



# National Accounts of OECD Countries



# **National Accounts of OECD Countries, Volume 2020 Issue 1**

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The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

**Note by Turkey**

The information in this document with reference to “Cyprus” relates to the southern part of the Island. There is no single authority representing both Turkish and Greek Cypriot people on the Island. Turkey recognises the Turkish Republic of Northern Cyprus (TRNC). Until a lasting and equitable solution is found within the context of the United Nations, Turkey shall preserve its position concerning the “Cyprus issue”.

**Note by all the European Union Member States of the OECD and the European Union**

The Republic of Cyprus is recognised by all members of the United Nations with the exception of Turkey. The information in this document relates to the area under the effective control of the Government of the Republic of Cyprus.

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# Conventional signs and abbreviations

## Signs and abbreviations

e	Estimated value
..	Not available
.	Decimal point
Billion	Thousand million
FISIM	Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured
NPISH	Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households

## Main country groupings

**Euro area:** (19 countries) Austria, Belgium, Cyprus\*, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia and Spain.

**OECD-Total:** Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel\*\*, Italy, Japan, Korea, Lithuania, Latvia, Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom and United States.

## Sources and methods

System of National Accounts 2008: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/nationalaccount/sna2008.asp>.

## Classification

The International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) are available online: Rev. 4 at [https://unstats.un.org/unsd/publication/SeriesM/seriesm\\_4rev4e.pdf](https://unstats.un.org/unsd/publication/SeriesM/seriesm_4rev4e.pdf).

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\*\* **Footnote for Israel:** The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.



# **International comparisons**

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 1. Gross domestic product at current prices and PPPs**

Billion USD

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	992.3	997.5	1 104.6	1 118.4	1 127.7	1 217.0	1 260.5	1 341.2 e
Austria	373.0	391.6	406.4	417.1	431.1	459.8	480.7	502.8
Belgium	451.9	469.7	487.3	503.6	521.0	551.0	577.5	597.4
Canada	1 430.8	1 468.1	1 554.1	1 621.4	1 594.9	1 678.4	1 777.2	1 855.8
Chile	350.6	374.2	394.3	404.7	407.7	413.4	438.2	463.8
Czech Republic	302.3	305.3	320.5	339.6	355.3	379.1	407.8	429.3
Denmark	247.4	250.5	262.4	270.3	278.8	297.7	317.4	331.5
Estonia	32.9	34.6	36.4	38.3	38.7	41.1	44.6	48.1
Finland	220.5	221.3	225.7	228.1	233.1	246.9	261.5	273.3
France	2 446.5	2 474.0	2 608.5	2 662.0	2 719.2	2 863.8	2 994.5 p	3 110.9 p
Germany	3 415.0	3 487.2	3 628.6	3 807.1	3 895.1	4 163.9	4 381.8	4 514.8
Greece	290.3 p	279.3 p	286.2 p	292.3 p	291.1 p	299.8 p	312.8 p	325.8 p
Hungary	228.3	229.6	242.4	252.6	262.5	271.8	289.0	308.7
Iceland	13.0	13.4	14.3	15.0	16.2	17.8	19.1	20.5
Ireland	205.4	212.8	221.5	237.9	324.7	342.0	375.6	411.1
Israel <sup>1</sup>	237.2	250.7	275.2	281.1	297.0	323.4	339.5	357.6
Italy	2 173.2	2 172.4	2 187.4	2 200.3	2 241.5	2 420.1	2 529.5	2 585.9
Japan	4 573.2	4 746.7	4 967.1	4 986.6	5 136.0	5 080.3	5 173.0	5 247.6 e
Korea	1 625.3	1 684.6	1 726.9	1 792.6	1 933.8	2 026.5	2 105.9	2 174.5 p
Latvia	40.8	43.3	45.7	47.5	49.1	51.7	55.3	59.3
Lithuania	69.1	73.6	78.9	82.6	83.7	88.7	95.7	100.4
Luxembourg	47.7	48.6	51.9	56.4	59.1	64.4	67.3	71.0
Mexico	1 911.3	2 012.8	2 064.5	2 171.9	2 228.2	2 382.1	2 470.1 p	2 573.8 p
Netherlands	777.9	792.0	827.5	830.3	852.1	890.4	948.2	991.9 p
New Zealand	143.5	145.4	160.9	168.0	172.2	187.3	196.2 e	204.3 e
Norway	307.5	328.0	340.1	338.5	313.3	308.5	332.1	359.3
Poland	869.8	907.2	940.3	973.6	1 020.2	1 073.9	1 145.0	1 205.9
Portugal	282.6	278.0	292.1	299.0	307.3	326.3	340.8	352.4 p
Slovak Republic	140.6	145.6	151.4	157.1	162.3	161.0	168.1	177.7
Slovenia	59.4	59.7	61.7	63.7	65.3	69.9	75.7	80.4
Spain	1 489.6	1 483.6	1 512.1	1 558.3	1 621.5	1 733.0	1 844.0 p	1 894.5 p
Sweden	420.5	431.3	442.9	456.2	479.9	500.5	530.0	547.5
Switzerland	444.5	462.6	486.2	506.9	529.6	550.3	567.4 p	590.5 p
Turkey	1 443.3	1 539.1	1 690.9	1 851.0	2 012.4	2 101.7	2 265.5	2 316.4
United Kingdom	2 350.8	2 440.5	2 563.3	2 665.9	2 768.6	2 897.6	3 037.0	3 120.7
United States	15 542.6	16 197.0	16 784.9	17 527.3	18 224.8	18 715.0	19 519.4	20 580.2
Euro area	12 556.7	12 707.5	13 148.8	13 521.6	13 939.1	14 822.1	15 605.6	16 153.4
OECD-Total	45 950.5 p	47 452.2 p	49 445.0 p	51 222.8 p	53 055.0 p	55 196.4 p	57 743.9 e	60 126.9 e

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 2. Gross domestic product at the price levels and PPPs of year 2015**

Billion USD

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	1 018.0	1 044.6	1 071.5	1 096.5	1 127.7	1 154.1	1 186.8	1 210.1 e
Austria	421.0	423.9	424.0	426.8	431.1	440.1	451.0	461.9
Belgium	496.7	500.4	502.7	510.6	521.0	528.9	539.3	547.1
Canada	1 479.1	1 505.2	1 540.2	1 584.5	1 594.9	1 610.9	1 661.9	1 695.4
Chile	357.4	376.4	391.6	398.5	407.7	414.5	419.8	436.7
Czech Republic	332.7	330.1	328.5	337.4	355.3	364.0	379.9	390.7
Denmark	265.0	265.6	268.1	272.4	278.8	287.9	293.7	300.8
Estonia	35.3	36.4	36.9	38.0	38.7	39.7	42.0	44.0
Finland	238.1	234.7	232.6	231.8	233.1	239.2	246.5	250.6
France	2 640.3	2 648.6	2 663.8	2 689.3	2 719.2	2 749.0	2 811.1 p	2 859.6 p
Germany	3 713.6	3 729.2	3 745.2	3 828.5	3 895.1	3 982.0	4 080.1	4 142.5
Greece	323.6 p	300.0 p	290.2 p	292.4 p	291.1 p	290.6 p	294.9 p	300.6 p
Hungary	241.5	237.9	242.6	252.8	262.5	268.3	279.9	294.1
Iceland	14.3	14.5	15.1	15.4	16.2	17.2	18.0	18.9
Ireland	235.3	235.8	239.0	259.4	324.7	336.6	364.1	393.8
Israel <sup>1</sup>	262.0	268.2	279.7	290.3	297.0	308.8	319.8	330.8
Italy	2 335.7	2 266.0	2 224.3	2 224.2	2 241.5	2 270.2	2 309.2	2 327.0
Japan	4 882.9	4 955.9	5 055.0	5 074.0	5 136.0	5 167.3	5 267.0	5 308.5 e
Korea	1 725.3	1 766.7	1 822.6	1 881.0	1 933.8	1 990.8	2 053.7	2 108.5 p
Latvia	43.8	45.6	46.7	47.6	49.1	50.0	51.9	54.3
Lithuania	73.7	76.6	79.3	82.1	83.7	85.9	89.5	92.8
Luxembourg	52.6	52.4	54.3	56.7	59.1	61.8	62.9	64.9
Mexico	1 997.6	2 070.4	2 098.4	2 157.2	2 228.2	2 293.0	2 341.6 p	2 391.6 p
Netherlands	833.7	825.1	824.0	835.7	852.1	870.8	896.1	919.4 p
New Zealand	152.7	156.5	159.7	165.2	172.2	178.6	183.2 p	188.3 e
Norway	290.4	298.3	301.3	307.3	313.3	316.7	324.0	328.2
Poland	923.0	937.8	950.9	982.5	1 020.2	1 051.4	1 103.3	1 160.1
Portugal	315.1	302.3	299.5	301.9	307.3	313.5	324.5	332.4 p
Slovak Republic	146.9	149.7	150.7	154.8	162.3	165.7	170.8	177.7
Slovenia	64.5	62.8	62.2	63.9	65.3	67.3	70.6	73.5
Spain	1 610.4	1 562.7	1 540.3	1 561.6	1 621.5	1 670.7	1 719.0 p	1 759.4 p
Sweden	445.3	442.5	447.3	459.6	479.9	491.5	503.3	514.6
Switzerland	495.8	500.8	510.1	522.6	529.6	538.7	548.4 p	563.5 p
Turkey	1 586.6	1 662.6	1 803.7	1 896.9	2 012.4	2 076.4	2 231.6	2 294.6
United Kingdom	2 543.3	2 580.9	2 636.2	2 704.9	2 768.6	2 821.7	2 875.1	2 913.7
United States	16 587.9	16 961.0	17 273.5	17 709.8	18 224.8	18 523.3	18 962.2	19 517.3
Euro area	13 616.5	13 495.6	13 462.1	13 651.2	13 939.1	14 206.0	14 568.1	14 845.6
OECD-Total	49 184.4 p	49 838.0 p	50 620.7 p	51 719.1 p	53 055.0 p	54 037.1 p	55 476.7 p	56 766.3 e

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 3. Gross domestic product per head at current prices and PPPs**

USD	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	44 419	43 879	47 761	47 639	47 351	50 309	51 236	53 663 e
Austria	44 469	46 478	47 937	48 814	49 955	52 614	54 652	56 889
Belgium	40 942	42 291	43 671	44 930	46 213	48 625	50 771	52 282
Canada	41 663	42 247	44 211	45 628	44 671	46 481	48 638	50 076
Chile	20 303	21 447	22 353	22 688	22 593	22 616	23 657	24 709 e
Czech Republic	28 796	29 051	30 496	32 265	33 701	35 880	38 507	40 403
Denmark	44 408	44 809	46 743	47 905	49 071	51 962	55 046	57 215
Estonia	24 739	26 141	27 596	29 108	29 444	31 229	33 867	36 437
Finland	40 917	40 873	41 493	41 750	42 528	44 923	47 471	49 543
France	37 448	37 684	39 528	40 144	40 841	42 854	44 651 p	46 242 p
Germany	42 542	43 360	44 994	47 011	47 684	50 564	53 012	54 457
Greece	26 141 p	25 284 p	26 098 p	26 839 p	26 902 p	27 823 p	29 089 p	30 354 p
Hungary	22 894	23 148	24 498	25 605	26 668	27 700	29 529	31 579
Iceland	40 769	41 928	44 153	45 713	48 857	53 032	55 492	58 256
Ireland	44 870	46 278	47 936	51 126	69 147	72 018	78 211	84 575
Israel <sup>1</sup>	30 551	31 707	34 160	34 228	35 450	37 856	38 983	40 269
Italy	36 183	36 003	36 068	36 195	36 909	39 918	41 785	42 798
Japan	35 775	37 214	39 008	39 183	40 406	40 024	40 827	41 502 e
Korea	32 547	33 557	34 244	35 324	37 907	39 567	41 001	42 136 p
Latvia	19 798	21 298	22 691	23 839	24 834	26 407	28 505	30 760
Lithuania	22 824	24 646	26 680	28 156	28 824	30 925	33 821	35 832
Luxembourg	91 814	91 527	95 246	100 934	103 788	110 250	112 702	116 622
Mexico	16 547	17 220	17 462	18 168	18 438	19 507	20 023 p	20 660 e
Netherlands	46 599	47 272	49 243	49 233	50 302	52 284	55 349 p	57 564 p
New Zealand	32 667	32 912	36 074	37 061	37 158	39 566	40 601 e	41 491 e
Norway	62 078	65 349	66 956	65 896	60 357	58 917	62 940	67 614
Poland	22 576	23 542	24 423	25 298	26 529	27 947	29 802	31 393
Portugal	26 769	26 438	27 936	28 742	29 669	31 604	33 086	34 272 p
Slovak Republic	26 051	26 940	27 969	28 992	29 932	29 652	30 911	32 621
Slovenia	28 931	29 048	29 980	30 873	31 640	33 875	36 661	38 786
Spain	31 872	31 725	32 453	33 544	34 939	37 310	39 627 p	40 542 p
Sweden	44 504	45 304	46 138	47 046	48 975	50 434	52 693	53 808
Switzerland	56 184	57 850	60 109	61 902	63 939	65 720	67 139 p	69 358 p
Turkey	19 445	20 473	22 205	23 983	25 728	26 510	28 209	28 455
United Kingdom	37 146	38 309	39 985	41 269	42 522	44 138	45 988	46 973
United States	49 811	51 541	53 046	54 993	56 770	57 884	59 984	62 853
Euro area	37 393	37 745	38 971	39 989	41 100	43 565	45 768	47 268
OECD-Total	36 741 p	37 726 p	39 092 p	40 258 p	41 453 p	42 865 p	44 599 e	46 184 e

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.



## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 4. Gross domestic product per head at the price levels and PPPs of year 2015**

USD	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	45 569	45 951	46 328	46 708	47 351	47 709	48 242	48 417 e
Austria	50 186	50 301	50 011	49 949	49 955	50 352	51 275	52 262
Belgium	45 001	45 053	45 047	45 556	46 213	46 675	47 408	47 881
Canada	43 070	43 314	43 816	44 588	44 671	44 611	45 483	45 749
Chile	20 696	21 568	22 199	22 343	22 593	22 678	22 664	23 266 e
Czech Republic	31 699	31 408	31 252	32 058	33 701	34 454	35 872	36 764
Denmark	47 580	47 509	47 764	48 279	49 071	50 248	50 934	51 909
Estonia	26 533	27 451	27 926	28 856	29 444	30 159	31 901	33 331
Finland	44 182	43 358	42 770	42 430	42 528	43 528	44 751	45 433
France	40 415	40 343	40 366	40 555	40 841	41 136	41 918 p	42 507 p
Germany	46 261	46 368	46 440	47 276	47 684	48 355	49 362	49 966
Greece	29 139 p	27 158 p	26 469 p	26 843 p	26 902 p	26 963 p	27 423 p	28 010 p
Hungary	24 216	23 984	24 522	25 619	26 668	27 335	28 593	30 088
Iceland	44 917	45 258	46 678	47 126	48 857	51 380	52 393	53 471
Ireland	51 382	51 286	51 725	55 760	69 147	70 887	75 810	81 019
Israel <sup>1</sup>	33 753	33 923	34 718	35 345	35 450	36 144	36 721	37 252
Italy	38 889	37 555	36 677	36 589	36 909	37 445	38 145	38 513
Japan	38 198	38 854	39 699	39 870	40 406	40 709	41 568	41 983 e
Korea	34 549	35 194	36 143	37 066	37 907	38 870	39 986	40 856 p
Latvia	21 268	22 422	23 181	23 845	24 834	25 506	26 720	28 171
Lithuania	24 349	25 623	26 805	27 985	28 824	29 939	31 650	33 118
Luxembourg	101 252	98 603	99 616	101 477	103 788	105 800	105 387	106 554
Mexico	17 294	17 713	17 749	18 045	18 438	18 777	18 981 p	19 197 e
Netherlands	49 942	49 244	49 037	49 555	50 302	51 133	52 311 p	53 355 p
New Zealand	34 758	35 426	35 800	36 445	37 158	37 724	37 918 p	38 248 e
Norway	58 631	59 424	59 318	59 815	60 357	60 480	61 404	61 763
Poland	23 958	24 338	24 697	25 529	26 529	27 362	28 717	30 202
Portugal	29 846	28 752	28 643	29 026	29 669	30 364	31 505	32 326 p
Slovak Republic	27 213	27 687	27 838	28 575	29 932	30 520	31 404	32 625
Slovenia	31 420	30 532	30 177	30 979	31 640	32 607	34 163	35 465
Spain	34 457	33 416	33 058	33 616	34 939	35 967	36 941 p	37 651 p
Sweden	47 126	46 483	46 593	47 400	48 975	49 530	50 046	50 569
Switzerland	62 666	62 628	63 059	63 820	63 939	64 334	64 883 p	66 179 p
Turkey	21 375	22 115	23 687	24 577	25 728	26 192	27 786	28 187
United Kingdom	40 189	40 514	41 122	41 874	42 522	42 983	43 536	43 857
United States	53 161	53 972	54 590	55 566	56 770	57 291	58 272	59 607
Euro area	40 549	40 086	39 900	40 372	41 100	41 754	42 725	43 441
OECD-Total	39 327 p	39 622 p	40 022 p	40 648 p	41 453 p	41 964 p	42 848 p	43 603 e

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 5. Gross domestic product per head at current prices and current PPPs, index**

OECD=100

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	120.9 p	116.3 p	122.2 p	118.3 p	114.2 p	117.4 p	114.9 e	116.2 e
Austria	121.0 p	123.2 p	122.6 p	121.3 p	120.5 p	122.7 p	122.5 e	123.2 e
Belgium	111.4 p	112.1 p	111.7 p	111.6 p	111.5 p	113.4 p	113.8 e	113.2 e
Canada	113.4 p	112.0 p	113.1 p	113.3 p	107.8 p	108.4 p	109.1 e	108.4 e
Chile	55.3 p	56.8 p	57.2 p	56.4 p	54.5 p	52.8 p	53.0 e	53.5 e
Czech Republic	78.4 p	77.0 p	78.0 p	80.1 p	81.3 p	83.7 p	86.3 e	87.5 e
Denmark	120.9 p	118.8 p	119.6 p	119.0 p	118.4 p	121.2 p	123.4 e	123.9 e
Estonia	67.3 p	69.3 p	70.6 p	72.3 p	71.0 p	72.9 p	75.9 e	78.9 e
Finland	111.4 p	108.3 p	106.1 p	103.7 p	102.6 p	104.8 p	106.4 e	107.3 e
France	101.9 p	99.9 p	101.1 p	99.7 p	98.5 p	100.0 p	100.1 e	100.1 e
Germany	115.8 p	114.9 p	115.1 p	116.8 p	115.0 p	118.0 p	118.9 e	117.9 e
Greece	71.1 p	67.0 p	66.8 p	66.7 p	64.9 p	64.9 p	65.2 e	65.7 e
Hungary	62.3 p	61.4 p	62.7 p	63.6 p	64.3 p	64.6 p	66.2 e	68.4 e
Iceland	111.0 p	111.1 p	112.9 p	113.5 p	117.9 p	123.7 p	124.4 e	126.1 e
Ireland	122.1 p	122.7 p	122.6 p	127.0 p	166.8 p	168.0 p	175.4 e	183.1 e
Israel <sup>1</sup>	83.2 p	84.0 p	87.4 p	85.0 p	85.5 p	88.3 p	87.4 e	87.2 e
Italy	98.5 p	95.4 p	92.3 p	89.9 p	89.0 p	93.1 p	93.7 e	92.7 e
Japan	97.4 p	98.6 p	99.8 p	97.3 p	97.5 p	93.4 p	91.5 e	89.9 e
Korea	88.6 p	89.0 p	87.6 p	87.7 p	91.4 p	92.3 p	91.9 e	91.2 e
Latvia	53.9 p	56.5 p	58.0 p	59.2 p	59.9 p	61.6 p	63.9 e	66.6 e
Lithuania	62.1 p	65.3 p	68.2 p	69.9 p	69.5 p	72.1 p	75.8 e	77.6 e
Luxembourg	249.9 p	242.6 p	243.6 p	250.7 p	250.4 p	257.2 p	252.7 e	252.5 e
Mexico	45.0 p	45.6 p	44.7 p	45.1 p	44.5 p	45.5 p	44.9 e	44.7 e
Netherlands	126.8 p	125.3 p	126.0 p	122.3 p	121.3 p	122.0 p	124.1 e	124.6 e
New Zealand	88.9 p	87.2 p	92.3 p	92.1 p	89.6 p	92.3 p	91.0 e	89.8 e
Norway	169.0 p	173.2 p	171.3 p	163.7 p	145.6 p	137.5 p	141.1 e	146.4 e
Poland	61.4 p	62.4 p	62.5 p	62.8 p	64.0 p	65.2 p	66.8 e	68.0 e
Portugal	72.9 p	70.1 p	71.5 p	71.4 p	71.6 p	73.7 p	74.2 e	74.2 e
Slovak Republic	70.9 p	71.4 p	71.5 p	72.0 p	72.2 p	69.2 p	69.3 e	70.6 e
Slovenia	78.7 p	77.0 p	76.7 p	76.7 p	76.3 p	79.0 p	82.2 e	84.0 e
Spain	86.7 p	84.1 p	83.0 p	83.3 p	84.3 p	87.0 p	88.9 e	87.8 e
Sweden	121.1 p	120.1 p	118.0 p	116.9 p	118.1 p	117.7 p	118.1 e	116.5 e
Switzerland	152.9 p	153.3 p	153.8 p	153.8 p	154.2 p	153.3 p	150.5 e	150.2 e
Turkey	52.9 p	54.3 p	56.8 p	59.6 p	62.1 p	61.8 p	63.2 e	61.6 e
United Kingdom	101.1 p	101.5 p	102.3 p	102.5 p	102.6 p	103.0 p	103.1 e	101.7 e
United States	135.6 p	136.6 p	135.7 p	136.6 p	137.0 p	135.0 p	134.5 e	136.1 e
Euro area	101.8 p	100.1 p	99.7 p	99.3 p	99.1 p	101.6 p	102.6 e	102.3 e
OECD-Total	100.0 p	100.0 p	100.0 p	100.0 p	100.0 p	100.0 p	100.0 e	100.0 e

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 6. Gross domestic product per head at the price levels and PPPs of year 2015, index**

OECD=100

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	115.9 p	116.0 p	115.8 p	114.9 p	114.2 p	113.7 p	112.6 p	111.0 e
Austria	127.6 p	127.0 p	125.0 p	122.9 p	120.5 p	120.0 p	119.7 p	119.9 e
Belgium	114.4 p	113.7 p	112.6 p	112.1 p	111.5 p	111.2 p	110.6 p	109.8 e
Canada	109.5 p	109.3 p	109.5 p	109.7 p	107.8 p	106.3 p	106.1 p	104.9 e
Chile	52.6 p	54.4 p	55.5 p	55.0 p	54.5 p	54.0 p	52.9 p	53.4 e
Czech Republic	80.6 p	79.3 p	78.1 p	78.9 p	81.3 p	82.1 p	83.7 p	84.3 e
Denmark	121.0 p	119.9 p	119.3 p	118.8 p	118.4 p	119.7 p	118.9 p	119.0 e
Estonia	67.5 p	69.3 p	69.8 p	71.0 p	71.0 p	71.9 p	74.5 p	76.4 e
Finland	112.3 p	109.4 p	106.9 p	104.4 p	102.6 p	103.7 p	104.4 p	104.2 e
France	102.8 p	101.8 p	100.9 p	99.8 p	98.5 p	98.0 p	97.8 p	97.5 e
Germany	117.6 p	117.0 p	116.0 p	116.3 p	115.0 p	115.2 p	115.2 p	114.6 e
Greece	74.1 p	68.5 p	66.1 p	66.0 p	64.9 p	64.3 p	64.0 p	64.2 e
Hungary	61.6 p	60.5 p	61.3 p	63.0 p	64.3 p	65.1 p	66.7 p	69.0 e
Iceland	114.2 p	114.2 p	116.6 p	115.9 p	117.9 p	122.4 p	122.3 p	122.6 e
Ireland	130.7 p	129.4 p	129.2 p	137.2 p	166.8 p	168.9 p	176.9 p	185.8 e
Israel <sup>1</sup>	85.8 p	85.6 p	86.7 p	87.0 p	85.5 p	86.1 p	85.7 p	85.4 e
Italy	98.9 p	94.8 p	91.6 p	90.0 p	89.0 p	89.2 p	89.0 p	88.3 e
Japan	97.1 p	98.1 p	99.2 p	98.1 p	97.5 p	97.0 p	97.0 p	96.3 e
Korea	87.9 p	88.8 p	90.3 p	91.2 p	91.4 p	92.6 p	93.3 p	93.7 e
Latvia	54.1 p	56.6 p	57.9 p	58.7 p	59.9 p	60.8 p	62.4 p	64.6 e
Lithuania	61.9 p	64.7 p	67.0 p	68.8 p	69.5 p	71.3 p	73.9 p	76.0 e
Luxembourg	257.5 p	248.9 p	248.9 p	249.6 p	250.4 p	252.1 p	246.0 p	244.4 e
Mexico	44.0 p	44.7 p	44.3 p	44.4 p	44.5 p	44.7 p	44.3 p	44.0 e
Netherlands	127.0 p	124.3 p	122.5 p	121.9 p	121.3 p	121.8 p	122.1 p	122.4 e
New Zealand	88.4 p	89.4 p	89.4 p	89.7 p	89.6 p	89.9 p	88.5 p	87.7 e
Norway	149.1 p	150.0 p	148.2 p	147.2 p	145.6 p	144.1 p	143.3 p	141.6 e
Poland	60.9 p	61.4 p	61.7 p	62.8 p	64.0 p	65.2 p	67.0 p	69.3 e
Portugal	75.9 p	72.6 p	71.6 p	71.4 p	71.6 p	72.4 p	73.5 p	74.1 e
Slovak Republic	69.2 p	69.9 p	69.6 p	70.3 p	72.2 p	72.7 p	73.3 p	74.8 e
Slovenia	79.9 p	77.1 p	75.4 p	76.2 p	76.3 p	77.7 p	79.7 p	81.3 e
Spain	87.6 p	84.3 p	82.6 p	82.7 p	84.3 p	85.7 p	86.2 p	86.3 e
Sweden	119.8 p	117.3 p	116.4 p	116.6 p	118.1 p	118.0 p	116.8 p	116.0 e
Switzerland	159.3 p	158.1 p	157.6 p	157.0 p	154.2 p	153.3 p	151.4 p	151.8 e
Turkey	54.4 p	55.8 p	59.2 p	60.5 p	62.1 p	62.4 p	64.8 p	64.6 e
United Kingdom	102.2 p	102.3 p	102.7 p	103.0 p	102.6 p	102.4 p	101.6 p	100.6 e
United States	135.2 p	136.2 p	136.4 p	136.7 p	137.0 p	136.5 p	136.0 p	136.7 e
Euro area	103.1 p	101.2 p	99.7 p	99.3 p	99.1 p	99.5 p	99.7 p	99.6 e
OECD-Total	100.0 p	100.0 p	100.0 p	100.0 p	100.0 p	100.0 p	100.0 p	100.0 e

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 7. Gross domestic product at current prices and exchange rates**

Billion USD

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	1 546.7	1 590.7	1 543.2	1 464.3	1 248.9	1 311.7	1 416.1	1 453.9 e
Austria	431.7	409.4	430.2	442.6	382.0	395.5	418.3	455.5
Belgium	523.3	496.2	521.8	535.4	462.3	476.4	504.3	543.0
Canada	1 793.3	1 828.4	1 846.6	1 805.8	1 556.5	1 528.0	1 649.6	1 716.2
Chile	252.3	267.1	278.4	260.5	243.9	250.3	277.7	298.2
Czech Republic	227.9	207.4	209.4	207.8	186.8	195.1	215.9	245.0
Denmark	344.0	327.1	343.6	353.0	302.7	313.1	329.4	355.7
Estonia	23.4	23.2	25.3	26.8	23.1	24.0	26.9	30.7
Finland	275.6	258.3	271.4	274.9	234.7	240.7	255.1	276.9
France	2 865.2	2 683.7	2 811.9	2 856.0	2 439.2	2 473.0	2 592.7 p	2 778.9 p
Germany	3 749.3	3 527.1	3 733.8	3 889.1	3 361.9	3 469.1	3 665.8	3 949.5
Greece	288.2 p	245.7 p	239.9 p	237.3 p	196.7 p	195.4 p	203.6 p	218.1 p
Hungary	141.1	128.2	135.4	140.6	124.5	127.5	141.5	157.9
Iceland	15.2	14.7	16.0	17.8	17.4	20.6	24.5	26.0
Ireland	237.8	225.0	238.6	258.8	291.6	300.7	335.7	382.7
Israel <sup>1</sup>	261.5	257.2	292.6	309.6	299.8	319.0	353.3	370.6
Italy	2 295.0	2 087.0	2 141.9	2 162.0	1 836.6	1 876.9	1 961.8	2 084.9
Japan	6 157.5	6 203.2	5 155.7	4 850.4	4 389.5	4 926.7	4 860.0	4 971.3 e
Korea	1 253.2	1 278.4	1 370.8	1 484.3	1 465.8	1 500.1	1 623.9	1 720.6 p
Latvia	28.5	28.2	30.3	31.4	27.1	27.8	30.3	34.4
Lithuania	43.5	42.8	46.4	48.5	41.4	43.1	47.8	53.5
Luxembourg	60.1	56.7	61.8	66.2	57.8	60.7	64.2	70.9
Mexico	1 180.5	1 201.1	1 274.4	1 314.6	1 170.6	1 077.9	1 157.7 p	1 220.7 p
Netherlands	905.3	838.9	877.2	892.2	765.6	784.1	833.9	914.1 p
New Zealand	168.5	176.2	190.8	200.8	177.2	187.9	202.6 e	204.9 e
Norway	498.3	509.5	522.8	498.4	385.8	368.8	398.4	434.2
Poland	528.8	500.4	524.2	545.4	477.6	472.0	526.4	585.7
Portugal	245.1	216.2	226.4	229.9	199.4	206.4	221.4	240.8 p
Slovak Republic	99.1	94.4	98.8	101.3	88.5	89.7	95.5	106.0
Slovenia	51.6	46.6	48.4	50.0	43.1	44.7	48.6	54.0
Spain	1 480.7	1 324.7	1 355.1	1 371.2	1 195.6	1 232.9	1 312.6 p	1 419.7 p
Sweden	572.7	550.9	584.6	580.2	503.7	515.7	540.5	556.1
Switzerland	699.6	668.0	688.5	709.2	679.8	671.3	680.0 p	705.1 p
Turkey	832.5	874.0	950.6	934.2	859.8	863.7	852.7	771.4
United Kingdom	2 659.3	2 704.9	2 786.0	3 063.8	2 928.6	2 694.3	2 666.3	2 860.9
United States	15 542.6	16 197.0	16 784.9	17 527.3	18 224.8	18 715.0	19 519.4	20 580.2
Euro area	13 640.1	12 638.4	13 193.3	13 508.1	11 677.0	11 973.3	12 653.5	13 653.2
OECD-Total	48 278.8 p	48 088.4 p	48 657.8 p	49 741.4 p	46 890.1 p	47 999.8 p	50 053.9 e	52 848.1 e

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 8. Gross domestic product at the price levels and exchange rates of year 2015**

Billion USD

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	1 127.4	1 156.9	1 186.6	1 214.3	1 248.9	1 278.1	1 314.3	1 340.1 e
Austria	373.0	375.6	375.7	378.1	382.0	389.9	399.6	409.3
Belgium	440.8	444.0	446.1	453.1	462.3	469.3	478.5	485.5
Canada	1 443.5	1 469.0	1 503.2	1 546.3	1 556.5	1 572.1	1 621.9	1 654.6
Chile	213.8	225.2	234.3	238.4	243.9	248.0	251.2	261.3
Czech Republic	175.0	173.6	172.7	177.4	186.8	191.4	199.7	205.4
Denmark	287.7	288.3	291.0	295.7	302.7	312.5	318.9	326.5
Estonia	21.0	21.7	22.0	22.6	23.1	23.7	25.0	26.2
Finland	239.7	236.4	234.2	233.4	234.7	240.8	248.2	252.3
France	2 368.4	2 375.8	2 389.5	2 412.3	2 439.2	2 465.9	2 521.6 p	2 565.9 p
Germany	3 205.2	3 218.7	3 232.5	3 304.4	3 361.9	3 436.9	3 521.6	3 575.4
Greece	218.6 p	202.7 p	196.1 p	197.5 p	196.7 p	196.3 p	199.2 p	203.1 p
Hungary	114.6	112.9	115.1	119.9	124.5	127.3	132.8	139.5
Iceland	15.4	15.6	16.3	16.6	17.4	18.5	19.4	20.3
Ireland	211.3	211.8	214.6	233.0	291.6	302.3	327.0	353.7
Israel <sup>1</sup>	264.5	270.8	282.4	293.0	299.8	311.8	322.9	334.0
Italy	1 913.8	1 856.7	1 822.5	1 822.5	1 836.6	1 860.1	1 892.1	1 906.7
Japan	4 173.1	4 235.5	4 320.3	4 336.4	4 389.5	4 416.2	4 501.4	4 536.9 e
Korea	1 307.7	1 339.1	1 381.5	1 425.7	1 465.8	1 509.0	1 556.6	1 598.1 p
Latvia	24.2	25.2	25.8	26.2	27.1	27.6	28.6	29.9
Lithuania	36.5	37.9	39.2	40.6	41.4	42.5	44.3	45.9
Luxembourg	51.4	51.2	53.1	55.4	57.8	60.4	61.5	63.4
Mexico	1 049.4	1 087.7	1 102.4	1 133.3	1 170.6	1 204.6	1 230.2 p	1 256.4 p
Netherlands	749.0	741.3	740.3	750.9	765.6	782.4	805.1	826.0 p
New Zealand	157.1	161.0	164.3	170.0	177.2	183.8	188.5 p	193.7 e
Norway	357.6	367.3	371.1	378.4	385.8	389.9	399.0	404.1
Poland	432.1	439.0	445.2	459.9	477.6	492.2	516.5	543.1
Portugal	204.4	196.2	194.3	195.9	199.4	203.4	210.6	215.7 p
Slovak Republic	80.1	81.6	82.2	84.4	88.5	90.4	93.1	96.9
Slovenia	42.6	41.5	41.0	42.2	43.1	44.5	46.6	48.5
Spain	1 187.4	1 152.3	1 135.7	1 151.4	1 195.6	1 231.8	1 267.5 p	1 297.3 p
Sweden	467.3	464.4	469.4	482.3	503.7	515.8	528.2	540.0
Switzerland	636.5	642.9	654.8	670.9	679.8	691.5	704.0 p	723.4 p
Turkey	677.9	710.3	770.7	810.5	859.8	887.2	953.4	980.4
United Kingdom	2 690.3	2 730.1	2 788.5	2 861.2	2 928.6	2 984.8	3 041.2	3 082.0
United States	16 587.9	16 961.0	17 273.5	17 709.8	18 224.8	18 523.3	18 962.2	19 517.3
Euro area	11 406.8	11 305.5	11 277.5	11 435.9	11 677.0	11 900.7	12 204.0	12 436.4
OECD-Total	43 616.7 p	44 151.4 p	44 817.7 p	45 756.4 p	46 890.1 p	47 726.2 p	48 929.8 p	50 056.0 e

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 9. Gross domestic product at current prices and year 2015 exchange rates**

Billion USD

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	1 126.5	1 154.2	1 200.9	1 220.3	1 248.9	1 325.6	1 388.1	1 461.9 e
Austria	344.1	353.5	359.4	369.6	382.0	396.4	410.8	428.0
Belgium	417.1	428.5	435.9	447.1	462.3	477.5	495.2	510.2
Canada	1 387.3	1 428.9	1 487.5	1 560.0	1 556.5	1 584.0	1 674.3	1 739.0
Chile	186.5	198.7	210.8	227.2	243.9	259.1	275.5	292.4
Czech Republic	164.0	165.0	166.6	175.4	186.8	193.8	205.2	216.4
Denmark	274.5	281.7	286.8	294.5	302.7	313.3	323.3	333.8
Estonia	18.7	20.0	21.1	22.4	23.1	24.1	26.4	28.9
Finland	219.7	223.1	226.7	229.6	234.7	241.3	250.5	260.1
France	2 283.8	2 317.6	2 349.0	2 385.2	2 439.2	2 478.8	2 546.4 p	2 610.8 p
Germany	2 988.5	3 046.0	3 119.2	3 248.0	3 361.9	3 477.3	3 600.4	3 710.6
Greece	229.7 p	212.1 p	200.4 p	198.2 p	196.7 p	195.8 p	200.0 p	204.9 p
Hungary	101.6	103.3	108.4	117.0	124.5	128.5	139.0	152.7
Iceland	13.3	14.0	14.8	15.7	17.4	18.9	19.8	21.3
Ireland	189.5	194.3	199.3	216.2	291.6	301.4	329.7	359.5
Israel <sup>1</sup>	240.7	255.1	271.9	285.0	299.8	315.2	327.1	342.3
Italy	1 829.3	1 802.2	1 789.4	1 805.6	1 836.6	1 881.3	1 926.8	1 958.8
Japan	4 059.8	4 089.1	4 157.0	4 245.4	4 389.5	4 428.0	4 503.5	4 535.1 e
Korea	1 227.9	1 273.1	1 326.8	1 381.7	1 465.8	1 538.9	1 622.8	1 673.9 p
Latvia	22.5	24.3	25.3	26.2	27.1	27.8	29.7	32.3
Lithuania	34.7	37.0	38.8	40.5	41.4	43.2	46.9	50.2
Luxembourg	47.9	48.9	51.6	55.3	57.8	60.9	63.0	66.6
Mexico	925.4	998.1	1 027.1	1 102.6	1 170.6	1 269.4	1 382.6 p	1 482.3 p
Netherlands	721.6	724.5	732.8	745.1	765.6	785.9	819.0	858.8 p
New Zealand	148.7	151.7	162.2	168.8	177.2	188.2	198.8 e	206.5 e
Norway	346.3	367.6	380.8	389.5	385.8	384.2	408.6	437.8
Poland	415.7	432.3	439.6	456.4	477.6	493.7	527.7	561.1
Portugal	195.4	186.7	189.2	192.0	199.4	206.9	217.4	226.2 p
Slovak Republic	79.0	81.5	82.5	84.6	88.5	89.9	93.8	99.5
Slovenia	41.1	40.2	40.4	41.8	43.1	44.8	47.7	50.8
Spain	1 180.3	1 144.0	1 132.1	1 145.2	1 195.6	1 235.8	1 289.1 p	1 333.8 p
Sweden	440.9	442.5	451.5	472.0	503.7	523.5	547.9	573.1
Switzerland	645.5	650.9	663.1	675.1	679.8	687.4	695.7 p	716.5 p
Turkey	512.7	577.1	665.3	751.6	859.8	959.0	1 143.6	1 369.3
United Kingdom	2 535.8	2 616.0	2 722.7	2 844.7	2 928.6	3 048.6	3 165.0	3 276.0
United States	15 542.6	16 197.0	16 784.9	17 527.3	18 224.8	18 715.0	19 519.4	20 580.2
Euro area	10 872.3	10 914.2	11 021.7	11 281.4	11 677.0	12 001.6	12 427.6	12 827.3
OECD-Total	41 138.5 p	42 280.6 p	43 522.0 p	45 162.7 p	46 890.1 p	48 343.5 p	50 461.0 e	52 762.0 e

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 10. Gross domestic product per head at current prices and exchange rates**

USD

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	69 234	69 972	66 725	62 373	52 438	54 223	57 561	58 171 e
Austria	51 461	48 586	50 747	51 801	44 263	45 252	47 563	51 541
Belgium	47 410	44 671	46 758	47 764	41 008	42 041	44 329	47 521
Canada	52 218	52 614	52 531	50 816	43 596	42 316	45 145	46 310
Chile	14 609	15 308	15 782	14 607	13 517	13 697	14 995	15 889 e
Czech Republic	21 716	19 733	19 923	19 746	17 721	18 465	20 389	23 055
Denmark	61 760	58 513	61 212	62 554	53 269	54 655	57 121	61 387
Estonia	17 617	17 500	19 148	20 375	17 557	18 248	20 416	23 309
Finland	51 149	47 708	49 892	50 318	42 821	43 807	46 306	50 194
France	43 857	40 878	42 610	43 069	36 635	37 005	38 661 p	41 307 p
Germany	46 706	43 856	46 299	48 024	41 156	42 127	44 350	47 639
Greece	25 950 p	22 241 p	21 881 p	21 790 p	18 175 p	18 129 p	18 930 p	20 324 p
Hungary	14 151	12 918	13 687	14 246	12 652	12 992	14 458	16 151
Iceland	47 519	45 912	49 517	54 240	52 567	61 474	71 220	73 618
Ireland	51 934	48 937	51 647	55 630	62 102	63 324	69 897	78 729
Israel <sup>1</sup>	33 681	32 525	36 325	37 696	35 790	37 333	40 559	41 728
Italy	38 212	34 587	35 318	35 566	30 242	30 957	32 407	34 505
Japan	48 169	48 633	40 490	38 114	34 533	38 813	38 356	39 317 e
Korea	25 096	25 467	27 183	29 249	28 732	29 289	31 617	33 340 p
Latvia	13 838	13 855	15 040	15 758	13 706	14 164	15 595	17 872
Lithuania	14 354	14 339	15 702	16 548	14 255	15 010	16 883	19 081
Luxembourg	115 673	106 632	113 248	118 554	101 454	103 972	107 512	116 490
Mexico	10 220	10 276	10 779	10 996	9 686	8 827	9 385 p	9 798 e
Netherlands	54 231	50 070	52 200	52 901	45 193	46 040	48 676 p	53 047 p
New Zealand	38 348	39 881	42 777	44 295	38 233	39 680	41 928 e	41 626 e
Norway	100 602	101 516	102 906	97 024	74 321	70 441	75 496	81 702
Poland	13 726	12 985	13 616	14 172	12 419	12 284	13 700	15 246
Portugal	23 217	20 564	21 653	22 104	19 250	19 992	21 490	23 415 p
Slovak Republic	18 363	17 463	18 243	18 696	16 320	16 517	17 556	19 456
Slovenia	25 128	22 646	23 508	24 249	20 893	21 642	23 507	26 079
Spain	31 682	28 327	29 085	29 517	25 762	26 543	28 207 p	30 382 p
Sweden	60 613	57 874	60 897	59 844	51 397	51 974	53 744	54 651
Switzerland	88 416	83 538	85 112	86 606	82 082	80 172	80 450 p	82 818 p
Turkey	11 217	11 626	12 484	12 103	10 992	10 895	10 617	9 475
United Kingdom	42 021	42 460	43 460	47 429	44 979	41 041	40 374	43 062
United States	49 811	51 541	53 046	54 993	56 770	57 884	59 984	62 853
Euro area	40 619	37 540	39 103	39 949	34 430	35 192	37 110	39 952
OECD-Total	38 603 p	38 231 p	38 470 p	39 094 p	36 636 p	37 276 p	38 659 e	40 593 e

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 11. Gross domestic product per head at the price levels and exchange rates of year 2015**

USD	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	50 464	50 887	51 304	51 725	52 438	52 834	53 424	53 618 e
Austria	44 467	44 569	44 313	44 258	44 263	44 615	45 433	46 307
Belgium	39 932	39 979	39 974	40 425	41 008	41 418	42 069	42 488
Canada	42 033	42 272	42 762	43 515	43 596	43 537	44 388	44 648
Chile	12 382	12 904	13 282	13 368	13 517	13 568	13 560	13 920 e
Czech Republic	16 668	16 515	16 433	16 856	17 721	18 117	18 862	19 331
Denmark	51 650	51 572	51 850	52 409	53 269	54 547	55 291	56 349
Estonia	15 821	16 369	16 652	17 207	17 557	17 984	19 022	19 875
Finland	44 487	43 657	43 064	42 722	42 821	43 828	45 059	45 746
France	36 253	36 188	36 209	36 379	36 635	36 899	37 601 p	38 130 p
Germany	39 928	40 020	40 082	40 804	41 156	41 735	42 605	43 126
Greece	19 686 p	18 348 p	17 882 p	18 135 p	18 175 p	18 216 p	18 527 p	18 923 p
Hungary	11 489	11 378	11 633	12 154	12 652	12 968	13 565	14 274
Iceland	48 328	48 695	50 223	50 705	52 567	55 282	56 372	57 531
Ireland	46 147	46 061	46 455	50 079	62 102	63 664	68 086	72 764
Israel <sup>1</sup>	34 077	34 248	35 051	35 684	35 790	36 490	37 073	37 609
Italy	31 864	30 771	30 052	29 980	30 242	30 681	31 255	31 557
Japan	32 646	33 206	33 929	34 075	34 533	34 792	35 526	35 881 e
Korea	26 187	26 675	27 395	28 095	28 732	29 462	30 307	30 967 p
Latvia	11 738	12 375	12 794	13 160	13 706	14 077	14 747	15 548
Lithuania	12 042	12 672	13 256	13 840	14 255	14 806	15 652	16 378
Luxembourg	98 975	96 386	97 375	99 194	101 454	103 420	103 017	104 157
Mexico	9 085	9 305	9 324	9 480	9 686	9 865	9 972 p	10 085 e
Netherlands	44 870	44 243	44 056	44 522	45 193	45 940	46 998 p	47 936 p
New Zealand	35 763	36 451	36 835	37 500	38 233	38 815	39 015 p	39 355 e
Norway	72 196	73 173	73 041	73 654	74 321	74 472	75 610	76 052
Poland	11 216	11 394	11 562	11 951	12 419	12 809	13 443	14 139
Portugal	19 365	18 655	18 585	18 833	19 250	19 701	20 441	20 974 p
Slovak Republic	14 838	15 096	15 178	15 580	16 320	16 641	17 123	17 788
Slovenia	20 747	20 161	19 926	20 456	20 893	21 531	22 559	23 418
Spain	25 406	24 639	24 375	24 786	25 762	26 520	27 238 p	27 761 p
Sweden	49 457	48 782	48 897	49 745	51 397	51 980	52 521	53 070
Switzerland	80 448	80 399	80 952	81 929	82 082	82 589	83 294 p	84 957 p
Turkey	9 133	9 449	10 120	10 501	10 992	11 191	11 872	12 043
United Kingdom	42 511	42 855	43 498	44 293	44 979	45 466	46 051	46 391
United States	53 161	53 972	54 590	55 566	56 770	57 291	58 272	59 607
Euro area	33 969	33 581	33 425	33 821	34 430	34 978	35 792	36 391
OECD-Total	34 875 p	35 101 p	35 434 p	35 962 p	36 636 p	37 063 p	37 791 p	38 448 e

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 12. Gross domestic product, volume indices**

Year 2015=100

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	90.3	92.6	95.0	97.2	100.0	102.3	105.2	107.3 e
Austria	97.7	98.3	98.3	99.0	100.0	102.1	104.6	107.1
Belgium	95.3	96.0	96.5	98.0	100.0	101.5	103.5	105.0
Canada	92.7	94.4	96.6	99.3	100.0	101.0	104.2	106.3
Chile	87.7	92.3	96.1	97.7	100.0	101.7	103.0	107.1
Czech Republic	93.6	92.9	92.4	95.0	100.0	102.5	106.9	110.0
Denmark	95.0	95.3	96.2	97.7	100.0	103.2	105.3	107.9
Estonia	91.2	94.1	95.3	98.2	100.0	102.6	108.5	113.7
Finland	102.1	100.7	99.8	99.4	100.0	102.6	105.8	107.5
France	97.1	97.4	98.0	98.9	100.0	101.1	103.4 p	105.2 p
Germany	95.3	95.7	96.2	98.3	100.0	102.2	104.8	106.4
Greece	111.2 p	103.0 p	99.7 p	100.4 p	100.0 p	99.8 p	101.3 p	103.3 p
Hungary	92.0	90.6	92.4	96.3	100.0	102.2	106.6	112.0
Iceland	88.7	89.8	93.5	95.5	100.0	106.6	111.3	116.7
Ireland	72.5	72.6	73.6	79.9	100.0	103.7	112.1	121.3
Israel <sup>1</sup>	88.2	90.3	94.2	97.7	100.0	104.0	107.7	111.4
Italy	104.2	101.1	99.2	99.2	100.0	101.3	103.0	103.8
Japan	95.1	96.5	98.4	98.8	100.0	100.6	102.5	103.4 e
Korea	89.2	91.4	94.2	97.3	100.0	102.9	106.2	109.0 p
Latvia	89.2	92.9	95.0	96.8	100.0	101.8	105.6	110.5
Lithuania	88.1	91.4	94.7	98.0	100.0	102.6	106.9	110.8
Luxembourg	89.0	88.7	91.9	95.9	100.0	104.6	106.5	109.8
Mexico	89.7	92.9	94.2	96.8	100.0	102.9	105.1 p	107.3 p
Netherlands	97.8	96.8	96.7	98.1	100.0	102.2	105.2	107.9 p
New Zealand	88.7	90.9	92.7	95.9	100.0	103.7	106.4 p	109.3 e
Norway	92.7	95.2	96.2	98.1	100.0	101.1	103.4	104.8
Poland	90.5	91.9	93.2	96.3	100.0	103.1	108.2	113.7
Portugal	102.5	98.4	97.5	98.2	100.0	102.0	105.6	108.2 p
Slovak Republic	90.5	92.2	92.8	95.4	100.0	102.1	105.2	109.5
Slovenia	98.8	96.2	95.2	97.8	100.0	103.1	108.1	112.6
Spain	99.3	96.4	95.0	96.3	100.0	103.0	106.0 p	108.5 p
Sweden	92.8	92.2	93.2	95.8	100.0	102.4	104.9	107.2
Switzerland	93.6	94.6	96.3	98.7	100.0	101.7	103.6 p	106.4 p
Turkey	78.8	82.6	89.6	94.3	100.0	103.2	110.9	114.0
United Kingdom	91.9	93.2	95.2	97.7	100.0	101.9	103.8	105.2
United States	91.0	93.1	94.8	97.2	100.0	101.6	104.0	107.1
Euro area	97.7	96.8	96.6	97.9	100.0	101.9	104.5	106.5
OECD-Total	93.0 p	94.2 p	95.6 p	97.6 p	100.0 p	101.8 p	104.4 p	106.8 e

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 13. Gross domestic product, price indices**

Year 2015=100

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	99.9	99.8	101.2	100.5	100.0	103.7	105.6	109.1 e
Austria	92.2	94.1	95.7	97.8	100.0	101.7	102.8	104.6
Belgium	94.6	96.5	97.7	98.7	100.0	101.7	103.5	105.1
Canada	96.1	97.3	99.0	100.9	100.0	100.8	103.2	105.1
Chile	87.2	88.2	90.0	95.3	100.0	104.5	109.7	111.9
Czech Republic	93.7	95.1	96.5	98.8	100.0	101.3	102.7	105.4
Denmark	95.4	97.7	98.6	99.6	100.0	100.3	101.4	102.2
Estonia	88.8	92.3	96.1	98.9	100.0	101.7	105.4	110.2
Finland	91.6	94.4	96.8	98.4	100.0	100.2	100.9	103.1
France	96.4	97.5	98.3	98.9	100.0	100.5	101.0 p	101.8 p
Germany	93.2	94.6	96.5	98.3	100.0	101.2	102.2	103.8
Greece	105.1 p	104.7 p	102.2 p	100.3 p	100.0 p	99.8 p	100.4 p	100.9 p
Hungary	88.7	91.5	94.2	97.6	100.0	101.0	104.7	109.5
Iceland	86.4	89.4	91.3	94.7	100.0	101.8	102.3	105.1
Ireland	89.7	91.8	92.9	92.8	100.0	99.7	100.8	101.7
Israel <sup>1</sup>	91.0	94.2	96.3	97.2	100.0	101.1	101.3	102.5
Italy	95.6	97.1	98.2	99.1	100.0	101.1	101.8	102.7
Japan	97.3	96.5	96.2	97.9	100.0	100.3	100.0	100.0 e
Korea	93.9	95.1	96.0	96.9	100.0	102.0	104.3	104.7 p
Latvia	93.3	96.7	98.2	100.0	100.0	100.9	103.9	108.0
Lithuania	95.0	97.7	99.0	99.9	100.0	101.6	105.9	109.5
Luxembourg	93.2	95.5	97.2	99.8	100.0	100.8	102.5	105.1
Mexico	88.2	91.8	93.2	97.3	100.0	105.4	112.4 p	118.0 p
Netherlands	96.3	97.7	99.0	99.2	100.0	100.5	101.7	104.0 p
New Zealand	94.7	94.2	98.8	99.3	100.0	102.4	105.5 e	106.6 e
Norway	96.8	100.1	102.6	102.9	100.0	98.5	102.4	108.3
Poland	96.2	98.5	98.7	99.2	100.0	100.3	102.2	103.3
Portugal	95.6	95.2	97.3	98.0	100.0	101.7	103.3	104.9 p
Slovak Republic	98.6	99.9	100.4	100.2	100.0	99.5	100.7	102.8
Slovenia	96.5	97.0	98.6	99.0	100.0	100.8	102.3	104.6
Spain	99.4	99.3	99.7	99.5	100.0	100.3	101.7 p	102.8 p
Sweden	94.4	95.3	96.2	97.9	100.0	101.5	103.7	106.1
Switzerland	101.4	101.2	101.3	100.6	100.0	99.4	98.8 p	99.1 p
Turkey	75.6	81.2	86.3	92.7	100.0	108.1	119.9	139.7
United Kingdom	94.3	95.8	97.6	99.4	100.0	102.1	104.1	106.3
United States	93.7	95.5	97.2	99.0	100.0	101.0	102.9	105.4
Euro area	95.3	96.5	97.7	98.6	100.0	100.8	101.8	103.1
OECD-Total	94.3 p	95.8 p	97.1 p	98.7 p	100.0 p	101.3 p	103.1 e	105.4 e

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 14. Actual individual consumption at current prices and PPPs**

Billion USD

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	653.7	672.6	722.9	745.4	783.9	830.9	859.4	..
Austria	238.3	249.0	259.3	263.2	268.1	283.4	293.9	303.7
Belgium	288.5	302.2	318.6	326.6	334.7	350.2	364.8	377.0
Canada	963.4	989.4	1 026.9	1 072.0	1 090.6	1 181.8	1 236.7	1 288.6
Chile	..	..	270.6	278.6	280.4	281.0	293.3	311.2
Czech Republic	183.2	186.9	198.2	206.7	211.3	225.8	244.1	255.9
Denmark	152.3	156.7	162.4	164.8	169.5	176.5	186.3	194.2
Estonia	19.6	21.1	22.3	23.1	24.1	25.8	27.0	28.6
Finland	143.9	149.4	153.0	155.5	159.6	168.2	173.7	180.1
France	1 704.9	1 748.0	1 840.2	1 862.0	1 890.2	1 998.6	2 061.5 p	2 115.3 p
Germany	2 260.3	2 356.2	2 432.5	2 495.5	2 535.1	2 719.3	2 842.2	2 920.6
Greece	227.5 p	216.5 p	218.1 p	220.8 p	219.2 p	226.3 p	233.2 p	240.6 p
Hungary	147.5	150.8	154.4	156.0	159.1	166.9	174.7	183.7
Iceland	8.6	9.1	9.3	9.7	9.9	10.4	11.3	12.2
Ireland	105.2	107.8	109.1	110.1	114.1	122.7	128.4	134.7
Israel <sup>1</sup>	157.9	167.5	171.7	172.7	180.9	201.1	211.4	224.8
Italy	1 517.8	1 511.3	1 508.1	1 496.9	1 523.0	1 617.2	1 687.2	1 731.0
Japan	3 160.2	3 322.9	3 615.2	3 586.0	3 617.3	3 417.0	3 476.7	..
Korea	959.9	1 001.0	1 004.1	1 017.2	1 083.3	1 109.7	1 137.2	..
Latvia	27.7	29.8	32.0	32.5	33.5	35.0	37.1	39.0
Lithuania	50.5	53.7	57.6	60.1	62.0	66.0	70.0	72.6
Luxembourg	16.9	17.9	19.2	19.8	20.3	21.5	22.6	23.9
Mexico	1 344.8	1 417.0	1 484.4	1 536.4	1 615.0	1 742.0	1 786.9 p	1 853.4 p
Netherlands	470.9	481.1	492.1	493.5	500.8	515.6	544.3	567.9 p
New Zealand	102.1	105.4	111.6	116.1	119.5	130.6	137.0 e	..
Norway	152.4	160.2	170.3	175.2	173.8	181.0	189.0	196.6
Poland	651.0	690.6	706.0	717.4	737.5	776.6	817.0	857.7
Portugal	203.8	201.3	210.1	214.2	220.1	231.7	238.4	249.6 p
Slovak Republic	93.0	97.0	100.0	100.9	103.4	101.2	106.4	116.1
Slovenia	39.3	40.0	39.9	40.1	40.8	43.4	45.9	48.1
Spain	979.2	987.5	997.2	1 029.2	1 069.8	1 131.7	1 198.8 p	1 235.4 p
Sweden	259.9	269.8	272.5	280.7	291.2	302.7	317.0	322.7
Switzerland	236.6	248.0	262.3	270.5	279.0	289.1	298.7 p	309.1 p
Turkey	957.0 e	1 013.0 e	1 096.8 e	1 175.6 e	1 284.1 e	1 350.2 e	1 453.7 e	1 483.0 e
United Kingdom	1 718.7	1 790.7	1 845.0	1 894.2	1 939.8	2 057.8	2 142.6	2 212.3
United States	11 638.3	12 013.9	12 369.5	12 906.5	13 404.0	13 905.9	14 509.9	15 254.4
Euro area	8 415.2	8 597.8	8 836.5	8 971.7	9 147.6	9 689.2	10 108.6	10 419.7
OECD-Total	32 062.9 e	33 184.9 e	34 463.1 e	35 425.5 e	36 548.9 e	37 995.1 e	39 558.4 e	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 15. Actual individual consumption at the price levels and PPPs of year 2015**

Billion USD

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	713.2	724.4	740.8	759.7	783.9	807.0	830.2	..
Austria	263.4	264.9	265.4	266.7	268.1	272.7	276.5	279.6
Belgium	318.0	322.5	327.3	329.8	334.7	341.1	346.5	350.8
Canada	1 010.1	1 026.5	1 045.2	1 068.0	1 090.6	1 112.9	1 149.4	1 175.8
Chile	..	..	266.0	273.8	280.4	289.9	..	..
Czech Republic	201.8	199.4	201.0	204.8	211.3	218.5	226.9	234.1
Denmark	161.7	162.5	163.2	165.7	169.5	172.7	174.9	178.3
Estonia	20.8	21.7	22.4	23.0	24.1	25.1	25.8	26.8
Finland	156.4	157.1	156.5	157.0	159.6	163.9	165.3	167.8
France	1 829.0	1 829.9	1 843.0	1 863.2	1 890.2	1 924.4	1 952.3 p	1 969.3 p
Germany	2 402.8	2 434.7	2 449.7	2 480.8	2 535.1	2 605.1	2 643.1	2 678.6
Greece	249.1 p	228.5 p	220.0 p	219.5 p	219.2 p	219.0 p	220.8 p	222.7 p
Hungary	154.0	150.2	150.4	153.4	159.1	165.8	172.9	179.7
Iceland	9.0	9.1	9.2	9.5	9.9	10.5	11.2	11.7
Ireland	108.8	107.7	108.0	110.9	114.1	119.7	123.6	127.9
Israel <sup>1</sup>	156.5	161.4	167.5	174.0	180.9	191.9	198.8	206.3
Italy	1 580.4	1 527.1	1 494.4	1 498.7	1 523.0	1 540.4	1 560.4	1 572.2
Japan	3 473.9	3 549.4	3 629.3	3 610.0	3 617.3	3 625.2	3 666.2	..
Korea	987.9	1 009.8	1 031.1	1 057.1	1 083.3	1 114.7	1 145.8	..
Latvia	29.6	30.6	32.2	32.6	33.5	34.1	35.2	36.8
Lithuania	54.4	55.9	58.1	60.0	62.0	64.2	66.0	68.2
Luxembourg	18.2	18.8	19.3	20.0	20.3	20.9	21.4	22.2
Mexico	1 484.6	1 518.3	1 545.2	1 576.0	1 615.0	1 673.2	1 723.6 p	1 762.1 p
Netherlands	501.7	495.9	491.4	493.2	500.8	506.3	515.9	526.8 p
New Zealand	106.3	108.3	112.0	115.4	119.5	125.4	130.1 e	..
Norway	158.0	162.9	166.7	169.8	173.8	176.3	179.8	183.1
Poland	688.6	693.2	697.7	715.7	737.5	764.8	797.0	830.2
Portugal	225.4	214.3	212.2	215.5	220.1	225.2	229.5	236.6 p
Slovak Republic	98.7	99.2	98.8	100.4	103.4	106.9	110.9	118.4
Slovenia	41.8	40.9	39.4	39.9	40.8	42.4	43.3	44.8
Spain	1 094.2	1 055.4	1 025.1	1 038.6	1 069.8	1 098.0	1 129.1 p	1 150.7 p
Sweden	269.7	271.0	275.1	281.8	291.2	299.4	303.5	306.9
Switzerland	257.4	263.5	270.2	274.0	279.0	283.2	286.7 p	289.5 p
Turkey	1 061.1 e	1 097.3 e	1 183.8 e	1 219.2 e	1 284.1 e	1 336.5 e	1 418.6 e	1 426.1 e
United Kingdom	1 768.3	1 796.7	1 841.2	1 885.5	1 939.8	2 005.0	2 046.3	2 074.9
United States	12 247.8	12 412.3	12 586.5	12 934.2	13 404.0	13 777.1	14 117.7	14 520.4
Euro area	9 018.9	8 935.8	8 895.1	8 980.4	9 147.6	9 338.2	9 492.7	9 623.6
OECD-Total	34 147.9 e	34 481.8 e	34 948.1 e	35 598.3 e	36 548.9 e	37 459.4 e	38 346.8 e	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 16. Actual individual consumption per head at current prices and PPPs**

USD	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	29 263	29 587	31 258	31 753	32 916	34 346	34 932	..
Austria	28 409	29 549	30 591	30 807	31 067	32 426	33 412	34 362
Belgium	26 140	27 206	28 550	29 136	29 684	30 902	32 066	32 988
Canada	28 053	28 472	29 212	30 166	30 547	32 728	33 845	34 771
Chile	..	..	15 341	15 621	15 541	15 373	15 835	16 577 e
Czech Republic	17 451	17 782	18 855	19 639	20 041	21 374	23 054	24 082
Denmark	27 336	28 034	28 929	29 210	29 835	30 809	32 306	33 519
Estonia	14 706	15 912	16 863	17 544	18 350	19 642	20 554	21 697
Finland	26 701	27 603	28 125	28 461	29 116	30 613	31 526	32 654
France	26 097	26 626	27 885	28 080	28 389	29 907	30 740 p	31 444 p
Germany	28 157	29 296	30 162	30 815	31 034	33 022	34 385	35 228
Greece	20 483 p	19 603 p	19 887 p	20 269 p	20 252 p	21 001 p	21 688 p	22 413 p
Hungary	14 787	15 199	15 605	15 810	16 163	17 009	17 851	18 794
Iceland	27 020	28 403	28 771	29 476	29 802	31 087	32 888	34 564
Ireland	22 986	23 441	23 608	23 669	24 296	25 840	26 744	27 722
Israel <sup>1</sup>	20 345	21 186	21 308	21 031	21 592	23 542	24 273	25 309
Italy	25 272	25 047	24 867	24 624	25 079	26 675	27 870	28 648
Japan	24 722	26 051	28 392	28 178	28 458	26 920	27 439	..
Korea	19 222	19 940	19 912	20 044	21 236	21 667	22 140	..
Latvia	13 475	14 677	15 921	16 312	16 950	17 855	19 108	20 235
Lithuania	16 678	17 963	19 468	20 485	21 354	23 002	24 753	25 918
Luxembourg	32 594	33 755	35 230	35 520	35 701	36 777	37 852	39 263
Mexico	11 642	12 123	12 555	12 851	13 364	14 265	14 485 p	14 877 e
Netherlands	28 210	28 711	29 283	29 259	29 565	30 278	31 775 p	32 954 p
New Zealand	23 236	23 862	25 029	25 597	25 772	27 593	28 346 e	..
Norway	30 765	31 914	33 516	34 106	33 472	34 570	35 819	37 006
Poland	16 899	17 922	18 336	18 641	19 178	20 211	21 264	22 329
Portugal	19 300	19 146	20 089	20 591	21 252	22 443	23 148	24 269 p
Slovak Republic	17 221	17 946	18 473	18 627	19 068	18 633	19 557	21 317
Slovenia	19 148	19 433	19 353	19 451	19 753	21 029	22 205	23 233
Spain	20 952	21 116	21 402	22 155	23 050	24 364	25 763 p	26 438 p
Sweden	27 504	28 342	28 384	28 946	29 716	30 500	31 514	31 715
Switzerland	29 897	31 013	32 423	33 029	33 691	34 531	35 344 p	36 305 p
Turkey	12 893 e	13 475 e	14 403 e	15 232 e	16 416 e	17 031 e	18 101 e	18 217 e
United Kingdom	27 159	28 109	28 780	29 323	29 793	31 346	32 445	33 299
United States	37 298	38 230	39 092	40 495	41 754	43 010	44 589	46 588
Euro area	25 060	25 538	26 190	26 533	26 972	28 478	29 646	30 490
OECD-Total	25 637 e	26 383 e	27 247 e	27 842 e	28 556 e	29 506 e	30 553 e	..

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 17. Actual individual consumption per head at the price levels and PPPs of year 2015**

USD								
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	31 927	31 866	32 031	32 359	32 916	33 359	33 746	..
Austria	31 404	31 434	31 306	31 213	31 067	31 200	31 443	31 633
Belgium	28 810	29 037	29 329	29 424	29 684	30 098	30 458	30 696
Canada	29 413	29 539	29 733	30 056	30 547	30 821	31 455	31 727
Chile	..	..	15 081	15 350	15 541	15 863	..	..
Czech Republic	19 223	18 975	19 125	19 459	20 041	20 678	21 426	22 026
Denmark	29 034	29 057	29 067	29 370	29 835	30 150	30 329	30 779
Estonia	15 672	16 345	16 945	17 507	18 350	19 073	19 574	20 328
Finland	29 031	29 022	28 767	28 736	29 116	29 828	30 009	30 415
France	27 997	27 873	27 928	28 097	28 389	28 797	29 112 p	29 273 p
Germany	29 932	30 273	30 376	30 634	31 034	31 634	31 977	32 309
Greece	22 432 p	20 691 p	20 061 p	20 150 p	20 252 p	20 327 p	20 530 p	20 751 p
Hungary	15 445	15 142	15 198	15 551	16 163	16 897	17 660	18 383
Iceland	28 334	28 444	28 498	29 094	29 802	31 194	32 574	33 075
Ireland	23 764	23 425	23 370	23 833	24 296	25 211	25 734	26 313
Israel <sup>1</sup>	20 164	20 410	20 788	21 188	21 592	22 461	22 829	23 231
Italy	26 313	25 309	24 641	24 654	25 079	25 407	25 776	26 020
Japan	27 175	27 827	28 502	28 367	28 458	28 560	28 935	..
Korea	19 783	20 115	20 447	20 830	21 236	21 764	22 308	..
Latvia	14 375	15 054	15 997	16 351	16 950	17 393	18 128	19 095
Lithuania	17 973	18 721	19 630	20 444	21 354	22 379	23 348	24 344
Luxembourg	35 111	35 324	35 376	35 860	35 701	35 734	35 911	36 405
Mexico	12 852	12 990	13 069	13 183	13 364	13 702	13 971 p	14 144 e
Netherlands	30 052	29 599	29 241	29 244	29 565	29 730	30 113 p	30 574 p
New Zealand	24 187	24 522	25 107	25 456	25 772	26 486	26 925 e	..
Norway	31 902	32 453	32 806	33 059	33 472	33 674	34 067	34 454
Poland	17 874	17 988	18 122	18 599	19 178	19 903	20 743	21 611
Portugal	21 346	20 381	20 288	20 716	21 252	21 814	22 285	23 003 p
Slovak Republic	18 291	18 354	18 243	18 532	19 068	19 686	20 399	21 732
Slovenia	20 372	19 899	19 150	19 365	19 753	20 527	20 959	21 615
Spain	23 412	22 568	22 000	22 358	23 050	23 638	24 264 p	24 625 p
Sweden	28 543	28 464	28 659	29 068	29 716	30 168	30 175	30 157
Switzerland	32 525	32 950	33 406	33 462	33 691	33 819	33 922 p	34 001 p
Turkey	14 295 e	14 596 e	15 547 e	15 797 e	16 416 e	16 858 e	17 663 e	17 518 e
United Kingdom	27 942	28 203	28 721	29 189	29 793	30 542	30 986	31 232
United States	39 252	39 498	39 778	40 582	41 754	42 612	43 384	44 346
Euro area	26 857	26 542	26 364	26 559	26 972	27 447	27 840	28 160
OECD-Total	27 304 e	27 414 e	27 631 e	27 978 e	28 556 e	29 090 e	29 617 e	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 18. Actual individual consumption per head at current prices and current PPPs, index**

OECD=100

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	114.1 e	112.1 e	114.7 e	114.0 e	115.3 e	116.4 e	114.3 e	..
Austria	110.8 e	112.0 e	112.3 e	110.6 e	108.8 e	109.9 e	109.4 e	..
Belgium	102.0 e	103.1 e	104.8 e	104.6 e	103.9 e	104.7 e	105.0 e	..
Canada	109.4 e	107.9 e	107.2 e	108.3 e	107.0 e	110.9 e	110.8 e	..
Chile	..	..	56.3 e	56.1 e	54.4 e	52.1 e	51.8 e	..
Czech Republic	68.1 e	67.4 e	69.2 e	70.5 e	70.2 e	72.4 e	75.5 e	..
Denmark	106.6 e	106.3 e	106.2 e	104.9 e	104.5 e	104.4 e	105.7 e	..
Estonia	57.4 e	60.3 e	61.9 e	63.0 e	64.3 e	66.6 e	67.3 e	..
Finland	104.2 e	104.6 e	103.2 e	102.2 e	102.0 e	103.8 e	103.2 e	..
France	101.8 e	100.9 e	102.3 e	100.9 e	99.4 e	101.4 e	100.6 e	..
Germany	109.8 e	111.0 e	110.7 e	110.7 e	108.7 e	111.9 e	112.5 e	..
Greece	79.9 e	74.3 e	73.0 e	72.8 e	70.9 e	71.2 e	71.0 e	..
Hungary	57.7 e	57.6 e	57.3 e	56.8 e	56.6 e	57.6 e	58.4 e	..
Iceland	105.4 e	107.7 e	105.6 e	105.9 e	104.4 e	105.4 e	107.6 e	..
Ireland	89.7 e	88.8 e	86.6 e	85.0 e	85.1 e	87.6 e	87.5 e	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	79.4 e	80.3 e	78.2 e	75.5 e	75.6 e	79.8 e	79.4 e	..
Italy	98.6 e	94.9 e	91.3 e	88.4 e	87.8 e	90.4 e	91.2 e	..
Japan	96.4 e	98.7 e	104.2 e	101.2 e	99.7 e	91.2 e	89.8 e	..
Korea	75.0 e	75.6 e	73.1 e	72.0 e	74.4 e	73.4 e	72.5 e	..
Latvia	52.6 e	55.6 e	58.4 e	58.6 e	59.4 e	60.5 e	62.5 e	..
Lithuania	65.1 e	68.1 e	71.5 e	73.6 e	74.8 e	78.0 e	81.0 e	..
Luxembourg	127.1 e	127.9 e	129.3 e	127.6 e	125.0 e	124.6 e	123.9 e	..
Mexico	45.4 e	46.0 e	46.1 e	46.2 e	46.8 e	48.3 e	47.4 e	..
Netherlands	110.0 e	108.8 e	107.5 e	105.1 e	103.5 e	102.6 e	104.0 e	..
New Zealand	90.6 e	90.4 e	91.9 e	91.9 e	90.3 e	93.5 e	92.8 e	..
Norway	120.0 e	121.0 e	123.0 e	122.5 e	117.2 e	117.2 e	117.2 e	..
Poland	65.9 e	67.9 e	67.3 e	67.0 e	67.2 e	68.5 e	69.6 e	..
Portugal	75.3 e	72.6 e	73.7 e	74.0 e	74.4 e	76.1 e	75.8 e	..
Slovak Republic	67.2 e	68.0 e	67.8 e	66.9 e	66.8 e	63.1 e	64.0 e	..
Slovenia	74.7 e	73.7 e	71.0 e	69.9 e	69.2 e	71.3 e	72.7 e	..
Spain	81.7 e	80.0 e	78.5 e	79.6 e	80.7 e	82.6 e	84.3 e	..
Sweden	107.3 e	107.4 e	104.2 e	104.0 e	104.1 e	103.4 e	103.1 e	..
Switzerland	116.6 e	117.5 e	119.0 e	118.6 e	118.0 e	117.0 e	115.7 e	..
Turkey	50.3 e	51.1 e	52.9 e	54.7 e	57.5 e	57.7 e	59.2 e	..
United Kingdom	105.9 e	106.5 e	105.6 e	105.3 e	104.3 e	106.2 e	106.2 e	..
United States	145.5 e	144.9 e	143.5 e	145.4 e	146.2 e	145.8 e	145.9 e	..
Euro area	97.7 e	96.8 e	96.1 e	95.3 e	94.5 e	96.5 e	97.0 e	..
OECD-Total	100.0 e	100.0 e	100.0 e	100.0 e	100.0 e	100.0 e	100.0 e	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 19. Actual individual consumption per head at the price levels and PPPs of year 2015, index**

OECD=100

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	116.9 e	116.2 e	115.9 e	115.7 e	115.3 e	114.7 e	113.9 e	..
Austria	115.0 e	114.7 e	113.3 e	111.6 e	108.8 e	107.3 e	106.2 e	..
Belgium	105.5 e	105.9 e	106.1 e	105.2 e	103.9 e	103.5 e	102.8 e	..
Canada	107.7 e	107.8 e	107.6 e	107.4 e	107.0 e	106.0 e	106.2 e	..
Chile	..	..	54.6 e	54.9 e	54.4 e	54.5 e	..	..
Czech Republic	70.4 e	69.2 e	69.2 e	69.6 e	70.2 e	71.1 e	72.3 e	..
Denmark	106.3 e	106.0 e	105.2 e	105.0 e	104.5 e	103.6 e	102.4 e	..
Estonia	57.4 e	59.6 e	61.3 e	62.6 e	64.3 e	65.6 e	66.1 e	..
Finland	106.3 e	105.9 e	104.1 e	102.7 e	102.0 e	102.5 e	101.3 e	..
France	102.5 e	101.7 e	101.1 e	100.4 e	99.4 e	99.0 e	98.3 e	..
Germany	109.6 e	110.4 e	109.9 e	109.5 e	108.7 e	108.7 e	108.0 e	..
Greece	82.2 e	75.5 e	72.6 e	72.0 e	70.9 e	69.9 e	69.3 e	..
Hungary	56.6 e	55.2 e	55.0 e	55.6 e	56.6 e	58.1 e	59.6 e	..
Iceland	103.8 e	103.8 e	103.1 e	104.0 e	104.4 e	107.2 e	110.0 e	..
Ireland	87.0 e	85.4 e	84.6 e	85.2 e	85.1 e	86.7 e	86.9 e	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	73.9 e	74.4 e	75.2 e	75.7 e	75.6 e	77.2 e	77.1 e	..
Italy	96.4 e	92.3 e	89.2 e	88.1 e	87.8 e	87.3 e	87.0 e	..
Japan	99.5 e	101.5 e	103.2 e	101.4 e	99.7 e	98.2 e	97.7 e	..
Korea	72.5 e	73.4 e	74.0 e	74.5 e	74.4 e	74.8 e	75.3 e	..
Latvia	52.6 e	54.9 e	57.9 e	58.4 e	59.4 e	59.8 e	61.2 e	..
Lithuania	65.8 e	68.3 e	71.0 e	73.1 e	74.8 e	76.9 e	78.8 e	..
Luxembourg	128.6 e	128.9 e	128.0 e	128.2 e	125.0 e	122.8 e	121.3 e	..
Mexico	47.1 e	47.4 e	47.3 e	47.1 e	46.8 e	47.1 e	47.2 e	..
Netherlands	110.1 e	108.0 e	105.8 e	104.5 e	103.5 e	102.2 e	101.7 e	..
New Zealand	88.6 e	89.5 e	90.9 e	91.0 e	90.3 e	91.0 e	90.9 e	..
Norway	116.8 e	118.4 e	118.7 e	118.2 e	117.2 e	115.8 e	115.0 e	..
Poland	65.5 e	65.6 e	65.6 e	66.5 e	67.2 e	68.4 e	70.0 e	..
Portugal	78.2 e	74.3 e	73.4 e	74.0 e	74.4 e	75.0 e	75.2 e	..
Slovak Republic	67.0 e	67.0 e	66.0 e	66.2 e	66.8 e	67.7 e	68.9 e	..
Slovenia	74.6 e	72.6 e	69.3 e	69.2 e	69.2 e	70.6 e	70.8 e	..
Spain	85.7 e	82.3 e	79.6 e	79.9 e	80.7 e	81.3 e	81.9 e	..
Sweden	104.5 e	103.8 e	103.7 e	103.9 e	104.1 e	103.7 e	101.9 e	..
Switzerland	119.1 e	120.2 e	120.9 e	119.6 e	118.0 e	116.3 e	114.5 e	..
Turkey	52.4 e	53.2 e	56.3 e	56.5 e	57.5 e	58.0 e	59.6 e	..
United Kingdom	102.3 e	102.9 e	103.9 e	104.3 e	104.3 e	105.0 e	104.6 e	..
United States	143.8 e	144.1 e	144.0 e	145.0 e	146.2 e	146.5 e	146.5 e	..
Euro area	98.4 e	96.8 e	95.4 e	94.9 e	94.5 e	94.4 e	94.0 e	..
OECD-Total	100.0 e	100.0 e	100.0 e	100.0 e	100.0 e	100.0 e	100.0 e	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.



## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 20. Actual individual consumption at current prices and exchange rates**

Billion USD

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	1 014.9	1 059.4	1 032.6	1 002.7	874.0	899.5	967.8	..
Austria	282.9	268.8	283.9	290.9	248.4	255.9	269.9	291.5
Belgium	349.7	334.2	354.7	360.2	307.5	316.7	335.3	362.0
Canada	1 238.3	1 263.6	1 271.1	1 235.1	1 101.8	1 093.6	1 168.4	1 217.8
Chile	..	..	192.1	181.5	171.6	177.6	197.1	212.8
Czech Republic	135.9	124.0	125.8	121.8	106.5	111.6	124.4	142.2
Denmark	228.9	217.6	226.8	231.2	197.5	201.8	211.0	227.5
Estonia	14.2	14.1	15.6	16.3	14.4	15.1	16.5	18.7
Finland	188.6	180.5	190.3	193.5	165.0	168.5	174.2	188.0
France	2 015.8	1 883.7	1 974.1	1 999.2	1 697.8	1 726.4	1 802.3 p	1 923.5 p
Germany	2 491.7	2 363.3	2 501.5	2 564.1	2 199.9	2 270.4	2 385.3	2 564.4
Greece	232.8 p	197.3 p	192.0 p	187.3 p	153.4 p	151.8 p	157.1 p	166.5 p
Hungary	89.4	82.1	84.1	84.3	73.3	76.4	84.6	92.5
Iceland	10.2	10.1	10.8	12.0	11.3	13.3	16.1	17.2
Ireland	139.1	128.8	134.8	139.3	120.5	126.6	135.3	149.4
Israel <sup>1</sup>	178.3	174.3	197.1	208.1	199.0	213.0	236.7	249.5
Italy	1 661.3	1 514.8	1 546.6	1 554.6	1 320.4	1 334.4	1 395.8	1 486.2
Japan	4 320.2	4 390.2	3 664.3	3 421.1	3 010.8	3 341.1	3 282.1	..
Korea	736.0	754.7	801.1	863.2	831.5	844.2	908.1	..
Latvia	19.8	19.3	21.2	21.7	18.6	19.1	20.7	23.2
Lithuania	31.8	30.9	33.4	34.6	29.9	31.3	34.2	38.2
Luxembourg	24.8	24.2	26.0	27.3	23.2	23.9	25.5	28.3
Mexico	832.7	847.0	925.4	945.6	839.6	770.9	822.6 p	860.2 p
Netherlands	572.2	530.8	552.1	559.0	474.2	479.6	506.4	552.7 p
New Zealand	119.1	125.5	132.5	139.3	122.3	129.5	139.4 e	..
Norway	271.3	274.0	285.2	278.3	228.5	228.8	242.3	257.1
Poland	376.8	356.6	371.3	381.1	326.1	322.5	358.0	397.2
Portugal	187.3	165.1	170.8	174.3	149.8	154.6	163.6	178.6 p
Slovak Republic	63.6	61.0	63.6	64.7	55.6	57.3	61.7	70.4
Slovenia	35.5	32.4	32.8	33.1	28.1	29.1	30.9	34.2
Spain	1 040.2	938.5	950.8	965.7	832.1	853.4	909.0 p	982.7 p
Sweden	368.8	359.2	383.9	379.0	324.0	332.9	345.8	353.3
Switzerland	411.2	395.3	408.1	418.1	402.6	398.7	406.2 p	417.6 p
Turkey	566.5 e	589.4 e	636.2 e	614.4 e	561.5 e	562.3 e	547.3 e	477.9 e
United Kingdom	2 060.7	2 100.6	2 164.9	2 366.6	2 257.1	2 089.7	2 059.2	2 219.2
United States	11 638.3	12 013.9	12 369.5	12 906.5	13 404.0	13 905.9	14 509.9	15 254.4
Euro area	9 378.3	8 713.1	9 069.2	9 210.6	7 860.2	8 036.1	8 447.4	9 084.8
OECD-Total	34 115.3 e	34 005.9 e	34 326.9 e	34 975.6 e	32 881.8 e	33 727.3 e	35 050.5 e	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 21. Actual individual consumption at the price levels and exchange rates of year 2015**

Billion USD

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	795.2	807.6	825.9	846.9	874.0	899.7	925.6	..
Austria	244.1	245.4	245.9	247.1	248.4	252.7	256.3	259.1
Belgium	292.2	296.3	300.7	303.0	307.5	313.4	318.3	322.3
Canada	1 020.5	1 037.0	1 055.9	1 079.0	1 101.8	1 124.4	1 161.2	1 187.9
Chile	..	..	162.8	167.6	171.6	177.4	..	..
Czech Republic	101.7	100.5	101.3	103.2	106.5	110.1	114.4	118.0
Denmark	188.4	189.3	190.1	193.1	197.5	201.3	203.8	207.8
Estonia	12.4	12.9	13.3	13.7	14.4	14.9	15.3	16.0
Finland	161.7	162.4	161.7	162.3	165.0	169.4	170.9	173.4
France	1 642.9	1 643.7	1 655.5	1 673.6	1 697.8	1 728.7	1 753.7 p	1 768.9 p
Germany	2 085.1	2 112.8	2 125.8	2 152.8	2 199.9	2 260.6	2 293.6	2 324.4
Greece	174.4 p	160.0 p	154.0 p	153.6 p	153.4 p	153.3 p	154.6 p	155.9 p
Hungary	71.0	69.2	69.3	70.7	73.3	76.4	79.6	82.8
Iceland	10.3	10.4	10.6	10.9	11.3	12.0	12.8	13.3
Ireland	114.9	113.7	114.0	117.1	120.5	126.5	130.5	135.1
Israel <sup>1</sup>	172.2	177.6	184.3	191.5	199.0	211.2	218.8	227.0
Italy	1 370.1	1 323.9	1 295.5	1 299.2	1 320.4	1 335.4	1 352.7	1 362.9
Japan	2 891.4	2 954.3	3 020.8	3 004.7	3 010.8	3 017.4	3 051.5	..
Korea	758.2	775.0	791.4	811.3	831.5	855.6	879.4	..
Latvia	16.4	17.0	17.9	18.1	18.6	18.9	19.5	20.4
Lithuania	26.3	27.0	28.0	28.9	29.9	31.0	31.9	32.9
Luxembourg	20.8	21.4	22.0	22.9	23.2	23.8	24.5	25.3
Mexico	771.8	789.3	803.3	819.3	839.6	869.9	896.1 p	916.1 p
Netherlands	474.9	469.5	465.2	466.9	474.2	479.3	488.4	498.8 p
New Zealand	108.8	110.9	114.6	118.2	122.3	128.4	133.2 e	..
Norway	207.8	214.2	219.2	223.3	228.5	231.9	236.4	240.8
Poland	304.4	306.5	308.5	316.4	326.1	338.1	352.4	367.0
Portugal	153.3	145.8	144.3	146.6	149.8	153.2	156.2	160.9 p
Slovak Republic	53.1	53.4	53.1	54.0	55.6	57.5	59.7	63.7
Slovenia	28.8	28.2	27.2	27.5	28.1	29.2	29.9	30.9
Spain	851.1	820.9	797.3	807.9	832.1	854.1	878.2 p	895.1 p
Sweden	300.1	301.5	306.1	313.6	324.0	333.1	337.7	341.4
Switzerland	371.3	380.2	389.9	395.4	402.6	408.6	413.7 p	417.7 p
Turkey	464.0 e	479.8 e	517.6 e	533.1 e	561.5 e	584.4 e	620.3 e	623.6 e
United Kingdom	2 057.6	2 090.5	2 142.3	2 193.9	2 257.1	2 333.0	2 381.0	2 414.3
United States	12 247.8	12 412.3	12 586.5	12 934.2	13 404.0	13 777.1	14 117.7	14 520.4
Euro area	7 749.6	7 678.2	7 643.2	7 716.5	7 860.2	8 024.0	8 156.7	8 269.2
OECD-Total	30 757.7 e	31 051.7 e	31 463.4 e	32 039.9 e	32 881.8 e	33 691.7 e	34 448.2 e	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 22. Actual individual consumption at current prices and year 2015 exchange rates**

Billion USD

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	739.2	768.7	803.6	835.7	874.0	909.0	948.7	..
Austria	225.5	232.1	237.1	242.9	248.4	256.5	265.1	273.8
Belgium	278.8	288.6	296.3	300.8	307.5	317.5	329.3	340.1
Canada	957.9	987.5	1 023.9	1 067.0	1 101.8	1 133.6	1 185.9	1 234.1
Chile	..	..	145.4	158.3	171.6	183.8	195.5	208.6
Czech Republic	97.8	98.7	100.1	102.8	106.5	110.9	118.3	125.6
Denmark	182.7	187.4	189.3	192.9	197.5	201.9	207.1	213.6
Estonia	11.3	12.2	13.0	13.6	14.4	15.2	16.2	17.6
Finland	150.3	155.9	158.9	161.6	165.0	168.8	171.1	176.6
France	1 606.8	1 626.7	1 649.2	1 669.7	1 697.8	1 730.5	1 770.1 p	1 807.2 p
Germany	1 986.1	2 040.9	2 089.8	2 141.4	2 199.9	2 275.7	2 342.7	2 409.3
Greece	185.5 p	170.4 p	160.4 p	156.4 p	153.4 p	152.1 p	154.3 p	156.4 p
Hungary	64.4	66.2	67.3	70.2	73.3	77.0	83.1	89.5
Iceland	9.0	9.6	10.0	10.7	11.3	12.2	13.1	14.1
Ireland	110.9	111.2	112.6	116.3	120.5	126.9	132.9	140.4
Israel <sup>1</sup>	164.1	172.9	183.1	191.5	199.0	210.5	219.2	230.4
Italy	1 324.2	1 308.2	1 292.0	1 298.3	1 320.4	1 337.6	1 370.9	1 396.3
Japan	2 848.4	2 894.0	2 954.4	2 994.3	3 010.8	3 003.0	3 041.4	..
Korea	721.1	751.6	775.4	803.5	831.5	866.0	907.5	..
Latvia	15.7	16.7	17.7	18.2	18.6	19.1	20.3	21.8
Lithuania	25.3	26.7	27.9	28.9	29.9	31.4	33.6	35.8
Luxembourg	19.8	20.9	21.7	22.8	23.2	23.9	25.1	26.5
Mexico	652.7	703.9	745.8	793.1	839.6	907.9	982.4 p	1 044.5 p
Netherlands	456.1	458.4	461.2	466.9	474.2	480.7	497.3	519.3 p
New Zealand	105.1	108.1	112.7	117.1	122.3	129.8	136.8 e	..
Norway	188.6	197.7	207.8	217.5	228.5	238.3	248.5	259.3
Poland	296.1	308.1	311.3	318.9	326.1	337.3	358.9	380.6
Portugal	149.3	142.6	142.7	145.6	149.8	155.0	160.7	167.8 p
Slovak Republic	50.7	52.7	53.1	54.0	55.6	57.4	60.6	66.1
Slovenia	28.3	28.0	27.4	27.6	28.1	29.2	30.4	32.1
Spain	829.2	810.5	794.3	806.5	832.1	855.4	892.8 p	923.3 p
Sweden	283.9	288.5	296.4	308.3	324.0	337.9	350.5	364.1
Switzerland	379.4	385.1	393.1	398.0	402.6	408.2	415.6 p	424.4 p
Turkey	348.8 e	389.2 e	445.3 e	494.4 e	561.5 e	624.3 e	734.0 e	848.4 e
United Kingdom	1 965.0	2 031.6	2 115.7	2 197.3	2 257.1	2 364.5	2 444.4	2 541.3
United States	11 638.3	12 013.9	12 369.5	12 906.5	13 404.0	13 905.9	14 509.9	15 254.4
Euro area	7 475.3	7 524.5	7 576.4	7 692.3	7 860.2	8 055.0	8 296.6	8 535.2
OECD-Total	29 219.4 e	29 999.2 e	30 805.7 e	31 849.5 e	32 881.8 e	33 995.0 e	35 373.8 e	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 23. Actual individual consumption per head at current prices and exchange rates**

USD	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	45 431	46 600	44 649	42 714	36 697	37 183	39 340	..
Austria	33 722	31 899	33 485	34 047	28 788	29 275	30 692	32 979
Belgium	31 682	30 087	31 783	32 133	27 274	27 952	29 474	31 678
Canada	36 056	36 362	36 158	34 756	30 861	30 285	31 976	32 862
Chile	..	..	10 888	10 179	9 512	9 717	10 640	11 337 e
Czech Republic	12 949	11 796	11 973	11 571	10 102	10 564	11 751	13 385
Denmark	41 103	38 928	40 402	40 970	34 762	35 229	36 586	39 273
Estonia	10 662	10 662	11 817	12 417	10 927	11 488	12 505	14 198
Finland	35 005	33 341	34 981	35 417	30 099	30 654	31 631	34 086
France	30 855	28 693	29 915	30 149	25 500	25 833	26 874 p	28 593 p
Germany	31 040	29 385	31 018	31 662	26 931	27 570	28 858	30 932
Greece	20 959 p	17 867 p	17 511 p	17 193 p	14 177 p	14 083 p	14 608 p	15 511 p
Hungary	8 970	8 279	8 500	8 545	7 447	7 789	8 638	9 460
Iceland	31 927	31 444	33 490	36 776	34 102	39 683	46 960	48 754
Ireland	30 376	28 020	29 168	29 933	25 660	26 659	28 169	30 744
Israel <sup>1</sup>	22 962	22 041	24 468	25 335	23 759	24 935	27 180	28 089
Italy	27 661	25 105	25 501	25 574	21 741	22 010	23 057	24 596
Japan	33 796	34 419	28 777	26 882	23 687	26 322	25 903	..
Korea	14 738	15 034	15 885	17 009	16 299	16 482	17 680	..
Latvia	9 631	9 512	10 508	10 905	9 401	9 726	10 650	12 051
Lithuania	10 489	10 334	11 281	11 796	10 309	10 924	12 084	13 618
Luxembourg	47 803	45 471	47 736	48 816	40 761	40 886	42 732	46 412
Mexico	7 209	7 247	7 827	7 910	6 948	6 313	6 668 p	6 905 e
Netherlands	34 277	31 680	32 854	33 145	27 990	28 161	29 559 p	32 074 p
New Zealand	27 110	28 414	29 716	30 728	26 386	27 363	28 847 e	..
Norway	54 784	54 593	56 145	54 178	44 019	43 697	45 916	48 376
Poland	9 779	9 254	9 642	9 902	8 479	8 392	9 317	10 340
Portugal	17 743	15 701	16 337	16 757	14 457	14 973	15 882	17 369 p
Slovak Republic	11 781	11 283	11 749	11 942	10 261	10 551	11 344	12 927
Slovenia	17 282	15 774	15 932	16 045	13 623	14 115	14 977	16 513
Spain	22 257	20 068	20 407	20 787	17 930	18 373	19 534 p	21 030 p
Sweden	39 031	37 734	39 983	39 092	33 063	33 546	34 380	34 724
Switzerland	51 971	49 428	50 453	51 063	48 613	47 615	48 064 p	49 051 p
Turkey	7 632 e	7 840 e	8 355 e	7 961 e	7 178 e	7 092 e	6 814 e	5 871 e
United Kingdom	32 563	32 973	33 770	36 636	34 666	31 831	31 181	33 404
United States	37 298	38 230	39 092	40 495	41 754	43 010	44 589	46 588
Euro area	27 928	25 881	26 880	27 239	23 176	23 619	24 774	26 584
OECD-Total	27 278 e	27 035 e	27 140 e	27 489 e	25 691 e	26 192 e	27 071 e	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 24. Actual individual consumption per head at the price levels and exchange rates of year 2015**

USD								
	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	35 594	35 526	35 709	36 076	36 697	37 190	37 622	..
Austria	29 101	29 128	29 010	28 924	28 788	28 911	29 137	29 313
Belgium	26 471	26 679	26 948	27 035	27 274	27 654	27 985	28 203
Canada	29 715	29 842	30 038	30 364	30 861	31 138	31 778	32 053
Chile	..	..	9 230	9 395	9 512	9 708	..	..
Czech Republic	9 690	9 564	9 640	9 809	10 102	10 423	10 800	11 103
Denmark	33 829	33 855	33 867	34 220	34 762	35 129	35 338	35 862
Estonia	9 332	9 733	10 090	10 425	10 927	11 357	11 656	12 104
Finland	30 011	30 002	29 738	29 707	30 099	30 835	31 022	31 442
France	25 148	25 037	25 087	25 238	25 500	25 867	26 150 p	26 294 p
Germany	25 974	26 270	26 359	26 584	26 931	27 452	27 749	28 037
Greece	15 703 p	14 484 p	14 043 p	14 106 p	14 177 p	14 229 p	14 372 p	14 527 p
Hungary	7 117	6 977	7 002	7 165	7 447	7 786	8 137	8 470
Iceland	32 422	32 548	32 610	33 291	34 102	35 695	37 273	37 847
Ireland	25 099	24 740	24 682	25 171	25 660	26 627	27 179	27 791
Israel <sup>1</sup>	22 188	22 458	22 874	23 314	23 759	24 715	25 120	25 562
Italy	22 812	21 941	21 362	21 373	21 741	22 026	22 346	22 557
Japan	22 619	23 161	23 723	23 610	23 687	23 771	24 083	..
Korea	15 184	15 438	15 693	15 987	16 299	16 704	17 121	..
Latvia	7 973	8 349	8 872	9 068	9 401	9 646	10 054	10 590
Lithuania	8 677	9 038	9 477	9 870	10 309	10 805	11 272	11 753
Luxembourg	40 087	40 330	40 390	40 942	40 761	40 798	41 001	41 564
Mexico	6 682	6 753	6 794	6 854	6 948	7 123	7 264 p	7 353 e
Netherlands	28 450	28 022	27 683	27 686	27 990	28 146	28 508 p	28 944 p
New Zealand	24 762	25 105	25 704	26 062	26 386	27 116	27 565 e	..
Norway	41 954	42 678	43 143	43 476	44 019	44 284	44 802	45 310
Poland	7 902	7 953	8 012	8 223	8 479	8 799	9 171	9 555
Portugal	14 522	13 865	13 802	14 093	14 457	14 840	15 161	15 649 p
Slovak Republic	9 843	9 877	9 817	9 973	10 261	10 594	10 977	11 695
Slovenia	14 050	13 724	13 207	13 355	13 623	14 157	14 454	14 907
Spain	18 211	17 554	17 113	17 391	17 930	18 387	18 874 p	19 154 p
Sweden	31 757	31 670	31 886	32 341	33 063	33 566	33 573	33 553
Switzerland	46 932	47 545	48 202	48 283	48 613	48 797	48 947 p	49 061 p
Turkey	6 251 e	6 382 e	6 798 e	6 907 e	7 178 e	7 371 e	7 724 e	7 660 e
United Kingdom	32 513	32 816	33 419	33 963	34 666	35 537	36 055	36 341
United States	39 252	39 498	39 778	40 582	41 754	42 612	43 384	44 346
Euro area	23 078	22 807	22 654	22 821	23 176	23 584	23 922	24 197
OECD-Total	24 593 e	24 687 e	24 876 e	25 181 e	25 691 e	26 164 e	26 606 e	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 25. Actual individual consumption, volume indices**

Year 2015=100

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	91.0	92.4	94.5	96.9	100.0	102.9	105.9	..
Austria	98.3	98.8	99.0	99.5	100.0	101.7	103.2	104.3
Belgium	95.0	96.4	97.8	98.6	100.0	101.9	103.5	104.8
Canada	92.6	94.1	95.8	97.9	100.0	102.0	105.4	107.8
Chile	..	..	94.9	97.6	100.0	103.4	..	..
Czech Republic	95.5	94.4	95.1	96.9	100.0	103.4	107.4	110.8
Denmark	95.4	95.8	96.2	97.8	100.0	101.9	103.2	105.2
Estonia	86.5	89.9	92.8	95.6	100.0	104.1	106.9	111.3
Finland	98.0	98.5	98.1	98.4	100.0	102.7	103.6	105.1
France	96.8	96.8	97.5	98.6	100.0	101.8	103.3 p	104.2 p
Germany	94.8	96.0	96.6	97.9	100.0	102.8	104.3	105.7
Greece	113.7 p	104.3 p	100.4 p	100.2 p	100.0 p	99.9 p	100.8 p	101.6 p
Hungary	96.8	94.4	94.5	96.4	100.0	104.2	108.7	113.0
Iceland	91.7	92.5	93.6	96.6	100.0	106.1	113.5	118.3
Ireland	95.4	94.4	94.6	97.2	100.0	104.9	108.3	112.1
Israel <sup>1</sup>	86.5	89.2	92.6	96.2	100.0	106.1	109.9	114.1
Italy	103.8	100.3	98.1	98.4	100.0	101.1	102.5	103.2
Japan	96.0	98.1	100.3	99.8	100.0	100.2	101.4	..
Korea	91.2	93.2	95.2	97.6	100.0	102.9	105.8	..
Latvia	88.3	91.3	96.1	97.3	100.0	101.7	105.0	109.7
Lithuania	87.7	90.2	93.6	96.6	100.0	103.5	106.5	109.9
Luxembourg	89.7	92.4	94.9	98.5	100.0	102.7	105.5	109.0
Mexico	91.9	94.0	95.7	97.6	100.0	103.6	106.7 p	109.1 p
Netherlands	100.2	99.0	98.1	98.5	100.0	101.1	103.0	105.2 p
New Zealand	88.9	90.7	93.7	96.6	100.0	105.0	108.9 e	..
Norway	90.9	93.7	95.9	97.7	100.0	101.5	103.5	105.4
Poland	93.4	94.0	94.6	97.1	100.0	103.7	108.1	112.6
Portugal	102.4	97.4	96.4	97.9	100.0	102.3	104.3	107.5 p
Slovak Republic	95.5	96.0	95.5	97.1	100.0	103.4	107.3	114.5
Slovenia	102.6	100.4	96.8	98.0	100.0	104.0	106.2	109.9
Spain	102.3	98.7	95.8	97.1	100.0	102.6	105.5 p	107.6 p
Sweden	92.6	93.1	94.5	96.8	100.0	102.8	104.2	105.4
Switzerland	92.2	94.4	96.8	98.2	100.0	101.5	102.7 p	103.7 p
Turkey	82.6 e	85.5 e	92.2 e	94.9 e	100.0 e	104.1 e	110.5 e	111.1 e
United Kingdom	91.2	92.6	94.9	97.2	100.0	103.4	105.5	107.0
United States	91.4	92.6	93.9	96.5	100.0	102.8	105.3	108.3
Euro area	98.6	97.7	97.2	98.2	100.0	102.1	103.8	105.2
OECD-Total	93.5 e	94.4 e	95.7 e	97.4 e	100.0 e	102.5 e	104.8 e	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 26. Actual individual consumption, price indices**

Year 2015=100

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	93.0	95.2	97.3	98.7	100.0	101.0	102.5	..
Austria	92.4	94.6	96.4	98.3	100.0	101.5	103.5	105.7
Belgium	95.4	97.4	98.5	99.3	100.0	101.3	103.4	105.5
Canada	93.9	95.2	97.0	98.9	100.0	100.8	102.1	103.9
Chile	..	..	89.3	94.5	100.0	103.6	..	..
Czech Republic	96.1	98.2	98.8	99.5	100.0	100.7	103.4	106.5
Denmark	97.0	99.0	99.6	99.9	100.0	100.3	101.6	102.8
Estonia	91.1	94.6	97.8	99.5	100.0	101.4	105.4	110.2
Finland	93.0	96.0	98.3	99.6	100.0	99.6	100.1	101.8
France	97.8	99.0	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.1	100.9 p	102.2 p
Germany	95.3	96.6	98.3	99.5	100.0	100.7	102.1	103.7
Greece	106.4 p	106.5 p	104.2 p	101.8 p	100.0 p	99.2 p	99.8 p	100.3 p
Hungary	90.7	95.6	97.2	99.3	100.0	100.8	104.3	108.0
Iceland	86.6	91.6	95.1	97.8	100.0	101.8	102.0	105.8
Ireland	96.5	97.8	98.7	99.3	100.0	100.4	101.8	103.9
Israel <sup>1</sup>	95.3	97.4	99.4	100.0	100.0	99.7	100.2	101.5
Italy	96.7	98.8	99.7	99.9	100.0	100.2	101.3	102.4
Japan	98.5	98.0	97.8	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.7	..
Korea	95.1	97.0	98.0	99.0	100.0	101.2	103.2	..
Latvia	95.6	98.4	99.0	100.4	100.0	101.1	104.0	106.9
Lithuania	96.4	98.7	99.5	99.9	100.0	101.3	105.3	108.9
Luxembourg	95.1	97.4	98.7	99.6	100.0	100.5	102.4	104.9
Mexico	84.6	89.2	92.8	96.8	100.0	104.4	109.6 p	114.0 p
Netherlands	96.0	97.6	99.1	100.0	100.0	100.3	101.8	104.1 p
New Zealand	96.6	97.4	98.3	99.1	100.0	101.1	102.7 e	..
Norway	90.8	92.3	94.8	97.4	100.0	102.8	105.1	107.7
Poland	97.3	100.5	100.9	100.8	100.0	99.8	101.9	103.7
Portugal	97.4	97.8	98.9	99.3	100.0	101.1	102.9	104.3 p
Slovak Republic	95.4	98.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8	101.5	103.8
Slovenia	98.0	99.3	100.8	100.3	100.0	99.9	101.8	104.1
Spain	97.4	98.7	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.2	101.7 p	103.1 p
Sweden	94.6	95.7	96.8	98.3	100.0	101.4	103.8	106.7
Switzerland	102.2	101.3	100.8	100.7	100.0	99.9	100.5 p	101.6 p
Turkey	75.2 e	81.1 e	86.0 e	92.7 e	100.0 e	106.8 e	118.3 e	136.1 e
United Kingdom	95.5	97.2	98.8	100.2	100.0	101.4	102.7	105.3
United States	95.0	96.8	98.3	99.8	100.0	100.9	102.8	105.1
Euro area	96.5	98.0	99.1	99.7	100.0	100.4	101.7	103.2
OECD-Total	95.0 e	96.6 e	97.9 e	99.4 e	100.0 e	100.9 e	102.7 e	..

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# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

## Table 27. Exchange rates

National currency per USD

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	0.9695	0.9658	1.0358	1.1094	1.3311	1.3452	1.3048	1.3384
Austria	0.7184	0.7783	0.7529	0.7527	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468
Belgium	0.7184	0.7783	0.7529	0.7527	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468
Canada	0.9893	0.9994	1.0301	1.1047	1.2788	1.3256	1.2979	1.2958
Chile	483.67	486.47	495.27	570.35	654.12	676.96	648.83	641.28
Czech Republic	17.696	19.578	19.571	20.758	24.599	24.440	23.376	21.730
Denmark	5.3687	5.7925	5.6163	5.6125	6.7279	6.7317	6.6029	6.3146
Estonia	0.7184	0.7783	0.7529	0.7527	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468
Finland	0.7184	0.7783	0.7529	0.7527	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468
France	0.7184	0.7783	0.7529	0.7527	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468
Germany	0.7184	0.7783	0.7529	0.7527	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468
Greece	0.7184	0.7783	0.7529	0.7527	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468
Hungary	201.06	225.10	223.70	232.60	279.33	281.52	274.43	270.21
Iceland	115.954	125.083	122.179	116.767	131.919	120.812	106.840	108.300
Ireland	0.7184	0.7783	0.7529	0.7527	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468
Israel <sup>1</sup>	3.5781	3.8559	3.6108	3.5779	3.8868	3.8406	3.5996	3.5906
Italy	0.7184	0.7783	0.7529	0.7527	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468
Japan	79.81	79.79	97.60	105.94	121.04	108.79	112.17	110.42
Korea	1 108.3	1 126.5	1 094.9	1 053.0	1 131.2	1 160.4	1 130.4	1 100.5
Latvia	0.7132	0.7781	0.7533	0.7527	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468
Lithuania	0.7186	0.7780	0.7533	0.7531	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468
Luxembourg	0.7184	0.7783	0.7529	0.7527	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468
Mexico	12.4233	13.1695	12.7720	13.2925	15.8483	18.6641	18.9265	19.2443
Netherlands	0.7184	0.7783	0.7529	0.7527	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468
New Zealand	1.2658	1.2343	1.2194	1.2054	1.4340	1.4365	1.4074	1.4453
Norway	5.6046	5.8175	5.8750	6.3017	8.0642	8.4000	8.2717	8.1325
Poland	2.9628	3.2565	3.1606	3.1545	3.7695	3.9428	3.7793	3.6117
Portugal	0.7184	0.7783	0.7529	0.7527	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468
Slovak Republic	0.718	0.778	0.753	0.753	0.901	0.903	0.885	0.847
Slovenia	0.7184	0.7783	0.7529	0.7527	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468
Spain	0.7184	0.7783	0.7529	0.7527	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468
Sweden	6.4935	6.7750	6.5140	6.8608	8.4348	8.5620	8.5489	8.6925
Switzerland	0.8880	0.9377	0.9269	0.9162	0.9624	0.9854	0.9847	0.9779
Turkey	1.6750	1.7960	1.9038	2.1885	2.7200	3.0201	3.6481	4.8284
United Kingdom	0.6241	0.6330	0.6397	0.6077	0.6545	0.7406	0.7770	0.7495
United States	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.



## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 28. Purchasing power parities for gross domestic product**

National currency per USD

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	1.51	1.54	1.45	1.45	1.47	1.45	1.47	1.45
Austria	0.831	0.814	0.797	0.799	0.799	0.777	0.770	0.767
Belgium	0.832	0.822	0.806	0.800	0.800	0.781	0.773	0.770
Canada	1.24	1.24	1.22	1.23	1.25	1.21	1.20	1.20
Chile	348.02	347.23	349.68	367.21	391.36	409.98	411.26	412.36
Czech Republic	13.3	13.3	12.8	12.7	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4
Denmark	7.47	7.56	7.35	7.33	7.30	7.08	6.85	6.78
Estonia	0.51	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.54	0.53	0.53	0.54
Finland	0.898	0.908	0.905	0.907	0.908	0.881	0.863	0.858
France	0.841	0.844	0.812	0.808	0.808	0.780	0.766	0.756
Germany	0.789	0.787	0.775	0.769	0.778	0.753	0.741	0.741
Greece	0.713	0.685	0.631	0.611	0.609	0.589	0.576	0.567
Hungary	124.3	125.6	125.0	129.4	132.5	132.0	134.4	138.2
Iceland	135.2	137.0	137.0	138.5	141.9	140.0	137.1	136.9
Ireland	0.832	0.823	0.811	0.819	0.809	0.794	0.791	0.788
Israel <sup>1</sup>	3.945	3.955	3.840	3.940	3.924	3.788	3.745	3.721
Italy	0.759	0.748	0.737	0.740	0.738	0.701	0.687	0.683
Japan	107	104	101	103	103	106	105	105
Korea	855	855	869	872	857	859	872	871
Latvia	0.499	0.506	0.499	0.498	0.497	0.485	0.484	0.492
Lithuania	0.452	0.453	0.443	0.443	0.446	0.438	0.442	0.451
Luxembourg	0.905	0.907	0.895	0.884	0.881	0.852	0.844	0.846
Mexico	7.67	7.86	7.88	8.05	8.33	8.45	8.87	9.13
Netherlands	0.84	0.82	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.78	0.78
New Zealand	1.486	1.496	1.446	1.441	1.475	1.441	1.453	1.450
Norway	9.08	9.04	9.03	9.28	9.93	10.04	9.92	9.83
Poland	1.80	1.80	1.76	1.77	1.76	1.73	1.74	1.75
Portugal	0.623	0.605	0.584	0.579	0.585	0.571	0.575	0.579
Slovak Republic	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Slovenia	0.62	0.61	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.58	0.57	0.57
Spain	0.714	0.695	0.675	0.662	0.665	0.643	0.630	0.635
Sweden	8.84	8.65	8.60	8.73	8.85	8.82	8.72	8.83
Switzerland	1.40	1.35	1.31	1.28	1.24	1.20	1.18	1.17
Turkey	0.97	1.02	1.07	1.10	1.16	1.24	1.37	1.61
United Kingdom	0.706	0.702	0.695	0.698	0.692	0.689	0.682	0.687
United States	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 29. Purchasing power parities for actual individual consumption**

National currency per USD

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	1.51	1.52	1.48	1.49	1.48	1.46	1.47	1.46
Austria	0.853	0.840	0.824	0.832	0.835	0.816	0.813	0.813
Belgium	0.871	0.861	0.838	0.830	0.828	0.817	0.814	0.813
Canada	1.27	1.28	1.28	1.27	1.29	1.23	1.23	1.22
Chile	353.27	352.14	351.50	371.64	400.34	427.91	435.97	438.55
Czech Republic	13.1	13.0	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.1	11.9	12.1
Denmark	8.07	8.04	7.84	7.87	7.84	7.70	7.48	7.40
Estonia	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.53	0.54	0.55
Finland	0.942	0.940	0.937	0.937	0.932	0.905	0.888	0.884
France	0.849	0.839	0.808	0.808	0.810	0.780	0.774	0.770
Germany	0.792	0.781	0.774	0.773	0.782	0.754	0.743	0.743
Greece	0.735	0.709	0.663	0.638	0.631	0.606	0.596	0.586
Hungary	122.0	122.6	121.8	125.7	128.7	128.9	132.8	136.0
Iceland	137.0	138.5	142.2	145.7	151.0	154.2	152.6	152.8
Ireland	0.949	0.930	0.930	0.952	0.952	0.932	0.932	0.939
Israel <sup>1</sup>	4.038	4.012	4.146	4.310	4.277	4.068	4.031	3.985
Italy	0.786	0.780	0.772	0.782	0.781	0.745	0.732	0.727
Japan	109	105	99	101	101	106	106	105
Korea	850	849	873	894	868	883	903	899
Latvia	0.510	0.504	0.497	0.503	0.500	0.492	0.493	0.504
Lithuania	0.452	0.448	0.437	0.434	0.435	0.429	0.432	0.445
Luxembourg	1.054	1.049	1.020	1.034	1.029	1.004	0.999	1.001
Mexico	7.69	7.87	7.96	8.18	8.24	8.26	8.71	8.93
Netherlands	0.87	0.86	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.84	0.82	0.82
New Zealand	1.48	1.47	1.45	1.45	1.47	1.42	1.43	1.42
Norway	9.98	9.95	9.84	10.01	10.61	10.62	10.60	10.63
Poland	1.71	1.68	1.66	1.68	1.67	1.64	1.66	1.67
Portugal	0.660	0.638	0.612	0.613	0.613	0.603	0.607	0.606
Slovak Republic	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Slovenia	0.65	0.63	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.60	0.60
Spain	0.763	0.740	0.718	0.706	0.701	0.681	0.671	0.674
Sweden	9.22	9.02	9.18	9.27	9.38	9.42	9.33	9.52
Switzerland	1.54	1.49	1.44	1.42	1.39	1.36	1.34	1.32
Turkey	0.99	1.04	1.10	1.14	1.19	1.26	1.37	1.56
United Kingdom	0.748	0.743	0.751	0.759	0.762	0.752	0.747	0.752
United States	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

# INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 30. Population, mid-year estimates**

Thousands

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Australia	22 340	22 734	23 128	23 476	23 816	24 191	24 602	24 993
Austria	8 389	8 426	8 477	8 544	8 630	8 740	8 795	8 838
Belgium	11 038	11 107	11 159	11 209	11 274	11 331	11 375	11 427
Canada	34 343	34 751	35 152	35 535	35 703	36 109	36 540	37 059
Chile	17 267	17 450	17 640	17 836	18 045	18 278	18 522	18 770 e
Czech Republic	10 497	10 509	10 511	10 525	10 543	10 565	10 590	10 626
Denmark	5 570	5 591	5 613	5 643	5 682	5 729	5 767	5 794
Estonia	1 330	1 325	1 320	1 316	1 313	1 316	1 316	1 319
Finland	5 388	5 414	5 439	5 463	5 481	5 495	5 508	5 516
France	65 330	65 651	65 991	66 312	66 581	66 828	67 063 p	67 274 p
Germany	80 275	80 426	80 646	80 983	81 687	82 349	82 657	82 906
Greece	11 105 p	11 045 p	10 965 p	10 892 p	10 821 p	10 776 p	10 755 p	10 733 p
Hungary	9 972	9 920	9 893	9 866	9 843	9 814	9 788	9 776
Iceland	319	321	324	327	331	335	343	353
Ireland	4 579	4 597	4 620	4 652	4 696	4 749	4 802	4 861
Israel <sup>1</sup>	7 763	7 907	8 056	8 212	8 377	8 543	8 710	8 881
Italy	60 060	60 339	60 646	60 789	60 731	60 628	60 537	60 422
Japan	127 831	127 552	127 333	127 262	127 110	126 933	126 706	126 443
Korea	49 937	50 200	50 429	50 747	51 015	51 218	51 362	51 607
Latvia	2 059	2 034	2 013	1 994	1 977	1 959	1 941	1 926
Lithuania	3 028	2 988	2 958	2 932	2 905	2 868	2 828	2 802
Luxembourg	519	532	545	558	569	584	597	609
Mexico	115 511	116 885	118 229	119 550	120 846	122 117	123 364	124 582 e
Netherlands	16 693	16 755	16 804	16 865	16 940	17 030	17 131 p	17 232 p
New Zealand	4 393	4 418	4 460	4 534	4 635	4 734	4 832	4 923 e
Norway	4 953	5 019	5 080	5 137	5 191	5 236	5 277	5 314
Poland	38 526	38 534	38 502	38 484	38 455	38 427	38 422	38 413
Portugal	10 558	10 515	10 457	10 401	10 358	10 326	10 300	10 284 p
Slovak Republic	5 398	5 406	5 413	5 419	5 422	5 431	5 438	5 446
Slovenia	2 052.8	2 056.8	2 059.5	2 061.8	2 063.3	2 064.6	2 065.8	2 072.0
Spain	46 736	46 766	46 593	46 455	46 410	46 450	46 533 p	46 729 p
Sweden	9 449	9 519	9 600	9 696	9 799	9 923	10 058	10 175
Switzerland	7 912	7 997	8 089	8 189	8 282	8 373	8 452	8 514
Turkey	74 224	75 176	76 148	77 182	78 218	79 278	80 313	81 407
United Kingdom	63 285	63 705	64 106	64 597	65 110	65 648	66 040	66 436
United States	312 033	314 255	316 421	318 717	321 026	323 317	325 410	327 436
Euro area	335 805	336 667	337 395	338 134	339 151	340 232	340 971	341 745
OECD-Total	1 250 663 p	1 257 826 p	1 264 822 p	1 272 363 p	1 279 885 p	1 287 694 p	1 294 740 p	1 301 897 e

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.



# Country Tables

# AUSTRALIA

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million AUD, fiscal years

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 087 198</b>	<b>1 127 653</b>	<b>1 177 828</b>	<b>1 222 601</b>	<b>1 277 563</b>	<b>1 329 289</b>	<b>1 390 758</b>	<b>1 451 157 e</b>
2 Household <sup>1</sup>	817 502	853 570	894 930	929 163	967 568	1 001 197	1 044 303	1 082 383 e
3 NPISH <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Government	269 696	274 083	282 898	293 438	309 995	328 092	346 455	368 790 e
5 Individual	166 431	169 587	174 722	183 234	195 770	208 794	218 505	..
6 Collective	103 265	104 496	108 176	110 204	114 225	119 298	127 950	..
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	983 933	1 023 157	1 069 652	1 112 397	1 163 338	1 209 991	1 262 808	..
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>415 988</b>	<b>428 565</b>	<b>427 537</b>	<b>426 561</b>	<b>422 548</b>	<b>424 371</b>	<b>449 538</b>	<b>451 037 e</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total <sup>2</sup>	411 296	427 996	429 754	425 485	421 390	422 428	446 596	450 923 e
10 Dwellings	71 332	72 064	79 086	89 615	100 240	105 488	108 564	..
11 Other buildings and structures	177 356	195 451	194 366	174 229	157 612	149 638	164 931	..
12 Transport equipment	26 825	28 730	26 150	27 338	28 666	29 010	31 795	..
13 ICT equipment	15 498	15 579	14 173	14 025	13 395	13 087	13 584	..
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	52 256	45 394	42 106	43 732	44 666	44 476	46 362	..
15 Cultivated biological resources	4 070	4 101	3 456	2 851	3 040	4 881	3 986	..
16 Intellectual property products	45 678	47 136	46 672	45 388	43 457	45 168	46 677	..
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	4 692	569	-2 217	1 076	1 158	1 943	2 942	115 e
18 Changes in inventories	4 692	569	-2 217	1 076	1 158	1 943	2 942	115 e
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-3 729</b>	<b>-19 912</b>	<b>-6 835</b>	<b>-24 770</b>	<b>-37 775</b>	<b>10 851</b>	<b>6 790</b>	<b>48 851 e</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	322 096	306 588	336 322	324 674	319 721	373 740	400 666	466 509 e
22 Exports of goods	265 747	248 880	273 820	255 464	244 029	291 464	315 031	..
23 Exports of services	56 349	57 708	62 502	69 210	75 692	82 276	85 635	..
24 Imports of goods and services	325 825	326 500	343 157	349 444	357 496	362 889	393 876	417 658 e
25 Imports of goods	256 670	251 327	263 785	268 719	271 563	277 833	302 330	..
26 Imports of services	69 155	75 173	79 372	80 725	85 933	85 056	91 546	..
<b>27 Statistical discrepancy</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 499 458</b>	<b>1 536 307</b>	<b>1 598 530</b>	<b>1 624 392</b>	<b>1 662 337</b>	<b>1 764 512</b>	<b>1 847 675</b>	<b>1 945 878 e</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 167 644</b>	<b>1 184 025</b>	<b>1 210 309</b>	<b>1 238 947</b>	<b>1 277 563</b>	<b>1 315 907</b>	<b>1 356 946</b>	<b>1 391 557 e</b>
30 Household <sup>1</sup>	882 538	898 152	920 054	941 645	967 568	990 402	1 018 713	1 038 254 e
31 NPISH <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Government	285 025	285 859	290 257	297 303	309 995	325 505	338 240	353 340 e
33 Individual	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Collective	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 058 435	1 075 037	1 099 338	1 127 304	1 163 338	1 197 533	1 232 019	..
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>451 227</b>	<b>458 770</b>	<b>447 153</b>	<b>437 521</b>	<b>422 548</b>	<b>422 323</b>	<b>441 608</b>	<b>434 177 e</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total <sup>2</sup>	445 347	458 724	450 645	436 388	421 390	420 450	438 826	434 016 e
38 Dwellings	80 591	79 765	84 759	92 091	100 240	102 925	102 496	..
39 Other buildings and structures	189 532	204 588	200 012	176 351	157 612	147 935	159 195	..
40 Transport equipment	29 037	31 685	28 245	28 712	28 666	29 407	32 471	..
41 ICT equipment	14 300	15 364	14 050	14 053	13 395	14 069	15 226	..
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	61 303	53 156	46 539	47 002	44 666	45 590	47 608	..
43 Cultivated biological resources	4 120	4 294	3 756	3 052	3 040	4 321	3 723	..
44 Intellectual property products	44 738	45 949	45 534	44 827	43 457	45 838	47 945	..
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-110 926</b>	<b>-98 604</b>	<b>-74 398</b>	<b>-58 680</b>	<b>-37 775</b>	<b>-36 991</b>	<b>-50 400</b>	<b>-37 879 e</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	251 052	264 366	280 104	299 239	319 721	337 318	348 736	360 834 e
50 Exports of goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Exports of services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Imports of goods and services	361 978	362 970	354 502	357 919	357 496	374 309	399 136	398 712 e
53 Imports of goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Imports of services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)</b>	<b>-7 324</b>	<b>-4 319</b>	<b>-3 636</b>	<b>-1 464</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>1 356</b>	<b>-4 104 e</b>
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 500 621</b>	<b>1 539 873</b>	<b>1 579 428</b>	<b>1 616 324</b>	<b>1 662 337</b>	<b>1 701 279</b>	<b>1 749 509</b>	<b>1 783 750 e</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/Obf1>

1. Final consumption expenditure of households includes Final consumption expenditure of NPISH's.
  2. Ownership transfer cost are included in the total but have not been allocated by type of asset and by industry.
- Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

# AUSTRALIA

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million AUD, fiscal years

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>1 406 789</b>	<b>1 440 040</b>	<b>1 494 417</b>	<b>1 515 668</b>	<b>1 545 532</b>	<b>1 644 561</b>	<b>1 723 090</b>	..
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	33 809	35 011	35 427	38 547	39 685	47 868	47 987	..
3 Industry, including energy	277 583	262 646	278 274	251 654	239 341	280 277	304 526	..
4 Manufacturing	105 414	101 365	101 638	102 192	101 192	102 059	106 749	..
5 Construction	116 537	123 397	129 588	132 238	131 819	134 196	139 313	..
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	237 155	245 510	246 249	252 399	260 429	269 677	278 371	..
7 Information and communication	42 134	42 350	43 024	43 736	43 920	43 883	43 680	..
8 Financial and insurance activities	117 366	122 782	128 483	138 430	146 733	153 106	163 351	..
9 Real estate activities	159 265	169 683	178 711	185 174	192 985	201 294	206 500	..
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	146 550	151 883	154 255	159 834	162 099	173 980	184 976	..
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	236 111	246 799	257 940	270 408	285 003	295 264	307 739	..
12 Other service activities	40 279	39 979	42 466	43 248	43 518	45 016	46 648	..
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>92 669</b>	<b>96 267</b>	<b>104 113</b>	<b>108 724</b>	<b>116 805</b>	<b>119 951</b>	<b>125 667</b>	..
14 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-1 083</b>	..
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>1 499 458</b>	<b>1 536 307</b>	<b>1 598 530</b>	<b>1 624 392</b>	<b>1 662 337</b>	<b>1 764 512</b>	<b>1 847 675</b>	..
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>1 393 757</b>	<b>1 431 224</b>	<b>1 470 142</b>	<b>1 505 476</b>	<b>1 545 532</b>	<b>1 581 780</b>	<b>1 625 732</b>	..
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	42 311	42 003	42 484	43 090	39 685	43 494	41 297	..
20 Industry, including energy	211 242	218 490	227 045	234 489	239 341	239 992	246 685	..
21 Manufacturing	109 848	106 313	105 167	103 497	101 192	100 146	103 200	..
22 Construction	126 602	131 093	136 969	133 458	131 819	127 558	134 059	..
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	239 247	246 289	246 790	252 787	260 429	268 537	273 174	..
24 Information and communication	36 726	36 675	38 178	40 934	43 920	45 582	46 826	..
25 Financial and insurance activities	126 210	130 330	133 451	139 823	146 733	151 733	156 941	..
26 Real estate activities	174 393	179 174	183 595	186 233	192 985	197 844	201 839	..
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	146 897	150 963	153 840	157 114	162 099	170 575	177 812	..
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	251 337	257 819	267 299	275 292	285 003	292 407	301 670	..
29 Other service activities	41 170	40 288	41 915	42 728	43 518	44 063	45 578	..
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>107 310</b>	<b>108 936</b>	<b>109 281</b>	<b>110 779</b>	<b>116 805</b>	<b>119 499</b>	<b>123 385</b>	..
31 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>-446</b>	<b>-287</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>392</b>	..
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>1 500 621</b>	<b>1 539 873</b>	<b>1 579 428</b>	<b>1 616 324</b>	<b>1 662 337</b>	<b>1 701 279</b>	<b>1 749 509</b>	..
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>715 652</b>	<b>739 661</b>	<b>765 782</b>	<b>788 124</b>	<b>813 328</b>	<b>833 249</b>	<b>870 886</b>	..
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7 278	7 387	7 793	8 278	8 754	9 113	9 050	..
37 Industry, including energy	103 584	104 774	105 665	105 428	103 131	100 520	103 868	..
38 Manufacturing	63 812	62 814	62 637	62 280	61 946	61 495	63 404	..
39 Construction	60 237	64 485	67 218	68 240	68 661	69 219	73 821	..
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	142 576	146 517	148 965	151 867	157 561	162 400	167 022	..
41 Information and communication	15 414	15 679	15 988	16 579	17 239	17 560	17 842	..
42 Financial and insurance activities	38 350	38 785	40 122	42 153	43 312	44 206	46 451	..
43 Real estate activities	13 769	15 408	16 235	16 783	17 888	18 091	19 123	..
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	110 432	113 183	118 400	122 576	126 554	132 493	140 906	..
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	198 126	207 465	217 446	228 089	241 261	249 595	260 718	..
46 Other service activities	25 886	25 978	27 950	28 131	28 967	30 052	32 086	..
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>642 893</b>	<b>664 879</b>	<b>686 956</b>	<b>706 091</b>	<b>727 140</b>	<b>743 806</b>	<b>776 971</b>	..
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 431	6 525	6 873	7 301	7 728	8 044	7 967	..
49 Industry, including energy	93 832	94 932	95 614	95 583	93 526	90 893	93 729	..
50 Manufacturing	57 449	56 537	56 326	56 134	55 965	55 370	56 964	..
51 Construction	54 336	58 196	60 686	61 588	61 907	62 238	66 205	..
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	128 957	132 527	134 588	137 417	142 339	146 784	150 558	..
53 Information and communication	14 123	14 397	14 663	15 185	15 796	16 065	16 291	..
54 Financial and insurance activities	35 269	35 819	36 855	38 733	39 684	40 380	42 376	..
55 Real estate activities	12 458	14 001	14 785	15 282	16 292	16 457	17 348	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	100 518	102 947	107 548	111 455	114 997	120 326	127 667	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	173 607	182 074	190 150	198 164	208 693	215 453	225 897	..
58 Other service activities	23 362	23 461	25 194	25 383	26 178	27 166	28 932	..
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>645 541</b>	<b>648 311</b>	<b>674 589</b>	<b>675 571</b>	<b>676 941</b>	<b>752 565</b>	<b>791 389</b>	..
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>138 265</b>	<b>148 335</b>	<b>158 159</b>	<b>160 697</b>	<b>172 068</b>	<b>178 698</b>	<b>186 482</b>	..
61 Taxes on production and imports	157 213	170 957	182 677	182 734	194 330	201 377	209 187	..
62 Subsidies on production and imports	18 948	22 622	24 518	22 037	22 262	22 679	22 705	..
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-1 083</b>	..
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 499 458</b>	<b>1 536 307</b>	<b>1 598 530</b>	<b>1 624 392</b>	<b>1 662 337</b>	<b>1 764 512</b>	<b>1 847 675</b>	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/Obf1>

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

# AUSTRALIA

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million AUD, fiscal years

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 499 458</b>	<b>1 536 307</b>	<b>1 598 530</b>	<b>1 624 392</b>	<b>1 662 337</b>	<b>1 764 512</b>	<b>1 847 675</b>	<b>1 945 878 e</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-45 604	-38 213	-41 830	-33 209	-39 953	-47 990	-59 066	..
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	47 324	46 583	49 068	53 158	51 842	54 710	57 542	..
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	92 928	84 796	90 898	86 367	91 795	102 700	116 608	..
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 453 854</b>	<b>1 498 094</b>	<b>1 556 700</b>	<b>1 591 183</b>	<b>1 622 384</b>	<b>1 716 522</b>	<b>1 789 691</b>	<b>1 879 341 e</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	237 048	250 626	268 390	286 924	302 801	310 831	322 128	332 594 e
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 216 806</b>	<b>1 247 468</b>	<b>1 288 310</b>	<b>1 304 259</b>	<b>1 319 583</b>	<b>1 405 691</b>	<b>1 467 563</b>	<b>1 546 736 e</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-2 063	-2 278	-2 134	-1 781	-874	-1 767	-1 278	..
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	7 536	7 497	8 114	8 573	8 883	8 897	9 151	..
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	9 599	9 775	10 248	10 354	9 757	10 664	10 429	..
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>1 214 743</b>	<b>1 245 190</b>	<b>1 286 176</b>	<b>1 302 478</b>	<b>1 318 709</b>	<b>1 403 924</b>	<b>1 466 285</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>1 214 743</b>	<b>1 245 190</b>	<b>1 286 176</b>	<b>1 302 478</b>	<b>1 318 709</b>	<b>1 403 924</b>	<b>1 466 285</b>	<b>..</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	1 087 198	1 127 653	1 177 828	1 222 601	1 277 563	1 329 289	1 390 758	..
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>127 545</b>	<b>117 537</b>	<b>108 348</b>	<b>79 877</b>	<b>41 146</b>	<b>74 635</b>	<b>75 528</b>	<b>..</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	-383	-359	-399	-531	-695	-580	-849	..
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	383	359	399	531	695	580	849	..
19 Gross capital formation	415 988	428 565	427 537	426 561	422 548	424 371	449 538	451 037 e
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	25	94	-44	-12	-27	-141	-160	..
21 Consumption of fixed capital	237 048	250 626	268 390	286 924	302 801	310 831	322 128	..
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>-51 804</b>	<b>-60 856</b>	<b>-51 153</b>	<b>-60 280</b>	<b>-79 273</b>	<b>-39 345</b>	<b>-54 240</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>1 500 621</b>	<b>1 539 873</b>	<b>1 579 428</b>	<b>1 616 324</b>	<b>1 662 337</b>	<b>1 701 279</b>	<b>1 749 509</b>	<b>1 783 750 e</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	113 457	81 114	70 474	34 716	0	47 708	56 231	83 984 e
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>1 614 078</b>	<b>1 620 987</b>	<b>1 649 902</b>	<b>1 651 040</b>	<b>1 662 337</b>	<b>1 748 987</b>	<b>1 805 740</b>	<b>1 867 734 e</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-49 090	-40 319	-43 174	-33 754	-39 953	-47 568	-57 725	..
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	50 941	49 151	50 645	54 030	51 842	54 229	56 236	..
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	100 032	89 470	93 819	87 784	91 795	101 796	113 961	..
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 564 988</b>	<b>1 580 668</b>	<b>1 606 728</b>	<b>1 617 287</b>	<b>1 622 384</b>	<b>1 701 419</b>	<b>1 749 072</b>	<b>1 803 869 e</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-2 221	-2 404	-2 203	-1 810	-874	-1 751	-1 249	..
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	8 112	7 910	8 375	8 714	8 883	8 819	8 943	..
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	10 333	10 314	10 577	10 524	9 757	10 570	10 192	..
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>1 562 767</b>	<b>1 578 264</b>	<b>1 604 525</b>	<b>1 615 476</b>	<b>1 621 510</b>	<b>1 699 667</b>	<b>1 747 823</b>	<b>..</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	260 710	273 043	284 408	294 341	302 801	310 563	318 598	..
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 309 820</b>	<b>1 316 227</b>	<b>1 329 712</b>	<b>1 325 656</b>	<b>1 319 583</b>	<b>1 393 323</b>	<b>1 434 255</b>	<b>1 484 621 e</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>1 307 599</b>	<b>1 313 824</b>	<b>1 327 510</b>	<b>1 323 845</b>	<b>1 318 709</b>	<b>1 391 571</b>	<b>1 433 006</b>	<b>..</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/b7fd>

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).



# AUSTRALIA

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
<b>1 Total population</b>	<b>22 340</b>	<b>22 734</b>	<b>23 128</b>	<b>23 476</b>	<b>23 816</b>	<b>24 191</b>	<b>24 602</b>	<b>24 993</b>
2 Total employment <sup>1</sup>	11 393	11 492	11 553	11 781	12 000	12 257	12 572	..
3 Employees <sup>1</sup>	10 205	10 321	10 363	10 558	10 768	11 009	11 361	..
4 Self-employed <sup>1</sup>	1 188	1 171	1 190	1 224	1 232	1 248	1 210	..
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	339	299	327	297	332	314	329	..
6 Industry, including energy	1 457	1 397	1 409	1 362	1 328	1 318	1 409	..
7 Manufacturing	1 027	991	1 006	1 000	974	963	1 025	..
8 Construction	983	989	1 026	1 039	1 087	1 131	1 178	..
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	3 016	3 180	3 130	3 189	3 239	3 299	3 305	..
10 Information and communication	401	383	372	401	392	445	466	..
11 Financial and insurance activities	432	424	408	395	436	441	448	..
12 Real estate activities	169	150	175	170	175	169	177	..
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 182	1 164	1 204	1 276	1 232	1 209	1 271	..
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 928	3 018	3 033	3 149	3 275	3 397	3 464	..
15 Other service activities	486	486	470	502	503	532	523	..
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>11 393</b>	<b>11 492</b>	<b>11 553</b>	<b>11 781</b>	<b>12 000</b>	<b>12 257</b>	<b>12 572</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	210	166	183	165	205	191	206	..
18 Industry, including energy	1 383	1 318	1 333	1 278	1 253	1 241	1 345	..
19 Manufacturing	961	917	936	920	908	890	964	..
20 Construction	736	749	779	787	829	862	930	..
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	2 766	2 949	2 911	2 960	3 003	3 057	3 068	..
22 Information and communication	369	356	342	369	360	412	432	..
23 Financial and insurance activities	418	411	394	382	419	425	433	..
24 Real estate activities	149	137	159	159	160	154	160	..
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	977	965	994	1 056	1 025	1 000	1 056	..
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 806	2 883	2 902	2 997	3 112	3 242	3 306	..
27 Other service activities	391	386	366	406	402	423	425	..
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>10 205</b>	<b>10 321</b>	<b>10 363</b>	<b>10 558</b>	<b>10 768</b>	<b>11 009</b>	<b>11 361</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	129	134	144	132	127	123	124	..
30 Industry, including energy	73	79	76	84	75	78	65	..
31 Manufacturing	66	74	70	80	66	73	60	..
32 Construction	247	239	247	252	258	269	248	..
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	250	231	219	229	236	242	238	..
34 Information and communication	32	27	30	32	32	32	34	..
35 Financial and insurance activities	14	14	13	13	17	16	15	..
36 Real estate activities	19	13	16	12	16	16	17	..
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	205	199	210	220	207	209	215	..
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	123	135	131	153	163	155	159	..
39 Other service activities	95	100	104	96	102	109	98	..
<b>40 Total self-employed<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>1 188</b>	<b>1 171</b>	<b>1 190</b>	<b>1 224</b>	<b>1 232</b>	<b>1 248</b>	<b>1 210</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	2 979	2 818	2 810	2 734	2 599	2 633	2 798	..
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	4 953	5 207	5 108	5 243	5 206	5 399	5 254	..
43 Financial and insurance activities	832	801	782	765	820	836	853	..
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 091	2 101	2 171	2 278	2 180	2 108	2 200	..
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 774	4 851	4 944	5 154	5 256	5 442	5 574	..
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>20 183</b>	<b>20 221</b>	<b>20 392</b>	<b>20 743</b>	<b>20 790</b>	<b>21 326</b>	<b>21 693</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	2 840	2 670	2 672	2 574	2 466	2 504	2 697	..
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	4 435	4 744	4 653	4 781	4 743	4 919	4 799	..
49 Financial and insurance activities	805	780	759	744	795	811	826	..
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 768	1 790	1 839	1 924	1 862	1 801	1 896	..
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 606	4 636	4 742	4 927	5 023	5 230	5 350	..
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>18 067</b>	<b>18 120</b>	<b>18 228</b>	<b>18 540</b>	<b>18 631</b>	<b>19 179</b>	<b>19 670</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	140	148	138	160	133	129	101	..
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	518	463	455	463	463	480	454	..
55 Financial and insurance activities	27	21	23	21	25	24	27	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	322	311	332	354	318	307	304	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	168	215	202	227	233	213	224	..
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>2 116</b>	<b>2 101</b>	<b>2 165</b>	<b>2 203</b>	<b>2 160</b>	<b>2 147</b>	<b>2 023</b>	<b>..</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/5836>

1. Domestic concept.

2. Self employed includes unpaid family workers.

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

# AUSTRIA

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (1999 ATS euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>227 251</b>	<b>233 638</b>	<b>238 329</b>	<b>243 861</b>	<b>249 404</b>	<b>257 165</b>	<b>265 534</b>	<b>274 182</b>
2 Household	159 576	164 097	167 274	170 935	173 921	179 347	185 457	191 389
3 NPISH's	5 970	6 254	6 545	6 953	7 450	7 543	7 893	8 267
4 Government	61 705	63 287	64 510	65 972	68 033	70 275	72 184	74 526
5 Individual	37 676	38 857	39 914	41 078	42 538	44 254	45 602	47 145
6 Collective	24 029	24 430	24 596	24 895	25 495	26 022	26 582	27 382
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	203 222	209 208	213 734	218 966	223 909	231 144	238 952	246 801
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>74 867</b>	<b>76 404</b>	<b>76 842</b>	<b>78 394</b>	<b>81 955</b>	<b>86 425</b>	<b>91 706</b>	<b>96 854</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	69 691	72 173	74 630	75 493	78 138	82 535	87 126	92 365
10 Dwellings	13 561	13 730	14 038	14 268	14 659	15 250	16 556	17 266
11 Other buildings and structures	19 382	20 892	20 911	21 512	21 760	21 979	22 787	24 744
12 Transport equipment	6 503	6 297	6 341	6 000	5 972	7 509	8 756	8 747
13 ICT equipment	3 808	4 006	3 719	3 468	4 214	4 238	4 343	4 491
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	12 846	13 218	13 998	14 365	14 833	15 858	16 421	17 824
15 Cultivated biological resources	125	103	112	125	115	111	130	120
16 Intellectual property products	13 465	13 928	15 510	15 754	16 585	17 591	18 133	19 172
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	5 175	4 231	2 213	2 902	3 817	3 891	4 580	4 489
18 Changes in inventories	2 841	2 476	555	1 510	1 631	2 343	2 530	2 622
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	2 335	1 756	1 658	1 392	2 187	1 547	2 050	1 867
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>8 667</b>	<b>8 907</b>	<b>9 122</b>	<b>10 893</b>	<b>12 913</b>	<b>13 697</b>	<b>12 228</b>	<b>14 354</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	167 310	171 989	173 102	177 855	182 769	187 408	200 099	215 057
22 Exports of goods	123 526	125 801	123 657	126 109	129 184	131 522	140 641	151 599
23 Exports of services	43 784	46 188	49 445	51 746	53 586	55 885	59 458	63 458
24 Imports of goods and services	158 644	163 082	163 980	166 963	169 856	173 711	187 871	200 703
25 Imports of goods	126 381	128 430	124 937	125 196	126 855	128 855	139 072	147 901
26 Imports of services	32 263	34 652	39 043	41 767	43 001	44 855	48 799	52 802
<b>27 Statistical discrepancy</b>	<b>-655</b>	<b>-296</b>	<b>-383</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>828</b>	<b>322</b>
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>310 129</b>	<b>318 653</b>	<b>323 910</b>	<b>333 146</b>	<b>344 269</b>	<b>357 300</b>	<b>370 296</b>	<b>385 712</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>245 492</b>	<b>246 460</b>	<b>246 824</b>	<b>247 932</b>	<b>249 404</b>	<b>253 561</b>	<b>256 930</b>	<b>259 646</b>
30 Household	172 715	173 486	173 083	173 400	173 921	176 891	179 269	181 161
31 NPISH's	6 433	6 596	6 856	7 088	7 450	7 413	7 650	7 866
32 Government	66 341	66 375	66 879	67 440	68 033	69 257	70 010	70 619
33 Individual	40 862	41 127	41 701	42 238	42 538	43 434	44 045	44 462
34 Collective	25 465	25 240	25 175	25 204	25 495	25 823	25 963	26 155
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	220 017	221 217	221 648	222 729	223 909	227 738	230 965	233 489
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>79 972</b>	<b>79 411</b>	<b>78 827</b>	<b>79 382</b>	<b>81 955</b>	<b>85 167</b>	<b>89 041</b>	<b>92 280</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	74 830	75 508	76 689	76 380	78 138	81 313	84 526	87 849
38 Dwellings	14 802	14 600	14 577	14 512	14 659	14 996	15 919	16 134
39 Other buildings and structures	21 406	22 261	21 689	21 854	21 760	21 605	21 878	23 055
40 Transport equipment	6 810	6 477	6 440	6 045	5 972	7 423	8 586	8 473
41 ICT equipment	3 782	3 963	3 719	3 517	4 214	4 214	4 324	4 526
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	13 497	13 570	14 273	14 526	14 833	15 704	16 154	17 313
43 Cultivated biological resources	124	99	103	117	115	107	121	120
44 Intellectual property products	14 404	14 546	15 885	15 812	16 585	17 264	17 546	18 236
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>12 203</b>	<b>13 184</b>	<b>13 184</b>	<b>13 455</b>	<b>12 913</b>	<b>12 326</b>	<b>12 911</b>	<b>16 108</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	168 859	171 286	172 384	177 361	182 769	188 385	197 845	209 488
50 Exports of goods	121 658	122 733	121 745	125 255	129 184	132 658	139 758	148 717
51 Exports of services	47 013	48 423	50 639	52 108	53 586	55 727	58 093	60 788
52 Imports of goods and services	156 655	158 102	159 199	163 906	169 856	176 059	184 935	193 380
53 Imports of goods	121 649	121 594	119 219	121 779	126 855	131 193	136 927	142 387
54 Imports of services	34 511	36 139	39 936	42 151	43 001	44 866	47 992	50 977
<b>55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)</b>	<b>-1 469</b>	<b>-568</b>	<b>-263</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>1 261</b>	<b>824</b>
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>336 199</b>	<b>338 486</b>	<b>338 573</b>	<b>340 812</b>	<b>344 269</b>	<b>351 439</b>	<b>360 142</b>	<b>368 857</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/550a>

Source: Statistics Austria via Eurostat.

# AUSTRIA

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (1999 ATS euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>276 404</b>	<b>283 548</b>	<b>288 624</b>	<b>297 230</b>	<b>307 038</b>	<b>318 644</b>	<b>330 333</b>	<b>344 659</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 348	4 297	4 064	4 000	3 890	3 971	4 456	4 421
3 Industry, including energy	61 443	63 655	64 132	65 543	67 495	70 862	73 004	76 265
4 Manufacturing	51 468	53 235	53 431	55 169	57 459	60 683	62 518	65 296
5 Construction	17 477	18 028	18 546	18 959	19 174	19 954	21 317	23 053
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	64 909	66 079	66 006	68 532	70 641	72 520	73 943	77 886
7 Information and communication	9 217	9 405	9 802	10 361	10 695	11 454	11 805	12 248
8 Financial and insurance activities	12 953	12 255	12 797	12 962	13 483	13 246	13 782	13 938
9 Real estate activities	25 279	26 372	27 737	28 678	29 897	31 013	32 642	34 030
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	24 895	25 989	26 998	28 027	29 208	30 747	32 480	33 816
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	47 981	49 382	50 262	51 624	53 715	55 916	57 601	59 494
12 Other service activities	7 903	8 086	8 281	8 542	8 839	8 961	9 304	9 506
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>33 725</b>	<b>35 105</b>	<b>35 286</b>	<b>35 916</b>	<b>37 232</b>	<b>38 655</b>	<b>39 963</b>	<b>41 053</b>
14 Taxes on products	34 363	35 744	35 964	36 607	37 873	39 265	40 623	41 742
15 Subsidies on products	638	640	678	691	641	610	660	689
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>310 129</b>	<b>318 653</b>	<b>323 910</b>	<b>333 146</b>	<b>344 269</b>	<b>357 300</b>	<b>370 296</b>	<b>385 712</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>300 382</b>	<b>301 971</b>	<b>302 402</b>	<b>304 464</b>	<b>307 038</b>	<b>313 325</b>	<b>321 436</b>	<b>329 908</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 118	3 820	3 707	3 810	3 890	4 064	4 167	4 336
20 Industry, including energy	64 417	65 780	66 536	67 011	67 495	70 313	73 669	77 427
21 Manufacturing	54 470	55 581	55 725	56 972	57 459	60 078	62 919	66 131
22 Construction	20 484	20 370	20 122	19 666	19 174	19 263	20 084	20 870
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	70 137	69 685	68 716	69 851	70 641	71 449	72 237	74 266
24 Information and communication	10 242	10 163	10 388	10 533	10 695	11 296	11 602	11 914
25 Financial and insurance activities	13 762	13 720	13 385	13 016	13 483	13 296	13 781	13 715
26 Real estate activities	28 740	29 216	29 780	30 057	29 897	30 212	30 421	30 708
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	26 909	27 461	27 975	28 454	29 208	30 126	31 394	32 342
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	52 886	53 100	53 139	53 327	53 715	54 549	55 212	55 587
29 Other service activities	8 752	8 727	8 725	8 774	8 839	8 757	8 887	8 848
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>35 823</b>	<b>36 512</b>	<b>36 175</b>	<b>36 353</b>	<b>37 232</b>	<b>38 114</b>	<b>38 706</b>	<b>38 951</b>
31 Taxes on products	36 412	37 089	36 779	36 974	37 873	38 728	39 363	39 627
32 Subsidies on products	592	583	606	621	641	614	658	678
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-2</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>336 199</b>	<b>338 486</b>	<b>338 573</b>	<b>340 812</b>	<b>344 269</b>	<b>351 439</b>	<b>360 142</b>	<b>368 857</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>144 318</b>	<b>150 324</b>	<b>154 509</b>	<b>158 789</b>	<b>163 661</b>	<b>170 081</b>	<b>176 073</b>	<b>185 109</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	553	586	613	655	673	689	716	766
37 Industry, including energy	31 485	33 274	34 097	34 888	35 528	36 711	37 470	39 773
38 Manufacturing	28 149	29 682	30 387	31 117	31 786	32 830	33 666	35 776
39 Construction	9 782	10 175	10 398	10 829	11 106	11 510	12 088	12 758
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	33 000	34 361	35 360	36 558	37 357	38 908	40 232	42 502
41 Information and communication	4 960	5 304	5 579	5 811	6 085	6 420	6 684	7 159
42 Financial and insurance activities	8 054	8 030	8 217	8 259	8 447	8 501	8 652	8 933
43 Real estate activities	1 604	1 708	1 779	1 788	1 845	1 952	2 022	2 115
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	13 341	14 115	14 943	15 435	16 078	16 918	18 075	19 266
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	37 042	38 136	38 786	39 728	41 539	43 374	44 870	46 403
46 Other service activities	4 499	4 636	4 738	4 837	5 002	5 099	5 263	5 434
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>119 035</b>	<b>124 040</b>	<b>127 380</b>	<b>130 766</b>	<b>134 920</b>	<b>140 157</b>	<b>145 123</b>	<b>152 410</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	455	482	503	532	552	564	593	633
49 Industry, including energy	26 178	27 605	28 157	28 811	29 411	30 425	31 078	32 921
50 Manufacturing	23 625	24 932	25 425	25 981	26 598	27 505	28 148	29 862
51 Construction	8 298	8 641	8 808	9 160	9 394	9 746	10 213	10 768
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	27 296	28 451	29 288	30 198	31 018	32 250	33 416	35 262
53 Information and communication	4 124	4 396	4 619	4 811	5 054	5 321	5 511	5 890
54 Financial and insurance activities	6 379	6 376	6 544	6 537	6 635	6 688	6 699	6 860
55 Real estate activities	1 320	1 398	1 467	1 463	1 516	1 598	1 661	1 734
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	11 023	11 670	12 369	12 753	13 305	14 007	14 993	15 951
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	30 203	31 150	31 673	32 468	33 864	35 319	36 588	37 879
58 Other service activities	3 759	3 870	3 953	4 033	4 169	4 239	4 372	4 513
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>126 617</b>	<b>127 489</b>	<b>127 755</b>	<b>131 921</b>	<b>135 955</b>	<b>141 842</b>	<b>147 780</b>	<b>153 529</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>39 193</b>	<b>40 839</b>	<b>41 646</b>	<b>42 436</b>	<b>44 653</b>	<b>45 376</b>	<b>46 443</b>	<b>47 074</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	44 894	46 779	47 307	48 187	49 907	51 725	52 757	54 071
62 Subsidies on production and imports	5 701	5 940	5 661	5 751	5 253	6 349	6 314	6 998
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>310 129</b>	<b>318 653</b>	<b>323 910</b>	<b>333 146</b>	<b>344 269</b>	<b>357 300</b>	<b>370 296</b>	<b>385 712</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/550a>

Source: Statistics Austria via Eurostat.

# AUSTRIA

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (1999 ATS euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>310 129</b>	<b>318 653</b>	<b>323 910</b>	<b>333 146</b>	<b>344 269</b>	<b>357 300</b>	<b>370 296</b>	<b>385 712</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	1 046	322	874	439	-3 390	-27	-3 290	-1 059
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	35 464	33 613	21 009	23 018	15 837	28 148	24 313	28 731
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	34 418	33 292	20 135	22 579	19 226	28 175	27 603	29 790
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>311 174</b>	<b>318 975</b>	<b>324 784</b>	<b>333 585</b>	<b>340 880</b>	<b>357 273</b>	<b>367 006</b>	<b>384 653</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	53 713	56 109	58 089	59 947	61 605	63 772	66 305	69 261
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>257 462</b>	<b>262 866</b>	<b>266 695</b>	<b>273 638</b>	<b>279 275</b>	<b>293 501</b>	<b>300 701</b>	<b>315 392</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-3 018	-3 134	-3 909	-3 113	-3 146	-3 446	-2 723	-3 860
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	2 424	2 602	2 530	2 636	4 876	5 040	5 440	5 155
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	5 442	5 736	6 439	5 748	8 022	8 486	8 163	9 015
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>254 444</b>	<b>259 732</b>	<b>262 786</b>	<b>270 525</b>	<b>276 128</b>	<b>290 055</b>	<b>297 978</b>	<b>311 533</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>254 444</b>	<b>259 732</b>	<b>262 786</b>	<b>270 525</b>	<b>276 128</b>	<b>290 055</b>	<b>297 978</b>	<b>311 533</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	227 251	233 638	238 329	243 861	249 404	257 165	265 534	274 182
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>27 193</b>	<b>26 094</b>	<b>24 457</b>	<b>26 665</b>	<b>26 724</b>	<b>32 890</b>	<b>32 444</b>	<b>37 351</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	-154	-249	-166	-176	-1 673	-239	-155	32
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	82	14	109	126	539	908	198	382
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	235	263	275	302	2 212	1 147	353	350
19 Gross capital formation	74 211	76 108	76 459	78 393	81 952	86 437	92 534	97 176
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	176	199	230	171	123	158	126	272
21 Consumption of fixed capital	53 713	56 109	58 089	59 947	61 605	63 772	66 305	69 261
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>6 365</b>	<b>5 646</b>	<b>5 691</b>	<b>7 872</b>	<b>4 580</b>	<b>9 827</b>	<b>5 934</b>	<b>9 195</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>336 199</b>	<b>338 486</b>	<b>338 573</b>	<b>340 812</b>	<b>344 269</b>	<b>351 439</b>	<b>360 142</b>	<b>368 857</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	-2 096	-3 565	-3 900	-2 442	0	804	-1 526	-3 016
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>334 103</b>	<b>334 922</b>	<b>334 672</b>	<b>338 369</b>	<b>344 269</b>	<b>352 243</b>	<b>358 616</b>	<b>365 841</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	1 127	338	903	446	-3 390	-27	-3 186	-1 004
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	38 205	35 329	21 707	23 379	15 837	27 749	23 546	27 251
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	37 079	34 991	20 804	22 933	19 226	27 776	26 733	28 255
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>335 229</b>	<b>335 260</b>	<b>335 575</b>	<b>338 815</b>	<b>340 880</b>	<b>352 216</b>	<b>355 430</b>	<b>364 837</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-3 251	-3 294	-4 039	-3 162	-3 146	-3 397	-2 637	-3 661
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	2 611	2 734	2 614	2 677	4 876	4 969	5 268	4 890
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	5 862	6 029	6 653	5 839	8 022	8 366	7 906	8 551
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>331 979</b>	<b>331 966</b>	<b>331 536</b>	<b>335 654</b>	<b>337 733</b>	<b>348 819</b>	<b>352 792</b>	<b>361 176</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	57 351	58 443	59 543	60 604	61 605	62 869	64 411	66 052
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>277 365</b>	<b>276 287</b>	<b>275 556</b>	<b>277 928</b>	<b>279 275</b>	<b>289 347</b>	<b>291 216</b>	<b>299 144</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>274 114</b>	<b>272 993</b>	<b>271 517</b>	<b>274 767</b>	<b>276 128</b>	<b>285 950</b>	<b>288 579</b>	<b>295 483</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/cb69>

Source: Statistics Austria via Eurostat.

# AUSTRIA

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
<b>1 Total population</b>	<b>8 389</b>	<b>8 426</b>	<b>8 477</b>	<b>8 544</b>	<b>8 630</b>	<b>8 740</b>	<b>8 795</b>	<b>8 838</b>
2 Total employment	4 127	4 158	4 156	4 179	4 189	4 244	4 313	4 384
3 Employees	3 555	3 594	3 598	3 613	3 638	3 694	3 762	3 840
4 Self-employed	572	564	558	565	550	550	551	544
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	196	185	183	188	177	172	168	157
6 Industry, including energy	676	683	682	681	684	688	696	715
7 Manufacturing	621	627	625	625	628	631	639	657
8 Construction	281	284	280	284	283	287	294	301
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 119	1 130	1 134	1 146	1 156	1 167	1 182	1 202
10 Information and communication	103	105	107	110	110	115	119	124
11 Financial and insurance activities	134	134	131	130	128	126	124	124
12 Real estate activities	61	62	64	63	62	62	63	64
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	460	474	482	488	492	505	527	544
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	950	963	969	981	1 001	1 024	1 042	1 056
15 Other service activities	183	187	188	189	193	195	199	201
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>4 162</b>	<b>4 205</b>	<b>4 220</b>	<b>4 260</b>	<b>4 286</b>	<b>4 341</b>	<b>4 413</b>	<b>4 489</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	24	25	26	27	28	28	29	30
18 Industry, including energy	656	663	662	662	665	669	677	696
19 Manufacturing	602	609	607	607	611	614	622	640
20 Construction	257	260	256	259	258	261	267	275
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	991	1 004	1 009	1 019	1 032	1 043	1 057	1 076
22 Information and communication	86	89	91	94	95	100	103	108
23 Financial and insurance activities	123	122	119	118	116	115	113	113
24 Real estate activities	46	47	50	49	48	48	48	49
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	364	375	384	389	393	405	425	441
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	899	911	918	930	949	972	990	1 004
27 Other service activities	145	147	148	149	151	150	153	154
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>3 590</b>	<b>3 641</b>	<b>3 662</b>	<b>3 694</b>	<b>3 735</b>	<b>3 791</b>	<b>3 862</b>	<b>3 945</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	171	160	157	161	148	143	139	127
30 Industry, including energy	20	20	20	19	19	19	19	19
31 Manufacturing	18	18	18	18	17	17	17	17
32 Construction	24	24	25	25	25	26	26	27
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	128	126	125	127	123	124	125	126
34 Information and communication	17	16	16	16	16	15	16	16
35 Financial and insurance activities	12	12	12	11	12	12	11	11
36 Real estate activities	16	15	14	14	15	15	14	15
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	96	99	98	99	99	101	102	103
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	50	52	51	51	51	51	52	53
39 Other service activities	39	40	40	40	42	45	46	47
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>544</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	1 119	1 128	1 122	1 118	1 115	1 116	1 129	1 156
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 865	1 867	1 859	1 846	1 837	1 899	1 891	1 949
43 Financial and insurance activities	221	215	213	207	202	206	195	192
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	774	791	792	808	809	830	872	891
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 435	1 421	1 421	1 429	1 443	1 492	1 518	1 532
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>6 957</b>	<b>6 929</b>	<b>6 887</b>	<b>6 908</b>	<b>6 879</b>	<b>7 025</b>	<b>7 097</b>	<b>7 239</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	1 071	1 079	1 074	1 070	1 067	1 071	1 082	1 110
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 549	1 564	1 551	1 554	1 545	1 598	1 596	1 635
49 Financial and insurance activities	197	191	189	184	179	182	172	169
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	570	582	586	601	604	619	655	675
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 343	1 330	1 337	1 343	1 357	1 403	1 421	1 433
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>5 639</b>	<b>5 662</b>	<b>5 655</b>	<b>5 685</b>	<b>5 673</b>	<b>5 806</b>	<b>5 871</b>	<b>5 999</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	48	49	47	48	48	45	47	47
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	316	303	308	293	292	301	295	314
55 Financial and insurance activities	23	24	24	23	23	24	23	24
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	204	208	207	207	205	211	217	217
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	92	91	85	87	86	89	97	99
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>1 267</b>	<b>1 232</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>1 207</b>	<b>1 219</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>1 241</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/e164>

Source: Statistics Austria via Eurostat.

# BELGIUM

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (1999 BEF euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>284 202</b>	<b>294 447</b>	<b>301 630</b>	<b>306 464</b>	<b>312 335</b>	<b>321 115</b>	<b>332 509</b>	<b>343 341</b>
2 Household	189 961	196 616	202 077	204 655	209 527	216 538	224 922	232 479
3 NPISH's	3 823	3 978	4 033	4 146	4 403	4 553	4 613	4 771
4 Government	90 418	93 853	95 520	97 663	98 404	100 024	102 974	106 091
5 Individual	57 456	59 502	60 949	62 314	63 210	65 057	67 252	69 271
6 Collective	32 962	34 351	34 572	35 349	35 195	34 967	35 722	36 821
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	251 240	260 096	267 058	271 115	277 140	286 148	296 787	306 520
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>92 138</b>	<b>91 485</b>	<b>88 116</b>	<b>93 240</b>	<b>98 458</b>	<b>104 121</b>	<b>107 635</b>	<b>117 229</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	86 512	88 673	87 113	91 908	95 689	99 904	103 172	109 566
10 Dwellings	21 974	22 638	22 267	23 607	23 793	24 663	25 325	26 611
11 Other buildings and structures	19 933	21 903	20 813	20 748	20 984	21 557	22 861	24 646
12 Transport equipment	7 995	6 737	6 970	7 327	8 819	11 746	10 206	11 189
13 ICT equipment	4 757	4 787	4 993	5 385	5 172	5 470	5 902	6 229
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	16 865	17 239	16 218	17 345	17 076	18 477	18 882	19 720
15 Cultivated biological resources	193	206	210	196	69	67	72	74
16 Intellectual property products	14 795	15 164	15 642	17 301	19 777	17 923	19 924	21 098
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	5 627	2 812	1 003	1 331	2 769	4 217	4 463	7 663
18 Changes in inventories	5 520	2 748	904	1 294	2 745	4 203	4 444	7 631
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	107	64	98	37	24	14	19	32
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-372</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>3 135</b>	<b>3 300</b>	<b>5 909</b>	<b>5 136</b>	<b>6 221</b>	<b>-750</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	303 396	310 502	311 650	321 601	324 216	341 615	367 409	379 700
22 Exports of goods	231 428	230 862	229 638	230 823	225 961	243 154	263 506	275 001
23 Exports of services	71 969	79 639	82 012	90 778	98 255	98 461	103 903	104 698
24 Imports of goods and services	303 768	310 259	308 515	318 301	318 307	336 479	361 188	380 450
25 Imports of goods	237 261	236 349	232 681	233 449	224 281	241 377	260 327	275 722
26 Imports of services	66 507	73 910	75 834	84 852	94 026	95 102	100 861	104 728
<b>27 Statistical discrepancy</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>375 968</b>	<b>386 175</b>	<b>392 880</b>	<b>403 003</b>	<b>416 701</b>	<b>430 372</b>	<b>446 365</b>	<b>459 820</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>298 704</b>	<b>302 819</b>	<b>306 396</b>	<b>308 726</b>	<b>312 335</b>	<b>316 787</b>	<b>321 082</b>	<b>325 205</b>
30 Household	198 898	201 828	205 264	206 371	209 527	213 457	217 491	220 663
31 NPISH's	4 120	4 170	4 171	4 220	4 403	4 509	4 468	4 551
32 Government	95 689	96 823	96 957	98 130	98 404	98 821	99 120	99 990
33 Individual	60 338	61 076	61 602	62 530	63 210	64 468	64 954	65 256
34 Collective	35 363	35 758	35 360	35 603	35 195	34 353	34 169	34 734
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	263 355	267 072	271 036	273 123	277 140	282 434	286 916	290 473
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>93 785</b>	<b>92 046</b>	<b>88 561</b>	<b>93 354</b>	<b>98 458</b>	<b>103 118</b>	<b>103 984</b>	<b>109 156</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	89 004	89 581	87 548	92 238	95 689	99 322	100 574	104 571
38 Dwellings	22 888	22 931	22 288	23 561	23 793	24 473	24 488	24 873
39 Other buildings and structures	19 918	21 640	20 645	20 588	20 984	21 410	22 111	23 216
40 Transport equipment	8 248	6 835	7 047	7 419	8 819	11 706	10 140	11 055
41 ICT equipment	4 666	4 740	5 019	5 491	5 172	5 460	5 880	6 174
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	17 391	17 548	16 473	17 547	17 076	18 358	18 412	18 963
43 Cultivated biological resources	185	183	186	185	69	68	75	75
44 Intellectual property products	15 719	15 657	15 853	17 432	19 777	17 847	19 469	20 228
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>4 675</b>	<b>5 203</b>	<b>6 869</b>	<b>6 264</b>	<b>5 909</b>	<b>3 094</b>	<b>6 262</b>	<b>3 182</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	297 545	296 097	297 141	312 582	324 216	345 367	363 618	368 001
50 Exports of goods	222 577	215 399	215 528	222 652	225 961	247 707	262 233	267 159
51 Exports of services	74 146	80 314	81 279	89 808	98 255	97 660	101 423	100 914
52 Imports of goods and services	292 870	290 894	290 272	306 319	318 307	342 273	357 356	364 819
53 Imports of goods	223 151	215 379	213 549	221 057	224 281	246 580	257 274	262 534
54 Imports of services	68 318	74 701	76 060	84 962	94 026	95 694	100 080	102 283
<b>55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>147</b>	<b>226</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-21</b>	<b>54</b>
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>397 278</b>	<b>400 215</b>	<b>402 053</b>	<b>408 400</b>	<b>416 701</b>	<b>422 998</b>	<b>431 307</b>	<b>437 597</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/Sea5>

Source: Banque Nationale de Belgique via Eurostat.

# BELGIUM

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (1999 BEF euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>336 110</b>	<b>345 069</b>	<b>350 969</b>	<b>360 582</b>	<b>373 302</b>	<b>384 171</b>	<b>398 134</b>	<b>409 856</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 436	3 017	2 676	2 571	2 860	2 713	2 844	2 297
3 Industry, including energy	59 262	58 676	59 388	60 282	62 671	63 266	65 908	66 219
4 Manufacturing	48 609	48 752	49 356	50 636	52 893	53 158	55 744	56 496
5 Construction	18 856	18 850	18 714	19 008	19 294	19 869	20 291	21 560
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	68 316	68 661	68 743	70 573	72 886	75 611	76 683	78 669
7 Information and communication	14 522	15 078	14 631	14 627	15 314	15 881	16 910	17 806
8 Financial and insurance activities	18 940	20 472	20 430	22 079	23 690	24 478	24 765	25 508
9 Real estate activities	29 245	30 585	31 830	32 353	33 821	34 798	36 527	38 108
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	44 781	46 205	48 666	51 513	54 224	56 883	60 300	63 305
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	73 010	76 505	78 740	80 176	80 895	82 711	85 689	87 885
12 Other service activities	6 742	7 021	7 152	7 401	7 647	7 963	8 219	8 500
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>39 858</b>	<b>41 106</b>	<b>41 911</b>	<b>42 421</b>	<b>43 400</b>	<b>46 201</b>	<b>48 231</b>	<b>49 964</b>
14 Taxes on products	43 636	44 976	45 820	46 400	47 530	50 283	52 352	54 331
15 Subsidies on products	3 778	3 870	3 909	3 979	4 131	4 082	4 121	4 367
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>375 968</b>	<b>386 175</b>	<b>392 880</b>	<b>403 003</b>	<b>416 701</b>	<b>430 372</b>	<b>446 365</b>	<b>459 820</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>354 902</b>	<b>357 701</b>	<b>359 177</b>	<b>365 218</b>	<b>373 302</b>	<b>377 691</b>	<b>384 994</b>	<b>390 619</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 793	2 798	2 401	2 407	2 860	2 683	2 686	2 028
20 Industry, including energy	60 509	58 922	59 069	61 117	62 671	61 942	63 056	62 001
21 Manufacturing	50 244	49 454	49 966	51 523	52 893	51 952	53 438	53 167
22 Construction	18 314	18 451	18 181	18 589	19 294	19 567	19 824	20 552
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	72 451	71 122	70 546	71 134	72 886	73 433	72 793	74 111
24 Information and communication	13 017	13 875	14 134	14 614	15 314	16 007	17 059	18 214
25 Financial and insurance activities	24 533	26 254	25 345	24 443	23 690	23 449	23 924	24 627
26 Real estate activities	30 334	32 051	32 871	32 939	33 821	34 470	35 460	36 453
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	47 989	47 256	49 055	51 772	54 224	56 332	59 629	61 997
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	78 047	80 014	80 468	80 785	80 895	82 097	82 790	82 802
29 Other service activities	7 350	7 584	7 573	7 577	7 647	7 710	7 827	7 998
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>42 381</b>	<b>42 518</b>	<b>42 879</b>	<b>43 184</b>	<b>43 400</b>	<b>45 308</b>	<b>46 313</b>	<b>46 978</b>
31 Taxes on products	46 398	46 521	46 878	47 235	47 530	49 311	50 270	51 084
32 Subsidies on products	4 018	4 003	3 999	4 051	4 131	4 003	3 958	4 106
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>397 278</b>	<b>400 215</b>	<b>402 053</b>	<b>408 400</b>	<b>416 701</b>	<b>422 998</b>	<b>431 307</b>	<b>437 597</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>193 171</b>	<b>199 806</b>	<b>203 606</b>	<b>206 201</b>	<b>208 128</b>	<b>211 814</b>	<b>219 279</b>	<b>226 371</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	454	482	498	529	558	577	615	669
37 Industry, including energy	34 353	35 133	35 445	35 507	34 769	34 966	36 173	36 994
38 Manufacturing	30 352	31 035	31 301	31 297	30 633	30 728	31 962	32 716
39 Construction	10 207	10 423	10 329	10 420	10 329	10 399	10 657	11 214
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	40 767	42 012	42 328	42 544	43 476	43 627	44 754	46 102
41 Information and communication	7 369	7 585	7 746	7 790	7 942	8 056	8 643	8 914
42 Financial and insurance activities	9 704	9 885	9 917	9 958	9 910	9 808	9 824	9 938
43 Real estate activities	867	899	949	940	994	1 055	1 128	1 172
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	21 016	21 762	22 305	23 208	24 265	25 553	27 065	28 581
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	63 771	66 712	69 078	70 217	70 732	72 558	75 042	77 229
46 Other service activities	4 664	4 913	5 012	5 089	5 155	5 216	5 379	5 557
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>140 854</b>	<b>145 494</b>	<b>148 067</b>	<b>150 489</b>	<b>151 890</b>	<b>156 657</b>	<b>162 395</b>	<b>168 561</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	339	357	372	399	424	447	478	525
49 Industry, including energy	24 753	25 558	25 769	25 814	25 402	26 004	26 876	27 851
50 Manufacturing	22 200	22 780	22 869	22 808	22 498	23 026	23 895	24 793
51 Construction	7 586	7 764	7 723	7 796	7 767	7 933	8 175	8 649
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	30 665	31 423	31 634	31 947	32 562	33 265	34 330	35 675
53 Information and communication	5 400	5 552	5 651	5 783	5 950	6 136	6 494	6 765
54 Financial and insurance activities	7 000	7 034	7 114	7 115	7 091	7 061	7 139	7 222
55 Real estate activities	640	657	700	695	741	808	854	892
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	15 807	16 280	16 778	17 539	18 415	19 849	20 999	22 306
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	45 102	47 125	48 537	49 527	49 619	51 134	52 877	54 309
58 Other service activities	3 561	3 743	3 791	3 874	3 919	4 019	4 174	4 368
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>146 666</b>	<b>147 908</b>	<b>150 607</b>	<b>157 637</b>	<b>168 451</b>	<b>175 302</b>	<b>182 101</b>	<b>186 806</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>36 131</b>	<b>38 461</b>	<b>38 668</b>	<b>39 165</b>	<b>40 123</b>	<b>43 256</b>	<b>44 985</b>	<b>46 643</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	51 241	53 991	54 716	55 556	56 808	59 875	61 848	64 042
62 Subsidies on production and imports	15 110	15 530	16 048	16 391	16 686	16 620	16 863	17 399
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>375 968</b>	<b>386 175</b>	<b>392 880</b>	<b>403 003</b>	<b>416 701</b>	<b>430 372</b>	<b>446 365</b>	<b>459 820</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/5ea5>

Source: Banque Nationale de Belgique via Eurostat.

# BELGIUM

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (1999 BEF euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>375 968</b>	<b>386 175</b>	<b>392 880</b>	<b>403 003</b>	<b>416 701</b>	<b>430 372</b>	<b>446 365</b>	<b>459 820</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	602	8 961	9 679	8 456	5 897	4 082	4 816	2 954
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	57 268	62 366	60 710	62 389	60 530	62 278	55 905	60 412
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	56 667	53 404	51 032	53 933	54 633	58 196	51 090	57 458
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>376 569</b>	<b>395 136</b>	<b>402 559</b>	<b>411 459</b>	<b>422 599</b>	<b>434 454</b>	<b>451 180</b>	<b>462 774</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	72 911	75 547	76 650	77 727	79 048	80 785	83 427	86 812
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>303 658</b>	<b>319 589</b>	<b>325 908</b>	<b>333 732</b>	<b>343 551</b>	<b>353 669</b>	<b>367 753</b>	<b>375 961</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-4 017	-5 183	-5 724	-5 907	-6 042	-6 787	-5 520	-6 710
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	9 088	8 912	8 560	8 318	8 699	8 667	9 134	10 550
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	13 105	14 095	14 284	14 225	14 741	15 454	14 654	17 260
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>299 641</b>	<b>314 406</b>	<b>320 185</b>	<b>327 825</b>	<b>337 509</b>	<b>346 882</b>	<b>362 233</b>	<b>369 251</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>299 641</b>	<b>314 406</b>	<b>320 185</b>	<b>327 825</b>	<b>337 509</b>	<b>346 882</b>	<b>362 233</b>	<b>369 251</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	284 202	294 447	301 630	306 464	312 335	321 115	332 509	343 341
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	-60	-45	-68
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>15 440</b>	<b>19 959</b>	<b>18 555</b>	<b>21 361</b>	<b>25 175</b>	<b>25 707</b>	<b>29 680</b>	<b>25 841</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	-396	2 432	-9	-10	-28	-379	-48	-22
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world <sup>1</sup>	254	2 900	491	463	285	192	252	371
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	650	468	500	473	312	571	301	393
19 Gross capital formation	92 138	91 485	88 116	93 240	98 458	104 121	107 635	117 229
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	-89	-362	88	625	-86	-821	-580	-156
21 Consumption of fixed capital	72 911	75 547	76 650	77 727	79 048	80 785	83 427	86 812
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>-4 095</b>	<b>6 815</b>	<b>6 993</b>	<b>5 213</b>	<b>5 823</b>	<b>2 812</b>	<b>6 004</b>	<b>-4 441</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>397 278</b>	<b>400 215</b>	<b>402 053</b>	<b>408 400</b>	<b>416 701</b>	<b>422 998</b>	<b>431 307</b>	<b>437 597</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	-5 078 e	-5 076 e	-3 971 e	-3 019 e	0 e	1 978 e	-232 e	-3 943 e
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>392 201 e</b>	<b>395 139 e</b>	<b>398 082 e</b>	<b>405 380 e</b>	<b>416 701 e</b>	<b>424 976 e</b>	<b>431 075 e</b>	<b>433 654 e</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	627 e	9 169 e	9 807 e	8 506 e	5 897 e	4 030 e	4 651 e	2 786 e
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	59 741 e	63 813 e	61 514 e	62 757 e	60 530 e	61 497 e	53 990 e	56 974 e
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	59 113 e	54 644 e	51 707 e	54 251 e	54 633 e	57 467 e	49 340 e	54 189 e
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>392 828 e</b>	<b>404 308 e</b>	<b>407 889 e</b>	<b>413 886 e</b>	<b>422 599 e</b>	<b>429 007 e</b>	<b>435 725 e</b>	<b>436 439 e</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-4 190 e	-5 303 e	-5 800 e	-5 942 e	-6 042 e	-6 702 e	-5 331 e	-6 329 e
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	9 481 e	9 119 e	8 674 e	8 367 e	8 699 e	8 558 e	8 821 e	9 949 e
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	13 671 e	14 422 e	14 473 e	14 309 e	14 741 e	15 260 e	14 152 e	16 278 e
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>388 638 e</b>	<b>399 005 e</b>	<b>402 089 e</b>	<b>407 944 e</b>	<b>416 557 e</b>	<b>422 305 e</b>	<b>430 394 e</b>	<b>430 111 e</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	75 217	76 505	77 231	78 113	79 048	80 312	80 313	81 563
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>316 769 e</b>	<b>327 007 e</b>	<b>330 223 e</b>	<b>335 701 e</b>	<b>343 551 e</b>	<b>349 235 e</b>	<b>355 156 e</b>	<b>354 567 e</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>312 579 e</b>	<b>321 704 e</b>	<b>324 424 e</b>	<b>329 758 e</b>	<b>337 509 e</b>	<b>342 533 e</b>	<b>349 825 e</b>	<b>348 238 e</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/ed22>

1. Including in 2012 the amount received from France to rescue Dexia: €2.585Bn.

Source: Banque Nationale de Belgique via Eurostat.



# BELGIUM

## Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
<b>1 Total population</b>	<b>11 038</b>	<b>11 107</b>	<b>11 159</b>	<b>11 209</b>	<b>11 274</b>	<b>11 331</b>	<b>11 375</b>	<b>11 427</b>
2 Total employment	4 634	4 653	4 639	4 658	4 698	4 757	4 833	4 900
3 Employees	3 899	3 910	3 889	3 902	3 932	3 978	4 043	4 097
4 Self-employed	735	743	750	756	766	779	790	803
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	62	61	60	60	60	60	59	59
6 Industry, including energy	600	592	580	566	553	552	557	562
7 Manufacturing	546	538	526	512	500	499	503	509
8 Construction	280	281	277	273	272	274	276	279
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 004	999	985	980	987	991	996	1 004
10 Information and communication	110	110	110	111	113	115	119	123
11 Financial and insurance activities	130	129	127	126	125	124	121	118
12 Real estate activities	25	25	25	25	26	27	29	29
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	795	810	822	847	877	907	939	966
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 354	1 369	1 382	1 398	1 411	1 428	1 454	1 470
15 Other service activities	194	197	192	192	194	198	203	206
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>4 553</b>	<b>4 572</b>	<b>4 559</b>	<b>4 577</b>	<b>4 617</b>	<b>4 675</b>	<b>4 752</b>	<b>4 817</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	21	21	22	22	23	23	23	24
18 Industry, including energy	575	568	555	542	528	527	531	537
19 Manufacturing	521	514	502	488	475	474	478	484
20 Construction	220	220	215	210	206	206	206	208
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	866	865	853	851	859	864	873	882
22 Information and communication	97	97	96	97	98	100	104	107
23 Financial and insurance activities	122	121	119	118	118	116	114	111
24 Real estate activities	20	20	20	20	21	22	23	23
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	479	482	488	508	533	556	578	598
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 277	1 291	1 303	1 316	1 326	1 341	1 365	1 379
27 Other service activities	142	145	139	138	139	141	144	145
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>3 818</b>	<b>3 829</b>	<b>3 809</b>	<b>3 821</b>	<b>3 851</b>	<b>3 897</b>	<b>3 961</b>	<b>4 014</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	41	40	39	38	37	37	36	35
30 Industry, including energy	25	25	24	25	25	25	25	25
31 Manufacturing	25	24	24	24	24	25	25	25
32 Construction	60	61	62	64	66	68	70	71
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	138	134	131	129	128	126	123	122
34 Information and communication	13	13	14	14	14	14	15	17
35 Financial and insurance activities	9	8	8	8	8	7	7	6
36 Real estate activities	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	316	328	334	338	344	352	361	368
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	77	78	80	82	84	87	90	91
39 Other service activities	52	52	53	54	55	57	59	61
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>735</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>790</b>	<b>803</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	948	931	912	891	874	875	887	897
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 605	1 593	1 565	1 547	1 557	1 569	1 579	1 604
43 Financial and insurance activities	196	195	193	191	189	186	182	178
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 468	1 506	1 525	1 550	1 586	1 622	1 684	1 735
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 878	1 902	1 920	1 931	1 936	1 952	1 984	2 001
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>7 240</b>	<b>7 258</b>	<b>7 229</b>	<b>7 239</b>	<b>7 274</b>	<b>7 360</b>	<b>7 497</b>	<b>7 627</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	889	873	853	834	817	817	828	839
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 266	1 265	1 248	1 241	1 254	1 270	1 288	1 309
49 Financial and insurance activities	178	177	175	174	172	170	167	164
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	689	696	699	722	755	795	834	866
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 732	1 751	1 763	1 774	1 778	1 792	1 821	1 834
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>5 508</b>	<b>5 513</b>	<b>5 471</b>	<b>5 478</b>	<b>5 510</b>	<b>5 592</b>	<b>5 704</b>	<b>5 795</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	59	59	58	57	57	58	58	58
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	339	328	317	306	303	299	291	295
55 Financial and insurance activities	18	18	18	17	16	15	14	14
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	779	810	826	828	830	827	850	869
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	146	151	157	158	158	160	163	167
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>1 732</b>	<b>1 745</b>	<b>1 758</b>	<b>1 761</b>	<b>1 764</b>	<b>1 768</b>	<b>1 793</b>	<b>1 832</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/9fa7>

Source: Banque Nationale de Belgique via Eurostat.

# CANADA

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million CAD

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 366 891</b>	<b>1 408 376</b>	<b>1 458 363</b>	<b>1 517 376</b>	<b>1 566 215</b>	<b>1 610 954</b>	<b>1 684 563</b>	<b>1 754 326</b>
2 Household	967 084	998 053	1 038 086	1 086 253	1 122 079	1 153 668	1 208 438	1 255 327
3 NPISH's	24 666	25 553	26 429	26 826	28 575	30 951	31 976	33 207
4 Government	375 141	384 770	393 848	404 297	415 561	426 335	444 149	465 792
5 Individual	233 215	239 201	244 844	251 340	258 343	265 041	276 115	289 570
6 Collective	141 926	145 569	149 004	152 957	157 218	161 294	168 034	176 222
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 224 965	1 262 807	1 309 359	1 364 419	1 408 997	1 449 660	1 516 529	1 578 104
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>428 462</b>	<b>454 381</b>	<b>473 806</b>	<b>496 145</b>	<b>474 155</b>	<b>461 034</b>	<b>503 848</b>	<b>513 151</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	417 091	447 559	460 101	486 542	474 732	461 262	486 760	501 247
10 Dwellings	119 714	129 692	131 422	138 071	146 969	157 647	168 280	168 791
11 Other buildings and structures	159 534	175 913	187 725	200 818	182 897	166 452	171 874	177 641
12 Transport equipment	15 287	16 403	16 469	17 319	15 832	16 577	19 731	21 088
13 ICT equipment	22 224	22 514	22 052	23 155	24 000	23 651	24 931	26 594
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	45 613	46 818	45 710	48 118	48 845	40 675	43 839	46 951
15 Cultivated biological resources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Intellectual property products	54 719	56 219	56 723	59 061	56 189	56 260	58 105	60 182
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	11 371	6 822	13 705	9 603	-577	-228	17 088	11 904
18 Changes in inventories	11 371	6 822	13 705	9 603	-577	-228	17 088	11 904
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-20 259</b>	<b>-34 525</b>	<b>-29 812</b>	<b>-18 064</b>	<b>-49 064</b>	<b>-47 773</b>	<b>-47 376</b>	<b>-43 562</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	544 254	554 612	576 989	633 112	633 955	638 095	672 533	713 351
22 Exports of goods	457 586	462 639	480 518	530 628	525 314	522 302	550 263	585 199
23 Exports of services	86 668	91 973	96 471	102 484	108 641	115 793	122 270	128 152
24 Imports of goods and services	564 513	589 137	606 801	651 176	683 019	685 868	719 909	756 913
25 Imports of goods	456 395	475 172	487 759	525 051	549 063	547 349	574 406	607 329
26 Imports of services	108 118	113 965	119 042	126 125	133 956	138 519	145 503	149 584
<b>27 Statistical discrepancy</b>	<b>-1 031</b>	<b>-1 031</b>	<b>-110</b>	<b>-559</b>	<b>-865</b>	<b>1 320</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>-59</b>
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 774 063</b>	<b>1 827 201</b>	<b>1 902 247</b>	<b>1 994 898</b>	<b>1 990 441</b>	<b>2 025 535</b>	<b>2 141 107</b>	<b>2 223 856</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 456 213</b>	<b>1 479 026</b>	<b>1 503 962</b>	<b>1 534 508</b>	<b>1 566 215</b>	<b>1 597 818</b>	<b>1 649 442</b>	<b>1 688 634</b>
30 Household	1 022 037	1 041 426	1 068 783	1 097 260	1 122 079	1 143 724	1 186 024	1 211 634
31 NPISH's	26 321	26 809	27 516	27 291	28 575	31 146	30 738	31 166
32 Government	408 119	410 966	407 719	409 973	415 561	422 949	432 714	445 853
33 Individual	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Collective	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 305 012	1 326 154	1 350 300	1 379 825	1 408 997	1 437 835	1 484 911	1 519 011
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>469 665</b>	<b>486 444</b>	<b>504 139</b>	<b>508 271</b>	<b>474 155</b>	<b>451 586</b>	<b>484 569</b>	<b>485 403</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	460 316	482 807	489 803	500 824	474 732	452 640	468 821	474 482
38 Dwellings	131 745	139 298	138 755	141 497	146 969	152 225	155 699	153 325
39 Other buildings and structures	173 642	185 700	194 611	202 077	182 897	164 735	168 356	169 921
40 Transport equipment	14 379	15 207	15 470	16 159	15 832	16 537	18 975	19 989
41 ICT equipment	22 746	23 957	24 860	25 054	24 000	23 327	25 475	27 495
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	57 424	57 405	54 565	53 652	48 845	39 975	43 162	45 587
43 Cultivated biological resources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Intellectual property products	61 762	62 187	61 903	62 404	56 189	55 688	57 194	58 620
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-77 281</b>	<b>-85 039</b>	<b>-84 648</b>	<b>-64 929</b>	<b>-49 064</b>	<b>-40 493</b>	<b>-60 377</b>	<b>-58 837</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	547 292	562 696	576 543	612 997	633 955	642 873	651 964	672 036
50 Exports of goods	454 276	466 176	478 196	507 959	525 314	527 799	531 584	547 846
51 Exports of services	92 999	96 581	98 389	105 039	108 641	114 830	120 131	123 902
52 Imports of goods and services	624 573	647 736	661 191	677 925	683 019	683 366	712 342	730 873
53 Imports of goods	504 289	521 286	533 866	547 535	549 063	547 669	572 635	591 838
54 Imports of services	120 226	126 451	127 356	130 419	133 956	135 689	139 741	139 263
<b>55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)</b>	<b>-2 619</b>	<b>-1 946</b>	<b>-1 215</b>	<b>-444</b>	<b>-865</b>	<b>1 466</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>682</b>
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 845 978</b>	<b>1 878 485</b>	<b>1 922 237</b>	<b>1 977 406</b>	<b>1 990 441</b>	<b>2 010 373</b>	<b>2 074 117</b>	<b>2 115 882</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/abed>

Source: Statistics Canada.

# CANADA

## Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Million CAD

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>1 658 213</b>	<b>1 706 036</b>	<b>1 777 213</b>	<b>1 863 041</b>	<b>1 852 204</b>	<b>1 883 602</b>	<b>1 990 427</b>	..
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	28 419	30 027	32 738	28 356	33 984	..	..	..
3 Industry, including energy	365 409	357 811	370 334	398 395	343 407	..	..	..
4 Manufacturing	182 251	189 188	188 791	194 629	205 285	..	..	..
5 Construction	121 696	134 959	142 311	149 566	149 303	..	..	..
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	277 638	289 004	301 350	316 337	322 200	..	..	..
7 Information and communication	73 967	76 633	78 603	82 373	83 803	..	..	..
8 Financial and insurance activities	117 138	116 353	123 286	131 446	137 754	..	..	..
9 Real estate activities	188 042	197 061	205 903	215 181	225 170	..	..	..
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	123 769	130 525	134 765	141 464	143 583	..	..	..
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	327 954	338 300	351 821	362 235	374 304	..	..	..
12 Other service activities	34 182	35 363	36 101	37 688	38 696	..	..	..
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>111 709</b>	<b>116 772</b>	<b>120 319</b>	<b>127 139</b>	<b>133 623</b>	<b>140 222</b>	<b>147 101</b>	..
14 Taxes on products	125 665	129 212	132 793	139 522	146 266	152 266	160 898	..
15 Subsidies on products	13 956	12 440	12 474	12 383	12 643	12 044	13 797	..
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	..	..	..
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>1 769 922</b>	<b>1 822 808</b>	<b>1 897 532</b>	<b>1 990 180</b>	<b>1 985 827</b>	<b>2 023 824</b>	<b>2 137 528</b>	..
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>1 708 635</b>	<b>1 741 317</b>	<b>1 785 593</b>	<b>1 837 084</b>	<b>1 852 204</b>	<b>1 872 449</b>	<b>1 932 692</b>	<b>1 973 091</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	29 416	29 799	34 892	32 566	33 984	35 448	35 371	36 169
20 Industry, including energy	322 898	322 895	328 662	345 298	343 407	345 067	363 245	367 756
21 Manufacturing	196 031	198 888	198 236	204 128	205 285	206 763	214 517	220 217
22 Construction	132 248	142 728	148 937	152 875	149 303	142 694	149 011	149 969
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	294 279	300 081	311 567	322 148	322 200	329 290	346 126	351 747
24 Information and communication	77 026	77 522	78 528	82 231	83 803	85 590	88 045	90 071
25 Financial and insurance activities	122 168	124 169	129 064	131 440	137 754	142 689	146 018	148 186
26 Real estate activities	200 264	206 293	212 359	218 396	225 170	231 941	237 848	241 937
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	131 037	136 383	137 881	143 102	143 583	142 805	144 604	147 003
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	363 413	366 317	367 480	370 251	374 304	380 997	387 584	398 293
29 Other service activities	36 033	36 316	37 073	38 525	38 696	38 792	39 296	39 865
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>33 Residual item</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>1 841 123</b>	<b>1 873 568</b>	<b>1 917 226</b>	<b>1 972 221</b>	<b>1 985 827</b>	<b>2 007 812</b>	<b>2 067 616</b>	<b>2 106 838</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>883 045</b>	<b>923 413</b>	<b>961 179</b>	<b>998 463</b>	<b>1 026 846</b>	<b>1 026 483</b>	<b>1 069 956</b>	<b>1 120 520</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>766 670</b>	<b>799 649</b>	<b>828 737</b>	<b>861 053</b>	<b>884 410</b>	<b>880 138</b>	<b>922 093</b>	<b>965 997</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7 969	8 263	8 613	8 745	9 297	9 654	10 053	10 819
49 Industry, including energy	127 184	132 427	133 909	138 453	137 304	131 146	138 065	142 893
50 Manufacturing	85 426	87 786	87 559	90 328	92 704	91 414	95 645	98 802
51 Construction	61 453	68 114	72 671	76 652	76 520	71 552	75 471	79 192
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	161 200	169 461	175 856	183 296	189 437	188 274	197 388	206 750
53 Information and communication	19 718	20 567	20 555	21 277	22 851	23 597	24 731	25 285
54 Financial and insurance activities	61 542	62 441	65 484	69 282	72 652	73 282	76 665	80 807
55 Real estate activities	12 605	12 789	13 412	14 190	14 880	15 009	15 702	16 551
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	80 014	83 708	87 559	91 801	95 845	96 471	101 384	107 030
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	204 102	209 571	216 883	221 925	228 631	233 918	243 504	255 360
58 Other service activities	30 883	32 308	33 795	35 432	36 993	37 234	39 131	41 310
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>704 297</b>	<b>709 581</b>	<b>739 338</b>	<b>784 410</b>	<b>740 532</b>	<b>770 427</b>	<b>830 014</b>	<b>855 657</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>185 689</b>	<b>193 175</b>	<b>201 620</b>	<b>211 465</b>	<b>222 197</b>	<b>229 945</b>	<b>241 210</b>	<b>247 619</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	205 821	212 452	219 449	229 447	240 836	249 288	263 937	273 849
62 Subsidies on production and imports	20 132	19 277	17 829	17 982	18 639	19 343	22 727	26 230
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>-1 320</b>	<b>-73</b>	<b>60</b>
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 774 063</b>	<b>1 827 201</b>	<b>1 902 247</b>	<b>1 994 898</b>	<b>1 990 441</b>	<b>2 025 535</b>	<b>2 141 107</b>	<b>2 223 856</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/abed>

Source: Statistics Canada.

# CANADA

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million CAD

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 774 063</b>	<b>1 827 201</b>	<b>1 902 247</b>	<b>1 994 898</b>	<b>1 990 441</b>	<b>2 025 535</b>	<b>2 141 107</b>	<b>2 223 856</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-33 509	-32 422	-28 972	-32 235	-30 492	-24 747	-24 873	-28 709
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	42 846	45 305	49 726	55 575	63 886	69 144	77 916	86 691
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	76 355	77 727	78 698	87 810	94 378	93 891	102 789	115 400
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 740 554</b>	<b>1 794 779</b>	<b>1 873 275</b>	<b>1 962 663</b>	<b>1 959 949</b>	<b>2 000 788</b>	<b>2 116 234</b>	<b>2 195 147</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	280 060	294 108	308 976	323 208	342 323	353 087	355 284	369 165
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 460 494</b>	<b>1 500 671</b>	<b>1 564 299</b>	<b>1 639 455</b>	<b>1 617 626</b>	<b>1 647 701</b>	<b>1 760 950</b>	<b>1 825 982</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-3 628	-4 198	-4 048	-3 443	-4 193	-2 126	-4 372	-3 337
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	9 410	8 922	9 691	10 681	10 927	13 245	11 969	13 765
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	13 038	13 120	13 739	14 124	15 120	15 371	16 341	17 102
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>1 456 866</b>	<b>1 496 473</b>	<b>1 560 253</b>	<b>1 636 012</b>	<b>1 613 433</b>	<b>1 645 575</b>	<b>1 756 578</b>	<b>1 822 645</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>1 456 866</b>	<b>1 496 473</b>	<b>1 560 253</b>	<b>1 636 012</b>	<b>1 613 433</b>	<b>1 645 575</b>	<b>1 756 578</b>	<b>1 822 645</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	1 366 891	1 408 376	1 458 363	1 517 376	1 566 215	1 610 954	1 684 563	1 754 326
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	46 937	47 452	44 876	46 439	43 260	43 139	43 391	43 087
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>89 975</b>	<b>88 097</b>	<b>101 890</b>	<b>118 636</b>	<b>47 218</b>	<b>34 621</b>	<b>72 015</b>	<b>68 319</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	-63	-274	-105	-164	-103	-91	-76	-76
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	272	284	300	316	332	280	280	280
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	335	558	405	480	435	371	356	356
19 Gross capital formation	423 827	454 381	473 806	495 580	474 155	461 034	503 848	513 151
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Consumption of fixed capital	280 060	294 108	308 976	323 208	342 323	353 087	355 284	369 165
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>-54 887</b>	<b>-73 482</b>	<b>-63 155</b>	<b>-54 460</b>	<b>-85 583</b>	<b>-72 097</b>	<b>-76 552</b>	<b>-75 803</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>1 845 978</b>	<b>1 878 485</b>	<b>1 922 237</b>	<b>1 977 406</b>	<b>1 990 441</b>	<b>2 010 373</b>	<b>2 074 117</b>	<b>2 115 882</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	56 850	49 056	54 208	46 049	-2	-6 922	13 940	16 363
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>1 902 829</b>	<b>1 927 541</b>	<b>1 976 446</b>	<b>2 023 456</b>	<b>1 990 439</b>	<b>2 003 451</b>	<b>2 088 056</b>	<b>2 132 245</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-35 941	-34 202	-30 102	-32 696	-30 492	-24 477	-24 257	-27 526
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	45 956	47 793	51 666	56 371	63 886	68 390	75 986	83 120
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	81 897	81 995	81 768	89 067	94 378	92 867	100 242	110 646
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 866 889</b>	<b>1 893 341</b>	<b>1 946 346</b>	<b>1 990 761</b>	<b>1 959 949</b>	<b>1 978 976</b>	<b>2 063 802</b>	<b>2 104 721</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-2 396	-11 048	-4 557	-6 089	-4 193	346	-395	1 334
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	10 093	9 412	10 069	10 834	10 927	13 101	11 672	13 198
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	12 489	20 460	14 626	16 923	15 120	12 755	12 067	11 864
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>1 862 998</b>	<b>1 888 912</b>	<b>1 942 140</b>	<b>1 987 269</b>	<b>1 955 756</b>	<b>1 976 873</b>	<b>2 059 538</b>	<b>2 101 521</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 566 502</b>	<b>1 583 081</b>	<b>1 625 317</b>	<b>1 662 926</b>	<b>1 617 626</b>	<b>1 629 738</b>	<b>1 717 320</b>	<b>1 750 763</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>1 562 610</b>	<b>1 578 653</b>	<b>1 621 114</b>	<b>1 659 434</b>	<b>1 613 433</b>	<b>1 627 636</b>	<b>1 713 057</b>	<b>1 747 564</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/ac6b>

Source: Statistics Canada.

# CANADA

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
<b>1 Total population</b>	<b>34 343</b>	<b>34 751</b>	<b>35 152</b>	<b>35 535</b>	<b>35 703</b>	<b>36 109</b>	<b>36 540</b>	<b>37 059</b>
2 Total employment <sup>1</sup>	17 029	17 207	17 420	17 525	17 688	17 812	18 098	18 301
3 Employees <sup>1</sup>	15 637	15 829	16 030	16 138	16 311	16 430	16 735	16 932
4 Self-employed <sup>1</sup>	1 392	1 378	1 389	1 387	1 376	1 382	1 363	1 370
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	310	295	373	352	343	354	361	394
6 Industry, including energy	2 138	2 149	2 108	2 092	2 039	2 014	2 067	2 088
7 Manufacturing	1 744	1 741	1 710	1 700	1 668	1 660	1 698	1 685
8 Construction	1 253	1 354	1 479	1 511	1 489	1 472	1 493	1 542
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	4 960	5 049	5 029	5 077	5 202	5 257	5 418	5 214
10 Information and communication	584	582	601	616	621	635	655	667
11 Financial and insurance activities	1 085	1 048	1 070	1 079	1 067	1 078	1 052	1 099
12 Real estate activities	280	286	276	274	289	296	301	316
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 824	1 845	1 882	1 908	1 913	1 941	1 964	1 992
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 180	4 190	4 204	4 228	4 316	4 400	4 480	4 695
15 Other service activities	960	966	986	977	1 004	1 029	1 044	1 027
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>17 572</b>	<b>17 764</b>	<b>18 007</b>	<b>18 114</b>	<b>18 283</b>	<b>18 478</b>	<b>18 835</b>	<b>19 034</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	156	151	209	202	200	214	224	233
18 Industry, including energy	2 065	2 076	2 039	2 025	1 973	1 947	2 002	2 022
19 Manufacturing	1 676	1 674	1 648	1 639	1 607	1 597	1 637	1 624
20 Construction	1 049	1 145	1 289	1 324	1 299	1 284	1 312	1 367
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	4 707	4 801	4 786	4 827	4 954	5 016	5 179	4 943
22 Information and communication	525	526	528	546	550	560	579	605
23 Financial and insurance activities	1 031	993	1 021	1 031	1 017	1 029	999	1 045
24 Real estate activities	202	206	200	202	213	220	220	227
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 460	1 490	1 500	1 516	1 532	1 547	1 577	1 642
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 956	3 963	3 982	4 005	4 085	4 164	4 237	4 466
27 Other service activities	801	809	820	823	848	862	879	848
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>15 952</b>	<b>16 160</b>	<b>16 372</b>	<b>16 502</b>	<b>16 670</b>	<b>16 843</b>	<b>17 210</b>	<b>17 397</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	154	144	165	150	143	140	137	161
30 Industry, including energy	73	73	68	67	66	67	65	66
31 Manufacturing	67	67	62	61	61	62	60	61
32 Construction	204	209	190	186	190	188	181	175
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	253	247	243	250	248	242	239	271
34 Information and communication	58	56	73	70	71	75	75	62
35 Financial and insurance activities	54	56	50	48	50	50	53	54
36 Real estate activities	78	80	75	72	76	77	82	89
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	363	355	382	392	381	393	386	350
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	223	227	223	222	231	236	243	230
39 Other service activities	159	157	166	154	156	167	165	179
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>1 620</b>	<b>1 604</b>	<b>1 635</b>	<b>1 612</b>	<b>1 612</b>	<b>1 635</b>	<b>1 625</b>	<b>1 636</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	4 115	4 161	4 139	4 102	3 989	3 928	4 025	4 092
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	8 163	8 340	8 348	8 423	8 654	8 730	8 925	8 598
43 Financial and insurance activities	1 834	1 805	1 881	1 890	1 888	1 930	1 851	1 943
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	3 102	3 159	3 126	3 146	3 196	3 205	3 239	3 321
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	6 556	6 614	6 561	6 581	6 757	6 907	6 992	7 472
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>29 866</b>	<b>30 422</b>	<b>30 806</b>	<b>30 908</b>	<b>31 272</b>	<b>31 525</b>	<b>31 926</b>	<b>32 507</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	3 995	4 037	4 024	3 987	3 879	3 815	3 919	3 989
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	7 695	7 886	7 841	7 901	8 138	8 241	8 459	8 088
49 Financial and insurance activities	1 747	1 712	1 791	1 807	1 797	1 842	1 761	1 855
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 587	2 660	2 640	2 671	2 721	2 730	2 770	2 883
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	6 211	6 265	6 214	6 246	6 407	6 545	6 623	7 121
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>27 218</b>	<b>27 791</b>	<b>28 080</b>	<b>28 273</b>	<b>28 618</b>	<b>28 880</b>	<b>29 356</b>	<b>29 939</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	119	123	115	115	110	112	106	103
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	467	454	507	523	516	489	466	510
55 Financial and insurance activities	87	93	90	83	91	88	90	88
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	515	499	486	475	475	475	469	438
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	345	350	347	336	350	362	369	351
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>2 648</b>	<b>2 631</b>	<b>2 726</b>	<b>2 635</b>	<b>2 655</b>	<b>2 645</b>	<b>2 570</b>	<b>2 569</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/947c>

1. Data in terms of jobs instead of persons.

Source: Statistics Canada.

# CHILE

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million CLP

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>87 891 950</b>	<b>95 613 553</b>	<b>103 336 792</b>	<b>112 652 988</b>	<b>121 952 760</b>	<b>130 779 131</b>	<b>138 811 965</b>	<b>147 641 531</b>
2 Household	..	..	85 293 183	92 718 576	100 090 176	106 187 049	..	..
3 NPISH's	..	..	1 083 704	1 060 819	1 130 393	1 230 138	..	..
4 Government	14 535 180	15 496 038	16 959 906	18 873 592	20 732 191	23 361 943	25 246 288	27 104 975
5 Individual	..	..	8 743 506	9 767 185	11 048 752	12 819 122	14 303 370	15 921 908
6 Collective	..	..	8 216 400	9 106 408	9 683 439	10 542 821	10 942 918	11 183 067
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	..	..	95 120 393	103 546 580	112 269 321	120 236 310	127 869 047	136 458 465
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>30 065 675</b>	<b>34 370 342</b>	<b>35 331 564</b>	<b>34 536 389</b>	<b>37 950 932</b>	<b>37 657 530</b>	<b>38 910 765</b>	<b>43 430 266</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	28 207 442	32 325 359	34 199 263	35 444 691	37 934 281	38 544 659	37 993 686	40 750 117
10 Dwellings <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Other buildings and structures <sup>1</sup>	17 295 417	19 755 789	21 492 422	22 338 449	24 145 060	24 856 222	24 439 471	25 965 609
12 Transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 ICT equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Cultivated biological resources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Intellectual property products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	1 858 233	2 044 983	1 132 301	-908 303	16 651	-887 129	917 078	2 680 149
18 Changes in inventories	1 858 233	2 044 983	1 132 301	-908 303	16 651	-887 129	917 078	2 680 149
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>4 048 466</b>	<b>-36 553</b>	<b>-792 140</b>	<b>1 410 077</b>	<b>-350 344</b>	<b>1 032 846</b>	<b>2 488 560</b>	<b>176 913</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	46 071 888	44 340 449	44 395 415	49 202 393	46 870 948	47 722 448	51 406 839	55 101 885
22 Exports of goods	39 522 896 e	37 989 505 e	37 976 347	42 787 149	40 413 242	41 079 071	44 621 368	48 323 944
23 Exports of services	6 719 299 e	6 352 639 e	6 419 068	6 415 244	6 457 706	6 643 378	6 785 472	6 777 941
24 Imports of goods and services	42 023 422	44 377 001	45 187 555	47 792 316	47 221 292	46 689 602	48 918 279	54 924 971
25 Imports of goods	36 074 493 e	38 780 848 e	39 153 596	41 456 393	40 702 746	39 973 731	42 166 645	48 062 337
26 Imports of services	6 070 070 e	5 548 298 e	6 033 960	6 335 923	6 518 546	6 715 871	6 751 633	6 862 634
27 Statistical discrepancy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>122 006 090</b>	<b>129 947 342</b>	<b>137 876 216</b>	<b>148 599 454</b>	<b>159 553 348</b>	<b>169 469 507</b>	<b>180 211 290</b>	<b>191 248 711</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>104 887 930</b>	<b>110 828 467</b>	<b>115 589 500</b>	<b>118 889 773</b>	<b>121 952 760</b>	<b>126 114 334</b>	<b>130 183 358</b>	<b>135 004 085</b>
30 Household	..	..	95 350 907	98 009 284	100 090 176	102 710 054	..	..
31 NPISH's	..	..	1 184 151	1 106 953	1 130 393	1 185 255	..	..
32 Government	17 864 307	18 527 197	19 054 722	19 777 276	20 732 191	22 219 026	23 198 349	23 714 066
33 Individual	..	..	9 952 258	10 488 665	11 048 752	12 177 138	..	..
34 Collective	..	..	9 095 776	9 286 030	9 683 439	10 041 887	..	..
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	..	..	106 498 665	109 609 614	112 269 321	116 072 447	..	..
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>36 321 174</b>	<b>40 580 556</b>	<b>41 261 877</b>	<b>37 053 710</b>	<b>37 950 932</b>	<b>36 630 362</b>	<b>37 307 814</b>	<b>40 456 410</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	34 771 689	38 695 059	39 977 052	38 044 723	37 934 281	37 427 052	36 414 623	38 107 960
38 Dwellings <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Other buildings and structures <sup>1</sup>	21 091 232	22 813 674	24 134 448	23 450 869	24 145 060	23 946 803	22 741 842	23 355 076
40 Transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41 ICT equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43 Cultivated biological resources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Intellectual property products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-1 752 170</b>	<b>-4 057 523</b>	<b>-3 543 257</b>	<b>-60 559</b>	<b>-350 344</b>	<b>-525 945</b>	<b>-3 311 460</b>	<b>-4 795 871</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	45 865 601	46 028 114	47 531 724	47 685 606	46 870 948	47 106 905	46 565 365	48 875 945
50 Exports of goods	37 910 471	38 702 570	40 263 029	40 936 987	40 413 242	40 571 778	39 807 398	42 301 954
51 Exports of services	8 230 556	7 422 484	7 328 590	6 766 932	6 457 706	6 535 128	6 756 777	6 512 403
52 Imports of goods and services	47 617 772	50 085 637	51 074 980	47 746 166	47 221 292	47 632 850	49 876 825	53 671 817
53 Imports of goods	40 314 914	43 093 549	43 759 171	40 983 937	40 702 746	41 135 989	43 204 569	47 034 851
54 Imports of services	7 383 240	6 992 786	7 338 034	6 776 240	6 518 546	6 496 861	6 680 089	6 664 054
<b>55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)</b>	<b>399 358</b>	<b>-56 772</b>	<b>-55 315</b>	<b>77 461</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>114 114</b>	<b>241 460</b>
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>139 856 292</b>	<b>147 294 728</b>	<b>153 252 806</b>	<b>155 960 384</b>	<b>159 553 348</b>	<b>162 218 751</b>	<b>164 293 826</b>	<b>170 906 083</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/e3d4>

1. Other buildings and structures includes Dwellings.

Source: Central Bank of Chile.

## CHILE

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million CLP

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>112 074 642</b>	<b>118 873 358</b>	<b>126 187 233</b>	<b>135 913 930</b>	<b>145 684 359</b>	<b>155 051 753</b>	<b>164 652 538</b>	<b>174 978 191</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 479 096	4 294 475	4 662 792	5 545 357	5 805 960	6 767 715	6 981 815	6 966 777
3 Industry, including energy	35 169 717	33 845 393	34 013 463	36 705 050	37 010 585	37 448 984	41 667 970	44 797 695
4 Manufacturing	13 434 738	14 041 414	15 325 681	16 819 811	18 605 822	18 608 015	18 895 069	20 361 800
5 Construction	7 168 010	8 438 326	8 995 309	9 413 094	10 498 095	11 522 816	11 682 175	12 509 196
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	17 751 273	20 163 731	21 567 047	23 583 027	26 607 142	28 759 274	29 684 802	31 147 170
7 Information and communication	3 960 164	4 192 058	4 309 022	4 424 346	4 611 531	4 660 478	4 816 134	4 583 882
8 Financial and insurance activities	5 925 233	6 119 530	6 897 538	6 960 846	7 495 246	7 857 662	8 352 697	9 098 355
9 Real estate activities	8 002 165	8 853 564	9 805 197	10 710 469	11 922 081	12 879 912	14 140 595	15 179 741
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	12 039 953	13 705 281	14 727 501	15 540 291	16 561 301	17 307 401	17 609 859	18 850 658
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	17 579 032	19 261 000	21 209 364	23 031 451	25 172 418	27 847 512	29 716 491	31 844 715
12 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>9 931 448</b>	<b>11 073 984</b>	<b>11 688 983</b>	<b>12 685 524</b>	<b>13 868 989</b>	<b>14 417 754</b>	<b>15 558 752</b>	<b>16 270 520</b>
14 Taxes on products <sup>2</sup>	9 931 448	11 073 984	11 688 983	12 685 524	13 868 989	14 417 754	15 558 752	16 270 520
15 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>122 006 090</b>	<b>129 947 342</b>	<b>137 876 216</b>	<b>148 599 454</b>	<b>159 553 348</b>	<b>169 469 507</b>	<b>180 211 290</b>	<b>191 248 711</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>127 932 174</b>	<b>134 507 872</b>	<b>139 905 655</b>	<b>142 424 059</b>	<b>145 684 359</b>	<b>148 038 431</b>	<b>149 738 482</b>	<b>155 780 820</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5 617 246	5 442 743	5 467 109	5 477 105	5 805 960	5 958 593	6 063 987	6 409 078
20 Industry, including energy	33 651 206	35 088 091	36 598 551	37 001 733	37 010 585	36 601 827	36 970 587	38 655 205
21 Manufacturing	17 738 737	18 329 604	18 702 097	18 569 354	18 605 822	18 408 167	18 739 526	19 469 663
22 Construction	9 108 851	9 762 366	10 251 875	10 061 188	10 498 095	10 858 664	10 506 499	10 841 255
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	22 094 438	23 604 109	25 088 612	25 806 684	26 607 142	27 238 441	27 910 641	29 194 560
24 Information and communication	3 948 384	4 159 021	4 248 092	4 356 246	4 611 531	4 783 266	4 944 978	5 176 636
25 Financial and insurance activities	5 996 419	6 542 603	6 989 884	7 216 695	7 495 246	7 772 444	7 931 976	8 346 743
26 Real estate activities	10 354 647	10 678 508	11 078 521	11 544 824	11 922 081	12 066 004	12 358 268	12 742 627
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	15 194 132	16 081 380	16 421 390	16 533 643	16 561 301	16 356 306	16 004 296	16 516 914
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	21 964 677	23 172 368	23 741 867	24 403 845	25 172 418	26 281 586	27 031 649	27 916 035
29 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>11 913 198</b>	<b>12 786 977</b>	<b>13 348 159</b>	<b>13 535 954</b>	<b>13 868 989</b>	<b>14 180 320</b>	<b>14 561 178</b>	<b>15 130 869</b>
31 Taxes on products <sup>2</sup>	11 913 198	12 786 977	13 348 159	13 535 954	13 868 989	14 180 320	14 561 178	15 130 869
32 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>10 920</b>	<b>-122</b>	<b>-1 008</b>	<b>372</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-5 834</b>	<b>-5 606</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>139 856 292</b>	<b>147 294 728</b>	<b>153 252 806</b>	<b>155 960 384</b>	<b>159 553 348</b>	<b>162 218 751</b>	<b>164 293 826</b>	<b>170 906 083</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>52 887 073</b>	<b>56 981 835</b>	<b>61 112 726</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	1 652 305	1 781 778	2 047 332	..	..	..
37 Industry, including energy	..	..	7 907 105	8 297 364	8 524 292	..	..	..
38 Manufacturing	..	..	4 910 620	5 129 007	5 350 974	..	..	..
39 Construction	..	..	5 085 809	5 341 462	5 717 131	..	..	..
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	..	..	10 321 685	11 282 817	..	..	..	..
41 Information and communication	..	..	1 507 442	1 584 201	..	..	..	..
42 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	2 859 139	3 115 937	..	..	..	..
43 Real estate activities	..	..	378 526	424 773	..	..	..	..
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	6 476 641	6 807 572	..	..	..	..
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	14 478 216	16 029 528	..	..	..	..
46 Other service activities	..	..	2 220 203	2 316 403	..	..	..	..
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>70 217 563</b>	<b>75 719 120</b>	<b>79 952 563</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>14 771 579</b>	<b>16 154 392</b>	<b>17 571 517</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Subsidies on production and imports	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>122 006 090</b>	<b>129 947 342</b>	<b>137 876 216</b>	<b>148 855 347</b>	<b>158 636 806</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/e3d4>

1. Gross value added is evaluated at producers' prices.

2. Taxes on products are presented net of subsidies.

Source: Central Bank of Chile.

