	26.6	26.5	26.5	26.0	25.2
Female share of part time employment	77.7	77.1	76.9	75.3	74.1	73.4	73.5	73.5	74.0	74.8
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.0	6.3	6.5	7.5	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.3	7.8
Female part-time as % of female employment	30.5	31.0	31.2	32.2	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.6	32.4	31.9
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	7.4	6.9	6.4	5.3	4.8	4.4	5.6	6.3	6.0	5.7
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	14.6	13.2	11.6	11.8	10.8	10.0	10.3	10.8	10.9	10.7
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	16.4	15.3	15.1	14.2	13.0	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8	12.1
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	17.0	16.1	15.0	15.6	14.5	12.4	13.3	12.7	12.6	12.6
More than 1 year	44.6	48.5	52.0	53.2	56.9	61.4	58.9	58.3	58.8	59.0

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/93dc>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/38a4>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/cac9>.

ITALY

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	11.4	11.0	9.3	10.3	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.1	8.6	8.9
20-24	55.7	54.1	52.3	54.2	51.2	51.7	51.0	51.4	50.5	50.3
25-34	85.0	84.1	83.5	84.0	81.7	80.9	81.1	82.2	82.4	81.7
35-44	93.0	92.5	92.3	92.4	91.5	90.9	91.0	91.2	91.7	91.3
45-54	91.2	90.6	90.7	90.6	90.2	89.6	89.4	89.8	89.9	90.5
55-59	66.0	68.3	70.7	74.2	75.5	77.5	78.6	80.0	80.1	81.6
60-64	30.1	30.7	30.7	32.6	36.6	41.3	46.2	49.8	52.1	53.5
15-24	33.8	32.8	31.2	32.9	30.7	31.0	30.4	30.2	30.0	29.9
25-54	90.0	89.4	89.2	89.4	88.3	87.7	87.7	88.2	88.5	88.4
55-64	48.4	49.5	50.5	53.6	56.6	60.2	63.3	65.9	67.0	68.6
65 and over	5.8	5.7	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.7	7.3	7.7
15-64	73.5	73.1	72.8	73.7	73.3	73.6	74.1	74.8	75.0	75.1
Females										
15-19	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.9	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.8	5.5
20-24	39.7	39.2	38.3	39.7	39.2	39.1	36.9	39.3	37.8	37.9
25-34	65.9	64.5	64.3	66.0	64.5	64.9	63.9	64.1	65.1	64.8
35-44	67.3	67.5	67.7	69.1	69.2	69.7	69.0	70.2	70.3	70.6
45-54	60.2	61.2	61.8	64.2	64.2	64.2	64.4	65.5	66.2	66.5
55-59	39.5	41.7	45.0	48.4	49.9	51.1	51.6	53.2	55.9	57.2
60-64	12.1	12.2	13.0	15.8	18.7	24.4	26.4	28.9	31.7	33.5
15-24	23.7	23.1	22.8	24.0	23.4	23.1	21.7	22.8	22.1	21.9
25-54	64.6	64.5	64.7	66.5	66.1	66.4	65.9	66.8	67.3	67.4
55-64	26.0	26.9	28.8	32.2	34.7	38.3	39.6	41.7	44.5	46.1
65 and over	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.6
15-64	51.1	51.1	51.4	53.4	53.6	54.4	54.1	55.2	55.9	56.2
All persons										
15-24	28.8	28.1	27.1	28.6	27.1	27.1	26.2	26.6	26.2	26.1
25-54	77.2	76.9	76.9	77.8	77.1	77.0	76.8	77.5	77.9	77.9
55-64	36.9	37.9	39.3	42.5	45.3	48.9	51.1	53.4	55.4	57.0
65 and over	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.8
15-64	62.3	62.0	62.1	63.5	63.4	63.9	64.0	64.9	65.4	65.6
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	36.9	41.8	44.2	55.2	60.3	62.2	57.1	55.6	49.9	45.8
20-24	20.4	23.9	24.2	29.9	35.7	38.0	35.9	33.6	30.2	27.8
25-34	9.0	10.4	10.2	13.6	16.5	17.3	16.4	16.1	15.4	14.5
35-44	4.9	5.4	5.6	7.4	8.6	9.3	8.9	8.5	8.3	7.7
45-54	4.2	4.7	4.7	6.2	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.4	7.1
55-59	4.0	4.0	4.6	5.8	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.9	6.9
60-64	3.3	3.6	4.4	6.2	6.2	5.2	5.8	6.2	5.2	5.3
15-24	23.2	26.9	27.1	33.7	39.0	41.3	38.8	36.5	33.0	30.4
25-54	5.8	6.5	6.5	8.6	10.3	10.8	10.4	10.1	9.7	9.2
55-64	3.7	3.9	4.6	5.9	6.7	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3
65 and over	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.9
15-64	6.8	7.6	7.7	10.0	11.7	12.1	11.6	11.1	10.6	10.0
Total	6.7	7.5	7.5	9.8	11.5	11.9	11.3	10.9	10.3	9.7
Females										
15-19	45.0	51.8	55.5	58.0	68.2	71.7	66.1	59.3	55.3	55.9
20-24	25.8	26.0	28.5	34.3	37.7	41.1	39.5	37.1	34.6	31.9
25-34	12.5	14.0	13.6	16.5	19.3	20.1	19.6	19.6	19.0	17.8
35-44	8.0	8.1	8.1	10.2	11.4	12.3	11.0	11.8	11.5	11.3
45-54	4.9	5.3	5.5	7.3	8.2	9.1	8.2	8.3	8.7	8.6
55-59	3.0	3.0	2.6	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.6	5.4
60-64	2.2	2.8	2.8	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.8
15-24	28.5	29.4	32.1	37.6	41.5	44.7	42.6	39.6	37.3	34.8
25-54	8.4	8.9	8.8	10.9	12.3	13.2	12.2	12.5	12.3	11.9
55-64	2.8	3.0	2.7	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.8	5.0	4.9
65 and over	2.3	1.2	1.3	3.5	2.1	1.4	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.7
15-64	9.3	9.7	9.6	11.9	13.2	13.9	12.8	12.9	12.5	11.9
Total	9.2	9.6	9.5	11.8	13.1	13.8	12.7	12.8	12.4	11.8
All persons										
15-24	25.3	27.9	29.2	35.3	40.0	42.7	40.3	37.8	34.7	32.2
25-54	6.9	7.5	7.5	9.6	11.2	11.8	11.2	11.1	10.9	10.3
55-64	3.4	3.6	3.8	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.7
65 and over	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.2
15-64	7.9	8.5	8.5	10.8	12.3	12.9	12.1	11.9	11.4	10.8

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

ITALY

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	22 698.7	22 526.9	22 598.2	22 566.0	22 190.5	22 278.9	22 464.8	22 757.9	23 023.0	23 215.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	837.7	849.1	831.9	833.4	799.2	811.8	842.9	884.0	871.2	872.4
B-F	Industry	6 636.7	6 444.5	6 392.8	6 224.2	6 001.8	5 993.4	5 975.6	5 944.9	5 986.4	6 059.8
B	Mining and quarrying	33.0	35.4	38.2	35.3	37.5	38.9	34.1	32.5	32.2	25.0
C	Manufacturing	4 379.0	4 195.5	4 226.1	4 131.3	4 062.6	4 134.2	4 121.8	4 148.4	4 187.6	4 269.6
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	114.4	113.4	129.5	136.5	123.9	107.8	113.9	125.5	120.7	108.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	193.8	211.2	207.8	221.3	224.6	228.4	237.5	234.8	230.2	249.4
F	Construction	1 916.6	1 889.0	1 791.2	1 699.9	1 553.2	1 484.1	1 468.3	1 403.8	1 415.8	1 406.8
G-U	Services	15 224.3	15 233.2	15 373.6	15 508.3	15 389.6	15 473.8	15 646.3	15 929.0	16 165.4	16 282.8
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	3 363.6	3 305.4	3 252.2	3 331.2	3 287.5	3 226.5	3 194.2	3 241.6	3 287.5	3 287.1
H	Transportation and storage	1 059.8	1 057.4	1 073.8	1 045.2	1 033.7	1 039.1	1 033.1	1 084.9	1 109.5	1 129.4
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 146.8	1 166.4	1 189.1	1 247.2	1 227.6	1 269.4	1 334.0	1 395.0	1 451.0	1 459.3
J	Information and communication	536.6	522.6	544.4	554.7	549.0	551.4	561.5	591.3	564.7	602.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	641.5	656.4	649.0	640.1	626.8	611.6	643.7	648.8	637.7	641.8
L	Real estate activities	130.3	137.8	144.2	140.5	145.9	125.7	132.3	140.6	144.2	149.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 402.7	1 416.0	1 386.6	1 344.8	1 361.8	1 403.5	1 415.9	1 459.2	1 457.5	1 482.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	823.3	832.4	851.0	867.0	894.9	907.4	968.4	991.3	965.7	1 007.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 413.2	1 405.5	1 435.3	1 370.4	1 305.8	1 279.7	1 293.3	1 262.2	1 260.0	1 242.5
P	Education	1 573.3	1 537.2	1 537.6	1 494.5	1 489.6	1 513.3	1 508.6	1 542.8	1 614.1	1 587.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 642.1	1 637.8	1 684.1	1 774.4	1 765.3	1 804.2	1 796.3	1 831.4	1 863.4	1 892.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	250.9	262.1	264.2	282.6	292.7	297.8	303.2	323.6	334.1	307.7
S	Other service activities	759.0	761.6	722.6	713.2	687.5	652.1	658.8	667.4	693.6	713.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	458.2	522.0	623.9	689.9	707.6	776.1	786.5	763.0	763.5	762.8
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	23.1	12.9	15.7	12.6	14.0	16.0	16.6	15.4	19.1	17.9
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	17 030.5	16 832.6	16 939.8	16 945.2	16 682.5	16 780.2	16 987.6	17 310.5	17 681.0	17 895.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	389.1	397.2	400.8	415.8	396.5	406.2	428.5	457.9	456.9	469.9
B-F	Industry	5 290.1	5 110.8	5 102.8	4 986.1	4 820.4	4 817.6	4 836.9	4 862.3	4 920.9	5 022.8
B	Mining and quarrying	29.1	32.0	34.7	31.2	31.6	36.2	33.3	31.6	30.7	23.5
C	Manufacturing	3 771.0	3 607.2	3 654.7	3 586.3	3 540.9	3 600.8	3 605.0	3 644.3	3 702.7	3 800.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	110.6	107.9	121.5	128.4	117.9	103.1	108.1	120.7	114.2	102.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	182.6	194.9	194.1	207.5	210.6	216.1	227.1	225.2	218.9	235.9
F	Construction	1 196.8	1 168.7	1 097.8	1 032.7	919.4	861.4	863.5	840.5	854.4	860.1
G-U	Services	11 351.3	11 324.6	11 436.3	11 543.3	11 465.6	11 556.5	11 722.2	11 990.3	12 303.3	12 402.9
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	2 000.7	1 957.3	1 914.0	2 007.6	1 976.6	1 938.5	1 915.7	1 964.0	2 049.8	2 083.2
H	Transportation and storage	897.8	903.8	918.6	894.9	892.8	904.7	903.4	957.5	981.2	1 012.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	779.3	795.2	803.4	863.1	837.6	861.9	935.8	990.2	1 043.1	1 046.1
J	Information and communication	420.7	409.2	405.0	416.3	419.5	420.1	427.4	440.6	451.5	484.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	538.9	550.8	535.8	520.7	511.7	503.5	526.6	527.8	519.7	519.1
L	Real estate activities	59.2	60.9	66.1	69.0	70.5	59.8	58.6	65.2	66.0	68.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	601.7	594.4	573.0	525.4	539.1	559.8	550.0	582.3	601.3	601.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	697.4	702.0	711.8	713.6	746.8	756.6	815.2	839.5	819.7	860.6
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 394.8	1 391.7	1 417.7	1 358.8	1 293.0	1 267.6	1 285.1	1 256.3	1 251.3	1 238.5
P	Education	1 484.8	1 445.3	1 448.7	1 404.4	1 399.3	1 421.1	1 413.2	1 454.8	1 529.3	1 507.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 415.7	1 398.8	1 438.5	1 508.9	1 490.1	1 518.8	1 518.8	1 555.5	1 575.7	1 582.7
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	140.9	143.4	150.7	159.5	165.6	180.1	190.1	194.2	204.2	191.2
S	Other service activities	438.7	437.4	418.8	402.6	409.1	382.7	391.1	397.5	440.1	439.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	458.2	521.9	619.2	687.1	699.9	766.2	775.0	750.3	751.4	749.9
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	22.8	12.7	14.9	11.7	14.0	15.5	16.3	14.9	19.1	17.9

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

JAPAN

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	66 500	66 318	65 955 |	65 652	65 928	66 088	66 248	66 731	67 202	68 302
Males	38 688	38 502	38 247 |	37 956	37 828	37 765	37 728	37 811	37 838	38 166
Females	27 821	27 828	27 700 |	27 693	28 095	28 318	28 516	28 919	29 368	30 137
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	3 356	3 336	3 018 |	2 848	2 651	2 359	2 219	2 080	1 896	1 665
Males	2 030	2 072	1 867 |	1 732	1 633	1 422	1 347	1 259	1 121	992
Females	1 337	1 275	1 153 |	1 116	1 035	958	886	819	777	673
Employment, thousands										
All persons	63 145	62 982	62 934 |	62 797	63 266	63 712	64 015	64 649	65 306	66 636
Males	36 657	36 433	36 390 |	36 224	36 203	36 352	36 388	36 550	36 715	37 174
Females	26 495	26 563	26 544 |	26 578	27 068	27 368	27 638	28 101	28 590	29 463
Employment (%)										
Males	58.1	57.8	57.8 |	57.7	57.2	57.1	56.8	56.5	56.2	55.8
Females	42.0	42.2	42.2 |	42.3	42.8	43.0	43.2	43.5	43.8	44.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	5.1	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.4
Males	5.3	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.6
Females	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.2
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	62 820	62 570	59 770	62 700	63 110	63 510	63 760	64 400	65 300	66 640
Employees	54 600	54 630	52 440	55 040	55 530	55 950	56 400	57 290	58 190	59 360
Employers and persons working on own account	5 940	5 790	5 350	5 590	5 540	5 560	5 430	5 270	5 280	5 350
Unpaid family workers	2 020	1 890	1 740	1 800	1 740	1 680	1 620	1 530	1 510	1 510
Employees as % of employment	86.9	87.3	87.7	87.8	88.0	88.1	88.5	89.0	89.1	89.1
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	20.3	20.2	20.6	20.5	21.9	22.7	22.7	22.8	22.4	23.9
Male share of part time employment	30.1	29.7	29.0	29.2	29.7	30.2	30.2	29.7	29.1	29.9
Female share of part time employment	69.9	70.3	71.0	70.8	70.3	69.8	69.8	70.3	70.9	70.1
Male part-time as % of male employment	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.3	11.3	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.5	12.7
Female part-time as % of female employment	33.8	33.9	34.8	34.5	36.2	37.2	36.9	37.1	36.7	38.3
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	13.5	9.9	10.9	12.2	11.3	12.2	12.6	13.0	12.4	15.4
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	22.4	18.9	18.6	18.0	18.7	21.4	21.0	22.0	22.0	23.7
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	17.8	15.5	15.0	15.1	14.0	14.4	15.9	13.0	15.3	14.8
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	17.8	18.0	16.1	16.2	14.8	14.4	15.0	12.5	13.6	14.2
More than 1 year	28.5	37.6	39.4	38.5	41.2	37.6	35.5	39.5	36.7	32.0

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/aecb>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/Ob23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/321e>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/dof4>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	14.7	14.5	13.6	14.8	15.2	15.9	16.0	17.3	16.5	18.4
20-24	67.6	67.1	67.4	67.4	67.7	68.6	68.8	70.5	70.8	73.8
25-34	95.2	95.3	95.1	94.6	94.7	94.7	94.4	94.7	94.8	95.0
35-44	96.8	96.8	96.6	96.3	96.4	96.4	96.2	96.1	96.1	96.3
45-54	96.1	96.4	95.8	95.6	95.8	95.4	95.6	95.6	95.5	95.5
55-59	92.4	92.8	92.6	92.2	92.7	93.2	93.1	93.3	93.4	93.4
60-64	76.3	76.0	75.6	75.6	76.0	77.6	78.9	80.0	81.7	83.5
15-24	43.0	42.3	41.7	41.5	41.8	42.7	43.0	44.6	44.1	47.0
25-54	96.1	96.2	95.9	95.6	95.7	95.6	95.5	95.5	95.5	95.6
55-64	84.4	83.9	83.1	82.9	83.5	84.8	85.6	86.4	87.5	88.5
65 and over	29.4	28.8	28.4	28.7	29.5	30.2	31.1	31.7	32.5	33.9
15-64	84.8	84.8	84.4	84.3	84.6	84.9	85.0	85.4	85.5	86.2
Females										
15-19	16.2	15.6	15.0	14.6	15.9	16.3	16.8	17.2	17.1	20.8
20-24	69.9	69.4	69.1	68.4	70.3	69.8	68.5	71.6	72.1	75.1
25-34	71.6	72.2	72.2	72.9	74.3	74.8	75.4	77.2	78.5	80.2
35-44	68.3	68.7	69.0	69.8	71.4	72.6	73.4	74.0	75.3	77.4
45-54	73.9	74.3	74.2	74.6	75.7	76.3	76.8	77.9	78.8	79.3
55-59	62.5	63.3	63.8	64.4	66.5	68.1	69.0	70.9	72.1	73.3
60-64	44.6	45.7	45.8	46.0	47.4	48.7	50.6	52.0	54.9	58.1
15-24	44.8	44.0	43.3	42.0	43.5	43.4	43.1	44.9	44.9	48.7
25-54	71.1	71.6	71.6	72.3	73.6	74.5	75.2	76.3	77.5	78.9
55-64	53.5	53.9	53.7	54.0	55.8	57.5	59.2	61.0	63.3	65.7
65 and over	13.1	13.3	13.2	13.4	13.8	14.5	15.3	16.0	16.5	17.6
15-64	62.9	63.2	63.0	63.4	65.0	66.0	66.7	68.1	69.4	71.3
All persons										
15-24	43.9	43.1	42.5	41.8	42.6	43.0	43.0	44.8	44.5	47.8
25-54	83.7	84.0	83.9	84.0	84.8	85.1	85.4	86.0	86.6	87.4
55-64	68.7	68.7	68.2	68.2	69.4	71.0	72.2	73.6	75.3	77.0
65 and over	20.1	19.9	19.7	19.9	20.5	21.3	22.1	22.8	23.5	24.7
15-64	73.9	74.0	73.8	73.9	74.9	75.5	75.9	76.9	77.5	78.9
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	10.9	11.1	10.0	8.7	6.4	6.1	6.1	3.8	3.9	3.6
20-24	9.9	10.3	8.8	8.8	7.9	7.3	5.9	6.2	4.9	4.2
25-34	6.6	6.6	6.0	5.7	5.7	4.8	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.4
35-44	4.4	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.3
45-54	3.9	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.1
55-59	4.7	5.2	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.2
60-64	6.3	7.1	6.2	5.7	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.2	2.9
15-24	10.1	10.4	8.9	8.7	7.6	7.1	5.9	5.7	4.7	4.1
25-54	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.5
55-64	5.4	6.1	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.4	2.8	2.5
65 and over	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.1
15-64	5.5	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.7
Total	5.3	5.4	4.8	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.6
Females										
15-19	8.3	6.5	7.1	7.0	6.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.3
20-24	8.0	8.3	7.1	7.1	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.6	4.6	3.5
25-34	6.1	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.5	3.3
35-44	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.2
45-54	3.8	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.0
55-59	3.1	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.8
60-64	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2
15-24	8.1	8.0	7.1	7.1	6.2	5.4	5.1	4.5	4.5	3.5
25-54	4.9	4.8	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.4
55-64	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.0
65 and over	1.4	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.8
15-64	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.4
Total	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.3
All persons										
15-24	9.1	9.2	8.0	7.9	6.9	6.3	5.5	5.1	4.6	3.8
25-54	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.5
55-64	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.3
65 and over	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.6
15-64	5.3	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.6

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	62 820.0	62 570.0	59 770.0	62 700.0	63 110.0	63 510.0	63 760.0	64 400.0	65 300.0	66 640.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2 620.0	2 520.0	2 230.0	2 400.0	2 330.0	2 300.0	2 280.0	2 220.0	2 210.0	2 280.0
B-F	Industry	16 910.0	16 440.0	15 570.0	16 260.0	16 290.0	16 370.0	16 260.0	16 240.0	16 410.0	16 540.0
B	Mining and quarrying	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
C	Manufacturing	11 040.0	10 780.0	10 240.0	10 590.0	10 660.0	10 680.0	10 620.0	10 670.0	10 790.0	10 870.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	670.0	650.0	570.0	610.0	610.0	610.0	610.0	620.0	610.0	610.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
F	Construction	5 170.0	4 980.0	4 730.0	5 030.0	4 990.0	5 050.0	5 000.0	4 920.0	4 980.0	5 030.0
G-U	Services	43 290.0	43 610.0	41 970.0	44 040.0	44 490.0	44 840.0	45 220.0	45 940.0	46 680.0	47 820.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	10 880.0	10 900.0	10 370.0	10 750.0	10 890.0	10 910.0	10 830.0	10 880.0	11 050.0	11 020.0
H	Transportation and storage	3 660.0	3 660.0	3 500.0	3 610.0	3 700.0	3 680.0	3 660.0	3 710.0	3 720.0	3 740.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	3 800.0	3 870.0	3 650.0	3 760.0	3 840.0	3 850.0	3 830.0	3 890.0	3 910.0	4 160.0
J	Information and communication	1 930.0	1 960.0	1 850.0	1 880.0	1 920.0	2 030.0	2 090.0	2 070.0	2 130.0	2 200.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 990.0	1 920.0	1 790.0	1 890.0	1 910.0	1 790.0	1 800.0	1 900.0	1 930.0	1 860.0
L	Real estate activities	830.0	830.0	840.0	850.0	830.0	860.0	920.0	940.0	950.0	1 000.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 950.0	1 980.0	1 990.0	2 050.0	2 070.0	2 120.0	2 140.0	2 200.0	2 300.0	2 390.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	3 420.0	3 360.0	3 230.0	3 450.0	2 820.0	2 780.0	2 940.0	3 030.0	3 140.0	3 310.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 250.0	2 240.0	2 140.0	2 280.0	2 320.0	2 380.0	2 340.0	2 350.0	2 340.0	2 370.0
P	Education	2 870.0	2 880.0	2 800.0	2 950.0	2 990.0	3 010.0	3 030.0	3 070.0	3 150.0	3 210.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	6 210.0	6 530.0	6 480.0	7 060.0	7 350.0	7 570.0	7 840.0	8 080.0	8 140.0	8 310.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	770.0	790.0	760.0	770.0	770.0	730.0	710.0	750.0	780.0	790.0
S	Other service activities	2 100.0	2 050.0	1 980.0	2 080.0	2 140.0	2 110.0	2 060.0	2 050.0	2 040.0	2 020.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	20.0	20.0	20.0	30.0	30.0	20.0	30.0	20.0	30.0	30.0
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	54 600.0	54 630.0	52 440.0	55 040.0	55 530.0	55 950.0	56 400.0	57 290.0	58 190.0	59 360.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	570.0	590.0	550.0	570.0	580.0	610.0	610.0	620.0	650.0	650.0
B-F	Industry	15 320.0	14 920.0	14 150.0	14 770.0 e	14 810.0 e	14 830.0 e	14 760.0 e	14 830.0 e	15 000.0 e	15 090.0 e
B	Mining and quarrying	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
C	Manufacturing	10 410.0	10 200.0	9 710.0	10 030.0	10 110.0	10 100.0	10 060.0	10 180.0	10 290.0	10 360.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	660.0	640.0	560.0	600.0	600.0	600.0	600.0	610.0	610.0	600.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	4 220.0	4 050.0	3 850.0	4 110.0	4 080.0	4 100.0	4 070.0	4 010.0	4 070.0	4 100.0
G-U	Services	38 710.0	39 120.0	37 740.0	39 700.0 e	40 140.0 e	40 510.0 e	41 030.0 e	41 840.0 e	42 540.0 e	43 620.0 e
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	9 600.0	9 670.0	9 260.0	9 630.0	9 810.0	9 860.0	9 850.0	9 950.0	10 110.0	10 160.0
H	Transportation and storage	3 490.0	3 510.0	3 360.0	3 460.0	3 550.0	3 540.0	3 530.0	3 580.0	3 600.0	3 630.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	3 080.0	3 160.0	3 010.0	3 110.0	3 200.0	3 230.0	3 240.0	3 320.0	3 380.0	3 600.0
J	Information and communication	1 850.0	1 880.0	1 770.0	1 800.0	1 840.0	1 940.0	2 000.0	1 990.0	2 030.0	2 100.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 950.0	1 870.0	1 750.0	1 850.0	1 860.0	1 740.0	1 770.0	1 870.0	1 900.0	1 840.0
L	Real estate activities	700.0	710.0	700.0	720.0	710.0	750.0	800.0	810.0	820.0	870.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 470.0	1 510.0	1 530.0	1 570.0	1 580.0	1 630.0	1 660.0	1 710.0	1 760.0	1 850.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	3 130.0	3 100.0	2 970.0	3 160.0	2 530.0	2 490.0	2 640.0	2 730.0	2 840.0	2 950.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 250.0	2 240.0	2 140.0	2 280.0	2 320.0	2 380.0	2 340.0	2 340.0	2 340.0	2 370.0
P	Education	2 610.0	2 610.0	2 540.0	2 670.0	2 730.0	2 740.0	2 780.0	2 810.0	2 890.0	2 960.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	5 880.0	6 200.0	6 180.0	6 760.0	7 040.0	7 240.0	7 510.0	7 760.0	7 860.0	8 020.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	730.0	740.0	710.0	720.0	730.0	690.0	670.0	700.0	740.0	750.0
S	Other service activities	1 540.0	1 520.0	1 470.0	1 550.0	1 600.0	1 560.0	1 530.0	1 540.0	1 540.0	1 540.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	20.0	20.0	20.0	30.0	30.0	20.0	30.0	20.0	30.0	30.0

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/9e28>.

KOREA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	24 582	24 956	25 389	25 781	26 108	26 836	27 153	27 418	27 748	27 895
Males	14 429	14 622	14 869	15 077	15 245	15 607	15 728	15 836	15 975	16 002
Females	10 153	10 335	10 520	10 704	10 862	11 229	11 426	11 583	11 772	11 893
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	894	924	863	826	808	938	976	1 009	1 023	1 073
Males	589	580	536	509	500	550	572	594	607	630
Females	305	343	327	317	308	389	404	415	416	443
Employment, thousands										
All persons	23 688	24 033	24 526	24 955	25 299	25 897	26 178	26 409	26 725	26 822
Males	13 840	14 041	14 333	14 568	14 745	15 057	15 156	15 241	15 368	15 372
Females	9 847	9 992	10 193	10 387	10 554	10 840	11 022	11 168	11 356	11 450
Employment (%)										
Males	58.4	58.4	58.4	58.4	58.3	58.1	57.9	57.7	57.5	57.3
Females	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.1	42.3	42.5	42.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	3.6	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8
Males	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9
Females	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.7
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	23 688	24 033	24 526	24 955	25 299	25 897	26 178	26 409	26 725	26 822
Employees	16 586	17 111	17 596	17 921	18 365	18 959	19 402	19 669	19 934	20 084
Employers and persons working on own account	5 750 e	5 642 e	5 657 e	5 768 e	5 703 e	5 720 e	5 622 e	5 614 e	5 681 e	5 638 e
Unpaid family workers	1 352	1 280	1 273	1 266	1 232	1 219	1 153	1 126	1 110	1 101
Employees as % of employment	70.0	71.2	71.7	71.8	72.6	73.2	74.1	74.5	74.6	74.9
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	9.9	10.6	13.5	10.1	11.0	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.2
Male share of part time employment	40.8	39.7	43.5	38.9	39.5	37.7	37.4	36.3	37.3	36.8
Female share of part time employment	59.2	60.3	56.5	61.1	60.5	62.3	62.6	63.7	62.7	63.2
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.9	7.2	10.0	6.7	7.4	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.3	7.8
Female part-time as % of female employment	14.2	15.5	18.4	15.0	16.1	15.5	15.8	16.4	16.9	18.2
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	63.8	67.2	67.4	63.9	63.8	63.3	59.4	56.1	54.6	54.1
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	27.2	25.9	25.7	27.5	28.2	29.2	30.6	30.8	31.1	31.5
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	8.6	6.6	6.5	8.3	7.6	7.3	9.6	12.2	12.9	13.0
More than 1 year	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.4

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/Obcd>,

<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/Ob23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/b233>

and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/fa64>.

KOREA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	4.9	5.5	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.5	7.7	8.1	8.5	7.2
20-24	44.0	42.8	42.3	43.4	42.2	44.4	46.1	45.8	45.1	42.6
25-34	84.0	84.2	84.8	84.9	85.1	85.9	85.7	85.5	84.0	84.3
35-44	93.8	94.1	94.3	94.3	94.2	94.9	94.5	94.5	94.8	94.3
45-54	91.5	91.8	91.7	92.2	92.3	92.8	92.5	92.7	93.1	92.5
55-59	82.6	83.4	83.8	84.7	85.5	87.4	86.7	86.8	87.6	87.7
60-64	68.8	70.2	72.3	72.4	73.1	74.3	74.8	74.7	76.1	75.0
15-24	20.2	20.0	21.0	21.9	22.2	24.4	25.7	25.8	26.1	24.4
25-54	89.9	90.2	90.5	90.7	90.8	91.4	91.1	91.2	91.0	90.7
55-64	76.5	77.6	78.9	79.6	80.4	82.1	81.8	81.7	82.7	82.1
65 and over	41.9	40.9	40.9	41.7	42.4	42.9	42.0	42.0	41.5	42.3
15-64	77.0	77.2	77.5	77.7	77.8	78.9	78.9	78.9	79.3	79.1
Females										
15-19	7.5	8.5	9.0	9.1	8.7	9.4	9.9	9.7	10.1	9.2
20-24	52.9	53.5	52.3	53.5	52.2	54.5	56.3	56.6	55.3	54.1
25-34	60.7	62.2	62.9	63.3	64.3	65.8	66.6	68.0	69.0	70.9
35-44	60.8	60.9	60.8	60.2	60.0	60.5	60.6	61.5	61.7	62.4
45-54	63.2	63.5	64.5	65.1	66.0	67.9	68.9	68.6	69.4	69.3
55-59	52.0	53.4	54.1	54.9	56.1	57.9	58.7	59.0	60.9	61.8
60-64	41.9	41.5	42.3	44.1	45.1	46.4	48.3	49.0	49.3	48.3
15-24	29.6	30.1	29.8	30.7	30.3	32.3	33.8	34.3	34.3	33.7
25-54	61.5	62.2	62.7	62.8	63.4	64.8	65.4	65.9	66.6	67.4
55-64	47.4	48.1	49.0	50.3	51.5	53.2	54.3	54.8	55.9	55.8
65 and over	22.4	21.9	22.0	23.0	23.2	23.8	23.2	23.5	24.1	24.7
15-64	54.0	54.5	54.9	55.2	55.6	57.1	57.8	58.3	59.0	59.4
All persons										
15-24	25.1	25.2	25.5	26.5	26.4	28.4	29.9	30.2	30.3	29.3
25-54	76.0	76.4	76.8	77.0	77.3	78.3	78.5	78.8	79.1	79.3
55-64	61.8	62.7	63.7	64.7	65.8	67.4	67.9	68.1	69.1	68.8
65 and over	30.3	29.7	29.7	30.7	31.2	31.8	31.1	31.3	31.5	32.2
15-64	65.5	65.9	66.2	66.5	66.8	68.0	68.4	68.7	69.2	69.3
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	15.1	15.0	12.1	9.5	11.3	10.2	10.4	10.9	9.8	10.4
20-24	11.4	10.3	11.9	9.8	9.5	11.4	11.5	11.0	11.5	11.2
25-34	6.6	6.5	5.6	5.3	6.0	6.1	6.1	7.0	7.5	7.2
35-44	3.2	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.6
45-54	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4
55-59	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.6	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.8
60-64	2.7	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.1
15-24	11.9	11.1	12.0	9.7	9.8	11.2	11.3	11.0	11.2	11.1
25-54	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8
55-64	2.8	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.3
65 and over	1.5	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.6	2.3	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.1
15-64	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0
Total	4.1	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9
Females										
15-19	10.3	9.6	9.8	8.4	9.5	8.4	10.7	9.2	7.7	8.4
20-24	8.3	8.8	7.8	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.8	10.7	10.0	10.4
25-34	4.3	4.2	4.5	3.9	4.1	5.0	4.5	5.4	5.5	5.9
35-44	2.4	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.7
45-54	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.2
55-59	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.3
60-64	1.5	2.6	2.0	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.2
15-24	8.5	8.9	8.1	8.5	9.0	9.2	10.0	10.5	9.7	10.2
25-54	2.7	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4
55-64	1.7	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2
65 and over	0.7	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.7
15-64	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8
Total	3.0	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.7
All persons										
15-24	9.8	9.7	9.7	9.0	9.3	10.0	10.5	10.7	10.3	10.5
25-54	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6
55-64	2.4	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.9
65 and over	1.2	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.9
15-64	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

KOREA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	23 687.6	24 032.8	24 526.5	24 954.8	25 299.4	25 897.2	26 177.7	26 409.1	26 724.8	26 822.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1 659.6	1 586.3	1 562.7	1 530.5	1 513.1	1 446.1	1 337.4	1 272.5	1 278.6	1 340.2
B-F	Industry	5 803.0	6 013.2	6 095.7	6 134.3	6 202.3	6 414.8	6 597.1	6 600.4	6 700.5	6 759.7
B	Mining and quarrying	23.0	21.3	17.1	14.9	16.1	13.5	13.9	19.0	22.6	18.9
C	Manufacturing	3 876.3	4 078.2	4 156.2	4 170.6	4 241.0	4 399.6	4 545.5	4 524.4	4 503.8	4 509.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	96.6	79.2	77.4	77.5	91.7	84.2	94.1	90.4	88.2	70.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	72.5	66.1	72.6	74.3	73.8	88.8	89.8	97.6	98.2	126.7
F	Construction	1 734.6	1 768.4	1 772.4	1 797.0	1 779.7	1 828.7	1 853.8	1 869.0	1 987.7	2 034.2
G-U	Services	16 225.0	16 433.3	16 868.1	17 290.0	17 584.0	18 036.3	18 243.2	18 536.2	18 745.7	18 722.2
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	3 628.4	3 607.8	3 679.8	3 729.0	3 692.2	3 833.3	3 816.2	3 753.1	3 794.2	3 722.9
H	Transportation and storage	1 253.2	1 288.4	1 346.2	1 393.6	1 430.1	1 429.6	1 428.7	1 426.9	1 405.1	1 406.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 950.6	1 903.0	1 874.0	1 926.7	1 986.3	2 119.9	2 197.8	2 295.2	2 292.5	2 242.5
J	Information and communication	657.5	670.4	706.2	706.6	696.7	718.2	773.5	783.5	782.7	837.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	777.4	819.8	859.0	855.5	874.9	849.7	798.0	802.8	791.4	839.8
L	Real estate activities	501.0	517.4	488.1	488.5	488.7	513.4	539.8	576.0	621.4	527.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	850.4	885.6	964.8	1 035.6	1 028.8	1 033.6	1 051.7	1 099.8	1 092.6	1 096.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	944.2	1 025.2	1 092.0	1 122.0	1 179.9	1 187.7	1 256.1	1 299.9	1 295.0	1 310.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 040.9	970.0	962.5	964.2	976.1	970.4	948.4	1 003.6	1 058.3	1 109.8
P	Education	1 845.6	1 809.8	1 700.2	1 761.3	1 764.3	1 827.9	1 832.7	1 857.9	1 902.6	1 846.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 006.4	1 162.0	1 328.2	1 415.3	1 565.5	1 708.5	1 781.0	1 860.8	1 921.3	2 046.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	391.5	381.7	421.1	413.1	394.4	397.9	427.5	406.9	428.4	444.5
S	Other service activities	1 218.2	1 228.3	1 277.7	1 301.6	1 325.7	1 315.3	1 290.6	1 283.6	1 284.0	1 236.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	147.2	150.7	155.3	167.7	172.7	116.4	82.4	69.8	64.4	47.8
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	12.4	13.3	13.1	9.5	7.5	14.4	18.6	16.4	11.6	7.1
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	16 585.9	17 110.9	17 596.1	17 920.7	18 364.9	18 958.5	19 402.1	19 669.3	19 933.9	20 083.5
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	174.2	176.5	175.7	154.5	147.2	140.7	135.9	132.6	129.5	131.0
B-F	Industry	4 866.3	5 016.1	5 091.8	5 112.5	5 246.9	5 452.2	5 645.9	5 648.9	5 733.3	5 822.0
B	Mining and quarrying	20.7	19.3	15.7	13.2	14.8	13.3	12.8	18.9	22.6	18.9
C	Manufacturing	3 314.0	3 485.2	3 567.3	3 607.5	3 718.0	3 887.4	4 048.2	4 011.4	3 988.8	4 010.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	96.0	78.2	76.7	76.7	90.9	82.4	92.4	89.0	87.1	69.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	63.5	59.4	67.2	68.2	67.6	80.0	82.4	90.4	91.3	118.4
F	Construction	1 372.1	1 374.0	1 364.9	1 346.9	1 355.6	1 389.1	1 410.1	1 439.2	1 543.5	1 604.4
G-U	Services	11 545.4	11 918.3	12 328.6	12 653.7	12 970.8	13 365.6	13 620.3	13 887.8	14 071.1	14 130.5
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	1 963.2	2 030.8	2 125.6	2 153.7	2 155.7	2 297.6	2 277.6	2 222.0	2 300.8	2 284.4
H	Transportation and storage	681.2	703.9	721.3	745.5	758.1	780.6	784.4	786.2	784.8	802.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 112.2	1 142.7	1 106.6	1 120.8	1 198.7	1 291.4	1 387.3	1 446.5	1 410.8	1 360.8
J	Information and communication	612.9	609.7	638.3	648.6	642.5	650.8	704.3	704.8	707.6	760.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	747.8	790.0	825.6	823.2	844.5	818.3	767.2	768.7	751.9	799.6
L	Real estate activities	312.8	337.5	312.9	322.4	335.7	362.9	372.1	384.9	417.0	349.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	723.5	753.9	841.5	894.3	893.9	883.3	898.6	953.7	936.8	922.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	892.6	972.7	1 046.3	1 074.7	1 124.4	1 116.0	1 183.3	1 227.1	1 220.3	1 209.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 040.8	970.0	962.5	964.2	976.1	970.4	948.4	1 003.6	1 058.3	1 109.8
P	Education	1 475.6	1 447.5	1 370.3	1 412.5	1 391.4	1 441.9	1 468.0	1 505.4	1 548.4	1 495.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	933.4	1 084.9	1 247.8	1 337.2	1 471.2	1 609.4	1 680.0	1 775.1	1 833.5	1 950.8
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	240.5	235.2	248.1	249.5	247.5	238.2	280.5	270.9	275.7	289.1
S	Other service activities	652.0	678.6	717.2	734.7	757.8	790.2	781.0	763.7	760.0	748.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	144.4	147.5	151.6	163.1	165.8	100.1	68.7	58.7	53.5	40.4
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	12.4	13.3	13.1	9.5	7.5	14.4	18.6	16.4	11.6	7.1

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

LATVIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	1 101	1 057	1 028	1 031	1 014	992	994	989	980	982
Males	550	521	512	511	504	497	499	492	489	490
Females	551	535	517	520	510	495	495	497	492	492
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	193	206	167	155	120	108	98	95	85	73
Males	115	119	95	83	64	59	55	54	48	41
Females	78	87	71	73	57	49	43	42	38	32
Employment, thousands										
All persons	909	851	862	876	894	885	896	893	895	909
Males	435	403	416	428	441	438	444	438	441	449
Females	474	448	445	447	453	446	452	455	454	461
Employment (%)										
Males	47.9	47.3	48.3	48.9	49.3	49.6	49.5	49.1	49.3	49.3
Females	52.1	52.7	51.7	51.1	50.7	50.4	50.5	50.9	50.7	50.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	17.6	19.5	16.2	15.1	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.6	8.7	7.4
Males	20.9	22.7	18.6	16.2	12.6	11.8	11.1	10.9	9.8	8.4
Females	14.2	16.3	13.8	14.0	11.1	9.8	8.6	8.4	7.7	6.4
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	909	851	862	876	894	885	896	893	895	909
Employees	804	753	764	776	790	782	783	778	782	805
Employers and persons working on own account	91	86	88	92	96	95	106	107	107	100
Unpaid family workers	14	12	10	8	8	7	8 ^e	8	6	4
Employees as % of employment	88.5	88.5	88.7	88.6	88.4	88.4	87.4	87.1	87.3	88.5
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	7.4	8.2	8.0	8.3	7.6	6.6	6.8	7.6	6.8	6.5
Male share of part time employment	35.7	35.1	36.4	34.4	34.5	30.8	30.3	33.6	31.4	31.7
Female share of part time employment	64.3	64.9	63.6	65.6	65.5	69.2	69.7	66.4	68.6	68.3
Male part-time as % of male employment	5.5	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.4	4.1	4.2	5.2	4.4	4.2
Female part-time as % of female employment	9.0	10.0	9.8	10.7	9.9	9.0	9.4	9.9	9.2	8.8
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	6.7	4.0	5.1	5.6	7.9	6.6	6.6	7.0	10.5	7.9
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	17.1	9.0	10.0	12.5	11.8	12.8	12.1	12.9	16.7	14.5
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	23.3	17.4	13.4	14.1	14.8	18.0	17.7	18.2	17.8	18.5
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	27.1	24.6	17.0	15.7	17.0	19.6	18.1	20.3	17.4	17.3
More than 1 year	25.8	45.0	54.5	52.1	48.5	43.1	45.5	41.5	37.7	41.7

^e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/f49a>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/adad>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/3835>.

LATVIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	14.4	10.7	7.8	10.6	9.6	10.4	11.5	11.0	9.6	7.5
20-24	74.6	68.7	67.7	69.1	65.8	70.0	70.2	69.3	72.5	73.5
25-34	92.0	93.8	92.7	92.0	93.3	93.3	93.1	91.7	93.4	93.1
35-44	93.1	91.1	92.1	92.7	91.5	91.7	92.2	92.4	93.6	94.8
45-54	88.3	88.1	87.7	89.0	86.9	86.3	86.5	86.4	88.2	88.5
55-59	78.9	76.8	80.0	79.6	78.9	79.2	78.9	79.6	80.2	83.3
60-64	42.5	36.4	41.9	44.2	42.7	44.3	54.4	56.7	55.4	59.8
15-24	46.4	42.2	41.1	44.0	42.6	45.3	45.2	43.3	42.8	40.5
25-54	91.1	91.0	90.8	91.2	90.6	90.5	90.6	90.2	91.8	92.1
55-64	62.8	58.5	62.5	63.2	62.2	63.7	68.0	69.4	69.1	72.5
65 and over	12.5	8.2	7.7	9.4	10.7	9.5	10.5	10.5	10.9	11.6
15-64	76.6	75.3	75.8	77.1	76.6	77.8	78.9	78.8	79.8	80.5
Females										
15-19	9.1	8.7	8.1	9.1	8.7	5.1	6.5	6.0	9.1	7.5
20-24	59.5	61.2	53.7	56.1	55.2	56.3	59.7	60.2	61.3	62.2
25-34	80.4	82.7	82.2	82.4	81.6	79.9	82.2	83.6	83.4	83.4
35-44	89.5	88.9	86.2	87.6	86.4	85.3	86.3	87.4	86.3	85.9
45-54	87.4	87.2	87.3	87.0	86.1	86.6	85.3	85.6	86.5	88.6
55-59	78.7	78.0	78.9	81.7	80.4	78.6	78.1	79.4	79.0	83.0
60-64	37.3	31.2	33.8	39.2	39.8	43.0	47.2	51.3	53.5	54.7
15-24	35.9	37.2	33.7	36.1	36.0	35.3	37.1	35.9	36.5	34.7
25-54	85.9	86.3	85.3	85.7	84.8	84.0	84.6	85.5	85.4	86.0
55-64	59.5	55.7	57.1	60.8	60.5	61.7	63.5	66.1	66.9	69.4
65 and over	6.8	5.0	4.8	5.2	6.1	5.8	6.2	7.2	7.9	8.7
15-64	70.7	70.8	70.1	72.0	71.6	71.6	72.8	74.0	74.3	75.1
All persons										
15-24	41.2	39.7	37.5	40.1	39.4	40.4	41.3	39.7	39.7	37.7
25-54	88.4	88.6	88.0	88.4	87.6	87.2	87.6	87.8	88.6	89.0
55-64	60.9	56.9	59.4	61.8	61.3	62.6	65.5	67.6	67.9	70.8
65 and over	8.6	6.1	5.7	6.6	7.6	7.0	7.6	8.3	8.9	9.7
15-64	73.5	73.0	72.8	74.4	74.0	74.6	75.7	76.3	77.0	77.7
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	58.2	64.6	63.7	62.3	29.6	30.2	31.1	24.4	28.7	18.4
20-24	32.7	33.8	28.3	23.8	21.0	18.2	16.4	21.0	17.0	11.9
25-34	20.3	20.8	17.9	13.8	11.8	10.6	9.4	8.6	7.3	9.0
35-44	18.0	21.1	16.4	13.9	11.1	11.1	10.2	9.6	9.5	6.6
45-54	19.0	21.9	17.8	16.9	12.6	12.0	11.9	11.5	10.5	8.8
55-59	19.4	21.5	20.3	18.2	12.3	12.9	12.5	13.5	10.7	9.0
60-64	13.2	15.6	10.8	10.8	9.3	8.6	10.1	8.6	7.8	7.7
15-24	36.4	37.3	31.3	27.8	21.8	19.4	18.0	21.4	18.3	12.5
25-54	19.1	21.2	17.4	14.9	11.8	11.2	10.4	9.8	9.0	8.1
55-64	17.5	19.8	17.4	15.8	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.8	9.7	8.5
65 and over	4.9	7.4	1.8	2.8	4.6	2.2	1.2	0.9	5.6	4.1
15-64	21.4	23.0	18.9	16.5	12.8	12.1	11.4	11.2	9.9	8.5
Total	20.9	22.7	18.6	16.2	12.6	11.8	11.1	10.9	9.8	8.4
Females										
15-19	57.7	61.1	53.1	55.7	42.8	40.1	22.0	9.5	16.7	15.8
20-24	25.3	31.6	27.9	26.3	22.9	18.7	13.5	12.4	15.3	11.4
25-34	14.0	16.2	13.8	12.7	10.3	10.6	8.9	9.7	9.3	7.5
35-44	12.7	14.1	11.4	12.5	9.3	9.6	9.0	8.7	7.8	5.8
45-54	13.2	14.5	11.9	12.5	11.1	8.4	7.9	7.8	5.5	5.2
55-59	12.4	14.4	15.9	17.2	11.3	10.0	8.8	8.5	8.2	7.1
60-64	7.0	9.4	5.7	6.4	6.9	5.5	4.6	4.6	5.4	6.3
15-24	29.2	34.8	30.6	29.5	24.9	20.0	14.2	12.1	15.4	11.8
25-54	13.3	14.9	12.3	12.5	10.3	9.5	8.6	8.7	7.5	6.1
55-64	10.9	13.0	13.0	13.8	9.9	8.5	7.3	7.1	7.1	6.8
65 and over	1.1	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.6	1.4	4.6	2.5	1.7	1.9
15-64	14.6	16.6	14.1	14.2	11.4	10.1	8.8	8.6	7.9	6.6
Total	14.1	16.3	13.8	14.0	11.1	9.8	8.6	8.4	7.7	6.4
All persons										
15-24	33.3	36.2	31.0	28.5	23.2	19.6	16.3	17.3	17.0	12.2
25-54	16.2	18.0	14.8	13.7	11.0	10.4	9.5	9.3	8.3	7.2
55-64	13.8	16.0	14.9	14.7	10.5	9.9	9.3	9.2	8.3	7.6
65 and over	2.9	4.7	2.3	2.9	3.5	1.8	3.1	1.8	3.3	2.8
15-64	18.0	19.8	16.5	15.3	12.1	11.1	10.1	9.9	8.9	7.6

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

LATVIA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	908.5	850.7	861.6	875.6	893.9	884.7	896.1	893.3	894.8	909.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	79.5	73.3	76.6	73.3	72.0	66.4	71.1	68.7	61.4	63.3
B-F	Industry	222.8 e	197.0 e	199.2 e	207.3 e	214.3 e	213.1 e	216.0 e	217.5 e	210.3 e	215.4 e
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	120.0	112.2	114.4	122.5	125.7	118.8	116.4	123.5	120.9	117.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	13.4	12.7	11.6	11.0	11.7	10.0	12.6	14.0	13.1	12.3
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	12.5	9.9	7.7	6.8	..	5.2	7.1	8.3	9.1	7.9
F	Construction	72.3	57.6	60.9	62.4	67.3	73.3	71.9	66.1	63.1	74.6
G-U	Services	606.3 e	580.4 e	585.8 e	595.1 e	607.6 e	605.2 e	609.0 e	607.1 e	623.2 e	630.7 e
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	149.7	135.9	136.2	127.4	133.5	132.3	128.9	124.2	131.3	139.3
H	Transportation and storage	79.0	71.4	73.2	75.2	77.4	84.8	85.4	83.3	79.6	80.7
I	Accommodation and food service activities	23.0	26.1	25.2	28.3	26.5	29.3	30.4	30.6	29.7	32.3
J	Information and communication	21.6	26.6	25.3	21.5	24.3	26.3	26.0	23.8	28.3	29.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	19.7	16.4	17.3	24.2	21.1	17.9	20.6	23.6	21.5	18.8
L	Real estate activities	13.0	17.9	17.5	23.0	22.7	20.7	20.7	21.4	19.8	20.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	22.4	23.1	23.7	27.8	34.3	36.1	36.2	33.6	39.6	36.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	27.6	30.5	32.7	25.5	24.6	24.3	24.8	23.5	26.1	29.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	70.5	59.7	59.4	59.0	61.3	58.6	59.1	62.3	63.0	58.9
P	Education	83.5	84.5	88.8	92.2	94.6	85.1	83.4	81.7	82.3	83.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	50.3	49.6	51.6	51.2	47.7	52.1	55.8	53.6	55.3	55.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	23.6	18.7	16.6	23.0	21.5	22.4	22.4	24.9	24.4	25.2
S	Other service activities	20.3	18.0	18.1	17.3	16.8	14.7	18.0	19.9	21.0	18.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	803.8	752.9	763.9	776.1	790.4	782.4	783.0	778.2	781.6	804.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	113.4	105.3	106.9	114.2	118.6	111.2	107.6	114.7	111.4	108.1
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	12.2	12.5	11.6	11.0	11.7	10.0	12.3	13.5	12.8	12.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	12.3	9.8	7.6	6.8	..	5.1	7.0	8.1	8.6	7.9
F	Construction	62.5	51.0	52.7	53.6	58.2	63.5	61.6	54.7	51.9	65.1
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	134.5	120.7	123.8	114.5	120.5	120.0	116.3	109.6	117.5	127.3
H	Transportation and storage	75.9	67.1	70.2	72.8	74.5	80.9	80.8	78.8	75.6	75.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	22.1	25.1	24.5	25.5	23.2	27.3	28.3	27.9	27.4	30.9
J	Information and communication	20.0	24.0	22.3	19.6	21.3	22.1	21.7	21.8	24.3	24.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	18.8	15.6	16.5	23.4	20.6	17.2	20.0	22.4	20.8	18.1
L	Real estate activities	11.5	16.3	16.3	21.1	20.0	17.7	18.1	18.5	15.7	17.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	15.4	16.6	17.6	21.4	24.9	25.3	25.2	22.8	29.7	28.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	26.1	29.3	31.3	23.4	21.9	21.5	21.1	20.9	23.8	26.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	70.3	59.6	59.3	58.8	61.2	58.5	59.0	62.2	63.0	58.9
P	Education	82.2	83.9	87.5	90.8	92.9	84.0	81.5	80.0	79.8	81.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	46.5	47.1	48.2	46.9	45.1	49.8	52.0	50.5	51.5	51.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	22.9	17.3	14.6	20.4	18.0	19.5	19.8	21.2	20.9	22.1
S	Other service activities	15.1	11.6	11.1	10.6	10.5	9.2	11.2	12.2	11.0	9.1
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

LITHUANIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	1 528	1 518	1 482	1 473	1 465	1 477	1 469	1 478	1 458	1 465
Males	760	750	736	728	732	737	728	729	721	729
Females	768	768	746	744	734	740	741	748	737	735
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	211	270	228	197	172	158	134	116	103	90
Males	130	159	132	111	96	90	73	66	61	50
Females	81	112	96	86	77	68	61	50	42	40
Employment, thousands										
All persons	1 317	1 248	1 254	1 276	1 293	1 319	1 335	1 361	1 355	1 375
Males	630	591	604	618	636	647	654	663	660	679
Females	687	657	650	658	657	672	681	698	695	696
Employment (%)										
All persons	47.8	47.4	48.2	48.4	49.2	49.1	49.0	48.7	48.7	49.4
Males	52.2	52.6	51.8	51.6	50.8	50.9	51.0	51.3	51.3	50.6
Females										
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	13.8	17.8	15.4	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1	7.9	7.1	6.2
Males	17.1	21.2	17.9	15.2	13.1	12.2	10.1	9.1	8.5	6.9
Females	10.5	14.5	12.9	11.6	10.5	9.2	8.2	6.7	5.7	5.4
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	1 317	1 248	1 254	1 276	1 293	1 319	1 335	1 361	1 355	1 375
Employees	1 158	1 111	1 119	1 133	1 138	1 157	1 169	1 189	1 188	1 209
Employers and persons working on own account	136	116	115	124	137	143	148	155	151	150
Unpaid family workers	..	9	8	7	..	8	6	..	..	..
Employees as % of employment	87.9	89.0	89.3	88.8	88.0	87.7	87.5	87.4	87.7	87.9
Part-time employment (%)										
All persons	5.6	6.5	7.6	7.9	7.3	7.2	6.8	7.2	7.2	6.7
Male share of part time employment	28.3	31.3	34.3	32.9	32.2	32.5	30.0	30.0	31.3	32.0
Female share of part time employment	71.7	68.7	65.7	67.1	67.8	67.5	70.0	70.0	68.7	68.0
Male part-time as % of male employment	3.3	4.3	5.4	5.4	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.5
Female part-time as % of female employment	7.7	8.5	9.6	10.2	9.7	9.6	9.3	9.5	9.4	8.8
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	18.3	11.2	7.8	9.1	9.8	9.6	9.1	10.0	11.8	11.7
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	9.8	6.9	7.4	8.7	11.0	10.2	14.1	13.8	14.9	15.4
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	24.6	15.6	12.3	13.8	17.0	16.7	15.7	19.0	19.0	20.3
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	23.6	24.6	20.4	19.2	19.2	18.9	18.3	18.9	16.8	20.4
More than 1 year	23.7	41.7	52.1	49.2	43.0	44.7	42.9	38.3	37.6	32.2

.. Not available

LITHUANIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	6.1	5.5	5.4	5.2	6.7	5.0	4.3	7.5	9.1	9.9
20-24	59.7	57.4	57.9	57.2	60.5	66.2	63.5	65.0	62.5	64.0
25-34	90.0	90.0	92.4	92.1	93.1	94.5	93.0	92.6	93.2	93.9
35-44	89.3	90.3	91.2	91.7	91.8	90.6	90.6	90.2	90.3	91.8
45-54	84.9	86.7	88.7	88.0	87.4	87.7	87.7	87.9	87.8	87.4
55-59	75.3	76.1	78.5	78.7	80.3	80.5	80.1	82.4	81.4	83.1
60-64	48.0	46.1	47.3	47.9	47.0	52.3	56.3	61.7	62.2	67.3
15-24	32.7	31.3	32.1	32.4	35.8	38.6	36.7	38.7	37.8	38.8
25-54	88.0	89.0	90.7	90.5	90.6	90.8	90.4	90.2	90.4	91.0
55-64	63.3	62.6	64.3	64.6	65.2	68.2	69.8	73.6	73.3	76.2
65 and over	7.8	6.7	7.5	8.2	8.7	8.5	9.3	10.9	13.0	13.4
15-64	71.7	72.0	73.5	73.7	74.7	76.0	75.8	77.1	77.4	78.9
Females										
15-19	4.4	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.8	6.3	6.7	7.5
20-24	47.4	47.0	44.4	46.7	47.3	51.6	53.8	53.0	53.8	57.1
25-34	85.7	86.5	86.8	86.9	87.5	86.1	86.1	86.7	85.4	85.0
35-44	87.3	90.2	91.2	91.3	90.3	90.3	89.4	90.1	89.6	89.5
45-54	84.9	86.6	88.4	88.5	87.4	89.4	89.0	88.6	89.2	90.0
55-59	68.5	71.8	72.4	73.3	74.4	75.8	80.0	82.2	82.5	84.0
60-64	33.7	29.6	32.4	34.0	36.3	39.6	43.4	48.9	53.8	57.7
15-24	25.9	25.4	24.1	26.1	27.0	29.6	30.8	31.9	32.2	34.1
25-54	86.0	87.8	88.9	89.0	88.4	88.7	88.2	88.5	88.1	88.3
55-64	52.4	51.7	53.1	54.2	56.1	58.9	63.3	67.2	69.6	71.9
65 and over	3.8	3.2	4.0	4.6	3.6	4.4	4.8	6.6	6.9	7.3
15-64	67.6	68.6	69.4	70.1	70.3	71.6	72.5	73.9	74.6	75.8
All persons										
15-24	29.3	28.4	28.2	29.3	31.5	34.2	33.8	35.3	35.0	36.5
25-54	87.0	88.4	89.8	89.7	89.5	89.7	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.6
55-64	57.2	56.5	58.0	58.7	60.1	63.0	66.2	70.0	71.3	73.8
65 and over	5.2	4.4	5.2	5.8	5.3	5.8	6.3	8.1	9.0	9.3
15-64	69.6	70.2	71.4	71.8	72.4	73.7	74.1	75.5	75.9	77.3
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	57.5	59.3	51.4	45.8	29.7	33.9	32.3	22.0	18.0	13.6
20-24	32.7	37.0	33.4	28.4	22.4	18.8	15.1	15.3	14.1	11.8
25-34	17.6	22.0	18.2	15.9	11.6	10.5	7.5	7.8	7.0	5.7
35-44	14.7	20.2	15.8	12.2	11.8	12.0	10.5	8.0	7.6	6.8
45-54	15.0	18.0	15.7	14.3	12.4	10.9	10.4	9.5	9.7	6.8
55-59	13.5	18.9	17.6	15.5	14.9	14.5	11.4	8.8	8.7	7.8
60-64	10.1	12.7	12.5	9.4	11.9	12.2	9.0	9.9	7.8	7.0
15-24	35.1	39.0	34.9	29.7	23.0	19.6	16.0	15.9	14.6	12.0
25-54	15.7	20.0	16.5	14.1	11.9	11.1	9.5	8.4	8.1	6.4
55-64	12.4	16.9	15.9	13.5	13.9	13.8	10.6	9.2	8.4	7.5
65 and over	3.3	2.3	1.7	0.5	0.1	1.1	1.8	2.0	1.0	1.3
15-64	17.4	21.5	18.2	15.5	13.4	12.4	10.3	9.3	8.8	7.1
Total	17.1	21.2	17.9	15.2	13.1	12.2	10.1	9.1	8.5	6.9
Females										
15-19	47.7	62.1	51.4	40.5	24.2	32.9	31.4	12.3	14.0	9.6
20-24	20.0	29.3	27.8	21.5	20.1	18.0	16.0	12.7	11.4	10.1
25-34	9.2	14.0	12.1	10.6	10.3	9.5	7.8	5.3	3.7	3.7
35-44	8.9	12.3	11.2	10.9	10.4	8.6	7.7	5.9	4.8	5.6
45-54	11.2	14.3	13.0	11.6	9.6	8.3	7.9	7.5	6.5	4.7
55-59	11.3	15.9	14.8	14.0	11.2	8.9	8.4	7.0	7.5	8.2
60-64	2.8	2.1	2.0	2.6	3.2	5.9	4.4	5.4	4.3	4.8
15-24	22.4	31.6	29.4	22.7	20.4	18.7	16.6	12.6	11.7	10.1
25-54	9.8	13.5	12.1	11.1	10.1	8.8	7.8	6.4	5.1	4.7
55-64	8.8	12.1	11.0	10.5	8.7	7.9	7.1	6.5	6.4	6.9
65 and over	1.6	1.9	0.4	0.9	2.8	1.9	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.7
15-64	10.7	14.7	13.2	11.8	10.6	9.4	8.4	6.8	5.9	5.6
Total	10.5	14.5	12.9	11.6	10.5	9.2	8.2	6.7	5.7	5.4
All persons										
15-24	29.6	35.7	32.6	26.7	21.9	19.3	16.3	14.5	13.3	11.1
25-54	12.7	16.7	14.3	12.6	11.0	9.9	8.6	7.4	6.6	5.6
55-64	10.5	14.4	13.4	11.9	11.2	10.7	8.7	7.7	7.3	7.2
65 and over	2.5	2.1	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.0
15-64	14.0	18.1	15.7	13.6	12.0	10.9	9.3	8.1	7.3	6.3

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

LITHUANIA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	1 317.4	1 247.7	1 253.6	1 275.7	1 292.8	1 319.0	1 334.9	1 361.4	1 354.8	1 374.7
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	118.4	110.2	106.4	112.2	108.9	120.9	121.1	108.6	105.5	98.7
B-F	Industry	355.8 e	308.6 e	310.4 e	322.9 e	331.9 e	327.4 e	337.8 e	344.7 e	343.1 e	356.4 e
B	Mining and quarrying	5.1 e	5.3 e	5.3 e	5.3 e	5.5 e	5.3 e	5.3 e	5.3 e	5.3 e	5.3 e
C	Manufacturing	208.6	191.8	195.0	200.3	199.5	198.7	202.8	210.2	208.7	219.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	17.0	14.2	13.0	12.7	11.1	10.3	10.6	11.7	14.4	12.3
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	11.6	10.3	12.0	15.0	16.4	13.8	14.1	14.0	15.6	16.6
F	Construction	113.4	87.0	85.2	89.6	99.3	99.3	105.0	103.5	99.0	102.6
G-U	Services	843.3 e	828.9 e	836.8 e	840.7 e	852.0 e	870.8 e	876.1 e	908.2 e	906.3 e	919.6 e
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	230.7	223.6	222.5	223.3	227.5	232.8	224.6	233.6	228.3	234.7
H	Transportation and storage	85.4	85.4	91.5	93.6	94.4	101.2	100.1	97.4	101.7	98.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	32.2	31.5	32.3	32.3	33.5	33.8	34.0	35.5	34.4	34.5
J	Information and communication	22.9	22.1	25.5	28.3	24.8	23.9	27.2	28.7	28.1	32.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	20.1	20.3	17.8	18.2	17.7	18.4	18.6	19.6	20.1	19.1
L	Real estate activities	11.4	12.7	12.7	13.3	15.8	15.4	14.6	14.3	14.6	15.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	42.0	45.7	46.4	50.2	52.9	49.8	52.5	55.6	55.8	60.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	39.5	39.8	40.9	38.6	41.0	45.6	48.4	53.5	55.9	54.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	79.7	76.9	75.6	73.1	79.7	79.5	81.6	83.2	81.2	78.6
P	Education	142.0	138.5	136.5	134.5	125.9	128.4	132.2	136.9	134.9	135.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	87.2	87.6	87.4	85.5	84.8	84.7	89.8	92.2	92.6	94.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	23.8	20.1	20.0	22.8	25.6	29.5	28.4	29.7	29.4	30.0
S	Other service activities	27.0	25.5	28.2	27.1	28.3	27.3	25.8	29.2	30.5	32.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	1 159.7	1 112.0	1 120.9	1 134.7	1 140.6	1 159.4	1 171.1	1 193.5	1 192.1	1 214.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	198.9	184.4	187.0	192.6	191.5	189.9	192.2	196.4	195.7	205.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	17.0	14.2	13.0	12.7	11.1	10.3	10.5	11.7	14.2	11.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	11.6	10.3	11.9	14.9	16.3	13.8	14.0	13.9	15.6	16.5
F	Construction	99.4	79.5	77.3	80.0	86.2	87.2	90.1	84.9	81.3	84.5
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	198.0	196.2	195.4	195.2	197.0	201.8	196.8	202.9	201.5	209.0
H	Transportation and storage	82.2	82.0	88.7	90.6	89.1	96.3	95.1	91.7	96.2	92.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	30.3	29.7	31.0	30.0	31.4	32.2	31.8	33.2	31.3	31.6
J	Information and communication	21.8	21.4	24.4	26.9	22.8	22.7	24.0	26.7	24.6	28.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	19.5	19.2	17.2	17.1	16.8	17.3	17.0	18.0	18.3	17.8
L	Real estate activities	10.5	11.1	10.9	11.8	14.7	13.6	12.9	12.4	12.5	12.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	35.8	39.6	39.4	43.0	44.1	41.4	43.6	45.6	45.4	49.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	37.2	38.8	39.7	36.5	38.2	42.8	45.9	50.6	52.6	50.6
O	Public administration, defence, social security	79.7	76.9	75.6	73.1	79.7	79.5	81.6	83.2	81.2	78.6
P	Education	140.8	137.9	136.1	133.8	125.0	127.4	131.3	135.1	133.3	133.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	85.9	86.2	85.4	83.6	83.4	83.2	86.9	89.3	90.4	92.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	21.9	18.9	19.2	20.8	23.2	27.0	26.2	26.4	26.7	27.1
S	Other service activities	18.9	18.2	21.8	20.5	19.1	16.3	15.0	16.5	18.1	19.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

LUXEMBOURG

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	229	231	236	249	254	261 |	276	278	288	296
Males	130	130	132	138	141	145 |	150	152	155	159
Females	99	101	104	111	112	116 |	125	126	133	138
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	12	10	12	13	15	15 |	18	17	16	17
Males	6	5	5	6	8	9 |	9	9	9	8
Females	6	5	7	7	7	7 |	9	8	7	8
Employment, thousands										
All persons	217	221	225	236	239	246 |	257	260	272	280
Males	124	125	127	132	134	136 |	141	143	146	150
Females	93	96	97	104	105	110 |	116	118	126	130
Employment (%)										
Males	57.1	56.6	56.6	55.9	55.9	55.4 |	54.8	54.8	53.8	53.7
Females	42.8	43.4	43.3	44.1	44.0	44.6 |	45.2	45.2	46.2	46.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	5.1	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.8	5.9 |	6.7	6.3	5.5	5.6
Males	4.4	3.8	3.9	4.5	5.4	5.9 |	6.1	6.0	5.5	5.3
Females	6.1	5.1	6.2	5.9	6.4	5.8 |	7.3	6.6	5.5	5.9
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	217	221	225	236	239	246 |	257	260	272	280
Employees	198	202	205	215	217	224 |	231	234	244	255
Employers and persons working on own account	18	17	18	20	20	20 |	23	24	25	22
Unpaid family workers	..	..	..	..	..	.. |	..	..	..	2
Employees as % of employment	91.2	91.7	91.3	90.9	90.8	91.1 |	89.8	89.7	89.8	91.1
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	16.4	15.8	16.0	15.5	15.3	15.5 |	14.9	13.9	14.6	12.8
Male share of part time employment	18.8	16.3	17.8	19.5	19.7	19.9 |	19.2	20.6	17.3	19.2
Female share of part time employment	81.2	83.7	82.2	80.5	80.3	80.1 |	80.8	79.4	82.7	80.8
Male part-time as % of male employment	5.4	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.6 |	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.6
Female part-time as % of female employment	31.1	30.4	30.2	28.1	27.7	27.7 |	26.7	24.4	26.1	22.5
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	6.2	13.2	7.8	7.5	5.2	8.9 |	13.9	12.6	17.6	18.4
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	21.5	18.3	20.6	23.6	22.4	23.2 |	16.7	15.1	14.1	21.6
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	23.6	23.2	18.8	18.3	23.5	20.5 |	19.7	16.8	18.4	19.8
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	25.6	16.0	24.0	20.3	18.4	19.9 |	21.3	20.5	11.7	15.5
More than 1 year	23.1	29.3	28.8	30.3	30.4	27.4 |	28.4	35.0	38.2	24.7

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/916a>,

<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/c608>

and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/6507>.

LUXEMBOURG

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	15.4	12.1	9.8	11.8	13.2	15.2	18.1	13.6	12.2	13.4
20-24	54.7	42.6	42.9	46.4	47.2	45.9	53.6	46.6	52.5	52.3
25-34	92.9	94.5	92.5	92.4	91.5	93.1	93.3	91.8	92.0	90.9
35-44	97.0	97.0	96.0	97.1	97.0	97.5	96.0	94.9	93.4	95.5
45-54	91.9	92.8	93.0	94.2	94.3	94.0	92.6	92.6	90.1	90.2
55-59	64.7	67.2	66.3	65.4	66.4	69.1	65.3	69.6	67.0	68.2
60-64	26.6	26.2	26.3	27.2	30.7	30.8	20.8	23.2	21.3	21.4
15-24	34.9	26.8	26.3	28.8	29.8	29.6	36.2	30.4	32.6	33.9
25-54	94.1	94.8	93.9	94.6	94.4	94.9	93.9	93.1	91.8	92.2
55-64	47.7	48.8	48.4	48.3	50.5	52.1	45.5	49.1	46.8	47.5
65 and over	6.7	5.4	5.4	5.5	6.5	6.4	4.3	2.5	4.4	3.4
15-64	76.6	76.0	75.0	75.9	76.3	77.2	76.0	75.1	74.0	74.7
Females										
15-19	11.3	6.3	6.0	6.4	9.4	7.7	16.8	11.8	9.8	11.6
20-24	48.0	39.0	40.7	43.1	34.6	39.0	50.4	48.9	45.1	50.3
25-34	83.7	82.2	83.4	84.4	84.0	85.3	86.1	86.2	86.5	87.4
35-44	76.2	77.0	78.0	79.9	82.7	83.6	85.8	82.0	85.6	86.6
45-54	65.9	70.2	70.2	73.3	74.9	73.9	72.1	75.0	79.8	79.1
55-59	44.5	46.3	45.2	48.8	46.9	52.7	51.1	50.8	53.2	51.9
60-64	13.6	14.7	16.6	18.5	18.5	16.4	15.7	13.4	14.2	17.4
15-24	29.5	22.7	23.4	24.7	21.8	23.0	34.1	31.0	28.3	32.3
25-54	75.3	76.4	77.1	79.2	80.5	80.9	81.3	81.1	84.0	84.4
55-64	30.6	32.0	32.1	35.2	34.2	36.5	35.0	33.9	35.1	36.2
65 and over	1.4	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.2	0.5	1.1	0.7
15-64	60.7	60.3	60.7	62.8	63.2	64.2	65.6	64.7	66.2	67.4
All persons										
15-24	32.3	24.7	24.9	26.8	25.9	26.3	35.2	30.7	30.5	33.1
25-54	84.8	85.7	85.6	87.0	87.5	88.0	87.7	87.2	88.0	88.4
55-64	39.4	40.6	40.4	41.9	42.5	44.5	40.3	41.6	41.1	42.0
65 and over	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.1	3.2	1.4	2.6	1.9
15-64	68.7	68.2	67.9	69.4	69.9	70.8	70.9	70.0	70.2	71.1
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	23.5	23.8	15.6	23.9	23.9	25.3	29.4	31.0	19.5	32.5
20-24	14.7	15.8	12.8	17.5	17.2	26.4	15.5	16.5	16.7	12.5
25-34	5.4	3.6	4.0	5.2	6.9	5.8	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.7
35-44	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.9	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.2
45-54	2.8	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.7	5.1	5.0	4.4	3.7
55-59	1.6	2.8	3.3	2.1	3.7	4.9	4.8	6.3	2.9	4.4
60-64	4.7	0.9	2.3	1.4	6.0	2.9	8.0	2.7	3.7	2.9
15-24	16.7	17.6	13.3	18.9	18.7	26.1	18.9	19.7	17.2	16.3
25-54	3.5	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.5
55-64	2.4	2.4	3.0	1.9	4.3	4.4	5.4	5.5	3.1	4.1
65 and over	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.4	2.7	4.2	0.0
15-64	4.4	3.8	3.9	4.6	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.4
Total	4.4	3.8	3.8	4.5	5.4	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.5	5.3
Females										
15-19	21.1	12.4	27.3	19.2	20.0	28.1	17.9	31.6	28.9	24.5
20-24	17.0	9.8	19.8	18.5	8.4	16.0	14.9	15.0	10.2	9.4
25-34	6.0	6.4	6.0	6.9	8.0	6.5	9.0	7.4	5.5	7.3
35-44	6.2	4.4	5.6	5.0	6.4	4.8	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.7
45-54	2.7	4.3	4.9	3.8	4.1	3.9	7.1	5.4	4.4	3.7
55-59	4.2	1.6	2.0	2.5	4.0	4.8	3.3	4.2	3.8	3.3
60-64	3.1	4.2	3.6	2.3	9.3	1.6	5.5	4.1	2.5	1.2
15-24	17.8	10.2	20.8	18.6	10.9	18.1	15.7	18.0	13.2	11.9
25-54	5.2	5.0	5.5	5.3	6.2	5.1	6.9	5.8	5.0	5.6
55-64	4.0	2.2	2.4	2.5	5.3	4.2	3.8	4.2	3.5	2.8
65 and over	8.3	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	3.9	0.0	12.3	4.5
15-64	6.1	5.1	6.3	5.9	6.4	5.8	7.4	6.6	5.5	5.9
Total	6.1	5.1	6.3	5.9	6.4	5.8	7.3	6.6	5.5	5.9
All persons										
15-24	17.2	14.2	16.8	18.8	15.5	22.6	17.3	18.9	15.4	14.2
25-54	4.2	3.9	4.3	4.5	5.3	4.9	5.8	5.3	4.9	5.0
55-64	3.0	2.3	2.8	2.1	4.7	4.3	4.7	5.0	3.3	3.6
65 and over	1.8	0.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.4	2.2	5.9	0.8
15-64	5.2	4.4	4.9	5.2	5.9	5.9	6.7	6.3	5.5	5.6

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

LUXEMBOURG

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	217.2	220.8	224.8	236.1	238.7	245.6	257.5	260.5	271.9	279.9
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2.9	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.5	..	..	3.1	2.7
B-F	Industry	25.8	26.5	27.6	27.3	25.5	24.4	26.8	25.8	23.1	27.6
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	13.5	12.5	13.1	12.6	11.6	13.2	11.8	11.1	9.2	11.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	12.3	14.0	14.5	14.8	13.9	11.2	15.0	14.7	13.9	15.8
G-U	Services	188.6	192.0	194.5	205.7	209.6	217.8	..	..	245.6	249.6
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	21.0	18.6	20.0	19.5	20.2	20.9	20.8	19.0	19.8	19.5
H	Transportation and storage	10.3	9.5	8.9	9.1	10.1	9.6	10.2	10.7	9.7	10.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	6.6	5.5	7.6	8.1	7.0	7.7	9.7	9.2	7.4	10.2
J	Information and communication	7.3	8.8	8.5	9.4	9.3	10.9	9.1	8.1	9.6	11.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	27.6	27.3	28.3	29.5	30.0	31.1	26.3	28.1	26.4	30.0
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	15.3	15.2	14.9	16.4	18.6	19.9	18.9	18.9	20.2	22.8
N	Administrative and support service activities	4.5	6.2	5.6	6.6	6.3	6.4	8.1	7.7	8.1	7.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	24.7	25.6	26.5	27.3	26.2	27.6	27.1	25.4	24.9	27.7
P	Education	18.3	18.1	18.1	18.9	20.0	20.7	20.0	19.5	21.2	20.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	22.5	20.6	22.5	26.3	26.0	26.8	26.5	27.5	23.9	27.7
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	3.0	..	2.7	2.5	3.1	..	3.7
S	Other service activities	4.1	3.6	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	4.5	4.8	4.6	5.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.3	4.9	5.1
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	11.5	12.2	13.6	14.4	14.9	17.3	13.9	15.0	14.9	18.1
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	198.3	202.5	205.4	214.8	216.9	223.8	231.5	233.7	244.2	255.2
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	13.0	12.0	12.7	12.1	11.4	12.9	11.2	10.5	8.8	11.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	11.2	13.1	13.6	13.6	12.9	10.4	13.7	13.5	12.9	14.9
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	18.6	17.0	18.0	17.7	18.4	18.6	18.8	17.0	18.3	17.9
H	Transportation and storage	10.0	9.1	8.8	8.9	9.9	9.5	9.8	10.2	9.3	10.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	5.9	4.6	6.8	7.3	6.4	7.1	8.3	8.4	6.4	9.0
J	Information and communication	6.7	8.0	7.6	8.3	8.4	9.5	8.4	7.4	9.0	10.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	26.7	26.2	27.3	28.4	29.0	30.0	25.1	26.9	25.4	29.0
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	11.8	12.0	11.2	12.7	14.5	15.1	15.7	15.6	16.8	18.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	4.3	5.7	5.5	6.2	5.8	5.9	7.6	7.2	7.6	6.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	24.6	25.4	26.2	27.1	25.6	27.3	26.5	25.0	24.3	27.3
P	Education	17.6	17.6	17.2	18.0	19.0	20.0	18.6	17.6	19.9	19.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	19.8	18.4	20.1	23.1	22.6	23.5	22.6	23.3	20.3	24.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.7
S	Other service activities	3.5	3.2	..	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	3.9	4.2	3.8	4.6	3.1	3.6	3.2	..	4.1	4.5
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	11.4	12.2	13.5	14.3	14.8	17.2	13.8	15.0	14.6	18.0

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

MEXICO

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	48 018	48 718	49 722	51 229	51 787	51 924	52 905	53 680	54 204	55 555
Males	29 937	30 452	31 003	31 684	31 969	32 288	32 777	33 176	33 543	34 252
Females	18 081	18 266	18 718	19 545	19 818	19 636	20 128	20 504	20 661	21 303
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 583	2 596	2 583	2 522	2 560	2 509	2 294	2 085	1 864	1 834
Males	1 611	1 644	1 618	1 561	1 571	1 552	1 393	1 277	1 115	1 100
Females	972	952	965	961	989	957	901	808	749	734
Employment, thousands										
All persons	45 435	46 122	47 139	48 707	49 227	49 415	50 611	51 595	52 341	53 721
Males	28 327	28 807	29 386	30 123	30 398	30 737	31 384	31 899	32 428	33 152
Females	17 109	17 314	17 753	18 584	18 829	18 679	19 228	19 696	19 913	20 569
Employment (%)										
Males	62.3	62.5	62.3	61.8	61.8	62.2	62.0	61.8	62.0	61.7
Females	37.7	37.5	37.7	38.2	38.2	37.8	38.0	38.2	38.0	38.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	5.4	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.3
Males	5.4	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.2
Females	5.4	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.4
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	45 435	46 122	47 139	48 707	49 227	49 415	50 611	51 595	52 341	53 721
Employees	29 847	30 719	31 275	32 649	33 023	33 512	34 374	35 262	35 880	36 725
Employers and persons working on own account	12 650	12 406	12 954	13 076	13 371	13 168	13 550	13 808	14 002	14 578
Unpaid family workers	2 938	2 997	2 910	2 982	2 833	2 736	2 687	2 525	2 460	2 418
Employees as % of employment	65.7	66.6	66.3	67.0	67.1	67.8	67.9	68.3	68.5	68.4
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	18.3	18.2	18.4	18.9	18.4	18.2	18.1	17.7	17.2	17.0
Male share of part time employment	41.7	41.9	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.2	41.9	41.5	41.1
Female share of part time employment	58.3	58.1	57.6	57.5	57.4	57.5	57.8	58.1	58.5	58.9
Male part-time as % of male employment	12.2	12.2	12.5	13.0	12.8	12.4	12.3	12.0	11.5	11.3
Female part-time as % of female employment	28.2	28.1	28.0	28.4	27.6	27.5	27.5	26.9	26.4	26.1
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	46.2	43.5	44.3	44.0	45.8	45.2	47.0	47.5	49.2	49.4
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	35.8	37.1	37.3	37.4	36.1	37.0	37.6	36.0	35.1	35.4
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	11.6	12.3	12.2	12.5	11.9	11.6	9.8	10.7	9.9	10.2
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	4.8	5.1	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.5
More than 1 year	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.6

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/d65c>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/840e>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/b690>.

