



OECD Labour Force Statistics

2010-2019

OECD Labour Force Statistics 2020

2010-2019

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Conventional signs and abbreviations

Signs and abbreviations

Totals may not add up due to rounding

..	Not available
.	Decimal point
e	Estimated value
|	Break in series

Main country groupings

G7	Canada, Japan, France, Italy, Germany, United Kingdom, United States.
Euro area (19 countries)	The 19 countries of the euro area.
European Union (28 countries)	The European Union of 28 countries.
OECD-Total	The 36 OECD countries including Lithuania, unless otherwise specified.

Colombia was not an OECD Member at the time of preparation of this publication. Accordingly, Colombia does not appear in the list of OECD Members and is not included in the zone aggregates.

Classification

The International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Rev. 3 classification is available on line: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/cr/registry/regcst.asp?Cl=2>. The International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Rev. 4 classification is available on line: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/cr/registry/regcst.asp?Cl=27>.

Note

Data on population are currently not updated by OECD, as an alternative, other data on population and demographic events are available from the United Nations database (<https://esa.un.org/unpd/wpp/Download/Standard/Population/>).

International comparisons

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 1. Labour force, thousands

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	11 628	11 814	11 976	12 144	12 287	12 525	12 698	12 978	13 288	13 575
Austria	4 220	4 246	4 293	4 336	4 358	4 400	4 490	4 508	4 539	4 559
Belgium	4 895 |	4 856	4 893	4 947	4 967	4 973	4 976 |	4 992	5 056	5 106
Canada	18 451	18 620	18 810	19 038	19 124	19 278	19 441	19 663	19 813	20 200
Chile	7 763	8 061	8 150	8 277	8 443	8 560	8 678	8 868	9 018	9 141
Colombia	21 518	22 126	22 772	23 017	23 391	23 938	24 201	24 489	24 707	24 768
Czech Republic	5 269 |	5 223	5 257	5 306	5 298	5 310	5 350	5 377	5 415	5 412
Denmark	2 885	2 884	2 869	2 846	2 862	2 890 |	2 936 |	2 961	2 985	3 030
Estonia	682	688	683	680	674	683	691	699	702	703
Finland	2 672	2 682	2 690	2 676	2 679	2 689	2 685	2 707	2 742	2 750
France	28 236	28 248	28 482	28 625 |	29 403	29 496	29 565	29 619	29 745	29 682
Germany	40 838 |	41 186	41 351	41 713	41 961	42 160	43 041	43 285	43 382	43 770
Greece	5 029	4 936	4 890	4 844	4 811	4 808	4 805	4 780	4 743	4 730
Hungary	4 202	4 225	4 300	4 334	4 444	4 518	4 586	4 613	4 642	4 672
Iceland	179	179	179	183	187	191	196	199	204	208
Ireland	2 253	2 231	2 224	2 246	2 256	2 284	2 327	2 352 |	2 395	2 443
Israel	3 147	3 204 |	3 606	3 678	3 778	3 846	3 925	3 993	4 068	4 124
Italy	24 583	24 660	25 257	25 259	25 515	25 498	25 770	25 930	25 970	25 941
Japan	66 318	65 955 |	65 652	65 928	66 088	66 248	66 731	67 202	68 302	68 863
Korea	24 956	25 389	25 781	26 108	26 836	27 153	27 418	27 748	27 895	28 186
Latvia	1 057	1 028	1 031	1 014	992	994	989	980	982	971
Lithuania	1 518	1 482	1 473	1 465	1 477	1 469	1 478	1 458	1 465	1 470
Luxembourg	231	236	249	254	261 |	276	278	288	296	306
Mexico	48 718	49 722	51 229	51 787	51 924	52 905	53 680	54 204	55 555	56 991
Netherlands	8 725	8 726	8 861	8 932	8 896	8 933	8 966	9 042	9 148	9 297
New Zealand	2 298	2 327	2 333	2 362	2 432	2 484	2 585	2 670	2 715	2 746
Norway	2 592	2 620	2 669	2 694	2 721	2 760	2 768	2 759	2 792	2 819
Poland	17 123	17 221	17 340	17 361	17 428	17 388	17 260	17 267	17 143	17 019
Portugal	5 490 |	5 428	5 383	5 285	5 226	5 195	5 178	5 219	5 233	5 253
Slovak Republic	2 707 |	2 680	2 707	2 715	2 722	2 738	2 759	2 755	2 746	2 741
Slovenia	1 041	1 019	1 013	1 008	1 015	1 008	995	1 026	1 033	1 028
Spain	23 365	23 434	23 444	23 190	22 955	22 922	22 823	22 742	22 807	23 027
Sweden	4 950	5 017	5 061	5 116	5 184	5 225	5 279	5 383	5 444 |	5 508
Switzerland	4 420	4 496	4 556	4 612	4 696	4 767	4 843	4 870	4 907	4 922
Turkey	25 288	26 424	27 021	27 961 |	28 774	29 654	30 524	31 617	32 245	32 525
United Kingdom	31 584	31 841	32 129	32 391	32 667	32 943	33 247	33 412	33 701	33 964
United States	153 889	153 617	154 975	155 389	155 922	157 130	159 187	160 320	162 075	163 539
OECD-Total	614 717 |	618 731 |	625 586	629 722 |	634 653 |	640 240 |	647 347 |	652 974 |	659 899 |	665 990
G7	363 898 |	364 127 |	366 654	368 343 |	370 680	372 753	376 981	379 430	382 988	385 959
Euro area	158 136	158 378	159 545	159 817	160 801	161 157	162 450	163 038	163 671	164 488
European Union ¹	238 854	239 200	240 940	241 586	243 187	243 820	245 181	246 359	247 203	248 300
Brazil	..	100 219	101 184	102 170	105 537	104 480 |	102 368	103 886	104 756	..
Costa Rica	..	2 041	2 214	2 236	2 284	2 276	2 206	2 256	2 360	2 465
Russian Federation	75 440	75 779	75 676	75 529	75 428	76 588	76 636	76 169	76 077	75 287

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 2. Labour force, index

2015=100

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	92.8	94.3	95.6	97.0	98.1	100.0	101.4	103.6	106.1	108.4
Austria	95.9	96.5	97.6	98.5	99.0	100.0	102.0	102.5	103.2	103.6
Belgium	98.4 |	97.6	98.4	99.5	99.9	100.0	100.1 |	100.4	101.7	102.7
Canada	95.7	96.6	97.6	98.8	99.2	100.0	100.8	102.0	102.8	104.8
Chile	90.7	94.2	95.2	96.7	98.6	100.0	101.4	103.6	105.4	106.8
Colombia	89.9	92.4	95.1	96.2	97.7	100.0	101.1	102.3	103.2	103.5
Czech Republic	99.2 |	98.4	99.0	99.9	99.8	100.0	100.8	101.3	102.0	101.9
Denmark	99.8	99.8	99.2	98.5	99.0	100.0 |	101.6 |	102.4	103.3	104.8
Estonia	99.8	100.7	100.0	99.5	98.7	100.0	101.2	102.3	102.8	102.8
Finland	99.4	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.8	100.7	102.0	102.3
France	95.7	95.8	96.6	97.0 |	99.7	100.0	100.2	100.4	100.8	100.6
Germany	96.9 |	97.7	98.1	98.9	99.5	100.0	102.1	102.7	102.9	103.8
Greece	104.6	102.7	101.7	100.7	100.1	100.0	99.9	99.4	98.7	98.4
Hungary	93.0	93.5	95.2	95.9	98.4	100.0	101.5	102.1	102.7	103.4
Iceland	93.8	93.4	93.4	95.7	97.6	100.0	102.6	104.2	106.6	108.9
Ireland	98.7	97.7	97.4	98.4	98.8	100.0	101.9	103.0 |	104.9	107.0
Israel	81.8	83.3 |	93.8	95.6	98.2	100.0	102.1	103.8	105.8	107.2
Italy	96.4	96.7	99.1	99.1	100.1	100.0	101.1	101.7	101.9	101.7
Japan	100.1	99.6 |	99.1	99.5	99.8	100.0	100.7	101.4	103.1	103.9
Korea	91.9	93.5	94.9	96.1	98.8	100.0	101.0	102.2	102.7	103.8
Latvia	106.3	103.4	103.7	102.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	98.6	98.8	97.7
Lithuania	103.3	100.9	100.3	99.8	100.6	100.0	100.6	99.3	99.7	100.1
Luxembourg	83.7	85.7	90.2	91.9	94.6 |	100.0	100.8	104.3	107.5	111.0
Mexico	92.1	94.0	96.8	97.9	98.1	100.0	101.5	102.5	105.0	107.7
Netherlands	97.7	97.7	99.2	100.0	99.6	100.0	100.4	101.2	102.4	104.1
New Zealand	92.5	93.7	93.9	95.1	97.9	100.0	104.1	107.5	109.3	110.5
Norway	93.9	94.9	96.7	97.6	98.6	100.0	100.3	100.0	101.2	102.2
Poland	98.5	99.0	99.7	99.8	100.2	100.0	99.3	99.3	98.6	97.9
Portugal	105.7 |	104.5	103.6	101.7	100.6	100.0	99.7	100.5	100.7	101.1
Slovak Republic	98.8 |	97.9	98.9	99.2	99.4	100.0	100.7	100.6	100.3	100.1
Slovenia	103.3	101.1	100.6	100.0	100.7	100.0	98.7	101.9	102.5	102.0
Spain	101.9	102.2	102.3	101.2	100.1	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.5	100.5
Sweden	94.7	96.0	96.9	97.9	99.2	100.0	101.0	103.0	104.2 |	105.4
Switzerland	92.7	94.3	95.6	96.7	98.5	100.0	101.6	102.2	102.9	103.2
Turkey	85.3	89.1	91.1	94.3 |	97.0	100.0	102.9	106.6	108.7	109.7
United Kingdom	95.9	96.7	97.5	98.3	99.2	100.0	100.9	101.4	102.3	103.1
United States	97.9	97.8	98.6	98.9	99.2	100.0	101.3	102.0	103.1	104.1
OECD-Total	96.0 |	96.6 |	97.7	98.4 |	99.1 |	100.0 |	101.1 |	102.0 |	103.1 |	104.0
G7	97.6 |	97.7 |	98.4	98.8 |	99.4	100.0	101.1	101.8	102.7	103.5
Euro area	98.1	98.3	99.0	99.2	99.8	100.0	100.8	101.2	101.6	102.1
European Union ¹	98.0	98.1	98.8	99.1	99.7	100.0	100.6	101.0	101.4	101.8
Brazil	..	95.9	96.8	97.8	101.0	100.0 |	98.0	99.4	100.3	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	98.5	98.9	98.8	98.6	98.5	100.0	100.1	99.5	99.3	98.3

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 3. Female labour force, thousands

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	5 285	5 392	5 479	5 568	5 657	5 791	5 911	6 067	6 235	6 389
Austria	1 959	1 981	2 009	2 032	2 048	2 064	2 102	2 112	2 122	2 135
Belgium	2 220 |	2 206	2 223	2 265	2 290	2 297	2 295 |	2 305	2 355	2 383
Canada	8 746	8 816	8 924	9 041	9 053	9 096	9 199	9 327	9 417	9 573
Chile	3 064	3 249	3 315	3 374	3 476	3 517	3 562	3 661	3 766	3 845
Colombia	9 119	9 415	9 799	9 921	10 090	10 372	10 487	10 599	10 633	10 631
Czech Republic	2 280 |	2 275	2 300	2 337	2 330	2 347	2 373	2 391	2 415	2 410
Denmark	1 359	1 361	1 359	1 355	1 351	1 354 |	1 386 |	1 398	1 405	1 424
Estonia	338	340	336	334	327	333	336	339	340	342
Finland	1 287	1 287	1 298	1 293	1 296	1 303	1 293	1 300	1 319	1 320
France	13 428	13 455	13 566	13 691 |	14 133	14 194	14 261	14 273	14 374	14 390
Germany	18 791 |	19 049	19 096	19 339	19 472	19 583	19 949	20 039	20 105	20 330
Greece	2 138	2 120	2 127	2 109	2 120	2 143	2 148	2 126	2 098	2 095
Hungary	1 948	1 952	1 989	1 991	2 042	2 073	2 096	2 100	2 107	2 106
Iceland	85	85	85	87	89	91	92	93	94	96
Ireland	1 009	1 006	1 006	1 020	1 023	1 033	1 060	1 075 |	1 099	1 122
Israel	1 483	1 505 |	1 688	1 722	1 781	1 813	1 857	1 887	1 943	1 974
Italy	10 124	10 235	10 629	10 670	10 828	10 744	10 920	11 041	11 072	11 105
Japan	27 828	27 700 |	27 693	28 095	28 318	28 516	28 919	29 368	30 137	30 578
Korea	10 335	10 520	10 704	10 862	11 229	11 426	11 583	11 772	11 893	12 097
Latvia	535	517	520	510	495	495	497	492	492	486
Lithuania	768	746	744	734	740	741	748	737	735	738
Luxembourg	101	104	111	112	116 |	125	126	133	138	140
Mexico	18 266	18 718	19 545	19 818	19 636	20 128	20 504	20 661	21 303	22 282
Netherlands	4 011	4 034	4 100	4 128	4 093	4 137	4 161	4 209	4 262	4 344
New Zealand	1 082	1 100	1 109	1 126	1 159	1 181	1 228	1 268	1 295	1 316
Norway	1 222	1 241	1 256	1 272	1 285	1 298	1 302	1 300	1 312	1 324
Poland	7 677	7 717	7 789	7 793	7 835	7 820	7 746	7 737	7 703	7 620
Portugal	2 643 |	2 591	2 591	2 560	2 545	2 538	2 526	2 553	2 572	2 594
Slovak Republic	1 210 |	1 185	1 200	1 210	1 212	1 234	1 248	1 251	1 240	1 240
Slovenia	476	468	468	462	467	463	464	479	478	474
Spain	10 405	10 576	10 704	10 669	10 595	10 602	10 609	10 570	10 600	10 754
Sweden	2 329	2 372	2 400	2 429	2 459	2 488	2 514	2 557	2 591 |	2 620
Switzerland	2 024	2 062	2 096	2 129	2 180	2 217	2 257	2 265	2 290	2 307
Turkey	7 250	7 749	8 064	8 543 |	8 722	9 199	9 630	10 141	10 458	10 669
United Kingdom	14 602	14 747	14 888	15 061	15 233	15 371	15 520	15 676	15 831	16 019
United States	71 904	71 642	72 648	72 722	73 039	73 510	74 432	75 175	75 978	76 852
OECD-Total	269 330 |	271 517 |	275 858	278 383 |	280 762 |	283 636 |	287 339 |	290 475 |	294 208 |	298 122
G7	165 423 |	165 644 |	167 444	168 620 |	170 075	171 013	173 200	174 898	176 914	178 845
Euro area	71 704	72 167	73 003	73 418	74 087	74 316	75 029	75 330	75 712	76 311
European Union ¹	108 447	109 049	110 186	110 812	111 795	112 119	112 859	113 531	114 026	114 755
Brazil	..	43 597	44 041	44 630	46 670	45 854 |	44 910	46 136	46 796	..
Costa Rica	..	760	867	880	891	889	833	851	909	993
Russian Federation	36 866	37 063	36 956	36 809	36 700	37 155	37 166	36 931	36 941	36 570

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 4. Male labour force, thousands

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	6 343	6 422	6 497	6 576	6 629	6 734	6 787	6 911	7 053	7 186
Austria	2 261	2 265	2 284	2 304	2 310	2 336	2 388	2 396	2 417	2 425
Belgium	2 675 |	2 650	2 670	2 682	2 677	2 677	2 682 |	2 687	2 701	2 723
Canada	9 705	9 803	9 886	9 997	10 072	10 182	10 242	10 336	10 396	10 627
Chile	4 698	4 812	4 835	4 903	4 967	5 042	5 116	5 207	5 253	5 296
Colombia	12 399	12 711	12 974	13 096	13 301	13 566	13 713	13 890	14 074	14 138
Czech Republic	2 989 |	2 948	2 957	2 969	2 968	2 963	2 977	2 986	3 000	3 003
Denmark	1 526	1 522	1 510	1 492	1 511	1 536 |	1 550 |	1 564	1 580	1 606
Estonia	344	348	347	346	347	350	356	360	362	361
Finland	1 385	1 395	1 392	1 383	1 383	1 386	1 392	1 407	1 422	1 429
France	14 808	14 793	14 916	14 934 |	15 270	15 303	15 304	15 345	15 371	15 292
Germany	22 047 |	22 137	22 255	22 374	22 490	22 577	23 092	23 246	23 277	23 439
Greece	2 891	2 816	2 763	2 735	2 691	2 665	2 657	2 654	2 645	2 635
Hungary	2 254	2 273	2 311	2 343	2 402	2 445	2 490	2 513	2 534	2 566
Iceland	94	94	93	96	98	100	104	107	110	112
Ireland	1 244	1 225	1 218	1 226	1 234	1 251	1 268	1 277 |	1 296	1 322
Israel	1 664	1 699 |	1 918	1 956	1 998	2 032	2 069	2 106	2 124	2 149
Italy	14 459	14 425	14 628	14 589	14 687	14 754	14 850	14 889	14 899	14 837
Japan	38 502	38 247 |	37 956	37 828	37 765	37 728	37 811	37 838	38 166	38 285
Korea	14 622	14 869	15 077	15 245	15 607	15 728	15 836	15 975	16 002	16 089
Latvia	521	512	511	504	497	499	492	489	490	485
Lithuania	750	736	728	732	737	728	729	721	729	732
Luxembourg	130	132	138	141	145 |	150	152	155	159	166
Mexico	30 452	31 003	31 684	31 969	32 288	32 777	33 176	33 543	34 252	34 709
Netherlands	4 714	4 691	4 761	4 804	4 802	4 795	4 804	4 834	4 886	4 953
New Zealand	1 215	1 227	1 224	1 236	1 273	1 304	1 357	1 401	1 421	1 430
Norway	1 370	1 379	1 413	1 422	1 437	1 461	1 466	1 459	1 480	1 495
Poland	9 446	9 504	9 551	9 568	9 593	9 568	9 514	9 530	9 440	9 398
Portugal	2 847 |	2 837	2 791	2 725	2 681	2 657	2 652	2 667	2 661	2 658
Slovak Republic	1 497 |	1 496	1 507	1 506	1 510	1 505	1 511	1 504	1 506	1 501
Slovenia	565	551	546	546	548	545	531	547	556	554
Spain	12 959	12 858	12 740	12 521	12 359	12 320	12 214	12 172	12 207	12 273
Sweden	2 621	2 646	2 661	2 688	2 726	2 737	2 765	2 826	2 853 |	2 887
Switzerland	2 396	2 434	2 460	2 483	2 515	2 550	2 586	2 606	2 616	2 615
Turkey	18 038	18 674	18 957	19 418 |	20 052	20 455	20 894	21 476	21 787	21 856
United Kingdom	16 983	17 095	17 241	17 330	17 435	17 572	17 727	17 736	17 869	17 945
United States	81 985	81 975	82 327	82 667	82 882	83 620	84 755	85 145	86 097	86 687
OECD-Total	345 400 |	347 206 |	349 727	351 334 |	353 886 |	356 600 |	360 007 |	362 502 |	365 692 |	367 867
G7	198 488 |	198 474 |	199 208	199 717 |	200 600	201 737	203 780	204 535	206 075	207 113
Euro area	86 433	86 211	86 542	86 399	86 715	86 841	87 421	87 708	87 959	88 177
European Union ¹	130 407	130 152	130 754	130 774	131 392	131 700	132 321	132 828	133 176	133 546
Brazil	..	56 622	57 143	57 540	58 867	58 626 |	57 458	57 750	57 960	..
Costa Rica	..	1 280	1 347	1 356	1 393	1 387	1 373	1 405	1 451	1 472
Russian Federation	38 575	38 717	38 720	38 720	38 729	39 433	39 470	39 238	39 136	38 717

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 5. Employment, thousands

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	11 022	11 214	11 351	11 457	11 540	11 766	11 973	12 252	12 584	12 874
Austria	4 017	4 052	4 084	4 105	4 113	4 148	4 220	4 260	4 319	4 355
Belgium	4 489 |	4 509	4 524	4 530	4 544	4 552	4 587 |	4 638	4 755	4 832
Canada	16 964	17 221	17 438	17 691	17 802	17 947	18 080	18 416	18 658	19 056
Chile	7 131	7 487	7 626	7 786	7 903	8 028	8 115	8 276	8 390	8 501
Colombia	18 972	19 719	20 397	20 785	21 250	21 795	21 958	22 182	22 306	22 157
Czech Republic	4 885 |	4 873	4 890	4 937	4 974	5 042	5 139	5 222	5 294	5 303
Denmark	2 661	2 660	2 645	2 636	2 664	2 709 |	2 760 |	2 789	2 832	2 878
Estonia	568	603	615	621	625	641	645	659	665	671
Finland	2 447	2 474	2 483	2 457	2 447	2 437	2 448	2 473	2 540	2 566
France	25 731	25 759	25 804	25 785 |	26 376	26 442	26 597	26 833	27 063	27 176
Germany	37 993 |	38 787	39 126	39 531	39 871	40 211	41 267	41 664	41 915	42 396
Greece	4 390	4 054	3 695	3 513	3 536	3 611	3 674	3 753	3 828	3 911
Hungary	3 732	3 759	3 827	3 893	4 101	4 211	4 352	4 421	4 469	4 512
Iceland	166	166	168	173	178	184	190	194	198	201
Ireland	1 926	1 888	1 880	1 938	1 989	2 057	2 132	2 194 |	2 258	2 323
Israel	2 938	3 025 |	3 359	3 450	3 556	3 644	3 737	3 825	3 905	3 967
Italy	22 527	22 598	22 566	22 191	22 279	22 465	22 758	23 023	23 215	23 360
Japan	62 982	62 934 |	62 797	63 266	63 712	64 015	64 649	65 306	66 636	67 245
Korea	24 033	24 526	24 955	25 299	25 897	26 178	26 409	26 725	26 822	27 123
Latvia	851	862	876	894	885	896	893	895	909	910
Lithuania	1 248	1 254	1 276	1 293	1 319	1 335	1 361	1 355	1 375	1 378
Luxembourg	221	225	236	239	246 |	257	260	272	280	289
Mexico	46 122	47 139	48 707	49 227	49 415	50 611	51 595	52 341	53 721	54 994
Netherlands	8 290	8 291	8 345	8 285	8 236	8 319	8 427	8 605	8 798	8 982
New Zealand	2 157	2 188	2 183	2 226	2 302	2 351	2 454	2 544	2 598	2 634
Norway	2 501	2 536	2 585	2 602	2 627	2 641	2 638	2 644	2 686	2 716
Poland	15 473	15 562	15 591	15 568	15 862	16 084	16 197	16 423	16 484	16 461
Portugal	4 898 |	4 740	4 547	4 429	4 500	4 549	4 605	4 757	4 867	4 913
Slovak Republic	2 318 |	2 315	2 329	2 329	2 363	2 424	2 492	2 531	2 567	2 584
Slovenia	966	936	924	906	917	917	915	959	981	983
Spain	18 724	18 421	17 633	17 139	17 344	17 866	18 342	18 825	19 328	19 779
Sweden	4 524	4 626	4 657	4 704	4 772	4 837	4 910	5 022	5 097 |	5 132
Switzerland	4 208	4 298	4 351	4 393	4 469	4 538	4 604	4 637	4 675	4 706
Turkey	22 593	24 099	24 819	25 520 |	25 931	26 619	27 216	28 197	28 734	28 080
United Kingdom	29 125	29 282	29 596	29 954	30 671	31 197	31 648	31 965	32 354	32 695
United States	139 064	139 869	142 469	143 929	146 305	148 833	151 436	153 337	155 761	157 538
OECD-Total	562 854 |	568 954 |	575 355	579 682 |	587 519 |	596 356 |	605 683 |	614 411 |	623 866 |	630 180
G7	334 386 |	336 451 |	339 796	342 347 |	347 017	351 110	356 435	360 545	365 601	369 465
Euro area	142 160	142 335	141 502	140 732	142 142	143 683	146 195	148 294	150 300	152 077
European Union ¹	216 040	216 215	215 813	215 432	218 347	220 915	224 255	227 581	230 327	232 650
Brazil	..	93 501	94 940	95 533	98 283	94 465 |	90 645	90 917	92 206	..
Costa Rica	1 884	1 830	1 989	2 026	2 064	2 057	1 996	2 051	2 117	2 175
Russian Federation	69 804	70 857	71 545	71 391	71 539	72 324	72 393	72 202	72 420	71 826

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 6. Employment, index

2015=100

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	93.7	95.3	96.5	97.4	98.1	100.0	101.8	104.1	107.0	109.4
Austria	96.8	97.7	98.5	99.0	99.1	100.0	101.7	102.7	104.1	105.0
Belgium	98.6 |	99.1	99.4	99.5	99.8	100.0	100.8 |	101.9	104.5	106.2
Canada	94.5	96.0	97.2	98.6	99.2	100.0	100.7	102.6	104.0	106.2
Chile	88.8	93.3	95.0	97.0	98.4	100.0	101.1	103.1	104.5	105.9
Colombia	87.0	90.5	93.6	95.4	97.5	100.0	100.8	101.8	102.3	101.7
Czech Republic	96.9 |	96.6	97.0	97.9	98.7	100.0	101.9	103.6	105.0	105.2
Denmark	98.2	98.2	97.6	97.3	98.3	100.0 |	101.9 |	102.9	104.5	106.2
Estonia	88.6	94.1	95.9	96.9	97.5	100.0	100.6	102.8	103.7	104.8
Finland	100.4	101.5	101.9	100.8	100.4	100.0	100.5	101.5	104.2	105.3
France	97.3	97.4	97.6	97.5 |	99.8	100.0	100.6	101.5	102.3	102.8
Germany	94.5 |	96.5	97.3	98.3	99.2	100.0	102.6	103.6	104.2	105.4
Greece	121.6	112.3	102.3	97.3	97.9	100.0	101.7	103.9	106.0	108.3
Hungary	88.6	89.3	90.9	92.5	97.4	100.0	103.4	105.0	106.2	107.2
Iceland	90.3	90.4	91.4	94.3	96.7	100.0	103.7	105.6	108.0	109.5
Ireland	93.6	91.8	91.4	94.2	96.7	100.0	103.6	106.6 |	109.7	112.9
Israel	80.6	83.0 |	92.2	94.7	97.6	100.0	102.6	105.0	107.2	108.9
Italy	100.3	100.6	100.5	98.8	99.2	100.0	101.3	102.5	103.3	104.0
Japan	98.4	98.3 |	98.1	98.8	99.5	100.0	101.0	102.0	104.1	105.0
Korea	91.8	93.7	95.3	96.6	98.9	100.0	100.9	102.1	102.5	103.6
Latvia	94.9	96.1	97.7	99.8	98.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	101.5	101.6
Lithuania	93.5	93.9	95.6	96.8	98.8	100.0	102.0	101.5	103.0	103.3
Luxembourg	85.8	87.3	91.7	92.7	95.4 |	100.0	101.2	105.6	108.7	112.3
Mexico	91.1	93.1	96.2	97.3	97.6	100.0	101.9	103.4	106.1	108.7
Netherlands	99.7	99.7	100.3	99.6	99.0	100.0	101.3	103.4	105.8	108.0
New Zealand	91.7	93.1	92.9	94.7	97.9	100.0	104.3	108.2	110.5	112.0
Norway	94.7	96.0	97.9	98.5	99.5	100.0	99.9	100.1	101.7	102.8
Poland	96.2	96.8	96.9	96.8	98.6	100.0	100.7	102.1	102.5	102.3
Portugal	107.7 |	104.2	100.0	97.4	98.9	100.0	101.2	104.6	107.0	108.0
Slovak Republic	95.6 |	95.5	96.1	96.1	97.5	100.0	102.8	104.4	105.9	106.6
Slovenia	105.3	102.0	100.7	98.7	99.9	100.0	99.7	104.5	106.9	107.1
Spain	104.8	103.1	98.7	95.9	97.1	100.0	102.7	105.4	108.2	110.7
Sweden	93.5	95.6	96.3	97.3	98.7	100.0	101.5	103.8	105.4 |	106.1
Switzerland	92.7	94.7	95.9	96.8	98.5	100.0	101.5	102.2	103.0	103.7
Turkey	84.9	90.5	93.2	95.9 |	97.4	100.0	102.2	105.9	107.9	105.5
United Kingdom	93.4	93.9	94.9	96.0	98.3	100.0	101.4	102.5	103.7	104.8
United States	93.4	94.0	95.7	96.7	98.3	100.0	101.7	103.0	104.7	105.8
OECD-Total	94.4 |	95.4 |	96.5	97.2 |	98.5 |	100.0 |	101.6 |	103.0 |	104.6 |	105.7
G7	95.2 |	95.8 |	96.8	97.5 |	98.8	100.0	101.5	102.7	104.1	105.2
Euro area	98.9	99.1	98.5	97.9	98.9	100.0	101.7	103.2	104.6	105.8
European Union ¹	97.8	97.9	97.7	97.5	98.8	100.0	101.5	103.0	104.3	105.3
Brazil	..	99.0	100.5	101.1	104.0	100.0 |	96.0	96.2	97.6	..
Costa Rica	91.6	89.0	96.7	98.5	100.3	100.0	97.0	99.7	102.9	105.7
Russian Federation	96.5	98.0	98.9	98.7	98.9	100.0	100.1	99.8	100.1	99.3

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 7. Female employment, thousands

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	5 001	5 106	5 187	5 256	5 308	5 439	5 570	5 723	5 904	6 062
Austria	1 869	1 890	1 913	1 925	1 937	1 954	1 986	2 006	2 024	2 042
Belgium	2 031 |	2 047	2 058	2 080	2 108	2 118	2 121 |	2 142	2 224	2 265
Canada	8 113	8 199	8 315	8 445	8 474	8 524	8 625	8 781	8 899	9 070
Chile	2 769	2 967	3 053	3 142	3 236	3 277	3 312	3 397	3 476	3 548
Colombia	7 689	8 054	8 448	8 660	8 881	9 144	9 221	9 292	9 282	9 177
Czech Republic	2 087 |	2 095	2 111	2 143	2 157	2 205	2 262	2 306	2 347	2 352
Denmark	1 267	1 257	1 253	1 251	1 254	1 266 |	1 298 |	1 313	1 330	1 349
Estonia	290	300	306	307	305	313	315	321	322	325
Finland	1 188	1 196	1 206	1 195	1 193	1 188	1 182	1 191	1 223	1 239
France	12 210	12 228	12 297	12 351 |	12 715	12 788	12 858	12 937	13 073	13 184
Germany	17 570 |	17 986	18 108	18 389	18 570	18 757	19 203	19 374	19 520	19 776
Greece	1 789	1 664	1 527	1 448	1 480	1 524	1 544	1 572	1 590	1 645
Hungary	1 740	1 738	1 778	1 789	1 880	1 927	1 989	2 004	2 023	2 032
Iceland	79	80	80	83	85	88	89	90	92	93
Ireland	894	880	878	893	911	941	979	1 008 |	1 036	1 069
Israel	1 386	1 421 |	1 571	1 614	1 675	1 715	1 765	1 806	1 867	1 897
Italy	9 152	9 258	9 372	9 276	9 334	9 380	9 525	9 674	9 768	9 872
Japan	26 563	26 544 |	26 578	27 068	27 368	27 638	28 101	28 590	29 463	29 916
Korea	9 992	10 193	10 387	10 554	10 840	11 022	11 168	11 356	11 450	11 660
Latvia	448	445	447	453	446	452	455	454	461	460
Lithuania	657	650	658	657	672	681	698	695	696	698
Luxembourg	96	97	104	105	110 |	116	118	126	130	132
Mexico	17 314	17 753	18 584	18 829	18 679	19 228	19 696	19 913	20 569	21 492
Netherlands	3 789	3 816	3 845	3 827	3 776	3 836	3 891	3 987	4 093	4 198
New Zealand	1 013	1 032	1 034	1 055	1 089	1 112	1 161	1 202	1 237	1 258
Norway	1 186	1 204	1 223	1 230	1 243	1 246	1 251	1 252	1 265	1 279
Poland	6 907	6 914	6 940	6 927	7 084	7 217	7 264	7 357	7 407	7 346
Portugal	2 329 |	2 253	2 190	2 141	2 180	2 214	2 244	2 314	2 381	2 409
Slovak Republic	1 033 |	1 023	1 025	1 034	1 047	1 075	1 114	1 145	1 153	1 166
Slovenia	443	430	424	411	417	417	424	443	450	450
Spain	8 301	8 269	8 025	7 823	7 902	8 106	8 341	8 559	8 796	9 034
Sweden	2 130	2 188	2 215	2 237	2 270	2 307	2 348	2 393	2 429 |	2 438
Switzerland	1 919	1 963	1 996	2 024	2 072	2 108	2 144	2 150	2 173	2 199
Turkey	6 424	6 969	7 308	7 641 |	7 690	8 041	8 317	8 732	9 018	8 919
United Kingdom	13 598	13 664	13 788	14 001	14 346	14 583	14 794	15 015	15 208	15 452
United States	65 705	65 579	66 914	67 577	68 613	69 703	70 868	71 935	73 063	74 078
OECD-Total	246 971 |	249 353 |	253 144	255 841 |	259 349 |	263 648 |	268 238 |	272 556 |	277 442 |	281 582
G7	152 911 |	153 458 |	155 371	157 106 |	159 420	161 372	163 973	166 307	168 994	171 348
Euro area	64 332	64 681	64 629	64 559	65 356	66 112	67 253	68 218	69 227	70 263
European Union ¹	98 099	98 461	98 621	98 755	100 239	101 458	102 990	104 595	105 948	107 228
Brazil	..	39 637	40 434	40 851	42 558	40 483 |	39 041	39 432	40 359	..
Costa Rica	691	661	762	782	785	781	732	752	788	841
Russian Federation	34 304	34 824	35 075	34 913	34 934	35 187	35 192	35 066	35 199	34 953

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 8. Female employment as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	45.4	45.5	45.7	45.9	46.0	46.2	46.5	46.7	46.9	47.1
Austria	46.5	46.6	46.8	46.9	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	46.9	46.9
Belgium	45.2 |	45.4	45.5	45.9	46.4	46.5	46.2 |	46.2	46.8	46.9
Canada	47.8	47.6	47.7	47.7	47.6	47.5	47.7	47.7	47.7	47.6
Chile	38.8	39.6	40.0	40.4	40.9	40.8	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.7
Colombia	40.5	40.8	41.4	41.7	41.8	42.0	42.0	41.9	41.6	41.4
Czech Republic	42.7 |	43.0	43.2	43.4	43.4	43.7	44.0	44.2	44.3	44.4
Denmark	47.6	47.3	47.4	47.4	47.1	46.7 |	47.0 |	47.1	47.0	46.9
Estonia	51.1	49.8	49.7	49.3	48.8	48.8	48.9	48.7	48.5	48.5
Finland	48.6	48.3	48.6	48.7	48.8	48.8	48.3	48.2	48.2	48.3
France	47.5	47.5	47.7	47.9 |	48.2	48.4	48.3	48.2	48.3	48.5
Germany	46.2 |	46.4	46.3	46.5	46.6	46.6	46.5	46.5	46.6	46.6
Greece	40.8	41.0	41.3	41.2	41.9	42.2	42.0	41.9	41.5	42.1
Hungary	46.6	46.2	46.5	46.0	45.9	45.8	45.7	45.3	45.3	45.0
Iceland	47.8	48.0	47.9	47.8	47.8	47.7	46.9	46.5	46.2	46.2
Ireland	46.4	46.6	46.7	46.1	45.8	45.7	45.9	45.9 |	45.9	46.0
Israel	47.2	47.0 |	46.8	46.8	47.1	47.1	47.2	47.2	47.8	47.8
Italy	40.6	41.0	41.5	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.3
Japan	42.2	42.2 |	42.3	42.8	43.0	43.2	43.5	43.8	44.2	44.5
Korea	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.1	42.3	42.5	42.7	43.0
Latvia	52.7	51.7	51.1	50.7	50.4	50.5	50.9	50.7	50.7	50.5
Lithuania	52.6	51.8	51.6	50.8	50.9	51.0	51.3	51.3	50.6	50.6
Luxembourg	43.4	43.3	44.1	44.0	44.6 |	45.2	45.2	46.2	46.3	45.8
Mexico	37.5	37.7	38.2	38.2	37.8	38.0	38.2	38.0	38.3	39.1
Netherlands	45.7	46.0	46.1	46.2	45.9	46.1	46.2	46.3	46.5	46.7
New Zealand	47.0	47.2	47.4	47.4	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.6	47.8
Norway	47.4	47.5	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.2	47.4	47.4	47.1	47.1
Poland	44.6	44.4	44.5	44.5	44.7	44.9	44.8	44.8	44.9	44.6
Portugal	47.5 |	47.5	48.2	48.3	48.4	48.7	48.7	48.7	48.9	49.0
Slovak Republic	44.6 |	44.2	44.0	44.4	44.3	44.3	44.7	45.3	44.9	45.1
Slovenia	45.8	45.9	45.9	45.4	45.5	45.4	46.3	46.2	45.9	45.8
Spain	44.3	44.9	45.5	45.6	45.6	45.4	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.7
Sweden	47.1	47.3	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.7	47.8	47.6	47.7 |	47.5
Switzerland	45.6	45.7	45.9	46.1	46.4	46.4	46.6	46.4	46.5	46.7
Turkey	28.4	28.9	29.4	29.9 |	29.7	30.2	30.6	31.0	31.4	31.8
United Kingdom	46.7	46.7	46.6	46.7	46.8	46.7	46.7	47.0	47.0	47.3
United States	47.2	46.9	47.0	47.0	46.9	46.8	46.8	46.9	46.9	47.0
OECD-Total	43.9 |	43.8 |	44.0	44.1 |	44.1 |	44.2 |	44.3 |	44.4 |	44.5 |	44.7
G7	45.7 |	45.6 |	45.7	45.9 |	45.9	46.0	46.0	46.1	46.2	46.4
Euro area	45.3	45.4	45.7	45.9	46.0	46.0	46.0	46.0	46.1	46.2
European Union ¹	45.4	45.5	45.7	45.8	45.9	45.9	45.9	46.0	46.0	46.1
Brazil	..	42.4	42.6	42.8	43.3	42.9 |	43.1	43.4	43.8	..
Costa Rica	..	36.1	38.3	38.6	38.0	38.0	36.7	36.6	37.2	38.7
Russian Federation	49.1	49.1	49.0	48.9	48.8	48.7	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.7

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 9. Male employment, thousands

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	6 021	6 108	6 164	6 201	6 232	6 327	6 403	6 529	6 680	6 812
Austria	2 148	2 162	2 171	2 180	2 175	2 194	2 234	2 254	2 296	2 313
Belgium	2 458 |	2 462	2 466	2 451	2 435	2 434	2 466 |	2 496	2 531	2 567
Canada	8 852	9 023	9 123	9 246	9 328	9 423	9 455	9 635	9 758	9 986
Chile	4 361	4 520	4 573	4 645	4 667	4 751	4 803	4 879	4 914	4 954
Colombia	11 283	11 666	11 950	12 125	12 369	12 650	12 737	12 890	13 024	12 980
Czech Republic	2 798 |	2 778	2 779	2 794	2 817	2 837	2 877	2 916	2 946	2 951
Denmark	1 395	1 402	1 392	1 386	1 410	1 443 |	1 462 |	1 476	1 502	1 529
Estonia	278	303	309	315	320	328	329	338	342	346
Finland	1 259	1 278	1 277	1 261	1 254	1 249	1 267	1 282	1 317	1 327
France	13 520	13 531	13 508	13 434 |	13 661	13 655	13 739	13 897	13 990	13 992
Germany	20 423 |	20 802	21 019	21 143	21 301	21 454	22 065	22 289	22 395	22 620
Greece	2 601	2 390	2 168	2 065	2 056	2 086	2 129	2 181	2 238	2 266
Hungary	1 993	2 021	2 049	2 104	2 221	2 283	2 362	2 417	2 446	2 480
Iceland	86	86	87	90	93	96	101	104	107	108
Ireland	1 032	1 009	1 003	1 045	1 077	1 116	1 153	1 186 |	1 221	1 253
Israel	1 552	1 604 |	1 788	1 835	1 880	1 928	1 972	2 019	2 039	2 070
Italy	13 375	13 340	13 194	12 914	12 945	13 085	13 233	13 349	13 447	13 488
Japan	36 433	36 390 |	36 224	36 203	36 352	36 388	36 550	36 715	37 174	37 329
Korea	14 041	14 333	14 568	14 745	15 057	15 156	15 241	15 368	15 372	15 463
Latvia	403	416	428	441	438	444	438	441	449	450
Lithuania	591	604	618	636	647	654	663	660	679	681
Luxembourg	125	127	132	134	136 |	141	143	146	150	157
Mexico	28 807	29 386	30 123	30 398	30 737	31 384	31 899	32 428	33 152	33 502
Netherlands	4 501	4 475	4 501	4 459	4 460	4 482	4 536	4 617	4 705	4 785
New Zealand	1 144	1 156	1 149	1 172	1 213	1 240	1 292	1 342	1 362	1 376
Norway	1 315	1 332	1 362	1 371	1 384	1 395	1 387	1 392	1 421	1 436
Poland	8 566	8 648	8 651	8 641	8 778	8 867	8 933	9 066	9 077	9 115
Portugal	2 569 |	2 487	2 357	2 288	2 319	2 334	2 361	2 442	2 486	2 504
Slovak Republic	1 285 |	1 292	1 303	1 295	1 316	1 349	1 378	1 385	1 414	1 417
Slovenia	523	506	500	495	499	501	491	516	530	532
Spain	10 424	10 152	9 608	9 316	9 443	9 760	10 001	10 266	10 532	10 746
Sweden	2 394	2 438	2 442	2 468	2 502	2 530	2 562	2 629	2 668 |	2 693
Switzerland	2 289	2 335	2 355	2 369	2 398	2 430	2 461	2 487	2 502	2 507
Turkey	16 169	17 131	17 511	17 878 |	18 241	18 578	18 898	19 464	19 715	19 161
United Kingdom	15 527	15 618	15 808	15 953	16 325	16 614	16 854	16 950	17 147	17 242
United States	73 359	74 290	75 555	76 353	77 692	79 131	80 568	81 402	82 699	83 460
OECD-Total	315 896 |	319 601 |	322 215	323 847 |	328 178 |	332 718 |	337 447 |	341 855 |	346 426 |	348 597
G7	181 488 |	182 993 |	184 431	185 247 |	187 605	189 748	192 464	194 237	196 608	198 117
Euro area	77 828	77 654	76 873	76 173	76 786	77 572	78 942	80 076	81 073	81 814
European Union ¹	117 941	117 754	117 192	116 677	118 108	119 457	121 266	122 987	124 379	125 422
Brazil	..	53 864	54 506	54 682	55 725	53 982 |	51 604	51 485	51 847	..
Costa Rica	1 193	1 169	1 227	1 244	1 280	1 276	1 264	1 300	1 329	1 334
Russian Federation	35 500	36 032	36 470	36 478	36 605	37 137	37 201	37 136	37 221	36 873