# CHILE

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million CLP

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>122 006 090</b>	<b>129 947 342</b>	<b>137 876 216</b>	<b>148 599 454</b>	<b>159 553 348</b>	<b>169 469 507</b>	<b>180 211 290</b>	<b>191 248 711</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-7 380 223	-6 130 625	-5 974 726	-5 164 172	-4 739 300	-4 598 773	-7 374 597	-7 846 330
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	3 424 700	3 934 462	4 134 079	5 107 876	5 072 144	5 274 942	5 524 634	5 971 762
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	10 804 923	10 065 087	10 108 805	10 272 047	9 811 443	9 873 714	12 899 232	13 818 092
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>114 625 867</b>	<b>123 816 717</b>	<b>131 901 490</b>	<b>143 435 282</b>	<b>154 814 049</b>	<b>164 870 734</b>	<b>172 836 692</b>	<b>183 402 381</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>7 Net national income at market prices<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>114 625 867</b>	<b>123 816 717</b>	<b>131 901 490</b>	<b>143 435 282</b>	<b>154 814 049</b>	<b>164 870 734</b>	<b>172 836 692</b>	<b>183 402 381</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	1 425 054	1 057 970	1 163 656	1 274 779	1 270 619	953 909	1 016 785	1 627 910
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	2 100 394	1 902 992	2 087 260	2 319 542	2 500 545	2 331 388	2 622 687	3 453 772
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	675 339	845 022	923 605	1 044 763	1 229 926	1 377 479	1 605 903	1 825 862
<b>11 Net national disposable income<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>116 050 922</b>	<b>124 874 688</b>	<b>133 065 145</b>	<b>144 710 061</b>	<b>156 084 668</b>	<b>165 824 643</b>	<b>173 853 477</b>	<b>185 030 291</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>116 050 922</b>	<b>124 874 688</b>	<b>133 065 145</b>	<b>144 710 061</b>	<b>156 084 668</b>	<b>165 824 643</b>	<b>173 853 477</b>	<b>185 030 291</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	87 891 950	95 613 553	103 336 792	112 652 988	121 952 760	130 779 131	138 811 965	147 641 531
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>15 Saving, net<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>28 158 972</b>	<b>29 261 134</b>	<b>29 728 353</b>	<b>32 057 074</b>	<b>34 131 908</b>	<b>35 045 512</b>	<b>35 041 512</b>	<b>37 388 760</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world <sup>2</sup>	5 774	5 697	5 610	5 845	437 261	..	..	..
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Gross capital formation	30 065 675	34 370 342	35 331 564	34 536 389	37 950 932	37 657 530	38 910 765	43 430 266
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Consumption of fixed capital	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>-1 985 029</b>	<b>-5 217 734</b>	<b>-5 740 558</b>	<b>-2 564 616</b>	<b>-2 712 072</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>139 856 292</b>	<b>147 294 728</b>	<b>153 252 806</b>	<b>155 960 384</b>	<b>159 553 348</b>	<b>162 218 751</b>	<b>164 293 826</b>	<b>170 906 083</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	6 046 153 e	3 893 077 e	2 532 669 e	1 476 333 e	0 e	1 523 888 e	5 546 065 e	4 690 206 e
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>145 902 445 e</b>	<b>151 187 805 e</b>	<b>155 785 475 e</b>	<b>157 436 718 e</b>	<b>159 553 348 e</b>	<b>163 742 639 e</b>	<b>169 839 892 e</b>	<b>175 596 289 e</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-8 825 728 e	-7 132 702 e	-6 750 806 e	-5 471 287 e	-4 739 300 e	-4 443 367 e	-6 950 180 e	-7 204 160 e
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	4 095 468 e	4 577 567 e	4 671 070 e	5 411 643 e	5 072 144 e	5 096 686 e	5 206 684 e	5 483 013 e
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	12 921 196 e	11 710 269 e	11 421 876 e	10 882 930 e	9 811 443 e	9 540 053 e	12 156 864 e	12 687 174 e
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>137 076 717 e</b>	<b>144 055 102 e</b>	<b>149 034 669 e</b>	<b>151 965 431 e</b>	<b>154 814 049 e</b>	<b>159 299 272 e</b>	<b>162 889 712 e</b>	<b>168 392 129 e</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	1 704 168 e	1 230 900 e	1 314 807 e	1 350 591 e	1 270 619 e	921 673 e	958 267 e	1 494 676 e
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	2 511 781 e	2 214 045 e	2 358 382 e	2 457 486 e	2 500 545 e	2 252 604 e	2 471 748 e	3 171 104 e
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	807 613 e	983 145 e	1 043 575 e	1 106 896 e	1 229 926 e	1 330 930 e	1 513 481 e	1 676 428 e
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>138 780 885 e</b>	<b>145 286 002 e</b>	<b>150 349 476 e</b>	<b>153 316 022 e</b>	<b>156 084 668 e</b>	<b>160 220 946 e</b>	<b>163 847 979 e</b>	<b>169 886 805 e</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>137 076 717 e</b>	<b>144 055 102 e</b>	<b>149 034 669 e</b>	<b>151 965 431 e</b>	<b>154 814 049 e</b>	<b>159 299 272 e</b>	<b>162 889 712 e</b>	<b>168 392 129 e</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>138 780 885 e</b>	<b>145 286 002 e</b>	<b>150 349 476 e</b>	<b>153 316 022 e</b>	<b>156 084 668 e</b>	<b>160 220 946 e</b>	<b>163 847 979 e</b>	<b>169 886 805 e</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/5532>

1. Gross series.

2. Estimates based on Balance of payments.

Source: Central Bank of Chile.



# CHILE

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>									
<b>1</b>	<b>Total population</b>	<b>17 267</b>	<b>17 450</b>	<b>17 640</b>	<b>17 836</b>	<b>18 045</b>	<b>18 278</b>	<b>18 522</b>	<b>18 770 e</b>
2	Total employment	7 487	7 626	7 786	7 903	8 028	8 115	8 276	..
3	Employees	5 614	5 812	5 913	5 964	6 065	6 066	6 099	..
4	Self-employed	1 873	1 814	1 873	1 939	1 963	2 049	2 177	..
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>									
5	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	768	761	728	727	737	758	766	773
6	Industry, including energy	1 142	1 188	1 213	1 216	1 212	1 174	1 187	1 165
7	Manufacturing	860	881	886	894	896	881	891	868
8	Construction	608	629	673	667	692	710	695	709
9	Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. <sup>2</sup>	2 360	2 338	2 307	2 312	2 373	2 462	2 483	2 507
10	Information and communication <sup>2</sup>	..	..	143	151	137	131	143	154
11	Financial and insurance activities	123	136	173	171	173	166	161	166
12	Real estate activities	493	481	63	66	66	72	79	82
13	Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	400	436	421	455	462	475
14	Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 237	1 355	1 380	1 464	1 546	1 521	1 614	1 669
15	Other service activities	756	737	705	692	672	667	688	691
<b>16</b>	<b>Total employment</b>	<b>7 487</b>	<b>7 626</b>	<b>7 786</b>	<b>7 903</b>	<b>8 028</b>	<b>8 115</b>	<b>8 276</b>	<b>8 390</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>									
17	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	563	548	492	492	505	521	513	518
18	Industry, including energy	975	1 016	991	967	964	931	932	923
19	Manufacturing	700	715	678	659	663	652	650	638
20	Construction	470	496	484	469	476	478	455	460
21	Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. <sup>2</sup>	1 662	1 670	1 533	1 535	1 588	1 615	1 581	1 604
22	Information and communication <sup>2</sup>	..	..	126	135	120	115	121	133
23	Financial and insurance activities	120	133	165	165	167	159	148	161
24	Real estate activities	391	384	52	54	49	55	58	64
25	Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	246	239	241	255	264	255
26	Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 207	1 317	1 325	1 383	1 446	1 425	1 506	1 566
27	Other service activities	570	563	498	523	508	513	521	524
<b>28</b>	<b>Total employees</b>	<b>5 958</b>	<b>6 129</b>	<b>5 913</b>	<b>5 964</b>	<b>6 065</b>	<b>6 066</b>	<b>6 099</b>	<b>6 208</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>									
29	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	205	213	236	235	232	237	253	256
30	Industry, including energy	167	172	222	249	248	243	256	242
31	Manufacturing	160	167	208	235	233	229	241	230
32	Construction	139	133	189	198	215	232	240	248
33	Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ. <sup>2</sup>	698	668	774	776	786	846	902	903
34	Information and communication <sup>2</sup>	..	..	17	16	17	17	22	21
35	Financial and insurance activities	3	3	8	6	6	7	13	5
36	Real estate activities	102	97	10	12	17	18	21	18
37	Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	154	197	179	200	198	220
38	Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	30	37	55	81	100	95	108	103
39	Other service activities	186	174	208	168	163	154	166	166
<b>40</b>	<b>Total self-employed</b>	<b>1 529</b>	<b>1 497</b>	<b>1 873</b>	<b>1 939</b>	<b>1 963</b>	<b>2 049</b>	<b>2 177</b>	<b>2 182</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>									
41	Industry, including energy	2 655	2 762	2 807	2 784	2 753	2 642	2 663	..
42	Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	5 379	5 303	5 244	5 214	5 331	5 465	5 486	..
43	Financial and insurance activities	282	314	394	391	394	375	360	..
44	Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	831	876	847	893	928	..
45	Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 718	2 962	2 999	3 175	3 327	3 268	3 484	..
<b>46</b>	<b>Total employment</b>	<b>16 675</b>	<b>16 921</b>	<b>17 187</b>	<b>17 315</b>	<b>17 496</b>	<b>17 543</b>	<b>17 828</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>									
47	Industry, including energy	2 371	2 469	2 390	2 324	2 299	2 204	2 208	..
48	Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	3 902	3 930	3 488	3 461	3 568	3 602	3 518	..
49	Financial and insurance activities	276	308	380	378	382	361	335	..
50	Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	549	535	540	567	587	..
51	Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 682	2 918	2 931	3 058	3 177	3 126	3 321	..
<b>52</b>	<b>Total employees</b>	<b>13 759</b>	<b>14 130</b>	<b>13 439</b>	<b>13 460</b>	<b>13 613</b>	<b>13 547</b>	<b>13 612</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>									
53	Industry, including energy	284	294	417	460	454	439	455	..
54	Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 477	1 373	1 756	1 753	1 763	1 863	1 968	..
55	Financial and insurance activities	6	6	14	13	13	14	25	..
56	Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	282	341	308	326	341	..
57	Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	35	44	68	118	150	142	162	..
<b>58</b>	<b>Total self-employed</b>	<b>2 916</b>	<b>2 791</b>	<b>3 748</b>	<b>3 855</b>	<b>3 883</b>	<b>3 997</b>	<b>4 215</b>	<b>..</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/2561>

1. Break in series after 2012: Data correspond to ISIC Rev 4 breakdown. Before 2012 (included) transactions are broken down according to ISIC Rev3.

2. Information and communication (activity J) is included in Transportation and storage (activity H) until 2012.

Source: Central Bank of Chile.

# CZECH REPUBLIC

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million CZK

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>2 791 888</b>	<b>2 801 813</b>	<b>2 851 036</b>	<b>2 922 816</b>	<b>3 035 307</b>	<b>3 161 351</b>	<b>3 361 670</b>	<b>3 584 841</b>
2 Household	1 951 963	1 970 389	1 996 648	2 044 283	2 125 028	2 213 076	2 361 342	2 490 959
3 NPISH's	26 764	27 346	28 384	29 378	27 149	29 597	31 890	34 841
4 Government	813 161	804 078	826 004	849 155	883 130	918 678	968 438	1 059 041
5 Individual	426 611	429 178	437 805	454 282	467 721	485 116	515 582	564 887
6 Collective	386 550	374 900	388 199	394 873	415 409	433 562	452 856	494 154
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	2 405 338	2 426 913	2 462 837	2 527 943	2 619 898	2 727 789	2 908 814	3 090 687
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>1 087 401</b>	<b>1 063 114</b>	<b>1 010 887</b>	<b>1 116 425</b>	<b>1 284 787</b>	<b>1 238 714</b>	<b>1 305 877</b>	<b>1 398 432</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	1 067 017	1 051 943	1 027 089	1 084 075	1 216 306	1 188 716	1 250 278	1 363 684
10 Dwellings	148 039	149 389	133 017	144 939	164 331	175 608	195 857	214 205
11 Other buildings and structures	321 310	304 377	293 878	289 958	318 224	280 101	294 401	330 483
12 Transport equipment	105 401	97 032	106 055	112 398	117 035	131 125	133 178	149 294
13 ICT equipment	75 426	74 080	73 986	77 338	95 977	87 256	90 047	82 791
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	280 788	277 472	270 845	302 619	339 776	321 581	330 494	360 912
15 Cultivated biological resources	3 604	2 034	2 915	3 362	3 359	3 862	2 886	2 645
16 Intellectual property products	132 449	147 559	146 393	153 461	177 604	189 183	203 415	223 354
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	20 384	11 171	-16 202	32 350	68 481	49 998	55 599	34 748
18 Changes in inventories	16 736	5 161	-21 957	26 535	62 955	42 656	50 780	29 106
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	3 648	6 010	5 755	5 815	5 526	7 342	4 819	5 642
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>154 466</b>	<b>194 985</b>	<b>236 205</b>	<b>274 548</b>	<b>275 689</b>	<b>367 925</b>	<b>379 720</b>	<b>340 283</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	2 876 356	3 092 438	3 150 270	3 560 847	3 724 850	3 793 204	4 023 988	4 177 138
22 Exports of goods	2 440 415	2 624 117	2 681 419	3 039 813	3 153 079	3 199 083	3 390 205	3 515 271
23 Exports of services	435 941	468 321	468 851	521 034	571 771	594 121	633 783	661 867
24 Imports of goods and services	2 721 890	2 897 453	2 914 065	3 286 299	3 449 161	3 425 279	3 644 268	3 836 855
25 Imports of goods	2 362 118	2 500 318	2 514 444	2 819 864	2 965 375	2 940 579	3 137 053	3 291 706
26 Imports of services	359 772	397 135	399 621	466 435	483 786	484 700	507 215	545 149
27 <b>Statistical discrepancy</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>4 033 755</b>	<b>4 059 912</b>	<b>4 098 128</b>	<b>4 313 789</b>	<b>4 595 783</b>	<b>4 767 990</b>	<b>5 047 267</b>	<b>5 323 556</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>2 906 154</b>	<b>2 864 543</b>	<b>2 895 864</b>	<b>2 941 785</b>	<b>3 035 307</b>	<b>3 137 234</b>	<b>3 243 496</b>	<b>3 348 706</b>
30 Household	2 028 030	2 002 585	2 011 904	2 047 419	2 125 028	2 201 124	2 294 500	2 367 007
31 NPISH's	25 383	25 854	26 896	27 991	27 149	29 329	30 753	32 247
32 Government	852 927	836 165	857 340	866 485	883 130	906 781	918 387	949 564
33 Individual	448 613	444 164	453 848	464 161	467 721	478 389	488 117	503 004
34 Collective	404 302	392 012	403 520	402 339	415 409	428 389	430 262	446 557
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	2 501 896	2 472 539	2 492 535	2 539 444	2 619 898	2 708 843	2 813 297	2 902 172
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>1 149 270</b>	<b>1 103 896</b>	<b>1 047 651</b>	<b>1 137 338</b>	<b>1 284 787</b>	<b>1 230 181</b>	<b>1 278 799</b>	<b>1 350 405</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	1 124 046	1 089 296	1 062 126	1 103 825	1 216 306	1 178 493	1 222 262	1 314 851
38 Dwellings	128 321	131 838	121 742	134 139	164 331	172 514	181 556	194 109
39 Other buildings and structures	349 239	329 969	318 038	307 934	318 224	276 525	283 541	302 160
40 Transport equipment	111 494	94 666	102 923	107 003	117 035	127 945	132 645	150 068
41 ICT equipment	81 271	77 781	80 114	83 275	95 977	89 811	94 194	91 164
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	312 488	301 858	291 757	315 105	339 776	321 279	330 523	363 099
43 Cultivated biological resources	3 635	1 993	2 761	3 082	3 359	4 030	2 744	2 581
44 Intellectual property products	142 806	154 679	148 414	155 488	177 604	186 389	196 972	211 341
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>238 186</b>	<b>294 596</b>	<b>298 724</b>	<b>283 357</b>	<b>275 689</b>	<b>340 989</b>	<b>391 614</b>	<b>351 925</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	3 095 226	3 227 676	3 233 710	3 513 438	3 724 850	3 886 512	4 147 805	4 330 791
50 Exports of goods	2 617 881	2 727 354	2 743 948	2 997 220	3 153 079	3 291 756	3 511 112	3 666 475
51 Exports of services	477 815	500 867	489 976	516 111	571 771	594 755	636 640	664 275
52 Imports of goods and services	2 857 041	2 933 080	2 934 986	3 230 082	3 449 161	3 545 523	3 756 191	3 978 866
53 Imports of goods	2 452 695	2 501 209	2 514 785	2 765 751	2 965 375	3 057 142	3 237 746	3 417 311
54 Imports of services	404 124	433 014	420 270	464 505	483 786	488 381	518 413	561 402
55 <b>Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)</b>	<b>10 189</b>	<b>6 340</b>	<b>6 487</b>	<b>1 604</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>-567</b>	<b>2 144</b>
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>4 303 799</b>	<b>4 269 375</b>	<b>4 248 726</b>	<b>4 364 083</b>	<b>4 595 783</b>	<b>4 708 405</b>	<b>4 913 343</b>	<b>5 053 179</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/85f8>

Source: Czech Statistical Office via Eurostat.

# CZECH REPUBLIC

## Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Million CZK

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>3 640 335</b>	<b>3 648 512</b>	<b>3 668 332</b>	<b>3 898 599</b>	<b>4 135 579</b>	<b>4 285 836</b>	<b>4 529 144</b>	<b>4 789 007</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	86 632	95 396	98 504	106 720	102 390	98 456	103 851	104 781
3 Industry, including energy	1 122 892	1 132 814	1 135 373	1 262 666	1 329 933	1 365 355	1 435 239	1 446 044
4 Manufacturing	889 814	902 251	911 016	1 043 300	1 108 858	1 150 435	1 214 461	1 228 763
5 Construction	224 714	213 612	210 879	214 628	232 259	235 038	241 298	269 122
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	662 448	666 399	658 940	694 386	764 214	796 189	857 026	920 207
7 Information and communication	187 848	186 241	184 493	195 666	212 187	224 418	238 522	263 774
8 Financial and insurance activities	168 816	164 197	170 694	168 093	177 087	179 075	181 735	187 996
9 Real estate activities	320 048	319 377	321 564	333 741	348 276	364 100	387 546	418 480
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	238 413	237 032	246 524	253 363	271 677	292 476	307 275	331 530
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	543 625	550 579	559 227	583 938	606 243	633 597	677 129	742 768
12 Other service activities	84 899	82 865	82 134	85 398	91 313	97 132	99 523	104 305
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>393 420</b>	<b>411 400</b>	<b>429 796</b>	<b>415 190</b>	<b>460 204</b>	<b>482 154</b>	<b>518 123</b>	<b>534 549</b>
14 Taxes on products	464 120	485 181	507 076	496 861	546 676	570 617	609 504	627 933
15 Subsidies on products	70 700	73 781	77 280	81 671	86 472	88 463	91 381	93 384
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>4 033 755</b>	<b>4 059 912</b>	<b>4 098 128</b>	<b>4 313 789</b>	<b>4 595 783</b>	<b>4 767 990</b>	<b>5 047 267</b>	<b>5 323 556</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>3 870 601</b>	<b>3 837 971</b>	<b>3 819 120</b>	<b>3 948 989</b>	<b>4 135 579</b>	<b>4 234 403</b>	<b>4 413 860</b>	<b>4 545 926</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	88 408	92 050	89 801	97 046	102 390	105 839	102 662	107 716
20 Industry, including energy	1 308 881	1 272 036	1 214 828	1 277 160	1 329 933	1 355 620	1 477 469	1 492 116
21 Manufacturing	1 054 461	1 020 537	992 610	1 054 002	1 108 858	1 147 855	1 268 840	1 289 016
22 Construction	223 401	216 416	219 196	223 501	232 259	223 718	217 556	226 566
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	691 119	690 438	686 609	709 881	764 214	778 489	803 327	844 593
24 Information and communication	176 705	172 534	178 291	193 441	212 187	219 867	232 965	255 774
25 Financial and insurance activities	155 466	156 175	170 593	168 193	177 087	188 338	200 556	207 154
26 Real estate activities	317 635	322 911	329 195	339 669	348 276	359 538	359 982	366 836
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	240 260	242 874	250 120	253 238	271 677	286 698	296 043	308 313
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	593 380	595 153	597 942	602 507	606 243	620 084	628 823	640 988
29 Other service activities	85 671	84 823	83 869	85 111	91 313	96 212	95 264	94 888
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>432 333</b>	<b>430 602</b>	<b>428 805</b>	<b>415 365</b>	<b>460 204</b>	<b>474 001</b>	<b>499 458</b>	<b>507 297</b>
31 Taxes on products	529 247	519 612	512 311	499 835	546 676	563 134	588 146	596 742
32 Subsidies on products	99 306	89 651	83 454	84 666	86 472	89 134	88 578	89 331
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>865</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>-270</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>-44</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>4 303 799</b>	<b>4 269 375</b>	<b>4 248 726</b>	<b>4 364 083</b>	<b>4 595 783</b>	<b>4 708 405</b>	<b>4 913 343</b>	<b>5 053 179</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>1 626 392</b>	<b>1 664 701</b>	<b>1 676 183</b>	<b>1 734 660</b>	<b>1 821 089</b>	<b>1 928 147</b>	<b>2 089 199</b>	<b>2 291 272</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	34 492	36 113	37 390	38 683	38 650	39 037	41 004	43 908
37 Industry, including energy	499 390	513 820	517 171	540 243	573 478	610 763	661 392	714 767
38 Manufacturing	437 150	450 215	454 084	476 514	510 592	547 559	594 501	643 445
39 Construction	98 866	95 828	88 993	86 820	89 992	91 552	95 119	103 647
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	334 722	337 266	337 534	346 584	365 290	385 003	420 883	459 536
41 Information and communication	71 991	74 892	77 572	82 153	86 397	93 673	101 876	113 081
42 Financial and insurance activities	56 253	61 096	59 301	62 133	60 749	63 585	63 550	69 481
43 Real estate activities	16 125	18 347	19 647	19 268	19 590	20 285	22 099	23 214
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	118 168	122 638	124 271	127 749	135 630	145 595	156 979	172 646
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	360 497	368 239	376 697	392 343	410 680	435 743	479 429	540 310
46 Other service activities	35 888	36 462	37 607	38 684	40 633	42 911	46 868	50 682
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>1 236 804</b>	<b>1 268 726</b>	<b>1 274 608</b>	<b>1 320 787</b>	<b>1 384 461</b>	<b>1 463 654</b>	<b>1 584 705</b>	<b>1 735 132</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	26 393	27 966	28 898	29 777	29 803	29 915	31 436	33 619
49 Industry, including energy	378 119	389 061	390 655	408 984	433 387	460 614	499 774	539 891
50 Manufacturing	331 967	341 626	343 830	361 186	386 232	413 097	449 404	486 633
51 Construction	75 979	74 234	69 182	67 382	69 587	70 523	72 975	79 132
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	257 077	260 535	260 285	267 708	281 420	296 103	321 630	349 276
53 Information and communication	55 043	57 348	58 956	62 386	65 751	71 128	77 520	85 928
54 Financial and insurance activities	42 142	46 341	44 797	47 234	45 809	47 826	48 086	52 507
55 Real estate activities	12 214	14 056	15 003	14 715	14 984	15 565	16 870	17 752
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	89 911	93 578	94 393	97 142	103 163	110 756	119 400	131 321
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	272 323	277 509	283 513	295 469	308 966	327 770	360 608	406 358
58 Other service activities	27 603	28 098	28 926	29 990	31 591	33 454	36 406	39 348
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>2 038 281</b>	<b>2 009 824</b>	<b>2 020 192</b>	<b>2 197 703</b>	<b>2 340 637</b>	<b>2 385 563</b>	<b>2 462 715</b>	<b>2 518 534</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>369 082</b>	<b>385 387</b>	<b>401 753</b>	<b>381 426</b>	<b>434 057</b>	<b>454 280</b>	<b>495 353</b>	<b>513 750</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	488 313	508 196	527 830	518 181	570 653	595 401	637 019	665 620
62 Subsidies on production and imports	119 231	122 809	126 077	136 755	136 596	141 121	141 666	151 870
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>4 033 755</b>	<b>4 059 912</b>	<b>4 098 128</b>	<b>4 313 789</b>	<b>4 595 783</b>	<b>4 767 990</b>	<b>5 047 267</b>	<b>5 323 556</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/85f8>

Source: Czech Statistical Office via Eurostat.

# CZECH REPUBLIC

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million CZK

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>4 033 755</b>	<b>4 059 912</b>	<b>4 098 128</b>	<b>4 313 789</b>	<b>4 595 783</b>	<b>4 767 990</b>	<b>5 047 267</b>	<b>5 323 556</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-305 473	-251 570	-244 607	-290 547	-309 635	-309 084	-310 245	-291 624
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	128 688	155 760	142 004	162 937	184 369	217 331	224 089	248 328
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	434 161	407 330	386 611	453 484	494 004	526 415	534 334	539 952
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>3 728 282</b>	<b>3 808 342</b>	<b>3 853 521</b>	<b>4 023 242</b>	<b>4 286 148</b>	<b>4 458 906</b>	<b>4 737 022</b>	<b>5 031 932</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	863 985	879 573	906 134	938 874	968 777	997 507	1 026 277	1 065 968
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>2 864 297</b>	<b>2 928 769</b>	<b>2 947 387</b>	<b>3 084 368</b>	<b>3 317 371</b>	<b>3 461 399</b>	<b>3 710 745</b>	<b>3 965 964</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-35 616	-34 335	-36 081	-36 647	-36 866	-54 281	-54 332	-55 730
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	51 167	58 448	61 092	62 246	71 137	59 761	65 210	76 527
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	86 783	92 783	97 173	98 893	108 003	114 042	119 542	132 257
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>2 828 681</b>	<b>2 894 434</b>	<b>2 911 306</b>	<b>3 047 721</b>	<b>3 280 505</b>	<b>3 407 118</b>	<b>3 656 415</b>	<b>3 910 236</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>2 828 681</b>	<b>2 894 434</b>	<b>2 911 306</b>	<b>3 047 721</b>	<b>3 280 505</b>	<b>3 407 118</b>	<b>3 656 415</b>	<b>3 910 236</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	2 791 888	2 801 813	2 851 036	2 922 816	3 035 307	3 161 351	3 361 670	3 584 841
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	-59	-86	-102
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>36 793</b>	<b>92 621</b>	<b>60 270</b>	<b>124 905</b>	<b>245 198</b>	<b>245 708</b>	<b>294 659</b>	<b>325 293</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	70 419	45 116	85 219	72 906	128 205	23 471	31 585	58 250
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	71 171	60 943	91 582	81 396	134 365	33 592	39 575	63 648
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	752	15 827	6 363	8 490	6 160	10 121	7 990	5 398
19 Gross capital formation	1 087 401	1 063 114	1 010 887	1 116 425	1 284 787	1 238 714	1 305 877	1 398 432
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	-112	3 185	-4 412	-1 990	-830	1 655	4 121	9 690
21 Consumption of fixed capital	863 985	879 573	906 134	938 874	968 777	997 507	1 026 277	1 065 968
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>-116 092</b>	<b>-48 989</b>	<b>45 148</b>	<b>22 250</b>	<b>58 223</b>	<b>26 317</b>	<b>42 523</b>	<b>41 389</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>4 303 799</b>	<b>4 269 375</b>	<b>4 248 726</b>	<b>4 364 083</b>	<b>4 595 783</b>	<b>4 708 405</b>	<b>4 913 343</b>	<b>5 053 179</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	-85 988	-99 501	-61 976	-6 725	0	24 205	-23 148	-33 534
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>4 217 811</b>	<b>4 169 874</b>	<b>4 186 749</b>	<b>4 357 359</b>	<b>4 595 783</b>	<b>4 732 610</b>	<b>4 890 195</b>	<b>5 019 645</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-319 411	-258 384	-249 897	-293 482	-309 635	-306 790	-300 590	-274 976
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	134 560	159 979	145 075	164 583	184 369	215 718	217 115	234 151
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	453 971	418 362	394 971	458 064	494 004	522 509	517 705	509 127
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>3 898 400</b>	<b>3 911 490</b>	<b>3 936 853</b>	<b>4 063 877</b>	<b>4 286 148</b>	<b>4 425 819</b>	<b>4 589 605</b>	<b>4 744 669</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-37 241	-35 265	-36 861	-37 017	-36 866	-53 878	-52 641	-52 548
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	53 502	60 031	62 413	62 875	71 137	59 318	63 181	72 158
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	90 743	95 296	99 274	99 892	108 003	113 196	115 822	124 707
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>3 861 158</b>	<b>3 876 225</b>	<b>3 899 992</b>	<b>4 026 860</b>	<b>4 249 282</b>	<b>4 371 941</b>	<b>4 536 964</b>	<b>4 692 121</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	901 733	922 900	943 121	958 264	968 777	993 164	1 018 945	1 049 350
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>2 994 992</b>	<b>3 008 094</b>	<b>3 011 124</b>	<b>3 115 520</b>	<b>3 317 371</b>	<b>3 435 714</b>	<b>3 595 266</b>	<b>3 739 555</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>2 957 751</b>	<b>2 972 829</b>	<b>2 974 263</b>	<b>3 078 503</b>	<b>3 280 505</b>	<b>3 381 836</b>	<b>3 542 627</b>	<b>3 687 009</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/8c28>

Source: Czech Statistical Office via Eurostat.

# CZECH REPUBLIC

## Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
<b>1 Total population</b>	<b>10 497</b>	<b>10 509</b>	<b>10 511</b>	<b>10 525</b>	<b>10 543</b>	<b>10 565</b>	<b>10 590</b>	<b>10 626</b>
2 Total employment	4 992	5 012	5 037	5 095	5 167	5 249	5 327	5 385
3 Employees	4 179	4 203	4 251	4 319	4 404	4 484	4 562	4 618
4 Self-employed	813	809	785	775	764	765	765	767
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	163	165	167	166	163	161	162	161
6 Industry, including energy	1 424	1 437	1 434	1 454	1 501	1 536	1 554	1 570
7 Manufacturing	1 298	1 310	1 308	1 325	1 372	1 409	1 427	1 443
8 Construction	447	442	431	411	410	403	402	406
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 237	1 231	1 236	1 233	1 243	1 248	1 266	1 285
10 Information and communication	125	127	129	133	136	144	148	153
11 Financial and insurance activities	89	95	96	97	95	96	92	94
12 Real estate activities	90	95	96	96	95	96	98	98
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	405	414	422	432	442	455	461	479
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	889	879	890	905	914	936	967	978
15 Other service activities	174	180	180	183	183	189	194	194
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>5 043</b>	<b>5 065</b>	<b>5 081</b>	<b>5 109</b>	<b>5 182</b>	<b>5 264</b>	<b>5 346</b>	<b>5 418</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	114	116	118	117	115	113	114	113
18 Industry, including energy	1 294	1 306	1 305	1 323	1 369	1 406	1 428	1 442
19 Manufacturing	1 173	1 184	1 184	1 200	1 246	1 284	1 306	1 321
20 Construction	292	289	283	273	273	266	263	268
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 002	1 009	1 023	1 027	1 050	1 060	1 076	1 094
22 Information and communication	109	110	112	115	118	125	129	136
23 Financial and insurance activities	74	78	77	78	77	79	76	78
24 Real estate activities	59	65	69	67	66	66	67	66
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	308	315	325	333	343	352	360	374
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	862	852	865	879	887	911	942	953
27 Other service activities	115	116	119	121	121	123	126	127
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>4 230</b>	<b>4 255</b>	<b>4 296</b>	<b>4 334</b>	<b>4 418</b>	<b>4 499</b>	<b>4 581</b>	<b>4 651</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	49	50	49	48	48	48	49	48
30 Industry, including energy	130	131	129	131	132	130	127	128
31 Manufacturing	124	127	124	125	126	124	121	122
32 Construction	155	153	148	138	137	137	140	138
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	235	221	213	206	193	188	190	191
34 Information and communication	16	17	17	18	19	19	19	18
35 Financial and insurance activities	15	17	18	19	18	17	16	16
36 Real estate activities	30	31	27	29	29	30	32	32
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	97	99	97	98	99	104	101	105
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	28	28	26	26	26	26	26	25
39 Other service activities	59	64	61	62	63	66	67	66
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>813</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>767</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	2 490	2 488	2 475	2 515	2 578	2 648	2 688	2 719
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	2 311	2 251	2 248	2 257	2 248	2 299	2 338	2 374
43 Financial and insurance activities	158	164	165	166	159	159	154	157
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	710	716	725	744	741	793	800	832
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 528	1 493	1 494	1 554	1 553	1 610	1 672	1 690
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>9 107</b>	<b>8 995</b>	<b>8 958</b>	<b>9 077</b>	<b>9 100</b>	<b>9 363</b>	<b>9 539</b>	<b>9 680</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	2 211	2 218	2 214	2 246	2 309	2 381	2 421	2 446
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 785	1 784	1 818	1 835	1 852	1 906	1 935	1 963
49 Financial and insurance activities	131	135	132	133	128	131	127	129
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	532	544	557	570	570	609	619	643
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 476	1 445	1 453	1 513	1 511	1 569	1 630	1 650
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>7 360</b>	<b>7 355</b>	<b>7 406</b>	<b>7 526</b>	<b>7 576</b>	<b>7 824</b>	<b>7 978</b>	<b>8 095</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	279	270	261	269	269	267	267	273
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	526	467	430	422	396	393	403	411
55 Financial and insurance activities	27	29	33	33	30	28	27	28
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	178	172	168	174	172	184	181	189
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	53	48	41	40	42	41	42	41
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>1 746</b>	<b>1 640</b>	<b>1 551</b>	<b>1 551</b>	<b>1 524</b>	<b>1 539</b>	<b>1 562</b>	<b>1 585</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/73e3>

Source: Czech Statistical Office via Eurostat.

# DENMARK

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million DKK

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 375 510</b>	<b>1 412 034</b>	<b>1 422 205</b>	<b>1 445 193</b>	<b>1 478 001</b>	<b>1 507 957</b>	<b>1 547 689</b>	<b>1 594 549</b>
2 Household	855 735	879 669	890 590	904 523	929 300	952 688	980 669	1 016 991
3 NPISH's	29 164	30 731	29 754	29 813	30 058	31 089	31 442	30 747
4 Government	490 610	501 635	501 861	510 856	518 644	524 180	535 578	546 810
5 Individual	344 236	350 327	353 291	363 228	369 518	374 874	381 051	389 148
6 Collective	146 374	151 308	148 569	147 629	149 126	149 307	154 527	157 663
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 229 136	1 260 726	1 273 635	1 297 564	1 328 875	1 358 650	1 393 162	1 436 886
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>353 247</b>	<b>368 889</b>	<b>379 969</b>	<b>398 036</b>	<b>420 125</b>	<b>458 984</b>	<b>475 232</b>	<b>515 590</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	335 356	355 838	367 650	379 664	404 230	443 162	460 935	494 708
10 Dwellings	79 695	77 186	71 327	76 473	81 793	88 647	101 789	110 049
11 Other buildings and structures	78 980	83 404	87 613	89 448	101 972	111 061	113 132	121 241
12 Transport equipment	26 883	32 060	34 152	44 689	48 074	49 087	52 411	59 622
13 ICT equipment	18 334	19 705	18 804	17 886	20 533	20 204	..	..
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	41 942	51 164	62 252	51 789	54 652	57 214	..	..
15 Cultivated biological resources	-147	2	-60	-77	34	-166	138	41
16 Intellectual property products	89 668	92 317	93 562	99 455	101 236	116 179	114 162	120 000
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	17 891	13 051	12 319	18 373	15 895	15 822	14 297	20 881
18 Changes in inventories	14 759	9 561	8 577	14 987	12 827	12 828	11 401	18 084
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	3 132	3 490	3 742	3 386	3 068	2 994	2 896	2 797
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>118 097</b>	<b>114 079</b>	<b>127 503</b>	<b>137 936</b>	<b>138 230</b>	<b>140 867</b>	<b>152 184</b>	<b>135 815</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	993 979	1 035 249	1 058 019	1 081 976	1 128 511	1 126 117	1 199 329	1 249 685
22 Exports of goods	632 457	644 498	656 441	669 802	695 203	698 931	738 672	754 970
23 Exports of services	361 523	390 752	401 579	412 175	433 308	427 187	460 657	494 716
24 Imports of goods and services	875 882	921 170	930 516	944 041	990 281	985 250	1 047 145	1 113 870
25 Imports of goods	542 347	562 532	570 670	580 543	598 556	584 530	631 488	664 698
26 Imports of services	333 535	358 638	359 846	363 497	391 725	400 719	415 656	449 172
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 846 854</b>	<b>1 895 002</b>	<b>1 929 677</b>	<b>1 981 165</b>	<b>2 036 356</b>	<b>2 107 808</b>	<b>2 175 106</b>	<b>2 245 954</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 419 255</b>	<b>1 427 769</b>	<b>1 429 836</b>	<b>1 448 038</b>	<b>1 478 001</b>	<b>1 502 034</b>	<b>1 522 959</b>	<b>1 551 561</b>
30 Household	891 963	895 306	899 034	907 964	929 300	951 818	967 962	995 506
31 NPISH's	30 248	31 625	30 473	30 004	30 058	30 780	30 380	29 332
32 Government	497 105	500 872	500 373	510 061	518 644	519 436	524 641	526 841
33 Individual	345 697	346 740	349 575	361 213	369 518	371 439	372 810	373 237
34 Collective	151 615	154 389	150 956	148 879	149 126	147 997	151 831	153 610
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 267 734	1 273 483	1 278 946	1 299 179	1 328 875	1 354 037	1 371 118	1 397 943
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>361 928</b>	<b>370 233</b>	<b>382 787</b>	<b>399 208</b>	<b>420 125</b>	<b>452 059</b>	<b>463 506</b>	<b>494 402</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	348 632	361 647	371 530	383 089	404 230	436 187	449 173	473 625
38 Dwellings	83 406	78 850	72 703	77 671	81 793	85 647	96 024	101 099
39 Other buildings and structures	80 244	83 277	87 711	89 361	101 972	108 205	107 376	111 686
40 Transport equipment	27 699	32 678	34 788	46 934	48 074	48 265	51 627	58 116
41 ICT equipment	16 998	18 017	16 957	16 546	20 533	20 760	..	..
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	43 851	51 213	61 265	49 876	54 652	57 923	..	..
43 Cultivated biological resources	-119	3	-98	-129	34	-160	129	17
44 Intellectual property products	92 438	93 226	93 639	98 685	101 236	114 708	113 518	119 065
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	3 392	3 550	3 839	3 536	3 068	2 822	2 701	2 599
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>153 120</b>	<b>141 371</b>	<b>144 913</b>	<b>142 448</b>	<b>138 230</b>	<b>148 362</b>	<b>159 156</b>	<b>150 319</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	1 027 780	1 039 725	1 056 479	1 089 535	1 128 511	1 174 910	1 229 382	1 258 768
50 Exports of goods	632 568	628 877	643 730	665 243	695 203	706 465	745 030	758 583
51 Exports of services	394 843	411 490	413 027	424 512	433 308	468 445	483 858	499 856
52 Imports of goods and services	874 660	898 354	911 566	947 087	990 281	1 026 547	1 070 225	1 108 449
53 Imports of goods	521 544	527 414	545 396	565 876	598 556	599 138	636 839	652 024
54 Imports of services	353 767	372 459	366 609	381 719	391 725	427 409	432 891	456 159
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	1 243	557	500	51	0	0	-356	282
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 935 546</b>	<b>1 939 930</b>	<b>1 958 036</b>	<b>1 989 745</b>	<b>2 036 356</b>	<b>2 102 455</b>	<b>2 145 265</b>	<b>2 196 565</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/fb4e>

Source: Statistics Denmark via Eurostat.

## DENMARK

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million DKK

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>									
1	<b>Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>1 593 742</b>	<b>1 636 086</b>	<b>1 669 456</b>	<b>1 718 979</b>	<b>1 767 126</b>	<b>1 829 138</b>	<b>1 889 638</b>	<b>1 948 397</b>
2	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	24 233	31 357	25 127	27 389	19 500	20 259	31 059	23 017
3	Industry, including energy	300 293	312 011	311 466	313 454	319 377	336 035	340 225	354 929
4	Manufacturing	203 954	216 675	227 310	234 970	252 578	272 628	279 103	292 079
5	Construction	73 782	74 530	75 662	78 519	87 639	99 620	104 942	120 207
6	Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	309 281	314 410	336 369	354 546	362 970	358 277	373 904	379 973
7	Information and communication	73 519	73 193	78 298	77 455	81 773	86 400	86 517	89 878
8	Financial and insurance activities	94 140	102 419	98 822	102 909	106 119	106 806	110 396	110 753
9	Real estate activities	164 389	164 887	168 068	176 017	181 604	189 007	192 463	199 750
10	Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	126 634	128 236	137 477	143 099	155 719	174 800	183 168	192 898
11	Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	371 652	378 874	381 396	388 259	394 834	398 513	405 023	412 553
12	Other service activities	55 820	56 169	56 770	57 332	57 591	59 420	61 943	64 439
13	<b>Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>253 111</b>	<b>258 916</b>	<b>260 221</b>	<b>262 186</b>	<b>269 230</b>	<b>278 670</b>	<b>285 468</b>	<b>297 557</b>
14	Taxes on products	265 569	272 919	275 178	278 457	287 015	296 027	303 733	313 019
15	Subsidies on products	12 457	14 003	14 957	16 271	17 786	17 357	18 265	15 461
16	<b>Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
17	<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>1 846 854</b>	<b>1 895 002</b>	<b>1 929 677</b>	<b>1 981 165</b>	<b>2 036 356</b>	<b>2 107 808</b>	<b>2 175 106</b>	<b>2 245 954</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>									
18	<b>Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>1 684 004</b>	<b>1 687 681</b>	<b>1 703 193</b>	<b>1 729 534</b>	<b>1 767 126</b>	<b>1 823 242</b>	<b>1 859 759</b>	<b>1 903 702</b>
19	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17 909	19 960	19 036	22 291	19 500	16 518	19 134	16 644
20	Industry, including energy	324 354	329 011	322 394	321 967	319 377	335 554	342 775	353 411
21	Manufacturing	234 185	243 743	250 534	253 899	252 578	267 742	275 748	288 857
22	Construction	73 805	75 521	77 014	79 246	87 639	94 979	96 039	105 229
23	Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	343 367	338 756	349 750	353 062	362 970	376 629	386 026	397 632
24	Information and communication	65 484	66 755	73 223	73 966	81 773	89 774	92 245	96 179
25	Financial and insurance activities	114 132	113 013	111 156	110 389	106 119	106 327	106 632	106 382
26	Real estate activities	176 562	173 884	171 183	175 945	181 604	181 776	184 657	190 179
27	Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	134 549	134 644	143 038	146 785	155 719	170 891	179 073	185 588
28	Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	379 314	379 382	379 028	388 227	394 834	392 578	394 658	393 930
29	Other service activities	57 541	58 225	58 847	57 717	57 591	58 215	58 199	59 314
30	<b>Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>251 648</b>	<b>252 348</b>	<b>254 930</b>	<b>260 249</b>	<b>269 230</b>	<b>279 214</b>	<b>285 510</b>	<b>292 875</b>
31	Taxes on products	268 206	268 849	271 959	277 445	287 015	297 340	303 864	311 501
32	Subsidies on products	16 550	16 461	17 058	17 197	17 786	18 127	18 347	18 618
33	<b>Residual item</b>	<b>-107</b>	<b>-99</b>	<b>-86</b>	<b>-38</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-12</b>
34	<b>Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>1 935 546</b>	<b>1 939 930</b>	<b>1 958 036</b>	<b>1 989 745</b>	<b>2 036 356</b>	<b>2 102 455</b>	<b>2 145 265</b>	<b>2 196 565</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>									
35	<b>Compensation of employees</b>	<b>966 474</b>	<b>977 516</b>	<b>993 804</b>	<b>1 017 743</b>	<b>1 049 061</b>	<b>1 083 211</b>	<b>1 118 290</b>	<b>1 153 842</b>
36	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8 903	9 047	9 346	9 915	10 724	11 001	11 090	11 447
37	Industry, including energy	137 641	138 386	137 163	141 304	145 735	151 027	155 682	160 338
38	Manufacturing	124 074	123 973	123 708	127 289	131 767	136 169	140 951	144 907
39	Construction	55 858	56 314	55 714	58 030	61 566	65 773	69 501	73 292
40	Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	207 121	209 524	211 424	215 736	222 901	231 424	239 658	247 743
41	Information and communication	46 231	46 021	46 064	46 903	48 951	50 790	52 608	55 021
42	Financial and insurance activities	50 856	49 762	49 890	50 210	52 032	51 889	54 528	55 009
43	Real estate activities	12 831	13 058	13 308	13 569	14 223	15 038	15 694	16 293
44	Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	94 298	97 664	103 598	108 222	113 890	121 632	127 988	134 388
45	Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	314 763	319 248	328 935	335 248	340 135	344 701	350 427	358 222
46	Other service activities	37 972	38 492	38 362	38 606	38 904	39 937	41 114	42 089
47	<b>Wages and salaries</b>	<b>888 416</b>	<b>901 198</b>	<b>915 367</b>	<b>943 080</b>	<b>970 650</b>	<b>997 697</b>	<b>1 031 679</b>	<b>1 066 434</b>
48	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8 363	8 554	8 802	9 359	10 141	10 387	10 486	10 831
49	Industry, including energy	129 294	130 508	130 549	136 170	139 891	143 952	148 921	153 533
50	Manufacturing	116 892	117 287	118 282	123 324	127 087	130 364	135 397	139 326
51	Construction	52 841	53 478	53 361	56 204	59 298	63 057	66 853	70 673
52	Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	196 431	199 386	202 974	209 266	215 650	222 556	231 123	239 190
53	Information and communication	43 840	43 789	44 170	45 483	47 393	48 885	50 769	53 136
54	Financial and insurance activities	42 348	41 818	41 585	41 195	42 395	41 815	43 536	44 120
55	Real estate activities	12 166	12 428	12 775	13 180	13 753	14 482	15 147	15 756
56	Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	89 196	92 720	98 947	104 341	109 333	116 347	122 726	129 015
57	Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	279 041	283 126	287 089	292 342	297 084	299 647	304 442	311 609
58	Other service activities	34 896	35 391	35 115	35 540	35 714	36 571	37 677	38 569
59	<b>Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>622 462</b>	<b>653 335</b>	<b>664 641</b>	<b>687 129</b>	<b>700 549</b>	<b>726 172</b>	<b>750 585</b>	<b>773 911</b>
60	<b>Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>257 918</b>	<b>264 152</b>	<b>271 232</b>	<b>276 293</b>	<b>286 745</b>	<b>298 424</b>	<b>306 231</b>	<b>318 201</b>
61	Taxes on production and imports	304 180	312 445	320 016	324 789	334 877	343 530	351 444	363 791
62	Subsidies on production and imports	46 262	48 293	48 784	48 496	48 132	45 106	45 213	45 590
63	<b>Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
64	<b>Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 846 854</b>	<b>1 895 002</b>	<b>1 929 677</b>	<b>1 981 165</b>	<b>2 036 356</b>	<b>2 107 808</b>	<b>2 175 106</b>	<b>2 245 954</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/fb4e>

Source: Statistics Denmark via Eurostat.

# DENMARK

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million DKK

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 846 854</b>	<b>1 895 002</b>	<b>1 929 677</b>	<b>1 981 165</b>	<b>2 036 356</b>	<b>2 100 216</b>	<b>2 178 067</b>	<b>2 223 115</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	38 945	42 791	61 099	72 064	62 509	53 638	48 292	52 830
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	163 308	152 170	178 437	186 705	193 086	180 131	183 279	187 702
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	124 363	109 379	117 338	114 641	130 577	126 493	134 987	134 872
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 885 798</b>	<b>1 937 793</b>	<b>1 990 777</b>	<b>2 053 229</b>	<b>2 098 866</b>	<b>2 153 854</b>	<b>2 226 359</b>	<b>2 275 944</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	324 119	332 471	333 835	334 195	338 424	347 437	356 483	366 859
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 561 679</b>	<b>1 605 322</b>	<b>1 656 942</b>	<b>1 719 034</b>	<b>1 760 442</b>	<b>1 806 417</b>	<b>1 869 876</b>	<b>1 909 085</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-35 416	-37 835	-38 881	-33 194	-32 843	-28 870	-29 597	-35 693
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	15 818	17 566	20 139	21 762	24 303	24 671	25 983	25 190
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	51 234	55 401	59 020	54 956	57 146	53 541	55 580	60 883
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>1 526 264</b>	<b>1 567 487</b>	<b>1 618 061</b>	<b>1 685 840</b>	<b>1 727 599</b>	<b>1 777 548</b>	<b>1 840 279</b>	<b>1 873 391</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>1 526 264</b>	<b>1 567 487</b>	<b>1 618 061</b>	<b>1 685 840</b>	<b>1 727 599</b>	<b>1 777 548</b>	<b>1 840 279</b>	<b>1 873 391</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	1 375 510	1 412 034	1 422 205	1 445 193	1 478 001	1 508 369	1 552 801	1 594 629
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>150 754</b>	<b>155 453</b>	<b>195 857</b>	<b>240 648</b>	<b>249 598</b>	<b>269 180</b>	<b>287 478</b>	<b>278 762</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	5 261	345	-45	-4 124	-7 452	-10	590	-162
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	5 820	866	1 149	1 049	1 009	901	1 119	872
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	559	521	1 194	5 173	8 461	911	529	1 034
19 Gross capital formation	353 247	368 889	379 969	398 036	420 125	450 343	470 701	518 183
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	-508	-108	546	12	-334	-178	-422	-201
21 Consumption of fixed capital	324 119	332 471	333 835	334 195	338 424	347 437	356 483	366 859
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>127 395</b>	<b>119 488</b>	<b>149 132</b>	<b>172 671</b>	<b>160 780</b>	<b>166 441</b>	<b>174 272</b>	<b>127 478</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>1 935 546</b>	<b>1 939 930</b>	<b>1 958 036</b>	<b>1 989 744</b>	<b>2 036 356</b>	<b>2 102 455</b>	<b>2 145 265</b>	<b>2 196 565</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	-32 767	-26 800	-17 141	-4 252	0	-15 957	-6 402	-40 853
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>1 902 779</b>	<b>1 913 130</b>	<b>1 940 895</b>	<b>1 985 492</b>	<b>2 036 356</b>	<b>2 086 498</b>	<b>2 138 863</b>	<b>2 155 712</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	40 124	43 200	61 454	72 221	62 509	53 288	47 423	51 228
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	168 253	153 626	179 474	187 113	193 086	178 954	179 980	182 011
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	128 129	110 425	118 020	114 891	130 577	125 667	132 557	130 783
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 942 902</b>	<b>1 956 330</b>	<b>2 002 350</b>	<b>2 057 714</b>	<b>2 098 866</b>	<b>2 139 786</b>	<b>2 186 285</b>	<b>2 206 940</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-36 488	-38 197	-39 107	-33 267	-32 843	-28 681	-29 064	-34 611
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	16 297	17 734	20 256	21 810	24 303	24 510	25 515	24 426
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	52 785	55 931	59 363	55 076	57 146	53 191	54 580	59 037
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>1 906 414</b>	<b>1 918 133</b>	<b>1 963 243</b>	<b>2 024 447</b>	<b>2 066 023</b>	<b>2 111 104</b>	<b>2 157 221</b>	<b>2 172 329</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	337 897	338 106	337 606	336 931	338 424	342 640	349 378	353 461
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 608 968</b>	<b>1 620 679</b>	<b>1 666 574</b>	<b>1 722 789</b>	<b>1 760 442</b>	<b>1 794 618</b>	<b>1 836 219</b>	<b>1 851 204</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>1 572 481</b>	<b>1 582 482</b>	<b>1 627 467</b>	<b>1 689 522</b>	<b>1 727 599</b>	<b>1 765 938</b>	<b>1 807 155</b>	<b>1 816 592</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/beae>

Source: Statistics Denmark via Eurostat.



# DENMARK

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
<b>1 Total population</b>	<b>5 570</b>	<b>5 591</b>	<b>5 613</b>	<b>5 643</b>	<b>5 682</b>	<b>5 729</b>	<b>5 767</b>	<b>5 794</b>
2 Total employment	2 747	2 730	2 732	2 756	2 793	2 841	2 887	2 926
3 Employees	2 563	2 548	2 552	2 576	2 609	2 661	2 706	2 743
4 Self-employed	184	181	180	180	184	180	181	182
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	70	69	69	70	72	71	70	70
6 Industry, including energy	315	311	303	306	309	312	316	320
7 Manufacturing	289	283	278	280	283	287	291	294
8 Construction	167	165	163	166	171	176	182	189
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	705	702	705	710	720	742	758	773
10 Information and communication	96	96	97	98	101	103	105	107
11 Financial and insurance activities	83	80	77	77	77	75	81	79
12 Real estate activities	45	44	45	45	45	46	46	47
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	262	266	276	284	295	307	317	326
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	889	881	881	884	887	889	889	896
15 Other service activities	154	152	151	152	152	155	158	159
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>2 787</b>	<b>2 767</b>	<b>2 766</b>	<b>2 791</b>	<b>2 829</b>	<b>2 876</b>	<b>2 922</b>	<b>2 963</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	38	38	38	40	42	42	42	42
18 Industry, including energy	307	303	295	298	301	305	309	312
19 Manufacturing	281	276	271	272	276	279	284	287
20 Construction	149	148	145	149	153	159	165	171
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	659	658	663	668	679	702	719	733
22 Information and communication	89	88	89	89	92	94	96	98
23 Financial and insurance activities	83	80	77	77	77	75	81	79
24 Real estate activities	37	37	37	37	38	39	39	40
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	231	235	243	250	260	272	281	289
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	873	864	865	867	870	871	871	877
27 Other service activities	138	136	134	135	134	137	139	140
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>2 603</b>	<b>2 585</b>	<b>2 587</b>	<b>2 611</b>	<b>2 645</b>	<b>2 696</b>	<b>2 741</b>	<b>2 781</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	32	31	31	30	30	29	28	28
30 Industry, including energy	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
31 Manufacturing	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
32 Construction	18	18	17	17	18	17	17	18
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	47	45	42	42	41	40	39	39
34 Information and communication	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9
35 Financial and insurance activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36 Real estate activities	8	8	8	7	8	7	7	7
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	31	32	33	33	35	35	35	36
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	16	16	16	16	17	18	18	19
39 Other service activities	16	16	17	17	18	18	19	19
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>182</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	500	490	476	478	482	492	495	488
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	950	930	935	931	940	981	991	988
43 Financial and insurance activities	125	120	117	114	117	114	122	116
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	392	395	413	420	434	458	469	474
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 236	1 215	1 221	1 215	1 210	1 209	1 209	1 209
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>4 004</b>	<b>3 938</b>	<b>3 944</b>	<b>3 945</b>	<b>3 981</b>	<b>4 062</b>	<b>4 106</b>	<b>4 095</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	486	476	462	463	467	477	481	474
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	868	854	862	860	868	912	924	923
49 Financial and insurance activities	125	120	117	114	117	114	122	116
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	335	338	354	360	371	396	407	412
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 210	1 190	1 195	1 189	1 181	1 181	1 181	1 181
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>3 678</b>	<b>3 622</b>	<b>3 628</b>	<b>3 632</b>	<b>3 650</b>	<b>3 747</b>	<b>3 796</b>	<b>3 792</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	15	14	14	14	15	14	14	14
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	82	76	74	71	72	68	67	64
55 Financial and insurance activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	57	57	59	60	64	63	62	62
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	25	25	26	26	28	28	28	28
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>303</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/ffa9>

Source: Statistics Denmark via Eurostat.

# ESTONIA

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (2011 EEK euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>11 577</b>	<b>12 493</b>	<b>13 383</b>	<b>14 048</b>	<b>14 813</b>	<b>15 642</b>	<b>16 682</b>	<b>18 038</b>
2 Household	8 189	8 895	9 488	9 891	10 329	10 869	11 566	12 501
3 NPISH's	235	255	280	305	331	357	392	429
4 Government	3 153	3 344	3 614	3 852	4 153	4 416	4 724	5 108
5 Individual	1 761	1 847	1 978	2 102	2 274	2 432	2 605	2 929
6 Collective	1 392	1 496	1 636	1 749	1 879	1 984	2 119	2 180
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	10 185	10 997	11 747	12 298	12 934	13 658	14 563	15 859
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>4 282</b>	<b>5 261</b>	<b>5 143</b>	<b>5 433</b>	<b>5 158</b>	<b>5 502</b>	<b>6 319</b>	<b>6 826</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	4 412	5 144	5 276	5 161	5 053	5 054	5 899	6 211
10 Dwellings	453	517	648	776	839	978	1 087	1 193
11 Other buildings and structures	1 976	2 255	2 211	1 921	1 896	1 728	2 084	2 094
12 Transport equipment	572	743	684	638	514	523	698	657
13 ICT equipment	251	306	330	311	325	236	270	382
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	748	861	893	989	906	991	1 117	1 247
15 Cultivated biological resources	23	15	27	27	16	47	30	15
16 Intellectual property products	389	448	484	500	557	550	613	622
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-130	117	-133	272	105	448	419	615
18 Changes in inventories	-133	112	-138	265	101	448	419	614
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	3	5	5	7	4	1	1	1
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>1 018</b>	<b>915</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	14 443	15 446	15 993	16 413	15 976	16 803	18 102	19 333
22 Exports of goods	10 384	10 749	10 968	11 026	10 692	11 293	12 029	12 721
23 Exports of services	4 059	4 696	5 024	5 387	5 284	5 509	6 074	6 613
24 Imports of goods and services	13 473	15 149	15 485	15 713	15 164	15 954	17 085	18 419
25 Imports of goods	10 735	12 030	11 893	12 019	11 571	12 043	12 866	13 720
26 Imports of services	2 738	3 119	3 592	3 694	3 593	3 911	4 219	4 699
<b>27 Statistical discrepancy</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-299</b>	<b>-243</b>	<b>257</b>
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>16 829</b>	<b>18 051</b>	<b>19 033</b>	<b>20 180</b>	<b>20 782</b>	<b>21 694</b>	<b>23 776</b>	<b>26 036</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>12 810</b>	<b>13 326</b>	<b>13 769</b>	<b>14 184</b>	<b>14 813</b>	<b>15 399</b>	<b>15 756</b>	<b>16 275</b>
30 Household	8 818	9 202	9 517	9 848	10 329	10 790	11 077	11 546
31 NPISH's	247	260	282	307	331	356	380	398
32 Government	3 759	3 875	3 978	4 031	4 153	4 253	4 301	4 338
33 Individual	2 136	2 175	2 216	2 210	2 274	2 323	2 365	2 449
34 Collective	1 626	1 701	1 763	1 822	1 879	1 930	1 936	1 888
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	11 184	11 625	12 006	12 363	12 934	13 470	13 821	14 391
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>4 580</b>	<b>5 412</b>	<b>5 228</b>	<b>5 460</b>	<b>5 158</b>	<b>5 565</b>	<b>6 166</b>	<b>6 484</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	4 718	5 282	5 361	5 218	5 053	5 097	5 735	5 834
38 Dwellings	504	550	654	779	839	986	1 051	1 078
39 Other buildings and structures	2 128	2 305	2 236	1 930	1 896	1 767	1 984	1 867
40 Transport equipment	662	841	774	703	514	513	662	607
41 ICT equipment	219	277	316	311	325	244	282	411
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	778	849	883	982	906	996	1 120	1 252
43 Cultivated biological resources	21	14	22	24	16	48	29	14
44 Intellectual property products	434	478	498	503	557	543	604	622
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>1 316</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>704</b>	<b>675</b>	<b>470</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	14 664	15 372	15 802	16 220	15 976	16 784	17 427	18 175
50 Exports of goods	10 081	10 356	10 639	10 845	10 692	11 301	11 582	11 960
51 Exports of services	4 547	5 011	5 159	5 374	5 284	5 483	5 844	6 214
52 Imports of goods and services	13 348	14 641	14 999	15 456	15 164	16 080	16 752	17 704
53 Imports of goods	10 528	11 520	11 472	11 814	11 571	12 172	12 620	13 148
54 Imports of services	2 807	3 108	3 527	3 642	3 593	3 908	4 131	4 555
<b>55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-340</b>	<b>-42</b>	<b>400</b>
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>18 961</b>	<b>19 551</b>	<b>19 814</b>	<b>20 406</b>	<b>20 782</b>	<b>21 329</b>	<b>22 555</b>	<b>23 629</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/eb30>

Source: Statistics Estonia via Eurostat.

# ESTONIA

## Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (2011 EEK euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>14 777</b>	<b>15 791</b>	<b>16 691</b>	<b>17 614</b>	<b>18 042</b>	<b>18 692</b>	<b>20 618</b>	<b>22 662</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	614	594	584	634	590	447	564	693
3 Industry, including energy	3 281	3 372	3 630	3 887	3 825	3 981	4 319	4 641
4 Manufacturing	2 436	2 510	2 597	2 843	2 869	2 991	3 213	3 443
5 Construction	1 009	1 154	1 164	1 079	1 098	1 229	1 389	1 646
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	3 334	3 649	3 847	4 112	4 045	4 146	4 508	4 764
7 Information and communication	739	805	849	906	978	1 045	1 236	1 411
8 Financial and insurance activities	666	701	670	716	779	739	821	907
9 Real estate activities	1 372	1 514	1 628	1 695	1 863	1 989	2 177	2 410
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 242	1 357	1 438	1 501	1 543	1 618	1 830	2 047
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 205	2 293	2 485	2 655	2 871	3 035	3 264	3 597
12 Other service activities	310	344	386	417	439	451	496	533
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>2 053</b>	<b>2 260</b>	<b>2 343</b>	<b>2 566</b>	<b>2 741</b>	<b>3 002</b>	<b>3 157</b>	<b>3 374</b>
14 Taxes on products	2 151	2 366	2 417	2 622	2 812	3 045	3 216	3 425
15 Subsidies on products	98	106	75	56	71	43	59	51
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>16 829</b>	<b>18 051</b>	<b>19 033</b>	<b>20 180</b>	<b>20 782</b>	<b>21 694</b>	<b>23 776</b>	<b>26 036</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>16 632</b>	<b>17 072</b>	<b>17 266</b>	<b>17 744</b>	<b>18 042</b>	<b>18 420</b>	<b>19 652</b>	<b>20 660</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	529	538	511	574	590	442	461	455
20 Industry, including energy	3 451	3 480	3 617	3 817	3 825	3 934	4 232	4 478
21 Manufacturing	2 541	2 573	2 652	2 802	2 869	2 928	3 050	3 270
22 Construction	1 120	1 215	1 165	1 094	1 098	1 241	1 384	1 639
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	3 791	3 901	3 946	4 082	4 045	4 213	4 477	4 651
24 Information and communication	749	834	882	928	978	1 038	1 225	1 346
25 Financial and insurance activities	915	815	695	707	779	703	746	768
26 Real estate activities	1 647	1 682	1 720	1 747	1 863	1 924	1 987	2 003
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 368	1 466	1 526	1 541	1 543	1 599	1 774	1 920
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 738	2 762	2 792	2 809	2 871	2 883	2 914	2 967
29 Other service activities	364	388	414	429	439	432	452	458
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>2 326</b>	<b>2 475</b>	<b>2 545</b>	<b>2 661</b>	<b>2 741</b>	<b>2 909</b>	<b>2 906</b>	<b>2 975</b>
31 Taxes on products	2 442	2 595	2 638	2 733	2 812	2 953	2 960	3 023
32 Subsidies on products	125	129	99	74	71	44	55	49
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-5</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>18 961</b>	<b>19 551</b>	<b>19 814</b>	<b>20 406</b>	<b>20 782</b>	<b>21 329</b>	<b>22 555</b>	<b>23 629</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>7 542</b>	<b>8 081</b>	<b>8 619</b>	<b>9 265</b>	<b>9 875</b>	<b>10 450</b>	<b>11 381</b>	<b>12 624</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	176	192	201	211	228	226	242	276
37 Industry, including energy	1 614	1 737	1 855	1 999	2 099	2 166	2 309	2 449
38 Manufacturing	1 351	1 463	1 570	1 713	1 815	1 887	2 024	2 157
39 Construction	613	684	701	697	743	793	861	981
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 727	1 869	2 011	2 184	2 326	2 473	2 723	3 116
41 Information and communication	353	400	434	478	535	590	676	788
42 Financial and insurance activities	240	236	243	259	279	302	333	393
43 Real estate activities	111	119	126	138	150	167	188	218
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	708	767	815	881	897	943	1 021	1 070
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 772	1 834	1 978	2 137	2 312	2 475	2 692	2 952
46 Other service activities	226	243	256	281	306	314	335	380
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>5 629</b>	<b>6 025</b>	<b>6 428</b>	<b>6 902</b>	<b>7 340</b>	<b>7 762</b>	<b>8 455</b>	<b>9 412</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	133	145	150	157	171	170	183	211
49 Industry, including energy	1 215	1 302	1 391	1 499	1 572	1 625	1 735	1 847
50 Manufacturing	1 019	1 097	1 178	1 286	1 362	1 418	1 522	1 628
51 Construction	481	532	542	533	573	613	668	770
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 322	1 426	1 537	1 666	1 772	1 886	2 076	2 384
53 Information and communication	267	301	327	362	404	446	512	599
54 Financial and insurance activities	180	179	181	194	210	222	244	288
55 Real estate activities	85	90	97	106	114	127	143	167
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	543	586	624	677	683	718	780	818
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 233	1 282	1 388	1 496	1 611	1 718	1 862	2 040
58 Other service activities	170	183	193	212	230	236	252	288
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>7 342</b>	<b>7 820</b>	<b>8 166</b>	<b>8 400</b>	<b>8 198</b>	<b>8 294</b>	<b>9 306</b>	<b>10 110</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>1 946</b>	<b>2 150</b>	<b>2 248</b>	<b>2 515</b>	<b>2 709</b>	<b>2 950</b>	<b>3 089</b>	<b>3 302</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	2 271	2 496	2 554	2 780	2 967	3 218	3 394	3 624
62 Subsidies on production and imports	325	345	305	266	259	267	306	322
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>16 829</b>	<b>18 051</b>	<b>19 033</b>	<b>20 180</b>	<b>20 782</b>	<b>21 694</b>	<b>23 776</b>	<b>26 036</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/eb30>

Source: Statistics Estonia via Eurostat.

# ESTONIA

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (2011 EEK euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>16 829</b>	<b>18 051</b>	<b>19 033</b>	<b>20 180</b>	<b>20 782</b>	<b>21 694</b>	<b>23 776</b>	<b>26 036</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-852	-743	-458	-570	-455	-488	-564	-489
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	1 026	1 003	1 186	1 129	1 019	1 187	1 227	1 418
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	1 878	1 746	1 644	1 700	1 475	1 674	1 791	1 907
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>15 978</b>	<b>17 307</b>	<b>18 576</b>	<b>19 610</b>	<b>20 327</b>	<b>21 206</b>	<b>23 212</b>	<b>25 548</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	2 642	2 846	3 118	3 218	3 437	3 489	3 684	3 935
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>13 336</b>	<b>14 461</b>	<b>15 457</b>	<b>16 391</b>	<b>16 890</b>	<b>17 717</b>	<b>19 527</b>	<b>21 613</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	101	106	6	15	7	-5	178	84
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	417	448	428	441	471	501	633	642
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	316	342	422	426	464	507	455	557
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>13 437</b>	<b>14 567</b>	<b>15 463</b>	<b>16 406</b>	<b>16 897</b>	<b>17 712</b>	<b>19 705</b>	<b>21 697</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>13 437</b>	<b>14 567</b>	<b>15 463</b>	<b>16 406</b>	<b>16 897</b>	<b>17 712</b>	<b>19 705</b>	<b>21 697</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	11 577	12 494	13 383	14 048	14 813	15 642	16 682	18 038
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>1 860</b>	<b>2 074</b>	<b>2 080</b>	<b>2 359</b>	<b>2 085</b>	<b>2 069</b>	<b>3 023</b>	<b>3 659</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	489	596	577	323	351	218	327	430
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	490	602	583	334	364	220	329	442
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	0	5	6	11	13	2	2	13
19 Gross capital formation	4 283	5 261	5 143	5 433	5 158	5 502	6 319	6 826
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	-189	-20	86	104	-73	0	96	62
21 Consumption of fixed capital	2 642	2 846	3 118	3 218	3 437	3 489	3 684	3 935
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>897</b>	<b>276</b>	<b>547</b>	<b>363</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>619</b>	<b>1 134</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>18 961</b>	<b>19 551</b>	<b>19 814</b>	<b>20 406</b>	<b>20 782</b>	<b>21 329</b>	<b>22 555</b>	<b>23 629</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	-513	-489	-295	-55	0	180	96	189
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>18 448</b>	<b>19 061</b>	<b>19 519</b>	<b>20 351</b>	<b>20 782</b>	<b>21 509</b>	<b>22 651</b>	<b>23 818</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-934	-784	-470	-575	-455	-483	-538	-447
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	1 125	1 059	1 216	1 139	1 019	1 177	1 169	1 297
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	2 058	1 844	1 686	1 714	1 475	1 660	1 706	1 744
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>17 515</b>	<b>18 276</b>	<b>19 049</b>	<b>19 776</b>	<b>20 327</b>	<b>21 026</b>	<b>22 114</b>	<b>23 371</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	111	112	6	15	7	-5	169	77
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	458	473	438	444	471	497	603	587
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	347	361	433	429	464	502	434	510
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>17 625</b>	<b>18 389</b>	<b>19 055</b>	<b>19 791</b>	<b>20 334</b>	<b>21 021</b>	<b>22 283</b>	<b>23 448</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	2 888	3 047	3 233	3 320	3 437	3 511	3 599	3 732
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>14 619</b>	<b>15 271</b>	<b>15 851</b>	<b>16 530</b>	<b>16 890</b>	<b>17 567</b>	<b>18 604</b>	<b>19 771</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>14 730</b>	<b>15 383</b>	<b>15 857</b>	<b>16 545</b>	<b>16 897</b>	<b>17 561</b>	<b>18 773</b>	<b>19 848</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/0de2>

1. Including a statistical discrepancy.

Source: Statistics Estonia via Eurostat.

# ESTONIA

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
<b>1 Total population<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1 330</b>	<b>1 325</b>	<b>1 320</b>	<b>1 316</b>	<b>1 313</b>	<b>1 316</b>	<b>1 316</b>	<b>1 319</b>
2 Total employment	606	619	624	628	643	647	661	667
3 Employees	553	564	567	571	584	586	594	596
4 Self-employed	53	55	57	57	60	61	67	71
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	26	27	25	23	24	25	22	22
6 Industry, including energy	135	130	129	127	132	131	138	136
7 Manufacturing	117	113	114	111	118	119	123	122
8 Construction	46	47	47	48	52	46	47	50
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	144	143	145	153	152	157	162	162
10 Information and communication	17	18	20	22	26	28	31	30
11 Financial and insurance activities	10	11	10	8	9	11	12	12
12 Real estate activities	11	11	12	11	10	12	10	10
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	40	43	48	44	43	45	52	55
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	132	139	138	141	144	139	135	140
15 Other service activities	24	25	28	29	31	33	32	33
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>601</b>	<b>606</b>	<b>623</b>	<b>625</b>	<b>642</b>	<b>650</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17	20	19	17	18	18	16	15
18 Industry, including energy	131	125	124	121	126	124	131	129
19 Manufacturing	113	109	109	106	112	112	117	114
20 Construction	38	39	39	41	44	36	38	39
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	130	128	131	138	135	142	144	145
22 Information and communication	15	16	17	20	24	24	27	26
23 Financial and insurance activities	10	10	10	8	9	11	12	12
24 Real estate activities	9	10	11	10	8	9	8	8
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	33	35	38	35	36	39	42	43
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	130	136	135	139	141	136	133	137
27 Other service activities	19	21	22	22	24	27	24	25
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>533</b>	<b>540</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>549</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>576</b>	<b>579</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8	7	6	6	6	7	6	6
30 Industry, including energy	4	4	5	6	6	7	6	8
31 Manufacturing	4	4	5	5	6	7	6	8
32 Construction	8	8	8	7	8	9	9	11
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	14	16	14	16	17	15	18	17
34 Information and communication	..	..	3	2	3	4	4	4
35 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Real estate activities	..	..	1	1	2	2	2	2
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	7	8	9	9	7	6	10	12
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2	3	3	2	3	3	2	3
39 Other service activities	5	5	6	7	7	7	8	8
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>70</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	263	250	244	240	249	253	264	256
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	286	280	280	292	288	299	305	301
43 Financial and insurance activities	21	20	19	15	17	20	22	22
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	74	80	87	80	79	83	93	95
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	238	247	247	253	250	244	241	246
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>1 121</b>	<b>1 119</b>	<b>1 121</b>	<b>1 126</b>	<b>1 153</b>	<b>1 159</b>	<b>1 191</b>	<b>1 176</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	255	241	234	230	238	239	252	241
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	257	248	253	262	256	269	272	267
49 Financial and insurance activities	20	19	18	14	16	19	22	21
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	61	64	69	62	67	70	76	75
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	233	243	242	250	246	239	237	241
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>1 017</b>	<b>1 013</b>	<b>1 014</b>	<b>1 020</b>	<b>1 048</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>1 069</b>	<b>1 045</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	8	9	10	10	12	13	13	16
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	29	31	27	30	32	30	33	34
55 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	14	16	18	17	12	13	17	21
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4	4	5	3	4	5	4	5
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>122</b>	<b>131</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/8f38>

1. As January 1st.

Source: Statistics Estonia via Eurostat.

# FINLAND

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (1999 FIM euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>151 515</b>	<b>157 089</b>	<b>160 841</b>	<b>163 508</b>	<b>166 680</b>	<b>169 627</b>	<b>171 649</b>	<b>176 835</b>
2 Household	100 199	103 488	105 536	107 567	109 967	112 890	114 938	118 402
3 NPISH's	5 061	5 157	5 172	5 236	5 168	5 275	5 214	5 300
4 Government	46 255	48 444	50 133	50 705	51 545	51 462	51 497	53 133
5 Individual	30 247	31 851	32 550	32 822	33 541	34 018	34 078	35 512
6 Collective	16 008	16 593	17 583	17 883	18 004	17 444	17 419	17 621
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	135 507	140 496	143 258	145 625	148 676	152 183	154 230	159 214
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>47 607</b>	<b>47 024</b>	<b>45 634</b>	<b>45 354</b>	<b>45 848</b>	<b>50 570</b>	<b>53 972</b>	<b>58 396</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	44 780	46 395	44 967	44 425	44 827	49 418	52 486	55 456
10 Dwellings	13 044	13 497	12 989	12 374	12 650	14 343	15 621	17 145
11 Other buildings and structures	12 622	13 031	12 976	13 044	13 084	14 468	15 354	16 435
12 Transport equipment	2 146	2 326	2 162	1 840	2 092	2 423	2 073	2 193
13 ICT equipment	1 070	1 085	962	1 024	1 218	1 271	1 288	1 252
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	5 942	6 830	6 363	6 604	6 771	7 818	8 986	8 811
15 Cultivated biological resources	45	36	38	39	37	28	33	27
16 Intellectual property products	9 911	9 590	9 477	9 500	8 975	9 067	9 131	9 593
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	2 827	629	667	929	1 021	1 152	1 486	2 940
18 Changes in inventories	2 755	558	599	874	963	1 075	1 419	2 868
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	72	71	68	55	58	77	67	72
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-1 542</b>	<b>-3 124</b>	<b>-2 163</b>	<b>-2 379</b>	<b>-1 202</b>	<b>-2 779</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>-1 716</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	77 022	78 019	77 678	75 479	74 845	75 719	85 085	90 408
22 Exports of goods	59 370	59 483	58 586	56 061	53 012	52 727	59 454	63 512
23 Exports of services	17 652	18 536	19 092	19 418	21 833	22 992	25 631	26 896
24 Imports of goods and services	78 564	81 143	79 841	77 858	76 047	78 498	84 826	92 124
25 Imports of goods	57 062	57 063	56 232	54 646	51 103	52 701	57 958	62 694
26 Imports of services	21 502	24 080	23 609	23 212	24 944	25 797	26 868	29 430
<b>27 Statistical discrepancy</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>414</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>-95</b>	<b>938</b>
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>197 998</b>	<b>201 037</b>	<b>204 321</b>	<b>206 897</b>	<b>211 516</b>	<b>217 484</b>	<b>225 785</b>	<b>234 453</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>162 594</b>	<b>163 319</b>	<b>163 366</b>	<b>163 973</b>	<b>166 680</b>	<b>170 112</b>	<b>171 339</b>	<b>174 297</b>
30 Household	107 193	107 627	107 132	107 722	109 967	112 581	113 781	115 907
31 NPISH's	5 285	5 284	5 191	5 281	5 168	5 279	5 206	5 233
32 Government	50 118	50 411	51 047	50 972	51 545	52 252	52 347	53 149
33 Individual	33 276	33 497	33 468	33 258	33 541	34 862	35 020	35 163
34 Collective	16 860	16 934	17 586	17 716	18 004	17 390	17 327	17 973
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	145 748	146 400	145 780	146 255	148 676	152 722	154 011	156 323
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>50 491</b>	<b>48 032</b>	<b>45 976</b>	<b>45 561</b>	<b>45 848</b>	<b>49 817</b>	<b>52 039</b>	<b>55 009</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	47 842	47 705	45 507	44 672	44 827	48 809	50 753	52 414
38 Dwellings	14 131	13 906	13 141	12 435	12 650	13 992	14 733	15 528
39 Other buildings and structures	13 509	13 236	12 963	12 968	13 084	14 364	14 828	15 352
40 Transport equipment	2 271	2 385	2 227	1 886	2 092	2 412	2 068	2 182
41 ICT equipment	1 003	1 042	934	1 010	1 218	1 270	1 276	1 240
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	6 264	7 080	6 518	6 733	6 771	7 810	8 884	8 679
43 Cultivated biological resources	45	38	37	39	37	33	37	33
44 Intellectual property products	10 655	10 031	9 700	9 605	8 975	8 927	8 930	9 382
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	62	62	59	52	58	56	53	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>471</b>	<b>-331</b>	<b>-1 202</b>	<b>-2 831</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>-1 587</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	75 250	75 424	75 855	74 379	74 845	77 615	84 455	86 304
50 Exports of goods	56 572	56 227	56 248	54 732	53 012	54 439	59 154	60 335
51 Exports of services	18 507	19 073	19 511	19 580	21 833	23 176	25 299	25 967
52 Imports of goods and services	74 456	75 289	75 384	74 709	76 047	80 446	83 716	87 891
53 Imports of goods	51 836	50 804	51 380	51 243	51 103	54 431	57 152	59 340
54 Imports of services	22 416	24 515	23 963	23 389	24 944	26 014	26 575	28 564
<b>55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)</b>	<b>2 169</b>	<b>1 542</b>	<b>1 294</b>	<b>1 134</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>-23</b>	<b>-417</b>	<b>-281</b>
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>216 048</b>	<b>213 029</b>	<b>211 107</b>	<b>210 337</b>	<b>211 516</b>	<b>217 075</b>	<b>223 698</b>	<b>227 437</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/0542>

Source: Statistics Finland via Eurostat.

# FINLAND

## Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (1999 FIM euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>171 583</b>	<b>173 661</b>	<b>175 985</b>	<b>178 410</b>	<b>182 730</b>	<b>187 360</b>	<b>195 191</b>	<b>202 422</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 596	4 653	4 837	4 962	4 764	5 026	5 241	5 766
3 Industry, including energy	38 385	35 304	35 984	36 310	37 366	37 991	41 025	42 584
4 Manufacturing	32 196	29 071	29 636	29 907	31 041	31 683	34 234	35 434
5 Construction	11 176	11 696	11 667	11 478	11 899	13 120	13 884	14 852
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	28 446	29 550	29 052	28 607	29 047	29 156	30 447	31 343
7 Information and communication	8 620	9 012	9 342	9 863	10 370	10 768	11 369	11 777
8 Financial and insurance activities	4 888	4 975	4 855	5 752	5 822	6 161	6 471	6 461
9 Real estate activities	19 688	20 355	21 131	21 949	23 177	24 024	24 782	25 648
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	13 944	14 551	14 769	14 847	15 108	15 652	16 792	17 730
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	36 454	38 055	38 717	38 971	39 415	39 529	39 103	40 194
12 Other service activities	5 386	5 510	5 631	5 671	5 762	5 933	6 077	6 067
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>26 415</b>	<b>27 376</b>	<b>28 336</b>	<b>28 487</b>	<b>28 786</b>	<b>30 124</b>	<b>30 594</b>	<b>32 031</b>
14 Taxes on products	27 123	28 111	29 104	29 259	29 625	30 970	31 465	32 922
15 Subsidies on products	708	735	768	772	839	846	871	891
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>197 998</b>	<b>201 037</b>	<b>204 321</b>	<b>206 897</b>	<b>211 516</b>	<b>217 484</b>	<b>225 785</b>	<b>234 453</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>187 751</b>	<b>184 179</b>	<b>182 238</b>	<b>181 677</b>	<b>182 730</b>	<b>187 067</b>	<b>193 633</b>	<b>196 622</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 322	4 222	4 294	4 588	4 764	4 838	4 942	5 105
20 Industry, including energy	40 983	37 464	37 442	37 349	37 366	38 892	42 145	42 198
21 Manufacturing	34 938	30 891	31 145	30 868	31 041	32 715	35 421	35 424
22 Construction	12 765	12 164	11 927	11 538	11 899	12 572	12 694	13 002
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	30 975	31 533	30 391	29 703	29 047	29 088	30 075	31 145
24 Information and communication	8 765	9 303	9 599	9 990	10 370	10 640	11 066	11 382
25 Financial and insurance activities	5 844	5 720	5 403	5 892	5 822	6 231	6 541	6 181
26 Real estate activities	22 582	22 510	22 460	22 678	23 177	23 597	24 033	24 449
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	15 278	15 457	15 231	14 982	15 108	15 504	16 591	17 247
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	40 288	40 028	39 765	39 305	39 415	39 834	39 554	39 917
29 Other service activities	6 027	5 870	5 769	5 686	5 762	5 873	6 045	5 990
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>28 317</b>	<b>28 850</b>	<b>28 868</b>	<b>28 660</b>	<b>28 786</b>	<b>30 008</b>	<b>30 066</b>	<b>30 816</b>
31 Taxes on products	29 050	29 605	29 649	29 457	29 625	30 850	30 933	31 689
32 Subsidies on products	732	754	780	797	839	842	867	874
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>-21</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>216 048</b>	<b>213 029</b>	<b>211 107</b>	<b>210 337</b>	<b>211 516</b>	<b>217 075</b>	<b>223 698</b>	<b>227 437</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>96 454</b>	<b>99 871</b>	<b>100 700</b>	<b>100 938</b>	<b>102 084</b>	<b>103 748</b>	<b>104 547</b>	<b>108 165</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 009	1 081	1 060	1 051	1 004	962	973	963
37 Industry, including energy	18 748	19 165	18 605	18 389	18 561	18 678	18 551	19 096
38 Manufacturing	17 180	17 500	16 937	16 732	16 900	16 971	16 840	17 322
39 Construction	7 581	7 776	7 847	7 736	7 973	8 466	8 912	9 475
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	17 586	18 252	18 479	18 515	18 502	18 803	18 926	19 474
41 Information and communication	4 967	5 128	5 440	5 455	5 686	5 871	6 318	6 563
42 Financial and insurance activities	2 765	2 825	2 892	2 829	2 906	2 976	2 876	2 821
43 Real estate activities	898	930	925	926	976	1 020	1 054	1 093
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	9 793	10 255	10 401	10 727	10 777	11 252	11 852	12 720
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	29 490	30 755	31 272	31 422	31 743	31 727	31 064	31 880
46 Other service activities	3 617	3 704	3 779	3 888	3 956	3 993	4 021	4 080
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>78 395</b>	<b>81 123</b>	<b>81 782</b>	<b>82 054</b>	<b>82 861</b>	<b>84 044</b>	<b>86 060</b>	<b>89 599</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	814	873	863	834	790	770	775	768
49 Industry, including energy	15 391	15 727	15 309	15 182	15 271	15 281	15 419	15 961
50 Manufacturing	14 102	14 361	13 933	13 814	13 911	13 888	13 999	14 482
51 Construction	6 242	6 414	6 479	6 390	6 572	6 977	7 423	7 922
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	14 564	15 091	15 237	15 351	15 275	15 449	15 771	16 323
53 Information and communication	4 099	4 232	4 504	4 518	4 691	4 809	5 264	5 490
54 Financial and insurance activities	2 295	2 321	2 386	2 325	2 390	2 441	2 370	2 336
55 Real estate activities	749	776	774	774	812	850	888	923
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	8 067	8 438	8 567	8 847	8 890	9 254	9 886	10 662
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	23 280	24 285	24 638	24 732	25 006	25 005	25 006	25 867
58 Other service activities	2 894	2 966	3 025	3 101	3 164	3 208	3 258	3 347
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>77 669</b>	<b>76 359</b>	<b>77 632</b>	<b>79 778</b>	<b>83 100</b>	<b>85 881</b>	<b>92 842</b>	<b>96 509</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>23 875</b>	<b>24 807</b>	<b>25 989</b>	<b>26 181</b>	<b>26 332</b>	<b>27 855</b>	<b>28 396</b>	<b>29 779</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	27 371	28 320	29 473	29 727	29 913	31 360	31 861	33 322
62 Subsidies on production and imports	3 496	3 513	3 484	3 546	3 581	3 505	3 465	3 543
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>197 998</b>	<b>201 037</b>	<b>204 321</b>	<b>206 897</b>	<b>211 516</b>	<b>217 484</b>	<b>225 785</b>	<b>234 453</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/0542>

Source: Statistics Finland via Eurostat.

# FINLAND

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (1999 FIM euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>197 998</b>	<b>201 037</b>	<b>204 321</b>	<b>206 897</b>	<b>211 516</b>	<b>217 484</b>	<b>225 785</b>	<b>234 469</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	758	940	839	2 071	2 079	1 103	35	772
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	15 283	15 357	14 507	17 219	16 123	16 540	16 318	17 230
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	14 525	14 417	13 668	15 148	14 044	15 437	16 283	16 458
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>198 756</b>	<b>201 977</b>	<b>205 160</b>	<b>208 968</b>	<b>213 595</b>	<b>218 587</b>	<b>225 820</b>	<b>235 241</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	36 733	38 509	39 325	39 614	39 967	40 486	41 416	42 670
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>162 023</b>	<b>163 468</b>	<b>165 835</b>	<b>169 354</b>	<b>173 628</b>	<b>178 101</b>	<b>184 404</b>	<b>192 571</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-2 109	-1 973	-2 693	-2 654	-2 615	-2 554	-2 043	-2 363
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 388	1 531	1 076	1 055	949	1 008	1 170	1 210
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	3 497	3 504	3 769	3 709	3 564	3 562	3 213	3 573
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>159 914</b>	<b>161 495</b>	<b>163 142</b>	<b>166 700</b>	<b>171 013</b>	<b>175 547</b>	<b>182 361</b>	<b>190 208</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>159 914</b>	<b>161 495</b>	<b>163 142</b>	<b>166 700</b>	<b>171 013</b>	<b>175 547</b>	<b>182 361</b>	<b>190 208</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	151 515	157 089	160 841	163 508	166 680	169 627	171 649	176 847
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>8 399</b>	<b>4 406</b>	<b>2 301</b>	<b>3 192</b>	<b>4 333</b>	<b>5 920</b>	<b>10 712</b>	<b>13 361</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	196	201	219	172	145	108	165	185
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	206	208	233	188	154	122	175	193
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	10	7	14	16	9	14	10	8
19 Gross capital formation	48 025	47 072	45 643	45 768	46 038	50 636	53 877	59 338
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12
21 Consumption of fixed capital	36 733	38 509	39 325	39 614	39 967	40 486	41 416	42 670
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>-2 685</b>	<b>-3 944</b>	<b>-3 786</b>	<b>-2 778</b>	<b>-1 581</b>	<b>-4 110</b>	<b>-1 572</b>	<b>-3 110</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>216 048</b>	<b>213 029</b>	<b>211 107</b>	<b>210 337</b>	<b>211 516</b>	<b>217 075</b>	<b>223 698</b>	<b>227 437</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	-4 110	-4 831	-3 946	-2 776	0	145	-133	1 208
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>211 937</b>	<b>208 197</b>	<b>207 161</b>	<b>207 561</b>	<b>211 516</b>	<b>217 219</b>	<b>223 565</b>	<b>228 645</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	811	973	851	2 078	2 079	1 102	35	753
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	16 359	15 904	14 709	17 274	16 123	16 520	16 158	16 802
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	15 548	14 930	13 858	15 197	14 044	15 418	16 123	16 049
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>212 749</b>	<b>209 171</b>	<b>208 012</b>	<b>209 639</b>	<b>213 595</b>	<b>218 321</b>	<b>223 600</b>	<b>229 398</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-2 257	-2 043	-2 730	-2 663	-2 615	-2 551	-2 023	-2 304
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 486	1 586	1 091	1 058	949	1 007	1 158	1 180
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	3 743	3 629	3 821	3 721	3 564	3 558	3 181	3 484
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>210 491</b>	<b>207 128</b>	<b>205 281</b>	<b>206 976</b>	<b>210 980</b>	<b>215 770</b>	<b>221 577</b>	<b>227 094</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	39 300	39 688	39 850	39 845	39 967	40 061	40 377	40 887
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>173 430</b>	<b>169 290</b>	<b>168 140</b>	<b>169 898</b>	<b>173 628</b>	<b>177 884</b>	<b>182 591</b>	<b>187 788</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>171 172</b>	<b>167 247</b>	<b>165 410</b>	<b>167 235</b>	<b>171 013</b>	<b>175 333</b>	<b>180 568</b>	<b>185 484</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/5c0c>

Source: Statistics Finland via Eurostat.



# FINLAND

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
<b>1 Total population</b>	<b>5 388</b>	<b>5 414</b>	<b>5 439</b>	<b>5 463</b>	<b>5 481</b>	<b>5 495</b>	<b>5 508</b>	<b>5 516</b>
2 Total employment	2 535	2 556	2 537	2 526	2 524	2 535	2 562	2 629
3 Employees	2 230	2 248	2 235	2 219	2 213	2 229	2 271	2 333
4 Self-employed	304	308	302	306	311	306	291	297
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	109	108	105	105	101	94	91	88
6 Industry, including energy	403	402	389	378	372	370	370	376
7 Manufacturing	370	369	355	345	340	337	337	342
8 Construction	193	193	190	188	191	200	207	216
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	527	536	531	529	525	521	519	527
10 Information and communication	95	96	99	98	100	101	105	110
11 Financial and insurance activities	47	47	47	45	45	45	45	53
12 Real estate activities	24	24	24	24	25	25	26	26
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	289	294	292	299	300	312	324	340
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	722	728	731	726	730	731	738	754
15 Other service activities	125	129	131	134	136	137	138	140
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>2 535</b>	<b>2 556</b>	<b>2 537</b>	<b>2 526</b>	<b>2 524</b>	<b>2 535</b>	<b>2 562</b>	<b>2 629</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	31	33	31	30	28	27	27	26
18 Industry, including energy	377	378	366	358	352	349	351	357
19 Manufacturing	346	346	334	326	321	318	319	325
20 Construction	160	159	157	154	157	164	172	181
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	456	464	463	460	454	452	455	462
22 Information and communication	87	88	91	91	92	93	98	103
23 Financial and insurance activities	46	46	45	43	44	44	43	51
24 Real estate activities	20	21	20	20	21	22	22	22
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	246	249	247	253	252	262	276	291
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	701	705	707	703	705	706	715	727
27 Other service activities	105	105	107	109	110	110	112	113
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>2 230</b>	<b>2 248</b>	<b>2 235</b>	<b>2 219</b>	<b>2 213</b>	<b>2 229</b>	<b>2 271</b>	<b>2 333</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	78	76	73	75	73	67	64	62
30 Industry, including energy	26	24	23	20	20	20	19	19
31 Manufacturing	24	23	21	19	19	19	18	17
32 Construction	33	33	33	34	34	36	35	36
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	71	71	67	70	71	69	64	65
34 Information and communication	7	8	8	8	8	8	7	7
35 Financial and insurance activities	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
36 Real estate activities	4	4	3	3	4	4	4	4
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	43	45	45	46	48	50	48	49
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	21	22	23	24	25	25	23	27
39 Other service activities	20	24	24	26	26	27	25	27
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>297</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	641	636	606	587	577	574	578	586
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	876	882	872	868	860	856	852	866
43 Financial and insurance activities	74	74	73	70	71	72	69	79
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	428	431	429	441	441	456	474	496
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 103	1 108	1 112	1 104	1 108	1 108	1 113	1 138
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>4 132</b>	<b>4 140</b>	<b>4 090</b>	<b>4 065</b>	<b>4 056</b>	<b>4 072</b>	<b>4 100</b>	<b>4 204</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	597	591	567	553	544	540	546	555
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	737	741	739	731	721	720	726	738
49 Financial and insurance activities	72	71	70	68	69	69	66	77
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	349	353	352	361	358	370	392	413
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 062	1 067	1 069	1 060	1 062	1 063	1 071	1 088
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>3 495</b>	<b>3 502</b>	<b>3 474</b>	<b>3 443</b>	<b>3 430</b>	<b>3 455</b>	<b>3 514</b>	<b>3 606</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	44	44	39	34	34	34	32	31
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	138	141	133	137	139	135	125	128
55 Financial and insurance activities	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	79	78	77	80	83	86	81	83
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	41	41	43	44	46	45	42	50
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>637</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>598</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/a004>

Source: Statistics Finland via Eurostat.

## FRANCE

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (1999 FRF euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 620 493</b>	<b>1 643 249</b>	<b>1 667 231</b>	<b>1 686 181</b>	<b>1 711 570</b>	<b>1 742 524</b>	<b>1 783 093 p</b>	<b>1 819 365 p</b>
2 Household	1 090 694	1 100 887	1 113 379	1 122 916	1 142 311	1 165 372	1 191 490 p	1 219 755 p
3 NPISH's	41 048	42 083	43 362	44 615	45 859	46 940	48 029 p	48 746 p
4 Government	488 750	500 279	510 490	518 650	523 400	530 212	543 574 p	550 864 p
5 Individual	316 424	323 185	329 654	337 333	342 091	347 346	355 843 p	360 295 p
6 Collective	172 326	177 094	180 836	181 317	181 309	182 866	187 731 p	190 569 p
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 448 167	1 466 155	1 486 395	1 504 864	1 530 261	1 559 658	1 595 362 p	1 628 796 p
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>477 972</b>	<b>472 626</b>	<b>471 862</b>	<b>488 208</b>	<b>499 315</b>	<b>505 123</b>	<b>536 258 p</b>	<b>551 926 p</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	461 566	469 106	466 668	469 073	472 647	487 382	515 926 p	537 918 p
10 Dwellings	131 289	130 376	129 780	129 845	128 967	133 055	144 252 p	150 553 p
11 Other buildings and structures	130 792	132 227	130 980	128 625	124 122	123 284	131 441 p	136 992 p
12 Transport equipment	29 724	28 965	28 149	30 360	33 409	36 396	37 599 p	38 607 p
13 ICT equipment	8 791	9 397	8 331	8 950	10 091	10 356	11 369 p	11 007 p
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	60 563	63 670	62 000	61 166	61 512	64 872	64 188 p	66 653 p
15 Cultivated biological resources	819	1 029	1 210	1 311	1 365	1 200	1 170 p	1 171 p
16 Intellectual property products	99 587	103 442	106 218	108 815	113 181	118 222	125 907 p	132 932 p
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	16 406	3 520	5 194	19 135	26 668	17 741	20 332 p	14 008 p
18 Changes in inventories	15 729	2 804	4 537	18 225	26 051	17 101	19 671 p	13 340 p
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	677	716	657	910	617	640	661 p	668 p
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-40 096</b>	<b>-27 071</b>	<b>-21 904</b>	<b>-24 624</b>	<b>-12 453</b>	<b>-13 518</b>	<b>-24 288 p</b>	<b>-18 201 p</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	585 016	609 994	621 707	637 764	672 558	675 769	707 336 p	737 399 p
22 Exports of goods	427 402	440 063	443 174	445 843	469 670	468 789	496 312 p	517 419 p
23 Exports of services	157 614	169 931	178 533	191 921	202 888	206 980	211 024 p	219 980 p
24 Imports of goods and services	625 111	637 065	643 611	662 388	685 011	689 287	731 624 p	755 600 p
25 Imports of goods	486 958	492 589	485 535	485 795	493 523	493 499	533 163 p	556 319 p
26 Imports of services	138 154	144 477	158 076	176 593	191 488	195 788	198 461 p	199 281 p
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>2 058 369</b>	<b>2 088 804</b>	<b>2 117 189</b>	<b>2 149 765</b>	<b>2 198 432</b>	<b>2 234 129</b>	<b>2 295 063 p</b>	<b>2 353 090 p</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 656 424</b>	<b>1 659 518</b>	<b>1 672 844</b>	<b>1 689 044</b>	<b>1 711 570</b>	<b>1 740 085</b>	<b>1 764 686 p</b>	<b>1 780 044 p</b>
30 Household	1 117 237	1 112 049	1 117 487	1 125 874	1 142 311	1 162 711	1 178 870 p	1 189 281 p
31 NPISH's	43 096	43 385	43 840	44 978	45 859	46 607	47 295 p	47 902 p
32 Government	496 146	504 079	511 509	518 185	523 400	530 767	538 523 p	542 860 p
33 Individual	320 488	326 022	330 778	337 563	342 091	348 711	354 452 p	357 139 p
34 Collective	175 646	178 044	180 715	180 617	181 309	182 056	184 076 p	185 723 p
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 480 771	1 481 462	1 492 110	1 508 417	1 530 261	1 558 029	1 580 613 p	1 594 323 p
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>484 030</b>	<b>471 923</b>	<b>473 112</b>	<b>488 435</b>	<b>499 315</b>	<b>503 001</b>	<b>529 904 p</b>	<b>538 190 p</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	470 412	471 500	467 702	467 855	472 647	485 219	508 228 p	522 401 p
38 Dwellings	136 414	133 421	132 912	130 349	128 967	132 580	141 027 p	144 467 p
39 Other buildings and structures	131 266	129 628	127 942	126 118	124 122	122 895	128 336 p	130 597 p
40 Transport equipment	31 028	30 029	29 212	30 803	33 409	35 888	36 929 p	37 704 p
41 ICT equipment	7 269	7 918	7 296	8 489	10 091	10 435	11 649 p	11 397 p
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	62 145	64 481	62 449	61 631	61 512	65 048	63 989 p	65 722 p
43 Cultivated biological resources	895	1 034	1 182	1 302	1 365	1 238	1 202 p	1 196 p
44 Intellectual property products	101 561	104 975	106 825	109 154	113 181	117 137	125 070 p	131 295 p
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-8 435</b>	<b>7 201</b>	<b>5 682</b>	<b>-4 160</b>	<b>-12 453</b>	<b>-20 572</b>	<b>-22 015 p</b>	<b>-6 222 p</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	592 452	609 290	622 333	642 699	672 558	684 502	710 901 p	735 557 p
50 Exports of goods	430 359	436 393	441 703	448 717	469 670	478 038	500 694 p	518 795 p
51 Exports of services	161 781	172 997	180 525	193 982	202 888	206 464	210 301 p	216 866 p
52 Imports of goods and services	600 887	602 090	616 651	646 859	685 011	705 073	732 916 p	741 779 p
53 Imports of goods	457 170	453 882	455 674	468 341	493 523	509 165	535 422 p	545 844 p
54 Imports of services	141 617	146 490	160 139	178 407	191 488	195 908	197 680 p	196 155 p
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	2 598	2 659	2 003	916	0	1	173 p	-61 p
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>2 134 617</b>	<b>2 141 301</b>	<b>2 153 642</b>	<b>2 174 235</b>	<b>2 198 432</b>	<b>2 222 515</b>	<b>2 272 748 p</b>	<b>2 311 951 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/94de>

Source: Institut National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques (INSEE) via Eurostat.

## FRANCE

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (1999 FRF euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>1 848 583</b>	<b>1 875 325</b>	<b>1 899 841</b>	<b>1 927 230</b>	<b>1 967 466</b>	<b>1 996 790</b>	<b>2 043 997 p</b>	<b>2 090 925 p</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	33 969	34 085	30 882	33 458	35 299	32 107	35 614 p	38 170 p
3 Industry, including energy	258 423	263 616	268 570	271 380	280 792	281 139	280 023 p	280 209 p
4 Manufacturing	213 988	216 433	219 221	221 005	229 377	229 736	229 366 p	228 388 p
5 Construction	111 634	109 623	111 927	110 116	107 884	108 362	114 865 p	117 415 p
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	327 264	332 077	333 352	336 866	348 573	354 385	365 283 p	371 841 p
7 Information and communication	93 436	93 557	93 101	94 376	98 038	102 020	106 742 p	111 959 p
8 Financial and insurance activities	78 798	79 364	83 951	86 923	87 555	86 041	78 585 p	80 638 p
9 Real estate activities	233 509	239 198	242 379	245 921	250 513	257 242	264 072 p	269 912 p
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	242 105	243 743	245 287	250 226	257 118	266 698	278 662 p	292 894 p
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	414 251	423 763	432 865	439 705	443 572	449 937	459 699 p	467 474 p
12 Other service activities	55 195	56 299	57 528	58 261	58 123	58 860	60 451 p	60 413 p
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>209 786</b>	<b>213 479</b>	<b>217 348</b>	<b>222 535</b>	<b>230 966</b>	<b>237 339</b>	<b>251 066 p</b>	<b>262 165 p</b>
14 Taxes on products	225 453	230 251	234 627	240 446	250 036	256 997	271 041 p	283 939 p
15 Subsidies on products	15 667	16 772	17 279	17 911	19 070	19 658	19 975 p	21 774 p
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0 p</b>	<b>0 p</b>
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>2 058 369</b>	<b>2 088 804</b>	<b>2 117 189</b>	<b>2 149 765</b>	<b>2 198 432</b>	<b>2 234 129</b>	<b>2 295 063 p</b>	<b>2 353 090 p</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>1 905 786</b>	<b>1 916 551</b>	<b>1 928 423</b>	<b>1 949 859</b>	<b>1 967 466</b>	<b>1 986 515</b>	<b>2 028 616 p</b>	<b>2 064 672 p</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	34 214	31 335	30 731	35 249	35 299	30 935	33 762 p	34 900 p
20 Industry, including energy	274 166	276 286	278 345	279 634	280 792	281 606	283 789 p	284 088 p
21 Manufacturing	225 042	224 489	224 231	227 856	229 377	231 342	234 250 p	234 435 p
22 Construction	116 863	110 927	111 446	108 486	107 884	106 844	110 206 p	110 338 p
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	336 823	337 958	338 135	341 315	348 573	355 837	365 298 p	369 894 p
24 Information and communication	87 080	91 138	90 654	94 458	98 038	101 056	107 637 p	112 256 p
25 Financial and insurance activities	84 324	86 282	86 285	87 385	87 555	87 284	86 955 p	92 336 p
26 Real estate activities	237 838	242 182	246 933	249 695	250 513	252 500	254 158 p	257 846 p
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	248 654	248 409	249 390	252 751	257 118	263 922	275 569 p	287 669 p
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	427 193	433 187	437 802	442 142	443 572	448 344	452 318 p	456 440 p
29 Other service activities	59 081	58 920	58 864	58 748	58 123	58 190	58 788 p	59 180 p
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>229 218</b>	<b>224 851</b>	<b>225 296</b>	<b>224 390</b>	<b>230 966</b>	<b>236 000</b>	<b>244 132 p</b>	<b>247 298 p</b>
31 Taxes on products	247 624	243 679	244 437	242 961	250 036	255 448	263 904 p	266 869 p
32 Subsidies on products	18 371	18 845	19 174	18 572	19 070	19 448	19 773 p	19 565 p
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>-387</b>	<b>-102</b>	<b>-77</b>	<b>-14</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 p</b>	<b>-20 p</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>2 134 617</b>	<b>2 141 301</b>	<b>2 153 642</b>	<b>2 174 235</b>	<b>2 198 432</b>	<b>2 222 515</b>	<b>2 272 748 p</b>	<b>2 311 951 p</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>1 068 929</b>	<b>1 092 356</b>	<b>1 109 469</b>	<b>1 126 701</b>	<b>1 141 421</b>	<b>1 163 287</b>	<b>1 198 018 p</b>	<b>1 231 883 p</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8 549	9 004	9 488	9 642	9 746	9 790	9 814 p	10 244 p
37 Industry, including energy	149 590	152 129	153 454	154 967	156 589	157 530	159 635 p	162 784 p
38 Manufacturing	131 197	132 851	133 665	134 888	135 936	136 716	138 683 p	141 341 p
39 Construction	68 891	69 181	70 299	69 698	68 943	69 182	72 076 p	74 305 p
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	213 662	218 587	220 271	222 583	225 022	230 084	236 508 p	245 545 p
41 Information and communication	51 491	53 182	53 932	55 208	56 897	59 225	62 681 p	65 993 p
42 Financial and insurance activities	47 294	49 131	48 748	49 551	50 213	51 027	52 708 p	53 218 p
43 Real estate activities	14 860	14 932	15 211	14 919	14 859	15 464	15 700 p	16 011 p
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	162 061	165 799	169 507	174 962	179 933	187 437	196 589 p	206 540 p
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	311 126	318 366	325 559	331 435	335 205	339 169	346 982 p	351 298 p
46 Other service activities	41 405	42 046	43 000	43 736	44 015	44 380	45 324 p	45 945 p
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>784 783</b>	<b>800 407</b>	<b>810 678</b>	<b>820 072</b>	<b>832 686</b>	<b>850 931</b>	<b>877 489 p</b>	<b>903 332 p</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 210	6 455	6 677	6 771	6 871	6 901	6 902 p	7 219 p
49 Industry, including energy	108 137	109 423	110 003	110 271	111 701	112 800	114 462 p	116 443 p
50 Manufacturing	96 394	97 390	97 720	98 056	99 172	100 136	101 637 p	103 371 p
51 Construction	54 997	55 290	56 064	55 388	54 802	55 000	57 195 p	59 018 p
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	163 417	167 032	167 845	169 280	172 011	176 363	181 385 p	188 339 p
53 Information and communication	38 109	39 333	39 791	40 283	41 501	43 428	45 893 p	48 231 p
54 Financial and insurance activities	33 456	34 555	34 319	34 544	35 140	35 784	36 923 p	37 305 p
55 Real estate activities	11 534	11 559	11 754	11 429	11 354	11 833	12 107 p	12 329 p
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	123 207	126 008	128 709	132 456	136 773	143 112	150 406 p	157 938 p
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	213 863	218 374	222 406	226 047	228 658	231 498	237 269 p	241 008 p
58 Other service activities	31 853	32 379	33 110	33 603	33 875	34 213	34 946 p	35 500 p
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>720 315</b>	<b>719 879</b>	<b>721 899</b>	<b>739 486</b>	<b>770 856</b>	<b>775 451</b>	<b>785 913 p</b>	<b>798 871 p</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>269 125</b>	<b>276 569</b>	<b>285 823</b>	<b>283 578</b>	<b>286 155</b>	<b>295 391</b>	<b>311 132 p</b>	<b>322 335 p</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	312 820	321 719	330 843	339 117	350 594	359 654	376 423 p	392 991 p
62 Subsidies on production and imports	43 695	45 150	45 020	55 539	64 439	64 263	65 291 p	70 656 p
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0 p</b>	<b>1 p</b>
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>2 058 369</b>	<b>2 088 804</b>	<b>2 117 190</b>	<b>2 149 765</b>	<b>2 198 432</b>	<b>2 234 129</b>	<b>2 295 063 p</b>	<b>2 353 090 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/94de>

Source: Institut National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques (INSEE) via Eurostat.