MEXICO

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	46.8	47.0	45.9	45.4	43.9	41.9	41.2	40.2	40.2	40.6
20-24	78.3	78.5	78.2	78.5	77.8	77.6	77.0	77.0	75.9	74.9
25-34	94.7	94.1	93.9	94.5	94.0	94.0	94.0	93.9	93.8	93.8
35-44	95.7	95.4	95.3	95.5	95.7	95.6	95.6	95.7	95.7	95.7
45-54	92.9	92.5	93.1	93.1	92.9	92.7	92.9	92.8	93.1	93.3
55-59	85.2	84.5	83.8	85.0	85.0	85.5	85.1	85.0	85.0	84.9
60-64	70.5	69.7	69.3	71.0	69.6	70.1	69.5	69.0	70.0	68.7
15-24	60.8	61.2	60.7	60.8	59.8	58.9	57.9	57.2	56.7	56.6
25-54	94.6	94.1	94.2	94.5	94.3	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.3
55-64	78.7	77.9	77.4	78.8	78.2	78.9	78.1	77.8	78.2	77.7
65 and over	43.5	43.1	42.0	41.9	41.8	42.3	42.9	41.9	41.9	41.7
15-64	82.7	82.4	82.4	82.7	82.4	82.2	82.0	81.8	81.8	81.8
Females										
15-19	23.7	22.6	22.8	23.2	21.6	20.5	20.3	19.4	19.2	19.2
20-24	44.8	45.7	44.8	45.4	45.5	44.3	43.6	43.7	43.4	43.6
25-34	53.1	52.9	53.7	55.4	56.1	54.7	54.7	55.0	55.0	55.7
35-44	56.1	55.7	56.1	57.2	57.3	56.3	56.8	57.2	57.4	57.8
45-54	50.8	50.5	51.4	52.5	52.6	52.2	53.8	54.0	53.0	54.2
55-59	39.2	39.5	40.6	41.3	42.3	41.5	42.1	42.4	41.7	42.9
60-64	27.7	29.3	29.5	32.0	31.2	30.8	31.0	31.5	30.9	30.8
15-24	33.4	33.3	33.3	33.8	33.1	32.0	31.6	31.2	30.8	30.9
25-54	53.5	53.2	53.9	55.2	55.5	54.6	55.2	55.5	55.3	56.0
55-64	34.1	35.0	35.7	37.3	37.5	36.7	37.2	37.5	36.8	37.6
65 and over	14.8	14.6	14.1	14.9	14.6	14.1	15.1	15.0	14.5	14.9
15-64	45.8	45.6	46.2	47.3	47.4	46.6	46.8	47.0	46.7	47.3
All persons										
15-24	46.9	47.1	46.9	47.3	46.4	45.6	44.8	44.2	43.8	43.8
25-54	72.6	72.3	72.8	73.6	73.7	73.1	73.5	73.7	73.5	73.9
55-64	55.1	55.2	55.4	56.6	56.5	56.4	56.1	56.1	56.0	56.3
65 and over	28.0	27.7	26.9	27.1	26.9	26.9	27.8	27.2	26.8	27.2
15-64	63.3	63.1	63.4	64.2	64.1	63.6	63.6	63.6	63.4	63.7
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	9.8	10.2	9.8	9.4	9.5	9.4	8.4	7.4	6.7	6.7
20-24	9.1	8.7	8.9	8.6	8.2	8.4	7.5	7.0	6.1	6.3
25-34	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.4	4.7	4.4	3.8	3.7
35-44	4.0	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.3
45-54	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.0
55-59	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.1
60-64	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.7
15-24	9.4	9.3	9.3	8.9	8.7	8.8	7.8	7.2	6.3	6.5
25-54	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.3	2.8	2.7
55-64	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.3	1.9
65 and over	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.0
15-64	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.5	3.3
Total	5.4	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.2
Females										
15-19	12.0	11.2	11.8	10.7	11.8	11.8	10.9	9.4	8.4	7.5
20-24	10.8	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.3	10.3	9.7	8.5	7.8	7.7
25-34	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.4
35-44	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.7
45-54	2.7	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6
55-59	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.4
60-64	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8
15-24	11.3	10.5	10.8	10.4	10.8	10.8	10.1	8.8	8.0	7.7
25-54	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.0
55-64	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2
65 and over	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6
15-64	5.5	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.6
Total	5.4	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.4
All persons										
15-24	10.1	9.8	9.8	9.4	9.5	9.5	8.6	7.7	6.9	6.9
25-54	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.8
55-64	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.7
65 and over	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9
15-64	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.4

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

MEXICO

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	45 127.9	45 825.8	46 827.5	48 372.9	48 942.0	49 134.1	50 323.3	51 319.1	52 035.3	53 407.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	6 217.3	6 365.8	6 394.5	6 622.9	6 665.5	6 750.5	6 743.9	6 710.3	6 811.3	6 826.5
B-F	Industry	10 943.1	11 159.1	11 353.5	11 614.6	11 869.0	12 162.0	12 635.2	13 189.3	13 509.5	13 927.6
B	Mining and quarrying	207.4	185.1	182.6	222.2	246.0	229.2	229.6	199.5	201.4	204.1
C	Manufacturing	6 834.8	7 086.0	7 212.2	7 443.0	7 710.8	7 888.4	8 115.9	8 411.7	8 691.3	8 940.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	139.6	106.3	105.6	113.4	103.2	99.7	109.6	110.7	113.1	112.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	166.0	178.0	189.7	207.1	209.0	220.7	217.5	225.0	225.6	250.2
F	Construction	3 595.4	3 603.6	3 663.4	3 628.9	3 600.0	3 724.2	3 962.6	4 242.4	4 278.0	4 420.1
G-U	Services	27 967.5	28 301.0	29 079.5	30 135.3	30 407.6	30 221.5	30 944.2	31 419.6	31 714.5	32 653.5
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	9 031.0	9 118.1	9 292.8	9 579.3	9 650.4	9 599.0	9 720.6	9 774.0	9 660.9	10 019.8
H	Transportation and storage	1 956.1	1 893.3	1 891.5	1 948.7	2 006.8	2 048.7	2 115.3	2 197.6	2 267.2	2 414.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	2 976.2	3 046.7	3 201.9	3 337.5	3 410.2	3 449.3	3 654.0	3 837.0	3 925.2	4 053.8
J	Information and communication	377.5	364.6	387.2	395.1	416.8	366.1	376.0	408.5	401.5	402.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	395.4	429.4	441.4	526.9	519.9	519.2	516.6	493.8	511.4	532.3
L	Real estate activities	258.8	236.4	268.0	280.3	250.2	270.9	305.4	281.6	302.7	313.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 022.8	1 051.9	1 124.9	1 127.3	1 204.6	1 212.4	1 245.3	1 304.9	1 309.8	1 456.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 063.6	1 075.1	1 166.9	1 239.6	1 256.4	1 264.3	1 319.2	1 376.0	1 406.4	1 409.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 308.9	2 326.7	2 362.8	2 397.8	2 367.8	2 321.5	2 257.9	2 252.3	2 205.0	2 244.1
P	Education	2 471.8	2 472.7	2 519.4	2 579.4	2 561.7	2 501.4	2 535.9	2 559.2	2 648.9	2 677.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 362.5	1 387.8	1 367.5	1 462.5	1 503.2	1 506.2	1 544.3	1 542.8	1 611.1	1 648.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	397.4	419.7	443.5	426.1	439.3	418.7	444.4	465.7	465.6	486.1
S	Other service activities	2 330.9	2 385.2	2 479.1	2 621.8	2 598.7	2 470.1	2 521.7	2 549.3	2 649.9	2 696.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	2 012.3	2 090.1	2 129.8	2 207.5	2 219.1	2 270.7	2 386.8	2 374.9	2 346.0	2 294.3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	2.4	3.3	2.9	5.6	2.6	2.9	0.8	2.0	3.0	3.0
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	29 581.0	30 461.7	31 000.7	32 350.8	32 770.7	33 261.6	34 118.1	35 015.9	35 608.1	36 446.3
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2 381.2	2 433.4	2 554.0	2 670.4	2 670.9	2 781.4	2 839.5	2 990.0	2 992.1	3 037.5
B-F	Industry	8 128.7	8 467.5	8 561.4	8 834.2	9 043.5	9 352.9	9 743.4	10 108.2	10 370.8	10 660.6
B	Mining and quarrying	192.7	174.4	174.0	212.7	233.2	218.7	221.6	189.5	190.8	194.5
C	Manufacturing	5 110.8	5 383.1	5 552.2	5 707.3	5 990.6	6 210.9	6 404.7	6 621.5	6 888.0	7 075.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	138.9	105.7	104.5	112.2	102.6	99.0	108.8	110.3	112.6	111.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	115.8	113.8	116.6	130.9	133.6	140.1	133.6	133.8	140.4	148.1
F	Construction	2 570.6	2 690.4	2 614.1	2 671.1	2 583.6	2 684.2	2 874.7	3 053.1	3 039.1	3 130.6
G-U	Services	19 071.1	19 560.8	19 885.2	20 846.2	21 056.3	21 127.3	21 535.2	21 917.6	22 245.2	22 748.2
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	4 253.3	4 461.0	4 419.0	4 699.4	4 797.2	4 855.8	4 916.5	4 989.7	5 050.9	5 275.6
H	Transportation and storage	1 458.2	1 459.3	1 445.4	1 498.4	1 558.5	1 611.1	1 648.9	1 689.6	1 744.5	1 807.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 650.4	1 685.0	1 761.1	1 829.3	1 891.1	1 948.4	2 008.6	2 160.8	2 267.4	2 332.8
J	Information and communication	358.2	346.5	370.1	378.9	398.9	354.0	357.3	390.7	386.1	388.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	381.5	415.9	428.0	509.5	502.1	497.2	502.3	483.3	493.8	515.7
L	Real estate activities	182.9	161.5	183.3	190.3	171.3	187.9	221.0	196.9	214.2	217.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	605.2	629.6	676.5	690.5	716.5	739.3	754.7	792.7	793.4	872.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	881.0	908.8	977.6	1 050.1	1 061.3	1 074.7	1 141.4	1 188.5	1 196.4	1 217.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 294.0	2 307.5	2 345.3	2 377.8	2 348.8	2 303.4	2 241.2	2 236.9	2 187.9	2 228.9
P	Education	2 388.9	2 393.7	2 426.0	2 485.0	2 475.9	2 402.1	2 432.1	2 456.5	2 545.1	2 574.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 157.5	1 168.4	1 156.0	1 227.4	1 272.3	1 305.0	1 312.0	1 304.1	1 345.6	1 359.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	265.0	288.0	290.8	294.5	310.9	297.3	310.1	313.5	321.0	334.3
S	Other service activities	1 180.4	1 242.2	1 273.3	1 402.2	1 329.9	1 277.4	1 301.5	1 337.6	1 349.9	1 326.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	2 012.3	2 090.1	2 129.8	2 207.5	2 219.1	2 270.7	2 386.8	2 374.9	2 346.0	2 294.3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	2.3	3.2	2.9	5.5	2.6	2.9	0.8	2.0	3.0	3.0

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

NETHERLANDS

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	8 764	8 725	8 726	8 861	8 932	8 896	8 933	8 966	9 042	9 148
Males	4 768	4 714	4 691	4 761	4 804	4 802	4 795	4 804	4 834	4 886
Females	3 997	4 011	4 034	4 100	4 128	4 093	4 137	4 161	4 209	4 262
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	381	435	434	516	647	660	614	539	438	350
Males	184	213	216	260	346	343	313	268	216	182
Females	197	222	218	255	301	317	301	271	221	169
Employment, thousands										
All persons	8 383	8 290	8 291	8 345	8 285	8 236	8 319	8 427	8 605	8 798
Males	4 583	4 501	4 475	4 501	4 459	4 460	4 482	4 536	4 617	4 705
Females	3 800	3 789	3 816	3 845	3 827	3 776	3 836	3 891	3 987	4 093
Employment (%)										
Males	54.7	54.3	54.0	53.9	53.8	54.1	53.9	53.8	53.7	53.5
Females	45.3	45.7	46.0	46.1	46.2	45.9	46.1	46.2	46.3	46.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	4.3	5.0	5.0	5.8	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.0	4.8	3.8
Males	3.9	4.5	4.6	5.5	7.2	7.1	6.5	5.6	4.5	3.7
Females	4.9	5.5	5.4	6.2	7.3	7.7	7.3	6.5	5.3	4.0
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	8 383	8 290	8 291	8 345	8 285	8 236	8 319	8 427	8 605	8 798
Employees	7 130	7 033	7 031	7 057	6 947	6 860	6 909	7 000	7 154	7 322
Employers and persons working on own account	1 200	1 199	1 205	1 236	1 288	1 328	1 354	1 379	1 411	1 439
Unpaid family workers	44	52	52	46	42	41	47	38	29	30
Employees as % of employment	85.0	84.8	84.8	84.6	83.9	83.3	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.2
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	36.7	37.1	37.0	37.6	38.5	38.3	38.5	37.7	37.3	37.3
Male share of part time employment	25.0	25.0	24.6	25.5	26.7	27.4	27.3	26.7	27.1	27.5
Female share of part time employment	75.0	75.0	75.4	74.5	73.3	72.6	72.7	73.3	72.9	72.5
Male part-time as % of male employment	17.0	17.2	16.9	17.8	19.2	19.4	19.5	18.7	18.9	19.2
Female part-time as % of female employment	59.9	60.6	60.6	60.9	61.1	60.6	60.7	59.7	58.6	58.0
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	7.5	6.8	6.7	7.9	6.8	6.2	5.9	6.8	7.4	8.5
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	27.1	25.4	24.5	23.0	19.6	17.5	18.0	19.8	21.8	24.1
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	22.0	19.4	18.7	18.1	18.8	17.0	16.1	15.2	15.3	15.3
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	18.6	20.9	17.0	17.4	19.2	19.4	16.3	15.5	14.9	14.2
More than 1 year	24.8	27.6	33.2	33.5	35.6	39.9	43.6	42.7	40.7	38.0

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/b8c7>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/088d>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/6e62>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	60.5	58.1	56.9	58.3	58.7	57.5	59.0	59.1	60.2	61.6
20-24	80.7	77.8	76.9	76.8	77.6	76.0	75.7	75.1	73.8	74.3
25-34	94.6	93.7	93.3	93.2	92.3	92.2	91.8	91.3	91.0	91.3
35-44	95.4	94.5	94.0	94.0	93.1	93.3	93.2	92.7	92.7	92.6
45-54	92.2	91.8	91.8	91.9	91.4	91.1	91.4	91.3	90.5	91.2
55-59	84.2	84.2	84.9	86.0	85.8	85.6	86.4	86.3	85.7	87.0
60-64	46.3	48.5	50.0	54.6	61.9	64.4	67.9	69.3	71.4	72.1
15-24	70.5	67.9	67.0	67.7	68.4	67.0	67.5	67.2	67.0	68.0
25-54	94.0	93.3	93.0	93.0	92.3	92.2	92.1	91.7	91.3	91.7
55-64	65.5	66.3	67.5	70.6	74.2	75.5	77.6	78.2	79.0	80.0
65 and over	9.3	9.2	8.9	10.8	11.3	12.7	11.4	11.4	12.2	12.7
15-64	84.2	83.4	83.2	83.9	84.3	84.2	84.6	84.4	84.2	84.7
Females										
15-19	61.0	60.4	61.1	62.8	61.7	60.3	61.8	63.0	62.9	64.6
20-24	78.2	76.7	77.0	78.3	77.7	74.5	76.6	75.1	76.2	74.8
25-34	85.6	85.7	85.0	85.5	85.2	84.6	84.8	84.3	84.1	84.5
35-44	82.9	82.8	81.8	82.4	83.5	82.5	82.2	82.0	81.3	82.1
45-54	77.3	78.6	79.2	79.6	79.7	79.3	79.9	80.5	80.9	80.8
55-59	59.6	61.0	64.4	65.5	66.8	67.1	68.1	69.0	71.1	71.3
60-64	26.9	28.6	31.9	35.8	37.7	40.4	44.0	47.0	48.0	51.2
15-24	69.6	68.6	69.2	70.8	70.0	67.7	69.4	69.2	69.7	69.8
25-54	81.7	82.1	81.8	82.3	82.6	81.9	82.1	82.2	82.0	82.4
55-64	43.4	44.8	48.2	51.0	52.8	54.3	56.7	58.6	60.2	61.8
65 and over	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.8	4.6
15-64	72.1	72.4	72.9	74.0	74.4	73.8	74.7	75.0	75.2	75.8
All persons										
15-24	70.0	68.3	68.1	69.2	69.2	67.4	68.5	68.2	68.3	68.9
25-54	87.9	87.7	87.4	87.6	87.4	87.1	87.1	86.9	86.7	87.0
55-64	54.5	55.6	57.9	60.8	63.5	64.9	67.1	68.4	69.5	70.9
65 and over	5.9	5.9	5.7	6.7	6.9	7.7	7.3	7.1	7.7	8.4
15-64	78.2	77.9	78.1	79.0	79.4	79.0	79.6	79.7	79.7	80.3
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	13.1	14.4	13.3	14.9	16.4	15.8	14.2	14.9	11.8	9.3
20-24	10.0	10.2	8.4	9.5	11.4	9.9	9.2	8.7	6.7	6.4
25-34	2.7	3.5	3.9	4.7	6.8	6.5	5.7	4.4	3.6	3.1
35-44	2.0	2.5	2.7	3.5	5.4	5.4	4.4	3.6	3.1	2.4
45-54	2.5	3.4	3.7	4.4	5.6	5.6	4.9	3.9	3.0	2.5
55-59	3.5	4.5	4.4	5.4	6.9	7.5	7.1	5.2	4.2	3.3
60-64	3.6	3.8	4.8	5.2	7.7	9.0	10.3	9.4	6.7	5.4
15-24	11.4	12.0	10.5	11.8	13.5	12.4	11.3	11.4	9.0	7.7
25-54	2.4	3.1	3.4	4.2	5.9	5.8	5.0	4.0	3.2	2.6
55-64	3.5	4.2	4.5	5.3	7.2	8.1	8.4	7.0	5.3	4.2
65 and over	0.6	1.0	3.0	3.4	4.7	5.9	5.3	3.6	3.6	3.7
15-64	3.9	4.6	4.6	5.5	7.3	7.2	6.6	5.6	4.5	3.7
Total	3.9	4.5	4.6	5.5	7.2	7.1	6.5	5.6	4.5	3.7
Females										
15-19	11.6	13.4	12.8	15.3	16.1	15.7	14.8	13.2	11.1	8.8
20-24	6.9	7.6	7.1	8.9	10.5	11.1	8.4	7.9	6.9	4.8
25-34	4.5	4.7	4.5	5.6	6.8	6.6	6.1	5.2	4.6	2.8
35-44	4.2	4.9	4.7	5.5	6.4	7.0	6.3	5.4	3.7	2.8
45-54	3.6	4.2	4.5	4.3	5.6	6.3	6.4	5.5	4.3	3.4
55-59	3.6	4.4	4.7	5.0	6.4	6.9	7.0	7.0	5.2	4.1
60-64	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.8	7.9	8.7	8.1	6.9	6.0
15-24	9.0	10.1	9.5	11.6	12.9	13.1	11.2	10.3	8.8	6.6
25-54	4.1	4.6	4.5	5.1	6.2	6.6	6.3	5.4	4.2	3.0
55-64	4.1	4.5	4.9	5.2	6.2	7.2	7.6	7.4	5.8	4.8
65 and over	4.8	5.3	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.7	3.6	4.6	4.6	4.2
15-64	4.9	5.5	5.4	6.3	7.4	7.8	7.3	6.5	5.3	4.0
Total	4.9	5.5	5.4	6.2	7.3	7.7	7.3	6.5	5.3	4.0
All persons										
15-24	10.2	11.1	10.0	11.7	13.2	12.7	11.3	10.8	8.9	7.2
25-54	3.2	3.8	3.9	4.6	6.0	6.2	5.6	4.6	3.7	2.8
55-64	3.8	4.4	4.7	5.3	6.8	7.7	8.1	7.2	5.5	4.5
65 and over	1.8	2.3	3.0	3.4	4.3	5.1	4.8	3.9	3.9	3.8
15-64	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.9	7.3	7.5	6.9	6.1	4.9	3.8

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

NETHERLANDS

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	8 383.4	8 289.7	8 291.4	8 345.1	8 285.2	8 236.1	8 318.7	8 427.1	8 604.8	8 798.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	241.3	229.4	206.0	205.1	159.1	174.0	178.0	175.1	176.1	166.8
B-F	Industry	1 427.2	1 326.5	1 270.3	1 291.7	1 254.2	1 232.0	1 260.7	1 275.9	1 282.5	1 285.3
B	Mining and quarrying	11.0	9.0	7.2	9.6	11.0	10.0	13.4	10.8	8.2	9.1
C	Manufacturing	857.6	796.0	761.4	767.5	764.5	764.6	786.2	802.3	800.6	812.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	34.0	34.1	33.2	38.2	31.4	27.4	27.7	32.5	29.5	30.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	34.3	35.0	33.0	35.0	34.5	32.6	30.9	32.8	35.5	30.6
F	Construction	490.4	452.3	435.5	441.5	412.8	397.5	402.6	397.6	408.7	402.8
G-U	Services	6 714.9	6 733.8	6 815.1	6 848.3	6 871.9	6 830.0	6 880.0	6 976.0	7 146.3	7 345.9
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	1 116.9	1 079.4	1 084.6	1 125.9	1 215.7	1 234.7	1 233.0	1 242.3	1 251.6	1 244.8
H	Transportation and storage	408.4	388.7	389.5	389.9	366.8	357.7	356.1	374.3	384.0	403.4
I	Accommodation and food service activities	330.4	330.6	335.8	340.4	313.4	325.3	351.8	356.5	362.8	390.1
J	Information and communication	299.1	293.7	284.7	283.5	254.0	244.8	256.0	273.2	273.2	282.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	228.2	216.4	218.5	219.7	274.0	280.4	268.2	263.8	253.0	256.5
L	Real estate activities	69.7	62.7	60.4	64.4	62.7	63.8	67.0	65.5	64.3	64.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	504.9	474.7	471.3	490.8	575.8	580.8	585.2	577.6	586.6	644.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	320.4	296.9	296.1	309.1	385.6	410.1	429.1	445.0	443.1	455.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	525.2	537.1	538.0	517.7	501.5	490.4	484.9	483.0	496.9	500.9
P	Education	551.0	566.2	557.4	557.7	547.6	543.8	557.5	561.2	559.0	580.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 321.2	1 342.2	1 356.2	1 362.1	1 330.2	1 299.1	1 291.1	1 292.9	1 271.5	1 312.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	170.8	169.9	165.2	168.6	159.3	159.5	168.7	169.2	171.7	173.5
S	Other service activities	185.2	172.8	160.0	176.0	186.5	185.8	180.6	180.6	175.6	174.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	6.0	4.5	3.5	2.9	6.7	9.5	..	4.0	8.6	11.8
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	2.6	..	..	..	..	1.8	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	7 139.7	7 038.1	7 034.8	7 063.0	6 955.2	6 867.6	6 917.7	7 010.1	7 164.8	7 329.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	105.9	99.1	100.2	98.1	72.9	75.1	70.2	73.4	74.8	71.7
B-F	Industry	1 246.7	1 150.9	1 104.5	1 118.1	1 065.6	1 044.8	1 077.3	1 093.1	1 092.9	1 098.4
B	Mining and quarrying	11.0	9.0	7.1	9.5	10.6	9.8	13.2	10.7	8.2	8.8
C	Manufacturing	802.2	745.3	713.1	716.6	706.3	707.4	729.4	747.5	741.9	751.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	34.0	34.1	32.8	37.8	31.0	26.4	26.6	31.8	28.5	29.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	32.5	33.6	32.0	33.1	33.6	32.0	30.2	31.9	34.9	29.2
F	Construction	367.0	329.0	319.6	321.0	284.1	269.2	277.9	271.2	279.4	279.6
G-U	Services	5 787.1	5 788.1	5 830.1	5 846.9	5 816.8	5 747.8	5 770.3	5 843.7	5 997.1	6 159.3
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	971.5	941.3	954.4	990.7	1 048.5	1 055.6	1 056.3	1 059.1	1 070.5	1 072.8
H	Transportation and storage	379.5	355.4	356.7	359.6	333.3	324.6	322.6	340.6	345.8	362.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	280.3	281.9	286.2	293.5	265.7	271.9	294.0	295.1	304.1	328.4
J	Information and communication	244.9	237.5	228.4	225.4	196.2	183.4	191.8	205.1	202.8	220.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	217.0	206.5	208.1	208.5	236.1	229.2	217.0	216.7	205.5	206.1
L	Real estate activities	54.3	51.3	49.7	53.8	48.2	49.1	52.2	52.3	52.8	51.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	355.8	329.2	323.2	322.8	363.7	362.8	358.5	354.1	364.2	389.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	293.9	268.6	265.7	277.6	328.0	347.1	363.2	373.5	375.2	384.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	521.5	532.7	533.9	513.8	494.6	481.1	477.0	475.6	490.6	495.4
P	Education	514.0	530.2	517.4	514.3	492.9	489.9	496.9	496.8	492.3	513.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 216.2	1 239.5	1 243.7	1 246.2	1 206.1	1 168.2	1 155.2	1 159.6	1 134.5	1 166.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	107.6	109.4	106.1	104.7	95.6	91.6	99.1	100.0	98.4	99.3
S	Other service activities	118.9	111.3	99.3	112.0	119.6	117.9	108.5	104.4	106.0	99.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	3.2	2.6	2.2	2.4	3.9	4.0	..	..	7.1	9.8
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

NEW ZEALAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 280	2 298	2 327	2 333	2 363	2 436	2 491	2 598	2 695	2 754
Males	1 206	1 215	1 227	1 224	1 237	1 276	1 309	1 367	1 419	1 447
Females	1 074	1 082	1 100	1 109	1 126	1 160	1 182	1 231	1 276	1 307
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	133	141	139	150	136	131	134	133	127	118
Males	71	72	71	75	64	60	64	65	60	60
Females	62	70	68	74	72	71	69	67	66	58
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 147	2 157	2 188	2 183	2 227	2 305	2 357	2 466	2 568	2 635
Males	1 136	1 144	1 156	1 149	1 172	1 216	1 244	1 302	1 359	1 387
Females	1 011	1 013	1 032	1 034	1 055	1 090	1 113	1 164	1 209	1 248
Employment (%)										
Males	52.9	53.0	52.8	52.6	52.6	52.7	52.8	52.8	52.9	52.6
Females	47.1	47.0	47.2	47.4	47.4	47.3	47.2	47.2	47.1	47.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.4	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.3
Males	5.8	5.9	5.8	6.2	5.2	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.2	4.2
Females	5.8	6.4	6.2	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.2	4.5
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 145	2 154	2 186	2 180	2 224	2 303	2 354	2 463	2 565	2 632
Employees	1 792	1 804	1 819	1 817	1 881	1 952	2 005	2 022	2 088	2 153
Employers and persons working on own account	330	327	344	340	317	328	327	419	456	458
Unpaid family workers	23	23	22	23	26	24	21	22	20	22
Employees as % of employment	83.5	83.8	83.2	83.3	84.6	84.8	85.2	82.1	81.4	81.8
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	22.4	21.8	22.1	22.3	21.6	21.5	21.3	21.2	21.1	20.6
Male share of part time employment	27.8	27.5	26.6	26.0	26.8	28.0	27.7	28.7	29.2	29.0
Female share of part time employment	72.2	72.5	73.4	74.0	73.2	72.0	72.3	71.3	70.8	71.0
Male part-time as % of male employment	11.8	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.4	11.2	11.6	11.6	11.3
Female part-time as % of female employment	34.3	33.7	34.4	35.0	33.5	32.7	32.7	32.1	31.7	30.9
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	29.0	23.4	25.6	25.4	24.3	25.2	26.8	26.9	25.8	28.3
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	29.6	28.9	27.1	25.6	26.0	25.9	25.4	23.3	21.8	23.2
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	18.1	19.5	18.3	16.7	17.6	16.5	15.4	17.0	17.3	17.0
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	16.9	19.3	20.1	19.1	20.0	18.8	19.3	18.6	19.4	18.3
More than 1 year	6.4	8.9	8.9	13.3	12.2	13.6	13.2	14.1	15.6	13.3

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/9dce>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/8122>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/db84>.

NEW ZEALAND

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	51.0	46.7	45.8	42.4	43.5	46.0	46.9	45.6	47.2	45.4
20-24	77.9	77.7	79.4	80.4	77.8	79.6	80.8	82.4	81.4	82.2
25-34	91.1	91.7	91.0	90.7	91.9	91.7	92.2	93.0	93.4	93.2
35-44	92.2	92.6	92.7	91.9	92.5	93.8	93.4	94.0	93.5	94.1
45-54	91.1	91.1	91.9	91.1	91.1	91.8	90.9	91.8	92.4	92.2
55-59	86.9	86.3	87.0	88.1	87.8	87.8	86.6	87.0	89.9	89.9
60-64	77.7	78.8	78.2	77.7	76.6	78.8	79.9	81.3	83.4	82.9
15-24	63.8	61.6	62.2	61.1	60.5	63.0	64.4	64.9	65.4	65.1
25-54	91.5	91.8	91.9	91.3	91.8	92.4	92.2	92.9	93.1	93.1
55-64	82.6	82.7	82.8	83.1	82.5	83.6	83.5	84.3	86.8	86.6
65 and over	21.1	22.6	24.8	25.6	27.0	27.4	27.8	29.2	31.3	30.4
15-64	83.9	83.6	83.7	83.1	83.1	84.1	84.2	85.0	85.7	85.8
Females										
15-19	50.0	48.3	44.9	45.7	43.4	45.1	46.9	45.8	47.0	47.9
20-24	68.4	68.1	69.2	69.0	70.2	71.4	72.1	73.2	74.3	76.9
25-34	72.5	70.0	73.4	73.0	74.0	74.7	74.8	76.5	78.0	79.3
35-44	77.4	77.2	76.5	77.1	77.6	79.7	80.5	80.5	81.0	81.9
45-54	82.0	82.4	82.9	82.4	83.4	83.0	82.0	84.3	85.9	84.6
55-59	74.3	76.8	77.9	77.3	79.1	80.5	78.8	78.5	79.2	79.4
60-64	57.6	60.8	61.0	64.1	65.3	66.9	66.4	67.0	69.1	66.8
15-24	58.9	58.0	57.0	57.4	56.9	58.5	59.9	60.0	61.3	63.2
25-54	77.5	76.8	77.8	77.7	78.5	79.3	79.1	80.5	81.6	81.9
55-64	66.4	69.2	69.8	71.1	72.6	74.2	73.0	73.2	74.5	73.6
65 and over	11.5	12.4	14.0	15.0	15.3	16.0	16.9	18.2	18.0	18.6
15-64	71.8	71.6	72.1	72.4	73.0	74.1	74.1	74.9	76.2	76.6
All persons										
15-24	61.4	59.8	59.6	59.3	58.8	60.8	62.2	62.6	63.4	64.2
25-54	84.2	84.0	84.5	84.2	84.9	85.6	85.4	86.5	87.2	87.4
55-64	74.4	75.8	76.2	77.0	77.4	78.7	78.1	78.6	80.5	79.9
65 and over	16.0	17.1	19.0	20.0	20.8	21.4	22.1	23.4	24.3	24.2
15-64	77.7	77.4	77.7	77.6	77.9	79.0	79.0	79.9	80.9	81.1
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	22.5	23.9	28.1	26.3	24.1	20.8	21.7	20.5	20.8	21.1
20-24	11.6	12.7	12.7	12.9	11.2	10.7	10.8	9.3	8.1	8.1
25-34	5.7	6.2	5.4	6.1	4.7	4.3	4.4	4.8	3.4	3.0
35-44	3.8	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.4	3.0	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.6
45-54	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.3	3.6	3.1	3.3	2.8	2.6	2.4
55-59	3.8	4.0	3.4	4.0	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.4	2.5	2.8
60-64	3.8	3.7	3.1	4.6	4.7	3.2	3.4	2.9	3.3	2.9
15-24	16.2	17.1	18.5	17.6	15.9	14.3	14.6	13.1	12.4	12.3
25-54	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.8	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.4	2.9	2.7
55-64	3.8	3.9	3.2	4.3	3.9	3.3	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.8
65 and over	1.6	2.1	1.6	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.6
15-64	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.8	5.9	5.3	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.3
Total	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.5	5.6	5.0	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.1
Females										
15-19	24.4	26.3	23.3	25.8	24.7	21.3	21.3	20.4	19.5	16.8
20-24	11.8	11.5	11.8	13.5	11.8	12.3	10.7	9.3	9.3	7.3
25-34	5.7	7.6	6.7	7.7	8.0	7.7	7.4	6.0	5.4	4.7
35-44	4.3	5.2	5.8	5.8	5.6	5.3	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.7
45-54	3.4	4.0	4.4	4.8	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.1
55-59	2.8	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.4	3.0	4.2	3.1	2.7	1.8
60-64	2.0	2.5	3.1	3.7	3.6	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.2
15-24	17.4	17.8	16.4	18.4	16.7	15.7	14.7	13.4	13.0	10.7
25-54	4.4	5.4	5.5	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.2	4.5	4.2	3.8
55-64	2.5	2.9	3.4	3.8	4.1	3.1	3.8	3.1	2.8	2.0
65 and over	0.9	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.4	1.7
15-64	6.3	7.1	6.9	7.6	7.2	6.8	6.6	5.7	5.4	4.6
Total	6.1	6.9	6.8	7.4	7.0	6.5	6.3	5.5	5.2	4.5
All persons										
15-24	16.8	17.4	17.5	18.0	16.3	15.0	14.7	13.2	12.7	11.5
25-54	4.4	4.9	4.9	5.3	4.8	4.4	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.2
55-64	3.2	3.5	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.2	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.4
65 and over	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.6
15-64	6.3	6.7	6.7	7.2	6.5	6.0	6.0	5.3	4.9	4.5

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

NEW ZEALAND

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	2 149.0	2 183.0	2 177.0	2 218.0	2 294.0	2 344.0	2 428.0	2 545.0	2 606.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	145.0	151.0	147.0	143.0	143.0	143.0	160.0	160.0	153.0
B-F	Industry	..	450.0	444.0	439.0	449.0	478.0	517.0	503.0	532.0	528.0
B	Mining and quarrying	..	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	
C	Manufacturing	..	250.0	251.0	248.0	251.0	251.0	264.0	249.0	258.0	256.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	10.0	10.0	11.0	11.0	14.0	14.0	13.0	14.0	12.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	7.0	7.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	9.0	8.0	10.0	11.0
F	Construction	..	176.0	169.0	167.0	173.0	199.0	223.0	229.0	246.0	244.0
G-U	Services	..	1 554.0	1 588.0	1 591.0	1 626.0	1 673.0	1 684.0	1 765.0	1 853.0	1 925.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	342.0	343.0	330.0	334.0	353.0	347.0	365.0	375.0	377.0
H	Transportation and storage	..	92.0	95.0	105.0	106.0	104.0	101.0	100.0	108.0	114.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	118.0	122.0	121.0	127.0	122.0	130.0	141.0	147.0	157.0
J	Information and communication	..	73.0	77.0	81.0	83.0	85.0	92.0	90.0	92.0	97.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	62.0	66.0	69.0	70.0	70.0	69.0	70.0	72.0	75.0
L	Real estate activities	..	28.0	27.0	26.0	27.0	28.0	29.0	32.0	41.0	42.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	138.0	135.0	134.0	141.0	141.0	137.0	153.0	181.0	189.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	82.0	90.0	92.0	95.0	98.0	97.0	104.0	109.0	112.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	112.0	111.0	108.0	108.0	116.0	116.0	126.0	131.0	139.0
P	Education	..	188.0	199.0	193.0	193.0	197.0	201.0	216.0	227.0	230.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	223.0	228.0	229.0	241.0	249.0	254.0	253.0	257.0	275.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	41.0	39.0	44.0	42.0	46.0	49.0	48.0	48.0	52.0
S	Other service activities	..	51.0	52.0	56.0	57.0	61.0	62.0	63.0	63.0	66.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	1 803.0	1 817.0	1 814.0	1 876.0	1 943.0	1 997.0	2 009.0	2 070.0	2 130.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	84.0	83.0	81.0	82.0	83.0	89.0	90.0	87.0	83.0
B-F	Industry	..	371.0	367.0	365.0	371.0	398.0	431.0	399.0	417.0	418.0
B	Mining and quarrying	..	7.0	7.0	6.0	6.0	7.0	6.0	4.0	4.0	5.0
C	Manufacturing	..	228.0	229.0	225.0	225.0	227.0	240.0	220.0	227.0	224.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	10.0	9.0	11.0	11.0	14.0	13.0	12.0	13.0	12.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	6.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	7.0	8.0	9.0
F	Construction	..	120.0	117.0	118.0	123.0	143.0	164.0	156.0	165.0	168.0
G-U	Services	..	1 348.0	1 367.0	1 368.0	1 423.0	1 462.0	1 477.0	1 520.0	1 566.0	1 629.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	301.0	299.0	288.0	297.0	314.0	310.0	317.0	325.0	327.0
H	Transportation and storage	..	79.0	82.0	92.0	93.0	91.0	89.0	88.0	93.0	99.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	102.0	103.0	104.0	108.0	107.0	112.0	122.0	126.0	131.0
J	Information and communication	..	58.0	61.0	64.0	69.0	73.0	76.0	72.0	71.0	75.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	58.0	60.0	63.0	64.0	63.0	63.0	64.0	66.0	68.0
L	Real estate activities	..	14.0	12.0	14.0	16.0	15.0	15.0	17.0	21.0	23.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	100.0	96.0	95.0	105.0	103.0	105.0	112.0	127.0	131.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	63.0	70.0	70.0	76.0	80.0	80.0	77.0	78.0	81.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	110.0	110.0	105.0	106.0	114.0	113.0	125.0	130.0	138.0
P	Education	..	180.0	191.0	184.0	184.0	187.0	189.0	205.0	215.0	217.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	206.0	209.0	211.0	224.0	229.0	235.0	234.0	233.0	250.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	33.0	31.0	34.0	35.0	38.0	40.0	38.0	36.0	39.0
S	Other service activities	..	40.0	40.0	42.0	44.0	47.0	48.0	46.0	44.0	48.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

NORWAY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 580	2 592	2 620	2 669	2 694	2 721	2 760	2 768	2 759	2 792
Males	1 358	1 370	1 379	1 413	1 422	1 437	1 461	1 466	1 459	1 480
Females	1 222	1 222	1 241	1 256	1 272	1 285	1 298	1 302	1 300	1 312
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	80	91	84	83	92	95	119	129	115	106
Males	48	55	47	50	51	53	67	79	67	60
Females	32	36	37	33	41	42	52	51	48	46
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 499	2 501	2 536	2 585	2 602	2 627	2 641	2 638	2 644	2 686
Males	1 309	1 315	1 332	1 362	1 371	1 384	1 395	1 387	1 392	1 421
Females	1 190	1 186	1 204	1 223	1 230	1 243	1 246	1 251	1 252	1 265
Employment (%)										
All persons	52.4	52.6	52.5	52.7	52.7	52.7	52.8	52.6	52.6	52.9
Males	47.6	47.4	47.5	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.2	47.4	47.4	47.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	3.1	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	4.3	4.7	4.2	3.8
Males	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.6	5.4	4.6	4.0
Females	2.6	2.9	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.5
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 499	2 501	2 536	2 585	2 602	2 627	2 641	2 638	2 644	2 686
Employees	2 297	2 308	2 357	2 406	2 419	2 436	2 455	2 454	2 471	2 512
Employers and persons working on own account	196	188	174	175	176	185	180	179	170	170
Unpaid family workers	6	5	4	5	5	4	5	5	3 ^e	3
Employees as % of employment	91.9	92.3	93.0	93.0	93.0	92.8	93.0	93.0	93.5	93.5
Part-time employment (%)										
All persons	20.7	20.4	20.4	20.1	20.2	19.9	20.1	19.8	19.3	19.3
Male share of part time employment	29.0	29.4	29.1	30.9	31.2	30.6	32.2	32.4	32.3	32.2
Female share of part time employment	71.0	70.6	70.9	69.1	68.8	69.4	67.8	67.6	67.7	67.8
Male part-time as % of male employment	11.5	11.5	11.3	11.8	11.9	11.5	12.3	12.2	11.8	11.7
Female part-time as % of female employment	30.9	30.2	30.4	29.3	29.5	29.2	28.8	28.1	27.6	27.7
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	28.5	27.0	26.0	26.7	26.0	26.4	23.1	21.4	22.8	25.0
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	28.1	24.2	24.7	26.7	26.9	23.6	25.1	22.4	22.7	22.0
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	18.1	17.2	16.8	18.0	17.8	16.7	19.7	18.5	17.2	17.4
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	17.9	22.2	20.5	20.0	20.5	20.5	19.8	25.3	21.7	21.1
More than 1 year	7.4	9.4	12.1	8.6	8.7	12.8	12.2	12.5	15.6	14.4

^e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/f2bb>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/89d1>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/6cc8>.