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 10. Male employment as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	54.6	54.5	54.3	54.1	54.0	53.8	53.5	53.3	53.1	52.9
Austria	53.5	53.4	53.2	53.1	52.9	52.9	52.9	52.9	53.1	53.1
Belgium	54.8 |	54.6	54.5	54.1	53.6	53.5	53.8 |	53.8	53.2	53.1
Canada	52.2	52.4	52.3	52.3	52.4	52.5	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.4
Chile	61.2	60.4	60.0	59.6	59.1	59.2	59.2	59.0	58.6	58.3
Colombia	59.5	59.2	58.6	58.3	58.2	58.0	58.0	58.1	58.4	58.6
Czech Republic	57.3 |	57.0	56.8	56.6	56.6	56.3	56.0	55.8	55.7	55.6
Denmark	52.4	52.7	52.6	52.6	52.9	53.3 |	53.0 |	52.9	53.0	53.1
Estonia	48.9	50.2	50.3	50.7	51.2	51.2	51.1	51.3	51.5	51.5
Finland	51.4	51.7	51.4	51.3	51.2	51.2	51.7	51.8	51.8	51.7
France	52.5	52.5	52.3	52.1 |	51.8	51.6	51.7	51.8	51.7	51.5
Germany	53.8 |	53.6	53.7	53.5	53.4	53.4	53.5	53.5	53.4	53.4
Greece	59.2	59.0	58.7	58.8	58.1	57.8	58.0	58.1	58.5	57.9
Hungary	53.4	53.8	53.5	54.0	54.1	54.2	54.3	54.7	54.7	55.0
Iceland	52.2	52.0	52.1	52.2	52.2	52.3	53.1	53.5	53.9	53.8
Ireland	53.6	53.4	53.3	53.9	54.2	54.3	54.1	54.1 |	54.1	54.0
Israel	52.8	53.0 |	53.2	53.2	52.9	52.9	52.8	52.8	52.2	52.2
Italy	59.4	59.0	58.5	58.2	58.1	58.2	58.1	58.0	57.9	57.7
Japan	57.8	57.8 |	57.7	57.2	57.1	56.8	56.5	56.2	55.8	55.5
Korea	58.4	58.4	58.4	58.3	58.1	57.9	57.7	57.5	57.3	57.0
Latvia	47.3	48.3	48.9	49.3	49.6	49.5	49.1	49.3	49.3	49.5
Lithuania	47.4	48.2	48.4	49.2	49.1	49.0	48.7	48.7	49.4	49.4
Luxembourg	56.6	56.6	55.9	55.9	55.4 |	54.8	54.8	53.8	53.7	54.2
Mexico	62.5	62.3	61.8	61.8	62.2	62.0	61.8	62.0	61.7	60.9
Netherlands	54.3	54.0	53.9	53.8	54.1	53.9	53.8	53.7	53.5	53.3
New Zealand	53.0	52.8	52.6	52.6	52.7	52.7	52.7	52.7	52.4	52.2
Norway	52.6	52.5	52.7	52.7	52.7	52.8	52.6	52.6	52.9	52.9
Poland	55.4	55.6	55.5	55.5	55.3	55.1	55.2	55.2	55.1	55.4
Portugal	52.5 |	52.5	51.8	51.7	51.5	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.1	51.0
Slovak Republic	55.4 |	55.8	56.0	55.6	55.7	55.7	55.3	54.7	55.1	54.9
Slovenia	54.2	54.1	54.1	54.6	54.5	54.6	53.7	53.8	54.1	54.2
Spain	55.7	55.1	54.5	54.4	54.4	54.6	54.5	54.5	54.5	54.3
Sweden	52.9	52.7	52.4	52.5	52.4	52.3	52.2	52.4	52.3 |	52.5
Switzerland	54.4	54.3	54.1	53.9	53.6	53.6	53.4	53.6	53.5	53.3
Turkey	71.6	71.1	70.6	70.1 |	70.3	69.8	69.4	69.0	68.6	68.2
United Kingdom	53.3	53.3	53.4	53.3	53.2	53.3	53.3	53.0	53.0	52.7
United States	52.8	53.1	53.0	53.0	53.1	53.2	53.2	53.1	53.1	53.0
OECD-Total	56.1 |	56.2 |	56.0	55.9 |	55.9 |	55.8 |	55.7 |	55.6 |	55.5 |	55.3
G7	54.3 |	54.4 |	54.3	54.1 |	54.1	54.0	54.0	53.9	53.8	53.6
Euro area	54.7	54.6	54.3	54.1	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	53.9	53.8
European Union ¹	54.6	54.5	54.3	54.2	54.1	54.1	54.1	54.0	54.0	53.9
Brazil	..	57.6	57.4	57.2	56.7	57.1 |	56.9	56.6	56.2	..
Costa Rica	..	63.9	61.7	61.4	62.0	62.0	63.3	63.4	62.8	61.3
Russian Federation	50.9	50.9	51.0	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.4	51.4	51.4	51.3

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 11. Employment in agriculture, thousands

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	355	315	317	299	323	311	314	318	330	..
Austria	209	200	191	188	199	188	184	167	160	159
Belgium	61 |	59	53	62	55	54	57 |	54	47	44
Canada	379	376	375	382	370	360	352	345	346	352
Chile	756	768	761	728	727	737	758	766	773	763
Colombia	3 561	3 634	3 622	3 549	3 495	3 544	3 571	3 730	3 760	3 559
Czech Republic	151 |	146	149	150	137	147	149	146	148	141
Denmark	68	64	70	68	66	67 |	64 |	58	62	64
Estonia	24	27	28	26	24	25	25	23	22	21
Finland	108	104	103	101	104	103	94	93	94	97
France	745	746	750	786 |	743	709	751	691	666	678
Germany	626 |	638	611	572	570	561	540	532	524	511
Greece	544	501	481	481	480	466	455	453	470	454
Hungary	169	184	194	186	191	206	219	223	217	213
Iceland	9	9	9	8	8	8	7	7	8	8
Ireland	110	108	109	112	108	109	112	110 |	107	103
Israel	48	43	51 |	43	40	37	38	38	36	37
Italy	849	832	833	799	812	843	884	871	872	909
Japan	2 527	2 291 |	2 243	2 180	2 099	2 088	2 030	2 010	2 101	2 076
Korea	1 586	1 563	1 530	1 513	1 446	1 337	1 272	1 279	1 340	1 395
Latvia	73	77	73	72	66	71	69	61	63	66
Lithuania	110	106	112	109	121	121	109	105	99	89
Luxembourg	2	3	3	4	3	..	..	3	3	..
Mexico	6 366	6 394	6 623	6 666	6 751	6 744	6 710	6 811	6 826	6 810
Netherlands	229	206	205 |	159	174	178	175	176	167	168
New Zealand	145	151	147	144	144	146	162	161	154	154
Norway	64	60	58	57	59	53	55	54	56	55
Poland	2 019	2 008	1 960	1 867	1 819	1 849	1 708	1 672	1 578	1 499
Portugal	549 |	484	491	453	389	343	318	304	294	270
Slovak Republic	75 |	71	75	77	83	77	72	69	59	72
Slovenia	85	80	77	77	88	64	46	53	53	42
Spain	786	755	743	737	736	737	775	820	813	797
Sweden	95	92	95	95	94	98	92	91	88 |	86
Switzerland	139	144	148	150	155	152	151	141	139	119
Turkey	5 355	5 822	5 846	5 850 |	5 468	5 432	5 307	5 466	5 296	5 085
United Kingdom	352	355	348	314	382	353	354	370	344	341
United States	2 206	2 254	2 186	2 130	2 237	2 422	2 460	2 454	2 425	2 425
OECD-Total	31 536 |	31 669 |	31 661 |	31 193 |	30 765 |	30 602 e	30 306 e	30 593 |	30 413 |	29 891 e
G7	7 683 |	7 492 |	7 347	7 163 |	7 212	7 335	7 371	7 272	7 278	7 291
Euro area	5 203	5 014	4 951	4 828	4 773	4 674	4 685	4 606	4 528	..
European Union ¹	11 206	10 795	10 705	10 368	10 262	9 934	9 555	9 479	9 214	..
Brazil	..	14 323	13 569	13 568	14 025	13 171 |	9 005	8 582	8 490	..
Costa Rica	204	199	204	200	230	253	243	256	261	259
Russian Federation	5 418	5 446	5 242	4 992	4 811	4 853	4 863 |	4 268	4 267	4 196

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 12. Employment in agriculture, index

2015=100

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	114.2	101.3	102.0	96.2	103.9	100.0	101.0	102.4	106.0	..
Austria	111.4	106.5	101.6	99.9	105.8	100.0	97.6	89.1	84.9	84.7
Belgium	113.3 |	109.4	99.0	115.0	103.3	100.0	107.1 |	100.7	88.3	82.9
Canada	105.3	104.4	104.1	106.1	102.8	100.0	97.9	95.8	96.0	97.8
Chile	102.6	104.2	103.3	98.8	98.7	100.0	102.9	103.9	104.9	103.6
Colombia	100.5	102.6	102.2	100.2	98.6	100.0	100.8	105.3	106.1	100.4
Czech Republic	102.6 |	98.7	101.1	101.4	92.7	100.0	101.1	99.2	100.6	95.8
Denmark	100.6	94.5	103.5	101.4	97.9	100.0 |	94.9 |	86.6	92.1	94.7
Estonia	95.7	106.5	110.5	105.9	96.5	100.0	100.2	92.6	87.7	85.2
Finland	105.4	101.6	100.3	98.6	101.1	100.0	92.0	90.6	91.7	94.3
France	105.1	105.3	105.8	111.0 |	104.8	100.0	106.0	97.5	94.0	95.7
Germany	111.7 |	113.8	108.9	102.0	101.6	100.0	96.3	94.9	93.4	91.1
Greece	116.9	107.5	103.2	103.3	103.0	100.0	97.6	97.3	100.8	97.4
Hungary	82.3	89.2	94.1	90.3	92.7	100.0	106.4	108.1	105.2	103.4
Iceland	119.4	117.4	119.7	99.0	103.9	100.0	95.8	93.9	102.9	104.5
Ireland	100.8	98.5	99.3	102.2	98.7	100.0	102.6	100.8 |	98.1	93.9
Israel	128.1	114.0	137.9 |	115.5	107.2	100.0	101.0	102.1	97.5	98.9
Italy	100.7	98.7	98.9	94.8	96.3	100.0	104.9	103.4	103.5	107.8
Japan	121.0	109.7 |	107.4	104.4	100.5	100.0	97.2	96.2	100.6	99.4
Korea	118.6	116.8	114.4	113.1	108.1	100.0	95.1	95.6	100.2	104.3
Latvia	103.1	107.8	103.1	101.2	93.3	100.0	96.6	86.4	89.0	93.2
Lithuania	91.0	87.9	92.7	89.9	99.9	100.0	89.7	87.1	81.5	73.3
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	94.4	94.8	98.2	98.8	100.1	100.0	99.5	101.0	101.2	101.0
Netherlands	128.9	115.7	115.3 |	89.4	97.8	100.0	98.4	98.9	93.7	94.3
New Zealand	99.7	103.8	101.2	98.6	99.0	100.0	111.2	110.7	105.4	105.5
Norway	120.2	113.3	108.5	108.1	111.2	100.0	103.7	102.7	106.6	104.3
Poland	109.1	108.6	106.0	101.0	98.4	100.0	92.3	90.4	85.3	81.0
Portugal	160.1 |	141.3	143.5	132.3	113.6	100.0	92.9	88.9	85.9	78.9
Slovak Republic	97.2 |	92.4	97.8	100.0	107.2	100.0	93.4	88.9	76.4	93.4
Slovenia	132.2	124.9	120.2	119.4	136.7	100.0	71.1	82.7	83.3	65.2
Spain	106.7	102.5	100.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	105.1	111.2	110.3	108.2
Sweden	96.8	93.6	97.5	97.2	95.7	100.0	94.0	93.4	89.8 |	88.1
Switzerland	91.4	95.1	97.3	98.5	101.9	100.0	99.3	92.6	91.2	78.6
Turkey	98.6	107.2	107.6	107.7 |	100.7	100.0	97.7	100.6	97.5	93.6
United Kingdom	99.7	100.6	98.8	89.1	108.3	100.0	100.5	104.8	97.6	96.7
United States	91.1	93.1	90.3	87.9	92.4	100.0	101.6	101.3	100.1	100.1
OECD-Total	103.1 e	103.5 e	103.5 e	101.9 e	100.5 e	100.0 e	99.0 e	100.0 e	99.4 e	97.7 e
G7	104.7 |	102.1 |	100.2	97.7 |	98.3	100.0	100.5	99.1	99.2	99.4
Euro area	111.3	107.3	105.9	103.3	102.1	100.0	100.2	98.5	96.9	..
European Union ¹	112.8	108.7	107.8	104.4	103.3	100.0	96.2	95.4	92.8	..
Brazil	..	108.8	103.0	103.0	106.5	100.0 |	68.4	65.2	64.5	..
Costa Rica	80.6	78.5	80.6	79.1	90.9	100.0	96.2	101.4	103.2	102.6
Russian Federation	111.6	112.2	108.0	102.9	99.1	100.0	100.2 |	88.0	87.9	86.5

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 13. Employment in industry, thousands

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	2 389	2 407	2 431	2 410	2 422	2 366	2 395	2 456	2 573	..
Austria	1 000	1 055	1 065	1 063	1 059	1 069	1 079	1 062	1 099	1 104
Belgium	1 049 |	1 047	984	984 e	973 e	978 e	976 e	964 e	1 003 e	1 009 e
Canada	3 336	3 415	3 488	3 518	3 516	3 500	3 468	3 519	3 566	3 586
Chile	1 637	1 750	1 817	1 886	1 883	1 904	1 884	1 882	1 873	1 891
Colombia	3 811	4 102	4 242	4 085	4 224	4 302	4 241	4 306	4 440	4 475
Czech Republic	1 856 |	1 873	1 864	1 852	1 892	1 917	1 956	1 987	1 985	1 975
Denmark	534 e	538 e	529	522	520	529 |	525 e	527 e	534	532
Estonia	174 e	197 e	192 e	190 e	190 e	199 e	195 e	199 e	198 e	195 e
Finland	568	566	563	559	533	527	541	547	566	554
France	5 688	5 677	5 590	5 449 |	5 361	5 311	5 313	5 426 e	5 411 e	5 469
Germany	10 756 |	10 952	11 031	10 981	11 184	11 134	11 300	11 418	11 459	11 524
Greece	860	717	611	547	530	539	560	578	584	600
Hungary	1 146	1 159	1 140	1 164	1 246	1 275	1 323	1 394	1 449	1 448
Iceland	30 e	30 e	30 e	31 e	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	347	329	319	334	344	371	394	412 |	423	435
Israel	587	595	585 |	609	622	634	645	654	655	640
Italy	6 445	6 393	6 224	6 002	5 993	5 976	5 945	5 986	6 060	6 042
Japan	15 839	15 389 |	15 695	15 722	15 793	15 696	15 681	15 823	15 941	15 923
Korea	6 011 e	6 092 e	6 131 e	6 269	6 474	6 656	6 661	6 764	6 760	6 666
Latvia	197 e	199 e	207 e	214 e	213 e	216 e	218 e	210 e	215 e	216 e
Lithuania	309 e	310 e	323 e	332 e	327 e	338 e	345 e	343 e	356 e	357 e
Luxembourg	26	28	27	26	24 |	27	26	23	28	27
Mexico	11 055	11 237	11 489	11 744	12 026	12 504	13 057	13 377	13 774	13 808
Netherlands	1 326	1 270	1 292 |	1 254	1 232	1 261	1 276	1 282	1 285	1 301
New Zealand	445	439	433	441	471	507	494	520	514	508
Norway	492	513	522	527	535	530	512	512	522	526
Poland	4 686	4 772	4 740	4 752	4 836	4 896	5 074	5 180	5 219	5 260
Portugal	1 335 |	1 273	1 144	1 050	1 074	1 108	1 128	1 177	1 209	1 212
Slovak Republic	860 |	868	874	834	837	875	909	940	937	933
Slovenia	314	295	285	280	282	290	301	317	325	333
Spain	4 302	4 009	3 645	3 385	3 373	3 556	3 596	3 776	3 930	4 041
Sweden	898	918	910	896	883	879	888	908	922 |	940
Switzerland	899	916	904	924	921	917	923	928	936	937
Turkey	5 924	6 377	6 460	6 735 |	7 224	7 247	7 287	7 483	7 662	7 110
United Kingdom	5 554	5 576	5 588	5 599	5 768	5 782	5 815	5 804	5 830	5 902
United States	23 888	24 193	24 608	25 206	26 001	26 191	26 528	26 849	27 525	27 865
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	132 240 e	133 672 e	135 648 e	137 796 e	137 785 e
G7	71 517 |	71 606 |	72 235	72 487 |	73 628	73 600	74 062	74 837 e	75 809 e	76 329
Euro area	35 684	35 316	34 489	33 584	33 626	33 869	34 208	34 776	35 209	..
European Union ¹	54 299	53 974	53 044	52 094	52 583	52 905	53 641	54 555	55 161	..
Brazil	..	20 506	21 700	21 754	22 036	20 462 |	18 856	18 804	18 567	..
Costa Rica	357	350	360	333	364	393	371	371	405	402
Russian Federation	19 402	19 452	19 867	19 794	19 685	19 658	19 507 |	19 503	19 444	19 267

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 14. Employment in industry, index

2015=100

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	101.0	101.7	102.8	101.9	102.4	100.0	101.3	103.8	108.7	..
Austria	93.6	98.7	99.7	99.5	99.1	100.0	100.9	99.3	102.8	103.3
Belgium	107.3 e	107.1 e	100.7 e	100.7 e	99.5 e	100.0 e	99.9 e	98.6 e	102.6 e	103.2 e
Canada	95.3	97.6	99.7	100.5	100.5	100.0	99.1	100.5	101.9	102.5
Chile	86.0	91.9	95.5	99.1	98.9	100.0	98.9	98.9	98.4	99.4
Colombia	88.6	95.3	98.6	95.0	98.2	100.0	98.6	100.1	103.2	104.0
Czech Republic	96.8 |	97.7	97.2	96.6	98.7	100.0	102.0	103.6	103.5	103.0
Denmark	100.9 e	101.7 e	100.0	98.8	98.3	100.0 |	99.2 e	99.6 e	101.0	100.6
Estonia	87.5 e	98.7 e	96.6 e	95.1 e	95.4 e	100.0 e	97.9 e	99.7 e	99.3 e	97.8 e
Finland	107.7	107.5	106.9	106.1	101.2	100.0	102.6	103.8	107.4	105.1
France	107.1	106.9	105.3	102.6 |	100.9	100.0	100.0	102.2 e	101.9 e	103.0
Germany	96.6 |	98.4	99.1	98.6	100.5	100.0	101.5	102.5	102.9	103.5
Greece	159.4	133.0	113.3	101.3	98.2	100.0	103.8	107.2	108.2	111.2
Hungary	89.9	90.9	89.4	91.3	97.7	100.0	103.8	109.3	113.7	113.6
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	93.3	88.5	85.8	89.8	92.5	100.0	106.2	110.9 |	113.9	117.0
Israel	92.6	93.9	92.3 |	96.1	98.1	100.0	101.8	103.1	103.3	101.0
Italy	107.8	107.0	104.2	100.4	100.3	100.0	99.5	100.2	101.4	101.1
Japan	100.9	98.0 |	100.0	100.2	100.6	100.0	99.9	100.8	101.6	101.4
Korea	90.3 e	91.5 e	92.1 e	94.2	97.3	100.0	100.1	101.6	101.6	100.2
Latvia	91.2 e	92.2 e	95.9 e	99.2 e	98.7 e	100.0 e	100.7 e	97.3 e	99.7 e	99.8 e
Lithuania	91.4 e	91.9 e	95.6 e	98.3 e	96.9 e	100.0 e	102.0 e	101.6 e	105.5 e	105.8 e
Luxembourg	98.6	102.8	101.8	95.1	91.0 |	100.0	96.1	86.2	102.9	101.4
Mexico	88.4	89.9	91.9	93.9	96.2	100.0	104.4	107.0	110.2	110.4
Netherlands	105.2	100.8	102.5 |	99.5	97.7	100.0	101.2	101.7	101.9	103.2
New Zealand	87.8	86.5	85.4	87.0	92.8	100.0	97.4	102.6	101.4	100.2
Norway	92.8	96.7	98.5	99.4	100.9	100.0	96.5	96.5	98.5	99.3
Poland	95.7	97.5	96.8	97.1	98.8	100.0	103.6	105.8	106.6	107.4
Portugal	120.5 |	114.9	103.2	94.8	96.9	100.0	101.9	106.3	109.2	109.5
Slovak Republic	98.3 |	99.2	99.9	95.3	95.7	100.0	103.8	107.5	107.1	106.6
Slovenia	108.1	101.7	98.1	96.4	97.2	100.0	103.8	109.3	112.0	114.8
Spain	121.0	112.7	102.5	95.2	94.9	100.0	101.1	106.2	110.5	113.6
Sweden	102.2	104.4	103.6	102.0	100.5	100.0	101.0	103.3	104.9 |	107.0
Switzerland	98.0	99.9	98.7	100.8	100.5	100.0	100.7	101.3	102.1	102.2
Turkey	81.7	88.0	89.1	92.9 |	99.7	100.0	100.6	103.3	105.7	98.1
United Kingdom	96.1	96.4	96.6	96.8	99.8	100.0	100.6	100.4	100.8	102.1
United States	91.2	92.4	94.0	96.2	99.3	100.0	101.3	102.5	105.1	106.4
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	100.0 e	101.1 e	102.6 e	104.2 e	104.2 e
G7	97.2 |	97.3 |	98.1	98.5 |	100.0	100.0	100.6	101.7 e	103.0 e	103.7
Euro area	105.4	104.3	101.8	99.2	99.3	100.0	101.0	102.7	104.0	..
European Union ¹	102.6	102.0	100.3	98.5	99.4	100.0	101.4	103.1	104.3	..
Brazil	..	100.2	106.0	106.3	107.7	100.0 |	92.1	91.9	90.7	..
Costa Rica	90.6	89.1	91.6	84.7	92.6	100.0	94.2	94.4	103.0	102.2
Russian Federation	98.7	99.0	101.1	100.7	100.1	100.0	99.2 |	99.2	98.9	98.0

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 15. Employment in services, thousands

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	8 278	8 492	8 603	8 747	8 795	9 089	9 264	9 477	9 682	..
Austria	2 807	2 798	2 828	2 854	2 855	2 892	2 958	3 031	3 061	3 091
Belgium	3 379 |	3 403	3 487	3 485 e	3 516 e	3 520 e	3 553 e	3 620 e	3 704 e	3 779 e
Canada	13 249	13 431	13 575	13 791	13 916	14 087	14 260	14 553	14 746	15 118
Chile	4 737	4 969	5 047	5 172	5 293	5 387	5 473	5 628	5 743	5 847
Colombia	11 600	11 984	12 533	13 151	13 531	13 949	14 146	14 146	14 107	14 124
Czech Republic	2 878 |	2 854	2 877	2 936	2 945	2 977	3 033	3 088	3 160	3 186
Denmark	2 060 e	2 058 e	2 046	2 046	2 078	2 113 |	2 171 e	2 203 e	2 236	2 282
Estonia	370 e	380 e	395 e	405 e	411 e	417 e	425 e	437 e	445 e	455 e
Finland	1 772	1 803	1 817	1 797	1 810	1 807	1 813	1 833	1 880	1 915
France	19 298	19 336	19 464	19 549 |	20 273	20 422	20 533	20 717 e	20 986 e	21 029
Germany	26 612 |	27 197	27 485	27 979	28 117	28 516	29 428	29 714	29 932	30 361
Greece	2 986	2 836	2 603	2 486	2 527	2 606	2 659	2 721	2 775	2 857
Hungary	2 417	2 416	2 493	2 543	2 664	2 730	2 809	2 805	2 804	2 851
Iceland	127 e	127 e	129 e	134 e	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	1 469	1 452	1 453	1 492	1 537	1 576	1 626	1 672 |	1 727	1 785
Israel	2 303	2 387 |	2 722 |	2 797	2 894	2 973	3 054	3 133	3 214	3 290
Italy	15 233	15 374	15 508	15 390	15 474	15 646	15 929	16 165	16 283	16 409
Japan	44 616	45 254 |	44 858	45 364	45 819	46 231	46 938	47 473	48 594	49 246
Korea	16 436 e	16 872 e	17 293 e	17 517	17 977	18 184	18 476	18 682	18 722	19 061
Latvia	580 e	586 e	595 e	608 e	605 e	609 e	607 e	623 e	631 e	628 e
Lithuania	829 e	837 e	841 e	852 e	871 e	876 e	908 e	906 e	920 e	932 e
Luxembourg	192	195	206	210	218 |	..	..	246	250	..
Mexico	28 701	29 507	30 595	30 818	30 639	31 364	31 828	32 152	33 121	34 376
Netherlands	6 734	6 815	6 848 |	6 872	6 830	6 880	6 976	7 146	7 346	7 513
New Zealand	1 566	1 598	1 603	1 642	1 687	1 699	1 798	1 863	1 930	1 972
Norway	1 945	1 963	2 006	2 017	2 032	2 058	2 071	2 078	2 107	2 134
Poland	8 769	8 782	8 891	8 949	9 206	9 338	9 415	9 570	9 687	9 702
Portugal	3 015 |	2 983	2 912	2 927	3 037	3 099	3 159	3 275	3 363	3 431
Slovak Republic	1 382 |	1 376	1 380	1 418	1 443	1 472	1 512	1 522	1 570	1 579
Slovenia	568	561	562	550	547	563	568	589	602	608
Spain	13 637	13 658	13 244	13 017	13 235	13 573	13 971	14 230	14 585	14 941
Sweden	3 531	3 617	3 652	3 713	3 796	3 860	3 930	4 023	4 087 |	4 105
Switzerland	3 170	3 238	3 299	3 319	3 393	3 470	3 530	3 568	3 601	3 650
Turkey	11 313	11 900	12 513	12 935 |	13 240	13 940	14 621	15 248	15 776	15 886
United Kingdom	23 219	23 351	23 659	24 040	24 522	25 063	25 478	25 792	26 180	26 452
United States	112 970	113 422	115 675	116 594	118 067	120 220	122 448	124 035	125 812	127 249
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	433 447 e	441 632 e	448 078 e	455 554 e	462 407 e
G7	255 187 |	257 354 |	260 214	262 697 |	266 177	270 175	275 001	278 436 e	282 515 e	285 845
Euro area	101 273	102 006	102 061	102 321	103 744	105 122	107 288	108 959	110 618	..
European Union ¹	150 579	151 489	152 108	153 022	155 552	158 101	161 126	163 622	166 058	..
Brazil	..	58 671	59 671	60 211	62 221	60 832 |	62 784	63 531	65 149	..
Costa Rica	1 324	1 272	1 419	1 488	1 466	1 408	1 377	1 413	1 439	1 505
Russian Federation	44 983	45 958	46 437	46 605	47 044	47 812	48 023 |	48 431	48 709	48 363

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 16. Employment in services, index

2015=100

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	91.1	93.4	94.6	96.2	96.8	100.0	101.9	104.3	106.5	..
Austria	97.1	96.8	97.8	98.7	98.7	100.0	102.3	104.8	105.9	106.9
Belgium	96.0 e	96.7 e	99.0 e	99.0 e	99.9 e	100.0 e	100.9 e	102.8 e	105.2 e	107.3 e
Canada	94.1	95.3	96.4	97.9	98.8	100.0	101.2	103.3	104.7	107.3
Chile	87.9	92.2	93.7	96.0	98.2	100.0	101.6	104.5	106.6	108.5
Colombia	83.2	85.9	89.8	94.3	97.0	100.0	101.4	101.4	101.1	101.2
Czech Republic	96.7 |	95.8	96.6	98.6	98.9	100.0	101.9	103.7	106.2	107.0
Denmark	97.5 e	97.4 e	96.8	96.8	98.4	100.0 |	102.8 e	104.3 e	105.8	108.0
Estonia	88.7 e	91.2 e	94.8 e	97.3 e	98.6 e	100.0 e	101.9 e	104.8 e	106.8 e	109.2 e
Finland	98.0	99.8	100.5	99.4	100.2	100.0	100.3	101.4	104.0	106.0
France	94.5	94.7	95.3	95.7 |	99.3	100.0	100.5	101.4 e	102.8 e	103.0
Germany	93.3 |	95.4	96.4	98.1	98.6	100.0	103.2	104.2	105.0	106.5
Greece	114.6 e	108.9	99.9	95.4	97.0	100.0	102.1	104.4	106.5	109.7
Hungary	88.5	88.5	91.3	93.2	97.6	100.0	102.9	102.8	102.7	104.5
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	93.2	92.1	92.2	94.7	97.5	100.0	103.1	106.1 |	109.6	113.2
Israel	77.5	80.3 |	91.6 |	94.1	97.3	100.0	102.7	105.4	108.1	110.7
Italy	97.4	98.3	99.1	98.4	98.9	100.0	101.8	103.3	104.1	104.9
Japan	96.5	97.9 |	97.0	98.1	99.1	100.0	101.5	102.7	105.1	106.5
Korea	90.4 e	92.8 e	95.1 e	96.3	98.0	100.0	101.6	102.7	103.0	104.8
Latvia	95.3 e	96.2 e	97.7 e	99.8 e	99.4 e	100.0 e	99.7 e	102.3 e	103.6 e	103.2 e
Lithuania	94.6 e	95.5 e	96.0 e	97.3 e	99.4 e	100.0 e	103.7 e	103.4 e	105.0 e	106.4 e
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	91.5	94.1	97.5	98.3	97.7	100.0	101.5	102.5	105.6	109.6
Netherlands	97.9	99.1	99.5 |	99.9	99.3	100.0	101.4	103.9	106.8	109.2
New Zealand	92.2	94.1	94.4	96.6	99.3	100.0	105.8	109.7	113.7	116.1
Norway	94.5	95.4	97.5	98.0	98.8	100.0	100.7	101.0	102.4	103.7
Poland	93.9	94.0	95.2	95.8	98.6	100.0	100.8	102.5	103.7	103.9
Portugal	97.3 |	96.3	94.0	94.4	98.0	100.0	101.9	105.7	108.5	110.7
Slovak Republic	93.9 |	93.5	93.7	96.3	98.0	100.0	102.7	103.4	106.7	107.3
Slovenia	100.8	99.6	99.8	97.6	97.1	100.0	100.9	104.6	106.9	107.9
Spain	100.5	100.6	97.6	95.9	97.5	100.0	102.9	104.8	107.5	110.1
Sweden	91.5	93.7	94.6	96.2	98.3	100.0	101.8	104.2	105.9 |	106.3
Switzerland	91.4	93.3	95.1	95.7	97.8	100.0	101.7	102.8	103.8	105.2
Turkey	81.2	85.4	89.8	92.8 |	95.0	100.0	104.9	109.4	113.2	114.0
United Kingdom	92.6	93.2	94.4	95.9	97.8	100.0	101.7	102.9	104.5	105.5
United States	94.0	94.3	96.2	97.0	98.2	100.0	101.9	103.2	104.7	105.8
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	100.0 e	101.9 e	103.4 e	105.1 e	106.7 e
G7	94.5 |	95.3 |	96.3	97.2 |	98.5	100.0	101.8	103.1 e	104.6 e	105.8
Euro area	96.3	97.0	97.1	97.3	98.7	100.0	102.1	103.7	105.2	..
European Union ¹	95.2	95.8	96.2	96.8	98.4	100.0	101.9	103.5	105.0	..
Brazil	..	96.4	98.1	99.0	102.3	100.0 |	103.2	104.4	107.1	..
Costa Rica	94.0	90.3	100.8	105.7	104.1	100.0	97.8	100.3	102.2	106.9
Russian Federation	94.1	96.1	97.1	97.5	98.4	100.0	100.4 |	101.3	101.9	101.2

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 17. Employment by sector: agriculture as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	..
Austria	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.7
Belgium	1.4 |	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3 |	1.2	1.0	0.9
Canada	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
Chile	10.6	10.3	10.0	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.0
Colombia	18.8	18.4	17.8	17.1	16.4	16.3	16.3	16.8	16.9	16.1
Czech Republic	3.1 |	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7
Denmark	2.5	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5 |	2.3 |	2.1	2.2	2.2
Estonia	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.2
Finland	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8
France	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.0 |	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5
Germany	1.6 |	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2
Greece	12.4	12.3	13.0	13.7	13.6	12.9	12.4	12.1	12.3	11.6
Hungary	4.5	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.7
Iceland	5.6	5.5	5.5	4.4	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0
Ireland	5.7	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.0 |	4.8	4.4
Israel	1.6	1.4 |	1.5 |	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
Italy	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9
Japan	4.0	3.6 |	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1
Korea	6.6	6.4	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1
Latvia	8.6	8.9	8.4	8.1	7.5	7.9	7.7	6.9	7.0	7.3
Lithuania	8.8	8.5	8.8	8.4	9.2	9.1	8.0	7.8	7.2	6.4
Luxembourg	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4 |	..	..	1.1	1.0	..
Mexico	13.8	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.3	13.0	13.0	12.7	12.4
Netherlands	2.8	2.5	2.5 |	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9
New Zealand	6.7	6.9	6.8	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.6	6.3	5.9	5.8
Norway	2.5	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0
Poland	13.0	12.9	12.6	12.0	11.5	11.5	10.5	10.2	9.6	9.1
Portugal	11.2 |	10.2	10.8	10.2	8.6	7.5	6.9	6.4	6.0	5.5
Slovak Republic	3.2 |	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.8
Slovenia	8.8	8.6	8.3	8.5	9.6	7.0	5.0	5.5	5.4	4.3
Spain	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.0
Sweden	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7 |	1.7
Switzerland	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.5
Turkey	23.7	24.2	23.6	22.9 |	21.1	20.4	19.5	19.4	18.4	18.1
United Kingdom	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0
United States	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5
OECD-Total	5.6 |	5.6 |	5.5 |	5.4 |	5.2 |	5.1 e	5.0 e	5.0 |	4.9 |	4.7 e
G7	2.3 |	2.2 |	2.2	2.1 |	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0
Euro area	3.7	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	..
European Union ¹	5.2	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.0	..
Brazil	..	15.3	14.3	14.2	14.3	13.9 |	9.9	9.4	9.2	..
Costa Rica	..	10.8	10.2	9.9	11.1	12.3	12.2	12.5	12.3	11.9
Russian Federation	7.8	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.7 |	5.9	5.9	5.8

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 18. Employment by sector: industry as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	21.7	21.5	21.4	21.0	21.0	20.1	20.0	20.0	20.4	..
Austria	24.9	26.0	26.1	25.9	25.8	25.8	25.6	24.9	25.4	25.4
Belgium	23.4 |	23.2	21.8	21.7 e	21.4 e	21.5 e	21.3 e	20.8 e	21.1 e	20.9 e
Canada	19.7	19.8	20.0	19.9	19.8	19.5	19.2	19.1	19.1	18.8
Chile	23.0	23.4	23.8	24.2	23.8	23.7	23.2	22.7	22.3	22.2
Colombia	20.1	20.8	20.8	19.7	19.9	19.7	19.3	19.4	19.9	20.2
Czech Republic	38.0 |	38.4	38.1	37.5	38.0	38.0	38.1	38.1	37.5	37.3
Denmark	20.0 e	20.2 e	20.0	19.8	19.5	19.5 |	19.0 e	18.9 e	18.9	18.5
Estonia	30.7 e	32.6 e	31.3 e	30.5 e	30.4 e	31.1 e	30.3 e	30.2 e	29.8 e	29.0 e
Finland	23.2	22.9	22.7	22.7	21.8	21.6	22.1	22.1	22.3	21.6
France	22.1	22.0	21.7	21.1 |	20.3	20.1	20.0	20.2 e	20.0 e	20.1
Germany	28.3 |	28.2	28.2	27.8	28.1	27.7	27.4	27.4	27.3	27.2
Greece	19.6	17.7	16.5	15.6	15.0	14.9	15.2	15.4	15.2	15.3
Hungary	30.7	30.8	29.8	29.9	30.4	30.3	30.4	31.5	32.4	32.1
Iceland	17.9 e	18.1 e	17.7 e	18.2 e	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	18.0	17.4	17.0	17.2	17.3	18.1	18.5	18.8 |	18.7	18.7
Israel	20.0	19.7 |	17.4 |	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.1	16.8	16.1
Italy	28.6	28.3	27.6	27.0	26.9	26.6	26.1	26.0	26.1	25.9
Japan	25.1	24.5 |	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.5	24.3	24.2	23.9	23.7
Korea	25.0 e	24.8 e	24.6 e	24.8	25.0	25.4	25.2	25.3	25.2	24.6
Latvia	23.2 e	23.1 e	23.7 e	24.0 e	24.1 e	24.1 e	24.3 e	23.5 e	23.7 e	23.7 e
Lithuania	24.7 e	24.8 e	25.3 e	25.7 e	24.8 e	25.3 e	25.3 e	25.3 e	25.9 e	25.9 e
Luxembourg	12.0	12.3	11.6	10.7	9.9 |	10.4	9.9	8.5	9.9	9.4
Mexico	24.0	23.8	23.6	23.9	24.3	24.7	25.3	25.6	25.6	25.1
Netherlands	16.0	15.3	15.5 |	15.1	15.0	15.2	15.1	14.9	14.6	14.5
New Zealand	20.6	20.1	19.8	19.8	20.5	21.6	20.1	20.4	19.8	19.3
Norway	19.7	20.2	20.2	20.3	20.4	20.1	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4
Poland	30.3	30.7	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.4	31.3	31.5	31.7	32.0
Portugal	27.3 |	26.9	25.1	23.7	23.9	24.3	24.5	24.7	24.8	24.7
Slovak Republic	37.1 |	37.5	37.5	35.8	35.4	36.1	36.5	37.2	36.5	36.1
Slovenia	32.5	31.5	30.8	30.9	30.8	31.6	32.9	33.1	33.1	33.9
Spain	23.0	21.8	20.7	19.7	19.4	19.9	19.6	20.1	20.3	20.4
Sweden	19.9	19.8	19.5	19.1	18.5	18.2	18.1	18.1	18.1 |	18.3
Switzerland	21.4	21.3	20.8	21.0	20.6	20.2	20.1	20.0	20.0	19.9
Turkey	26.2	26.5	26.0	26.4 |	27.9	27.2	26.8	26.5	26.7	25.3
United Kingdom	19.1	19.0	18.9	18.7	18.8	18.5	18.4	18.2	18.0	18.1
United States	17.2	17.3	17.3	17.5	17.8	17.6	17.5	17.5	17.7	17.7
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	22.2 e	22.1 e	22.1 e	22.1 e	21.9 e
G7	21.4 |	21.3 |	21.3	21.2 |	21.2	21.0	20.8	20.8 e	20.7 e	20.7
Euro area	25.1	24.8	24.4	23.9	23.7	23.6	23.4	23.4	23.4	..
European Union ¹	25.1	25.0	24.6	24.2	24.1	23.9	23.9	24.0	23.9	..
Brazil	..	21.9	22.9	22.8	22.4	21.7 |	20.8	20.7	20.1	..
Costa Rica	..	19.1	18.1	16.4	17.6	19.1	18.6	18.1	19.1	18.5
Russian Federation	27.8	27.5	27.8	27.7	27.5	27.2	26.9 |	27.0	26.8	26.8

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 19. Employment by sector: services as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	75.1	75.7	75.8	76.4	76.2	77.3	77.4	77.4	76.9	..
Austria	69.9	69.0	69.2	69.5	69.4	69.7	70.1	71.1	70.9	71.0
Belgium	75.3 |	75.5	77.1	76.9 e	77.4 e	77.3 e	77.5 e	78.0 e	77.9 e	78.2 e
Canada	78.1	78.0	77.8	78.0	78.2	78.5	78.9	79.0	79.0	79.3
Chile	66.4	66.4	66.2	66.4	67.0	67.1	67.4	68.0	68.5	68.8
Colombia	61.1	60.8	61.4	63.3	63.7	64.0	64.4	63.8	63.2	63.7
Czech Republic	58.9 |	58.6	58.8	59.5	59.2	59.1	59.0	59.1	59.7	60.1
Denmark	77.4 e	77.4 e	77.4	77.6	78.0	78.0 |	78.7 e	79.0 e	78.9	79.3
Estonia	65.1 e	63.0 e	64.2 e	65.2 e	65.7 e	65.0 e	65.9 e	66.3 e	66.9 e	67.8 e
Finland	72.4	72.9	73.2	73.1	74.0	74.2	74.1	74.1	74.0	74.7
France	75.0	75.1	75.4	75.8 |	76.9	77.2	77.2	77.2 e	77.5 e	77.4
Germany	70.0 |	70.1	70.2	70.8	70.5	70.9	71.3	71.3	71.4	71.6
Greece	68.0	70.0	70.5	70.7	71.5	72.2	72.4	72.5	72.5	73.1
Hungary	64.8	64.3	65.1	65.3	65.0	64.8	64.6	63.4	62.7	63.2
Iceland	76.5 e	76.4 e	76.7 e	77.4 e	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	76.3	76.9	77.3	77.0	77.3	76.6	76.2	76.2 |	76.5	76.9
Israel	78.4	78.9 |	81.0 |	81.1	81.4	81.6	81.7	81.9	82.3	82.9
Italy	67.6	68.0	68.7	69.4	69.5	69.6	70.0	70.2	70.1	70.2
Japan	70.8	71.9 |	71.4	71.7	71.9	72.2	72.6	72.7	72.9	73.2
Korea	68.4 e	68.8 e	69.3 e	69.2	69.4	69.5	70.0	69.9	69.8	70.3
Latvia	68.2 e	68.0 e	68.0 e	68.0 e	68.4 e	68.0 e	68.0 e	69.6 e	69.4 e	69.0 e
Lithuania	66.4 e	66.8 e	65.9 e	65.9 e	66.0 e	65.6 e	66.7 e	66.9 e	66.9 e	67.6 e
Luxembourg	87.0	86.5	87.1	87.8	88.7 |	..	..	90.3	89.2	..
Mexico	62.2	62.6	62.8	62.6	62.0	62.0	61.7	61.4	61.7	62.5
Netherlands	81.2	82.2	82.1 |	82.9	82.9	82.7	82.8	83.1	83.5	83.6
New Zealand	72.6	73.0	73.4	73.7	73.3	72.2	73.3	73.2	74.3	74.9
Norway	77.8	77.4	77.6	77.5	77.4	77.9	78.5	78.6	78.4	78.6
Poland	56.7	56.4	57.0	57.5	58.0	58.1	58.1	58.3	58.8	58.9
Portugal	61.5 |	62.9	64.0	66.1	67.5	68.1	68.6	68.9	69.1	69.8
Slovak Republic	59.7 |	59.4	59.2	60.9	61.1	60.7	60.7	60.1	61.2	61.1
Slovenia	58.8	59.9	60.8	60.7	59.7	61.4	62.1	61.4	61.4	61.8
Spain	72.8	74.1	75.1	76.0	76.3	76.0	76.2	75.6	75.5	75.5
Sweden	78.1	78.2	78.4	78.9	79.5	79.8	80.0	80.1	80.2 |	80.0
Switzerland	75.3	75.3	75.8	75.6	75.9	76.5	76.7	76.9	77.0	77.6
Turkey	50.1	49.4	50.4	50.7 |	51.1	52.4	53.7	54.1	54.9	56.6
United Kingdom	79.7	79.7	79.9	80.3	79.9	80.3	80.5	80.7	80.9	80.9
United States	81.2	81.1	81.2	81.0	80.7	80.8	80.9	80.9	80.8	80.8
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	72.7 e	72.9 e	72.9 e	73.0 e	73.4 e
G7	76.3 |	76.5 |	76.6	76.7 |	76.7	76.9	77.2	77.2 e	77.3 e	77.4
Euro area	71.2	71.7	72.1	72.7	73.0	73.2	73.4	73.5	73.6	..
European Union ¹	69.7	70.1	70.5	71.0	71.2	71.6	71.8	71.9	72.1	..
Brazil	..	62.7	62.9	63.0	63.3	64.4 |	69.3	69.9	70.7	..
Costa Rica	..	69.5	71.3	73.4	71.0	68.4	69.0	68.9	68.0	69.2
Russian Federation	64.4	64.9	64.9	65.3	65.8	66.1	66.3 |	67.1	67.3	67.3

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 20. Self-employment, thousands