## FRANCE

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (1999 FRF euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>2 058 369</b>	<b>2 088 804</b>	<b>2 117 190</b>	<b>2 149 765</b>	<b>2 198 432</b>	<b>2 234 129</b>	<b>2 295 063 p</b>	<b>2 353 090 p</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	54 722	45 671	47 423	46 594	47 477	47 260	54 678 p	52 980 p
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	173 108	166 158	158 631	157 918	163 965	160 733	170 705 p	172 242 p
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	118 386	120 487	111 208	111 324	116 488	113 473	116 027 p	119 262 p
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>2 113 091</b>	<b>2 134 475</b>	<b>2 164 612</b>	<b>2 196 359</b>	<b>2 245 909</b>	<b>2 281 389</b>	<b>2 349 741 p</b>	<b>2 406 070 p</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	367 142	376 521	381 530	387 559	391 926	400 362	413 275 p	429 208 p
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 745 949</b>	<b>1 757 954</b>	<b>1 783 082</b>	<b>1 808 800</b>	<b>1 853 983</b>	<b>1 881 027</b>	<b>1 936 466 p</b>	<b>1 976 862 p</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-38 926	-42 814	-46 283	-48 418	-45 917	-47 241	-43 340 p	-48 445 p
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	18 940	18 887	18 907	18 913	21 810	21 419	23 330 p	24 519 p
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	57 866	61 701	65 190	67 331	67 727	68 660	66 670 p	72 964 p
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>1 707 023</b>	<b>1 715 141</b>	<b>1 736 799</b>	<b>1 760 383</b>	<b>1 808 066</b>	<b>1 833 786</b>	<b>1 893 126 p</b>	<b>1 928 417 p</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>1 707 023</b>	<b>1 715 141</b>	<b>1 736 799</b>	<b>1 760 383</b>	<b>1 808 066</b>	<b>1 833 786</b>	<b>1 893 126 p</b>	<b>1 928 417 p</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	1 620 493	1 643 249	1 667 231	1 686 181	1 711 570	1 742 524	1 783 093 p	1 819 365 p
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>86 530</b>	<b>71 892</b>	<b>69 569</b>	<b>74 202</b>	<b>96 496</b>	<b>91 262</b>	<b>110 033 p</b>	<b>109 052 p</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	-168	-3 431	470	-1 070	120	187	381 p	1 477 p
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 126	1 086	1 371	1 250	1 951	1 656	1 225 p	2 173 p
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	1 294	4 517	901	2 320	1 831	1 469	844 p	696 p
19 Gross capital formation	477 972	472 626	471 862	488 207	499 315	505 123	536 258 p	551 925 p
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21 Consumption of fixed capital	367 142	376 521	381 530	387 559	391 926	400 362	413 275 p	429 208 p
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>-24 468</b>	<b>-27 644</b>	<b>-20 293</b>	<b>-27 516</b>	<b>-10 773</b>	<b>-13 312</b>	<b>-12 569 p</b>	<b>-12 188 p</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>2 134 617</b>	<b>2 141 301</b>	<b>2 153 642</b>	<b>2 174 235</b>	<b>2 198 432</b>	<b>2 222 515</b>	<b>2 272 748 p</b>	<b>2 311 951 p</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	-34 956	-37 118	-29 669	-21 419	0	7 080	-2 143 p	-11 462 p
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>2 099 661</b>	<b>2 104 183</b>	<b>2 123 973</b>	<b>2 152 816</b>	<b>2 198 432</b>	<b>2 229 595</b>	<b>2 270 605 p</b>	<b>2 300 488 p</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	55 820	46 007	47 575	46 660	47 477	47 164	54 095 p	51 796 p
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	176 581	167 381	159 139	158 142	163 965	160 407	168 886 p	168 392 p
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	120 761	121 374	111 564	111 482	116 488	113 243	114 791 p	116 596 p
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>2 155 481</b>	<b>2 150 190</b>	<b>2 171 547</b>	<b>2 199 476</b>	<b>2 245 909</b>	<b>2 276 760</b>	<b>2 324 700 p</b>	<b>2 352 284 p</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-39 707	-43 129	-46 431	-48 487	-45 917	-47 145	-42 878 p	-47 362 p
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	19 320	19 026	18 968	18 940	21 810	21 376	23 081 p	23 971 p
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	59 027	62 155	65 399	67 427	67 727	68 521	65 960 p	71 333 p
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>2 115 774</b>	<b>2 107 062</b>	<b>2 125 115</b>	<b>2 150 990</b>	<b>2 199 992</b>	<b>2 229 614</b>	<b>2 281 822 p</b>	<b>2 304 922 p</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	373 966	378 649	382 522	386 837	391 926	398 591	407 471 p	417 590 p
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 780 974</b>	<b>1 770 897</b>	<b>1 788 794</b>	<b>1 811 367</b>	<b>1 853 983</b>	<b>1 877 210</b>	<b>1 915 830 p</b>	<b>1 932 671 p</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>1 741 267</b>	<b>1 727 769</b>	<b>1 742 363</b>	<b>1 762 881</b>	<b>1 808 066</b>	<b>1 830 065</b>	<b>1 872 951 p</b>	<b>1 885 309 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/6fa7>

Source: Institut National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques (INSEE) via Eurostat.

## FRANCE

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	65 330	65 651	65 991	66 312	66 581	66 828	67 063 p	67 274 p
2 Total employment	27 424	27 525	27 586	27 742	27 808	27 993	28 279 p	28 562 p
3 Employees	24 803	24 815	24 768	24 870	24 934	25 119	25 400 p	25 667 p
4 Self-employed	2 621	2 711	2 818	2 872	2 874	2 874	2 879 p	2 895 p
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	756	755	758	763	761	755	753 p	752 p
6 Industry, including energy	3 017	3 005	2 976	2 962	2 910	2 895	2 883 p	2 886 p
7 Manufacturing	2 715	2 700	2 667	2 654	2 600	2 585	2 576 p	2 579 p
8 Construction	1 844	1 838	1 829	1 816	1 771	1 730	1 730 p	1 753 p
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	6 192	6 243	6 190	6 188	6 234	6 252	6 333 p	6 432 p
10 Information and communication	788	807	812	812	827	845	868 p	893 p
11 Financial and insurance activities	778	784	785	786	786	786	784 p	786 p
12 Real estate activities	371	371	374	363	354	363	367 p	364 p
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	3 786	3 811	3 849	3 920	3 959	4 101	4 280 p	4 417 p
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	8 038	8 041	8 119	8 217	8 276	8 322	8 329 p	8 317 p
15 Other service activities	1 477	1 485	1 496	1 507	1 513	1 516	1 515 p	1 515 p
16 Total employment	27 048	27 140	27 190	27 334	27 391	27 567	27 842 p	28 114 p
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	323	326	327	332	340	343	349 p	354 p
18 Industry, including energy	2 878	2 864	2 830	2 813	2 762	2 749	2 738 p	2 743 p
19 Manufacturing	2 583	2 565	2 528	2 513	2 460	2 447	2 439 p	2 443 p
20 Construction	1 534	1 517	1 495	1 478	1 437	1 403	1 410 p	1 438 p
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	5 515	5 543	5 468	5 458	5 510	5 537	5 616 p	5 706 p
22 Information and communication	732	747	747	745	761	779	802 p	826 p
23 Financial and insurance activities	747	752	752	752	752	751	750 p	751 p
24 Real estate activities	332	330	332	321	313	321	325 p	321 p
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	3 457	3 459	3 477	3 539	3 577	3 716	3 894 p	4 026 p
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	7 610	7 599	7 651	7 726	7 763	7 789	7 778 p	7 758 p
27 Other service activities	1 316	1 312	1 313	1 319	1 324	1 326	1 325 p	1 321 p
28 Total employees	24 445	24 448	24 391	24 483	24 539	24 716	24 987 p	25 244 p
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	434	429	432	431	421	412	404 p	398 p
30 Industry, including energy	138	141	146	149	148	146	144 p	143 p
31 Manufacturing	132	134	139	141	141	139	137 p	136 p
32 Construction	310	321	334	338	333	327	320 p	315 p
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	676	700	723	730	724	715	716 p	726 p
34 Information and communication	56	61	65	67	66	66	66 p	67 p
35 Financial and insurance activities	30	32	33	34	34	34	34 p	35 p
36 Real estate activities	39	41	42	42	42	42	42 p	43 p
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	328	351	372	381	382	385	386 p	391 p
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	428	442	468	490	512	534	551 p	559 p
39 Other service activities	162	173	183	188	189	190	190 p	193 p
40 Total self-employed	2 602	2 691	2 798	2 851	2 852	2 851	2 855 p	2 870 p
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	4 779	4 743	4 655	4 631	4 580	4 559	4 478 p	4 449 p
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	9 843	9 882	9 767	9 692	9 768	9 833	9 857 p	9 904 p
43 Financial and insurance activities	1 234	1 250	1 239	1 233	1 244	1 240	1 227 p	1 218 p
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	5 875	5 899	5 912	6 005	6 089	6 341	6 558 p	6 707 p
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	11 028	10 995	10 973	11 080	11 149	11 228	11 104 p	11 069 p
46 Total employment	41 825	41 820	41 499	41 496	41 620	41 959	41 912 p	42 043 p
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	4 432	4 388	4 295	4 262	4 203	4 188	4 122 p	4 104 p
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	8 117	8 116	7 963	7 892	7 986	8 082	8 126 p	8 167 p
49 Financial and insurance activities	1 168	1 180	1 165	1 161	1 171	1 168	1 155 p	1 145 p
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	5 169	5 146	5 134	5 215	5 308	5 560	5 780 p	5 920 p
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	10 134	10 091	10 055	10 132	10 122	10 172	10 041 p	10 007 p
52 Total employees	35 330	35 200	34 815	34 811	34 900	35 285	35 337 p	35 482 p
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	348	355	361	369	377	371	356 p	345 p
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 726	1 765	1 804	1 800	1 783	1 750	1 732 p	1 737 p
55 Financial and insurance activities	66	70	74	72	73	72	72 p	73 p
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	706	752	778	790	782	782	778 p	787 p
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	893	904	918	948	1 027	1 056	1 062 p	1 062 p
58 Total self-employed	6 495	6 620	6 683	6 685	6 720	6 674	6 576 p	6 561 p

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/b62e>

Source: Institut National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques (INSEE) via Eurostat.

# GERMANY

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (1999 DEM euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 978 598</b>	<b>2 036 576</b>	<b>2 085 678</b>	<b>2 137 354</b>	<b>2 194 938</b>	<b>2 269 811</b>	<b>2 341 306</b>	<b>2 409 282</b>
2 Household	1 423 569	1 465 858	1 492 490	1 521 100	1 558 705	1 604 393	1 649 335	1 693 094
3 NPISH's	41 369	41 508	41 294	42 799	43 545	45 404	47 629	50 591
4 Government	513 660	529 210	551 894	573 455	592 688	620 014	644 342	665 597
5 Individual	325 163	332 087	349 705	366 161	380 528	401 326	414 539	427 797
6 Collective	188 497	197 123	202 189	207 294	212 160	218 688	229 803	237 800
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 790 101	1 839 453	1 883 489	1 930 060	1 982 778	2 051 123	2 111 503	2 171 482
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>582 758</b>	<b>541 265</b>	<b>563 781</b>	<b>596 326</b>	<b>605 997</b>	<b>633 518</b>	<b>673 242</b>	<b>729 029</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	548 701	557 877	559 500	586 665	605 941	636 421	665 889	707 719
10 Dwellings	151 913	161 439	164 715	173 514	175 365	188 306	195 195	209 856
11 Other buildings and structures	113 346	112 739	113 435	116 685	115 878	119 617	125 535	134 444
12 Transport equipment	54 662	52 411	52 607	55 141	58 164	60 749	65 927	68 805
13 ICT equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Cultivated biological resources	102	236	495	412	353	124	365	281
16 Intellectual property products	90 743	93 026	94 640	99 728	107 402	114 249	120 600	127 858
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	34 057	-16 612	4 281	9 661	56	-2 903	7 353	21 310
18 Changes in inventories	30 227	-21 253	-615	5 651	-5 804	-6 237	1 217	15 805
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	3 830	4 641	4 896	4 010	5 860	3 334	6 136	5 505
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>132 204</b>	<b>167 469</b>	<b>161 891</b>	<b>193 750</b>	<b>229 135</b>	<b>230 771</b>	<b>230 442</b>	<b>206 059</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	1 213 641	1 271 274	1 276 878	1 335 472	1 419 545	1 442 413	1 538 042	1 585 770
22 Exports of goods	1 029 689	1 072 019	1 068 665	1 106 924	1 166 593	1 178 629	1 256 279	1 295 032
23 Exports of services	183 952	199 255	208 213	228 548	252 952	263 784	281 763	290 738
24 Imports of goods and services	1 081 437	1 103 805	1 114 987	1 141 722	1 190 410	1 211 642	1 307 600	1 379 711
25 Imports of goods	864 522	869 479	867 663	887 292	918 206	926 049	1 003 171	1 068 684
26 Imports of services	216 915	234 326	247 324	254 430	272 204	285 593	304 429	311 027
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>2 693 560</b>	<b>2 745 310</b>	<b>2 811 350</b>	<b>2 927 430</b>	<b>3 030 070</b>	<b>3 134 100</b>	<b>3 244 990</b>	<b>3 344 370</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>2 079 484</b>	<b>2 109 555</b>	<b>2 122 944</b>	<b>2 148 844</b>	<b>2 194 938</b>	<b>2 255 299</b>	<b>2 292 393</b>	<b>2 322 464</b>
30 Household	1 482 796	1 506 177	1 512 879	1 528 622	1 558 705	1 593 932	1 614 818	1 634 146
31 NPISH's	44 608	44 146	42 970	43 567	43 545	44 603	45 875	47 621
32 Government	552 089	559 142	567 084	576 685	592 688	616 751	631 746	640 755
33 Individual	351 722	353 891	360 208	368 313	380 528	399 022	406 594	413 101
34 Collective	200 321	205 201	206 835	208 362	212 160	217 740	225 144	227 626
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 879 277	1 904 260	1 915 958	1 940 347	1 982 778	2 037 503	2 067 244	2 095 003
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>625 207</b>	<b>570 425</b>	<b>586 847</b>	<b>607 209</b>	<b>605 997</b>	<b>630 722</b>	<b>662 900</b>	<b>695 382</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	585 642	584 309	576 795	595 458	605 941	628 967	644 358	666 596
38 Dwellings	167 351	172 945	171 560	176 610	175 365	184 081	185 168	190 692
39 Other buildings and structures	124 094	120 154	118 022	118 902	115 878	118 323	119 424	121 510
40 Transport equipment	55 797	53 139	53 197	55 395	58 164	60 345	64 597	66 534
41 ICT equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43 Cultivated biological resources	110	258	541	450	353	70	183	120
44 Intellectual property products	96 307	97 016	97 596	101 291	107 402	113 309	117 863	123 050
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>182 961</b>	<b>217 662</b>	<b>202 226</b>	<b>221 217</b>	<b>229 135</b>	<b>211 540</b>	<b>218 116</b>	<b>203 626</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	1 235 998	1 271 770	1 284 546	1 346 155	1 419 545	1 453 614	1 524 591	1 557 241
50 Exports of goods	1 041 184	1 067 433	1 071 399	1 116 196	1 166 593	1 190 625	1 251 988	1 280 103
51 Exports of services	194 292	204 031	213 036	230 035	252 952	263 019	272 682	277 210
52 Imports of goods and services	1 053 037	1 054 108	1 082 321	1 124 937	1 190 410	1 242 074	1 306 475	1 353 615
53 Imports of goods	822 253	811 235	829 875	867 796	918 206	956 679	1 006 262	1 051 805
54 Imports of services	229 522	242 969	252 823	257 069	272 204	285 379	300 159	302 010
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	1 216	3 347	1 395	985	0	80	589	1 008
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>2 888 869</b>	<b>2 900 989</b>	<b>2 913 412</b>	<b>2 978 256</b>	<b>3 030 070</b>	<b>3 097 641</b>	<b>3 173 998</b>	<b>3 222 479</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/66e9>

Source: Statistisches Bundesamt (Destatis) via Eurostat.

# GERMANY

## Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (1999 DEM euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>2 418 099</b>	<b>2 465 800</b>	<b>2 527 883</b>	<b>2 635 393</b>	<b>2 725 924</b>	<b>2 821 803</b>	<b>2 922 328</b>	<b>3 012 310</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	24 512	23 278	26 501	26 480	20 719	21 886	26 980	25 706
3 Industry, including energy	623 147	638 638	640 727	671 145	695 322	729 229	752 738	765 589
4 Manufacturing	544 988	553 357	560 167	592 055	617 443	650 129	667 239	682 373
5 Construction	105 972	110 392	112 226	119 583	124 753	132 544	137 757	152 833
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	380 632	380 996	389 097	411 978	431 811	448 166	467 159	483 694
7 Information and communication	108 620	112 688	118 791	124 295	126 397	130 218	133 997	137 999
8 Financial and insurance activities	116 117	118 417	116 708	117 468	119 828	118 126	117 851	117 967
9 Real estate activities	277 960	273 355	283 304	288 922	300 068	305 191	308 574	315 893
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	257 337	267 258	281 504	295 982	308 004	317 643	334 870	346 356
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	425 435	440 664	456 671	475 523	490 938	510 567	531 431	553 137
12 Other service activities	98 367	100 114	102 354	104 017	108 084	108 233	110 971	113 136
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>275 461</b>	<b>279 510</b>	<b>283 467</b>	<b>292 037</b>	<b>304 146</b>	<b>312 297</b>	<b>322 662</b>	<b>332 060</b>
14 Taxes on products	281 909	285 975	290 226	298 774	310 942	319 143	329 821	339 573
15 Subsidies on products	6 448	6 465	6 759	6 737	6 796	6 846	7 159	7 513
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>2 693 560</b>	<b>2 745 310</b>	<b>2 811 350</b>	<b>2 927 430</b>	<b>3 030 070</b>	<b>3 134 100</b>	<b>3 244 990</b>	<b>3 344 370</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>2 600 532</b>	<b>2 614 161</b>	<b>2 626 155</b>	<b>2 685 308</b>	<b>2 725 924</b>	<b>2 786 985</b>	<b>2 857 586</b>	<b>2 900 111</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20 734	21 332	21 873	23 988	20 719	20 369	19 818	19 557
20 Industry, including energy	659 165	660 000	657 079	686 700	695 322	724 943	748 166	757 762
21 Manufacturing	593 548	582 866	582 496	611 639	617 443	643 067	663 196	673 075
22 Construction	124 915	123 381	120 324	125 127	124 753	127 211	126 487	130 779
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	408 364	419 677	416 439	423 909	431 811	437 900	450 768	458 713
24 Information and communication	107 463	111 710	118 244	124 792	126 397	129 974	134 512	138 645
25 Financial and insurance activities	122 261	120 008	127 437	120 906	119 828	115 574	120 020	119 948
26 Real estate activities	294 517	287 285	294 847	296 467	300 068	299 918	297 067	300 248
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	285 058	289 431	293 281	301 782	308 004	313 733	325 468	332 614
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	469 828	473 166	469 140	474 295	490 938	511 312	528 740	535 122
29 Other service activities	110 743	110 267	108 484	107 100	108 084	105 966	106 841	106 960
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>288 300</b>	<b>287 083</b>	<b>287 509</b>	<b>293 014</b>	<b>304 146</b>	<b>310 807</b>	<b>316 373</b>	<b>322 304</b>
31 Taxes on products	295 022	293 840	294 338	299 872	310 942	317 627	323 255	329 412
32 Subsidies on products	6 742	6 778	6 848	6 860	6 796	6 812	6 877	7 107
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>-255</b>	<b>-252</b>	<b>-66</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-151</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>65</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>2 888 869</b>	<b>2 900 989</b>	<b>2 913 412</b>	<b>2 978 256</b>	<b>3 030 070</b>	<b>3 097 641</b>	<b>3 173 998</b>	<b>3 222 479</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>1 349 842</b>	<b>1 403 513</b>	<b>1 444 171</b>	<b>1 501 769</b>	<b>1 562 005</b>	<b>1 622 780</b>	<b>1 693 037</b>	<b>1 770 255</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 570	6 768	7 085	7 406	7 657	7 894	7 959	8 065
37 Industry, including energy	369 484	382 274	396 732	409 558	422 249	432 820	445 355	463 629
38 Manufacturing	338 409	349 985	363 448	376 814	388 312	398 465	409 900	426 566
39 Construction	67 301	69 604	69 766	72 191	74 456	77 031	80 272	84 662
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	238 506	248 430	254 242	263 355	273 121	286 782	297 569	311 234
41 Information and communication	56 857	61 176	62 357	66 306	69 281	72 607	77 122	83 115
42 Financial and insurance activities	65 560	67 348	69 272	71 424	72 238	73 554	71 012	71 001
43 Real estate activities	11 522	11 958	11 885	12 486	13 056	13 858	14 643	15 465
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	142 567	153 184	156 547	166 634	179 619	186 728	205 716	218 375
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	337 549	347 606	360 095	374 644	390 320	409 112	428 330	447 295
46 Other service activities	53 926	55 165	56 190	57 765	60 008	62 394	65 059	67 414
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>1 101 208</b>	<b>1 147 568</b>	<b>1 183 927</b>	<b>1 231 955</b>	<b>1 282 626</b>	<b>1 334 977</b>	<b>1 392 159</b>	<b>1 459 563</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5 499	5 679	5 951	6 224	6 442	6 643	6 689	6 785
49 Industry, including energy	304 198	317 524	328 454	339 894	350 064	358 234	368 894	385 011
50 Manufacturing	279 716	292 274	302 050	313 076	323 144	330 772	340 616	355 604
51 Construction	56 242	58 346	58 536	60 638	62 529	64 779	67 464	71 242
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	200 404	208 951	213 943	222 168	231 258	240 882	251 450	263 146
53 Information and communication	47 067	49 924	51 591	54 795	57 250	60 712	64 468	69 060
54 Financial and insurance activities	52 459	54 077	55 544	56 964	57 869	58 345	57 447	57 980
55 Real estate activities	9 382	9 630	9 814	10 176	10 725	11 236	11 937	12 767
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	116 525	124 322	129 416	137 375	148 276	157 653	170 169	182 501
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	264 756	273 435	284 010	295 795	308 515	324 552	339 577	354 929
58 Other service activities	44 676	45 680	46 668	47 926	49 698	51 941	54 064	56 142
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>1 076 445</b>	<b>1 066 729</b>	<b>1 088 483</b>	<b>1 138 425</b>	<b>1 167 208</b>	<b>1 202 093</b>	<b>1 233 359</b>	<b>1 246 405</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>267 273</b>	<b>275 068</b>	<b>278 696</b>	<b>287 236</b>	<b>300 857</b>	<b>309 227</b>	<b>318 594</b>	<b>327 710</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	300 350	305 714	310 005	318 815	332 754	341 442	351 805	362 694
62 Subsidies on production and imports	33 077	30 646	31 309	31 579	31 897	32 215	33 211	34 984
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>2 693 560</b>	<b>2 745 310</b>	<b>2 811 350</b>	<b>2 927 430</b>	<b>3 030 070</b>	<b>3 134 100</b>	<b>3 244 990</b>	<b>3 344 370</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/66e9>

Source: Statistisches Bundesamt (Destatis) via Eurostat.

# GERMANY

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (1999 DEM euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>2 693 560</b>	<b>2 745 310</b>	<b>2 811 350</b>	<b>2 927 430</b>	<b>3 030 070</b>	<b>3 134 100</b>	<b>3 244 990</b>	<b>3 344 370</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	68 975	65 870	65 099	58 652	68 953	77 163	83 036	93 538
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	220 126	204 612	191 344	190 525	201 899	211 627	211 552	216 645
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	151 151	138 742	126 245	131 873	132 946	134 464	128 516	123 107
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>2 762 535</b>	<b>2 811 180</b>	<b>2 876 449</b>	<b>2 986 082</b>	<b>3 099 023</b>	<b>3 211 263</b>	<b>3 328 026</b>	<b>3 437 908</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	478 139	495 324	509 842	524 850	541 174	557 284	580 360	608 731
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>2 284 396</b>	<b>2 315 856</b>	<b>2 366 607</b>	<b>2 461 232</b>	<b>2 557 849</b>	<b>2 653 979</b>	<b>2 747 666</b>	<b>2 829 177</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-32 615	-35 333	-42 199	-36 186	-36 898	-36 873	-45 597	-43 772
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	51 847	54 298	60 633	63 213	71 354	66 392	67 584	68 735
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	84 462	89 631	102 832	99 399	108 252	103 265	113 181	112 507
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>2 251 781</b>	<b>2 280 523</b>	<b>2 324 408</b>	<b>2 425 046</b>	<b>2 520 951</b>	<b>2 617 106</b>	<b>2 702 069</b>	<b>2 785 405</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>2 251 781</b>	<b>2 280 523</b>	<b>2 324 408</b>	<b>2 425 046</b>	<b>2 520 951</b>	<b>2 617 106</b>	<b>2 702 069</b>	<b>2 785 405</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	1 978 598	2 036 576	2 085 678	2 137 354	2 194 938	2 269 811	2 341 306	2 409 282
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>273 183</b>	<b>243 947</b>	<b>238 730</b>	<b>287 692</b>	<b>326 013</b>	<b>347 295</b>	<b>360 763</b>	<b>376 123</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	-6 962	-5 010	-4 153	-4 374	-4 309	-6 229	-9 720	-8 775
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	4 531	4 909	4 967	4 879	4 085	5 507	3 404	3 928
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	11 493	9 919	9 120	9 253	8 394	11 736	13 124	12 703
19 Gross capital formation	582 758	541 265	563 781	596 326	605 997	633 518	673 242	729 029
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	-1 148	-1 745	-1 105	-2 841	-1 794	-3 209	-2 504	-5 376
21 Consumption of fixed capital	478 139	495 324	509 842	524 850	541 174	557 284	580 360	608 731
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>162 750</b>	<b>194 741</b>	<b>181 743</b>	<b>214 683</b>	<b>258 675</b>	<b>268 041</b>	<b>260 665</b>	<b>252 426</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>2 888 869</b>	<b>2 900 989</b>	<b>2 913 412</b>	<b>2 978 256</b>	<b>3 030 070</b>	<b>3 097 641</b>	<b>3 173 998</b>	<b>3 222 479</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	-45 275	-46 681	-38 044	-27 110	0	17 826	7 125	-6 562
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>2 843 594</b>	<b>2 854 308</b>	<b>2 875 368</b>	<b>2 951 146</b>	<b>3 030 070</b>	<b>3 115 467</b>	<b>3 181 123</b>	<b>3 215 917</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	72 817	68 485	66 581	59 127	68 953	76 704	81 402	89 945
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	232 387	212 736	195 701	192 069	201 899	210 369	207 388	208 324
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	159 570	144 251	129 120	132 941	132 946	133 665	125 987	118 379
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>2 916 411</b>	<b>2 922 794</b>	<b>2 941 949</b>	<b>3 010 273</b>	<b>3 099 023</b>	<b>3 192 171</b>	<b>3 262 525</b>	<b>3 305 862</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-34 432	-36 736	-43 160	-36 479	-36 898	-36 654	-44 700	-42 091
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	54 735	56 454	62 014	63 725	71 354	65 997	66 254	66 095
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	89 167	93 190	105 174	100 204	108 252	102 651	110 953	108 186
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>2 881 979</b>	<b>2 886 058</b>	<b>2 898 789</b>	<b>2 973 794</b>	<b>3 062 125</b>	<b>3 155 517</b>	<b>3 217 825</b>	<b>3 263 772</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	509 678	518 282	525 534	532 678	541 174	551 023	561 847	573 536
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>2 411 639</b>	<b>2 407 803</b>	<b>2 420 498</b>	<b>2 481 171</b>	<b>2 557 849</b>	<b>2 638 200</b>	<b>2 693 587</b>	<b>2 720 512</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>2 377 207</b>	<b>2 371 068</b>	<b>2 377 338</b>	<b>2 444 692</b>	<b>2 520 951</b>	<b>2 601 547</b>	<b>2 648 888</b>	<b>2 678 421</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/68f0>

Source: Statistisches Bundesamt (Destatis) via Eurostat.



# GERMANY

## Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
<b>1 Total population</b>	<b>80 275</b>	<b>80 426</b>	<b>80 646</b>	<b>80 983</b>	<b>81 687</b>	<b>82 349</b>	<b>82 657</b>	<b>82 906</b>
2 Total employment	41 500	41 962	42 285	42 651	43 037	43 554	44 127	44 709
3 Employees	36 973	37 440	37 790	38 192	38 632	39 212	39 855	40 486
4 Self-employed	4 527	4 522	4 495	4 459	4 405	4 342	4 272	4 223
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	650	647	641	638	633	623	615	608
6 Industry, including energy	7 858	7 989	8 019	8 064	8 082	8 103	8 175	8 315
7 Manufacturing	7 285	7 412	7 436	7 481	7 508	7 530	7 594	7 725
8 Construction	2 368	2 401	2 415	2 427	2 426	2 451	2 479	2 515
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	9 595	9 693	9 730	9 785	9 846	9 942	10 044	10 169
10 Information and communication	1 174	1 193	1 219	1 236	1 224	1 252	1 283	1 322
11 Financial and insurance activities	1 203	1 201	1 196	1 187	1 181	1 161	1 130	1 111
12 Real estate activities	461	464	465	468	468	467	473	476
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	5 391	5 505	5 584	5 690	5 820	5 970	6 139	6 225
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	9 905	10 003	10 133	10 288	10 486	10 716	10 919	11 112
15 Other service activities	2 939	2 923	2 948	2 938	2 956	2 970	2 991	3 001
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>41 544</b>	<b>42 019</b>	<b>42 350</b>	<b>42 721</b>	<b>43 122</b>	<b>43 655</b>	<b>44 248</b>	<b>44 854</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	321	328	334	345	353	352	352	355
18 Industry, including energy	7 565	7 702	7 737	7 788	7 812	7 835	7 914	8 062
19 Manufacturing	7 003	7 136	7 165	7 216	7 249	7 273	7 344	7 483
20 Construction	1 870	1 893	1 902	1 917	1 926	1 958	1 996	2 040
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	8 509	8 626	8 697	8 772	8 852	8 977	9 116	9 260
22 Information and communication	1 028	1 048	1 072	1 088	1 077	1 108	1 142	1 184
23 Financial and insurance activities	1 052	1 052	1 050	1 043	1 039	1 019	991	975
24 Real estate activities	392	396	400	407	411	413	418	421
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	4 527	4 630	4 695	4 795	4 933	5 090	5 256	5 340
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	9 288	9 375	9 494	9 639	9 826	10 052	10 253	10 442
27 Other service activities	2 465	2 447	2 474	2 468	2 488	2 509	2 538	2 552
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>37 017</b>	<b>37 497</b>	<b>37 855</b>	<b>38 262</b>	<b>38 717</b>	<b>39 313</b>	<b>39 976</b>	<b>40 631</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	329	319	307	293	280	271	263	253
30 Industry, including energy	293	287	282	276	270	268	261	253
31 Manufacturing	282	276	271	265	259	257	250	242
32 Construction	498	508	513	510	500	493	483	475
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 086	1 067	1 033	1 013	994	965	928	909
34 Information and communication	146	145	147	148	147	144	141	138
35 Financial and insurance activities	151	149	146	144	142	142	139	136
36 Real estate activities	69	68	65	61	57	54	55	55
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	864	875	889	895	887	880	883	885
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	617	628	639	649	660	664	666	670
39 Other service activities	474	476	474	470	468	461	453	449
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>4 527</b>	<b>4 522</b>	<b>4 495</b>	<b>4 459</b>	<b>4 405</b>	<b>4 342</b>	<b>4 272</b>	<b>4 223</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	11 684	11 653	11 712	11 901	11 973	11 948	11 999	12 181
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	13 447	13 371	13 281	13 346	13 409	13 490	13 590	13 755
43 Financial and insurance activities	1 824	1 799	1 788	1 777	1 771	1 741	1 687	1 650
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	7 595	7 642	7 666	7 836	7 986	8 173	8 428	8 543
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	13 771	13 799	13 865	14 113	14 402	14 667	14 929	15 196
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>59 279</b>	<b>59 162</b>	<b>59 140</b>	<b>59 827</b>	<b>60 405</b>	<b>60 888</b>	<b>61 564</b>	<b>62 344</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	11 051	11 042	11 118	11 320	11 401	11 386	11 463	11 664
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	11 069	11 046	11 037	11 158	11 276	11 435	11 625	11 854
49 Financial and insurance activities	1 502	1 487	1 487	1 483	1 482	1 455	1 409	1 380
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	5 885	5 933	5 950	6 121	6 285	6 492	6 761	6 883
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	12 723	12 744	12 801	13 039	13 321	13 592	13 860	14 125
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>50 102</b>	<b>50 100</b>	<b>50 220</b>	<b>51 032</b>	<b>51 756</b>	<b>52 422</b>	<b>53 332</b>	<b>54 267</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	632	611	594	581	572	563	536	517
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	2 378	2 325	2 244	2 189	2 133	2 055	1 965	1 901
55 Financial and insurance activities	322	312	301	294	290	286	278	270
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 710	1 709	1 716	1 716	1 701	1 681	1 667	1 660
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 048	1 055	1 064	1 074	1 080	1 075	1 069	1 071
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>9 177</b>	<b>9 062</b>	<b>8 920</b>	<b>8 795</b>	<b>8 649</b>	<b>8 466</b>	<b>8 233</b>	<b>8 076</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/a65b>

Source: Statistisches Bundesamt (Destatis) via Eurostat.

# GREECE

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (2001 GRD euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>189 782 p</b>	<b>175 232 p</b>	<b>164 777 p</b>	<b>161 670 p</b>	<b>159 057 p</b>	<b>157 495 p</b>	<b>159 511 p</b>	<b>160 977 p</b>
2 Household	139 855 p	128 866 p	122 909 p	120 500 p	118 140 p	117 181 p	118 847 p	120 573 p
3 NPISH's	4 823 p	4 801 p	4 944 p	4 941 p	4 938 p	4 913 p	4 968 p	5 041 p
4 Government	45 104 p	41 564 p	36 924 p	36 230 p	35 978 p	35 401 p	35 695 p	35 363 p
5 Individual	22 534 p	19 929 p	16 723 p	15 522 p	15 192 p	15 011 p	15 255 p	15 352 p
6 Collective	22 570 p	21 635 p	20 201 p	20 708 p	20 786 p	20 390 p	20 440 p	20 011 p
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	167 212 p	153 597 p	144 576 p	140 962 p	138 271 p	137 105 p	139 071 p	140 966 p
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>31 271 p</b>	<b>24 480 p</b>	<b>20 958 p</b>	<b>21 280 p</b>	<b>18 111 p</b>	<b>20 251 p</b>	<b>22 544 p</b>	<b>24 219 p</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	31 607 p	24 140 p	21 963 p	20 624 p	20 490 p	21 284 p	23 243 p	20 454 p
10 Dwellings	9 567 p	5 903 p	4 020 p	1 815 p	1 310 p	1 127 p	1 048 p	1 233 p
11 Other buildings and structures	7 114 p	7 977 p	7 935 p	6 806 p	6 226 p	8 447 p	8 545 p	6 618 p
12 Transport equipment	5 639 p	2 104 p	2 524 p	3 501 p	3 231 p	3 068 p	4 640 p	2 627 p
13 ICT equipment	1 716 p	1 620 p	1 259 p	1 577 p	1 928 p	1 321 p	1 398 p	1 632 p
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	4 115 p	3 558 p	3 183 p	3 947 p	4 536 p	4 197 p	4 479 p	5 190 p
15 Cultivated biological resources	105 p	105 p	88 p	94 p	77 p	79 p	94 p	98 p
16 Intellectual property products	3 351 p	2 873 p	2 954 p	2 884 p	3 182 p	3 045 p	3 039 p	3 057 p
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-336 p	340 p	-1 005 p	655 p	-2 380 p	-1 033 p	-699 p	3 765 p
18 Changes in inventories	-394 p	339 p	-996 p	632 p	-2 401 p	-1 037 p	-702 p	3 755 p
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	58 p	1 p	-9 p	24 p	21 p	4 p	4 p	10 p
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-14 024 p</b>	<b>-8 508 p</b>	<b>-5 081 p</b>	<b>-4 294 p</b>	<b>91 p</b>	<b>-1 258 p</b>	<b>-1 838 p</b>	<b>-483 p</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	52 866 p	54 845 p	54 835 p	57 837 p	55 931 p	53 059 p	59 454 p	66 736 p
22 Exports of goods	26 833 p	29 932 p	29 828 p	30 090 p	28 833 p	28 254 p	32 037 p	36 637 p
23 Exports of services	26 033 p	24 913 p	25 007 p	27 746 p	27 098 p	24 804 p	27 418 p	30 099 p
24 Imports of goods and services	66 889 p	63 353 p	59 915 p	62 130 p	55 840 p	54 317 p	61 292 p	67 218 p
25 Imports of goods	52 716 p	50 815 p	47 582 p	49 333 p	44 945 p	44 727 p	50 605 p	54 981 p
26 Imports of services	14 173 p	12 538 p	12 333 p	12 797 p	10 895 p	9 591 p	10 687 p	12 237 p
27 Statistical discrepancy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>207 029 p</b>	<b>191 204 p</b>	<b>180 654 p</b>	<b>178 656 p</b>	<b>177 258 p</b>	<b>176 488 p</b>	<b>180 218 p</b>	<b>184 714 p</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>177 562 p</b>	<b>164 170 p</b>	<b>158 441 p</b>	<b>158 724 p</b>	<b>159 057 p</b>	<b>158 775 p</b>	<b>159 682 p</b>	<b>160 148 p</b>
30 Household	132 107 p	121 134 p	117 723 p	118 415 p	118 140 p	118 063 p	119 115 p	120 425 p
31 NPISH's	4 622 p	4 631 p	4 818 p	4 891 p	4 938 p	4 989 p	4 989 p	5 044 p
32 Government	40 835 p	38 385 p	35 910 p	35 421 p	35 978 p	35 724 p	35 577 p	34 684 p
33 Individual	20 401 p	18 405 p	16 263 p	15 175 p	15 192 p	15 148 p	15 205 p	15 057 p
34 Collective	20 434 p	19 980 p	19 646 p	20 245 p	20 786 p	20 576 p	20 372 p	19 627 p
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	157 174 p	144 191 p	138 790 p	138 481 p	138 271 p	138 200 p	139 309 p	140 525 p
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>28 347 p</b>	<b>21 541 p</b>	<b>19 405 p</b>	<b>20 696 p</b>	<b>18 111 p</b>	<b>19 212 p</b>	<b>21 125 p</b>	<b>21 498 p</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	30 482 p	23 317 p	21 351 p	20 353 p	20 490 p	21 463 p	23 412 p	20 550 p
38 Dwellings	8 842 p	5 490 p	3 781 p	1 765 p	1 310 p	1 146 p	1 082 p	1 268 p
39 Other buildings and structures	6 551 p	7 392 p	7 436 p	6 596 p	6 226 p	8 588 p	8 693 p	6 706 p
40 Transport equipment	5 670 p	2 121 p	2 536 p	3 501 p	3 231 p	3 052 p	4 604 p	2 601 p
41 ICT equipment	1 726 p	1 616 p	1 257 p	1 572 p	1 928 p	1 326 p	1 413 p	1 651 p
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	4 130 p	3 575 p	3 196 p	3 962 p	4 536 p	4 208 p	4 468 p	5 180 p
43 Cultivated biological resources	103 p	103 p	87 p	97 p	77 p	81 p	96 p	100 p
44 Intellectual property products	3 278 p	2 780 p	2 875 p	2 838 p	3 182 p	3 064 p	3 032 p	3 030 p
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-9 185 p</b>	<b>-3 313 p</b>	<b>-1 298 p</b>	<b>-1 361 p</b>	<b>91 p</b>	<b>-1 068 p</b>	<b>-1 319 p</b>	<b>1 287 p</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	49 027 p	49 602 p	50 352 p	54 254 p	55 931 p	54 913 p	58 626 p	63 722 p
50 Exports of goods	23 632 p	25 186 p	25 588 p	26 643 p	28 833 p	29 906 p	31 597 p	34 257 p
51 Exports of services	25 571 p	24 447 p	24 791 p	27 784 p	27 098 p	25 007 p	27 013 p	29 448 p
52 Imports of goods and services	58 212 p	52 915 p	51 650 p	55 615 p	55 840 p	55 981 p	59 944 p	62 435 p
53 Imports of goods	44 981 p	41 325 p	40 125 p	43 413 p	44 945 p	46 261 p	49 350 p	50 331 p
54 Imports of services	13 409 p	11 704 p	11 667 p	12 330 p	10 895 p	9 720 p	10 590 p	12 118 p
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	312 p	253 p	181 p	-20 p	0 p	0 p	95 p	123 p
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>197 036 p</b>	<b>182 651 p</b>	<b>176 730 p</b>	<b>178 038 p</b>	<b>177 258 p</b>	<b>176 920 p</b>	<b>179 583 p</b>	<b>183 056 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/ba58>

Source: National Statistical Service of Greece via Eurostat.

# GREECE

## Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (2001 GRD euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>181 909 p</b>	<b>168 979 p</b>	<b>160 237 p</b>	<b>157 913 p</b>	<b>156 613 p</b>	<b>154 044 p</b>	<b>157 526 p</b>	<b>160 789 p</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 109 p	6 191 p	5 794 p	6 070 p	6 730 p	6 313 p	6 673 p	6 870 p
3 Industry, including energy	22 016 p	21 571 p	21 791 p	21 493 p	21 835 p	22 376 p	23 402 p	24 196 p
4 Manufacturing	16 175 p	15 377 p	15 251 p	15 019 p	15 347 p	16 222 p	17 022 p	17 731 p
5 Construction	6 310 p	5 821 p	4 701 p	3 783 p	3 314 p	3 844 p	3 699 p	4 008 p
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	44 313 p	37 677 p	36 344 p	37 678 p	37 317 p	36 082 p	38 246 p	40 280 p
7 Information and communication	6 355 p	5 518 p	5 749 p	5 518 p	5 323 p	5 366 p	5 447 p	5 567 p
8 Financial and insurance activities	8 652 p	8 396 p	8 293 p	7 513 p	7 095 p	6 908 p	6 466 p	5 832 p
9 Real estate activities	31 367 p	32 324 p	30 331 p	28 867 p	27 966 p	27 032 p	26 987 p	26 166 p
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	9 570 p	8 683 p	7 649 p	7 600 p	8 014 p	7 871 p	8 203 p	8 625 p
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	40 403 p	35 920 p	32 859 p	32 933 p	32 408 p	31 783 p	31 941 p	32 642 p
12 Other service activities	6 815 p	6 879 p	6 726 p	6 459 p	6 612 p	6 469 p	6 462 p	6 602 p
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>25 120 p</b>	<b>22 225 p</b>	<b>20 418 p</b>	<b>20 743 p</b>	<b>20 645 p</b>	<b>22 444 p</b>	<b>22 691 p</b>	<b>23 925 p</b>
14 Taxes on products	25 788 p	23 315 p	22 263 p	22 235 p	22 248 p	24 119 p	24 364 p	25 522 p
15 Subsidies on products	668 p	1 090 p	1 845 p	1 492 p	1 603 p	1 676 p	1 672 p	1 597 p
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>0 p</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>207 029 p</b>	<b>191 204 p</b>	<b>180 654 p</b>	<b>178 656 p</b>	<b>177 258 p</b>	<b>176 488 p</b>	<b>180 218 p</b>	<b>184 714 p</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>172 280 p</b>	<b>161 181 p</b>	<b>156 902 p</b>	<b>157 626 p</b>	<b>156 613 p</b>	<b>155 014 p</b>	<b>158 176 p</b>	<b>160 968 p</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 031 p	6 680 p	6 215 p	6 741 p	6 730 p	6 311 p	6 942 p	7 147 p
20 Industry, including energy	25 411 p	23 789 p	23 499 p	22 550 p	21 835 p	22 534 p	23 346 p	23 767 p
21 Manufacturing	17 678 p	16 361 p	16 278 p	15 936 p	15 347 p	16 130 p	16 612 p	16 940 p
22 Construction	5 189 p	4 890 p	3 991 p	3 470 p	3 314 p	4 123 p	4 138 p	4 467 p
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	44 825 p	37 847 p	36 559 p	38 285 p	37 317 p	35 765 p	37 249 p	38 846 p
24 Information and communication	6 369 p	5 625 p	6 008 p	5 610 p	5 323 p	5 297 p	5 228 p	5 246 p
25 Financial and insurance activities	8 084 p	7 679 p	7 761 p	7 254 p	7 095 p	7 013 p	6 547 p	5 893 p
26 Real estate activities	24 848 p	26 193 p	26 461 p	27 365 p	27 966 p	27 778 p	28 403 p	28 452 p
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	9 836 p	9 035 p	7 874 p	7 629 p	8 014 p	7 869 p	8 132 p	8 569 p
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	36 555 p	33 220 p	32 108 p	32 402 p	32 408 p	31 854 p	31 697 p	31 933 p
29 Other service activities	6 244 p	6 459 p	6 536 p	6 390 p	6 612 p	6 470 p	6 477 p	6 607 p
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>24 850 p</b>	<b>21 491 p</b>	<b>19 837 p</b>	<b>20 417 p</b>	<b>20 645 p</b>	<b>21 906 p</b>	<b>21 431 p</b>	<b>22 098 p</b>
31 Taxes on products	25 815 p	22 755 p	21 710 p	21 881 p	22 248 p	23 718 p	23 222 p	23 932 p
32 Subsidies on products	794 p	1 196 p	1 899 p	1 464 p	1 603 p	1 812 p	1 793 p	1 834 p
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>-94 p</b>	<b>-22 p</b>	<b>-8 p</b>	<b>-5 p</b>	<b>0 p</b>	<b>0 p</b>	<b>-25 p</b>	<b>-9 p</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>197 036 p</b>	<b>182 651 p</b>	<b>176 730 p</b>	<b>178 038 p</b>	<b>177 258 p</b>	<b>176 920 p</b>	<b>179 583 p</b>	<b>183 056 p</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>73 259 p</b>	<b>66 080 p</b>	<b>59 715 p</b>	<b>59 196 p</b>	<b>58 327 p</b>	<b>58 287 p</b>	<b>59 603 p</b>	<b>61 778 p</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	924 p	862 p	816 p	788 p	764 p	741 p	728 p	745 p
37 Industry, including energy	10 426 p	8 678 p	7 880 p	7 865 p	7 738 p	7 663 p	7 798 p	8 032 p
38 Manufacturing	8 111 p	6 726 p	5 960 p	5 688 p	5 664 p	5 532 p	5 749 p	5 902 p
39 Construction	2 650 p	1 946 p	1 681 p	1 380 p	1 154 p	1 190 p	1 104 p	1 105 p
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	17 769 p	16 013 p	13 762 p	14 074 p	13 845 p	14 121 p	15 101 p	15 802 p
41 Information and communication	2 595 p	2 345 p	2 292 p	2 000 p	1 941 p	1 780 p	1 840 p	2 044 p
42 Financial and insurance activities	4 853 p	4 209 p	3 825 p	3 503 p	3 155 p	3 460 p	3 619 p	3 432 p
43 Real estate activities	67 p	72 p	64 p	83 p	97 p	96 p	99 p	115 p
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	4 432 p	3 926 p	3 498 p	3 525 p	3 505 p	3 284 p	3 339 p	3 449 p
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	25 974 p	24 182 p	21 882 p	22 082 p	21 842 p	21 755 p	21 749 p	22 572 p
46 Other service activities	3 570 p	3 847 p	4 015 p	3 896 p	4 287 p	4 198 p	4 226 p	4 482 p
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>56 510 p</b>	<b>50 048 p</b>	<b>44 738 p</b>	<b>44 719 p</b>	<b>43 995 p</b>	<b>43 944 p</b>	<b>44 882 p</b>	<b>46 566 p</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	791 p	736 p	696 p	671 p	649 p	628 p	615 p	627 p
49 Industry, including energy	8 736 p	7 142 p	6 468 p	6 362 p	6 367 p	6 293 p	6 360 p	6 550 p
50 Manufacturing	6 727 p	5 444 p	4 810 p	4 657 p	4 678 p	4 550 p	4 691 p	4 815 p
51 Construction	2 056 p	1 508 p	1 300 p	1 079 p	920 p	964 p	898 p	899 p
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	14 090 p	12 782 p	10 968 p	11 395 p	11 243 p	11 553 p	12 194 p	12 747 p
53 Information and communication	1 641 p	1 545 p	1 503 p	1 407 p	1 313 p	1 201 p	1 292 p	1 435 p
54 Financial and insurance activities	3 306 p	2 994 p	2 468 p	2 507 p	2 216 p	2 359 p	2 448 p	2 321 p
55 Real estate activities	54 p	58 p	51 p	65 p	73 p	73 p	72 p	84 p
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	3 556 p	3 071 p	2 779 p	2 848 p	2 856 p	2 662 p	2 682 p	2 769 p
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	19 425 p	17 044 p	15 285 p	15 241 p	14 909 p	14 912 p	15 008 p	15 619 p
58 Other service activities	2 855 p	3 169 p	3 220 p	3 145 p	3 447 p	3 300 p	3 314 p	3 515 p
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>110 117 p</b>	<b>103 539 p</b>	<b>100 081 p</b>	<b>96 044 p</b>	<b>94 487 p</b>	<b>91 987 p</b>	<b>94 027 p</b>	<b>96 383 p</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>23 652 p</b>	<b>21 585 p</b>	<b>20 858 p</b>	<b>23 416 p</b>	<b>21 444 p</b>	<b>26 214 p</b>	<b>26 588 p</b>	<b>26 553 p</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	28 151 p	26 024 p	25 593 p	27 789 p	28 872 p	30 618 p	31 015 p	30 847 p
62 Subsidies on production and imports	4 499 p	4 439 p	4 735 p	4 374 p	4 428 p	4 404 p	4 427 p	4 294 p
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>207 029 p</b>	<b>191 204 p</b>	<b>180 654 p</b>	<b>178 656 p</b>	<b>177 258 p</b>	<b>176 488 p</b>	<b>180 218 p</b>	<b>184 714 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/ba58>

Source: National Statistical Service of Greece via Eurostat.

# GREECE

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (2001 GRD euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>207 029 p</b>	<b>191 204 p</b>	<b>180 655 p</b>	<b>178 657 p</b>	<b>177 259 p</b>	<b>176 489 p</b>	<b>180 218 p</b>	<b>184 721 p</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-5 652 p	1 268 p	-218 p	1 210 p	244 p	6 p	351 p	-986 p
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	6 219 p	6 720 p	6 219 p	7 768 p	6 504 p	5 392 p	6 139 p	5 571 p
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	11 871 p	5 452 p	6 437 p	6 558 p	6 260 p	5 386 p	5 789 p	6 557 p
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>201 376 p</b>	<b>192 473 p</b>	<b>180 437 p</b>	<b>179 867 p</b>	<b>177 503 p</b>	<b>176 495 p</b>	<b>180 568 p</b>	<b>183 736 p</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	36 937 p	37 027 p	34 973 p	32 029 p	30 875 p	30 005 p	29 460 p	29 161 p
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>164 440 p</b>	<b>155 446 p</b>	<b>145 464 p</b>	<b>147 837 p</b>	<b>146 628 p</b>	<b>146 490 p</b>	<b>151 108 p</b>	<b>154 575 p</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-1 629 p	-856 p	1 319 p	-629 p	-810 p	-811 p	-453 p	-834 p
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 907 p	2 079 p	4 296 p	2 230 p	1 769 p	1 650 p	1 935 p	1 877 p
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	3 536 p	2 935 p	2 977 p	2 859 p	2 579 p	2 461 p	2 388 p	2 711 p
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>162 811 p</b>	<b>154 590 p</b>	<b>146 783 p</b>	<b>147 208 p</b>	<b>145 818 p</b>	<b>145 679 p</b>	<b>150 654 p</b>	<b>153 740 p</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>162 811 p</b>	<b>154 590 p</b>	<b>146 783 p</b>	<b>147 208 p</b>	<b>145 818 p</b>	<b>145 679 p</b>	<b>150 654 p</b>	<b>153 740 p</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	189 782 p	175 232 p	164 777 p	161 670 p	159 057 p	157 495 p	159 511 p	160 946 p
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>-26 971 p</b>	<b>-20 642 p</b>	<b>-17 994 p</b>	<b>-14 461 p</b>	<b>-13 239 p</b>	<b>-11 816 p</b>	<b>-8 856 p</b>	<b>-7 205 p</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	4 038 p	3 548 p	4 434 p	3 674 p	4 406 p	2 806 p	2 112 p	2 015 p
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	4 231 p	3 705 p	5 126 p	3 815 p	4 502 p	2 861 p	2 182 p	2 089 p
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	193 p	157 p	692 p	142 p	96 p	55 p	70 p	74 p
19 Gross capital formation	31 271 p	24 480 p	20 958 p	21 280 p	18 111 p	20 251 p	22 544 p	24 258 p
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	-9 p	51 p	170 p	188 p	269 p	116 p	96 p	253 p
21 Consumption of fixed capital	36 937 p	37 027 p	34 973 p	32 029 p	30 875 p	30 005 p	29 460 p	29 161 p
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>-17 258 p</b>	<b>-4 598 p</b>	<b>286 p</b>	<b>-226 p</b>	<b>3 663 p</b>	<b>627 p</b>	<b>75 p</b>	<b>-541 p</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>197 036 p</b>	<b>182 651 p</b>	<b>176 731 p</b>	<b>178 038 p</b>	<b>177 259 p</b>	<b>176 920 p</b>	<b>179 583 p</b>	<b>183 057 p</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	-3 993 p	-4 793 p	-3 768 p	-2 808 p	0 p	-192 p	-503 p	-1 758 p
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>193 043 p</b>	<b>177 858 p</b>	<b>172 963 p</b>	<b>175 230 p</b>	<b>177 259 p</b>	<b>176 728 p</b>	<b>179 080 p</b>	<b>181 299 p</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-5 271 p	1 180 p	-209 p	1 187 p	244 p	6 p	348 p	-967 p
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	5 799 p	6 251 p	5 954 p	7 619 p	6 504 p	5 400 p	6 100 p	5 468 p
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	11 069 p	5 072 p	6 163 p	6 433 p	6 260 p	5 393 p	5 752 p	6 435 p
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>187 772 p</b>	<b>179 038 p</b>	<b>172 754 p</b>	<b>176 417 p</b>	<b>177 503 p</b>	<b>176 734 p</b>	<b>179 428 p</b>	<b>180 332 p</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-1 519 p	-796 p	1 263 p	-617 p	-810 p	-812 p	-451 p	-819 p
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 778 p	1 934 p	4 113 p	2 187 p	1 769 p	1 652 p	1 923 p	1 842 p
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	3 297 p	2 730 p	2 850 p	2 804 p	2 579 p	2 464 p	2 373 p	2 661 p
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>186 253 p</b>	<b>178 242 p</b>	<b>174 017 p</b>	<b>175 800 p</b>	<b>176 693 p</b>	<b>175 922 p</b>	<b>178 978 p</b>	<b>179 513 p</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	36 161 p	36 062 p	33 855 p	31 560 p	30 875 p	30 284 p	29 713 p	..
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>153 331 p</b>	<b>144 595 p</b>	<b>139 270 p</b>	<b>145 002 p</b>	<b>146 628 p</b>	<b>146 689 p</b>	<b>150 154 p</b>	<b>151 711 p</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>151 812 p</b>	<b>143 799 p</b>	<b>140 533 p</b>	<b>144 385 p</b>	<b>145 818 p</b>	<b>145 877 p</b>	<b>149 704 p</b>	<b>150 892 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/5970>

Source: National Statistical Service of Greece via Eurostat.

# GREECE

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	11 105 p	11 045 p	10 965 p	10 892 p	10 821 p	10 776 p	10 755 p	10 733 p
2 Total employment	4 382 p	4 105 p	3 998 p	4 035 p	4 064 p	4 083 p	4 146 p	4 217 p
3 Employees	2 920 p	2 716 p	2 653 p	2 683 p	2 709 p	2 733 p	2 780 p	2 844 p
4 Self-employed	1 462 p	1 389 p	1 345 p	1 352 p	1 355 p	1 350 p	1 366 p	1 373 p
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	499 p	491 p	489 p	490 p	473 p	462 p	463 p	480 p
6 Industry, including energy	452 p	415 p	390 p	380 p	383 p	378 p	388 p	390 p
7 Manufacturing	392 p	359 p	336 p	326 p	330 p	324 p	333 p	334 p
8 Construction	241 p	207 p	203 p	205 p	197 p	199 p	202 p	204 p
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 402 p	1 303 p	1 263 p	1 301 p	1 336 p	1 358 p	1 384 p	1 400 p
10 Information and communication	85 p	84 p	86 p	83 p	81 p	84 p	88 p	95 p
11 Financial and insurance activities	99 p	96 p	92 p	83 p	80 p	81 p	81 p	75 p
12 Real estate activities	9 p	9 p	8 p	9 p	9 p	9 p	8 p	9 p
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	331 p	324 p	316 p	331 p	344 p	347 p	356 p	363 p
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	945 p	890 p	871 p	867 p	876 p	887 p	890 p	916 p
15 Other service activities	318 p	287 p	281 p	284 p	287 p	278 p	286 p	285 p
16 Total employment	4 382 p	4 105 p	3 998 p	4 035 p	4 064 p	4 083 p	4 146 p	4 217 p
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	98 p	96 p	95 p	96 p	92 p	89 p	89 p	91 p
18 Industry, including energy	359 p	338 p	323 p	318 p	321 p	316 p	326 p	330 p
19 Manufacturing	301 p	285 p	271 p	266 p	270 p	264 p	272 p	275 p
20 Construction	141 p	108 p	102 p	104 p	97 p	101 p	102 p	103 p
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	856 p	785 p	770 p	796 p	817 p	832 p	853 p	881 p
22 Information and communication	71 p	70 p	73 p	71 p	69 p	71 p	74 p	81 p
23 Financial and insurance activities	87 p	84 p	79 p	72 p	70 p	72 p	71 p	67 p
24 Real estate activities	3 p	4 p	4 p	5 p	5 p	5 p	4 p	5 p
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	172 p	172 p	168 p	188 p	197 p	200 p	208 p	209 p
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	882 p	833 p	813 p	806 p	815 p	824 p	824 p	848 p
27 Other service activities	251 p	226 p	224 p	226 p	227 p	222 p	227 p	230 p
28 Total employees	2 920 p	2 716 p	2 653 p	2 683 p	2 709 p	2 733 p	2 780 p	2 844 p
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	402 p	395 p	393 p	394 p	381 p	372 p	373 p	389 p
30 Industry, including energy	94 p	77 p	67 p	62 p	62 p	62 p	62 p	60 p
31 Manufacturing	91 p	75 p	65 p	61 p	60 p	61 p	61 p	59 p
32 Construction	100 p	98 p	101 p	101 p	100 p	98 p	100 p	101 p
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	545 p	518 p	493 p	505 p	519 p	526 p	531 p	519 p
34 Information and communication	14 p	13 p	12 p	13 p	12 p	13 p	14 p	14 p
35 Financial and insurance activities	12 p	13 p	12 p	11 p	10 p	9 p	10 p	8 p
36 Real estate activities	6 p	5 p	4 p	4 p	4 p	4 p	4 p	4 p
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	158 p	152 p	147 p	143 p	147 p	147 p	148 p	153 p
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	63 p	57 p	58 p	60 p	61 p	63 p	66 p	68 p
39 Other service activities	67 p	61 p	57 p	58 p	60 p	56 p	59 p	55 p
40 Total self-employed	1 462 p	1 389 p	1 345 p	1 352 p	1 355 p	1 350 p	1 366 p	1 373 p
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	946 p	867 p	813 p	787 p	783 p	787 p	811 p	803 p
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	3 160 p	2 967 p	2 910 p	2 915 p	2 977 p	3 008 p	3 087 p	3 107 p
43 Financial and insurance activities	194 p	198 p	185 p	168 p	159 p	168 p	166 p	157 p
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	700 p	691 p	638 p	679 p	730 p	714 p	731 p	750 p
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 638 p	1 572 p	1 558 p	1 528 p	1 545 p	1 555 p	1 557 p	1 600 p
46 Total employment	8 929 p	8 438 p	8 232 p	8 154 p	8 255 p	8 289 p	8 480 p	8 621 p
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	736 p	692 p	657 p	639 p	639 p	638 p	661 p	664 p
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 796 p	1 645 p	1 619 p	1 612 p	1 643 p	1 680 p	1 717 p	1 765 p
49 Financial and insurance activities	167 p	167 p	157 p	145 p	137 p	146 p	142 p	138 p
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	340 p	341 p	309 p	368 p	393 p	389 p	414 p	417 p
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 518 p	1 457 p	1 448 p	1 420 p	1 426 p	1 440 p	1 444 p	1 476 p
52 Total employees	5 669 p	5 287 p	5 139 p	5 119 p	5 147 p	5 224 p	5 327 p	5 449 p
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	209 p	175 p	156 p	148 p	144 p	149 p	150 p	138 p
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 364 p	1 322 p	1 291 p	1 303 p	1 335 p	1 328 p	1 370 p	1 342 p
55 Financial and insurance activities	27 p	30 p	28 p	23 p	22 p	22 p	24 p	19 p
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	360 p	350 p	329 p	311 p	337 p	325 p	317 p	333 p
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	120 p	114 p	110 p	108 p	119 p	114 p	113 p	123 p
58 Total self-employed	3 260 p	3 151 p	3 093 p	3 035 p	3 108 p	3 065 p	3 153 p	3 172 p

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/1820>

Source: National Statistical Service of Greece via Eurostat.

# HUNGARY

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million HUF

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>20 851 851</b>	<b>21 316 222</b>	<b>21 834 626</b>	<b>22 956 056</b>	<b>23 901 235</b>	<b>25 103 856</b>	<b>27 131 278</b>	<b>29 180 878</b>
2 Household	14 532 541	15 055 483	15 336 821	15 864 358	16 418 127	17 253 090	18 496 713	19 970 354
3 NPISH's	441 209	474 176	511 497	532 564	590 106	623 515	735 798	806 051
4 Government	5 878 101	5 786 563	5 986 308	6 559 134	6 893 002	7 227 251	7 898 767	8 404 473
5 Individual	3 010 059	2 959 181	2 962 214	3 212 845	3 468 311	3 643 842	3 971 009	4 212 553
6 Collective	2 868 042	2 827 382	3 024 094	3 346 289	3 424 691	3 583 409	3 927 758	4 191 920
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	17 983 809	18 488 840	18 810 532	19 609 767	20 476 544	21 520 447	23 203 520	24 988 958
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>5 783 412</b>	<b>5 577 544</b>	<b>6 337 912</b>	<b>7 663 325</b>	<b>8 105 495</b>	<b>7 652 259</b>	<b>8 873 283</b>	<b>11 614 968</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	5 575 593	5 552 767	6 312 030	7 224 867	7 749 729	7 058 418	8 631 567	10 739 253
10 Dwellings	627 821	581 239	557 246	631 437	757 392	856 751	1 061 463	1 299 531
11 Other buildings and structures	1 981 096	1 876 197	2 292 456	2 596 523	2 766 998	2 014 738	2 862 184	4 032 935
12 Transport equipment	453 424	500 021	569 974	818 128	877 374	935 613	1 116 207	1 126 067
13 ICT equipment	134 381	149 750	172 146	173 462	207 944	191 823	256 906	311 014
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	1 619 128	1 660 509	1 728 249	2 031 730	1 992 853	2 040 500	2 291 895	2 726 242
15 Cultivated biological resources	54 254	50 383	42 889	52 471	51 109	51 028	51 471	49 128
16 Intellectual property products	705 489	734 668	949 070	921 116	1 096 059	967 965	991 441	1 194 337
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	207 819	24 777	25 882	438 458	355 766	593 841	241 716	875 715
18 Changes in inventories	174 159	-5 683	-8 348	396 343	309 624	542 077	171 572	806 242
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	33 660	30 460	34 230	42 115	46 142	51 764	70 144	69 473
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>1 735 523</b>	<b>1 954 164</b>	<b>2 117 789</b>	<b>2 074 827</b>	<b>2 778 474</b>	<b>3 140 214</b>	<b>2 830 660</b>	<b>1 865 959</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	24 565 027	24 902 133	25 923 810	28 580 598	30 603 810	31 284 275	33 842 214	36 236 474
22 Exports of goods	20 042 117	20 232 169	20 862 346	22 786 269	24 316 507	24 471 247	26 463 226	28 260 518
23 Exports of services	4 522 910	4 669 964	5 061 464	5 794 329	6 287 303	6 813 028	7 378 988	7 975 956
24 Imports of goods and services	22 829 504	22 947 969	23 806 021	26 505 771	27 825 336	28 144 061	31 011 554	34 370 515
25 Imports of goods	19 248 178	19 388 132	19 870 791	22 128 525	23 057 804	23 238 797	25 871 633	28 796 784
26 Imports of services	3 581 326	3 559 837	3 935 230	4 377 246	4 767 532	4 905 264	5 139 921	5 573 731
27 <b>Statistical discrepancy</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>28 370 786</b>	<b>28 847 930</b>	<b>30 290 327</b>	<b>32 694 208</b>	<b>34 785 204</b>	<b>35 896 329</b>	<b>38 835 221</b>	<b>42 661 805</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>22 725 541</b>	<b>22 241 360</b>	<b>22 435 804</b>	<b>23 136 392</b>	<b>23 901 235</b>	<b>24 778 185</b>	<b>25 790 535</b>	<b>26 737 027</b>
30 Household	15 853 097	15 450 026	15 445 514	15 824 776	16 418 127	17 227 149	17 984 145	18 858 914
31 NPISH's	538 636	545 090	557 184	552 519	590 106	607 830	696 256	718 013
32 Government	6 320 751	6 234 671	6 428 860	6 761 246	6 893 002	6 943 206	7 113 069	7 178 809
33 Individual	3 434 829	3 344 058	3 355 757	3 371 520	3 468 311	3 508 085	3 569 238	3 565 447
34 Collective	2 912 479	2 911 964	3 086 926	3 388 658	3 424 691	3 435 119	3 543 724	3 613 393
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	19 822 723	19 333 593	19 350 823	19 748 142	20 476 544	21 343 066	22 247 910	23 128 559
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>7 217 157</b>	<b>6 783 464</b>	<b>7 196 227</b>	<b>8 120 122</b>	<b>8 105 495</b>	<b>7 773 421</b>	<b>8 473 260</b>	<b>10 023 482</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	6 187 113	6 002 134	6 590 288	7 397 654	7 749 729	6 931 521	8 226 357	9 634 260
38 Dwellings	689 646	621 665	584 476	648 486	757 392	830 485	963 010	1 071 383
39 Other buildings and structures	2 250 336	2 074 188	2 415 223	2 668 181	2 766 998	1 952 401	2 598 067	3 327 177
40 Transport equipment	506 797	562 517	611 916	826 088	877 374	922 850	1 107 936	1 064 990
41 ICT equipment	136 314	154 034	170 208	173 602	207 944	191 876	257 544	304 321
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	1 711 151	1 708 010	1 708 802	2 033 375	1 992 853	2 041 061	2 297 586	2 667 570
43 Cultivated biological resources	56 377	51 057	42 816	51 433	51 109	53 541	52 650	47 693
44 Intellectual property products	833 618	823 023	1 067 392	991 281	1 096 059	939 307	945 752	1 124 090
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>2 007 833</b>	<b>2 389 318</b>	<b>2 448 167</b>	<b>2 256 400</b>	<b>2 778 474</b>	<b>2 998 873</b>	<b>2 817 931</b>	<b>2 173 699</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	25 509 232	25 074 611	26 103 421	28 504 357	30 603 810	31 768 035	33 945 072	35 413 863
50 Exports of goods	20 777 341	20 372 220	21 023 968	22 725 444	24 316 507	24 717 653	26 325 890	27 316 386
51 Exports of services	4 732 205	4 703 174	5 080 302	5 778 913	6 287 303	7 050 382	7 621 282	8 105 349
52 Imports of goods and services	23 501 399	22 685 293	23 655 254	26 247 957	27 825 336	28 769 162	31 127 141	33 240 164
53 Imports of goods	19 734 066	19 066 928	19 667 214	21 884 395	23 057 804	23 826 452	26 039 174	27 877 986
54 Imports of services	3 761 396	3 612 191	3 988 439	4 362 526	4 767 532	4 942 711	5 092 442	5 368 067
55 <b>Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)</b>	<b>49 933</b>	<b>115 342</b>	<b>68 206</b>	<b>-15 858</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>5 531</b>	<b>42 274</b>
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>32 000 464</b>	<b>31 529 485</b>	<b>32 148 403</b>	<b>33 497 055</b>	<b>34 785 204</b>	<b>35 550 478</b>	<b>37 087 257</b>	<b>38 976 483</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/966e>

Source: Hungarian Central Statistical Office via Eurostat.

# HUNGARY

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million HUF

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>24 094 616</b>	<b>24 241 385</b>	<b>25 551 224</b>	<b>27 586 920</b>	<b>29 258 462</b>	<b>30 382 728</b>	<b>32 864 441</b>	<b>36 007 057</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 140 169	1 128 285	1 188 910	1 291 207	1 325 029	1 408 289	1 475 008	1 516 056
3 Industry, including energy	6 162 641	6 296 951	6 550 237	7 249 306	7 963 918	8 114 987	8 528 705	8 915 834
4 Manufacturing	5 262 000	5 356 105	5 680 141	6 376 366	7 065 253	7 098 261	7 589 489	7 952 530
5 Construction	978 688	937 856	1 033 336	1 156 865	1 235 963	1 092 865	1 413 867	1 917 448
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	4 317 635	4 325 482	4 740 522	5 171 124	5 442 978	5 605 570	6 015 695	6 850 155
7 Information and communication	1 278 216	1 292 863	1 350 064	1 430 646	1 429 301	1 494 042	1 636 612	1 789 368
8 Financial and insurance activities	1 157 104	1 110 780	1 032 684	1 075 475	1 050 018	1 069 518	1 200 895	1 278 134
9 Real estate activities	2 148 993	2 150 433	2 247 650	2 301 424	2 328 439	2 452 912	2 625 642	2 832 535
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 192 068	2 188 205	2 323 295	2 471 955	2 695 681	2 896 617	3 242 865	3 704 729
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 033 557	4 125 572	4 349 924	4 662 370	4 947 237	5 374 445	5 743 375	6 149 651
12 Other service activities	685 545	684 958	734 602	776 548	839 898	873 483	981 777	1 053 147
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>4 276 170</b>	<b>4 606 545</b>	<b>4 739 103</b>	<b>5 107 288</b>	<b>5 526 742</b>	<b>5 513 601</b>	<b>5 970 780</b>	<b>6 654 748</b>
14 Taxes on products	4 494 554	4 897 431	5 056 982	5 447 712	5 865 207	5 912 525	6 325 406	7 090 023
15 Subsidies on products	218 384	290 886	317 879	340 424	338 465	398 924	354 626	435 275
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>28 370 786</b>	<b>28 847 930</b>	<b>30 290 327</b>	<b>32 694 208</b>	<b>34 785 204</b>	<b>35 896 329</b>	<b>38 835 221</b>	<b>42 661 805</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>26 680 159</b>	<b>26 286 691</b>	<b>26 977 731</b>	<b>28 171 601</b>	<b>29 258 462</b>	<b>29 930 599</b>	<b>31 221 665</b>	<b>32 874 120</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 288 029	1 010 054	1 155 066	1 327 736	1 325 029	1 491 491	1 391 280	1 458 463
20 Industry, including energy	7 235 192	7 107 315	6 945 738	7 380 585	7 963 918	8 110 057	8 367 042	8 412 530
21 Manufacturing	6 283 628	6 204 508	6 071 408	6 502 149	7 065 253	7 088 803	7 396 615	7 451 499
22 Construction	1 059 721	1 008 298	1 071 348	1 162 341	1 235 963	1 050 179	1 275 498	1 516 775
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	4 758 811	4 806 784	5 035 344	5 285 061	5 442 978	5 569 308	5 872 314	6 473 166
24 Information and communication	1 287 731	1 308 249	1 351 080	1 412 904	1 429 301	1 499 200	1 669 361	1 854 446
25 Financial and insurance activities	1 138 620	1 098 843	1 058 985	1 042 513	1 050 018	1 062 396	1 121 819	1 168 117
26 Real estate activities	2 336 334	2 293 038	2 326 497	2 343 335	2 328 439	2 397 470	2 457 230	2 525 539
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 293 390	2 303 430	2 397 247	2 519 191	2 695 681	2 861 460	3 143 289	3 508 761
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 545 967	4 626 776	4 869 405	4 892 555	4 947 237	5 039 142	5 003 973	5 022 585
29 Other service activities	790 283	769 762	786 881	807 475	839 898	849 279	918 270	952 330
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>5 331 296</b>	<b>5 253 722</b>	<b>5 172 758</b>	<b>5 325 526</b>	<b>5 526 742</b>	<b>5 619 880</b>	<b>5 865 689</b>	<b>6 100 351</b>
31 Taxes on products	5 574 658	5 558 949	5 501 118	5 665 849	5 865 207	5 951 245	6 160 291	6 417 320
32 Subsidies on products	250 040	306 781	327 918	339 748	338 465	331 365	303 560	325 004
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>-10 991</b>	<b>-10 928</b>	<b>-2 086</b>	<b>-71</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-96</b>	<b>2 012</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>32 000 464</b>	<b>31 529 485</b>	<b>32 144 063</b>	<b>33 497 055</b>	<b>34 785 204</b>	<b>35 550 478</b>	<b>37 087 257</b>	<b>38 976 483</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>12 401 248</b>	<b>12 883 295</b>	<b>13 272 352</b>	<b>13 993 397</b>	<b>14 594 672</b>	<b>15 503 985</b>	<b>16 857 844</b>	<b>18 280 783</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	286 676	313 262	334 395	347 275	355 350	355 204	380 811	395 924
37 Industry, including energy	2 915 821	3 066 448	3 083 124	3 273 717	3 464 303	3 722 071	4 059 922	4 472 092
38 Manufacturing	2 537 517	2 671 719	2 693 009	2 868 988	3 054 703	3 295 396	3 612 667	3 993 089
39 Construction	558 787	575 558	576 939	564 409	568 235	561 818	635 828	715 985
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	2 757 308	2 861 009	2 910 049	3 034 468	3 088 832	3 242 589	3 551 612	3 848 130
41 Information and communication	608 048	657 375	677 834	730 437	729 729	775 166	829 443	889 457
42 Financial and insurance activities	511 979	535 196	532 450	542 771	555 231	574 650	585 685	647 808
43 Real estate activities	191 226	179 883	193 341	186 130	176 363	178 932	181 864	199 357
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 285 149	1 339 339	1 381 655	1 439 183	1 513 559	1 611 379	1 790 893	1 989 951
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 935 544	2 993 820	3 204 539	3 478 314	3 708 023	4 017 440	4 296 559	4 534 323
46 Other service activities	350 710	361 405	378 026	396 693	435 047	464 736	545 227	587 756
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>10 062 746</b>	<b>10 379 406</b>	<b>10 757 990</b>	<b>11 271 747</b>	<b>11 696 348</b>	<b>12 387 162</b>	<b>13 975 163</b>	<b>15 429 287</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	241 047	260 074	282 573	290 074	298 027	295 755	326 461	343 214
49 Industry, including energy	2 331 314	2 394 539	2 446 218	2 574 736	2 718 515	2 906 833	3 305 844	3 737 309
50 Manufacturing	2 046 024	2 108 029	2 155 896	2 274 594	2 412 305	2 586 465	2 952 232	3 352 440
51 Construction	481 462	490 944	496 002	478 140	477 407	462 878	541 667	620 762
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	2 280 708	2 334 093	2 391 839	2 478 934	2 507 052	2 619 925	2 979 857	3 274 595
53 Information and communication	505 227	530 769	548 375	589 070	585 211	617 734	687 364	746 541
54 Financial and insurance activities	403 140	415 892	416 018	421 692	430 838	449 129	461 228	511 800
55 Real estate activities	166 818	154 296	167 523	157 450	145 853	146 026	154 134	171 857
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 090 840	1 122 902	1 156 488	1 197 027	1 246 093	1 314 975	1 512 240	1 704 603
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 273 889	2 383 611	2 542 319	2 759 152	2 934 158	3 196 470	3 544 174	3 811 429
58 Other service activities	288 301	292 286	310 635	325 472	353 194	377 437	462 194	507 177
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>11 758 180</b>	<b>11 607 565</b>	<b>12 421 564</b>	<b>13 680 884</b>	<b>14 736 443</b>	<b>14 961 067</b>	<b>16 064 201</b>	<b>17 652 896</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>4 211 358</b>	<b>4 357 070</b>	<b>4 596 411</b>	<b>5 019 927</b>	<b>5 454 090</b>	<b>5 431 277</b>	<b>5 913 176</b>	<b>6 728 127</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	4 956 806	5 420 894	5 684 770	6 111 495	6 572 466	6 595 807	7 085 165	7 920 969
62 Subsidies on production and imports	745 448	1 063 824	1 088 359	1 091 568	1 118 376	1 164 530	1 171 989	1 192 842
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-1</b>
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>28 370 786</b>	<b>28 847 930</b>	<b>30 290 327</b>	<b>32 694 208</b>	<b>34 785 204</b>	<b>35 896 329</b>	<b>38 835 221</b>	<b>42 661 805</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/966e>

Source: Hungarian Central Statistical Office via Eurostat.

# HUNGARY

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million HUF

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>28 370 786</b>	<b>28 847 930</b>	<b>30 290 327</b>	<b>32 694 208</b>	<b>34 785 204</b>	<b>35 896 330</b>	<b>38 835 221</b>	<b>42 661 804</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-1 364 938	-1 212 260	-857 422	-1 413 986	-1 577 565	-916 575	-1 558 445	-1 709 720
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	3 208 958	3 610 974	3 664 923	3 245 178	3 017 307	4 080 100	4 198 144	4 238 845
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	4 573 896	4 823 234	4 522 345	4 659 164	4 594 872	4 996 675	5 756 589	5 948 565
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>27 005 848</b>	<b>27 635 670</b>	<b>29 432 905</b>	<b>31 280 222</b>	<b>33 207 639</b>	<b>34 979 755</b>	<b>37 276 776</b>	<b>40 952 084</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	5 080 361	5 266 406	5 380 884	5 546 213	5 766 591	5 962 086	6 309 359	6 778 603
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>21 925 487</b>	<b>22 369 264</b>	<b>24 052 021</b>	<b>25 734 009</b>	<b>27 441 048</b>	<b>29 017 669</b>	<b>30 967 417</b>	<b>34 173 481</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-204 850	-281 715	-210 499	-257 476	-389 457	-554 165	-386 885	-287 844
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	367 438	437 261	618 816	606 111	586 565	463 362	559 440	783 381
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	572 288	718 976	829 315	863 587	976 022	1 017 527	946 325	1 071 225
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>21 720 637</b>	<b>22 087 549</b>	<b>23 841 522</b>	<b>25 476 533</b>	<b>27 051 591</b>	<b>28 463 504</b>	<b>30 580 532</b>	<b>33 885 637</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>21 720 637</b>	<b>22 087 549</b>	<b>23 841 522</b>	<b>25 476 533</b>	<b>27 051 591</b>	<b>28 463 504</b>	<b>30 580 532</b>	<b>33 885 637</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	20 851 851	21 316 222	21 834 626	22 956 056	23 901 235	25 103 856	27 131 278	29 180 878
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>868 786</b>	<b>771 327</b>	<b>2 006 896</b>	<b>2 520 477</b>	<b>3 150 356</b>	<b>3 359 648</b>	<b>3 449 254</b>	<b>4 704 759</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	681 457	729 916	1 146 807	1 204 862	1 630 968	94 429	346 908	678 074
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	700 816	787 957	1 215 174	1 248 189	1 715 933	306 447	476 471	782 085
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	19 359	58 041	68 367	43 327	84 965	212 018	129 563	104 011
19 Gross capital formation	5 783 412	5 577 544	6 337 912	7 663 326	8 105 495	7 652 259	8 873 283	11 614 968
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	7 793	-7 687	-5 449	7 288	33 278	96 770	19 079	-333 943
21 Consumption of fixed capital	5 080 361	5 266 406	5 380 884	5 546 213	5 766 591	5 962 086	6 309 359	6 778 603
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>839 399</b>	<b>1 197 792</b>	<b>2 202 124</b>	<b>1 600 938</b>	<b>2 409 142</b>	<b>1 667 134</b>	<b>1 213 159</b>	<b>880 411</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>32 000 464</b>	<b>31 529 485</b>	<b>32 148 403</b>	<b>33 497 055</b>	<b>34 785 204</b>	<b>35 550 478</b>	<b>37 087 257</b>	<b>38 976 483</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	-52 038	-312 434	-246 629	-133 345	0	121 736	-138 618	-548 340
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>31 948 425</b>	<b>31 217 050</b>	<b>31 901 775</b>	<b>33 363 710</b>	<b>34 785 204</b>	<b>35 672 214</b>	<b>36 948 639</b>	<b>38 428 143</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-1 537 061	-1 311 816	-903 037	-1 442 941	-1 577 565	-910 852	-1 482 737	-1 540 051
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	3 613 617	3 907 523	3 859 897	3 311 632	3 017 307	4 054 626	3 994 202	3 818 192
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	5 150 678	5 219 339	4 762 934	4 754 573	4 594 872	4 965 479	5 476 939	5 358 243
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>30 411 365</b>	<b>29 905 234</b>	<b>30 998 738</b>	<b>31 920 769</b>	<b>33 207 639</b>	<b>34 761 362</b>	<b>35 465 902</b>	<b>36 888 092</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-230 682	-304 851	-221 698	-262 749	-389 457	-550 705	-368 090	-259 279
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	413 773	473 171	651 737	618 523	586 565	460 469	532 263	705 640
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	644 455	778 022	873 435	881 271	976 022	1 011 174	900 353	964 919
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>30 180 683</b>	<b>29 600 384</b>	<b>30 777 040</b>	<b>31 658 021</b>	<b>32 818 182</b>	<b>34 210 657</b>	<b>35 097 812</b>	<b>36 628 813</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	5 491 317	5 557 924	5 588 342	5 675 006	5 766 591	5 851 802	5 941 968	5 993 610
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>24 690 355</b>	<b>24 206 328</b>	<b>25 331 590</b>	<b>26 260 982</b>	<b>27 441 048</b>	<b>28 836 500</b>	<b>29 463 046</b>	<b>30 782 182</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>24 459 673</b>	<b>23 901 477</b>	<b>25 109 893</b>	<b>25 998 234</b>	<b>27 051 591</b>	<b>28 285 795</b>	<b>29 094 956</b>	<b>30 522 903</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/8c51>

Source: Hungarian Central Statistical Office via Eurostat.



# HUNGARY

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
<b>1 Total population</b>	<b>9 972</b>	<b>9 920</b>	<b>9 893</b>	<b>9 866</b>	<b>9 843</b>	<b>9 814</b>	<b>9 788</b>	<b>9 776</b>
2 Total employment	3 759	3 827	3 893	4 101	4 210	4 352	4 421	4 469
3 Employees	3 438	3 525	3 614	3 813	3 906	4 032	4 121	4 153
4 Self-employed	321	302	279	288	305	319	300	316
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	171	192	172	174	175	189	194	191
6 Industry, including energy	870	897	867	884	877	912	952	1 000
7 Manufacturing	785	806	783	797	793	830	866	901
8 Construction	262	267	259	267	263	282	307	338
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	997	1 007	1 013	1 033	1 054	1 096	1 101	1 104
10 Information and communication	108	106	114	123	128	135	140	149
11 Financial and insurance activities	95	101	93	93	90	88	89	86
12 Real estate activities	68	69	67	66	66	68	71	72
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	353	307	352	431	459	474	494	490
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	861	879	927	967	1 009	1 038	1 015	1 023
15 Other service activities	163	159	170	182	192	191	196	214
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>3 949</b>	<b>3 985</b>	<b>4 035</b>	<b>4 219</b>	<b>4 313</b>	<b>4 473</b>	<b>4 559</b>	<b>4 667</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	113	122	117	117	118	127	130	127
18 Industry, including energy	843	872	846	863	856	891	928	975
19 Manufacturing	759	781	762	776	772	809	843	877
20 Construction	217	225	226	235	231	249	272	298
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	899	909	931	951	973	1 015	1 023	1 030
22 Information and communication	102	100	107	115	119	124	126	132
23 Financial and insurance activities	80	86	79	79	76	75	76	73
24 Real estate activities	66	67	65	64	64	66	68	69
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	329	285	322	400	429	442	456	448
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	847	864	916	955	996	1 024	999	1 006
27 Other service activities	125	122	139	148	156	153	154	166
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>3 620</b>	<b>3 652</b>	<b>3 749</b>	<b>3 928</b>	<b>4 017</b>	<b>4 166</b>	<b>4 235</b>	<b>4 324</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	58	70	55	57	57	62	64	64
30 Industry, including energy	27	26	21	21	21	22	24	25
31 Manufacturing	26	25	20	21	21	21	23	24
32 Construction	45	42	32	32	33	33	34	40
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	98	98	82	81	80	81	78	74
34 Information and communication	6	6	7	8	9	11	14	17
35 Financial and insurance activities	15	15	14	14	13	13	12	13
36 Real estate activities	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	24	22	30	31	30	33	38	42
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	15	15	12	12	13	14	15	18
39 Other service activities	38	37	32	34	37	38	42	48
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>286</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>307</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>343</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	1 479	1 520	1 470	1 509	1 501	1 568	1 631	1 707
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 692	1 683	1 690	1 736	1 773	1 847	1 852	1 848
43 Financial and insurance activities	158	167	150	147	140	140	146	139
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	593	508	580	729	779	813	853	829
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 437	1 466	1 538	1 627	1 710	1 809	1 728	1 729
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>6 925</b>	<b>6 927</b>	<b>6 995</b>	<b>7 377</b>	<b>7 530</b>	<b>7 873</b>	<b>7 966</b>	<b>8 068</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	1 424	1 470	1 427	1 466	1 459	1 525	1 583	1 658
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 484	1 482	1 518	1 565	1 607	1 679	1 689	1 697
49 Financial and insurance activities	128	138	125	125	120	117	123	115
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	545	466	524	671	722	751	782	753
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 409	1 439	1 517	1 604	1 685	1 784	1 701	1 698
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>6 064</b>	<b>6 082</b>	<b>6 231</b>	<b>6 598</b>	<b>6 761</b>	<b>7 088</b>	<b>7 170</b>	<b>7 269</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	54	50	43	43	42	43	48	49
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	208	202	171	171	166	167	162	151
55 Financial and insurance activities	30	29	25	23	20	24	23	24
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	48	42	56	58	57	63	71	76
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	28	27	21	23	24	25	28	32
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>844</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>769</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>799</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/3723>

Source: Hungarian Central Statistical Office via Eurostat.

# ICELAND

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million ISK

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 350 116</b>	<b>1 439 443</b>	<b>1 506 839</b>	<b>1 589 572</b>	<b>1 681 821</b>	<b>1 806 591</b>	<b>1 931 416</b>	<b>2 088 834</b>
2 Household	883 727	954 556	997 556	1 053 244	1 102 452	1 185 497	1 261 235	1 360 648
3 NPISH's	32 957	34 846	37 163	40 006	44 118	50 431	56 256	61 187
4 Government	433 432	450 041	472 119	496 321	535 251	570 663	613 925	666 999
5 Individual	264 273	271 952	290 203	312 690	341 600	372 030	405 415	440 464
6 Collective	169 159	178 088	181 916	183 631	193 651	198 633	208 510	226 535
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 180 957	1 261 355	1 324 923	1 405 941	1 488 170	1 607 958	1 722 906	1 862 298
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>272 176</b>	<b>296 073</b>	<b>301 679</b>	<b>358 576</b>	<b>448 483</b>	<b>528 820</b>	<b>573 140</b>	<b>639 141</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	270 650	294 273	306 631	356 531	444 994	525 894	572 386	628 415
10 Dwellings	39 966	44 880	50 826	59 120	58 644	79 337	98 251	121 323
11 Other buildings and structures	85 779	81 578	98 411	116 199	146 760	177 352	216 212	224 262
12 Transport equipment	25 859	46 080	28 272	39 210	78 258	78 856	66 546	74 884
13 ICT equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system <sup>1</sup>	83 681	84 860	90 543	99 027	111 213	132 797	131 109	152 109
15 Cultivated biological resources	2 047	2 158	1 841	2 380	2 452	2 525	2 601	2 679
16 Intellectual property products	33 318	34 717	36 738	40 595	47 667	55 026	57 667	53 158
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	1 526	1 800	-4 953	2 045	3 489	2 926	754	10 726
18 Changes in inventories	1 526	1 800	-4 953	2 045	3 489	2 926	754	10 726
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>135 403</b>	<b>106 213</b>	<b>150 444</b>	<b>125 413</b>	<b>163 644</b>	<b>155 525</b>	<b>108 416</b>	<b>84 030</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	962 536	1 013 269	1 047 908	1 068 320	1 188 374	1 186 616	1 206 291	1 324 447
22 Exports of goods	562 698	576 340	561 036	568 316	614 382	540 233	530 509	614 091
23 Exports of services	399 838	436 929	486 871	500 004	573 992	646 382	675 782	710 356
24 Imports of goods and services	827 133	907 056	897 464	942 907	1 024 730	1 031 090	1 097 875	1 240 416
25 Imports of goods	526 252	564 304	553 221	578 635	649 918	641 937	695 097	776 922
26 Imports of services	300 881	342 751	344 243	364 272	374 812	389 153	402 779	463 495
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 757 695</b>	<b>1 841 729</b>	<b>1 958 961</b>	<b>2 073 560</b>	<b>2 293 948</b>	<b>2 490 936</b>	<b>2 612 973</b>	<b>2 812 006</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 559 823</b>	<b>1 571 384</b>	<b>1 584 181</b>	<b>1 625 650</b>	<b>1 681 821</b>	<b>1 774 447</b>	<b>1 892 860</b>	<b>1 975 139</b>
30 Household	990 614	1 011 107	1 019 831	1 053 198	1 102 452	1 183 847	1 281 460	1 343 085
31 NPISH's	43 547	42 773	43 079	43 653	44 118	44 982	46 608	48 015
32 Government	528 310	518 937	522 671	529 657	535 251	545 618	565 683	585 590
33 Individual	337 170	331 188	333 571	338 030	341 600	348 216	361 022	373 727
34 Collective	191 140	187 749	189 100	191 627	193 651	197 402	204 661	211 864
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 364 390	1 376 972	1 392 928	1 437 851	1 488 170	1 579 348	1 688 512	1 760 934
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>296 855</b>	<b>314 548</b>	<b>312 014</b>	<b>369 909</b>	<b>448 483</b>	<b>526 431</b>	<b>577 497</b>	<b>608 798</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	294 531	309 718	316 433	366 706	444 994	524 126	577 778	600 722
38 Dwellings	44 322	47 387	52 503	60 569	58 644	74 124	89 437	103 970
39 Other buildings and structures	98 052	88 725	103 917	121 178	146 760	172 638	208 247	205 644
40 Transport equipment	24 088	46 011	28 236	39 669	78 258	82 957	75 484	81 332
41 ICT equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system <sup>1</sup>	88 117	84 587	89 923	100 198	111 213	140 715	149 069	162 410
43 Cultivated biological resources	2 291	2 248	1 890	2 419	2 452	2 483	2 513	2 521
44 Intellectual property products	41 083	40 104	40 519	43 003	47 667	51 209	51 255	44 652
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>171 751</b>	<b>170 059</b>	<b>235 365</b>	<b>188 532</b>	<b>163 644</b>	<b>145 091</b>	<b>72 627</b>	<b>84 803</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	954 940	989 303	1 055 705	1 089 113	1 188 374	1 318 319	1 390 014	1 413 343
50 Exports of goods	545 206	563 954	584 982	594 864	614 382	637 053	645 779	667 479
51 Exports of services	411 666	427 405	472 912	495 916	573 992	681 266	741 482	744 136
52 Imports of goods and services	783 189	819 244	820 340	900 581	1 024 730	1 173 228	1 317 387	1 328 540
53 Imports of goods	491 198	502 391	501 103	547 740	649 918	738 816	823 691	796 984
54 Imports of services	291 941	317 253	319 715	353 426	374 812	434 413	493 519	532 521
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	5 313	4 117	13 709	5 857	0	0	10 699	8 055
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>2 033 742</b>	<b>2 060 108</b>	<b>2 145 270</b>	<b>2 189 948</b>	<b>2 293 948</b>	<b>2 445 969</b>	<b>2 553 683</b>	<b>2 676 795</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/6819>

1. Including ICT Equipment.

Source: Statistics Iceland via Eurostat.

# ICELAND

## Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Million ISK

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>1 579 351</b>	<b>1 647 687</b>	<b>1 756 211</b>	<b>1 858 038</b>	<b>2 056 534</b>	<b>2 227 045</b>	<b>2 315 204</b>	..
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	116 070	120 904	114 525	109 278	121 429	114 456	96 586	..
3 Industry, including energy	324 353	313 705	327 370	328 370	350 192	335 263	341 603	..
4 Manufacturing	230 739	215 096	225 642	234 713	243 122	230 861	231 463	..
5 Construction	66 797	73 315	83 045	99 256	111 616	152 175	172 067	..
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	264 772	265 096	294 745	322 713	386 109	452 317	466 518	..
7 Information and communication	65 315	65 131	79 981	81 642	94 808	105 194	101 077	..
8 Financial and insurance activities	99 695	138 191	128 195	140 991	137 600	144 927	149 064	..
9 Real estate activities	177 340	183 620	201 244	212 162	221 840	236 628	243 830	..
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	108 530	113 328	123 273	143 074	169 921	189 822	203 979	..
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	311 124	327 749	352 843	368 204	404 732	434 488	475 618	..
12 Other service activities	45 355	46 648	50 989	52 347	58 289	61 774	64 862	..
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>178 344</b>	<b>194 042</b>	<b>202 750</b>	<b>215 523</b>	<b>237 413</b>	<b>263 891</b>	<b>297 769</b>	..
14 Taxes on products	193 381	209 806	216 780	229 773	251 841	279 188	312 914	..
15 Subsidies on products	15 037	15 764	14 030	14 251	14 428	15 297	15 145	..
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	..
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>1 757 695</b>	<b>1 841 729</b>	<b>1 958 961</b>	<b>2 073 560</b>	<b>2 293 948</b>	<b>2 490 936</b>	<b>2 612 973</b>	..
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>1 807 462 e</b>	<b>1 845 410 e</b>	<b>1 908 838 e</b>	<b>1 974 615 e</b>	<b>2 056 534 e</b>	<b>2 219 678 e</b>	<b>2 335 052 e</b>	..
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	104 513 e	114 858 e	117 686 e	116 194 e	121 429 e	121 185 e	121 455 e	..
20 Industry, including energy	300 285 e	312 112 e	329 723 e	339 107 e	350 192 e	347 131 e	345 811 e	..
21 Manufacturing	201 959 e	209 771 e	222 793 e	229 518 e	243 122 e	241 203 e	236 728 e	..
22 Construction	81 019 e	82 129 e	90 032 e	99 218 e	111 616 e	142 850 e	157 604 e	..
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	282 217 e	297 491 e	319 585 e	344 805 e	386 109 e	427 641 e	463 157 e	..
24 Information and communication	69 781 e	75 438 e	82 241 e	88 392 e	94 808 e	107 885 e	110 121 e	..
25 Financial and insurance activities	173 858 e	167 764 e	156 593 e	152 558 e	137 600 e	153 433 e	161 485 e	..
26 Real estate activities	210 790 e	213 614 e	217 728 e	218 723 e	221 840 e	228 517 e	236 256 e	..
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	119 583 e	126 356 e	137 253 e	150 882 e	169 921 e	199 486 e	224 567 e	..
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	393 732 e	387 464 e	395 213 e	400 489 e	404 732 e	412 601 e	427 516 e	..
29 Other service activities	50 571 e	51 182 e	53 572 e	55 106 e	58 289 e	60 451 e	62 895 e	..
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>219 384</b>	<b>214 049</b>	<b>230 144</b>	<b>220 273</b>	<b>237 413</b>	<b>238 014</b>	<b>238 563</b>	..
31 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>6 895 e</b>	<b>648 e</b>	<b>6 288 e</b>	<b>-4 940 e</b>	<b>0 e</b>	<b>-11 723 e</b>	<b>-19 932 e</b>	..
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>2 033 742 e</b>	<b>2 060 108 e</b>	<b>2 145 270 e</b>	<b>2 189 948 e</b>	<b>2 293 948 e</b>	<b>2 445 969 e</b>	<b>2 553 683 e</b>	..
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>849 321</b>	<b>903 531</b>	<b>978 168</b>	<b>1 041 254</b>	<b>1 157 196</b>	<b>1 296 288</b>	<b>1 433 364</b>	..
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	64 233	66 276	66 532	62 365	67 307	62 486	57 220	..
37 Industry, including energy	130 613	141 873	151 318	160 620	171 100	186 510	201 170	..
38 Manufacturing	111 870	121 725	130 863	138 201	150 970	164 198	176 468	..
39 Construction	39 690	42 211	47 789	55 567	63 372	85 617	99 833	..
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	184 941	195 087	214 247	234 024	270 270	315 844	356 921	..
41 Information and communication	43 503	46 731	52 104	56 810	61 766	67 108	71 329	..
42 Financial and insurance activities	56 068	57 366	63 154	59 387	63 121	66 361	68 047	..
43 Real estate activities	4 979	5 473	6 314	6 363	7 157	8 585	9 883	..
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	65 048	72 087	78 055	89 801	101 104	121 412	142 826	..
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	230 589	244 941	264 716	280 979	311 974	339 455	380 479	..
46 Other service activities	29 657	31 487	33 938	35 337	40 024	42 910	45 658	..
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>683 846 e</b>	<b>731 562 e</b>	<b>793 197 e</b>	<b>846 478 e</b>	<b>941 424 e</b>	<b>1 052 571 e</b>	<b>1 165 442 e</b>	..
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	52 740 e	54 994 e	55 232 e	51 688 e	55 787 e	51 923 e	47 495 e	..
49 Industry, including energy	106 784 e	115 710 e	123 524 e	131 643 e	139 887 e	152 663 e	161 245 e	..
50 Manufacturing	91 228 e	99 819 e	107 420 e	113 553 e	124 436 e	135 538 e	143 779 e	..
51 Construction	32 624 e	35 100 e	39 752 e	46 219 e	52 735 e	71 372 e	83 708 e	..
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	150 086 e	159 251 e	175 069 e	191 514 e	221 447 e	259 650 e	294 360 e	..
53 Information and communication	35 557 e	38 417 e	42 917 e	46 824 e	50 950 e	55 454 e	58 114 e	..
54 Financial and insurance activities	42 303 e	44 266 e	48 929 e	47 076 e	50 249 e	53 022 e	54 449 e	..
55 Real estate activities	4 092 e	4 554 e	5 260 e	5 300 e	5 963 e	7 158 e	8 596 e	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	53 319 e	59 343 e	64 347 e	74 116 e	83 554 e	100 646 e	115 622 e	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	181 598 e	193 483 e	209 627 e	222 293 e	247 024 e	263 893 e	303 059 e	..
58 Other service activities	24 743 e	26 446 e	28 541 e	29 806 e	33 828 e	36 790 e	38 794 e	..
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>704 108</b>	<b>713 504</b>	<b>744 332</b>	<b>746 940</b>	<b>830 957</b>	<b>878 050</b>	<b>823 020</b>	..
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>204 266</b>	<b>224 693</b>	<b>236 461</b>	<b>285 366</b>	<b>305 795</b>	<b>316 599</b>	<b>356 589</b>	..
61 Taxes on production and imports	233 266	254 951	267 192	314 514	335 302	349 788	391 165	..
62 Subsidies on production and imports	29 001	30 258	30 731	29 148	29 508	33 189	34 576	..
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	..
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 757 695</b>	<b>1 841 729</b>	<b>1 958 961</b>	<b>2 073 560</b>	<b>2 293 948</b>	<b>2 490 936</b>	<b>2 612 973</b>	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/6819>

Source: Statistics Iceland via Eurostat.

# ICELAND

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million ISK

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 757 695 e</b>	<b>1 841 729 e</b>	<b>1 958 961 e</b>	<b>2 073 560 e</b>	<b>2 293 948 e</b>	<b>2 490 936 e</b>	<b>2 612 973 e</b>	<b>2 812 006 e</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Gross capital formation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Consumption of fixed capital	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>2 033 742</b>	<b>2 060 108</b>	<b>2 145 270</b>	<b>2 189 948</b>	<b>2 293 948</b>	<b>2 445 969</b>	<b>2 553 683</b>	<b>2 676 795</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/f2e5>

Source: Statistics Iceland via Eurostat.

# ICELAND

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
<b>1 Total population</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>331</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>353</b>
2 Total employment	165 p	168 p	172 p	176 p	181 p	190 p	198 p	203 p
3 Employees	155 p	158 p	162 p	166 p	171 p	180 p	188 p	194 p
4 Self-employed	10 p	10 p	10 p	10 p	10 p	10 p	10 p	10 p
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8 p	8 p	8 p	8 p	8 p	8 p	7 p	7 p
6 Industry, including energy	23 p	23 p	24 p	24 p	24 p	25 p	25 p	25 p
7 Manufacturing	20 p	21 p	21 p	22 p	22 p	22 p	22 p	22 p
8 Construction	8 p	8 p	9 p	9 p	10 p	12 p	14 p	15 p
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	39 p	41 p	43 p	45 p	47 p	52 p	55 p	57 p
10 Information and communication	7 p	7 p	8 p	8 p	8 p	8 p	8 p	8 p
11 Financial and insurance activities	7 p	7 p	6 p	6 p	6 p	6 p	6 p	6 p
12 Real estate activities	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	2 p	2 p
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	12 p	13 p	14 p	14 p	15 p	17 p	19 p	20 p
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	51 p	51 p	52 p	52 p	53 p	53 p	54 p	56 p
15 Other service activities	8 p	8 p	9 p	9 p	9 p	9 p	9 p	9 p
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>165 p</b>	<b>168 p</b>	<b>172 p</b>	<b>176 p</b>	<b>181 p</b>	<b>190 p</b>	<b>198 p</b>	<b>203 p</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 p	6 p	6 p	6 p	6 p	6 p	5 p	6 p
18 Industry, including energy	22 p	23 p	24 p	24 p	24 p	25 p	24 p	25 p
19 Manufacturing	20 p	21 p	21 p	21 p	22 p	22 p	22 p	22 p
20 Construction	7 p	7 p	7 p	8 p	9 p	10 p	12 p	13 p
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	38 p	40 p	41 p	43 p	46 p	50 p	54 p	55 p
22 Information and communication	7 p	7 p	7 p	7 p	7 p	8 p	8 p	8 p
23 Financial and insurance activities	7 p	7 p	6 p	6 p	6 p	6 p	6 p	6 p
24 Real estate activities	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	2 p
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	11 p	12 p	12 p	13 p	14 p	16 p	18 p	18 p
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	49 p	49 p	50 p	51 p	51 p	51 p	52 p	54 p
27 Other service activities	7 p	7 p	7 p	7 p	7 p	7 p	8 p	8 p
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>155 p</b>	<b>158 p</b>	<b>162 p</b>	<b>166 p</b>	<b>171 p</b>	<b>180 p</b>	<b>188 p</b>	<b>194 p</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p
30 Industry, including energy	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p
31 Manufacturing	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p
32 Construction	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p
34 Information and communication	0 p	0 p	0 p	1 p	1 p	0 p	0 p	0 p
35 Financial and insurance activities	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0	0
36 Real estate activities	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p
39 Other service activities	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	1 p	2 p
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>10 p</b>	<b>10 p</b>	<b>10 p</b>	<b>10 p</b>	<b>10 p</b>	<b>10 p</b>	<b>10 p</b>	<b>10 p</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	36 p	37 p	38 p	38 p	38 p	39 p	38 p	38 p
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	55 p	57 p	59 p	61 p	65 p	71 p	76 p	77 p
43 Financial and insurance activities	11 p	11 p	11 p	11 p	10 p	10 p	10 p	9 p
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	19 p	20 p	21 p	21 p	23 p	25 p	28 p	29 p
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	77 p	77 p	78 p	79 p	80 p	79 p	80 p	82 p
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>249 p</b>	<b>252 p</b>	<b>258 p</b>	<b>262 p</b>	<b>270 p</b>	<b>279 p</b>	<b>289 p</b>	<b>295 p</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	36 p	36 p	37 p	38 p	38 p	38 p	37 p	37 p
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	53 p	55 p	58 p	60 p	63 p	69 p	75 p	76 p
49 Financial and insurance activities	11 p	11 p	11 p	11 p	10 p	10 p	10 p	9 p
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	18 p	18 p	19 p	20 p	21 p	24 p	27 p	27 p
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	76 p	75 p	76 p	77 p	78 p	77 p	78 p	80 p
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>239 p</b>	<b>241 p</b>	<b>247 p</b>	<b>251 p</b>	<b>258 p</b>	<b>268 p</b>	<b>279 p</b>	<b>284 p</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	1 p
55 Financial and insurance activities	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>11 p</b>	<b>11 p</b>	<b>11 p</b>	<b>11 p</b>	<b>11 p</b>	<b>11 p</b>	<b>11 p</b>	<b>11 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/7377>

Source: Statistics Iceland via Eurostat.