NORWAY

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	41.3	40.4	37.8	39.7	39.0	35.7	37.5	38.1	37.4	35.9
20-24	75.9	75.3	73.6	74.0	74.2	72.0	74.3	71.1	70.6	72.8
25-34	90.7	89.1	89.0	88.1	88.4	88.4	88.3	87.6	86.2	87.7
35-44	92.4	92.4	91.4	91.8	91.1	90.5	90.7	91.4	90.5	91.7
45-54	89.4	88.9	88.4	88.8	87.9	89.1	88.3	87.7	87.0	87.6
55-59	83.0	82.9	82.9	83.8	82.7	83.9	83.2	85.1	84.4	83.9
60-64	64.5	63.9	64.7	67.5	68.6	69.3	70.0	69.8	68.9	70.4
15-24	57.9	57.6	55.6	57.1	56.9	54.3	56.3	55.1	54.5	55.0
25-54	90.9	90.2	89.7	89.6	89.2	89.3	89.1	88.9	87.9	88.9
55-64	73.9	73.5	73.9	76.0	76.0	77.0	76.9	77.8	77.0	77.5
65 and over	21.5	23.2	23.2	23.1	23.0	24.4	25.7	24.5	23.5	22.9
15-64	81.4	80.8	80.1	80.7	80.4	80.2	80.5	80.3	79.4	80.4
Females										
15-19	47.6	44.3	43.2	45.3	44.6	41.8	42.6	41.6	40.3	39.3
20-24	71.5	70.3	70.2	70.7	71.5	69.7	70.9	68.6	67.6	69.8
25-34	84.7	82.6	82.5	81.8	81.8	82.0	81.5	82.5	81.6	83.2
35-44	86.5	86.5	86.5	86.1	86.0	86.8	86.7	85.6	85.7	83.3
45-54	84.4	83.7	83.7	84.0	84.1	83.6	83.7	83.5	82.8	84.2
55-59	75.2	75.8	77.1	76.3	76.3	78.1	77.3	77.2	77.4	76.9
60-64	54.7	55.2	56.2	58.1	59.0	59.7	61.8	63.1	61.0	60.2
15-24	59.2	57.1	56.9	58.2	58.5	56.2	57.2	55.5	54.4	55.0
25-54	85.2	84.4	84.3	84.0	84.0	84.1	83.9	83.9	83.3	83.6
55-64	65.0	65.6	66.9	67.5	68.0	69.2	69.8	70.4	69.5	68.8
65 and over	13.6	13.7	14.5	14.6	14.0	14.5	14.8	13.4	13.9	14.8
15-64	76.5	75.6	75.8	75.9	76.1	75.9	76.2	75.9	75.3	75.5
All persons										
15-24	58.5	57.4	56.2	57.6	57.7	55.2	56.7	55.3	54.4	55.0
25-54	88.1	87.4	87.1	86.9	86.7	86.8	86.6	86.4	85.7	86.3
55-64	69.5	69.6	70.5	71.8	72.0	73.1	73.4	74.1	73.3	73.2
65 and over	17.4	18.3	18.7	18.7	18.4	19.4	20.2	18.9	18.6	18.8
15-64	79.0	78.2	78.0	78.4	78.3	78.1	78.4	78.2	77.4	78.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	12.8	14.0	12.5	12.7	13.3	11.7	13.7	17.8	16.4	16.2
20-24	8.8	9.1	7.6	8.5	9.2	7.6	9.8	10.0	9.2	7.8
25-34	3.8	5.3	4.3	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.2	7.1	4.7	4.5
35-44	2.6	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.5	3.8	5.1	4.8	4.1
45-54	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.4	2.1	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4
55-59	1.6	1.9	1.4	2.2	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.8	3.2	1.8
60-64	1.4	1.6	1.3	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.4	2.5	1.8	1.7
15-24	10.3	10.9	9.3	10.0	10.6	8.9	11.1	12.6	11.6	10.5
25-54	2.9	3.5	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.5	4.3	5.0	4.0	3.7
55-64	1.5	1.8	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.8	2.7	2.6	1.8
65 and over	1.6	0.5	0.4	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.7
15-64	3.7	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.8	5.6	4.8	4.2
Total	3.6	4.1	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.7	4.6	5.4	4.6	4.1
Females										
15-19	10.7	10.4	10.0	9.4	11.3	8.4	13.3	14.0	13.3	12.4
20-24	6.1	5.9	6.6	5.9	5.6	5.6	6.2	6.7	6.6	6.7
25-34	2.8	3.9	3.7	3.2	4.0	4.6	5.4	5.3	4.7	4.2
35-44	1.9	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.9	2.8	3.7	3.3	3.6	3.6
45-54	1.4	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.1	2.0
55-59	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.6
60-64	0.4	0.7	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.7	1.2	1.1	0.9	1.1
15-24	8.0	7.7	7.9	7.2	7.7	6.6	8.8	9.3	9.0	8.7
25-54	2.0	2.6	2.6	2.3	2.9	3.2	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.3
55-64	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.0	1.4
65 and over	0.4	1.1	1.3	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.2
15-64	2.7	3.1	3.1	2.8	3.4	3.3	4.2	4.1	3.8	3.7
Total	2.6	3.0	3.1	2.8	3.3	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.6
All persons										
15-24	9.2	9.3	8.6	8.6	9.2	7.8	10.0	11.0	10.3	9.6
25-54	2.5	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.9	3.3	4.1	4.4	3.8	3.5
55-64	1.1	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.6
65 and over	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	0.5
15-64	3.2	3.7	3.3	3.3	3.6	3.6	4.5	4.9	4.3	4.0

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

NORWAY

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 499.5	2 500.8	2 535.5	2 585.4	2 601.6	2 626.6	2 641.0	2 638.2	2 643.9	2 685.9
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	67.5	63.7	60.0	57.5	57.3	58.9	53.0	55.0	54.4	56.5
B-F	Industry	505.0	492.3	513.0	522.3	526.9	535.2	530.3	511.9	511.7	522.4
B	Mining and quarrying	45.2	45.7	53.2	59.2	71.9	76.8	68.6	57.5	53.9	62.6
C	Manufacturing	248.4	236.7	238.4	239.1	228.8	228.6	227.5	218.0	212.7	207.6
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	18.0	17.5	17.6	16.3	15.2	15.5	15.4	17.1	18.7	18.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	13.2	12.6	14.0	13.3	12.2	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.8	13.3
F	Construction	180.4	179.8	189.9	194.5	199.0	201.6	206.0	206.4	212.7	220.7
G-U	Services	1 927.0	1 944.8	1 962.5	2 005.6	2 017.4	2 032.5	2 057.8	2 071.3	2 077.7	2 107.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	345.7	346.4	349.2	359.1	355.9	348.6	358.0	360.4	357.9	350.8
H	Transportation and storage	134.0	140.1	144.2	143.5	140.1	139.1	144.4	138.9	132.2	127.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	68.1	68.9	66.9	68.1	68.7	75.1	77.1	71.8	77.7	90.6
J	Information and communication	93.4	91.8	95.9	103.8	105.8	103.5	100.0	97.8	102.6	103.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	53.8	52.5	51.9	52.2	54.5	58.1	53.8	47.0	50.9	54.3
L	Real estate activities	25.9	23.8	19.9	19.5	23.6	25.8	25.9	22.4	22.1	26.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	139.9	137.7	134.2	144.4	149.0	154.2	157.2	159.7	157.5	159.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	94.0	93.3	91.9	94.0	96.4	103.1	111.4	112.7	114.3	125.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	148.1	149.7	145.2	157.4	159.2	162.4	163.8	172.8	180.7	174.8
P	Education	205.9	208.0	211.5	214.1	219.8	226.5	227.1	226.8	219.7	222.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	518.6	529.9	547.9	545.4	534.1	521.1	521.6	538.7	542.0	549.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	45.1	51.6	50.9	49.2	52.3	56.4	56.8	59.3	56.0	60.2
S	Other service activities	50.0	47.0	47.9	48.5	48.9	48.2	52.5	53.8	56.4	57.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	2.6	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 297.3	2 307.8	2 357.2	2 405.5	2 418.9	2 436.4	2 455.0	2 454.4	2 471.0	2 512.2
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	24.4	22.5	25.1	24.2	24.7	25.5	23.0	25.4	27.6	28.3
B-F	Industry	465.6	456.7	479.5	486.5	492.5	497.7	496.3	478.2	477.8	492.6
B	Mining and quarrying	44.7	45.4	52.9	58.9	71.4	76.4	68.5	57.5	53.9	62.6
C	Manufacturing	239.2	229.1	230.2	229.5	220.3	221.3	221.2	211.6	206.0	200.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	18.0	17.5	17.6	16.3	15.2	15.5	15.4	17.0	17.9	18.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	13.2	12.6	13.8	13.1	12.1	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.7	13.3
F	Construction	150.6	152.1	165.2	168.7	173.5	171.8	178.4	179.2	186.4	198.5
G-U	Services	1 807.3	1 828.7	1 852.6	1 894.9	1 901.7	1 913.2	1 935.7	1 950.9	1 965.7	1 991.4
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	327.4	328.3	331.6	342.7	338.8	331.9	339.7	343.5	344.6	335.9
H	Transportation and storage	122.1	125.7	131.2	130.5	127.4	128.1	133.6	126.2	121.3	119.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	65.3	65.5	63.7	64.7	64.5	71.0	72.3	67.1	72.7	86.2
J	Information and communication	88.6	87.2	91.8	98.8	100.8	96.8	94.2	93.4	96.8	97.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	53.0	50.7	50.5	51.7	53.9	57.3	52.8	45.5	50.2	53.2
L	Real estate activities	21.5	19.8	17.2	16.4	20.6	22.5	22.3	19.7	19.9	23.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	117.6	116.5	113.9	123.1	127.6	133.5	135.2	139.7	138.8	138.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	87.6	87.3	87.8	88.9	88.6	93.7	103.7	104.5	107.4	118.6
O	Public administration, defence, social security	147.9	149.7	145.2	157.3	159.2	162.2	163.6	172.4	179.8	174.2
P	Education	201.2	204.1	207.1	208.6	215.3	222.5	222.0	222.4	214.9	216.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	496.8	510.7	529.8	528.6	517.3	504.0	503.3	520.2	522.1	529.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	32.3	40.6	37.9	36.9	38.6	40.3	42.5	44.8	45.4	49.3
S	Other service activities	42.0	38.9	40.2	41.1	41.1	40.2	43.8	44.2	45.6	46.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	2.5	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

POLAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	17 279 |	17 123	17 221	17 340	17 361	17 428	17 388	17 260	17 267	17 143
Males	9 455 |	9 446	9 504	9 551	9 568	9 593	9 568	9 514	9 530	9 440
Females	7 824 |	7 677	7 717	7 789	7 793	7 835	7 820	7 746	7 737	7 703
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	1 411 |	1 650	1 659	1 749	1 793	1 567	1 304	1 063	844	659
Males	734 |	881	856	900	927	815	701	581	464	363
Females	678 |	769	802	850	866	752	603	482	380	296
Employment, thousands										
All persons	15 868 |	15 473	15 562	15 591	15 568	15 862	16 084	16 197	16 423	16 484
Males	8 722 |	8 566	8 648	8 651	8 641	8 778	8 867	8 933	9 066	9 077
Females	7 146 |	6 907	6 914	6 940	6 927	7 084	7 217	7 264	7 357	7 407
Employment (%)										
Males	55.0 |	55.4	55.6	55.5	55.5	55.3	55.1	55.2	55.2	55.1
Females	45.0 |	44.6	44.4	44.5	44.5	44.7	44.9	44.8	44.8	44.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	8.2 |	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2	4.9	3.8
Males	7.8 |	9.3	9.0	9.4	9.7	8.5	7.3	6.1	4.9	3.8
Females	8.7 |	10.0	10.4	10.9	11.1	9.6	7.7	6.2	4.9	3.8
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	15 868 |	15 473	15 562	15 591	15 568	15 862	16 084	16 197	16 423	16 484
Employees	12 249 |	11 906	11 993	12 088	12 157	12 460	12 656	12 828	13 056	13 130
Employers and persons working on own account	2 979 |	2 955	2 979	2 942	2 885	2 896	2 940	2 928	2 924	2 946
Unpaid family workers	629 |	601	580	549	514	491	475	428	429	396
Employees as % of employment	77.2 |	76.9	77.1	77.5	78.1	78.6	78.7	79.2	79.5	79.7
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	8.7	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.1	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.1
Male share of part time employment	31.6	33.1	33.1	32.4	32.1	32.9	33.0	32.0	30.6	31.5
Female share of part time employment	68.4	66.9	66.9	67.6	67.9	67.1	67.0	68.0	69.4	68.5
Male part-time as % of male employment	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.5
Female part-time as % of female employment	13.1	13.1	12.5	12.2	11.8	10.7	9.6	9.1	9.5	9.2
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	14.1	13.2	11.8	11.0	10.9	11.7	11.5	13.0	16.1	18.0
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	20.6	19.2	17.2	16.2	15.3	15.8	11.5	13.3	13.3	14.9
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	20.6	21.1	18.9	18.0	17.5	16.7	19.3	20.8	22.1	21.9
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	19.5	21.0	20.5	20.1	19.8	19.5	18.5	17.9	17.5	18.3
More than 1 year	25.2	25.5	31.6	34.8	36.5	36.2	39.3	35.0	31.0	26.9

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/5de1>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/e624>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/8e5f>.

POLAND

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	9.0	9.7	8.8	8.3	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.6	6.8	6.8
20-24	65.3	65.3	64.5	64.1	63.9	64.4	63.9	66.6	67.6	67.3
25-34	93.0	93.0	93.1	92.9	93.0	93.0	92.6	93.1	93.3	92.9
35-44	93.0	93.0	92.5	92.9	92.8	93.0	93.1	93.2	93.5	93.5
45-54	82.0	82.7	83.0	83.6	83.3	84.4	84.9	84.9	85.3	85.7
55-59	61.7	64.6	66.9	68.5	70.2	71.0	71.4	71.6	73.4	74.1
60-64	27.4	28.4	32.7	35.7	39.3	41.5	42.2	45.1	48.4	50.5
15-24	38.1	39.3	38.7	38.5	38.4	38.8	38.4	39.8	39.7	39.2
25-54	89.4	89.6	89.7	90.0	90.0	90.5	90.6	90.8	91.1	91.0
55-64	47.5	48.9	51.6	53.5	55.9	57.2	57.5	58.6	60.8	61.9
65 and over	7.5	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.9	7.9	8.4	9.1	8.8
15-64	71.8	72.1	72.6	73.3	73.9	74.6	74.8	75.7	76.6	77.0
Females										
15-19	6.3	6.5	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.3	4.0	5.5	5.7	5.3
20-24	49.9	50.1	47.6	47.5	47.0	48.3	46.2	48.5	49.9	52.7
25-34	76.5	77.2	76.8	77.2	77.1	78.0	78.2	77.3	75.5	75.2
35-44	82.9	83.0	82.8	83.0	82.8	82.7	82.0	80.9	80.9	81.5
45-54	73.8	76.1	76.7	77.4	77.5	78.1	78.5	78.7	79.9	81.2
55-59	31.4	36.3	42.2	46.6	50.7	53.2	55.4	58.2	60.4	61.5
60-64	12.1	13.1	13.8	14.2	14.4	16.0	18.6	20.2	22.1	20.9
15-24	29.4	29.6	28.1	28.4	27.9	28.7	27.0	28.9	29.7	30.7
25-54	77.5	78.6	78.6	79.1	79.1	79.6	79.6	79.0	78.7	79.3
55-64	23.2	25.9	29.0	31.3	33.3	35.2	37.3	39.0	40.5	39.9
65 and over	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.2
15-64	57.8	58.5	58.9	59.7	60.1	61.1	61.4	62.0	62.6	63.3
All persons										
15-24	33.8	34.6	33.5	33.6	33.3	33.9	32.9	34.5	34.8	35.1
25-54	83.4	84.1	84.2	84.6	84.6	85.1	85.1	84.9	84.9	85.2
55-64	34.5	36.7	39.6	41.8	44.0	45.6	46.9	48.3	50.1	50.3
65 and over	4.7	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.5	5.4
15-64	64.7	65.3	65.7	66.5	67.0	67.9	68.1	68.8	69.6	70.1
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	28.1	28.0	28.9	34.1	34.5	35.2	32.7	32.9	21.2	22.3
20-24	19.2	21.7	23.0	23.0	24.4	21.4	19.4	16.0	14.0	10.5
25-34	7.4	9.4	8.8	9.4	9.9	8.9	7.8	6.5	4.9	3.8
35-44	5.3	6.5	6.0	6.5	6.9	5.8	5.1	4.3	3.5	2.9
45-54	6.0	7.6	7.4	7.7	7.4	6.8	5.6	4.4	3.7	2.9
55-59	7.0	8.0	7.4	8.0	8.3	7.4	6.0	5.1	4.3	3.0
60-64	5.8	6.2	7.3	7.9	8.3	6.6	5.8	5.0	3.9	3.9
15-24	20.2	22.4	23.6	24.1	25.4	22.7	20.7	17.4	14.6	11.5
25-54	6.3	7.9	7.5	8.0	8.2	7.2	6.2	5.1	4.1	3.2
55-64	6.7	7.5	7.4	8.0	8.3	7.1	5.9	5.1	4.1	3.4
65 and over	0.6	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.9
15-64	7.9	9.5	9.1	9.5	9.8	8.6	7.4	6.2	5.0	3.9
Total	7.8	9.3	9.0	9.4	9.7	8.5	7.3	6.1	4.9	3.8
Females										
15-19	26.2	34.4	41.1	43.1	40.7	37.0	33.4	31.2	25.2	16.2
20-24	20.7	24.4	27.6	28.5	29.0	24.5	20.0	16.7	14.2	11.7
25-34	9.0	10.8	11.6	12.5	12.6	11.0	8.6	7.1	5.3	4.8
35-44	6.6	7.4	7.5	8.4	9.0	7.8	6.3	5.1	4.0	2.9
45-54	6.9	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.4	7.2	6.4	4.9	3.8	2.8
55-59	6.3	7.5	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.3	5.4	4.1	3.7	2.3
60-64	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.3	4.6	3.1	2.9	1.9	1.6	1.2
15-24	21.2	25.4	28.8	30.0	30.1	25.5	20.9	18.0	15.1	12.1
25-54	7.6	8.7	9.1	9.7	10.0	8.7	7.1	5.7	4.4	3.5
55-64	5.5	6.5	6.2	6.6	6.9	6.3	4.8	3.5	3.1	2.0
65 and over	1.1	2.6	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.5
15-64	8.8	10.1	10.5	11.0	11.2	9.7	7.8	6.3	5.0	3.9
Total	8.7	10.0	10.4	10.9	11.1	9.6	7.7	6.2	4.9	3.8
All persons										
15-24	20.7	23.7	25.8	26.5	27.3	23.9	20.8	17.7	14.8	11.7
25-54	6.9	8.3	8.2	8.8	9.0	7.9	6.6	5.4	4.2	3.4
55-64	6.3	7.1	6.9	7.4	7.7	6.8	5.4	4.4	3.7	2.8
65 and over	0.8	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.8
15-64	8.3	9.7	9.8	10.2	10.5	9.1	7.6	6.2	5.0	3.9

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

POLAND

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	15 868.0	15 473.1	15 562.2	15 590.7	15 568.0	15 861.5	16 083.9	16 196.9	16 422.7	16 484.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2 106.9	2 018.5	2 008.1	1 960.3	1 867.0	1 819.5	1 849.4	1 707.8	1 672.2	1 577.7
B-F	Industry	4 934.2	4 685.5	4 771.8	4 739.9	4 752.0	4 836.1	4 896.3	5 074.2	5 180.5	5 218.9
B	Mining and quarrying	220.9	224.1	247.1	251.6	268.1	267.5	230.4	228.6	211.0	195.2
C	Manufacturing	3 059.1	2 876.0	2 919.5	2 905.8	2 968.7	3 035.9	3 106.8	3 278.9	3 420.0	3 463.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	190.1	177.9	173.6	164.3	166.5	175.9	174.5	172.7	160.5	157.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	156.2	150.8	152.8	165.0	164.2	170.4	178.0	171.0	166.3	158.9
F	Construction	1 308.0	1 256.7	1 278.9	1 253.3	1 184.5	1 186.6	1 206.7	1 223.0	1 222.6	1 243.9
G-U	Services	8 826.9	8 769.1	8 782.3	8 890.5	8 949.1	9 206.0	9 338.1	9 414.9	9 570.1	9 687.5
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	2 332.2	2 285.9	2 274.3	2 270.5	2 226.3	2 295.7	2 329.4	2 353.0	2 328.6	2 288.9
H	Transportation and storage	888.5	864.3	874.0	898.1	922.7	927.0	944.4	969.8	1 014.2	1 039.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	329.1	338.1	341.4	346.4	330.0	333.9	340.1	376.2	384.8	405.2
J	Information and communication	318.2	302.8	300.0	316.0	330.8	356.0	369.0	360.0	379.0	409.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	371.7	353.9	369.0	393.7	379.0	376.2	394.6	383.9	393.4	407.4
L	Real estate activities	156.0	168.5	164.6	146.9	138.8	158.0	172.0	161.4	145.8	152.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	459.1	477.0	489.8	515.2	521.5	554.7	560.7	584.1	611.9	600.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	386.2	396.5	431.3	424.1	420.0	455.5	440.0	428.9	440.4	430.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 020.8	1 009.2	1 018.1	1 039.3	1 054.2	1 063.3	1 075.0	1 084.6	1 087.8	1 088.5
P	Education	1 226.8	1 206.0	1 179.6	1 175.4	1 212.4	1 249.3	1 232.8	1 192.6	1 228.3	1 271.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	881.0	900.7	888.6	906.5	941.8	935.4	946.7	969.6	984.0	986.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	199.0	192.7	188.7	189.3	195.8	208.2	213.1	215.7	223.7	233.6
S	Other service activities	229.5	238.3	232.3	232.8	237.3	239.2	245.1	246.3	255.9	264.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	20.0	23.5	24.7	28.5	29.0	25.8	25.2	26.6	28.6	27.8
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	12 260.0	11 917.9	12 003.9	12 099.3	12 169.6	12 474.6	12 668.9	12 841.4	13 070.1	13 142.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	208.2	212.5	218.6	217.2	216.5	219.2	217.0	216.9	235.7	212.0
B-F	Industry	4 454.7	4 205.2	4 302.2	4 264.5	4 261.7	4 351.0	4 417.3	4 552.6	4 628.3	4 660.0
B	Mining and quarrying	220.4	223.0	245.7	249.4	266.4	267.0	229.6	228.3	210.5	194.1
C	Manufacturing	2 865.9	2 691.0	2 739.7	2 723.7	2 771.6	2 832.9	2 903.7	3 069.7	3 199.4	3 238.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	189.8	177.0	172.2	162.9	164.5	173.3	171.2	168.0	158.1	155.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	150.3	146.1	147.4	156.8	157.2	166.1	171.1	162.4	157.1	150.8
F	Construction	1 028.3	968.1	997.1	971.8	902.0	911.8	941.8	924.1	903.2	921.1
G-U	Services	7 597.1	7 500.3	7 483.1	7 617.6	7 691.4	7 904.4	8 034.6	8 072.0	8 206.1	8 270.1
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	1 806.2	1 760.1	1 743.6	1 754.3	1 725.1	1 795.2	1 861.7	1 900.3	1 884.1	1 866.1
H	Transportation and storage	738.0	722.7	728.9	755.8	787.5	798.5	805.4	820.9	861.5	888.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	277.6	281.0	284.2	293.5	281.5	285.6	287.1	313.9	326.4	341.7
J	Information and communication	264.0	252.8	246.9	259.9	273.7	291.4	299.5	283.6	295.9	309.5
K	Financial and insurance activities	318.6	305.0	314.2	342.1	325.9	320.6	341.0	335.9	342.7	350.6
L	Real estate activities	135.8	146.4	143.5	129.6	122.0	134.5	147.4	138.5	123.1	127.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	306.4	311.3	315.5	331.9	336.3	355.3	361.8	358.2	378.4	354.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	351.3	362.3	387.5	387.3	386.2	409.0	392.8	388.6	403.0	384.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 020.5	1 009.0	1 018.1	1 039.3	1 054.2	1 063.3	1 075.0	1 084.6	1 087.8	1 088.5
P	Education	1 195.5	1 169.0	1 143.7	1 139.5	1 174.5	1 214.7	1 194.3	1 149.4	1 176.7	1 214.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	820.4	825.3	815.1	828.5	855.1	850.7	851.3	873.8	884.2	877.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	179.1	170.7	166.5	171.3	175.5	182.1	188.8	189.4	191.7	201.6
S	Other service activities	156.5	152.2	146.7	150.3	157.3	156.3	161.8	155.6	166.2	167.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	18.7	21.1	23.0	26.4	27.7	24.2	23.5	25.0	27.3	25.9
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

PORTUGAL

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	5 486	5 490 |	5 428	5 383	5 285	5 226	5 195	5 178	5 219	5 233
Males	2 865	2 847 |	2 837	2 791	2 725	2 681	2 657	2 652	2 667	2 661
Females	2 622	2 643 |	2 591	2 591	2 560	2 545	2 538	2 526	2 553	2 572
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	517	591 |	688	836	855	726	647	573	463	366
Males	253	278 |	350	434	436	362	323	291	224	175
Females	265	314 |	338	402	419	365	324	282	239	191
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 969	4 898 |	4 740	4 547	4 429	4 500	4 549	4 605	4 757	4 867
Males	2 612	2 569 |	2 487	2 357	2 288	2 319	2 334	2 361	2 442	2 486
Females	2 357	2 329 |	2 253	2 190	2 141	2 180	2 214	2 244	2 314	2 381
Employment (%)										
Males	52.6	52.5 |	52.5	51.8	51.7	51.5	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.1
Females	47.4	47.5 |	47.5	48.2	48.3	48.4	48.7	48.7	48.7	48.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	9.4	10.8 |	12.7	15.5	16.2	13.9	12.4	11.1	8.9	7.0
Males	8.8	9.8 |	12.3	15.6	16.0	13.5	12.2	11.0	8.4	6.6
Females	10.1	11.9 |	13.0	15.5	16.4	14.3	12.7	11.2	9.4	7.4
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	4 969	4 898 |	4 740	4 547	4 429	4 500	4 549	4 605	4 757	4 867
Employees	3 772	3 762 |	3 715	3 539	3 453	3 608	3 707	3 783	3 945	4 052
Employers and persons working on own account	1 151	1 087 |	992	974	942	865	815	789	786	790
Unpaid family workers	43	46 |	29	30	30	24	23	29	22	20
Employees as % of employment	75.9	76.8 |	78.4	77.8	78.0	80.2	81.5	82.1	82.9	83.3
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	9.8	9.6	11.7	12.5	12.0	11.0	10.5	8.3	7.8	7.1
Male share of part time employment	32.1	34.2	40.2	41.4	42.0	42.1	40.7	35.9	32.9	31.7
Female share of part time employment	67.9	65.8	59.8	58.6	58.0	57.9	59.3	64.1	67.1	68.3
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.0	6.3	9.1	10.1	9.9	9.1	8.5	5.9	5.1	4.5
Female part-time as % of female employment	14.0	13.2	14.5	14.9	14.1	12.9	12.6	10.7	10.5	9.6
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	6.4	5.2	5.0	4.0	3.2	3.8	4.1	2.5	3.0	2.4
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	14.8	11.3	15.2	13.8	11.4	11.7	13.8	14.6	15.5	20.6
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	15.1	13.0	15.0	14.6	12.3	10.6	11.7	11.3	13.4	15.3
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	19.5	18.2	16.5	18.9	16.9	14.2	13.0	11.0	13.0	13.3
More than 1 year	44.2	52.2	48.4	48.8	56.4	59.6	57.4	60.7	55.1	48.4

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/fe27>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/Ob23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/e4cd>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/9446>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	15.9	14.2	14.8	14.0	13.1	12.5	11.1	11.0	11.0	12.6
20-24	63.5	61.4	65.4	63.8	58.9	57.1	58.0	60.1	61.3	61.5
25-34	92.3	92.1	92.5	91.9	90.6	90.6	89.5	89.4	90.2	91.3
35-44	93.7	94.4	94.6	93.6	92.2	94.2	95.0	94.6	94.8	95.1
45-54	91.4	91.3	90.0	90.8	90.5	89.7	90.2	91.0	91.6	91.2
55-59	73.7	73.4	74.2	72.6	75.6	77.2	77.9	80.1	81.0	81.8
60-64	50.1	49.3	47.8	47.3	48.9	49.6	51.0	52.5	56.2	54.9
15-24	40.1	38.0	40.4	39.2	36.2	34.8	34.2	35.0	35.6	36.6
25-54	92.5	92.7	92.4	92.1	91.1	91.6	91.7	91.9	92.3	92.6
55-64	62.6	62.0	61.6	60.4	62.7	64.0	65.0	67.0	69.2	69.0
65 and over	22.3	22.3	22.2	21.9	20.5	18.3	17.7	17.1	17.6	17.3
15-64	78.2	77.8	78.0	77.3	76.5	76.7	76.7	77.2	77.9	78.1
Females										
15-19	11.8	10.6	12.1	11.3	11.5	10.1	9.9	8.9	9.6	8.7
20-24	61.5	56.9	58.5	57.3	55.0	56.9	55.9	54.3	55.6	55.3
25-34	87.2	88.2	88.8	89.1	89.3	89.0	89.5	89.3	89.7	89.6
35-44	86.0	87.3	87.3	87.7	88.3	88.8	89.0	89.9	89.9	90.0
45-54	76.5	79.0	77.6	78.6	79.5	80.1	80.4	81.1	82.2	83.0
55-59	55.8	56.6	58.2	59.1	59.1	58.9	63.6	64.5	67.8	71.2
60-64	35.5	37.6	33.9	34.3	34.0	35.4	35.3	36.4	40.3	44.5
15-24	37.2	34.2	35.9	34.9	33.8	33.8	32.8	31.3	32.3	31.7
25-54	83.3	84.9	84.5	85.0	85.5	85.8	86.0	86.6	87.0	87.3
55-64	46.0	47.4	46.4	47.0	46.9	47.5	49.9	51.0	54.6	58.4
65 and over	13.3	12.5	9.2	9.6	8.3	7.4	7.2	6.7	6.8	7.3
15-64	68.9	69.7	69.5	69.7	69.8	70.0	70.3	70.5	71.6	72.4
All persons										
15-24	38.7	36.1	38.1	37.1	35.0	34.3	33.5	33.2	34.0	34.2
25-54	87.8	88.7	88.4	88.5	88.3	88.6	88.8	89.1	89.6	89.8
55-64	53.8	54.3	53.6	53.3	54.4	55.3	57.0	58.5	61.5	63.4
65 and over	17.0	16.6	14.5	14.7	13.4	11.9	11.6	11.1	11.3	11.5
15-64	73.4	73.7	73.6	73.4	73.0	73.2	73.4	73.7	74.7	75.1
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	26.1	33.3	47.6	53.3	50.0	48.9	39.9	35.4	34.9	31.0
20-24	17.4	19.0	24.9	33.2	33.9	31.0	27.6	25.7	20.0	17.5
25-34	9.5	10.5	13.4	17.7	18.0	14.5	12.8	11.7	9.0	7.2
35-44	7.8	8.0	10.4	13.1	13.8	10.6	9.7	7.7	6.2	4.9
45-54	8.1	9.4	11.0	13.6	14.9	11.5	10.5	10.1	7.1	5.1
55-59	9.0	11.1	13.1	15.2	14.9	15.5	14.1	12.9	8.7	6.0
60-64	6.9	8.0	10.0	13.3	14.2	14.5	13.8	12.1	9.4	7.2
15-24	19.1	21.6	29.0	36.7	36.7	34.2	29.6	27.2	22.4	19.9
25-54	8.5	9.3	11.6	14.7	15.4	12.0	10.8	9.7	7.3	5.6
55-64	8.2	9.9	11.9	14.5	14.6	15.2	14.0	12.6	9.0	6.5
65 and over	0.3	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.7	1.4
15-64	9.4	10.4	13.1	16.5	17.0	14.2	12.8	11.5	8.8	6.9
Total	8.8	9.8	12.3	15.6	16.0	13.5	12.2	11.0	8.4	6.6
Females										
15-19	29.4	36.1	51.5	60.6	57.0	49.4	52.6	42.0	36.3	35.7
20-24	20.3	21.9	27.8	35.3	36.1	33.0	31.3	26.6	23.6	18.5
25-34	12.6	15.1	14.8	18.5	19.9	16.5	13.3	13.2	10.4	7.8
35-44	9.1	11.7	11.5	13.5	14.9	12.7	10.8	9.2	8.1	6.8
45-54	8.3	9.4	10.7	12.4	12.3	11.4	11.0	9.4	7.3	5.6
55-59	8.4	9.3	10.1	11.6	13.4	13.2	11.7	9.3	8.6	6.8
60-64	4.4	5.0	8.5	8.9	11.0	8.4	8.8	8.5	7.1	6.3
15-24	21.7	24.0	31.7	39.3	39.6	35.4	34.5	28.8	25.5	20.9
25-54	10.1	12.1	12.3	14.7	15.6	13.4	11.6	10.4	8.5	6.7
55-64	6.9	7.7	9.5	10.7	12.5	11.5	10.7	9.1	8.1	6.6
65 and over	0.3	0.8	1.7	2.0	1.1	1.9	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.6
15-64	10.7	12.5	13.5	16.1	17.0	14.8	13.1	11.5	9.6	7.6
Total	10.1	11.9	13.0	15.5	16.4	14.3	12.7	11.2	9.3	7.4
All persons										
15-24	20.3	22.8	30.3	37.9	38.1	34.8	32.0	28.0	23.8	20.3
25-54	9.2	10.7	11.9	14.7	15.5	12.7	11.2	10.0	7.9	6.1
55-64	7.6	8.9	10.8	12.7	13.7	13.5	12.5	11.0	8.6	6.5
65 and over	0.3	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.5	1.8
15-64	10.0	11.4	13.3	16.3	17.0	14.5	12.9	11.5	9.2	7.3

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	4 968.7	4 898.4	4 740.1	4 546.9	4 429.4	4 499.6	4 548.7	4 605.2	4 756.6	4 866.7
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	568.8	548.5	483.9	491.4	453.1	389.1	342.5	318.4	304.5	294.2
B-F	Industry	1 381.5	1 335.1	1 272.9	1 143.5	1 049.7	1 073.6	1 107.6	1 128.3	1 176.9	1 209.2
B	Mining and quarrying	17.4	19.2	18.4	13.7	13.2	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.3	14.2
C	Manufacturing	825.0	801.7	783.2	740.7	705.0	739.0	769.2	777.1	803.4	834.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	21.1	15.8	18.4	17.9	15.9	15.2	19.0	18.4	17.1	14.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	28.3	31.5	29.8	28.2	27.3	31.3	29.5	31.0	36.5	39.1
F	Construction	489.8	466.8	423.1	343.1	288.4	275.8	277.5	289.9	307.5	307.0
G-U	Services	3 018.4	3 014.9	2 983.3	2 912.0	2 926.6	3 036.9	3 098.6	3 158.6	3 275.3	3 363.3
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	744.7	719.0	692.8	659.9	644.0	669.7	702.3	702.4	703.6	698.0
H	Transportation and storage	175.5	174.0	169.1	165.8	179.7	175.4	172.2	188.7	204.0	206.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	291.7	287.0	286.5	276.8	289.1	276.4	258.7	279.3	323.2	328.5
J	Information and communication	90.6	103.5	80.3	84.2	89.5	106.2	103.5	110.6	114.9	121.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	86.9	86.6	103.8	97.0	86.6	100.2	108.0	112.2	107.8	113.0
L	Real estate activities	33.3	27.6	25.1	23.6	27.6	29.8	28.1	32.6	43.0	48.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	164.0	154.5	171.6	152.9	167.3	180.7	192.5	202.5	199.9	204.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	135.5	152.8	139.3	144.8	141.8	161.1	153.7	152.8	163.7	157.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	327.2	307.2	305.8	289.1	291.8	316.1	306.4	288.0	296.6	322.6
P	Education	355.7	366.1	363.2	368.0	354.9	357.2	380.0	380.8	390.7	424.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	320.0	347.4	361.7	370.0	368.5	380.5	404.2	424.3	440.3	451.8
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	45.8	36.3	50.7	50.8	50.5	57.3	67.3	60.5	64.2	67.6
S	Other service activities	94.8	102.4	94.0	93.1	103.0	107.0	103.3	108.2	111.7	109.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	150.4	146.4	137.6	134.1	130.5	116.9	116.9	113.6	108.5	108.8
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	3 774.5	3 765.8	3 719.1	3 542.6	3 457.5	3 611.1	3 710.6	3 787.2	3 948.7	4 056.5
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	81.3	82.3	82.5	82.9	84.7	84.6	79.5	86.6	85.3	86.3
B-F	Industry	1 179.2	1 153.5	1 097.7	984.8	906.8	935.8	968.2	987.6	1 034.2	1 067.4
B	Mining and quarrying	16.1	17.8	17.4	13.1	12.4	11.6	12.3	11.9	12.1	13.6
C	Manufacturing	742.4	721.9	704.7	663.1	630.7	666.7	697.9	709.3	741.0	766.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	20.5	15.3	17.5	17.7	15.8	14.6	18.7	18.3	16.9	14.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	27.0	30.1	27.9	25.7	25.5	29.6	28.2	29.4	36.1	37.9
F	Construction	373.3	368.4	330.3	265.3	222.5	213.3	211.1	218.8	228.1	234.6
G-U	Services	2 514.1	2 530.0	2 539.0	2 474.9	2 466.0	2 590.7	2 663.0	2 713.0	2 829.2	2 902.8
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	535.5	516.7	514.6	489.2	471.3	503.1	533.5	528.4	547.0	546.6
H	Transportation and storage	159.7	156.9	153.7	150.8	161.6	158.2	155.5	170.6	186.3	188.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	213.1	217.0	216.6	206.9	216.1	205.5	197.1	215.5	251.1	258.9
J	Information and communication	82.6	93.1	73.4	74.9	77.3	92.9	95.3	102.3	103.4	106.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	82.6	78.2	97.3	89.6	79.0	91.4	98.9	103.3	98.6	104.9
L	Real estate activities	23.4	21.8	18.1	16.8	20.7	20.8	20.1	23.8	27.7	32.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	111.1	106.2	112.1	96.4	104.4	123.4	132.2	138.3	140.1	138.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	120.4	140.5	128.3	134.1	131.5	148.3	140.5	140.3	151.7	146.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	325.5	306.7	304.5	287.8	290.4	314.8	305.4	286.7	295.8	321.9
P	Education	347.1	353.6	353.8	355.8	343.2	347.5	367.9	368.2	375.5	406.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	301.9	325.1	343.7	350.8	348.7	359.0	383.2	403.8	421.2	430.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	33.8	30.2	39.1	39.1	40.4	47.8	55.5	48.7	52.3	56.7
S	Other service activities	58.3	61.8	55.5	52.7	54.0	62.4	61.6	68.3	67.9	56.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	116.9	118.4	126.6	128.1	125.9	113.2	114.6	112.7	107.3	106.7
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

SLOVAK REPUBLIC

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 690	2 707	2 680	2 707	2 715	2 722	2 738	2 759	2 755	2 746
Males	1 497	1 497	1 496	1 507	1 506	1 510	1 505	1 511	1 504	1 506
Females	1 193	1 210	1 185	1 200	1 210	1 212	1 234	1 248	1 251	1 240
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	323	389	365	378	386	359	314	267	224	179
Males	170	213	204	204	210	194	155	133	119	92
Females	153	177	161	174	176	165	159	134	105	87
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 366	2 318	2 315	2 329	2 329	2 363	2 424	2 492	2 531	2 567
Males	1 326	1 285	1 292	1 303	1 295	1 316	1 349	1 378	1 385	1 414
Females	1 040	1 033	1 023	1 025	1 034	1 047	1 075	1 114	1 145	1 153
Employment (%)										
Males	56.1	55.4	55.8	56.0	55.6	55.7	55.7	55.3	54.7	55.1
Females	43.9	44.6	44.2	44.0	44.4	44.3	44.3	44.7	45.3	44.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	12.0	14.4	13.6	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.1	6.5
Males	11.4	14.2	13.6	13.5	14.0	12.8	10.3	8.8	7.9	6.1
Females	12.8	14.6	13.6	14.5	14.5	13.6	12.9	10.8	8.4	7.0
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 366	2 318	2 315	2 329	2 329	2 363	2 424	2 492	2 531	2 567
Employees	1 995	1 946	1 946	1 969	1 966	1 999	2 056	2 107	2 144	2 186
Employers and persons working on own account	368	367	367	359	361	362	364	382	384	378
Unpaid family workers	3	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..
Employees as % of employment	84.3	84.0	84.0	84.5	84.4	84.6	84.8	84.6	84.7	85.2
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	2.9	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.0
Male share of part time employment	41.0	41.4	38.4	40.6	42.0	41.8	40.1	41.0	38.7	38.0
Female share of part time employment	59.0	58.6	61.6	59.4	58.0	58.2	59.9	59.0	61.3	62.0
Male part-time as % of male employment	2.1	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.4
Female part-time as % of female employment	4.0	4.8	5.6	5.1	5.6	6.4	7.8	7.6	7.9	6.9
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	11.3	6.6	5.9	6.6	6.2	6.4	9.9	10.6	8.9	9.7
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	10.2	6.4	6.4	6.6	5.9	6.2	7.5	9.4	8.1	8.9
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	11.7	9.5	8.6	8.4	7.9	7.4	8.4	9.3	9.4	9.3
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	15.9	18.2	15.1	14.6	13.5	13.2	11.9	14.1	14.8	14.1
More than 1 year	50.9	59.3	64.0	63.7	66.6	66.8	62.3	56.6	58.8	58.1

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/f49a>,

<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/f3b3>

and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/9e94>.