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia ¹	1 269	1 242	1 179	1 158	1 177	1 213	1 206	1 219	1 214	1 244
Austria	555	538	534	542	547	539	537	527	519	530
Belgium	645 |	645	649	683	664	691	680 |	663	667	688
Canada ¹	1 575	1 555	1 550	1 562	1 559	1 548	1 551	1 537	1 544	1 564
Chile	1 889	1 975	1 912	1 980	2 045	2 059	2 148	2 270	2 275	2 314
Colombia	10 319	10 841	11 064	11 069	11 130	11 298	11 373	11 518	11 619	11 108
Czech Republic	866 |	880	900	882	895	874	882	894	897	891
Denmark	244	242	245	241	239	240 |	243 |	233	230	240
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	328	331	337	330	343	346	344	326	335	345
France	2 957	2 995	2 953	2 907 |	3 062	3 050	3 130	3 115	3 152	3 297
Germany	4 396 |	4 525	4 528	4 426	4 368	4 324	4 302	4 250	4 150	4 073
Greece	1 563	1 468	1 354	1 300	1 272	1 262	1 252	1 279	1 282	1 247
Hungary	460	457	449	439	449	457	467	457	466	489
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	331	318	316	330	334	339	346	339 |	339	334
Israel	375	383	426	434	445	460	477	475	484	488
Italy	5 694	5 658	5 621	5 508	5 499	5 477	5 447	5 342	5 319	5 312
Japan	7 680	7 090	7 390	7 280	7 240	7 050	6 800	6 790	6 860	6 750
Korea	6 922 e	6 930 e	7 034 e	6 934 e	6 939 e	6 776 e	6 740 e	6 791 e	6 739 e	6 683 e
Latvia	98	98	100	103	102	114 e	115	113	105	105
Lithuania	136	133	141	152	160	164	168	163	160	161
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	25
Mexico	15 403	15 864	16 058	16 204	15 904	16 237	16 333	16 461	16 996	17 568
Netherlands	1 251	1 256	1 282	1 330	1 368	1 401	1 417	1 440	1 469	1 493
New Zealand	350	366	363	343	352	349	441	477	478	490
Norway	193	178	180	182	189	186	183	173 e	173	..
Poland	3 555	3 558	3 491	3 399	3 387	3 415	3 356	3 353	3 342	3 294
Portugal	1 133 |	1 021	1 004	972	888	838	818	808	810	828
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	367	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	167	157	150	153	170	151	130	140	149	134
Spain	3 123	3 020	3 051	3 061	3 051	3 087	3 107	3 103	3 087	3 101
Sweden	495	482	487	498	493	496	490	495	495 |	505
Switzerland	662	662	666	674	682	675	693	689	689	676
Turkey	8 834	9 228	9 200	9 168 |	8 801	8 748	8 831	9 230	9 197	8 856
United Kingdom	4 073	4 152	4 326	4 368	4 670	4 674	4 884	4 911	4 888	5 089
United States ¹	9 798	9 555	9 639	9 509	9 444	9 609	9 692	9 602	9 803	9 619
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	22 909	22 697	22 543	22 325	22 361	22 329	22 357	22 184	22 119	..
European Union ²	36 424	36 015	35 961	35 590	35 877	35 569	35 516	35 382	35 192	..
Brazil	..	29 561	29 643	29 761	31 721	31 118 |	28 750	29 357	29 960	..
Costa Rica	445	406	452	517	504	500	468	499	532	579
Russian Federation	4 776	5 029	4 948	5 195	5 161	5 214	5 424	4 796	4 954	4 824

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. It should be noted that in the case of Australia, Canada and United States self-employed data excludes "incorporated self-employed".
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 21. Self-employment as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia ¹	11.5	11.1	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.7
Austria	13.8	13.3	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.0	12.7	12.4	12.0	12.2
Belgium	14.4 |	14.3	14.3	15.1	14.6	15.2	14.8 |	14.3	14.0	14.2
Canada ¹	9.3	9.0	8.9	8.8	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.3	8.3	8.2
Chile	26.5	26.4	25.1	25.4	25.9	25.6	26.5	27.4	27.1	27.2
Colombia	54.4	55.0	54.2	53.3	52.4	51.8	51.8	51.9	52.1	50.1
Czech Republic	17.7 |	18.1	18.4	17.9	18.0	17.3	17.2	17.1	16.9	16.8
Denmark	9.2	9.1	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.9 |	8.8 |	8.3	8.1	8.3
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	13.4	13.4	13.6	13.4	14.0	14.2	14.0	13.2	13.2	13.5
France	11.5	11.6	11.4	11.3 |	11.6	11.5	11.8	11.6	11.6	12.1
Germany	11.6 |	11.7	11.6	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.2	9.9	9.6
Greece	35.6	36.2	36.6	37.0	36.0	35.0	34.1	34.1	33.5	31.9
Hungary	12.3	12.1	11.7	11.3	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.3	10.4	10.8
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	17.2	16.8	16.8	17.0	16.8	16.5	16.2	15.4 |	15.0	14.4
Israel	12.8	12.6 |	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.4	12.4	12.3
Italy	25.3	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.4	23.9	23.2	22.9	22.7
Japan	12.2	11.3 |	11.8	11.5	11.4	11.0	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.0
Korea	28.8 e	28.3 e	28.2 e	27.4 e	26.8 e	25.9 e	25.5 e	25.4 e	25.1 e	24.6 e
Latvia	11.5	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.5	12.7 e	12.9	12.7	11.5	11.6
Lithuania	10.9	10.6	11.1	11.8	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.0	11.7	11.7
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.6	8.7
Mexico	33.4	33.7	33.0	32.9	32.2	32.1	31.7	31.5	31.6	31.9
Netherlands	15.1	15.2	15.4	16.1	16.6	16.8	16.8	16.7	16.7	16.6
New Zealand	16.2	16.7	16.6	15.4	15.3	14.8	18.0	18.7	18.4	18.6
Norway	7.7	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.0	6.5 e	6.5	..
Poland	23.0	22.9	22.4	21.8	21.4	21.2	20.7	20.4	20.3	20.0
Portugal	23.1 |	21.5	22.1	21.9	19.7	18.4	17.8	17.0	16.6	16.9
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	15.2	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	17.3	16.8	16.2	16.9	18.6	16.5	14.2	14.6	15.2	13.7
Spain	16.7	16.4	17.3	17.9	17.6	17.3	16.9	16.5	16.0	15.7
Sweden	10.9	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.3	10.3	10.0	9.9	9.7 |	9.8
Switzerland	15.7	15.4	15.3	15.3	15.3	14.9	15.1	14.9	14.7	14.4
Turkey	39.1	38.3	37.1	35.9 |	33.9	32.9	32.4	32.7	32.0	31.5
United Kingdom	14.0	14.2	14.6	14.6	15.2	15.0	15.4	15.4	15.1	15.6
United States ¹	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.1
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	16.1	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.7	15.5	15.3	15.0	14.7	..
European Union ²	16.9	16.7	16.7	16.5	16.4	16.1	15.8	15.5	15.3	..
Brazil	..	31.6	31.2	31.2	32.3	32.9 |	31.7	32.3	32.5	..
Costa Rica	23.6	22.2	22.7	25.5	24.4	24.3	23.4	24.3	25.1	26.6
Russian Federation	6.8	7.1	6.9	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.5	6.6	6.8	6.7

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. It should be noted that in the case of Australia, Canada and United States self-employed data excludes "incorporated self-employed".
2. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 22. Female self-employment as a percentage of female employment

Percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	8.8	8.5	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.8
Austria	11.2	10.7	10.5	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.0	9.8	9.4	9.5
Belgium	10.8 |	10.5	10.5	10.7	10.9	11.1	10.6 |	10.7	10.7	10.7
Canada	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.9
Chile	24.9	26.0	24.8	25.1	25.6	25.2	26.0	26.5	25.6	25.8
Colombia	53.0	54.3	54.1	52.6	51.2	50.4	50.2	50.1	49.8	49.0
Czech Republic	12.2 |	12.9	13.4	13.5	12.8	12.8	13.2	12.9	12.4	12.3
Denmark	5.5	5.3 e	5.6 e	5.6 e	5.6 e	5.4 e	5.7 e	5.3 e	5.1 e	5.4 e
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	9.0	8.8	8.9	8.8	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.0	9.2	9.7
France	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.7 |	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.8
Germany	8.4 |	8.5	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.0
Greece	31.0	31.4	31.4	31.9	30.4	29.6	29.5	29.2	28.4	26.6
Hungary	8.9	8.5	8.7	8.2	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.1	8.3
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	8.2	8.0	7.9	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.5	7.9 |	7.9	7.7
Israel	8.0	8.3 |	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.4	9.4
Italy	18.5	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.5	18.3	18.1	17.0	16.9	17.1
Japan	11.3	10.4 |	10.7	10.4	10.2	9.7	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.4
Korea	27.1 e	26.5 e	26.0 e	25.3 e	24.6 e	23.6 e	22.8 e	22.8 e	22.6 e	22.1 e
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.7	10.2	10.0	9.5	9.4	9.2	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	34.3	34.7	34.4	33.7	32.7	32.9	32.6	31.6	31.8	32.8
Netherlands	11.5	11.6	11.7	12.2	12.7	13.4	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2
New Zealand	11.8	12.7	12.4	11.7	11.8	11.6	14.5	15.2	14.7	14.7
Norway	..	..	..	4.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	20.1	19.8	19.2	18.4	17.7	17.6	16.8	16.1	16.1	15.7
Portugal	20.4 |	17.2	17.7	17.4	14.9	13.9	13.4	12.7	12.4	12.9
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	14.0	13.4	12.8	13.6	16.0	13.5	10.7	11.7	11.9	9.7
Spain	12.3	12.2	12.7	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.2	11.8	11.7
Sweden	6.4	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.6 |	5.7
Switzerland	13.1	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.6	12.5
Turkey	49.3	48.4	45.7	43.4 |	39.8	38.2	36.5	36.6	34.6	33.3
United Kingdom	9.0	9.3	9.7	9.8	10.5	10.4	10.9	11.0	10.9	11.2
United States	5.6	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	11.7	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.0	10.8	..
European Union ¹	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.0	11.8	11.6	11.4	..
Brazil	..	27.5	27.1	26.8	28.3	28.2 |	25.9	26.7	27.0	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	6.0	6.3	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.4	5.5	5.8	5.7

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 23. Male self-employment as a percentage of male employment

Percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	13.8	13.2	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.1	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.3
Austria	16.1	15.5	15.4	15.5	15.8	15.3	15.1	14.6	14.3	14.5
Belgium	17.3 |	17.5	17.6	18.8	17.9	18.7	18.4 |	17.4	16.9	17.3
Canada	10.3	10.0	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.2	9.0	8.7	8.5	8.4
Chile	27.5	26.6	25.3	25.7	26.0	25.9	26.8	28.1	28.2	28.2
Colombia	55.3	55.4	54.3	53.7	53.2	52.9	53.0	53.3	53.7	50.9
Czech Republic	21.9 |	21.9	22.2	21.2	21.9	20.9	20.3	20.5	20.6	20.4
Denmark	12.5 e	12.5 e	12.6 e	12.3 e	12.0 e	11.9 e	11.6 e	11.1 e	10.8 e	11.0 e
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	17.6	17.6	18.0	17.8	18.4	18.7	18.4	17.0	16.9	17.0
France	15.0	15.1	14.9	14.5 |	14.8	..	14.9	14.5 e	..	..
Germany	14.3 |	14.4	14.3	13.9	13.5	13.4	12.8	12.5	12.2	11.9
Greece	38.7	39.5	40.3	40.6	40.0	38.9	37.4	37.6	37.1	35.8
Hungary	15.3	15.2	14.4	13.9	13.6	13.3	12.9	12.1	12.3	12.9
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	25.0	24.5	24.6	24.3	24.0	23.3	22.8	21.9 |	21.0	20.1
Israel	17.0	16.5 |	16.2	15.8	15.6	15.9	16.0	15.4	15.2	14.9
Italy	29.9	29.7	29.6	29.5	29.2	28.7	28.1	27.7	27.3	26.9
Japan	12.8	11.9 |	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.0	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.3
Korea	30.0 e	29.5 e	29.8 e	28.9 e	28.4 e	27.5 e	27.5 e	27.3 e	27.0 e	26.6 e
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	13.2	12.6	13.3	..	14.0	14.6	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	32.8	33.0	32.1	32.4	31.9	31.6	31.1	31.4	31.5	31.4
Netherlands	18.1	18.2	18.5	19.3	20.0	19.8	19.9	19.8	19.8	19.6
New Zealand	20.1	20.5	20.4	18.8	18.4	17.7	21.2	22.0	21.7	22.2
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	25.3	25.3	25.0	24.5	24.3	24.2	23.9	23.9	23.7	23.5
Portugal	25.6 |	25.4	26.2	26.2	24.3	22.7	21.9	21.1	20.7	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	20.0	19.7	19.2	19.6	20.7	19.0	17.2	17.1	18.0	17.0
Spain	20.2	19.8	21.1	21.9	21.5	21.0	20.5	20.1	19.4	19.0
Sweden	15.0	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.1	13.9	13.5	13.6	13.5 |	..
Switzerland	17.9	17.5	17.3	17.3	17.2	16.4	16.8	16.6	16.6	16.0
Turkey	35.1	34.2	33.5	32.7 |	31.5	30.6	30.6	31.0	30.8	30.7
United Kingdom	18.3	18.5	18.9	18.8	19.4	19.0	19.4	19.2	18.8	19.5
United States	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.1	7.3	7.0
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	19.8	19.7	19.7	19.6	19.4	19.1	18.8	18.3	18.1	..
European Union ¹	20.4	20.2	20.2	20.1	20.0	19.6	19.2	18.9	18.6	..
Brazil	..	34.6	34.3	34.4	35.3	36.5 |	36.1	36.6	36.8	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	7.7	7.9	7.8	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.6	7.7	7.8	7.7

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 24. Part-time employment as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	24.8	24.7	24.6	24.9	25.2	25.2	25.9	25.7	25.6	25.5
Austria	19.2	19.0	19.4	19.9	20.9	21.0	20.9	20.9	20.4	20.0
Belgium	18.3	18.8	18.7	18.2	18.1	18.2	17.8	16.5	16.6	16.9
Canada	19.6	19.3	19.0	19.1	19.3	18.9	19.2	19.1	18.7	19.0
Chile	17.4	17.2	16.7	16.5	17.0	16.8	17.4	17.6	17.8	18.0
Colombia	16.3	16.9	18.0	17.8	16.5	16.6	15.9	15.9	15.5	16.3
Czech Republic	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.3
Denmark	19.2	19.2	19.4	19.2	19.7	20.0	21.5	19.5	19.1	19.2
Estonia	8.8	8.9	8.2	8.0	7.6	8.6	8.7	8.1	9.2	9.6
Finland	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.4	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.6
France	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.4	14.2	14.3	14.0	13.4
Germany	21.8	22.3	22.2	22.6	22.3	22.4	22.1	22.2	22.0	22.0
Greece	8.9	9.1	9.8	10.3	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.5	10.5
Hungary	4.0	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.1
Iceland	18.4	17.0	17.3	17.4	16.7	17.2	17.9	17.8	17.0	15.7
Ireland	24.9	25.7	25.0	24.2	23.4	23.3	22.5	21.5	20.7	20.6
Israel	15.2	14.9	16.1	15.9	16.0	15.9	15.5	15.3	15.5	15.1
Italy	16.4	16.7	17.8	18.5	18.8	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.0	18.0
Japan	20.2	20.6	20.5	21.9	22.7	22.7	22.8	22.4	23.9	25.2
Korea	10.6	13.5	10.1	11.0	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.2	14.0
Latvia	8.2	8.0	8.3	7.6	6.6	6.8	7.6	6.8	6.5	7.3
Lithuania	6.5	7.6	7.9	7.3	7.2	6.8	7.2	7.2	6.7	5.8
Luxembourg	15.8	16.0	15.5	15.3	15.5	14.9	13.9	14.6	12.8	11.6
Mexico	18.2	18.4	18.9	18.4	18.2	18.1	17.7	17.2	17.0	17.6
Netherlands	37.1	37.0	37.6	38.5	38.3	38.5	37.7	37.3	37.3	37.0
New Zealand	21.8	22.1	22.3	21.9	21.8	21.6	21.3	21.2	20.8	19.8
Norway	20.4	20.4	20.1	20.2	19.9	20.1	19.8	19.3	19.3	20.1
Poland	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.1	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.8
Portugal	9.6	11.7	12.5	12.0	11.0	10.5	8.3	7.8	7.1	7.1
Slovak Republic	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.0	4.8
Slovenia	9.4	8.6	7.9	8.6	9.6	9.2	8.2	8.9	8.5	7.2
Spain	12.2	12.7	13.6	14.7	14.7	14.5	14.1	13.8	13.3	13.2
Sweden	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.8	13.8	13.5	13.7
Switzerland	26.1	25.9	26.0	26.4	26.9	26.8	26.6	26.7	26.7	26.9
Turkey	11.5	11.7	11.8	12.3	10.6	9.9	9.4	9.6	9.9	9.5
United Kingdom	24.6	24.7	25.0	24.6	24.1	24.0	23.8	23.5	23.2	23.1
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	16.7	16.9	16.9	17.1	17.0	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.5	16.7
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	16.6	16.8	17.2	17.4	17.3	17.2	17.0	16.8	16.6	16.5
Brazil	..	16.0	15.9	15.8	15.3	15.8	14.2	15.6	16.0	..
Costa Rica	15.4	12.1	15.4	18.2	19.0	18.2	15.6	16.5	17.9	19.1
Russian Federation	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.9	4.0

.. Not available

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 25. Female share of part-time employment

Percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	70.4	70.8	71.1	70.3	70.0	69.6	68.9	69.0	68.8	68.3
Austria	80.0	80.5	80.6	78.9	78.6	78.4	78.3	78.2	79.1	79.6
Belgium	80.4	79.9	79.8	80.8	79.1	78.9	79.2	78.5	78.9	78.1
Canada	67.6	66.6	67.3	66.7	66.6	66.4	65.6	65.2	65.7	64.3
Chile	58.1	58.7	59.2	59.2	60.2	59.4	58.6	58.1	57.6	57.3
Colombia	65.5	66.0	65.9	66.5	67.5	68.3	69.0	68.7	68.7	67.5
Czech Republic	69.2	72.9	69.7	71.2	70.5	69.5	70.9	71.5	70.8	68.7
Denmark	63.2	62.1	60.9	61.1	61.0	60.3	58.6	59.5	60.5	59.6
Estonia	67.9	71.7	71.7	69.3	66.1	69.8	67.2	68.3	67.7	68.2
Finland	62.2	61.0	61.7	62.2	61.4	59.5	60.8	59.8	60.8	61.8
France	78.1	77.4	77.5	77.0	75.6	75.2	74.7	74.5	73.8	73.7
Germany	80.9	79.7	79.2	78.6	78.1	77.9	78.0	77.4	77.4	77.0
Greece	66.3	63.4	63.7	62.3	60.8	61.9	61.8	62.3	61.8	63.2
Hungary	65.7	61.2	64.9	62.5	62.8	63.6	64.6	65.4	66.3	66.1
Iceland	67.6	68.0	65.8	67.5	66.2	65.6	63.9	65.1	64.4	65.8
Ireland	75.1	74.5	73.3	71.9	72.2	72.1	71.5	72.6	73.6	74.1
Israel	72.9	71.7	67.9	68.5	68.6	68.3	68.5	68.7	69.4	68.8
Italy	77.1	76.9	75.3	74.1	73.4	73.5	73.5	74.0	74.8	74.9
Japan	70.3	71.0	70.8	70.3	69.8	69.8	70.3	70.9	70.1	68.5
Korea	60.3	56.5	61.1	60.5	62.3	62.6	63.7	62.7	63.2	63.5
Latvia	64.9	63.6	65.6	65.5	69.2	69.7	66.4	68.6	68.3	65.3
Lithuania	68.7	65.7	67.1	67.8	67.5	70.0	70.0	68.7	68.0	65.9
Luxembourg	83.7	82.2	80.5	80.3	80.1	80.8	79.4	82.7	80.8	79.7
Mexico	58.1	57.6	57.5	57.4	57.5	57.8	58.1	58.5	58.9	59.7
Netherlands	75.0	75.4	74.5	73.3	72.6	72.7	73.3	72.9	72.5	72.1
New Zealand	72.5	73.4	74.0	73.2	71.9	72.5	71.5	71.1	71.3	71.4
Norway	70.6	70.9	69.1	68.8	69.4	67.8	67.6	67.7	67.8	66.5
Poland	66.9	66.9	67.6	67.9	67.1	67.0	68.0	69.4	68.5	68.8
Portugal	65.8	59.8	58.6	58.0	57.9	59.3	64.1	67.1	68.3	70.3
Slovak Republic	58.6	61.6	59.4	58.0	58.2	59.9	59.0	61.3	62.0	62.8
Slovenia	58.5	58.0	59.5	59.1	59.5	59.8	64.5	62.2	64.3	65.6
Spain	77.9	76.4	76.0	73.4	74.0	73.3	72.8	73.8	75.1	74.9
Sweden	63.0	62.7	62.0	61.2	61.1	60.7	61.8	60.4	60.5	59.8
Switzerland	80.5	80.2	80.0	80.0	78.5	78.3	78.3	77.4	77.7	78.2
Turkey	58.0	60.0	60.0	59.9	57.7	58.2	57.4	57.6	55.6	54.1
United Kingdom	75.0	74.8	73.9	73.8	74.2	73.7	74.1	74.3	74.1	74.4
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	69.7	69.1	69.2	68.7	68.7	68.6	68.8	68.9	68.7	68.3
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	75.9	75.4	74.8	74.2	73.8	73.6	73.7	73.8	73.9	73.8
Brazil	..	65.1	63.8	63.3	62.7	62.1	61.8	61.9	61.7	..
Costa Rica	64.5	63.2	64.5	63.7	61.4	62.1	60.6	61.1	64.3	63.5
Russian Federation	64.3	65.4	64.5	65.5	65.1	64.9	62.9	64.1	64.7	62.4

.. Not available

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 26. Female part-time employment as a percentage of female employment

Percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	38.6	38.4	38.2	38.1	38.3	38.0	38.3	38.0	37.5	37.1
Austria	33.0	32.8	33.5	33.4	34.9	35.0	34.7	34.7	34.3	34.0
Belgium	31.7	32.4	32.1	31.4	30.5	30.2	30.0	27.8	28.0	28.0
Canada	27.7	27.0	26.7	26.7	27.0	26.4	26.4	26.2	25.8	25.6
Chile	25.7	25.5	24.6	24.3	25.0	24.5	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.7
Colombia	26.3	27.3	28.6	28.4	26.6	27.0	26.1	26.1	25.6	26.5
Czech Republic	7.0	6.6	7.0	8.0	7.7	7.4	8.0	8.7	8.5	8.3
Denmark	25.4	25.2	24.9	24.7	25.4	25.8	26.7	24.6	24.6	24.3
Estonia	11.7	12.9	11.9	11.3	10.3	12.2	11.9	11.4	12.8	13.5
Finland	16.0	16.0	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.4	17.7	17.4	17.8	18.7
France	22.5	22.3	22.6	22.5	22.5	22.3	22.0	22.1	21.4	20.4
Germany	38.2	38.3	38.0	38.1	37.5	37.4	36.9	36.8	36.6	36.3
Greece	14.5	14.0	15.1	15.6	16.2	16.3	16.1	16.4	15.5	15.7
Hungary	5.4	6.7	7.0	6.5	6.0	6.0	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.8
Iceland	25.9	24.1	23.7	24.6	23.2	23.7	24.0	24.5	23.4	22.0
Ireland	38.2	39.1	37.5	36.2	35.4	35.4	34.2	33.3	32.6	32.8
Israel	23.3	22.5	23.6	23.4	23.5	23.3	22.8	22.4	22.2	21.5
Italy	31.0	31.2	32.2	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.6	32.4	31.9	31.8
Japan	33.9	34.8	34.5	36.2	37.2	36.9	37.1	36.7	38.3	39.1
Korea	15.5	18.4	15.0	16.1	15.5	15.8	16.4	16.9	18.2	20.8
Latvia	10.0	9.8	10.7	9.9	9.0	9.4	9.9	9.2	8.8	9.4
Lithuania	8.5	9.6	10.2	9.7	9.6	9.3	9.5	9.4	8.8	7.4
Luxembourg	30.4	30.2	28.1	27.7	27.7	26.7	24.4	26.1	22.5	20.2
Mexico	28.1	28.0	28.4	27.6	27.5	27.5	26.9	26.4	26.1	26.9
Netherlands	60.6	60.6	60.9	61.1	60.6	60.7	59.7	58.6	58.0	56.9
New Zealand	33.7	34.4	35.0	33.9	33.1	33.1	32.2	31.9	31.2	29.6
Norway	30.2	30.4	29.3	29.5	29.2	28.8	28.1	27.6	27.7	28.5
Poland	13.1	12.5	12.2	11.8	10.7	9.6	9.1	9.5	9.2	9.0
Portugal	13.2	14.5	14.9	14.1	12.9	12.6	10.7	10.5	9.6	9.9
Slovak Republic	4.8	5.6	5.1	5.6	6.4	7.8	7.6	7.9	6.9	6.7
Slovenia	12.1	10.9	10.3	11.2	12.5	12.1	11.4	12.0	11.9	10.4
Spain	21.2	21.4	22.4	23.4	23.6	23.1	22.3	22.1	21.6	21.4
Sweden	19.4	19.0	18.6	18.4	18.3	18.0	17.8	17.5	17.2	17.3
Switzerland	46.1	45.5	45.6	45.7	45.6	45.0	44.7	44.5	44.6	44.9
Turkey	23.4	24.3	24.2	24.5	20.6	19.0	17.6	17.9	17.6	16.2
United Kingdom	39.3	39.3	39.4	38.7	38.1	37.7	37.5	37.0	36.4	36.1
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	26.3	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.3	25.9	25.8	25.5	25.4	25.4
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union ¹	27.7	27.8	28.1	28.1	27.7	27.5	27.2	26.9	26.5	26.3
Brazil	..	24.6	23.9	23.4	22.5	23.0	20.4	22.2	22.6	..
Costa Rica	27.1	21.1	26.0	30.0	30.7	29.8	25.8	27.5	30.9	31.4
Russian Federation	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.6	4.7	5.2	5.2

.. Not available

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 27. Male part-time employment as a percentage of male employment

Percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	13.5	13.2	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.3	15.1	15.0	15.0	15.3
Austria	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.9	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.0	7.7
Belgium	6.7	7.0	7.1	6.6	7.2	7.3	7.0	6.6	6.6	7.0
Canada	12.1	12.3	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.6	12.7	12.2	12.9
Chile	12.0	11.8	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.5	12.2	12.5	12.9	13.2
Colombia	9.4	9.7	10.4	10.2	9.2	9.1	8.5	8.5	8.3	9.0
Czech Republic	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0
Denmark	13.5	13.8	14.4	14.2	14.6	15.0	16.8	14.9	14.3	14.7
Estonia	5.8	5.0	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.0	5.8	5.9
Finland	9.2	9.6	9.7	9.6	10.0	10.6	10.6	10.9	10.7	10.7
France	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.9
Germany	7.8	8.4	8.6	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.1	9.4	9.3	9.5
Greece	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.2	6.8	6.7
Hungary	2.6	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5
Iceland	11.4	10.4	11.4	10.9	10.8	11.3	12.3	11.7	11.4	10.2
Ireland	12.1	12.8	13.1	13.1	12.5	12.3	12.1	11.1	10.2	10.0
Israel	7.9	8.0	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.1
Italy	6.3	6.5	7.5	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.3	7.8	7.9
Japan	10.4	10.3	10.3	11.3	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.5	12.7	14.2
Korea	7.2	10.0	6.7	7.4	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.9
Latvia	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.4	4.1	4.2	5.2	4.4	4.2	5.1
Lithuania	4.3	5.4	5.4	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.1
Luxembourg	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.4
Mexico	12.2	12.5	13.0	12.8	12.4	12.3	12.0	11.5	11.3	11.7
Netherlands	17.2	16.9	17.8	19.2	19.4	19.5	18.7	18.9	19.2	19.4
New Zealand	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.2	11.6	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.4	10.8
Norway	11.5	11.3	11.8	11.9	11.5	12.3	12.2	11.8	11.7	12.7
Poland	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3
Portugal	6.3	9.1	10.1	9.9	9.1	8.5	5.9	5.1	4.5	4.2
Slovak Republic	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.3
Slovenia	7.2	6.7	5.9	6.4	7.1	6.7	5.4	6.3	5.6	4.6
Spain	4.9	5.4	6.0	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.2	6.2
Sweden	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.1	10.4	10.2	10.5
Switzerland	9.4	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.8	10.9	10.8	11.3	11.1	11.0
Turkey	6.7	6.6	6.7	7.0	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.4	6.4
United Kingdom	11.6	11.7	12.3	12.2	11.7	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.4	11.2
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	9.1	9.3	9.4	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.3	9.6
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union ¹	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.0	8.0
Brazil	..	9.7	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.4	9.6	10.5	10.9	..
Costa Rica	8.6	6.9	8.9	10.7	11.8	11.1	9.7	10.1	10.2	11.4
Russian Federation	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.7	3.0

.. Not available

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 28. Unemployment, thousands

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	606	600	626	688	747	758	725	726	704	701
Austria	203	194	209	231	245	252	270	248	220	205
Belgium	406 |	347	369	417	423	422	390 |	354	301	274
Canada	1 486	1 399	1 372	1 347	1 322	1 331	1 361	1 247	1 155	1 144
Chile	632	574	524	491	540	532	563	592	628	639
Colombia	2 546	2 406	2 375	2 232	2 141	2 143	2 242	2 307	2 401	2 611
Czech Republic	384 |	351	367	369	324	268	211	155	121	109
Denmark	224	224	224	210	198	181 |	176 |	173	153	152
Estonia	114	85	69	59	50	42	47	40	38	31
Finland	224	209	207	219	232	252	237	234	202	184
France	2 505	2 489	2 677	2 840 |	3 026	3 054	2 968	2 786	2 682	2 506
Germany	2 845 |	2 399	2 224	2 182	2 090	1 950	1 774	1 621	1 468	1 374
Greece	639	882	1 195	1 330	1 274	1 197	1 131	1 027	915	819
Hungary	469	466	473	441	343	308	235	192	172	160
Iceland	14	13	11	10	9	8	6	5	6	7
Ireland	327	343	344	309	268	226	195	158 |	137	121
Israel	209	180 |	247	228	223	202	188	168	163	157
Italy	2 056	2 061	2 691	3 069	3 236	3 033	3 012	2 907	2 755	2 582
Japan	3 336	3 018 |	2 848	2 651	2 359	2 219	2 080	1 896	1 665	1 617
Korea	924	863	826	808	938	976	1 009	1 023	1 073	1 063
Latvia	206	167	155	120	108	98	95	85	73	61
Lithuania	270	228	197	172	158	134	116	103	90	92
Luxembourg	10	12	13	15	15 |	18	17	16	17	17
Mexico	2 596	2 583	2 522	2 560	2 509	2 294	2 085	1 864	1 834	1 998
Netherlands	435	434	516	647	660	614	539	438	350	314
New Zealand	141	139	150	136	131	133	132	125	117	112
Norway	91	84	83	92	95	119	129	115	106	104
Poland	1 650	1 659	1 749	1 793	1 567	1 304	1 063	844	659	558
Portugal	591 |	688	836	855	726	647	573	463	366	339
Slovak Republic	389 |	365	378	386	359	314	267	224	179	158
Slovenia	75	83	90	102	98	90	80	67	53	46
Spain	4 640	5 013	5 811	6 051	5 610	5 056	4 481	3 917	3 479	3 248
Sweden	426	392	404	412	412	388	369	362	346 |	376
Switzerland	212	198	204	219	227	229	238	234	231	216
Turkey	2 696	2 324	2 202	2 442 |	2 843	3 035	3 308	3 421	3 512	4 445
United Kingdom	2 459	2 559	2 533	2 437	1 996	1 746	1 599	1 447	1 347	1 269
United States	14 825	13 747	12 506	11 460	9 616	8 296	7 751	6 982	6 314	6 001
OECD-Total	51 863 |	49 775 |	50 224	50 029 |	47 117 |	43 870 |	41 663 |	38 563 |	36 032 |	35 809
G7	29 512 |	27 673 |	26 851	25 985 |	23 646	21 630	20 545	18 885	17 386	16 492
Euro area	15 976	16 042	18 043	19 085	18 659	17 474	16 255	14 744	13 371	12 411
European Union ¹	22 814	22 986	25 127	26 154	24 840	22 905	20 925	18 777	16 876	15 650
Brazil	..	6 718	6 244	6 637	7 254	10 014 |	11 723	12 969	12 550	..
Costa Rica	..	210	225	210	220	219	210	205	243	290
Russian Federation	5 636	4 922	4 131	4 137	3 889	4 264	4 243	3 967	3 657	3 461

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 29. Unemployment as a percentage of labour force

Percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2
Austria	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.5	4.8	4.5
Belgium	8.3 |	7.1	7.5	8.4	8.5	8.5	7.8 |	7.1	5.9	5.4
Canada	8.1	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.3	5.8	5.7
Chile	8.2	7.1	6.4	5.9	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.0
Colombia	11.8	10.9	10.4	9.7	9.2	9.0	9.3	9.4	9.7	10.5
Czech Republic	7.3 |	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.0	4.0	2.9	2.2	2.0
Denmark	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.4	6.9	6.3 |	6.0 |	5.8	5.1	5.0
Estonia	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8	5.8	5.4	4.4
Finland	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.6	7.4	6.7
France	8.9	8.8	9.4	9.9 |	10.3	10.4	10.0	9.4	9.0	8.4
Germany	7.0 |	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.1
Greece	12.7	17.9	24.4	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.5	21.5	19.3	17.3
Hungary	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.4
Iceland	7.5	7.0	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.5
Ireland	14.5	15.4	15.4	13.7	11.9	9.9	8.4	6.7 |	5.7	5.0
Israel	6.6	5.6 |	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.0	3.8
Italy	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.2	10.6	10.0
Japan	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.4
Korea	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8
Latvia	19.5	16.2	15.1	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.6	8.7	7.4	6.3
Lithuania	17.8	15.4	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1	7.9	7.1	6.2	6.3
Luxembourg	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.8	5.9 |	6.7	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.6
Mexico	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.5
Netherlands	5.0	5.0	5.8	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.0	4.8	3.8	3.4
New Zealand	6.2	6.0	6.4	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.1
Norway	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	4.3	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.7
Poland	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2	4.9	3.8	3.3
Portugal	10.8 |	12.7	15.5	16.2	13.9	12.4	11.1	8.9	7.0	6.5
Slovak Republic	14.4 |	13.6	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.1	6.5	5.8
Slovenia	7.2	8.2	8.8	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.4
Spain	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.4	22.1	19.6	17.2	15.3	14.1
Sweden	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.4 |	6.8
Switzerland	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.4
Turkey	10.7	8.8	8.2	8.7 |	9.9	10.2	10.8	10.8	10.9	13.7
United Kingdom	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.5	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.7
United States	9.6	9.0	8.1	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7
OECD-Total	8.4 |	8.0 |	8.0	7.9 |	7.4 |	6.9 |	6.4 |	5.9 |	5.5 |	5.4
G7	8.1 |	7.6 |	7.3	7.1 |	6.4	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.3
Euro area	10.1	10.1	11.3	11.9	11.6	10.8	10.0	9.0	8.2	7.5
European Union ¹	9.6	9.6	10.4	10.8	10.2	9.4	8.5	7.6	6.8	6.3
Brazil	..	6.7	6.2	6.5	6.9	9.6 |	11.5	12.5	12.0	..
Costa Rica	..	10.3	10.2	9.4	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.1	10.3	11.8
Russian Federation	7.5	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.6

.. Not available; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 28 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 30. Duration of unemployment: less than one month

Thousands of persons

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	144.0	142.8	140.5	151.4	172.4	174.4	170.0	170.5	175.0	141.5
Austria	19.0	21.1	20.3	20.8	23.3	22.3	23.9	24.0	20.2	24.1
Belgium	21.7	15.7	17.5	14.0	15.4	14.2	15.7	20.8	18.4	19.2
Canada	471.2	460.8	463.2	448.7	438.4	452.5	454.3	429.1	425.4	442.2
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	456.4	485.9	521.5	499.6	492.9	480.8	468.2	429.6	423.2	448.3
Czech Republic	24.7	25.6	22.9	24.0	24.3	19.1	18.0	16.2	11.6	12.8
Denmark	37.0	36.6	34.3	35.5	34.5	32.4	30.6	31.0	27.9	31.4
Estonia	8.1	7.9	6.2	4.3	5.0	4.4	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.3
Finland	27.2	28.0	26.5	26.6	26.7	29.4	29.2	32.7	30.1	28.3
France	100.9	100.6	115.9	130.2	129.9	125.4	131.5	129.6	138.6	144.9
Germany	215.2	219.5	219.1	203.0	205.4	200.4	210.1	188.3	172.9	168.0
Greece	40.9	44.6	47.8	41.3	31.9	34.0	32.3	30.2	36.6	26.7
Hungary	17.7	30.0	40.5	51.1	38.6	34.1	31.2	26.1	26.2	27.7
Iceland	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.9	2.2	1.7	1.6
Ireland	13.2	13.3	12.5	12.2	10.8	9.6	12.8	13.3	13.3	14.5
Israel	43.9	37.9	66.4	56.7	57.1	50.5	45.7	43.1	44.6	40.9
Italy	141.2	130.4	139.7	144.3	139.4	167.3	185.3	171.3	154.3	152.1
Japan	320.0	300.0	340.0	290.0	280.0	270.0	260.0	220.0	260.0	280.0
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	8.2	8.5	8.7	9.4	7.1	6.5	6.7	8.9	5.8	5.5
Lithuania	30.3	17.7	17.9	16.9	15.1	12.1	11.6	12.1	10.5	11.1
Luxembourg	1.3	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.4	2.6	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.2
Mexico	1 074.1	1 088.4	1 053.6	1 102.5	1 072.5	1 008.2	929.3	866.8	846.5	891.2
Netherlands	26.1	28.3	39.7	42.7	40.0	35.5	35.6	31.4	28.6	29.7
New Zealand	32.2	35.6	37.0	28.4	28.0	30.4	32.6	30.3	31.2	29.8
Norway	13.5	13.6	13.4	14.4	14.6	16.0	17.2	15.4	14.5	15.8
Poland	218.1	195.9	192.9	195.6	183.4	149.5	138.1	136.0	118.8	110.1
Portugal	30.6	34.4	33.6	27.2	27.6	26.4	29.2	26.3	24.2	25.9
Slovak Republic	25.8	21.4	25.1	23.9	23.0	31.1	28.2	20.0	17.4	14.9
Slovenia	3.0	3.1	3.5	3.1	2.1	3.4	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.0
Spain	348.4	369.1	365.6	348.8	331.3	329.1	338.0	340.8	354.1	367.7
Sweden	95.7	89.9	93.2	93.5	99.8	93.2	92.6	91.1	92.6	107.3
Switzerland	17.9	19.7	22.7	18.1	21.9	18.7	20.4	21.4	21.0	21.2
Turkey	124.0	115.0	99.0	118.0	142.0	159.0	165.0	162.0	157.0	148.0
United Kingdom	254.9	267.9	275.8	266.6	252.6	250.9	248.6	259.3	233.2	237.9
United States	2 771.0	2 678.0	2 644.0	2 583.0	2 470.0	2 397.0	2 363.0	2 270.0	2 173.0	2 085.0
OECD-Total	7 179.7	7 090.1	7 163.5	7 048.7	6 860.7	6 692.6	6 588.4	6 282.2	6 121.2	6 291.5
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	1 819.9	1 795.3	1 837.0	1 810.3	1 734.8	1 700.4	1 721.7	1 696.9	1 615.0	1 647.1
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	52.6	64.3	69.2	68.0	74.3	74.9	79.7	111.5
Russian Federation	625.4	521.9	472.9	494.3	479.3	491.7	437.3	443.3	421.2	420.6

.. Not available

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 31. Duration of unemployment: more than 1 month and less than 3 months

Thousands of persons

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	126.5	123.7	131.7	150.0	153.2	155.4	148.0	149.1	139.8	176.7
Austria	53.4	49.9	56.5	58.7	58.6	57.4	60.8	55.7	55.6	53.2
Belgium	63.0	56.9	65.8	72.3	63.5	68.1	63.7	54.5	51.4	51.8
Canada	382.9	357.3	355.0	348.0	348.7	352.6	358.2	316.8	290.9	296.9
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	797.5	783.4	793.0	754.0	722.6	763.5	783.8	805.4	818.4	855.8
Czech Republic	46.2	46.7	47.5	45.5	42.8	31.8	28.5	24.2	24.3	20.9
Denmark	50.7	48.5	44.8	43.4	42.0	38.6	44.3	42.8	38.4	41.8
Estonia	11.6	8.8	7.5	9.8	7.7	7.6	9.9	9.0	9.2	7.9
Finland	64.2	63.7	64.9	68.9	68.6	72.7	66.6	68.5	60.8	61.3
France	453.4	454.3	499.2	504.8	471.6	468.8	458.3	443.2	474.4	448.7
Germany	414.9	360.8	352.3	346.4	336.8	305.3	309.9	270.3	254.5	250.8
Greece	98.1	118.9	116.0	91.9	78.3	70.4	68.7	59.6	57.7	48.2
Hungary	44.6	50.2	42.9	33.7	29.8	30.5	22.3	21.7	19.6	20.8
Iceland	2.8	2.4	2.0	2.4	2.0	1.7	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.6
Ireland	35.4	30.2	30.5	28.2	25.4	21.6	24.0	23.9	29.9	27.7
Israel	47.1	43.8	59.9	53.8	51.9	46.0	41.5	39.0	39.7	40.4
Italy	268.4	235.4	315.0	328.6	319.2	308.3	321.0	310.4	288.7	290.4
Japan	610.0	510.0	500.0	480.0	490.0	450.0	440.0	390.0	400.0	360.0
Korea	620.1	581.5	527.8	515.8	593.8	579.6	566.1	558.9	580.7	597.1
Latvia	18.5	16.6	19.4	14.1	13.7	11.8	12.3	14.2	10.6	8.8
Lithuania	18.7	16.9	17.0	19.0	16.0	18.8	16.0	15.4	13.9	16.7
Luxembourg	1.8	2.4	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.2	3.6	3.2
Mexico	917.0	915.5	895.4	868.6	876.5	806.4	702.7	617.8	605.4	681.3
Netherlands	97.1	103.4	115.6	123.4	113.1	108.1	103.6	92.4	81.2	84.4
New Zealand	39.7	37.7	37.4	29.8	29.6	29.4	29.2	27.4	26.9	25.9
Norway	22.5	22.9	22.7	24.5	26.1	30.6	29.4	25.6	26.0	26.5
Poland	317.0	285.3	283.0	274.8	248.1	149.6	141.4	111.9	98.5	88.6
Portugal	66.7	104.4	115.0	97.0	84.9	89.3	81.1	72.3	70.0	67.2
Slovak Republic	24.9	23.2	24.8	22.6	22.1	23.7	25.0	18.1	15.9	14.5
Slovenia	10.3	13.6	13.5	12.5	12.0	11.9	10.8	11.5	9.9	9.3
Spain	818.0	813.0	873.3	804.5	754.0	730.7	703.0	694.0	648.3	643.9
Sweden	91.8	88.6	89.4	89.2	87.9	80.6	73.8	68.7	69.0	75.2
Switzerland	36.7	32.8	37.1	41.6	37.9	41.9	41.1	45.0	40.0	38.9
Turkey	800.0	765.0	747.0	808.0	1 054.0	1 105.0	1 213.0	1 222.0	1 307.0	1 490.0
United Kingdom	483.0	506.6	473.3	470.4	391.3	388.3	386.3	347.4	313.0	309.4
United States	3 268.0	2 994.0	2 867.0	2 759.0	2 431.0	2 304.0	2 227.0	2 007.0	1 875.0	1 789.0
OECD-Total	11 222.5	10 668.1	10 646.3	10 398.7	10 108.4	9 763.2	9 615.7	9 037.3	8 849.6	9 164.5
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	3 732.8	3 687.2	3 863.7	3 768.0	3 484.1	3 260.2	3 193.0	2 964.5	2 801.1	2 736.2
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	86.7	63.7	60.3	58.8	54.1	48.7	69.2	69.2
Russian Federation	1 036.3	956.2	883.9	893.4	852.3	969.8	892.9	825.8	786.7	779.7

.. Not available

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 32. Duration of unemployment: more than 3 months and less than 6 months