# IRELAND

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (1999 IEP euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>110 577</b>	<b>110 586</b>	<b>111 370</b>	<b>115 028</b>	<b>119 042</b>	<b>125 217</b>	<b>131 179</b>	<b>139 087</b>
2 Household	77 729	78 101	79 440	82 163	85 244	90 015	93 842	98 794
3 NPISH's	1 522	1 525	1 482	1 600	1 600	1 746	1 731	1 731
4 Government	31 326	30 959	30 447	31 266	32 197	33 456	35 606	38 562
5 Individual	20 665	20 639	20 541	21 063	21 756	22 613	24 173	26 015
6 Collective	10 661	10 321	9 906	10 203	10 441	10 842	11 433	12 547
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	99 916	100 265	101 463	104 826	108 601	114 375	119 746	126 540
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>29 178</b>	<b>35 419</b>	<b>33 682</b>	<b>43 322</b>	<b>67 585</b>	<b>101 649</b>	<b>99 273</b>	<b>77 043</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	28 360	34 337	33 342	40 208	63 236	96 805	93 260	75 815
10 Dwellings	3 375	2 556	2 813	3 442	3 799	4 825	6 161	7 858
11 Other buildings and structures	5 947	6 796	7 993	9 103	10 373	12 105	14 217	16 343
12 Transport equipment	7 419	10 158	7 515	9 438	8 931	13 791	12 319	18 066
13 ICT equipment	1 986	1 742	1 848	1 773	1 899	2 177	2 196	2 679
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	1 870	1 733	3 497	4 657	4 816	3 511	3 005	3 799
15 Cultivated biological resources	20	85	-18	2	129	36	54	-21
16 Intellectual property products	7 743	11 267	9 694	11 792	33 288	60 361	55 308	27 091
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	818	1 081	340	3 114	4 350	4 844	6 013	1 228
18 Changes in inventories	801	1 074	323	3 089	4 319	4 810	6 005	1 207
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	17	7	17	26	31	33	7	21
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>32 160</b>	<b>30 614</b>	<b>33 788</b>	<b>35 185</b>	<b>75 679</b>	<b>42 353</b>	<b>65 627</b>	<b>107 390</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	177 303	183 013	186 244	214 350	320 565	328 235	359 655	396 383
22 Exports of goods	100 578	101 869	98 733	114 460	200 327	193 160	197 824	216 307
23 Exports of services	76 725	81 144	87 512	99 889	120 238	135 076	161 831	180 076
24 Imports of goods and services	145 143	152 399	152 456	179 164	244 886	285 882	294 028	288 993
25 Imports of goods	59 321	64 973	64 226	73 730	86 933	87 072	88 706	103 347
26 Imports of services	85 822	87 425	88 229	105 434	157 953	198 810	205 322	185 647
<b>27 Statistical discrepancy</b>	<b>-1 089</b>	<b>-1 503</b>	<b>821</b>	<b>1 282</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>2 464</b>	<b>1 052</b>	<b>519</b>
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>170 827</b>	<b>175 116</b>	<b>179 661</b>	<b>194 818</b>	<b>262 833</b>	<b>271 684</b>	<b>297 131</b>	<b>324 038</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>114 185</b>	<b>112 627</b>	<b>112 618</b>	<b>115 849</b>	<b>119 042</b>	<b>124 811</b>	<b>128 793</b>	<b>133 516</b>
30 Household	80 742	80 170	80 537	82 691	85 244	89 785	92 620	95 844
31 NPISH's	1 975	1 784	1 658	1 556	1 600	1 729	1 696	1 675
32 Government	31 514	30 699	30 442	31 603	32 197	33 296	34 477	35 993
33 Individual	20 918	20 591	20 599	21 302	21 756	22 455	23 322	24 228
34 Collective	10 589	10 105	9 844	10 300	10 441	10 841	11 155	11 767
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	103 573	102 514	102 778	105 549	108 601	113 970	117 637	121 748
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>31 650</b>	<b>37 270</b>	<b>35 059</b>	<b>44 441</b>	<b>67 585</b>	<b>100 317</b>	<b>95 087</b>	<b>71 593</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	31 048	36 407	34 899	41 365	63 236	95 215	88 827	70 051
38 Dwellings	3 858	2 913	3 120	3 588	3 799	4 620	5 604	6 983
39 Other buildings and structures	6 929	7 756	8 870	9 618	10 373	11 389	12 577	13 486
40 Transport equipment	7 727	10 442	7 635	9 573	8 931	13 671	12 065	17 507
41 ICT equipment	2 191	1 794	1 887	1 784	1 899	2 166	2 114	2 713
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	1 999	1 871	3 807	4 811	4 816	3 740	3 189	3 957
43 Cultivated biological resources	15	56	-13	3	129	43	64	-25
44 Intellectual property products	8 328	11 369	9 725	12 064	33 288	59 586	53 058	25 158
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>36 616</b>	<b>36 403</b>	<b>40 456</b>	<b>46 296</b>	<b>75 679</b>	<b>43 824</b>	<b>71 467</b>	<b>117 788</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	196 935	195 219	200 926	230 195	320 565	333 795	364 661	402 590
50 Exports of goods	111 036	108 597	108 216	125 861	200 327	200 389	207 061	235 319
51 Exports of services	84 935	85 670	91 696	103 255	120 238	133 406	157 031	167 133
52 Imports of goods and services	160 319	158 815	160 470	183 899	244 886	289 971	293 194	284 801
53 Imports of goods	63 537	67 236	68 794	75 085	86 933	92 809	91 360	103 852
54 Imports of services	97 026	91 583	91 669	108 693	157 953	197 162	201 662	181 482
<b>55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)</b>	<b>7 981</b>	<b>4 561</b>	<b>5 308</b>	<b>3 408</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>3 547</b>	<b>-651</b>	<b>-4 126</b>
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>190 432</b>	<b>190 862</b>	<b>193 441</b>	<b>209 994</b>	<b>262 833</b>	<b>272 500</b>	<b>294 696</b>	<b>318 772</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/Oc58>

Source: Central Statistics Office (CSO) of Ireland via Eurostat.

# IRELAND

## Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (1999 IEP euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>154 883</b>	<b>158 399</b>	<b>164 565</b>	<b>178 572</b>	<b>244 490</b>	<b>254 011</b>	<b>277 246</b>	<b>303 076</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 071	1 717	1 955	2 419	2 350	2 555	3 484	2 973
3 Industry, including energy	40 362	40 181	40 257	43 735	95 236	94 485	98 726	110 657
4 Manufacturing	35 935	35 248	35 292	38 836	90 852	89 940	94 064	104 958
5 Construction	1 598	2 727	3 550	4 505	5 078	5 944	7 511	8 578
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	25 063	25 882	28 160	28 776	30 607	32 289	34 482	35 556
7 Information and communication	14 043	15 472	16 843	19 011	22 846	24 275	31 558	36 765
8 Financial and insurance activities	15 081	14 732	12 912	15 128	17 025	18 926	20 686	21 700
9 Real estate activities	10 556	11 598	12 316	13 463	14 556	16 006	16 714	19 277
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	15 141	15 653	17 568	20 220	24 744	26 680	29 657	31 289
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	27 618	27 205	27 567	27 767	28 532	29 229	30 391	31 945
12 Other service activities	3 349	3 231	3 436	3 548	3 515	3 622	4 037	4 336
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>14 855</b>	<b>15 214</b>	<b>15 917</b>	<b>17 528</b>	<b>18 871</b>	<b>20 137</b>	<b>20 937</b>	<b>21 481</b>
14 Taxes on products	15 945	16 341	16 996	18 509	19 764	21 071	21 899	22 442
15 Subsidies on products	1 090	1 127	1 079	981	893	934	962	960
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>1 089</b>	<b>1 503</b>	<b>-821</b>	<b>-1 282</b>	<b>-528</b>	<b>-2 464</b>	<b>-1 052</b>	<b>-519</b>
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>170 827</b>	<b>175 116</b>	<b>179 661</b>	<b>194 818</b>	<b>262 833</b>	<b>271 684</b>	<b>297 131</b>	<b>324 038</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>181 510</b>	<b>178 199</b>	<b>180 965</b>	<b>194 255</b>	<b>244 490</b>	<b>255 909</b>	<b>273 701</b>	<b>295 424</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 102	1 706	1 762	2 219	2 350	2 598	2 816	2 406
20 Industry, including energy	49 835	49 113	47 559	52 541	95 236	98 699	105 870	116 051
21 Manufacturing	45 231	44 684	42 824	47 361	90 852	94 259	101 124	110 846
22 Construction	4 162	4 079	4 459	4 763	5 078	5 625	6 375	7 075
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	26 566	26 317	26 743	28 418	30 607	32 180	32 601	34 757
24 Information and communication	15 916	16 314	18 025	19 944	22 846	25 591	29 953	36 314
25 Financial and insurance activities	18 289	16 031	14 923	15 379	17 025	17 239	18 137	18 559
26 Real estate activities	13 222	13 573	13 958	14 557	14 556	14 761	14 997	15 056
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	18 024	17 638	19 605	22 080	24 744	26 242	28 965	30 779
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	27 292	27 134	27 391	27 658	28 532	28 994	30 064	30 834
29 Other service activities	2 943	3 059	3 119	3 257	3 515	3 981	4 133	4 162
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>15 163</b>	<b>15 272</b>	<b>15 898</b>	<b>17 477</b>	<b>18 871</b>	<b>20 139</b>	<b>20 868</b>	<b>21 305</b>
31 Taxes on products	16 276	16 404	16 976	18 455	19 764	21 072	21 827	22 257
32 Subsidies on products	1 113	1 132	1 078	978	893	934	959	952
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>-6 241</b>	<b>-2 610</b>	<b>-3 421</b>	<b>-1 738</b>	<b>-528</b>	<b>-3 547</b>	<b>127</b>	<b>2 043</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>190 432</b>	<b>190 862</b>	<b>193 442</b>	<b>209 994</b>	<b>262 833</b>	<b>272 500</b>	<b>294 696</b>	<b>318 772</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH<sup>1</sup></b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>68 766</b>	<b>69 082</b>	<b>70 646</b>	<b>73 099</b>	<b>77 791</b>	<b>82 673</b>	<b>88 153</b>	<b>93 291</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	602	612	628	648	658	688	707	716
37 Industry, including energy	9 629	9 550	9 991	10 380	11 001	11 789	12 477	13 275
38 Manufacturing	8 246	8 192	8 728	9 068	9 542	10 406	10 984	11 747
39 Construction	2 331	2 145	2 187	2 372	2 680	3 198	3 648	4 199
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	13 921	14 113	14 282	14 803	15 803	16 855	17 820	18 710
41 Information and communication	3 822	4 106	4 574	4 843	5 395	6 057	6 728	7 456
42 Financial and insurance activities	6 474	6 947	6 708	6 864	7 307	7 283	8 010	8 274
43 Real estate activities	387	407	415	504	573	645	695	731
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	6 590	6 756	7 146	7 838	8 987	9 971	10 950	11 678
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	23 289	22 730	22 929	23 012	23 502	24 165	25 027	26 112
46 Other service activities	1 723	1 716	1 787	1 837	1 884	2 021	2 092	2 140
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>58 537</b>	<b>58 793</b>	<b>59 754</b>	<b>62 008</b>	<b>66 012</b>	<b>70 268</b>	<b>74 960</b>	<b>79 670</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	503	514	523	541	545	570	585	593
49 Industry, including energy	8 004	7 910	8 144	8 569	9 072	9 707	10 326	11 055
50 Manufacturing	6 922	6 846	7 124	7 519	7 957	8 558	9 084	9 780
51 Construction	2 086	1 938	1 979	2 111	2 397	2 857	3 261	3 762
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	12 104	12 313	12 488	12 889	13 645	14 649	15 469	16 262
53 Information and communication	3 213	3 492	3 731	4 147	4 614	5 174	5 770	6 403
54 Financial and insurance activities	4 982	5 239	5 083	5 207	5 548	5 553	5 914	6 187
55 Real estate activities	339	364	369	445	506	567	613	646
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	5 673	5 866	6 168	6 759	7 700	8 643	9 539	10 206
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	20 184	19 686	19 773	19 800	20 397	20 845	21 714	22 748
58 Other service activities	1 448	1 471	1 496	1 540	1 589	1 705	1 768	1 809
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>86 361</b>	<b>89 498</b>	<b>93 638</b>	<b>104 699</b>	<b>166 023</b>	<b>170 614</b>	<b>188 239</b>	<b>208 821</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>14 611</b>	<b>15 033</b>	<b>16 198</b>	<b>18 302</b>	<b>19 547</b>	<b>20 861</b>	<b>21 791</b>	<b>22 445</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	18 034	18 614	19 557	21 487	22 908	24 111	25 114	25 696
62 Subsidies on production and imports	3 423	3 581	3 359	3 185	3 361	3 250	3 323	3 251
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>1 089</b>	<b>1 503</b>	<b>-821</b>	<b>-1 282</b>	<b>-528</b>	<b>-2 464</b>	<b>-1 052</b>	<b>-519</b>
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>170 827</b>	<b>175 116</b>	<b>179 661</b>	<b>194 818</b>	<b>262 833</b>	<b>271 684</b>	<b>297 131</b>	<b>324 038</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/0c58>

1. The break in series corresponds to a new method for estimating the annual Compensation of Employees (D1) introduced for year 2011 and following years in June 2016. The new source makes extensive use of pay-related administrative records.

Source: Central Statistics Office (CSO) of Ireland via Eurostat.

# IRELAND

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (1999 IEP euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>170 827</b>	<b>175 116</b>	<b>179 661</b>	<b>194 818</b>	<b>262 833</b>	<b>271 684</b>	<b>297 131</b>	<b>324 038</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-32 329	-33 955	-28 083	-30 364	-60 799	-50 088	-61 175	-69 855
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	57 229	82 121	79 779	85 857	89 213	108 282	113 915	126 596
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	89 558	116 076	107 861	116 220	150 012	158 370	175 090	196 451
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>138 498</b>	<b>141 161</b>	<b>151 579</b>	<b>164 455</b>	<b>202 034</b>	<b>221 596</b>	<b>235 956</b>	<b>254 183</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	23 610	25 142	26 539	28 683	56 333	63 756	73 076	79 268
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>114 888</b>	<b>116 019</b>	<b>125 040</b>	<b>135 772</b>	<b>145 701</b>	<b>157 840</b>	<b>162 880</b>	<b>174 915</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-2 642	-2 593	-2 918	-2 729	-3 324	-3 638	-2 993	-3 242
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	3 707	3 918	3 200	2 924	3 988	4 504	5 362	4 997
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	6 349	6 511	6 118	5 652	7 312	8 142	8 355	8 239
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>112 246</b>	<b>113 427</b>	<b>122 122</b>	<b>133 043</b>	<b>142 377</b>	<b>154 202</b>	<b>159 887</b>	<b>171 673</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>112 246</b>	<b>113 427</b>	<b>122 122</b>	<b>133 043</b>	<b>142 377</b>	<b>154 202</b>	<b>159 887</b>	<b>171 673</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	110 577	110 586	111 370	115 028	119 042	125 217	131 179	139 086
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>1 669</b>	<b>2 841</b>	<b>10 752</b>	<b>18 014</b>	<b>23 335</b>	<b>28 985</b>	<b>28 708</b>	<b>32 587</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	364	86	105	136	61	628	-9	71
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	364	86	105	136	61	628	10	90
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	0	0	0	0	0	0	19	19
19 Gross capital formation	29 178	35 419	33 682	43 322	67 585	101 649	99 273	77 043
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	0	0	1 040	6 904	1 364	4 959	25 846	53 109
21 Consumption of fixed capital	23 610	25 142	26 539	28 683	56 333	63 756	73 076	79 268
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>-2 445</b>	<b>-5 846</b>	<b>1 854</b>	<b>-4 673</b>	<b>10 254</b>	<b>-15 704</b>	<b>-24 397</b>	<b>-18 746</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>190 432</b>	<b>190 862</b>	<b>193 441</b>	<b>209 994</b>	<b>262 833</b>	<b>272 500</b>	<b>294 696</b>	<b>318 772</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	-11 482	-10 656	-10 035	-12 483	0	-2 897	-6 099	-11 895
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>178 950</b>	<b>180 205</b>	<b>183 407</b>	<b>197 511</b>	<b>262 833</b>	<b>269 603</b>	<b>288 597</b>	<b>306 877</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-33 866	-34 942	-28 668	-30 783	-60 799	-49 704	-59 418	-66 156
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	59 950	84 508	81 442	87 043	89 213	107 453	110 643	119 892
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	93 817	119 449	110 110	117 827	150 012	157 157	170 061	186 047
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>145 083</b>	<b>145 264</b>	<b>154 739</b>	<b>166 727</b>	<b>202 034</b>	<b>219 898</b>	<b>229 179</b>	<b>240 721</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-2 767	-2 668	-2 979	-2 766	-3 324	-3 610	-2 907	-3 070
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	3 883	4 032	3 267	2 964	3 988	4 469	5 208	4 732
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	6 651	6 700	6 246	5 730	7 312	8 079	8 115	7 802
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>142 316</b>	<b>142 596</b>	<b>151 760</b>	<b>163 961</b>	<b>198 710</b>	<b>216 288</b>	<b>226 271</b>	<b>237 651</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	25 406	26 339	27 495	29 200	56 333	62 079	69 182	73 163
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>120 351</b>	<b>119 391</b>	<b>127 647</b>	<b>137 648</b>	<b>145 701</b>	<b>156 631</b>	<b>158 202</b>	<b>165 652</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>117 583</b>	<b>116 723</b>	<b>124 668</b>	<b>134 882</b>	<b>142 377</b>	<b>153 021</b>	<b>155 295</b>	<b>162 581</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/0c4d>

Source: Central Statistics Office (CSO) of Ireland via Eurostat.



# IRELAND

## Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
<b>1 Total population</b>	<b>4 579</b>	<b>4 597</b>	<b>4 620</b>	<b>4 652</b>	<b>4 696</b>	<b>4 749</b>	<b>4 802</b>	<b>4 861</b>
2 Total employment	1 847	1 838	1 895	1 947	2 013	2 085	2 148	2 216
3 Employees	1 532	1 525	1 568	1 617	1 677	1 741	1 811	1 877
4 Self-employed	315	313	327	330	336	344	337	339
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	108	108	112	108	110	114	111	108
6 Industry, including energy	211	208	218	220	232	243	249	245
7 Manufacturing	191	189	196	199	210	223	226	223
8 Construction	95	89	92	100	116	127	138	153
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	523	522	544	562	574	594	611	629
10 Information and communication	66	69	71	72	75	80	85	87
11 Financial and insurance activities	84	82	84	84	84	87	86	86
12 Real estate activities	13	13	11	13	15	15	15	14
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	190	186	195	207	211	221	229	245
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	476	475	481	491	504	511	532	555
15 Other service activities	77	78	79	79	85	91	89	90
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>1 842</b>	<b>1 832</b>	<b>1 886</b>	<b>1 937</b>	<b>2 007</b>	<b>2 081</b>	<b>2 144</b>	<b>2 212</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	25	23	26	26	24	26	27	27
18 Industry, including energy	192	188	197	198	210	220	227	226
19 Manufacturing	174	172	178	179	190	201	206	205
20 Construction	62	58	58	65	76	87	94	106
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	451	454	475	490	502	524	547	562
22 Information and communication	53	57	57	60	63	66	70	73
23 Financial and insurance activities	79	78	79	79	79	83	82	81
24 Real estate activities	9	10	8	10	11	11	11	11
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	147	143	149	161	168	175	183	198
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	455	452	457	467	480	487	506	529
27 Other service activities	54	56	53	52	58	59	60	63
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>1 527</b>	<b>1 518</b>	<b>1 559</b>	<b>1 607</b>	<b>1 671</b>	<b>1 738</b>	<b>1 807</b>	<b>1 873</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	83	85	86	82	85	88	84	81
30 Industry, including energy	19	20	21	21	22	24	22	19
31 Manufacturing	17	17	19	20	20	22	20	18
32 Construction	32	32	34	35	40	40	44	48
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	72	68	69	72	72	69	64	67
34 Information and communication	14	13	14	12	12	13	15	14
35 Financial and insurance activities	5	4	5	5	6	4	5	5
36 Real estate activities	4	4	3	3	4	4	3	3
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	43	43	47	46	44	46	47	47
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	21	23	23	24	24	24	26	26
39 Other service activities	22	23	25	27	28	31	29	27
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>339</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
41 Industry, including energy	412	406	430	442	468	487	497	497
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	876	876	907	939	967	988	1 019	1 053
43 Financial and insurance activities	149	149	153	155	157	164	159	161
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	324	320	336	357	368	387	406	436
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	737	742	750	770	797	801	841	880
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>3 199</b>	<b>3 183</b>	<b>3 288</b>	<b>3 403</b>	<b>3 553</b>	<b>3 669</b>	<b>3 805</b>	<b>3 949</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
47 Industry, including energy	374	365	388	399	424	438	451	453
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	706	717	746	770	799	828	867	895
49 Financial and insurance activities	139	140	143	145	145	154	150	150
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	235	236	244	260	276	291	306	338
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	702	704	710	728	755	760	795	838
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>2 518</b>	<b>2 520</b>	<b>2 592</b>	<b>2 688</b>	<b>2 816</b>	<b>2 926</b>	<b>3 045</b>	<b>3 183</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	38	41	42	44	44	49	46	43
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	169	159	161	169	168	160	152	159
55 Financial and insurance activities	10	9	10	10	12	9	9	11
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	89	83	92	97	92	96	100	98
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	35	38	39	42	42	41	46	42
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>680</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>767</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/a246>

1. From year 2011 onwards, the hours worked and number of employees are sourced from a combination of the earnings, hours and employment cost survey. Before 2011, the source is the Quarterly National Household Survey (QNHS).

Source: Central Statistics Office (CSO) of Ireland via Eurostat.

## ISRAEL

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million ILS

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>740 021</b>	<b>780 670</b>	<b>825 782</b>	<b>863 411</b>	<b>896 785</b>	<b>945 528</b>	<b>983 338</b>	<b>1 034 802</b>
2 Household	517 059	541 114	570 878	597 587	619 849	655 475	678 500	710 374
3 NPISH's	12 812	13 761	14 282	14 142	15 160	15 400	16 483	18 105
4 Government	210 150	225 795	240 622	251 682	261 776	274 653	288 356	306 323
5 Individual	107 946	117 159	126 581	132 660	138 605	147 282	157 127	167 202
6 Collective	102 204	108 636	114 041	119 022	123 171	127 371	131 229	139 121
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	637 817	672 034	711 742	744 389	773 614	818 157	852 109	895 681
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>197 404</b>	<b>211 602</b>	<b>211 956</b>	<b>226 888</b>	<b>233 235</b>	<b>260 054</b>	<b>273 432</b>	<b>290 127</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	190 827	207 333	215 643	220 578	223 338	253 704	264 384	285 138
10 Dwellings	57 198	63 332	68 956	74 430	75 286	81 918	86 510	86 590
11 Other buildings and structures	37 125	42 630	49 338	46 963	49 228	51 693	57 898	64 986
12 Transport equipment	14 918	14 056	15 145	15 643	13 069	22 497	15 767	22 361
13 ICT equipment	7 321	7 329	6 989	7 341	7 857	7 689	8 257	8 837
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system <sup>1</sup>	36 709	36 817	31 542	32 889	33 750	40 882	42 819	44 310
15 Cultivated biological resources	464	525	394	448	355	99	467	253
16 Intellectual property products	37 091	42 644	43 279	42 864	43 794	48 927	52 666	57 801
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Changes in inventories	6 578	4 269	-3 688	6 310	9 897	6 350	9 048	4 988
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-1 857</b>	<b>-606</b>	<b>18 900</b>	<b>17 278</b>	<b>35 303</b>	<b>19 369</b>	<b>14 786</b>	<b>5 689</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	330 497	356 523	355 783	356 216	363 669	363 741	364 737	391 815
22 Exports of goods	225 658	234 325	227 344	226 142	222 083	213 501	205 816	211 574
23 Exports of services	104 839	122 198	128 439	130 074	141 586	150 240	158 921	180 241
24 Imports of goods and services	332 354	357 129	336 883	338 938	328 366	344 372	349 951	386 126
25 Imports of goods	259 178	271 339	254 957	254 227	235 165	245 353	246 413	277 371
26 Imports of services	73 176	85 790	81 926	84 711	93 201	99 019	103 538	108 755
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>935 569</b>	<b>991 667</b>	<b>1 056 638</b>	<b>1 107 577</b>	<b>1 165 324</b>	<b>1 224 951</b>	<b>1 271 555</b>	<b>1 330 618</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>777 201</b>	<b>801 587</b>	<b>831 219</b>	<b>865 049</b>	<b>896 785</b>	<b>948 168</b>	<b>980 162</b>	<b>1 017 352</b>
30 Household	534 159	549 965	570 579	595 293	619 849	659 771	682 077	706 611
31 NPISH's	15 191	15 440	15 467	14 969	15 160	15 192	15 704	16 875
32 Government	228 004	236 368	245 321	254 845	261 776	273 205	282 382	293 816
33 Individual	120 266	124 988	130 356	133 941	138 605	145 751	152 603	158 822
34 Collective	107 731	111 390	115 000	120 911	123 171	127 454	129 757	134 971
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	669 496	690 224	716 248	744 172	773 614	820 714	850 410	882 384
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>209 134</b>	<b>216 732</b>	<b>217 468</b>	<b>229 379</b>	<b>233 235</b>	<b>258 036</b>	<b>271 873</b>	<b>280 502</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	204 486	214 032	222 210	223 349	223 338	252 191	263 133	275 828
38 Dwellings	62 274	66 494	70 161	74 837	75 286	81 720	85 004	83 001
39 Other buildings and structures	40 018	44 121	49 860	47 056	49 228	51 613	57 030	62 310
40 Transport equipment	15 634	13 869	16 245	15 681	13 069	21 511	15 293	20 647
41 ICT equipment	7 331	7 007	7 115	7 676	7 857	7 848	8 840	9 406
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system <sup>1</sup>	38 335	36 704	32 329	33 224	33 750	41 673	45 266	45 747
43 Cultivated biological resources	486	520	383	449	355	92	440	232
44 Intellectual property products	40 134	45 288	46 232	44 435	43 794	47 734	51 562	54 647
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>45 239</b>	<b>37 384</b>	<b>50 593</b>	<b>45 719</b>	<b>35 303</b>	<b>5 522</b>	<b>2 751</b>	<b>-405</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	356 118	354 854	372 312	374 435	363 669	366 856	381 891	403 137
50 Exports of goods	234 776	224 973	230 640	232 884	222 083	217 561	216 625	221 017
51 Exports of services	119 789	129 214	141 520	141 319	141 586	149 295	165 022	181 759
52 Imports of goods and services	310 879	317 469	321 718	328 716	328 366	361 334	379 140	403 542
53 Imports of goods	226 239	227 490	231 111	236 056	235 165	260 841	267 863	288 524
54 Imports of services	83 584	89 996	90 479	92 547	93 201	100 493	111 012	114 783
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	-3 357	-3 118	-1 757	-1 159	0	0	255	781
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 028 217</b>	<b>1 052 585</b>	<b>1 097 523</b>	<b>1 138 988</b>	<b>1 165 324</b>	<b>1 211 726</b>	<b>1 255 041</b>	<b>1 298 229</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/f8c8>Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

1. Excluding weapon system.

Source: Israel Central Bureau of Statistics.

## ISRAEL

Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million ILS

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>835 410</b>	<b>889 151</b>	<b>946 111</b>	<b>988 500</b>	<b>1 043 771</b>	<b>1 097 938</b>	<b>1 147 418</b>	<b>1 201 893</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	14 660	12 622	13 348	12 994	13 930	14 606	14 761	15 205
3 Industry, including energy	145 035	154 006	159 712	164 546	172 964	169 428	174 955	180 631
4 Manufacturing	131 135	141 066	137 855	140 721	151 878	148 017	153 484	159 115
5 Construction	48 695	53 162	58 189	60 966	62 109	66 587	71 759	77 721
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	126 039	133 566	143 153	149 609	161 695	173 824	176 525	179 781
7 Information and communication	65 631	71 234	75 070	81 832	88 598	98 347	101 166	110 926
8 Financial and insurance activities	48 157	46 976	53 521	50 530	53 047	51 996	55 101	58 059
9 Real estate activities	123 575	132 181	138 370	149 005	154 768	167 224	178 696	183 766
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	81 710	90 107	97 856	103 585	109 669	119 139	124 353	133 263
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	157 503	170 204	179 943	186 747	195 231	203 687	215 401	225 752
12 Other service activities	24 405	25 093	26 949	28 687	31 759	33 099	34 701	36 791
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>100 159</b>	<b>102 515</b>	<b>110 527</b>	<b>119 077</b>	<b>121 553</b>	<b>127 013</b>	<b>124 137</b>	<b>128 725</b>
14 Taxes on products	104 414	107 156	116 335	125 577	128 277	134 422	133 293	138 931
15 Subsidies on products	4 255	4 640	5 807	6 500	6 724	7 409	9 156	10 207
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>935 569</b>	<b>991 667</b>	<b>1 056 638</b>	<b>1 107 577</b>	<b>1 165 324</b>	<b>1 224 951</b>	<b>1 271 555</b>	<b>1 330 618</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>920 910</b>	<b>942 957</b>	<b>983 708</b>	<b>1 019 726</b>	<b>1 043 771</b>	<b>1 078 070</b>	<b>1 122 407</b>	<b>1 160 581</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16 401	15 870	15 565	14 898	13 930	14 647	14 867	14 475
20 Industry, including energy	166 809	164 603	168 107	171 961	172 964	167 392	171 632	175 487
21 Manufacturing	147 992	151 939	148 158	151 366	151 878	144 916	149 388	152 110
22 Construction	53 092	55 778	59 643	61 542	62 109	66 334	70 752	74 198
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	137 162	141 286	149 115	157 518	161 695	169 394	179 372	185 579
24 Information and communication	60 411	66 554	75 380	82 048	88 598	95 416	97 936	104 093
25 Financial and insurance activities	53 169	52 735	52 042	51 702	53 047	55 111	57 849	59 898
26 Real estate activities	132 787	136 096	142 759	150 667	154 768	158 504	166 192	169 617
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	93 867	98 425	105 693	107 456	109 669	116 723	122 451	128 968
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	178 628	182 815	186 322	191 372	195 231	201 803	207 728	213 253
29 Other service activities	28 584	28 794	29 082	30 562	31 759	32 745	33 630	35 013
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>110 058</b>	<b>111 282</b>	<b>114 262</b>	<b>119 508</b>	<b>121 553</b>	<b>133 657</b>	<b>132 175</b>	<b>137 331</b>
31 Taxes on products	116 146	117 438	120 583	126 119	128 277	141 051	139 487	144 928
32 Subsidies on products	6 088	6 156	6 321	6 611	6 724	7 394	7 312	7 597
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>1 030 968</b>	<b>1 054 240</b>	<b>1 097 970</b>	<b>1 139 234</b>	<b>1 165 324</b>	<b>1 211 727</b>	<b>1 254 583</b>	<b>1 297 912</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>423 468</b>	<b>447 458</b>	<b>469 697</b>	<b>488 739</b>	<b>513 021</b>	<b>541 650</b>	<b>574 463</b>	<b>607 798</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 304	6 548	6 660	6 742	6 620	7 019	7 533	7 715
37 Industry, including energy	75 814	77 957	79 781	81 761	82 560	84 741	88 498	90 999
38 Manufacturing	68 029	69 619	70 999	72 744	73 487	75 467	79 224	81 551
39 Construction	21 069	22 372	23 874	24 895	26 309	28 729	30 568	32 370
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	76 113	79 207	81 409	85 175	90 437	95 375	100 979	106 901
41 Information and communication	36 077	39 093	40 918	43 839	48 054	53 453	56 898	63 810
42 Financial and insurance activities	23 042	23 491	25 167	26 285	27 408	27 521	28 858	30 437
43 Real estate activities	3 013	3 572	3 545	3 723	4 005	4 528	4 828	5 070
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	49 279	53 355	59 276	61 736	65 416	70 852	74 992	80 325
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	112 514	121 206	129 216	133 917	139 786	146 831	157 343	162 663
46 Other service activities	20 244	20 657	19 851	20 666	22 427	22 601	23 966	27 507
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>343 882</b>	<b>363 565</b>	<b>382 867</b>	<b>398 315</b>	<b>417 798</b>	<b>441 366</b>	<b>468 042</b>	<b>494 510</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 944	5 285	5 300	5 365	5 267	5 585	5 995	6 139
49 Industry, including energy	62 366	64 483	65 811	67 445	68 103	69 902	73 002	75 065
50 Manufacturing	56 477	58 352	59 226	60 681	61 301	62 953	66 087	68 027
51 Construction	18 629	20 239	21 482	22 401	23 673	25 851	27 505	29 127
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	59 673	62 209	62 827	65 733	69 794	73 605	77 930	82 500
53 Information and communication	28 206	29 510	31 229	33 458	36 674	40 795	43 424	48 699
54 Financial and insurance activities	20 790	21 388	23 198	24 229	25 264	25 368	26 601	28 057
55 Real estate activities	2 718	2 978	3 123	3 279	3 528	3 989	4 253	4 467
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	44 463	47 749	54 065	56 308	59 665	64 623	68 398	73 263
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	91 331	98 534	104 968	108 786	113 554	119 276	127 816	132 137
58 Other service activities	10 761	11 189	10 865	11 312	12 275	12 371	13 118	15 056
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>379 443</b>	<b>407 556</b>	<b>440 960</b>	<b>461 822</b>	<b>490 878</b>	<b>515 461</b>	<b>530 496</b>	<b>549 516</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>132 658</b>	<b>136 653</b>	<b>145 981</b>	<b>157 016</b>	<b>161 424</b>	<b>167 841</b>	<b>166 596</b>	<b>173 304</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	137 987	142 593	153 724	164 593	169 360	176 344	177 398	184 952
62 Subsidies on production and imports	5 329	5 940	7 742	7 578	7 936	8 503	10 802	11 648
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>935 569</b>	<b>991 667</b>	<b>1 056 638</b>	<b>1 107 577</b>	<b>1 165 324</b>	<b>1 224 951</b>	<b>1 271 555</b>	<b>1 330 618</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/f8c8>Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: Israel Central Bureau of Statistics.

## ISRAEL

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million ILS

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>935 569</b>	<b>991 667</b>	<b>1 056 638</b>	<b>1 107 577</b>	<b>1 165 324</b>	<b>1 224 951</b>	<b>1 271 555</b>	<b>1 330 618</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-12 609	-25 542	-21 478	-6 720	-10 032	-11 124	-12 844	691
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	30 154	29 365	29 177	35 548	45 125	43 981	42 940	53 421
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	42 763	54 907	50 655	42 268	55 157	55 105	55 784	52 730
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>922 960</b>	<b>966 125</b>	<b>1 035 160</b>	<b>1 100 857</b>	<b>1 155 292</b>	<b>1 213 827</b>	<b>1 258 711</b>	<b>1 331 309</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	125 382	134 230	137 854	145 115	152 117	159 087	164 636	176 821
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>797 578</b>	<b>831 894</b>	<b>897 307</b>	<b>955 742</b>	<b>1 003 175</b>	<b>1 054 740</b>	<b>1 094 076</b>	<b>1 154 488</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	30 694	30 842	32 481	35 099	35 130	35 495	28 101	28 021
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	39 552	40 159	41 685	44 444	46 171	46 905	41 565	41 856
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	8 858	9 316	9 204	9 345	11 042	11 410	13 464	13 835
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>828 272</b>	<b>862 736</b>	<b>929 787</b>	<b>990 841</b>	<b>1 038 305</b>	<b>1 090 235</b>	<b>1 122 176</b>	<b>1 182 509</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>828 272</b>	<b>862 736</b>	<b>929 787</b>	<b>990 841</b>	<b>1 038 305</b>	<b>1 090 235</b>	<b>1 122 176</b>	<b>1 182 509</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	740 021	780 670	825 782	863 411	896 785	945 528	983 338	1 034 802
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>88 251</b>	<b>82 066</b>	<b>104 005</b>	<b>127 430</b>	<b>141 519</b>	<b>144 707</b>	<b>138 838</b>	<b>147 707</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	5 171	3 525	6 699	9 767	8 246	8 346	6 643	5 641
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	5 171	3 525	6 699	9 767	8 246	8 346	6 643	5 641
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19 Gross capital formation	197 404	211 602	211 956	226 888	233 235	260 054	273 432	290 127
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Consumption of fixed capital	125 382	134 230	137 854	145 115	152 117	159 087	164 636	176 821
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>21 399</b>	<b>8 220</b>	<b>36 602</b>	<b>55 424</b>	<b>68 646</b>	<b>52 086</b>	<b>36 686</b>	<b>40 042</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>1 028 217</b>	<b>1 052 585</b>	<b>1 097 523</b>	<b>1 138 988</b>	<b>1 165 324</b>	<b>1 211 726</b>	<b>1 255 041</b>	<b>1 298 229</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	-43 803 e	-34 861 e	-29 722 e	-27 248 e	0 e	13 857 e	11 768 e	5 239 e
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>984 414 e</b>	<b>1 017 724 e</b>	<b>1 067 801 e</b>	<b>1 111 740 e</b>	<b>1 165 324 e</b>	<b>1 225 583 e</b>	<b>1 266 809 e</b>	<b>1 303 468 e</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-13 267 e	-26 213 e	-21 705 e	-6 745 e	-10 032 e	-11 130 e	-12 796 e	677 e
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	31 728 e	30 137 e	29 485 e	35 682 e	45 125 e	44 004 e	42 780 e	52 331 e
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	44 996 e	56 350 e	51 190 e	42 427 e	55 157 e	55 133 e	55 576 e	51 654 e
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>971 147 e</b>	<b>991 511 e</b>	<b>1 046 096 e</b>	<b>1 104 994 e</b>	<b>1 155 292 e</b>	<b>1 214 453 e</b>	<b>1 254 013 e</b>	<b>1 304 145 e</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	32 297 e	31 653 e	32 824 e	35 231 e	35 130 e	35 514 e	27 996 e	27 449 e
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	41 617 e	41 214 e	42 125 e	44 611 e	46 171 e	46 930 e	41 410 e	41 002 e
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	9 321 e	9 561 e	9 302 e	9 380 e	11 042 e	11 416 e	13 414 e	13 553 e
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>1 003 444 e</b>	<b>1 023 164 e</b>	<b>1 078 920 e</b>	<b>1 140 226 e</b>	<b>1 190 421 e</b>	<b>1 249 967 e</b>	<b>1 282 008 e</b>	<b>1 331 594 e</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>839 219 e</b>	<b>853 754 e</b>	<b>906 786 e</b>	<b>959 334 e</b>	<b>1 003 175 e</b>	<b>1 055 284 e</b>	<b>1 089 992 e</b>	<b>1 130 932 e</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>871 516 e</b>	<b>885 407 e</b>	<b>939 610 e</b>	<b>994 565 e</b>	<b>1 038 305 e</b>	<b>1 090 798 e</b>	<b>1 117 988 e</b>	<b>1 158 381 e</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/e322>Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: Israel Central Bureau of Statistics.

## ISRAEL

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
<b>1 Total population</b>	<b>7 763</b>	<b>7 907</b>	<b>8 056</b>	<b>8 212</b>	<b>8 377</b>	<b>8 543</b>	<b>8 710</b>	<b>8 881</b>
2 Total employment	3 220	3 359	3 450	3 556	3 644	3 737	3 825	3 905
3 Employees	2 834	2 933	3 015	3 111	3 183	3 260	3 350	3 421
4 Self-employed	386	426	434	445	460	477	475	484
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	62	69	76	74	72	74	76	75
6 Industry, including energy	428	435	438	426	435	443	447	445
7 Manufacturing <sup>1</sup>	395	405	406	394	403	408	412	412
8 Construction	229	234	254	266	277	286	302	306
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	712	745	759	770	789	812	826	825
10 Information and communication	171	166	170	179	186	192	193	208
11 Financial and insurance activities	120	117	122	129	128	128	133	133
12 Real estate activities	23	25	28	29	28	33	34	36
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	403	415	431	446	456	474	489	489
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 073	1 140	1 165	1 222	1 263	1 277	1 313	1 364
15 Other service activities	283	298	299	305	299	307	311	312
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>3 505</b>	<b>3 645</b>	<b>3 742</b>	<b>3 847</b>	<b>3 934</b>	<b>4 026</b>	<b>4 124</b>	<b>4 195</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	49	53	58	57	56	58	62	62
18 Industry, including energy	411	410	413	414	416	421	425	423
19 Manufacturing <sup>1</sup>	378	382	382	383	385	387	392	392
20 Construction	193	197	216	225	234	239	254	257
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	611	636	654	666	681	703	718	726
22 Information and communication	156	152	156	163	169	175	175	193
23 Financial and insurance activities	111	110	111	119	118	118	124	125
24 Real estate activities	13	14	17	18	18	21	19	21
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	325	333	344	348	350	369	386	382
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 019	1 073	1 097	1 147	1 188	1 201	1 236	1 281
27 Other service activities	227	238	239	243	240	240	243	237
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>3 117</b>	<b>3 216</b>	<b>3 305</b>	<b>3 399</b>	<b>3 470</b>	<b>3 546</b>	<b>3 645</b>	<b>3 708</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	13	16	18	17	16	16	14	13
30 Industry, including energy	17	24	26	12	19	22	22	22
31 Manufacturing <sup>1</sup>	16	23	25	11	18	21	21	21
32 Construction	36	37	39	41	43	47	48	49
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	102	109	105	104	108	109	108	100
34 Information and communication	14	14	14	16	17	17	18	15
35 Financial and insurance activities	9	8	10	10	10	10	9	9
36 Real estate activities	9	10	11	11	10	12	14	16
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	78	83	87	98	106	105	103	107
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	54	67	67	75	75	76	77	83
39 Other service activities	55	60	60	62	59	67	67	75
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>388</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>488</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	907	917	911	891	910	929	942	937
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 435	1 468	1 484	1 478	1 523	1 606	1 630	1 633
43 Financial and insurance activities	236	224	233	246	247	253	253	253
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	786	803	825	843	869	909	935	943
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 893	1 990	2 026	2 126	2 182	2 228	2 297	2 367
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>6 823</b>	<b>6 994</b>	<b>7 143</b>	<b>7 288</b>	<b>7 459</b>	<b>7 735</b>	<b>7 920</b>	<b>8 026</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	870	867	858	867	872	885	899	893
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 206	1 219	1 250	1 252	1 287	1 363	1 388	1 408
49 Financial and insurance activities	218	208	213	226	227	231	235	235
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	631	638	659	662	668	706	740	740
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 811	1 888	1 927	2 017	2 072	2 119	2 187	2 249
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>6 060</b>	<b>6 164</b>	<b>6 311</b>	<b>6 462</b>	<b>6 593</b>	<b>6 819</b>	<b>7 012</b>	<b>7 114</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	37	50	53	24	37	44	43	45
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	228	249	234	226	236	243	243	226
55 Financial and insurance activities	18	16	19	20	20	22	18	18
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	155	165	166	181	201	203	195	203
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	82	101	99	110	109	110	109	118
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>912</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/4a60>

Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

1. Mining and quarrying is included in manufacturing.

Source: Israel Central Bureau of Statistics.

# ITALY

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (1999 ITL euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 334 379</b>	<b>1 317 464</b>	<b>1 301 631</b>	<b>1 304 289</b>	<b>1 322 280</b>	<b>1 342 122</b>	<b>1 373 739</b>	<b>1 400 684</b>
2 Household	998 853	987 075	973 311	977 161	996 933	1 010 552	1 037 368	1 055 407
3 NPISH's	8 809	8 635	8 879	9 148	9 003	8 946	9 479	9 501
4 Government	326 718	321 754	319 441	317 979	316 344	322 624	326 893	335 777
5 Individual	185 861	183 337	182 295	183 881	184 100	186 058	188 718	193 536
6 Collective	140 857	138 417	137 146	134 098	132 244	136 566	138 175	142 241
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 193 522	1 179 047	1 164 485	1 170 191	1 190 036	1 205 556	1 235 564	1 258 443
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>337 469</b>	<b>288 966</b>	<b>272 432</b>	<b>275 995</b>	<b>283 186</b>	<b>297 708</b>	<b>311 104</b>	<b>320 618</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	325 034	297 405	277 467	272 138	280 342	291 179	301 831	313 325
10 Dwellings	85 555	79 305	75 307	69 476	68 158	68 766	70 783	73 853
11 Other buildings and structures	85 670	75 853	66 997	63 119	62 841	62 830	63 517	65 431
12 Transport equipment	20 383	15 771	12 534	13 577	17 015	19 828	23 686	25 554
13 ICT equipment	11 420	11 073	10 571	10 475	11 817	11 910	12 391	12 551
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	79 135	72 296	67 837	69 465	70 752	75 311	77 892	80 981
15 Cultivated biological resources	679	707	707	658	643	651	670	673
16 Intellectual property products	42 192	42 401	43 515	45 367	49 116	51 884	52 893	54 282
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	12 435	-8 439	-5 035	3 858	2 844	6 528	9 273	7 293
18 Changes in inventories	10 835	-10 303	-6 300	2 401	1 307	4 694	7 522	5 276
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	1 601	1 863	1 265	1 457	1 537	1 834	1 751	2 017
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-23 092</b>	<b>17 929</b>	<b>38 688</b>	<b>47 122</b>	<b>49 889</b>	<b>55 761</b>	<b>51 759</b>	<b>44 120</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	443 061	460 981	461 783	473 719	491 905	497 339	535 610	555 286
22 Exports of goods	364 092	376 524	377 321	387 550	403 261	406 282	436 840	451 298
23 Exports of services	78 969	84 457	84 462	86 168	88 644	91 057	98 770	103 988
24 Imports of goods and services	466 154	443 052	423 095	426 597	442 016	441 578	483 851	511 166
25 Imports of goods	380 069	357 756	339 230	338 204	349 117	346 320	380 156	404 006
26 Imports of services	86 084	85 296	83 864	88 392	92 899	95 258	103 696	107 160
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 648 756</b>	<b>1 624 359</b>	<b>1 612 751</b>	<b>1 627 406</b>	<b>1 655 355</b>	<b>1 695 590</b>	<b>1 736 602</b>	<b>1 765 421</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 379 536</b>	<b>1 334 625</b>	<b>1 306 241</b>	<b>1 305 951</b>	<b>1 322 280</b>	<b>1 336 834</b>	<b>1 351 102</b>	<b>1 360 399</b>
30 Household	1 040 308	1 001 833	977 083	978 689	996 933	1 009 465	1 023 742	1 031 807
31 NPISH's	9 509	8 980	9 031	9 148	9 003	8 940	9 582	9 568
32 Government	329 888	323 822	320 116	318 107	316 344	318 429	317 826	319 084
33 Individual	185 240	182 474	181 531	183 138	184 100	185 172	185 903	187 044
34 Collective	144 767	141 445	138 650	134 992	132 244	133 257	131 944	132 074
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 234 836	1 193 236	1 167 648	1 170 986	1 190 036	1 203 577	1 219 221	1 228 415
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>346 387</b>	<b>292 438</b>	<b>276 667</b>	<b>279 455</b>	<b>283 186</b>	<b>298 077</b>	<b>310 471</b>	<b>319 158</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	333 656	301 158	281 747	275 494	280 342	291 547	301 231	310 883
38 Dwellings	88 074	80 150	75 817	69 818	68 158	68 249	70 212	73 080
39 Other buildings and structures	85 838	75 538	66 853	63 051	62 841	62 750	62 696	63 704
40 Transport equipment	21 490	16 027	12 737	13 885	17 015	19 885	24 445	26 593
41 ICT equipment	11 296	10 643	10 462	10 619	11 817	11 780	12 459	12 802
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	82 606	73 450	69 571	70 679	70 752	75 943	77 408	79 820
43 Cultivated biological resources	704	698	698	639	643	629	609	585
44 Intellectual property products	43 266	44 227	45 358	46 713	49 116	52 311	53 402	54 347
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	1 831	1 909	1 256	1 497	1 537	1 793	1 677	1 929
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-37</b>	<b>45 535</b>	<b>58 395</b>	<b>56 562</b>	<b>49 889</b>	<b>41 628</b>	<b>43 137</b>	<b>38 223</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	448 883	458 006	459 720	471 743	491 905	501 069	531 132	540 662
50 Exports of goods	367 577	372 586	375 019	385 774	403 261	409 347	432 095	437 611
51 Exports of services	81 293	85 454	84 711	85 971	88 644	91 722	99 036	103 081
52 Imports of goods and services	448 921	412 471	401 325	415 180	442 016	459 441	487 995	502 438
53 Imports of goods	353 503	322 270	312 924	323 232	349 117	362 791	382 849	393 238
54 Imports of services	95 168	90 448	88 755	92 387	92 899	96 650	105 067	109 126
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	-1 014	857	1 343	602	0	0	601	734
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 724 872</b>	<b>1 673 455</b>	<b>1 642 646</b>	<b>1 642 571</b>	<b>1 655 355</b>	<b>1 676 538</b>	<b>1 705 310</b>	<b>1 718 515</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/23f0>

Source: Istituto Centrale di Statistica (ISTAT) via Eurostat.

# ITALY

## Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (1999 ITL euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>1 480 875</b>	<b>1 458 007</b>	<b>1 451 514</b>	<b>1 462 745</b>	<b>1 488 049</b>	<b>1 522 917</b>	<b>1 557 833</b>	<b>1 583 358</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	31 053	32 012	34 587	32 513	34 187	32 702	34 110	34 257
3 Industry, including energy	275 982	270 209	270 116	272 813	280 625	294 336	304 035	311 062
4 Manufacturing	234 355	224 968	223 850	227 450	238 295	250 915	259 627	265 782
5 Construction	82 618	76 512	71 343	65 662	64 623	65 599	65 196	66 794
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	302 872	296 347	293 546	299 629	308 208	320 913	333 260	340 146
7 Information and communication	60 106	56 899	53 541	52 752	53 806	57 394	59 341	58 343
8 Financial and insurance activities	78 148	77 579	80 744	84 975	83 670	80 954	78 038	75 042
9 Real estate activities	191 578	195 857	196 714	198 932	205 210	207 395	210 645	215 880
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	140 091	138 046	137 240	139 635	142 355	145 611	151 477	154 019
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	255 779	253 316	252 423	253 740	253 158	255 376	257 867	262 928
12 Other service activities	62 649	61 231	61 261	62 095	62 207	62 637	63 864	64 887
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>167 881</b>	<b>166 352</b>	<b>161 237</b>	<b>164 661</b>	<b>167 306</b>	<b>172 673</b>	<b>178 769</b>	<b>182 064</b>
14 Taxes on products	185 061	186 013	183 084	189 589	190 861	197 485	201 023	204 072
15 Subsidies on products	17 180	19 661	21 847	24 928	23 555	24 812	22 254	22 008
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>1 648 756</b>	<b>1 624 359</b>	<b>1 612 751</b>	<b>1 627 406</b>	<b>1 655 355</b>	<b>1 695 590</b>	<b>1 736 602</b>	<b>1 765 421</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>1 538 965</b>	<b>1 497 810</b>	<b>1 474 418</b>	<b>1 475 208</b>	<b>1 488 049</b>	<b>1 508 218</b>	<b>1 536 401</b>	<b>1 550 370</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	33 706	33 067	33 397	32 639	34 187	34 169	32 820	33 050
20 Industry, including energy	295 192	284 729	279 132	277 288	280 625	289 511	300 887	306 762
21 Manufacturing	244 805	235 019	231 875	232 390	238 295	245 734	255 136	260 724
22 Construction	85 235	77 200	71 752	66 239	64 623	65 215	65 059	66 601
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	305 924	300 394	296 228	301 434	308 208	316 418	327 665	332 714
24 Information and communication	56 016	53 502	53 121	53 191	53 806	56 395	58 809	57 506
25 Financial and insurance activities	86 121	87 612	85 062	84 583	83 670	83 144	82 590	80 625
26 Real estate activities	202 093	201 259	199 598	200 986	205 210	205 493	208 081	212 175
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	146 597	140 791	140 376	141 028	142 355	144 432	146 986	146 857
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	262 647	256 535	254 154	255 170	253 158	250 741	249 560	249 030
29 Other service activities	65 269	62 840	61 577	62 622	62 207	62 701	63 733	64 747
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>186 402</b>	<b>175 802</b>	<b>168 262</b>	<b>167 374</b>	<b>167 306</b>	<b>168 320</b>	<b>168 946</b>	<b>168 268</b>
31 Taxes on products	211 125	199 598	191 921	190 885	190 861	191 848	193 456	192 564
32 Subsidies on products	24 482	23 687	23 663	23 514	23 555	23 528	24 489	24 259
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>-495</b>	<b>-157</b>	<b>-34</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-36</b>	<b>-123</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>1 724 872</b>	<b>1 673 455</b>	<b>1 642 646</b>	<b>1 642 571</b>	<b>1 655 355</b>	<b>1 676 538</b>	<b>1 705 310</b>	<b>1 718 515</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>651 477</b>	<b>642 568</b>	<b>636 555</b>	<b>638 359</b>	<b>651 583</b>	<b>667 039</b>	<b>684 949</b>	<b>708 925</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7 738	7 816	7 713	8 175	8 611	8 824	9 197	9 600
37 Industry, including energy	148 847	147 029	146 269	146 911	150 196	153 249	158 039	163 794
38 Manufacturing	134 529	132 339	131 631	132 113	135 135	138 211	142 620	148 102
39 Construction	36 947	34 241	31 064	29 510	30 094	30 580	31 156	32 085
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	127 500	127 388	126 406	127 451	131 625	137 398	143 432	149 446
41 Information and communication	23 174	23 201	23 287	23 094	24 531	25 145	26 457	27 273
42 Financial and insurance activities	36 843	35 387	34 287	34 580	35 020	35 866	35 128	35 194
43 Real estate activities	2 281	2 195	2 058	2 015	2 109	2 338	2 418	2 538
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	49 951	49 363	50 305	51 610	54 267	56 277	60 254	63 750
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	184 784	181 895	180 820	180 130	179 952	182 119	183 609	189 579
46 Other service activities	33 413	34 054	34 345	34 883	35 179	35 245	35 260	35 668
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>473 625</b>	<b>467 743</b>	<b>463 726</b>	<b>466 183</b>	<b>476 964</b>	<b>490 477</b>	<b>502 916</b>	<b>518 578</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 344	6 428	6 361	6 746	7 078	7 259	7 529	7 838
49 Industry, including energy	106 168	105 038	104 704	105 530	108 019	110 911	114 534	117 913
50 Manufacturing	96 015	94 577	94 252	94 934	97 267	100 066	103 375	106 635
51 Construction	26 115	24 347	22 023	21 015	21 731	22 260	22 744	23 286
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	95 748	95 655	94 918	95 891	99 510	104 507	108 898	112 681
53 Information and communication	16 820	16 907	16 974	16 905	17 767	18 533	18 978	19 520
54 Financial and insurance activities	25 029	24 325	23 652	23 885	24 373	24 899	24 375	24 427
55 Real estate activities	1 682	1 618	1 516	1 490	1 571	1 758	1 816	1 891
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	36 992	36 617	37 289	38 383	40 374	42 068	44 918	47 227
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	130 266	127 877	127 026	126 454	126 325	128 018	128 932	133 322
58 Other service activities	28 462	28 932	29 262	29 884	30 217	30 264	30 193	30 472
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>792 509</b>	<b>763 388</b>	<b>767 274</b>	<b>774 594</b>	<b>784 854</b>	<b>818 569</b>	<b>830 062</b>	<b>830 960</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>204 770</b>	<b>218 403</b>	<b>208 922</b>	<b>214 452</b>	<b>218 918</b>	<b>209 982</b>	<b>221 591</b>	<b>225 536</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	232 710	248 136	241 053	249 864	251 150	244 793	252 212	256 675
62 Subsidies on production and imports	27 940	29 733	32 131	35 412	32 232	34 811	30 621	31 139
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 648 756</b>	<b>1 624 359</b>	<b>1 612 751</b>	<b>1 627 406</b>	<b>1 655 355</b>	<b>1 695 590</b>	<b>1 736 602</b>	<b>1 765 421</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/23fo>

Source: Istituto Centrale di Statistica (ISTAT) via Eurostat.

# ITALY

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (1999 ITL euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 648 756</b>	<b>1 624 359</b>	<b>1 612 751</b>	<b>1 627 406</b>	<b>1 655 355</b>	<b>1 695 590</b>	<b>1 736 602</b>	<b>1 765 421</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-4 170	-1 986	-2 795	142	-11 444	4 869	9 500	19 198
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	66 374	59 471	58 355	62 848	53 285	63 826	72 584	78 908
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	70 544	61 457	61 150	62 706	64 729	58 957	63 084	59 710
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 644 586</b>	<b>1 622 373</b>	<b>1 609 956</b>	<b>1 627 548</b>	<b>1 643 911</b>	<b>1 700 459</b>	<b>1 746 102</b>	<b>1 784 620</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	291 378	296 632	295 414	296 166	299 993	300 713	304 253	308 789
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 353 208</b>	<b>1 325 741</b>	<b>1 314 542</b>	<b>1 331 382</b>	<b>1 343 918</b>	<b>1 399 746</b>	<b>1 441 849</b>	<b>1 475 831</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-19 377	-19 759	-18 082	-16 423	-14 957	-16 677	-15 147	-17 410
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	13 879	13 660	14 898	15 488	15 539	15 928	16 353	17 027
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	33 256	33 419	32 980	31 911	30 496	32 605	31 500	34 437
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>1 333 831</b>	<b>1 305 982</b>	<b>1 296 460</b>	<b>1 314 959</b>	<b>1 328 961</b>	<b>1 383 069</b>	<b>1 426 702</b>	<b>1 458 421</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>1 333 831</b>	<b>1 305 982</b>	<b>1 296 460</b>	<b>1 314 959</b>	<b>1 328 961</b>	<b>1 383 069</b>	<b>1 426 702</b>	<b>1 458 421</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	1 334 379	1 317 464	1 301 631	1 304 289	1 322 280	1 342 122	1 373 739	1 400 684
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>-548</b>	<b>-11 482</b>	<b>-5 170</b>	<b>10 670</b>	<b>6 681</b>	<b>40 947</b>	<b>52 963</b>	<b>57 736</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	932	945	2 476	3 771	7 293	-673	2 147	828
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	2 608	1 939	3 842	4 867	8 593	963	3 662	2 093
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	1 676	994	1 366	1 096	1 300	1 636	1 515	1 265
19 Gross capital formation	337 469	288 966	272 432	275 995	283 186	297 708	311 104	320 618
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	48	-1 836	3 141	941	1 184	1 973	1 189	1 483
21 Consumption of fixed capital	291 378	296 632	295 414	296 166	299 993	300 713	304 253	308 789
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>-45 755</b>	<b>-1 034</b>	<b>17 146</b>	<b>33 671</b>	<b>29 597</b>	<b>41 307</b>	<b>47 070</b>	<b>45 253</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>1 724 872</b>	<b>1 673 455</b>	<b>1 642 646</b>	<b>1 642 571</b>	<b>1 655 355</b>	<b>1 676 538</b>	<b>1 705 310</b>	<b>1 718 515</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	-22 490	-28 194	-20 801	-9 888	0	13 966	7 266	3 972
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>1 702 382</b>	<b>1 645 261</b>	<b>1 621 844</b>	<b>1 632 683</b>	<b>1 655 355</b>	<b>1 690 504</b>	<b>1 712 576</b>	<b>1 722 487</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-4 306	-2 011	-2 811	142	-11 444	4 854	9 369	18 731
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	68 533	60 236	58 684	63 052	53 285	63 635	71 580	76 989
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	72 838	62 247	61 495	62 909	64 729	58 780	62 211	58 258
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 698 076</b>	<b>1 643 250</b>	<b>1 619 034</b>	<b>1 632 826</b>	<b>1 643 911</b>	<b>1 695 358</b>	<b>1 721 945</b>	<b>1 741 218</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-20 007	-20 013	-18 184	-16 477	-14 957	-16 627	-14 937	-16 987
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	14 330	13 836	14 982	15 538	15 539	15 880	16 127	16 613
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	34 338	33 849	33 166	32 015	30 496	32 507	31 064	33 600
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>1 678 069</b>	<b>1 623 237</b>	<b>1 600 850</b>	<b>1 616 349</b>	<b>1 628 954</b>	<b>1 678 731</b>	<b>1 707 007</b>	<b>1 724 232</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	299 298	300 180	299 962	299 818	299 993	301 290	303 265	305 559
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 397 221</b>	<b>1 342 800</b>	<b>1 321 954</b>	<b>1 335 700</b>	<b>1 343 918</b>	<b>1 395 547</b>	<b>1 421 901</b>	<b>1 439 939</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>1 377 214</b>	<b>1 322 787</b>	<b>1 303 770</b>	<b>1 319 223</b>	<b>1 328 961</b>	<b>1 378 920</b>	<b>1 406 964</b>	<b>1 422 952</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/ba6e>

Source: Istituto Centrale di Statistica (ISTAT) via Eurostat.



# ITALY

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	60 060	60 339	60 646	60 789	60 731	60 628	60 537	60 422
2 Total employment	24 465	24 310	23 925	23 871	24 027	24 394	24 616	24 834
3 Employees	18 072	17 962	17 734	17 712	17 914	18 305	18 648	18 884
4 Self-employed	6 393	6 349	6 191	6 160	6 113	6 089	5 969	5 950
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	941	921	898	900	913	937	921	927
6 Industry, including energy	4 453	4 384	4 262	4 188	4 153	4 189	4 216	4 273
7 Manufacturing	4 136	4 058	3 942	3 869	3 833	3 867	3 891	3 945
8 Construction	1 859	1 770	1 634	1 570	1 551	1 550	1 536	1 532
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	6 204	6 225	6 128	6 139	6 216	6 366	6 551	6 583
10 Information and communication	594	590	584	576	585	603	611	626
11 Financial and insurance activities	672	673	659	659	660	660	649	641
12 Real estate activities	178	183	177	172	175	182	181	186
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 757	2 801	2 790	2 842	2 915	2 977	3 065	3 153
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 688	4 654	4 635	4 673	4 701	4 745	4 750	4 767
15 Other service activities	2 505	2 584	2 572	2 639	2 647	2 639	2 660	2 671
16 Total employment	24 850	24 783	24 339	24 357	24 516	24 849	25 138	25 359
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	426	434	426	435	444	463	469	477
18 Industry, including energy	3 878	3 819	3 708	3 653	3 628	3 675	3 716	3 787
19 Manufacturing	3 572	3 505	3 401	3 346	3 320	3 363	3 401	3 470
20 Construction	1 135	1 070	970	916	918	927	929	941
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	3 971	4 016	3 942	3 959	4 060	4 225	4 438	4 516
22 Information and communication	463	465	468	460	471	497	506	516
23 Financial and insurance activities	555	555	544	539	540	540	531	519
24 Real estate activities	68	70	67	65	69	76	79	82
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 567	1 570	1 577	1 620	1 686	1 759	1 856	1 914
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 310	4 266	4 248	4 262	4 282	4 332	4 333	4 341
27 Other service activities	2 061	2 147	2 145	2 213	2 213	2 192	2 223	2 231
28 Total employees	18 434	18 411	18 095	18 123	18 311	18 684	19 081	19 322
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	515	487	472	465	470	474	452	450
30 Industry, including energy	576	565	553	534	525	515	500	486
31 Manufacturing	564	553	542	523	513	504	490	475
32 Construction	724	700	665	654	633	624	607	591
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	2 233	2 209	2 185	2 180	2 156	2 141	2 113	2 068
34 Information and communication	130	125	116	116	114	106	105	110
35 Financial and insurance activities	118	117	116	119	121	119	118	122
36 Real estate activities	110	113	110	107	106	106	102	105
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 189	1 231	1 213	1 222	1 229	1 219	1 208	1 239
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	378	388	388	411	420	413	416	426
39 Other service activities	443	437	427	426	433	447	437	441
40 Total self-employed	6 416	6 371	6 244	6 235	6 205	6 164	6 058	6 037
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	7 830	7 504	7 289	7 199	7 189	7 310	7 394	7 500
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	12 012	11 856	11 524	11 480	11 564	11 801	12 067	12 113
43 Financial and insurance activities	1 211	1 194	1 160	1 147	1 155	1 150	1 135	1 133
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	4 870	4 828	4 730	4 800	4 921	5 034	5 187	5 397
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	6 681	6 544	6 489	6 537	6 551	6 624	6 615	6 654
46 Total employment	44 048	42 964	41 841	41 805	42 106	42 782	43 221	43 692
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	6 584	6 327	6 138	6 094	6 106	6 257	6 372	6 500
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	6 845	6 785	6 562	6 578	6 738	7 061	7 368	7 500
49 Financial and insurance activities	952	947	921	902	907	908	894	882
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 464	2 402	2 384	2 431	2 544	2 683	2 851	2 973
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	6 044	5 890	5 850	5 870	5 871	5 946	5 937	5 968
52 Total employees	29 765	29 078	28 353	28 364	28 735	29 537	30 192	30 681
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	1 246	1 178	1 150	1 105	1 083	1 053	1 022	1 000
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	5 167	5 071	4 962	4 902	4 826	4 740	4 699	4 612
55 Financial and insurance activities	259	247	240	245	248	242	240	251
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 406	2 425	2 346	2 369	2 377	2 350	2 336	2 424
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	637	653	640	667	680	678	678	687
58 Total self-employed	14 282	13 887	13 488	13 442	13 370	13 245	13 029	13 011

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/f7b9>

Source: Istituto Centrale di Statistica (ISTAT) via Eurostat.

# JAPAN

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Billion JPY

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>385 459</b>	<b>390 483</b>	<b>398 142</b>	<b>403 645</b>	<b>405 909</b>	<b>405 219</b>	<b>409 725</b>	<b>413 532 e</b>
2 Household	279 650	283 173	289 446	293 078	293 126	290 817	294 532	296 998 e
3 NPISH's	6 605	7 069	7 227	7 005	7 486	7 827	7 958	8 138 e
4 Government	99 205	100 241	101 469	103 562	105 297	106 575	107 235	108 395 e
5 Individual	58 525	60 054	60 945	62 362	63 828	64 849	65 647	..
6 Collective	40 679	40 187	40 524	41 200	41 469	41 726	41 588	..
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	344 780	350 296	357 618	362 445	364 441	363 492	368 138	..
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>108 618</b>	<b>112 130</b>	<b>116 691</b>	<b>122 899</b>	<b>127 637</b>	<b>125 461</b>	<b>130 300</b>	<b>134 018 e</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	107 638	110 966	117 382	123 146	126 403	124 981	129 928	132 782 e
10 Dwellings	14 800	15 009	16 704	16 708	16 733	17 559	18 054	..
11 Other buildings and structures	30 288	31 065	35 147	37 336	37 950	37 538	39 628	..
12 Transport equipment	5 624	6 790	6 817	7 311	7 529	7 235	7 462	..
13 ICT equipment	6 457	5 736	5 785	6 054	5 675	5 328	5 839	..
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	24 614	26 059	25 808	27 398	29 196	28 364	29 612	..
15 Cultivated biological resources	166	168	164	170	177	198	221	..
16 Intellectual property products	25 688	26 140	26 957	28 169	29 143	28 759	29 113	..
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Changes in inventories	980	1 164	-690	-247	1 234	479	373	1 236 e
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-2 668</b>	<b>-7 655</b>	<b>-11 657</b>	<b>-12 668</b>	<b>-2 227</b>	<b>5 307</b>	<b>5 096</b>	<b>1 402 e</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	73 343	71 990	80 082	90 135	93 571	87 113	96 891	101 272 e
22 Exports of goods	62 965	61 957	67 829	74 075	75 274	69 093	77 286	..
23 Exports of services	10 377	10 034	12 254	16 061	18 297	18 020	19 606	..
24 Imports of goods and services	76 011	79 645	91 740	102 803	95 797	81 806	91 795	99 870 e
25 Imports of goods	63 296	66 229	76 602	84 540	76 160	63 575	72 330	..
26 Imports of services	12 716	13 417	15 137	18 263	19 637	18 230	19 465	..
<b>27 Statistical discrepancy</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>491 409</b>	<b>494 957</b>	<b>503 176</b>	<b>513 876</b>	<b>531 320</b>	<b>535 986</b>	<b>545 122</b>	<b>548 949 e</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>390 925</b>	<b>398 503</b>	<b>407 054</b>	<b>405 017</b>	<b>405 909</b>	<b>407 049</b>	<b>410 736 e</b>	<b>412 639 e</b>
30 Household	284 363	289 735	296 561	294 270	293 126	292 371	295 670	296 617 e
31 NPISH's	6 631	7 158	7 363	7 051	7 486	7 876	7 984	8 110 e
32 Government	99 938	101 615	103 139	103 699	105 297	106 803	107 085	107 913 e
33 Individual	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Collective	40 929	40 907	41 408	41 315	41 469	41 816	41 375	..
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	349 988	357 596	365 646	363 702	364 441	365 234	369 363	..
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>112 062</b>	<b>116 241</b>	<b>119 953</b>	<b>124 087</b>	<b>127 637</b>	<b>126 579</b>	<b>130 158</b>	<b>132 338 e</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	111 062	114 998	120 668	124 354	126 403	126 007	129 728	131 099 e
38 Dwellings	15 670	16 026	17 440	16 853	16 733	17 681	17 880	..
39 Other buildings and structures	31 470	32 365	36 212	37 646	37 950	37 731	39 160	..
40 Transport equipment	5 925	7 145	7 012	7 408	7 529	7 356	7 594	..
41 ICT equipment	6 345	6 000	6 081	6 280	5 675	5 652	6 194	..
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43 Cultivated biological resources	212	220	197	191	177	168	179	..
44 Intellectual property products	25 961	26 461	27 362	28 199	29 143	28 776	28 807	..
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>1 941</b>	<b>-2 496</b>	<b>-4 652</b>	<b>-4 186</b>	<b>-2 227</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>4 169</b>	<b>4 342 e</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	82 615	82 542	83 170	90 897	93 571	95 173	101 644	105 124 e
50 Exports of goods	70 668	70 866	70 298	74 671	75 274	75 669	81 018	..
51 Exports of services	11 912	11 635	12 847	16 223	18 297	19 504	20 628	..
52 Imports of goods and services	80 674	85 038	87 822	95 083	95 797	94 245	97 475	100 782 e
53 Imports of goods	66 258	69 426	71 750	76 446	76 160	74 762	77 395	..
54 Imports of services	14 183	15 394	15 841	18 533	19 637	19 484	20 086	..
<b>55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)</b>	<b>205</b>	<b>438</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>-18</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-197 e</b>	<b>-156 e</b>
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>505 134</b>	<b>512 686</b>	<b>522 941</b>	<b>524 901</b>	<b>531 320</b>	<b>534 556</b>	<b>544 866</b>	<b>549 162 e</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/a87a>

Source: Economic and Social Research Institute (ESRI), Cabinet Office (CAO) for Government of Japan.

# JAPAN

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Billion JPY

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>488 958</b>	<b>492 361</b>	<b>500 101</b>	<b>509 927</b>	<b>528 289</b>	<b>533 017</b>	<b>542 116</b>	..
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5 285	5 651	5 556	5 428	5 918	6 491	6 483	..
3 Industry, including energy	108 006	107 906	108 764	113 812	124 825	125 041	127 542	..
4 Manufacturing	96 639	97 663	97 799	101 394	110 585	110 817	112 988	..
5 Construction	24 093	24 485	26 779	28 470	29 362	29 887	31 329	..
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	107 528	109 897	111 982	112 589	113 828	114 661	117 405	..
7 Information and communication	25 384	25 354	25 718	26 082	26 723	26 856	26 684	..
8 Financial and insurance activities	23 110	22 442	23 055	22 808	23 208	22 323	22 516	..
9 Real estate activities	59 528	59 372	59 889	60 128	60 616	61 154	61 789	..
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	35 682	35 546	36 513	37 144	38 387	39 868	40 483	..
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	77 439	78 651	78 954	80 216	82 044	83 833	84 583	..
12 Other service activities	22 904	23 056	22 891	23 251	23 377	22 903	23 302	..
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>2 504</b>	<b>2 585</b>	<b>3 257</b>	<b>3 776</b>	<b>3 013</b>	<b>1 994</b>	<b>2 631</b>	..
14 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>-53</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-182</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>976</b>	<b>375</b>	..
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>491 409</b>	<b>494 957</b>	<b>503 176</b>	<b>513 876</b>	<b>531 320</b>	<b>535 986</b>	<b>545 122</b>	..
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>502 623</b>	<b>509 148</b>	<b>519 013</b>	<b>521 407</b>	<b>528 289</b>	<b>530 170</b>	<b>541 319</b>	..
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 339	6 379	6 398	6 196	5 918	5 467	5 375	..
20 Industry, including energy	117 527	117 660	118 312	121 362	124 825	126 409	140 990	..
21 Manufacturing	100 750	103 185	103 093	106 179	110 585	109 791	113 849	..
22 Construction	25 167	25 664	28 006	29 105	29 362	29 801	31 038	..
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	111 648	114 722	116 980	114 166	113 828	116 809	120 707	..
24 Information and communication	25 135	25 246	25 971	26 120	26 723	26 677	26 907	..
25 Financial and insurance activities	19 968	20 517	22 293	22 299	23 208	22 873	23 443	..
26 Real estate activities	58 021	58 203	59 096	59 855	60 616	61 253	62 256	..
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	37 571	37 709	38 407	37 965	38 387	39 934	39 969	..
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	78 801	80 272	81 015	80 821	82 044	84 380	84 970	..
29 Other service activities	23 990	24 244	23 782	23 736	23 377	22 897	23 040	..
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	..
31 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	..
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>505 134</b>	<b>512 686</b>	<b>522 941</b>	<b>524 901</b>	<b>531 320</b>	<b>534 556</b>	<b>544 866</b>	..
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>254 135</b>	<b>254 049</b>	<b>255 533</b>	<b>259 804</b>	<b>263 206</b>	<b>270 261</b>	<b>274 679</b>	..
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 194	2 109	2 147	2 268	2 258	2 408	2 314	..
37 Industry, including energy	55 266	54 228	52 910	53 653	53 773	54 634	55 681	..
38 Manufacturing	51 490	50 536	49 343	50 105	50 269	51 136	52 211	..
39 Construction	20 072	19 775	19 756	20 310	20 490	20 747	21 374	..
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	62 359	62 679	63 700	64 546	64 016	65 869	66 604	..
41 Information and communication	11 104	10 893	10 716	11 364	11 897	12 038	12 140	..
42 Financial and insurance activities	10 658	10 844	10 891	10 283	10 579	11 115	11 672	..
43 Real estate activities	3 586	3 469	3 356	3 654	3 831	4 177	4 010	..
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	19 397	19 417	21 234	21 712	23 204	24 507	25 336	..
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	54 792	55 805	55 913	57 100	58 200	59 763	60 287	..
46 Other service activities	14 707	14 831	14 911	14 913	14 959	15 003	15 263	..
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>218 463</b>	<b>217 479</b>	<b>218 470</b>	<b>221 564</b>	<b>223 813</b>	<b>229 816</b>	<b>233 130</b>	..
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>204 883</b>	<b>207 964</b>	<b>214 696</b>	<b>216 162</b>	<b>226 562</b>	<b>222 815</b>	<b>227 546</b>	..
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>32 445</b>	<b>32 934</b>	<b>33 130</b>	<b>37 737</b>	<b>41 532</b>	<b>41 934</b>	<b>42 521</b>	..
61 Taxes on production and imports	36 146	36 105	36 568	41 010	44 826	45 191	45 516	..
62 Subsidies on production and imports	3 701	3 172	3 439	3 273	3 293	3 257	2 995	..
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>-53</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-182</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>375</b>	..
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>491 409</b>	<b>494 957</b>	<b>503 176</b>	<b>513 876</b>	<b>531 320</b>	<b>535 986</b>	<b>545 122</b>	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/a87a>

1. Gross value added approximately at market prices.

2. Taxes and duties on imports less consumption taxes for gross capital formation.

Source: Economic and Social Research Institute (ESRI), Cabinet Office (CAO) for Government of Japan.

# JAPAN

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Billion JPY

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>491 409</b>	<b>494 957</b>	<b>503 176</b>	<b>513 876</b>	<b>531 320</b>	<b>535 986</b>	<b>545 122</b>	..
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	13 920	13 258	16 892	18 494	20 410	17 979	19 939	..
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	18 719	18 385	23 673	27 335	30 297	28 979	31 769	..
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	4 799	5 127	6 781	8 842	9 888	11 000	11 830	..
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>505 329</b>	<b>508 215</b>	<b>520 067</b>	<b>532 370</b>	<b>551 730</b>	<b>553 965</b>	<b>565 061</b>	<b>569 278 e</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	116 572	115 055	115 945	118 498	120 083	119 808	121 321	126 697 e
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>388 810</b>	<b>393 149</b>	<b>404 304</b>	<b>413 698</b>	<b>431 628</b>	<b>433 181</b>	<b>443 365</b>	<b>442 581 e</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-850	-839	-778	-1 904	-1 664	-1 937	-1 883	..
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 916	2 112	2 484	2 956	3 348	2 972	3 400	..
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	2 767	2 951	3 261	4 860	5 012	4 909	5 283	..
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>387 960</b>	<b>392 311</b>	<b>403 526</b>	<b>411 794</b>	<b>429 965</b>	<b>431 243</b>	<b>441 482</b>	..
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>387 960</b>	<b>392 311</b>	<b>403 526</b>	<b>411 794</b>	<b>429 965</b>	<b>431 243</b>	<b>441 482</b>	..
13 Final consumption expenditures	385 459	390 483	398 142	403 645	405 909	405 219	409 725	..
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	-643	-1 127	-1 036	-583	-991	-816	-604	..
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>2 501</b>	<b>1 828</b>	<b>5 385</b>	<b>8 149</b>	<b>24 055</b>	<b>26 025</b>	<b>31 757</b>	..
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	28	-80	-744	-209	-271	-743	-287	..
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	596	477	115	47	29	54	64	..
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	568	557	859	256	300	797	351	..
19 Gross capital formation	108 618	112 130	116 691	122 899	127 637	125 461	130 300	..
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
21 Consumption of fixed capital	116 572	115 055	115 945	118 498	120 083	119 808	121 321	..
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>10 430</b>	<b>4 684</b>	<b>3 713</b>	<b>3 712</b>	<b>16 248</b>	<b>20 605</b>	<b>22 865</b>	..
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>505 134 e</b>	<b>512 686 e</b>	<b>522 941 e</b>	<b>524 901 e</b>	<b>531 320 e</b>	<b>534 556 e</b>	<b>544 866 e</b>	<b>549 162 e</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	-4 790 e	-5 734 e	-7 833 e	-8 511 e	0 e	4 408 e	1 124 e	..
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>500 344 e</b>	<b>506 953 e</b>	<b>515 108 e</b>	<b>516 390 e</b>	<b>531 320 e</b>	<b>538 965 e</b>	<b>545 990 e</b>	..
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>514 517 e</b>	<b>520 532 e</b>	<b>532 400 e</b>	<b>534 974 e</b>	<b>551 730 e</b>	<b>557 043 e</b>	<b>565 961 e</b>	<b>566 599 e</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>395 880 e</b>	<b>402 677 e</b>	<b>413 892 e</b>	<b>415 722 e</b>	<b>431 628 e</b>	<b>435 588 e</b>	<b>444 072 e</b>	<b>440 498 e</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>395 014 e</b>	<b>401 818 e</b>	<b>413 096 e</b>	<b>413 808 e</b>	<b>429 965 e</b>	<b>433 640 e</b>	<b>442 186 e</b>	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/61c7>

1. Including a statistical discrepancy.

Source: Economic and Social Research Institute (ESRI), Cabinet Office (CAO) for Government of Japan.

# JAPAN

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>									
<b>1</b>	<b>Total population<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>127 831</b>	<b>127 552</b>	<b>127 333</b>	<b>127 262</b>	<b>127 110</b>	<b>126 933</b>	<b>126 706</b>	<b>126 443</b>
2	Total employment <sup>2, 3</sup>	65 455	65 177	65 549	65 934	66 220	66 852	..	..
3	Employees <sup>2, 3</sup>	56 551	56 512	56 986	57 401	57 886	58 761	..	..
4	Self-employed <sup>2, 3</sup>	8 904	8 665	8 563	8 533	8 334	8 091	..	..
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>3</sup></b>									
5	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 908	2 783	2 707	2 682	2 660	2 601	2 593	..
6	Industry, including energy	11 245	11 080	10 848	10 849	10 777	10 786	10 852	..
7	Manufacturing	10 605	10 444	10 217	10 220	10 150	10 162	10 230	..
8	Construction	5 032	5 044	5 000	5 063	5 011	4 942	4 964	..
9	Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	19 648	19 333	19 488	19 517	19 404	19 538	19 707	..
10	Information and communication	1 732	1 709	1 682	1 778	1 833	1 822	1 862	..
11	Financial and insurance activities	1 725	1 742	1 711	1 604	1 611	1 698	1 745	..
12	Real estate activities	1 035	1 012	974	994	1 074	1 099	1 109	..
13	Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	5 010	5 028	5 379	5 440	5 605	5 789	6 016	..
14	Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	11 006	11 300	11 529	11 752	12 040	12 312	12 370	..
15	Other service activities	6 114	6 146	6 230	6 258	6 206	6 267	6 284	..
<b>16</b>	<b>Total employment<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>65 455</b>	<b>65 177</b>	<b>65 549</b>	<b>65 934</b>	<b>66 220</b>	<b>66 852</b>	<b>67 501</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>3</sup></b>									
17	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	827	801	787	802	797	792	808	..
18	Industry, including energy	10 532	10 362	10 149	10 113	10 075	10 155	10 210	..
19	Manufacturing	9 902	9 736	9 527	9 494	9 458	9 542	9 598	..
20	Construction	4 005	4 030	3 975	4 001	3 976	3 919	3 950	..
21	Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	17 398	17 190	17 383	17 469	17 466	17 697	17 888	..
22	Information and communication	1 640	1 614	1 583	1 675	1 728	1 718	1 751	..
23	Financial and insurance activities	1 677	1 697	1 663	1 556	1 570	1 662	1 708	..
24	Real estate activities	725	713	694	730	781	793	807	..
25	Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	4 051	4 049	4 385	4 467	4 646	4 823	4 983	..
26	Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	10 645	10 948	11 171	11 385	11 658	11 943	12 041	..
27	Other service activities	5 050	5 109	5 195	5 202	5 189	5 259	5 298	..
<b>28</b>	<b>Total employees<sup>3</sup></b>	<b>56 551</b>	<b>56 512</b>	<b>56 986</b>	<b>57 401</b>	<b>57 886</b>	<b>58 761</b>	<b>59 445</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>3</sup></b>									
29	Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 081	1 982	1 920	1 880	1 863	1 809	1 785	..
30	Industry, including energy	713	718	699	736	702	631	642	..
31	Manufacturing	703	708	690	726	692	620	632	..
32	Construction	1 027	1 014	1 025	1 062	1 035	1 023	1 014	..
33	Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	2 250	2 143	2 105	2 048	1 938	1 841	1 819	..
34	Information and communication	92	95	99	103	105	104	111	..
35	Financial and insurance activities	48	45	48	48	41	36	37	..
36	Real estate activities	310	299	280	264	293	306	302	..
37	Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	959	979	994	973	959	966	1 033	..
38	Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	361	352	358	367	382	369	329	..
39	Other service activities	1 064	1 037	1 035	1 056	1 017	1 008	986	..
<b>40</b>	<b>Total self-employed<sup>3, 4</sup></b>	<b>8 904</b>	<b>8 665</b>	<b>8 563</b>	<b>8 533</b>	<b>8 334</b>	<b>8 091</b>	<b>8 056</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>5</sup></b>									
41	Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42	Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44	Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>46</b>	<b>Total employment<sup>5</sup></b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>5</sup></b>									
47	Industry, including energy	20 485	20 386	19 829	19 840	19 796	19 941	20 137	..
48	Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	29 179	28 847	28 891	28 812	28 617	28 854	29 010	..
49	Financial and insurance activities	3 018	3 094	2 987	2 771	2 799	2 970	3 054	..
50	Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	7 314	7 402	7 979	8 102	8 332	8 615	8 859	..
51	Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	17 689	18 311	18 371	18 693	19 205	19 535	19 677	..
<b>52</b>	<b>Total employees<sup>5</sup></b>	<b>100 395</b>	<b>100 976</b>	<b>100 666</b>	<b>101 146</b>	<b>101 700</b>	<b>102 661</b>	<b>103 714</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>5</sup></b>									
53	Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54	Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56	Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57	Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>58</b>	<b>Total self-employed<sup>5</sup></b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/de6d>

1. Total population as of October, 1st. These data come from the Population estimates.

2. Domestic concept.

3. Data in terms of jobs instead of persons.

4. Total employment less Employees. (Including unpaid family workers).

5. Hours data are estimated by multiplying Hours worked per jobs by Jobs, based on different classification of the economic activity.

Source: Economic and Social Research Institute (ESRI), Cabinet Office (CAO) for Government of Japan.

# KOREA

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Billion KRW

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>910 746</b>	<b>949 805</b>	<b>982 776</b>	<b>1 018 422</b>	<b>1 054 900</b>	<b>1 100 100</b>	<b>1 155 837</b>	<b>1 213 787 p</b>
2 Household	691 781	716 113	732 358	754 025	777 068	803 432	840 678	874 617 p
3 NPISH's	19 338	22 199	25 648	26 437	27 744	31 373	32 114	33 657 p
4 Government	199 627	211 493	224 771	237 959	250 088	265 295	283 046	305 513 p
5 Individual	104 540	111 816	119 059	128 407	135 713	144 779	153 733	..
6 Collective	95 088	99 677	105 712	109 553	114 375	120 517	129 313	..
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	815 659	850 128	877 064	908 870	940 526	979 583	1 026 524	..
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>462 786</b>	<b>450 995</b>	<b>448 525</b>	<b>465 604</b>	<b>489 602</b>	<b>524 718</b>	<b>592 711</b>	<b>592 858 p</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	418 825	425 614	436 628	452 590	481 002	517 350	578 457	574 986 p
10 Dwellings	45 300	45 585	57 150	64 962	76 808	95 397	113 527	114 186 p
11 Other buildings and structures	162 397	159 077	160 673	158 969	162 993	169 208	179 863	175 267 p
12 Transport equipment	32 394	31 503	31 841	34 039	36 438	39 157	38 900	41 573 p
13 ICT equipment <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system <sup>1</sup>	101 737	105 393	96 818	99 080	105 996	110 058	134 071	126 647 p
15 Cultivated biological resources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Intellectual property products <sup>1</sup>	76 997	84 057	90 146	95 541	98 767	103 531	112 096	117 314 p
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	43 961	25 381	11 897	13 014	8 600	7 368	14 255	17 872 p
18 Changes in inventories	43 037	24 610	9 487	10 898	6 650	5 437	12 676	16 458 p
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	924	771	2 410	2 116	1 950	1 931	1 579	1 414 p
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>15 405</b>	<b>39 312</b>	<b>69 519</b>	<b>78 903</b>	<b>113 519</b>	<b>115 962</b>	<b>87 150</b>	<b>87 128 p</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	740 828	779 015	769 801	747 571	712 776	698 621	751 429	788 279 p
22 Exports of goods	661 539	689 443	682 500	653 839	620 257	605 601	664 860	695 828 p
23 Exports of services	79 288	89 572	87 301	93 732	92 519	93 020	86 568	92 451 p
24 Imports of goods and services	725 422	739 703	700 283	668 668	599 257	582 659	664 279	701 151 p
25 Imports of goods	619 419	625 568	588 883	554 973	478 471	458 001	526 817	565 501 p
26 Imports of services	106 003	114 135	111 400	113 695	120 786	124 658	137 462	135 650 p
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-276 p
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 388 937</b>	<b>1 440 111</b>	<b>1 500 819</b>	<b>1 562 929</b>	<b>1 658 020</b>	<b>1 740 780</b>	<b>1 835 698</b>	<b>1 893 497 p</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>957 649</b>	<b>979 446</b>	<b>1 003 096</b>	<b>1 028 320</b>	<b>1 054 900</b>	<b>1 086 839</b>	<b>1 120 029</b>	<b>1 159 040 p</b>
30 Household	726 067	735 825	745 679	760 603	777 068	794 746	817 304	839 749 p
31 NPISH's	20 390	22 991	26 334	26 805	27 744	30 930	31 287	32 558 p
32 Government	211 013	220 490	231 036	240 901	250 088	261 162	271 429	286 645 p
33 Individual	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Collective	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	857 665	876 658	895 198	917 703	940 526	967 775	994 722	..
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>451 364</b>	<b>439 479</b>	<b>443 911</b>	<b>459 679</b>	<b>489 602</b>	<b>520 296</b>	<b>576 997</b>	<b>566 376 p</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	431 261	430 686	442 806	456 558	481 002	512 635	562 777	549 071 p
38 Dwellings	47 681	46 788	58 281	65 237	76 808	94 798	109 337	106 806 p
39 Other buildings and structures	167 819	161 170	162 859	159 013	162 993	168 927	173 553	164 015 p
40 Transport equipment	32 726	31 829	32 456	34 971	36 438	38 681	37 963	40 492 p
41 ICT equipment <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system <sup>1</sup>	100 113	102 343	96 495	100 514	105 996	107 498	132 233	125 636 p
43 Cultivated biological resources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Intellectual property products <sup>1</sup>	82 259	87 971	92 694	96 843	98 767	102 731	109 421	111 883 p
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>78 232</b>	<b>100 697</b>	<b>116 976</b>	<b>124 251</b>	<b>113 519</b>	<b>99 418</b>	<b>61 694</b>	<b>82 379 p</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	634 146	670 885	696 514	711 110	712 776	729 685	747 784	773 753 p
50 Exports of goods	563 734	592 067	615 269	622 145	620 257	632 553	660 435	682 338 p
51 Exports of services	70 116	78 668	81 075	88 973	92 519	97 132	87 352	91 435 p
52 Imports of goods and services	555 914	570 188	579 538	586 859	599 257	630 267	686 089	691 374 p
53 Imports of goods	458 488	468 226	473 929	475 272	478 471	497 193	541 187	549 885 p
54 Imports of services	95 111	100 019	103 973	110 671	120 786	133 074	144 901	141 370 p
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	-8 047	-4 885	-1 309	467	0	327	2 092	-59 p
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 479 198</b>	<b>1 514 737</b>	<b>1 562 674</b>	<b>1 612 718</b>	<b>1 658 020</b>	<b>1 706 880</b>	<b>1 760 812</b>	<b>1 807 736 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/e3d9>

1. ICT equipment is included in both Other machinery and equipment and weapon system and in Intellectual property products.

Source: Bank of Korea (BOK).

# KOREA

## Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Billion KRW

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>1 268 239</b>	<b>1 316 177</b>	<b>1 377 159</b>	<b>1 434 665</b>	<b>1 520 908</b>	<b>1 593 083</b>	<b>1 679 019</b>	<b>1 730 418 p</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	30 684	31 484	31 503	32 144	33 225	32 362	33 974	34 529 p
3 Industry, including energy	417 805	428 501	448 475	460 490	485 039	505 506	537 008	543 668 p
4 Manufacturing	392 191	400 810	417 015	422 654	441 134	458 831	494 645	504 607 p
5 Construction	60 698	63 077	68 525	72 339	81 174	91 543	101 197	102 356 p
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	184 004	192 199	200 214	203 914	218 845	228 044	233 409	237 749 p
7 Information and communication	57 037	60 214	63 368	66 375	69 789	74 470	76 712	79 243 p
8 Financial and insurance activities	83 539	81 294	79 411	84 176	88 258	89 594	96 984	104 336 p
9 Real estate activities	97 963	103 066	108 223	115 914	122 198	128 539	133 153	135 890 p
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	105 534	113 053	122 060	131 199	141 919	147 218	154 495	161 832 p
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	195 843	206 462	217 384	228 801	240 962	254 020	269 913	286 956 p
12 Other service activities	35 132	36 827	37 995	39 312	39 499	41 787	42 175	43 858 p
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>120 698</b>	<b>123 935</b>	<b>123 660</b>	<b>128 264</b>	<b>137 113</b>	<b>147 697</b>	<b>156 680</b>	<b>163 079 p</b>
14 Taxes on products	124 978	128 754	128 587	133 558	142 969	154 027	163 211	170 131 p
15 Subsidies on products	4 280	4 819	4 927	5 294	5 857	6 330	6 532	7 052 p
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>1 388 937</b>	<b>1 440 111</b>	<b>1 500 819</b>	<b>1 562 929</b>	<b>1 658 020</b>	<b>1 740 780</b>	<b>1 835 698</b>	<b>1 893 497 p</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>1 356 276</b>	<b>1 389 384</b>	<b>1 436 068</b>	<b>1 480 547</b>	<b>1 520 908</b>	<b>1 563 765</b>	<b>1 613 713</b>	<b>1 657 802 p</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	30 571	30 420	31 697	33 307	33 225	31 353	32 060	32 540 p
20 Industry, including energy	443 738	449 996	462 322	476 754	485 039	494 853	514 139	531 039 p
21 Manufacturing	402 282	407 960	420 493	433 854	441 134	451 294	468 070	483 823 p
22 Construction	72 505	72 170	75 294	76 415	81 174	89 140	94 369	90 562 p
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	195 747	203 834	210 047	212 252	218 845	223 418	228 027	233 467 p
24 Information and communication	61 601	64 106	67 895	69 064	69 789	73 517	75 814	78 942 p
25 Financial and insurance activities	70 356	73 997	77 293	82 077	88 258	89 948	93 709	99 000 p
26 Real estate activities	113 402	113 859	115 168	120 196	122 198	126 461	129 307	132 058 p
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	116 793	120 689	128 150	135 199	141 919	145 077	147 950	150 522 p
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	211 880	219 776	227 407	234 608	240 962	249 158	257 840	268 648 p
29 Other service activities	41 212	41 259	41 320	40 890	39 499	40 839	40 496	41 218 p
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>122 815</b>	<b>125 268</b>	<b>126 634</b>	<b>132 173</b>	<b>137 113</b>	<b>143 115</b>	<b>147 105</b>	<b>149 967 p</b>
31 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>-28</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>-32 p</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>1 479 198</b>	<b>1 514 737</b>	<b>1 562 674</b>	<b>1 612 718</b>	<b>1 658 020</b>	<b>1 706 880</b>	<b>1 760 812</b>	<b>1 807 736 p</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>600 437</b>	<b>629 948</b>	<b>664 646</b>	<b>702 289</b>	<b>750 213</b>	<b>786 191</b>	<b>824 416</b>	<b>..</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 441	4 635	4 817	4 820	5 246	5 165	5 563	..
37 Industry, including energy	158 559	166 029	173 165	180 873	189 559	194 927	198 066	..
38 Manufacturing	150 162	156 736	163 814	171 862	179 639	184 091	186 767	..
39 Construction	46 051	49 123	55 160	58 700	66 474	74 091	81 449	..
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	96 128	100 534	105 550	110 722	120 631	126 641	131 946	..
41 Information and communication	21 112	21 947	23 664	25 285	26 896	28 232	30 591	..
42 Financial and insurance activities	33 169	32 824	33 423	35 603	38 138	39 232	40 900	..
43 Real estate activities	9 466	9 257	9 444	10 191	11 276	12 029	12 967	..
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	70 072	75 355	80 100	87 207	93 422	97 498	101 662	..
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	141 020	148 820	157 371	166 446	175 825	184 459	195 964	..
46 Other service activities	20 421	21 423	21 951	22 443	22 746	23 917	25 309	..
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>523 601</b>	<b>547 218</b>	<b>578 034</b>	<b>605 798</b>	<b>642 217</b>	<b>676 687</b>	<b>711 740</b>	<b>745 547 p</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>651 657</b>	<b>669 971</b>	<b>695 824</b>	<b>714 265</b>	<b>751 135</b>	<b>787 207</b>	<b>834 320</b>	<b>843 946 p</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>136 843</b>	<b>140 192</b>	<b>140 350</b>	<b>146 375</b>	<b>156 673</b>	<b>167 382</b>	<b>176 962</b>	<b>183 645 p</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	141 998	145 914	146 297	153 012	164 260	176 136	186 723	195 392 p
62 Subsidies on production and imports	5 155	5 722	5 947	6 637	7 588	8 753	9 761	11 747 p
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 388 937</b>	<b>1 440 111</b>	<b>1 500 819</b>	<b>1 562 929</b>	<b>1 658 020</b>	<b>1 740 780</b>	<b>1 835 698</b>	<b>1 893 497 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/e3d9>

Source: Bank of Korea (BOK).

# KOREA

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Billion KRW

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 388 937</b>	<b>1 440 111</b>	<b>1 500 819</b>	<b>1 562 929</b>	<b>1 658 020</b>	<b>1 740 780</b>	<b>1 835 698</b>	<b>1 893 497 p</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	8 598	15 059	9 566	7 564	5 186	6 364	7 483	4 956 p
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	32 550	36 166	33 385	32 118	28 371	31 890	34 997	39 893 p
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	23 953	21 107	23 819	24 554	23 185	25 526	27 514	34 937 p
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 397 535</b>	<b>1 455 170</b>	<b>1 510 385</b>	<b>1 570 493</b>	<b>1 663 207</b>	<b>1 747 144</b>	<b>1 843 181</b>	<b>1 898 453 p</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	257 865	273 351	283 310	295 214	309 670	322 804	339 676	359 121
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 139 670</b>	<b>1 181 819</b>	<b>1 227 075</b>	<b>1 275 279</b>	<b>1 353 537</b>	<b>1 424 339</b>	<b>1 503 505</b>	<b>1 539 332 p</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-4 052	-4 559	-2 660	-3 380	-4 245	-5 139	-6 439	-7 673 p
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	10 832	11 549	11 777	11 471	11 569	11 852	12 577	12 105 p
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	14 884	16 108	14 437	14 851	15 813	16 991	19 016	19 778 p
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>1 135 618</b>	<b>1 177 260</b>	<b>1 224 415</b>	<b>1 271 899</b>	<b>1 349 292</b>	<b>1 419 200</b>	<b>1 497 066</b>	<b>1 531 659 p</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>1 135 618</b>	<b>1 177 260</b>	<b>1 224 415</b>	<b>1 271 899</b>	<b>1 349 292</b>	<b>1 419 200</b>	<b>1 497 066</b>	<b>1 531 659 p</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	910 746	949 805	982 776	1 018 422	1 054 900	1 100 100	1 155 837	1 213 787 p
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	9 319	12 200	12 489	17 428	13 703	16 191	15 510	14 867 p
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>224 872</b>	<b>227 455</b>	<b>241 639</b>	<b>253 477</b>	<b>294 392</b>	<b>319 100</b>	<b>341 229</b>	<b>317 872 p</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Gross capital formation	462 786	450 995	448 525	465 604	489 602	524 718	592 711	592 858 p
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	126	43	33	11	96	64	99	..
21 Consumption of fixed capital	257 865	273 351	283 310	295 214	309 670	322 804	339 676	359 121 p
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>19 825</b>	<b>49 765</b>	<b>76 395</b>	<b>83 078</b>	<b>114 394</b>	<b>117 132</b>	<b>88 166</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>1 479 198</b>	<b>1 514 737</b>	<b>1 562 674</b>	<b>1 612 718</b>	<b>1 658 020</b>	<b>1 706 880</b>	<b>1 760 812</b>	<b>1 807 736 p</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	-53 343	-56 108	-45 763	-45 890	0	14 955	20 689	617 p
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>1 425 856</b>	<b>1 458 628</b>	<b>1 516 910</b>	<b>1 566 827</b>	<b>1 658 020</b>	<b>1 721 835</b>	<b>1 781 501</b>	<b>1 808 353 p</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	8 826	15 253	9 668	7 583	5 186	6 295	7 262	4 733 p
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	33 415	36 631	33 743	32 198	28 371	31 543	33 963	38 099 p
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	24 589	21 379	24 075	24 615	23 185	25 248	26 702	33 366 p
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 434 682</b>	<b>1 473 881</b>	<b>1 526 579</b>	<b>1 574 411</b>	<b>1 663 207</b>	<b>1 728 130</b>	<b>1 788 763</b>	<b>1 813 086 p</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-4 159	-4 618	-2 689	-3 388	-4 245	-5 083	-6 249	-7 328 p
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	11 120	11 697	11 903	11 500	11 569	11 723	12 206	11 561 p
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	15 279	16 315	14 592	14 888	15 813	16 806	18 455	18 889 p
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>1 430 523</b>	<b>1 469 263</b>	<b>1 523 890</b>	<b>1 571 022</b>	<b>1 658 962</b>	<b>1 723 046</b>	<b>1 782 514</b>	<b>1 805 758 p</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 169 963</b>	<b>1 197 015</b>	<b>1 240 231</b>	<b>1 278 460</b>	<b>1 353 537</b>	<b>1 408 838</b>	<b>1 459 115</b>	<b>1 470 114 p</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>1 165 803</b>	<b>1 192 398</b>	<b>1 237 543</b>	<b>1 275 072</b>	<b>1 349 292</b>	<b>1 403 755</b>	<b>1 452 866</b>	<b>1 462 785 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/8fed>

Source: Bank of Korea (BOK).



# KOREA

## Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
<b>1 Total population</b>	<b>49 937</b>	<b>50 200</b>	<b>50 429</b>	<b>50 747</b>	<b>51 015</b>	<b>51 218</b>	<b>51 362</b>	<b>51 607</b>
2 Total employment <sup>1</sup>	24 527	24 955	25 299	25 897	26 178	26 409	26 725	26 822
3 Employees <sup>1</sup>	17 596	17 921	18 365	18 959	19 402	19 669	19 934	20 084
4 Self-employed <sup>1</sup>	6 930	7 034	6 934	6 939	6 776	6 740	6 791	6 739
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 563 e	1 531 e	1 513	1 446	1 337	1 273	1 279	1 340
6 Industry, including energy	4 389 e	4 403 e	4 490	4 646	4 802	4 792	4 776	4 726
7 Manufacturing	4 220 e	4 235 e	4 307	4 459	4 604	4 584	4 566	4 510
8 Construction	1 772 e	1 797 e	1 780	1 829	1 854	1 869	1 988	2 034
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	6 898 e	7 047 e	7 107	7 381	7 440	7 471	7 487	7 372
10 Information and communication	706 e	707 e	697	718	774	784	783	837
11 Financial and insurance activities	862 e	858 e	878	852	799	803	794	840
12 Real estate activities	436 e	437 e	437	454	462	483	540	528
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 101 e	2 204 e	2 256	2 277	2 385	2 492	2 466	2 407
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 993 e	4 142 e	4 308	4 509	4 565	4 727	4 887	5 003
15 Other service activities	1 803 e	1 827 e	1 835	1 786	1 761	1 717	1 726	1 735
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>24 527 e</b>	<b>24 955 e</b>	<b>25 299</b>	<b>25 897</b>	<b>26 178</b>	<b>26 409</b>	<b>26 725</b>	<b>26 822</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	176 e	155 e	147	141	136	133	130	131
18 Industry, including energy	3 771 e	3 810 e	3 937	4 103	4 274	4 250	4 236	4 218
19 Manufacturing	3 610 e	3 651 e	3 763	3 927	4 087	4 051	4 034	4 011
20 Construction	1 365 e	1 347 e	1 356	1 389	1 410	1 439	1 544	1 604
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	3 952 e	4 018 e	4 111	4 368	4 447	4 450	4 492	4 448
22 Information and communication	638 e	649 e	643	651	704	705	708	760
23 Financial and insurance activities	828 e	826 e	847	820	768	769	754	800
24 Real estate activities	280 e	289 e	301	322	316	321	359	349
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 916 e	1 999 e	2 049	2 037	2 137	2 244	2 213	2 133
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 582 e	3 716 e	3 841	4 023	4 099	4 289	4 445	4 556
27 Other service activities	1 088 e	1 114 e	1 135	1 104	1 111	1 071	1 055	1 085
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>17 596 e</b>	<b>17 921 e</b>	<b>18 365</b>	<b>18 959</b>	<b>19 402</b>	<b>19 669</b>	<b>19 934</b>	<b>20 084</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 387 e	1 376 e	1 366	1 305	1 202	1 140	1 149	1 209
30 Industry, including energy	620 e	594 e	552	542	528	542	540	508
31 Manufacturing	613 e	586 e	544	532	518	533	532	499
32 Construction	408 e	450 e	424	440	444	430	444	430
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	2 946 e	3 029 e	2 996	3 013	2 993	3 021	2 995	2 924
34 Information and communication	68 e	58 e	54	67	69	79	75	77
35 Financial and insurance activities	33 e	32 e	30	31	31	34	40	40
36 Real estate activities	156 e	148 e	136	132	145	162	181	179
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	184 e	205 e	207	240	248	248	253	275
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	410 e	427 e	467	485	466	438	442	447
39 Other service activities	716 e	714 e	701	682	650	647	671	650
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>6 930 e</b>	<b>7 034 e</b>	<b>6 934</b>	<b>6 939</b>	<b>6 776</b>	<b>6 740</b>	<b>6 791</b>	<b>6 739</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>52 151 e</b>	<b>52 661 e</b>	<b>53 135</b>	<b>53 615</b>	<b>54 379</b>	<b>54 464</b>	<b>53 783</b>	<b>53 310</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>

1. Data correspond to domestic concept.

Source: Bank of Korea (BOK).