SLOVAK REPUBLIC

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	8.3	6.9	7.8	7.9	7.4	8.0	7.3	8.8	8.6	9.4
20-24	62.7	62.1	62.7	61.7	62.4	62.0	63.0	65.2	65.5	65.4
25-34	94.9	94.2	94.0	94.7	94.9	94.8	94.7	94.5	93.6	93.4
35-44	95.0	94.7	95.3	95.3	95.0	96.0	95.1	95.1	95.1	94.4
45-54	90.5	89.6	90.9	91.0	90.5	90.7	90.5	90.2	90.1	91.4
55-59	78.3	81.0	80.9	82.0	81.9	82.1	81.5	81.8	81.7	82.8
60-64	30.6	29.9	29.4	33.1	32.8	32.0	32.8	36.9	37.4	39.1
15-24	37.0	36.2	37.2	37.1	37.6	38.1	38.3	39.8	39.6	39.7
25-54	93.6	92.9	93.5	93.8	93.6	94.0	93.6	93.5	93.1	93.2
55-64	58.8	59.9	58.7	60.3	59.5	58.9	58.4	60.1	60.0	61.1
65 and over	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.3	4.2	3.8	4.8	5.6
15-64	76.3	76.0	76.6	77.1	77.2	77.6	77.5	78.3	78.2	78.7
Females										
15-19	4.8	5.7	5.2	5.5	4.8	4.6	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.7
20-24	43.6	42.8	37.8	38.8	39.1	38.6	40.4	40.3	43.3	39.6
25-34	71.3	70.5	69.7	70.8	69.9	68.6	70.2	72.0	68.9	68.9
35-44	87.2	87.9	85.2	84.1	85.4	85.8	85.0	84.4	83.2	82.0
45-54	85.6	85.8	87.8	87.3	87.5	88.0	87.9	88.4	88.0	88.8
55-59	46.4	51.3	54.7	62.1	65.7	68.2	73.6	75.3	78.5	80.2
60-64	6.5	8.0	9.9	10.0	12.3	14.1	17.2	21.3	28.5	28.6
15-24	25.4	25.5	22.7	23.6	23.7	23.6	24.9	24.7	26.5	24.5
25-54	80.8	80.8	80.4	80.3	80.5	80.4	80.8	81.4	79.8	79.7
55-64	29.1	32.4	34.5	38.0	40.4	42.1	45.8	48.2	53.0	53.7
65 and over	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.8	2.9
15-64	60.6	61.3	60.8	61.7	62.4	62.8	64.3	65.3	65.9	65.9
All persons										
15-24	31.3	31.0	30.1	30.5	30.8	31.0	31.7	32.4	33.2	32.3
25-54	87.2	86.9	87.0	87.1	87.2	87.3	87.3	87.5	86.6	86.5
55-64	42.9	45.2	45.9	48.5	49.5	50.1	51.8	53.9	56.4	57.2
65 and over	1.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.7	3.6	4.0
15-64	68.4	68.7	68.7	69.4	69.8	70.3	70.9	71.8	72.1	72.4
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	49.1	60.2	67.6	65.0	62.1	51.2	49.6	43.9	45.7	36.8
20-24	25.4	32.2	29.5	31.7	32.3	27.2	23.6	17.1	15.1	11.5
25-34	11.4	14.9	14.5	13.5	15.1	15.3	10.2	9.1	8.6	7.1
35-44	9.2	10.8	9.6	10.3	9.7	8.2	8.0	6.6	6.6	4.8
45-54	9.1	10.8	10.5	10.2	11.5	10.7	9.0	7.4	6.7	5.1
55-59	7.0	11.1	12.0	13.0	12.4	11.1	8.9	9.3	6.6	5.7
60-64	4.2	3.9	6.0	4.8	4.9	5.6	6.5	6.2	3.4	1.8
15-24	27.9	34.7	33.2	35.0	34.9	29.5	25.8	19.8	18.1	14.3
25-54	10.0	12.4	11.8	11.5	12.2	11.5	9.1	7.7	7.3	5.7
55-64	6.4	9.6	10.7	11.0	10.6	9.7	8.2	8.4	5.6	4.5
65 and over	1.5	4.0	0.0	2.0	4.7	7.8	2.7	2.0	2.0	0.8
15-64	11.4	14.3	13.7	13.6	14.0	12.9	10.4	8.8	8.0	6.2
Total	11.4	14.2	13.6	13.5	14.0	12.8	10.3	8.8	7.9	6.1
Females										
15-19	61.1	63.7	66.6	59.3	62.8	65.7	58.3	46.8	44.9	35.8
20-24	23.2	28.3	29.9	29.4	28.5	26.7	24.4	24.0	17.2	13.3
25-34	13.2	14.2	15.3	18.3	17.4	16.2	14.4	11.9	9.9	8.5
35-44	11.4	13.5	11.8	11.1	12.0	11.1	11.6	9.1	7.1	6.4
45-54	10.8	12.2	10.6	11.0	11.7	11.2	10.7	8.4	7.3	5.3
55-59	10.4	12.0	9.6	12.2	12.9	12.6	11.2	11.0	7.3	6.5
60-64	6.4	2.8	5.5	6.7	4.4	6.8	7.9	5.0	4.2	4.9
15-24	26.5	32.0	33.8	32.5	31.6	30.1	27.5	26.3	20.2	16.1
25-54	11.8	13.3	12.5	13.4	13.6	12.7	12.2	9.7	8.0	6.7
55-64	10.0	11.0	9.1	11.6	11.6	11.7	10.6	9.7	6.4	6.1
65 and over	1.0	4.2	6.0	5.6	3.0	4.1	1.6	3.0	1.7	0.5
15-64	12.9	14.6	13.6	14.5	14.6	13.7	12.9	10.8	8.5	7.1
Total	12.9	14.6	13.6	14.5	14.5	13.6	12.9	10.7	8.4	7.0
All persons										
15-24	27.3	33.6	33.4	34.0	33.6	29.7	26.4	22.2	18.9	14.9
25-54	10.8	12.8	12.1	12.4	12.8	12.0	10.5	8.6	7.6	6.1
55-64	7.7	10.1	10.1	11.2	11.0	10.6	9.3	9.0	6.0	5.3
65 and over	1.3	4.1	2.4	3.4	4.1	6.4	2.3	2.5	1.9	0.7
15-64	12.1	14.4	13.7	14.0	14.3	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.2	6.6

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

SLOVAK REPUBLIC

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 366.3	2 317.5	2 315.3	2 329.0	2 329.3	2 363.0	2 424.0	2 492.1	2 530.7	2 566.7
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	84.9	75.0	71.3	75.4	77.1	82.7	77.1	72.0	68.5	58.9
B-F	Industry	897.4	860.1	867.8	874.1	834.4	837.4	875.1	908.6	940.5	937.4
B	Mining and quarrying	10.8	13.9	11.6	12.7	11.5	9.6	12.0	11.0	12.6	12.0
C	Manufacturing	565.5	530.0	560.7	570.3	539.5	550.4	598.3	610.3	623.6	629.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	30.7	27.0	26.4	24.3	23.5	26.6	25.0	29.7	32.3	30.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	33.4	31.1	28.2	26.1	27.1	27.6	26.2	28.2	27.8	24.7
F	Construction	257.1	258.3	241.0	240.7	232.9	223.3	213.6	229.4	244.2	240.5
G-U	Services	1 384.0	1 382.5	1 376.3	1 379.5	1 417.8	1 443.0	1 471.8	1 511.6	1 521.7	1 570.5
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	312.8	306.3	298.2	289.9	299.2	284.2	296.9	310.5	294.4	312.8
H	Transportation and storage	151.3	145.4	150.3	157.0	148.5	152.0	161.4	163.6	161.4	175.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	107.2	103.6	99.1	97.2	112.6	119.2	114.8	113.9	105.4	110.7
J	Information and communication	48.8	55.9	56.5	61.1	51.7	56.6	65.5	67.0	66.8	67.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	50.0	47.8	51.9	51.9	52.4	50.9	39.4	46.8	51.9	51.2
L	Real estate activities	13.0	13.8	10.6	16.0	18.4	14.8	13.3	16.2	16.1	16.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	81.9	75.4	76.3	72.1	70.7	76.5	73.0	79.0	87.8	78.8
N	Administrative and support service activities	58.7	59.5	60.5	61.5	64.2	60.9	64.6	59.9	64.5	63.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	178.5	188.9	190.2	184.8	200.4	211.0	217.3	222.4	224.3	229.4
P	Education	162.0	165.0	161.7	157.4	163.6	166.9	175.2	177.0	184.1	186.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	149.8	157.1	157.5	161.3	164.1	175.6	181.0	181.5	191.6	201.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	28.9	26.8	26.3	28.2	30.6	37.7	34.7	34.1	36.5	36.8
S	Other service activities	35.1	31.2	29.4	35.0	35.6	31.8	32.4	36.5	34.5	36.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	5.1	4.8	6.4	5.4	5.3	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	1 995.2	1 947.1	1 946.4	1 968.9	1 967.1	1 999.3	2 056.6	2 107.7	2 145.2	2 187.7
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	69.1	60.1	54.1	62.6	63.8	64.5	59.4	57.6	53.7	43.6
B-F	Industry	744.1	703.1	713.2	727.6	692.4	701.3	733.6	766.4	788.4	788.2
B	Mining and quarrying	10.8	13.9	11.6	12.6	11.1	9.1	11.3	10.8	11.9	11.5
C	Manufacturing	528.7	489.2	517.8	530.1	496.9	510.1	552.5	567.7	581.3	586.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	29.9	26.3	25.2	23.3	21.5	24.4	22.8	27.2	30.5	29.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	32.4	29.3	26.9	25.4	26.4	27.0	25.4	26.8	26.6	23.0
F	Construction	142.4	144.5	131.6	136.3	136.6	130.8	121.5	133.9	138.0	138.2
G-U	Services	1 182.0	1 184.0	1 179.1	1 178.7	1 210.9	1 233.5	1 263.7	1 283.7	1 303.1	1 355.8
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	252.9	245.5	240.0	235.8	244.5	234.7	245.4	256.4	243.5	256.8
H	Transportation and storage	135.1	130.7	136.4	142.0	133.6	135.0	145.8	148.4	145.0	158.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	89.9	87.1	84.9	87.7	98.4	102.4	96.6	96.5	93.0	98.7
J	Information and communication	44.9	48.6	47.4	48.3	41.7	45.2	55.2	55.6	56.6	57.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	39.8	35.9	40.5	39.7	38.3	38.9	28.5	33.0	39.6	41.9
L	Real estate activities	10.0	10.9	7.9	12.1	13.8	11.0	10.6	12.4	11.1	11.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	45.3	43.5	42.3	39.1	37.3	41.3	42.6	46.1	53.2	45.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	50.9	51.6	54.0	55.7	58.6	54.4	56.9	53.6	57.3	55.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	178.3	188.9	190.2	184.8	200.4	211.0	217.3	222.4	224.3	229.4
P	Education	157.1	160.5	157.5	153.1	160.3	162.6	170.0	172.0	179.0	180.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	134.3	140.7	137.8	140.5	141.3	149.6	147.4	141.7	152.9	171.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	24.1	22.4	22.2	23.1	24.6	29.1	28.3	26.7	29.8	31.0
S	Other service activities	16.6	16.1	15.6	15.7	17.6	17.1	17.4	17.0	16.3	17.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

SLOVENIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	1 042	1 041	1 019	1 013	1 008	1 015	1 008	995	1 026	1 033
Males	564	565	551	546	546	548	545	531	547	556
Females	478	476	468	468	462	467	463	464	479	478
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	61	75	83	90	102	98	90	80	67	53
Males	33	42	45	46	51	49	44	40	32	26
Females	28	33	38	44	50	49	46	40	36	27
Employment, thousands										
All persons	981	966	936	924	906	917	917	915	959	981
Males	531	523	506	500	495	499	501	491	516	530
Females	450	443	430	424	411	417	417	424	443	450
Employment (%)										
Males	54.1	54.2	54.1	54.1	54.6	54.5	54.6	53.7	53.8	54.1
Females	45.9	45.8	45.9	45.9	45.4	45.5	45.4	46.3	46.2	45.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	5.8	7.2	8.2	8.8	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0	6.6	5.1
Males	5.9	7.4	8.2	8.4	9.4	8.9	8.1	7.5	5.8	4.6
Females	5.8	7.0	8.2	9.4	10.9	10.6	10.0	8.6	7.5	5.7
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	981	966	936	924	906	917	917	915	959	981
Employees	822	799	778	774	753	746	766	785	819	831
Employers and persons working on own account	105	119	117	113	109	116	114	108	113	122
Unpaid family workers	54	47	40	37	43	54	37	22	27	27
Employees as % of employment	83.8	82.7	83.1	83.7	83.1	81.4	83.5	85.8	85.4	84.8
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	8.3	9.4	8.6	7.9	8.6	9.6	9.2	8.2	8.9	8.5
Male share of part time employment	42.7	41.5	42.0	40.5	40.9	40.5	40.2	35.5	37.8	35.7
Female share of part time employment	57.3	58.5	58.0	59.5	59.1	59.5	59.8	64.5	62.2	64.3
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.6	7.2	6.7	5.9	6.4	7.1	6.7	5.4	6.3	5.6
Female part-time as % of female employment	10.4	12.1	10.9	10.3	11.2	12.5	12.1	11.4	12.0	11.9
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	5.9	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.0	2.2	3.7	3.2	4.6	5.7
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	22.2	13.6	16.3	15.0	12.3	12.3	13.2	13.6	17.1	18.8
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	21.3	19.0	17.1	15.2	14.7	14.0	13.9	12.5	15.0	15.3
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	20.5	20.1	18.7	18.0	19.0	17.0	16.9	17.3	15.9	17.3
More than 1 year	30.1	43.3	44.2	47.9	51.0	54.5	52.3	53.3	47.5	42.9

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/effb>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/Ob23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/9b39>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/aa14>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	19.1	18.3	17.8	12.4	13.7	14.8	16.0	10.9	15.1	15.7
20-24	64.7	63.3	59.8	57.5	55.5	55.1	59.4	60.6	66.8	66.1
25-34	92.9	92.6	92.8	93.2	92.6	92.5	92.9	92.1	93.5	94.2
35-44	93.7	94.4	94.2	95.1	95.6	95.2	95.8	94.6	94.7	95.4
45-54	87.5	88.5	88.6	89.0	89.6	89.3	90.1	89.0	91.8	92.5
55-59	61.9	61.7	59.3	62.0	62.2	64.0	67.0	66.3	73.7	76.0
60-64	26.8	27.4	21.5	21.0	25.0	26.0	23.2	24.8	27.3	32.8
15-24	45.4	44.4	42.0	38.1	37.1	36.6	38.9	36.8	42.9	42.4
25-54	91.3	91.7	91.8	92.4	92.6	92.2	92.9	92.0	93.4	94.0
55-64	48.2	47.5	42.7	43.6	45.1	45.7	46.4	47.1	51.8	55.1
65 and over	10.7	10.4	8.6	6.9	7.2	9.1	5.8	4.4	5.8	6.6
15-64	75.6	75.4	73.9	73.7	74.2	74.3	75.4	74.5	77.1	78.2
Females										
15-19	16.0	15.9	12.3	9.0	10.7	13.1	12.9	8.9	14.6	12.5
20-24	52.1	50.8	48.8	48.5	46.9	45.3	47.4	49.0	54.0	54.9
25-34	87.7	88.5	89.1	87.6	86.5	83.6	86.3	87.1	87.8	86.7
35-44	91.4	92.8	92.2	92.8	92.0	93.3	91.8	92.2	93.7	93.2
45-54	85.1	83.7	84.3	87.1	87.7	87.8	87.5	87.4	89.2	89.3
55-59	36.3	35.5	34.9	39.8	40.8	46.7	52.3	56.0	63.8	68.5
60-64	11.7	13.2	10.7	10.5	10.5	13.5	11.7	14.5	16.4	19.4
15-24	35.8	34.8	32.3	30.0	30.2	30.4	31.7	30.6	34.9	34.3
25-54	87.9	88.1	88.4	89.1	88.7	88.3	88.6	88.9	90.3	89.9
55-64	25.6	25.5	23.7	26.5	27.0	31.1	32.9	35.2	39.5	43.9
65 and over	5.6	5.2	4.8	3.7	3.5	5.1	3.1	2.4	2.6	3.1
15-64	67.9	67.4	66.5	66.9	66.6	67.2	67.9	68.6	71.2	71.7
All persons										
15-24	40.9	39.9	37.4	34.4	33.8	33.6	35.3	33.7	39.1	38.6
25-54	89.6	90.0	90.1	90.8	90.7	90.3	90.8	90.5	91.9	92.0
55-64	36.9	36.5	33.3	35.1	36.0	38.4	39.7	41.2	45.6	49.5
65 and over	7.6	7.3	6.3	5.0	5.0	6.7	4.2	3.2	4.0	4.6
15-64	71.8	71.5	70.3	70.4	70.5	70.9	71.8	71.6	74.2	75.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	17.5	16.7	14.4	20.8	13.8	15.6	15.9	12.1	11.8	10.0
20-24	13.0	14.9	15.1	20.2	21.3	20.3	18.1	16.2	9.6	7.9
25-34	7.5	9.7	9.7	10.3	11.5	12.0	10.4	9.8	6.1	6.4
35-44	4.1	6.0	6.5	6.0	6.8	5.8	5.4	5.9	4.4	3.2
45-54	4.3	5.6	6.7	6.5	8.6	7.2	6.2	5.3	5.2	3.3
55-59	4.4	4.4	8.5	7.5	7.8	9.5	7.6	7.2	7.7	5.5
60-64	1.5	3.3	3.7	3.3	6.2	6.0	9.9	8.1	5.9	4.6
15-24	13.8	15.2	15.0	20.3	20.1	19.4	17.7	15.6	9.9	8.3
25-54	5.3	7.1	7.6	7.6	8.9	8.3	7.3	6.9	5.2	4.2
55-64	3.8	4.2	7.5	6.6	7.4	8.6	8.1	7.5	7.3	5.3
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	6.1	7.6	8.3	8.5	9.6	9.1	8.2	7.6	5.9	4.7
Total	5.9	7.4	8.2	8.4	9.4	8.9	8.0	7.5	5.8	4.6
Females										
15-19	11.4	13.5	15.8	17.5	16.4	18.6	13.8	13.9	15.1	8.1
20-24	13.9	13.9	17.0	21.6	25.1	21.9	14.8	14.8	12.5	9.9
25-34	8.3	10.1	11.4	13.4	16.3	17.1	14.9	13.3	11.8	9.1
35-44	4.2	4.9	5.8	7.0	7.2	8.0	9.0	7.5	6.4	5.2
45-54	3.8	5.4	6.6	6.9	8.5	7.2	7.4	6.1	4.8	3.6
55-59	3.6	4.2	4.6	5.9	6.9	7.8	7.4	4.9	5.6	4.8
60-64	1.5	1.5	1.7	3.1	3.6	1.9	6.1	6.0	3.9	3.3
15-24	13.4	13.8	16.8	21.0	23.7	21.3	14.6	14.7	13.0	9.6
25-54	5.4	6.8	7.9	9.0	10.6	10.5	10.2	8.7	7.5	5.7
55-64	3.2	3.6	4.0	5.4	6.3	6.6	7.2	5.1	5.3	4.4
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	5.9	7.2	8.3	9.5	11.1	10.8	10.2	8.7	7.6	5.8
Total	5.8	7.0	8.2	9.4	10.9	10.5	10.0	8.6	7.5	5.7
All persons										
15-24	13.6	14.7	15.7	20.6	21.6	20.2	16.3	15.2	11.2	8.8
25-54	5.3	7.0	7.8	8.3	9.7	9.3	8.7	7.7	6.3	4.9
55-64	3.6	4.0	6.3	6.2	7.0	7.8	7.8	6.5	6.4	4.9
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	6.0	7.4	8.3	9.0	10.3	9.9	9.1	8.1	6.7	5.2

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

SLOVENIA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	980.7	966.1	936.1	923.8	905.9	916.7	917.5	915.0	959.1	980.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	89.0	84.8	80.1	77.1	76.6	87.7	64.2	45.6	53.0	53.4
B-F	Industry	323.5	313.5	295.0	284.6	279.7	281.9	290.1	301.1	317.0	325.0
B	Mining and quarrying	4.0	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.6	3.4
C	Manufacturing	237.7	234.0	216.7	206.5	203.2	206.4	214.7	229.8	241.7	243.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	8.2	7.5	9.2	9.0	9.0	11.2	10.2	8.3	9.1	9.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	10.1	9.9	10.2	10.2	9.5	9.4	9.2	9.4	10.4	12.8
F	Construction	63.5	58.1	54.2	54.7	53.9	52.0	52.9	50.9	53.4	56.2
G-U	Services	568.2	567.8	561.1	562.1	549.6	547.1	563.2	568.3	589.1	602.3
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	120.8	116.5	112.8	111.5	115.5	109.9	111.4	116.9	117.4	120.6
H	Transportation and storage	57.2	51.7	52.7	51.8	48.9	42.2	45.3	48.4	47.9	54.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	41.1	46.5	42.7	39.9	37.9	40.4	46.5	40.8	44.8	43.5
J	Information and communication	31.1	32.3	29.9	27.0	29.0	30.8	33.5	30.5	33.5	33.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	27.2	26.1	29.3	31.3	25.4	23.9	23.2	22.0	21.8	24.1
L	Real estate activities	2.7	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.7	3.1	2.2	2.0	3.9	4.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	40.6	42.3	41.9	45.0	42.5	44.7	42.1	44.1	45.4	45.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	22.7	21.1	20.6	22.1	20.9	23.4	19.9	23.2	24.3	24.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	60.8	59.3	58.6	61.5	54.8	57.1	55.4	55.2	59.5	58.3
P	Education	72.8	76.9	78.6	80.1	77.8	76.2	80.6	82.0	83.7	83.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	54.0	56.0	54.9	53.4	55.5	57.4	59.7	67.0	68.4	69.7
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	17.5	18.1	17.9	16.7	18.6	17.6	18.2	15.8	19.2	20.2
S	Other service activities	14.6	14.3	13.1	14.0	14.4	15.2	14.0	13.2	13.7	14.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	821.9	799.3	778.7	773.8	753.0	746.5	766.1	785.1	819.3	831.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	10.5	9.4	9.9	10.0	8.8	8.7	8.7	7.8	9.1	8.2
B-F	Industry	295.8	283.2	267.1	258.2	255.0	254.9	261.7	274.0	290.5	295.7
B	Mining and quarrying	3.9	4.1	4.8	4.2	4.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.4	3.2
C	Manufacturing	223.5	216.4	201.8	193.4	190.6	192.2	199.7	214.9	226.9	229.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	8.0	7.3	9.1	8.9	8.8	10.9	10.1	8.1	8.9	8.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	10.1	9.8	9.9	10.0	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.3	10.2	12.6
F	Construction	50.3	45.6	41.6	41.6	42.1	39.7	39.8	39.0	42.1	42.2
G-U	Services	515.6	506.8	501.8	505.7	489.3	482.9	495.7	503.4	519.7	527.7
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	108.4	102.0	98.1	99.5	101.1	95.4	94.5	101.9	100.7	103.5
H	Transportation and storage	51.1	45.3	45.9	45.4	43.0	36.8	40.5	43.2	41.8	48.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	34.3	39.4	37.3	33.1	31.8	34.3	39.3	34.7	38.9	37.6
J	Information and communication	26.4	27.9	26.9	23.8	25.0	25.2	28.0	26.5	27.9	27.2
K	Financial and insurance activities	26.2	24.9	27.8	29.7	24.2	22.8	22.6	21.5	21.0	23.3
L	Real estate activities	2.0	1.8	2.6	2.1	3.1	2.7	..	1.5	2.5	2.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	31.6	29.0	28.9	32.9	30.5	29.9	27.0	27.0	30.1	30.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	20.8	19.5	17.7	19.9	18.7	20.0	17.4	20.8	21.5	19.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	60.4	58.9	58.3	61.0	54.2	56.9	55.3	54.9	59.2	58.2
P	Education	71.6	75.1	76.6	78.7	76.6	74.5	78.9	79.7	81.1	80.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	51.8	53.4	53.1	51.7	53.6	55.9	58.3	64.5	65.4	66.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	15.6	15.3	15.0	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	12.0	14.6	14.9
S	Other service activities	10.7	10.5	9.1	8.8	8.9	9.4	8.6	9.1	10.2	9.1
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

SPAIN

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	23 260	23 365	23 434	23 444	23 190	22 955	22 922	22 823	22 742	22 807
Males	13 033	12 959	12 858	12 740	12 521	12 359	12 320	12 214	12 172	12 207
Females	10 228	10 405	10 576	10 704	10 669	10 595	10 602	10 609	10 570	10 600
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	4 154	4 640	5 013	5 811	6 051	5 610	5 056	4 481	3 917	3 479
Males	2 300	2 536	2 706	3 131	3 206	2 917	2 559	2 213	1 906	1 675
Females	1 854	2 104	2 307	2 680	2 846	2 694	2 497	2 268	2 011	1 805
Employment, thousands										
All persons	19 107	18 724	18 421	17 633	17 139	17 344	17 866	18 342	18 825	19 328
Males	10 733	10 424	10 152	9 608	9 316	9 443	9 760	10 001	10 266	10 532
Females	8 374	8 301	8 269	8 025	7 823	7 902	8 106	8 341	8 559	8 796
Employment (%)										
Males	56.2	55.7	55.1	54.5	54.4	54.4	54.6	54.5	54.5	54.5
Females	43.8	44.3	44.9	45.5	45.6	45.6	45.4	45.5	45.5	45.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	17.9	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.4	22.1	19.6	17.2	15.3
Males	17.6	19.6	21.0	24.6	25.6	23.6	20.8	18.1	15.7	13.7
Females	18.1	20.2	21.8	25.0	26.7	25.4	23.5	21.4	19.0	17.0
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	19 107	18 724	18 421	17 633	17 139	17 344	17 866	18 342	18 825	19 328
Employees	15 878	15 588	15 390	14 569	14 065	14 283	14 771	15 226	15 713	16 231
Employers and persons working on own account	3 042	2 970	2 882	2 928	2 946	2 948	2 987	3 019	3 017	3 014
Unpaid family workers	173	153	138	123	115	103	100	88	86	73
Employees as % of employment	83.1	83.2	83.5	82.6	82.1	82.4	82.7	83.0	83.5	84.0
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	11.6	12.2	12.7	13.6	14.7	14.7	14.5	14.1	13.8	13.3
Male share of part time employment	21.2	22.1	23.6	24.0	26.6	26.0	26.7	27.2	26.2	24.9
Female share of part time employment	78.8	77.9	76.4	76.0	73.4	74.0	73.3	72.8	73.8	75.1
Male part-time as % of male employment	4.4	4.9	5.4	6.0	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.2
Female part-time as % of female employment	20.7	21.2	21.4	22.4	23.4	23.6	23.1	22.3	22.1	21.6
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	9.6	7.5	7.4	6.3	5.8	5.9	6.5	7.5	8.7	10.2
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	21.7	17.6	16.2	15.0	13.3	13.4	14.5	15.7	17.7	18.6
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	22.1	17.2	16.2	15.3	13.9	12.8	13.0	13.9	14.6	15.1
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	22.8	21.1	18.6	19.0	17.3	15.0	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.3
More than 1 year	23.8	36.6	41.6	44.4	49.7	52.8	51.6	48.4	44.5	41.7

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/5f2f>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/efcf>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/418f>.

SPAIN

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	28.9	24.5	21.4	19.0	18.6	16.2	16.6	15.4	16.6	16.1
20-24	69.8	67.4	64.9	63.1	62.1	60.3	58.9	57.5	57.6	58.2
25-34	92.1	92.2	92.2	92.7	92.2	92.2	91.6	91.2	90.3	90.1
35-44	93.8	94.5	94.6	94.3	94.4	94.6	94.9	94.9	94.5	94.4
45-54	90.2	90.1	90.3	90.5	90.4	90.5	90.9	90.8	90.7	90.7
55-59	78.1	79.4	78.7	79.6	79.5	79.2	80.2	81.1	81.7	82.3
60-64	48.0	46.5	46.6	45.6	44.8	46.6	49.4	49.8	51.2	52.0
15-24	53.0	49.6	46.7	44.5	43.7	41.5	40.6	38.9	39.3	39.3
25-54	92.2	92.4	92.5	92.6	92.4	92.6	92.6	92.5	92.0	91.9
55-64	63.6	63.7	63.5	63.6	63.3	64.3	66.2	67.0	67.9	68.4
65 and over	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.1
15-64	82.0	81.8	81.5	81.2	80.9	80.7	80.9	80.5	80.2	80.1
Females										
15-19	20.3	18.3	17.1	15.8	14.5	13.3	13.0	12.0	12.4	13.1
20-24	63.1	61.8	61.4	59.3	57.3	55.2	54.5	52.3	53.1	51.6
25-34	83.5	84.7	84.9	85.3	86.0	86.1	85.1	84.3	83.7	83.0
35-44	78.7	79.8	81.4	83.3	84.0	84.4	84.6	85.6	85.3	84.8
45-54	68.2	71.1	72.4	74.6	75.5	75.9	76.8	77.3	77.3	77.9
55-59	47.9	48.9	53.1	56.0	57.8	58.7	61.1	63.1	63.1	64.7
60-64	25.8	27.4	29.5	30.6	31.1	33.3	35.6	38.2	38.5	39.2
15-24	45.8	44.1	43.2	41.3	39.6	37.6	36.8	34.9	35.2	34.5
25-54	77.2	78.8	79.7	81.1	81.8	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.0	81.8
55-64	37.1	38.4	41.8	43.9	45.2	46.9	49.4	51.7	51.8	52.9
65 and over	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7
15-64	66.0	67.1	68.3	69.3	69.7	69.8	70.0	70.2	69.9	69.7
All persons										
15-24	49.5	46.9	44.9	43.0	41.7	39.6	38.8	36.9	37.3	36.9
25-54	84.8	85.7	86.2	86.9	87.2	87.3	87.4	87.4	87.0	86.9
55-64	50.0	50.7	52.4	53.5	54.1	55.4	57.6	59.2	59.6	60.5
65 and over	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3
15-64	74.1	74.6	74.9	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.5	75.4	75.1	74.9
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	54.8	60.1	64.4	72.0	72.3	65.8	64.7	58.8	54.1	49.7
20-24	34.5	38.7	44.3	50.2	52.7	51.0	45.2	40.9	36.2	32.0
25-34	19.9	22.1	23.8	28.7	29.4	26.4	24.0	20.8	18.3	16.1
35-44	15.3	16.7	17.9	20.7	21.4	19.5	16.4	14.4	11.7	10.3
45-54	12.6	14.6	16.4	20.0	21.5	20.2	17.8	15.2	13.1	11.3
55-59	11.6	15.0	15.9	18.9	21.1	22.0	19.7	17.3	15.0	12.7
60-64	10.8	13.3	14.4	16.5	18.6	17.2	16.2	15.9	14.6	12.7
15-24	39.1	43.1	48.2	54.1	56.2	53.4	48.6	44.0	39.5	35.2
25-54	16.1	17.9	19.4	23.0	23.8	21.7	18.9	16.3	13.9	12.1
55-64	11.3	14.4	15.4	18.1	20.3	20.4	18.5	16.9	14.8	12.7
65 and over	3.0	3.4	1.6	4.0	6.4	4.4	4.1	3.3	4.0	4.6
15-64	17.7	19.7	21.2	24.7	25.7	23.7	20.9	18.2	15.8	13.8
Total	17.6	19.6	21.0	24.6	25.6	23.6	20.8	18.1	15.7	13.7
Females										
15-19	55.9	62.9	63.5	73.2	76.3	72.2	70.7	61.6	55.1	49.8
20-24	31.8	34.9	40.2	47.4	50.7	49.6	43.9	42.0	34.2	29.9
25-34	18.4	21.1	23.1	26.4	28.7	27.2	25.3	23.4	20.8	19.1
35-44	16.2	18.8	20.0	23.0	24.1	23.0	21.0	18.8	17.0	14.7
45-54	14.5	16.3	17.9	21.2	23.0	22.4	21.5	19.5	17.5	15.5
55-59	14.4	15.1	16.2	19.0	20.1	20.8	19.5	17.7	16.6	15.1
60-64	11.1	11.6	11.8	15.8	18.9	16.6	17.2	16.3	14.7	15.0
15-24	36.1	39.6	44.0	51.4	54.6	52.9	48.0	44.9	37.4	33.3
25-54	16.6	18.9	20.5	23.6	25.2	24.1	22.4	20.3	18.2	16.2
55-64	13.3	13.9	14.7	17.9	19.7	19.4	18.7	17.2	15.9	15.1
65 and over	2.5	1.3	2.7	4.1	6.2	6.3	4.1	5.8	4.2	4.3
15-64	18.2	20.3	21.9	25.2	26.8	25.5	23.7	21.5	19.1	17.1
Total	18.1	20.2	21.8	25.0	26.7	25.4	23.5	21.4	19.0	17.0
All persons										
15-24	37.7	41.5	46.2	52.9	55.5	53.2	48.3	44.4	38.6	34.3
25-54	16.3	18.4	19.9	23.3	24.5	22.8	20.6	18.2	15.9	14.0
55-64	12.1	14.2	15.1	18.0	20.0	20.0	18.6	17.0	15.3	13.8
65 and over	2.8	2.5	2.1	4.0	6.3	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.5
15-64	18.0	20.0	21.5	24.9	26.2	24.6	22.2	19.7	17.3	15.4

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

SPAIN

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	19 106.9	18 724.5	18 421.4	17 632.7	17 139.0	17 344.2	17 866.1	18 341.6	18 824.8	19 327.7
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	788.1	786.1	755.3	743.4	736.6	735.9	736.8	774.5	819.5	812.6
B-F	Industry	4 697.4	4 301.8	4 008.6	3 645.1	3 385.0	3 373.4	3 556.0	3 596.0	3 775.7	3 930.1
B	Mining and quarrying	44.4	45.6	42.0	37.0	29.9	31.5	33.6	30.5	33.2	33.5
C	Manufacturing	2 549.4	2 405.5	2 349.7	2 223.9	2 118.7	2 141.4	2 225.0	2 284.2	2 393.4	2 444.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	80.5	80.0	80.5	84.7	78.7	93.8	92.3	83.6	83.5	80.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	133.3	119.5	132.5	138.2	128.2	113.3	131.5	123.9	137.3	149.9
F	Construction	1 889.8	1 651.4	1 403.9	1 161.3	1 029.5	993.5	1 073.7	1 073.9	1 128.3	1 221.8
G-U	Services	13 621.3	13 636.6	13 657.6	13 244.2	13 017.5	13 234.9	13 573.3	13 971.0	14 229.6	14 585.1
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	2 990.5	2 936.6	2 962.5	2 860.5	2 846.6	2 866.8	2 921.4	2 968.9	2 993.7	3 006.9
H	Transportation and storage	923.8	925.9	899.3	852.2	831.7	852.8	870.5	932.1	936.6	981.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 423.3	1 383.2	1 401.1	1 336.9	1 332.6	1 403.8	1 505.2	1 604.1	1 637.1	1 707.7
J	Information and communication	533.3	527.7	533.3	534.6	522.9	515.6	530.2	545.6	584.8	584.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	487.5	476.7	464.6	435.7	454.1	452.7	454.1	457.9	446.3	434.7
L	Real estate activities	91.9	84.3	96.3	97.2	92.1	99.5	104.2	114.2	129.6	149.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	881.8	874.7	853.0	858.4	836.6	851.4	890.7	924.4	977.1	982.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	911.6	910.5	914.7	894.3	882.8	899.4	927.9	940.0	935.2	983.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 387.8	1 438.8	1 452.8	1 351.0	1 277.4	1 308.8	1 325.2	1 266.4	1 291.5	1 344.7
P	Education	1 180.1	1 211.4	1 206.1	1 208.1	1 163.6	1 151.9	1 182.3	1 267.8	1 259.5	1 322.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 352.6	1 397.2	1 462.5	1 416.2	1 365.6	1 416.5	1 442.1	1 510.7	1 564.9	1 614.8
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	312.3	341.2	325.2	316.1	315.7	350.3	365.2	376.8	385.7	386.8
S	Other service activities	424.5	390.1	395.2	424.4	419.6	405.5	424.3	434.6	452.7	455.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	718.6	735.5	686.9	653.5	669.8	657.0	627.8	624.1	631.7	628.9
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	4.3	5.1	6.6	..	..	3.5	3.5	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	15 881.1	15 592.3	15 394.2	14 573.4	14 069.1	14 285.8	14 773.5	15 228.2	15 715.1	16 234.2
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	421.6	438.8	426.5	415.7	408.4	428.8	447.5	479.7	513.1	512.5
B-F	Industry	3 938.8	3 604.7	3 381.4	3 017.1	2 801.3	2 804.6	2 963.0	3 019.4	3 190.9	3 350.8
B	Mining and quarrying	41.4	43.8	39.8	31.3	26.8	30.3	32.5	28.4	31.2	32.1
C	Manufacturing	2 246.1	2 138.2	2 090.3	1 960.4	1 876.4	1 898.4	1 987.2	2 039.9	2 139.8	2 209.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	79.0	77.8	78.9	81.6	76.6	90.2	88.1	81.6	81.6	79.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	127.5	113.1	125.4	130.9	122.5	106.2	120.8	117.5	131.7	142.7
F	Construction	1 444.8	1 232.0	1 047.1	813.0	699.1	679.5	734.5	752.0	806.7	888.0
G-U	Services	11 520.7	11 548.9	11 586.2	11 140.7	10 859.5	11 052.4	11 363.0	11 729.2	12 011.1	12 371.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	2 217.3	2 181.0	2 191.5	2 072.5	2 041.9	2 086.8	2 148.3	2 210.5	2 250.0	2 291.9
H	Transportation and storage	765.5	751.6	735.9	695.1	677.4	691.7	705.6	753.9	764.3	816.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 080.3	1 048.8	1 079.3	1 030.0	1 022.5	1 068.9	1 165.9	1 276.5	1 323.6	1 374.2
J	Information and communication	471.9	464.8	464.6	467.5	463.9	449.4	468.1	475.1	506.5	512.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	452.1	438.2	425.1	401.3	419.4	420.8	413.3	420.2	409.7	394.1
L	Real estate activities	54.3	50.8	58.6	59.9	54.9	56.0	59.8	69.0	83.5	92.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	584.3	581.2	560.4	559.8	523.9	528.4	567.1	593.5	621.3	630.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	842.5	837.4	850.1	829.9	809.4	825.6	848.2	851.9	859.2	895.6
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 387.8	1 438.8	1 452.8	1 351.0	1 277.4	1 308.8	1 325.2	1 266.4	1 291.5	1 344.7
P	Education	1 129.6	1 162.1	1 157.8	1 151.2	1 105.7	1 094.5	1 112.9	1 199.1	1 194.3	1 250.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 279.4	1 316.3	1 383.5	1 341.3	1 284.6	1 323.4	1 351.8	1 409.6	1 466.6	1 516.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	259.7	281.5	271.1	256.1	253.1	286.5	297.2	311.3	315.9	326.3
S	Other service activities	277.6	260.8	268.5	271.5	255.6	253.6	271.9	267.8	292.9	296.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	718.6	735.5	686.9	653.5	669.8	657.0	627.8	624.1	631.7	628.9
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/af0b>.