Thousands of persons

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	100.3	96.3	101.6	116.9	124.4	125.1	122.7	119.3	112.7	112.7
Austria	42.9	39.2	41.6	50.6	49.0	48.0	50.2	42.3	45.1	41.8
Belgium	52.6	51.9	60.8	64.3	64.5	60.9	54.5	50.0	42.6	43.0
Canada	240.8	210.6	211.3	205.9	201.3	205.1	215.1	187.6	172.6	164.3
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	447.0	402.6	392.1	364.9	336.9	336.8	390.2	419.7	425.6	470.6
Czech Republic	59.4	57.8	59.7	57.7	49.4	39.0	35.0	27.0	22.1	23.1
Denmark	46.0	43.1	41.8	38.5	36.8	32.7	33.7	33.4	32.0	29.6
Estonia	18.0	9.0	8.4	10.0	7.0	7.7	8.7	5.5	6.9	6.3
Finland	43.0	40.5	38.9	42.8	47.2	47.9	43.7	41.4	35.6	33.9
France	421.1	407.7	440.8	500.0	479.6	481.9	458.7	425.8	428.7	412.7
Germany	401.8	311.1	314.4	312.3	293.9	278.7	258.4	228.6	213.2	222.3
Greece	100.8	127.4	139.6	122.2	96.1	86.7	90.1	80.5	77.1	59.7
Hungary	64.1	65.9	62.9	50.2	40.2	38.2	26.6	26.8	25.6	24.3
Iceland	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.1	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.8
Ireland	41.2	34.2	33.1	29.5	26.6	24.5	25.1	20.3	20.4	19.4
Israel	31.6	29.1	38.5	33.9	32.3	29.0	25.6	21.1	20.0	21.7
Italy	311.6	307.4	377.4	396.1	381.5	356.6	353.1	337.1	326.7	312.0
Japan	500.0	410.0	420.0	360.0	330.0	340.0	260.0	270.0	250.0	220.0
Korea	239.0	221.9	227.4	228.1	274.4	298.3	310.7	318.8	338.3	325.6
Latvia	35.8	22.3	21.9	17.7	19.2	17.3	17.3	15.2	13.4	12.3
Lithuania	42.1	28.1	27.2	29.3	26.3	21.0	22.1	19.5	18.3	19.1
Luxembourg	2.3	2.2	2.3	3.5	3.1	3.6	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.4
Mexico	303.2	298.4	300.1	287.7	276.0	210.8	208.3	173.8	174.3	183.4
Netherlands	74.2	78.8	90.8	118.7	109.5	96.4	79.5	64.9	51.8	51.0
New Zealand	26.8	25.5	24.3	21.2	19.3	18.1	20.7	20.5	18.8	18.7
Norway	19.5	15.0	14.6	17.7	15.8	21.7	21.2	19.4	16.5	17.1
Poland	347.7	313.1	314.1	312.9	262.4	251.1	221.4	186.6	144.3	138.3
Portugal	76.4	103.2	121.6	104.7	77.1	75.8	70.9	62.5	57.1	54.3
Slovak Republic	36.9	31.4	31.8	30.6	26.7	26.5	24.6	21.1	16.7	18.4
Slovenia	14.3	14.2	13.6	14.9	13.8	12.5	10.0	10.1	8.1	7.8
Spain	797.0	811.5	890.4	841.8	719.5	657.7	624.7	571.8	526.0	521.2
Sweden	70.3	60.3	62.0	63.7	61.2	54.1	54.8	52.7	48.6	58.6
Switzerland	35.4	30.2	36.1	38.8	33.6	38.1	36.9	38.8	35.5	35.6
Turkey	732.0	616.0	651.0	719.0	694.0	709.0	793.0	790.0	782.0	1 058.0
United Kingdom	425.2	454.7	424.7	398.2	309.2	288.9	284.7	233.3	235.8	211.4
United States	2 372.0	2 063.0	1 861.0	1 805.0	1 497.0	1 265.0	1 160.0	1 019.0	918.0	860.0
OECD-Total	8 574.7	7 835.6	7 899.7	7 810.9	7 036.5	6 605.8	6 416.2	5 957.8	5 664.4	5 926.1
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	3 709.8	3 597.2	3 807.1	3 795.4	3 389.2	3 179.4	2 984.0	2 702.6	2 517.7	2 429.4
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	32.3	32.4	27.7	30.1	24.3	27.2	32.8	33.7
Russian Federation	1 250.9	839.4	773.6	688.8	660.0	759.1	761.6	687.0	660.0	700.2

.. Not available

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 33. Duration of unemployment: more than 6 months and less than 1 year

Thousands of persons

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	120.1	123.0	130.2	134.0	150.4	154.0	145.6	143.4	141.0	102.3
Austria	36.4	32.8	38.5	44.3	47.4	50.5	47.9	43.0	35.5	34.0
Belgium	70.1	54.6	59.6	73.9	68.4	60.2	54.4	55.3	41.8	40.5
Canada	157.0	130.6	114.8	120.8	117.7	119.3	126.5	116.6	99.9	89.3
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	367.5	318.2	293.9	273.5	258.8	252.4	289.3	319.0	346.9	394.0
Czech Republic	88.3	76.4	74.1	75.9	63.0	48.6	38.4	32.1	25.0	19.2
Denmark	40.4	39.3	36.6	33.3	29.9	28.4	28.3	27.4	23.3	22.5
Estonia	24.7	10.5	8.9	8.4	7.5	6.3	6.6	5.7	5.5	4.5
Finland	35.2	27.0	29.4	32.0	33.5	36.1	31.9	30.8	26.6	24.0
France	487.1	459.5	504.2	542.6	541.6	564.5	502.7	462.4	460.1	425.8
Germany	454.1	350.3	321.2	337.3	317.1	298.4	258.5	249.0	211.4	202.1
Greece	114.3	155.9	185.6	182.3	131.3	130.6	125.9	109.5	99.9	109.9
Hungary	107.0	92.4	106.5	86.4	66.8	61.3	43.5	37.8	32.7	34.5
Iceland	2.6	1.5	1.3	1.1	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.5	1.1
Ireland	62.9	49.6	43.8	39.9	34.5	28.6	27.8	24.2	19.2	16.3
Israel	28.3	21.3	32.2	28.0	24.9	23.2	18.1	15.1	14.3	14.6
Italy	327.6	305.3	413.8	438.9	395.7	396.9	375.4	360.4	340.7	334.7
Japan	580.0	440.0	450.0	380.0	330.0	320.0	250.0	240.0	240.0	230.0
Korea	61.3	55.7	68.2	61.3	68.4	93.9	123.1	132.4	139.5	131.2
Latvia	50.6	28.4	24.3	20.3	20.9	17.6	19.3	14.8	12.6	11.1
Lithuania	66.6	46.6	37.9	33.0	29.8	24.5	21.9	17.4	18.3	17.0
Luxembourg	1.6	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.9	3.6	1.9	2.6	3.5
Mexico	126.3	100.9	101.8	109.6	106.7	84.9	75.4	69.7	59.3	66.5
Netherlands	80.0	71.7	87.5	120.7	125.4	98.0	80.8	63.2	47.8	43.6
New Zealand	26.5	27.9	27.8	23.6	21.4	22.2	23.6	23.5	20.4	20.2
Norway	14.9	10.6	12.5	12.4	12.9	15.8	20.4	15.1	15.1	15.0
Poland	346.4	340.1	350.9	355.0	305.5	241.0	190.6	147.5	120.6	100.6
Portugal	107.1	113.3	157.5	144.1	103.3	83.9	74.5	70.8	54.8	47.4
Slovak Republic	70.6	55.2	55.2	51.9	47.3	37.2	37.5	33.2	25.3	23.2
Slovenia	15.1	15.6	16.1	19.4	16.7	15.2	13.8	10.7	9.1	7.1
Spain	976.8	933.9	1 103.3	1 049.4	840.5	729.4	648.4	567.8	499.0	486.5
Sweden	69.8	55.3	56.6	58.7	55.2	50.4	50.2	46.9	46.1	51.6
Switzerland	45.7	34.9	31.9	43.6	43.1	37.1	43.0	36.8	41.2	36.5
Turkey	520.0	428.0	393.0	432.0	374.0	438.0	472.0	524.0	501.0	723.0
United Kingdom	489.1	467.9	473.7	416.6	323.2	273.4	242.4	229.8	207.7	190.5
United States	2 118.0	1 709.0	1 472.0	1 339.0	1 005.0	781.0	683.0	633.0	506.0	505.0
OECD-Total	8 290.2	7 186.0	7 317.4	7 126.0	6 122.1	5 627.3	5 194.6	4 910.6	4 490.6	4 719.6
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	4 386.3	4 015.3	4 414.0	4 411.8	3 858.7	3 505.8	3 090.7	2 800.6	2 483.0	2 347.1
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	28.5	26.0	27.6	27.1	22.6	23.7	26.0	38.2
Russian Federation	966.3	986.8	724.1	779.1	805.9	879.1	897.0	805.5	745.5	740.9

.. Not available

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 34. Duration of unemployment: 1 year and over

Thousands of persons

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	116.5	116.3	122.9	136.5	147.5	150.7	139.8	144.6	136.5	167.7
Austria	51.8	50.9	52.0	56.9	66.6	73.6	87.2	82.9	63.6	51.4
Belgium	197.5	167.4	164.6	191.6	211.2	218.0	200.9	172.1	146.4	119.0
Canada	172.6	181.7	166.4	165.8	162.3	146.4	151.5	144.5	111.1	92.1
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	279.1	231.0	209.3	179.3	182.0	152.4	152.6	181.2	225.4	282.7
Czech Republic	167.2	146.8	156.7	165.8	144.1	129.5	91.4	55.9	38.6	33.0
Denmark	44.1	53.9	61.3	51.5	48.2	48.6	35.8	35.5	29.3	25.0
Estonia	51.6	48.6	37.4	26.1	22.5	16.2	14.8	13.5	9.4	6.2
Finland	52.4	46.6	44.2	45.8	52.8	62.3	62.0	57.4	45.1	33.4
France	977.6	994.9	1 054.3	1 140.9	1 206.8	1 228.1	1 238.3	1 149.4	1 018.3	909.2
Germany	1 332.4	1 140.6	1 002.2	967.4	918.5	850.0	723.1	675.5	600.7	519.7
Greece	285.0	434.9	706.1	892.6	936.1	874.7	813.9	747.2	643.7	574.4
Hungary	236.0	227.4	220.3	219.6	167.9	143.8	111.0	79.2	68.0	52.5
Iceland	2.6	3.2	2.8	2.0	1.2	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
Ireland	147.4	185.7	193.3	169.0	141.3	114.4	98.4	70.8	49.9	38.8
Israel	43.5	33.5	30.1	25.2	19.8	19.2	20.5	15.5	8.9	7.1
Italy	986.5	1 058.8	1 414.1	1 729.3	1 965.6	1 763.2	1 727.9	1 681.6	1 600.0	1 445.2
Japan	1 210.0	1 080.0	1 070.0	1 060.0	860.0	760.0	790.0	650.0	540.0	520.0
Korea	2.9	3.4	2.5	3.2	2.1	3.6	9.4	13.4	14.6	9.7
Latvia	92.6	90.7	80.7	57.9	46.1	44.4	39.5	32.1	30.3	23.3
Lithuania	112.6	118.8	96.8	74.0	70.6	57.4	44.5	38.7	29.0	28.2
Luxembourg	2.9	3.3	3.9	4.5	4.2	5.2	6.1	6.1	4.1	3.9
Mexico	47.9	51.6	43.2	40.1	38.8	35.8	38.8	34.5	26.6	32.3
Netherlands	105.6	140.2	168.3	224.4	257.6	261.1	223.4	172.8	128.2	95.3
New Zealand	12.2	12.4	19.4	14.5	15.3	15.6	17.3	18.7	14.8	13.6
Norway	18.2	19.4	15.7	18.3	20.8	26.4	33.2	31.5	26.6	23.6
Poland	421.1	524.2	608.1	654.4	567.5	511.9	371.9	261.8	177.0	120.2
Portugal	307.3	332.7	407.3	481.7	432.2	370.6	317.3	231.0	159.9	144.6
Slovak Republic	230.7	233.4	240.6	257.0	239.5	195.7	150.6	131.7	104.2	86.7
Slovenia	32.6	36.8	42.9	51.9	53.5	47.2	42.4	32.0	22.7	19.6
Spain	1 699.5	2 084.3	2 577.9	3 006.2	2 964.3	2 608.6	2 166.7	1 742.1	1 451.8	1 228.9
Sweden	68.4	65.5	64.1	62.5	61.5	59.4	54.9	52.4	43.1	40.3
Switzerland	74.5	77.9	73.7	72.3	85.9	88.9	92.0	86.5	89.8	80.4
Turkey	871.0	693.0	627.0	670.0	589.0	647.0	685.0	755.0	793.0	1 049.0
United Kingdom	797.4	853.4	876.5	878.6	709.6	531.5	433.9	374.5	352.3	317.6
United States	4 298.0	4 307.0	3 664.0	2 968.0	2 214.0	1 547.0	1 322.0	1 055.0	843.0	762.0
OECD-Total	15 549.4	15 850.3	16 320.6	16 764.8	15 627.0	13 809.7	12 508.6	11 026.9	9 646.2	9 093.6
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
European Union	8 923.7	9 690.3	10 987.2	12 188.0	12 007.4	10 904.4	9 617.7	8 303.9	7 161.3	6 202.1
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	21.8	23.3	35.0	34.8	35.1	30.1	34.9	37.3
Russian Federation	1 665.3	1 618.1	1 276.3	1 281.8	1 091.9	1 164.3	1 254.7	1 207.9	1 045.0	823.5

.. Not available

Country tables

AUSTRALIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	11 628	11 814	11 976	12 144	12 287	12 525	12 698	12 978	13 288	13 575
Males	6 343	6 422	6 497	6 576	6 629	6 734	6 787	6 911	7 053	7 186
Females	5 285	5 392	5 479	5 568	5 657	5 791	5 911	6 067	6 235	6 389
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	606	600	626	688	747	758	725	726	704	701
Males	322	314	334	375	398	407	383	382	372	374
Females	284	286	292	312	349	352	342	344	332	326
Employment, thousands										
All persons	11 022	11 214	11 351	11 457	11 540	11 766	11 973	12 252	12 584	12 874
Males	6 021	6 108	6 164	6 201	6 232	6 327	6 403	6 529	6 680	6 812
Females	5 001	5 106	5 187	5 256	5 308	5 439	5 570	5 723	5 904	6 062
Employment (%)										
Males	54.6	54.5	54.3	54.1	54.0	53.8	53.5	53.3	53.1	52.9
Females	45.4	45.5	45.7	45.9	46.0	46.2	46.5	46.7	46.9	47.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	5.2	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2
Males	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.2
Females	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.1
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	11 022	11 214	11 351	11 457	11 540	11 766	11 973	12 252	12 584	12 874
Employees	9 753	9 972	10 172	10 299	10 364	10 553	10 767	11 033	11 370	11 630
Employers and persons working on own account	1 240	1 217	1 155	1 133	1 149	1 186	1 180	1 196	1 190	1 221
Unpaid family workers	30	25	24	25	28	27	26	23	24	24
Employees as % of employment	88.5	88.9	89.6	89.9	89.8	89.7	89.9	90.1	90.4	90.3
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	24.8	24.7	24.6	24.9	25.2	25.2	25.9	25.7	25.6	25.5
Male share of part time employment	29.6	29.2	28.9	29.7	30.0	30.4	31.1	31.0	31.2	31.7
Female share of part time employment	70.4	70.8	71.1	70.3	70.0	69.6	68.9	69.0	68.8	68.3
Male part-time as % of male employment	13.5	13.2	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.3	15.1	15.0	15.0	15.3
Female part-time as % of female employment	38.6	38.4	38.2	38.1	38.3	38.0	38.3	38.0	37.5	37.1
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	23.7	23.7	22.4	22.0	23.0	23.0	23.4	23.5	24.8	20.2
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	20.8	20.5	21.0	21.8	20.5	20.5	20.4	20.5	19.8	25.2
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	16.5	16.0	16.2	17.0	16.6	16.5	16.9	16.4	16.0	16.1
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	19.8	20.4	20.8	19.5	20.1	20.3	20.1	19.7	20.0	14.6
More than 1 year	19.2	19.3	19.6	19.8	19.7	19.8	19.3	19.9	19.4	23.9

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/953fb>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/2db4b>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/3fc55>.

AUSTRALIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	54.6	53.5	52.8	51.7	51.6	51.6	50.7	50.9	53.4	53.0
20-24	83.4	82.8	82.3	81.6	80.6	82.2	81.7	81.8	80.9	81.5
25-34	91.3	91.8	90.9	91.1	90.7	91.0	91.2	91.1	91.1	91.5
35-44	91.4	91.4	91.4	91.0	91.0	91.2	91.3	91.6	91.9	92.0
45-54	88.8	88.4	88.0	88.2	87.7	88.6	87.7	88.0	88.0	88.6
55-59	80.2	80.7	80.0	80.8	80.3	80.5	79.5	80.4	80.3	80.4
60-64	61.5	61.8	62.6	62.4	63.1	64.1	63.4	64.1	65.0	65.4
15-24	69.6	68.8	68.2	67.4	66.9	67.8	67.2	67.4	68.1	68.3
25-54	90.6	90.6	90.1	90.1	89.9	90.3	90.2	90.3	90.4	90.7
55-64	71.2	71.7	71.7	72.1	72.2	72.8	71.9	72.8	73.1	73.3
65 and over	15.5	16.1	16.9	16.9	17.0	16.5	16.7	17.0	18.3	19.0
15-64	82.9	82.8	82.5	82.4	82.1	82.7	82.3	82.6	82.9	83.2
Females										
15-19	57.6	57.3	56.7	55.9	55.8	55.9	55.8	55.6	57.0	56.8
20-24	75.9	76.6	75.8	75.4	75.4	76.2	75.5	75.6	76.6	77.6
25-34	72.9	73.8	73.9	74.4	74.6	75.6	75.3	75.8	77.5	78.3
35-44	74.3	75.2	75.5	75.2	75.1	76.2	76.7	78.3	78.8	79.1
45-54	78.3	78.0	77.4	77.9	78.0	78.0	78.8	79.2	79.6	80.6
55-59	64.5	65.2	65.7	65.3	66.1	66.3	67.5	68.8	69.2	69.7
60-64	42.7	43.8	44.4	45.1	45.1	47.1	49.1	50.3	50.9	52.0
15-24	67.2	67.5	66.8	66.3	66.2	66.7	66.4	66.4	67.5	68.0
25-54	75.1	75.6	75.6	75.8	75.9	76.6	76.9	77.7	78.6	79.3
55-64	54.1	55.0	55.7	55.8	56.2	57.3	58.8	60.1	60.5	61.3
65 and over	6.9	7.0	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.6	9.1	9.5	10.2	10.9
15-64	70.0	70.5	70.4	70.5	70.5	71.3	71.6	72.4	73.2	73.9
All persons										
15-24	68.4	68.1	67.5	66.8	66.6	67.3	66.8	66.9	67.9	68.1
25-54	82.8	83.1	82.8	82.9	82.8	83.4	83.4	83.9	84.4	84.9
55-64	62.6	63.3	63.6	63.8	64.0	64.9	65.2	66.3	66.7	67.2
65 and over	10.8	11.2	12.0	12.1	12.4	12.3	12.6	13.0	14.0	14.7
15-64	76.4	76.6	76.4	76.4	76.3	76.9	76.9	77.4	78.0	78.5
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	17.6	16.7	18.4	17.6	19.5	20.6	19.2	19.8	19.1	18.5
20-24	8.6	9.1	9.0	10.4	11.0	10.7	10.9	10.3	9.2	9.6
25-34	4.7	4.3	4.5	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.3
35-44	3.3	3.3	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.5
45-54	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.6
55-59	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.0
60-64	3.7	3.8	3.7	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.8	4.8	4.8	4.3
15-24	11.9	11.9	12.5	13.0	14.1	14.2	13.8	13.6	12.8	12.8
25-54	3.7	3.6	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.8
55-64	3.7	3.7	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.1
65 and over	1.7	1.2	1.9	1.7	2.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.2
15-64	5.2	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.4
Total	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.2
Females										
15-19	16.2	15.6	15.1	15.2	17.4	16.6	15.9	15.9	14.5	15.7
20-24	7.6	7.5	8.2	8.8	9.2	8.9	8.5	8.7	8.3	7.4
25-34	5.4	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.7
35-44	4.3	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.4	4.1
45-54	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.7
55-59	2.5	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9
60-64	2.8	2.5	2.8	3.3	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.7
15-24	11.1	10.8	11.0	11.4	12.5	11.9	11.4	11.5	10.7	10.6
25-54	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2
55-64	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.8
65 and over	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
15-64	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.3
Total	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.1
All persons										
15-24	11.6	11.4	11.7	12.2	13.3	13.1	12.6	12.6	11.8	11.7
25-54	4.0	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.0
55-64	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.0
65 and over	1.6	1.2	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.9
15-64	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.3

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

AUSTRALIA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	10 991.0	11 177.1	11 318.1	11 430.8	11 543.1	11 785.5	11 983.6	12 263.8	12 597.3	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	355.1	315.2	317.1	299.3	323.3	311.0	314.0	318.4	329.7	..
B-F	Industry	2 388.9	2 406.9	2 431.0	2 410.1	2 422.4	2 365.8	2 395.4	2 456.1	2 572.7	..
B	Mining and quarrying	187.3	219.7	263.6	262.8	242.7	221.5	216.7	217.7	240.6	..
C	Manufacturing	1 061.9	1 025.5	1 035.5	992.8	1 003.3	970.3	980.5	960.7	1 001.4	..
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	74.8	77.2	85.3	83.4	83.5	80.7	78.3	72.6	82.5	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	66.2	70.8	64.1	63.2	61.5	64.3	59.8	68.0	71.1	..
F	Construction	998.6	1 013.7	982.5	1 007.9	1 031.3	1 029.0	1 060.0	1 137.2	1 176.9	..
G-U	Services	8 247.1	8 455.0	8 570.0	8 721.5	8 797.5	9 108.7	9 274.3	9 489.3	9 695.0	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	1 731.2	1 748.9	1 722.9	1 778.9	1 771.8	1 773.6	1 747.4	1 779.3	1 799.2	..
H	Transportation and storage	571.3	578.6	560.3	592.1	593.5	609.9	624.1	634.1	642.7	..
I	Accommodation and food service activities	736.7	767.0	758.3	778.7	775.8	825.6	845.7	882.6	890.7	..
J	Information and communication	351.7	362.9	390.4	367.6	381.6	398.7	401.4	428.7	456.7	..
K	Financial and insurance activities	393.6	418.0	420.0	416.8	416.3	418.9	429.8	433.4	444.3	..
L	Real estate activities	143.4	147.3	160.6	151.4	168.4	166.9	173.4	171.5	171.7	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	685.5	686.3	722.8	724.6	738.2	801.1	811.1	786.9	808.2	..
N	Administrative and support service activities	431.8	443.1	443.9	430.1	427.4	452.3	476.5	449.6	458.5	..
O	Public administration, defence, social security	687.3	714.4	700.4	740.9	725.8	729.7	757.2	762.4	781.6	..
P	Education	839.8	842.9	875.5	890.6	914.1	938.0	957.8	1 008.2	1 028.1	..
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 232.4	1 295.5	1 343.1	1 377.4	1 404.4	1 499.2	1 544.3	1 624.1	1 680.9	..
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	206.3	221.5	225.2	222.3	223.3	240.1	238.9	245.4	263.0	..
S	Other service activities	231.2	223.5	239.4	245.1	250.7	249.0	260.7	276.3	265.7	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	3.7	3.1	4.7	3.7	4.5	4.2	4.8	5.7	2.5	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	1.1	1.9	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.3	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	9 705.0	9 922.1	10 128.3	10 257.8	10 361.3	10 557.4	10 757.5	11 022.5	11 368.8	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	180.1	178.8	187.7	175.2	177.6	172.7	190.5	195.1	199.6	..
B-F	Industry	2 027.4	2 043.3	2 103.6	2 091.2	2 094.1	2 032.2	2 065.1	2 115.9	2 254.3	..
B	Mining and quarrying	186.1	217.1	261.7	260.4	240.0	219.5	213.8	215.7	239.1	..
C	Manufacturing	980.9	944.4	962.7	921.7	933.0	896.3	915.3	888.2	934.0	..
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	73.9	76.2	84.4	82.5	82.7	79.5	77.8	71.7	81.2	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	62.8	68.5	60.5	61.9	58.7	61.5	56.6	65.0	69.3	..
F	Construction	723.6	737.0	734.4	764.6	779.7	775.3	801.5	875.4	930.7	..
G-U	Services	7 497.6	7 700.0	7 837.0	7 991.4	8 089.5	8 352.6	8 501.9	8 711.4	8 914.8	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	1 587.0	1 614.2	1 592.6	1 654.0	1 659.5	1 649.5	1 633.5	1 658.5	1 687.6	..
H	Transportation and storage	492.4	509.0	494.6	529.0	532.4	550.4	547.7	562.8	566.7	..
I	Accommodation and food service activities	678.6	707.1	704.2	724.6	726.2	778.5	798.3	836.6	843.0	..
J	Information and communication	322.4	336.1	359.2	340.0	350.1	369.9	368.3	396.9	423.6	..
K	Financial and insurance activities	378.5	399.8	406.4	403.0	400.7	404.1	415.7	416.0	430.2	..
L	Real estate activities	127.8	133.6	145.3	139.2	154.3	153.0	158.6	157.4	157.9	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	570.5	569.6	606.8	611.0	628.2	682.1	691.4	669.5	685.6	..
N	Administrative and support service activities	342.9	347.5	354.6	336.7	338.9	357.8	382.0	356.1	362.0	..
O	Public administration, defence, social security	683.1	708.6	696.1	737.0	721.7	723.9	752.2	758.1	775.4	..
P	Education	799.6	796.5	831.3	847.7	870.7	892.5	908.7	958.4	974.9	..
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 155.2	1 224.7	1 269.9	1 293.7	1 323.7	1 400.7	1 443.2	1 520.7	1 579.4	..
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	174.8	186.1	191.5	188.3	190.0	203.1	201.9	208.2	222.8	..
S	Other service activities	180.0	162.5	177.4	182.4	187.7	181.7	195.5	206.1	202.4	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	3.6	3.0	4.7	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.9	5.1	2.0	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	1.1	1.9	2.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.3	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

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Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 220	4 246	4 293	4 336	4 358	4 400	4 490	4 508	4 539	4 559
Males	2 261	2 265	2 284	2 304	2 310	2 336	2 388	2 396	2 417	2 425
Females	1 959	1 981	2 009	2 032	2 048	2 064	2 102	2 112	2 122	2 135
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	203	194	209	231	245	252	270	248	220	205
Males	113	103	113	124	135	142	153	142	121	112
Females	91	91	96	108	110	110	117	106	99	93
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 017	4 052	4 084	4 105	4 113	4 148	4 220	4 260	4 319	4 355
Males	2 148	2 162	2 171	2 180	2 175	2 194	2 234	2 254	2 296	2 313
Females	1 869	1 890	1 913	1 925	1 937	1 954	1 986	2 006	2 024	2 042
Employment (%)										
Males	53.5	53.4	53.2	53.1	52.9	52.9	52.9	52.9	53.1	53.1
Females	46.5	46.6	46.8	46.9	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	46.9	46.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.5	4.8	4.5
Males	5.0	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.4	5.9	5.0	4.6
Females	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.3
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	4 017	4 052	4 084	4 105	4 113	4 148	4 220	4 260	4 319	4 355
Employees	3 460	3 513	3 549	3 561	3 564	3 606	3 680	3 730	3 796	3 822
Employers and persons working on own account	468	456	455	466	464	472	473	465	465	483
Unpaid family workers	87	82	79	76	83	67	64	62	53	47
Employees as % of employment	86.1	86.7	86.9	86.8	86.7	86.9	87.2	87.5	87.9	87.8
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	19.2	19.0	19.4	19.9	20.9	21.0	20.9	20.9	20.4	20.0
Male share of part time employment	20.0	19.5	19.4	21.1	21.4	21.6	21.7	21.8	20.9	20.4
Female share of part time employment	80.0	80.5	80.6	78.9	78.6	78.4	78.3	78.2	79.1	79.6
Male part-time as % of male employment	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.9	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.0	7.7
Female part-time as % of female employment	33.0	32.8	33.5	33.4	34.9	35.0	34.7	34.7	34.3	34.0
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	9.4	10.9	9.7	9.0	9.5	8.9	8.9	9.7	9.2	11.8
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	26.2	25.7	27.1	25.4	23.9	22.8	22.5	22.5	25.3	26.0
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	21.1	20.2	19.9	21.9	20.0	19.1	18.6	17.1	20.5	20.5
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	17.9	16.9	18.4	19.2	19.3	20.0	17.7	17.3	16.1	16.6
More than 1 year	25.4	26.3	24.9	24.6	27.2	29.2	32.3	33.4	28.9	25.1

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/8d20c>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/e8b13>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/5751e>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	48.3	48.1	47.0	45.8	44.4	41.6	42.2	40.7	41.1	41.0
20-24	76.5	78.4	77.9	76.9	74.7	76.7	75.4	73.0	74.5	76.4
25-34	91.0	91.2	91.8	91.3	91.0	91.1	91.7	90.6	91.1	91.7
35-44	94.1	94.5	94.5	94.1	93.8	93.8	93.5	94.2	94.0	93.9
45-54	90.5	90.2	90.7	91.0	89.9	90.3	90.5	92.1	91.3	91.6
55-59	71.7	73.1	74.0	75.0	76.9	77.2	79.2	81.4	82.3	82.5
60-64	29.1	25.9	27.8	31.6	32.1	32.3	38.3	39.8	45.5	44.4
15-24	62.6	63.6	63.1	62.3	60.7	60.7	60.2	58.4	59.5	60.3
25-54	91.9	92.0	92.3	92.1	91.5	91.6	91.8	92.3	92.1	92.4
55-64	51.4	50.4	52.2	55.1	56.8	57.4	61.2	63.0	66.0	65.6
65 and over	7.5	7.0	6.9	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.7	6.9	6.6
15-64	80.0	79.9	80.2	80.4	80.0	80.1	80.7	81.0	81.6	81.8
Females										
15-19	36.6	37.1	38.0	35.9	35.0	34.4	33.3	31.9	33.3	30.0
20-24	70.5	71.3	71.1	72.4	72.8	70.7	72.2	71.5	70.7	71.4
25-34	81.3	81.7	83.8	83.5	83.7	83.3	84.9	84.1	82.6	83.2
35-44	84.7	85.9	85.8	86.2	85.6	85.9	85.5	85.7	85.9	87.2
45-54	80.9	82.0	82.6	84.0	84.3	84.0	84.5	85.3	85.8	86.5
55-59	51.5	50.4	53.3	55.4	55.6	59.7	62.8	67.0	69.6	70.5
60-64	14.4	14.8	13.9	14.7	16.0	16.5	18.3	17.3	19.0	19.8
15-24	54.0	54.8	55.4	55.3	55.4	54.1	54.6	53.7	53.8	52.5
25-54	82.4	83.2	84.0	84.5	84.5	84.4	84.9	85.0	84.8	85.7
55-64	33.6	33.0	34.5	36.4	37.5	40.2	42.7	44.5	46.6	47.4
65 and over	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1
15-64	68.9	69.3	70.0	70.7	70.8	70.9	71.7	71.8	72.0	72.3
All persons										
15-24	58.3	59.2	59.2	58.8	58.0	57.4	57.5	56.1	56.7	56.4
25-54	87.1	87.6	88.1	88.3	88.0	88.0	88.4	88.7	88.5	89.0
55-64	42.2	41.4	43.1	45.5	46.9	48.6	51.7	53.6	56.2	56.4
65 and over	5.2	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.7
15-64	74.4	74.6	75.1	75.5	75.4	75.5	76.2	76.4	76.8	77.1
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	9.9	9.3	9.7	10.3	9.7	11.3	13.7	11.1	10.7	11.6
20-24	9.4	8.5	9.4	8.9	11.1	11.0	11.4	10.6	8.8	8.1
25-34	6.1	4.7	5.4	6.7	7.0	6.6	7.2	6.8	5.6	4.9
35-44	3.9	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.4	5.1	5.3	5.2	4.2	4.5
45-54	4.0	3.4	4.1	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.3	3.2
55-59	3.4	4.5	3.8	4.5	5.3	6.1	6.1	4.7	4.0	3.8
60-64	1.3	3.9	4.3	3.3	2.1	4.4	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.8
15-24	9.6	8.8	9.6	9.4	10.6	11.1	12.1	10.8	9.4	9.2
25-54	4.6	3.9	4.4	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.5	4.7	4.2
55-64	2.9	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.5	5.7	5.9	4.6	3.9	3.8
65 and over	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.0	0.6
15-64	5.1	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.0	5.1	4.7
Total	5.0	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.4	5.9	5.0	4.6
Females										
15-19	12.8	12.6	11.5	14.0	13.5	11.7	14.6	14.4	12.3	10.1
20-24	7.7	7.4	8.1	8.3	8.5	9.3	8.6	6.7	8.2	7.0
25-34	5.9	5.3	5.6	6.4	6.7	6.0	5.8	5.1	5.1	5.3
35-44	3.4	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.7	5.2	4.3	4.6
45-54	3.5	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.2	2.9
55-59	2.3	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.3	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.4
60-64	0.6	1.1	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.8	0.6
15-24	9.4	9.1	9.2	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.2	8.7	9.4	7.8
25-54	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.1	4.2
55-64	1.9	2.5	2.7	3.2	2.8	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.8	2.9
65 and over	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.4
15-64	4.7	4.6	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.4
Total	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.0	4.7	4.3
All persons										
15-24	9.5	8.9	9.4	9.7	10.3	10.6	11.2	9.8	9.4	8.5
25-54	4.4	4.0	4.3	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.4	4.2
55-64	2.5	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.8	4.7	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.4
65 and over	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6
15-64	4.9	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.1	5.6	4.9	4.6

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

AUSTRIA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	4 016.7	4 052.4	4 084.5	4 104.7	4 112.7	4 148.3	4 220.3	4 260.4	4 319.0	4 354.9
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	209.4	200.1	191.0	187.8	198.9	188.0	183.5	167.4	159.6	159.2
B-F	Industry	1 000.5	1 054.8	1 065.3	1 063.4	1 059.1	1 068.8	1 078.8	1 061.8	1 098.5	1 104.3
B	Mining and quarrying	9.8	10.8	9.0	7.3	6.2	7.3	8.1	6.5	6.8	6.8
C	Manufacturing	612.1	642.0	645.0	642.8	643.5	662.7	673.1	665.8	699.2	693.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	26.2	30.8	27.0	28.5	31.3	30.4	29.2	30.5	27.6	26.3
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	17.9	16.9	16.0	20.6	20.7	20.5	18.4	17.1	21.3	19.7
F	Construction	334.5	354.3	368.4	364.3	357.4	347.9	350.1	342.0	343.7	357.9
G-U	Services	2 806.8	2 797.6	2 828.2	2 853.5	2 854.7	2 891.6	2 958.0	3 031.2	3 061.0	3 091.4
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	612.3	616.8	613.6	600.3	601.5	598.7	608.0	612.0	624.1	625.8
H	Transportation and storage	192.1	201.8	205.5	211.3	202.3	206.3	208.4	210.2	219.8	222.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	246.2	243.7	257.8	240.5	235.3	238.8	258.4	262.8	257.4	268.7
J	Information and communication	107.6	100.1	103.2	112.7	120.7	117.0	131.9	133.5	131.9	128.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	144.9	148.1	144.2	144.4	137.3	134.3	133.1	146.3	137.5	131.3
L	Real estate activities	37.0	38.8	36.4	37.4	35.6	39.0	41.5	36.9	37.0	38.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	213.6	211.1	223.9	234.6	235.5	234.0	235.5	239.2	259.7	270.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	137.1	142.6	132.6	135.6	138.6	134.7	137.0	143.8	156.2	154.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	273.3	269.6	268.5	269.7	273.0	279.7	271.6	282.5	282.4	281.4
P	Education	257.1	254.5	259.0	275.5	281.4	283.5	288.9	299.6	294.5	298.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	389.0	382.1	388.9	400.3	404.6	420.6	435.5	452.8	459.0	468.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	72.2	70.3	74.1	71.8	70.6	82.3	73.7	71.3	68.3	75.4
S	Other service activities	105.4	103.3	104.6	104.9	103.7	105.6	119.1	122.9	115.7	114.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	10.6	8.9	10.3	9.9	9.0	9.0	10.2	10.3	7.9	6.7
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	8.3	6.2	5.7	..	6.1	8.0	5.3	7.3	9.7	6.7
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	3 461.9	3 514.4	3 550.5	3 562.9	3 566.2	3 609.1	3 683.4	3 733.1	3 800.5	3 825.3
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	33.8	26.9	26.8	25.9	28.3	30.4	30.7	29.2	31.9	36.1
B-F	Industry	941.0	992.2	1 000.3	996.0	993.4	1 000.7	1 013.3	1 000.0	1 035.3	1 036.1
B	Mining and quarrying	9.5	10.5	9.0	6.9	5.7	7.1	8.1	6.3	6.8	6.6
C	Manufacturing	587.4	614.0	616.6	612.7	617.0	635.6	644.3	639.5	669.8	661.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	25.9	30.3	26.0	27.6	30.2	30.1	28.4	30.1	27.1	25.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	17.0	16.4	15.4	19.7	19.9	20.1	17.7	16.8	20.9	19.2
F	Construction	301.2	321.0	333.3	329.1	320.7	307.9	314.8	307.2	310.8	322.8
G-U	Services	2 487.1	2 495.3	2 523.4	2 541.0	2 544.5	2 578.1	2 639.4	2 704.0	2 733.4	2 753.1
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	542.1	552.2	553.4	538.5	539.6	539.4	544.4	545.8	561.5	569.4
H	Transportation and storage	176.8	188.8	191.9	195.7	188.6	191.7	194.4	197.3	208.0	208.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	203.7	202.3	209.8	199.9	194.4	201.6	216.8	225.1	218.2	230.5
J	Information and communication	90.1	82.7	86.5	96.0	103.4	98.0	110.0	111.8	109.6	107.2
K	Financial and insurance activities	135.9	138.1	135.3	136.9	129.5	125.5	125.3	136.4	129.0	122.4
L	Real estate activities	29.5	31.0	29.4	29.9	26.8	27.8	33.3	29.4	29.2	31.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	152.4	154.0	163.4	170.8	170.7	170.8	174.8	181.7	194.1	201.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	123.0	126.6	120.0	124.6	126.7	121.7	125.2	128.4	142.6	141.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	273.3	269.6	268.5	269.7	273.0	279.7	271.6	282.5	282.4	281.4
P	Education	246.6	246.3	250.5	263.7	272.3	273.0	278.1	287.4	279.8	283.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	356.8	349.3	358.6	362.7	367.7	384.0	399.3	413.7	420.5	423.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	51.6	51.4	53.3	51.1	50.7	61.5	55.8	51.8	51.4	50.6
S	Other service activities	87.4	88.7	88.4	88.8	87.4	87.2	96.8	96.0	90.7	91.1
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	9.8	8.2	9.1	8.3	7.7	8.3	8.6	9.8	7.0	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	8.3	6.2	5.7	..	6.1	8.0	5.3	7.3	9.7	6.7

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

BELGIUM

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 895 |	4 856	4 893	4 947	4 967	4 973	4 976 |	4 992	5 056	5 106
Males	2 675 |	2 650	2 670	2 682	2 677	2 677	2 682 |	2 687	2 701	2 723
Females	2 220 |	2 206	2 223	2 265	2 290	2 297	2 295 |	2 305	2 355	2 383
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	406 |	347	369	417	423	422	390 |	354	301	274
Males	217 |	188	204	232	241	243	216 |	191	170	156
Females	189 |	158	165	185	182	178	173 |	163	131	118
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 489 |	4 509	4 524	4 530	4 544	4 552	4 587 |	4 638	4 755	4 832
Males	2 458 |	2 462	2 466	2 451	2 435	2 434	2 466 |	2 496	2 531	2 567
Females	2 031 |	2 047	2 058	2 080	2 108	2 118	2 121 |	2 142	2 224	2 265
Employment (%)										
Males	54.8 |	54.6	54.5	54.1	53.6	53.5	53.8 |	53.8	53.2	53.1
Females	45.2 |	45.4	45.5	45.9	46.4	46.5	46.2 |	46.2	46.8	46.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	8.3 |	7.1	7.5	8.4	8.5	8.5	7.8 |	7.1	5.9	5.4
Males	8.1 |	7.1	7.6	8.6	9.0	9.1	8.1 |	7.1	6.3	5.7
Females	8.5 |	7.2	7.4	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.6 |	7.1	5.6	4.9
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	4 489 |	4 509	4 524	4 530	4 544	4 552	4 587 |	4 638	4 755	4 832
Employees	3 839	3 861	3 873	3 844	3 877	3 858	3 904 |	3 974	4 087	4 142
Employers and persons working on own account	601 |	595	611	642	623	650	644 |	629	627	649
Unpaid family workers	44 |	50	38	41	41	41	37 |	34	40	39
Employees as % of employment	85.5 |	85.6	85.6	84.9	85.3	84.8	85.1 |	85.7	85.9	85.7
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	18.3	18.8	18.7	18.2	18.1	18.2	17.8	16.5	16.6	16.9
Male share of part time employment	19.6	20.1	20.2	19.2	20.9	21.1	20.8	21.5	21.1	21.9
Female share of part time employment	80.4	79.9	79.8	80.8	79.1	78.9	79.2	78.5	78.9	78.1
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.7	7.0	7.1	6.6	7.2	7.3	7.0	6.6	6.6	7.0
Female part-time as % of female employment	31.7	32.4	32.1	31.4	30.5	30.2	30.0	27.8	28.0	28.0
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	5.4	4.5	4.7	3.4	3.6	3.4	4.0	5.9	6.1	7.0
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	15.6	16.4	17.9	17.4	15.0	16.2	16.4	15.4	17.1	18.9
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	13.0	15.0	16.5	15.4	15.2	14.4	14.0	14.2	14.2	15.7
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	17.3	15.8	16.2	17.8	16.2	14.3	14.0	15.7	13.9	14.8
More than 1 year	48.8	48.3	44.7	46.0	49.9	51.7	51.6	48.8	48.7	43.5

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/2038a>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/b8476>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/c047e>.