# LATVIA

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (2014 LVL euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>16 173</b>	<b>17 154</b>	<b>18 127</b>	<b>18 640</b>	<b>19 125</b>	<b>19 614</b>	<b>20 883</b>	<b>22 355</b>
2 Household	12 248	13 074	13 847	14 206	14 424	14 791	15 698	16 839
3 NPISH's	219	265	260	289	285	297	333	330
4 Government	3 706	3 814	4 020	4 145	4 415	4 526	4 853	5 185
5 Individual	1 674	1 713	1 825	1 875	2 044	2 127	2 270	2 487
6 Collective	2 032	2 101	2 195	2 270	2 372	2 399	2 583	2 698
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	14 141	15 053	15 931	16 370	16 753	17 215	18 300	19 656
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>5 157</b>	<b>5 745</b>	<b>5 485</b>	<b>5 495</b>	<b>5 523</b>	<b>5 212</b>	<b>5 873</b>	<b>6 850</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	4 473	5 540	5 276	5 338	5 367	4 899	5 554	6 554
10 Dwellings	381	492	507	601	597	519	554	633
11 Other buildings and structures	1 956	2 503	2 223	2 410	2 394	1 876	2 254	2 893
12 Transport equipment	449	544	553	462	500	578	744	632
13 ICT equipment	193	206	227	218	308	318	285	..
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	1 195	1 478	1 347	1 236	1 157	1 210	1 281	..
15 Cultivated biological resources	5	4	12	7	6	15	23	23
16 Intellectual property products	295	312	406	404	406	382	414	440
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	684	204	209	157	156	313	319	297
18 Changes in inventories	684	204	208	156	151	312	314	295
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	1	1	1	1	5	1	5	2
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-1 011</b>	<b>-973</b>	<b>-809</b>	<b>-482</b>	<b>-222</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>-54</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	11 738	13 418	13 741	14 477	14 831	15 144	16 649	17 871
22 Exports of goods	8 300	9 645	9 810	10 378	10 481	10 544	11 683	12 602
23 Exports of services	3 438	3 773	3 931	4 099	4 350	4 601	4 965	5 269
24 Imports of goods and services	12 749	14 391	14 550	14 958	15 053	14 898	16 607	17 925
25 Imports of goods	10 812	12 282	12 430	12 843	12 720	12 430	13 904	14 953
26 Imports of services	1 937	2 109	2 120	2 115	2 334	2 468	2 703	2 972
<b>27 Statistical discrepancy</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>20 319</b>	<b>21 925</b>	<b>22 803</b>	<b>23 654</b>	<b>24 426</b>	<b>25 073</b>	<b>26 798</b>	<b>29 151</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>17 078</b>	<b>17 576</b>	<b>18 397</b>	<b>18 634</b>	<b>19 125</b>	<b>19 474</b>	<b>20 084</b>	<b>20 923</b>
30 Household	12 719	13 149	13 921	14 049	14 424	14 636	15 073	15 734
31 NPISH's	243	288	276	298	285	295	322	311
32 Government	4 131	4 149	4 199	4 288	4 415	4 543	4 689	4 878
33 Individual	1 836	1 870	1 896	1 952	2 044	2 104	2 195	2 341
34 Collective	2 296	2 278	2 303	2 336	2 372	2 439	2 494	2 536
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	14 794	15 303	16 095	16 300	16 753	17 034	17 590	18 386
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>6 192</b>	<b>6 080</b>	<b>5 675</b>	<b>5 414</b>	<b>5 523</b>	<b>5 594</b>	<b>6 252</b>	<b>7 073</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	4 988	5 794	5 451	5 433	5 367	4 929	5 487	6 355
38 Dwellings	427	517	514	567	597	491	490	526
39 Other buildings and structures	2 115	2 570	2 266	2 459	2 394	1 877	2 217	2 727
40 Transport equipment	529	578	572	472	500	600	770	651
41 ICT equipment	213	216	239	227	308	324	288	..
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	1 355	1 562	1 418	1 287	1 157	1 262	1 332	..
43 Cultivated biological resources	5	5	13	9	6	16	23	23
44 Intellectual property products	354	347	440	416	406	360	372	389
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-1 393</b>	<b>-932</b>	<b>-840</b>	<b>-392</b>	<b>-222</b>	<b>-208</b>	<b>-530</b>	<b>-966</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	12 199	13 392	13 537	14 412	14 831	15 419	16 404	17 052
50 Exports of goods	8 667	9 700	9 695	10 401	10 481	10 837	11 527	12 045
51 Exports of services	3 536	3 699	3 845	4 016	4 350	4 582	4 877	5 008
52 Imports of goods and services	13 593	14 324	14 377	14 805	15 053	15 628	16 934	18 018
53 Imports of goods	11 401	12 011	12 098	12 568	12 720	13 219	14 314	15 150
54 Imports of services	2 203	2 325	2 286	2 232	2 334	2 408	2 619	2 863
<b>55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)</b>	<b>-96</b>	<b>-43</b>	<b>-22</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>-37</b>
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>21 782</b>	<b>22 682</b>	<b>23 210</b>	<b>23 655</b>	<b>24 426</b>	<b>24 859</b>	<b>25 801</b>	<b>26 993</b>

Source: Central Statistics Bureau of Latvia via Eurostat.

# LATVIA

## Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (2014 LVL euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>18 054</b>	<b>19 403</b>	<b>20 089</b>	<b>20 831</b>	<b>21 467</b>	<b>21 867</b>	<b>23 387</b>	<b>25 311</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	658	685	709	767	861	774	930	1 038
3 Industry, including energy	3 179	3 334	3 317	3 231	3 355	3 506	3 757	3 989
4 Manufacturing	2 394	2 543	2 554	2 540	2 545	2 575	2 823	3 016
5 Construction	1 107	1 266	1 330	1 414	1 393	1 187	1 378	1 694
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	4 918	5 147	5 291	5 468	5 510	5 604	5 912	6 268
7 Information and communication	787	852	906	924	980	1 077	1 221	1 442
8 Financial and insurance activities	720	797	824	951	1 033	1 048	908	950
9 Real estate activities	1 990	2 327	2 548	2 766	2 682	2 797	2 911	3 123
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 389	1 455	1 472	1 459	1 608	1 674	1 807	1 970
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 789	2 956	3 092	3 239	3 418	3 540	3 827	4 079
12 Other service activities	518	583	600	613	628	661	737	757
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>2 265</b>	<b>2 522</b>	<b>2 714</b>	<b>2 823</b>	<b>2 959</b>	<b>3 205</b>	<b>3 411</b>	<b>3 840</b>
14 Taxes on products	2 277	2 531	2 723	2 871	3 039	3 274	3 461	3 899
15 Subsidies on products	12	9	9	48	80	69	51	58
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>20 319</b>	<b>21 925</b>	<b>22 803</b>	<b>23 654</b>	<b>24 426</b>	<b>25 073</b>	<b>26 798</b>	<b>29 151</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>19 538</b>	<b>20 195</b>	<b>20 542</b>	<b>20 879</b>	<b>21 467</b>	<b>21 706</b>	<b>22 548</b>	<b>23 468</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	657	721	747	765	861	771	810	827
20 Industry, including energy	3 328	3 376	3 302	3 210	3 355	3 504	3 673	3 738
21 Manufacturing	2 477	2 577	2 533	2 521	2 545	2 613	2 792	2 868
22 Construction	1 223	1 314	1 347	1 428	1 393	1 186	1 356	1 594
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	5 003	5 130	5 249	5 427	5 510	5 728	5 996	6 180
24 Information and communication	881	940	990	961	980	1 032	1 122	1 265
25 Financial and insurance activities	818	847	865	964	1 033	1 038	855	864
26 Real estate activities	2 382	2 483	2 599	2 643	2 682	2 694	2 682	2 751
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 500	1 569	1 572	1 514	1 608	1 624	1 704	1 776
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 158	3 169	3 225	3 331	3 418	3 477	3 651	3 770
29 Other service activities	583	641	648	633	628	652	704	707
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>2 264</b>	<b>2 497</b>	<b>2 672</b>	<b>2 778</b>	<b>2 959</b>	<b>3 153</b>	<b>3 253</b>	<b>3 524</b>
31 Taxes on products	2 348	2 589	2 771	2 880	3 039	3 233	3 334	3 606
32 Subsidies on products	153	163	165	176	80	80	81	78
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>-20</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>21 782</b>	<b>22 682</b>	<b>23 210</b>	<b>23 655</b>	<b>24 426</b>	<b>24 859</b>	<b>25 801</b>	<b>26 993</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>8 014</b>	<b>8 734</b>	<b>9 403</b>	<b>10 070</b>	<b>10 882</b>	<b>11 597</b>	<b>12 515</b>	<b>13 969</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	230	238	249	306	329	355	363	431
37 Industry, including energy	1 293	1 443	1 528	1 576	1 669	1 796	1 927	2 136
38 Manufacturing	1 020	1 152	1 226	1 263	1 343	1 439	1 555	1 745
39 Construction	585	644	732	830	861	851	938	1 123
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	2 150	2 392	2 556	2 745	2 986	3 173	3 388	3 704
41 Information and communication	332	398	439	493	586	680	773	930
42 Financial and insurance activities	364	379	388	405	419	467	500	501
43 Real estate activities	233	254	263	291	297	317	342	366
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	637	701	769	820	932	1 002	1 081	1 245
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 947	2 021	2 170	2 298	2 444	2 592	2 817	3 116
46 Other service activities	242	263	308	305	358	366	387	419
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>6 647</b>	<b>7 242</b>	<b>7 784</b>	<b>8 378</b>	<b>9 064</b>	<b>9 620</b>	<b>10 383</b>	<b>11 506</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	193	199	208	257	279	299	307	365
49 Industry, including energy	1 058	1 185	1 251	1 299	1 375	1 473	1 581	1 739
50 Manufacturing	844	958	1 015	1 053	1 119	1 197	1 293	1 441
51 Construction	510	562	637	729	756	750	825	979
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 802	2 006	2 144	2 316	2 518	2 670	2 849	3 095
53 Information and communication	276	333	368	414	497	571	650	777
54 Financial and insurance activities	289	293	305	327	341	370	397	393
55 Real estate activities	200	220	227	253	259	276	300	311
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	546	600	659	704	803	859	928	1 054
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 569	1 622	1 727	1 823	1 934	2 046	2 221	2 445
58 Other service activities	203	222	259	256	304	307	325	347
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>10 288</b>	<b>11 051</b>	<b>11 093</b>	<b>11 015</b>	<b>10 732</b>	<b>10 527</b>	<b>11 195</b>	<b>11 686</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>2 018</b>	<b>2 140</b>	<b>2 307</b>	<b>2 569</b>	<b>2 812</b>	<b>2 948</b>	<b>3 088</b>	<b>3 496</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	2 509	2 790	2 983	3 185	3 363	3 610	3 811	4 217
62 Subsidies on production and imports	491	651	676	616	551	662	723	721
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>20 319</b>	<b>21 925</b>	<b>22 803</b>	<b>23 654</b>	<b>24 426</b>	<b>25 073</b>	<b>26 798</b>	<b>29 151</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/ae5d>

Source: Central Statistical Bureau of Latvia via Eurostat.

# LATVIA

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (2014 LVL euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>20 319</b>	<b>21 925</b>	<b>22 803</b>	<b>23 654</b>	<b>24 426</b>	<b>25 073</b>	<b>26 798</b>	<b>29 151</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-21	-154	-51	-75	-139	-64	-123	-502
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	1 109	1 253	1 224	1 178	1 324	1 403	1 498	1 473
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	1 130	1 407	1 275	1 253	1 463	1 467	1 621	1 974
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>20 298</b>	<b>21 772</b>	<b>22 752</b>	<b>23 579</b>	<b>24 287</b>	<b>25 009</b>	<b>26 675</b>	<b>28 649</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	4 956	5 436	5 560	5 715	5 797	5 813	5 979	6 240
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>15 342</b>	<b>16 335</b>	<b>17 192</b>	<b>17 864</b>	<b>18 490</b>	<b>19 195</b>	<b>20 697</b>	<b>22 410</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	392	350	299	21	145	179	354	358
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 028	1 052	1 084	813	903	905	1 074	1 150
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	636	702	785	792	758	726	720	793
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>15 734</b>	<b>16 686</b>	<b>17 491</b>	<b>17 885</b>	<b>18 635</b>	<b>19 374</b>	<b>21 051</b>	<b>22 767</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>15 734</b>	<b>16 686</b>	<b>17 491</b>	<b>17 885</b>	<b>18 635</b>	<b>19 374</b>	<b>21 051</b>	<b>22 767</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	16 173	17 154	18 127	18 640	19 125	19 614	20 883	22 355
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>-439</b>	<b>-468</b>	<b>-636</b>	<b>-756</b>	<b>-489</b>	<b>-240</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>413</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	429	654	571	752	675	258	168	526
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	437	660	576	756	680	263	175	533
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	8	7	5	4	5	5	7	7
19 Gross capital formation	5 157	5 745	5 485	5 495	5 523	5 212	5 873	6 850
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	0	1	-2	-2	0	0	-1	1
21 Consumption of fixed capital	4 956	5 436	5 560	5 715	5 797	5 813	5 979	6 240
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>-211</b>	<b>-124</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>459</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>443</b>	<b>327</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>21 782</b>	<b>22 682</b>	<b>23 210</b>	<b>23 655</b>	<b>24 426</b>	<b>24 859</b>	<b>25 801</b>	<b>26 993</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	342	-51	33	-86	0	457	548	879
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>22 124</b>	<b>22 631</b>	<b>23 243</b>	<b>23 569</b>	<b>24 426</b>	<b>25 316</b>	<b>26 349</b>	<b>27 872</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-23	-159	-52	-75	-139	-65	-121	-480
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	1 207	1 293	1 248	1 174	1 324	1 416	1 473	1 408
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	1 230	1 452	1 300	1 249	1 463	1 481	1 594	1 888
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>22 101</b>	<b>22 473</b>	<b>23 191</b>	<b>23 494</b>	<b>24 287</b>	<b>25 252</b>	<b>26 228</b>	<b>27 392</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	427	361	305	21	145	180	348	342
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 120	1 086	1 105	810	903	914	1 056	1 100
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	693	724	800	789	758	733	708	758
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>22 527</b>	<b>22 834</b>	<b>23 496</b>	<b>23 515</b>	<b>24 432</b>	<b>25 432</b>	<b>26 576</b>	<b>27 734</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	5 604	5 670	5 731	5 773	5 797	5 803	5 819	5 961
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>16 704</b>	<b>16 861</b>	<b>17 524</b>	<b>17 799</b>	<b>18 490</b>	<b>19 382</b>	<b>20 350</b>	<b>21 426</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>17 131</b>	<b>17 223</b>	<b>17 828</b>	<b>17 820</b>	<b>18 635</b>	<b>19 562</b>	<b>20 698</b>	<b>21 768</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/c1d9>

Source: Central Statistical Bureau of Latvia via Eurostat.

# LATVIA

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
<b>1 Total population</b>	<b>2 059</b>	<b>2 034</b>	<b>2 013</b>	<b>1 994</b>	<b>1 977</b>	<b>1 959</b>	<b>1 941</b>	<b>1 926</b>
2 Total employment	864	879	897	888	899	899	902	917
3 Employees	764	777	791	784	785	781	788	811
4 Self-employed	100	102	106	104	114	117	114	106
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	69	68	68	65	70	67	65	65
6 Industry, including energy	142	148	149	141	141	141	141	142
7 Manufacturing	121	126	126	120	118	119	119	120
8 Construction	62	61	65	67	65	60	64	69
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	245	239	244	244	248	245	241	245
10 Information and communication	22	22	24	27	29	31	33	35
11 Financial and insurance activities	17	17	16	16	16	17	16	16
12 Real estate activities	19	20	21	22	22	22	22	22
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	59	70	77	75	78	77	79	80
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	182	184	183	180	180	182	184	184
15 Other service activities	39	39	42	40	41	44	41	40
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>856</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>900</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	31	32	34	33	34	33	36	37
18 Industry, including energy	134	139	141	134	131	131	131	132
19 Manufacturing	113	118	119	112	110	110	109	111
20 Construction	53	52	55	57	55	49	52	60
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	229	222	224	226	228	223	221	226
22 Information and communication	18	20	21	23	25	29	28	31
23 Financial and insurance activities	17	16	16	15	15	15	16	15
24 Real estate activities	18	18	19	19	20	19	18	20
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	51	62	64	61	63	64	67	70
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	177	177	178	176	174	177	178	178
27 Other service activities	29	29	31	30	30	30	26	26
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>795</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	38	36	34	32	36	35	29	28
30 Industry, including energy	8	9	8	8	9	10	10	9
31 Manufacturing	7	8	7	8	9	9	10	9
32 Construction	8	9	9	10	10	11	11	9
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	16	18	19	18	19	22	20	19
34 Information and communication	3	2	3	4	4	2	4	4
35 Financial and insurance activities	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
36 Real estate activities	1	2	3	3	3	3	4	3
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	8	8	12	14	15	14	12	11
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	6	7	6	4	6	5	6	7
39 Other service activities	10	10	11	10	11	14	15	14
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>105</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	281	290	291	279	268	273	275	276
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	481	466	476	485	472	470	455	468
43 Financial and insurance activities	34	33	31	31	29	32	31	29
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	110	131	142	136	142	141	144	150
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	347	349	352	352	337	338	332	334
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>1 671</b>	<b>1 680</b>	<b>1 713</b>	<b>1 699</b>	<b>1 691</b>	<b>1 686</b>	<b>1 671</b>	<b>1 710</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	264	273	275	264	250	252	254	258
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	447	431	437	446	435	425	415	430
49 Financial and insurance activities	33	31	30	29	28	30	29	27
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	96	116	121	112	116	118	123	131
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	335	335	339	344	324	327	320	324
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>1 469</b>	<b>1 481</b>	<b>1 506</b>	<b>1 496</b>	<b>1 467</b>	<b>1 457</b>	<b>1 449</b>	<b>1 509</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	17	17	16	15	18	20	21	18
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	34	35	39	38	38	45	40	38
55 Financial and insurance activities	1	2	1	2	1	2	2	2
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	15	14	21	24	26	23	22	19
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	12	14	14	8	12	11	12	10
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>202</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>201</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/c0a1>

Source: Central Statistical Bureau of Latvia via Eurostat.

# LITHUANIA

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (2015 LTL euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>25 227</b>	<b>26 557</b>	<b>27 662</b>	<b>28 734</b>	<b>29 776</b>	<b>31 132</b>	<b>33 163</b>	<b>35 423</b>
2 Household	19 417	20 645	21 735	22 566	23 250	24 430	26 174	27 891
3 NPISH's	73	80	90	91	99	91	93	68
4 Government	5 737	5 832	5 836	6 078	6 428	6 611	6 896	7 464
5 Individual	3 333	3 297	3 310	3 392	3 644	3 784	3 987	4 346
6 Collective	2 404	2 535	2 527	2 685	2 784	2 827	2 909	3 118
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	22 823	24 022	25 135	26 049	26 992	28 305	30 254	32 305
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>6 848</b>	<b>6 571</b>	<b>6 815</b>	<b>7 145</b>	<b>7 918</b>	<b>7 458</b>	<b>8 099</b>	<b>8 962</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	5 781	5 788	6 455	6 903	7 324	7 723	8 449	9 300
10 Dwellings	616	649	757	913	1 053	1 161	1 131	1 223
11 Other buildings and structures	2 681	2 617	2 917	3 163	3 044	2 824	3 189	3 623
12 Transport equipment	589	612	782	719	761	1 058	1 132	1 358
13 ICT equipment	455	465	394	358	403	433	513	564
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	837	866	1 013	1 102	1 326	1 359	1 444	1 378
15 Cultivated biological resources	58	24	55	40	68	117	72	76
16 Intellectual property products	544	554	538	608	668	772	969	1 079
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	1 067	783	360	242	594	-265	-350	-338
18 Changes in inventories	1 033	762	332	222	568	-288	-376	-365
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	34	21	28	21	26	23	26	27
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-841</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>-372</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>879</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	22 824	26 136	27 565	26 437	25 685	26 284	31 113	34 229
22 Exports of goods	18 843	21 405	22 128	20 554	19 655	19 470	22 763	24 552
23 Exports of services	3 982	4 730	5 438	5 884	6 030	6 814	8 349	9 678
24 Imports of goods and services	23 665	25 932	27 057	25 772	26 058	25 981	30 105	33 350
25 Imports of goods	20 899	22 525	23 118	21 596	21 785	21 362	24 815	27 332
26 Imports of services	2 767	3 406	3 939	4 176	4 273	4 619	5 290	6 018
27 <b>Statistical discrepancy</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>31 234</b>	<b>33 332</b>	<b>34 985</b>	<b>36 545</b>	<b>37 322</b>	<b>38 893</b>	<b>42 269</b>	<b>45 264</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>26 312</b>	<b>27 019</b>	<b>27 987</b>	<b>28 841</b>	<b>29 776</b>	<b>30 728</b>	<b>31 543</b>	<b>32 510</b>
30 Household	20 005	20 621	21 522	22 341	23 250	24 202	25 045	26 010
31 NPISH's	78	84	94	94	99	88	87	61
32 Government	6 274	6 356	6 400	6 418	6 428	6 438	6 415	6 448
33 Individual	3 639	3 671	3 674	3 663	3 644	3 640	3 608	3 617
34 Collective	2 638	2 688	2 728	2 756	2 784	2 797	2 808	2 832
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	23 682	24 339	25 264	26 087	26 992	27 931	28 735	29 677
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>6 995</b>	<b>6 246</b>	<b>6 095</b>	<b>6 483</b>	<b>7 918</b>	<b>7 684</b>	<b>7 935</b>	<b>8 303</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	6 211	6 101	6 607	6 985	7 324	7 571	8 193	8 880
38 Dwellings	688	703	784	917	1 053	1 125	1 073	1 136
39 Other buildings and structures	2 968	2 793	2 992	3 178	3 044	2 792	3 095	3 443
40 Transport equipment	628	640	803	723	761	1 040	1 114	1 320
41 ICT equipment	450	459	390	364	403	452	542	616
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	828	848	998	1 102	1 326	1 361	1 461	1 405
43 Cultivated biological resources	71	67	59	62	68	66	62	60
44 Intellectual property products	593	598	579	639	668	735	856	910
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-295</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>1 310</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>-372</b>	<b>-137</b>	<b>409</b>	<b>520</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	21 483	23 813	25 544	25 078	25 685	26 950	30 605	32 534
50 Exports of goods	17 352	19 052	20 117	19 224	19 655	20 095	22 440	23 336
51 Exports of services	4 043	4 681	5 378	5 852	6 030	6 856	8 155	9 183
52 Imports of goods and services	21 777	22 903	24 234	23 829	26 058	27 087	30 196	32 014
53 Imports of goods	18 880	19 470	20 322	19 695	21 785	22 442	25 035	26 335
54 Imports of services	2 802	3 379	3 897	4 154	4 273	4 645	5 161	5 673
55 <b>Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)</b>	<b>-147</b>	<b>-50</b>	<b>-54</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>22</b>
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>32 864</b>	<b>34 124</b>	<b>35 338</b>	<b>36 578</b>	<b>37 322</b>	<b>38 276</b>	<b>39 902</b>	<b>41 356</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/c6e9>

Source: Statistical Bureau of Lithuania via Eurostat.

# LITHUANIA

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (2015 LTL euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>28 118</b>	<b>30 148</b>	<b>31 715</b>	<b>33 044</b>	<b>33 604</b>	<b>35 001</b>	<b>37 975</b>	<b>40 678</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 093	1 330	1 242	1 251	1 276	1 208	1 483	1 316
3 Industry, including energy	6 933	7 493	7 459	7 587	7 472	7 741	8 401	8 719
4 Manufacturing	5 738	6 234	6 163	6 340	6 427	6 571	7 174	7 477
5 Construction	1 826	1 832	2 110	2 437	2 474	2 335	2 541	2 832
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	8 688	9 572	10 227	10 631	10 514	11 015	12 003	12 973
7 Information and communication	874	909	1 025	1 039	1 153	1 259	1 383	1 528
8 Financial and insurance activities	751	626	706	662	705	761	775	922
9 Real estate activities	1 750	1 853	1 998	2 131	2 267	2 409	2 534	2 667
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 574	1 726	1 889	2 007	2 188	2 388	2 642	2 930
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 131	4 268	4 444	4 628	4 826	5 083	5 347	5 886
12 Other service activities	499	540	615	671	729	803	866	906
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>3 115</b>	<b>3 183</b>	<b>3 270</b>	<b>3 501</b>	<b>3 718</b>	<b>3 893</b>	<b>4 294</b>	<b>4 586</b>
14 Taxes on products	3 502	3 594	3 709	3 940	4 212	4 418	4 814	5 154
15 Subsidies on products	387	410	440	440	494	526	520	568
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>31 234</b>	<b>33 332</b>	<b>34 985</b>	<b>36 545</b>	<b>37 322</b>	<b>38 893</b>	<b>42 269</b>	<b>45 264</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>29 590</b>	<b>30 725</b>	<b>31 818</b>	<b>32 934</b>	<b>33 604</b>	<b>34 462</b>	<b>35 926</b>	<b>37 236</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 078	1 207	1 170	1 216	1 276	1 227	1 226	1 099
20 Industry, including energy	6 632	6 869	7 099	7 349	7 472	7 730	8 127	8 365
21 Manufacturing	5 441	5 712	5 976	6 235	6 427	6 630	7 001	7 269
22 Construction	2 093	2 009	2 192	2 482	2 474	2 302	2 440	2 674
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	9 032	9 644	10 012	10 352	10 514	11 012	11 669	12 279
24 Information and communication	958	986	1 052	1 078	1 153	1 214	1 303	1 411
25 Financial and insurance activities	710	665	700	681	705	723	715	745
26 Real estate activities	2 066	2 101	2 162	2 207	2 267	2 317	2 319	2 349
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 768	1 863	1 971	2 053	2 188	2 336	2 509	2 688
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 663	4 734	4 778	4 804	4 826	4 863	4 882	4 934
29 Other service activities	597	634	682	709	729	739	748	744
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>3 274</b>	<b>3 400</b>	<b>3 521</b>	<b>3 644</b>	<b>3 718</b>	<b>3 813</b>	<b>3 975</b>	<b>4 120</b>
31 Taxes on products	3 709	3 851	3 988	4 128	4 212	4 320	4 503	4 667
32 Subsidies on products	435	451	467	484	494	506	528	547
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>32 864</b>	<b>34 124</b>	<b>35 338</b>	<b>36 578</b>	<b>37 322</b>	<b>38 276</b>	<b>39 902</b>	<b>41 356</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>12 277</b>	<b>12 963</b>	<b>13 736</b>	<b>14 608</b>	<b>15 644</b>	<b>17 012</b>	<b>18 562</b>	<b>20 335</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	363	356	371	397	412	457	500	520
37 Industry, including energy	2 432	2 589	2 698	2 896	3 131	3 397	3 675	4 007
38 Manufacturing	2 042	2 206	2 298	2 492	2 712	2 967	3 227	3 528
39 Construction	960	1 023	1 109	1 203	1 269	1 379	1 528	1 690
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	3 326	3 588	3 904	4 173	4 483	4 937	5 460	5 956
41 Information and communication	427	466	522	560	640	709	773	869
42 Financial and insurance activities	313	317	318	318	337	350	374	397
43 Real estate activities	123	138	151	164	178	189	198	200
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	848	926	983	1 057	1 167	1 303	1 493	1 665
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 214	3 274	3 373	3 503	3 662	3 890	4 133	4 573
46 Other service activities	272	286	307	336	366	401	426	457
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>9 673</b>	<b>10 244</b>	<b>10 827</b>	<b>11 501</b>	<b>12 317</b>	<b>13 371</b>	<b>14 557</b>	<b>15 898</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	301	292	298	329	342	381	416	435
49 Industry, including energy	1 944	2 069	2 137	2 283	2 471	2 676	2 874	3 123
50 Manufacturing	1 646	1 778	1 835	1 979	2 156	2 353	2 538	2 766
51 Construction	802	847	912	988	1 036	1 138	1 254	1 380
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	2 693	2 931	3 170	3 390	3 640	3 985	4 399	4 787
53 Information and communication	338	368	414	441	505	549	595	662
54 Financial and insurance activities	228	223	225	226	240	256	274	291
55 Real estate activities	97	110	121	130	143	149	155	156
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	664	740	780	831	918	1 025	1 171	1 294
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 387	2 430	2 520	2 610	2 726	2 888	3 076	3 405
58 Other service activities	221	234	250	271	296	325	343	367
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>15 853</b>	<b>17 137</b>	<b>17 951</b>	<b>18 412</b>	<b>17 947</b>	<b>17 959</b>	<b>19 426</b>	<b>20 385</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>3 103</b>	<b>3 232</b>	<b>3 298</b>	<b>3 525</b>	<b>3 730</b>	<b>3 922</b>	<b>4 282</b>	<b>4 545</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	3 690	3 789	3 916	4 167	4 454	4 638	5 004	5 343
62 Subsidies on production and imports	587	557	618	642	725	717	722	798
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>31 234</b>	<b>33 332</b>	<b>34 985</b>	<b>36 545</b>	<b>37 322</b>	<b>38 893</b>	<b>42 269</b>	<b>45 264</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/c6e9>

## LITHUANIA

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (2015 LTL euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>31 234</b>	<b>33 332</b>	<b>34 985</b>	<b>36 545</b>	<b>37 322</b>	<b>38 893</b>	<b>42 269</b>	<b>45 264</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-916	-1 045	-774	-432	-1 347	-1 426	-1 575	-1 454
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	1 150	934	960	919	928	880	911	1 132
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	2 066	1 979	1 734	1 351	2 275	2 306	2 487	2 586
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>30 318</b>	<b>32 287</b>	<b>34 211</b>	<b>36 113</b>	<b>35 975</b>	<b>37 467</b>	<b>40 694</b>	<b>43 811</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	4 155	4 405	4 637	4 818	4 984	5 176	5 355	5 529
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>26 163</b>	<b>27 882</b>	<b>29 574</b>	<b>31 295</b>	<b>30 990</b>	<b>32 291</b>	<b>35 339</b>	<b>38 281</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	607	317	857	1 033	810	689	780	706
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 672	1 431	1 808	1 932	1 648	1 514	1 534	1 591
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	1 065	1 114	951	899	838	826	754	885
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>26 770</b>	<b>28 199</b>	<b>30 430</b>	<b>32 328</b>	<b>31 800</b>	<b>32 980</b>	<b>36 119</b>	<b>38 988</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>26 770</b>	<b>28 199</b>	<b>30 430</b>	<b>32 328</b>	<b>31 800</b>	<b>32 980</b>	<b>36 119</b>	<b>38 988</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	25 227	26 557	27 662	28 734	29 776	31 132	33 163	35 423
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>1 543</b>	<b>1 642</b>	<b>2 769</b>	<b>3 594</b>	<b>2 024</b>	<b>1 847</b>	<b>2 956</b>	<b>3 565</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	1 004	999	1 089	976	1 117	569	502	668
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 005	1 003	1 090	979	1 121	572	507	671
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	1	4	1	3	4	4	5	2
19 Gross capital formation	6 848	6 571	6 815	7 145	7 918	7 458	8 099	8 962
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	0	35	0	0	0	0	0	0
21 Consumption of fixed capital	4 155	4 405	4 637	4 818	4 984	5 176	5 355	5 529
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>-146</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>1 680</b>	<b>2 242</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>714</b>	<b>800</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>32 864</b>	<b>34 124</b>	<b>35 338</b>	<b>36 578</b>	<b>37 322</b>	<b>38 276</b>	<b>39 902</b>	<b>41 356</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	-505	-746	-870	-698	0	439	540	261
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>32 360</b>	<b>33 378</b>	<b>34 469</b>	<b>35 880</b>	<b>37 322</b>	<b>38 715</b>	<b>40 441</b>	<b>41 617</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-949	-1 047	-763	-424	-1 347	-1 420	-1 507	-1 337
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	1 191	936	945	902	928	876	872	1 041
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	2 140	1 982	1 708	1 326	2 275	2 295	2 379	2 377
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>31 411</b>	<b>32 331</b>	<b>33 706</b>	<b>35 456</b>	<b>35 975</b>	<b>37 295</b>	<b>38 934</b>	<b>40 281</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	629	318	844	1 014	810	685	746	649
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 732	1 433	1 781	1 896	1 648	1 507	1 467	1 463
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	1 103	1 115	937	882	838	822	721	814
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>32 040</b>	<b>32 649</b>	<b>34 550</b>	<b>36 470</b>	<b>36 784</b>	<b>37 980</b>	<b>39 680</b>	<b>40 930</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	4 461	4 611	4 748	4 869	4 984	5 131	5 273	5 381
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>27 106</b>	<b>27 920</b>	<b>29 137</b>	<b>30 726</b>	<b>30 990</b>	<b>32 143</b>	<b>33 810</b>	<b>35 197</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>27 735</b>	<b>28 238</b>	<b>29 981</b>	<b>31 740</b>	<b>31 800</b>	<b>32 828</b>	<b>34 557</b>	<b>35 846</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/f4cf>



# LITHUANIA

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	3 028	2 988	2 958	2 932	2 905	2 868	2 828	2 802
2 Total employment	1 254	1 276	1 293	1 319	1 336	1 364	1 357	1 377
3 Employees	1 121	1 135	1 141	1 160	1 172	1 196	1 194	1 217
4 Self-employed	133	141	152	160	164	168	163	160
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	106	112	109	121	121	108	105	99
6 Industry, including energy	223	231	231	227	230	239	242	252
7 Manufacturing	195	201	200	199	203	210	209	220
8 Construction	85	89	99	99	105	104	100	103
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	348	351	358	371	363	374	368	370
10 Information and communication	25	28	25	24	27	29	28	32
11 Financial and insurance activities	18	18	18	18	19	20	20	19
12 Real estate activities	13	13	16	15	15	14	15	15
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	87	89	94	95	101	109	111	114
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	300	294	291	293	305	315	311	311
15 Other service activities	50	53	56	58	55	60	61	64
16 Total employment	1 255	1 279	1 296	1 323	1 341	1 372	1 362	1 381
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	42	46	45	51	53	51	50	49
18 Industry, including energy	215	224	223	218	219	225	229	238
19 Manufacturing	187	193	192	190	193	197	196	206
20 Construction	77	80	86	87	91	85	83	85
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	316	318	320	334	328	335	332	335
22 Information and communication	24	27	23	23	24	27	25	28
23 Financial and insurance activities	17	17	17	17	17	18	18	18
24 Real estate activities	11	12	15	14	13	12	12	13
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	79	79	82	84	89	96	98	99
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	297	291	289	291	301	310	307	307
27 Other service activities	43	44	44	45	42	44	46	48
28 Total employees	1 122	1 138	1 144	1 163	1 178	1 204	1 199	1 220
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	64	66	63	70	68	57	56	50
30 Industry, including energy	8	8	8	9	11	14	13	14
31 Manufacturing	8	8	8	9	11	14	13	14
32 Construction	8	10	13	12	15	19	18	18
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	31	33	38	38	35	39	35	35
34 Information and communication	1	1	2	1	3	2	4	4
35 Financial and insurance activities	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1
36 Real estate activities	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	8	9	12	11	11	13	14	15
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2	3	2	3	4	5	4	4
39 Other service activities	8	9	12	13	13	16	16	16
40 Total self-employed	133	141	152	160	164	168	163	160
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	434	455	452	440	445	474	471	492
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	671	670	675	704	700	731	706	710
43 Financial and insurance activities	34	33	31	34	33	37	38	34
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	159	164	172	178	190	205	205	213
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	534	519	517	514	547	572	549	551
46 Total employment	2 380	2 422	2 433	2 472	2 542	2 632	2 555	2 602
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	417	438	434	422	422	445	444	464
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	605	602	599	627	627	651	636	639
49 Financial and insurance activities	32	31	29	32	31	34	34	31
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	142	146	150	156	169	179	178	184
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	529	514	512	510	539	564	542	543
52 Total employees	2 101	2 129	2 123	2 153	2 207	2 292	2 232	2 281
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	17	17	18	18	23	29	27	28
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	66	68	77	77	73	80	71	70
55 Financial and insurance activities	1	2	2	2	3	3	4	2
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	16	18	22	22	21	26	27	29
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	5	5	4	4	7	8	7	8
58 Total self-employed	278	293	310	319	335	341	324	321

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/f979>

# LUXEMBOURG

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (1999 LUF euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>20 730</b>	<b>21 880</b>	<b>22 770</b>	<b>23 742</b>	<b>24 286</b>	<b>25 013</b>	<b>26 271</b>	<b>27 878</b>
2 Household	12 937	13 555	14 045	14 653	14 937	15 494	16 058	16 886
3 NPISH's	588	646	682	747	756	786	879	988
4 Government	7 205	7 679	8 043	8 341	8 593	8 733	9 333	10 004
5 Individual	4 314	4 610	4 874	5 115	5 225	5 296	5 644	6 053
6 Collective	2 891	3 069	3 169	3 226	3 368	3 437	3 690	3 952
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	17 838	18 811	19 600	20 516	20 918	21 576	22 581	23 927
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>8 394</b>	<b>8 546</b>	<b>8 843</b>	<b>9 935</b>	<b>10 061</b>	<b>10 426</b>	<b>10 565</b>	<b>10 547</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	8 278	8 894	9 073	9 949	9 482	9 952	10 658	10 096
10 Dwellings	1 300	1 398	1 667	1 873	2 060	2 168	2 047	2 261
11 Other buildings and structures	3 406	2 993	3 045	3 286	2 998	3 423	3 650	3 716
12 Transport equipment	1 795	2 509	2 172	2 510	2 106	2 025	2 284	1 649
13 ICT equipment	372	406	457	488	460	447	495	471
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	902	1 007	1 070	972	973	1 015	1 295	1 044
15 Cultivated biological resources	-1	19	13	13	6	4	-4	2
16 Intellectual property products	505	563	649	806	878	871	892	954
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	115	-348	-230	-14	580	474	-93	450
18 Changes in inventories	96	-110	-147	96	425	457	217	486
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	20	-239	-83	-109	155	17	-310	-36
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>14 041</b>	<b>13 686</b>	<b>14 887</b>	<b>16 148</b>	<b>17 719</b>	<b>19 428</b>	<b>19 978</b>	<b>21 628</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	76 829	82 244	88 641	105 930	115 168	116 887	123 640	127 048
22 Exports of goods	18 675	17 925	18 539	21 889	19 292	19 225	19 944	20 355
23 Exports of services	58 154	64 319	70 103	84 041	95 876	97 662	103 695	106 692
24 Imports of goods and services	62 787	68 558	73 755	89 782	97 449	97 459	103 662	105 420
25 Imports of goods	19 233	19 176	18 378	20 444	19 999	19 813	21 063	21 577
26 Imports of services	43 555	49 382	55 377	69 338	77 450	77 646	82 599	83 843
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>43 165</b>	<b>44 112</b>	<b>46 500</b>	<b>49 825</b>	<b>52 066</b>	<b>54 867</b>	<b>56 814</b>	<b>60 053</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>21 841</b>	<b>22 522</b>	<b>23 112</b>	<b>23 878</b>	<b>24 286</b>	<b>24 912</b>	<b>25 675</b>	<b>26 598</b>
30 Household	13 423	13 787	14 097	14 657	14 937	15 490	15 774	16 260
31 NPISH's	688	739	717	760	756	739	803	865
32 Government	7 731	8 001	8 301	8 462	8 593	8 683	9 095	9 466
33 Individual	4 656	4 797	5 039	5 186	5 225	5 250	5 480	5 675
34 Collective	3 075	3 204	3 262	3 275	3 368	3 433	3 615	3 792
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	18 767	19 320	19 852	20 603	20 918	21 479	22 060	22 807
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>8 847</b>	<b>8 927</b>	<b>9 140</b>	<b>10 255</b>	<b>10 061</b>	<b>10 393</b>	<b>10 374</b>	<b>10 271</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	8 728	9 262	9 377	10 269	9 482	9 917	10 476	9 853
38 Dwellings	1 398	1 464	1 713	1 894	2 060	2 145	1 987	2 152
39 Other buildings and structures	3 652	3 125	3 124	3 319	2 998	3 391	3 546	3 544
40 Transport equipment	1 912	2 735	2 409	2 771	2 106	2 010	2 270	1 624
41 ICT equipment	341	374	442	564	460	472	524	518
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	904	980	1 022	930	973	1 020	1 278	1 030
43 Cultivated biological resources	-1	19	13	13	6	4	-4	2
44 Intellectual property products	579	615	684	833	878	875	879	976
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	18	-192	-85	-117	155	28	-290	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>15 730</b>	<b>14 724</b>	<b>15 623</b>	<b>15 751</b>	<b>17 719</b>	<b>19 142</b>	<b>19 383</b>	<b>20 276</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	87 382	89 786	94 512	109 997	115 168	118 182	119 037	119 593
50 Exports of goods	17 798	16 744	17 680	21 334	19 292	19 293	19 391	19 167
51 Exports of services	69 128	72 955	76 730	88 431	95 876	98 888	99 647	100 103
52 Imports of goods and services	71 652	75 062	78 889	94 246	97 449	99 039	99 654	99 317
53 Imports of goods	18 525	17 927	17 563	20 373	19 999	20 289	20 604	20 518
54 Imports of services	52 385	56 726	61 188	73 803	77 450	78 750	79 053	78 648
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	-82	-1	-17	32	0	0	-4	7
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>46 336</b>	<b>46 172</b>	<b>47 860</b>	<b>49 916</b>	<b>52 066</b>	<b>54 448</b>	<b>55 428</b>	<b>57 153</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/5563>

Source: Service central de la statistique et des études économiques (STATEC) via Eurostat.

# LUXEMBOURG

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (1999 LUF euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>38 739</b>	<b>39 386</b>	<b>41 527</b>	<b>44 396</b>	<b>47 057</b>	<b>49 771</b>	<b>51 599</b>	<b>54 378</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	109	159	129	145	118	117	139	136
3 Industry, including energy	2 706	2 673	2 942	2 729	3 176	3 656	3 537	3 830
4 Manufacturing	2 133	2 103	2 272	1 969	2 413	2 917	2 845	3 089
5 Construction	2 124	2 034	2 129	2 511	2 571	2 745	2 851	3 239
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	7 262	7 017	7 699	8 111	7 634	8 227	8 492	8 657
7 Information and communication	2 472	2 632	2 415	2 628	3 135	3 355	3 330	3 910
8 Financial and insurance activities	10 221	10 317	10 751	11 748	13 122	13 599	14 077	14 254
9 Real estate activities	3 195	3 347	3 503	3 789	3 783	3 888	3 880	3 982
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	4 020	4 119	4 359	4 829	5 322	5 719	6 246	6 572
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	5 883	6 312	6 753	7 034	7 355	7 598	8 140	8 875
12 Other service activities	748	777	848	871	842	867	907	923
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>4 426</b>	<b>4 726</b>	<b>4 972</b>	<b>5 428</b>	<b>5 009</b>	<b>5 097</b>	<b>5 215</b>	<b>5 675</b>
14 Taxes on products	4 664	4 989	5 236	5 704	5 195	5 293	5 425	5 904
15 Subsidies on products	238	264	264	275	186	196	210	229
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>43 165</b>	<b>44 112</b>	<b>46 500</b>	<b>49 825</b>	<b>52 066</b>	<b>54 867</b>	<b>56 814</b>	<b>60 053</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>42 158</b>	<b>41 802</b>	<b>43 323</b>	<b>44 993</b>	<b>47 057</b>	<b>49 353</b>	<b>50 211</b>	<b>51 591</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	105	133	98	115	118	105	100	98
20 Industry, including energy	2 610	2 680	3 055	2 857	3 176	3 565	3 544	3 616
21 Manufacturing	1 961	2 043	2 304	2 105	2 413	2 839	2 795	2 771
22 Construction	2 490	2 273	2 288	2 567	2 571	2 675	2 743	3 049
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	7 826	7 321	7 833	8 147	7 634	8 156	8 131	7 876
24 Information and communication	2 474	2 628	2 361	2 524	3 135	3 700	3 702	4 320
25 Financial and insurance activities	11 651	11 304	11 586	11 972	13 122	13 392	13 486	13 337
26 Real estate activities	3 205	3 299	3 450	3 723	3 783	3 903	3 855	3 917
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	4 505	4 543	4 637	4 969	5 322	5 528	5 967	6 350
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	6 526	6 800	7 154	7 238	7 355	7 475	7 806	8 223
29 Other service activities	839	838	882	890	842	854	861	861
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>4 215</b>	<b>4 381</b>	<b>4 547</b>	<b>4 910</b>	<b>5 009</b>	<b>5 095</b>	<b>5 217</b>	<b>5 567</b>
31 Taxes on products	4 471	4 637	4 821	5 182	5 195	5 265	5 389	5 745
32 Subsidies on products	272	270	290	285	186	170	172	180
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>-37</b>	<b>-11</b>	<b>-10</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-5</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>46 336</b>	<b>46 172</b>	<b>47 860</b>	<b>49 916</b>	<b>52 066</b>	<b>54 448</b>	<b>55 428</b>	<b>57 153</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>20 856</b>	<b>21 754</b>	<b>22 660</b>	<b>24 045</b>	<b>25 107</b>	<b>26 070</b>	<b>27 787</b>	<b>29 787</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	36	38	38	41	42	43	47	51
37 Industry, including energy	2 007	2 013	2 030	2 034	2 102	2 123	2 209	2 270
38 Manufacturing	1 722	1 708	1 732	1 724	1 772	1 786	1 853	1 897
39 Construction	1 624	1 661	1 683	1 830	1 874	1 949	2 062	2 204
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	3 865	4 007	4 120	4 476	4 593	4 683	4 942	5 258
41 Information and communication	1 037	1 076	1 118	1 230	1 326	1 391	1 521	1 637
42 Financial and insurance activities	4 056	4 227	4 473	4 538	4 748	4 960	5 155	5 469
43 Real estate activities	96	107	116	142	147	160	172	189
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 804	2 964	3 126	3 465	3 717	4 068	4 490	4 901
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 768	5 077	5 343	5 638	5 895	6 024	6 482	7 067
46 Other service activities	563	584	613	649	664	670	707	742
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>17 883</b>	<b>18 588</b>	<b>19 457</b>	<b>20 755</b>	<b>21 619</b>	<b>22 475</b>	<b>23 958</b>	<b>25 704</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	32	34	34	37	37	38	42	45
49 Industry, including energy	1 720	1 729	1 750	1 775	1 818	1 842	1 912	1 957
50 Manufacturing	1 482	1 482	1 496	1 509	1 539	1 558	1 613	1 643
51 Construction	1 431	1 462	1 484	1 620	1 655	1 722	1 820	1 941
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	3 358	3 463	3 580	3 911	3 998	4 075	4 307	4 570
53 Information and communication	913	942	987	1 087	1 177	1 238	1 358	1 458
54 Financial and insurance activities	3 479	3 614	3 837	3 938	4 131	4 328	4 483	4 763
55 Real estate activities	86	96	103	127	131	142	153	169
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 473	2 593	2 759	3 065	3 296	3 619	3 993	4 357
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 889	4 141	4 381	4 622	4 788	4 878	5 262	5 785
58 Other service activities	502	515	543	575	588	594	628	660
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>17 524</b>	<b>17 301</b>	<b>18 548</b>	<b>19 957</b>	<b>21 408</b>	<b>22 994</b>	<b>23 009</b>	<b>23 788</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>4 785</b>	<b>5 057</b>	<b>5 292</b>	<b>5 822</b>	<b>5 551</b>	<b>5 803</b>	<b>6 018</b>	<b>6 477</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	5 321	5 677	6 009	6 574	6 226	6 419	6 666	7 221
62 Subsidies on production and imports	536	620	718	752	675	615	647	743
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>43 165</b>	<b>44 112</b>	<b>46 500</b>	<b>49 825</b>	<b>52 066</b>	<b>54 867</b>	<b>56 814</b>	<b>60 053</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/5563>

Source: Service central de la statistique et des études économiques (STATEC) via Eurostat.

# LUXEMBOURG

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (1999 LUF euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>43 165</b>	<b>44 112</b>	<b>46 500</b>	<b>49 825</b>	<b>52 066</b>	<b>54 867</b>	<b>56 814</b>	<b>60 053</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-13 361	-13 439	-15 443	-16 727	-18 146	-19 935	-20 181	-21 797
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	157 157	188 590	215 071	190 175	207 287	207 501	211 869	218 577
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	170 518	202 029	230 514	206 902	225 433	227 436	232 050	240 374
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>29 803</b>	<b>30 673</b>	<b>31 056</b>	<b>33 097</b>	<b>33 920</b>	<b>34 932</b>	<b>36 633</b>	<b>38 256</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	5 085	5 406	5 425	5 731	6 176	6 474	6 916	7 271
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>24 719</b>	<b>25 267</b>	<b>25 631</b>	<b>27 366</b>	<b>27 744</b>	<b>28 458</b>	<b>29 717</b>	<b>30 985</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-171	-385	-63	82	590	619	-286	150
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	6 846	7 033	7 424	7 771	8 489	8 575	8 924	9 674
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	7 017	7 417	7 487	7 690	7 899	7 955	9 210	9 524
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>24 548</b>	<b>24 883</b>	<b>25 568</b>	<b>27 448</b>	<b>28 334</b>	<b>29 077</b>	<b>29 430</b>	<b>31 134</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>24 548</b>	<b>24 883</b>	<b>25 568</b>	<b>27 448</b>	<b>28 334</b>	<b>29 077</b>	<b>29 430</b>	<b>31 134</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	20 730	21 880	22 770	23 742	24 286	25 013	26 271	27 879
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	-19	-8	-24	-22	-7	-24	-8	1
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>3 799</b>	<b>2 994</b>	<b>2 775</b>	<b>3 684</b>	<b>4 040</b>	<b>4 040</b>	<b>3 150</b>	<b>3 257</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	-90	-110	-91	-116	-101	-75	-149	-179
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	188	200	361	714	33	69	808	798
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	278	310	452	830	133	143	957	976
19 Gross capital formation	8 394	8 546	8 843	9 935	10 061	10 426	10 566	10 547
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	404	439	-754	-476	-509	209	196	228
21 Consumption of fixed capital	5 085	5 406	5 425	5 731	6 176	6 474	6 916	7 271
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>-694</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>-160</b>	<b>563</b>	<b>-196</b>	<b>-843</b>	<b>-426</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>46 336</b>	<b>46 172</b>	<b>47 860</b>	<b>49 916</b>	<b>52 066</b>	<b>54 448</b>	<b>55 428</b>	<b>57 153</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	-847	-571	-413	575	0	212	172	472
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>45 488</b>	<b>45 601</b>	<b>47 447</b>	<b>50 491</b>	<b>52 066</b>	<b>54 660</b>	<b>55 601</b>	<b>57 625</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>31 408</b>	<b>31 708</b>	<b>31 689</b>	<b>33 540</b>	<b>33 920</b>	<b>34 800</b>	<b>35 850</b>	<b>36 709</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	5 361	5 629	5 607	5 915	6 176	6 451	6 798	7 096
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>26 049</b>	<b>26 120</b>	<b>26 153</b>	<b>27 732</b>	<b>27 744</b>	<b>28 350</b>	<b>29 082</b>	<b>29 732</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>25 869</b>	<b>25 722</b>	<b>26 089</b>	<b>27 815</b>	<b>28 334</b>	<b>28 967</b>	<b>28 801</b>	<b>29 875</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/db47>

Source: Service central de la statistique et des études économiques (STATEC) via Eurostat.

# LUXEMBOURG

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
<b>1 Total population</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>532</b>	<b>545</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>569</b>	<b>584</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>609</b>
2 Total employment	224	230	234	240	245	250	258	265
3 Employees	205	210	214	219	224	229	236	243
4 Self-employed	19	20	20	21	21	21	22	22
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
6 Industry, including energy	37	37	36	36	36	37	37	37
7 Manufacturing	33	33	32	32	32	32	32	33
8 Construction	40	40	40	41	42	43	44	46
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	88	90	91	93	94	96	98	101
10 Information and communication	15	15	16	16	17	18	19	20
11 Financial and insurance activities	41	42	42	43	44	46	47	49
12 Real estate activities	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	54	56	58	60	63	68	72	76
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	72	75	79	82	84	86	89	93
15 Other service activities	16	16	17	17	18	18	18	19
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>449</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
18 Industry, including energy	37	37	36	36	36	36	37	37
19 Manufacturing	33	32	32	31	32	32	32	32
20 Construction	39	39	39	40	41	42	43	45
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	83	85	86	88	89	91	94	97
22 Information and communication	14	15	15	16	16	17	18	19
23 Financial and insurance activities	41	42	42	43	44	46	47	49
24 Real estate activities	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	48	50	52	54	57	61	65	69
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	68	71	74	76	79	80	83	86
27 Other service activities	14	14	15	15	15	15	16	16
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>422</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	2
30 Industry, including energy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31 Manufacturing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32 Construction	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	5
34 Information and communication	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
35 Financial and insurance activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36 Real estate activities	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	6	6	6	6	7	7	8	8
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4	4	5	5	6	6	6	6
39 Other service activities	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>27</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	60	58	57	57	58	59	59	59
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	137	138	139	141	144	147	149	153
43 Financial and insurance activities	63	64	64	66	68	69	71	73
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	80	83	85	89	94	101	107	113
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	101	106	111	114	118	120	124	129
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>561</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>676</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	59	58	56	56	57	58	58	59
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	129	131	133	134	137	140	143	147
49 Financial and insurance activities	63	64	64	66	68	69	70	73
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	72	74	76	80	85	91	97	102
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	96	101	105	108	112	113	117	122
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>528</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>635</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	7	7	7	7	6	7	6	6
55 Financial and insurance activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	8	9	9	9	9	10	10	11
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	5	5	6	6	6	7	7	7
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>41</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/d550>

Source: Service central de la statistique et des études économiques (STATEC) via Eurostat.

# MEXICO

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million MXN

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>11 231 452</b>	<b>12 127 678</b>	<b>12 803 666</b>	<b>13 641 815</b>	<b>14 450 434</b>	<b>15 606 255</b>	<b>16 849 249 p</b>	<b>17 955 718 p</b>
2 Household	9 295 349	10 028 393	10 607 565	11 290 994	11 933 592	12 945 013	14 039 476 p	14 928 109 p
3 NPISH's	208 927	209 579	211 686	218 617	229 279	243 659	261 769 p	287 177 p
4 Government	1 727 177	1 889 705	1 984 415	2 132 204	2 287 563	2 417 583	2 548 004 p	2 740 432 p
5 Individual	840 513	917 161	999 616	1 059 730	1 143 781	1 199 742	1 267 450 p	1 338 288 p
6 Collective	886 664	972 544	984 799	1 072 475	1 143 782	1 217 841	1 280 554 p	1 402 145 p
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	10 344 788	11 155 134	11 818 867	12 569 341	13 306 652	14 388 413	15 568 695 p	16 553 573 p
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>3 414 323</b>	<b>3 778 317</b>	<b>3 661 290</b>	<b>3 827 191</b>	<b>4 318 177</b>	<b>4 781 834</b>	<b>5 033 614 p</b>	<b>5 343 743 p</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	3 266 598	3 612 844	3 459 304	3 672 155	4 178 072	4 612 443	4 848 788 p	5 184 658 p
10 Dwellings	893 093	945 957	899 066	953 761	1 032 149	1 160 115	1 302 027 p	1 415 509 p
11 Other buildings and structures	1 221 140	1 310 404	1 221 730	1 280 884	1 334 362	1 360 661	1 387 140 p	1 471 986 p
12 Transport equipment	328 754	400 348	411 025	456 165	568 182	672 370	684 045 p	712 068 p
13 ICT equipment	157 071	170 563	151 439	165 290	236 757	263 992	247 839 p	283 297 p
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	633 556	749 292	738 992	777 764	963 738	1 108 414	1 178 032 p	1 250 053 p
15 Cultivated biological resources	3 481	3 679	4 426	4 654	5 081	5 615	6 225 p	7 228 p
16 Intellectual property products	29 504	32 601	32 625	33 636	37 802	41 276	43 480 p	44 517 p
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables <sup>1</sup>	147 725	165 472	201 987	155 036	140 105	169 391	184 827 p	159 086 p
18 Changes in inventories	147 725	165 472	201 987	155 036	140 105	169 391	184 827 p	159 086 p
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-204 770</b>	<b>-195 525</b>	<b>-187 769</b>	<b>-205 928</b>	<b>-378 385</b>	<b>-397 199</b>	<b>-397 582 p</b>	<b>-439 223 p</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	4 551 712	5 103 688	5 095 680	5 572 853	6 412 002	7 456 366	8 258 558 p	9 229 650 p
22 Exports of goods	4 354 657	4 888 017	4 864 480	5 290 683	6 049 914	7 003 632	7 735 219 p	8 676 266 p
23 Exports of services	197 055	215 671	231 200	282 170	362 088	452 734	523 339 p	553 384 p
24 Imports of goods and services	4 756 482	5 299 213	5 283 449	5 778 780	6 790 388	7 853 564	8 656 140 p	9 668 873 p
25 Imports of goods	4 365 295	4 887 216	4 872 735	5 320 075	6 272 739	7 233 447	7 947 135 p	8 942 242 p
26 Imports of services	391 187	411 997	410 714	458 705	517 649	620 517	709 005 p	726 631 p
<b>27 Statistical discrepancy</b>	<b>224 571</b>	<b>107 285</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>210 763</b>	<b>161 234</b>	<b>127 211</b>	<b>426 612 p</b>	<b>631 268 p</b>
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>14 665 576</b>	<b>15 817 755</b>	<b>16 277 187</b>	<b>17 473 842</b>	<b>18 551 459</b>	<b>20 118 101</b>	<b>21 911 894 p</b>	<b>23 491 507 p</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>13 241 918</b>	<b>13 572 733</b>	<b>13 785 328</b>	<b>14 085 785</b>	<b>14 450 434</b>	<b>14 966 229</b>	<b>15 387 196 p</b>	<b>15 758 265 p</b>
30 Household	10 897 814	11 159 841	11 373 680	11 613 956	11 933 592	12 383 953	12 780 764 p	13 073 164 p
31 NPISH's	238 871	237 453	224 025	227 321	229 279	234 705	241 844 p	249 719 p
32 Government	2 105 096	2 175 896	2 187 702	2 244 869	2 287 563	2 346 998	2 362 610 p	2 433 717 p
33 Individual	1 097 171	1 114 392	1 135 449	1 145 556	1 143 781	1 166 634	1 175 901 p	1 192 135 p
34 Collective	1 010 477	1 063 017	1 054 632	1 100 636	1 143 782	1 179 971	1 186 400 p	1 240 168 p
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	12 231 661	12 509 782	12 730 909	12 985 232	13 306 652	13 786 285	14 200 980 p	14 518 139 p
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>3 945 577</b>	<b>4 156 281</b>	<b>4 068 474</b>	<b>4 139 472</b>	<b>4 318 177</b>	<b>4 376 640</b>	<b>4 305 774 p</b>	<b>4 317 479 p</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	3 806 689	3 994 261	3 860 428	3 978 803	4 178 072	4 221 692	4 155 044 p	4 192 796 p
38 Dwellings	1 002 583	1 016 130	964 913	995 719	1 032 149	1 075 812	1 096 108 p	1 108 425 p
39 Other buildings and structures	1 356 372	1 393 351	1 315 264	1 335 188	1 334 362	1 280 683	1 192 181 p	1 168 154 p
40 Transport equipment	404 693	457 450	465 497	498 308	568 182	626 389	596 819 p	596 638 p
41 ICT equipment	204 066	211 370	183 473	193 702	236 757	222 300	210 900 p	234 209 p
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	786 748	866 086	883 932	908 550	963 738	972 449	1 020 264 p	1 051 071 p
43 Cultivated biological resources	4 116	4 133	4 873	4 957	5 081	5 388	5 627 p	6 137 p
44 Intellectual property products	31 913	34 217	34 920	35 770	37 802	39 132	37 956 p	37 287 p
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-503 008</b>	<b>-473 530</b>	<b>-524 342</b>	<b>-496 561</b>	<b>-378 385</b>	<b>-342 011</b>	<b>-510 553 p</b>	<b>-536 302 p</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	5 119 563	5 453 591	5 528 333	5 914 346	6 412 002	6 641 826	6 918 129 p	7 329 079 p
50 Exports of goods	4 892 370	5 214 549	5 279 518	5 624 256	6 049 914	6 203 866	6 441 764 p	6 849 586 p
51 Exports of services	227 609	239 055	249 241	290 385	362 088	437 537	475 789 p	479 052 p
52 Imports of goods and services	5 622 571	5 927 121	6 052 675	6 410 908	6 790 388	6 983 836	7 428 682 p	7 865 381 p
53 Imports of goods	5 136 578	5 442 974	5 559 608	5 885 477	6 272 739	6 447 143	6 837 671 p	7 283 134 p
54 Imports of services	489 204	485 955	494 840	527 485	517 649	536 934	592 394 p	581 275 p
<b>55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)</b>	<b>-52 721</b>	<b>-17 936</b>	<b>141 501</b>	<b>232 211</b>	<b>161 234</b>	<b>90 550</b>	<b>313 364 p</b>	<b>372 759 p</b>
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>16 631 766</b>	<b>17 237 549</b>	<b>17 470 961</b>	<b>17 960 906</b>	<b>18 551 459</b>	<b>19 091 408</b>	<b>19 495 780 p</b>	<b>19 912 202 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/e72d>

1. Excluding Acquisition less disposals of valuables.

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Geografía e Informática (INEGI)



# MEXICO

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million MXN

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>14 665 576</b>	<b>15 817 755</b>	<b>16 277 187</b>	<b>17 473 842</b>	<b>18 551 459</b>	<b>20 116 689</b>	<b>21 921 242</b>	<b>23 543 546 e</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-232 886	-305 595	-473 544	-405 260	-458 158	-518 737	-516 559	..
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	124 261	167 591	141 381	146 650	123 475	154 575	212 040	..
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	357 147	473 186	614 925	551 910	581 633	673 312	728 599	..
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>14 432 689</b>	<b>15 512 158</b>	<b>15 803 643</b>	<b>17 068 580</b>	<b>18 093 300</b>	<b>19 597 951</b>	<b>21 404 683</b>	<b>22 988 758 e</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	2 295 948	2 508 861	2 567 230	2 719 083	3 038 929	3 424 920	3 768 578	4 047 476 e
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>12 136 741</b>	<b>13 003 298</b>	<b>13 236 412</b>	<b>14 349 498</b>	<b>15 054 371</b>	<b>16 173 031</b>	<b>17 636 105</b>	<b>18 941 282 e</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	283 972	295 715	274 830	303 035	383 423	496 227	530 628	..
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>12 420 713</b>	<b>13 299 013</b>	<b>13 511 242</b>	<b>14 652 533</b>	<b>15 437 794</b>	<b>16 669 258</b>	<b>18 166 733</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>12 420 713</b>	<b>13 299 013</b>	<b>13 511 242</b>	<b>14 652 533</b>	<b>15 437 794</b>	<b>16 669 258</b>	<b>18 166 733</b>	<b>..</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	11 231 452	12 127 678	12 803 666	13 641 815	14 450 434	15 608 133	16 879 863	..
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>1 189 261</b>	<b>1 171 336</b>	<b>707 576</b>	<b>1 010 717</b>	<b>987 360</b>	<b>1 061 125</b>	<b>1 286 870</b>	<b>..</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	-3 602	-1 392	28 792	377	-1 385	787	2 834	..
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	634	935	31 468	3 518	3 258	6 069	8 494	..
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	4 236	2 327	2 676	3 141	4 643	5 283	5 660	..
19 Gross capital formation	3 638 894	3 885 602	3 661 290	4 037 954	4 479 410	4 905 049	5 437 421	..
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
21 Consumption of fixed capital	2 295 948	2 508 861	2 567 230	2 719 083	3 038 929	3 424 920	3 768 578	4 047 476 e
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>-157 287</b>	<b>-206 798</b>	<b>-357 692</b>	<b>-307 777</b>	<b>-454 507</b>	<b>-418 217</b>	<b>-379 139</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>16 631 766</b>	<b>17 237 549</b>	<b>17 470 961</b>	<b>17 960 906</b>	<b>18 551 459</b>	<b>19 091 408</b>	<b>19 495 780 p</b>	<b>19 912 202 p</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	579 243 e	390 707 e	180 448 e	271 077 e	0 e	-3 750 e	238 787 e	383 393 e
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>17 211 009 e</b>	<b>17 628 255 e</b>	<b>17 651 409 e</b>	<b>18 231 983 e</b>	<b>18 551 459 e</b>	<b>19 087 658 e</b>	<b>19 734 567 e</b>	<b>20 295 594 e</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-273 307 e	-340 574 e	-513 524 e	-422 844 e	-458 158 e	-492 202 e	-465 031 e	..
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	145 828 e	186 773 e	153 317 e	153 013 e	123 475 e	146 668 e	190 889 e	..
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	419 135 e	527 347 e	666 841 e	575 856 e	581 633 e	638 870 e	655 920 e	..
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>16 937 700 e</b>	<b>17 287 680 e</b>	<b>17 137 885 e</b>	<b>17 809 139 e</b>	<b>18 093 300 e</b>	<b>18 595 455 e</b>	<b>19 269 536 e</b>	<b>19 817 342 e</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>17 270 960 e</b>	<b>17 617 244 e</b>	<b>17 435 918 e</b>	<b>18 125 322 e</b>	<b>18 476 723 e</b>	<b>19 066 299 e</b>	<b>19 747 233 e</b>	<b>..</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>14 243 256 e</b>	<b>14 491 656 e</b>	<b>14 353 913 e</b>	<b>14 972 083 e</b>	<b>15 054 371 e</b>	<b>15 345 731 e</b>	<b>15 876 879 e</b>	<b>16 328 236 e</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>14 576 515 e</b>	<b>14 821 219 e</b>	<b>14 651 946 e</b>	<b>15 288 266 e</b>	<b>15 437 794 e</b>	<b>15 816 574 e</b>	<b>16 354 576 e</b>	<b>..</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/794a>

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Geografía e Informática (INEGI)



# MEXICO

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population <sup>1</sup>	115 511	116 885	118 229	119 550	120 846	122 117	123 364	124 582 e
2 Total employment <sup>2</sup>	46 892	49 003	49 296	..	..	..	..	..
3 Employees <sup>2</sup>	33 946	35 517	35 830	..	..	..	..	..
4 Self-employed <sup>2</sup>	12 946	13 487	13 466	..	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Total employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Total employees	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 Total self-employed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	17 089	17 504	18 422	..	..	..	..	..
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	33 564	34 639	35 362	..	..	..	..	..
43 Financial and insurance activities	946	1 211	1 154	..	..	..	..	..
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	5 097	5 291	5 502	..	..	..	..	..
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	11 711	12 135	12 201	..	..	..	..	..
46 Total employment	99 989	103 243	105 145	..	..	..	..	..
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	14 379	14 709	15 617	..	..	..	..	..
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	21 545	22 048	22 933	..	..	..	..	..
49 Financial and insurance activities	924	1 168	1 126	..	..	..	..	..
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	3 894	4 072	4 255	..	..	..	..	..
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	11 292	11 659	11 742	..	..	..	..	..
52 Total employees	73 317	75 942	77 656	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	2 710	2 795	2 805	..	..	..	..	..
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	12 019	12 591	12 429	..	..	..	..	..
55 Financial and insurance activities	23	43	28	..	..	..	..	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 203	1 220	1 248	..	..	..	..	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	419	476	459	..	..	..	..	..
58 Total self-employed	26 671	27 302	27 489	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/a615>

1. Population data from 1990 have been compiled by the National Population Council of Mexico (CONAPO).

2. Data in terms of jobs instead of persons.

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Geografía e Informática (INEGI)

# NETHERLANDS

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (1999 NLG euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>464 525</b>	<b>467 112</b>	<b>470 767</b>	<b>476 709</b>	<b>483 170</b>	<b>490 883</b>	<b>506 752</b>	<b>529 064 p</b>
2 Household	291 391	291 839	295 008	298 826	305 372	310 430	321 600	335 632 p
3 NPISH's	5 428	5 328	5 433	5 418	5 444	5 611	5 661	5 826 p
4 Government	167 706	169 945	170 326	172 465	172 354	174 842	179 491	187 606 p
5 Individual	114 252	115 974	115 250	116 528	116 535	117 218	120 978	126 546 p
6 Collective	53 454	53 971	55 076	55 937	55 819	57 624	58 513	61 060 p
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	411 071	413 141	415 691	420 772	427 351	433 259	448 239	468 004 p
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>130 330</b>	<b>122 266</b>	<b>122 252</b>	<b>120 294</b>	<b>155 079</b>	<b>145 121</b>	<b>152 004</b>	<b>159 903 p</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	130 965	122 505	121 237	118 138	152 533	141 675	148 670	157 502 p
10 Dwellings	27 497	23 158	19 966	20 620	24 127	29 196	32 942	37 068 p
11 Other buildings and structures	38 601	35 237	35 049	34 578	36 267	37 886	38 533	41 498 p
12 Transport equipment	8 290	8 551	7 320	6 475	10 718	11 795	14 067	13 439 p
13 ICT equipment	5 267	5 275	5 251	5 251	5 968	7 578	5 120	4 982 p
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	24 066	22 343	21 148	22 262	22 980	22 284	23 987	25 929 p
15 Cultivated biological resources	200	251	316	333	355	341	89	52 p
16 Intellectual property products	27 044	27 690	32 187	28 619	52 118	32 595	33 932	34 534 p
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-635	-239	1 015	2 156	2 546	3 446	3 334	2 401 p
18 Changes in inventories	873	844	764	1 579	2 244	3 140	3 131	2 268 p
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-1 508	-1 083	251	577	302	306	203	133 p
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>55 504</b>	<b>63 588</b>	<b>67 444</b>	<b>74 557</b>	<b>51 759</b>	<b>72 333</b>	<b>79 390</b>	<b>85 072 p</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	491 041	519 130	527 581	541 129	570 353	563 377	615 553	652 685 p
22 Exports of goods	382 032	405 627	407 564	409 005	418 373	420 899	460 770	486 619 p
23 Exports of services	109 009	113 503	120 017	132 124	151 980	142 478	154 783	166 066 p
24 Imports of goods and services	435 537	455 542	460 137	466 572	518 594	491 044	536 163	567 613 p
25 Imports of goods	327 049	344 889	343 001	345 078	352 926	355 196	388 826	412 693 p
26 Imports of services	108 488	110 653	117 136	121 494	165 668	135 848	147 337	154 920 p
<b>27 Statistical discrepancy</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>650 359</b>	<b>652 966</b>	<b>660 463</b>	<b>671 560</b>	<b>690 008</b>	<b>708 337</b>	<b>738 146</b>	<b>774 039 p</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>483 634</b>	<b>478 087</b>	<b>475 187</b>	<b>477 282</b>	<b>483 170</b>	<b>488 976</b>	<b>497 298</b>	<b>507 553 p</b>
30 Household	304 595	301 170	298 233	299 411	305 372	308 702	315 365	322 730 p
31 NPISH's	5 550	5 438	5 418	5 378	5 444	5 594	5 629	5 722 p
32 Government	173 508	171 500	171 532	172 488	172 354	174 680	176 297	179 092 p
33 Individual	117 894	116 547	115 606	116 038	116 535	117 713	119 172	121 076 p
34 Collective	55 607	54 945	55 932	56 458	55 819	56 967	57 131	58 022 p
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	428 046	423 160	419 266	420 836	427 351	432 009	440 173	449 540 p
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>130 268</b>	<b>122 411</b>	<b>121 707</b>	<b>120 086</b>	<b>155 079</b>	<b>144 627</b>	<b>150 648</b>	<b>154 005 p</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	131 422	123 135	121 168	118 252	152 533	141 422	147 368	152 036 p
38 Dwellings	24 775	21 585	18 945	20 097	24 127	29 372	32 999	35 314 p
39 Other buildings and structures	38 851	35 381	34 749	34 143	36 267	37 584	37 688	39 604 p
40 Transport equipment	8 726	8 875	7 544	6 675	10 718	11 613	13 750	12 859 p
41 ICT equipment	4 851	4 965	4 990	5 055	5 968	7 817	5 341	5 291 p
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	25 965	23 532	22 094	23 038	22 980	22 128	23 699	25 295 p
43 Cultivated biological resources	187	252	332	348	355	364	145	31 p
44 Intellectual property products	27 707	28 373	32 520	28 818	52 118	32 544	33 642	33 497 p
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>60 332</b>	<b>66 807</b>	<b>69 508</b>	<b>78 280</b>	<b>51 759</b>	<b>71 528</b>	<b>77 752</b>	<b>83 043 p</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	480 061	495 705	507 990	531 086	570 353	579 868	617 558	640 715 p
50 Exports of goods	367 836	379 272	386 387	398 173	418 373	436 695	462 931	477 577 p
51 Exports of services	111 424	115 640	120 995	132 644	151 980	143 173	154 559	163 051 p
52 Imports of goods and services	419 728	428 898	438 482	452 806	518 594	508 340	539 806	557 672 p
53 Imports of goods	305 978	313 344	317 422	327 987	352 926	372 076	393 308	406 640 p
54 Imports of services	112 199	113 896	119 755	123 449	165 668	136 264	146 421	150 959 p
<b>55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>816</b>	<b>849</b>	<b>1 102</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-42</b>	<b>-95 p</b>
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>675 077</b>	<b>668 121</b>	<b>667 252</b>	<b>676 749</b>	<b>690 008</b>	<b>705 131</b>	<b>725 657</b>	<b>744 505 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/2827>

Source: Netherlands Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS) via Eurostat.

# NETHERLANDS

## Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (1999 NLG euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>585 953</b>	<b>590 316</b>	<b>595 709</b>	<b>604 814</b>	<b>620 835</b>	<b>634 824</b>	<b>661 566</b>	<b>692 777 p</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10 269	10 836	11 828	11 674	11 898	12 513	13 697	12 625 p
3 Industry, including energy	100 708	103 458	102 063	97 768	99 091	96 745	100 705	105 398 p
4 Manufacturing	70 259	70 097	67 949	69 578	74 533	76 862	81 583	85 971 p
5 Construction	29 794	27 254	25 632	25 882	26 394	28 188	29 970	33 420 p
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	110 127	111 977	116 061	119 378	126 069	130 564	136 693	143 014 p
7 Information and communication	28 043	27 809	27 820	28 338	29 469	31 109	32 619	34 024 p
8 Financial and insurance activities	49 988	53 637	53 030	53 646	52 494	49 758	48 133	46 959 p
9 Real estate activities	36 787	32 446	34 652	38 152	39 504	41 618	45 934	50 014 p
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	81 269	81 262	81 231	84 627	89 574	93 738	99 150	106 734 p
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	124 440	127 233	129 230	130 966	131 636	135 414	139 037	144 284 p
12 Other service activities	14 528	14 404	14 162	14 383	14 706	15 177	15 628	16 305 p
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>64 406</b>	<b>62 650</b>	<b>64 754</b>	<b>66 746</b>	<b>69 173</b>	<b>73 513</b>	<b>76 580</b>	<b>81 262 p</b>
14 Taxes on products	65 271	63 455	65 494	67 460	69 896	74 504	77 706	82 470 p
15 Subsidies on products	865	805	740	714	723	991	1 126	1 208 p
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>650 359</b>	<b>652 966</b>	<b>660 463</b>	<b>671 560</b>	<b>690 008</b>	<b>708 337</b>	<b>738 146</b>	<b>774 039 p</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>604 997</b>	<b>600 192</b>	<b>601 773</b>	<b>610 430</b>	<b>620 835</b>	<b>633 043</b>	<b>651 596</b>	<b>668 709 p</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11 123	11 049	11 145	11 656	11 898	12 163	12 220	11 910 p
20 Industry, including energy	100 920	100 142	101 662	100 556	99 091	99 705	103 514	106 378 p
21 Manufacturing	73 657	72 966	72 284	74 004	74 533	76 137	80 769	84 533 p
22 Construction	27 642	25 409	23 924	24 684	26 394	28 672	30 825	33 210 p
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	118 488	118 277	119 387	122 948	126 069	128 877	133 129	137 402 p
24 Information and communication	26 365	26 593	27 119	28 102	29 469	31 172	33 239	34 523 p
25 Financial and insurance activities	56 406	54 617	53 540	52 345	52 494	52 717	52 023	51 272 p
26 Real estate activities	34 030	34 964	36 763	38 437	39 504	39 867	40 998	42 113 p
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	84 122	84 026	83 029	85 822	89 574	92 625	96 446	101 058 p
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	130 167	129 736	130 473	131 404	131 636	132 365	134 008	135 198 p
29 Other service activities	15 676	15 278	14 760	14 558	14 706	14 880	15 162	15 591 p
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>70 352</b>	<b>68 116</b>	<b>65 502</b>	<b>66 342</b>	<b>69 173</b>	<b>72 088</b>	<b>74 063</b>	<b>75 802 p</b>
31 Taxes on products	71 148	68 855	66 228	67 050	69 896	72 958	75 014	76 863 p
32 Subsidies on products	792	740	726	708	723	870	945	1 044 p
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>-273</b>	<b>-187</b>	<b>-23</b>	<b>-23</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-6 p</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>675 077</b>	<b>668 121</b>	<b>667 252</b>	<b>676 749</b>	<b>690 008</b>	<b>705 131</b>	<b>725 657</b>	<b>744 505 p</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>319 557</b>	<b>323 867</b>	<b>324 676</b>	<b>328 166</b>	<b>330 267</b>	<b>340 586</b>	<b>352 818</b>	<b>369 439 p</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 926	2 996	3 046	3 054	3 038	3 125	3 269	3 463 p
37 Industry, including energy	41 940	42 493	42 879	44 105	43 849	44 922	45 852	47 707 p
38 Manufacturing	37 269	37 734	37 876	39 000	38 816	39 963	41 044	42 718 p
39 Construction	18 610	18 462	17 040	16 446	16 055	16 323	16 963	17 941 p
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	62 700	63 955	64 064	64 463	65 801	68 004	70 447	74 343 p
41 Information and communication	14 336	14 702	14 589	14 746	15 455	16 251	17 290	18 461 p
42 Financial and insurance activities	18 224	18 113	19 007	18 953	17 835	17 851	17 611	17 144 p
43 Real estate activities	3 653	3 630	3 563	3 516	3 462	3 481	3 563	3 726 p
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	53 585	54 289	54 507	56 315	58 015	61 037	64 611	68 768 p
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	94 724	96 442	97 353	97 819	98 090	100 615	103 833	107 987 p
46 Other service activities	8 859	8 785	8 628	8 749	8 667	8 977	9 379	9 899 p
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>252 880</b>	<b>254 388</b>	<b>255 269</b>	<b>254 918</b>	<b>260 690</b>	<b>268 805</b>	<b>278 473</b>	<b>290 828 p</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 339	2 372	2 423	2 413	2 421	2 484	2 615	2 756 p
49 Industry, including energy	33 102	33 274	33 848	34 005	34 677	35 397	36 313	37 624 p
50 Manufacturing	29 488	29 663	30 062	30 143	30 738	31 473	32 492	33 701 p
51 Construction	14 554	14 321	13 342	12 605	12 417	12 749	13 281	14 046 p
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	50 516	51 044	51 107	51 159	52 807	54 373	56 347	59 147 p
53 Information and communication	11 741	11 879	11 779	11 960	12 558	13 373	14 265	15 161 p
54 Financial and insurance activities	14 802	14 691	14 947	14 412	14 131	14 017	13 547	13 494 p
55 Real estate activities	2 784	2 756	2 731	2 661	2 671	2 713	2 791	2 912 p
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	43 105	43 390	43 813	44 682	46 936	49 316	52 310	55 446 p
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	72 774	73 592	74 322	74 031	75 056	77 128	79 401	82 217 p
58 Other service activities	7 163	7 069	6 957	6 990	7 016	7 255	7 603	8 025 p
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>268 768</b>	<b>267 645</b>	<b>270 931</b>	<b>273 776</b>	<b>288 951</b>	<b>292 347</b>	<b>307 072</b>	<b>321 461 p</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>62 034</b>	<b>61 454</b>	<b>64 856</b>	<b>69 618</b>	<b>70 790</b>	<b>75 404</b>	<b>78 256</b>	<b>83 139 p</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	72 389	70 984	73 774	78 079	79 430	84 725	88 314	93 526 p
62 Subsidies on production and imports	10 355	9 530	8 918	8 461	8 640	9 321	10 058	10 387 p
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>650 359</b>	<b>652 966</b>	<b>660 463</b>	<b>671 560</b>	<b>690 008</b>	<b>708 337</b>	<b>738 146</b>	<b>774 039 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/2827>

Source: Netherlands Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS) via Eurostat.

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## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (1999 NLG euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>650 359</b>	<b>652 966</b>	<b>660 463</b>	<b>671 560</b>	<b>690 008</b>	<b>708 337</b>	<b>738 146</b>	<b>774 039 p</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	9 099	11 179	8 945	-1 662	529	-10 475	5 565	7 679 p
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	244 332	232 047	237 694	268 281	260 599	260 367	263 399	282 148 p
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	235 233	220 868	228 749	269 943	260 070	270 842	257 834	274 469 p
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>659 458</b>	<b>664 145</b>	<b>669 408</b>	<b>669 898</b>	<b>690 537</b>	<b>697 862</b>	<b>743 711</b>	<b>781 718 p</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	110 021	111 232	113 167	114 366	115 742	117 912	121 452	127 261 p
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>549 437</b>	<b>552 913</b>	<b>556 241</b>	<b>555 532</b>	<b>574 795</b>	<b>579 950</b>	<b>622 259</b>	<b>654 457 p</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-8 619	-8 020	-9 960	-9 063	-8 997	-4 959	-5 325	-6 363 p
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	11 937	12 470	12 538	13 581	14 121	13 195	13 354	14 633 p
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	20 556	20 490	22 498	22 644	23 118	18 154	18 679	20 996 p
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>540 818</b>	<b>544 893</b>	<b>546 281</b>	<b>546 469</b>	<b>565 798</b>	<b>574 991</b>	<b>616 934</b>	<b>648 094 p</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>540 818</b>	<b>544 893</b>	<b>546 281</b>	<b>546 469</b>	<b>565 798</b>	<b>574 991</b>	<b>616 934</b>	<b>648 094 p</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	464 525	467 112	470 767	476 709	483 170	490 883	506 752	529 064 p
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	178	147	77	71	173	206	248	259 p
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>76 471</b>	<b>77 928</b>	<b>75 591</b>	<b>69 831</b>	<b>82 801</b>	<b>84 314</b>	<b>110 430</b>	<b>119 289 p</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	-577	-254	-531	-493	-297	-1 020	-346	-383 p
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	774	827	792	692	1 097	1 023	998	921 p
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	1 351	1 081	1 323	1 185	1 394	2 043	1 344	1 304 p
19 Gross capital formation	130 330	122 266	122 252	120 294	155 079	145 121	152 004	159 903 p
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	379	10 487	1 103	851	3 084	157	-22	93 p
21 Consumption of fixed capital	110 021	111 232	113 167	114 366	115 742	117 912	121 452	127 261 p
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>55 206</b>	<b>56 153</b>	<b>64 872</b>	<b>62 559</b>	<b>40 083</b>	<b>55 928</b>	<b>79 554</b>	<b>86 171 p</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>675 077</b>	<b>668 121</b>	<b>667 252</b>	<b>676 749</b>	<b>690 008</b>	<b>705 131</b>	<b>725 657</b>	<b>744 505 p</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	-3 720	-2 892	-2 527	-4 862	0	532	375	-1 264 p
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>671 357</b>	<b>665 230</b>	<b>664 724</b>	<b>671 887</b>	<b>690 008</b>	<b>705 663</b>	<b>726 032</b>	<b>743 242 p</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	9 393	11 389	9 003	-1 663	529	-10 435	5 474	7 373 p
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	252 221	236 405	239 228	268 412	260 599	259 384	259 076	270 922 p
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	242 828	225 016	230 225	270 075	260 070	269 820	253 602	263 549 p
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>680 750</b>	<b>676 619</b>	<b>673 727</b>	<b>670 225</b>	<b>690 537</b>	<b>695 227</b>	<b>731 505</b>	<b>750 615 p</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-8 897	-8 171	-10 024	-9 067	-8 997	-4 940	-5 238	-6 110 p
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	12 322	12 704	12 619	13 588	14 121	13 145	13 135	14 051 p
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	21 220	20 875	22 643	22 655	23 118	18 085	18 372	20 161 p
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>671 853</b>	<b>668 448</b>	<b>663 703</b>	<b>661 157</b>	<b>681 540</b>	<b>690 287</b>	<b>726 268</b>	<b>744 505 p</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	110 156	111 712	113 209	114 467	115 742	118 022	120 657	..
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>567 177</b>	<b>563 298</b>	<b>559 830</b>	<b>555 803</b>	<b>574 795</b>	<b>577 761</b>	<b>612 047</b>	<b>628 418 p</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>558 280</b>	<b>555 127</b>	<b>549 806</b>	<b>546 735</b>	<b>565 798</b>	<b>572 820</b>	<b>606 809</b>	<b>622 308 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/f58e>

Source: Netherlands Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS) via Eurostat.

# NETHERLANDS

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
<b>1 Total population</b>	<b>16 693</b>	<b>16 755</b>	<b>16 804</b>	<b>16 865</b>	<b>16 940</b>	<b>17 030</b>	<b>17 131 p</b>	<b>17 232 p</b>
2 Total employment	8 717	8 701	8 601	8 595	8 674	8 805	8 992 p	9 196 p
3 Employees	7 307	7 264	7 154	7 115	7 182	7 287	7 466 p	7 659 p
4 Self-employed	1 410	1 437	1 447	1 480	1 492	1 518	1 526 p	1 537 p
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	201	199	196	195	194	196	199 p	201 p
6 Industry, including energy	856	846	834	829	831	833	840 p	856 p
7 Manufacturing	787	778	764	759	760	764	771 p	786 p
8 Construction	510	497	466	453	449	452	462 p	475 p
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	2 159	2 164	2 141	2 153	2 188	2 224	2 276 p	2 342 p
10 Information and communication	259	262	259	264	271	281	295 p	306 p
11 Financial and insurance activities	250	245	241	232	226	221	212 p	207 p
12 Real estate activities	77	75	73	72	72	72	73 p	74 p
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 724	1 726	1 722	1 760	1 833	1 907	1 986 p	2 055 p
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 434	2 440	2 424	2 385	2 363	2 367	2 403 p	2 447 p
15 Other service activities	385	382	378	381	380	389	397 p	404 p
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>8 855</b>	<b>8 837</b>	<b>8 733</b>	<b>8 725</b>	<b>8 808</b>	<b>8 943</b>	<b>9 142 p</b>	<b>9 367 p</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	102	101	100	99	98	99	101 p	103 p
18 Industry, including energy	815	805	792	786	787	789	795 p	811 p
19 Manufacturing	747	737	723	718	718	721	727 p	742 p
20 Construction	360	346	315	297	291	290	299 p	310 p
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 894	1 900	1 882	1 887	1 920	1 956	2 007 p	2 071 p
22 Information and communication	224	226	222	225	231	239	253 p	263 p
23 Financial and insurance activities	243	239	235	226	220	215	206 p	201 p
24 Real estate activities	67	64	62	61	61	61	63 p	63 p
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 265	1 258	1 247	1 275	1 345	1 414	1 491 p	1 557 p
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 212	2 205	2 183	2 143	2 118	2 115	2 148 p	2 190 p
27 Other service activities	263	256	247	246	243	247	253 p	259 p
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>7 444</b>	<b>7 400</b>	<b>7 286</b>	<b>7 245</b>	<b>7 315</b>	<b>7 425</b>	<b>7 616 p</b>	<b>7 829 p</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	100	97	95	96	97	97	98 p	98 p
30 Industry, including energy	41	41	42	43	43	44	45 p	45 p
31 Manufacturing	40	40	41	42	42	43	43 p	44 p
32 Construction	150	151	150	156	158	162	163 p	165 p
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	265	265	260	266	267	268	269 p	270 p
34 Information and communication	34	36	37	39	40	42	42 p	43 p
35 Financial and insurance activities	6	6	6	6	6	6	6 p	6 p
36 Real estate activities	10	11	11	11	11	11	11 p	11 p
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	459	468	474	485	489	493	495 p	498 p
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	222	235	241	242	245	252	254 p	257 p
39 Other service activities	122	126	130	136	137	142	144 p	145 p
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>1 410</b>	<b>1 437</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>1 480</b>	<b>1 492</b>	<b>1 518</b>	<b>1 526 p</b>	<b>1 537 p</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	1 400	1 378	1 372	1 373	1 369	1 380	1 385 p	1 407 p
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	3 031	3 005	2 961	2 985	3 022	3 096	3 159 p	3 242 p
43 Financial and insurance activities	393	381	373	364	353	346	334 p	326 p
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 284	2 275	2 280	2 355	2 475	2 593	2 710 p	2 805 p
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 040	3 043	3 033	3 018	2 987	3 016	3 048 p	3 095 p
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>12 576</b>	<b>12 465</b>	<b>12 355</b>	<b>12 438</b>	<b>12 559</b>	<b>12 854</b>	<b>13 115 p</b>	<b>13 408 p</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	1 309	1 286	1 281	1 280	1 272	1 277	1 282 p	1 303 p
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	2 423	2 397	2 370	2 370	2 395	2 470	2 532 p	2 612 p
49 Financial and insurance activities	379	368	361	351	341	334	322 p	314 p
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 762	1 748	1 743	1 798	1 890	2 001	2 115 p	2 208 p
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 724	2 707	2 686	2 666	2 629	2 647	2 676 p	2 721 p
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>10 110</b>	<b>9 976</b>	<b>9 856</b>	<b>9 870</b>	<b>9 918</b>	<b>10 140</b>	<b>10 389 p</b>	<b>10 671 p</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	92	93	92	92	97	103	103 p	104 p
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	609	608	591	615	627	626	628 p	629 p
55 Financial and insurance activities	14	13	12	13	12	12	12 p	12 p
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	522	528	537	557	585	593	595 p	597 p
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	316	336	347	352	358	369	372 p	374 p
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>2 466</b>	<b>2 488</b>	<b>2 498</b>	<b>2 569</b>	<b>2 641</b>	<b>2 713</b>	<b>2 727 p</b>	<b>2 737 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/fd03>

Source: Netherlands Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS) via Eurostat.

# NEW ZEALAND

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million NZD, fiscal years

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>166 346</b>	<b>170 459</b>	<b>177 687</b>	<b>184 648</b>	<b>192 785</b>	<b>204 434</b>	<b>215 510 e</b>	<b>226 225 e</b>
2 Household <sup>1</sup>	122 210	126 095	131 696	136 699	143 186	152 832	161 057 e	169 039 e
3 NPISH <sup>1</sup>	2 730	2 519	2 685	2 768	2 775	2 880	3 024 e	3 174 e
4 Government	41 406	41 845	43 306	45 181	46 824	48 722	51 429 e	54 013 e
5 Individual	15 597	15 518	16 075	16 706	17 418	18 343	..	..
6 Collective	25 809	26 327	27 232	28 475	29 406	30 378	..	..
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	150 749	154 941	161 612	167 943	175 367	186 091	196 173 e	..
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>43 594</b>	<b>45 501</b>	<b>51 209</b>	<b>55 371</b>	<b>58 946</b>	<b>63 413</b>	<b>66 958 e</b>	<b>70 698 e</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	42 326	44 712	49 365	54 111	58 219	61 771	66 072 e	69 481 e
10 Dwellings	9 343	11 316	13 625	15 495	17 581	20 412	..	..
11 Other buildings and structures	12 662	13 157	13 346	14 023	14 567	15 411	..	..
12 Transport equipment	3 520	3 309	4 299	5 421	5 611	6 062	..	..
13 ICT equipment	3 808	3 741	3 885	3 759	4 479	4 344	..	..
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	8 028	7 952	8 281	8 704	9 466	9 408	..	..
15 Cultivated biological resources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Intellectual property products	6 508	6 793	7 479	8 311	8 734	9 528	..	..
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	1 268	789	1 844	1 260	727	1 642	..	..
18 Changes in inventories	1 268	789	1 844	1 260	727	1 642	886 e	1 217 e
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>3 300</b>	<b>1 513</b>	<b>3 748</b>	<b>2 071</b>	<b>2 380</b>	<b>2 009</b>	<b>2 531</b>	<b>-440 e</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	64 749	62 766	67 076	67 845	70 782	71 349	78 605	83 299 e
22 Exports of goods	48 042	46 528	50 409	49 167	48 833	48 842	54 754	..
23 Exports of services	16 707	16 238	16 667	18 678	21 949	22 507	23 851	..
24 Imports of goods and services	61 448	61 253	63 328	65 774	68 402	69 339	76 074	83 739 e
25 Imports of goods	46 079	46 012	47 730	49 665	51 376	51 822	57 449	..
26 Imports of services	15 369	15 241	15 598	16 109	17 025	17 518	18 625	..
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	0	322	..
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>213 241</b>	<b>217 472</b>	<b>232 644</b>	<b>242 092</b>	<b>254 112</b>	<b>269 857</b>	<b>285 128 e</b>	<b>296 168 e</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>172 127</b>	<b>174 979</b>	<b>180 745</b>	<b>186 298</b>	<b>192 785</b>	<b>202 231</b>	<b>209 822 p</b>	<b>216 379 e</b>
30 Household	125 856	129 023	133 810	137 772	143 186	151 619	157 901 p	163 283 e
31 NPISH <sup>1</sup>	2 775	2 533	2 635	2 773	2 775	2 809	2 781 p	2 784 e
32 Government	43 518	43 433	44 302	45 755	46 824	47 803	49 148 p	50 336 e
33 Individual	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Collective	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	155 988	159 049	164 394	169 444	175 367	184 085	190 996 e	..
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>47 626</b>	<b>49 204</b>	<b>53 163</b>	<b>57 606</b>	<b>58 946</b>	<b>61 443</b>	<b>63 496 p</b>	<b>65 477 e</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	45 021	47 301	51 910	56 028	58 219	60 291	63 103 p	64 759 e
38 Dwellings	11 212	13 183	15 179	16 420	17 581	19 074	19 273 p	..
39 Other buildings and structures	13 846	14 121	14 101	14 393	14 567	14 613	15 388 p	..
40 Transport equipment	3 483	3 321	4 425	5 678	5 611	5 783	5 521 p	..
41 ICT equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	7 544	7 608	8 243	8 706	9 466	9 274	10 432 p	..
43 Cultivated biological resources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Intellectual property products	6 913	7 258	8 028	8 787	8 734	9 402	10 065 p	..
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>5 077</b>	<b>6 206</b>	<b>1 612</b>	<b>-52</b>	<b>2 380</b>	<b>-171</b>	<b>-3 144 p</b>	<b>-4 168 e</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	61 915	63 798	63 885	66 841	70 782	71 728	73 866 p	75 877 e
50 Exports of goods	44 233	46 604	46 476	47 700	48 833	49 577	51 052 p	..
51 Exports of services	17 640	17 001	17 223	19 058	21 949	22 150	22 812 p	..
52 Imports of goods and services	56 838	57 592	62 273	66 893	68 402	71 899	77 010 p	80 045 e
53 Imports of goods	41 403	42 250	45 856	49 847	51 376	54 117	58 559 p	..
54 Imports of services	15 555	15 428	16 491	17 068	17 025	17 781	18 466 p	..
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	458	538	62	-41	1	5	154 p	137 e
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>225 289</b>	<b>230 926</b>	<b>235 582</b>	<b>243 811</b>	<b>254 112</b>	<b>263 507</b>	<b>270 328 p</b>	<b>277 826 e</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/96ec>

1. Including imports of low value goods purchased directly by households.

Source: Statistics New Zealand.

# NEW ZEALAND

## Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Million NZD, fiscal years

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>195 345</b>	<b>198 991</b>	<b>213 352</b>	<b>221 823</b>	<b>232 536</b>	<b>246 405</b>	..	..
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17 393	15 739	19 951	15 176	13 794	17 728	..	..
3 Industry, including energy	29 913	30 223	31 249	34 417	36 397	34 876	..	..
4 Manufacturing	23 315	23 071	23 828	26 825	28 730	26 976	..	..
5 Construction	10 886	11 650	12 508	13 938	15 262	16 895	..	..
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	32 667	33 926	36 295	39 165	41 505	43 980	..	..
7 Information and communication	6 113	6 176	6 434	6 551	6 628	6 763	..	..
8 Financial and insurance activities	11 011	11 286	12 666	14 017	14 467	15 079	..	..
9 Real estate activities	28 705	29 713	31 403	32 445	34 591	36 846	..	..
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	20 071	20 763	22 089	23 127	24 770	26 814	..	..
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	31 677	32 416	33 356	35 060	36 868	38 633	..	..
12 Other service activities	6 909	7 098	7 400	7 938	8 255	8 789	..	..
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>17 896</b>	<b>18 482</b>	<b>19 292</b>	<b>20 269</b>	<b>21 576</b>	<b>23 452</b>	..	..
14 Taxes on products <sup>1</sup>	17 896	18 482	19 292	20 269	21 576	23 452	..	..
15 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>16 Residual item<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>213 241</b>	<b>217 473</b>	<b>232 644</b>	<b>242 092</b>	<b>254 112</b>	<b>269 857</b>	..	..
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>207 093</b>	<b>211 615</b>	<b>216 943</b>	<b>224 853</b>	<b>232 536</b>	<b>240 722</b>	<b>248 188 p</b>	..
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	12 460	13 084	12 747	13 448	13 794	13 979	14 080 p	..
20 Industry, including energy	34 102	34 479	34 739	35 649	36 397	36 682	37 572 p	..
21 Manufacturing	26 881	27 228	27 490	28 085	28 730	29 381	30 154 p	..
22 Construction	11 842	12 468	13 108	14 242	15 262	16 422	16 761 p	..
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	36 290	37 021	38 119	40 129	41 505	43 249	45 435 p	..
24 Information and communication	5 036	5 292	5 778	6 224	6 628	6 423	6 547 p	..
25 Financial and insurance activities	12 807	13 125	13 695	14 123	14 467	15 261	15 983 p	..
26 Real estate activities	31 047	31 800	32 620	33 001	34 591	35 810	36 237 p	..
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	21 457	21 764	22 910	23 573	24 770	26 361	27 678 p	..
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	34 462	34 916	35 437	36 207	36 868	37 874	39 144 p	..
29 Other service activities <sup>1</sup>	7 820	7 824	7 890	8 256	8 255	8 677	8 811 p	..
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>18 485</b>	<b>18 983</b>	<b>19 588</b>	<b>20 467</b>	<b>21 576</b>	<b>22 654</b>	<b>23 427 p</b>	..
31 Taxes on products	18 472	18 970	19 574	20 457	21 576	22 584 p	..	..
32 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>-6</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0 p</b>	..
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>225 570</b>	<b>230 591</b>	<b>236 530</b>	<b>245 318</b>	<b>254 112</b>	<b>263 376</b>	<b>271 616 p</b>	..
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>92 305</b>	<b>95 053</b>	<b>98 754</b>	<b>104 376</b>	<b>109 939</b>	<b>115 718</b>	..	..
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 146	3 425	3 409	3 624	3 822	3 885	..	..
37 Industry, including energy	14 417	14 787	15 199	15 803	16 151	16 807	..	..
38 Manufacturing	12 489	12 684	13 044	13 590	13 912	..	..	..
39 Construction	6 425	6 815	7 153	7 705	8 410	9 307	..	..
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	18 690	19 140	20 038	21 403	22 773	24 002	..	..
41 Information and communication	2 636	2 661	2 696	2 662	2 695	2 672	..	..
42 Financial and insurance activities	4 960	5 052	5 143	5 684	5 998	6 002	..	..
43 Real estate activities	1 294	1 321	1 341	1 574	1 845	1 968	..	..
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	11 106	11 476	12 307	12 907	13 750	15 037	..	..
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	25 705	26 289	27 158	28 441	29 696	30 994	..	..
46 Other service activities	3 928	4 086	4 310	4 573	4 799	5 044	..	..
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>93 835</b>	<b>94 094</b>	<b>104 046</b>	<b>106 262</b>	<b>110 663</b>	<b>118 470</b>	..	..
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>93 535</b>	<b>94 024</b>	<b>103 732</b>	<b>106 066 p</b>	..	..	..	..
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>27 101</b>	<b>28 327</b>	<b>29 845</b>	<b>31 453</b>	<b>33 510</b>	<b>35 668</b>	..	..
61 Taxes on production and imports	28 176	29 278	30 757	32 304	34 278	36 560	..	..
62 Subsidies on production and imports	1 075	951	912	851	768	892	..	..
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	..	..
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>213 241</b>	<b>217 473</b>	<b>232 644</b>	<b>242 092</b>	<b>254 112</b>	<b>269 857</b>	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/96ec>

1. Gross value added is evaluated at producers' prices.

Source: Statistics New Zealand.

# NEW ZEALAND

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million NZD, fiscal years

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>213 241</b>	<b>217 473</b>	<b>232 644</b>	<b>242 092</b>	<b>254 112</b>	<b>269 857</b>	<b>284 685 p</b>	..
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-9 656 e	-9 052 e	-9 175 e	-9 781 e	-8 569 e	-8 669 e	-10 641 e	..
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	6 439	6 808	7 098	7 194	7 990	8 139	8 380 p	..
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	16 095	15 860	16 273	16 974	16 559	16 808	19 021 p	..
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>203 585</b>	<b>208 420</b>	<b>223 469</b>	<b>232 311</b>	<b>245 543</b>	<b>261 187</b>	<b>274 044 p</b>	<b>284 655 e</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	30 280	30 990	31 930	33 343	35 876	37 970	40 017 p	41 566 e
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>173 305</b>	<b>177 430</b>	<b>191 539</b>	<b>198 968</b>	<b>209 666</b>	<b>223 217</b>	<b>234 028 p</b>	<b>243 089 e</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-343 e	-409 e	-444 e	-439 e	-383 e	-288 e	-431 e	..
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 263	1 275	1 265	1 853	2 007	2 167	2 234 p	..
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	1 606	1 684	1 709	2 292	2 390	2 455	2 664 p	..
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>172 963</b>	<b>177 022</b>	<b>191 095</b>	<b>198 527</b>	<b>209 283</b>	<b>222 929</b>	<b>233 597 p</b>	..
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>172 963</b>	<b>177 022</b>	<b>191 095</b>	<b>198 527</b>	<b>209 283</b>	<b>222 929</b>	<b>233 597 p</b>	..
13 Final consumption expenditures	166 346	170 459	177 687	184 649	192 785	204 434	215 544 p	..
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	3 665	2 845	4 241	5 573	4 685	5 750	6 218 p	..
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>6 616</b>	<b>6 562</b>	<b>13 408</b>	<b>13 878</b>	<b>16 499</b>	<b>18 495</b>	<b>18 087 p</b>	..
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	-1 064	0	0	0	-20	-1 298	0 p	..
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	..
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	1 064	0	0	0	20	1 298	0 p	..
19 Gross capital formation	43 594	45 500	51 209	55 371	58 947	63 413	66 446 p	..
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	-58	1	-2	-37	-325	-54	-233 p	..
21 Consumption of fixed capital	30 280	30 990	31 930	33 343	35 876	37 970	40 017 p	..
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>-5 576</b>	<b>-7 949</b>	<b>-5 870</b>	<b>-8 113</b>	<b>-6 226</b>	<b>-5 596</b>	<b>-8 307 p</b>	..
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>225 289</b>	<b>230 926</b>	<b>235 582</b>	<b>243 811</b>	<b>254 112</b>	<b>263 507</b>	<b>270 328 p</b>	<b>277 825 e</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-10 114	-9 402	-9 377	-9 938	-8 569	-8 534	-10 296 e	..
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	6 744	7 070	7 254	7 310	7 990	8 012	8 109 e	..
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	16 859	16 472	16 631	17 248	16 559	16 546	18 405 e	..
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>213 243</b>	<b>216 468</b>	<b>228 390</b>	<b>236 057</b>	<b>245 543</b>	<b>257 118</b>	<b>265 163 e</b>	<b>270 207 e</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-359	-425	-454	-446	-383	-284	-417 e	..
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 323	1 324	1 292	1 883	2 007	2 133	2 161 e	..
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	1 682	1 749	1 746	2 329	2 390	2 417	2 578 e	..
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>212 884 e</b>	<b>216 044 e</b>	<b>227 936 e</b>	<b>235 609 e</b>	<b>245 160 e</b>	<b>256 834 e</b>	<b>264 747 e</b>	..
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>181 527</b>	<b>184 282</b>	<b>195 757</b>	<b>202 176</b>	<b>209 666</b>	<b>219 739</b>	<b>226 443 e</b>	<b>230 751 e</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>181 168</b>	<b>183 857</b>	<b>195 303</b>	<b>201 728</b>	<b>209 283</b>	<b>219 456</b>	<b>226 027 e</b>	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/8576>

Source: Statistics New Zealand.