SWEDEN

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 909	4 950	5 017	5 061	5 116	5 184	5 225	5 279	5 383	5 459
Males	2 583	2 621	2 646	2 661	2 688	2 726	2 737	2 765	2 826	2 863
Females	2 327	2 329	2 372	2 400	2 429	2 459	2 488	2 514	2 557	2 596
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	410	426	392	404	412	412	388	369	362	346
Males	224	228	207	219	220	223	207	203	197	183
Females	186	198	184	185	192	189	181	166	165	163
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 499	4 524	4 626	4 657	4 704	4 772	4 837	4 910	5 022	5 113
Males	2 359	2 394	2 438	2 442	2 468	2 502	2 530	2 562	2 629	2 680
Females	2 140	2 130	2 188	2 215	2 237	2 270	2 307	2 348	2 393	2 433
Employment (%)										
Males	52.4	52.9	52.7	52.4	52.5	52.4	52.3	52.2	52.4	52.4
Females	47.6	47.1	47.3	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.7	47.8	47.6	47.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	8.3	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.3
Males	8.7	8.7	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.2	7.6	7.4	7.0	6.4
Females	8.0	8.5	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.3	6.6	6.4	6.3
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	4 499	4 524	4 626	4 657	4 704	4 772	4 837	4 910	5 022	5 113
Employees	4 018	4 028	4 144	4 170	4 206	4 279	4 341	4 419	4 527	4 622
Employers and persons working on own account	471	484	472	476	488	483	484	478	482	480
Unpaid family workers	10	11	10	11	10	10	12	13	13	11
Employees as % of employment	89.3	89.0	89.6	89.5	89.4	89.7	89.7	90.0	90.1	90.4
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	14.6	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.8	13.8	13.7
Male share of part time employment	35.8	37.0	37.3	38.0	38.8	38.9	39.3	38.2	39.6	39.6
Female share of part time employment	64.2	63.0	62.7	62.0	61.2	61.1	60.7	61.8	60.4	60.4
Male part-time as % of male employment	10.0	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.1	10.4	10.3
Female part-time as % of female employment	19.8	19.4	19.0	18.6	18.4	18.3	18.0	17.8	17.5	17.4
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	25.6	24.2	25.0	25.5	25.4	27.3	27.6	28.4	29.2	29.1
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	25.3	23.2	24.6	24.5	24.3	24.0	23.9	22.6	22.0	22.1
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	19.7	17.7	16.8	17.0	17.3	16.7	16.0	16.8	16.9	16.8
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	16.6	17.6	15.4	15.5	16.0	15.1	14.9	15.4	15.0	16.5
More than 1 year	12.8	17.3	18.2	17.5	17.0	16.8	17.6	16.8	16.8	15.5

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/3278>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/fa79>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/c81d>.

SWEDEN

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	28.1	28.8	29.1	26.3	28.9	30.3	28.8	29.4	30.1	29.8
20-24	75.6	74.9	75.5	73.7	74.3	74.2	73.3	74.2	74.3	74.1
25-34	92.1	91.2	91.4	91.4	91.5	91.6	91.6	90.8	91.0	91.1
35-44	94.5	95.1	95.2	95.7	96.0	95.4	95.0	95.4	95.7	95.8
45-54	91.6	92.1	92.7	93.2	93.2	93.4	93.4	93.8	94.3	94.9
55-59	87.6	88.1	88.3	89.2	89.5	89.1	89.5	90.0	91.4	92.0
60-64	68.9	71.3	72.2	72.9	74.1	74.0	74.1	74.8	74.9	76.5
15-24	50.9	51.6	53.0	51.6	53.7	54.7	53.6	54.0	53.8	52.8
25-54	92.8	92.9	93.2	93.5	93.6	93.5	93.3	93.3	93.6	93.8
55-64	77.9	79.4	80.1	81.0	81.8	81.7	82.0	82.6	83.3	84.5
65 and over	16.4	18.7	18.0	19.3	18.8	21.9	21.2	19.6	21.5	21.8
15-64	81.3	81.8	82.4	82.6	83.3	83.6	83.5	83.9	84.3	84.6
Females										
15-19	34.7	34.0	34.5	35.4	36.8	37.6	38.0	37.2	37.8	37.8
20-24	68.1	68.3	69.7	69.0	69.9	70.2	70.5	70.1	69.8	70.9
25-34	84.1	83.4	84.3	83.8	84.0	84.8	84.9	84.9	85.4	85.6
35-44	89.4	88.9	89.2	89.8	90.9	90.4	90.9	90.6	90.5	90.9
45-54	87.4	87.2	88.1	88.8	89.1	88.7	89.3	89.9	90.4	91.1
55-59	81.6	82.1	83.4	83.3	82.4	83.6	84.4	85.2	86.2	86.6
60-64	59.4	59.6	61.9	63.3	64.7	66.6	66.9	68.4	69.4	70.9
15-24	50.8	51.1	52.7	53.4	55.0	55.9	56.3	55.4	55.1	55.2
25-54	87.1	86.6	87.3	87.6	88.1	88.0	88.3	88.4	88.7	89.1
55-64	70.0	70.4	72.3	73.1	73.5	75.2	75.7	76.9	77.9	78.9
65 and over	9.2	8.6	9.5	11.4	11.1	12.3	12.6	12.8	13.6	13.8
15-64	76.4	76.2	77.4	77.9	78.8	79.3	79.9	80.2	80.6	81.2
All persons										
15-24	50.8	51.4	52.8	52.5	54.3	55.3	54.9	54.7	54.4	54.0
25-54	90.0	89.8	90.3	90.6	90.9	90.8	90.9	90.9	91.2	91.5
55-64	74.0	74.9	76.2	77.1	77.7	78.4	78.9	79.8	80.6	81.7
65 and over	12.7	13.5	13.7	15.3	14.9	17.0	16.8	16.2	17.5	17.7
15-64	78.9	79.0	79.9	80.3	81.1	81.5	81.7	82.0	82.5	82.9
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	37.9	37.8	35.1	39.1	39.3	38.5	34.3	34.8	31.6	30.2
20-24	21.4	21.3	19.0	20.6	20.1	19.7	17.1	15.9	14.1	13.5
25-34	8.5	7.9	7.3	8.2	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.2
35-44	5.2	5.4	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.1	4.5
45-54	5.7	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.3
55-59	5.8	6.6	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.7	4.9
60-64	6.0	6.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.3	5.7	5.4
15-24	26.1	25.9	23.3	25.0	24.8	24.3	21.2	20.5	18.7	18.0
25-54	6.4	6.3	5.6	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.0
55-64	5.8	6.6	5.9	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.1
65 and over	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.9
15-64	8.8	8.9	8.0	8.4	8.4	8.4	7.8	7.5	7.1	6.5
Total	8.6	8.7	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.2	7.5	7.3	6.9	6.3
Females										
15-19	33.8	34.2	33.8	34.5	34.5	33.9	31.5	29.7	27.6	24.7
20-24	18.2	18.2	16.9	16.8	17.0	16.3	14.3	11.9	11.9	11.0
25-34	7.7	8.4	7.5	7.7	8.3	7.4	7.3	6.5	6.7	6.8
35-44	5.5	6.3	5.6	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.5
45-54	4.8	5.4	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.9	4.1
55-59	4.3	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.5
60-64	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.1
15-24	23.7	23.6	22.2	22.3	22.3	21.5	19.4	17.2	16.8	15.5
25-54	6.0	6.6	5.8	5.7	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.5
55-64	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.3	3.8
65 and over	3.2	3.0	2.6	4.0	2.7	3.9	2.7	2.5	3.5	2.4
15-64	8.1	8.6	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.4	6.7	6.5	6.4
Total	8.0	8.5	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.2	6.5	6.4	6.3
All persons										
15-24	24.9	24.8	22.8	23.7	23.6	22.9	20.3	18.9	17.8	16.8
25-54	6.2	6.4	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.2
55-64	5.2	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.5
65 and over	2.2	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.9	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.1
15-64	8.5	8.7	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.1	7.6	7.1	6.8	6.5

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

SWEDEN

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	4 499.3	4 523.7	4 625.9	4 657.1	4 704.5	4 772.1	4 836.9	4 909.9	5 021.7	5 112.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	97.6	94.8	91.6	95.4	95.2	93.7	97.9	92.0	91.5	86.4
B-F	Industry	904.1	898.1	917.7	910.2	896.4	882.9	878.8	887.9	907.6	923.4
B	Mining and quarrying	9.2	8.6	9.1	9.8	11.2	10.0	9.3	8.8	9.3	9.5
C	Manufacturing	559.3	544.8	556.5	537.9	524.9	509.4	503.4	501.0	507.3	507.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	23.5	23.3	22.5	24.2	24.7	25.3	29.7	28.9	27.5	28.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	18.6	19.2	20.3	20.9	19.1	21.4	23.3	21.2	21.3	23.9
F	Construction	293.6	302.3	309.5	317.4	316.6	316.9	313.1	328.0	342.3	353.8
G-U	Services	3 497.3	3 530.8	3 616.6	3 651.5	3 712.9	3 795.6	3 860.2	3 930.0	4 022.6	4 102.9
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	550.1	553.5	563.6	553.4	548.5	555.6	562.8	563.7	573.9	577.7
H	Transportation and storage	239.2	243.3	237.3	237.7	245.8	245.0	245.1	243.1	245.2	252.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	144.1	153.6	144.6	145.7	154.0	158.7	167.2	173.0	175.8	175.0
J	Information and communication	179.5	175.0	191.4	200.5	196.6	197.1	202.7	207.4	224.0	241.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	98.4	95.9	96.0	95.4	96.6	98.0	97.5	97.5	95.1	97.1
L	Real estate activities	66.7	64.1	64.0	66.9	70.4	75.5	71.3	74.6	76.6	77.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	339.3	348.9	363.3	371.4	382.3	402.3	413.3	425.3	431.6	442.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	197.3	197.2	212.8	216.4	215.8	218.0	226.7	232.4	239.2	237.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	266.7	270.6	276.6	282.6	294.7	306.7	312.8	323.6	338.8	362.8
P	Education	479.1	488.0	501.2	511.0	517.6	532.4	550.8	562.2	575.6	587.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	698.7	700.2	719.5	715.0	715.0	732.5	734.6	745.2	761.7	757.8
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	108.2	111.8	108.7	108.6	116.2	120.7	118.5	118.0	124.2	132.5
S	Other service activities	114.6	115.3	115.2	120.4	130.0	124.1	123.9	131.4	133.7	134.1
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	4 018.3	4 028.3	4 143.9	4 170.3	4 206.2	4 278.9	4 340.6	4 419.3	4 526.5	4 621.7
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	36.4	35.3	36.5	37.0	40.2	37.8	36.6	34.6	33.2	33.3
B-F	Industry	807.4	796.4	818.5	810.4	797.8	785.2	786.9	791.9	809.4	825.1
B	Mining and quarrying	8.9	8.3	8.9	9.6	10.8	9.5	9.0	8.4	8.8	9.3
C	Manufacturing	524.2	509.3	523.8	505.3	492.2	478.1	475.9	473.0	480.2	480.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	23.3	23.1	22.3	24.0	24.4	25.0	29.5	28.6	27.1	28.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	18.2	18.4	19.5	20.4	18.8	20.7	22.3	20.3	20.5	23.4
F	Construction	232.9	237.4	244.1	251.2	251.6	251.9	250.2	261.8	272.9	284.5
G-U	Services	3 174.5	3 196.5	3 288.8	3 322.9	3 368.3	3 455.9	3 517.2	3 592.8	3 684.0	3 763.2
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	475.2	478.0	490.3	479.7	476.8	487.6	495.7	501.0	510.4	514.9
H	Transportation and storage	217.8	221.4	218.6	220.1	226.4	227.6	227.7	225.8	227.8	231.7
I	Accommodation and food service activities	120.6	125.9	121.5	125.7	131.9	136.0	143.1	150.0	154.3	153.0
J	Information and communication	157.0	154.6	167.3	175.8	170.7	170.7	174.4	177.5	192.3	210.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	95.3	91.8	92.3	91.8	92.2	93.9	93.7	92.7	89.2	92.6
L	Real estate activities	56.8	55.2	55.6	57.2	58.7	64.5	61.2	64.1	67.2	68.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	262.8	269.6	282.7	291.0	301.5	316.8	321.3	332.2	340.7	353.8
N	Administrative and support service activities	180.3	180.8	198.7	200.5	195.4	199.1	209.4	215.5	221.7	218.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	266.5	270.1	276.1	282.3	294.6	306.6	312.7	323.3	338.4	362.7
P	Education	472.2	478.5	491.1	503.2	508.1	522.2	540.1	552.6	563.0	575.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	681.1	682.1	702.4	696.2	697.5	715.2	718.1	730.3	746.2	741.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	86.7	89.4	86.8	85.4	91.3	96.2	94.8	93.9	102.7	110.3
S	Other service activities	88.2	86.7	85.5	90.0	96.6	93.0	94.2	102.9	105.0	104.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

SWITZERLAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 451 |	4 420	4 496	4 556	4 612	4 696	4 767	4 843	4 870	4 907
Males	2 395 |	2 396	2 434	2 460	2 483	2 515	2 550	2 586	2 606	2 616
Females	2 057 |	2 024	2 062	2 096	2 129	2 180	2 217	2 257	2 265	2 290
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	183 |	212	198	204	219	227	229	238	234	231
Males	90 |	107	99	105	114	118	120	125	119	114
Females	93 |	105	99	99	105	109	109	113	115	117
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 268 |	4 208	4 298	4 351	4 393	4 469	4 538	4 604	4 637	4 675
Males	2 304 |	2 289	2 335	2 355	2 369	2 398	2 430	2 461	2 487	2 502
Females	1 964 |	1 919	1 963	1 996	2 024	2 072	2 108	2 144	2 150	2 173
Employment (%)										
Males	54.0 |	54.4	54.3	54.1	53.9	53.6	53.6	53.4	53.6	53.5
Females	46.0 |	45.6	45.7	45.9	46.1	46.4	46.4	46.6	46.4	46.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	..	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7
Males	..	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.4
Females	..	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	4 268 |	4 208	4 298	4 351	4 393	4 469	4 538	4 604	4 637	4 675
Employees	4 086 |	3 540	3 630	3 679	3 713	3 779	3 855	3 899	3 938	3 976
Employers and persons working on own account	..	577	570	576	579	591	586	602	594	598
Unpaid family workers	..	85	92	90	94	92	89	91	95	91
Employees as % of employment	95.7 |	84.1	84.5	84.6	84.5	84.6	84.9	84.7	84.9	85.0
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	28.1	26.1	25.9	26.0	26.4	26.9	26.8	26.6	26.7	26.7
Male share of part time employment	20.2	19.5	19.8	20.0	20.0	21.5	21.7	21.7	22.6	22.3
Female share of part time employment	79.8	80.5	80.2	80.0	80.0	78.5	78.3	78.3	77.4	77.7
Male part-time as % of male employment	10.5	9.4	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.8	10.9	10.8	11.3	11.1
Female part-time as % of female employment	48.8	46.1	45.5	45.6	45.7	45.6	45.0	44.7	44.5	44.6
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	10.5	8.5	10.1	11.3	8.5	9.8	8.3	8.7	9.3	9.2
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	19.6	17.5	16.8	18.4	19.4	17.1	18.7	17.6	19.7	17.6
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	21.9	16.8	15.5	17.9	18.1	15.1	17.0	15.8	17.0	15.6
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	17.9	21.7	17.9	15.8	20.3	19.4	16.5	18.4	16.1	18.1
More than 1 year	30.1	35.5	39.8	36.6	33.7	38.6	39.6	39.4	37.9	39.5

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/92cb>,

<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/96d1>

and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/b2d1>.

SWITZERLAND

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	54.9	56.8	58.3	57.3	58.1	58.2	56.0	57.9	59.0	57.8
20-24	77.2	80.6	79.2	79.1	78.5	77.6	76.7	76.8	78.8	77.5
25-34	95.3	93.8	94.8	94.9	94.1	94.5	94.8	94.9	94.5	94.9
35-44	97.3	96.5	96.5	96.6	96.4	96.3	96.6	96.8	97.0	96.4
45-54	95.2	93.5	94.0	94.1	93.8	94.4	95.0	95.1	94.1	94.6
55-59	90.4	89.1	89.0	89.6	89.4	88.6	89.7	90.1	90.9	91.5
60-64	68.0	67.0	68.9	67.8	69.0	68.0	69.0	69.4	71.7	71.7
15-24	66.1	68.8	69.2	68.9	68.9	68.3	66.8	67.8	69.5	68.3
25-54	96.0	94.6	95.1	95.1	94.7	95.0	95.5	95.5	95.2	95.3
55-64	79.5	78.4	79.3	79.4	80.0	79.1	80.2	80.7	82.1	82.5
65 and over	14.5	13.2	14.2	14.4	14.5	15.5	15.8	16.9	16.4	16.3
15-64	87.8	87.2	87.8	87.8	87.6	87.6	87.8	88.2	88.5	88.5
Females										
15-19	56.2	54.3	54.8	51.3	53.3	53.2	54.6	54.3	52.8	53.3
20-24	80.4	79.3	80.2	79.9	79.3	79.6	79.9	81.4	80.9	80.6
25-34	83.9	83.0	84.0	84.6	84.6	86.2	86.9	87.4	87.4	87.6
35-44	83.0	80.2	81.2	82.5	82.6	83.1	83.4	84.0	84.1	85.6
45-54	84.8	82.8	83.5	83.9	83.7	84.9	84.3	85.2	85.3	85.6
55-59	74.2	72.6	72.9	75.1	76.0	76.8	79.1	79.8	78.9	79.3
60-64	47.1	44.7	47.5	47.8	49.5	49.7	51.3	53.8	54.6	55.9
15-24	68.5	67.4	67.9	66.2	67.1	67.5	68.3	69.0	67.8	67.6
25-54	83.9	81.9	82.9	83.6	83.6	84.7	84.8	85.5	85.5	86.2
55-64	61.0	59.0	60.6	61.8	63.3	64.1	66.2	67.9	68.0	68.7
65 and over	6.7	6.3	6.2	6.7	7.4	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.6
15-64	77.1	75.3	76.3	76.7	77.1	78.1	78.6	79.5	79.3	79.9
All persons										
15-24	67.3	68.1	68.6	67.6	68.0	67.9	67.5	68.4	68.7	68.0
25-54	90.0	88.3	89.0	89.4	89.2	89.9	90.2	90.6	90.4	90.8
55-64	70.2	68.6	69.9	70.6	71.6	71.6	73.2	74.3	75.1	75.6
65 and over	10.0	9.3	9.7	10.0	10.5	11.3	11.5	12.1	12.0	12.0
15-64	82.5	81.3	82.1	82.3	82.4	82.9	83.3	83.9	84.0	84.2
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	7.6	7.1	6.7	7.8	9.0	8.0	8.6	9.9	8.1	8.5
20-24	8.2	8.2	8.2	9.1	8.5	9.0	9.7	8.0	8.2	8.3
25-34	5.1	5.3	4.9	5.3	5.9	5.8	4.6	5.1	4.9	4.4
35-44	2.8	4.2	3.3	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.5	3.4	3.6
45-54	2.2	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	3.7
55-59	3.3	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.0	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.1
60-64	2.6	3.4	4.1	3.5	3.0	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.4
15-24	7.9	7.8	7.6	8.6	8.7	8.6	9.2	8.8	8.1	8.4
25-54	3.3	4.2	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.3	3.9
55-64	3.0	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2
65 and over	0.7	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.8
15-64	3.9	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.5
Total	3.8	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.4
Females										
15-19	8.8	8.4	9.6	7.6	9.0	8.6	9.7	9.0	8.9	9.0
20-24	9.0	8.9	6.8	8.2	8.6	8.5	7.7	8.1	7.4	6.5
25-34	5.5	6.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7
35-44	3.9	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.7	5.4
45-54	3.1	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.6	4.1	4.5
55-59	2.5	3.6	4.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.1
60-64	2.0	3.2	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.8	3.2	2.5	2.8	3.2
15-24	9.0	8.7	7.9	8.0	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.0	7.5
25-54	4.1	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.2
55-64	2.3	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.7
65 and over	0.8	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.6
15-64	4.6	5.3	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3
Total	4.5	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1
All persons										
15-24	8.4	8.2	7.7	8.3	8.7	8.6	8.8	8.6	8.1	7.9
25-54	3.7	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.5
55-64	2.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.0
65 and over	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.7
15-64	4.2	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.9

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

SWITZERLAND

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	4 207.6	4 298.1	4 351.4	4 393.0	4 469.0	4 538.4	4 604.4	4 636.7	4 675.3
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	131.2	138.9	144.5	147.8	149.6	154.8	151.9	150.8	140.7	138.6
B-F	Industry	892.5	898.6	916.0	904.4	924.2	921.3	916.5	923.3	928.4	935.5
B	Mining and quarrying	..	3.0	4.3	3.7	3.1	2.4	3.8	4.6	3.1	3.0
C	Manufacturing	..	584.8	586.4	572.3	583.7	585.5	571.3	574.5	575.5	579.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	21.1	24.2	26.4	27.6	29.2	27.2	27.1	25.4	26.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	14.5	13.8	12.6	12.3	11.8	14.5	14.5	13.7	14.3
F	Construction	..	275.2	287.3	289.4	297.5	292.5	299.8	302.8	310.7	311.6
G-U	Services	3 244.3	3 170.2	3 237.6	3 299.2	3 319.2	3 392.9	3 470.0	3 530.3	3 567.6	3 601.3
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	584.9	604.2	605.1	576.7	577.2	581.5	579.6	563.5	557.7
H	Transportation and storage	..	180.5	184.9	191.7	192.9	194.9	201.3	196.5	200.2	212.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	187.5	189.7	181.2	187.3	188.2	196.4	188.0	197.1	193.9
J	Information and communication	..	122.9	126.8	131.3	134.2	151.6	146.3	154.3	153.9	162.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	220.2	227.4	235.4	229.5	232.4	232.8	237.5	241.9	238.2
L	Real estate activities	..	42.4	41.6	44.5	45.3	47.5	46.0	50.0	52.9	54.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	304.5	310.7	335.6	354.1	362.9	377.4	396.7	400.8	423.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	131.9	138.8	141.1	140.6	155.4	164.1	170.8	173.0	168.6
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	193.0	195.5	203.8	202.1	199.4	208.5	206.9	208.6	212.9
P	Education	..	277.8	282.9	280.5	288.3	313.2	322.7	335.0	334.8	338.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	499.5	520.2	547.6	564.3	577.8	609.2	618.1	650.2	654.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	51.3	54.1	52.2	59.6	66.1	75.2	76.6	78.2	77.3
S	Other service activities	..	124.9	130.7	138.4	144.3	138.2	136.1	143.2	141.8	147.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	37.7	36.8	39.9	40.5	41.4	46.3	52.0	53.1	50.3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	6.4	7.0	5.1	7.5	5.4	5.1	5.7	6.8	6.5
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	3 546.0	3 636.1	3 685.4	3 719.5	3 786.7	3 863.7	3 911.1	3 947.9	3 985.9
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	44.9	52.1	50.0	50.4	53.4	54.3	54.7	47.2	44.0
B-F	Industry	..	788.1	811.0	800.3	819.9	817.2	811.2	810.5	820.3	829.8
B	Mining and quarrying	..	2.8	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.3	3.5	4.1	2.7	2.8
C	Manufacturing	..	527.9	532.9	521.8	533.8	533.8	521.5	518.6	524.4	530.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	21.1	24.1	26.4	27.5	28.8	27.1	27.0	25.4	26.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	13.5	13.3	12.0	11.8	10.5	13.2	13.3	12.6	13.3
F	Construction	..	222.8	237.2	237.0	244.0	241.8	246.0	247.5	255.3	256.6
G-U	Services	..	2 713.0	2 773.0	2 835.2	2 849.2	2 916.1	2 998.2	3 045.9	3 080.5	3 112.1
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	494.0	513.1	516.8	491.1	494.3	494.4	493.6	478.8	474.1
H	Transportation and storage	..	168.8	175.2	181.0	182.7	185.1	190.7	182.9	187.2	200.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	156.3	153.9	146.1	154.4	154.0	160.0	148.6	156.7	155.2
J	Information and communication	..	104.8	109.7	111.8	112.6	129.7	126.8	130.5	129.4	138.2
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	210.3	218.5	225.6	218.1	219.1	221.5	226.0	228.9	227.1
L	Real estate activities	..	34.1	32.4	35.8	36.8	38.3	35.6	39.5	41.8	44.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	222.4	225.8	246.8	262.6	269.4	280.5	298.9	299.9	314.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	114.9	121.0	123.4	120.2	130.6	137.1	144.1	147.5	142.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	193.0	195.5	203.8	202.1	199.4	208.5	206.9	208.6	212.9
P	Education	..	269.6	273.3	270.3	276.2	299.3	309.1	320.8	317.4	319.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	452.4	471.2	495.7	509.1	519.7	549.7	556.7	586.1	590.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	43.2	45.0	42.2	48.5	53.3	59.0	62.1	64.0	60.9
S	Other service activities	..	94.3	97.0	102.6	106.4	99.2	103.5	108.3	105.0	111.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	35.0	34.4	37.1	36.6	38.1	42.9	47.9	49.6	47.3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	6.2	4.6	3.6	5.8	3.9	4.5	4.5	6.1	6.4

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

TURKEY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	24 324	25 288	26 424	27 021	27 961 |	28 774	29 654	30 524	31 617	32 245
Males	17 609	18 038	18 674	18 957	19 418 |	20 052	20 455	20 894	21 476	21 787
Females	6 715	7 250	7 749	8 064	8 543 |	8 722	9 199	9 630	10 141	10 458
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	3 053	2 696	2 324	2 202	2 442 |	2 843	3 035	3 308	3 421	3 512
Males	2 207	1 870	1 544	1 446	1 540 |	1 811	1 877	1 996	2 012	2 072
Females	847	826	781	756	902 |	1 032	1 158	1 313	1 409	1 440
Employment, thousands										
All persons	21 271	22 593	24 099	24 819	25 520 |	25 931	26 619	27 216	28 197	28 734
Males	15 402	16 169	17 131	17 511	17 878 |	18 241	18 578	18 898	19 464	19 715
Females	5 868	6 424	6 969	7 308	7 641 |	7 690	8 041	8 317	8 732	9 018
Employment (%)										
Males	72.4	71.6	71.1	70.6	70.1 |	70.3	69.8	69.4	69.0	68.6
Females	27.6	28.4	28.9	29.4	29.9 |	29.7	30.2	30.6	31.0	31.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	12.6	10.7	8.8	8.2	8.7 |	9.9	10.2	10.8	10.8	10.9
Males	12.6	10.4	8.3	7.6	7.9 |	9.0	9.2	9.6	9.4	9.5
Females	12.6	11.4	10.1	9.4	10.6 |	11.8	12.6	13.6	13.9	13.8
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	21 271	22 593	24 099	24 819	25 520 |	25 931	26 619	27 216	28 197	28 734
Employees	12 763	13 755	14 867	15 613	16 345 |	17 122	17 860	18 374	18 958	19 523
Employers and persons working on own account	5 633	5 754	5 929	5 934	5 952 |	5 650	5 643	5 775	6 096	6 189
Unpaid family workers	2 870	3 080	3 298	3 266	3 216 |	3 150	3 105	3 055	3 134	3 008
Employees as % of employment	60.0	60.9	61.7	62.9	64.0 |	66.0	67.1	67.5	67.2	67.9
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	11.1	11.5	11.7	11.8	12.3	10.6	9.9	9.5	9.6	9.9
Male share of part time employment	41.6	42.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.4	44.4
Female share of part time employment	58.4	58.0	60.0	60.0	59.9	57.7	58.2	57.4	57.6	55.6
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.4	6.7	6.6	6.7	7.0	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.4
Female part-time as % of female employment	23.5	23.4	24.3	24.2	24.5	20.6	19.0	17.8	17.9	17.6
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	2.9	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.4
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	25.1	26.3	29.2	29.7	29.4	36.9	36.1	36.4	35.4	36.9
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	27.0	24.0	23.5	25.9	26.2	24.3	23.2	23.8	22.9	22.1
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	19.7	17.1	16.4	15.6	15.7	13.1	14.3	14.2	15.2	14.2
More than 1 year	25.3	28.6	26.5	24.9	24.4	20.6	21.2	20.6	21.9	22.4

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/ae2b>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/Ob23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/9480>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/8b4b>.

TURKEY

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	37.0	35.6	35.8	34.6	35.3	37.8	37.5	37.1	38.2	39.6
20-24	72.3	71.6	72.9	70.7	72.7	73.8	74.5	74.6	75.1	75.6
25-34	93.7	93.9	93.8	92.8	93.5	92.7	93.3	93.4	93.4	93.3
35-44	94.4	94.6	94.6	94.3	94.5	94.4	94.5	94.6	94.8	94.7
45-54	74.5	76.4	78.3	78.6	79.5	80.0	81.4	82.7	83.7	84.0
55-59	49.7	50.6	53.6	54.2	54.2	54.4	56.7	60.0	62.5	63.3
60-64	38.0	40.0	41.3	42.2	40.4	42.5	42.4	44.8	45.7	46.6
15-24	52.2	50.9	52.3	50.8	51.9	54.0	54.2	54.3	55.2	56.3
25-54	88.8	89.5	90.0	89.5	90.0	89.8	90.4	90.8	91.2	91.2
55-64	44.8	46.1	48.4	49.1	48.2	49.3	50.3	53.0	54.8	55.8
65 and over	19.6	19.9	20.9	20.2	20.5	19.3	19.9	19.9	20.6	20.9
15-64	75.2	75.4	76.4	75.8	76.3	76.6	77.0	77.6	78.2	78.6
Females										
15-19	17.3	17.0	17.0	15.8	16.6	17.1	18.4	18.8	18.1	17.9
20-24	34.5	36.0	37.1	36.8	39.5	39.1	42.2	43.0	45.1	45.4
25-34	35.3	36.9	37.9	39.9	41.3	42.6	43.5	45.5	47.0	47.4
35-44	33.1	36.7	38.4	39.9	42.1	41.5	43.6	45.3	46.9	47.8
45-54	23.9	26.2	29.0	30.0	31.3	30.0	31.8	33.0	35.6	37.4
55-59	17.8	19.1	20.2	20.1	20.8	20.2	21.2	21.3	21.8	22.9
60-64	14.3	15.0	15.7	16.0	16.2	15.1	14.9	15.7	16.5	17.3
15-24	25.8	26.3	26.8	25.9	27.5	27.7	29.8	30.4	31.1	31.3
25-54	31.6	34.0	35.7	37.3	38.9	38.8	40.3	42.0	43.8	44.7
55-64	16.3	17.3	18.2	18.3	18.8	17.9	18.3	18.6	19.3	20.3
65 and over	5.9	5.9	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.8
15-64	28.4	30.2	31.5	32.3	33.7	33.6	35.0	36.2	37.6	38.3
All persons										
15-24	38.7	38.3	39.3	38.2	39.6	40.8	42.0	42.4	43.3	44.0
25-54	60.3	61.8	62.9	63.5	64.5	64.4	65.5	66.5	67.6	68.0
55-64	30.1	31.4	33.0	33.4	33.2	33.4	34.2	35.6	36.8	37.8
65 and over	11.9	12.0	12.8	12.4	12.4	11.4	11.9	11.8	12.2	12.5
15-64	51.7	52.7	53.8	54.0	55.0	55.1	56.1	57.0	58.0	58.5
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	24.2	19.0	16.0	14.9	15.9	16.1	15.6	15.7	16.4	15.7
20-24	26.2	22.4	17.8	17.1	17.6	17.0	17.1	18.4	18.7	18.8
25-34	14.5	11.5	9.3	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.1	10.1	9.8	10.1
35-44	10.7	8.9	6.9	6.2	6.4	6.4	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.8
45-54	10.5	9.3	7.5	7.3	6.9	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.7
55-59	9.7	8.6	7.3	6.4	6.9	8.2	8.3	7.6	8.8	9.3
60-64	5.5	5.7	4.0	4.2	5.3	6.0	7.3	6.9	5.9	6.1
15-24	25.4	21.0	17.1	16.3	16.9	16.6	16.5	17.4	17.8	17.6
25-54	12.2	10.1	8.0	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.1	8.3
55-64	8.2	7.5	6.1	5.6	6.3	7.4	7.9	7.3	7.7	8.1
65 and over	1.9	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.4	3.1	3.2	2.6	3.3
15-64	14.2	11.7	9.4	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.8	9.6	9.7
Total	13.9	11.4	9.2	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.6	9.4	9.5
Females										
15-19	22.2	18.6	15.5	14.9	17.4	16.0	18.3	17.2	18.4	20.6
20-24	26.5	25.2	23.2	22.2	24.0	22.5	24.1	26.8	29.5	27.3
25-34	16.8	15.4	13.6	13.7	14.4	14.3	15.0	16.9	16.8	17.0
35-44	10.8	9.7	8.4	7.8	9.2	9.7	9.8	10.9	11.3	11.2
45-54	6.0	6.0	5.1	4.6	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.5	7.3	7.8
55-59	2.3	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.3	2.7	4.2	3.6	3.8	4.1
60-64	0.6	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.8	1.4	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0
15-24	25.0	23.0	20.7	19.9	21.9	20.4	22.2	23.7	26.1	25.3
25-54	12.5	11.4	9.9	9.6	10.6	10.9	11.4	12.6	12.5	12.6
55-64	1.6	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.7	2.2	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.3
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.3
15-64	14.7	13.3	11.6	11.0	12.2	12.1	12.9	14.0	14.4	14.2
Total	14.3	13.0	11.3	10.8	11.9	11.9	12.7	13.7	14.1	13.9
All persons										
15-24	25.3	21.7	18.4	17.5	18.7	17.9	18.5	19.6	20.8	20.3
25-54	12.3	10.4	8.6	8.1	8.5	8.7	9.1	9.7	9.5	9.7
55-64	6.4	5.8	4.9	4.5	5.3	6.0	6.7	6.2	6.5	6.8
65 and over	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.7
15-64	14.3	12.1	10.0	9.4	9.9	10.1	10.5	11.1	11.2	11.2

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

TURKEY

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	21 270.7	22 592.7	24 099.4	24 819.4	25 519.8	25 930.7	26 618.5	27 215.6	28 196.6	28 733.7
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	4 881.2	5 355.5	5 822.1	5 846.4	5 850.1	5 467.5	5 431.9	5 307.3	5 465.6	5 295.8
B-F	Industry	5 382.0	5 924.4	6 377.1	6 459.9	6 734.9	7 223.6	7 247.1	7 287.3	7 482.8	7 661.7
B	Mining and quarrying	98.1	114.4	124.4	113.4	105.5	132.9	118.9	124.7	137.9	150.2
C	Manufacturing	3 866.7	4 213.2	4 366.2	4 419.3	4 631.8	4 934.7	4 966.0	4 918.4	4 971.5	5 228.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	64.5	73.0	81.2	96.7	95.9	91.9	102.5	106.3	115.4	122.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	47.8	92.0	130.8	121.5	122.0	153.7	153.0	151.1	161.1	169.9
F	Construction	1 305.0	1 431.8	1 674.5	1 709.1	1 779.7	1 910.5	1 906.9	1 986.8	2 096.9	1 991.3
G-U	Services	11 007.6	11 312.9	11 900.2	12 513.1	12 934.8	13 239.6	13 939.5	14 621.0	15 248.2	15 776.2
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	3 381.1	3 326.2	3 475.9	3 501.1	3 518.3	3 585.8	3 693.3	3 756.9	3 934.5	4 035.0
H	Transportation and storage	986.4	1 009.6	1 044.6	1 093.8	1 151.3	1 118.8	1 109.6	1 186.3	1 235.0	1 256.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 050.5	1 084.3	1 139.8	1 206.2	1 308.0	1 350.7	1 445.9	1 470.9	1 524.0	1 629.3
J	Information and communication	157.1	204.1	210.7	237.9	254.2	228.1	253.2	248.3	257.1	231.2
K	Financial and insurance activities	273.2	273.4	280.1	264.5	287.7	300.7	296.2	300.6	271.0	255.4
L	Real estate activities	62.9	60.3	153.9	183.9	185.9	205.2	212.8	242.6	285.5	292.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	397.8	428.7	427.7	506.8	553.1	684.1	752.5	846.5	894.9	911.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	598.4	767.1	777.6	923.7	1 018.9	1 154.7	1 295.5	1 397.1	1 551.8	1 126.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 206.0	1 290.5	1 337.8	1 458.6	1 463.4	1 385.5	1 457.6	1 454.8	1 461.7	1 812.7
P	Education	967.1	1 018.5	1 106.7	1 224.6	1 247.7	1 320.9	1 419.5	1 607.5	1 609.5	1 690.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	590.7	590.4	692.7	808.0	858.1	973.8	1 056.0	1 123.1	1 186.6	1 427.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	130.2	101.7	100.3	107.7	121.0	130.6	149.6	141.5	154.3	182.2
S	Other service activities	611.6	582.3	595.3	587.6	636.1	638.4	649.1	682.2	697.8	737.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	589.2	572.4	552.7	403.4	325.6	160.2	145.0	156.8	175.5	180.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	5.3	..	4.8	..	5.5	..	..	6.1	9.2	8.1
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	12 768.1	13 758.6	14 871.8	15 619.4	16 351.5	17 130.0	17 871.1	18 385.0	18 966.6	19 536.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	454.9	527.2	621.9	606.8	590.9	548.5	596.7	545.4	571.4	542.8
B-F	Industry	4 490.5	4 947.3	5 392.1	5 505.2	5 741.6	6 126.6	6 154.2	6 150.3	6 275.0	6 462.7
B	Mining and quarrying	94.3	110.9	120.4	108.6	102.6	129.0	113.5	122.3	133.9	147.2
C	Manufacturing	3 280.5	3 591.9	3 764.1	3 840.5	4 009.2	4 244.3	4 284.8	4 246.6	4 294.1	4 520.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	64.5	72.8	80.2	96.7	95.1	90.8	102.4	105.8	115.4	122.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	29.3	40.3	62.8	60.2	67.2	81.1	77.1	70.4	63.3	87.5
F	Construction	1 021.9	1 131.5	1 364.6	1 399.3	1 467.5	1 581.4	1 576.5	1 605.1	1 668.3	1 585.3
G-U	Services	7 822.7	8 284.0	8 857.7	9 507.4	10 019.0	10 454.9	11 120.2	11 689.4	12 120.1	12 530.9
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	1 827.3	1 897.7	2 022.4	2 072.5	2 132.9	2 172.5	2 276.9	2 330.5	2 426.2	2 492.5
H	Transportation and storage	651.3	672.1	695.1	735.1	784.0	799.4	805.9	862.0	892.9	907.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	761.6	789.5	845.4	905.6	1 002.3	1 016.0	1 125.7	1 130.9	1 180.2	1 267.8
J	Information and communication	145.4	167.5	177.8	204.8	218.3	191.6	213.6	202.4	211.1	188.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	253.4	257.1	264.2	250.0	272.1	274.7	275.7	278.5	247.0	234.5
L	Real estate activities	24.9	25.8	115.0	140.9	142.2	150.0	163.7	179.6	202.6	206.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	253.6	289.4	295.1	356.9	399.9	524.4	571.3	655.7	688.3	692.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	570.5	725.4	737.9	805.6	881.5	1 026.8	1 147.0	1 237.3	1 366.8	915.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 206.0	1 290.5	1 337.8	1 458.6	1 463.4	1 385.5	1 457.6	1 454.8	1 461.7	1 812.7
P	Education	956.0	1 007.1	1 092.8	1 205.2	1 229.5	1 297.5	1 397.3	1 584.3	1 579.4	1 660.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	565.9	571.3	671.3	787.2	835.9	954.3	1 034.2	1 098.0	1 160.1	1 403.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	81.8	74.4	76.5	80.9	92.1	93.8	104.8	100.7	102.4	126.2
S	Other service activities	376.9	364.3	369.7	358.3	397.1	406.1	397.5	412.0	416.6	435.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	143.1	148.6	152.3	140.8	162.5	160.2	145.0	156.8	175.5	180.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	5.3	..	4.8	..	5.5	..	..	6.1	9.2	8.1

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/46fe>.