BELGIUM

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	10.5	10.3	10.5	8.6	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.9	10.7	12.3
20-24	59.5	56.8	57.7	56.6	54.1	55.5	51.8	51.2	51.1	51.8
25-34	92.8	91.3	91.0	91.2	91.3	89.8	90.0	89.3	88.8	90.0
35-44	93.7	92.6	92.7	92.7	92.4	91.6	92.3	92.3	91.3	89.9
45-54	90.1	88.3	88.7	88.8	88.6	88.4	89.0	88.7	88.9	88.0
55-59	66.2	66.7	66.8	69.5	70.2	72.1	72.9	76.1	76.6	77.5
60-64	27.2	27.1	26.8	29.0	29.7	29.4	31.6	34.9	36.7	39.9
15-24	35.2	34.1	35.0	33.7	32.3	32.8	30.7	30.6	31.4	32.5
25-54	92.2	90.7	90.7	90.9	90.7	89.9	90.4	90.0	89.6	89.3
55-64	47.6	47.8	47.9	50.5	51.3	52.2	53.6	56.9	57.9	59.8
65 and over	3.2	3.4	4.0	3.6	3.8	4.2	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.4
15-64	73.4	72.3	72.5	72.7	72.4	72.2	72.3	72.8	72.8	73.1
Females										
15-19	7.5	8.8	6.4	6.1	6.6	5.9	6.3	6.6	10.6	11.6
20-24	51.0	49.2	47.3	48.0	47.2	46.3	44.4	42.9	43.7	46.2
25-34	84.0	81.4	82.2	81.2	82.6	81.2	81.1	80.2	80.2	80.3
35-44	84.0	81.7	81.4	82.8	82.9	82.5	82.3	81.8	82.5	82.1
45-54	73.8	73.6	74.3	75.6	76.6	77.1	76.4	76.9	78.2	78.7
55-59	45.7	48.7	51.0	55.1	56.2	59.5	62.1	65.5	66.3	67.0
60-64	15.0	16.0	17.2	18.7	19.6	20.7	21.3	23.9	26.5	29.0
15-24	29.8	29.8	27.9	28.2	28.1	27.1	26.2	25.4	27.7	29.5
25-54	80.4	78.7	79.1	79.7	80.6	80.2	79.8	79.6	80.3	80.3
55-64	30.9	33.0	34.9	37.8	39.0	41.2	42.8	45.8	47.4	48.9
65 and over	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.8
15-64	61.8	61.1	61.3	62.3	63.0	63.0	62.9	63.2	64.3	64.9
All persons										
15-24	32.5	32.0	31.5	31.0	30.2	30.0	28.5	28.1	29.6	31.0
25-54	86.3	84.7	85.0	85.3	85.6	85.1	85.1	84.8	85.0	84.8
55-64	39.2	40.3	41.4	44.1	45.1	46.6	48.1	51.3	52.6	54.3
65 and over	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.0
15-64	67.7	66.7	66.9	67.5	67.7	67.6	67.6	68.0	68.6	69.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	34.1	30.1	31.8	38.3	31.5	31.8	28.3	26.1	18.7	16.5
20-24	20.4	16.8	18.5	22.8	22.9	22.7	20.8	19.3	15.7	15.8
25-34	9.7	8.8	9.6	10.0	11.0	10.6	9.8	8.8	7.1	6.6
35-44	6.4	5.9	6.4	7.2	8.0	7.7	6.5	5.3	5.6	4.8
45-54	5.8	4.7	4.9	5.7	5.8	6.4	5.8	5.0	4.5	3.9
55-59	4.4	4.4	4.3	6.0	6.2	7.0	6.1	5.4	4.8	4.1
60-64	3.8	2.4	3.3	4.1	3.9	4.6	3.5	5.1	5.1	4.7
15-24	22.4	18.7	20.4	24.7	24.0	23.8	21.7	20.2	16.2	16.0
25-54	7.2	6.4	6.9	7.5	8.2	8.2	7.3	6.3	5.7	5.1
55-64	4.2	3.9	4.1	5.5	5.6	6.3	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.3
65 and over	0.4	0.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.1
15-64	8.2	7.2	7.7	8.7	9.1	9.2	8.1	7.2	6.3	5.8
Total	8.1	7.1	7.7	8.6	9.0	9.1	8.1	7.1	6.3	5.7
Females										
15-19	36.6	26.7	24.1	27.7	36.4	28.2	26.8	19.0	19.8	17.1
20-24	20.4	17.4	18.2	21.9	20.6	19.1	17.0	17.9	14.2	11.1
25-34	9.9	8.5	9.3	9.6	9.3	9.8	9.6	8.4	7.1	6.1
35-44	6.9	5.6	5.9	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.5	4.9	4.1
45-54	5.6	5.0	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.1	4.8	3.2	3.1
55-59	5.7	4.5	5.0	5.8	5.6	5.1	6.5	7.2	3.7	3.6
60-64	3.9	3.4	5.2	3.6	3.5	3.5	4.4	4.7	3.9	4.7
15-24	22.4	18.7	18.9	22.5	22.3	20.0	18.2	18.0	15.3	12.3
25-54	7.5	6.3	6.6	7.2	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.2	5.0	4.4
55-64	5.2	4.2	5.1	5.3	5.1	4.7	6.0	6.5	3.7	3.9
65 and over	1.8	1.6	0.6	2.3	1.5	0.4	2.7	0.4	0.3	1.7
15-64	8.6	7.2	7.4	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.1	5.6	5.0
Total	8.5	7.2	7.4	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.1	5.6	4.9
All persons										
15-24	22.4	18.7	19.8	23.7	23.2	22.1	20.1	19.3	15.8	14.2
25-54	7.3	6.4	6.7	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.1	6.2	5.4	4.8
55-64	4.6	4.0	4.5	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9	4.3	4.1
65 and over	0.9	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.3
15-64	8.4	7.2	7.6	8.5	8.6	8.6	7.9	7.1	6.0	5.4

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

BELGIUM

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	4 488.7	4 509.3	4 523.9	4 530.3	4 543.6	4 551.6	4 586.7	4 637.8	4 755.2	4 832.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	60.7	58.6	53.0	61.6	55.4	53.6	57.4	54.0	47.3	44.4
B-F	Industry	1 049.3	1 047.2	984.3	984.1 e	972.6 e	977.6 e	976.2 e	964.1 e	1 003.4 e	1 008.6 e
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	7.1	..	..	..	5.0 e	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	652.9	641.4	595.0	588.9	581.5	589.3	570.8	574.1	610.2	594.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	30.8	29.2	26.5	27.2	24.7	22.7	26.4	32.8	32.1	29.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	38.3	34.6	30.9	32.7	35.7	36.7	38.5	33.0	31.7	39.0
F	Construction	322.7	337.5	324.9	329.7	325.1	323.3	335.1	318.1	323.4	340.4
G-U	Services	3 378.8	3 403.5	3 486.6	3 484.6 e	3 515.6 e	3 520.5 e	3 553.2 e	3 619.8 e	3 704.5 e	3 779.0 e
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	589.5	588.4	607.1	629.6	608.6	616.9	606.9	600.5	630.2	629.5
H	Transportation and storage	267.0	272.2	254.8	241.8	246.5	248.9	252.4	259.6	257.5	276.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	143.0	149.5	154.0	145.3	154.5	155.6	152.1	149.8	164.2	183.3
J	Information and communication	152.8	138.1	150.4	141.4	144.1	141.8	140.5	155.2	160.3	164.5
K	Financial and insurance activities	158.0	161.0	157.0	158.2	153.4	148.6	138.0	156.0	146.9	139.6
L	Real estate activities	22.5	23.8	26.1	29.6	29.9	29.2	32.5	33.1	35.4	39.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	197.2	210.6	212.3	222.7	232.7	234.3	237.9	246.4	265.8	279.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	174.9	187.3	233.9	257.7	264.8	260.0	264.4	263.4	270.2	287.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	407.9	401.4	406.1	383.1	380.0	379.8	394.8	396.5	389.6	386.1
P	Education	414.2	412.9	411.0	398.6	432.3	422.5	429.5	447.2	450.8	449.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	608.2	614.1	657.0	634.0	652.9	668.0	682.2	690.0	709.0	711.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	64.8	70.5	65.5	73.2	65.3	65.0	73.0	70.4	68.8	77.7
S	Other service activities	98.8	97.8	96.3	105.8	99.2	105.0	100.9	99.2	98.0	103.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	38.1	37.3	16.9	22.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	42.1	38.2	38.5	42.1	42.4	43.1	45.2	49.8	55.9	50.5
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	3 844.1	3 864.4	3 874.9	3 847.2	3 879.6	3 860.7	3 906.2	3 974.9	4 088.1	4 144.3
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	14.4	14.6	15.0	12.8	12.9	10.2	13.5	14.9	13.4	13.3
B-F	Industry	..	..	857.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	6.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	612.5	602.1	557.0	552.5	544.1	548.9	535.2	541.3	577.0	558.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	30.3	28.4	26.0	26.1	24.4	21.8	25.7	32.5	31.8	28.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	37.4	34.2	29.4	32.2	34.1	35.0	36.4	30.2	29.9	37.9
F	Construction	235.4	243.1	238.7	232.9	239.7	225.1	232.6	225.5	229.2	239.7
G-U	Services	..	..	3 002.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	462.7	457.0	488.7	494.8	488.7	495.7	493.7	492.4	524.0	524.5
H	Transportation and storage	254.1	259.0	238.4	227.2	234.5	234.9	237.5	243.1	243.6	262.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	89.9	100.4	97.6	98.0	104.1	97.5	105.4	107.5	117.5	136.2
J	Information and communication	129.9	115.2	123.8	114.9	118.7	113.9	114.5	129.7	130.8	130.5
K	Financial and insurance activities	140.3	141.5	140.5	141.0	135.7	135.0	121.7	138.2	130.7	123.8
L	Real estate activities	14.6	16.6	16.5	19.6	18.9	19.4	21.8	23.6	25.0	27.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	123.5	133.8	129.5	135.5	137.6	140.8	138.4	142.2	161.6	173.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	152.0	167.6	211.6	235.2	236.6	237.5	239.6	235.8	246.1	258.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	405.0	398.5	402.9	380.2	377.6	377.9	392.5	394.3	387.7	384.6
P	Education	408.8	409.1	405.5	392.1	425.2	414.8	422.6	437.9	440.2	436.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	531.5	543.1	575.8	557.1	573.3	583.0	598.3	608.4	620.0	625.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	52.3	56.3	53.4	59.0	53.1	52.0	57.6	54.3	53.1	63.4
S	Other service activities	65.7	64.9	64.6	70.7	64.3	67.9	66.8	65.9	64.9	65.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	37.8	37.1	15.7	19.9	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	41.8	37.5	38.0	41.1	42.2	42.3	44.6	48.9	54.4	49.0

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

CANADA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	18 451	18 620	18 810	19 038	19 124	19 278	19 441	19 663	19 813	20 200
Males	9 705	9 803	9 886	9 997	10 072	10 182	10 242	10 336	10 396	10 627
Females	8 746	8 816	8 924	9 041	9 053	9 096	9 199	9 327	9 417	9 573
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	1 486	1 399	1 372	1 347	1 322	1 331	1 361	1 247	1 155	1 144
Males	853	781	763	750	744	760	787	701	638	641
Females	633	618	609	596	578	572	574	546	517	503
Employment, thousands										
All persons	16 964	17 221	17 438	17 691	17 802	17 947	18 080	18 416	18 658	19 056
Males	8 852	9 023	9 123	9 246	9 328	9 423	9 455	9 635	9 758	9 986
Females	8 113	8 199	8 315	8 445	8 474	8 524	8 625	8 781	8 899	9 070
Employment (%)										
Males	52.2	52.4	52.3	52.3	52.4	52.5	52.3	52.3	52.3	52.4
Females	47.8	47.6	47.7	47.7	47.6	47.5	47.7	47.7	47.7	47.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	8.1	7.5	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.0	6.3	5.8	5.7
Males	8.8	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.0
Females	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.5	5.3
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	16 964	17 221	17 438	17 691	17 802	17 947	18 080	18 416	18 658	19 056
Employees	15 390	15 666	15 888	16 129	16 243	16 399	16 529	16 880	17 113	17 492
Employers and persons working on own account	1 557	1 535	1 531	1 541	1 537	1 526	1 528	1 513	1 520	1 544
Unpaid family workers	18	21	19	22	22	22	24	24	24	20
Employees as % of employment	90.7	91.0	91.1	91.2	91.2	91.4	91.4	91.7	91.7	91.8
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	19.6	19.3	19.0	19.1	19.3	18.9	19.2	19.1	18.7	19.0
Male share of part time employment	32.4	33.4	32.7	33.3	33.4	33.6	34.4	34.8	34.3	35.7
Female share of part time employment	67.6	66.6	67.3	66.7	66.6	66.4	65.6	65.2	65.7	64.3
Male part-time as % of male employment	12.1	12.3	11.9	12.2	12.3	12.1	12.6	12.7	12.2	12.9
Female part-time as % of female employment	27.7	27.0	26.7	26.7	27.0	26.4	26.4	26.2	25.8	25.6
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	33.1	34.4	35.3	34.8	34.6	35.5	34.8	35.9	38.7	40.8
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	26.9	26.6	27.1	27.0	27.5	27.6	27.4	26.5	26.4	27.4
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	16.9	15.7	16.1	16.0	15.9	16.1	16.5	15.7	15.7	15.1
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	11.0	9.7	8.8	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.7	9.8	9.1	8.2
More than 1 year	12.1	13.5	12.7	12.9	12.8	11.5	11.6	12.1	10.1	8.5

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/05b69>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/74ab7>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/8ed7c>.

CANADA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	49.5	49.6	48.5	48.3	47.9	48.5	47.3	48.2	48.7	48.9
20-24	78.6	79.1	77.3	77.9	77.7	77.3	77.0	76.9	75.6	76.9
25-34	90.7	90.5	91.1	90.4	90.1	90.8	90.6	90.7	90.6	90.5
35-44	91.9	92.0	92.7	92.6	92.3	92.7	92.7	92.7	92.7	92.8
45-54	89.4	89.6	89.0	89.3	89.3	89.4	89.6	89.9	89.2	90.6
55-59	77.2	77.2	78.2	77.7	78.2	79.7	79.8	79.9	79.7	80.6
60-64	57.2	57.6	57.2	59.5	59.5	60.2	61.7	61.0	62.4	63.8
15-24	64.2	64.6	63.3	63.8	63.8	64.1	63.5	63.8	63.3	64.1
25-54	90.6	90.7	90.8	90.7	90.5	90.9	90.9	91.1	90.8	91.3
55-64	68.0	68.1	68.5	69.4	69.7	70.7	71.4	71.0	71.5	72.6
65 and over	16.0	16.4	16.9	17.6	18.2	18.0	17.9	18.7	18.1	19.4
15-64	81.4	81.4	81.3	81.4	81.3	81.8	81.8	81.9	81.7	82.4
Females										
15-19	53.8	53.1	51.1	51.4	51.9	51.4	50.8	50.8	50.7	51.7
20-24	75.4	75.1	75.1	74.8	75.5	75.4	75.0	75.0	73.9	76.4
25-34	81.8	81.1	81.5	81.7	81.2	80.6	82.0	82.8	82.5	82.9
35-44	82.9	82.9	83.0	83.8	82.9	82.6	82.5	83.2	83.5	83.7
45-54	82.4	82.4	82.8	82.7	81.7	82.7	82.0	82.8	83.5	84.2
55-59	67.5	68.3	69.2	69.8	69.2	68.6	71.0	71.6	71.5	71.1
60-64	43.9	44.3	45.5	47.3	47.5	47.9	48.1	49.2	50.7	50.2
15-24	64.8	64.5	63.7	63.8	64.6	64.4	64.0	64.0	63.3	65.1
25-54	82.3	82.2	82.5	82.7	81.9	82.0	82.2	82.9	83.2	83.6
55-64	56.5	57.1	58.2	59.5	59.2	59.0	60.3	61.1	61.6	61.0
65 and over	7.4	7.9	8.7	9.1	9.3	9.5	10.1	10.4	10.4	10.9
15-64	74.3	74.1	74.3	74.7	74.2	74.2	74.4	75.0	75.1	75.6
All persons										
15-24	64.5	64.5	63.5	63.8	64.2	64.2	63.7	63.9	63.3	64.6
25-54	86.5	86.4	86.6	86.7	86.2	86.4	86.5	87.0	87.0	87.4
55-64	62.2	62.5	63.3	64.4	64.4	64.8	65.8	66.0	66.5	66.8
65 and over	11.3	11.8	12.4	13.0	13.4	13.4	13.7	14.2	14.0	14.9
15-64	77.8	77.8	77.8	78.0	77.8	78.0	78.1	78.5	78.4	79.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	22.8	21.9	22.0	21.3	20.0	19.9	19.7	17.7	16.8	15.9
20-24	13.9	12.5	12.6	11.8	12.3	12.4	12.3	10.9	10.2	10.4
25-34	8.5	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.6	7.1	7.7	6.6	6.0	6.1
35-44	6.9	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.0	4.2	4.5
45-54	6.9	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.3	5.8	6.1	5.2	4.6	4.1
55-59	7.1	6.8	6.3	6.6	6.6	6.2	6.5	5.7	5.4	5.3
60-64	7.9	7.8	7.1	7.2	6.9	7.2	7.7	7.1	6.6	6.6
15-24	17.3	16.1	16.1	15.2	15.0	15.0	14.8	13.3	12.5	12.3
25-54	7.4	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.0	6.2	6.5	5.6	5.0	4.9
55-64	7.4	7.2	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.6	7.0	6.3	5.9	5.8
65 and over	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.5	5.4	4.7	4.1
15-64	8.9	8.1	7.8	7.6	7.5	7.6	7.8	6.9	6.2	6.1
Total	8.8	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.7	6.8	6.1	6.0
Females										
15-19	17.4	17.1	18.2	17.6	16.9	16.5	15.9	14.0	13.8	13.7
20-24	9.2	9.3	9.4	9.0	9.0	8.3	8.7	7.6	7.2	7.4
25-34	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.2	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.1	5.2
35-44	6.7	6.3	5.9	5.2	5.4	5.5	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.3
45-54	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.7	3.9
55-59	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.5
60-64	6.2	6.5	5.9	6.2	5.8	5.4	6.2	5.9	5.1	5.1
15-24	12.5	12.4	12.7	12.2	11.9	11.3	11.3	9.9	9.6	9.7
25-54	6.4	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.5
55-64	5.6	6.0	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.7
65 and over	3.5	4.0	4.1	3.3	2.6	4.0	3.1	4.6	3.4	3.6
15-64	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.3
Total	7.2	7.0	6.8	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.5	5.2
All persons										
15-24	14.9	14.3	14.4	13.7	13.5	13.2	13.1	11.6	11.1	11.0
25-54	6.9	6.3	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.7
55-64	6.6	6.6	6.2	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.4	5.8	5.4	5.3
65 and over	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.5	4.5	5.1	4.1	3.9
15-64	8.1	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.4	5.9	5.7

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

CANADA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 3

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
EMPLOYMENT										
By activity, thousands										
A-X All activities	16 964	17 221	17 438	17 691	17 802	17 947	18 080	18 416	18 658	19 056
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	354	351	354	361	351	342	334	325	325	331
B Fishing	25	24	21	21	19	18	18	20	21	21
C Mining and quarrying	252	272	297	300	308	290	264	264	272	268
D Manufacturing	1 711	1 722	1 747	1 723	1 711	1 712	1 695	1 725	1 728	1 733
E Electricity, gas and water supply	141	137	133	135	137	137	137	133	145	139
F Construction	1 232	1 284	1 312	1 360	1 361	1 361	1 372	1 397	1 421	1 446
G Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds	2 948	2 952	2 943	2 985	3 018	3 005	3 020	3 086	3 087	3 121
H Hotels and restaurants	1 098	1 141	1 170	1 170	1 208	1 211	1 213	1 211	1 235	1 216
I Transport, storage and communication	1 170	1 212	1 217	1 224	1 231	1 243	1 234	1 253	1 294	1 325
J Financial intermediation	765	747	756	767	780	791	808	831	829	848
K Real estate, renting and business activities	2 212	2 280	2 267	2 352	2 362	2 427	2 472	2 543	2 597	2 691
L Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	918	917	921	915	907	905	925	958	968	1 011
M Education	1 166	1 170	1 210	1 227	1 237	1 274	1 270	1 285	1 325	1 370
N Health and social work	2 042	2 084	2 141	2 190	2 220	2 292	2 339	2 383	2 407	2 490
O Other community, social, personal service activities	854	852	866	880	881	878	916	941	949	988
P Private households with employed persons	75	71	82	78	70	59	61	60	55	56
Q Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	2	3	4	4	4	3	2	3	0	2
X Not classifiable by economic activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
By sector, thousands										
A-B Agriculture	379	376	375	382	370	360	352	345	346	352
C-F Industry	3 336	3 415	3 488	3 518	3 516	3 500	3 468	3 519	3 566	3 586
G-Q Services	13 249	13 431	13 575	13 791	13 916	14 087	14 260	14 553	14 745	15 118
By sector, percentages										
A-B Agriculture	2.2	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.8
C-F Industry	19.7	19.8	20.0	19.9	19.8	19.5	19.2	19.1	19.1	18.8
G-Q Services	78.1	78.0	77.8	78.0	78.2	78.5	78.9	79.0	79.0	79.3
EMPLOYEES										
By activity, thousands										
A-X All activities	15 390	15 666	15 888	16 129	16 243	16 399	16 529	16 880	17 113	17 492
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	219	213	226	225	225	226	222	212	221	233
B Fishing	14	15	12	13	12	12	12	14	14	15
C Mining and quarrying	249	270	293	296	304	286	262	262	269	265
D Manufacturing	1 680	1 694	1 722	1 700	1 684	1 688	1 666	1 703	1 704	1 709
E Electricity, gas and water supply	141	137	133	135	137	137	137	133	145	139
F Construction	1 030	1 083	1 105	1 157	1 161	1 159	1 176	1 210	1 239	1 251
G Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds	2 776	2 788	2 775	2 835	2 863	2 858	2 874	2 940	2 942	2 992
H Hotels and restaurants	1 060	1 110	1 139	1 133	1 170	1 172	1 177	1 176	1 202	1 182
I Transport, storage and communication	1 078	1 121	1 127	1 126	1 131	1 144	1 137	1 152	1 182	1 206
J Financial intermediation	719	704	707	727	734	744	760	782	780	798
K Real estate, renting and business activities	1 783	1 839	1 832	1 917	1 927	1 992	2 033	2 106	2 154	2 243
L Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	918	917	921	915	907	905	925	958	968	1 011
M Education	1 116	1 124	1 164	1 175	1 179	1 224	1 219	1 230	1 263	1 307
N Health and social work	1 866	1 911	1 963	2 008	2 040	2 099	2 144	2 184	2 212	2 296
O Other community, social, personal service activities	692	690	707	708	720	714	742	769	774	801
P Private households with employed persons	46	48	57	56	48	38	42	45	42	44
Q Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	2	3	4	4	4	3	2	3	0	2
X Not classifiable by economic activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
By sector, thousands										
A-B Agriculture	233	228	239	238	237	238	234	226	236	248
C-F Industry	3 100	3 183	3 253	3 288	3 285	3 270	3 240	3 308	3 357	3 364
G-Q Services	12 057	12 254	12 396	12 603	12 721	12 892	13 055	13 346	13 519	13 882
By sector, percentages										
A-B Agriculture	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.4
C-F Industry	20.1	20.3	20.5	20.4	20.2	19.9	19.6	19.6	19.6	19.2
G-Q Services	78.3	78.2	78.0	78.1	78.3	78.6	79.0	79.1	79.0	79.4

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

CHILE

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	7 763	8 061	8 150	8 277	8 443	8 560	8 678	8 868	9 018	9 141
Males	4 698	4 812	4 835	4 903	4 967	5 042	5 116	5 207	5 253	5 296
Females	3 064	3 249	3 315	3 374	3 476	3 517	3 562	3 661	3 766	3 845
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	632	574	524	491	540	532	563	592	628	639
Males	337	292	262	259	300	291	313	328	338	342
Females	295	281	262	232	240	240	250	264	290	297
Employment, thousands										
All persons	7 131	7 487	7 626	7 786	7 903	8 028	8 115	8 276	8 390	8 501
Males	4 361	4 520	4 573	4 645	4 667	4 751	4 803	4 879	4 914	4 954
Females	2 769	2 967	3 053	3 142	3 236	3 277	3 312	3 397	3 476	3 548
Employment (%)										
Males	61.2	60.4	60.0	59.6	59.1	59.2	59.2	59.0	58.6	58.3
Females	38.8	39.6	40.0	40.4	40.9	40.8	40.8	41.0	41.4	41.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	8.2	7.1	6.4	5.9	6.4	6.2	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.0
Males	7.2	6.1	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.5
Females	9.7	8.7	7.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.7	7.7
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	7 131	7 487	7 626	7 786	7 903	8 028	8 115	8 276	8 390	8 501
Employees	4 908	5 147	5 360	5 479	5 531	5 657	5 661	5 710	5 823	5 887
Employers and persons working on own account	1 784	1 873	1 814	1 873	1 939	1 963	2 049	2 177	2 182	2 227
Unpaid family workers	105	102	99	106	106	96	99	93	93	87
Employees as % of employment	68.8	68.7	70.3	70.4	70.0	70.5	69.8	69.0	69.4	69.2
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	17.4	17.2	16.7	16.5	17.0	16.8	17.4	17.6	17.8	18.0
Male share of part time employment	41.9	41.3	40.8	40.8	39.8	40.6	41.4	41.9	42.4	42.7
Female share of part time employment	58.1	58.7	59.2	59.2	60.2	59.4	58.6	58.1	57.6	57.3
Male part-time as % of male employment	12.0	11.8	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.5	12.2	12.5	12.9	13.2
Female part-time as % of female employment	25.7	25.5	24.6	24.3	25.0	24.5	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.7
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 1 year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/e4d46>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/2605e>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/16404>.

CHILE

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	23.4	23.8	21.8	19.9	18.5	18.7	16.3	15.4	14.1	12.0
20-24	67.1	66.2	64.2	63.0	64.2	63.7	62.1	59.9	57.5	55.4
25-34	90.3	91.2	89.4	89.4	88.5	88.5	88.0	88.3	88.4	87.4
35-44	94.4	94.1	94.3	94.5	94.1	93.9	94.0	93.5	93.3	93.3
45-54	92.7	93.3	93.6	93.0	92.6	93.1	92.5	92.2	92.0	92.0
55-59	87.5	87.7	89.5	89.7	88.2	89.2	88.4	89.6	90.4	89.7
60-64	75.6	77.2	79.7	80.6	82.5	81.1	80.4	82.1	83.1	83.0
15-24	43.8	44.3	42.1	41.1	40.8	40.8	39.2	37.7	36.3	33.5
25-54	92.5	92.9	92.5	92.3	91.7	91.8	91.4	91.3	91.1	90.8
55-64	82.2	82.9	85.0	85.7	85.8	85.6	84.8	86.2	87.1	86.5
65 and over	32.9	35.3	36.1	35.2	35.8	36.6	38.3	38.4	37.6	37.7
15-64	77.8	78.6	78.0	78.1	77.6	77.7	77.4	77.6	77.3	76.8
Females										
15-19	14.9	16.0	15.4	14.2	13.7	12.5	12.6	11.6	10.6	9.9
20-24	47.1	48.1	46.5	46.7	46.1	45.8	45.0	46.5	47.6	46.3
25-34	66.4	68.4	67.9	68.2	69.0	67.9	69.6	70.6	71.9	72.4
35-44	65.0	67.0	66.8	67.2	68.9	70.2	70.2	69.6	70.9	71.8
45-54	58.5	61.6	63.1	64.4	64.4	65.0	65.1	66.5	66.9	66.5
55-59	48.9	51.2	54.7	55.4	55.6	56.4	55.9	57.3	58.6	58.4
60-64	31.4	33.7	37.3	36.2	39.2	39.2	40.9	42.7	42.5	43.8
15-24	30.4	32.0	31.6	31.1	30.6	29.9	29.2	29.8	30.1	29.1
25-54	63.2	65.5	65.8	66.5	67.3	67.5	68.2	68.8	69.7	70.0
55-64	40.8	43.2	46.8	47.0	48.4	48.6	49.0	50.6	51.2	51.6
65 and over	10.1	12.1	11.8	12.7	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.8	13.6	14.6
15-64	51.8	53.9	54.6	54.9	55.7	55.8	56.1	57.1	57.9	58.0
All persons										
15-24	37.5	38.4	37.1	36.3	36.0	35.7	34.6	34.1	33.4	31.5
25-54	77.6	79.0	78.9	79.2	79.3	79.4	79.6	79.9	80.3	80.2
55-64	60.6	62.2	65.0	65.9	66.6	66.5	66.4	68.0	68.5	68.7
65 and over	20.2	22.6	23.0	22.9	23.5	23.8	24.4	24.8	24.5	25.3
15-64	64.8	66.2	66.3	66.4	66.6	66.8	66.8	67.4	67.6	67.4
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	19.6	19.0	17.2	20.5	18.3	17.9	17.6	22.4	20.1	23.5
20-24	15.5	13.7	13.3	11.7	13.1	12.5	13.6	13.9	15.2	17.4
25-34	8.7	7.6	6.5	6.8	7.8	8.5	8.5	9.0	8.7	9.0
35-44	5.1	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.7	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.3
45-54	4.6	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.5	4.1	3.8	4.5	4.2
55-59	4.6	3.6	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.0	3.8	4.6	4.5	4.1
60-64	4.2	4.0	3.4	3.2	4.1	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.9	3.5
15-24	16.6	15.2	14.3	13.9	14.3	13.8	14.4	15.7	16.1	18.5
25-54	6.1	5.0	4.4	4.5	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2
55-64	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.8	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.2	3.8
65 and over	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.1	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4
15-64	7.4	6.3	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9
Total	7.2	6.1	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.5
Females										
15-19	29.5	26.3	26.4	26.3	25.7	24.6	23.4	25.9	28.5	29.7
20-24	19.0	19.4	16.9	17.1	18.1	16.6	16.1	16.9	18.0	18.1
25-34	11.0	10.4	9.8	8.3	7.6	8.2	8.8	9.2	10.3	10.0
35-44	8.0	7.0	6.3	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.5	7.0
45-54	6.8	5.1	5.1	3.7	4.1	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.6
55-59	4.2	4.3	3.0	3.2	3.2	2.9	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.5
60-64	3.7	3.6	4.3	2.3	3.2	2.6	3.9	3.0	4.1	2.6
15-24	21.7	21.1	19.1	19.2	19.7	18.2	17.6	18.5	19.7	20.0
25-54	8.6	7.4	7.0	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.5
55-64	4.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	3.2	2.8	4.2	3.9	4.2	3.7
65 and over	1.8	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.3
15-64	9.9	8.9	8.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.3	7.5	8.0	8.1
Total	9.6	8.7	7.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.7	7.7
All persons										
15-24	18.6	17.5	16.3	16.1	16.5	15.5	15.6	16.8	17.6	19.1
25-54	7.1	6.0	5.5	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.8
55-64	4.3	3.9	3.5	2.9	3.6	3.1	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.8
65 and over	2.7	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.4
15-64	8.4	7.4	6.7	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.4

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

CHILE

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	..	..	7 786.3	7 903.2	8 027.8	8 114.9	8 275.9	8 389.9	8 501.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	728.3	727.3	737.0	758.2	765.7	773.2	763.3
B-F	Industry	1 637.0	1 750.1	1 817.2	1 886.4	1 883.3	1 903.6	1 883.5	1 882.0	1 873.4	1 891.3
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	254.7	242.5	232.2	202.5	199.9	207.7	227.5
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	886.2	893.7	896.0	881.3	891.2	868.2	838.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	32.3	36.4	39.2	42.2	42.7	41.3	43.3
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	39.8	43.5	44.5	47.9	53.3	47.7	54.0
F	Construction	..	..	..	673.4	667.2	691.7	709.6	694.8	708.5	728.4
G-U	Services	4 737.5	4 968.7	5 047.3	5 171.6	5 292.6	5 387.1	5 473.1	5 628.2	5 743.3	5 846.8
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	1 507.6	1 520.7	1 524.1	1 572.9	1 576.4	1 562.4	1 584.6
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	502.6	502.1	532.9	547.9	557.2	574.7	580.4
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	296.8	288.8	316.4	340.7	349.3	369.6	362.1
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	143.4	151.2	137.2	131.4	143.0	154.0	140.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	173.3	171.3	172.6	165.8	160.5	166.0	160.4
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	62.6	66.1	66.0	72.2	78.6	82.0	78.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	221.0	234.5	224.3	238.4	242.9	259.8	258.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	178.6	201.9	196.3	216.4	218.7	214.7	224.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	405.5	421.2	449.5	440.6	468.1	461.4	486.6
P	Education	..	..	..	626.1	638.5	668.5	666.4	700.0	737.6	753.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	348.6	404.6	427.7	413.8	445.8	470.4	507.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	85.3	95.6	87.6	94.4	95.1	99.7	111.0
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	204.9	228.5	234.2	226.1	254.5	260.3	259.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	413.0	365.8	348.2	344.9	336.3	329.6	339.6
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	2.3	1.9	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.0
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	..	..	5 479.5	5 530.9	5 656.8	5 660.7	5 709.7	5 822.6	5 886.8
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	439.1	437.0	488.1	500.2	493.3	500.3	509.7
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	1 463.1	1 428.4	1 427.6	1 397.6	1 375.1	1 371.2	1 379.3
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	246.7	233.0	226.5	198.7	195.9	203.6	222.7
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	671.5	660.2	652.7	642.3	640.7	626.8	593.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	32.1	36.0	38.7	41.9	41.7	40.9	42.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	31.8	35.0	35.4	38.0	43.6	40.5	45.3
F	Construction	..	..	..	481.0	464.2	474.4	476.5	453.1	459.3	475.5
G-U	Services	..	..	..	3 577.3	3 665.5	3 741.2	3 762.9	3 841.3	3 951.0	3 997.9
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	900.2	907.8	943.4	939.2	926.0	922.3	900.7
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	350.4	349.3	361.1	378.8	367.8	381.2	390.4
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	199.5	197.5	222.2	235.0	230.0	240.5	248.9
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	125.8	133.7	120.4	114.5	120.8	132.6	121.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	160.6	157.9	166.7	158.8	147.8	160.9	155.2
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	38.1	40.8	48.8	54.3	57.6	64.4	58.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	130.7	127.5	130.3	138.1	144.7	139.5	142.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	152.8	149.7	109.2	114.4	116.9	114.1	112.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	416.3	439.0	449.1	440.3	466.6	461.4	486.6
P	Education	..	..	..	595.5	606.8	637.5	640.5	670.8	705.6	714.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	314.1	344.9	358.9	344.2	368.0	398.1	436.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	58.7	61.5	59.7	61.6	65.9	68.3	74.3
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	59.8	66.9	102.4	108.2	119.3	124.5	117.1
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	65.1	75.8	29.8	33.7	37.4	36.6	38.4
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	9.5	6.3	1.7	1.2	1.7	1.2	1.0

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

COLOMBIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	21 518	22 126	22 772	23 017	23 391	23 938	24 201	24 489	24 707	24 768
Males	12 399	12 711	12 974	13 096	13 301	13 566	13 713	13 890	14 074	14 138
Females	9 119	9 415	9 799	9 921	10 090	10 372	10 487	10 599	10 633	10 631
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 546	2 406	2 375	2 232	2 141	2 143	2 242	2 307	2 401	2 611
Males	1 116	1 045	1 024	971	932	916	976	1 000	1 050	1 158
Females	1 430	1 361	1 351	1 261	1 208	1 227	1 266	1 306	1 351	1 453
Employment, thousands										
All persons	18 972	19 719	20 397	20 785	21 250	21 795	21 958	22 182	22 306	22 157
Males	11 283	11 666	11 950	12 125	12 369	12 650	12 737	12 890	13 024	12 980
Females	7 689	8 054	8 448	8 660	8 881	9 144	9 221	9 292	9 282	9 177
Employment (%)										
Males	59.5	59.2	58.6	58.3	58.2	58.0	58.0	58.1	58.4	58.6
Females	40.5	40.8	41.4	41.7	41.8	42.0	42.0	41.9	41.6	41.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	11.8	10.9	10.4	9.7	9.2	9.0	9.3	9.4	9.7	10.5
Males	9.0	8.2	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.5	8.2
Females	15.7	14.5	13.8	12.7	12.0	11.8	12.1	12.3	12.7	13.7
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	19 213	20 020	20 696	21 048	21 503	22 017	22 156	22 383	22 457	22 287
Employees	8 894	9 178	9 633	9 979	10 373	10 719	10 783	10 865	10 838	11 179
Employers and persons working on own account	9 305	9 750	9 926	9 985	10 085	10 277	10 427	10 553	10 723	10 273
Unpaid family workers	1 014	1 091	1 138	1 084	1 045	1 021	946	965	896	835
Employees as % of employment	46.3	45.8	46.5	47.4	48.2	48.7	48.7	48.5	48.3	50.2
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	16.3	16.9	18.0	17.8	16.5	16.6	15.9	15.9	15.5	16.3
Male share of part time employment	34.5	34.0	34.1	33.5	32.5	31.7	31.0	31.3	31.3	32.5
Female share of part time employment	65.5	66.0	65.9	66.5	67.5	68.3	69.0	68.7	68.7	67.5
Male part-time as % of male employment	9.4	9.7	10.4	10.2	9.2	9.1	8.5	8.5	8.3	9.0
Female part-time as % of female employment	26.3	27.3	28.6	28.4	26.6	27.0	26.1	26.1	25.6	26.5
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	19.4	21.9	23.6	24.1	24.7	24.2	22.5	19.9	18.9	18.3
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	34.0	35.3	35.9	36.4	36.3	38.4	37.6	37.4	36.5	34.9
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	19.0	18.1	17.7	17.6	16.9	17.0	18.7	19.5	19.0	19.2
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	15.7	14.3	13.3	13.2	13.0	12.7	13.9	14.8	15.5	16.1
More than 1 year	11.9	10.4	9.5	8.7	9.1	7.7	7.3	8.4	10.1	11.5

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/f73b2>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/bcdc3>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/348e6>.

COLOMBIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	42.9	44.5	45.9	43.6	43.1	43.0	39.7	38.0	37.6	35.0
20-24	85.6	86.6	87.3	85.7	85.7	86.1	85.2	84.3	83.8	83.1
25-34	96.6	96.7	96.5	96.3	96.1	96.2	96.3	95.9	95.7	95.5
35-44	97.5	97.4	97.4	97.1	97.3	96.9	97.0	97.3	96.7	96.4
45-54	95.4	95.2	95.6	95.4	95.4	95.1	95.4	95.0	95.0	94.9
55-59	87.9	89.0	88.9	90.0	90.4	90.8	90.9	90.5	90.4	90.4
60-64	74.6	75.3	76.3	75.5	76.8	78.0	78.0	79.0	79.5	78.9
15-24	62.0	63.7	64.8	63.2	63.1	63.4	61.3	60.5	60.3	58.6
25-54	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.3	96.2	96.1	96.3	96.1	95.9	95.6
55-64	82.0	82.9	83.3	83.5	84.3	85.1	85.1	85.3	85.5	85.2
65 and over	44.2	44.8	44.3	43.9	44.1	44.3	44.4	44.6	43.5	42.1
15-64	84.9	85.6	86.0	85.5	85.7	85.8	85.4	85.2	85.1	84.6
Females										
15-19	28.4	29.1	30.1	29.1	29.2	28.9	27.3	26.4	25.0	23.6
20-24	61.7	62.2	64.0	63.6	62.8	62.7	63.7	63.5	63.0	62.4
25-34	72.7	72.9	74.0	74.2	74.3	75.3	74.8	75.3	73.9	73.9
35-44	73.3	74.2	75.3	75.4	75.4	76.5	76.5	76.5	76.3	75.2
45-54	66.2	67.7	69.3	68.9	69.2	70.4	69.9	69.4	68.7	68.3
55-59	49.1	51.9	54.5	53.9	53.9	55.6	56.6	56.5	57.0	54.8
60-64	35.2	37.8	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.4	42.5	42.2	42.2	41.0
15-24	44.3	45.0	46.6	46.0	46.1	46.0	46.0	45.8	44.9	44.2
25-54	71.1	71.8	73.1	73.1	73.2	74.3	73.9	74.0	73.2	72.8
55-64	43.0	45.8	48.3	48.3	48.3	49.7	50.4	50.2	50.3	48.6
65 and over	15.8	16.2	17.4	17.8	18.1	18.5	18.7	18.1	17.8	17.7
15-64	60.5	61.5	63.0	62.8	62.9	63.7	63.6	63.6	62.9	62.2
All persons										
15-24	53.2	54.4	55.8	54.6	54.6	54.7	53.7	53.2	52.6	51.4
25-54	83.4	83.7	84.4	84.3	84.4	84.9	84.8	84.8	84.3	84.0
55-64	61.4	63.1	64.7	64.7	65.1	66.1	66.5	66.4	66.6	65.5
65 and over	28.7	29.3	29.6	29.7	29.9	30.2	30.3	30.0	29.4	28.7
15-64	72.4	73.2	74.2	73.9	74.0	74.5	74.3	74.1	73.8	73.2
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	20.5	19.0	18.0	16.3	17.1	14.7	15.7	16.0	17.5	18.7
20-24	16.8	15.8	14.3	13.5	13.1	12.4	13.6	13.5	14.4	15.4
25-34	8.3	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.3	8.2
35-44	5.5	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.4
45-54	5.9	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.5
55-59	6.3	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.3	6.5
60-64	8.2	6.0	6.4	5.6	5.7	5.5	6.6	5.7	5.6	6.7
15-24	18.2	17.0	15.7	14.6	14.6	13.2	14.3	14.3	15.4	16.5
25-54	6.7	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.5
55-64	7.1	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.6	6.2	5.5	5.4	6.6
65 and over	5.7	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.5	6.0
15-64	9.2	8.3	8.0	7.5	7.1	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.6	8.3
Total	9.0	8.2	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.5	8.2
Females										
15-19	34.9	33.0	31.7	27.3	27.9	26.1	28.0	28.1	29.5	31.5
20-24	28.2	26.7	25.1	24.5	22.6	22.8	22.2	22.8	24.2	25.0
25-34	16.7	15.8	15.4	14.0	12.8	13.2	13.9	14.4	14.5	15.3
35-44	11.9	10.5	10.1	9.3	9.0	9.0	9.4	9.4	9.9	11.4
45-54	9.2	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	8.6
55-59	7.0	6.6	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.1	5.7	5.6	6.6
60-64	6.1	5.7	4.9	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.8	4.4	4.8
15-24	30.5	28.9	27.3	25.4	24.3	23.8	23.9	24.3	25.6	26.7
25-54	13.0	11.9	11.6	10.7	10.0	10.1	10.5	10.8	11.1	12.2
55-64	6.7	6.3	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.2	4.7	5.4	5.2	5.9
65 and over	4.3	3.9	2.6	2.1	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.3	3.2	3.1
15-64	16.0	14.8	14.2	13.1	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.7	13.1	14.1
Total	15.7	14.5	13.8	12.7	12.0	11.8	12.1	12.3	12.7	13.7
All persons										
15-24	23.3	21.9	20.5	19.1	18.7	17.7	18.4	18.6	19.7	20.8
25-54	9.5	8.6	8.4	7.9	7.3	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.2	9.0
55-64	6.9	6.2	6.1	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	6.3
65 and over	5.3	5.4	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.5	4.1	5.0
15-64	12.1	11.1	10.7	9.9	9.4	9.2	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.8

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

COLOMBIA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 3

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-X	All activities	19 213	20 020	20 696	21 048	21 503	22 017	22 156	22 383	22 457	22 287
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3 561	3 634	3 622	3 549	3 495	3 544	3 571	3 730	3 760	3 559
B	Fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Mining and quarrying	213	244	235	224	214	204	181	186	211	201
D	Manufacturing	2 455	2 604	2 656	2 533	2 586	2 606	2 550	2 636	2 700	2 628
E	Electricity, gas and water supply	96	109	108	109	121	117	113	115	127	127
F	Construction	1 047	1 145	1 242	1 220	1 302	1 375	1 397	1 369	1 402	1 519
G	Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds	5 038	5 286	5 535	5 777	5 859	6 042	6 176	6 078	6 022	6 063
H	Hotels and restaurants	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I	Transport, storage and communication	1 619	1 660	1 721	1 742	1 793	1 805	1 778	1 807	1 795	1 754
J	Financial intermediation	240	238	260	290	290	298	323	306	310	319
K	Real estate, renting and business activities	1 212	1 303	1 386	1 489	1 560	1 676	1 747	1 831	1 752	1 673
L	Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	3 725	3 794	3 924	4 111	4 280	4 349	4 318	4 319	4 378	4 444
M	Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	Health and social work	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	Other community, social, personal service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
P	Private households with employed persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
X	Not classifiable by economic activities	8	3	6	4	3	2	2	4	1	1
By sector, thousands											
A-B	Agriculture	3 561	3 634	3 622	3 549	3 495	3 544	3 571	3 730	3 760	3 559
C-F	Industry	3 811	4 102	4 242	4 085	4 224	4 302	4 241	4 306	4 440	4 475
G-Q	Services	11 833	12 280	12 826	13 410	13 781	14 170	14 342	14 342	14 257	14 252
By sector, percentages											
A-B	Agriculture	18.5	18.2	17.5	16.9	16.3	16.1	16.1	16.7	16.7	16.0
C-F	Industry	19.8	20.5	20.5	19.4	19.6	19.5	19.1	19.2	19.8	20.1
G-Q	Services	61.6	61.3	62.0	63.7	64.1	64.4	64.7	64.1	63.5	63.9
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-X	All activities	8 894	9 178	9 633	9 979	10 373	10 719	10 783	10 865	10 838	11 179
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1 243	1 254	1 228	1 210	1 146	1 136	1 122	1 153	1 157	1 263
B	Fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Mining and quarrying	109	133	124	130	140	126	105	117	124	134
D	Manufacturing	1 304	1 363	1 400	1 412	1 472	1 500	1 512	1 517	1 489	1 443
E	Electricity, gas and water supply	86	97	99	100	109	107	100	106	116	116
F	Construction	492	563	633	624	657	678	675	642	676	821
G	Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds	1 828	1 904	2 031	2 139	2 250	2 361	2 432	2 449	2 454	2 592
H	Hotels and restaurants	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I	Transport, storage and communication	572	582	613	644	661	679	659	672	665	666
J	Financial intermediation	208	209	223	257	254	264	284	269	273	285
K	Real estate, renting and business activities	542	585	691	752	815	915	939	997	942	888
L	Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	2 506	2 487	2 586	2 711	2 867	2 953	2 955	2 939	2 942	2 970
M	Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N	Health and social work	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O	Other community, social, personal service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
P	Private households with employed persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q	Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
X	Not classifiable by economic activities	3	2	3	1	0	0	1	2	0	0
By sector, thousands											
A-B	Agriculture	1 243	1 254	1 228	1 210	1 146	1 136	1 122	1 153	1 157	1 263
C-F	Industry	1 991	2 156	2 257	2 265	2 379	2 411	2 391	2 383	2 405	2 513
G-Q	Services	5 657	5 767	6 145	6 503	6 847	7 171	7 269	7 327	7 276	7 402
By sector, percentages											
A-B	Agriculture	14.0	13.7	12.7	12.1	11.0	10.6	10.4	10.6	10.7	11.3
C-F	Industry	22.4	23.5	23.4	22.7	22.9	22.5	22.2	21.9	22.2	22.5
G-Q	Services	63.6	62.8	63.8	65.2	66.0	66.9	67.4	67.4	67.1	66.2

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

CZECH REPUBLIC

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	5 269 |	5 223	5 257	5 306	5 298	5 310	5 350	5 377	5 415	5 412
Males	2 989 |	2 948	2 957	2 969	2 968	2 963	2 977	2 986	3 000	3 003
Females	2 280 |	2 275	2 300	2 337	2 330	2 347	2 373	2 391	2 415	2 410
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	384 |	351	367	369	324	268	211	155	121	109
Males	191 |	171	178	175	151	125	101	70	54	52
Females	193 |	180	189	194	172	143	111	86	68	57
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 885 |	4 873	4 890	4 937	4 974	5 042	5 139	5 222	5 294	5 303
Males	2 798 |	2 778	2 779	2 794	2 817	2 837	2 877	2 916	2 946	2 951
Females	2 087 |	2 095	2 111	2 143	2 157	2 205	2 262	2 306	2 347	2 352
Employment (%)										
All persons	57.3 |	57.0	56.8	56.6	56.6	56.3	56.0	55.8	55.7	55.6
Males	42.7 |	43.0	43.2	43.4	43.4	43.7	44.0	44.2	44.3	44.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.3 |	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.0	4.0	2.9	2.2	2.0
Males	6.4 |	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.1	4.2	3.4	2.3	1.8	1.7
Females	8.5 |	7.9	8.2	8.3	7.4	6.1	4.7	3.6	2.8	2.4
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	4 885 |	4 873	4 890	4 937	4 974	5 042	5 139	5 222	5 294	5 303
Employees	4 013 |	3 989	3 986	4 051	4 074	4 161	4 251	4 322	4 389	4 404
Employers and persons working on own account	836 |	854	872	835	866	844	855	869	871	865
Unpaid family workers	30 |	26	28	47	30	30	27	25	26	26
Employees as % of employment	82.2 |	81.9	81.5	82.1	81.9	82.5	82.7	82.8	82.9	83.0
Part-time employment (%)										
All persons	4.3	3.9	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.3
Male share of part time employment	30.8	27.1	30.3	28.8	29.5	30.5	29.1	28.5	29.2	31.3
Female share of part time employment	69.2	72.9	69.7	71.2	70.5	69.5	70.9	71.5	70.8	68.7
Male part-time as % of male employment	2.3	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0
Female part-time as % of female employment	7.0	6.6	7.0	8.0	7.7	7.4	8.0	8.7	8.5	8.3
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	6.4	7.2	6.4	6.5	7.5	7.1	8.5	10.4	9.5	11.7
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	12.0	13.2	13.2	12.3	13.2	11.9	13.5	15.5	20.0	19.1
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	15.4	16.4	16.5	15.6	15.3	14.6	16.6	17.3	18.2	21.2
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	22.9	21.6	20.5	20.6	19.5	18.1	18.2	20.7	20.6	17.7
More than 1 year	43.3	41.6	43.4	44.9	44.5	48.3	43.2	36.0	31.7	30.3

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/068e7>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/44dc5>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/c8641>.