# NEW ZEALAND

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
<b>1 Total population</b>	<b>4 393</b>	<b>4 418</b>	<b>4 460</b>	<b>4 534</b>	<b>4 635</b>	<b>4 734</b>	<b>4 832</b>	<b>4 923 e</b>
2 Total employment <sup>1, 2, 3</sup>	2 192	2 185	2 248	2 324	2 369	2 500	2 588	..
3 Employees <sup>1, 3</sup>	1 823	1 825	1 898	1 971	2 012	2 031	2 106	..
4 Self-employed <sup>1, 3</sup>	369	359	349	353	357	469	482	..
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	149	146	146	141	147	160	157	..
6 Industry, including energy	277	270	275	284	289	277	285	..
7 Manufacturing	253	246	250	255	261	252	257	..
8 Construction	171	166	179	205	227	233	247	..
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	554	557	575	580	580	615	636	..
10 Information and communication	77	82	83	88	92	90	92	..
11 Financial and insurance activities	68	70	70	70	68	71	73	..
12 Real estate activities	27	26	28	28	29	35	42	..
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	226	226	238	239	236	266	295	..
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	539	532	545	566	575	603	624	..
15 Other service activities	99	102	101	112	112	112	116	..
<b>16 Total employment<sup>2, 4, 5, 6</sup></b>	<b>2 185</b>	<b>2 177</b>	<b>2 238</b>	<b>2 312</b>	<b>2 355</b>	<b>2 462</b>	<b>2 564</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	82	81	84	83	93	87	83	..
18 Industry, including energy	252	245	249	259	263	245	252	..
19 Manufacturing	230	223	225	232	236	222	227	..
20 Construction	119	118	127	148	166	156	166	..
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	481	485	506	512	513	531	549	..
22 Information and communication	61	65	69	75	76	70	71	..
23 Financial and insurance activities	61	64	63	63	62	65	67	..
24 Real estate activities	13	14	15	15	15	18	21	..
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	164	167	183	184	185	191	208	..
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	509	502	516	534	543	570	585	..
27 Other service activities	77	79	81	90	88	83	84	..
<b>28 Total employees<sup>4, 5, 6</sup></b>	<b>1 819</b>	<b>1 820</b>	<b>1 892</b>	<b>1 963</b>	<b>2 004</b>	<b>2 017</b>	<b>2 088</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	67	66	62	59	55	73	74	..
30 Industry, including energy	25	25	26	25	26	32	32	..
31 Manufacturing	23	23	25	24	25	30	31	..
32 Construction	52	48	52	57	61	77	81	..
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	73	72	68	68	67	84	87	..
34 Information and communication	16	17	14	14	16	20	21	..
35 Financial and insurance activities	6	6	6	7	5	6	6	..
36 Real estate activities	14	12	13	13	14	17	21	..
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	62	59	56	55	51	75	86	..
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	29	29	29	31	32	33	38	..
39 Other service activities	22	23	21	22	24	29	31	..
<b>40 Total self-employed<sup>4, 5, 6</sup></b>	<b>366</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>351</b>	<b>446</b>	<b>477</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	537	523	536	565	564	541	556	..
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	968	964	1 008	996	993	1 052	1 089	..
43 Financial and insurance activities	121	127	126	124	121	128	130	..
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	380	381	402	395	397	456	503	..
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	830	843	879	896	907	978	1 008	..
<b>46 Total employment<sup>2, 5, 6</sup></b>	<b>3 799</b>	<b>3 816</b>	<b>3 954</b>	<b>4 058</b>	<b>4 098</b>	<b>4 333</b>	<b>4 492</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	488	474	490	516	516	481	495	..
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	815	817	871	854	855	884	922	..
49 Financial and insurance activities	109	117	114	114	111	117	120	..
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	279	289	316	312	317	335	367	..
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	793	805	839	854	864	930	951	..
<b>52 Total employees<sup>5, 6</sup></b>	<b>3 133</b>	<b>3 180</b>	<b>3 350</b>	<b>3 438</b>	<b>3 476</b>	<b>3 528</b>	<b>3 654</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	49	49	46	48	48	60	61	..
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	153	147	137	142	137	168	167	..
55 Financial and insurance activities	12	10	11	10	9	11	10	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	100	92	86	83	79	121	135	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	37	38	39	42	43	48	57	..
<b>58 Total self-employed<sup>5, 6</sup></b>	<b>711</b>	<b>681</b>	<b>648</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>667</b>	<b>805</b>	<b>838</b>	<b>..</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/5043>

1. Data come from the Household Labour Force Survey (HLFS). Annual averages to March.
2. Total employment includes those employed who did not specify whether they were self-employed or an employee.
3. Includes employed people without ISIC classification.
4. Data are taken from the Quarterly Employment Survey and relate to the middle week in February of each year.
5. Excludes employed people without ISIC classification.
6. National concept.

Source: Statistics New Zealand.

# NORWAY

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million NOK

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 709 380</b>	<b>1 791 409</b>	<b>1 882 711</b>	<b>1 975 227</b>	<b>2 077 273</b>	<b>2 166 085</b>	<b>2 262 747</b>	<b>2 360 347</b>
2 Household	1 072 526	1 121 277	1 175 459	1 223 578	1 281 716	1 336 311	1 392 635	1 449 071
3 NPISH's	52 658	55 328	58 929	64 824	72 552	75 107	79 022	84 498
4 Government	584 196	614 804	648 323	686 825	723 005	754 667	791 090	826 777
5 Individual	395 589	417 399	441 251	465 438	488 408	510 466	532 577	557 068
6 Collective	188 607	197 405	207 072	221 387	234 597	244 201	258 513	269 709
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 520 773	1 594 004	1 675 639	1 753 840	1 842 676	1 921 884	2 004 234	2 090 638
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>723 758</b>	<b>782 946</b>	<b>855 355</b>	<b>872 567</b>	<b>855 175</b>	<b>870 734</b>	<b>917 245</b>	<b>965 402</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	600 817	665 383	724 129	749 617	741 527	780 832	809 386	851 475
10 Dwellings	121 474	140 290	152 301	155 517	165 708	181 394	200 258	193 523
11 Other buildings and structures	257 766	299 881	336 598	358 211	346 794	340 522	335 798	360 913
12 Transport equipment	48 199	38 559	31 331	24 513	24 318	47 547	38 972	43 465
13 ICT equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system <sup>1</sup>	79 895	91 715	92 469	96 113	92 845	96 400	110 477	120 663
15 Cultivated biological resources	-39	15	-99	-2	37	62	42	40
16 Intellectual property products	93 522	94 923	111 529	115 265	111 825	114 907	123 839	132 869
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	122 941	117 563	131 226	122 950	113 648	89 902	107 859	113 927
18 Changes in inventories	122 562	117 218	130 919	122 617	113 300	89 510	107 471	113 499
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	379	345	307	333	348	392	388	428
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>359 545</b>	<b>389 698</b>	<b>333 158</b>	<b>293 020</b>	<b>178 720</b>	<b>61 329</b>	<b>115 390</b>	<b>205 112</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	1 152 651	1 205 849	1 203 833	1 224 803	1 176 078	1 098 601	1 197 311	1 357 321
22 Exports of goods	898 294	929 002	912 144	904 516	830 913	746 613	858 189	991 459
23 Exports of services	254 357	276 847	291 689	320 287	345 165	351 988	339 122	365 862
24 Imports of goods and services	793 106	816 151	870 675	931 783	997 358	1 037 272	1 081 921	1 152 209
25 Imports of goods	524 020	525 731	552 996	586 185	629 851	648 035	690 151	743 905
26 Imports of services	269 086	290 420	317 679	345 598	367 507	389 237	391 770	408 304
27 Statistical discrepancy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>2 792 683</b>	<b>2 964 053</b>	<b>3 071 224</b>	<b>3 140 814</b>	<b>3 111 168</b>	<b>3 098 148</b>	<b>3 295 382</b>	<b>3 530 860</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 884 047</b>	<b>1 937 192</b>	<b>1 979 386</b>	<b>2 024 605</b>	<b>2 077 273</b>	<b>2 109 339</b>	<b>2 153 971</b>	<b>2 191 473</b>
30 Household	1 155 718	1 196 858	1 229 477	1 251 970	1 281 716	1 296 405	1 325 797	1 349 927
31 NPISH's	58 293	59 549	62 259	66 554	72 552	73 076	74 342	77 355
32 Government	670 771	680 995	687 576	706 074	723 005	739 858	753 814	764 150
33 Individual	462 533	471 390	475 725	482 540	488 408	500 364	506 343	514 349
34 Collective	208 569	210 038	212 276	223 676	234 597	239 494	247 472	249 795
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 675 704	1 727 370	1 767 375	1 801 011	1 842 676	1 869 845	1 906 522	1 941 690
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>796 504</b>	<b>829 639</b>	<b>886 460</b>	<b>880 147</b>	<b>855 175</b>	<b>870 570</b>	<b>897 526</b>	<b>923 173</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	677 197	728 275	774 406	772 455	741 527	770 766	791 074	813 263
38 Dwellings	139 455	154 672	162 835	160 509	165 708	176 589	189 470	177 805
39 Other buildings and structures	293 140	331 501	362 120	368 246	346 794	339 404	333 314	350 116
40 Transport equipment	54 285	43 073	33 916	25 872	24 318	47 999	39 019	42 406
41 ICT equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system <sup>1</sup>	87 446	97 948	99 398	100 901	92 845	92 889	104 433	112 225
43 Cultivated biological resources	-26	10	-64	-2	37	64	17	16
44 Intellectual property products	102 913	101 410	116 360	116 978	111 825	113 821	124 136	130 631
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>202 550</b>	<b>195 929</b>	<b>130 786</b>	<b>148 705</b>	<b>178 720</b>	<b>164 597</b>	<b>165 560</b>	<b>143 146</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	1 090 947	1 109 709	1 090 010	1 127 135	1 176 078	1 188 612	1 208 812	1 205 957
50 Exports of goods	806 735	804 092	778 097	799 788	830 913	825 642	854 647	833 568
51 Exports of services	276 158	300 874	310 249	326 815	345 165	362 970	355 175	374 383
52 Imports of goods and services	888 397	913 780	959 224	978 430	997 358	1 024 015	1 043 252	1 062 811
53 Imports of goods	582 841	581 758	602 170	612 149	629 851	638 768	657 131	673 131
54 Imports of services	304 990	331 778	357 073	366 367	367 507	385 247	386 095	389 524
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	542	-1 170	-4 417	-2 309	0	0	504	1 261
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>2 883 643</b>	<b>2 961 590</b>	<b>2 992 215</b>	<b>3 051 148</b>	<b>3 111 168</b>	<b>3 144 506</b>	<b>3 217 561</b>	<b>3 259 053</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/60d7>

1. Excluding weapon system.

Source: Statistics Norway (SN).



# NORWAY

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million NOK

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>2 795 755</b>	<b>2 968 258</b>	<b>3 075 575</b>	<b>3 146 665</b>	<b>3 118 116</b>	<b>3 119 296</b>	<b>3 304 439</b>	<b>3 537 124</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	26 266	24 396	32 727	99 335	129 291	131 848	137 119	144 408
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	224 268	249 696	246 014	291 864	333 028	328 772	350 859	372 321
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	198 002	225 300	213 287	192 529	203 737	196 924	213 740	227 913
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>2 822 021</b>	<b>2 992 654</b>	<b>3 108 302</b>	<b>3 246 000</b>	<b>3 247 407</b>	<b>3 251 144</b>	<b>3 441 558</b>	<b>3 681 532</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	437 087	460 875	484 743	522 651	555 288	568 892	589 199	613 886
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>2 384 934</b>	<b>2 531 779</b>	<b>2 623 559</b>	<b>2 723 349</b>	<b>2 692 119</b>	<b>2 682 252</b>	<b>2 852 359</b>	<b>3 067 646</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	21 033	25 117	-46 703	-49 205	-55 873	-56 231	-52 616	-53 058
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	21 033	25 117	26 973	33 219	33 933	35 753	39 358	38 884
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	73 676	82 424	89 806	91 984	91 974	91 942
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>2 345 023</b>	<b>2 492 666</b>	<b>2 576 856</b>	<b>2 674 144</b>	<b>2 636 246</b>	<b>2 626 021</b>	<b>2 799 743</b>	<b>3 014 588</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>2 345 023</b>	<b>2 492 666</b>	<b>2 576 856</b>	<b>2 674 144</b>	<b>2 636 246</b>	<b>2 626 021</b>	<b>2 799 743</b>	<b>3 014 588</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	1 712 101	1 795 305	1 886 737	1 980 345	2 082 990	2 172 059	2 269 166	2 363 503
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	-1 189	-1 400	-2 159	-2 389	-2 348	-2 226	-2 501	-2 724
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>631 733</b>	<b>695 961</b>	<b>687 960</b>	<b>691 410</b>	<b>550 908</b>	<b>451 736</b>	<b>528 076</b>	<b>648 360</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	-1 499	-1 279	-1 377	-1 123	-870	-822	-763	-836
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	1 499	1 279	1 377	1 123	870	822	763	836
19 Gross capital formation	724 110	786 113	857 158	883 133	859 716	896 064	931 052	977 304
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	275	31	29	119	48	-18	48	1
21 Consumption of fixed capital	437 087	460 875	484 743	522 651	555 288	568 892	589 199	613 886
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>342 936</b>	<b>369 413</b>	<b>314 139</b>	<b>329 686</b>	<b>245 562</b>	<b>123 760</b>	<b>185 412</b>	<b>284 106</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>2 890 083</b>	<b>2 968 204</b>	<b>2 998 897</b>	<b>3 057 962</b>	<b>3 118 116</b>	<b>3 151 528</b>	<b>3 224 747</b>	<b>3 266 331</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	190 195	222 238	221 090	152 227	0	-90 688	-53 996	45 896
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>3 080 277</b>	<b>3 190 442</b>	<b>3 219 988</b>	<b>3 210 189</b>	<b>3 118 116</b>	<b>3 060 840</b>	<b>3 170 751</b>	<b>3 312 227</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	28 939	26 222	34 264	101 340	129 291	129 377	131 572	135 226
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	247 092	268 387	257 566	297 756	333 028	322 611	336 664	348 648
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	218 153	242 164	223 302	196 416	203 737	193 234	205 093	213 422
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>3 109 217</b>	<b>3 216 664</b>	<b>3 254 251</b>	<b>3 311 529</b>	<b>3 247 407</b>	<b>3 190 218</b>	<b>3 302 323</b>	<b>3 447 453</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	23 174	26 997	-48 896	-50 198	-55 873	-55 177	-50 487	-49 684
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	23 174	26 997	28 240	33 890	33 933	35 083	37 766	36 412
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	77 135	84 088	89 806	90 260	88 253	86 096
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>3 065 244</b>	<b>3 174 624</b>	<b>3 205 355</b>	<b>3 261 331</b>	<b>3 191 534</b>	<b>3 135 040</b>	<b>3 251 835</b>	<b>3 397 769</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	491 157	503 138	517 090	539 315	555 288	562 669	578 852	..
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>2 627 647</b>	<b>2 721 291</b>	<b>2 746 747</b>	<b>2 778 327</b>	<b>2 692 119</b>	<b>2 631 987</b>	<b>2 736 961</b>	<b>2 872 599</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>2 583 675</b>	<b>2 679 251</b>	<b>2 697 851</b>	<b>2 728 129</b>	<b>2 636 246</b>	<b>2 576 809</b>	<b>2 686 474</b>	<b>2 822 915</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/7b28>

Source: Statistics Norway (SN).

# NORWAY

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	4 953	5 019	5 080	5 137	5 191	5 236	5 277	5 314
2 Total employment	2 584	2 637	2 666	2 694	2 707	2 715	2 747	2 792
3 Employees	2 421	2 473	2 506	2 536	2 548	2 556	2 591	2 637
4 Self-employed	163	164	160	158	159	158	156	155
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	68	67	66	65	65	65	66	65
6 Industry, including energy	318	326	332	335	323	306	300	303
7 Manufacturing	229	231	234	234	227	217	213	216
8 Construction	189	200	205	210	215	221	230	239
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	595	602	605	607	612	614	617	619
10 Information and communication	87	88	89	91	92	92	93	96
11 Financial and insurance activities	50	50	49	49	48	47	47	47
12 Real estate activities	26	28	27	27	28	29	29	30
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	244	254	257	261	258	257	265	278
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	915	929	941	953	969	985	998	1 010
15 Other service activities	94	94	95	96	96	99	103	105
16 Total employment	2 584	2 637	2 666	2 694	2 707	2 715	2 747	2 792
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	26	26	26	26	27	28	29	30
18 Industry, including energy	313	321	328	330	318	301	296	299
19 Manufacturing	224	227	229	230	223	213	209	212
20 Construction	167	177	183	188	193	199	209	218
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	570	578	581	584	590	592	596	599
22 Information and communication	83	84	85	88	89	88	89	92
23 Financial and insurance activities	50	50	49	49	48	47	47	46
24 Real estate activities	23	24	23	24	24	25	26	27
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	224	233	237	241	238	237	245	258
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	891	905	917	929	945	959	972	984
27 Other service activities	75	75	76	77	77	79	82	85
28 Total employees	2 421	2 473	2 506	2 536	2 548	2 556	2 591	2 637
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	42	41	40	39	38	38	36	35
30 Industry, including energy	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4
31 Manufacturing	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4
32 Construction	22	23	22	22	22	22	21	21
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	24	24	23	22	23	22	21	21
34 Information and communication	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	4
35 Financial and insurance activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36 Real estate activities	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	21	21	20	20	20	20	20	21
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	24	24	24	24	25	26	26	26
39 Other service activities	18	19	19	19	19	20	21	20
40 Total self-employed	163	164	160	158	159	158	156	155
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	495	507	512	518	496	470	457	462
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	779	788	787	788	797	801	795	799
43 Financial and insurance activities	77	78	76	76	75	75	73	73
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	356	368	371	376	374	370	376	394
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 227	1 237	1 245	1 266	1 293	1 323	1 334	1 354
46 Total employment	3 618	3 682	3 697	3 743	3 768	3 786	3 793	3 860
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	487	500	505	511	489	463	450	456
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	738	748	749	751	760	764	760	764
49 Financial and insurance activities	77	78	76	75	74	74	73	73
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	322	334	338	343	341	338	344	361
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 180	1 192	1 199	1 219	1 245	1 275	1 286	1 306
52 Total employees	3 342	3 408	3 429	3 478	3 500	3 521	3 533	3 601
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	7	8	7	7	7	7	6	6
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	41	40	39	38	38	37	35	35
55 Financial and insurance activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	34	34	33	33	33	33	32	33
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	47	46	46	47	47	48	48	48
58 Total self-employed	276	275	268	265	267	266	260	258

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/9207>

Source: Statistics Norway (SN).

## POLAND

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million PLN

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 245 885</b>	<b>1 294 568</b>	<b>1 310 124</b>	<b>1 345 384</b>	<b>1 376 232</b>	<b>1 421 494</b>	<b>1 511 905</b>	<b>1 604 640</b>
2 Household	948 500	987 954	995 261	1 019 428	1 038 271	1 073 800	1 145 245	1 212 846
3 NPISH's	14 551	14 469	14 454	13 205	13 215	14 573	14 922	15 260
4 Government	282 834	292 145	300 409	312 751	324 746	333 121	351 738	376 534
5 Individual	153 213	158 870	163 669	169 486	177 585	183 044	192 765	206 384
6 Collective	129 621	133 275	136 740	143 265	147 161	150 077	158 973	170 150
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 116 264	1 161 293	1 173 384	1 202 119	1 229 071	1 271 417	1 352 906	1 434 490
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>351 592</b>	<b>342 031</b>	<b>314 498</b>	<b>350 256</b>	<b>368 330</b>	<b>364 532</b>	<b>394 250</b>	<b>437 914</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	324 075	322 452	311 695	339 389	361 490	335 010	348 735	385 604
10 Dwellings	47 730	51 450	48 979	52 241	45 740	44 506	43 653	42 266
11 Other buildings and structures	141 803	137 562	125 664	135 746	145 570	128 200	126 057	152 513
12 Transport equipment	26 386	24 452	25 528	29 413	33 917	30 246	37 557	41 738
13 ICT equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	89 084	87 537	89 896	97 429	110 516	105 518	111 335	117 775
15 Cultivated biological resources	543	511	493	568	557	587	741	795
16 Intellectual property products	18 529	20 940	21 135	23 992	25 190	25 953	29 392	30 517
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	27 517	19 579	2 803	10 867	6 840	29 522	45 515	52 310
18 Changes in inventories	27 332	19 376	2 633	10 696	6 669	29 398	45 141	51 904
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	185	203	170	171	171	124	374	406
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-30 653</b>	<b>-7 174</b>	<b>32 273</b>	<b>24 790</b>	<b>55 681</b>	<b>75 122</b>	<b>83 196</b>	<b>72 688</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	666 890	724 175	767 471	818 390	891 075	971 399	1 080 956	1 175 871
22 Exports of goods	545 586	590 042	625 870	663 893	720 238	774 178	859 527	924 489
23 Exports of services	121 304	134 133	141 601	154 497	170 837	197 221	221 429	251 382
24 Imports of goods and services	697 543	731 349	735 198	793 600	835 394	896 277	997 760	1 103 183
25 Imports of goods	600 376	624 173	627 216	677 525	710 909	761 275	853 429	944 862
26 Imports of services	97 167	107 176	107 982	116 075	124 485	135 002	144 331	158 321
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 566 824</b>	<b>1 629 425</b>	<b>1 656 895</b>	<b>1 720 430</b>	<b>1 800 243</b>	<b>1 861 148</b>	<b>1 989 351</b>	<b>2 115 242</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 284 232</b>	<b>1 290 734</b>	<b>1 301 384</b>	<b>1 338 192</b>	<b>1 376 232</b>	<b>1 423 831</b>	<b>1 482 264</b>	<b>1 543 133</b>
30 Household	971 362	979 356	982 724	1 007 841	1 038 271	1 078 262	1 127 200	1 175 614
31 NPISH's	15 089	14 470	14 326	13 087	13 215	14 661	14 718	14 815
32 Government	297 674	296 727	304 271	317 303	324 746	330 907	340 388	352 775
33 Individual	161 070	161 238	165 700	171 903	177 585	181 668	186 368	193 138
34 Collective	136 606	135 490	138 570	145 401	147 161	149 240	154 020	159 638
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 147 616	1 155 190	1 162 801	1 192 842	1 229 071	1 274 592	1 328 254	1 383 515
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>343 519</b>	<b>330 225</b>	<b>311 155</b>	<b>351 016</b>	<b>368 330</b>	<b>360 865</b>	<b>389 280</b>	<b>428 634</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	318 552	312 889	309 547	340 608	361 490	331 976	345 143	375 869
38 Dwellings	44 939	47 241	47 675	51 659	45 740	44 410	43 276	41 563
39 Other buildings and structures	138 103	133 584	124 243	135 489	145 570	127 338	128 174	152 277
40 Transport equipment	26 846	24 482	25 722	30 054	33 917	28 480	34 311	37 922
41 ICT equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	89 128	86 250	90 139	98 733	110 516	105 047	110 106	114 463
43 Cultivated biological resources	533	504	497	563	557	590	734	655
44 Intellectual property products	18 838	20 530	21 043	23 902	25 190	26 110	28 289	29 051
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	193	203	169	170	171	126	369	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-3 353</b>	<b>30 629</b>	<b>63 325</b>	<b>43 799</b>	<b>55 681</b>	<b>70 704</b>	<b>75 131</b>	<b>75 092</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	699 118	731 167	775 641	827 415	891 075	969 925	1 062 329	1 136 952
50 Exports of goods	581 348	602 116	635 321	674 192	720 238	771 653	844 111	893 684
51 Exports of services	118 574	129 407	140 510	153 345	170 837	198 274	218 228	243 314
52 Imports of goods and services	702 471	700 539	712 316	783 616	835 394	899 221	987 198	1 061 860
53 Imports of goods	605 874	595 538	605 441	668 657	710 909	763 364	844 824	908 522
54 Imports of services	96 763	105 053	106 931	114 953	124 485	135 856	142 348	153 312
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	4 379	3 378	2 139	679	0	2	341	387
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 628 777</b>	<b>1 654 967</b>	<b>1 678 002</b>	<b>1 733 686</b>	<b>1 800 243</b>	<b>1 855 401</b>	<b>1 947 015</b>	<b>2 047 247</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/29a5>

Source: Central Statistical Office of Poland via Eurostat.



POLAND

Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million PLN

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 566 824</b>	<b>1 629 425</b>	<b>1 656 895</b>	<b>1 720 430</b>	<b>1 800 243</b>	<b>1 861 148</b>	<b>1 989 351</b>	<b>2 115 242 p</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-56 520	-60 758	-55 448	-63 572	-65 324	-73 328	-82 371	-89 403 p
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	36 768	39 530	43 863	44 035	44 116	53 275	48 815	51 190 p
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	93 288	100 288	99 311	107 607	109 440	126 603	131 186	140 593 p
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 510 305</b>	<b>1 568 667</b>	<b>1 601 447</b>	<b>1 656 858</b>	<b>1 734 919</b>	<b>1 787 820</b>	<b>1 906 980</b>	<b>2 025 839 p</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	169 419	179 730	188 550	196 690	207 065	219 367	227 592	242 093 p
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 340 886</b>	<b>1 388 937</b>	<b>1 412 897</b>	<b>1 460 168</b>	<b>1 527 854</b>	<b>1 568 453</b>	<b>1 679 388</b>	<b>1 783 746 p</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	12 656	14 384	15 090	15 626	13 189	-2 207	1 721	2 493 p
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	34 867	41 070	41 900	41 035	42 073	27 472	28 419	33 987 p
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	22 211	26 686	26 810	25 409	28 884	29 679	26 698	31 494 p
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>1 353 542</b>	<b>1 403 321</b>	<b>1 427 987</b>	<b>1 475 794</b>	<b>1 541 043</b>	<b>1 566 246</b>	<b>1 681 109</b>	<b>1 786 239 p</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>1 353 542</b>	<b>1 403 321</b>	<b>1 427 987</b>	<b>1 475 794</b>	<b>1 541 043</b>	<b>1 566 246</b>	<b>1 681 109</b>	<b>1 786 239 p</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	1 245 885	1 294 568	1 310 124	1 345 384	1 376 232	1 421 494	1 511 905	1 604 640 p
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 p
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>107 657</b>	<b>108 753</b>	<b>117 863</b>	<b>130 410</b>	<b>164 811</b>	<b>144 752</b>	<b>169 204</b>	<b>181 599 p</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	30 741	33 884	32 926	28 305	40 643	24 046	16 892	27 434 p
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	32 657	35 998	34 661	31 546	43 297	27 162	18 891	33 277 p
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	1 916	2 114	1 735	3 241	2 654	3 116	1 999	5 843 p
19 Gross capital formation	351 592	342 031	314 498	350 256	368 330	364 533	394 250	437 914 p
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	-786	-1 433	-1 416	-2 581	-2 109	1 860	-1 343	-4 757 p
21 Consumption of fixed capital	169 419	179 730	188 550	196 690	207 065	219 367	227 592	242 093 p
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>-42 989</b>	<b>-18 231</b>	<b>26 257</b>	<b>7 730</b>	<b>46 298</b>	<b>21 772</b>	<b>20 781</b>	<b>17 969 p</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>1 628 777</b>	<b>1 654 967</b>	<b>1 678 002</b>	<b>1 733 686</b>	<b>1 800 243</b>	<b>1 855 401</b>	<b>1 947 015</b>	<b>2 047 247</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	-31 121	-40 603	-33 486	-19 739	0	4 361	6 348	-5 307 p
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>1 597 657</b>	<b>1 614 364</b>	<b>1 644 516</b>	<b>1 713 947</b>	<b>1 800 243</b>	<b>1 859 762</b>	<b>1 953 363</b>	<b>2 041 940 p</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-57 632	-60 196	-55 034	-63 332	-65 324	-73 273	-80 881	-86 305 p
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	37 492	39 165	43 535	43 869	44 116	53 235	47 932	49 416 p
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	95 124	99 361	98 569	107 201	109 440	126 509	128 813	135 721 p
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 540 025</b>	<b>1 554 167</b>	<b>1 589 482</b>	<b>1 650 614</b>	<b>1 734 919</b>	<b>1 786 489</b>	<b>1 872 482</b>	<b>1 955 635 p</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	12 905	14 251	14 977	15 567	13 189	-2 205	1 690	2 407 p
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	35 553	40 690	41 587	40 880	42 073	27 452	27 905	32 809 p
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	22 648	26 439	26 610	25 313	28 884	29 657	26 215	30 403 p
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>1 552 930</b>	<b>1 568 418</b>	<b>1 604 459</b>	<b>1 666 181</b>	<b>1 748 108</b>	<b>1 784 283</b>	<b>1 874 172</b>	<b>1 958 042 p</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	170 195	178 346	189 125	199 358	207 065	216 353	225 592	236 331 p
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 367 273</b>	<b>1 376 098</b>	<b>1 402 341</b>	<b>1 454 666</b>	<b>1 527 854</b>	<b>1 567 285</b>	<b>1 649 007</b>	<b>1 721 932 p</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>1 380 178</b>	<b>1 390 350</b>	<b>1 417 318</b>	<b>1 470 233</b>	<b>1 541 043</b>	<b>1 565 080</b>	<b>1 650 697</b>	<b>1 724 338 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/1c13>

Source: Central Statistical Office of Poland via Eurostat.



POLAND

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	38 526	38 534	38 502	38 484	38 455	38 427	38 422	38 413
2 Total employment <sup>1</sup>	15 563	15 591	15 568	15 862	16 084	16 197	16 423	16 484
3 Employees <sup>1</sup>	12 004	12 100	12 170	12 475	12 669	12 841	13 070	13 142
4 Self-employed <sup>1</sup>	3 559	3 491	3 398	3 387	3 415	3 356	3 353	3 342
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 995	1 946	1 853	1 804	1 842	1 701	1 660	1 567
6 Industry, including energy	3 459	3 455	3 537	3 621	3 676	3 833	3 937	3 964
7 Manufacturing	2 892	2 879	2 941	3 005	3 094	3 260	3 405	3 457
8 Construction	1 246	1 211	1 144	1 134	1 156	1 171	1 169	1 198
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	3 471	3 495	3 461	3 539	3 608	3 698	3 731	3 746
10 Information and communication	299	315	333	360	375	366	386	419
11 Financial and insurance activities	371	393	383	378	397	387	396	413
12 Real estate activities	164	147	143	161	173	162	147	152
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	920	939	941	1 012	1 003	1 039	1 081	1 065
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 086	3 121	3 204	3 248	3 262	3 255	3 305	3 354
15 Other service activities	447	454	466	474	479	488	503	525
16 Total employment	15 457	15 475	15 464	15 731	15 970	16 100	16 315	16 404
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	210	206	208	208	204	205	218	195
18 Industry, including energy	3 289	3 281	3 336	3 413	3 468	3 619	3 712	3 734
19 Manufacturing	2 728	2 713	2 751	2 806	2 895	3 056	3 191	3 238
20 Construction	971	941	869	870	901	882	863	886
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	2 744	2 795	2 779	2 866	2 950	3 038	3 076	3 107
22 Information and communication	251	265	276	295	305	288	302	320
23 Financial and insurance activities	317	342	331	322	343	339	348	358
24 Real estate activities	144	130	124	136	148	140	124	127
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	708	727	731	772	758	775	818	776
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 981	3 013	3 081	3 127	3 128	3 120	3 158	3 191
27 Other service activities	339	356	366	363	371	370	382	395
28 Total employees	11 954	12 055	12 101	12 372	12 575	12 774	13 000	13 089
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 784	1 740	1 644	1 596	1 638	1 496	1 442	1 372
30 Industry, including energy	170	174	201	207	209	215	225	230
31 Manufacturing	165	166	190	199	199	204	214	218
32 Construction	276	270	275	265	256	289	306	313
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	727	700	682	673	658	660	656	639
34 Information and communication	48	51	56	65	70	79	84	99
35 Financial and insurance activities	54	50	52	56	54	47	48	55
36 Real estate activities	20	17	19	25	24	23	22	25
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	212	212	209	241	245	264	264	289
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	105	108	123	121	134	135	147	163
39 Other service activities	108	98	101	110	108	119	121	130
40 Total self-employed	3 504	3 420	3 363	3 359	3 395	3 326	3 316	3 315
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
41 Industry, including energy	7 231	7 171	7 342	7 520	7 659	7 968	8 102	8 063
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	7 430	7 411	7 290	7 465	7 589	7 763	7 739	7 640
43 Financial and insurance activities	748	795	767	763	805	783	788	814
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 869	1 904	1 893	2 050	2 042	2 127	2 173	2 093
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	5 818	5 895	6 075	6 192	6 282	6 293	6 374	6 416
46 Total employment	31 589	31 544	31 465	32 112	32 723	33 028	33 109	32 843
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
47 Industry, including energy	6 836	6 773	6 887	7 042	7 174	7 502	7 610	7 566
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	5 703	5 753	5 696	5 906	6 068	6 232	6 244	6 229
49 Financial and insurance activities	636	689	662	650	694	685	690	706
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 414	1 451	1 441	1 536	1 520	1 564	1 614	1 498
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	5 614	5 680	5 829	5 959	6 012	6 033	6 081	6 101
52 Total employees	24 195	24 282	24 310	24 929	25 437	25 888	26 059	25 922
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
53 Industry, including energy	395	398	455	477	484	466	492	497
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 727	1 658	1 594	1 560	1 521	1 530	1 494	1 410
55 Financial and insurance activities	112	106	106	113	111	98	99	108
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	455	453	451	514	521	563	559	594
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	204	215	246	233	270	260	292	315
58 Total self-employed	7 394	7 262	7 155	7 183	7 286	7 141	7 050	6 921

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/5192>

1. Due to changes introduced into LFS (Labour Force Survey) from Q3 2012, data between 2010 and 2012 are not fully comparable with data from previous periods.

Source: Central Statistical Office of Poland via Eurostat.

# PORTUGAL

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (1999 PTE euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>150 724</b>	<b>142 703</b>	<b>143 673</b>	<b>146 289</b>	<b>149 890</b>	<b>154 824</b>	<b>160 214</b>	<b>166 744 p</b>
2 Household	112 678	108 464	108 121	110 948	114 154	118 274	122 556	128 056 p
3 NPISH's	3 346	3 381	3 417	3 502	3 657	3 751	3 985	4 106 p
4 Government	34 700	30 858	32 135	31 839	32 080	32 800	33 673	34 583 p
5 Individual	18 551	16 650	17 095	16 745	17 161	17 652	18 265	19 091 p
6 Collective	16 149	14 208	15 039	15 094	14 919	15 148	15 408	15 492 p
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	134 575	128 494	128 633	131 194	134 971	139 676	144 806	151 252 p
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>32 750</b>	<b>26 426</b>	<b>24 947</b>	<b>26 506</b>	<b>28 494</b>	<b>29 526</b>	<b>33 755</b>	<b>36 975 p</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	32 437	26 631	25 150	26 013	27 886	28 893	32 888	35 841 p
10 Dwellings	5 750	4 967	4 194	4 287	4 401	4 853	5 584	6 213 p
11 Other buildings and structures	13 256	10 037	8 986	8 682	9 453	9 099	10 678	11 799 p
12 Transport equipment	1 754	1 213	1 555	1 746	2 158	2 651	3 012	3 200 p
13 ICT equipment	1 657	1 443	1 407	1 527	1 685	1 492	..	..
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	4 810	3 975	4 101	4 772	5 134	5 537	..	..
15 Cultivated biological resources	443	445	450	473	503	519	533	552 p
16 Intellectual property products	4 768	4 551	4 457	4 524	4 552	4 744	5 198	5 601 p
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	313	-206	-204	493	608	633	868	1 134 p
18 Changes in inventories	207	-274	-285	418	505	518	733	963 p
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	105	68	81	75	103	114	135	171 p
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-7 378</b>	<b>-833</b>	<b>1 873</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>1 329</b>	<b>2 140</b>	<b>1 978</b>	<b>177 p</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	60 674	63 579	67 526	69 595	72 991	74 989	83 717	88 739 p
22 Exports of goods	42 061	44 255	46 486	47 328	48 954	49 203	53 407	56 357 p
23 Exports of services	18 612	19 324	21 040	22 268	24 037	25 786	30 310	32 382 p
24 Imports of goods and services	68 052	64 411	65 653	69 336	71 662	72 849	81 739	88 562 p
25 Imports of goods	57 124	53 974	54 924	57 314	59 024	59 471	67 035	72 513 p
26 Imports of services	10 928	10 437	10 730	12 022	12 638	13 379	14 704	16 049 p
<b>27 Statistical discrepancy</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0 p</b>
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>176 096</b>	<b>168 296</b>	<b>170 492</b>	<b>173 054</b>	<b>179 713</b>	<b>186 490</b>	<b>195 947</b>	<b>203 896 p</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>154 266</b>	<b>146 661</b>	<b>144 787</b>	<b>147 273</b>	<b>149 890</b>	<b>153 163</b>	<b>155 762</b>	<b>159 852 p</b>
30 Household	117 107	110 681	109 450	112 055	114 154	117 125	119 555	123 311 p
31 NPISH's	3 257	3 281	3 323	3 403	3 657	3 701	3 810	3 865 p
32 Government	33 900	32 695	32 011	31 815	32 080	32 339	32 402	32 683 p
33 Individual	17 817	17 432	17 305	16 659	17 161	17 283	17 387	17 878 p
34 Collective	16 089	15 263	14 703	15 161	14 919	15 056	15 015	14 799 p
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	138 182	131 401	130 086	132 115	134 971	138 106	140 745	145 048 p
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>32 960</b>	<b>27 230</b>	<b>25 853</b>	<b>26 904</b>	<b>28 494</b>	<b>29 215</b>	<b>32 689</b>	<b>34 724 p</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	32 464	27 038	25 739	26 328	27 886	28 597	31 882	33 738 p
38 Dwellings	5 526	5 123	4 395	4 358	4 401	4 679	5 086	5 399 p
39 Other buildings and structures	13 830	10 321	9 254	8 814	9 453	9 029	10 298	10 692 p
40 Transport equipment	1 814	1 234	1 592	1 772	2 158	2 654	2 937	3 101 p
41 ICT equipment	1 549	1 418	1 457	1 582	1 685	1 498	..	..
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	4 588	3 940	4 117	4 777	5 134	5 571	..	..
43 Cultivated biological resources	459	452	450	466	503	523	526	540 p
44 Intellectual property products	4 670	4 513	4 466	4 560	4 552	4 671	5 080	5 402 p
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-3 044</b>	<b>2 724</b>	<b>4 400</b>	<b>2 367</b>	<b>1 329</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>1 281</b>	<b>-298 p</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	59 595	61 431	65 856	68 690	72 991	76 225	82 632	85 793 p
50 Exports of goods	40 166	41 555	44 337	46 012	48 954	50 769	53 493	55 229 p
51 Exports of services	19 438	19 891	21 526	22 675	24 037	25 440	29 054	30 462 p
52 Imports of goods and services	62 639	58 707	61 455	66 323	71 662	75 254	81 351	86 091 p
53 Imports of goods	51 323	48 106	50 597	54 269	59 024	61 890	66 980	70 697 p
54 Imports of services	11 305	10 591	10 858	12 039	12 638	13 360	14 370	15 386 p
<b>55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>121</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-7</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>126 p</b>
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>184 269</b>	<b>176 793</b>	<b>175 162</b>	<b>176 549</b>	<b>179 713</b>	<b>183 342</b>	<b>189 771</b>	<b>194 404 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/3313>

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estatística (INE) via Eurostat.

# PORTUGAL

## Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (1999 PTE euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>154 128</b>	<b>147 215</b>	<b>149 802</b>	<b>151 136</b>	<b>156 517</b>	<b>161 993</b>	<b>169 642</b>	<b>176 311 p</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 230	3 238	3 573	3 593	3 773	3 853	4 107	4 184 p
3 Industry, including energy	25 601	24 999	25 401	26 473	28 589	29 521	30 595	31 717 p
4 Manufacturing	19 975	19 176	19 684	20 406	21 815	22 665	24 185	24 793 p
5 Construction	8 464	7 169	6 767	6 298	6 391	6 523	6 864	7 345 p
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	36 306	36 023	36 925	37 195	38 670	40 000	41 822	43 662 p
7 Information and communication	5 724	5 429	5 227	5 203	5 348	5 645	5 941	6 104 p
8 Financial and insurance activities	10 773	9 231	8 220	8 043	8 242	8 344	8 510	8 566 p
9 Real estate activities	16 650	17 481	18 637	18 956	19 321	20 253	21 195	22 107 p
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	10 791	10 055	10 200	10 926	11 095	11 832	12 962	13 751 p
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	32 131	29 250	30 606	30 099	30 574	31 401	32 695	33 749 p
12 Other service activities	4 458	4 341	4 247	4 350	4 514	4 620	4 951	5 126 p
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>21 968</b>	<b>21 081</b>	<b>20 690</b>	<b>21 918</b>	<b>23 196</b>	<b>24 496</b>	<b>26 305</b>	<b>27 758 p</b>
14 Taxes on products	22 539	21 492	21 072	22 270	23 566	24 844	26 636	28 093 p
15 Subsidies on products	571	411	382	352	370	347	331	335 p
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-172 p</b>
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>176 096</b>	<b>168 296</b>	<b>170 492</b>	<b>173 054</b>	<b>179 713</b>	<b>186 490</b>	<b>195 947</b>	<b>203 896 p</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>159 830</b>	<b>154 613</b>	<b>153 659</b>	<b>154 138</b>	<b>156 517</b>	<b>159 090</b>	<b>164 318</b>	<b>167 755 p</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 499	3 483	3 590	3 589	3 773	3 728	3 804	3 778 p
20 Industry, including energy	28 361	27 536	27 252	27 875	28 589	28 906	30 029	30 796 p
21 Manufacturing	21 232	20 493	20 655	21 214	21 815	22 268	23 609	23 981 p
22 Construction	8 795	7 455	6 968	6 392	6 391	6 509	6 853	7 065 p
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	36 852	36 445	37 113	37 880	38 670	39 708	41 103	42 389 p
24 Information and communication	5 708	5 491	5 376	5 326	5 348	5 448	5 665	5 809 p
25 Financial and insurance activities	11 226	10 152	9 545	8 657	8 242	8 048	8 020	8 082 p
26 Real estate activities	19 163	18 851	19 015	19 029	19 321	19 631	20 118	20 138 p
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	10 386	9 910	10 108	10 966	11 095	11 762	12 594	13 187 p
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	31 434	30 913	30 390	30 034	30 574	30 850	31 435	31 751 p
29 Other service activities	4 362	4 334	4 270	4 380	4 514	4 519	4 729	4 812 p
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>24 531</b>	<b>22 171</b>	<b>21 493</b>	<b>22 411</b>	<b>23 196</b>	<b>24 252</b>	<b>25 456</b>	<b>26 569 p</b>
31 Taxes on products	25 120	22 585	21 885	22 779	23 566	24 605	25 788	26 903 p
32 Subsidies on products	593	415	393	369	370	352	330	332 p
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>-92</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>80 p</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>184 269</b>	<b>176 793</b>	<b>175 162</b>	<b>176 549</b>	<b>179 713</b>	<b>183 342</b>	<b>189 771</b>	<b>194 404 p</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>81 594</b>	<b>75 313</b>	<b>76 207</b>	<b>76 351</b>	<b>78 406</b>	<b>81 213</b>	<b>86 097</b>	<b>90 783 p</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	903	899	924	964	1 018	1 110	1 210	1 308 p
37 Industry, including energy	12 870	12 323	12 252	12 547	13 024	13 399	14 256	15 189 p
38 Manufacturing	11 380	10 914	10 834	11 180	11 632	12 001	12 779	13 671 p
39 Construction	5 599	4 559	4 161	3 917	4 012	4 129	4 372	4 685 p
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	18 995	17 754	17 335	17 912	18 787	19 742	21 141	22 508 p
41 Information and communication	2 586	2 488	2 603	2 558	2 734	2 804	3 045	3 137 p
42 Financial and insurance activities	4 017	4 031	4 150	3 796	3 840	3 668	3 829	3 982 p
43 Real estate activities	484	425	418	435	463	543	653	721 p
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	7 106	6 724	6 726	7 119	7 488	7 807	8 485	9 267 p
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	25 936	23 088	24 668	24 070	23 971	24 833	25 759	26 516 p
46 Other service activities	3 100	3 022	2 970	3 034	3 069	3 177	3 347	3 471 p
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>63 627</b>	<b>58 772</b>	<b>59 014</b>	<b>59 456</b>	<b>61 180</b>	<b>63 490</b>	<b>67 200</b>	<b>70 921 p</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	751	750	765	795	839	912	986	1 066 p
49 Industry, including energy	10 201	9 756	9 664	9 941	10 311	10 647	11 323	12 056 p
50 Manufacturing	9 031	8 644	8 564	8 877	9 227	9 545	10 169	10 861 p
51 Construction	4 508	3 651	3 320	3 147	3 217	3 298	3 489	3 735 p
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	15 254	14 346	13 984	14 531	15 226	16 089	17 202	18 246 p
53 Information and communication	2 020	1 960	1 966	2 028	2 174	2 210	2 402	2 458 p
54 Financial and insurance activities	3 096	3 030	3 187	2 909	2 894	2 745	2 849	2 984 p
55 Real estate activities	390	341	337	350	367	431	516	570 p
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	5 729	5 398	5 376	5 696	5 987	6 260	6 778	7 416 p
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	19 074	17 006	17 937	17 523	17 600	18 248	18 867	19 510 p
58 Other service activities	2 603	2 535	2 478	2 537	2 564	2 651	2 787	2 881 p
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>73 271</b>	<b>72 605</b>	<b>73 648</b>	<b>74 728</b>	<b>77 389</b>	<b>80 235</b>	<b>82 658</b>	<b>84 120 p</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>21 232</b>	<b>20 377</b>	<b>20 637</b>	<b>21 975</b>	<b>23 918</b>	<b>25 041</b>	<b>27 191</b>	<b>28 994 p</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	24 488	23 413	23 509	24 782	26 331	27 791	29 472	31 312 p
62 Subsidies on production and imports	3 256	3 036	2 872	2 807	2 413	2 749	2 280	2 318 p
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0 p</b>
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>176 096</b>	<b>168 296</b>	<b>170 492</b>	<b>173 054</b>	<b>179 713</b>	<b>186 490</b>	<b>195 947</b>	<b>203 896 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/3313>

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estatística (INE) via Eurostat.

# PORTUGAL

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (1999 PTE euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>176 096</b>	<b>168 296</b>	<b>170 492</b>	<b>173 054</b>	<b>179 713</b>	<b>186 490</b>	<b>195 947</b>	<b>203 896 p</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-2 853	-3 984	-2 279	-3 541	-4 821	-4 530	-4 600	-4 485 p
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	10 450	8 387	8 445	8 518	7 940	8 119	8 188	7 691 p
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	13 303	12 371	10 724	12 059	12 761	12 649	12 788	12 176 p
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>173 243</b>	<b>164 312</b>	<b>168 213</b>	<b>169 513</b>	<b>174 892</b>	<b>181 960</b>	<b>191 348</b>	<b>199 411 p</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	30 986	30 168	29 630	30 215	30 986	32 137	33 853	35 522 p
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>142 256</b>	<b>134 143</b>	<b>138 583</b>	<b>139 299</b>	<b>143 907</b>	<b>149 823</b>	<b>157 494</b>	<b>163 889 p</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	1 316	1 839	2 168	3 037	3 473	3 589	4 584	4 595 p
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	6 287	6 822	7 406	7 752	7 878	7 933	8 535	8 920 p
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	4 970	4 983	5 237	4 715	4 405	4 344	3 952	4 325 p
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>143 573</b>	<b>135 983</b>	<b>140 752</b>	<b>142 336</b>	<b>147 380</b>	<b>153 412</b>	<b>162 078</b>	<b>168 484 p</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>143 573</b>	<b>135 983</b>	<b>140 752</b>	<b>142 336</b>	<b>147 380</b>	<b>153 412</b>	<b>162 078</b>	<b>168 484 p</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	150 724	142 703	143 673	146 289	149 890	154 824	160 214	166 744 p
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 p
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>-7 151</b>	<b>-6 720</b>	<b>-2 921</b>	<b>-3 953</b>	<b>-2 510</b>	<b>-1 412</b>	<b>1 864</b>	<b>1 740 p</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	2 438	3 364	2 689	2 163	2 206	1 710	1 548	1 758 p
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	2 578	3 497	2 848	2 446	2 469	1 835	1 683	1 855 p
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	139	134	159	283	263	125	135	96 p
19 Gross capital formation	32 750	26 426	24 947	26 506	28 494	29 526	33 755	36 975 p
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	-136	-72	-60	-111	-30	22	-91	-320 p
21 Consumption of fixed capital	30 986	30 168	29 630	30 215	30 986	32 137	33 853	35 522 p
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>-6 341</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>4 511</b>	<b>2 030</b>	<b>2 217</b>	<b>2 886</b>	<b>3 601</b>	<b>2 364 p</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>184 269</b>	<b>176 793</b>	<b>175 162</b>	<b>176 549</b>	<b>179 713</b>	<b>183 342</b>	<b>189 771</b>	<b>194 404 p</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	-4 887	-4 354	-3 141	-2 294	0	1 164	613	375 p
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>179 382</b>	<b>172 439</b>	<b>172 021</b>	<b>174 255</b>	<b>179 713</b>	<b>184 507</b>	<b>190 384</b>	<b>194 779 p</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-2 907	-4 082	-2 300	-3 565	-4 821	-4 482	-4 469	-4 285 p
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	10 645	8 593	8 521	8 577	7 940	8 033	7 956	7 347 p
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	13 551	12 675	10 821	12 143	12 761	12 515	12 425	11 632 p
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>176 476</b>	<b>168 357</b>	<b>169 722</b>	<b>170 690</b>	<b>174 892</b>	<b>180 025</b>	<b>185 915</b>	<b>190 494 p</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	1 341	1 885	2 188	3 058	3 473	3 551	4 454	4 389 p
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	6 404	6 990	7 472	7 806	7 878	7 849	8 293	8 521 p
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	5 063	5 105	5 284	4 748	4 405	4 298	3 839	4 131 p
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>177 817</b>	<b>170 242</b>	<b>171 909</b>	<b>173 748</b>	<b>178 366</b>	<b>183 575</b>	<b>190 369</b>	<b>194 883 p</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	30 052	30 459	30 440	30 677	30 986	31 276	31 701	31 495 p
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>144 911</b>	<b>137 446</b>	<b>139 826</b>	<b>140 266</b>	<b>143 907</b>	<b>148 229</b>	<b>153 023</b>	<b>156 560 p</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>146 252</b>	<b>139 331</b>	<b>142 014</b>	<b>143 324</b>	<b>147 380</b>	<b>151 780</b>	<b>157 476</b>	<b>160 950 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/f8c3>

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estatística (INE) via Eurostat.

# PORTUGAL

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
<b>1 Total population</b>	<b>10 558</b>	<b>10 515</b>	<b>10 457</b>	<b>10 401</b>	<b>10 358</b>	<b>10 326</b>	<b>10 300</b>	<b>10 284 p</b>
2 Total employment	4 802	4 609	4 485	4 551	4 605	4 673	4 829	4 940 p
3 Employees	4 009	3 821	3 744	3 823	3 905	3 989	4 137	4 254 p
4 Self-employed	793	787	741	728	700	684	692	686 p
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	528	538	509	486	458	438	432	423 p
6 Industry, including energy	777	748	734	748	771	784	812	838 p
7 Manufacturing	713	686	674	689	711	723	749	774 p
8 Construction	396	315	283	270	273	277	289	299 p
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 155	1 100	1 068	1 111	1 143	1 181	1 229	1 261 p
10 Information and communication	72	74	75	78	84	87	94	100 p
11 Financial and insurance activities	95	92	89	86	84	83	82	83 p
12 Real estate activities	27	25	25	27	28	31	36	39 p
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	470	449	445	482	503	524	564	589 p
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	976	967	953	952	957	972	989	1 008 p
15 Other service activities	280	273	269	273	274	272	275	276 p
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>4 777</b>	<b>4 581</b>	<b>4 450</b>	<b>4 513</b>	<b>4 576</b>	<b>4 650</b>	<b>4 803</b>	<b>4 914 p</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	90	93	95	98	101	104	109	112 p
18 Industry, including energy	733	705	692	706	729	743	769	795 p
19 Manufacturing	672	645	633	649	671	684	708	732 p
20 Construction	353	280	251	239	243	247	258	268 p
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 057	1 001	978	1 016	1 050	1 084	1 132	1 163 p
22 Information and communication	68	70	71	74	80	82	89	94 p
23 Financial and insurance activities	90	87	85	83	81	81	79	80 p
24 Real estate activities	19	17	18	19	19	21	25	26 p
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	396	376	374	400	419	436	467	490 p
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	945	937	924	923	926	941	957	974 p
27 Other service activities	234	230	226	229	229	227	227	227 p
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>3 985</b>	<b>3 795</b>	<b>3 711</b>	<b>3 787</b>	<b>3 876</b>	<b>3 968</b>	<b>4 112</b>	<b>4 230 p</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	438	445	414	387	357	334	323	310 p
30 Industry, including energy	44	43	42	42	42	41	43	43 p
31 Manufacturing	42	41	40	40	40	39	41	41 p
32 Construction	43	36	32	31	31	30	31	31 p
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	98	99	91	95	94	97	98	98 p
34 Information and communication	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5 p
35 Financial and insurance activities	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	3 p
36 Real estate activities	9	8	8	8	9	10	12	13 p
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	74	73	71	82	84	87	97	99 p
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	31	30	30	30	31	31	32	34 p
39 Other service activities	46	44	43	44	45	45	48	49 p
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>684 p</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	1 436	1 379	1 358	1 381	1 418	1 438	1 481	1 528 p
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	2 351	2 225	2 161	2 250	2 309	2 393	2 482	2 530 p
43 Financial and insurance activities	174	169	166	162	156	155	151	152 p
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	923	876	874	938	979	1 026	1 091	1 095 p
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 801	1 781	1 774	1 804	1 816	1 836	1 844	1 885 p
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>8 935</b>	<b>8 490</b>	<b>8 292</b>	<b>8 443</b>	<b>8 596</b>	<b>8 764</b>	<b>8 998</b>	<b>9 179 p</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	1 349	1 293	1 276	1 299	1 337	1 360	1 403	1 454 p
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	2 049	1 925	1 885	1 967	2 027	2 102	2 194	2 246 p
49 Financial and insurance activities	163	159	157	155	149	148	144	146 p
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	753	711	714	767	802	839	891	895 p
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 709	1 691	1 690	1 719	1 727	1 745	1 751	1 788 p
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>7 435</b>	<b>7 032</b>	<b>6 927</b>	<b>7 105</b>	<b>7 268</b>	<b>7 445</b>	<b>7 680</b>	<b>7 871 p</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	87	86	82	82	81	78	77	74 p
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	303	299	275	284	281	291	288	284 p
55 Financial and insurance activities	11	10	9	7	7	7	6	6 p
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	170	165	160	171	177	188	200	200 p
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	92	90	83	84	89	91	93	97 p
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>1 500</b>	<b>1 458</b>	<b>1 364</b>	<b>1 338</b>	<b>1 328</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>1 309 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/8e89>

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estatística (INE) via Eurostat.

# SLOVAK REPUBLIC

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (2009 SKK euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>52 735</b>	<b>54 237</b>	<b>54 630</b>	<b>55 998</b>	<b>57 960</b>	<b>59 969</b>	<b>63 206</b>	<b>66 882</b>
2 Household	39 007	40 538	40 586	41 327	42 416	43 904	46 473	49 395
3 NPISH's	670	665	672	668	691	735	751	788
4 Government	13 058	13 034	13 371	14 003	14 854	15 330	15 983	16 698
5 Individual	6 012	6 274	6 627	6 712	7 042	7 129	7 390	9 430
6 Collective	7 046	6 760	6 744	7 291	7 811	8 201	8 593	7 268
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	45 688	47 477	47 886	48 707	50 148	51 768	54 613	59 614
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>17 977</b>	<b>15 192</b>	<b>15 558</b>	<b>16 584</b>	<b>19 346</b>	<b>18 679</b>	<b>19 461</b>	<b>21 022</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	16 592	14 943	15 203	15 570	18 918	17 019	17 965	19 050
10 Dwellings	1 993	2 096	2 360	2 021	2 019	2 537	2 684	3 092
11 Other buildings and structures	5 013	4 345	4 490	4 307	6 184	4 332	5 048	5 411
12 Transport equipment	1 399	1 279	1 247	1 836	1 897	2 146	2 247	2 380
13 ICT equipment	516	416	276	384	547	404	330	356
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	6 086	5 318	4 876	5 387	6 325	5 833	5 941	5 631
15 Cultivated biological resources	327	298	269	180	196	218	242	526
16 Intellectual property products	1 258	1 192	1 685	1 454	1 751	1 548	1 473	1 654
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	1 385	249	356	1 013	428	1 660	1 497	1 972
18 Changes in inventories	1 344	214	325	983	394	1 625	1 460	1 866
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	41	35	30	30	34	35	36	105
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>502</b>	<b>4 056</b>	<b>4 166</b>	<b>3 674</b>	<b>2 453</b>	<b>2 390</b>	<b>1 850</b>	<b>1 817</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	60 543	66 897	69 608	69 788	73 396	75 955	80 381	86 213
22 Exports of goods	55 058	60 605	62 452	62 475	65 798	67 394	70 935	76 011
23 Exports of services	5 485	6 292	7 156	7 313	7 598	8 562	9 445	10 202
24 Imports of goods and services	60 041	62 841	65 441	66 114	70 943	73 565	78 531	84 396
25 Imports of goods	54 666	57 313	58 979	59 063	63 725	65 558	70 031	74 991
26 Imports of services	5 374	5 528	6 462	7 052	7 218	8 008	8 500	9 405
<b>27 Statistical discrepancy</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>71 214</b>	<b>73 484</b>	<b>74 355</b>	<b>76 256</b>	<b>79 758</b>	<b>81 038</b>	<b>84 517</b>	<b>89 721</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>55 089</b>	<b>54 977</b>	<b>54 684</b>	<b>56 049</b>	<b>57 960</b>	<b>59 914</b>	<b>62 000</b>	<b>63 827</b>
30 Household	40 807	40 990	40 497	41 275	42 416	44 054	45 996	47 794
31 NPISH's	692	675	677	672	691	727	722	731
32 Government	13 581	13 304	13 506	14 100	14 854	15 132	15 288	15 323
33 Individual	6 385	6 456	6 724	6 758	7 042	7 073	7 091	8 843
34 Collective	7 187	6 848	6 784	7 342	7 811	8 060	8 196	6 490
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	47 890	48 126	47 897	48 705	50 148	51 854	53 807	57 404
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>18 025</b>	<b>15 203</b>	<b>15 500</b>	<b>16 582</b>	<b>19 346</b>	<b>18 823</b>	<b>19 357</b>	<b>20 474</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	16 609	14 934	15 133	15 562	18 918	17 151	17 818	18 473
38 Dwellings	2 058	2 158	2 416	2 051	2 019	2 510	2 583	2 879
39 Other buildings and structures	5 217	4 482	4 612	4 377	6 184	4 295	4 878	5 060
40 Transport equipment	1 351	1 277	1 240	1 840	1 897	2 197	2 323	2 430
41 ICT equipment	506	410	274	384	547	406	335	364
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	5 874	5 113	4 672	5 267	6 325	5 988	6 000	5 570
43 Cultivated biological resources	312	279	252	177	196	220	236	506
44 Intellectual property products	1 276	1 208	1 700	1 460	1 751	1 536	1 456	1 636
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-617</b>	<b>3 407</b>	<b>3 840</b>	<b>3 449</b>	<b>2 453</b>	<b>2 715</b>	<b>2 570</b>	<b>3 026</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	57 362	62 607	66 370	68 823	73 396	77 088	79 809	84 098
50 Exports of goods	51 648	56 380	59 415	61 649	65 798	68 581	70 604	74 446
51 Exports of services	5 697	6 207	6 956	7 174	7 598	8 507	9 196	9 643
52 Imports of goods and services	57 980	59 200	62 531	65 374	70 943	74 373	77 239	81 071
53 Imports of goods	52 239	53 576	56 091	58 408	63 725	66 451	68 887	71 944
54 Imports of services	5 720	5 577	6 429	6 965	7 218	7 922	8 350	9 124
<b>55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)</b>	<b>-309</b>	<b>-30</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-14</b>
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>72 189</b>	<b>73 558</b>	<b>74 051</b>	<b>76 089</b>	<b>79 758</b>	<b>81 452</b>	<b>83 929</b>	<b>87 314</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/7762>

Source: Slovak Statistical Office via Eurostat.

# SLOVAK REPUBLIC

## Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (2009 SKK euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>64 088</b>	<b>66 775</b>	<b>67 265</b>	<b>68 843</b>	<b>71 777</b>	<b>72 948</b>	<b>75 786</b>	<b>80 495</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 541	1 670	2 031	2 461	2 093	2 181	2 025	2 120
3 Industry, including energy	16 496	16 999	16 353	18 029	18 703	18 065	18 187	20 661
4 Manufacturing	12 996	13 404	13 008	14 687	15 560	15 028	15 140	17 653
5 Construction	5 633	5 910	5 044	5 457	5 635	5 602	6 293	6 375
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	13 165	13 293	12 877	13 622	14 213	13 646	14 308	15 685
7 Information and communication	3 001	3 409	3 153	3 075	3 214	3 544	3 766	3 786
8 Financial and insurance activities	2 334	2 324	2 343	2 508	2 447	2 294	2 135	2 508
9 Real estate activities	6 093	6 468	8 036	5 992	6 234	7 157	7 702	7 902
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	4 967	5 357	5 645	6 137	6 941	7 200	7 626	8 167
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	8 701	8 964	9 345	9 055	9 442	10 582	11 021	11 626
12 Other service activities	2 159	2 381	2 438	2 507	2 857	2 678	2 724	1 665
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>7 126</b>	<b>6 709</b>	<b>7 090</b>	<b>7 413</b>	<b>7 981</b>	<b>8 090</b>	<b>8 731</b>	<b>9 226</b>
14 Taxes on products	7 528	7 136	7 627	7 992	8 524	8 652	9 400	9 944
15 Subsidies on products	402	427	537	579	543	562	669	718
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>71 214</b>	<b>73 484</b>	<b>74 355</b>	<b>76 256</b>	<b>79 758</b>	<b>81 038</b>	<b>84 517</b>	<b>89 721</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>64 891</b>	<b>66 723</b>	<b>66 864</b>	<b>68 669</b>	<b>71 777</b>	<b>73 347</b>	<b>75 256</b>	<b>78 266</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 492	1 529	1 934	2 458	2 093	2 298	2 059	2 241
20 Industry, including energy	15 145	15 205	14 842	17 275	18 703	18 475	18 614	21 056
21 Manufacturing	11 671	11 799	11 624	13 906	15 560	15 437	15 642	18 240
22 Construction	5 775	6 120	5 206	5 597	5 635	5 605	6 173	6 037
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	14 006	13 964	13 188	13 774	14 213	13 671	14 211	15 320
24 Information and communication	3 005	3 498	3 301	3 093	3 214	3 561	3 733	3 732
25 Financial and insurance activities	2 046	2 031	2 146	2 411	2 447	2 449	2 372	2 588
26 Real estate activities	6 698	7 101	8 583	6 135	6 234	7 108	7 477	7 351
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	5 140	5 579	5 788	6 158	6 941	7 251	7 594	7 881
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	9 430	9 424	9 683	9 186	9 442	10 399	10 544	10 819
29 Other service activities	2 505	2 672	2 664	2 612	2 857	2 528	2 460	1 419
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>7 298</b>	<b>6 827</b>	<b>7 186</b>	<b>7 420</b>	<b>7 981</b>	<b>8 105</b>	<b>8 672</b>	<b>9 046</b>
31 Taxes on products	7 729	7 282	7 736	8 003	8 524	8 665	9 334	9 753
32 Subsidies on products	427	452	551	584	543	560	662	706
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>72 189</b>	<b>73 558</b>	<b>74 051</b>	<b>76 089</b>	<b>79 758</b>	<b>81 452</b>	<b>83 929</b>	<b>87 314</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>26 069</b>	<b>26 852</b>	<b>27 399</b>	<b>28 562</b>	<b>30 372</b>	<b>31 927</b>	<b>34 524</b>	<b>37 294</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	586	581	617	612	647	655	682	727
37 Industry, including energy	6 641	6 933	7 069	7 469	7 988	8 487	9 431	10 394
38 Manufacturing	5 729	6 021	6 137	6 524	7 039	7 511	8 434	9 310
39 Construction	1 403	1 373	1 343	1 332	1 393	1 441	1 516	1 626
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	6 333	6 444	6 388	6 753	7 194	7 277	7 966	8 622
41 Information and communication	1 095	1 121	1 173	1 226	1 331	1 414	1 560	1 682
42 Financial and insurance activities	845	912	862	930	970	1 020	1 007	1 079
43 Real estate activities	317	320	288	275	284	334	371	442
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 119	2 250	2 397	2 352	2 569	2 740	2 947	3 195
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	6 212	6 387	6 731	7 053	7 384	7 876	8 287	8 642
46 Other service activities	518	531	531	560	612	683	758	885
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>20 256</b>	<b>20 853</b>	<b>21 102</b>	<b>21 885</b>	<b>23 180</b>	<b>24 506</b>	<b>26 241</b>	<b>28 412</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	445	442	472	467	489	502	516	549
49 Industry, including energy	5 170	5 375	5 472	5 751	6 129	6 566	7 207	7 913
50 Manufacturing	4 461	4 668	4 750	5 023	5 399	5 806	6 442	7 083
51 Construction	1 102	1 074	1 046	1 034	1 076	1 120	1 160	1 242
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	4 962	5 051	4 982	5 240	5 566	5 664	6 123	6 582
53 Information and communication	884	900	932	973	1 053	1 127	1 220	1 310
54 Financial and insurance activities	658	717	652	711	735	772	748	806
55 Real estate activities	247	249	226	214	220	260	286	340
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 732	1 824	1 919	1 878	2 030	2 185	2 322	2 498
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 658	4 814	4 996	5 192	5 416	5 788	6 086	6 504
58 Other service activities	398	407	405	426	465	520	573	670
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>38 362</b>	<b>40 030</b>	<b>40 057</b>	<b>40 354</b>	<b>41 519</b>	<b>41 002</b>	<b>41 226</b>	<b>43 311</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>6 783</b>	<b>6 601</b>	<b>6 899</b>	<b>7 340</b>	<b>7 867</b>	<b>8 109</b>	<b>8 767</b>	<b>9 116</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	8 124	7 917	8 463	8 873	9 348	9 515	10 262	10 830
62 Subsidies on production and imports	1 341	1 316	1 564	1 533	1 481	1 406	1 495	1 714
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>71 214</b>	<b>73 484</b>	<b>74 355</b>	<b>76 256</b>	<b>79 758</b>	<b>81 038</b>	<b>84 517</b>	<b>89 721</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/7762>

Source: Slovak Statistical Office via Eurostat.

# SLOVAK REPUBLIC

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (2009 SKK euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>71 214</b>	<b>73 484</b>	<b>74 355</b>	<b>76 256</b>	<b>79 758</b>	<b>81 038</b>	<b>84 517</b>	<b>89 721</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-2 450	-1 244	-540	-825	-1 938	-1 491	-1 735	..
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	3 241	3 198	3 271	3 571	3 365	3 313	3 675	..
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	5 692	4 442	3 810	4 396	5 302	4 804	5 410	..
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>68 760</b>	<b>72 246</b>	<b>73 800</b>	<b>75 407</b>	<b>77 831</b>	<b>78 952</b>	<b>82 783</b>	<b>88 303</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	12 759	12 983	13 281	13 380	13 668	13 987	14 497	15 072
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>56 000</b>	<b>59 264</b>	<b>60 518</b>	<b>62 028</b>	<b>64 163</b>	<b>64 966</b>	<b>68 286</b>	<b>73 231</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-657	-947	-1 299	-879	-995	-1 888	-1 678	-1 874
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	879	766	834	835	1 827	899	1 265	1 271
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	1 536	1 713	2 133	1 714	2 822	2 787	2 943	3 145
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>55 343</b>	<b>58 317</b>	<b>59 219</b>	<b>61 149</b>	<b>63 168</b>	<b>63 078</b>	<b>66 608</b>	<b>71 357</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>55 343</b>	<b>58 317</b>	<b>59 219</b>	<b>61 149</b>	<b>63 168</b>	<b>63 078</b>	<b>66 608</b>	<b>71 357</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	52 735	54 237	54 630	55 998	57 960	59 969	63 206	66 882
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>2 610</b>	<b>4 083</b>	<b>4 591</b>	<b>5 152</b>	<b>5 211</b>	<b>3 111</b>	<b>3 404</b>	<b>4 477</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	1 170	1 092	1 337	729	1 975	283	179	891
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 196	1 118	1 497	959	2 304	518	299	946
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	27	26	160	230	328	235	120	55
19 Gross capital formation	17 977	15 192	15 558	16 584	19 346	18 679	19 461	21 022
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	3	3	189	3	322	438	767	606
21 Consumption of fixed capital	12 759	12 983	13 281	13 380	13 668	13 987	14 497	15 072
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>-1 441</b>	<b>2 963</b>	<b>3 461</b>	<b>2 674</b>	<b>1 186</b>	<b>-1 737</b>	<b>-2 148</b>	<b>-1 188</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>72 189</b>	<b>73 558</b>	<b>74 051</b>	<b>76 089</b>	<b>79 758</b>	<b>81 452</b>	<b>83 929</b>	<b>87 314</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	1 528	715	295	217	0	-323	-750	-1 274
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>73 717</b>	<b>74 272</b>	<b>74 346</b>	<b>76 307</b>	<b>79 758</b>	<b>81 129</b>	<b>83 178</b>	<b>86 039</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-2 536	-1 257	-540	-825	-1 938	-1 492	-1 708	..
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	3 355	3 232	3 270	3 573	3 365	3 317	3 617	..
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	5 892	4 489	3 810	4 399	5 302	4 809	5 324	..
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>71 176</b>	<b>73 022</b>	<b>73 791</b>	<b>75 458</b>	<b>77 831</b>	<b>79 041</b>	<b>81 472</b>	<b>84 679</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-680	-957	-1 299	-879	-995	-1 890	-1 651	-1 797
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	910	774	834	835	1 827	900	1 245	1 219
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	1 590	1 731	2 133	1 715	2 822	2 790	2 897	3 016
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>70 496</b>	<b>72 065</b>	<b>72 492</b>	<b>74 578</b>	<b>76 836</b>	<b>77 151</b>	<b>79 821</b>	<b>82 882</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	12 978	12 788	12 856	13 050	13 668	14 368	14 726	14 983
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>57 969</b>	<b>59 900</b>	<b>60 512</b>	<b>62 069</b>	<b>64 163</b>	<b>65 039</b>	<b>67 204</b>	<b>70 226</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>57 289</b>	<b>58 943</b>	<b>59 212</b>	<b>61 190</b>	<b>63 168</b>	<b>63 149</b>	<b>65 553</b>	<b>68 429</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/2323>

Source: Slovak Statistical Office via Eurostat.



# SLOVAK REPUBLIC

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	5 398	5 406	5 413	5 419	5 422	5 431	5 438	5 446
2 Total employment	2 315	2 329	2 329	2 363	2 424	2 492	2 531	2 567
3 Employees	1 947	1 969	1 967	1 999	2 057	2 108	2 145	2 188
4 Self-employed	369	360	362	364	367	384	386	379
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	73	71	74	72	73	73	72	72
6 Industry, including energy	530	525	518	527	538	556	576	586
7 Manufacturing	480	476	469	479	491	509	529	538
8 Construction	177	172	167	164	163	166	170	174
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	592	594	589	600	604	611	622	633
10 Information and communication	55	55	57	59	61	64	67	71
11 Financial and insurance activities	41	42	42	44	46	46	46	47
12 Real estate activities	24	24	23	22	23	25	27	29
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	199	214	210	210	228	239	242	253
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	454	450	449	458	464	469	475	479
15 Other service activities	64	64	64	66	67	72	76	76
16 Total employment	2 208	2 209	2 192	2 223	2 267	2 321	2 372	2 420
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	58	55	59	57	58	57	57	57
18 Industry, including energy	474	471	466	477	487	505	525	536
19 Manufacturing	424	423	418	429	441	459	478	488
20 Construction	95	92	90	90	90	92	96	99
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	483	489	487	505	514	523	536	549
22 Information and communication	46	46	48	50	52	55	58	61
23 Financial and insurance activities	33	33	33	33	34	35	34	34
24 Real estate activities	22	23	21	21	21	24	26	27
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	153	168	164	164	182	192	194	204
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	444	440	439	448	454	460	465	470
27 Other service activities	47	47	47	50	51	55	59	60
28 Total employees	1 854	1 864	1 855	1 896	1 943	1 998	2 050	2 097
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	15	15	15	15	16	16	16	16
30 Industry, including energy	56	54	52	50	51	51	51	51
31 Manufacturing	56	54	51	50	50	50	51	50
32 Construction	83	80	76	74	73	74	74	75
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	110	105	102	95	90	88	85	84
34 Information and communication	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	10
35 Financial and insurance activities	8	8	9	10	11	11	12	12
36 Real estate activities	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	46	46	46	46	47	47	48	49
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	9	9	9	9	10	9	9	9
39 Other service activities	17	17	17	16	16	16	16	16
40 Total self-employed	354	345	338	328	324	323	323	322
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	936	924	906	919	938	962	984	994
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 093	1 094	1 075	1 082	1 082	1 080	1 085	1 095
43 Financial and insurance activities	71	74	75	77	80	81	78	79
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	379	407	394	391	419	431	423	441
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	729	722	714	725	739	746	745	746
46 Total employment	3 960	3 953	3 884	3 912	3 977	4 039	4 066	4 123
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	810	803	790	805	823	846	868	878
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	844	852	843	867	875	879	890	906
49 Financial and insurance activities	55	56	55	55	56	57	54	54
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	279	306	293	290	320	331	322	337
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	710	702	694	705	718	726	725	727
52 Total employees	3 161	3 171	3 127	3 177	3 248	3 312	3 342	3 400
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	127	121	116	115	115	116	116	117
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	250	242	232	215	207	202	195	190
55 Financial and insurance activities	16	18	20	22	24	24	24	25
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	100	100	101	101	100	100	102	104
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	19	20	20	20	20	20	20	19
58 Total self-employed	799	781	757	734	728	727	724	724

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/2410>

Source: Slovak Statistical Office via Eurostat.

## SLOVENIA

Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (2007 SIT euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>28 570</b>	<b>28 220</b>	<b>27 609</b>	<b>27 801</b>	<b>28 298</b>	<b>29 473</b>	<b>30 558</b>	<b>32 316</b>
2 Household	20 587	20 503	20 107	20 339	20 640	21 416	22 278	23 542
3 NPISH's	362	338	342	354	345	343	358	380
4 Government	7 620	7 379	7 160	7 108	7 313	7 713	7 923	8 394
5 Individual	4 537	4 411	4 257	4 209	4 349	4 568	4 753	5 049
6 Collective	3 083	2 968	2 903	2 899	2 964	3 145	3 170	3 345
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	25 487	25 252	24 706	24 902	25 334	26 328	27 388	28 971
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>8 038</b>	<b>6 801</b>	<b>7 140</b>	<b>7 291</b>	<b>7 446</b>	<b>7 444</b>	<b>8 619</b>	<b>9 650</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	7 391	6 900	7 157	7 191	7 248	7 019	7 875	8 799
10 Dwellings	1 028	918	863	813	829	838	905	955
11 Other buildings and structures	2 323	2 273	2 232	2 609	2 470	2 031	2 312	2 687
12 Transport equipment	636	451	537	581	704	834	904	963
13 ICT equipment	359	295	284	263	333	334	379	418
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	1 886	1 815	2 058	1 780	1 745	1 810	2 088	2 373
15 Cultivated biological resources	31	27	37	42	46	47	42	58
16 Intellectual property products	1 128	1 120	1 146	1 103	1 120	1 125	1 243	1 344
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	647	-99	-17	100	198	424	745	851
18 Changes in inventories	642	-102	-21	96	194	421	741	850
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	5	3	3	4	4	3	4	2
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>451</b>	<b>1 232</b>	<b>1 705</b>	<b>2 542</b>	<b>3 109</b>	<b>3 450</b>	<b>3 810</b>	<b>3 789</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	26 033	26 426	27 055	28 659	29 974	31 474	35 753	39 065
22 Exports of goods	21 042	21 256	21 692	22 961	24 039	24 991	28 478	31 133
23 Exports of services	4 990	5 170	5 363	5 698	5 935	6 484	7 275	7 931
24 Imports of goods and services	25 582	25 193	25 350	26 117	26 866	28 024	31 943	35 276
25 Imports of goods	21 730	21 205	21 395	21 869	22 563	23 454	26 899	30 005
26 Imports of services	3 852	3 989	3 956	4 249	4 303	4 570	5 044	5 271
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>37 059</b>	<b>36 253</b>	<b>36 454</b>	<b>37 634</b>	<b>38 853</b>	<b>40 367</b>	<b>42 987</b>	<b>45 755</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>29 019</b>	<b>28 371</b>	<b>27 401</b>	<b>27 714</b>	<b>28 298</b>	<b>29 393</b>	<b>29 904</b>	<b>30 910</b>
30 Household	21 176	20 730	19 895	20 213	20 640	21 559	22 046	22 798
31 NPISH's	364	339	344	355	345	341	348	362
32 Government	7 482	7 306	7 163	7 146	7 313	7 493	7 514	7 754
33 Individual	4 458	4 374	4 277	4 250	4 349	4 444	4 519	4 678
34 Collective	3 025	2 932	2 886	2 895	2 964	3 049	2 995	3 077
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	25 995	25 440	24 515	24 818	25 334	26 344	26 913	27 838
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>8 422</b>	<b>6 983</b>	<b>7 306</b>	<b>7 431</b>	<b>7 446</b>	<b>7 410</b>	<b>8 433</b>	<b>9 245</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	7 762	7 098	7 341	7 337	7 248	6 980	7 704	8 430
38 Dwellings	1 092	956	883	824	829	823	867	887
39 Other buildings and structures	2 451	2 360	2 276	2 634	2 470	2 000	2 214	2 468
40 Transport equipment	645	455	545	586	704	822	888	952
41 ICT equipment	375	294	300	285	333	351	400	453
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	1 917	1 828	2 070	1 794	1 745	1 816	2 077	2 319
43 Cultivated biological resources	33	28	37	43	46	47	42	59
44 Intellectual property products	1 249	1 182	1 229	1 168	1 120	1 121	1 218	1 296
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>962</b>	<b>1 979</b>	<b>2 269</b>	<b>2 864</b>	<b>3 109</b>	<b>3 263</b>	<b>3 654</b>	<b>3 558</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	26 064	26 193	26 995	28 617	29 974	31 915	35 360	37 697
50 Exports of goods	20 712	20 787	21 479	22 824	24 039	25 522	28 334	30 167
51 Exports of services	5 358	5 415	5 521	5 796	5 935	6 392	7 028	7 531
52 Imports of goods and services	25 102	24 214	24 725	25 753	26 866	28 652	31 706	34 139
53 Imports of goods	20 996	20 085	20 675	21 459	22 563	24 145	26 814	29 105
54 Imports of services	4 105	4 146	4 052	4 300	4 303	4 507	4 896	5 044
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	-17	40	12	4	0	0	11	18
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>38 386</b>	<b>37 373</b>	<b>36 989</b>	<b>38 013</b>	<b>38 853</b>	<b>40 066</b>	<b>42 002</b>	<b>43 732</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/36a6>

Source: Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia (SORS) via Eurostat.

# SLOVENIA

## Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (2007 SIT euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>32 266</b>	<b>31 475</b>	<b>31 509</b>	<b>32 532</b>	<b>33 592</b>	<b>34 953</b>	<b>37 350</b>	<b>39 838</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	794	712	719	759	815	806	796	963
3 Industry, including energy	8 043	8 112	8 363	8 737	9 081	9 481	10 203	10 724
4 Manufacturing	6 749	6 790	6 985	7 385	7 747	8 146	8 867	9 346
5 Construction	1 891	1 820	1 658	1 852	1 808	1 816	2 014	2 286
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	6 463	6 240	6 304	6 497	6 852	7 248	7 809	8 405
7 Information and communication	1 321	1 350	1 321	1 391	1 357	1 385	1 478	1 538
8 Financial and insurance activities	1 651	1 363	1 258	1 304	1 362	1 350	1 428	1 519
9 Real estate activities	2 471	2 399	2 573	2 530	2 653	2 700	2 805	2 939
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	3 043	2 986	3 011	3 223	3 347	3 458	3 798	4 089
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	5 698	5 631	5 447	5 390	5 469	5 807	6 083	6 402
12 Other service activities	891	864	857	849	847	902	935	974
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>4 793</b>	<b>4 778</b>	<b>4 946</b>	<b>5 102</b>	<b>5 261</b>	<b>5 414</b>	<b>5 637</b>	<b>5 916</b>
14 Taxes on products	4 821	4 813	4 979	5 135	5 291	5 446	5 669	5 952
15 Subsidies on products	28	35	33	32	30	32	32	35
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>37 059</b>	<b>36 253</b>	<b>36 454</b>	<b>37 634</b>	<b>38 853</b>	<b>40 367</b>	<b>42 987</b>	<b>45 755</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>32 759</b>	<b>32 011</b>	<b>31 788</b>	<b>32 883</b>	<b>33 592</b>	<b>34 652</b>	<b>36 440</b>	<b>37 917</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	769	713	706	720	815	819	798	897
20 Industry, including energy	8 818	8 617	8 582	8 923	9 081	9 506	10 239	10 608
21 Manufacturing	7 477	7 262	7 208	7 535	7 747	8 141	8 836	9 151
22 Construction	2 033	1 873	1 701	1 868	1 808	1 747	1 892	2 043
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	6 566	6 253	6 274	6 492	6 852	7 230	7 688	8 149
24 Information and communication	1 253	1 255	1 271	1 331	1 357	1 348	1 407	1 468
25 Financial and insurance activities	1 528	1 469	1 429	1 408	1 362	1 406	1 399	1 388
26 Real estate activities	2 597	2 604	2 615	2 648	2 653	2 663	2 692	2 709
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 946	2 915	2 928	3 197	3 347	3 447	3 710	3 941
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	5 411	5 482	5 444	5 458	5 469	5 593	5 710	5 802
29 Other service activities	889	861	863	854	847	893	906	920
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>5 669</b>	<b>5 383</b>	<b>5 210</b>	<b>5 129</b>	<b>5 261</b>	<b>5 413</b>	<b>5 561</b>	<b>5 814</b>
31 Taxes on products	5 697	5 412	5 240	5 159	5 291	5 443	5 592	5 846
32 Subsidies on products	29	29	30	29	30	30	31	33
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>-41</b>	<b>-21</b>	<b>-9</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>38 386</b>	<b>37 373</b>	<b>36 989</b>	<b>38 013</b>	<b>38 853</b>	<b>40 066</b>	<b>42 002</b>	<b>43 732</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>18 922</b>	<b>18 487</b>	<b>18 073</b>	<b>18 408</b>	<b>18 935</b>	<b>19 954</b>	<b>21 243</b>	<b>22 813</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	111	110	104	109	112	108	110	121
37 Industry, including energy	4 792	4 832	4 833	5 001	5 193	5 482	5 841	6 314
38 Manufacturing	4 179	4 211	4 204	4 365	4 559	4 836	5 183	5 630
39 Construction	1 137	1 030	966	1 001	1 030	1 045	1 118	1 264
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	3 950	3 863	3 820	3 868	4 044	4 286	4 574	4 958
41 Information and communication	731	741	736	768	747	762	811	876
42 Financial and insurance activities	807	787	761	771	737	749	775	800
43 Real estate activities	121	116	111	121	117	126	134	143
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 076	1 948	1 889	1 999	2 134	2 234	2 438	2 601
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 666	4 546	4 355	4 278	4 325	4 640	4 894	5 157
46 Other service activities	531	515	497	492	496	522	549	579
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>16 245</b>	<b>15 817</b>	<b>15 479</b>	<b>15 793</b>	<b>16 224</b>	<b>17 156</b>	<b>18 268</b>	<b>19 604</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	96	94	89	94	96	92	94	104
49 Industry, including energy	4 041	4 071	4 074	4 222	4 391	4 646	4 948	5 345
50 Manufacturing	3 533	3 560	3 555	3 697	3 866	4 111	4 404	4 778
51 Construction	989	897	842	876	902	915	981	1 107
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	3 433	3 342	3 310	3 351	3 509	3 734	3 981	4 315
53 Information and communication	622	628	625	658	637	646	687	742
54 Financial and insurance activities	693	672	650	659	628	635	658	680
55 Real estate activities	108	103	98	108	105	113	120	129
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 868	1 748	1 690	1 791	1 882	2 005	2 187	2 329
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 929	3 812	3 663	3 600	3 639	3 914	4 130	4 345
58 Other service activities	466	451	438	433	436	457	481	507
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>13 523</b>	<b>13 097</b>	<b>13 580</b>	<b>14 169</b>	<b>14 646</b>	<b>15 005</b>	<b>16 122</b>	<b>17 028</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>4 614</b>	<b>4 669</b>	<b>4 801</b>	<b>5 057</b>	<b>5 271</b>	<b>5 407</b>	<b>5 622</b>	<b>5 914</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	5 239	5 275	5 475	5 638	5 799	5 955	6 197	6 524
62 Subsidies on production and imports	625	606	674	581	528	548	575	610
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>37 059</b>	<b>36 253</b>	<b>36 454</b>	<b>37 634</b>	<b>38 853</b>	<b>40 367</b>	<b>42 987</b>	<b>45 755</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/36a6>

Source: Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia (SORS) via Eurostat.

# SLOVENIA

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (2007 SIT euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>37 059</b>	<b>36 253</b>	<b>36 454</b>	<b>37 634</b>	<b>38 853</b>	<b>40 367</b>	<b>42 988</b>	<b>45 756</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-503	-565	-488	-345	-1 198	-1 025	-778	-722
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	991	686	582	886	1 052	1 251	1 360	1 534
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	1 495	1 251	1 070	1 231	2 250	2 276	2 138	2 256
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>36 555</b>	<b>35 688</b>	<b>35 966</b>	<b>37 289</b>	<b>37 654</b>	<b>39 342</b>	<b>42 209</b>	<b>45 034</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	7 419	7 640	7 705	7 792	7 991	8 093	8 284	8 674
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>29 137</b>	<b>28 048</b>	<b>28 261</b>	<b>29 497</b>	<b>29 663</b>	<b>31 248</b>	<b>33 926</b>	<b>36 359</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-327	-349	-373	-262	-395	-459	-337	-398
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	545	570	613	679	705	690	781	801
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	871	919	986	941	1 100	1 149	1 118	1 199
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>28 810</b>	<b>27 699</b>	<b>27 888</b>	<b>29 235</b>	<b>29 268</b>	<b>30 790</b>	<b>33 589</b>	<b>35 961</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>28 810</b>	<b>27 699</b>	<b>27 888</b>	<b>29 235</b>	<b>29 268</b>	<b>30 790</b>	<b>33 589</b>	<b>35 961</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	28 570	28 220	27 609	27 801	28 298	29 473	30 559	32 317
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>241</b>	<b>-521</b>	<b>279</b>	<b>1 433</b>	<b>970</b>	<b>1 317</b>	<b>3 030</b>	<b>3 645</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	151	198	175	102	464	-279	-289	-189
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	504	547	534	772	992	267	471	452
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	352	349	359	669	527	546	759	641
19 Gross capital formation	8 038	6 801	7 140	7 291	7 446	7 444	8 619	9 650
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	12	4	10	24	37	45	76	47
21 Consumption of fixed capital	7 419	7 640	7 705	7 792	7 991	8 093	8 284	8 674
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>-239</b>	<b>512</b>	<b>1 008</b>	<b>2 013</b>	<b>1 943</b>	<b>1 643</b>	<b>2 330</b>	<b>2 432</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>38 386</b>	<b>37 373</b>	<b>36 989</b>	<b>38 013</b>	<b>38 853</b>	<b>40 066</b>	<b>42 002</b>	<b>43 732</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	-507	-766	-580	-325	0	177	65	51
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>37 880</b>	<b>36 607</b>	<b>36 409</b>	<b>37 687</b>	<b>38 853</b>	<b>40 243</b>	<b>42 067</b>	<b>43 783</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-514	-571	-487	-346	-1 198	-1 022	-762	-691
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	1 013	692	581	887	1 052	1 247	1 331	1 468
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	1 528	1 263	1 068	1 233	2 250	2 269	2 092	2 159
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>37 365</b>	<b>36 036</b>	<b>35 921</b>	<b>37 342</b>	<b>37 654</b>	<b>39 221</b>	<b>41 306</b>	<b>43 092</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-334	-352	-372	-262	-395	-457	-330	-381
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	557	576	612	680	705	688	765	766
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	891	928	985	942	1 100	1 145	1 094	1 147
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>37 032</b>	<b>35 684</b>	<b>35 549</b>	<b>37 079</b>	<b>37 260</b>	<b>38 764</b>	<b>40 976</b>	<b>42 711</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	7 803	7 869	7 904	7 953	7 991	8 038	8 091	8 300
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>29 782</b>	<b>28 321</b>	<b>28 226</b>	<b>29 538</b>	<b>29 663</b>	<b>31 152</b>	<b>33 199</b>	<b>34 792</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>29 449</b>	<b>27 969</b>	<b>27 853</b>	<b>29 276</b>	<b>29 268</b>	<b>30 695</b>	<b>32 870</b>	<b>34 411</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/f331>

Source: Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia (SORS) via Eurostat.

# SLOVENIA

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
<b>1 Total population</b>	<b>2 053</b>	<b>2 057</b>	<b>2 060</b>	<b>2 062</b>	<b>2 063</b>	<b>2 065</b>	<b>2 066</b>	<b>2 072</b>
2 Total employment	945	939	929	934	948	966	996	1 029
3 Employees	772	764	744	750	761	779	806	835
4 Self-employed	173	175	185	184	187	187	190	195
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	78	77	77	76	75	74	73	73
6 Industry, including energy	217	214	210	210	214	219	226	236
7 Manufacturing	195	192	188	189	192	198	205	215
8 Construction	73	68	63	62	63	62	64	68
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	203	200	198	197	201	206	213	220
10 Information and communication	25	26	26	27	28	29	30	31
11 Financial and insurance activities	25	24	23	23	22	22	22	21
12 Real estate activities	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	7
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	114	115	115	118	121	124	131	135
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	175	177	176	177	178	182	187	190
15 Other service activities	33	33	35	36	37	38	39	40
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>947</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>989</b>	<b>1 021</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
18 Industry, including energy	205	202	197	197	201	206	213	223
19 Manufacturing	185	182	177	177	180	186	193	202
20 Construction	60	55	51	50	50	50	51	55
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	175	173	168	169	172	177	184	191
22 Information and communication	21	22	22	22	22	23	24	25
23 Financial and insurance activities	23	23	22	22	21	21	20	20
24 Real estate activities	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	88	87	83	87	89	90	96	98
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	170	171	169	170	170	174	178	181
27 Other service activities	22	21	21	21	21	22	23	23
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>799</b>	<b>826</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	73	72	72	71	70	69	69	68
30 Industry, including energy	11	12	13	13	13	13	13	13
31 Manufacturing	11	11	12	12	12	12	12	12
32 Construction	13	13	12	12	12	12	12	13
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	28	27	29	29	29	28	29	29
34 Information and communication	4	4	4	5	5	6	6	7
35 Financial and insurance activities	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
36 Real estate activities	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	26	28	31	32	33	33	35	37
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	6	6	7	7	8	8	9	9
39 Other service activities	11	11	13	14	15	16	16	17
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>195</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	353	345	342	346	354	358	364	374
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	332	324	322	326	331	332	339	341
43 Financial and insurance activities	40	38	37	36	35	34	34	33
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	190	187	193	199	202	202	206	210
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	284	278	280	289	295	295	296	300
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>1 576</b>	<b>1 543</b>	<b>1 542</b>	<b>1 567</b>	<b>1 593</b>	<b>1 587</b>	<b>1 604</b>	<b>1 632</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	332	325	320	322	331	334	341	352
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	283	277	272	275	280	282	289	295
49 Financial and insurance activities	38	35	35	34	34	32	32	31
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	144	140	137	142	144	144	147	150
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	273	267	268	276	281	281	281	285
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>1 255</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>1 202</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>1 245</b>	<b>1 240</b>	<b>1 260</b>	<b>1 288</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	20	20	22	23	23	23	23	22
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	49	47	50	51	51	50	49	46
55 Financial and insurance activities	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	47	47	56	57	58	58	59	60
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	10	11	12	13	14	14	15	15
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>320</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>344</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/afc6>

Source: Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia (SORS) via Eurostat.

# SPAIN

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR (1999 ESP euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>841 983</b>	<b>819 715</b>	<b>804 600</b>	<b>815 389</b>	<b>840 125</b>	<b>860 543</b>	<b>894 561 p</b>	<b>924 621 p</b>
2 Household	611 386	602 781	590 837	601 586	618 514	636 323	666 374 p	688 585 p
3 NPISH's	10 699	10 952	10 911	11 125	11 701	11 942	11 855 p	12 217 p
4 Government	219 898	205 982	202 852	202 678	209 910	212 278	216 332 p	223 819 p
5 Individual	125 226	116 728	114 170	114 177	119 765	122 741	126 404 p	131 320 p
6 Collective	94 672	89 254	88 682	88 501	90 145	89 537	89 928 p	92 499 p
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	747 311	730 461	715 918	726 888	749 980	771 006	804 633 p	832 122 p
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>218 836</b>	<b>190 090</b>	<b>175 660</b>	<b>184 777</b>	<b>204 702</b>	<b>208 882</b>	<b>225 731 p</b>	<b>244 949 p</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	212 984	191 038	177 240	183 515	194 122	200 048	216 838 p	233 584 p
10 Dwellings	57 377	47 693	39 404	43 431	43 526	48 610	56 303 p	63 290 p
11 Other buildings and structures	64 543	54 668	49 403	47 804	50 056	47 206	48 439 p	52 136 p
12 Transport equipment	16 144	16 017	16 943	18 848	21 319	20 508	24 074 p	25 595 p
13 ICT equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Cultivated biological resources	1 364	1 374	1 413	1 721	2 419	2 629	2 898 p	3 033 p
16 Intellectual property products	31 342	32 546	32 748	34 068	35 913	37 844	38 684 p	39 561 p
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	5 852	-948	-1 580	1 262	10 580	8 834	8 893 p	11 365 p
18 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	2 302	2 716	2 060	1 692	2 036	2 063	2 156 p	2 188 p
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>2 944</b>	<b>21 294</b>	<b>40 088</b>	<b>31 992</b>	<b>32 763</b>	<b>44 415</b>	<b>41 586 p</b>	<b>32 623 p</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	314 182	324 335	336 333	345 593	362 356	377 370	408 730 p	422 170 p
22 Exports of goods	218 574	226 839	238 382	241 991	252 838	259 451	281 258 p	290 256 p
23 Exports of services	95 608	97 496	97 951	103 602	109 518	117 919	127 472 p	131 914 p
24 Imports of goods and services	311 238	303 041	296 245	313 601	329 593	332 955	367 144 p	389 547 p
25 Imports of goods	261 651	254 815	250 994	263 249	273 513	273 732	303 382 p	319 581 p
26 Imports of services	49 587	48 226	45 251	50 352	56 080	59 223	63 762 p	69 966 p
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p	0	0
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 063 763</b>	<b>1 031 099</b>	<b>1 020 348</b>	<b>1 032 158</b>	<b>1 077 590</b>	<b>1 113 840</b>	<b>1 161 878 p</b>	<b>1 202 193 p</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>862 291</b>	<b>831 674</b>	<b>809 212</b>	<b>818 035</b>	<b>840 125</b>	<b>859 164</b>	<b>880 549 p</b>	<b>896 841 p</b>
30 Household	630 984	609 276	591 187	601 141	618 514	634 895	654 205 p	666 203 p
31 NPISH's	10 272	10 647	10 816	11 033	11 701	12 295	12 267 p	12 578 p
32 Government	221 162	211 856	207 313	205 888	209 910	211 974	214 064 p	218 052 p
33 Individual	125 945	120 056	116 680	115 985	119 765	122 565	125 078 p	127 936 p
34 Collective	95 217	91 800	90 633	89 903	90 145	89 409	88 986 p	90 116 p
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	767 116	739 915	718 639	728 161	749 980	769 755	791 563 p	806 722 p
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>204 129</b>	<b>182 969</b>	<b>175 738</b>	<b>186 007</b>	<b>204 702</b>	<b>207 599</b>	<b>219 264 p</b>	<b>232 715 p</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	199 649	184 844	177 852	185 109	194 122	198 695	210 433 p	221 563 p
38 Dwellings	46 763	44 292	40 932	44 981	43 526	47 410	52 842 p	56 918 p
39 Other buildings and structures	62 641	53 247	48 592	47 343	50 056	47 631	47 738 p	50 262 p
40 Transport equipment	16 322	16 117	17 096	19 042	21 319	20 129	23 159 p	24 160 p
41 ICT equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43 Cultivated biological resources	1 572	1 497	1 506	1 750	2 419	2 552	2 778 p	2 917 p
44 Intellectual property products	31 789	32 909	32 736	34 093	35 913	37 790	38 267 p	38 681 p
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>2 859</b>	<b>24 048</b>	<b>38 619</b>	<b>33 695</b>	<b>32 763</b>	<b>43 492</b>	<b>42 439 p</b>	<b>39 442 p</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	315 431	318 381	332 321	347 363	362 356	381 819	403 252 p	412 096 p
50 Exports of goods	218 429	220 446	234 316	243 328	252 838	263 543	276 897 p	282 777 p
51 Exports of services	97 117	98 051	97 979	104 036	109 518	118 276	126 336 p	129 302 p
52 Imports of goods and services	312 572	294 333	293 702	313 668	329 593	338 327	360 813 p	372 654 p
53 Imports of goods	257 453	242 703	244 191	260 297	273 513	278 203	296 306 p	302 001 p
54 Imports of services	55 371	51 831	49 454	53 371	56 080	60 124	64 507 p	70 797 p
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	923	-161	54	52	0	0	109 p	220 p
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 070 202</b>	<b>1 038 530</b>	<b>1 023 623</b>	<b>1 037 789</b>	<b>1 077 590</b>	<b>1 110 255</b>	<b>1 142 361 p</b>	<b>1 169 218 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/ded1>

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística (INE) via Eurostat.



# SPAIN

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR (1999 ESP euro)

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 063 763</b>	<b>1 031 099</b>	<b>1 020 348</b>	<b>1 032 158</b>	<b>1 077 590</b>	<b>1 113 840</b>	<b>1 161 878</b>	<b>1 202 193</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-18 772	-8 247	-6 814	-3 784	-242	2 752	-269	2 701
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	53 449	49 737	54 142	52 265	54 949	57 666	58 700	59 077
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	72 221	57 984	60 956	56 049	55 191	54 914	58 969	56 376
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 044 991</b>	<b>1 022 852</b>	<b>1 013 534</b>	<b>1 028 374</b>	<b>1 077 348</b>	<b>1 116 592</b>	<b>1 161 609</b>	<b>1 204 894</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	164 610	164 719	162 574	164 486	168 700	172 648	179 379	186 085
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>880 381</b>	<b>858 133</b>	<b>850 960</b>	<b>863 888</b>	<b>908 648</b>	<b>943 944</b>	<b>982 230</b>	<b>1 018 809</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-13 143	-12 160	-12 466	-10 671	-10 693	-11 797	-10 231	-12 041
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	12 955	12 566	13 159	13 245	13 704	14 051	15 522	16 011
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	26 098	24 726	25 625	23 916	24 397	25 848	25 753	28 052
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>867 238</b>	<b>845 973</b>	<b>838 494</b>	<b>853 217</b>	<b>897 955</b>	<b>932 147</b>	<b>971 999</b>	<b>1 006 768</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>867 238</b>	<b>845 973</b>	<b>838 494</b>	<b>853 217</b>	<b>897 955</b>	<b>932 147</b>	<b>971 999</b>	<b>1 006 768</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	841 983	819 715	804 600	815 389	840 125	860 543	894 561	924 621
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>25 255</b>	<b>26 258</b>	<b>33 894</b>	<b>37 828</b>	<b>57 830</b>	<b>71 604</b>	<b>77 438</b>	<b>82 147</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	3 844	5 449	4 735	4 255	6 703	2 000	2 237	4 743
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	5 313	6 286	5 929	4 965	7 048	2 392	2 592	5 175
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	1 469	837	1 194	710	345	392	355	432
19 Gross capital formation	218 836	190 090	175 660	184 777	204 702	208 882	225 731	244 949
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	314	55	-1 449	-288	-273	-430	-606	-1 025
21 Consumption of fixed capital	164 610	164 719	162 574	164 486	168 700	172 648	179 379	186 085
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>-25 441</b>	<b>6 281</b>	<b>26 992</b>	<b>22 080</b>	<b>28 804</b>	<b>37 800</b>	<b>33 929</b>	<b>29 051</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>1 070 202</b>	<b>1 038 530</b>	<b>1 023 623</b>	<b>1 037 789</b>	<b>1 077 590</b>	<b>1 110 255</b>	<b>1 142 361 p</b>	<b>1 169 218 p</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	428	-2 385	1 607	-1 594	0	812	-1 698 p	-8 026 p
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>1 070 630</b>	<b>1 036 145</b>	<b>1 025 230</b>	<b>1 036 195</b>	<b>1 077 590</b>	<b>1 111 067</b>	<b>1 140 663 p</b>	<b>1 161 192 p</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-18 893	-8 287	-6 847	-3 799	-242	2 745	-264 p	2 609 p
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	53 794	49 980	54 401	52 469	54 949	57 522	57 628 p	57 062 p
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	72 687	58 268	61 248	56 268	55 191	54 777	57 892 p	54 453 p
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 051 737</b>	<b>1 027 858</b>	<b>1 018 383</b>	<b>1 032 397</b>	<b>1 077 348</b>	<b>1 113 813</b>	<b>1 140 399 p</b>	<b>1 163 801 p</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-13 228	-12 220	-12 526	-10 713	-10 693	-11 768	-10 044 p	-11 630 p
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	13 039	12 628	13 222	13 297	13 704	14 016	15 239 p	15 465 p
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	26 266	24 847	25 748	24 010	24 397	25 784	25 283 p	27 095 p
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>1 038 509</b>	<b>1 015 639</b>	<b>1 005 858</b>	<b>1 021 684</b>	<b>1 066 655</b>	<b>1 102 045</b>	<b>1 130 355 p</b>	<b>1 152 170 p</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>886 064</b>	<b>862 333</b>	<b>855 031</b>	<b>867 267</b>	<b>908 648</b>	<b>941 594</b>	<b>964 295 p</b>	<b>984 062 p</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>872 836</b>	<b>850 113</b>	<b>842 506</b>	<b>856 554</b>	<b>897 955</b>	<b>929 827</b>	<b>954 251 p</b>	<b>972 432 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/472b>

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística (INE) via Eurostat.



# SPAIN

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	46 736	46 766	46 593	46 455	46 410	46 450	46 533 p	46 729 p
2 Total employment	19 027	18 277	17 852	18 036	18 539	18 942	19 444 p	19 872 p
3 Employees	16 331	15 558	15 113	15 282	15 753	16 115	16 631 p	17 078 p
4 Self-employed	2 696	2 720	2 740	2 754	2 785	2 827	2 813 p	2 794 p
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	771	746	740	746	746	780	802 p	799 p
6 Industry, including energy	2 320	2 160	2 053	2 032	2 074	2 146	2 207 p	2 241 p
7 Manufacturing	2 073	1 917	1 813	1 793	1 832	1 897	1 961 p	1 991 p
8 Construction	1 404	1 173	1 032	1 002	1 069	1 085	1 139 p	1 224 p
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	5 669	5 459	5 307	5 380	5 574	5 674	5 815 p	5 893 p
10 Information and communication	447	427	417	420	439	458	485 p	505 p
11 Financial and insurance activities	389	381	369	362	357	360	358 p	358 p
12 Real estate activities	175	169	159	173	183	193	201 p	216 p
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 136	2 088	2 066	2 153	2 263	2 295	2 390 p	2 465 p
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 084	4 025	4 029	4 097	4 143	4 214	4 279 p	4 383 p
15 Other service activities	1 617	1 621	1 631	1 625	1 642	1 682	1 712 p	1 733 p
16 Total employment	19 011	18 248	17 803	17 988	18 491	18 885	19 388 p	19 817 p
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	444	423	416	442	458	486	499 p	505 p
18 Industry, including energy	2 212	2 053	1 948	1 925	1 966	2 032	2 095 p	2 132 p
19 Manufacturing	1 967	1 813	1 712	1 690	1 728	1 788	1 853 p	1 886 p
20 Construction	1 203	972	841	815	871	890	941 p	1 026 p
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	4 373	4 154	3 998	4 067	4 256	4 362	4 537 p	4 641 p
22 Information and communication	417	398	387	386	403	420	445 p	466 p
23 Financial and insurance activities	363	353	342	334	326	329	327 p	328 p
24 Real estate activities	122	122	112	115	120	124	132 p	141 p
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 823	1 789	1 761	1 847	1 958	1 979	2 057 p	2 130 p
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 982	3 918	3 914	3 969	4 002	4 066	4 137 p	4 236 p
27 Other service activities	1 380	1 350	1 349	1 340	1 351	1 376	1 409 p	1 422 p
28 Total employees	16 317	15 531	15 067	15 239	15 710	16 064	16 578 p	17 026 p
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	327	323	324	304	288	293	303 p	294 p
30 Industry, including energy	109	107	104	107	108	114	112 p	109 p
31 Manufacturing	105	104	101	103	104	109	108 p	105 p
32 Construction	202	201	191	187	199	195	198 p	198 p
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 296	1 305	1 309	1 313	1 318	1 312	1 278 p	1 252 p
34 Information and communication	30	29	30	33	36	38	40 p	39 p
35 Financial and insurance activities	27	28	28	28	31	30	30 p	30 p
36 Real estate activities	52	47	47	58	63	69	70 p	75 p
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	313	299	305	306	305	316	334 p	336 p
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	102	107	116	127	141	148	142 p	147 p
39 Other service activities	237	271	282	285	291	306	304 p	311 p
40 Total self-employed	2 694	2 717	2 736	2 748	2 781	2 821	2 810 p	2 791 p
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	4 077	3 761	3 570	3 525	3 607	3 731	3 816 p	3 871 p
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	10 214	9 821	9 581	9 726	10 005	10 262	10 421 p	10 541 p
43 Financial and insurance activities	652	635	608	596	583	593	589 p	590 p
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	3 584	3 459	3 388	3 540	3 749	3 858	3 985 p	4 140 p
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	6 205	6 118	6 127	6 235	6 306	6 403	6 427 p	6 616 p
46 Total employment	32 522	30 962	30 084	30 409	31 328	32 133	32 755 p	33 599 p
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	3 845	3 531	3 344	3 300	3 374	3 483	3 568 p	3 630 p
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	7 399	6 981	6 685	6 770	7 043	7 314	7 562 p	7 756 p
49 Financial and insurance activities	598	582	555	542	526	534	528 p	526 p
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 965	2 875	2 767	2 925	3 132	3 194	3 303 p	3 445 p
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	6 032	5 939	5 937	6 018	6 064	6 138	6 179 p	6 348 p
52 Total employees	26 845	25 258	24 281	24 524	25 354	26 018	26 718 p	27 581 p
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	233	230	226	225	232	248	248 p	241 p
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	2 815	2 840	2 896	2 956	2 961	2 948	2 859 p	2 785 p
55 Financial and insurance activities	54	53	52	55	57	60	61 p	64 p
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	618	584	621	615	617	664	682 p	695 p
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	173	179	190	217	242	266	248 p	268 p
58 Total self-employed	5 677	5 704	5 802	5 886	5 974	6 114	6 038 p	6 018 p

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/b634>

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística (INE) via Eurostat.