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Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	31 427	31 584	31 841	32 129	32 391	32 667	32 943	33 247	33 412	33 701
Males	16 920	16 983	17 095	17 241	17 330	17 435	17 572	17 727	17 736	17 869
Females	14 508	14 602	14 747	14 888	15 061	15 233	15 371	15 520	15 676	15 831
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 369	2 459	2 559	2 533	2 437	1 996	1 746	1 599	1 447	1 347
Males	1 437	1 456	1 477	1 434	1 377	1 109	958	873	786	723
Females	931	1 004	1 082	1 100	1 060	887	788	726	661	624
Employment, thousands										
All persons	29 059	29 125	29 282	29 596	29 954	30 671	31 197	31 648	31 965	32 354
Males	15 483	15 527	15 618	15 808	15 953	16 325	16 614	16 854	16 950	17 147
Females	13 576	13 598	13 664	13 788	14 001	14 346	14 583	14 794	15 015	15 208
Employment (%)										
Males	53.3	53.3	53.3	53.4	53.3	53.2	53.3	53.3	53.0	53.0
Females	46.7	46.7	46.7	46.6	46.7	46.8	46.7	46.7	47.0	47.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.5	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.5	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.0
Males	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.3	7.9	6.4	5.5	4.9	4.4	4.0
Females	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.0	5.8	5.1	4.7	4.2	3.9
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	29 059	29 125	29 282	29 596	29 954	30 671	31 197	31 648	31 965	32 354
Employees	25 011	24 929	25 027	25 094	25 398	25 841	26 383	26 648	26 947	27 361
Employers and persons working on own account	3 863	3 979	4 049	4 218	4 258	4 555	4 571	4 763	4 793	4 773
Unpaid family workers	87	94	102	107	109	115	102	117	116	115
Employees as % of employment	86.1	85.6	85.5	84.8	84.8	84.2	84.6	84.2	84.3	84.6
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	23.9	24.6	24.7	25.0	24.6	24.1	24.0	23.8	23.5	23.2
Male share of part time employment	24.0	25.0	25.2	26.1	26.2	25.8	26.3	25.9	25.8	25.9
Female share of part time employment	76.0	75.0	74.8	73.9	73.8	74.2	73.7	74.1	74.2	74.1
Male part-time as % of male employment	10.8	11.6	11.7	12.3	12.2	11.7	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.4
Female part-time as % of female employment	38.7	39.3	39.3	39.4	38.7	38.1	37.7	37.5	36.9	36.4
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	12.5	10.4	10.5	10.9	11.0	12.7	14.5	15.6	18.0	17.4
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	22.5	19.7	19.9	18.8	19.4	19.7	22.4	24.2	24.1	23.3
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	20.3	17.4	17.8	16.8	16.4	15.6	16.7	17.9	16.2	17.6
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	20.2	20.0	18.3	18.8	17.1	16.3	15.8	15.2	15.9	15.5
More than 1 year	24.5	32.6	33.5	34.7	36.2	35.7	30.7	27.2	25.9	26.3

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/7bea>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/b101>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/ae52>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	51.4	48.1	46.2	47.3	44.5	42.8	43.9	43.6	43.7	42.7
20-24	78.9	77.6	78.9	78.0	78.8	77.4	78.7	76.8	76.3	75.7
25-34	92.5	92.8	92.5	92.9	93.1	92.9	92.5	92.9	93.1	92.8
35-44	92.5	91.9	92.4	92.9	92.7	92.8	93.0	92.6	93.3	93.3
45-54	89.6	89.5	90.0	89.5	90.1	89.8	90.2	90.0	90.3	90.0
55-59	81.7	81.1	79.1	79.7	80.5	80.9	80.5	80.9	80.8	81.2
60-64	59.3	58.0	58.4	57.5	59.3	59.2	60.6	61.7	61.7	62.6
15-24	66.7	64.6	64.8	64.9	64.3	62.8	64.0	62.9	62.7	62.1
25-54	91.5	91.4	91.6	91.7	92.0	91.8	91.8	91.8	92.2	92.0
55-64	70.3	69.3	68.5	68.8	70.2	70.6	71.2	72.0	72.0	72.7
65 and over	10.5	11.3	12.2	12.2	13.1	13.4	14.0	13.9	13.7	14.0
15-64	83.2	82.5	82.5	82.7	83.0	82.7	83.1	83.0	83.2	83.1
Females										
15-19	49.6	50.2	46.9	48.0	46.3	45.8	45.5	44.9	44.1	43.3
20-24	68.9	67.5	68.7	68.2	69.4	68.4	71.6	71.1	71.3	70.4
25-34	76.2	76.7	77.7	76.5	77.0	77.3	77.5	78.3	79.8	79.9
35-44	78.7	78.7	78.6	79.2	79.4	79.7	80.1	79.3	80.2	80.7
45-54	80.4	80.4	80.6	81.0	80.6	81.6	81.1	81.4	81.8	81.5
55-59	67.2	67.9	68.0	68.0	70.5	70.7	71.1	71.0	71.1	72.4
60-64	34.8	34.2	34.8	35.9	38.5	40.3	42.1	44.3	47.4	50.1
15-24	60.6	60.1	59.5	59.8	59.8	59.1	60.8	60.2	60.0	59.3
25-54	78.5	78.6	79.0	78.9	79.1	79.6	79.6	79.7	80.6	80.7
55-64	50.7	50.6	50.9	52.0	54.9	56.1	57.4	58.5	60.1	62.1
65 and over	5.5	6.3	6.4	6.5	7.2	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.8
15-64	70.2	70.2	70.4	70.7	71.3	71.7	72.3	72.4	73.3	73.6
All persons										
15-24	63.6	62.4	62.2	62.4	62.1	61.0	62.4	61.6	61.4	60.7
25-54	84.9	84.9	85.2	85.3	85.4	85.6	85.6	85.7	86.3	86.3
55-64	60.4	59.8	59.6	60.2	62.4	63.2	64.2	65.1	65.9	67.3
65 and over	7.7	8.6	9.0	9.1	9.8	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6
15-64	76.6	76.3	76.4	76.6	77.1	77.2	77.6	77.7	78.2	78.3
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	29.5	32.0	33.5	32.2	32.6	27.8	24.3	24.2	21.5	18.4
20-24	17.8	16.6	17.3	20.1	18.4	15.5	12.5	11.5	10.1	10.1
25-34	8.9	8.5	8.2	7.8	7.6	5.8	4.6	4.1	4.2	3.7
35-44	5.8	6.1	5.2	4.9	4.8	4.2	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5
45-54	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.2	5.0	4.0	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.8
55-59	6.5	6.1	6.6	5.8	5.8	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.1
60-64	5.3	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.3	4.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.0
15-24	21.8	21.6	22.3	23.8	22.6	19.0	15.9	15.2	13.4	12.5
25-54	6.8	6.7	6.4	6.0	5.8	4.7	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.0
55-64	6.0	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.6	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.5
65 and over	3.3	2.8	2.0	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.7
15-64	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.2	6.7	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.3
Total	8.7	8.6	8.4	8.3	8.0	6.5	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.2
Females										
15-19	22.0	24.9	25.1	25.3	24.1	22.9	19.6	17.3	17.2	16.4
20-24	12.5	12.8	14.4	14.3	14.6	11.5	9.6	8.6	7.9	8.3
25-34	6.9	6.7	7.7	7.7	6.6	6.2	5.2	5.1	4.1	4.0
35-44	5.0	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.6	4.6	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.1
45-54	4.0	4.4	4.1	4.7	4.3	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.6
55-59	3.1	3.7	3.6	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9
60-64	2.2	1.7	2.0	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.6	3.6	3.3	3.1
15-24	15.9	17.1	17.9	18.0	17.6	15.2	12.7	11.3	10.7	10.8
25-54	5.3	5.4	5.8	6.0	5.5	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.3	3.2
55-64	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.6	4.1	3.6	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.0
65 and over	1.7	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3
15-64	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.5	7.1	6.1	5.2	4.8	4.3	4.2
Total	6.5	6.8	7.2	7.3	6.9	5.9	5.1	4.7	4.2	4.1
All persons										
15-24	19.0	19.5	20.2	21.1	20.2	17.2	14.4	13.3	12.1	11.6
25-54	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.7	4.7	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.1
55-64	4.6	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3
65 and over	2.7	2.1	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.5
15-64	7.8	7.9	8.0	8.0	7.7	6.4	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.3

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	29 058.7	29 125.0	29 282.1	29 595.9	29 954.1	30 671.3	31 193.2	31 627.7	31 963.5	32 354.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	320.5	351.6	354.8	348.4	314.2	382.0	352.8	354.4	369.7	344.2
B-F	Industry	5 661.0	5 554.5	5 576.4	5 588.1	5 599.3	5 767.9	5 781.9	5 815.3	5 803.9	5 830.2
B	Mining and quarrying	109.9	103.4	103.2	124.6	131.4	132.2	154.2	114.7	121.7	131.9
C	Manufacturing	2 806.1	2 864.7	2 859.3	2 900.0	2 921.1	3 007.4	2 993.1	2 997.0	2 926.3	2 892.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	161.6	176.0	182.1	176.1	178.3	181.9	184.2	186.2	192.0	206.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	214.0	194.7	229.6	230.2	210.8	209.9	215.3	220.6	226.9	250.4
F	Construction	2 369.4	2 215.7	2 202.2	2 157.1	2 157.7	2 236.5	2 234.8	2 296.0	2 336.6	2 349.2
G-U	Services	23 077.2	23 219.0	23 350.9	23 659.2	24 040.1	24 521.5	25 062.5	25 478.1	25 791.8	26 179.6
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	4 010.7	4 009.9	4 020.0	4 063.6	4 020.8	4 019.1	4 065.0	4 166.3	4 195.0	4 174.9
H	Transportation and storage	1 496.4	1 453.7	1 437.3	1 442.2	1 499.0	1 474.8	1 556.6	1 610.8	1 571.6	1 605.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 364.1	1 428.0	1 453.2	1 483.5	1 517.3	1 598.1	1 637.0	1 707.7	1 746.6	1 735.1
J	Information and communication	1 017.7	1 012.4	1 067.0	1 116.9	1 169.0	1 200.6	1 262.7	1 263.8	1 297.2	1 304.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 230.1	1 179.3	1 188.1	1 201.7	1 157.3	1 178.6	1 234.4	1 245.0	1 217.8	1 320.3
L	Real estate activities	264.9	281.3	299.1	333.9	337.8	351.4	340.7	354.2	352.4	366.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 871.8	1 873.9	1 868.5	1 946.9	2 042.3	2 143.4	2 176.5	2 280.7	2 343.4	2 404.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 304.8	1 339.8	1 326.4	1 364.4	1 414.6	1 440.5	1 499.8	1 511.0	1 574.5	1 567.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 972.5	1 906.9	1 855.2	1 822.1	1 849.5	1 825.0	1 846.3	1 907.2	1 975.4	2 100.5
P	Education	2 956.3	3 099.6	3 059.0	3 074.0	3 090.1	3 181.8	3 279.2	3 310.2	3 261.3	3 277.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	3 775.6	3 831.8	3 941.9	3 909.8	4 020.9	4 090.3	4 146.8	4 126.1	4 194.7	4 272.7
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	757.6	756.6	750.4	774.4	737.9	794.0	843.8	825.2	842.5	862.8
S	Other service activities	753.3	730.1	762.6	735.3	802.2	837.7	864.8	872.5	938.7	889.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	65.6	64.3	67.9	62.4	64.5	83.6	55.2	69.5	60.5	58.1
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	43.4	41.0	50.3	40.8	42.1	43.1	39.3	49.6	44.8	52.0
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	25 042.1	24 965.8	25 064.3	25 136.3	25 439.4	25 895.1	26 436.0	26 686.4	26 996.4	27 423.5
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	128.2	143.3	143.3	153.1	138.2	159.8	167.3	168.9	170.3	159.9
B-F	Industry	4 576.1	4 468.1	4 493.8	4 478.4	4 468.9	4 603.0	4 605.3	4 585.9	4 550.5	4 577.4
B	Mining and quarrying	103.8	94.2	95.5	109.7	116.7	122.0	140.2	103.6	109.0	115.8
C	Manufacturing	2 622.2	2 675.6	2 670.8	2 696.0	2 704.3	2 791.8	2 760.7	2 753.4	2 687.1	2 648.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	157.0	168.2	173.7	171.4	169.5	172.0	172.9	173.2	180.2	192.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	203.6	186.0	220.5	217.8	201.5	198.7	204.5	210.8	215.5	238.1
F	Construction	1 489.5	1 344.1	1 333.3	1 283.6	1 277.0	1 318.4	1 327.1	1 344.8	1 358.7	1 383.3
G-U	Services	20 337.8	20 354.4	20 427.2	20 504.8	20 832.3	21 132.4	21 663.4	21 931.6	22 275.7	22 686.1
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	3 615.5	3 615.3	3 624.6	3 646.7	3 607.7	3 604.0	3 668.9	3 744.2	3 776.3	3 773.5
H	Transportation and storage	1 234.2	1 198.2	1 185.7	1 178.7	1 236.7	1 214.2	1 294.7	1 315.5	1 275.2	1 312.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 230.4	1 280.6	1 308.1	1 332.1	1 370.5	1 451.2	1 480.5	1 544.7	1 572.8	1 595.0
J	Information and communication	872.5	859.7	877.7	913.4	958.3	976.3	1 038.5	1 044.4	1 058.3	1 065.5
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 157.3	1 105.5	1 116.2	1 121.7	1 078.5	1 081.7	1 134.3	1 132.3	1 131.0	1 214.9
L	Real estate activities	220.0	231.1	242.6	269.0	272.3	280.1	268.4	284.7	283.1	297.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 415.0	1 390.7	1 385.6	1 429.8	1 516.8	1 571.0	1 591.6	1 666.0	1 754.1	1 818.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 063.9	1 084.6	1 060.9	1 053.7	1 109.4	1 107.8	1 166.0	1 162.7	1 205.3	1 201.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 943.5	1 878.5	1 825.7	1 787.7	1 813.7	1 787.7	1 804.4	1 853.5	1 923.4	2 051.4
P	Education	2 764.5	2 908.6	2 858.2	2 873.7	2 890.7	2 949.3	3 032.0	3 033.1	3 022.9	3 010.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	3 504.9	3 528.9	3 645.5	3 618.2	3 710.8	3 766.4	3 816.8	3 799.6	3 858.0	3 936.7
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	598.0	587.3	579.1	578.7	546.1	578.5	609.9	598.7	612.1	621.5
S	Other service activities	529.8	492.6	504.5	493.6	533.5	542.3	570.4	571.2	612.9	570.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	37.0	41.9	38.9	31.6	33.9	39.7	32.9	36.9	31.3	29.2
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	42.0	40.7	49.5	39.6	40.5	41.9	36.9	48.3	42.6	49.3

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

UNITED STATES

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	154 142	153 889	153 617	154 975	155 389	155 922	157 130	159 187	160 320	162 075
Males	82 123	81 985	81 975	82 327	82 667	82 882	83 620	84 755	85 145	86 097
Females	72 019	71 904	71 642	72 648	72 722	73 039	73 510	74 432	75 175	75 978
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	14 265	14 825	13 747	12 506	11 460	9 616	8 296	7 751	6 982	6 314
Males	8 453	8 626	7 684	6 771	6 314	5 190	4 490	4 187	3 743	3 398
Females	5 811	6 199	6 063	5 734	5 146	4 427	3 807	3 565	3 239	2 916
Employment, thousands										
All persons	139 878	139 064	139 869	142 469	143 929	146 305	148 833	151 436	153 337	155 761
Males	73 670	73 359	74 290	75 555	76 353	77 692	79 131	80 568	81 402	82 699
Females	66 208	65 705	65 579	66 914	67 577	68 613	69 703	70 868	71 935	73 063
Employment (%)										
Males	52.7	52.8	53.1	53.0	53.0	53.1	53.2	53.2	53.1	53.1
Females	47.3	47.2	46.9	47.0	47.0	46.9	46.8	46.8	46.9	46.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	9.3	9.6	9.0	8.1	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.9
Males	10.3	10.5	9.4	8.2	7.6	6.3	5.4	4.9	4.4	3.9
Females	8.1	8.6	8.5	7.9	7.1	6.1	5.2	4.8	4.3	3.8
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	139 877	139 064	139 869	142 469	143 929	146 305	148 833	151 436	153 337	155 761
Employees	129 956	129 267	130 315	132 830	134 420	136 861	139 225	141 744	143 736	145 958
Employers and persons working on own account	9 831	9 681	9 449	9 529	9 408	9 358	9 509	9 604	9 526	9 707
Unpaid family workers	91	117	106	110	101	86	100	88	76	96
Employees as % of employment	92.9	93.0	93.2	93.2	93.4	93.5	93.5	93.6	93.7	93.7
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Male share of part time employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female share of part time employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Male part-time as % of male employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female part-time as % of female employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	22.2	18.7	19.5	21.1	22.6	25.7	28.9	30.5	32.5	34.4
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	26.8	22.0	21.8	22.9	24.1	25.3	27.8	28.7	28.7	29.7
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	19.5	16.0	15.0	14.9	15.8	15.6	15.3	15.0	14.6	14.5
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	15.3	14.3	12.4	11.8	11.7	10.5	9.4	8.8	9.1	8.0
More than 1 year	16.3	29.0	31.3	29.3	25.9	23.0	18.7	17.0	15.1	13.3

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/c87e>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/f911>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/d550>.

UNITED STATES

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	37.3	34.9	33.7	34.0	34.2	33.5	34.2	35.4	34.6	34.3
20-24	76.2	74.5	74.7	74.5	73.9	73.9	73.0	73.0	74.1	73.2
25-34	90.3	89.7	89.2	89.5	89.2	88.7	88.8	88.8	88.8	89.1
35-44	91.7	91.5	90.9	90.7	90.7	90.5	90.3	90.6	90.7	90.9
45-54	87.4	86.8	86.2	86.0	85.5	85.6	85.9	86.3	86.4	87.0
55-59	78.0	78.5	78.2	78.0	78.0	76.8	77.1	77.4	78.0	78.9
60-64	60.9	60.0	59.1	60.5	60.5	61.9	61.5	62.0	62.4	63.0
15-24	58.5	56.7	56.6	56.5	56.6	56.4	56.2	56.5	56.7	55.9
25-54	89.7	89.3	88.7	88.7	88.4	88.2	88.3	88.5	88.6	89.0
55-64	70.3	70.0	69.3	69.9	70.0	69.9	69.8	70.2	70.6	71.2
65 and over	21.9	22.1	22.8	23.6	23.5	23.0	23.4	24.0	23.9	24.0
15-64	80.4	79.6	78.9	78.8	78.7	78.5	78.5	78.8	79.0	79.2
Females										
15-19	37.7	35.0	34.6	34.6	34.7	34.5	34.4	35.1	35.9	36.0
20-24	69.6	68.2	67.8	67.4	67.6	67.7	68.3	68.0	68.5	69.0
25-34	75.0	74.7	73.9	74.1	73.5	73.8	73.4	74.5	75.5	75.9
35-44	75.9	75.2	74.7	74.8	74.0	74.1	74.3	74.5	75.0	75.1
45-54	76.0	75.7	75.4	74.7	74.1	73.8	73.4	73.9	74.5	74.9
55-59	68.5	68.4	67.8	67.3	67.2	66.4	66.3	65.9	66.2	66.1
60-64	49.9	50.7	50.3	50.4	50.0	50.2	49.8	50.1	51.0	51.8
15-24	55.2	53.5	53.3	53.2	53.5	53.6	53.8	53.8	54.3	54.5
25-54	75.6	75.2	74.7	74.5	73.9	73.9	73.7	74.3	75.0	75.3
55-64	60.0	60.2	59.5	59.4	59.2	58.8	58.5	58.4	58.9	59.1
65 and over	13.6	13.8	14.0	14.4	14.9	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.7	15.9
15-64	69.0	68.4	67.8	67.6	67.2	67.1	66.9	67.3	67.9	68.2
All persons										
15-24	56.9	55.2	55.0	54.9	55.0	55.0	55.0	55.2	55.5	55.2
25-54	82.6	82.2	81.6	81.4	81.0	80.9	80.9	81.3	81.7	82.1
55-64	64.9	64.9	64.2	64.5	64.4	64.1	63.9	64.1	64.5	65.0
65 and over	17.2	17.4	17.9	18.5	18.7	18.6	18.9	19.3	19.3	19.6
15-64	74.6	73.9	73.3	73.1	72.8	72.7	72.6	73.0	73.3	73.6
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	27.8	28.8	27.2	26.8	25.5	21.4	18.4	17.1	15.5	14.5
20-24	17.0	17.8	15.7	14.3	14.0	12.2	10.8	9.3	8.4	7.7
25-34	10.9	10.9	9.7	8.2	7.6	6.4	5.5	5.0	4.6	3.9
35-44	8.6	8.5	7.4	6.4	5.8	4.6	4.0	3.6	3.2	2.8
45-54	8.2	8.6	7.4	6.2	5.7	4.4	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.8
55-59	7.2	7.8	7.0	6.4	5.7	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.1	3.0
60-64	7.1	8.2	7.4	6.1	5.6	4.7	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.0
15-24	20.1	20.8	18.7	17.6	17.1	14.5	12.8	11.5	10.3	9.5
25-54	9.2	9.3	8.2	6.9	6.4	5.2	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.2
55-64	7.2	8.0	7.1	6.3	5.6	4.5	3.9	3.8	3.1	3.0
65 and over	6.7	7.1	6.5	6.2	5.5	4.6	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.2
15-64	10.5	10.7	9.5	8.3	7.8	6.4	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.0
Total	10.3	10.5	9.4	8.2	7.6	6.3	5.4	4.9	4.4	3.9
Females										
15-19	20.7	22.8	21.6	21.1	20.3	17.7	15.5	14.3	12.5	11.4
20-24	12.3	13.0	13.4	12.1	11.5	10.1	8.5	7.4	6.3	6.2
25-34	8.6	9.1	9.1	8.4	7.3	6.6	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.0
35-44	7.1	7.7	7.2	6.8	6.0	4.9	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.1
45-54	6.0	6.8	6.7	6.2	5.5	4.5	3.8	3.7	3.3	2.8
55-59	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.6	5.0	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.8
60-64	6.1	6.3	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.7
15-24	14.9	15.8	15.7	14.7	13.9	12.2	10.4	9.3	8.1	7.7
25-54	7.2	7.8	7.6	7.1	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.4
55-64	6.0	6.2	6.1	5.6	5.0	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.7
65 and over	6.1	6.2	6.6	6.3	5.1	4.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.3
15-64	8.2	8.7	8.5	8.0	7.2	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.3	3.9
Total	8.1	8.6	8.5	7.9	7.1	6.1	5.2	4.8	4.3	3.8
All persons										
15-24	17.6	18.4	17.3	16.2	15.5	13.4	11.6	10.4	9.2	8.6
25-54	8.3	8.6	7.9	7.0	6.3	5.2	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.3
55-64	6.6	7.1	6.6	5.9	5.3	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.1	2.9
65 and over	6.4	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.3	4.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.3
15-64	9.4	9.8	9.1	8.2	7.5	6.3	5.4	4.9	4.4	3.9

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

UNITED STATES

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EMPLOYMENT										
By activity, thousands										
A-U	All activities									
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry									
B-F	Industry									
B	Mining and quarrying									
C	Manufacturing									
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply									
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation									
F	Construction									
G-U	Services									
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair									
H	Transportation and storage									
I	Accommodation and food service activities									
J	Information and communication									
K	Financial and insurance activities									
L	Real estate activities									
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities									
N	Administrative and support service activities									
O	Public administration, defence, social security									
P	Education									
Q	Human health and social work activities									
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation									
S	Other service activities									
T	Households as employers and own-use activities									
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies									
EMPLOYEES										
By activity, thousands										
A-U	All activities									
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry									
B-F	Industry									
B	Mining and quarrying									
C	Manufacturing									
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply									
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation									
F	Construction									
G-U	Services									
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair									
H	Transportation and storage									
I	Accommodation and food service activities									
J	Information and communication									
K	Financial and insurance activities									
L	Real estate activities									
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities									
N	Administrative and support service activities									
O	Public administration, defence, social security									
P	Education									
Q	Human health and social work activities									
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation									
S	Other service activities									
T	Households as employers and own-use activities									
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies									

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

BRAZIL

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	100 551	..	100 219	101 184	102 170	105 537	104 460 |	102 368	103 886	104 756
Males	56 166	..	56 622	57 143	57 540	58 867	58 626 |	57 458	57 750	57 960
Females	44 385	..	43 597	44 041	44 630	46 670	45 854 |	44 910	46 136	46 796
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	8 325	..	6 718	6 244	6 637	7 254	10 014 |	11 723	12 969	12 550
Males	3 444	..	2 758	2 637	2 857	3 142	4 644 |	5 854	6 265	6 113
Females	4 881	..	3 960	3 607	3 780	4 112	5 371 |	5 869	6 703	6 437
Employment, thousands										
All persons	92 226	..	93 501	94 940	95 533	98 283	94 465 |	90 645	90 917	92 206
Males	52 722	..	53 864	54 506	54 682	55 725	53 982 |	51 604	51 485	51 847
Females	39 504	..	39 637	40 434	40 851	42 558	40 483 |	39 041	39 432	40 359
Employment (%)										
Males	57.2	..	57.6	57.4	57.2	56.7	57.1 |	56.9	56.6	56.2
Females	42.8	..	42.4	42.6	42.8	43.3	42.9 |	43.1	43.4	43.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	8.3	..	6.7	6.2	6.5	6.9	9.6 |	11.5	12.5	12.0
Males	6.1	..	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.3	7.9 |	10.2	10.8	10.5
Females	11.0	..	9.1	8.2	8.5	8.8	11.7 |	13.1	14.5	13.8
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	92 226	..	93 501	94 940	95 533	98 283	94 465 |	90 645	90 917	92 206
Employees	61 533	..	63 939	65 297	65 772	66 561	63 347 |	61 895	61 560	62 245
Employers and persons working on own account	26 886	..	26 789	27 060	27 634	29 198	29 042 |	26 618	27 201	27 899
Unpaid family workers	3 807	..	2 772	2 583	2 127	2 524	2 076 |	2 132	2 156	2 062
Employees as % of employment	66.7	..	68.4	68.8	68.8	67.7	67.1 |	68.3	67.7	67.5
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	17.8	..	16.0	15.9	15.8	15.3	15.8 |	14.2	15.6	16.0
Male share of part time employment	32.5	..	34.9	36.2	36.7	37.3	37.9 |	38.2	38.1	38.3
Female share of part time employment	67.5	..	65.1	63.8	63.3	62.7	62.1 |	61.8	61.9	61.7
Male part-time as % of male employment	10.1	..	9.7	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.4 |	9.6	10.5	10.9
Female part-time as % of female employment	28.1	..	24.6	23.9	23.4	22.5	23.0 |	20.4	22.2	22.6
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. |	..	..	..
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. |	..	..	..
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. |	..	..	..
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. |	..	..	..
More than 1 year	..	..	..	..	..	..	.. |	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/df0e>,

<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/1cc6>

and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/5fc9>.

BRAZIL

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	55.3	..	50.2	48.1	45.8	44.4	45.5	42.0	43.4	43.3
20-24	88.1	..	86.2	83.8	83.6	82.5	83.2	82.0	82.6	81.7
25-34	94.6	..	93.4	92.1	92.0	91.5	92.1	92.1	91.6	91.4
35-44	94.9	..	94.2	91.8	91.8	92.1	92.2	92.4	92.5	91.9
45-54	90.0	..	89.5	85.7	86.9	87.0	87.2	87.6	86.3	86.4
55-59	77.6	..	78.2	74.1	75.7	73.9	74.7	76.2	74.3	74.2
60-64	63.9	..	63.2	55.9	56.0	57.6	57.4	58.9	57.7	57.6
15-24	71.4	..	67.4	65.1	63.5	62.1	63.3	60.7	62.4	62.2
25-54	93.4	..	92.6	90.2	90.5	90.4	90.7	90.9	90.4	90.1
55-64	71.7	..	71.6	66.0	66.8	66.4	66.8	68.4	66.8	66.5
65 and over	33.6	..	29.8	22.5	23.2	22.3	22.7	22.0	23.5	23.7
15-64	85.1	..	83.5	80.7	80.7	80.3	80.9	80.5	80.3	80.1
Females										
15-19	39.4	..	35.3	33.5	33.8	31.9	32.2	32.3	34.1	33.6
20-24	68.8	..	66.8	64.0	64.4	63.6	64.3	64.7	66.4	65.3
25-34	74.3	..	72.2	69.8	70.8	70.4	70.9	72.2	72.6	73.1
35-44	73.9	..	71.3	68.6	69.8	70.3	71.8	72.3	73.3	73.6
45-54	65.0	..	62.7	60.0	60.0	61.1	61.7	62.7	63.1	64.8
55-59	48.1	..	45.7	41.0	42.4	42.9	43.6	44.7	45.8	46.8
60-64	32.7	..	29.2	25.7	26.3	26.3	27.5	27.7	27.5	28.4
15-24	54.0	..	50.8	48.2	48.5	46.9	47.7	48.0	50.0	49.4
25-54	71.5	..	69.2	66.5	67.3	67.6	68.4	69.4	70.0	70.8
55-64	41.4	..	38.4	34.0	35.0	35.3	36.1	36.9	37.4	38.2
65 and over	13.6	..	11.5	8.0	7.8	7.5	8.2	8.0	8.6	9.5
15-64	63.5	..	60.8	57.8	58.5	58.3	59.0	59.8	60.6	61.1
All persons										
15-24	62.7	..	59.2	56.7	56.1	54.6	55.6	54.5	56.3	55.9
25-54	82.0	..	80.4	77.9	78.4	78.6	79.2	79.7	79.7	80.0
55-64	55.5	..	54.0	48.8	49.7	49.5	50.1	51.4	51.0	51.2
65 and over	22.3	..	19.4	14.3	14.5	13.9	14.5	14.0	15.0	15.7
15-64	73.9	..	71.8	68.9	69.2	68.9	69.6	69.8	70.1	70.2
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	18.5	..	16.1	17.4	16.7	16.8	22.1	32.0	33.8	33.8
20-24	10.8	..	9.5	10.8	11.0	11.1	14.0	19.5	19.1	19.7
25-34	5.8	..	4.3	6.0	5.8	5.9	7.5	10.1	10.2	10.3
35-44	3.6	..	2.9	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.9	6.6	7.5	7.0
45-54	3.0	..	2.3	3.1	3.1	2.8	4.1	6.0	6.9	6.3
55-59	2.9	..	2.3	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.9	5.8	6.7	6.4
60-64	2.2	..	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.5	3.1	5.2	6.2	5.4
15-24	13.8	..	12.1	13.4	13.2	13.3	17.1	24.1	24.4	24.7
25-54	4.3	..	3.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	5.6	7.7	8.3	8.0
55-64	2.6	..	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.6	5.5	6.5	6.0
65 and over	1.9	..	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.9	2.0	2.0	3.3	2.9
15-64	6.3	..	5.0	6.1	5.9	5.8	7.6	10.5	11.1	10.9
Total	6.1	..	4.9	5.9	5.7	5.7	7.4	10.2	10.8	10.5
Females										
15-19	29.1	..	26.5	25.8	26.3	25.8	32.6	44.1	43.0	42.0
20-24	19.6	..	16.1	15.5	16.7	16.1	19.9	24.5	27.1	25.8
25-34	12.0	..	10.0	10.1	9.5	9.2	11.0	13.4	14.8	14.1
35-44	7.2	..	6.3	6.0	6.2	5.9	7.5	9.6	11.0	11.0
45-54	5.4	..	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.6	4.8	6.4	8.0	7.8
55-59	4.0	..	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.9	3.7	4.6	5.3	5.6
60-64	2.3	..	1.6	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.6	3.6	4.8	3.7
15-24	23.1	..	19.8	19.3	20.2	19.6	24.4	31.3	32.6	31.3
25-54	8.6	..	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.6	8.1	10.1	11.6	11.2
55-64	3.4	..	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.6	3.3	4.3	5.1	5.0
65 and over	1.4	..	1.6	1.1	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	3.0	2.9
15-64	11.3	..	9.3	9.2	9.2	8.6	10.6	13.3	14.8	14.0
Total	11.0	..	9.1	9.0	9.0	8.4	10.4	13.1	14.5	13.8
All persons										
15-24	17.8	..	15.3	15.8	16.2	16.0	20.2	27.2	28.0	27.6
25-54	6.3	..	5.0	5.6	5.5	5.3	6.7	8.8	9.8	9.5
55-64	3.0	..	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.6	3.5	5.1	6.0	5.6
65 and over	1.8	..	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.9	3.2	2.9
15-64	8.5	..	6.9	7.4	7.3	7.0	8.9	11.7	12.8	12.3

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

BRAZIL

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EMPLOYMENT										
By activity, thousands										
A-U	All activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	90 644.9	90 917.3	92 205.7
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	9 005.4	8 582.1	8 490.3
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	18 855.6	18 804.4	18 566.5
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	430.5	399.3	439.1
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	10 272.8	10 517.0	10 556.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	191.2	225.7	200.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	565.7	655.3	638.7
F	Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	7 395.4	7 007.1	6 732.5
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	62 784.0	63 530.9	65 148.9
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	..	..	..	17 408.3	17 467.5	17 613.6
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 624.6	4 547.9	4 678.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 696.1	5 193.7	5 219.4
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 257.3	1 203.0	1 243.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 271.5	1 220.9	1 263.6
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	528.8	579.5	635.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 116.8	3 063.6	3 153.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 677.4	3 899.9	3 974.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 110.1	5 101.5	5 149.2
P	Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 062.3	6 033.7	6 434.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	4 416.9	4 433.9	4 622.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	890.2	893.3	959.7
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 488.7	3 618.2	3 920.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 224.9	6 216.1	6 235.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.1	12.2	4.2
EMPLOYEES										
By activity, thousands										
A-U	All activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	61 895.0	61 559.9	62 245.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 365.6	3 436.8	3 499.8
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	12 166.5	11 876.9	11 705.3
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	407.0	378.3	401.5
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	7 751.7	7 803.9	7 794.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	188.4	222.9	199.3
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	434.0	440.6	437.2
F	Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 385.3	3 031.3	2 872.5
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	46 363.0	46 246.2	47 040.2
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	..	..	..	10 651.5	10 661.3	10 707.7
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 925.8	2 767.1	2 695.7
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	2 674.2	2 776.3	2 724.8
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 012.5	951.2	1 014.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 125.6	1 087.0	1 112.6
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	290.1	347.3	367.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 831.8	1 709.4	1 649.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 243.4	3 334.3	3 490.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 102.7	5 099.3	5 149.2
P	Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	5 777.3	5 739.2	6 111.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	3 810.9	3 806.6	3 886.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	532.7	507.2	573.2
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	1 228.4	1 265.9	1 312.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	6 148.6	6 168.4	6 228.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.1	11.4	4.2

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

COLOMBIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	20 688	21 518	22 126	22 772	23 017	23 391	23 938	24 201	24 489	24 707
Males	12 061	12 399	12 711	12 974	13 096	13 301	13 566	13 713	13 890	14 074
Females	8 627	9 119	9 415	9 799	9 921	10 090	10 372	10 487	10 599	10 633
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 496	2 546	2 406	2 375	2 232	2 141	2 143	2 242	2 307	2 401
Males	1 130	1 116	1 045	1 024	971	932	916	976	1 000	1 050
Females	1 366	1 430	1 361	1 351	1 261	1 208	1 227	1 266	1 306	1 351
Employment, thousands										
All persons	18 191	18 972	19 719	20 397	20 785	21 250	21 795	21 958	22 182	22 306
Males	10 931	11 283	11 666	11 950	12 125	12 369	12 650	12 737	12 890	13 024
Females	7 261	7 689	8 054	8 448	8 660	8 881	9 144	9 221	9 292	9 282
Employment (%)										
Males	60.1	59.5	59.2	58.6	58.3	58.2	58.0	58.0	58.1	58.4
Females	39.9	40.5	40.8	41.4	41.7	41.8	42.0	42.0	41.9	41.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	12.1	11.8	10.9	10.4	9.7	9.2	9.0	9.3	9.4	9.7
Males	9.4	9.0	8.2	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.5
Females	15.9	15.7	14.5	13.8	12.7	12.0	11.8	12.1	12.3	12.7
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	18 420	19 213	20 020	20 696	21 048	21 503	22 017	22 156	22 383	22 457
Employees	8 692	8 894	9 178	9 633	9 979	10 373	10 719	10 783	10 865	10 838
Employers and persons working on own account	8 795	9 305	9 750	9 926	9 985	10 085	10 277	10 427	10 553	10 723
Unpaid family workers	933	1 014	1 091	1 138	1 084	1 045	1 021	946	965	896
Employees as % of employment	47.2	46.3	45.8	46.5	47.4	48.2	48.7	48.7	48.5	48.3
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	15.1	16.3	16.9	18.0	17.8	16.5	16.6	15.9	15.9	15.5
Male share of part time employment	34.3	34.5	34.0	34.1	33.5	32.5	31.7	31.0	31.3	31.3
Female share of part time employment	65.7	65.5	66.0	65.9	66.5	67.5	68.3	69.0	68.7	68.7
Male part-time as % of male employment	8.6	9.4	9.7	10.4	10.2	9.2	9.1	8.5	8.5	8.3
Female part-time as % of female employment	24.8	26.3	27.3	28.6	28.4	26.6	27.0	26.1	26.1	25.6
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	18.4	19.4	21.9	23.6	24.1	24.7	24.2	22.5	19.9	18.9
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	34.2	34.0	35.3	35.9	36.4	36.3	38.4	37.6	37.4	36.5
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	19.1	19.0	18.1	17.7	17.6	16.9	17.0	18.7	19.5	19.0
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	16.9	15.7	14.3	13.3	13.2	13.0	12.7	13.9	14.8	15.5
More than 1 year	11.4	11.9	10.4	9.5	8.7	9.1	7.7	7.3	8.4	10.1

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/7976>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/7372>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/d969>.

COLOMBIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	42.2	42.9	44.5	45.9	43.6	43.1	43.0	39.7	38.0	37.6
20-24	84.9	85.6	86.6	87.3	85.7	85.7	86.1	85.2	84.3	83.8
25-34	96.3	96.6	96.7	96.5	96.3	96.1	96.2	96.3	95.9	95.7
35-44	97.3	97.5	97.4	97.4	97.1	97.3	96.9	97.0	97.3	96.7
45-54	94.8	95.4	95.2	95.6	95.4	95.4	95.1	95.4	95.0	95.0
55-59	88.4	87.9	89.0	88.9	90.0	90.4	90.8	90.9	90.5	90.4
60-64	72.3	74.6	75.3	76.3	75.5	76.8	78.0	78.0	79.0	79.5
15-24	61.3	62.0	63.7	64.8	63.2	63.1	63.4	61.3	60.5	60.3
25-54	96.2	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.3	96.2	96.1	96.3	96.1	95.9
55-64	81.3	82.0	82.9	83.3	83.5	84.3	85.1	85.1	85.3	85.5
65 and over	42.6	44.2	44.8	44.3	43.9	44.1	44.3	44.4	44.6	43.5
15-64	84.5	84.9	85.6	86.0	85.5	85.7	85.8	85.4	85.2	85.1
Females										
15-19	27.5	28.4	29.1	30.1	29.1	29.2	28.9	27.3	26.4	25.0
20-24	59.8	61.7	62.2	64.0	63.6	62.8	62.7	63.7	63.5	63.0
25-34	70.3	72.7	72.9	74.0	74.2	74.3	75.3	74.8	75.3	73.9
35-44	71.0	73.3	74.2	75.3	75.4	75.4	76.5	76.5	76.5	76.3
45-54	64.0	66.2	67.7	69.3	68.9	69.2	70.4	69.9	69.4	68.7
55-59	46.9	49.1	51.9	54.5	53.9	53.9	55.6	56.6	56.5	57.0
60-64	30.9	35.2	37.8	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.4	42.5	42.2	42.2
15-24	42.9	44.3	45.0	46.6	46.0	46.1	46.0	46.0	45.8	44.9
25-54	68.8	71.1	71.8	73.1	73.1	73.2	74.3	73.9	74.0	73.2
55-64	40.0	43.0	45.8	48.3	48.3	48.3	49.7	50.4	50.2	50.3
65 and over	13.9	15.8	16.2	17.4	17.8	18.1	18.5	18.7	18.1	17.8
15-64	58.5	60.5	61.5	63.0	62.8	62.9	63.7	63.6	63.6	62.9
All persons										
15-24	52.1	53.2	54.4	55.8	54.6	54.6	54.7	53.7	53.2	52.6
25-54	82.0	83.4	83.7	84.4	84.3	84.4	84.9	84.8	84.8	84.3
55-64	59.4	61.4	63.1	64.7	64.7	65.1	66.1	66.5	66.4	66.6
65 and over	27.1	28.7	29.3	29.6	29.7	29.9	30.2	30.3	30.0	29.4
15-64	71.1	72.4	73.2	74.2	73.9	74.0	74.5	74.3	74.1	73.8
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	20.6	20.5	19.0	18.0	16.3	17.1	14.7	15.7	16.0	17.5
20-24	17.1	16.8	15.8	14.3	13.5	13.1	12.4	13.6	13.5	14.4
25-34	8.7	8.3	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.3
35-44	5.8	5.5	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.0
45-54	6.5	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	5.1
55-59	7.9	6.3	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.3
60-64	6.9	8.2	6.0	6.4	5.6	5.7	5.5	6.6	5.7	5.6
15-24	18.4	18.2	17.0	15.7	14.6	14.6	13.2	14.3	14.3	15.4
25-54	7.1	6.7	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.8	5.9
55-64	7.5	7.1	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.6	6.2	5.5	5.4
65 and over	5.9	5.7	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.5
15-64	9.5	9.2	8.3	8.0	7.5	7.1	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.6
Total	9.4	9.0	8.2	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.5
Females										
15-19	35.1	34.9	33.0	31.7	27.3	27.9	26.1	28.0	28.1	29.5
20-24	28.7	28.2	26.7	25.1	24.5	22.6	22.8	22.2	22.8	24.2
25-34	16.8	16.7	15.8	15.4	14.0	12.8	13.2	13.9	14.4	14.5
35-44	12.2	11.9	10.5	10.1	9.3	9.0	9.0	9.4	9.4	9.9
45-54	9.0	9.2	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6
55-59	7.0	7.0	6.6	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.1	5.7	5.6
60-64	4.9	6.1	5.7	4.9	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.8	4.4
15-24	30.9	30.5	28.9	27.3	25.4	24.3	23.8	23.9	24.3	25.6
25-54	13.1	13.0	11.9	11.6	10.7	10.0	10.1	10.5	10.8	11.1
55-64	6.3	6.7	6.3	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.2	4.7	5.4	5.2
65 and over	2.8	4.3	3.9	2.6	2.1	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.3	3.2
15-64	16.2	16.0	14.8	14.2	13.1	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.7	13.1
Total	15.8	15.7	14.5	13.8	12.7	12.0	11.8	12.1	12.3	12.7
All persons										
15-24	23.5	23.3	21.9	20.5	19.1	18.7	17.7	18.4	18.6	19.7
25-54	9.7	9.5	8.6	8.4	7.9	7.3	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.2
55-64	7.1	6.9	6.2	6.1	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3
65 and over	5.0	5.3	5.4	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.5	4.1
15-64	12.3	12.1	11.1	10.7	9.9	9.4	9.2	9.5	9.7	10.0

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

COLOMBIA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 3

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-X	All activities	18 420	19 213	20 020	20 696	21 048	21 503	22 017	22 156	22 383	22 457
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3 440	3 561	3 634	3 622	3 549	3 495	3 544	3 571	3 730	3 760
B	Fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Mining and quarrying	184	213	244	235	224	214	204	181	186	211
D	Manufacturing	2 416	2 455	2 604	2 656	2 533	2 586	2 606	2 550	2 636	2 700
E	Electricity, gas and water supply	79	96	109	108	109	121	117	113	115	127
F	Construction	969	1 047	1 145	1 242	1 220	1 302	1 375	1 397	1 369	1 402
G	Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds	4 764	5 038	5 286	5 535	5 777	5 859	6 042	6 176	6 078	6 022
H	Hotels and restaurants	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I	Transport, storage and communication	1 535	1 619	1 660	1 721	1 742	1 793	1 805	1 778	1 807	1 795
J	Financial intermediation	220	240	238	260	290	290	298	323	306	310
K	Real estate, renting and business activities	1 190	1 212	1 303	1 386	1 489	1 560	1 676	1 747	1 831	1 752
L	Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	3 609	3 725	3 794	3 924	4 111	4 280	4 349	4 318	4 319	4 378
M	Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	Health and social work	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	Other community, social, personal service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
P	Private households with employed persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
X	Not classifiable by economic activities	13	8	3	6	4	3	2	2	4	1
By sector, thousands											
A-B	Agriculture	3 440	3 561	3 634	3 622	3 549	3 495	3 544	3 571	3 730	3 760
C-F	Industry	3 648	3 811	4 102	4 242	4 085	4 224	4 302	4 241	4 306	4 440
G-Q	Services	11 318	11 833	12 280	12 826	13 410	13 781	14 170	14 342	14 342	14 257
By sector, percentages											
A-B	Agriculture	18.7	18.5	18.2	17.5	16.9	16.3	16.1	16.1	16.7	16.7
C-F	Industry	19.8	19.8	20.5	20.5	19.4	19.6	19.5	19.1	19.2	19.8
G-Q	Services	61.4	61.6	61.3	62.0	63.7	64.1	64.4	64.7	64.1	63.5
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-X	All activities	8 692	8 894	9 178	9 633	9 979	10 373	10 719	10 783	10 865	10 838
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1 238	1 243	1 254	1 228	1 210	1 146	1 136	1 122	1 153	1 157
B	Fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Mining and quarrying	95	109	133	124	130	140	126	105	117	124
D	Manufacturing	1 305	1 304	1 363	1 400	1 412	1 472	1 500	1 512	1 517	1 489
E	Electricity, gas and water supply	69	86	97	99	100	109	107	100	106	116
F	Construction	452	492	563	633	624	657	678	675	642	676
G	Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds	1 749	1 828	1 904	2 031	2 139	2 250	2 361	2 432	2 449	2 454
H	Hotels and restaurants	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I	Transport, storage and communication	550	572	582	613	644	661	679	659	672	665
J	Financial intermediation	194	208	209	223	257	254	264	284	269	273
K	Real estate, renting and business activities	555	542	585	691	752	815	915	939	997	942
L	Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	2 479	2 506	2 487	2 586	2 711	2 867	2 953	2 955	2 939	2 942
M	Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	Health and social work	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	Other community, social, personal service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
P	Private households with employed persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
X	Not classifiable by economic activities	5	3	2	3	1	0	0	1	2	0
By sector, thousands											
A-B	Agriculture	1 238	1 243	1 254	1 228	1 210	1 146	1 136	1 122	1 153	1 157
C-F	Industry	1 922	1 991	2 156	2 257	2 265	2 379	2 411	2 391	2 383	2 405
G-Q	Services	5 527	5 657	5 767	6 145	6 503	6 847	7 171	7 269	7 327	7 276
By sector, percentages											
A-B	Agriculture	14.2	14.0	13.7	12.7	12.1	11.0	10.6	10.4	10.6	10.7
C-F	Industry	22.1	22.4	23.5	23.4	22.7	22.9	22.5	22.2	21.9	22.2
G-Q	Services	63.6	63.6	62.8	63.8	65.2	66.0	66.9	67.4	67.4	67.1

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

COSTA RICA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	..	2 068	2 041	2 214	2 236	2 284	2 276	2 206	2 256	2 360
Males	..	1 292	1 280	1 347	1 356	1 393	1 387	1 373	1 405	1 451
Females	..	777	760	867	880	891	889	833	851	909
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	..	184	210	225	210	220	219	210	205	243
Males	..	99	111	120	112	113	111	110	106	122
Females	..	86	99	106	98	106	108	101	99	120
Employment, thousands										
All persons	..	1 884	1 830	1 989	2 026	2 064	2 057	1 996	2 051	2 117
Males	..	1 193	1 169	1 227	1 244	1 280	1 276	1 264	1 300	1 329
Females	..	691	661	762	782	785	781	732	752	788
Employment (%)										
All persons	63.9	61.7	61.4	62.0	62.0	63.3	63.4	62.8
Males	36.1	38.3	38.6	38.0	38.0	36.7	36.6	37.2
Females
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	..	8.9	10.3	10.2	9.4	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.1	10.3
Males	..	7.6	8.7	8.9	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.5	8.4
Females	..	11.0	13.0	12.2	11.1	11.9	12.2	12.1	11.6	13.2
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	..	1 884	1 830	1 989	2 026	2 064	2 057	1 996	2 051	2 117
Employees	..	1 439	1 425	1 537	1 509	1 561	1 557	1 528	1 553	1 585
Employers and persons working on own account	..	399	373	416	469	456	448	424	458	495
Unpaid family workers	..	46	32	36	48	48	52	44	41	37
Employees as % of employment	..	76.4	77.8	77.3	74.5	75.6	75.7	76.6	75.7	74.9
Part-time employment (%)										
All persons	..	15.4	12.1	15.4	18.2	19.0	18.2	15.6	16.5	17.9
Male share of part time employment	..	35.5	36.8	35.5	36.3	38.6	37.9	39.4	38.9	35.7
Female share of part time employment	..	64.5	63.2	64.5	63.7	61.4	62.1	60.6	61.1	64.3
Male part-time as % of male employment	..	8.6	6.9	8.9	10.7	11.8	11.1	9.7	10.1	10.2
Female part-time as % of female employment	..	27.1	21.1	26.0	30.0	30.7	29.8	25.8	27.5	30.9
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	23.7	30.7	31.5	31.1	35.3	36.6	32.8
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	39.1	30.4	27.5	26.9	25.7	23.8	28.5
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	14.6	15.5	12.6	13.8	11.5	13.3	13.5
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	12.8	12.4	12.5	12.4	10.8	11.6	10.7
More than 1 year	9.8	11.1	15.9	15.9	16.7	14.7	14.4

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/58c7>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/fe4e>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/94f2>.

COSTA RICA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	33.1	29.1	27.2	32.9	30.7	30.6	30.6	27.2	27.1	28.6
20-24	81.1	78.4	77.7	84.0	81.3	82.6	76.7	75.8	78.4	79.7
25-34	95.8	93.9	93.5	93.9	94.7	93.6	93.1	94.0	92.8	93.8
35-44	96.6	95.9	94.9	95.8	95.8	95.8	94.2	95.0	96.0	95.4
45-54	94.6	95.1	93.1	93.2	93.0	93.9	92.9	91.1	93.9	94.3
55-59	88.2	85.5	84.5	80.6	84.6	90.5	86.5	83.4	83.2	88.3
60-64	66.1	69.6	65.1	70.1	73.6	66.1	66.2	62.6	65.0	69.1
15-24	57.1	53.7	52.3	57.0	55.1	56.9	53.3	51.7	52.3	54.8
25-54	95.7	94.9	93.8	94.3	94.5	94.3	93.4	93.4	94.1	94.4
55-64	78.7	78.8	75.5	76.0	79.6	78.7	78.0	73.8	74.4	79.2
65 and over	24.1	25.4	22.3	30.2	27.7	26.2	26.6	22.0	24.4	26.3
15-64	81.8	80.5	79.7	81.9	81.3	82.0	80.4	79.2	80.4	82.1
Females										
15-19	16.8	19.6	16.8	17.4	17.8	18.9	15.9	14.2	14.9	17.3
20-24	56.1	48.9	50.8	60.1	59.7	56.4	58.5	51.7	53.7	55.3
25-34	64.2	64.5	64.5	70.1	68.2	68.7	69.0	65.6	64.1	65.4
35-44	62.8	65.0	61.5	67.1	66.2	67.0	64.8	61.6	65.9	70.1
45-54	53.4	52.7	53.6	59.4	62.2	58.3	57.7	55.1	53.4	58.3
55-59	38.8	41.6	39.5	47.5	44.9	45.6	44.8	40.6	44.8	44.4
60-64	22.8	22.5	22.7	29.9	25.4	30.1	31.0	26.7	30.4	31.7
15-24	36.7	33.6	33.6	38.8	39.8	38.1	37.5	32.9	33.7	36.2
25-54	60.5	61.0	60.2	66.0	65.7	64.9	64.2	61.1	61.5	64.9
55-64	32.6	32.9	32.2	39.7	35.9	39.0	38.9	34.5	38.2	39.0
65 and over	6.9	9.9	6.2	8.2	9.6	8.3	7.7	5.3	5.2	6.6
15-64	50.8	50.2	49.6	55.6	54.9	54.6	53.9	50.4	51.1	53.9
All persons										
15-24	47.7	44.2	43.4	48.3	48.0	48.2	45.9	43.2	43.4	46.1
25-54	77.9	77.8	77.1	80.3	79.9	79.5	78.9	77.2	77.9	79.8
55-64	55.2	56.4	54.1	57.5	57.5	58.2	57.2	53.3	55.4	57.7
65 and over	15.0	17.2	13.7	18.6	18.4	16.8	16.8	13.2	14.5	16.2
15-64	66.5	65.6	64.9	68.9	68.2	68.4	67.3	65.0	65.9	68.1
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	23.5	28.3	27.7	24.4	31.1	28.5	26.7	28.0	30.0	35.9
20-24	12.3	14.5	14.7	17.9	15.0	18.9	17.2	15.7	15.0	17.6
25-34	6.0	6.3	8.8	8.3	6.2	7.1	7.5	7.0	7.8	8.4
35-44	3.8	4.7	5.5	4.7	5.3	3.9	3.9	5.0	3.7	4.3
45-54	3.0	4.0	5.2	5.7	5.6	3.7	4.7	4.9	4.4	5.4
55-59	2.9	5.2	7.5	5.9	5.1	3.2	5.5	5.5	5.1	4.3
60-64	3.5	5.0	6.0	5.9	3.9	7.3	4.7	5.3	4.2	4.1
15-24	15.5	18.3	18.1	19.9	19.7	21.4	20.0	18.9	19.0	22.2
25-54	4.4	5.1	6.7	6.4	5.8	5.1	5.6	5.8	5.5	6.2
55-64	3.1	5.1	6.9	5.9	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.4	4.7	4.2
65 and over	3.2	4.0	4.7	8.4	7.7	5.9	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.6
15-64	6.7	7.8	8.8	8.9	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.1	7.7	8.6
Total	6.6	7.6	8.7	8.9	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.5	8.4
Females										
15-19	31.3	37.0	45.2	44.3	45.9	46.3	41.7	50.4	40.4	53.2
20-24	18.5	23.3	24.4	23.7	21.8	26.7	24.4	25.7	25.3	28.8
25-34	9.6	9.3	13.4	11.2	10.5	12.4	15.0	14.1	13.2	14.1
35-44	6.7	8.8	9.4	9.7	8.9	8.3	7.1	7.1	8.6	10.0
45-54	4.9	5.4	6.5	6.4	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.7	6.6
55-59	1.1	1.5	3.2	5.2	4.7	3.2	4.8	3.7	1.7	4.0
60-64	2.9	2.7	5.3	3.5	1.1	1.8	3.5	2.7	2.6	3.0
15-24	21.4	27.5	29.6	28.3	26.9	31.5	28.0	31.1	28.7	34.7
25-54	7.3	8.1	10.2	9.5	8.4	9.0	9.9	9.5	9.6	10.6
55-64	1.6	1.8	3.8	4.7	3.6	2.7	4.3	3.4	2.0	3.6
65 and over	1.7	3.1	3.7	2.9	3.8	0.7	0.7	3.7	2.2	3.5
15-64	9.7	11.2	13.2	12.4	11.3	12.2	12.4	12.2	11.8	13.4
Total	9.6	11.0	13.0	12.2	11.1	11.9	12.2	12.1	11.6	13.2
All persons										
15-24	17.6	21.5	22.4	23.1	22.5	25.1	23.0	23.1	22.6	26.8
25-54	5.5	6.3	8.1	7.6	6.8	6.7	7.3	7.2	7.1	8.0
55-64	2.6	4.2	6.0	5.5	4.3	4.1	4.9	4.7	3.7	4.0
65 and over	2.9	3.7	4.4	7.1	6.7	4.6	3.5	4.6	4.0	4.3
15-64	7.8	9.1	10.5	10.3	9.5	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.2	10.5

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

COSTA RICA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	1 883.9	1 830.5	1 988.9	2 026.0	2 064.4	2 057.3	1 995.7	2 051.2	2 117.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	203.7	198.6	203.8	200.1	229.9	252.8	243.2	256.4	260.9
B-F	Industry	..	356.5	350.5	360.4	333.3	364.1	393.4	370.5	371.3	405.2
B	Mining and quarrying	..	1.4	2.9	2.3	3.5	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.0	2.1
C	Manufacturing	..	202.9	201.7	197.7	181.2	192.0	223.4	203.9	205.5	228.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	36.1	28.4	26.7	24.0	27.7	23.9	26.6	23.5	17.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	8.3	8.0	9.4	12.7	6.1	7.4	10.6	7.9	10.1
F	Construction	..	107.8	109.5	124.3	111.8	135.9	137.0	128.0	133.5	146.5
G-U	Services	..	1 323.6	1 281.4	1 424.7	1 492.7	1 470.4	1 411.1	1 382.0	1 423.5	1 450.9
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	401.3	388.7	404.0	432.2	411.1	371.8	380.7	388.6	380.1
H	Transportation and storage	..	95.5	87.3	106.8	119.7	103.6	85.2	100.3	100.4	116.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	102.9	95.9	104.9	118.3	118.5	125.1	123.0	129.5	133.3
J	Information and communication	..	18.1	22.9	35.0	24.7	24.2	29.6	36.9	38.1	35.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	46.7	46.3	48.0	49.7	52.1	44.3	47.5	40.8	49.5
L	Real estate activities	..	9.9	12.0	11.5	9.9	14.2	15.0	11.4	13.3	14.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	46.0	47.9	68.3	62.6	76.1	64.7	61.6	56.2	61.8
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	83.9	80.2	86.3	91.5	101.4	106.2	102.0	121.1	119.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	110.7	101.5	98.7	96.2	86.8	92.6	79.7	88.1	78.8
P	Education	..	117.2	119.7	137.4	145.8	131.5	128.5	127.2	145.0	127.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	69.3	74.1	75.1	85.2	83.2	72.2	72.8	74.3	75.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	20.9	17.9	21.4	32.2	25.8	27.0	23.9	21.5	21.2
S	Other service activities	..	79.6	70.9	78.3	82.4	82.2	82.6	74.0	76.1	84.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	117.9	115.2	146.7	140.9	159.3	165.2	139.8	130.2	150.4
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	3.6	0.8	2.3	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.4	1.3
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	1 438.7	1 424.7	1 536.5	1 509.4	1 560.7	1 557.1	1 527.9	1 552.5	1 585.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	150.7	139.5	146.7	141.7	161.0	171.8	166.6	164.8	181.6
B-F	Industry	..	268.9	280.6	278.1	255.0	283.6	299.6	282.9	282.8	295.4
B	Mining and quarrying	..	1.3	2.7	2.0	3.2	2.2	1.5	1.4	0.7	1.3
C	Manufacturing	..	142.8	160.8	150.6	136.6	149.5	169.8	155.8	156.3	173.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	35.9	28.4	26.7	23.9	27.0	23.6	26.0	23.4	17.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	7.5	7.6	8.1	11.9	6.0	7.3	10.5	7.3	8.4
F	Construction	..	81.4	81.2	90.7	79.4	98.9	97.4	89.2	95.2	94.3
G-U	Services	..	1 019.1	1 004.7	1 111.7	1 112.7	1 116.1	1 085.7	1 078.5	1 104.9	1 108.1
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	268.9	268.1	278.4	292.1	281.0	257.7	268.7	275.3	273.0
H	Transportation and storage	..	57.0	55.4	66.3	67.6	57.2	48.2	56.4	60.8	73.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	82.1	78.1	83.2	81.9	82.8	87.9	90.8	96.8	83.0
J	Information and communication	..	14.9	20.9	30.5	22.3	21.0	27.1	35.4	33.9	31.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	45.0	45.3	46.2	47.2	51.1	43.7	46.3	39.6	48.6
L	Real estate activities	..	5.7	7.7	7.1	7.2	11.8	9.6	9.1	9.2	12.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	22.2	24.8	39.7	29.3	41.3	34.8	38.1	29.7	32.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	74.5	74.8	77.5	72.2	82.9	88.8	85.5	102.0	98.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	110.7	101.5	98.7	96.2	86.8	92.6	79.7	88.1	78.8
P	Education	..	111.1	111.1	130.6	132.9	122.4	120.8	119.5	137.8	119.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	59.3	66.7	67.5	71.6	74.4	63.4	64.4	65.2	66.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	17.2	11.4	14.2	22.7	16.3	16.1	15.0	12.5	14.1
S	Other service activities	..	29.7	23.4	23.6	27.8	27.9	28.9	28.8	23.5	24.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	117.2	114.8	145.8	140.6	158.7	165.0	139.7	130.0	150.3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	3.6	0.8	2.3	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.4	1.3

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	75 658	75 440	75 779	75 676	75 529	75 428	76 588	76 636	76 109	76 190
Males	38 527	38 575	38 717	38 720	38 720	38 729	39 433	39 470	39 210	39 175
Females	37 131	36 866	37 063	36 956	36 809	36 700	37 155	37 166	36 899	37 015
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	6 403	5 636	4 922	4 131	4 137	3 889	4 264	4 243	3 967	3 658
Males	3 479	3 074	2 684	2 250	2 242	2 123	2 296	2 269	2 102	1 916
Females	2 924	2 562	2 238	1 881	1 896	1 766	1 968	1 975	1 865	1 743
Employment, thousands										
All persons	69 305	69 804	70 857	71 545	71 391	71 539	72 324	72 393	72 142	72 532
Males	35 063	35 500	36 032	36 470	36 478	36 605	37 137	37 201	37 108	37 259
Females	34 242	34 304	34 824	35 075	34 913	34 934	35 187	35 192	35 034	35 272
Employment (%)										
Males	50.6	50.9	50.9	51.0	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.4	51.4	51.4
Females	49.4	49.1	49.1	49.0	48.9	48.8	48.7	48.6	48.6	48.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	8.4	7.5	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.8
Males	9.0	8.0	6.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.4	4.9
Females	7.9	6.9	6.0	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.7
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	69 410	69 934	70 857	71 545	71 391	71 539	72 324	72 393	72 142	72 354
Employees	64 266	65 158	65 827	66 598	66 197	66 378	67 109	66 968	67 412	67 478
Employers and persons working on own account	4 917	4 479	4 825	4 664	4 930	4 883	4 951	5 133	4 463	4 578
Unpaid family workers	228	297	204	284	265	278	263	291	268	298
Employees as % of employment	92.6	93.2	92.9	93.1	92.7	92.8	92.8	92.5	93.4	93.3
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.5	3.8
Male share of part time employment	34.8	35.7	34.6	35.5	34.5	34.9	35.1	37.1	35.8	35.7
Female share of part time employment	65.2	64.3	65.4	64.5	65.5	65.1	64.9	62.9	64.2	64.3
Male part-time as % of male employment	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.4	2.6
Female part-time as % of female employment	6.2	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.6	4.6	5.0
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	12.6	11.3	10.6	11.4	11.9	12.3	11.5	10.3	11.2	11.5
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	22.1	18.7	19.4	21.4	21.6	21.9	22.7	21.0	20.8	21.5
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	20.3	22.6	17.1	18.7	16.6	17.0	17.8	17.9	17.3	18.0
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	16.2	17.4	20.0	17.5	18.8	20.7	20.6	21.1	20.3	20.4
More than 1 year	28.7	30.0	32.9	30.9	31.0	28.1	27.3	29.6	30.4	28.6

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/3ae4>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/7e36>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/02a4>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	15.6	13.9	12.5	11.0	10.3	9.5	10.2	10.9	9.4	8.6
20-24	69.5	68.3	68.3	65.5	66.4	65.2	64.0	64.6	63.0	62.0
25-34	93.5	94.2	94.3	94.6	94.9	95.1	95.6	95.9	96.3	96.2
35-44	93.5	93.9	93.9	94.5	94.4	94.6	94.9	95.2	95.5	95.7
45-54	89.2	89.7	90.0	90.5	90.1	90.8	91.2	91.7	92.1	92.6
55-59	76.2	76.3	77.0	77.8	77.4	77.9	78.3	79.6	79.3	80.9
60-64	40.9	40.0	38.8	38.5	38.8	38.6	39.1	39.4	39.2	40.6
15-24	45.8	45.5	45.7	43.8	44.1	43.0	41.9	41.8	39.1	37.4
25-54	92.1	92.6	92.8	93.3	93.2	93.6	94.0	94.4	94.8	95.0
55-64	63.3	61.6	60.6	60.6	60.4	60.5	61.0	61.7	61.6	63.0
65 and over	14.1	12.7	14.0	14.1	14.3	13.9	14.6	..	..	..
15-64	77.6	77.7	77.8	78.1	78.1	78.6	79.1	79.8	79.9	80.2
Females										
15-19	11.2	9.2	8.6	7.5	7.6	6.6	7.1	7.0	6.5	6.7
20-24	59.3	56.5	55.8	53.1	53.6	52.4	52.3	52.4	51.0	50.7
25-34	82.1	82.2	82.8	83.2	81.6	81.7	81.4	82.5	83.1	83.7
35-44	89.8	89.9	89.9	90.0	89.5	89.7	89.4	89.9	90.3	90.4
45-54	86.2	86.4	86.6	87.2	86.8	87.4	87.5	88.3	88.9	89.2
55-59	51.2	50.7	51.8	52.9	53.6	53.3	53.8	53.9	53.7	55.0
60-64	27.2	25.4	25.9	24.9	25.6	26.1	26.8	27.2	26.0	27.1
15-24	38.3	36.7	36.7	35.1	35.4	34.3	33.7	33.2	31.3	30.4
25-54	85.9	86.0	86.3	86.7	85.8	86.1	85.9	86.7	87.2	87.6
55-64	41.9	39.9	40.1	40.0	40.7	40.7	41.2	41.3	40.6	41.7
65 and over	8.8	7.8	8.7	8.9	9.6	9.9	10.5	..	..	..
15-64	68.8	68.0	68.1	68.2	67.9	68.1	68.2	68.9	69.0	69.4
All persons										
15-24	42.1	41.2	41.3	39.5	39.8	38.7	37.9	37.6	35.3	34.0
25-54	88.9	89.2	89.4	89.9	89.4	89.7	89.9	90.5	90.9	91.2
55-64	51.1	49.2	48.8	48.8	49.1	49.1	49.6	50.0	49.6	50.8
65 and over	10.7	9.5	10.6	10.8	11.3	11.4	12.0	..	..	..
15-64	73.0	72.7	72.8	73.0	72.8	73.1	73.4	74.1	74.2	74.6
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	27.4	28.5	28.1	26.0	23.0	24.7	28.6	26.7	25.7	25.6
20-24	16.5	14.9	13.4	13.2	12.3	12.2	13.8	14.4	14.4	14.7
25-34	8.5	7.7	6.7	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.6
35-44	7.4	6.2	5.4	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.8
45-54	7.2	6.3	5.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.3	3.9
55-59	6.8	6.1	5.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.0
60-64	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.5	2.9
15-24	18.1	16.6	15.0	14.5	13.3	13.3	15.3	15.7	15.6	15.9
25-54	7.7	6.8	6.0	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.1
55-64	6.3	5.6	5.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	3.7
65 and over	4.2	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.8	..	..	..
15-64	9.0	7.9	7.0	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.4	4.9
Total	8.9	7.9	6.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.4	4.9
Females										
15-19	36.1	37.0	34.9	31.5	30.4	33.1	38.2	33.1	32.4	30.3
20-24	16.3	15.0	13.4	13.6	13.1	12.5	14.9	15.5	15.2	16.1
25-34	7.8	7.1	6.4	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.9	6.1	5.7	5.3
35-44	5.9	5.2	4.5	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.7
45-54	5.8	5.2	4.8	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.3
55-59	4.9	4.1	3.6	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.6
60-64	4.4	4.0	3.7	2.4	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9
15-24	18.9	17.3	15.5	15.1	14.5	14.1	16.9	17.1	16.8	17.5
25-54	6.5	5.8	5.2	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.1
55-64	4.8	4.1	3.7	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.7
65 and over	4.1	3.8	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.8	..	..	..
15-64	7.7	6.8	6.1	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.7
Total	7.7	6.8	6.0	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.7
All persons										
15-24	18.5	16.9	15.2	14.8	13.8	13.7	16.0	16.3	16.1	16.6
25-54	7.1	6.3	5.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.1
55-64	5.6	4.9	4.4	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.3
65 and over	4.1	3.6	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	..	..	..
15-64	8.4	7.4	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.2	4.8

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0393>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	69 410.5	69 933.7	70 856.6	71 545.4	71 391.5	71 539.1	72 323.6	72 392.6	72 142.0	72 354.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	5 739.0	5 418.0	5 446.2	5 241.5	4 991.9	4 810.6	4 852.8	4 863.2	4 212.3	4 220.1
B-F	Industry	19 086.4	19 412.8	19 451.3	19 899.0	19 842.1	19 744.1	19 732.9	19 557.2	19 479.7	19 407.2
B	Mining and quarrying	1 361.2	1 405.2	1 445.8	1 449.9	1 540.0	1 525.8	1 504.2	1 579.1	1 563.4	1 657.7
C	Manufacturing	10 321.6	10 403.3	10 359.2	10 486.2	10 331.0	10 166.3	10 114.0	10 160.6	10 238.7	10 186.6
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	1 913.8	1 948.3	1 971.3	2 029.7	1 985.0	2 041.4	2 011.4	1 985.5	1 904.0	1 921.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	577.9	602.6	568.6	613.0	594.1	591.9	628.0	630.9	515.2	514.7
F	Construction	4 911.8	5 053.4	5 106.4	5 320.2	5 392.1	5 418.8	5 475.3	5 201.2	5 258.2	5 126.5
G-U	Services	44 585.1	45 103.0	45 959.1	46 404.9	46 557.5	46 984.4	47 738.0	47 922.3	48 450.0	48 727.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	10 447.2	10 740.7	11 087.4	11 333.9	11 321.4	11 299.3	11 335.0	11 362.4	11 517.2	11 517.9
H	Transportation and storage	5 747.1	5 733.6	5 851.2	5 885.1	5 966.8	5 971.4	6 111.7	6 091.2	6 171.0	6 256.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 435.7	1 371.7	1 495.4	1 532.4	1 615.9	1 727.8	1 801.5	1 835.7	1 838.4	1 906.3
J	Information and communication	1 245.6	1 238.3	1 309.6	1 312.4	1 278.3	1 315.5	1 292.9	1 329.0	1 292.6	1 268.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 253.8	1 331.9	1 426.8	1 463.3	1 578.8	1 591.7	1 573.4	1 599.7	1 618.6	1 642.5
L	Real estate activities	1 362.7	1 362.2	1 397.8	1 352.4	1 342.0	1 347.3	1 411.6	1 325.5	1 251.9	1 232.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 049.1	2 019.1	2 087.2	2 068.2	2 132.4	2 298.2	2 542.6	2 681.8	2 270.7	2 311.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 035.2	1 061.1	1 180.5	1 189.9	1 246.9	1 286.8	1 157.5	956.0	1 631.5	1 729.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	5 521.7	5 668.9	5 466.9	5 396.6	5 259.2	5 202.6	5 329.8	5 352.4	5 203.9	5 132.6
P	Education	6 522.2	6 579.6	6 508.1	6 616.8	6 534.3	6 576.7	6 666.7	6 782.4	6 840.6	6 865.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	5 351.9	5 382.8	5 427.1	5 575.8	5 468.5	5 460.1	5 534.3	5 636.9	5 684.7	5 767.8
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	1 129.2	1 146.0	1 195.6	1 199.9	1 208.0	1 222.9	1 205.4	1 245.7	1 316.2	1 336.8
S	Other service activities	1 452.1	1 443.3	1 495.3	1 448.8	1 576.6	1 660.8	1 747.3	1 745.1	1 783.8	1 733.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	29.1	22.4	28.1	22.0	25.3	21.4	23.4	24.4	26.4	18.9
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	1.7	1.1	2.2	7.4	3.1	1.7	5.2	4.3	2.8	6.2
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	64 265.6	65 157.8	65 827.3	66 597.8	66 196.8	66 378.3	67 109.5	66 968.4	67 411.6	67 478.3
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3 644.9	3 521.9	3 380.7	3 259.7	2 982.7	2 909.4	2 896.8	2 853.5	2 869.9	2 847.4
B-F	Industry	18 444.4	18 812.6	18 814.1	19 258.0	19 137.7	19 028.7	19 007.4	18 773.2	18 699.3	18 584.2
B	Mining and quarrying	1 356.2	1 400.9	1 442.6	1 446.1	1 537.6	1 523.1	1 501.9	1 573.8	1 559.5	1 655.3
C	Manufacturing	9 984.7	10 069.5	10 052.8	10 187.4	10 012.4	9 883.1	9 839.6	9 842.0	9 913.4	9 820.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	1 907.1	1 941.0	1 963.2	2 022.9	1 979.3	2 034.0	2 005.8	1 977.8	1 900.6	1 918.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	572.1	596.2	559.4	607.3	584.8	582.6	618.9	619.4	506.5	504.4
F	Construction	4 624.3	4 805.0	4 796.1	4 994.4	5 023.7	5 005.9	5 041.2	4 760.2	4 819.3	4 685.5
G-U	Services	42 176.2	42 823.3	43 632.4	44 080.1	44 076.4	44 440.2	45 205.3	45 341.6	45 842.4	46 046.8
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	8 993.1	9 363.2	9 728.4	9 995.6	9 943.1	9 971.2	10 004.1	10 050.3	10 246.4	10 231.8
H	Transportation and storage	5 344.9	5 359.8	5 446.2	5 454.2	5 509.5	5 504.8	5 659.7	5 592.7	5 680.5	5 732.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 392.2	1 322.9	1 450.6	1 484.7	1 563.3	1 660.4	1 739.3	1 763.4	1 767.8	1 825.7
J	Information and communication	1 222.4	1 209.5	1 285.8	1 284.7	1 248.8	1 281.4	1 256.4	1 286.7	1 244.9	1 222.5
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 245.0	1 322.7	1 419.7	1 455.9	1 571.4	1 582.4	1 567.4	1 586.6	1 610.5	1 632.0
L	Real estate activities	1 329.4	1 333.7	1 364.5	1 322.5	1 305.4	1 307.4	1 368.9	1 289.5	1 213.1	1 197.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 958.5	1 919.3	1 975.2	1 966.7	2 016.3	2 168.7	2 410.8	2 525.4	2 130.0	2 163.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 003.7	1 035.5	1 152.2	1 160.4	1 210.4	1 236.9	1 120.2	915.2	1 588.2	1 687.6
O	Public administration, defence, social security	5 521.7	5 668.1	5 466.1	5 396.6	5 259.2	5 202.6	5 329.8	5 352.4	5 203.9	5 132.6
P	Education	6 493.0	6 555.9	6 483.6	6 588.1	6 507.0	6 543.7	6 634.0	6 743.1	6 795.9	6 819.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	5 304.2	5 345.9	5 385.9	5 541.2	5 425.9	5 414.0	5 492.5	5 583.8	5 620.8	5 703.8
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	1 110.3	1 119.8	1 168.0	1 178.1	1 177.6	1 186.7	1 173.5	1 214.6	1 279.2	1 297.0
S	Other service activities	1 231.5	1 246.4	1 278.5	1 224.1	1 312.5	1 359.4	1 423.2	1 410.6	1 432.6	1 376.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	24.6	19.5	25.4	20.0	23.0	18.9	20.5	23.1	25.6	18.6
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	1.7	1.1	2.2	7.4	3.1	1.7	5.2	4.3	2.8	6.2

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20190912/0b23>

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