CZECH REPUBLIC

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	8.4	8.0	8.1	7.0	8.7	7.3	6.3	7.2	6.7	6.5
20-24	60.0	58.2	58.7	59.4	59.9	60.2	62.6	61.6	59.7	59.3
25-34	95.2	94.7	94.3	94.6	94.8	94.2	94.4	94.5	95.3	94.9
35-44	97.2	97.1	97.1	97.3	97.0	97.1	97.1	97.3	96.9	96.9
45-54	93.9	94.0	94.8	95.2	94.8	94.5	94.3	94.8	95.3	95.7
55-59	85.3	85.7	86.4	87.1	88.5	88.1	89.0	89.1	90.6	90.7
60-64	38.2	38.6	41.1	44.8	47.7	49.4	54.2	58.5	60.9	61.7
15-24	36.2	35.6	36.4	36.8	38.1	37.4	37.5	36.5	34.4	33.4
25-54	95.5	95.3	95.5	95.8	95.6	95.4	95.4	95.7	95.9	95.9
55-64	62.5	62.6	64.0	66.1	67.9	68.3	70.9	73.2	75.3	76.2
65 and over	7.1	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.1	7.9	8.8	8.7	9.8	9.9
15-64	78.6	78.7	79.5	80.5	81.2	81.4	82.2	82.9	83.3	83.4
Females										
15-19	5.3	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.1	6.0
20-24	42.5	39.8	42.3	42.1	41.1	43.6	42.5	44.5	45.4	44.9
25-34	65.8	66.5	65.7	68.4	67.9	67.6	69.1	69.2	67.6	65.8
35-44	85.2	85.7	85.9	85.5	84.8	84.0	84.5	84.1	85.1	84.9
45-54	90.2	90.3	92.0	92.4	92.1	92.5	92.1	92.3	93.0	93.1
55-59	60.2	63.3	66.6	70.3	74.4	77.2	80.2	82.8	84.9	87.8
60-64	15.5	16.0	17.2	19.3	20.4	22.4	26.1	30.3	34.4	34.4
15-24	25.3	24.2	25.9	26.1	26.1	27.4	26.2	26.6	26.2	25.9
25-54	79.8	80.4	80.9	81.9	81.6	81.4	82.1	82.1	82.3	81.8
55-64	38.0	39.4	41.6	44.2	46.3	48.3	51.2	54.5	58.0	60.1
65 and over	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.5	4.1	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.3
15-64	61.5	62.2	63.5	65.1	65.6	66.5	67.6	68.7	69.6	69.8
All persons										
15-24	30.9	30.1	31.3	31.5	32.2	32.5	32.0	31.7	30.4	29.7
25-54	87.8	88.0	88.3	89.1	88.8	88.6	88.9	89.1	89.3	89.1
55-64	49.7	50.6	52.4	54.8	56.8	58.0	60.8	63.6	66.5	68.0
65 and over	4.8	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.7	6.3	6.4	7.2	7.3
15-64	70.2	70.5	71.6	72.9	73.5	74.0	75.0	75.9	76.6	76.7
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	38.6	40.0	48.3	40.1	35.8	31.1	22.7	21.0	19.0	16.2
20-24	15.8	15.6	16.7	16.7	12.8	9.5	8.9	6.0	5.1	4.2
25-34	6.0	5.4	6.2	6.3	5.7	5.5	3.7	2.3	2.2	2.2
35-44	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.3	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.2
45-54	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.2	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.3	1.2
55-59	7.5	6.8	6.5	5.8	4.9	4.5	4.0	2.1	1.6	2.3
60-64	4.1	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.1	3.3	3.6	1.9	1.8	1.5
15-24	18.3	18.1	19.9	18.6	15.0	11.3	9.9	7.4	6.4	5.4
25-54	5.2	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.3	3.7	2.8	2.0	1.5	1.5
55-64	6.5	5.9	5.7	5.4	4.6	4.0	3.8	2.0	1.7	1.9
65 and over	0.8	0.9	2.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3
15-64	6.5	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.2	4.3	3.4	2.4	1.8	1.8
Total	6.4	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.1	4.2	3.4	2.3	1.8	1.7
Females										
15-19	40.2	44.6	43.6	47.6	38.5	32.7	26.8	23.6	16.7	15.4
20-24	16.1	15.1	16.7	17.0	14.9	12.6	9.7	7.2	6.2	4.8
25-34	10.1	9.1	9.7	9.6	8.9	7.4	6.6	4.5	3.5	3.2
35-44	7.4	7.2	7.5	8.0	7.0	5.8	3.9	3.5	2.7	2.2
45-54	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.4	5.9	4.5	3.5	2.6	2.0	1.8
55-59	7.2	6.4	6.8	7.1	6.1	5.8	4.4	3.4	2.7	2.2
60-64	3.6	3.0	3.0	3.6	2.9	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.4
15-24	18.5	17.9	19.0	19.4	17.1	14.4	11.4	8.7	7.2	6.0
25-54	8.0	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.1	5.8	4.5	3.4	2.7	2.3
55-64	6.5	5.7	6.0	6.4	5.4	4.9	3.8	2.9	2.3	2.0
65 and over	2.5	2.2	3.4	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.7
15-64	8.5	8.0	8.3	8.4	7.5	6.2	4.8	3.6	2.8	2.4
Total	8.5	7.9	8.2	8.3	7.4	6.1	4.7	3.6	2.8	2.4
All persons										
15-24	18.3	18.0	19.5	19.0	15.9	12.6	10.5	7.9	6.7	5.6
25-54	6.4	5.9	6.1	6.2	5.6	4.6	3.5	2.7	2.0	1.8
55-64	6.5	5.8	5.8	5.8	4.9	4.4	3.8	2.4	2.0	2.0
65 and over	1.5	1.4	2.9	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.5
15-64	7.4	6.8	7.0	7.0	6.2	5.1	4.0	2.9	2.3	2.1

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

CZECH REPUBLIC

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	4 885.3	4 872.7	4 890.0	4 937.1	4 974.3	5 041.9	5 138.6	5 221.6	5 293.8	5 303.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	151.3	145.6	149.1	149.6	136.7	147.5	149.1	146.3	148.4	141.3
B-F	Industry	1 855.6	1 873.4	1 864.2	1 852.0	1 892.2	1 917.1	1 956.1	1 986.9	1 985.0	1 975.5
B	Mining and quarrying	47.9	46.1	43.3	41.1	35.7	37.9	38.9	33.0	33.3	29.9
C	Manufacturing	1 235.9	1 287.7	1 299.1	1 285.3	1 329.9	1 376.9	1 428.7	1 454.9	1 458.4	1 455.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	56.8	57.7	50.9	54.0	57.2	49.2	52.8	51.3	52.8	50.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	50.2	51.0	46.0	51.3	55.5	57.1	49.5	55.9	56.4	62.9
F	Construction	464.9	431.0	424.9	420.3	414.0	396.0	386.3	391.9	384.0	376.9
G-U	Services	2 878.4	2 853.7	2 876.7	2 935.5	2 945.5	2 977.4	3 033.4	3 088.4	3 160.5	3 186.4
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	593.8	597.4	601.9	605.4	590.2	615.7	605.8	600.0	615.6	595.8
H	Transportation and storage	328.1	322.2	308.9	301.9	296.0	297.6	314.2	328.4	328.2	352.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	190.1	185.0	177.5	178.5	195.2	197.2	182.9	172.6	187.3	194.7
J	Information and communication	137.1	145.4	125.3	139.8	148.7	141.5	147.9	149.3	169.7	169.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	115.3	122.5	136.7	137.4	121.5	118.1	117.2	115.0	118.2	119.3
L	Real estate activities	40.1	41.9	45.7	48.8	46.2	44.9	39.0	42.4	46.4	42.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	202.1	198.7	212.4	220.8	222.4	237.5	251.5	266.6	266.6	259.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	113.0	114.5	115.9	129.4	129.8	129.0	128.7	130.4	130.9	136.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	329.4	314.8	305.6	315.9	319.4	316.3	330.2	341.4	343.3	333.4
P	Education	295.6	295.5	318.9	322.6	326.1	322.8	338.6	345.0	350.5	350.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	339.9	324.8	333.4	339.3	353.5	351.6	360.4	375.3	370.2	394.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	82.9	82.7	80.5	80.3	81.2	81.7	92.8	93.2	96.9	100.4
S	Other service activities	93.7	88.2	91.9	93.1	87.6	90.0	86.6	88.3	96.1	96.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	16.0	18.1	20.5	21.9	26.7	31.8	36.0	38.6	38.9	38.8
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	1.3	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.7
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	4 019.2	3 993.2	3 989.5	4 055.2	4 079.3	4 167.7	4 256.8	4 327.6	4 396.4	4 412.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	111.4	103.4	108.8	113.3	100.6	110.1	108.8	104.0	108.6	103.9
B-F	Industry	1 566.3	1 585.1	1 578.6	1 570.1	1 602.8	1 653.2	1 687.8	1 712.7	1 709.4	1 704.5
B	Mining and quarrying	46.5	46.0	43.1	40.4	35.3	37.8	38.6	32.4	33.2	29.8
C	Manufacturing	1 140.9	1 182.3	1 196.0	1 180.7	1 231.6	1 281.7	1 323.3	1 349.0	1 344.9	1 347.1
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	52.9	54.3	48.5	51.4	53.8	47.4	50.8	48.7	51.0	47.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	47.2	48.6	43.8	48.6	52.2	53.5	47.6	53.5	54.0	60.6
F	Construction	278.9	253.9	247.2	249.0	229.9	232.7	227.6	229.2	226.3	219.3
G-U	Services	2 341.5	2 304.7	2 302.2	2 371.9	2 375.9	2 404.5	2 460.2	2 510.9	2 578.4	2 603.8
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	456.3	453.6	449.4	459.2	450.4	474.9	475.0	474.5	490.8	475.6
H	Transportation and storage	291.2	285.7	276.0	272.2	263.9	267.4	287.3	298.8	296.4	323.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	151.7	148.2	142.4	146.0	161.2	158.8	144.2	139.6	146.9	156.1
J	Information and communication	102.8	109.5	95.1	110.6	115.9	110.1	111.9	114.3	132.3	128.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	86.4	88.8	96.2	98.5	89.3	87.4	86.1	86.2	91.4	90.0
L	Real estate activities	24.1	24.9	24.5	26.4	22.1	22.1	21.0	22.7	24.7	22.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	105.4	104.9	116.9	124.2	113.9	128.3	135.5	152.3	146.7	138.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	92.5	93.8	96.1	106.1	106.4	107.7	105.9	104.5	108.5	109.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	325.3	311.9	303.1	313.9	317.1	315.2	328.7	340.4	341.6	332.8
P	Education	283.6	280.2	301.0	302.6	306.2	305.8	316.7	322.6	334.2	333.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	310.4	296.3	299.9	305.6	322.8	324.0	337.1	349.4	347.4	367.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	63.9	61.6	59.4	61.6	63.2	59.2	69.9	65.1	71.1	75.4
S	Other service activities	44.9	40.7	38.1	40.8	39.5	37.9	34.0	33.7	39.0	44.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	2.0	2.8	2.5	3.6	3.2	4.0	5.2	5.1	5.7	5.3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	1.3	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.7

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

DENMARK

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 885	2 884	2 869	2 846	2 862	2 890	2 936	2 961	2 985	3 030
Males	1 526	1 522	1 510	1 492	1 511	1 536	1 550	1 564	1 580	1 606
Females	1 359	1 361	1 359	1 355	1 351	1 354	1 386	1 398	1 405	1 424
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	224	224	224	210	198	181	176	173	153	152
Males	132	120	118	106	102	93	87	88	78	77
Females	92	104	106	104	96	88	88	85	75	75
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 661	2 660	2 645	2 636	2 664	2 709	2 760	2 789	2 832	2 878
Males	1 395	1 402	1 392	1 386	1 410	1 443	1 462	1 476	1 502	1 529
Females	1 267	1 257	1 253	1 251	1 254	1 266	1 298	1 313	1 330	1 349
Employment (%)										
Males	52.4	52.7	52.6	52.6	52.9	53.3	53.0	52.9	53.0	53.1
Females	47.6	47.3	47.4	47.4	47.1	46.7	47.0	47.1	47.0	46.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.4	6.9	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.1	5.0
Males	8.6	7.9	7.8	7.1	6.7	6.1	5.6	5.6	4.9	4.8
Females	6.8	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.1	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.3	5.3
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 661	2 660	2 645	2 636	2 664	2 709	2 760	2 789	2 832	2 878
Employees	2 418	2 417	2 399	2 395	2 425	2 469	2 518	2 556	2 602	2 638
Employers and persons working on own account	235	235	238	235	233	232	231	222	219	229
Unpaid family workers	9	7	7	5	6	9	12	11	11	11
Employees as % of employment	90.8	90.9	90.7	90.9	91.0	91.1	91.2	91.7	91.9	91.7
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	19.2	19.2	19.4	19.2	19.7	20.0	21.5	19.5	19.1	19.2
Male share of part time employment	36.8	37.9	39.1	38.9	39.0	39.7	41.4	40.5	39.5	40.4
Female share of part time employment	63.2	62.1	60.9	61.1	61.0	60.3	58.6	59.5	60.5	59.6
Male part-time as % of male employment	13.5	13.8	14.4	14.2	14.6	15.0	16.8	14.9	14.3	14.7
Female part-time as % of female employment	25.4	25.2	24.9	24.7	25.4	25.8	26.7	24.6	24.6	24.3
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	17.0	16.5	15.7	17.6	18.0	18.0	17.7	18.2	18.5	20.9
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	23.2	21.9	20.5	21.5	21.9	21.3	25.6	25.2	25.4	27.8
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	21.1	19.4	19.1	19.0	19.2	18.1	19.5	19.6	21.2	19.7
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	18.5	17.8	16.7	16.4	15.6	15.7	16.4	16.1	15.4	15.0
More than 1 year	20.2	24.4	28.0	25.5	25.2	26.9	20.7	20.9	19.4	16.6

Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/3223c>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/17dc4>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/634d0>.

DENMARK

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	51.9	51.6	48.4	43.6	43.6	43.3	46.8	46.5	45.2	45.4
20-24	77.0	75.6	73.8	70.7	71.3	71.7	67.8	71.1	71.7	73.8
25-34	89.5	88.8	87.7	87.4	86.2	86.2	86.8	85.5	86.6	87.1
35-44	94.3	93.7	92.3	92.4	93.1	93.3	91.9	91.7	91.4	92.3
45-54	91.2	90.9	90.2	88.8	89.6	90.9	90.0	90.5	90.7	91.0
55-59	85.4	83.9	85.8	84.7	85.0	85.7	85.5	85.4	85.4	86.7
60-64	44.7	47.7	47.0	49.1	55.0	55.0	59.3	63.5	66.3	68.8
15-24	64.0	63.4	61.0	57.3	57.8	58.1	57.9	59.6	59.4	60.5
25-54	91.8	91.3	90.2	89.6	89.7	90.3	89.6	89.3	89.6	90.1
55-64	64.8	65.8	66.9	67.4	70.5	71.0	73.0	74.9	76.3	78.3
65 and over	10.5	11.1	11.9	11.4	11.6	12.5	12.5	12.1	12.7	13.2
15-64	81.3	81.0	80.0	79.0	79.7	80.2	80.1	80.6	81.0	82.0
Females										
15-19	55.0	54.2	52.5	48.9	47.1	48.0	50.2	51.1	50.1	51.4
20-24	73.3	72.6	69.3	68.7	69.7	68.7	71.1	70.1	70.2	70.9
25-34	82.2	80.9	80.8	79.6	78.1	78.0	77.1	77.1	78.4	78.8
35-44	86.4	86.8	86.8	86.7	85.3	84.7	84.3	84.0	84.4	85.0
45-54	86.0	84.7	85.1	85.7	84.9	83.9	85.0	85.0	84.5	84.7
55-59	77.9	78.2	78.4	78.1	77.1	80.0	81.6	81.8	81.9	82.2
60-64	28.3	31.8	32.8	34.4	36.6	39.3	44.6	50.3	50.9	54.3
15-24	63.9	63.3	60.9	59.0	58.8	58.9	61.2	61.2	60.8	61.8
25-54	85.0	84.3	84.4	84.3	83.0	82.4	82.4	82.2	82.5	82.8
55-64	52.6	54.8	55.7	56.7	57.4	60.3	63.8	66.6	66.9	69.0
65 and over	3.5	4.5	4.8	4.5	5.3	4.3	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.6
15-64	74.6	74.5	74.3	74.0	73.4	73.6	74.6	75.1	75.3	76.0
All persons										
15-24	64.0	63.4	61.0	58.1	58.3	58.5	59.5	60.4	60.1	61.1
25-54	88.4	87.8	87.3	87.0	86.4	86.4	86.0	85.8	86.1	86.5
55-64	58.6	60.3	61.3	62.0	63.9	65.7	68.4	70.7	71.6	73.6
65 and over	6.6	7.5	8.0	7.6	8.1	8.1	8.5	8.1	8.2	8.6
15-64	78.0	77.8	77.2	76.5	76.6	76.9	77.4	77.9	78.2	79.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	22.1	24.0	21.4	21.6	20.4	16.3	17.2	18.3	16.4	13.3
20-24	14.9	14.1	13.6	13.0	12.8	11.4	11.3	9.8	9.3	8.8
25-34	9.8	9.1	9.6	7.8	8.0	7.6	6.9	7.1	6.6	6.8
35-44	6.4	4.9	5.8	5.1	4.4	4.4	3.6	3.8	2.9	2.7
45-54	6.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	4.6	4.6	3.6	3.8	2.2	2.8
55-59	8.8	7.5	6.5	5.8	6.0	4.1	3.8	3.8	3.4	2.3
60-64	0.0	4.3	2.6	3.0	4.8	1.3	1.4	2.2	2.0	3.2
15-24	17.9	18.2	16.8	16.3	15.6	13.2	13.5	12.9	11.8	10.4
25-54	7.3	6.3	6.7	6.0	5.5	5.4	4.6	4.8	3.8	4.1
55-64	5.8	6.3	5.2	4.8	5.6	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.9	2.7
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	8.7	8.1	8.0	7.3	7.0	6.1	5.6	5.7	4.8	4.7
Total	8.4	7.8	7.7	7.0	6.7	5.9	5.4	5.5	4.6	4.5
Females										
15-19	16.9	18.7	17.9	17.0	15.2	12.6	13.9	15.3	11.6	12.3
20-24	10.3	11.2	12.5	10.8	11.4	10.2	8.9	9.8	7.8	8.1
25-34	8.0	10.4	9.9	10.2	9.4	8.6	10.0	8.3	8.4	7.7
35-44	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.0	5.0	5.1	5.4	4.1	4.1
45-54	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.0	3.4	2.5	2.8
55-59	5.0	5.5	6.8	6.2	5.0	5.0	4.2	3.4	3.0	1.9
60-64	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.5	2.5	2.4
15-24	13.2	14.4	14.8	13.3	12.9	11.1	10.8	11.9	9.2	9.7
25-54	6.0	6.9	6.8	7.1	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.5	4.8	4.7
55-64	3.6	3.9	4.8	4.4	3.4	3.4	2.8	3.1	2.8	2.1
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	6.8	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.1	6.4	6.3	6.1	5.2	5.1
Total	6.7	7.5	7.6	7.5	6.9	6.3	6.2	6.0	5.1	5.0
All persons										
15-24	15.6	16.4	15.8	14.8	14.2	12.2	12.2	12.4	10.5	10.1
25-54	6.7	6.5	6.8	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.3	4.4
55-64	4.8	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.6	3.2	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.4
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	7.8	7.9	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.3	5.9	5.9	5.0	4.9

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

DENMARK

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 661.4	2 659.5	2 644.8	2 636.3	2 663.9	2 709.0	2 760.2	2 788.5	2 832.3	2 877.7
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	67.7	63.6	69.7	68.2	65.9	67.3	63.9	58.3	62.0	63.8
B-F	Industry	533.5 e	537.7 e	529.1	522.5	519.9	529.0	525.0 e	526.8 e	534.5	531.9
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.3 e	4.7 e	4.5	5.6
C	Manufacturing	338.1	338.2	327.5	318.9	317.0	324.1	328.0	320.7	322.6	315.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	15.3	16.4	16.7	16.2	14.5	14.0	15.3	14.9	13.8	16.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	12.7	14.8	15.5	15.9	16.1	16.1	15.6	13.6	14.4	16.7
F	Construction	159.2	159.2	157.0	159.8	161.7	165.2	157.3	169.8	179.1	177.4
G-U	Services	2 060.2 e	2 058.2 e	2 046.1	2 045.6	2 078.1	2 112.8	2 171.4 e	2 203.4 e	2 235.9	2 282.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	381.7	379.4	370.3	365.9	365.1	384.3	401.7	425.2	434.4	433.6
H	Transportation and storage	121.8	125.5	126.6	121.2	129.1	122.9	122.7	129.1	125.1	125.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	78.6	84.1	89.9	89.3	94.5	107.5	104.1	107.6	110.1	112.5
J	Information and communication	109.5	108.7	106.9	110.1	108.5	113.6	116.8	106.0	103.6	114.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	87.7	87.0	83.2	78.9	79.5	76.2	79.2	80.1	77.6	77.8
L	Real estate activities	26.9	27.8	27.1	24.4	28.0	32.5	32.8	33.1	38.2	40.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	138.0	138.0	135.4	133.3	140.8	146.1	153.2	153.5	166.2	172.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	85.0	81.4	82.3	87.6	91.1	100.2	98.4	99.6	114.5	120.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	160.5	154.3	155.9	160.2	150.6	145.2	154.0	149.1	145.0	146.3
P	Education	229.6	239.3	242.8	246.3	253.1	260.7	252.9	249.5	256.4	255.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	512.1	504.1	491.3	491.7	500.8	478.7	490.4	512.0	520.2	522.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	58.6	61.2	63.8	60.9	64.0	67.6	68.3	62.9	65.9	67.6
S	Other service activities	66.8	64.6	67.0	68.5	67.0	69.8	73.1	69.0	69.2	76.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	5.6	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 417.9	2 417.5	2 399.6	2 395.7	2 425.0	2 468.8	2 517.7	2 556.0	2 601.8	2 637.7
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	34.6	30.5	33.4	32.3	34.7	39.2	36.4	34.4	36.4	37.8
B-F	Industry	..	..	477.6	473.1	471.5	480.7	..	..	492.5	490.9
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	5.4	6.0	5.6	5.3	..	..	4.5	5.5
C	Manufacturing	323.6	325.8	314.3	306.7	305.5	311.1	315.6	306.8	312.0	305.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	15.3	16.4	16.6	16.2	14.4	13.7	15.2	14.9	13.8	16.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	12.2	14.4	15.3	15.2	15.6	16.0	15.3	13.2	14.2	16.1
F	Construction	127.4	127.4	126.1	129.0	130.4	134.6	130.0	141.1	148.1	147.6
G-U	Services	..	..	1 888.6	1 890.3	1 918.7	1 949.0	..	..	2 072.9	2 109.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	343.9	342.2	335.6	330.6	332.1	351.2	368.9	390.6	401.3	400.2
H	Transportation and storage	111.8	116.3	117.6	113.4	120.8	114.1	114.1	119.5	116.4	117.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	70.2	73.4	78.5	79.0	84.5	96.1	94.8	98.6	99.2	101.5
J	Information and communication	98.8	97.4	93.1	95.5	94.5	99.7	102.9	94.8	92.0	101.2
K	Financial and insurance activities	85.4	84.7	81.0	77.0	77.4	73.7	77.0	77.9	75.7	74.9
L	Real estate activities	23.9	24.0	23.3	21.4	25.1	29.6	29.3	30.1	34.6	36.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	105.2	105.7	103.1	101.5	105.6	110.2	117.2	121.2	133.9	140.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	72.2	71.3	71.0	74.8	77.7	86.6	86.1	87.1	101.4	107.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	160.2	154.0	155.8	160.0	150.4	144.8	153.3	148.6	144.7	146.0
P	Education	226.1	234.0	237.5	242.0	247.9	254.5	245.8	243.7	251.0	249.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	490.8	482.6	470.4	471.0	481.2	459.9	468.1	490.6	499.8	500.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	51.2	53.6	56.4	54.9	56.5	59.9	60.9	56.2	58.0	58.1
S	Other service activities	54.2	53.0	55.6	56.6	54.3	57.5	61.0	55.1	56.3	63.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	5.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

ESTONIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	682	688	683	680	674	683	691	699	702	703
Males	344	348	347	346	347	350	356	360	362	361
Females	338	340	336	334	327	333	336	339	340	342
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	114	85	69	59	50	42	47	40	38	31
Males	66	45	38	31	27	22	26	22	20	15
Females	48	39	31	27	22	20	20	18	18	17
Employment, thousands										
All persons	568	603	615	621	625	641	645	659	665	671
Males	278	303	309	315	320	328	329	338	342	346
Females	290	300	306	307	305	313	315	321	322	325
Employment (%)										
Males	48.9	50.2	50.3	50.7	51.2	51.2	51.1	51.3	51.5	51.5
Females	51.1	49.8	49.7	49.3	48.8	48.8	48.9	48.7	48.5	48.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	16.7	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8	5.8	5.4	4.4
Males	19.3	13.1	10.9	9.1	7.9	6.2	7.4	6.2	5.4	4.1
Females	14.1	11.6	9.1	8.2	6.8	6.1	6.1	5.3	5.3	4.8
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	568	603	615	621	625	641	645	659	665	671
Employees	520	551	560	565	568	581	584	591	594	598
Employers and persons working on own account	47	51	53	55	56	59	60	66	70	73
Unpaid family workers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employees as % of employment	91.5	91.3	91.1	90.9	90.9	90.6	90.5	89.8	89.3	89.1
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	8.8	8.9	8.2	8.0	7.6	8.6	8.7	8.1	9.2	9.6
Male share of part time employment	32.1	28.3	28.3	30.7	33.9	30.2	32.8	31.7	32.3	31.8
Female share of part time employment	67.9	71.7	71.7	69.3	66.1	69.8	67.2	68.3	67.7	68.2
Male part-time as % of male employment	5.8	5.0	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.0	5.8	5.9
Female part-time as % of female employment	11.7	12.9	11.9	11.3	10.3	12.2	11.9	11.4	12.8	13.5
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	7.1	9.3	9.0	7.4	10.0	10.5	14.5	16.5	17.8	20.1
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	10.2	10.4	11.0	16.7	15.5	18.0	21.2	22.2	24.5	25.2
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	15.8	10.6	12.3	17.1	14.1	18.3	18.6	13.7	18.3	20.3
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	21.7	12.4	13.0	14.3	15.0	15.0	14.1	14.1	14.5	14.4
More than 1 year	45.3	57.3	54.7	44.5	45.3	38.3	31.6	33.5	24.9	20.0

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/18ec5>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/7a9cf>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/87056>.

ESTONIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	9.4	13.0	14.3	10.2	10.1	13.1	15.2	19.3	16.4	16.0
20-24	68.2	68.0	69.3	65.9	66.4	73.7	74.7	79.2	82.0	78.1
25-34	93.1	93.4	92.8	93.6	93.2	94.9	94.0	94.3	94.5	94.1
35-44	93.6	94.2	94.4	94.3	95.0	93.5	94.5	94.7	94.2	93.6
45-54	87.5	88.3	88.9	88.7	87.5	88.5	91.4	90.3	91.2	89.1
55-59	75.4	77.7	76.7	78.4	77.5	77.5	79.4	81.9	79.9	79.8
60-64	50.8	53.9	51.5	53.3	59.5	56.5	59.9	60.3	59.8	65.2
15-24	42.3	44.8	46.6	43.1	43.1	47.5	48.1	51.6	50.8	47.9
25-54	91.5	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.0	92.4	93.3	93.2	93.4	92.4
55-64	64.3	66.7	65.0	66.7	69.1	67.7	70.2	71.7	70.5	72.9
65 and over	17.5	17.1	21.0	22.1	24.2	23.3	24.7	28.5	29.7	29.0
15-64	76.7	78.2	78.5	78.6	79.3	80.4	81.7	82.6	82.5	82.0
Females										
15-19	9.2	10.6	9.4	10.1	9.8	13.5	15.8	15.4	19.3	17.3
20-24	53.9	55.3	57.0	57.7	56.7	56.3	59.8	64.9	68.2	67.3
25-34	75.5	76.8	74.0	73.2	74.8	75.5	71.5	75.2	74.8	73.5
35-44	88.1	86.8	86.4	86.1	83.2	82.8	83.0	84.5	84.2	85.1
45-54	90.4	90.1	89.6	89.1	87.6	90.4	90.8	91.4	90.2	89.8
55-59	80.4	80.6	79.8	80.3	80.8	81.3	84.4	84.2	86.1	86.0
60-64	46.4	45.4	49.6	52.3	51.6	57.0	58.0	60.2	62.6	68.2
15-24	34.1	36.3	37.1	38.1	37.0	37.7	40.2	42.3	45.0	43.0
25-54	84.8	84.7	83.4	82.8	81.8	82.8	81.6	83.6	83.0	82.7
55-64	64.3	63.5	65.0	66.5	66.5	69.4	71.3	72.3	74.4	77.1
65 and over	14.8	18.3	19.1	19.2	18.6	22.5	26.8	24.7	26.0	27.5
15-64	71.0	71.4	71.3	71.7	71.2	72.9	73.1	75.0	75.5	75.7
All persons										
15-24	38.3	40.7	42.0	40.7	40.1	42.8	44.3	47.1	48.0	45.5
25-54	88.1	88.4	87.7	87.6	87.0	87.7	87.6	88.5	88.3	87.7
55-64	64.3	64.9	65.0	66.6	67.6	68.6	70.8	72.0	72.6	75.2
65 and over	15.8	17.9	19.8	20.3	20.8	22.8	26.0	26.2	27.4	28.1
15-64	73.8	74.7	74.8	75.1	75.2	76.6	77.4	78.8	79.0	78.8
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	69.9	43.8	35.7	27.6	34.8	22.3	25.0	22.9	27.1	22.1
20-24	29.9	19.5	18.6	15.3	15.9	11.6	12.9	10.8	8.9	7.4
25-34	17.4	12.7	10.0	8.8	7.4	5.0	6.4	4.3	3.6	2.7
35-44	15.8	9.3	8.1	7.7	6.1	6.0	4.9	4.4	4.0	2.9
45-54	19.2	12.4	11.4	8.5	8.0	4.9	7.3	7.1	5.2	4.2
55-59	21.9	16.1	12.9	9.1	7.1	6.6	10.4	7.9	8.4	6.6
60-64	14.7	12.5	3.6	6.6	3.8	7.4	8.1	7.0	4.9	3.0
15-24	33.8	22.5	20.8	16.5	17.8	12.9	14.6	12.9	11.7	9.8
25-54	17.4	11.4	9.8	8.3	7.1	5.3	6.2	5.2	4.2	3.2
55-64	19.3	14.8	9.4	8.2	5.8	6.9	9.5	7.5	7.0	5.1
65 and over	3.1	3.2	3.5	5.6	3.5	3.0	3.3	2.4	5.6	2.7
15-64	19.6	13.2	11.0	9.1	7.9	6.3	7.5	6.3	5.4	4.1
Total	19.2	13.0	10.8	9.0	7.8	6.2	7.4	6.2	5.4	4.0
Females										
15-19	46.3	40.4	30.0	31.7	17.2	20.9	17.6	17.8	21.5	17.4
20-24	27.2	17.8	17.1	18.2	9.1	10.6	9.1	8.4	8.8	10.3
25-34	13.4	12.8	11.8	9.5	9.9	5.7	7.2	7.0	5.5	6.8
35-44	12.9	10.7	6.8	8.1	6.2	6.2	5.7	4.9	5.4	4.8
45-54	12.1	11.2	9.4	7.3	5.8	5.5	4.3	4.3	4.6	3.3
55-59	17.1	10.2	6.2	5.8	6.1	7.6	8.1	4.9	4.6	3.3
60-64	8.1	6.7	4.1	2.1	3.6	2.1	5.1	3.4	3.6	3.1
15-24	29.5	20.6	18.5	19.7	10.0	12.2	10.6	10.0	11.4	11.7
25-54	12.7	11.5	9.2	8.2	7.2	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.2	4.9
55-64	14.0	9.0	5.4	4.4	5.1	5.4	6.9	4.3	4.2	3.2
65 and over	3.2	4.5	4.3	1.0	2.5	4.4	2.3	2.0	2.9	1.8
15-64	14.5	11.9	9.3	8.5	7.0	6.2	6.3	5.5	5.5	5.1
Total	14.1	11.6	9.1	8.2	6.8	6.1	6.1	5.3	5.3	4.8
All persons										
15-24	32.0	21.7	19.8	17.9	14.3	12.6	12.8	11.6	11.5	10.7
25-54	15.1	11.5	9.5	8.3	7.2	5.5	5.9	5.3	4.6	4.0
55-64	16.3	11.6	7.2	6.0	5.4	6.0	8.1	5.7	5.4	4.0
65 and over	3.2	4.0	4.0	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.7	2.1	4.1	2.2
15-64	17.1	12.6	10.2	8.8	7.5	6.3	6.9	5.9	5.4	4.6

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

ESTONIA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	568.0	603.2	614.9	621.4	624.8	640.9	644.6	658.6	664.8	671.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	23.9	26.6	27.6	26.5	24.1	25.0	25.0	23.1	21.9	21.3
B-F	Industry	174.5 e	196.7 e	192.5 e	189.6 e	190.2 e	199.3 e	195.1 e	198.7 e	198.0 e	195.0 e
B	Mining and quarrying	6.7	..	..	4.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	106.7	119.1	115.5	116.4	114.0	120.6	120.7	124.9	123.9	121.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	8.6	8.1	9.2	7.2	8.1	7.6	..	7.4	6.1	5.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	47.7	58.9	58.2	56.6	58.7	61.8	57.9	57.0	58.3	58.4
G-U	Services	369.6 e	380.0 e	394.9 e	405.3 e	410.6 e	416.6 e	424.5 e	436.7 e	444.9 e	455.1 e
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	80.0	81.1	79.1	81.1	81.2	83.9	83.7	87.6	86.2	86.1
H	Transportation and storage	44.4	48.3	51.1	47.0	50.8	46.7	50.9	52.4	50.0	50.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	18.9	18.4	18.8	23.4	25.8	26.1	26.5	25.5	28.6	29.6
J	Information and communication	12.7	16.7	18.5	19.7	22.1	26.3	28.4	31.1	29.8	32.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	9.4	10.3	10.9	10.2	8.2	9.5	11.0	12.1	12.4	12.3
L	Real estate activities	10.2	10.7	10.8	11.7	11.5	10.3	11.8	10.3	9.8	11.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	21.0	23.1	23.3	26.2	26.7	25.5	24.7	29.3	30.7	31.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	19.1	17.4	21.2	22.7	18.8	18.6	21.3	23.5	24.9	23.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	40.3	39.3	40.1	43.0	45.1	42.4	39.7	38.7	38.0	40.8
P	Education	55.7	56.5	61.8	56.1	55.0	60.6	57.6	56.8	61.1	61.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	34.2	34.6	34.5	36.5	38.7	39.1	39.4	37.8	40.5	42.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	14.6	14.3	14.9	17.1	16.6	14.2	17.5	17.0	19.4	20.2
S	Other service activities	10.9	9.8	10.7	11.4	11.4	15.2	14.4	13.8	14.3	14.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	519.9	550.6	560.5	564.6	567.9	581.0	583.6	591.4	593.9	598.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	17.5	18.2	20.7	20.4	18.3	18.6	18.0	17.0	15.8	14.8
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	6.7	..	..	4.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	101.9	114.9	111.3	111.5	108.6	114.9	114.2	118.6	116.2	114.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	8.6	8.1	9.1	7.0	8.0	7.5	..	7.3	6.0	5.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	41.9	50.5	50.0	48.4	51.0	53.0	47.6	47.2	47.4	47.4
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	71.4	73.2	70.5	72.3	71.4	72.3	74.8	76.8	76.2	76.8
H	Transportation and storage	40.5	43.2	45.8	43.1	46.5	42.5	46.0	46.9	44.7	44.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	18.0	17.3	17.0	21.7	24.1	24.9	25.4	24.0	26.8	27.7
J	Information and communication	11.2	15.1	15.7	16.7	19.7	23.7	24.6	27.1	26.1	28.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	9.4	10.0	10.3	9.6	8.0	9.3	10.8	11.6	12.2	11.1
L	Real estate activities	8.4	9.0	10.0	10.7	10.2	8.4	9.5	8.0	8.2	9.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	15.1	16.8	16.9	18.6	19.1	20.0	19.1	21.4	20.8	21.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	18.1	16.9	19.8	21.0	16.9	17.1	20.5	21.3	23.1	21.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	40.3	39.3	40.1	43.0	45.1	42.4	39.7	38.7	38.0	40.7
P	Education	54.7	55.5	60.2	54.9	54.3	59.7	56.8	56.3	59.8	60.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	32.9	33.3	33.5	35.0	37.3	37.3	37.4	36.2	38.6	39.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	13.1	12.4	13.1	14.8	15.0	12.3	16.3	14.2	15.9	17.8
S	Other service activities	7.3	7.0	7.8	7.4	6.6	10.6	9.3	8.9	9.6	9.1
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

FINLAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 672	2 682	2 690	2 676	2 679	2 689	2 685	2 707	2 742	2 750
Males	1 385	1 395	1 392	1 383	1 383	1 386	1 392	1 407	1 422	1 429
Females	1 287	1 287	1 298	1 293	1 296	1 303	1 293	1 300	1 319	1 320
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	224	209	207	219	232	252	237	234	202	184
Males	126	117	115	122	129	137	126	125	106	103
Females	98	91	92	97	103	115	111	109	96	82
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 447	2 474	2 483	2 457	2 447	2 437	2 448	2 473	2 540	2 566
Males	1 259	1 278	1 277	1 261	1 254	1 249	1 267	1 282	1 317	1 327
Females	1 188	1 196	1 206	1 195	1 193	1 188	1 182	1 191	1 223	1 239
Employment (%)										
Males	51.4	51.7	51.4	51.3	51.2	51.2	51.7	51.8	51.8	51.7
Females	48.6	48.3	48.6	48.7	48.8	48.8	48.3	48.2	48.2	48.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	8.4	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.6	7.4	6.7
Males	9.1	8.4	8.3	8.8	9.3	9.9	9.0	8.9	7.4	7.2
Females	7.6	7.1	7.0	7.5	7.9	8.8	8.6	8.4	7.3	6.2
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 447	2 474	2 483	2 457	2 447	2 437	2 448	2 473	2 540	2 566
Employees	2 120	2 143	2 146	2 127	2 105	2 090	2 105	2 147	2 204	2 220
Employers and persons working on own account	314	319	325	319	331	335	331	315	324	335
Unpaid family workers	14	12	12	11	12	11	13	10	11	10
Employees as % of employment	86.6	86.6	86.4	86.6	86.0	85.8	86.0	86.8	86.8	86.5
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	12.5	12.7	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.4	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.6
Male share of part time employment	37.8	39.0	38.3	37.8	38.6	40.5	39.2	40.2	39.2	38.2
Female share of part time employment	62.2	61.0	61.7	62.2	61.4	59.5	60.8	59.8	60.8	61.8
Male part-time as % of male employment	9.2	9.6	9.7	9.6	10.0	10.6	10.6	10.9	10.7	10.7
Female part-time as % of female employment	16.0	16.0	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.4	17.7	17.4	17.8	18.7
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	12.3	13.6	13.0	12.3	11.7	11.8	12.5	14.2	15.2	15.6
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	28.9	31.0	31.8	31.9	30.0	29.3	28.5	29.7	30.7	33.9
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	19.4	19.7	19.1	19.8	20.6	19.3	18.7	17.9	18.0	18.7
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	15.9	13.1	14.4	14.8	14.6	14.5	13.7	13.4	13.4	13.3
More than 1 year	23.6	22.6	21.7	21.2	23.1	25.1	26.6	24.9	22.8	18.5

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/f4efa>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/eee50>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/5fdc8>.