# SWEDEN

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million SEK

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>2 657 429</b>	<b>2 710 541</b>	<b>2 789 456</b>	<b>2 898 084</b>	<b>3 039 008</b>	<b>3 163 874</b>	<b>3 281 861</b>	<b>3 416 423</b>
2 Household	1 682 325	1 700 715	1 742 916	1 808 025	1 891 202	1 947 781	2 021 202	2 100 774
3 NPISH's	45 469	45 975	45 131	48 582	51 182	51 096	56 027	57 806
4 Government	929 635	963 851	1 001 409	1 041 477	1 096 624	1 164 997	1 204 632	1 257 843
5 Individual	667 101	686 952	712 390	743 926	790 404	851 203	878 853	912 728
6 Collective	262 534	276 899	289 019	297 551	306 220	313 794	325 779	345 115
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	2 394 895	2 433 642	2 500 437	2 600 533	2 732 788	2 850 080	2 956 082	3 071 308
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>897 148</b>	<b>852 002</b>	<b>866 620</b>	<b>944 834</b>	<b>1 038 487</b>	<b>1 090 399</b>	<b>1 190 932</b>	<b>1 296 489</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	862 095	856 954	863 652	933 828	1 009 522	1 067 613	1 162 845	1 249 688
10 Dwellings	147 704	129 679	138 968	167 712	197 757	232 109	263 309	262 015
11 Other buildings and structures	187 604	206 089	200 668	214 693	221 644	228 487	247 892	278 993
12 Transport equipment	61 074	58 472	52 855	60 177	66 658	70 685	79 186	82 902
13 ICT equipment	41 697	41 482	45 171	48 129	51 740	52 414	51 926	55 991
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	182 617	187 300	183 307	177 684	193 690	209 486	213 738	222 587
15 Cultivated biological resources	2 239	2 131	2 195	1 948	2 104	2 103	2 043	1 962
16 Intellectual property products	239 160	231 801	240 488	263 485	275 929	272 329	304 751	345 238
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	35 053	-4 952	2 968	11 006	28 965	22 786	28 087	46 801
18 Changes in inventories	34 163	-5 855	2 119	10 137	27 903	21 288	26 536	45 462
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	890	903	849	869	1 062	1 498	1 551	1 339
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>164 561</b>	<b>169 996</b>	<b>152 238</b>	<b>138 048</b>	<b>170 718</b>	<b>161 526</b>	<b>148 253</b>	<b>120 880</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	1 688 113	1 687 138	1 630 068	1 734 498	1 881 745	1 910 100	2 053 293	2 213 283
22 Exports of goods	1 257 250	1 234 915	1 158 322	1 220 771	1 274 313	1 299 520	1 413 333	1 560 041
23 Exports of services	430 863	452 223	471 746	513 727	607 432	610 580	639 960	653 242
24 Imports of goods and services	1 523 552	1 517 142	1 477 830	1 596 450	1 711 027	1 748 574	1 905 040	2 092 403
25 Imports of goods	1 099 780	1 075 787	1 017 906	1 080 428	1 142 009	1 176 203	1 287 316	1 441 541
26 Imports of services	423 772	441 355	459 924	516 022	569 018	572 371	617 724	650 862
27 <b>Statistical discrepancy</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>3 719 138</b>	<b>3 732 539</b>	<b>3 808 314</b>	<b>3 980 966</b>	<b>4 248 213</b>	<b>4 415 799</b>	<b>4 621 046</b>	<b>4 833 792</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>2 812 091</b>	<b>2 833 740</b>	<b>2 882 173</b>	<b>2 949 418</b>	<b>3 039 008</b>	<b>3 119 022</b>	<b>3 161 571</b>	<b>3 199 262</b>
30 Household	1 731 114	1 742 005	1 776 174	1 826 900	1 891 202	1 931 159	1 969 211	2 003 394
31 NPISH's	49 585	49 212	46 677	49 587	51 182	50 316	53 668	53 469
32 Government	1 031 940	1 043 280	1 059 880	1 073 101	1 096 624	1 137 547	1 138 892	1 142 907
33 Individual	751 526	752 589	759 667	768 643	790 404	827 970	825 517	823 564
34 Collective	280 934	290 856	300 178	304 410	306 220	309 577	313 424	319 510
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	2 531 095	2 542 917	2 582 051	2 645 049	2 732 788	2 809 445	2 848 147	2 879 748
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>943 390</b>	<b>890 183</b>	<b>903 286</b>	<b>966 391</b>	<b>1 038 487</b>	<b>1 073 939</b>	<b>1 137 637</b>	<b>1 201 668</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	907 253	895 279	899 339	953 972	1 009 522	1 051 410	1 110 130	1 157 219
38 Dwellings	164 116	141 467	147 420	174 075	197 757	219 352	236 707	227 635
39 Other buildings and structures	197 181	211 609	204 519	216 012	221 644	227 058	237 858	256 544
40 Transport equipment	62 429	59 916	53 459	60 414	66 658	69 054	76 426	78 073
41 ICT equipment	42 617	44 683	51 271	52 316	51 740	55 815	53 169	54 294
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	191 341	196 824	194 971	183 986	193 690	207 935	208 586	208 978
43 Cultivated biological resources	2 280	2 094	2 220	1 890	2 104	2 145	2 147	2 047
44 Intellectual property products	248 165	238 480	245 840	265 179	275 929	270 051	294 519	330 114
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>184 918</b>	<b>191 783</b>	<b>173 211</b>	<b>152 235</b>	<b>170 718</b>	<b>157 763</b>	<b>156 138</b>	<b>153 245</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	1 697 165	1 716 098	1 697 968	1 770 604	1 881 745	1 934 327	2 017 186	2 080 882
50 Exports of goods	1 240 169	1 239 472	1 200 848	1 239 869	1 274 313	1 321 599	1 382 387	1 445 256
51 Exports of services	454 047	474 637	496 319	530 083	607 432	612 728	634 855	635 411
52 Imports of goods and services	1 512 247	1 524 315	1 524 757	1 618 369	1 711 027	1 776 564	1 861 048	1 927 637
53 Imports of goods	1 050 072	1 047 745	1 029 815	1 079 896	1 142 009	1 202 947	1 258 601	1 320 841
54 Imports of services	458 164	473 943	494 185	538 485	569 018	573 617	602 416	606 807
55 <b>Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)</b>	<b>1 441</b>	<b>1 262</b>	<b>908</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>631</b>
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>3 941 840</b>	<b>3 916 968</b>	<b>3 959 578</b>	<b>4 068 359</b>	<b>4 248 213</b>	<b>4 350 724</b>	<b>4 455 657</b>	<b>4 554 806</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/1aa1>

Source: Statistics Sweden via Eurostat.



# SWEDEN

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million SEK

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>3 719 138</b>	<b>3 732 539</b>	<b>3 808 314</b>	<b>3 980 966</b>	<b>4 248 213</b>	<b>4 415 799</b>	<b>4 621 046</b>	<b>4 833 672</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	76 234	85 705	85 853	84 240	38 310	30 333	69 753	75 146
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	421 672	422 096	412 722	433 583	407 337	397 267	422 312	448 754
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	345 438	336 391	326 869	349 343	369 027	366 934	352 559	373 608
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>3 795 372</b>	<b>3 818 244</b>	<b>3 894 167</b>	<b>4 065 206</b>	<b>4 286 523</b>	<b>4 446 132</b>	<b>4 690 799</b>	<b>4 908 818</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	620 901	639 504	651 600	678 806	710 171	736 268	780 147	830 660
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>3 174 471</b>	<b>3 178 740</b>	<b>3 242 567</b>	<b>3 386 400</b>	<b>3 576 352</b>	<b>3 709 864</b>	<b>3 910 652</b>	<b>4 078 158</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-62 363	-65 146	-66 641	-69 099	-68 357	-57 916	-70 894	-81 241
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	31 537	35 325	38 803	42 076	44 850	49 525	54 408	56 580
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	93 900	100 471	105 444	111 175	113 207	107 441	125 302	137 821
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>3 112 108</b>	<b>3 113 594</b>	<b>3 175 926</b>	<b>3 317 301</b>	<b>3 507 995</b>	<b>3 651 948</b>	<b>3 839 758</b>	<b>3 996 917</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>3 112 108</b>	<b>3 113 594</b>	<b>3 175 926</b>	<b>3 317 301</b>	<b>3 507 995</b>	<b>3 651 948</b>	<b>3 839 758</b>	<b>3 996 917</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	2 657 429	2 710 541	2 789 456	2 898 084	3 039 008	3 163 874	3 281 861	3 415 715
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	1 937	2 099	2 198	2 331	2 597	2 846	3 209	3 220
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>456 616</b>	<b>405 152</b>	<b>388 668</b>	<b>421 548</b>	<b>471 584</b>	<b>490 920</b>	<b>561 106</b>	<b>584 422</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	-3 213	-3 335	-3 121	-2 430	-2 759	504	2 818	2 847
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	2 712	2 767	2 451	2 472	2 604	4 193	3 529	3 588
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	5 925	6 102	5 572	4 902	5 363	3 689	711	741
19 Gross capital formation	897 148	852 002	866 620	944 834	1 038 487	1 090 399	1 190 932	1 300 504
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	1 853	1 444	4 924	1 908	4 316	1 975	3 943	1 484
21 Consumption of fixed capital	620 901	639 504	651 600	678 806	710 171	736 268	780 147	830 660
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>175 303</b>	<b>187 875</b>	<b>165 603</b>	<b>151 182</b>	<b>136 193</b>	<b>135 318</b>	<b>149 196</b>	<b>115 941</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>3 941 840</b>	<b>3 916 968</b>	<b>3 959 578</b>	<b>4 068 359</b>	<b>4 248 213</b>	<b>4 350 724</b>	<b>4 455 657</b>	<b>4 554 806</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	-11 758	-14 915	-16 057	-11 724	0	1 435	-13 915	-40 752
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>3 930 082</b>	<b>3 902 053</b>	<b>3 943 521</b>	<b>4 056 635</b>	<b>4 248 213</b>	<b>4 352 159</b>	<b>4 441 742</b>	<b>4 514 054</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	80 558	89 597	88 901	85 841	38 310	29 896	67 046	70 177
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	445 589	441 266	427 375	441 824	407 337	391 542	405 926	419 081
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	365 031	351 668	338 474	355 983	369 027	361 646	338 879	348 904
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>4 010 639</b>	<b>3 991 650</b>	<b>4 032 422</b>	<b>4 142 476</b>	<b>4 286 523</b>	<b>4 382 055</b>	<b>4 508 789</b>	<b>4 584 231</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-65 900	-68 105	-69 007	-70 412	-68 357	-57 081	-68 143	-75 869
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	33 326	36 929	40 181	42 876	44 850	48 811	52 297	52 839
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	99 226	105 034	109 188	113 288	113 207	105 893	120 440	128 708
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>3 944 739</b>	<b>3 923 545</b>	<b>3 963 415</b>	<b>4 072 064</b>	<b>4 218 166</b>	<b>4 324 974</b>	<b>4 440 646</b>	<b>4 508 362</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	651 345	666 905	678 391	692 999	710 171	728 457	750 886	776 824
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>3 354 522</b>	<b>3 323 103</b>	<b>3 357 688</b>	<b>3 450 768</b>	<b>3 576 352</b>	<b>3 656 398</b>	<b>3 758 913</b>	<b>3 808 497</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>3 288 622</b>	<b>3 254 998</b>	<b>3 288 681</b>	<b>3 380 355</b>	<b>3 507 995</b>	<b>3 599 317</b>	<b>3 690 770</b>	<b>3 732 628</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/ca65>

Source: Statistics Sweden via Eurostat.

# SWEDEN

## Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
<b>1 Total population</b>	<b>9 449</b>	<b>9 519</b>	<b>9 600</b>	<b>9 696</b>	<b>9 799</b>	<b>9 923</b>	<b>10 058</b>	<b>10 175</b>
2 Total employment	4 626	4 657	4 705	4 772	4 837	4 910	5 022	5 097
3 Employees	4 144	4 170	4 207	4 279	4 341	4 420	4 527	4 602
4 Self-employed	482	487	498	493	496	491	495	495
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	106	108	109	108	107	104	104	100
6 Industry, including energy	663	652	641	636	624	613	627	630
7 Manufacturing	601	590	577	570	558	548	561	564
8 Construction	316	321	324	332	342	348	373	386
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	943	945	956	967	974	992	1 012	1 014
10 Information and communication	175	179	180	184	190	189	197	204
11 Financial and insurance activities	96	96	96	96	95	94	92	93
12 Real estate activities	71	71	74	76	77	78	83	85
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	496	511	518	529	547	564	592	621
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 523	1 530	1 553	1 582	1 622	1 682	1 700	1 717
15 Other service activities	206	213	222	228	231	233	236	246
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>4 593</b>	<b>4 627</b>	<b>4 672</b>	<b>4 737</b>	<b>4 808</b>	<b>4 897</b>	<b>5 017</b>	<b>5 096</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	56	55	55	55	55	56	56	56
18 Industry, including energy	651	641	630	625	613	604	618	621
19 Manufacturing	590	579	566	559	548	539	552	555
20 Construction	285	293	296	305	315	323	350	362
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	894	902	914	927	935	956	978	979
22 Information and communication	166	170	171	175	182	181	190	197
23 Financial and insurance activities	95	96	96	96	95	94	92	92
24 Real estate activities	67	67	70	71	73	74	79	81
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	455	470	478	489	509	529	558	589
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 510	1 518	1 540	1 569	1 610	1 671	1 689	1 706
27 Other service activities	171	179	187	193	196	200	204	213
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>4 350</b>	<b>4 390</b>	<b>4 436</b>	<b>4 506</b>	<b>4 582</b>	<b>4 688</b>	<b>4 813</b>	<b>4 895</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	50	53	54	53	52	47	48	44
30 Industry, including energy	12	11	11	11	10	10	9	9
31 Manufacturing	11	11	11	11	10	9	9	9
32 Construction	31	29	28	27	27	25	24	24
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	49	44	43	41	39	36	34	35
34 Information and communication	9	9	9	8	8	8	7	7
35 Financial and insurance activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36 Real estate activities	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	41	41	40	39	38	35	34	32
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	12	12	12	12	12	12	11	11
39 Other service activities	35	35	35	35	34	33	33	33
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>202</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	1 173	1 130	1 107	1 092	1 074	1 076	1 101	1 108
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 625	1 602	1 600	1 626	1 650	1 680	1 710	1 702
43 Financial and insurance activities	145	141	139	139	141	142	132	133
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	752	749	763	776	807	855	878	912
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 360	2 392	2 419	2 473	2 524	2 639	2 681	2 720
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>7 538</b>	<b>7 530</b>	<b>7 559</b>	<b>7 672</b>	<b>7 793</b>	<b>8 002</b>	<b>8 134</b>	<b>8 257</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	1 151	1 106	1 085	1 073	1 054	1 059	1 086	1 092
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 520	1 510	1 512	1 538	1 566	1 605	1 635	1 626
49 Financial and insurance activities	144	141	138	139	141	141	132	133
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	689	688	705	722	751	800	823	864
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 342	2 371	2 400	2 456	2 507	2 621	2 663	2 703
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>7 086</b>	<b>7 093</b>	<b>7 137</b>	<b>7 249</b>	<b>7 382</b>	<b>7 623</b>	<b>7 760</b>	<b>7 891</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	22	23	23	19	20	17	15	16
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	105	92	88	88	83	75	75	76
55 Financial and insurance activities	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	64	61	58	55	56	54	55	48
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	18	21	18	17	18	18	17	17
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>452</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>366</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/ef27>

Source: Statistics Sweden via Eurostat.

# SWITZERLAND

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million CHF

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>402 760</b>	<b>408 609</b>	<b>417 368</b>	<b>422 812</b>	<b>426 775</b>	<b>432 518</b>	<b>440 183 p</b>	<b>448 702 p</b>
2 Household	320 136	324 102	330 594	334 037	337 414	341 610	348 193 p	355 374 p
3 NPISH's	10 053	10 221	10 629	10 998	11 289	11 541	11 443 p	11 876 p
4 Government	72 571	74 286	76 146	77 777	78 073	79 367	80 546 p	81 452 p
5 Individual	34 986	36 316	37 075	38 041	38 784	39 718	40 374 p	41 147 p
6 Collective	37 585	37 970	39 070	39 737	39 289	39 649	40 172 p	40 305 p
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	365 175	370 639	378 298	383 075	387 487	392 870	400 010 p	408 397 p
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>166 094</b>	<b>152 753</b>	<b>143 887</b>	<b>150 972</b>	<b>150 920</b>	<b>152 806</b>	<b>158 673 p</b>	<b>156 539 p</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	145 420	149 260	150 600	155 130	155 598	158 225	163 532 p	166 721 p
10 Dwellings	28 583	29 228	30 330	30 872	31 267	31 615	31 815 p	31 807 p
11 Other buildings and structures	25 954	27 119	28 109	29 455	29 775	28 986	29 314 p	30 387 p
12 Transport equipment	12 499	11 242	10 206	10 391	10 621	12 665	13 820 p	14 205 p
13 ICT equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	41 878	41 468	41 678	41 468	40 194	39 603	38 796 p	40 666 p
15 Cultivated biological resources	240	206	225	213	209	248 p	220 p	244 p
16 Intellectual property products	36 266	39 997	40 052	42 730	43 533	45 108 p	49 566 p	49 412 p
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	20 674	3 493	-6 713	-4 158	-4 678	-5 419 p	-4 858 p	-10 181 p
18 Changes in inventories	3 532	203	7 551	2 630	-3 027	-7 194 p	-6 717 p	-7 100 p
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	17 142	3 290	-14 264	-6 788	-1 651	1 775 p	1 858 p	-3 081 p
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>52 402</b>	<b>65 052</b>	<b>76 922</b>	<b>75 935</b>	<b>76 562 p</b>	<b>76 181 p</b>	<b>70 685 p</b>	<b>84 304 p</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	406 708	419 908	459 008	417 598	407 054	434 901 p	435 421 p	455 992 p
22 Exports of goods	306 872	311 952	346 436	301 544	292 023	312 386 p	311 756 p	327 973 p
23 Exports of services	99 837	107 956	112 573	116 054	115 031	122 515 p	123 665 p	128 019 p
24 Imports of goods and services	354 307	354 856	382 087	341 664	330 492	358 720 p	364 735 p	371 688 p
25 Imports of goods	280 762	274 280	296 641	250 780	240 319	262 463 p	261 799 p	269 002 p
26 Imports of services	73 544	80 576	85 446	90 883	90 173 p	96 257 p	102 936 p	102 686 p
27 Statistical discrepancy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>621 256</b>	<b>626 414</b>	<b>638 177</b>	<b>649 718</b>	<b>654 258</b>	<b>661 504</b>	<b>669 542 p</b>	<b>689 545 p</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>394 950</b>	<b>403 613</b>	<b>413 981</b>	<b>419 911</b>	<b>426 775</b>	<b>432 723</b>	<b>437 975 p</b>	<b>441 638 p</b>
30 Household	312 073	319 457	327 709	331 658	337 414	342 122	346 562 p	349 607 p
31 NPISH's	10 156	10 303	10 698	11 059	11 289	11 469	11 444 p	11 841 p
32 Government	72 732	73 848	75 568	77 193	78 073	79 061	79 971 p	80 194 p
33 Individual	35 137	36 141	36 842	37 780	38 784	39 566	40 124 p	40 557 p
34 Collective	37 592	37 706	38 726	39 413	39 289	39 496	39 847 p	39 637 p
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	357 372	365 906	375 254	380 497	387 487	393 227	398 129 p	402 003 p
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>168 412</b>	<b>152 080</b>	<b>137 223</b>	<b>145 187</b>	<b>150 920</b>	<b>149 605</b>	<b>154 978 p</b>	<b>155 878 p</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	142 183	146 868	147 679	152 139	155 598	159 544	165 012 p	166 868 p
38 Dwellings	28 668	29 259	30 213	30 726	31 267	31 837	32 271 p	32 071 p
39 Other buildings and structures	26 217	27 217	27 999	29 346	29 775	29 099	29 557 p	30 506 p
40 Transport equipment	10 886	10 136	9 482	9 747	10 621	12 956	13 934 p	14 109 p
41 ICT equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	39 028	39 501	39 750	39 696	40 194	40 078	39 357 p	40 617 p
43 Cultivated biological resources	255	217	226	213	209	251	220 p	244 p
44 Intellectual property products	36 779	40 432	39 974	42 436	43 533	45 323	49 666 p	49 321 p
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	17 760	2 329	-11 653	-6 091	-1 651	1 958 p	2 117 p	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>52 722</b>	<b>64 635</b>	<b>79 689</b>	<b>80 200</b>	<b>76 562</b>	<b>83 202</b>	<b>84 320 p</b>	<b>97 971 p</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	362 867	366 836	422 588	396 573	407 054	432 644	431 804 p	444 316 p
50 Exports of goods	266 765	264 097	313 997	284 294	292 023	308 895	306 763 p	317 173 p
51 Exports of services	96 058	103 291	107 956	112 284	115 031	123 749	125 073 p	127 134 p
52 Imports of goods and services	310 145	302 201	342 900	316 373	330 492	349 442	347 484 p	346 345 p
53 Imports of goods	241 206	227 525	265 191	233 594	240 319	254 287	249 690 p	252 785 p
54 Imports of services	68 948	75 370	77 599	82 854	90 173	95 156	97 858 p	93 636 p
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	-3 493	-1 574	-678	351	0	0	232 p	653 p
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>612 591</b>	<b>618 754</b>	<b>630 214</b>	<b>645 649</b>	<b>654 258</b>	<b>665 529</b>	<b>677 505 p</b>	<b>696 140 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/88c9>

Source: Office Fédéral de la Statistique (OFS).

# SWITZERLAND

## Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Million CHF

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>598 926</b>	<b>605 344</b>	<b>616 923</b>	<b>628 321</b>	<b>633 298</b>	<b>641 230</b>	<b>648 624 p</b>	<b>669 226 p</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 332	4 127	4 422	4 684	4 252	4 323	4 391 p	4 484 p
3 Industry, including energy	130 497	129 399	130 700	130 096	129 556	130 424	133 361 p	137 069 p
4 Manufacturing	118 863	117 547	119 009	119 301	117 389	119 722	122 411 p	125 479 p
5 Construction	30 786	31 340	32 243	33 402	34 697	34 963	35 323 p	35 396 p
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	127 323	126 434	126 411	130 334	129 506	129 658	130 553 p	135 377 p
7 Information and communication	24 017	24 418	24 819	25 501	26 344	26 582	27 196 p	27 402 p
8 Financial and insurance activities	62 033	63 010	65 090	62 419	61 920	59 852	60 071 p	63 231 p
9 Real estate activities	42 840	43 130	44 307	45 653	46 900	48 445	49 089 p	50 035 p
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	54 049	56 514	58 836	62 026	64 571	65 729	67 029 p	69 352 p
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	108 644	112 329	115 429	118 343	120 860	123 864	125 876 p	127 849 p
12 Other service activities	14 405	14 644	14 664	15 863	14 692	17 389	15 735 p	19 031 p
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>22 330</b>	<b>21 070</b>	<b>21 254</b>	<b>21 397</b>	<b>20 960</b>	<b>20 274</b>	<b>20 918 p</b>	<b>20 319 p</b>
14 Taxes on products	35 257	35 100	35 389	35 466	35 522	35 194	36 230 p	35 978 p
15 Subsidies on products	12 927	14 029	14 135	14 068	14 562	14 919	15 312 p	15 659 p
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>621 256</b>	<b>626 414</b>	<b>638 177</b>	<b>649 718</b>	<b>654 258</b>	<b>661 504</b>	<b>669 542 p</b>	<b>689 545 p</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>591 824</b>	<b>598 498</b>	<b>609 728</b>	<b>624 707</b>	<b>633 298</b>	<b>644 107</b>	<b>655 978 p</b>	<b>674 575 p</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 661	4 491	4 235	4 547	4 252	4 096	4 132 p	4 340 p
20 Industry, including energy	129 168	128 672	129 311	129 145	129 556	132 149	139 155 p	145 195 p
21 Manufacturing	115 781	114 830	115 391	116 549	117 389	121 737	128 003 p	133 038 p
22 Construction	32 687	33 160	33 780	34 652	34 697	35 248	35 840 p	36 527 p
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	116 274	117 749	118 840	124 300	129 506	131 290	129 823 p	131 493 p
24 Information and communication	24 814	25 089	25 582	26 211	26 344	27 203	28 112 p	28 603 p
25 Financial and insurance activities	54 765	56 249	60 874	61 737	61 920	60 512	62 542 p	63 114 p
26 Real estate activities	47 716	46 483	46 462	46 784	46 900	47 826	47 916 p	48 409 p
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	56 471	58 610	59 810	62 554	64 571	65 156	67 036 p	70 222 p
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	110 924	113 366	115 896	118 801	120 860	123 371	125 847 p	127 686 p
29 Other service activities	15 250	15 329	15 209	16 172	14 692	17 256	15 627 p	19 067 p
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>20 716</b>	<b>20 248</b>	<b>20 482</b>	<b>20 939</b>	<b>20 960</b>	<b>21 422</b>	<b>21 513 p</b>	<b>21 541 p</b>
31 Taxes on products	33 806	34 316	34 560	35 009	35 522	36 414	36 942 p	37 261 p
32 Subsidies on products	13 028	14 072	14 079	14 065	14 562	14 992	15 419 p	15 705 p
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>14 p</b>	<b>24 p</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>612 591</b>	<b>618 754</b>	<b>630 214</b>	<b>645 649</b>	<b>654 258</b>	<b>665 529</b>	<b>677 505 p</b>	<b>696 139 p</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>356 011</b>	<b>364 931</b>	<b>373 632</b>	<b>379 388</b>	<b>386 692</b>	<b>391 163</b>	<b>396 459 p</b>	<b>405 035 p</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>301 640</b>	<b>309 249</b>	<b>316 154</b>	<b>321 346</b>	<b>326 837</b>	<b>330 695</b>	<b>334 712 p</b>	<b>342 097 p</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>244 577</b>	<b>242 171</b>	<b>244 982</b>	<b>250 645</b>	<b>248 193</b>	<b>251 362</b>	<b>253 298 p</b>	<b>265 662 p</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>20 668</b>	<b>19 312</b>	<b>19 564</b>	<b>19 686</b>	<b>19 373</b>	<b>18 979</b>	<b>19 785 p</b>	<b>18 849 p</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	38 403	38 369	38 739	38 885	39 083	38 989	40 221 p	40 026 p
62 Subsidies on production and imports	17 734	19 057	19 175	19 199	19 710	20 010	20 437 p	21 177 p
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>621 256</b>	<b>626 414</b>	<b>638 177</b>	<b>649 718</b>	<b>654 258</b>	<b>661 504</b>	<b>669 542 p</b>	<b>689 545 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/88c9>

1. The breakdown by activity is based on enterprise concept and not on establishment.

Source: Office Fédéral de la Statistique(OFS).

# SWITZERLAND

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million CHF

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>621 256</b>	<b>626 414</b>	<b>638 177</b>	<b>649 718</b>	<b>654 258</b>	<b>661 504 p</b>	<b>669 542 p</b>	<b>689 545 p</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	90 760	101 620	98 982	137 176	130 109	144 943 p	164 904 p	142 572 p
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>628 422</b>	<b>640 429</b>	<b>651 641</b>	<b>652 515</b>	<b>668 765</b>	<b>663 061 p</b>	<b>658 642 p</b>	<b>691 417 p</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	128 248	129 577	133 612	136 240	135 019	136 982 p	138 900 p	142 653 p
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>500 174</b>	<b>510 852</b>	<b>518 030</b>	<b>516 275</b>	<b>533 746</b>	<b>526 079 p</b>	<b>519 742 p</b>	<b>548 764 p</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	..	-16 410	-19 385	-25 072	-21 388	-21 975 p	-22 187 p	-20 757 p
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	28 812	31 814	31 480	31 849	34 801	41 320 p	47 296 p	40 791 p
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	48 224	50 864	56 921	56 190	63 295 p	69 483 p	61 549 p
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>486 499</b>	<b>494 442</b>	<b>498 645</b>	<b>491 203</b>	<b>512 358</b>	<b>504 103 p</b>	<b>497 555 p</b>	<b>528 007 p</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>486 499</b>	<b>494 442</b>	<b>498 645</b>	<b>491 203</b>	<b>512 358</b>	<b>504 103 p</b>	<b>497 555 p</b>	<b>528 007 p</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	402 760	408 609	417 368	422 812	426 775	432 518 p	440 183 p	448 702 p
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	2 886	3 011	3 014	3 189	3 495	3 746 p	3 891 p	4 313 p
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>86 624</b>	<b>88 844</b>	<b>84 290</b>	<b>71 579</b>	<b>89 077</b>	<b>75 331 p</b>	<b>61 263 p</b>	<b>83 618 p</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	-2 144	-135	-42	-34	-723	-172 p	-3 145 p	-625 p
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	0	0	0	0	0	2 p	0 p	0 p
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	2 144	135	42	34	724	174 p	3 145 p	625 p
19 Gross capital formation	166 094	152 753	143 887	150 972	150 920	152 806 p	158 673 p	156 539 p
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	8 212	1 994	-919	10 328	29 168	-2 630 p	-1 339 p	-5 449 p
21 Consumption of fixed capital	128 248	129 577	133 612	136 240	135 019	136 982 p	138 900 p	142 653 p
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>38 422</b>	<b>63 539</b>	<b>74 891</b>	<b>46 485</b>	<b>43 285</b>	<b>61 965 p</b>	<b>39 683 p</b>	<b>74 555 p</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>612 591</b>	<b>618 754</b>	<b>630 214</b>	<b>645 649</b>	<b>654 258</b>	<b>665 529</b>	<b>677 505 p</b>	<b>696 140 p</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	1 751	930	-3 752	-5 856	0	-7 411 p	-14 499 p	-15 336 p
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>614 342</b>	<b>619 684</b>	<b>626 462</b>	<b>639 793</b>	<b>654 258</b>	<b>658 118 p</b>	<b>663 005 p</b>	<b>680 804 p</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-89 750	-100 529	-97 165	-135 081	-130 109	-144 201 p	-163 294 p	-140 765 p
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	89 750	100 529	97 165	135 081	130 109	144 201 p	163 294 p	140 765 p
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>621 428</b>	<b>633 548</b>	<b>639 679</b>	<b>642 547</b>	<b>668 765</b>	<b>659 667 p</b>	<b>652 212 p</b>	<b>682 651 p</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	28 492	-16 234	-19 029	-24 689	-21 388	-21 863 p	-21 971 p	-20 494 p
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	28 492	31 472	30 902	31 362	34 801	41 108 p	46 834 p	40 274 p
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	47 706	49 931	56 051	56 190	62 971 p	68 804 p	60 768 p
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>607 905</b>	<b>617 315</b>	<b>620 650</b>	<b>617 858</b>	<b>647 377</b>	<b>637 804 p</b>	<b>630 241 p</b>	<b>662 157 p</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>494 608</b>	<b>505 364</b>	<b>508 520</b>	<b>508 388</b>	<b>533 746</b>	<b>523 386 p</b>	<b>514 668 p</b>	<b>541 807 p</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>481 084</b>	<b>489 130</b>	<b>489 491</b>	<b>483 699</b>	<b>512 358</b>	<b>501 523 p</b>	<b>492 698 p</b>	<b>521 313 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/0d4a>

Source: Office Fédéral de la Statistique(OFS).



# SWITZERLAND

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	7 912	7 997	8 089	8 189	8 282	8 373	8 452	8 514
2 Total employment	4 298	4 351	4 393	4 469	4 538	4 604	4 637	4 675
3 Employees	3 815	3 870	3 901	3 978	4 070	4 136	4 168	4 206
4 Self-employed	483	481	492	491	468	469	469	469
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	161	162	164	170	166	164	155	152
6 Industry, including energy	711	713	703	711	713	705	701	705
7 Manufacturing <sup>1</sup>	668	670	660	666	663	653	649	653
8 Construction	319	324	328	333	337	339	344	345
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 080	1 075	1 079	1 091	1 096	1 095	1 093	1 095
10 Information and communication	137	141	148	154	156	159	162	165
11 Financial and insurance activities	228	229	228	229	232	229	228	224
12 Real estate activities	48	52	53	54	55	59	62	64
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	633	654	668	680	695	716	736	753
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 015	1 055	1 090	1 116	1 152	1 188	1 213	1 233
15 Other service activities	263	268	273	282	293	308	314	318
16 Total employment	4 594	4 674	4 733	4 822	4 895	4 963	5 008	5 054
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Total employees	4 112	4 193	4 242	4 331	4 426	4 494	4 539	4 584
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 Total self-employed	482	482	491	491	469	469	469	470
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	1 278	1 265	1 229	1 249	1 271	1 266	1 257	1 227
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 793	1 760	1 745	1 752	1 797	1 807	1 787	1 782
43 Financial and insurance activities	407	401	390	393	401	406	406	382
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	572	600	608	615	638	663	657	699
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 464	1 500	1 540	1 574	1 632	1 688	1 702	1 714
46 Total employment	7 439	7 494	7 492	7 596	7 780	7 892	7 861	7 891
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Total employees	6 570	6 641	6 641	6 773	6 993	7 105	7 097	7 115
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Total self-employed	869	853	852	824	787	787	764	776

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/51f6>

1. Including Mining and quarrying.

Source: Office Fédéral de la Statistique(OFS).

# TURKEY

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million TRY

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1 071 927</b>	<b>1 202 470</b>	<b>1 375 972</b>	<b>1 530 325</b>	<b>1 736 352</b>	<b>1 947 495</b>	<b>2 286 864</b>	<b>2 663 609</b>
2 Household <sup>1</sup>	880 852 e	979 068 e	1 120 357 e	1 242 229 e	1 411 800 e	1 560 518 e	1 836 230 e	2 111 251 e
3 NPISH's <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Government	191 075	223 402	255 615	288 096	324 552	386 977	450 635	552 357
5 Individual	67 946 e	79 442 e	90 897 e	102 447 e	115 411 e	137 609 e	160 246 e	196 418 e
6 Collective	123 129 e	143 960 e	164 718 e	185 649 e	209 141 e	249 368 e	290 389 e	355 939 e
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	948 798 e	1 058 510 e	1 211 254 e	1 344 676 e	1 527 211 e	1 698 127 e	1 996 475 e	2 307 670 e
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>436 035</b>	<b>444 282</b>	<b>538 810</b>	<b>593 577</b>	<b>663 288</b>	<b>736 299</b>	<b>964 099</b>	<b>1 101 642</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	391 383	428 832	516 210	590 742	694 787	764 662	935 656	1 114 095
10 Dwellings	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Other buildings and structures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 ICT equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Cultivated biological resources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Intellectual property products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	44 651	15 451	22 600	2 835	-31 499	-28 363	28 443	-12 453
18 Changes in inventories <sup>2</sup>	44 651	15 451	22 600	2 835	-31 499	-28 363	28 443	-12 453
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-113 484</b>	<b>-77 080</b>	<b>-105 069</b>	<b>-79 436</b>	<b>-60 992</b>	<b>-75 269</b>	<b>-140 313</b>	<b>-40 863</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	310 444	371 500	403 064	485 854	545 979	572 965	770 626	1 099 816
22 Exports of goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Exports of services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Imports of goods and services	423 928	448 580	508 132	565 290	606 971	648 233	910 939	1 140 678
25 Imports of goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Imports of services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Statistical discrepancy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 394 477</b>	<b>1 569 672</b>	<b>1 809 713</b>	<b>2 044 466</b>	<b>2 338 647</b>	<b>2 608 526</b>	<b>3 110 650</b>	<b>3 724 388</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1 431 293</b>	<b>1 485 575</b>	<b>1 603 046</b>	<b>1 651 213</b>	<b>1 736 352</b>	<b>1 817 974</b>	<b>1 927 264</b>	<b>1 951 232</b>
30 Household <sup>1</sup>	1 168 517 e	1 205 421 e	1 300 397 e	1 339 113 e	1 411 800 e	1 463 528 e	1 554 827 e	1 555 511 e
31 NPISH's <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Government	262 453	280 322	302 852	312 334	324 552	355 437	373 262	397 819
33 Individual	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Collective	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 261 975 e	1 305 036 e	1 408 010 e	1 450 085 e	1 527 211 e	1 589 523 e	1 687 228 e	1 696 133 e
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	517 383	531 379	604 913	635 758	694 787	710 400	768 986	764 445
38 Dwellings	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Other buildings and structures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 Transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41 ICT equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43 Cultivated biological resources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Intellectual property products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-265 394 e</b>	<b>-108 646 e</b>	<b>-206 762 e</b>	<b>-95 570 e</b>	<b>-60 992 e</b>	<b>-145 463 e</b>	<b>-137 336 e</b>	<b>125 007 e</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	416 805	478 874	484 015	523 486	545 979	535 779	599 865	646 834
50 Exports of goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Exports of services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Imports of goods and services	550 480	554 325	598 869	596 731	606 971	629 712	694 871	640 565
53 Imports of goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Imports of services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 843 803</b>	<b>1 932 120</b>	<b>2 096 182</b>	<b>2 204 485</b>	<b>2 338 647</b>	<b>2 413 106</b>	<b>2 593 386</b>	<b>2 666 695</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/6462>

1. Final consumption expenditure of households includes Final consumption expenditure of NPISH's.
2. Includes the statistical discrepancy and is calculated as a residual between production and expenditures accounts.

Source: State Institute of Statistics (TURKSTAT) via Eurostat.

# TURKEY

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million TRY

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>1 226 696</b>	<b>1 385 413</b>	<b>1 585 325</b>	<b>1 808 190</b>	<b>2 060 727</b>	<b>2 298 896</b>	<b>2 756 755</b>	<b>3 335 213</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	114 838	121 693	121 709	134 725	161 448	161 305	189 194	216 666
3 Industry, including energy	275 597	302 833	355 312	410 786	461 964	511 806	642 390	830 584
4 Manufacturing	229 818	249 251	293 884	343 305	390 796	432 980	547 179	709 375
5 Construction	100 016	117 433	145 908	165 655	190 619	223 363	266 066	267 099
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	300 455	345 988	395 050	455 449	518 557	560 899	692 740	871 757
7 Information and communication	32 323	37 763	43 158	49 404	56 072	63 445	78 323	91 819
8 Financial and insurance activities	37 763	46 114	55 726	58 817	70 003	87 063	100 675	111 869
9 Real estate activities	125 018	135 459	148 972	163 852	180 721	201 561	222 313	252 744
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	59 851	70 372	84 058	99 048	121 488	137 294	168 928	192 991
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	153 776	177 359	199 286	228 976	254 788	301 625	337 138	428 637
12 Other service activities	27 058	30 397	36 146	41 478	45 069	50 535	58 990	71 046
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>167 781</b>	<b>184 259</b>	<b>224 388</b>	<b>236 276</b>	<b>277 921</b>	<b>309 629</b>	<b>353 895</b>	<b>389 175</b>
14 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>1 394 477</b>	<b>1 569 672</b>	<b>1 809 713</b>	<b>2 044 466</b>	<b>2 338 647</b>	<b>2 608 526</b>	<b>3 110 650</b>	<b>3 724 388</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>1 626 351</b>	<b>1 711 296</b>	<b>1 847 475</b>	<b>1 950 948</b>	<b>2 060 727</b>	<b>2 124 674</b>	<b>2 292 709</b>	<b>2 365 159</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	140 336	143 416	146 742	147 613	161 448	157 284	165 013	168 156
20 Industry, including energy	368 871	381 980	416 328	439 721	461 964	481 576	526 026	532 718
21 Manufacturing	311 163	318 195	347 819	369 019	390 796	405 800	443 160	447 882
22 Construction	140 152	151 758	173 048	181 708	190 619	200 847	218 918	214 350
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	397 438	427 874	455 498	486 446	518 557	519 637	577 151	608 103
24 Information and communication	42 543	46 251	50 362	54 008	56 072	59 406	67 228	70 611
25 Financial and insurance activities	46 522	46 577	58 612	64 606	70 003	76 146	79 078	79 178
26 Real estate activities	160 390	167 272	172 160	176 508	180 721	187 203	191 585	197 146
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	78 015	84 558	95 098	105 261	121 488	127 796	141 163	137 180
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	215 622	224 224	238 244	249 806	254 788	268 579	276 937	305 752
29 Other service activities	37 364	39 117	42 322	45 199	45 069	46 327	50 047	52 611
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>217 236</b>	<b>220 763</b>	<b>248 366</b>	<b>253 582</b>	<b>277 921</b>	<b>288 432</b>	<b>300 604</b>	<b>301 298</b>
31 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>215</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>-45</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>239</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>1 843 803</b>	<b>1 932 120</b>	<b>2 096 182</b>	<b>2 204 485</b>	<b>2 338 647</b>	<b>2 413 106</b>	<b>2 593 386</b>	<b>2 666 695</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>371 489</b>	<b>438 578</b>	<b>506 359</b>	<b>590 558</b>	<b>683 729</b>	<b>840 205</b>	<b>946 978</b>	<b>1 128 956</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 531	4 493	5 136	5 797	6 648	8 325	9 444	11 275
37 Industry, including energy	85 066	100 118	116 829	137 036	159 214	195 123	222 905	265 588
38 Manufacturing	74 194	88 036	103 099	121 475	141 292	174 255	198 430	238 983
39 Construction	26 450	30 121	35 511	40 737	47 626	61 662	71 508	81 587
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	79 489	95 437	111 598	132 767	156 381	195 039	221 610	267 100
41 Information and communication	8 820	10 336	11 684	13 536	15 576	18 878	21 463	25 051
42 Financial and insurance activities	17 692	19 802	23 018	25 720	29 361	32 722	35 937	41 053
43 Real estate activities	1 843	2 089	2 435	2 895	3 464	4 498	4 900	6 207
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	22 815	28 095	33 861	41 094	50 315	66 926	78 134	77 410
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	115 939	136 511	152 706	175 074	197 097	235 762	256 742	323 734
46 Other service activities	9 844	11 577	13 581	15 901	18 047	21 270	24 336	29 951
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>851 216</b>	<b>941 948</b>	<b>1 073 758</b>	<b>1 220 507</b>	<b>1 381 988</b>	<b>1 474 581</b>	<b>1 834 677</b>	<b>2 231 155</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>171 772</b>	<b>189 146</b>	<b>229 596</b>	<b>233 401</b>	<b>272 931</b>	<b>293 740</b>	<b>328 994</b>	<b>364 277</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Subsidies on production and imports	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 394 477</b>	<b>1 569 672</b>	<b>1 809 713</b>	<b>2 044 466</b>	<b>2 338 647</b>	<b>2 608 526</b>	<b>3 110 650</b>	<b>3 724 388</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/6462>

Source: State Institute of Statistics (TURKSTAT) via Eurostat.

# TURKEY

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million TRY

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 394 477 e</b>	<b>1 569 672 e</b>	<b>1 809 713 e</b>	<b>2 044 466 e</b>	<b>2 337 530 e</b>	..	..	..
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	12 420 e	12 424 e	16 933 e	18 564 e	26 506 e	..	..	..
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	19 761 e	22 224 e	26 289 e	28 464 e	37 619 e	..	..	..
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	7 341 e	9 800 e	9 357 e	9 900 e	11 113 e	..	..	..
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 382 057 e</b>	<b>1 557 248 e</b>	<b>1 792 780 e</b>	<b>2 025 902 e</b>	<b>2 311 023 e</b>	<b>2 577 717 e</b>	..	..
6 Consumption of fixed capital	200 051 e	227 657 e	255 084 e	297 304 e	343 126 e	392 798 e	472 156 e	607 495 e
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 182 006 e</b>	<b>1 329 591 e</b>	<b>1 537 696 e</b>	<b>1 728 598 e</b>	<b>1 967 897 e</b>	<b>2 184 919 e</b>	..	..
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	2 995 e	2 736 e	2 731 e	3 876 e	4 179 e	..	..	..
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 469 e	1 694 e	1 801 e	1 880 e	2 527 e	..	..	..
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	4 464 e	4 430 e	4 533 e	5 756 e	6 706 e	..	..	..
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>1 185 001 e</b>	<b>1 332 327 e</b>	<b>1 540 427 e</b>	<b>1 732 474 e</b>	<b>1 972 076 e</b>	..	..	..
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>1 185 001 e</b>	<b>1 332 327 e</b>	<b>1 540 427 e</b>	<b>1 732 474 e</b>	<b>1 972 076 e</b>	..	..	..
13 Final consumption expenditures	1 071 927 e	1 202 470 e	1 375 972 e	1 530 325 e	1 736 315 e	..	..	..
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0 e	0 e	0 e	0 e	0 e	..	..	..
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>113 075 e</b>	<b>129 858 e</b>	<b>164 455 e</b>	<b>202 149 e</b>	<b>235 761 e</b>	..	..	..
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	97 e	253 e	473 e	927 e	610 e	..	..	..
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	101 e	254 e	475 e	950 e	647 e	..	..	..
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	4 e	1 e	2 e	22 e	37 e	..	..	..
19 Gross capital formation	436 035 e	444 282 e	538 810 e	593 577 e	662 613 e	..	..	..
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	36 e	105 e	182 e	157 e	55 e	..	..	..
21 Consumption of fixed capital	200 051 e	227 657 e	255 084 e	297 304 e	343 126 e	392 798 e	472 156 e	607 495 e
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>-123 043 e</b>	<b>-87 126 e</b>	<b>-119 925 e</b>	<b>-95 209 e</b>	<b>-84 390 e</b>	..	..	..
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>1 842 921 e</b>	<b>1 931 196 e</b>	<b>2 095 180 e</b>	<b>2 203 432 e</b>	<b>2 337 530 e</b>	<b>2 411 953 e</b>	<b>2 592 147 e</b>	<b>2 665 421 e</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/25f4>

Source: State Institute of Statistics (TURKSTAT) via Eurostat.

TURKEY

Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	74 224	75 176	76 148	77 182	78 218	79 278	80 313	81 407
2 Total employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Employees	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Self-employed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Total employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Total employees	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 Total self-employed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Total employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Total employees	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Total self-employed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/de99>

Source: State Institute of Statistics (TURKSTAT) via Eurostat.

# UNITED KINGDOM

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million GBP

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 414 943</b>	<b>1 461 177</b>	<b>1 514 366</b>	<b>1 569 340</b>	<b>1 609 558</b>	<b>1 680 573</b>	<b>1 733 532</b>	<b>1 800 233</b>
2 Household	1 022 646	1 059 830	1 111 059	1 155 261	1 189 246	1 252 934	1 300 305	1 356 650
3 NPISH's	44 254	45 570	44 675	44 860	46 637	46 117	46 560	47 353
4 Government	348 043	355 777	358 632	369 219	373 675	381 522	386 667	396 230
5 Individual	219 281	224 354	229 058	238 128	241 511	248 619	253 095	259 385
6 Collective	128 762	131 423	129 574	131 091	132 164	132 903	133 572	136 845
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 286 181	1 329 754	1 384 792	1 438 249	1 477 394	1 547 670	1 599 960	1 663 388
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>259 859</b>	<b>271 215</b>	<b>290 494</b>	<b>318 585</b>	<b>333 796</b>	<b>347 228</b>	<b>363 052</b>	<b>368 753</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	255 822	265 435	279 564	304 707	324 623	343 694	357 080	362 639
10 Dwellings	52 596	53 102	57 861	62 845	66 214	69 318	77 655	82 017
11 Other buildings and structures	84 201	89 545	96 108	105 158	115 923	120 019	117 287	118 831
12 Transport equipment	11 144	11 145	11 321	16 731	20 202	24 623	22 065	17 731
13 ICT equipment	11 402	11 715	12 031	12 652	13 016	13 115	13 976	14 472
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	33 199	34 607	34 389	36 866	37 693	41 587	51 083	48 769
15 Cultivated biological resources	1 288	1 397	1 407	1 518	1 250	1 400	1 269	1 235
16 Intellectual property products <sup>1</sup>	61 988	63 925	66 443	68 936	70 327	73 628	73 744	79 582
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	4 037	5 780	10 930	13 878	9 173	3 534	5 972	6 114
18 Changes in inventories	4 082	6 262	5 954	13 866	9 213	3 581	4 727	3 132
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-45	-482	4 976	12	-40	-47	1 245	2 982
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-15 018</b>	<b>-20 072</b>	<b>-22 751</b>	<b>-25 961</b>	<b>-26 458</b>	<b>-32 323</b>	<b>-25 127</b>	<b>-29 787</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	509 554	513 270	533 788	530 698	530 049	567 499	629 085	656 478
22 Exports of goods	301 571	298 430	301 084	292 092	285 960	297 922	337 466	349 608
23 Exports of services	207 983	214 840	232 704	238 606	244 089	269 577	291 619	306 870
24 Imports of goods and services	524 572	533 342	556 539	556 659	556 507	599 822	654 212	686 265
25 Imports of goods	397 579	403 446	418 904	413 199	403 657	432 101	473 361	488 973
26 Imports of services	126 993	129 896	137 635	143 460	152 850	167 721	180 851	197 292
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	1	0	0	0	1	210	5 105
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 659 784</b>	<b>1 712 321</b>	<b>1 782 109</b>	<b>1 861 964</b>	<b>1 916 896</b>	<b>1 995 479</b>	<b>2 071 667</b>	<b>2 144 304</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 482 502</b>	<b>1 504 246</b>	<b>1 533 317</b>	<b>1 567 319</b>	<b>1 609 558</b>	<b>1 658 200</b>	<b>1 687 503</b>	<b>1 709 830</b>
30 Household	1 076 840	1 094 455	1 127 387	1 155 267	1 189 246	1 235 020	1 263 396	1 283 990
31 NPISH's	47 857	48 196	45 830	44 791	46 637	45 927	45 852	45 943
32 Government	357 711	361 529	360 095	367 239	373 675	377 257	378 231	379 858
33 Individual	222 142	225 752	229 080	235 963	241 511	246 075	249 232	250 334
34 Collective	135 776	135 937	131 056	131 291	132 164	131 182	129 006	129 532
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 346 773	1 368 348	1 402 265	1 436 031	1 477 394	1 527 022	1 558 499	1 580 301
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>262 664</b>	<b>273 306</b>	<b>294 186</b>	<b>322 039</b>	<b>333 796</b>	<b>331 875</b>	<b>326 379</b>	<b>331 098</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	278 408	283 893	293 727	313 092	324 623	336 443	341 937	341 168
38 Dwellings	60 521	59 049	62 413	64 910	66 214	68 221	72 797	75 272
39 Other buildings and structures	96 875	99 735	104 364	109 652	115 923	117 495	113 516	111 820
40 Transport equipment	10 621	11 075	11 237	16 898	20 202	24 700	22 403	16 616
41 ICT equipment	13 541	13 765	14 828	14 653	13 016	12 727	13 550	14 660
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	32 006	33 564	33 312	36 723	37 693	39 879	46 072	43 915
43 Cultivated biological resources	1 199	1 240	1 179	1 391	1 250	1 407	1 287	1 140
44 Intellectual property products <sup>1</sup>	64 350	65 880	67 187	69 091	70 327	71 999	72 129	77 463
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>13 150</b>	<b>7 091</b>	<b>-3 988</b>	<b>-17 192</b>	<b>-26 458</b>	<b>-36 411</b>	<b>-23 543</b>	<b>-28 452</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	496 847	499 622	505 496	510 770	530 049	544 549	577 773	584 861
50 Exports of goods	270 365	268 987	268 357	271 335	285 960	282 652	300 502	299 978
51 Exports of services	225 535	230 290	237 507	239 779	244 089	261 897	277 255	284 969
52 Imports of goods and services	483 697	492 531	509 484	527 963	556 507	580 960	601 315	613 313
53 Imports of goods	358 292	363 464	376 682	387 638	403 657	422 351	434 602	434 896
54 Imports of services	125 000	128 782	132 434	140 133	152 850	158 609	166 631	178 061
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	2 600	2 315	1 676	617	0	2	290	4 843
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 760 916</b>	<b>1 786 959</b>	<b>1 825 191</b>	<b>1 872 782</b>	<b>1 916 896</b>	<b>1 953 665</b>	<b>1 990 630</b>	<b>2 017 319</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/1242>

1. Investment in artistic originals are now estimated according to an improved method, based on sum of costs approach.

Source: Office for National Statistics (ONS) via Eurostat.

# UNITED KINGDOM

## Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Million GBP

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>1 481 519</b>	<b>1 530 213</b>	<b>1 590 569</b>	<b>1 660 189</b>	<b>1 709 325</b>	<b>1 778 134</b>	<b>1 846 903</b>	<b>1 912 582</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10 628	11 302	11 979	12 419	11 913	12 064	13 544	13 539
3 Industry, including energy	225 537	231 084	242 729	242 906	241 566	242 548	250 028	259 383
4 Manufacturing	157 101	160 378	170 757	174 599	178 279	181 549	186 040	189 544
5 Construction	84 147	87 858	92 611	98 941	106 190	108 280	113 811	116 274
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	258 276	263 239	274 696	289 950	298 349	310 226	321 323	335 640
7 Information and communication	95 377	98 274	99 719	105 180	109 038	117 228	126 225	134 333
8 Financial and insurance activities	119 130	117 741	122 797	126 192	119 046	128 404	133 274	134 346
9 Real estate activities	186 263	202 836	207 139	222 386	236 383	249 200	250 034	252 841
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	166 750	174 599	189 964	202 859	216 437	224 888	235 622	250 509
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	287 014	293 675	295 689	303 248	311 583	322 794	337 076	347 695
12 Other service activities	48 396	49 606	53 246	56 107	58 820	62 503	65 966	68 022
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>178 266</b>	<b>182 107</b>	<b>191 540</b>	<b>201 776</b>	<b>207 571</b>	<b>217 344</b>	<b>224 764</b>	<b>231 722</b>
14 Taxes on products	184 561	189 176	198 310	209 072	216 097	226 785	235 658	243 738
15 Subsidies on products	6 295	7 069	6 770	7 296	8 526	9 441	10 894	12 016
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>1 659 784</b>	<b>1 712 321</b>	<b>1 782 109</b>	<b>1 861 964</b>	<b>1 916 896</b>	<b>1 995 479</b>	<b>2 071 667</b>	<b>2 144 304</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>1 573 434</b>	<b>1 596 542</b>	<b>1 631 485</b>	<b>1 673 344</b>	<b>1 709 325</b>	<b>1 742 598</b>	<b>1 777 188</b>	<b>1 800 388</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11 228	10 294	10 368	11 804	11 913	11 261	11 909	11 509
20 Industry, including energy	243 728	238 014	235 532	239 216	241 566	244 372	248 606	249 700
21 Manufacturing	177 461	175 425	173 475	178 464	178 279	178 726	182 670	183 629
22 Construction	98 552	91 316	92 867	102 141	106 190	110 397	117 501	117 115
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	266 578	269 636	279 064	288 872	298 349	305 725	312 670	320 128
24 Information and communication	96 368	99 719	103 248	103 251	109 038	114 935	120 394	126 122
25 Financial and insurance activities	122 003	125 620	124 940	123 759	119 046	123 595	122 533	120 746
26 Real estate activities	210 546	218 652	225 902	229 928	236 383	241 137	238 822	239 420
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	172 355	182 761	194 780	206 327	216 437	222 484	232 100	241 820
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	300 253	307 078	310 900	310 351	311 583	311 213	314 378	315 242
29 Other service activities	53 223	53 806	54 254	57 497	58 820	57 476	58 678	59 140
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>187 555</b>	<b>190 491</b>	<b>193 781</b>	<b>199 507</b>	<b>207 571</b>	<b>211 069</b>	<b>213 459</b>	<b>216 942</b>
31 Taxes on products	195 995	198 899	202 350	208 013	216 097	219 736	223 438	227 990
32 Subsidies on products	8 614	8 538	8 704	8 563	8 526	8 667	9 915	10 936
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>-73</b>	<b>-74</b>	<b>-76</b>	<b>-68</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>-17</b>	<b>-10</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>1 760 916</b>	<b>1 786 959</b>	<b>1 825 191</b>	<b>1 872 782</b>	<b>1 916 896</b>	<b>1 953 665</b>	<b>1 990 630</b>	<b>2 017 319</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>827 625</b>	<b>843 103</b>	<b>880 764</b>	<b>904 649</b>	<b>929 430</b>	<b>967 724</b>	<b>1 009 150</b>	<b>1 053 704</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 171	4 272	4 323	4 204	4 344	4 419	4 726	4 940
37 Industry, including energy	120 581	122 277	129 644	131 031	130 793	131 444	133 438	139 443
38 Manufacturing	101 892	103 133	109 706	110 987	110 568	111 661	113 415	118 531
39 Construction	41 275	41 080	43 308	43 765	46 909	48 524	52 432	54 796
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	175 447	179 676	187 756	192 956	198 098	208 270	216 719	226 418
41 Information and communication	56 941	58 235	59 769	62 170	64 989	68 693	74 071	77 368
42 Financial and insurance activities	60 827	58 745	62 363	63 802	65 706	68 454	69 040	71 981
43 Real estate activities	11 359	11 925	12 592	12 902	13 829	14 550	15 018	15 691
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	103 734	108 691	120 772	127 662	133 336	139 561	146 013	152 444
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	225 055	229 315	229 636	234 830	239 361	248 842	260 973	272 275
46 Other service activities	28 235	28 887	30 601	31 327	32 065	34 967	36 720	38 349
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>682 561</b>	<b>689 477</b>	<b>721 440</b>	<b>750 532</b>	<b>774 210</b>	<b>802 669</b>	<b>833 103</b>	<b>873 469</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 660	3 719	3 767	3 680	3 832	3 876	4 121	4 319
49 Industry, including energy	103 519	103 810	110 643	112 811	113 129	113 450	114 843	120 405
50 Manufacturing	87 698	87 819	93 975	95 951	95 978	96 768	97 915	102 659
51 Construction	35 429	35 094	36 149	37 632	40 774	41 875	45 004	47 180
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	148 415	150 272	157 036	163 988	168 957	177 277	183 537	192 423
53 Information and communication	47 845	48 089	49 534	52 078	54 872	57 897	62 370	65 391
54 Financial and insurance activities	47 855	45 679	48 518	50 513	52 593	55 023	54 361	57 060
55 Real estate activities	9 668	10 081	10 634	10 963	11 832	12 460	12 788	13 409
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	84 307	87 099	97 624	104 861	110 294	114 541	119 509	125 286
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	178 286	181 796	182 222	187 767	190 856	196 894	205 873	215 817
58 Other service activities	23 577	23 838	25 313	26 239	27 071	29 376	30 697	32 179
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>631 741</b>	<b>663 051</b>	<b>684 419</b>	<b>729 677</b>	<b>753 147</b>	<b>783 966</b>	<b>809 332</b>	<b>829 380</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>200 418</b>	<b>206 166</b>	<b>216 926</b>	<b>227 638</b>	<b>234 319</b>	<b>243 788</b>	<b>252 976</b>	<b>259 705</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	211 572	217 853	228 291	239 835	247 918	259 341	270 746	280 391
62 Subsidies on production and imports	11 154	11 687	11 365	12 197	13 599	15 553	17 770	20 686
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>1 515</b>
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 659 784</b>	<b>1 712 321</b>	<b>1 782 109</b>	<b>1 861 964</b>	<b>1 916 896</b>	<b>1 995 479</b>	<b>2 071 667</b>	<b>2 144 304</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/1242>

Source: Office for National Statistics (ONS) via Eurostat.

# UNITED KINGDOM

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million GBP

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 659 784</b>	<b>1 712 321</b>	<b>1 782 109</b>	<b>1 861 964</b>	<b>1 916 896</b>	<b>1 995 479</b>	<b>2 071 667</b>	<b>2 140 278</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	6 597	-17 783	-36 343	-38 020	-43 853	-47 931	-24 699	-28 852
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	204 894	174 911	161 343	145 829	135 512	138 180	186 841	213 791
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	198 297	192 694	197 686	183 849	179 365	186 111	211 540	242 643
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 666 385</b>	<b>1 694 535</b>	<b>1 745 765</b>	<b>1 823 944</b>	<b>1 873 043</b>	<b>1 947 548</b>	<b>2 046 968</b>	<b>2 111 426</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	238 969	248 188	256 223	264 744	273 834	285 466	300 263	313 454
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 427 416</b>	<b>1 446 347</b>	<b>1 489 542</b>	<b>1 559 200</b>	<b>1 599 209</b>	<b>1 662 082</b>	<b>1 746 705</b>	<b>1 797 972</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-20 822	-20 897	-25 740	-23 944	-23 725	-23 738	-22 480	-25 876
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	11 923	14 362	17 494	16 188	16 341	16 935	17 655	18 296
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	32 745	35 259	43 234	40 132	40 066	40 673	40 135	44 172
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>1 406 594</b>	<b>1 425 450</b>	<b>1 463 802</b>	<b>1 535 256</b>	<b>1 575 484</b>	<b>1 638 344</b>	<b>1 724 225</b>	<b>1 772 096</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>1 406 594</b>	<b>1 425 450</b>	<b>1 463 802</b>	<b>1 535 256</b>	<b>1 575 484</b>	<b>1 638 344</b>	<b>1 724 225</b>	<b>1 772 096</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	1 414 943	1 461 177	1 514 366	1 569 340	1 609 558	1 680 573	1 733 532	1 798 084
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>-8 349</b>	<b>-35 727</b>	<b>-50 564</b>	<b>-34 084</b>	<b>-34 074</b>	<b>-42 229</b>	<b>-9 307</b>	<b>-25 988</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	-960	-950	-1 400	-1 627	-1 769	-1 504	-1 245	-2 372
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 022	729	917	1 621	915	759	757	1 179
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	1 982	1 679	2 317	3 248	2 684	2 263	2 002	3 551
19 Gross capital formation	259 859	271 216	290 494	318 585	333 796	347 229	363 262	379 923
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	-196	-361	-219	300	209	189	321	850
21 Consumption of fixed capital	238 969	248 188	256 223	264 744	273 834	285 466	300 263	313 454
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>-30 003</b>	<b>-59 344</b>	<b>-86 016</b>	<b>-89 852</b>	<b>-96 014</b>	<b>-105 685</b>	<b>-73 872</b>	<b>-95 679</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>1 760 916</b>	<b>1 786 959</b>	<b>1 825 191</b>	<b>1 872 782</b>	<b>1 916 896</b>	<b>1 953 665</b>	<b>1 990 630</b>	<b>2 017 319</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	-31 841	-30 243	-20 692	-9 375	0	4 689	-982	..
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>1 729 076</b>	<b>1 756 716</b>	<b>1 804 499</b>	<b>1 863 407</b>	<b>1 916 896</b>	<b>1 958 354</b>	<b>1 989 648</b>	<b>..</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	6 872	-18 244	-36 800	-38 049	-43 853	-47 039	-23 721	..
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	213 448	179 446	163 370	145 942	135 512	135 609	179 444	..
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	206 575	197 690	200 170	183 991	179 365	182 649	203 165	..
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 735 952</b>	<b>1 738 469</b>	<b>1 767 698</b>	<b>1 825 358</b>	<b>1 873 043</b>	<b>1 911 315</b>	<b>1 965 927</b>	<b>..</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-21 691	-21 439	-26 063	-23 963	-23 725	-23 296	-21 590	..
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	12 421	14 734	17 714	16 201	16 341	16 620	16 956	..
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	34 112	36 173	43 777	40 163	40 066	39 916	38 546	..
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>1 714 261</b>	<b>1 717 030</b>	<b>1 741 635</b>	<b>1 801 395</b>	<b>1 849 318</b>	<b>1 888 019</b>	<b>1 944 337</b>	<b>..</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	254 258	258 679	262 578	267 809	273 834	281 707	288 787	..
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>1 487 007</b>	<b>1 483 846</b>	<b>1 508 256</b>	<b>1 560 408</b>	<b>1 599 209</b>	<b>1 631 160</b>	<b>1 677 551</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>1 465 316</b>	<b>1 462 407</b>	<b>1 482 193</b>	<b>1 536 446</b>	<b>1 575 484</b>	<b>1 607 864</b>	<b>1 655 961</b>	<b>..</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/9959>

Source: Office for National Statistics (ONS) via Eurostat.



# UNITED KINGDOM

## Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
<b>1 Total population</b>	<b>63 285</b>	<b>63 705</b>	<b>64 106</b>	<b>64 597</b>	<b>65 110</b>	<b>65 648</b>	<b>66 040</b>	<b>66 436</b>
2 Total employment <sup>1</sup>	29 374	29 694	30 042	30 752	31 285	31 746	32 060	32 443
3 Employees	25 215	25 363	25 670	26 079	26 607	26 854	27 146	27 547
4 Self-employed	4 158	4 332	4 372	4 674	4 678	4 891	4 914	4 895
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	411	410	374	436	399	396	416	404
6 Industry, including energy	2 819	2 857	2 839	2 844	2 881	2 867	2 910	2 972
7 Manufacturing	2 464	2 484	2 466	2 480	2 504	2 495	2 532	2 571
8 Construction	2 033	2 016	2 016	2 083	2 136	2 218	2 309	2 310
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	7 737	7 845	7 919	8 030	8 231	8 397	8 436	8 519
10 Information and communication	1 171	1 180	1 216	1 279	1 310	1 318	1 384	1 387
11 Financial and insurance activities	1 077	1 087	1 067	1 064	1 051	1 053	1 039	1 053
12 Real estate activities	428	450	482	493	512	504	516	536
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	4 388	4 565	4 683	4 949	5 129	5 298	5 310	5 410
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	7 722	7 698	7 812	7 843	7 891	7 914	7 929	8 019
15 Other service activities	1 586	1 586	1 635	1 731	1 746	1 780	1 810	1 834
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>29 374</b>	<b>29 694</b>	<b>30 042</b>	<b>30 753</b>	<b>31 285</b>	<b>31 745</b>	<b>32 060</b>	<b>32 443</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	191	204	192	207	203	200	200	203
18 Industry, including energy	2 625	2 635	2 601	2 620	2 635	2 621	2 668	2 708
19 Manufacturing	2 292	2 289	2 256	2 281	2 286	2 278	2 317	2 338
20 Construction	1 143	1 120	1 118	1 157	1 208	1 229	1 286	1 317
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	6 945	7 005	7 089	7 208	7 400	7 489	7 530	7 663
22 Information and communication	994	1 005	1 035	1 083	1 121	1 146	1 184	1 189
23 Financial and insurance activities	1 014	1 011	995	978	971	964	976	971
24 Real estate activities	381	395	419	425	441	439	448	472
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	3 650	3 751	3 876	4 055	4 232	4 373	4 394	4 497
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	7 171	7 144	7 233	7 211	7 239	7 214	7 281	7 330
27 Other service activities	1 102	1 093	1 110	1 136	1 157	1 178	1 179	1 198
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>25 216</b>	<b>25 363</b>	<b>25 669</b>	<b>26 079</b>	<b>26 607</b>	<b>26 854</b>	<b>27 146</b>	<b>27 548</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	220	207	183	230	196	197	216	200
30 Industry, including energy	194	223	238	224	246	245	242	264
31 Manufacturing	172	194	209	199	218	217	215	233
32 Construction	891	896	898	926	927	989	1 023	993
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	792	840	830	822	831	908	906	856
34 Information and communication	177	175	181	196	189	172	201	198
35 Financial and insurance activities	63	76	72	86	80	89	63	82
36 Real estate activities	47	55	63	68	71	65	68	64
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	738	814	807	894	896	925	916	913
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	552	554	578	633	652	700	649	689
39 Other service activities	484	493	525	595	589	602	631	637
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>4 159</b>	<b>4 332</b>	<b>4 373</b>	<b>4 674</b>	<b>4 678</b>	<b>4 891</b>	<b>4 915</b>	<b>4 895</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	5 337	5 399	5 458	5 433	5 436	5 444	5 493	5 561
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	12 233	12 530	12 777	12 982	13 223	13 539	13 632	13 662
43 Financial and insurance activities	1 964	1 997	1 950	1 950	1 865	1 936	1 881	1 919
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	7 316	7 719	7 910	8 347	8 647	9 043	8 923	9 178
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	11 439	11 623	11 840	11 939	11 888	11 953	11 992	12 122
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>48 275</b>	<b>49 233</b>	<b>50 114</b>	<b>51 507</b>	<b>51 854</b>	<b>53 095</b>	<b>53 568</b>	<b>54 029</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	4 962	4 984	5 002	5 022	4 980	5 003	5 057	5 086
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	10 675	10 864	11 133	11 365	11 630	11 795	11 906	12 061
49 Financial and insurance activities	1 848	1 849	1 814	1 789	1 728	1 773	1 760	1 770
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	6 176	6 448	6 664	6 926	7 270	7 586	7 528	7 794
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	10 674	10 874	11 028	11 066	10 959	10 984	11 096	11 180
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>41 011</b>	<b>41 701</b>	<b>42 450</b>	<b>43 305</b>	<b>43 793</b>	<b>44 579</b>	<b>45 056</b>	<b>45 673</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	375	416	456	410	457	441	436	475
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 558	1 667	1 645	1 617	1 593	1 743	1 727	1 601
55 Financial and insurance activities	116	148	136	161	137	163	120	148
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 140	1 271	1 247	1 421	1 377	1 457	1 395	1 384
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	765	749	812	873	929	969	896	941
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>7 263</b>	<b>7 532</b>	<b>7 664</b>	<b>8 201</b>	<b>8 061</b>	<b>8 515</b>	<b>8 511</b>	<b>8 355</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/2097>

1. Total employment consists of employees, self employed, unpaid family workers and persons on a government training scheme.

Source: Office for National Statistics (ONS) via Eurostat.

# UNITED STATES

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Billion USD

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>13 153</b>	<b>13 523</b>	<b>13 849</b>	<b>14 388</b>	<b>14 901</b>	<b>15 420</b>	<b>16 069</b>	<b>16 903</b>
2 Household	10 329	10 665	10 965	11 457	11 913	12 351	12 898	13 556
3 NPISH's	312	342	353	366	371	398	414	443
4 Government	2 512	2 516	2 532	2 565	2 616	2 671	2 757	2 904
5 Individual	997	1 007	1 052	1 084	1 120	1 157	1 198	1 256
6 Collective	1 515	1 509	1 480	1 482	1 497	1 514	1 559	1 649
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	11 638	12 014	12 370	12 907	13 404	13 906	14 510	15 254
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>2 969</b>	<b>3 243</b>	<b>3 426</b>	<b>3 647</b>	<b>3 844</b>	<b>3 814</b>	<b>4 025</b>	<b>4 315</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	2 923	3 172	3 322	3 563	3 712	3 787	3 995	4 261
10 Dwellings	379	429	505	555	629	694	750	781
11 Other buildings and structures	698	759	764	855	863	844	891	952
12 Transport equipment	228	265	293	322	355	343	335	357
13 ICT equipment	215	224	227	229	233	232	251	268
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	592	648	653	684	678	666	714	764
15 Cultivated biological resources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Intellectual property products	810	846	880	918	955	1 008	1 055	1 140
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	46	71	105	84	132	27	30	55
18 Changes in inventories	46	71	105	84	132	27	30	55
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-579</b>	<b>-569</b>	<b>-491</b>	<b>-508</b>	<b>-520</b>	<b>-519</b>	<b>-575</b>	<b>-638</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	2 103	2 191	2 273	2 372	2 267	2 221	2 357	2 510
22 Exports of goods	1 462	1 522	1 559	1 615	1 495	1 444	1 538	1 661
23 Exports of services	641	670	714	757	772	777	818	849
24 Imports of goods and services	2 682	2 760	2 764	2 879	2 787	2 739	2 932	3 148
25 Imports of goods	2 241	2 301	2 296	2 392	2 288	2 221	2 380	2 571
26 Imports of services	442	458	468	488	499	518	552	578
<b>27 Statistical discrepancy</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>15 543</b>	<b>16 197</b>	<b>16 785</b>	<b>17 527</b>	<b>18 225</b>	<b>18 715</b>	<b>19 519</b>	<b>20 580</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>13 851</b>	<b>13 981</b>	<b>14 096</b>	<b>14 417</b>	<b>14 901</b>	<b>15 284</b>	<b>15 629</b>	<b>16 062</b>
30 Household	10 830	10 968	11 128	11 469	11 913	12 236	12 564	12 934
31 NPISH's	344	375	380	379	371	385	386	405
32 Government	2 679	2 640	2 590	2 569	2 616	2 663	2 679	2 723
33 Individual	1 074	1 070	1 080	1 087	1 120	1 157	1 168	1 182
34 Collective	1 604	1 569	1 510	1 483	1 497	1 507	1 511	1 541
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	12 248	12 412	12 587	12 934	13 404	13 777	14 118	14 520
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>3 127</b>	<b>3 367</b>	<b>3 524</b>	<b>3 679</b>	<b>3 844</b>	<b>3 814</b>	<b>3 961</b>	<b>4 141</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	3 090	3 303	3 420	3 596	3 712	3 783	3 922	4 084
38 Dwellings	439	492	551	571	629	669	691	680
39 Other buildings and structures	791	823	814	871	863	840	863	887
40 Transport equipment	240	275	300	326	355	339	327	348
41 ICT equipment	178	194	203	215	233	248	276	301
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	611	655	658	688	678	669	716	758
43 Cultivated biological resources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Intellectual property products	831	862	894	925	955	1 017	1 051	1 117
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	47	71	108	86	132	23	32	48
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-396</b>	<b>-392</b>	<b>-356</b>	<b>-391</b>	<b>-520</b>	<b>-576</b>	<b>-631</b>	<b>-690</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	2 021	2 090	2 165	2 256	2 267	2 266	2 345	2 416
50 Exports of goods	1 338	1 389	1 433	1 500	1 495	1 503	1 561	1 628
51 Exports of services	684	700	732	756	772	764	785	790
52 Imports of goods and services	2 417	2 482	2 521	2 647	2 787	2 842	2 976	3 106
53 Imports of goods	1 964	2 016	2 051	2 165	2 288	2 321	2 432	2 554
54 Imports of services	455	469	471	482	499	521	543	552
<b>55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>16 588</b>	<b>16 961</b>	<b>17 273</b>	<b>17 710</b>	<b>18 225</b>	<b>18 523</b>	<b>18 962</b>	<b>19 517</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/49df>

Source: United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA).

# UNITED STATES

## Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach ISIC Rev. 4

Billion USD

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>14 998</b>	<b>15 624</b>	<b>16 175</b>	<b>16 878</b>	<b>17 560</b>	<b>18 042</b>	<b>18 803</b>	..
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	189	188	224	208	190	176	179	..
3 Industry, including energy	2 495	2 551	2 646	2 746	2 682	2 615	2 768	..
4 Manufacturing	1 858	1 920	1 982	2 039	2 116	2 081	2 173	..
5 Construction	523	552	586	635	693	744	780	..
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	2 378	2 502	2 602	2 720	2 900	2 956	3 071	..
7 Information and communication	948	974	1 046	1 067	1 159	1 260	1 333	..
8 Financial and insurance activities	1 006	1 143	1 123	1 250	1 326	1 394	1 437	..
9 Real estate activities	1 874	1 943	2 013	2 098	2 198	2 296	2 387	..
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 726	1 813	1 868	1 960	2 071	2 120	2 223	..
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 472	3 549	3 646	3 748	3 880	4 004	4 130	..
12 Other service activities	387	409	421	446	461	477	497	..
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>682</b>	..
14 Taxes on products	605	631	670	702	716	727	743	..
15 Subsidies on products	60	58	60	58	57	62	61	..
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>15 543</b>	<b>16 197</b>	<b>16 785</b>	<b>17 522</b>	<b>18 219</b>	<b>18 707</b>	<b>19 485</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>16 144</b>	<b>16 472</b>	<b>16 721</b>	<b>17 095</b>	<b>17 560</b>	<b>17 835</b>	<b>18 180</b>	..
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	156	150	174	177	190	202	191	..
20 Industry, including energy	2 503	2 535	2 599	2 644	2 682	2 663	2 717	..
21 Manufacturing	2 033	2 023	2 082	2 106	2 116	2 092	2 142	..
22 Construction	624	641	657	665	693	717	722	..
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	2 616	2 653	2 713	2 790	2 900	2 926	3 015	..
24 Information and communication	918	947	1 018	1 047	1 159	1 277	1 376	..
25 Financial and insurance activities	1 209	1 309	1 229	1 291	1 326	1 325	1 303	..
26 Real estate activities	2 064	2 105	2 141	2 175	2 198	2 226	2 247	..
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 829	1 893	1 923	2 005	2 071	2 099	2 167	..
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 798	3 810	3 818	3 839	3 880	3 940	3 982	..
29 Other service activities	438	449	450	464	461	461	467	..
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>644</b>	<b>659</b>	<b>672</b>	<b>689</b>	..
31 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>-142</b>	<b>-112</b>	<b>-62</b>	<b>-30</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>46</b>	..
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>16 599</b>	<b>16 973</b>	<b>17 285</b>	<b>17 709</b>	<b>18 219</b>	<b>18 505</b>	<b>18 915</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>8 234</b>	<b>8 575</b>	<b>8 844</b>	<b>9 259</b>	<b>9 708</b>	<b>9 969</b>	<b>10 421</b>	..
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	41	48	49	51	51	54	55	..
37 Industry, including energy	1 057	1 101	1 123	1 175	1 203	1 197	1 245	..
38 Manufacturing	882	917	932	973	1 007	1 014	1 056	..
39 Construction	347	366	388	422	459	487	517	..
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 511	1 581	1 629	1 703	1 799	1 846	1 925	..
41 Information and communication	432	464	484	518	552	574	612	..
42 Financial and insurance activities	606	630	641	681	716	734	788	..
43 Real estate activities	78	84	88	93	101	105	111	..
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 120	1 191	1 239	1 307	1 385	1 415	1 493	..
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 720	2 773	2 855	2 939	3 056	3 155	3 257	..
46 Other service activities	321	337	348	369	386	401	417	..
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>6 634</b>	<b>6 936</b>	<b>7 123</b>	<b>7 484</b>	<b>7 865</b>	<b>8 093</b>	<b>8 467</b>	..
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	33	39	40	41	41	44	44	..
49 Industry, including energy	846	883	900	944	966	959	996	..
50 Manufacturing	706	733	746	781	807	814	846	..
51 Construction	289	305	322	349	381	407	436	..
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 258	1 320	1 358	1 428	1 509	1 550	1 617	..
53 Information and communication	364	394	412	441	474	499	534	..
54 Financial and insurance activities	513	537	545	582	611	625	668	..
55 Real estate activities	67	72	76	81	88	91	97	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	953	1 019	1 055	1 118	1 188	1 220	1 279	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 034	2 079	2 117	2 183	2 276	2 353	2 437	..
58 Other service activities	275	289	298	317	332	344	359	..
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>6 318</b>	<b>6 785</b>	<b>6 973</b>	<b>7 379</b>	<b>7 554</b>	<b>7 623</b>	<b>7 922</b>	..
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>1 044</b>	<b>1 078</b>	<b>1 129</b>	<b>1 183</b>	<b>1 213</b>	<b>1 242</b>	<b>1 286</b>	..
61 Taxes on production and imports	1 104	1 136	1 189	1 241	1 270	1 304	1 347	..
62 Subsidies on production and imports	60	58	60	58	57	62	61	..
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>-53</b>	<b>-241</b>	<b>-160</b>	<b>-299</b>	<b>-255</b>	<b>-127</b>	<b>-143</b>	..
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>15 543</b>	<b>16 197</b>	<b>16 785</b>	<b>17 522</b>	<b>18 219</b>	<b>18 707</b>	<b>19 485</b>	<b>..</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/49df>

Source: United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA).

# UNITED STATES

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Billion USD

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>15 543</b>	<b>16 197</b>	<b>16 785</b>	<b>17 527</b>	<b>18 225</b>	<b>18 715</b>	<b>19 519</b>	<b>20 580</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	236	232	231	241	225	218	243	268
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	789	800	823	854	838	862	958	1 106
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	553	567	593	612	613	644	715	838
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>15 832</b>	<b>16 671</b>	<b>17 176</b>	<b>18 057</b>	<b>18 704</b>	<b>19 045</b>	<b>19 830</b>	<b>20 837</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	2 474	2 576	2 681	2 815	2 916	2 992	3 121	3 291
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>13 358</b>	<b>14 095</b>	<b>14 495</b>	<b>15 242</b>	<b>15 788</b>	<b>16 054</b>	<b>16 709</b>	<b>17 546</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-122	-112	-108	-109	-129	-141	-135	-139
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	104	113	131	146	136	142	164	155
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	227	225	240	255	265	283	299	295
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>13 235</b>	<b>13 983</b>	<b>14 386</b>	<b>15 133</b>	<b>15 659</b>	<b>15 913</b>	<b>16 574</b>	<b>17 407</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>13 235</b>	<b>13 983</b>	<b>14 386</b>	<b>15 133</b>	<b>15 659</b>	<b>15 913</b>	<b>16 574</b>	<b>17 407</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	13 153	13 523	13 849	14 388	14 901	15 420	16 069	16 903
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>537</b>	<b>745</b>	<b>758</b>	<b>493</b>	<b>505</b>	<b>504</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	-2	7	-1	0	0	-1	-9	3
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	0	8	0	0	0	0	13	3
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	2	1	1	0	0	1	23	0
19 Gross capital formation	2 969	3 243	3 426	3 647	3 844	3 814	4 025	4 315
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21 Consumption of fixed capital	2 474	2 576	2 681	2 815	2 916	2 992	3 121	3 291
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>-414</b>	<b>-200</b>	<b>-209</b>	<b>-87</b>	<b>-170</b>	<b>-330</b>	<b>-408</b>	<b>-517</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>16 588</b>	<b>16 961</b>	<b>17 273</b>	<b>17 710</b>	<b>18 225</b>	<b>18 523</b>	<b>18 962</b>	<b>19 517</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	-163	49	11	177	255	185	206	..
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>16 425</b>	<b>17 010</b>	<b>17 284</b>	<b>17 887</b>	<b>18 480</b>	<b>18 709</b>	<b>19 168</b>	<b>..</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	249	240	235	242	225	217	237	255
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	831	828	840	856	838	856	934	1 053
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	582	587	605	615	613	639	697	798
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>16 674</b>	<b>17 251</b>	<b>17 520</b>	<b>18 119</b>	<b>18 704</b>	<b>18 910</b>	<b>19 332</b>	<b>19 839</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-129	-116	-111	-109	-129	-140	-131	-132
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	110	117	134	146	136	141	160	148
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	239	233	244	256	265	281	291	280
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>16 545</b>	<b>17 135</b>	<b>17 409</b>	<b>18 010</b>	<b>18 575</b>	<b>18 771</b>	<b>19 200</b>	<b>19 707</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>14 068</b>	<b>14 585</b>	<b>14 785</b>	<b>15 294</b>	<b>15 788</b>	<b>15 940</b>	<b>16 289</b>	<b>16 705</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>13 939</b>	<b>14 469</b>	<b>14 674</b>	<b>15 185</b>	<b>15 659</b>	<b>15 800</b>	<b>16 158</b>	<b>16 573</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/c62b>

Source: United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA).

# UNITED STATES

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	312 033	314 255	316 421	318 717	321 026	323 317	325 410	327 436
2 Total employment	142 183	144 750	146 187	148 507	151 006	153 588	155 493	157 916
3 Employees	132 734	135 221	136 779	139 149	141 498	143 984	145 968	148 209
4 Self-employed	9 449	9 529	9 408	9 358	9 508	9 604	9 525	9 707
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 254	2 187	2 130	2 237	2 422	2 459	2 454	..
6 Industry, including energy	16 907	17 406	17 711	17 991	18 130	18 153	18 087	..
7 Manufacturing	14 378	14 741	14 924	15 156	15 393	15 465	15 455	..
8 Construction	9 039	8 964	9 271	9 813	9 935	10 328	10 692	..
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	36 754	37 536	37 664	38 434	38 860	39 237	39 458	..
10 Information and communication	5 084	5 063	5 269	5 459	5 528	5 699	5 960	..
11 Financial and insurance activities	6 613	6 785	6 984	6 958	7 081	7 241	7 288	..
12 Real estate activities	2 384	2 409	2 483	2 549	2 617	2 764	2 795	..
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	13 801	14 325	14 328	14 485	14 700	15 300	15 642	..
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	41 035	41 350	41 502	41 788	42 777	43 272	43 716	..
15 Other service activities	8 302	8 729	8 843	8 799	8 950	9 133	9 395	..
16 Total employment	142 173	144 754	146 185	148 513	151 000	153 586	155 487	..
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 408	1 411	1 341	1 480	1 579	1 607	1 664	..
18 Industry, including energy	16 580	17 043	17 385	17 658	17 795	17 830	17 760	..
19 Manufacturing	14 093	14 423	14 641	14 867	15 097	15 189	15 165	..
20 Construction	7 454	7 446	7 752	8 218	8 324	8 700	9 125	..
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	34 954	35 771	35 992	36 728	37 073	37 462	37 687	..
22 Information and communication	4 848	4 800	5 015	5 220	5 257	5 438	5 687	..
23 Financial and insurance activities	6 389	6 548	6 763	6 739	6 850	6 988	7 062	..
24 Real estate activities	2 003	2 010	2 053	2 148	2 231	2 338	2 366	..
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	11 918	12 344	12 417	12 625	12 884	13 392	13 685	..
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	39 959	40 250	40 430	40 714	41 708	42 234	42 731	..
27 Other service activities	7 211	7 602	7 629	7 625	7 791	7 993	8 195	..
28 Total employees	132 724	135 225	136 777	139 155	141 492	143 982	145 962	..
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	846	776	789	757	843	852	790	..
30 Industry, including energy	327	363	326	333	335	324	327	..
31 Manufacturing	285	318	283	289	296	277	290	..
32 Construction	1 585	1 518	1 519	1 595	1 611	1 628	1 567	..
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	1 800	1 765	1 672	1 706	1 787	1 775	1 771	..
34 Information and communication	236	263	254	239	271	261	273	..
35 Financial and insurance activities	224	237	221	219	231	253	226	..
36 Real estate activities	381	399	430	401	386	426	429	..
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 883	1 981	1 911	1 860	1 816	1 908	1 957	..
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 076	1 100	1 072	1 074	1 069	1 038	985	..
39 Other service activities	1 091	1 127	1 214	1 174	1 160	1 140	1 201	..
40 Total self-employed	9 449	9 529	9 408	9 358	9 508	9 604	9 525	..
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Total employment	245 159	249 807	253 331	258 156	263 674	267 419	270 376	..
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	26 716	27 400	27 708	28 286	28 224	27 895	28 201	..
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	59 278	60 727	61 712	63 088	64 756	65 612	66 642	..
49 Financial and insurance activities	10 502	10 689	10 676	10 779	11 097	11 246	11 401	..
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	27 490	28 127	29 092	30 138	30 902	31 556	31 895	..
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	68 563	69 371	69 740	70 168	71 330	72 685	73 290	..
52 Total employees	227 982	232 384	236 140	241 019	246 041	249 682	252 731	..
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Total self-employed	17 177	17 423	17 191	17 137	17 633	17 737	17 645	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/345f>

Source: United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA).

# EURO AREA

## Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach

Million EUR

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>7 531 127</b>	<b>7 580 695</b>	<b>7 635 839</b>	<b>7 746 598</b>	<b>7 904 110</b>	<b>8 093 961</b>	<b>8 333 676</b>	<b>8 571 411</b>
2 Household	5 325 585	5 362 855	5 386 890	5 458 148	5 575 970	5 709 907	5 883 625	6 049 024
3 NPISH's	133 715	135 484	137 412	141 480	144 828	148 773	153 325	158 446
4 Government	2 071 825	2 082 354	2 111 523	2 146 960	2 183 305	2 235 271	2 296 711	2 363 931
5 Individual	1 278 182	1 283 424	1 304 293	1 333 426	1 363 543	1 401 288	1 440 702	1 485 308
6 Collective	793 644	798 930	807 230	813 534	819 762	833 983	856 009	878 622
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	6 737 481	6 781 762	6 828 595	6 933 055	7 084 342	7 259 968	7 477 651	7 692 778
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>2 109 593</b>	<b>1 967 297</b>	<b>1 949 387</b>	<b>2 031 086</b>	<b>2 149 623</b>	<b>2 245 561</b>	<b>2 373 885</b>	<b>2 489 492</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	2 024 539	1 981 844	1 941 602	1 982 021	2 093 896	2 193 011	2 304 278	2 405 935
10 Dwellings	528 132	512 512	497 232	504 559	509 069	542 388	579 733	622 175
11 Other buildings and structures	530 088	509 732	493 747	489 424	491 295	495 825	521 844	553 070
12 Transport equipment	166 424	156 987	150 922	161 197	178 885	199 321	215 750	226 332
13 ICT equipment	71 598	71 420	68 183	71 243	79 765	82 350	84 019	87 278
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	374 216	365 077	353 579	366 024	378 292	393 430	407 199	428 568
15 Cultivated biological resources	4 541	4 970	5 430	5 680	6 405	6 245	6 523	6 771
16 Intellectual property products	349 539	361 146	372 509	383 893	450 184	473 451	489 210	481 741
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	85 055	-14 547	7 785	49 065	55 727	52 550	69 607	83 558
18 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>20 External balance of goods and services<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>158 489</b>	<b>288 963</b>	<b>348 609</b>	<b>390 222</b>	<b>470 706</b>	<b>477 462</b>	<b>493 392</b>	<b>500 340</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	4 119 423	4 300 930	4 360 989	4 536 271	4 850 452	4 928 909	5 297 855	5 547 352
22 Exports of goods	3 143 797	3 261 269	3 273 289	3 350 734	3 552 658	3 590 285	3 850 033	4 024 258
23 Exports of services	975 625	1 039 661	1 087 699	1 185 537	1 297 794	1 338 624	1 447 822	1 523 093
24 Imports of goods and services	3 960 933	4 011 966	4 012 379	4 146 049	4 379 746	4 451 447	4 804 463	5 047 012
25 Imports of goods	3 059 490	3 066 896	3 023 119	3 070 783	3 143 607	3 175 019	3 454 279	3 674 025
26 Imports of services	901 443	945 071	989 260	1 075 266	1 236 139	1 276 428	1 350 184	1 372 986
27 Statistical discrepancy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>9 799 208</b>	<b>9 836 956</b>	<b>9 933 833</b>	<b>10 167 904</b>	<b>10 524 438</b>	<b>10 816 965</b>	<b>11 200 924</b>	<b>11 561 188</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>7 802 332</b>	<b>7 736 160</b>	<b>7 705 141</b>	<b>7 771 695</b>	<b>7 904 110</b>	<b>8 059 398</b>	<b>8 187 264</b>	<b>8 295 020</b>
30 Household	5 521 863	5 462 160	5 426 282	5 473 553	5 575 970	5 686 020	5 781 831	5 860 344
31 NPISH's	139 704	139 631	139 657	142 365	144 828	147 998	151 119	154 576
32 Government	2 140 714	2 134 284	2 139 198	2 155 781	2 183 305	2 225 370	2 254 299	2 280 098
33 Individual	1 322 974	1 318 433	1 322 854	1 338 955	1 363 543	1 397 988	1 418 648	1 438 084
34 Collective	817 717	815 825	816 327	816 825	819 762	827 383	835 665	842 055
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	6 984 669	6 920 356	6 888 827	6 954 872	7 084 342	7 232 005	7 351 603	7 453 006
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>2 175 321</b>	<b>2 003 528</b>	<b>1 984 482</b>	<b>2 049 818</b>	<b>2 149 623</b>	<b>2 235 555</b>	<b>2 332 515</b>	<b>2 390 387</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	2 084 565	2 018 519	1 970 909	1 998 316	2 093 896	2 177 961	2 253 224	2 305 986
38 Dwellings	543 884	525 971	509 579	509 841	509 069	534 858	558 645	581 087
39 Other buildings and structures	546 347	516 270	495 972	488 944	491 295	492 815	505 628	518 960
40 Transport equipment	171 992	160 432	153 935	163 333	178 885	197 636	212 653	220 972
41 ICT equipment	70 317	70 368	68 518	73 653	79 765	82 698	84 270	88 021
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	383 519	368 180	357 565	368 215	378 292	393 532	404 046	422 060
43 Cultivated biological resources	4 884	5 151	5 520	5 750	6 405	6 120	6 335	6 465
44 Intellectual property products	362 896	371 496	379 390	388 210	450 184	470 301	481 555	468 208
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>295 175</b>	<b>438 608</b>	<b>465 223</b>	<b>480 426</b>	<b>470 706</b>	<b>431 075</b>	<b>478 993</b>	<b>523 191</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	4 167 446	4 263 095	4 342 282	4 548 941	4 850 452	4 992 471	5 268 520	5 442 331
50 Exports of goods	3 139 228	3 191 834	3 232 717	3 351 072	3 552 658	3 655 197	3 847 614	3 974 824
51 Exports of services	1 025 119	1 069 107	1 108 303	1 197 673	1 297 794	1 337 274	1 420 725	1 467 324
52 Imports of goods and services	3 872 271	3 824 487	3 877 058	4 068 515	4 379 746	4 561 396	4 789 527	4 919 140
53 Imports of goods	2 898 588	2 834 349	2 852 267	2 968 751	3 143 607	3 282 241	3 453 927	3 577 472
54 Imports of services	962 671	982 883	1 020 074	1 097 078	1 236 139	1 279 156	1 335 830	1 342 221
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	8 087	11 289	9 495	5 179	-1	-10	641	292
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>10 280 915</b>	<b>10 189 586</b>	<b>10 164 341</b>	<b>10 307 119</b>	<b>10 524 438</b>	<b>10 726 019</b>	<b>10 999 414</b>	<b>11 208 891</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/9901>

1. It should also be noted that so far, no consolidation of flows between Member States is done in aggregating to EU levels. This means in particular that the level of exports and imports for the EU (or euro area) includes flows within the EU (or euro area). The external balance however is not affected, because the non-consolidated flows in exports and imports cancel each other out in the balance.

Source: Statistical Office of the European Communities (Eurostat).



# EURO AREA

## Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing

Million EUR

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>1 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>9 779 072</b>	<b>9 807 441</b>	<b>9 916 447</b>	<b>10 149 304</b>	<b>10 503 301</b>	<b>10 795 440</b>	<b>11 181 428</b>	<b>11 532 730</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	594 234	598 312	624 044	657 724	..	..	..	..
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	605 054	562 411	548 150	593 512	..	..	..	..
<b>5 Gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>9 769 104</b>	<b>9 843 332</b>	<b>9 992 174</b>	<b>10 213 124</b>	<b>10 531 307</b>	<b>10 879 540</b>	<b>11 248 756</b>	<b>11 629 896</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	1 706 602	1 749 119	1 771 000	1 799 814	1 861 920	1 906 455	1 974 751	2 053 425
<b>7 Net national income at market prices</b>	<b>8 062 502</b>	<b>8 094 213</b>	<b>8 221 174</b>	<b>8 413 309</b>	<b>8 669 387</b>	<b>8 973 085</b>	<b>9 274 005</b>	<b>9 576 472</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	82 429	83 301	88 713	95 718	110 712	102 356	108 240	115 007
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	216 938	221 327	234 616	238 536	246 224	241 115	243 551	265 011
<b>11 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>7 927 993</b>	<b>7 956 187</b>	<b>8 075 271</b>	<b>8 270 491</b>	<b>8 533 874</b>	<b>8 834 326</b>	<b>9 138 695</b>	<b>9 426 467</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
<b>12 Net national disposable income</b>	<b>7 927 993</b>	<b>7 956 187</b>	<b>8 075 271</b>	<b>8 270 491</b>	<b>8 533 874</b>	<b>8 834 326</b>	<b>9 138 695</b>	<b>9 426 467</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	7 565 630	7 615 019	7 667 720	7 780 284	7 934 676	8 126 064	8 367 285	8 609 917
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	-5	-15	-31	-12	-3	-17	3	4
<b>15 Saving, net</b>	<b>362 358</b>	<b>341 153</b>	<b>407 521</b>	<b>490 195</b>	<b>599 195</b>	<b>708 245</b>	<b>771 412</b>	<b>816 554</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	22 644	25 322	27 632	26 065	34 098	19 505	16 825	21 693
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	12 126	13 071	11 500	10 842	12 626	13 546	11 929	11 695
19 Gross capital formation	2 132 602	1 991 793	1 970 393	2 050 708	2 171 491	2 264 343	2 394 711	2 511 651
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	-612	5 917	-901	4 391	3 011	4 443	24 603	43 594
21 Consumption of fixed capital	1 706 602	1 749 119	1 771 000	1 799 814	1 861 920	1 906 455	1 974 751	2 053 425
<b>22 Net lending / net borrowing</b>	<b>-52 512</b>	<b>104 812</b>	<b>225 160</b>	<b>250 133</b>	<b>308 086</b>	<b>351 872</b>	<b>331 745</b>	<b>324 731</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
<b>23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015</b>	<b>10 260 267</b>	<b>10 169 122</b>	<b>10 143 927</b>	<b>10 286 419</b>	<b>10 503 301</b>	<b>10 704 477</b>	<b>10 977 324</b>	<b>11 186 380</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>25 Real gross domestic income</b>	<b>10 122 099</b>	<b>10 005 011</b>	<b>10 025 099</b>	<b>10 195 109</b>	<b>10 503 301</b>	<b>10 748 906</b>	<b>10 985 345</b>	<b>11 141 224</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>29 Real gross national income at market prices</b>	<b>10 111 781</b>	<b>10 041 624</b>	<b>10 101 655</b>	<b>10 259 216</b>	<b>10 531 307</b>	<b>10 832 644</b>	<b>11 051 492</b>	<b>11 235 091</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-139 228	-140 806	-147 502	-143 463	-135 512	-138 161	-132 938	-144 912
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	85 320	84 979	89 685	96 150	110 712	101 915	106 342	111 103
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	224 548	225 786	237 187	239 612	246 224	240 076	239 280	256 015
<b>33 Real gross national disposable income</b>	<b>9 972 554</b>	<b>9 900 818</b>	<b>9 954 154</b>	<b>10 115 754</b>	<b>10 395 794</b>	<b>10 694 483</b>	<b>10 918 554</b>	<b>11 090 179</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>35 Real net national income at market prices</b>	<b>8 345 315</b>	<b>8 257 270</b>	<b>8 311 251</b>	<b>8 451 279</b>	<b>8 669 387</b>	<b>8 934 407</b>	<b>9 111 372</b>	<b>9 251 375</b>
<b>36 Real net national disposable income</b>	<b>8 206 088</b>	<b>8 116 463</b>	<b>8 163 750</b>	<b>8 307 816</b>	<b>8 533 874</b>	<b>8 796 246</b>	<b>8 978 434</b>	<b>9 106 463</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/6afd>

Source: Statistical Office of the European Communities(Eurostat).



## EURO AREA

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
<b>1 Total population</b>	<b>335 805</b>	<b>336 667</b>	<b>337 395</b>	<b>338 134</b>	<b>339 151</b>	<b>340 232</b>	<b>340 971</b>	<b>341 745</b>
2 Total employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Employees	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Self-employed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5 199	5 135	5 060	5 057	5 012	4 999	4 973	4 953
6 Industry, including energy	22 974	22 780	22 468	22 376	22 393	22 565	22 815	23 152
7 Manufacturing	21 028	20 827	20 518	20 435	20 459	20 622	20 851	21 169
8 Construction	10 005	9 570	9 220	9 104	9 124	9 151	9 284	9 509
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	37 343	37 166	36 820	37 102	37 609	38 136	38 832	39 372
10 Information and communication	3 966	3 998	4 022	4 052	4 114	4 237	4 380	4 531
11 Financial and insurance activities	4 061	4 047	4 000	3 961	3 942	3 923	3 865	3 837
12 Real estate activities	1 498	1 500	1 488	1 492	1 500	1 533	1 560	1 587
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	18 926	19 101	19 214	19 675	20 212	20 794	21 558	22 153
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	36 009	35 995	36 166	36 529	36 930	37 422	37 839	38 322
15 Other service activities	10 371	10 420	10 447	10 533	10 600	10 679	10 783	10 849
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>150 352</b>	<b>149 712</b>	<b>148 905</b>	<b>149 881</b>	<b>151 437</b>	<b>153 440</b>	<b>155 890</b>	<b>158 267</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 068	2 072	2 064	2 124	2 166	2 214	2 248	2 276
18 Industry, including energy	21 497	21 339	21 053	20 987	21 015	21 189	21 465	21 831
19 Manufacturing	19 596	19 434	19 149	19 091	19 128	19 291	19 547	19 893
20 Construction	7 699	7 276	6 951	6 845	6 878	6 918	7 073	7 315
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	30 507	30 377	30 105	30 380	30 926	31 506	32 309	32 937
22 Information and communication	3 482	3 514	3 537	3 559	3 620	3 748	3 885	4 029
23 Financial and insurance activities	3 675	3 659	3 616	3 574	3 553	3 539	3 484	3 456
24 Real estate activities	1 166	1 171	1 166	1 164	1 170	1 197	1 224	1 242
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	14 937	15 027	15 095	15 508	16 028	16 591	17 316	17 845
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	33 963	33 894	34 012	34 302	34 634	35 088	35 478	35 919
27 Other service activities	8 628	8 633	8 639	8 708	8 754	8 794	8 907	8 960
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>127 621</b>	<b>126 962</b>	<b>126 239</b>	<b>127 150</b>	<b>128 745</b>	<b>130 784</b>	<b>133 389</b>	<b>135 812</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 131	3 064	2 996	2 933	2 846	2 786	2 725	2 677
30 Industry, including energy	1 477	1 441	1 415	1 389	1 378	1 375	1 350	1 321
31 Manufacturing	1 432	1 394	1 369	1 344	1 331	1 331	1 305	1 276
32 Construction	2 306	2 294	2 269	2 259	2 246	2 234	2 210	2 194
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	6 837	6 789	6 715	6 721	6 682	6 631	6 523	6 435
34 Information and communication	484	483	485	494	495	490	495	502
35 Financial and insurance activities	386	388	384	387	389	384	381	381
36 Real estate activities	332	329	322	328	331	336	336	345
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	3 989	4 075	4 119	4 168	4 184	4 203	4 242	4 308
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 046	2 100	2 154	2 227	2 296	2 334	2 361	2 403
39 Other service activities	1 744	1 787	1 807	1 825	1 846	1 885	1 876	1 889
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>22 731</b>	<b>22 750</b>	<b>22 667</b>	<b>22 731</b>	<b>22 692</b>	<b>22 657</b>	<b>22 501</b>	<b>22 455</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	37 722	36 826	36 242	36 225	36 375	36 696	36 987	37 448
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	62 614	61 650	60 679	60 947	61 621	62 601	63 406	64 109
43 Financial and insurance activities	6 634	6 570	6 456	6 375	6 351	6 344	6 219	6 158
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	29 908	29 861	29 738	30 483	31 370	32 319	33 436	34 360
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	51 745	51 442	51 438	51 994	52 525	53 207	53 481	54 190
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>242 006</b>	<b>238 173</b>	<b>235 237</b>	<b>236 588</b>	<b>239 256</b>	<b>242 650</b>	<b>245 449</b>	<b>249 038</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	34 485	33 712	33 202	33 248	33 403	33 734	34 101	34 639
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	46 803	46 008	45 216	45 528	46 317	47 504	48 558	49 485
49 Financial and insurance activities	5 804	5 754	5 657	5 583	5 557	5 559	5 442	5 381
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	22 053	21 952	21 809	22 497	23 342	24 270	25 359	26 134
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	48 085	47 719	47 690	48 147	48 520	49 143	49 417	50 071
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>192 865</b>	<b>189 588</b>	<b>187 164</b>	<b>188 604</b>	<b>191 185</b>	<b>194 732</b>	<b>198 054</b>	<b>201 769</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	3 238	3 113	3 039	2 977	2 973	2 962	2 885	2 809
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accomod., food serv. activ.	15 811	15 642	15 463	15 419	15 304	15 097	14 848	14 624
55 Financial and insurance activities	829	816	798	791	794	785	777	778
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	7 854	7 909	7 929	7 986	8 028	8 049	8 077	8 226
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 660	3 723	3 748	3 847	4 004	4 064	4 064	4 118
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>49 141</b>	<b>48 585</b>	<b>48 072</b>	<b>47 984</b>	<b>48 071</b>	<b>47 918</b>	<b>47 395</b>	<b>47 269</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20200228/e05d>

Source: Statistical Office of the European Communities(Eurostat).

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The National Accounts of OECD Countries, Main Aggregates covers expenditure-based GDP, output-based GDP, income-based GDP, GDP per capita, disposable income, saving and net lending, population and employment. It includes also comparative tables based on purchasing power parities (PPPs) and exchange rates. Data are shown for 35 OECD countries and the Euro area. Country tables are expressed in national currency. Data are based on the System of National Accounts 2008 (2008 SNA).

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