FINLAND

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	29.9	32.3	31.7	32.1	32.9	33.1	32.4	33.0	34.6	36.4
20-24	73.7	74.7	74.1	72.5	72.5	72.6	71.9	74.1	72.7	74.9
25-34	90.6	90.3	89.2	89.3	88.2	88.8	88.1	87.4	89.2	88.4
35-44	92.6	92.9	92.9	92.2	92.0	90.9	91.2	91.3	92.6	92.5
45-54	88.9	89.4	89.6	88.8	88.7	89.1	89.9	90.8	90.5	90.0
55-59	76.0	77.5	76.9	76.4	77.2	78.6	80.5	81.6	83.1	83.0
60-64	44.4	45.6	47.2	47.7	46.8	47.8	50.1	53.2	56.1	57.9
15-24	52.1	53.7	53.6	53.4	54.1	54.1	53.8	54.8	54.1	56.8
25-54	90.6	90.8	90.5	90.0	89.6	89.6	89.7	89.8	90.8	90.3
55-64	60.0	61.4	61.7	61.6	61.9	63.1	65.1	67.5	69.7	70.5
65 and over	11.0	11.9	12.4	12.5	13.7	14.5	13.7	14.2	14.5	15.0
15-64	76.7	77.5	77.3	77.1	77.1	77.4	77.9	78.7	79.7	80.1
Females										
15-19	32.9	32.5	35.6	37.3	35.5	35.6	36.2	37.6	37.4	38.9
20-24	67.1	69.2	67.9	68.5	68.7	69.3	69.2	69.1	70.0	68.1
25-34	77.2	76.9	76.6	76.1	75.7	76.1	75.3	76.4	77.2	78.6
35-44	86.6	86.7	86.3	84.7	84.7	84.8	84.8	85.0	86.6	85.7
45-54	88.8	89.0	89.2	88.9	89.4	89.3	88.1	89.4	90.2	90.3
55-59	79.9	79.3	81.5	82.0	83.0	84.6	83.4	82.6	85.2	85.7
60-64	42.0	42.6	44.2	46.1	49.0	50.3	51.9	54.3	56.6	58.7
15-24	49.4	50.6	51.9	53.1	52.5	53.3	53.2	54.2	54.8	53.6
25-54	84.4	84.4	84.2	83.4	83.4	83.5	82.8	83.6	84.6	84.9
55-64	60.3	60.5	62.8	64.1	65.8	67.4	67.6	68.2	70.8	72.4
65 and over	5.0	5.8	6.5	6.5	6.9	7.9	8.2	7.7	8.1	8.3
15-64	72.5	72.7	73.4	73.5	73.8	74.4	74.1	74.9	76.3	76.6
All persons										
15-24	50.8	52.2	52.7	53.3	53.3	53.7	53.5	54.5	54.4	55.3
25-54	87.6	87.6	87.4	86.8	86.6	86.6	86.3	86.8	87.8	87.7
55-64	60.2	60.9	62.2	62.9	63.9	65.3	66.4	67.8	70.3	71.5
65 and over	7.8	8.7	9.3	9.3	10.1	11.0	10.8	10.8	11.2	11.5
15-64	74.6	75.1	75.4	75.3	75.5	75.9	76.0	76.9	78.0	78.4
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	28.0	24.1	25.0	27.5	25.5	27.5	26.6	24.6	21.7	24.0
20-24	19.0	17.3	14.7	17.8	18.6	20.5	17.0	16.8	12.8	13.9
25-34	7.9	7.9	7.6	7.9	8.6	9.1	8.4	8.8	7.7	6.7
35-44	6.7	6.1	5.8	6.1	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.0	5.1	4.4
45-54	7.7	6.2	6.5	6.6	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.0	5.3	4.8
55-59	8.2	8.8	8.4	7.9	9.2	9.8	8.7	8.4	6.9	7.4
60-64	5.7	5.6	7.6	7.6	6.9	8.0	7.4	9.1	9.3	9.0
15-24	21.6	19.3	17.7	20.6	20.6	22.5	19.6	19.0	15.6	16.9
25-54	7.4	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.6	7.9	7.5	7.3	6.0	5.3
55-64	7.3	7.6	8.1	7.8	8.3	9.1	8.2	8.7	7.8	8.1
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.5	2.0
15-64	9.2	8.5	8.3	8.8	9.4	10.0	9.2	9.0	7.5	7.3
Total	9.0	8.3	8.2	8.6	9.1	9.7	8.9	8.8	7.3	7.1
Females										
15-19	29.1	28.3	28.1	27.1	27.3	28.3	29.4	28.7	24.8	23.4
20-24	13.5	13.6	12.7	11.7	13.4	15.7	13.2	14.7	13.0	11.1
25-34	7.4	7.0	7.5	8.2	8.2	9.7	8.9	8.6	7.9	6.6
35-44	6.3	5.0	5.0	6.3	5.9	6.6	7.0	6.5	5.1	4.5
45-54	5.4	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.5	6.5	5.7	5.4	3.8
55-59	5.8	5.2	5.0	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.9	6.4	5.2	5.2
60-64	5.7	5.7	4.6	4.5	7.4	7.4	6.9	7.8	7.2	5.2
15-24	18.9	18.4	18.0	17.1	18.0	19.6	18.6	19.3	16.7	15.5
25-54	6.3	5.5	5.7	6.4	6.5	7.5	7.4	6.9	6.1	4.9
55-64	5.8	5.4	4.9	5.6	6.4	7.1	6.9	7.0	6.0	5.2
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2
15-64	7.8	7.2	7.1	7.7	8.0	9.0	8.7	8.5	7.4	6.3
Total	7.7	7.1	7.0	7.6	7.9	8.8	8.6	8.4	7.3	6.2
All persons										
15-24	20.3	18.9	17.8	18.9	19.3	21.1	19.1	19.1	16.1	16.3
25-54	6.9	6.2	6.2	6.7	7.1	7.7	7.4	7.1	6.0	5.1
55-64	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.7	7.3	8.0	7.5	7.8	6.9	6.6
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.1
15-64	8.5	7.9	7.8	8.3	8.7	9.5	8.9	8.8	7.5	6.8

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

FINLAND

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 447.5	2 473.7	2 483.2	2 456.7	2 447.3	2 436.8	2 448.1	2 473.2	2 539.9	2 565.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	108.1	104.2	102.9	101.1	103.7	102.6	94.3	92.9	94.0	96.7
B-F	Industry	567.6	566.3	563.4	558.9	533.4	527.0	540.6	546.9	565.7	553.6
B	Mining and quarrying	7.2	6.2	6.4	6.4	5.6	6.5	6.4	5.7	6.7	8.1
C	Manufacturing	362.0	359.6	356.7	350.3	331.5	328.2	327.2	326.0	337.2	328.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	14.9	14.4	14.3	14.0	14.4	13.3	17.1	16.3	12.9	13.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	11.4	10.0	10.6	12.7	13.2	10.8	11.6	12.3	11.3	10.3
F	Construction	172.2	176.2	175.3	175.6	168.8	168.3	178.2	186.7	197.8	192.6
G-U	Services	1 771.8	1 803.2	1 817.0	1 796.8	1 810.2	1 807.3	1 813.2	1 833.4	1 880.2	1 915.4
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	298.3	303.2	300.0	296.4	290.5	283.8	290.4	281.9	292.5	286.8
H	Transportation and storage	156.0	147.4	143.8	142.3	140.0	137.2	140.8	139.5	142.6	143.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	82.7	82.8	86.3	86.5	85.6	87.3	85.1	84.7	85.9	97.3
J	Information and communication	95.0	99.4	101.2	100.0	100.5	105.8	101.1	105.6	114.4	123.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	49.1	53.6	51.1	48.7	50.5	48.8	51.2	53.7	50.2	51.8
L	Real estate activities	21.4	21.9	23.3	22.6	23.3	24.4	23.6	27.0	26.4	25.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	149.9	155.0	161.1	164.1	168.6	170.5	162.6	171.6	179.5	180.8
N	Administrative and support service activities	99.7	97.7	100.5	96.4	100.7	107.0	108.9	111.6	111.7	119.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	116.5	116.3	112.8	110.9	105.7	106.1	110.6	115.1	115.7	113.1
P	Education	174.1	178.8	175.3	174.8	180.4	178.7	173.1	181.5	184.4	187.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	378.9	395.6	408.7	399.5	402.5	404.5	409.2	404.2	417.3	422.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	55.0	59.5	59.3	61.7	63.5	60.9	63.0	65.7	64.7	67.9
S	Other service activities	74.8	72.9	73.8	73.5	75.9	73.6	74.5	74.4	78.8	79.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.4	10.5	9.4	10.0	11.1	8.2	9.5
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 119.6	2 143.0	2 146.1	2 126.6	2 104.6	2 090.4	2 104.6	2 147.3	2 204.4	2 220.3
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	32.7	32.7	31.1	33.1	31.8	31.7	29.8	30.2	28.3	29.0
B-F	Industry	504.6	501.7	496.7	492.9	466.1	459.5	469.3	480.2	499.5	488.4
B	Mining and quarrying	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.9	5.8	5.1	6.0	7.3
C	Manufacturing	340.9	336.6	333.4	327.4	307.6	305.0	304.0	303.6	315.4	309.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	14.9	14.4	14.3	13.9	14.4	13.2	17.0	16.1	12.6	13.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	10.8	9.8	10.2	12.1	12.1	9.7	10.9	11.9	11.0	9.9
F	Construction	131.6	135.1	133.1	133.9	127.4	125.9	131.6	143.5	154.6	148.4
G-U	Services	1 582.4	1 608.6	1 618.3	1 600.6	1 606.7	1 599.2	1 605.5	1 636.9	1 676.6	1 702.9
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	257.9	261.9	260.5	258.8	251.3	245.2	254.0	248.0	256.5	251.0
H	Transportation and storage	130.8	123.5	119.9	121.0	119.6	116.2	120.8	121.6	126.0	125.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	71.4	72.8	76.2	76.1	74.1	75.0	72.7	75.4	76.3	86.9
J	Information and communication	86.2	91.2	92.4	91.2	90.4	94.6	91.5	93.1	102.2	112.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	47.2	50.9	48.9	47.1	47.7	45.9	48.7	51.4	46.8	48.9
L	Real estate activities	16.9	18.1	18.6	18.3	19.6	19.8	19.4	22.2	21.8	21.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	120.4	121.0	123.3	126.1	129.7	129.8	120.5	130.0	136.4	137.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	86.9	86.2	88.8	85.2	88.8	93.7	93.6	99.0	100.0	105.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	116.5	116.3	112.8	110.9	105.7	106.1	110.6	115.1	115.7	113.0
P	Education	170.4	174.2	171.9	171.8	176.0	173.8	169.2	176.7	179.5	181.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	362.2	377.1	388.7	378.1	381.4	381.9	385.8	384.3	394.3	398.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	42.6	45.0	45.7	45.6	48.0	47.2	48.5	49.8	49.4	51.9
S	Other service activities	53.2	51.9	51.9	51.8	53.6	52.6	52.2	54.0	56.5	54.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.3	10.2	9.3	9.7	10.7	8.1	9.2
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

FRANCE

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	28 236	28 248	28 482	28 625 |	29 403	29 496	29 565	29 619	29 745	29 682
Males	14 808	14 793	14 916	14 934 |	15 270	15 303	15 304	15 345	15 371	15 292
Females	13 428	13 455	13 566	13 691 |	14 133	14 194	14 261	14 273	14 374	14 390
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 505	2 489	2 677	2 840 |	3 026	3 054	2 968	2 786	2 682	2 506
Males	1 287	1 262	1 408	1 500 |	1 609	1 648	1 565	1 449	1 381	1 300
Females	1 217	1 227	1 270	1 340 |	1 417	1 406	1 403	1 337	1 301	1 206
Employment, thousands										
All persons	25 731	25 759	25 804	25 785 |	26 376	26 442	26 597	26 833	27 063	27 176
Males	13 520	13 531	13 508	13 434 |	13 661	13 655	13 739	13 897	13 990	13 992
Females	12 210	12 228	12 297	12 351 |	12 715	12 788	12 858	12 937	13 073	13 184
Employment (%)										
Males	52.5	52.5	52.3	52.1 |	51.8	51.6	51.7	51.8	51.7	51.5
Females	47.5	47.5	47.7	47.9 |	48.2	48.4	48.3	48.2	48.3	48.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	8.9	8.8	9.4	9.9 |	10.3	10.4	10.0	9.4	9.0	8.4
Males	8.7	8.5	9.4	10.0 |	10.5	10.8	10.2	9.4	9.0	8.5
Females	9.1	9.1	9.4	9.8 |	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.4	9.0	8.4
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	25 731	25 759	25 804	25 785 |	26 376	26 442	26 597	26 833	27 063	27 176
Employees	22 770	22 759	22 846	22 873 |	23 308	23 384	23 458	23 707	23 892	23 861
Employers and persons working on own account	2 815	2 862	2 832	2 794 |	2 948	2 950	3 025	3 025	3 078	3 218
Unpaid family workers	142	133	121	113 |	114	100	106	90	74	79
Employees as % of employment	88.5	88.4	88.5	88.7 |	88.4	88.4	88.2	88.3	88.3	87.8
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	13.7	13.7	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.4	14.2	14.3	14.0	13.4
Male share of part time employment	21.9	22.6	22.5	23.0	24.4	24.8	25.3	25.5	26.2	26.3
Female share of part time employment	78.1	77.4	77.5	77.0	75.6	75.2	74.7	74.5	73.8	73.7
Male part-time as % of male employment	5.7	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.9
Female part-time as % of female employment	22.5	22.3	22.6	22.5	22.5	22.3	22.0	22.1	21.4	20.4
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.5	6.2
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	18.6	18.8	19.1	17.9	16.7	16.3	16.4	17.0	18.8	19.2
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	17.3	16.9	16.9	17.7	16.9	16.8	16.4	16.3	17.0	17.6
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	20.0	19.0	19.3	19.3	19.1	19.7	18.0	17.7	18.3	18.2
More than 1 year	40.1	41.2	40.3	40.5	42.7	42.8	44.4	44.0	40.4	38.8

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/ba7d8>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/b720d>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/05987>.

FRANCE

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	19.4	17.7	17.2	17.0	16.5	16.0	16.3	17.0	17.4	16.2
20-24	65.8	64.8	64.2	64.8	64.4	66.8	66.1	66.6	68.2	66.5
25-34	94.2	93.3	92.6	93.2	93.1	92.3	92.2	92.1	91.9	91.5
35-44	95.0	94.9	94.8	94.5	94.6	94.2	94.3	94.3	93.7	93.5
45-54	92.7	92.2	92.2	91.6	91.0	90.9	90.9	91.4	91.6	90.8
55-59	68.8	72.2	76.6	77.5	77.6	78.4	79.9	80.7	80.9	80.5
60-64	20.4	21.4	25.1	26.8	27.6	30.4	30.5	31.2	33.8	36.5
15-24	42.3	41.0	40.6	40.6	39.8	40.2	39.8	40.3	41.3	39.8
25-54	94.0	93.5	93.2	93.1	92.9	92.4	92.4	92.6	92.4	91.9
55-64	45.2	47.0	51.1	52.5	53.1	55.1	56.1	56.9	58.3	59.4
65 and over	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.6
15-64	74.7	74.5	75.1	75.3	75.1	75.3	75.4	75.6	75.8	75.3
Females										
15-19	12.0	12.0	11.4	11.6	11.3	10.8	11.5	11.0	11.4	11.9
20-24	56.8	55.6	55.1	55.3	55.3	57.9	58.1	57.5	58.9	58.0
25-34	81.0	80.2	80.4	81.3	80.5	79.9	79.9	80.2	81.1	81.3
35-44	84.2	84.1	84.4	84.5	84.9	84.8	84.4	83.7	84.4	84.2
45-54	83.1	82.9	82.8	83.3	83.5	83.1	83.7	83.2	83.8	83.7
55-59	60.6	64.3	67.3	68.3	69.8	70.9	71.6	73.3	73.7	73.9
60-64	17.5	18.0	21.0	23.3	26.7	29.0	30.3	31.7	33.3	34.3
15-24	34.7	34.1	33.6	33.7	33.2	33.8	34.0	33.4	34.1	34.0
25-54	82.8	82.5	82.6	83.1	83.0	82.7	82.7	82.4	83.1	83.1
55-64	39.5	41.2	44.3	46.0	48.5	50.3	51.4	53.0	53.9	54.6
65 and over	1.0	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.5
15-64	65.4	65.4	66.0	66.7	67.1	67.3	67.6	67.6	68.2	68.2
All persons										
15-24	38.6	37.6	37.1	37.2	36.5	37.1	36.9	36.9	37.7	36.9
25-54	88.3	87.9	87.8	88.0	87.8	87.5	87.5	87.4	87.7	87.4
55-64	42.3	44.0	47.5	49.1	50.7	52.6	53.6	54.9	56.0	56.9
65 and over	1.6	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.4
15-64	70.0	69.9	70.5	70.9	71.0	71.3	71.4	71.5	71.9	71.7
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	26.7	28.4	32.1	30.3	31.5	32.2	31.4	26.0	24.2	22.2
20-24	21.6	20.3	22.8	23.0	23.4	24.1	23.3	22.4	20.6	20.4
25-34	10.4	10.4	11.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	11.7	10.5	10.4	9.8
35-44	7.2	7.1	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.6	7.1	6.7
45-54	5.6	5.8	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.8	7.4	6.7	6.2	5.8
55-59	6.5	6.5	7.1	8.2	8.4	7.7	7.8	7.3	6.7	6.3
60-64	4.6	4.3	5.3	6.0	7.1	8.7	9.0	7.2	8.6	7.9
15-24	22.8	22.0	24.8	24.5	25.1	25.8	25.1	23.2	21.4	20.8
25-54	7.6	7.7	8.4	9.1	9.2	9.5	8.9	8.2	7.8	7.3
55-64	6.1	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.1	8.0	8.1	7.3	7.2	6.8
65 and over	2.0	0.8	0.7	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.0	3.8	2.3	2.0
15-64	9.1	9.0	9.9	10.5	10.6	10.9	10.4	9.5	9.1	8.6
Total	9.1	8.9	9.8	10.4	10.5	10.8	10.2	9.5	9.0	8.5
Females										
15-19	35.4	32.1	34.8	36.1	35.8	34.3	33.6	30.8	28.6	27.1
20-24	21.4	21.7	21.8	23.1	20.5	21.2	22.1	19.2	18.2	16.2
25-34	10.8	11.2	11.4	11.8	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.5	11.0	9.7
35-44	8.2	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.2	7.4
45-54	6.3	6.3	7.0	7.5	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.1	6.6	6.1
55-59	6.0	6.3	6.3	7.0	7.0	7.2	6.3	5.7	6.5	6.5
60-64	4.5	4.2	5.6	5.5	6.4	5.7	6.1	5.8	6.5	7.4
15-24	23.8	23.5	23.9	25.4	23.2	23.3	24.1	21.2	20.0	18.2
25-54	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.2	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.5	7.6
55-64	5.7	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.3	5.7	6.5	6.8
65 and over	1.6	1.2	2.0	2.8	2.7	1.6	3.4	2.4	1.8	3.5
15-64	9.5	9.6	9.8	10.2	10.1	9.9	9.9	9.4	9.2	8.4
Total	9.5	9.5	9.7	10.2	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.3	9.1	8.4
All persons										
15-24	23.3	22.7	24.4	24.9	24.2	24.7	24.6	22.3	20.8	19.6
25-54	8.0	8.1	8.6	9.1	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.5	8.1	7.5
55-64	5.9	5.9	6.4	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.2	6.5	6.9	6.8
65 and over	1.9	1.0	1.2	2.8	2.9	1.9	2.6	3.2	2.1	2.6
15-64	9.3	9.3	9.8	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.1	9.5	9.1	8.5

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

FRANCE

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	25 730.9	25 759.3	25 804.5	25 785.3	26 376.5	26 442.2	26 596.7	26 833.1	27 063.0	27 176.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	744.5	746.3	749.9	786.5	742.9	708.6	751.2	690.6	666.4	678.3
B-F	Industry	5 688.4	5 676.9	5 590.2	5 449.4	5 360.8	5 311.3	5 312.5	5 425.8 e	5 411.0 e	5 469.1
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	27.8	28.4	29.0	27.4	27.8	..	..	24.1
C	Manufacturing	3 373.3	3 392.8	3 303.6	3 216.7	3 203.3	3 220.8	3 227.7	3 274.6	3 161.9	3 194.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	214.8	188.2	204.5	233.5	199.7	176.8	177.6	176.3	203.5	217.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	185.2	193.3	189.8	189.2	187.6	190.7	190.1	213.4	219.1	209.1
F	Construction	1 899.8	1 888.7	1 864.5	1 781.6	1 741.3	1 690.8	1 686.8	1 726.0	1 793.2	1 823.5
G-U	Services	19 298.0	19 336.1	19 464.4	19 549.5	20 272.9	20 422.4	20 533.0	20 716.7 e	20 985.6 e	21 028.7
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	3 359.9	3 243.0	3 265.9	3 255.9	3 389.2	3 376.8	3 427.5	3 440.5	3 433.7	3 397.1
H	Transportation and storage	1 345.5	1 336.6	1 344.0	1 398.5	1 427.7	1 474.9	1 459.8	1 448.7	1 422.5	1 411.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	970.2	979.5	981.4	961.3	933.2	998.6	1 019.0	1 036.7	1 055.3	1 022.5
J	Information and communication	736.3	752.5	745.0	701.0	720.8	747.2	742.8	792.8	826.4	874.2
K	Financial and insurance activities	860.8	863.3	841.4	848.8	863.3	881.2	868.8	866.8	889.4	916.1
L	Real estate activities	303.1	315.4	310.6	373.3	423.7	401.1	358.0	390.8	353.5	322.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 276.8	1 391.5	1 402.0	1 411.5	1 475.3	1 503.4	1 527.8	1 560.1	1 612.4	1 629.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	923.9	939.4	989.7	965.8	1 016.1	999.8	1 039.4	1 086.6	1 103.3	1 057.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 572.8	2 509.7	2 447.6	2 350.1	2 444.2	2 439.8	2 442.0	2 437.0	2 458.3	2 474.2
P	Education	1 751.3	1 730.0	1 847.9	1 843.0	1 971.5	2 003.8	2 010.6	1 934.2	1 939.2	2 032.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	3 368.8	3 403.3	3 474.3	3 631.8	3 837.2	3 876.9	3 873.5	3 960.1	3 960.8	3 966.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	344.0	375.6	366.1	411.0	424.2	439.3	446.4	450.5	471.9	468.5
S	Other service activities	725.5	729.3	705.1	695.8	687.9	642.8	656.8	693.3	729.6	696.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	603.3	620.3	606.4	471.8	367.4	297.8	300.8	288.3	329.5	335.2
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	28.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	25.0	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	22 773.8	22 763.9	22 851.4	22 877.4	23 312.3	23 391.0	23 465.5	23 717.2	23 906.4	23 875.8
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	246.3	249.2	265.5	289.6	270.2	263.7	292.6	266.5	266.0	285.2
B-F	Industry	..	..	5 011.3	4 894.6	4 794.2	4 754.6	4 765.7	4 858.0 e	4 839.6 e	4 865.4 e
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	27.4	27.3	28.0	26.4	26.3	..	..	23.7
C	Manufacturing	3 191.3	3 194.6	3 125.3	3 043.5	3 029.3	3 065.7	3 082.3	3 108.2	2 997.6	3 007.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	213.1	187.6	204.3	233.0	197.9	175.8	175.8	175.0	202.4	214.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	179.5	191.0	184.9	183.9	185.5	186.3	185.0	210.9	214.5	205.2
F	Construction	1 484.0	1 498.8	1 469.6	1 407.0	1 353.6	1 300.5	1 296.5	1 343.3	1 404.1	1 413.8
G-U	Services	..	..	17 574.5	17 693.3	18 247.9	18 372.7	18 407.2	18 592.8 e	18 800.9 e	18 725.3 e
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	2 863.2	2 764.0	2 806.1	2 826.1	2 913.9	2 923.8	2 958.6	2 975.3	2 974.6	2 921.5
H	Transportation and storage	1 281.2	1 265.5	1 273.5	1 325.8	1 353.0	1 401.5	1 374.5	1 365.3	1 328.7	1 311.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	776.3	803.7	805.0	783.5	754.7	814.6	840.0	854.2	888.5	854.8
J	Information and communication	668.6	676.2	674.1	637.0	664.0	675.0	661.6	713.4	733.7	774.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	825.3	829.7	808.0	804.5	815.7	833.2	823.1	826.8	844.5	865.8
L	Real estate activities	257.1	257.0	248.4	315.8	347.2	322.4	297.7	324.4	295.1	256.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 019.3	1 102.7	1 108.8	1 135.1	1 174.4	1 189.9	1 194.0	1 229.0	1 263.4	1 263.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	839.0	851.3	903.6	884.7	927.7	913.9	938.5	983.4	988.0	941.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 572.2	2 508.9	2 445.7	2 347.8	2 441.0	2 436.4	2 438.0	2 431.8	2 453.3	2 469.5
P	Education	1 711.2	1 682.8	1 790.0	1 781.9	1 899.7	1 928.1	1 928.2	1 857.8	1 861.8	1 945.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	3 040.8	3 066.0	3 152.0	3 315.8	3 476.8	3 505.6	3 495.6	3 577.2	3 561.9	3 537.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	276.9	295.1	287.9	314.4	333.1	349.0	349.0	351.9	369.7	352.8
S	Other service activities	564.5	569.2	540.8	543.2	525.7	471.2	487.8	512.8	550.8	520.1
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	602.3	619.4	605.2	468.6	365.1	296.6	300.8	287.5	327.1	334.7
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	28.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	25.0	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

GERMANY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	40 838 |	41 186	41 351	41 713	41 961	42 160	43 041	43 285	43 382	43 770
Males	22 047 |	22 137	22 255	22 374	22 490	22 577	23 092	23 246	23 277	23 439
Females	18 791 |	19 049	19 096	19 339	19 472	19 583	19 949	20 039	20 105	20 330
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 845 |	2 399	2 224	2 182	2 090	1 950	1 774	1 621	1 468	1 374
Males	1 624 |	1 336	1 236	1 231	1 188	1 123	1 028	957	883	820
Females	1 221 |	1 063	989	951	902	827	746	664	585	554
Employment, thousands										
All persons	37 993 |	38 787	39 126	39 531	39 871	40 211	41 267	41 664	41 915	42 396
Males	20 423 |	20 802	21 019	21 143	21 301	21 454	22 065	22 289	22 395	22 620
Females	17 570 |	17 986	18 108	18 389	18 570	18 757	19 203	19 374	19 520	19 776
Employment (%)										
Males	53.8 |	53.6	53.7	53.5	53.4	53.4	53.5	53.5	53.4	53.4
Females	46.2 |	46.4	46.3	46.5	46.6	46.6	46.5	46.5	46.6	46.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.0 |	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.1
Males	7.4 |	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.5
Females	6.5 |	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.7
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	37 993 |	38 787	39 126	39 531	39 871	40 211	41 267	41 664	41 915	42 396
Employees	33 569	34 227	34 556	35 053	35 442	35 819	36 892	37 335	37 684	38 233
Employers and persons working on own account	4 180 |	4 295	4 317	4 237	4 192	4 164	4 145	4 099	4 011	3 954
Unpaid family workers	217 |	230	211	189	176	160	157	151	139	119
Employees as % of employment	88.4 |	88.2	88.3	88.7	88.9	89.1	89.4	89.6	89.9	90.2
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	21.8	22.3	22.2	22.6	22.3	22.4	22.1	22.2	22.0	22.0
Male share of part time employment	19.1	20.3	20.8	21.4	21.9	22.1	22.0	22.6	22.6	23.0
Female share of part time employment	80.9	79.7	79.2	78.6	78.1	77.9	78.0	77.4	77.4	77.0
Male part-time as % of male employment	7.8	8.4	8.6	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.1	9.4	9.3	9.5
Female part-time as % of female employment	38.2	38.3	38.0	38.1	37.5	37.4	36.9	36.8	36.6	36.3
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	7.6	9.2	9.9	9.4	9.9	10.4	11.9	11.7	11.9	12.3
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	14.7	15.1	15.9	16.0	16.3	15.8	17.6	16.8	17.5	18.4
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	14.3	13.1	14.2	14.4	14.2	14.4	14.7	14.2	14.7	16.3
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	16.1	14.7	14.5	15.6	15.3	15.4	14.7	15.5	14.6	14.8
More than 1 year	47.3	47.9	45.4	44.7	44.3	44.0	41.1	41.9	41.4	38.1

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/005e8>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/5dd62>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/adce0>.

GERMANY

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	33.6	33.1	31.0	31.2	30.9	29.4	31.1	31.1	31.6	32.5
20-24	73.2	73.9	72.1	71.8	70.9	70.3	69.6	69.7	71.5	73.6
25-34	90.7	90.8	90.8	90.6	90.2	90.0	89.1	89.2	90.0	90.8
35-44	95.6	95.5	95.4	95.2	95.0	94.5	93.9	93.8	94.2	94.2
45-54	92.6	93.0	92.9	92.8	92.5	92.8	92.8	92.8	92.8	92.9
55-59	84.8	85.6	85.7	85.9	86.3	86.1	87.4	87.2	87.4	88.0
60-64	53.7	56.2	58.9	61.8	63.3	62.7	64.6	66.6	67.9	69.0
15-24	54.7	55.2	53.2	52.9	52.1	50.5	50.9	51.3	52.5	54.2
25-54	93.1	93.2	93.1	92.9	92.6	92.5	91.9	91.9	92.3	92.7
55-64	70.7	71.8	73.1	74.5	75.5	75.3	76.9	77.9	78.7	79.4
65 and over	5.7	6.6	7.1	7.7	8.2	8.6	9.3	9.8	10.3	10.7
15-64	82.4	82.7	82.5	82.6	82.5	82.1	82.2	82.4	82.9	83.5
Females										
15-19	27.3	28.1	25.9	26.9	25.8	25.8	26.6	27.3	26.3	27.0
20-24	67.3	68.2	66.8	67.5	67.2	66.5	66.5	67.8	67.8	68.3
25-34	77.9	79.4	79.2	79.6	79.6	79.7	79.3	79.1	79.8	80.0
35-44	82.4	83.0	83.2	82.9	82.8	82.8	82.7	82.5	83.0	83.8
45-54	82.9	83.4	83.8	84.1	84.3	84.5	85.1	85.3	85.3	85.6
55-59	70.3	72.6	73.5	75.0	75.8	76.2	77.3	78.0	78.5	79.7
60-64	35.5	38.9	41.2	45.5	48.8	50.2	52.9	55.3	57.1	58.7
15-24	48.9	50.0	48.0	48.7	47.7	47.1	47.4	48.3	47.8	48.4
25-54	81.3	82.1	82.2	82.4	82.4	82.5	82.6	82.5	82.9	83.3
55-64	54.5	56.8	58.2	60.8	62.9	63.8	65.9	67.5	68.6	70.0
65 and over	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.5
15-64	70.8	71.9	71.9	72.6	72.9	73.1	73.6	74.0	74.3	74.9
All persons										
15-24	51.8	52.6	50.7	50.8	50.0	48.8	49.2	49.9	50.3	51.4
25-54	87.3	87.7	87.7	87.7	87.6	87.6	87.3	87.3	87.7	88.0
55-64	62.5	64.1	65.4	67.5	69.1	69.4	71.3	72.6	73.6	74.7
65 and over	4.0	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.0	7.5	7.8
15-64	76.6	77.3	77.2	77.6	77.7	77.6	77.9	78.2	78.6	79.2
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	10.4	9.7	9.0	8.8	9.0	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.0	7.5
20-24	10.5	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.2	6.7	6.2
25-34	8.7	7.0	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.3
35-44	6.5	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.3
45-54	6.4	5.1	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.6
55-59	7.9	6.3	5.7	5.8	5.1	4.9	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.7
60-64	8.3	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.2	5.7	4.8	4.3	3.7	3.4
15-24	10.4	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.4	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.1	6.6
25-54	7.1	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.3
55-64	8.1	6.5	6.1	6.1	5.5	5.2	4.1	3.7	3.2	3.0
65 and over	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7
15-64	7.6	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.6
Total	7.5	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.5
Females										
15-19	10.9	10.1	9.0	7.9	8.4	8.0	7.8	7.9	6.8	6.4
20-24	8.1	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.6	5.9	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.2
25-34	7.0	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.2	4.7	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.4
35-44	5.8	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.7
45-54	5.9	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.2	1.9
55-59	7.4	6.4	5.4	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.1
60-64	7.0	6.2	5.8	6.0	5.4	4.5	4.0	3.6	2.9	2.7
15-24	8.8	7.8	7.3	7.1	7.1	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.1	4.8
25-54	6.2	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.6
55-64	7.3	6.3	5.5	5.2	4.6	4.1	3.6	3.1	2.6	2.4
65 and over	0.8	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9
15-64	6.6	5.7	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.8
Total	6.6	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.7
All persons										
15-24	9.7	8.5	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.2	5.8
25-54	6.6	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.0
55-64	7.7	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.1	4.7	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.7
65 and over	0.7	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8
15-64	7.2	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.2

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

GERMANY

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	37 993.4	38 787.2	39 126.5	39 531.4	39 871.3	40 210.9	41 267.3	41 663.6	41 914.5	42 395.7
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	625.9	637.9	610.6	571.8	569.6	560.5	539.9	532.0	523.7	510.7
B-F	Industry	10 755.7	10 952.1	11 031.0	10 980.9	11 184.5	11 134.1	11 299.8	11 417.6	11 459.3	11 524.5
B	Mining and quarrying	93.5	96.8	93.3	83.5	87.9	82.3	84.8	79.0	72.0	68.1
C	Manufacturing	7 580.2	7 694.4	7 717.6	7 648.4	7 808.3	7 759.4	7 903.8	7 931.6	7 994.0	8 012.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	345.2	362.1	376.9	353.9	335.7	341.1	322.9	323.5	321.0	326.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	207.1	222.1	219.8	210.0	220.9	227.0	229.4	246.3	250.6	257.2
F	Construction	2 529.8	2 576.8	2 623.6	2 685.2	2 731.8	2 724.2	2 759.0	2 837.4	2 821.8	2 859.6
G-U	Services	26 611.7	27 197.2	27 484.9	27 978.7	28 117.3	28 516.3	29 427.7	29 714.0	29 931.6	30 360.6
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	5 162.1	5 232.0	5 214.5	5 679.5	5 613.0	5 671.0	5 822.6	5 822.9	5 838.6	5 780.6
H	Transportation and storage	1 780.7	1 834.5	1 869.9	1 913.2	1 924.5	1 958.4	2 017.3	2 082.8	2 116.8	2 142.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 423.8	1 472.5	1 504.9	1 509.0	1 527.5	1 548.7	1 578.8	1 574.6	1 573.6	1 585.4
J	Information and communication	1 212.1	1 237.8	1 280.4	1 152.9	1 164.2	1 199.2	1 259.6	1 268.2	1 324.1	1 366.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 305.5	1 289.2	1 290.8	1 278.5	1 274.4	1 248.0	1 300.3	1 288.5	1 254.6	1 249.9
L	Real estate activities	262.3	269.2	271.4	221.9	195.5	213.5	216.3	206.1	207.1	213.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 893.9	2 007.5	1 986.9	2 140.6	2 166.7	2 223.2	2 344.5	2 387.1	2 383.6	2 467.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 976.1	2 038.5	2 066.6	1 928.2	1 954.1	2 021.7	2 063.9	2 107.8	2 098.3	2 145.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 778.7	2 744.9	2 759.0	2 787.1	2 797.1	2 757.6	2 881.9	2 855.8	2 885.1	2 907.9
P	Education	2 335.4	2 419.3	2 472.9	2 546.5	2 594.9	2 637.9	2 688.4	2 751.6	2 817.9	2 882.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	4 612.8	4 766.5	4 872.9	4 857.5	4 970.0	5 106.3	5 283.0	5 372.5	5 452.9	5 616.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	537.5	529.1	551.0	533.1	536.9	560.6	558.4	566.8	558.7	587.9
S	Other service activities	1 096.3	1 108.1	1 100.8	1 175.4	1 147.7	1 134.6	1 167.4	1 182.2	1 180.4	1 182.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	204.3	221.7	217.2	235.6	230.6	217.4	226.7	226.2	218.2	214.2
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	30.4	26.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.9	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	33 597.0	34 262.3	34 598.5	35 105.4	35 503.1	35 887.0	36 965.4	37 414.0	37 764.8	38 322.8
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	285.3	290.3	281.9	270.9	271.7	281.7	284.4	284.8	275.2	280.5
B-F	Industry	9 942.9	10 129.1	10 181.7	10 136.6	10 354.6	10 328.1	10 492.3	10 617.8	10 671.6	10 752.7
B	Mining and quarrying	91.6	95.1	91.7	81.8	85.9	80.5	82.5	76.9	70.3	66.1
C	Manufacturing	7 260.7	7 380.0	7 395.9	7 326.6	7 498.2	7 457.5	7 598.2	7 633.1	7 697.3	7 730.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	337.7	354.5	365.0	346.0	328.3	333.1	315.7	316.3	314.7	321.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	199.2	212.1	209.5	201.7	212.2	218.1	220.7	236.8	241.3	248.5
F	Construction	2 053.8	2 087.4	2 119.6	2 180.7	2 230.0	2 238.9	2 275.3	2 354.8	2 348.1	2 386.4
G-U	Services	23 368.8	23 842.9	24 134.9	24 698.0	24 876.8	25 277.2	26 188.7	26 511.5	26 818.0	27 289.6
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	4 533.0	4 610.6	4 604.4	5 071.3	5 028.1	5 107.4	5 255.7	5 278.5	5 318.4	5 269.8
H	Transportation and storage	1 665.7	1 716.2	1 753.7	1 800.5	1 817.0	1 851.2	1 919.1	1 975.8	2 015.8	2 046.7
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 174.6	1 219.0	1 254.9	1 270.1	1 286.9	1 311.5	1 353.2	1 353.4	1 359.2	1 375.0
J	Information and communication	1 023.7	1 039.9	1 073.7	964.1	980.1	1 015.4	1 077.9	1 088.0	1 139.7	1 198.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 153.9	1 142.3	1 148.6	1 141.6	1 132.8	1 105.8	1 153.4	1 147.0	1 123.6	1 124.1
L	Real estate activities	199.6	197.4	201.6	164.2	140.9	156.9	164.9	149.9	156.7	162.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 310.6	1 387.8	1 373.9	1 540.4	1 571.0	1 632.7	1 743.5	1 789.7	1 792.2	1 885.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 728.7	1 778.0	1 808.0	1 653.6	1 695.5	1 750.8	1 798.8	1 853.5	1 853.5	1 902.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 778.7	2 744.9	2 759.0	2 786.6	2 796.9	2 757.6	2 881.9	2 855.8	2 885.0	2 907.8
P	Education	2 184.2	2 248.4	2 294.6	2 367.8	2 412.3	2 449.3	2 493.4	2 554.4	2 622.9	2 681.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	4 188.7	4 324.7	4 428.5	4 432.1	4 528.0	4 649.1	4 826.6	4 913.6	5 013.0	5 181.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	356.2	346.0	359.3	358.2	359.7	371.5	380.2	392.0	386.2	406.9
S	Other service activities	852.4	857.4	850.7	911.9	896.3	898.1	910.5	927.3	930.2	929.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	188.4	204.0	198.2	215.7	210.9	202.0	211.0	211.4	200.2	199.7
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	30.4	26.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.9	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

GREECE

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	5 029	4 936	4 890	4 844	4 811	4 808	4 805	4 780	4 743	4 730
Males	2 891	2 816	2 763	2 735	2 691	2 665	2 657	2 654	2 645	2 635
Females	2 138	2 120	2 127	2 109	2 120	2 143	2 148	2 126	2 098	2 095
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	639	882	1 195	1 330	1 274	1 197	1 131	1 027	915	819
Males	290	426	595	669	635	579	528	473	407	368
Females	349	456	600	661	639	618	603	554	508	450
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 390	4 054	3 695	3 513	3 536	3 611	3 674	3 753	3 828	3 911
Males	2 601	2 390	2 168	2 065	2 056	2 086	2 129	2 181	2 238	2 266
Females	1 789	1 664	1 527	1 448	1 480	1 524	1 544	1 572	1 590	1 645
Employment (%)										
Males	59.2	59.0	58.7	58.8	58.1	57.8	58.0	58.1	58.5	57.9
Females	40.8	41.0	41.3	41.2	41.9	42.2	42.0	41.9	41.5	42.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	12.7	17.9	24.4	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.5	21.5	19.3	17.3
Males	10.0	15.1	21.5	24.5	23.6	21.7	19.9	17.8	15.4	14.0
Females	16.3	21.5	28.2	31.3	30.2	28.9	28.1	26.1	24.2	21.5
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	4 390	4 054	3 695	3 513	3 536	3 611	3 674	3 753	3 828	3 911
Employees	2 826	2 586	2 340	2 213	2 263	2 348	2 421	2 473	2 546	2 662
Employers and persons working on own account	1 314	1 246	1 169	1 128	1 106	1 104	1 109	1 131	1 142	1 124
Unpaid family workers	249	222	185	172	166	158	144	147	140	123
Employees as % of employment	64.4	63.8	63.3	63.0	64.0	65.0	65.9	65.9	66.5	68.1
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	8.9	9.1	9.8	10.3	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.5	10.5
Male share of part time employment	33.7	36.6	36.3	37.7	39.2	38.1	38.2	37.7	38.2	36.8
Female share of part time employment	66.3	63.4	63.7	62.3	60.8	61.9	61.8	62.3	61.8	63.2
Male part-time as % of male employment	5.1	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.2	6.8	6.7
Female part-time as % of female employment	14.5	14.0	15.1	15.6	16.2	16.3	16.1	16.4	15.5	15.7
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	6.4	5.1	4.0	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.9	4.0	3.3
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	15.3	13.5	9.7	6.9	6.1	5.9	6.1	5.8	6.3	5.9
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	15.8	14.4	11.7	9.2	7.5	7.2	8.0	7.8	8.4	7.3
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	17.9	17.7	15.5	13.7	10.3	10.9	11.1	10.7	10.9	13.4
More than 1 year	44.6	49.3	59.1	67.1	73.5	73.1	72.0	72.8	70.3	70.1

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/276c0>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67d84>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/0a5a8>.

GREECE

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	9.1	8.6	9.4	8.8	7.2	5.5	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.6
20-24	56.3	55.8	53.8	55.2	52.6	49.5	46.3	46.4	45.8	43.5
25-34	93.7	92.9	92.9	93.3	92.9	91.7	91.8	91.7	91.2	91.0
35-44	96.5	96.2	96.3	96.3	96.2	96.5	96.6	96.0	96.0	95.4
45-54	92.1	91.1	91.2	90.7	90.0	90.7	90.7	91.0	92.0	92.6
55-59	74.9	74.3	72.9	71.7	70.9	72.4	73.9	76.0	77.0	78.6
60-64	44.4	40.3	37.5	37.2	36.2	37.6	39.8	42.9	46.1	49.7
15-24	33.0	31.7	31.2	31.6	30.0	27.7	26.4	26.2	25.1	23.9
25-54	94.2	93.5	93.6	93.6	93.1	93.1	93.2	93.0	93.2	93.2
55-64	60.2	57.3	55.2	55.0	53.4	54.9	57.3	59.8	61.4	63.8
65 and over	6.4	5.6	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.8	5.4	6.2
15-64	78.3	77.2	76.9	76.9	76.0	75.9	76.2	76.4	76.6	76.7
Females										
15-19	6.1	6.1	7.0	6.5	6.5	4.9	4.9	5.7	4.3	3.4
20-24	46.6	46.5	47.3	45.5	45.2	45.1	41.8	43.5	40.8	40.7
25-34	77.3	77.9	81.0	81.5	81.9	83.0	81.2	78.8	79.2	80.7
35-44	76.0	76.5	76.8	77.4	78.4	81.4	81.3	81.2	80.8	80.4
45-54	63.3	63.7	64.3	64.5	67.2	69.5	71.4	71.4	70.9	72.8
55-59	41.2	39.2	40.8	40.5	38.5	38.2	44.0	46.0	48.4	47.8
60-64	21.4	20.6	19.0	20.8	21.0	21.1	22.7	23.5	25.7	27.4
15-24	27.1	26.6	27.0	25.3	26.1	24.3	22.9	23.9	21.5	21.0
25-54	72.4	72.8	74.0	74.3	75.6	77.7	77.7	77.0	76.7	77.6
55-64	31.1	29.9	30.0	31.0	29.9	29.5	33.6	34.9	36.9	37.3
65 and over	2.1	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5
15-64	57.5	57.5	58.3	58.3	59.0	59.9	60.4	60.3	59.9	60.4
All persons										
15-24	30.0	29.1	29.1	28.4	28.0	26.0	24.6	25.0	23.3	22.5
25-54	83.2	83.1	83.7	83.9	84.3	85.4	85.5	85.0	85.0	85.4
55-64	45.2	43.1	42.1	42.4	41.1	41.6	44.9	46.7	48.5	49.8
65 and over	4.0	3.6	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.1
15-64	67.8	67.3	67.5	67.5	67.4	67.8	68.2	68.3	68.2	68.4
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	34.9	48.6	56.0	65.5	55.8	49.9	54.3	46.0	44.0	39.7
20-24	25.6	37.3	47.1	51.8	46.2	44.7	43.0	38.4	35.4	32.7
25-34	13.3	21.1	29.8	32.8	32.7	29.0	25.0	22.8	19.2	19.2
35-44	7.8	11.5	17.3	20.3	19.3	17.8	15.2	14.6	12.9	11.2
45-54	7.2	11.1	16.1	18.4	17.7	17.0	16.3	13.8	12.8	11.0
55-59	6.7	9.6	14.5	16.7	18.9	18.7	19.4	16.6	12.7	11.6
60-64	5.1	6.7	11.9	15.7	15.3	16.9	19.1	18.2	13.8	12.7
15-24	26.8	38.8	48.5	53.8	47.4	45.2	44.3	39.3	36.4	33.5
25-54	9.5	14.6	21.0	23.7	23.0	20.9	18.4	16.7	14.6	13.3
55-64	6.1	8.6	13.6	16.4	17.7	18.1	19.3	17.2	13.1	12.1
65 and over	1.4	1.7	4.3	10.4	12.4	12.3	14.3	11.7	11.0	9.7
15-64	10.2	15.4	21.8	24.7	23.8	21.9	19.9	17.9	15.5	14.1
Total	10.0	15.1	21.5	24.5	23.6	21.7	19.9	17.8	15.4	14.0
Females										
15-19	45.2	68.1	78.9	80.8	68.5	68.4	58.0	65.2	58.7	49.9
20-24	39.7	49.4	60.7	61.2	56.7	53.4	49.8	45.8	42.2	36.0
25-34	21.0	28.4	34.4	39.8	37.3	35.2	35.8	32.4	30.7	28.1
35-44	14.1	18.4	25.4	28.5	27.8	27.6	26.1	24.7	23.1	20.3
45-54	10.6	14.1	20.7	23.5	24.0	23.6	23.1	20.9	19.7	18.0
55-59	7.7	9.4	14.4	17.7	17.6	18.8	20.1	21.5	19.7	16.1
60-64	4.2	5.5	10.4	12.3	14.1	12.5	16.6	16.1	16.4	14.2
15-24	40.3	51.6	63.1	63.8	58.1	55.0	50.7	48.2	43.9	37.1
25-54	15.5	20.6	27.1	30.9	29.8	28.7	28.1	25.6	24.1	21.7
55-64	6.5	8.1	13.1	15.9	16.4	16.5	19.0	19.7	18.5	15.4
65 and over	1.3	4.6	4.8	5.7	6.7	6.3	10.4	11.6	9.8	9.9
15-64	16.5	21.7	28.4	31.6	30.4	29.1	28.3	26.3	24.4	21.7
Total	16.3	21.5	28.2	31.3	30.2	28.9	28.1	26.1	24.2	21.5
All persons										
15-24	33.0	44.7	55.3	58.3	52.4	49.8	47.3	43.6	39.9	35.2
25-54	12.1	17.2	23.7	26.9	26.0	24.4	22.8	20.7	18.9	17.1
55-64	6.2	8.4	13.5	16.2	17.2	17.5	19.2	18.1	15.3	13.4
65 and over	1.3	2.6	4.4	9.1	10.8	10.0	12.8	11.7	10.6	9.8
15-64	12.9	18.1	24.7	27.7	26.7	25.1	23.7	21.7	19.5	17.5

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

GREECE

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	4 389.8	4 054.4	3 695.0	3 513.2	3 536.3	3 610.7	3 673.6	3 752.7	3 828.0	3 911.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	544.2	500.7	480.5	481.1	479.9	465.7	454.5	453.4	469.6	453.6
B-F	Industry	859.9	717.2	611.2	546.6	529.7	539.4	560.0	578.2	583.7	600.0
B	Mining and quarrying	13.3	11.2	11.1	9.6	11.3	10.4	13.5	12.0	11.3	12.5
C	Manufacturing	468.3	409.7	351.4	324.7	316.5	334.5	347.7	358.2	357.8	377.1
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	26.0	24.2	26.0	27.7	27.5	26.3	28.4	31.4	30.7	29.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	32.7	26.4	21.8	22.3	22.8	23.1	23.4	27.4	32.3	33.1
F	Construction	319.6	245.8	200.9	162.4	151.6	145.2	147.1	149.3	151.6	147.6
G-U	Services	2 985.7	2 836.5	2 603.3	2 485.5	2 526.7	2 605.6	2 659.0	2 721.1	2 774.7	2 857.5
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	799.3	752.3	663.7	630.5	625.6	660.8	657.9	679.2	688.6	691.9
H	Transportation and storage	208.2	196.4	178.2	173.0	171.5	168.4	184.9	188.2	184.7	206.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	308.5	295.7	272.1	259.2	297.1	325.6	341.2	350.7	361.7	381.9
J	Information and communication	87.1	75.5	71.8	76.2	76.3	72.9	80.7	87.0	96.7	102.2
K	Financial and insurance activities	115.8	113.7	111.1	107.1	93.0	88.3	94.3	92.8	87.6	84.2
L	Real estate activities	6.2	5.7	5.8	3.0	3.9	6.0	5.6	3.9	4.9	5.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	217.5	214.0	217.9	197.4	196.1	208.6	201.7	204.8	214.5	218.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	75.4	77.4	67.5	62.0	83.7	85.5	88.4	90.2	88.5	90.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	369.9	354.9	326.7	325.1	311.1	312.7	331.3	330.6	336.7	341.5
P	Education	321.8	304.4	290.3	274.8	290.2	294.0	295.1	295.8	303.2	320.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	245.9	238.2	223.6	212.8	209.2	214.2	218.4	231.6	242.5	248.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	49.1	47.5	40.3	42.9	47.0	45.2	49.6	52.5	52.4	53.7
S	Other service activities	88.7	85.4	76.4	69.8	72.3	74.4	67.4	77.3	81.0	82.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	90.9	73.6	56.1	50.4	48.5	46.9	40.1	35.0	29.9	25.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.3
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 826.9	2 586.4	2 341.0	2 213.7	2 264.4	2 348.6	2 421.2	2 474.2	2 546.3	2 663.5
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	52.7	47.7	45.9	44.5	45.2	46.1	46.5	44.6	45.8	50.5
B-F	Industry	624.9	513.5	425.4	378.8	381.4	394.5	418.9	436.9	442.7	463.4
B	Mining and quarrying	12.0	9.5	9.9	8.8	10.4	9.3	11.9	11.4	11.0	12.1
C	Manufacturing	345.2	300.0	252.3	232.5	232.3	251.0	268.7	281.6	283.5	302.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	25.4	23.6	25.3	26.7	26.9	25.1	27.3	30.8	30.0	28.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	31.7	25.4	21.4	21.4	22.1	22.3	22.5	26.7	31.3	31.8
F	Construction	210.7	155.0	116.5	89.6	89.7	86.7	88.6	86.3	87.0	89.0
G-U	Services	2 149.3	2 025.2	1 869.8	1 790.4	1 837.8	1 908.1	1 955.9	1 992.7	2 057.9	2 149.7
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	448.9	423.0	375.0	358.7	360.4	395.4	390.9	406.1	426.7	444.3
H	Transportation and storage	146.2	134.9	120.8	118.1	117.5	117.6	133.4	132.6	126.6	145.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	180.0	171.7	159.9	154.3	194.9	213.0	223.1	231.5	247.5	271.9
J	Information and communication	78.4	67.2	64.5	67.3	67.6	66.0	73.5	80.0	86.6	89.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	104.7	101.7	98.8	94.4	80.5	75.6	81.5	78.3	77.3	72.9
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	2.7	2.7	..	2.5	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	91.8	82.6	86.8	81.8	81.1	92.6	92.4	89.8	93.6	97.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	59.4	62.2	57.5	51.1	71.2	69.6	67.7	71.3	70.2	74.6
O	Public administration, defence, social security	369.9	354.9	326.7	325.1	311.0	312.7	331.3	330.6	336.6	341.5
P	Education	294.9	278.2	268.7	251.9	266.1	270.7	270.9	268.7	274.9	291.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	207.7	198.3	187.9	172.7	166.2	168.3	173.8	187.0	195.5	200.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	33.1	32.0	26.9	30.2	31.9	34.3	36.6	37.0	41.7	40.1
S	Other service activities	45.4	44.9	40.6	37.5	42.8	43.6	38.9	46.3	51.5	51.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	86.5	70.0	51.8	45.7	44.8	44.3	36.6	30.3	25.0	21.6
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.3

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

HUNGARY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 202	4 225	4 300	4 334	4 444	4 518	4 586	4 613	4 642	4 672
Males	2 254	2 273	2 311	2 343	2 402	2 445	2 490	2 513	2 534	2 566
Females	1 948	1 952	1 989	1 991	2 042	2 073	2 096	2 100	2 107	2 106
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	469	466	473	441	343	308	235	192	172	160
Males	262	252	262	239	182	162	127	96	88	86
Females	208	214	211	202	162	146	107	96	84	74
Employment, thousands										
All persons	3 732	3 759	3 827	3 893	4 101	4 211	4 352	4 421	4 469	4 512
Males	1 993	2 021	2 049	2 104	2 221	2 283	2 362	2 417	2 446	2 480
Females	1 740	1 738	1 778	1 789	1 880	1 927	1 989	2 004	2 023	2 032
Employment (%)										
Males	53.4	53.8	53.5	54.0	54.1	54.2	54.3	54.7	54.7	55.0
Females	46.6	46.2	46.5	46.0	45.9	45.8	45.7	45.3	45.3	45.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	11.2	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.4
Males	11.6	11.1	11.3	10.2	7.6	6.6	5.1	3.8	3.5	3.4
Females	10.7	11.0	10.6	10.1	7.9	7.0	5.1	4.6	4.0	3.5
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	3 732	3 759	3 827	3 893	4 101	4 211	4 352	4 421	4 469	4 512
Employees	3 273	3 303	3 378	3 454	3 636	3 747	3 881	3 964	4 004	4 024
Employers and persons working on own account	447	441	434	426	436	445	454	444	455	480
Unpaid family workers	12	16	15	13	13	11	13	13	10	9
Employees as % of employment	87.7	87.9	88.3	88.7	88.7	89.0	89.2	89.7	89.6	89.2
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	4.0	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.1
Male share of part time employment	34.3	38.8	35.1	37.5	37.2	36.4	35.4	34.6	33.7	33.9
Female share of part time employment	65.7	61.2	64.9	62.5	62.8	63.6	64.6	65.4	66.3	66.1
Male part-time as % of male employment	2.6	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5
Female part-time as % of female employment	5.4	6.7	7.0	6.5	6.0	6.0	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.8
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	3.8	6.4	8.6	11.6	11.3	11.1	13.3	13.6	15.2	17.4
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	9.5	10.8	9.1	7.7	8.7	9.9	9.5	11.3	11.4	13.0
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	13.7	14.1	13.3	11.4	11.7	12.4	11.4	14.0	14.9	15.2
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	22.8	19.8	22.5	19.6	19.4	19.9	18.5	19.7	19.0	21.6
More than 1 year	50.3	48.8	46.6	49.8	48.9	46.7	47.3	41.3	39.5	32.8

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/c37d5>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/a5615>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/a821c>.

HUNGARY

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	4.3	4.1	4.7	5.8	6.5	8.2	8.4	8.3	9.1	10.4
20-24	49.5	48.5	49.1	53.0	55.6	56.2	59.4	60.6	61.5	61.1
25-34	89.9	90.3	91.2	90.4	92.4	92.0	92.4	93.0	93.1	92.6
35-44	90.5	91.0	92.0	92.5	94.2	94.8	94.9	95.3	95.1	95.2
45-54	80.6	82.4	84.1	84.7	86.0	88.3	89.1	91.0	91.4	92.0
55-59	62.2	64.0	67.4	71.4	75.0	77.9	79.0	79.6	82.5	82.7
60-64	17.2	18.4	18.4	22.6	29.6	38.2	47.3	51.4	53.8	59.8
15-24	27.5	27.0	27.9	31.0	33.0	34.4	36.1	36.5	37.1	37.2
25-54	87.3	88.2	89.4	89.5	91.2	92.0	92.4	93.3	93.3	93.4
55-64	42.2	43.7	45.4	49.0	53.2	57.8	62.4	64.5	67.1	70.6
65 and over	4.7	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.7	5.9	6.3	7.8	9.8
15-64	67.8	68.4	69.6	71.0	73.4	75.3	76.9	78.2	79.1	80.0
Females										
15-19	3.1	2.6	2.8	3.7	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.8	5.9	5.9
20-24	39.6	39.2	42.2	41.1	43.9	46.2	47.4	47.3	45.8	45.7
25-34	66.1	66.0	67.9	69.2	70.4	70.7	70.4	71.0	70.1	71.4
35-44	78.5	77.7	79.1	79.0	80.9	81.2	81.6	82.0	82.4	81.6
45-54	79.1	79.5	82.2	82.7	84.5	86.1	86.3	87.0	88.0	87.3
55-59	50.5	54.7	54.3	55.7	60.5	63.2	67.4	68.4	69.9	70.1
60-64	10.0	11.7	11.8	11.8	14.1	18.6	23.3	24.8	27.5	28.4
15-24	22.0	21.5	23.4	23.6	25.9	27.5	28.2	28.2	27.2	26.9
25-54	74.6	74.4	76.4	77.1	78.8	79.6	79.8	80.4	80.7	80.6
55-64	31.7	34.8	34.5	34.7	37.4	39.9	43.5	44.3	46.3	47.2
65 and over	2.4	2.7	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.7	2.9	3.4	3.9	5.1
15-64	56.3	56.6	58.0	58.6	60.7	62.2	63.5	64.2	64.9	65.3
All persons										
15-24	24.8	24.3	25.7	27.4	29.5	31.0	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.2
25-54	80.9	81.3	82.9	83.3	85.0	85.8	86.1	86.9	87.0	87.0
55-64	36.5	38.8	39.5	41.2	44.6	48.1	52.1	53.6	55.8	58.0
65 and over	3.4	3.8	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.5	4.2	4.6	5.6	7.1
15-64	61.9	62.4	63.7	64.7	67.0	68.6	70.1	71.2	71.9	72.6
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	49.6	43.0	53.4	51.2	40.9	28.2	26.8	23.0	23.4	21.5
20-24	26.0	25.7	27.0	23.1	17.9	17.1	11.3	8.2	8.1	10.5
25-34	12.3	10.1	12.1	10.8	7.6	6.8	5.3	4.0	3.7	3.5
35-44	9.7	9.8	9.3	8.1	5.9	4.6	4.1	3.1	3.0	2.4
45-54	9.9	9.8	9.4	8.4	6.2	5.7	4.2	3.2	2.6	2.4
55-59	9.4	11.1	9.1	9.0	5.9	5.1	3.6	2.7	2.3	2.5
60-64	4.4	5.3	7.3	6.9	9.0	7.6	5.5	3.5	2.4	2.1
15-24	27.8	27.0	29.1	25.6	20.0	18.3	12.9	9.7	9.8	11.9
25-54	10.7	9.9	10.3	9.1	6.5	5.6	4.5	3.4	3.1	2.8
55-64	8.5	10.0	8.8	8.6	6.7	6.0	4.3	3.0	2.3	2.3
65 and over	0.6	0.5	1.0	1.0	2.2	3.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	1.7
15-64	11.7	11.2	11.4	10.3	7.6	6.6	5.2	3.8	3.5	3.4
Total	11.6	11.1	11.3	10.2	7.6	6.6	5.1	3.8	3.5	3.4
Females										
15-19	39.3	43.8	48.7	54.1	34.8	40.6	25.5	25.5	21.6	26.7
20-24	23.5	23.5	25.8	25.8	19.7	13.8	11.7	10.6	9.5	8.8
25-34	11.9	11.4	11.3	10.4	9.5	8.4	5.8	5.1	4.7	3.9
35-44	9.7	10.0	9.0	9.0	7.0	6.5	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.5
45-54	9.0	10.2	9.2	8.3	5.5	5.2	3.9	3.2	2.9	2.5
55-59	7.7	8.8	8.6	7.7	6.2	5.1	4.0	3.4	2.5	2.0
60-64	4.3	5.6	5.2	6.2	5.1	7.0	5.7	6.1	3.8	2.3
15-24	24.6	24.7	27.1	27.9	20.9	16.0	12.9	12.1	10.7	10.6
25-54	10.1	10.4	9.7	9.2	7.2	6.6	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.2
55-64	7.2	8.3	8.0	7.5	6.0	5.5	4.5	4.3	2.9	2.1
65 and over	0.0	1.4	5.3	3.6	2.2	1.4	3.1	0.7	1.1	1.0
15-64	10.7	11.1	10.7	10.2	8.0	7.1	5.1	4.6	4.0	3.5
Total	10.7	11.0	10.6	10.1	7.9	7.0	5.1	4.6	4.0	3.5
All persons										
15-24	26.4	26.0	28.2	26.6	20.4	17.3	12.9	10.7	10.2	11.4
25-54	10.4	10.2	10.0	9.1	6.8	6.0	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.0
55-64	7.9	9.2	8.4	8.1	6.4	5.8	4.4	3.6	2.6	2.2
65 and over	0.3	0.9	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.5	1.7	0.4	0.6	1.4
15-64	11.3	11.1	11.1	10.2	7.8	6.8	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.5

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

HUNGARY

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	3 732.4	3 759.1	3 827.2	3 892.7	4 100.8	4 210.5	4 351.7	4 421.4	4 469.5	4 512.2
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	169.5	183.7	193.8	186.0	191.0	206.0	219.2	222.7	216.7	213.1
B-F	Industry	1 146.0	1 159.2	1 140.2	1 163.7	1 246.1	1 274.9	1 323.5	1 393.8	1 449.2	1 447.9
B	Mining and quarrying	12.3	12.3	10.6	9.0	10.7	10.2	9.3	11.1	12.9	12.6
C	Manufacturing	776.4	799.0	790.2	816.1	885.7	901.6	943.5	990.8	1 005.5	998.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	36.1	36.5	34.4	30.0	35.7	33.6	32.6	33.3	39.0	32.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	47.8	51.4	63.2	62.6	56.4	57.5	60.1	55.4	58.6	58.7
F	Construction	273.4	260.1	241.8	246.1	257.7	272.1	278.0	303.3	333.3	345.8
G-U	Services	2 417.0	2 416.2	2 493.3	2 543.0	2 663.8	2 729.6	2 809.0	2 804.9	2 803.6	2 851.2
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	536.9	539.1	540.7	531.5	551.4	540.8	543.3	549.7	546.3	568.7
H	Transportation and storage	253.5	254.1	256.7	259.1	258.7	266.9	276.2	294.1	289.1	303.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	152.9	160.2	164.8	161.9	171.8	188.4	197.7	193.3	183.8	190.6
J	Information and communication	93.7	89.3	102.6	112.6	103.9	102.6	118.4	108.0	115.2	132.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	90.6	91.2	91.6	94.9	94.8	87.8	94.7	93.0	90.0	76.0
L	Real estate activities	20.1	22.0	22.7	19.7	19.7	18.2	20.8	25.6	25.5	23.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	135.8	136.7	133.6	151.6	154.8	159.5	152.9	157.9	154.1	167.8
N	Administrative and support service activities	112.0	112.9	135.4	140.3	148.1	160.3	167.5	160.4	152.5	144.6
O	Public administration, defence, social security	306.9	297.3	306.3	345.4	384.3	423.5	445.3	437.1	410.1	391.4
P	Education	316.0	316.6	315.6	311.3	324.2	317.7	326.2	326.8	346.9	347.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	252.8	254.3	269.0	266.9	274.6	275.3	284.0	290.8	308.8	321.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	59.2	60.5	65.3	58.1	63.4	80.9	81.4	72.6	79.4	82.0
S	Other service activities	82.7	78.1	84.2	82.6	93.4	95.7	89.5	89.0	97.4	96.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	3.6	..	4.1	5.3	5.1	3.8	6.2
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	3.8	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	3 272.7	3 302.5	3 378.1	3 453.8	3 636.4	3 747.0	3 880.9	3 964.4	4 003.9	4 023.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	112.2	127.8	131.0	124.0	127.3	140.5	148.1	152.9	146.3	145.9
B-F	Industry	1 044.4	1 062.3	1 051.8	1 074.5	1 152.9	1 177.7	1 223.2	1 290.5	1 343.9	1 340.0
B	Mining and quarrying	12.1	11.9	9.9	8.9	10.6	10.1	8.7	10.6	12.7	12.6
C	Manufacturing	733.9	760.2	754.6	777.2	845.0	860.0	899.1	948.4	967.0	962.1
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	35.6	36.1	34.1	29.3	35.3	33.4	32.4	33.1	38.7	32.3
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	46.8	50.3	62.1	61.4	54.5	56.1	59.2	54.2	57.4	58.0
F	Construction	216.1	203.8	191.0	197.8	207.5	218.1	223.8	244.3	268.1	275.1
G-U	Services	2 116.1	2 112.5	2 195.4	2 255.4	2 356.3	2 428.8	2 509.7	2 521.0	2 513.8	2 537.7
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	443.0	449.1	447.7	445.2	464.4	461.5	464.4	476.4	474.4	495.5
H	Transportation and storage	230.3	228.5	232.5	237.4	238.5	243.5	255.5	273.1	270.5	283.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	129.0	136.1	141.8	141.6	151.8	168.5	176.1	171.8	169.4	175.4
J	Information and communication	77.3	73.6	86.0	91.6	88.7	89.0	98.4	94.9	96.7	106.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	79.3	78.4	80.8	84.2	83.1	77.6	84.5	84.2	79.4	64.4
L	Real estate activities	14.7	16.9	17.5	15.9	14.6	15.6	16.9	18.5	18.5	16.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	90.5	86.7	90.5	103.1	102.2	102.6	98.7	102.7	103.8	112.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	98.3	98.6	118.9	126.4	131.9	142.4	150.2	143.7	134.9	125.6
O	Public administration, defence, social security	305.5	294.9	305.0	344.6	383.1	422.4	444.1	435.6	409.6	390.3
P	Education	306.1	309.4	310.5	305.1	316.9	311.1	320.0	321.0	338.0	333.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	239.7	238.3	253.0	252.8	261.6	260.9	270.1	274.4	288.5	300.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	48.1	50.4	54.0	47.5	55.0	70.0	69.8	65.6	68.0	69.2
S	Other service activities	50.3	47.9	52.5	52.9	59.3	58.8	54.3	52.8	57.8	56.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	3.5	..	4.0	5.1	4.8	..	5.8
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	3.8	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

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Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	179	179	179	183	187	191	196	199	204	208
Males	94	94	93	96	98	100	104	107	110	112
Females	85	85	85	87	89	91	92	93	94	96
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	14	13	11	10	9	8	6	5	6	7
Males	8	7	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	4
Females	6	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	2	3
Employment, thousands										
All persons	166	166	168	173	178	184	190	194	198	201
Males	86	86	87	90	93	96	101	104	107	108
Females	79	80	80	83	85	88	89	90	92	93
Employment (%)										
Males	52.2	52.0	52.1	52.2	52.2	52.3	53.1	53.5	53.9	53.8
Females	47.8	48.0	47.9	47.8	47.8	47.7	46.9	46.5	46.2	46.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.5	7.0	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.5
Males	8.3	7.8	6.3	5.6	5.0	3.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.8
Females	6.8	6.2	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.0	3.1	2.7	2.5	3.1
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	166	166	168	173	178	184	190	194	198	201
Employees	144	144	145	150	155	161	168	171	175	178
Employers and persons working on own account	21	21	20	21	22	23	23	23	24	23
Unpaid family workers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employees as % of employment	86.9	87.0	86.1	86.9	87.4	87.7	88.0	88.2	88.0	88.4
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	18.4	17.0	17.3	17.4	16.7	17.2	17.9	17.8	17.0	15.7
Male share of part time employment	32.4	32.0	34.2	32.5	33.8	34.4	36.1	34.9	35.6	34.2
Female share of part time employment	67.6	68.0	65.8	67.5	66.2	65.6	63.9	65.1	64.4	65.8
Male part-time as % of male employment	11.4	10.4	11.4	10.9	10.8	11.3	12.3	11.7	11.4	10.2
Female part-time as % of female employment	25.9	24.1	23.7	24.6	23.2	23.7	24.0	24.5	23.4	22.0
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	16.1	18.6	20.9	21.6	26.7	31.3	36.6	44.1	36.7	24.4
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	23.0	21.2	20.1	26.6	22.3	24.7	31.3	27.5	30.4	24.1
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	18.4	19.0	18.2	17.6	19.7	15.9	15.4	11.1	12.2	28.0
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	21.2	13.4	12.8	12.2	17.7	11.9	8.0	8.1	9.9	16.3
More than 1 year	21.3	27.8	27.9	21.9	13.6	16.1	8.8	9.2	10.9	7.1

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/0663d>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/f11f6>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/2ed93>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	64.1	65.2	65.7	67.8	69.3	70.9	76.0	71.7	70.5	64.2
20-24	78.1	78.1	80.6	81.5	82.1	82.9	86.5	88.5	84.7	84.3
25-34	91.0	90.6	89.7	91.6	88.5	91.9	95.3	92.6	92.6	91.4
35-44	95.3	94.8	94.4	93.2	95.5	96.5	95.8	94.3	94.9	95.4
45-54	94.0	92.9	93.0	93.6	94.9	93.4	93.4	94.7	93.3	93.1
55-59	91.5	92.3	90.4	93.0	92.8	95.0	92.9	90.8	90.2	89.7
60-64	84.7	84.5	82.9	86.6	87.4	87.5	90.8	89.5	85.7	87.5
15-24	71.7	72.3	74.0	75.5	76.6	77.7	82.0	81.5	78.9	76.1
25-54	93.4	92.7	92.3	92.8	92.9	93.9	94.9	93.8	93.6	93.3
55-64	88.4	88.7	86.9	90.0	90.3	91.5	91.9	90.2	88.0	88.6
65 and over	45.0	42.7	40.8	42.5	46.5	48.3	51.8	49.8	48.5	46.1
15-64	88.2	87.8	87.6	88.8	89.1	90.3	91.8	90.8	89.9	89.4
Females										
15-19	74.8	74.1	75.1	82.5	74.0	78.6	81.5	80.9	78.3	74.1
20-24	77.9	77.3	82.0	82.4	81.6	83.6	84.1	82.7	82.7	85.4
25-34	78.7	81.0	82.1	83.4	83.4	84.0	85.0	87.4	87.3	90.0
35-44	90.0	86.6	87.5	87.9	87.8	87.8	89.8	89.4	89.4	87.2
45-54	87.6	88.2	88.5	88.4	87.8	90.6	91.6	89.2	87.0	86.7
55-59	85.4	84.1	80.9	80.2	85.2	83.1	82.0	82.9	78.7	78.9
60-64	73.0	74.1	75.9	76.6	80.9	82.9	78.8	76.0	74.4	73.0
15-24	76.5	75.9	78.8	82.5	78.4	81.5	83.0	81.9	80.7	80.5
25-54	85.3	85.2	86.1	86.6	86.3	87.5	88.8	88.7	87.9	88.0
55-64	79.8	79.5	78.6	78.5	83.3	83.0	80.5	79.7	76.7	76.1
65 and over	27.8	25.9	27.2	28.2	27.5	29.6	29.4	26.7	27.4	24.0
15-64	82.7	82.4	83.3	84.3	84.2	85.5	86.2	85.7	84.5	84.4
All persons										
15-24	74.0	74.1	76.3	78.9	77.5	79.5	82.5	81.7	79.8	78.2
25-54	89.4	89.0	89.2	89.7	89.6	90.7	91.9	91.3	90.9	90.8
55-64	84.2	84.1	82.8	84.3	86.8	87.3	86.3	85.0	82.4	82.4
65 and over	36.2	34.1	34.0	35.3	36.9	38.9	40.6	38.3	38.1	35.2
15-64	85.5	85.2	85.5	86.6	86.7	87.9	89.0	88.3	87.3	87.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	21.2	22.7	20.2	19.5	17.4	15.0	7.2	8.7	10.9	16.0
20-24	16.4	15.5	11.1	9.9	10.4	7.9	6.2	8.5	4.0	9.6
25-34	11.4	7.9	7.2	5.7	5.1	3.1	3.4	2.6	3.8	4.4
35-44	5.1	3.8	3.2	4.3	4.0	2.5	2.0	1.4	1.5	2.0
45-54	4.5	5.2	3.9	3.0	2.2	2.1	1.1	1.3	1.4	1.7
55-59	5.0	8.3	4.0	2.9	3.2	3.3	2.7	2.0	2.3	0.6
60-64	5.4	5.6	5.3	3.3	2.7	3.0	2.9	1.9	2.7	3.9
15-24	18.3	18.4	14.7	13.6	13.1	10.7	6.6	8.6	6.5	11.8
25-54	7.0	5.6	4.8	4.4	3.8	2.6	2.2	1.8	2.3	2.8
55-64	5.1	7.1	4.6	3.1	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.5	2.2
65 and over	3.6	3.4	4.0	4.4	2.0	0.8	0.6	0.0	1.2	1.1
15-64	8.6	8.1	6.5	5.8	5.2	4.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	4.0
Total	8.3	7.8	6.4	5.7	5.1	3.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	3.9
Females										
15-19	17.1	12.4	12.5	10.0	10.2	9.8	8.4	11.1	6.7	7.6
20-24	11.6	9.4	12.3	6.1	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.0	4.8	4.3
25-34	8.1	9.3	6.0	7.9	7.5	5.6	4.3	3.1	2.4	4.7
35-44	4.3	4.1	4.0	4.7	4.5	3.6	2.3	1.0	2.1	3.2
45-54	4.5	3.7	3.3	2.4	3.0	2.4	1.8	2.0	1.4	1.4
55-59	2.5	3.1	4.2	4.3	4.5	3.4	1.3	1.9	1.3	0.8
60-64	5.0	4.2	3.7	2.3	1.5	3.1	1.7	1.2	2.5	1.7
15-24	14.1	10.7	12.4	7.8	6.9	6.7	6.4	7.1	5.6	5.6
25-54	5.6	5.7	4.4	4.9	5.0	3.8	2.8	2.0	2.0	3.2
55-64	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.4	3.2	3.3	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.2
65 and over	3.5	5.3	2.3	1.1	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	2.4	1.4
15-64	6.8	6.2	5.8	5.2	5.0	4.3	3.2	2.8	2.6	3.2
Total	6.7	6.2	5.7	5.1	4.9	4.1	3.1	2.7	2.6	3.2
All persons										
15-24	16.2	14.6	13.6	10.7	10.0	8.7	6.5	7.9	6.1	8.7
25-54	6.3	5.6	4.6	4.6	4.3	3.2	2.5	1.9	2.1	3.0
55-64	4.4	5.4	4.3	3.2	3.1	3.2	2.2	1.8	2.2	1.7
65 and over	3.6	4.1	3.3	3.1	1.8	0.7	0.6	0.2	1.7	1.2
15-64	7.7	7.2	6.2	5.5	5.1	4.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	3.7

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	165.8	166.0	167.9	173.2	177.6	183.7	190.5	193.9	198.3	201.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	9.3	9.1	9.3	7.7	8.1	7.8	7.4	7.3	8.0	8.1
B-F	Industry	29.7 e	30.1 e	29.8 e	31.5 e	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	17.7	18.6	19.4	19.7	19.7	18.8	19.2	18.8	18.0	18.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	1.5	1.5	..	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	10.5	10.0	9.2	10.5	10.5	11.4	11.8	12.4	12.4	13.3
G-U	Services	126.8 e	126.8 e	128.9 e	134.1 e	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	20.4	21.7	22.4	23.5	23.2	23.9	25.3	25.3	24.4	23.9
H	Transportation and storage	8.9	8.9	8.7	9.2	10.1	11.3	12.9	13.3	13.9	12.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	7.9	8.7	8.2	10.0	10.6	11.1	11.7	11.1	11.2	10.5
J	Information and communication	7.0	7.2	7.1	7.4	8.1	9.3	10.0	9.9	9.3	8.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	7.9	8.3	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.3	6.3	5.6	6.2	7.4
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	..	1.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	9.9	9.9	9.7	9.8	10.6	11.3	11.9	12.6	14.0	13.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	4.1	4.4	5.1	5.2	6.3	5.8	6.8	7.7	7.7	6.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	8.5	7.1	9.0	8.9	7.6	7.5	8.4	8.4	10.3	11.1
P	Education	20.1	18.1	19.2	20.1	22.1	23.6	23.1	24.1	24.7	25.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	20.9	20.2	18.9	20.4	20.3	20.9	21.0	22.3	22.7	23.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.9	5.6	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.8	6.9
S	Other service activities	4.2	4.9	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	144.0	144.3	144.6	150.5	155.3	161.0	167.7	171.0	174.6	177.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	5.4	5.1	5.6	4.3	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.6	5.5	5.2
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	16.0	16.9	17.4	17.9	18.0	17.0	17.4	17.4	16.2	17.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	1.5	1.5	..	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	7.2	7.2	6.3	7.2	6.9	7.8	8.5	8.6	8.6	9.7
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	18.1	19.3	20.0	21.2	21.0	21.8	22.9	22.8	22.2	22.0
H	Transportation and storage	7.7	7.8	7.8	8.4	9.2	10.1	11.8	12.6	12.9	11.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	7.1	7.9	7.4	8.9	9.6	9.9	10.9	10.3	10.0	9.5
J	Information and communication	6.1	6.6	6.1	6.2	6.9	7.9	8.6	8.9	8.4	7.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	7.6	8.0	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.3	6.0	7.2
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	7.8	8.2	7.5	7.5	8.2	8.8	9.1	9.4	10.6	10.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	3.7	3.6	4.2	4.6	5.5	5.2	5.9	6.5	6.5	5.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	8.4	7.1	8.7	8.8	7.5	7.5	8.2	8.3	10.3	11.0
P	Education	19.4	17.6	18.6	19.5	21.3	22.8	22.4	23.5	23.9	25.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	19.5	18.4	17.0	18.5	18.5	19.3	19.5	20.6	20.8	21.7
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	3.9	4.5	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.8	5.5
S	Other service activities	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

IRELAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 253	2 231	2 224	2 246	2 256	2 284	2 327	2 352 |	2 395	2 443
Males	1 244	1 225	1 218	1 226	1 234	1 251	1 268	1 277 |	1 296	1 322
Females	1 009	1 006	1 006	1 020	1 023	1 033	1 060	1 075 |	1 099	1 122
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	327	343	344	309	268	226	195	158 |	137	121
Males	212	217	215	182	156	134	114	90 |	75	68
Females	115	126	128	127	111	92	81	68 |	63	53
Employment, thousands										
All persons	1 926	1 888	1 880	1 938	1 989	2 057	2 132	2 194 |	2 258	2 323
Males	1 032	1 009	1 003	1 045	1 077	1 116	1 153	1 186 |	1 221	1 253
Females	894	880	878	893	911	941	979	1 008 |	1 036	1 069
Employment (%)										
Males	53.6	53.4	53.3	53.9	54.2	54.3	54.1	54.1 |	54.1	54.0
Females	46.4	46.6	46.7	46.1	45.8	45.7	45.9	45.9 |	45.9	46.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	14.5	15.4	15.4	13.7	11.9	9.9	8.4	6.7 |	5.7	5.0
Males	17.1	17.7	17.7	14.8	12.7	10.7	9.0	7.1 |	5.8	5.2
Females	11.4	12.5	12.8	12.4	10.9	8.9	7.6	6.3 |	5.7	4.7
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	1 926	1 888	1 880	1 938	1 989	2 057	2 132	2 194 |	2 258	2 323
Employees	1 594	1 571	1 564	1 608	1 655	1 718	1 786	1 855 |	1 918	1 988
Employers and persons working on own account	315	305	300	313	319	323	329	325 |	327	323
Unpaid family workers	17	13	17	17	16	16	17	14 |	13	12
Employees as % of employment	82.8	83.2	83.2	83.0	83.2	83.5	83.8	84.6 |	85.0	85.6
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	24.9	25.7	25.0	24.2	23.4	23.3	22.5	21.5 |	20.7	20.6
Male share of part time employment	24.9	25.5	26.7	28.1	27.8	27.9	28.5	27.4 |	26.4	25.9
Female share of part time employment	75.1	74.5	73.3	71.9	72.2	72.1	71.5	72.6 |	73.6	74.1
Male part-time as % of male employment	12.1	12.8	13.1	13.1	12.5	12.3	12.1	11.1 |	10.2	10.0
Female part-time as % of female employment	38.2	39.1	37.5	36.2	35.4	35.4	34.2	33.3 |	32.6	32.8
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.8	6.8	8.7 |	10.0	12.4
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	11.8	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.7	10.9	12.8	15.7 |	22.5	23.7
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	13.7	10.9	10.6	10.6	11.1	12.3	13.4	13.3 |	15.4	16.6
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	21.0	15.8	14.0	14.3	14.5	14.4	14.8	15.9 |	14.5	14.0
More than 1 year	49.1	59.3	61.7	60.6	59.2	57.6	52.3	46.5 |	37.6	33.3

Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/efa20>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/02919>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/7d90e>.

IRELAND

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	29.0	26.5	26.9	25.6	24.3	25.1	27.9	24.5	25.6	23.5
20-24	81.0	79.8	77.4	78.9	77.9	77.5	80.1	73.8	73.2	74.6
25-34	89.1	87.9	88.5	87.4	88.5	88.5	88.3	89.9	89.9	91.1
35-44	90.7	90.9	90.6	91.1	91.8	91.9	91.2	91.7	91.7	91.8
45-54	86.3	85.8	86.3	87.7	88.0	88.1	88.2	88.4	88.0	88.8
55-59	73.0	73.0	72.9	76.1	77.6	79.5	79.1	78.6	80.4	80.8
60-64	54.7	54.1	53.1	56.3	57.2	60.8	60.0	62.0	62.3	62.2
15-24	56.0	53.6	51.9	51.6	50.2	50.1	52.6	47.8	48.4	48.2
25-54	88.9	88.3	88.6	88.8	89.5	89.6	89.4	90.1	90.0	90.6
55-64	64.3	64.1	63.6	66.8	68.0	70.7	70.1	70.8	72.0	72.1
65 and over	13.8	13.6	13.7	13.7	14.5	15.6	15.5	15.4	16.2	16.5
15-64	78.7	78.0	77.8	78.3	78.6	79.0	79.2	78.8	78.8	79.1
Females										
15-19	24.4	23.5	23.7	23.4	21.6	20.3	24.9	23.1	22.7	24.1
20-24	75.3	72.6	72.5	72.8	70.9	70.5	73.8	70.3	69.4	69.2
25-34	78.0	78.1	78.2	78.8	79.0	79.1	79.5	79.1	79.8	78.6
35-44	69.5	70.4	71.8	73.5	74.9	74.1	75.4	77.4	77.9	77.9
45-54	68.8	68.3	67.8	69.0	68.3	70.2	69.2	70.6	72.0	73.1
55-59	56.3	57.8	57.2	58.8	58.2	58.9	61.1	61.1	62.2	62.3
60-64	32.7	34.2	34.5	36.1	37.6	39.4	39.8	43.7	44.2	46.7
15-24	51.7	49.1	48.6	48.1	45.8	44.6	48.3	45.5	45.0	45.9
25-54	72.6	72.7	73.0	74.1	74.4	74.6	74.9	75.8	76.6	76.6
55-64	45.3	46.7	46.6	48.2	48.5	49.7	51.2	53.0	53.8	55.0
65 and over	3.8	4.4	4.1	4.5	4.5	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.6	6.6
15-64	64.5	64.4	64.5	65.4	65.2	65.2	66.2	66.6	67.0	67.2
All persons										
15-24	53.9	51.4	50.3	49.9	48.1	47.4	50.5	46.7	46.7	47.1
25-54	80.7	80.5	80.7	81.3	81.8	82.0	82.0	82.9	83.2	83.5
55-64	54.9	55.4	55.1	57.4	58.2	60.2	60.6	61.9	62.9	63.5
65 and over	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.7	9.1	9.9	10.1	9.8	10.6	11.2
15-64	71.6	71.2	71.1	71.8	71.8	72.1	72.7	72.6	72.9	73.1
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	40.1	44.9	43.7	37.5	33.8	31.1	23.3	21.2	20.8	21.5
20-24	33.0	33.3	35.2	27.9	24.2	20.9	18.3	14.1	12.5	11.7
25-34	18.6	20.4	18.9	16.1	13.6	11.7	9.9	7.7	6.2	5.7
35-44	14.0	14.1	14.5	12.3	10.3	8.4	7.1	5.8	4.1	3.5
45-54	12.8	13.0	13.7	11.4	10.1	8.5	6.9	5.2	4.1	3.8
55-59	9.8	12.0	14.1	12.3	10.6	9.0	7.7	6.0	4.5	2.9
60-64	10.7	10.6	10.8	11.3	10.3	8.2	6.4	5.8	4.2	0.0
15-24	34.8	36.1	37.4	30.3	26.6	23.6	19.7	16.1	14.8	14.2
25-54	15.4	16.1	15.8	13.3	11.3	9.5	7.9	6.2	4.7	4.2
55-64	10.2	11.5	12.8	11.9	10.5	8.7	7.2	5.9	4.4	1.7
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	17.5	18.2	18.2	15.2	13.1	11.1	9.3	7.3	5.9	5.1
Total	17.0	17.7	17.7	14.8	12.6	10.7	9.0	7.0	5.7	4.9
Females										
15-19	32.0	32.5	35.7	32.9	30.0	21.5	20.2	20.2	22.1	18.8
20-24	17.8	19.3	19.8	19.5	16.6	14.7	11.1	9.8	9.2	7.5
25-34	11.3	13.3	13.1	12.5	11.6	9.0	8.0	6.3	5.6	4.6
35-44	10.8	11.4	11.6	10.5	8.7	7.5	6.8	5.1	4.5	4.0
45-54	7.8	9.3	9.9	10.5	9.2	8.0	6.1	4.6	4.3	1.7
55-59	7.6	7.6	7.8	9.2	8.8	6.3	5.7	6.4	1.3	0.0
60-64	0.0	5.5	6.2	9.5	7.8	7.6	3.1	1.5	0.0	0.0
15-24	20.9	22.3	23.6	22.8	19.8	16.3	13.6	12.6	12.6	10.6
25-54	10.2	11.6	11.7	11.3	9.9	8.2	7.0	5.3	4.8	3.5
55-64	5.0	6.9	7.2	9.3	8.5	6.8	4.7	4.5	0.8	0.0
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	11.4	12.6	12.9	12.6	11.0	9.0	7.6	6.1	5.3	3.9
Total	11.2	12.5	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.9	7.5	6.0	5.2	3.8
All persons										
15-24	28.1	29.6	30.8	26.7	23.4	20.2	16.8	14.4	13.8	12.5
25-54	13.0	14.1	14.0	12.4	10.7	8.9	7.5	5.8	4.8	3.9
55-64	8.1	9.6	10.5	10.8	9.6	7.9	6.2	5.3	2.8	1.0
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	14.7	15.6	15.8	14.0	12.1	10.1	8.5	6.8	5.6	4.5

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

IRELAND

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	1 925.6	1 888.5	1 880.5	1 937.8	1 988.8	2 057.4	2 132.3	2 194.2	2 257.6	2 322.5
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	110.3	107.9	108.7	111.9	108.1	109.5	112.3	110.4	107.3	102.8
B-F	Industry	346.8	328.7	318.9	333.6	343.5	371.5	394.3	412.0	423.2	434.7
B	Mining and quarrying	7.1	5.7	6.3	6.9	6.4	7.2	5.6	6.9	6.3	7.3
C	Manufacturing	216.2	213.2	210.7	219.7	222.0	234.4	248.5	251.9	249.2	254.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	11.8	10.0	9.3	9.9	10.0	9.8	12.2	13.6	12.8	13.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	11.9	11.7	9.2	11.2	11.4	11.5	9.5	10.9	11.6	12.5
F	Construction	99.8	88.2	83.4	85.9	93.8	108.8	118.6	128.7	143.4	147.0
G-U	Services	1 468.5	1 451.9	1 452.9	1 492.4	1 537.2	1 576.4	1 625.6	1 671.8	1 727.0	1 785.1
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	280.9	276.2	275.1	282.1	287.3	291.1	297.0	302.7	301.5	303.4
H	Transportation and storage	87.1	87.8	83.3	83.1	85.6	88.8	93.0	93.4	98.7	105.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	130.0	119.6	123.8	137.3	144.9	148.3	156.4	163.6	175.7	178.1
J	Information and communication	88.0	89.2	93.9	95.8	98.0	101.7	108.2	115.5	117.6	123.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	94.4	93.7	92.3	93.6	94.4	94.5	97.2	96.2	95.8	103.6
L	Real estate activities	9.5	9.6	10.3	8.6	9.8	11.3	11.2	10.9	10.2	9.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	107.1	106.2	107.0	118.9	127.5	129.6	133.3	133.0	136.7	138.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	74.8	80.6	76.7	75.1	79.3	80.5	86.1	93.1	103.9	110.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	94.1	90.7	88.3	86.8	88.9	92.5	93.9	97.5	105.4	113.5
P	Education	142.8	137.0	138.0	141.7	146.5	149.3	151.5	160.8	170.8	183.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	251.2	254.1	256.5	260.4	263.6	269.0	273.2	279.8	283.5	290.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	47.0	46.9	45.8	47.0	48.4	50.7	57.6	53.7	54.3	53.9
S	Other service activities	44.6	46.1	48.7	49.1	48.3	51.6	52.1	55.0	55.7	57.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	7.6	7.9	8.5	7.4	7.0	9.2	7.8	7.6	8.6	7.2
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	4.0	4.5	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	1 594.1	1 570.8	1 564.0	1 608.0	1 654.5	1 718.3	1 786.1	1 855.2	1 918.4	1 988.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	24.4	26.5	25.0	27.6	27.3	26.2	27.4	27.7	26.7	26.5
B-F	Industry	287.6	278.8	268.7	279.5	287.6	310.4	331.4	347.2	356.2	369.6
B	Mining and quarrying	6.7	4.9	5.1	6.2	6.1	7.0	5.3	6.5	6.1	6.8
C	Manufacturing	197.2	196.7	194.0	201.2	202.4	215.1	227.0	232.2	231.2	237.1
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	11.2	9.6	9.0	9.1	9.4	8.8	11.7	13.3	12.2	13.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	11.1	11.0	8.2	10.4	11.0	10.5	8.7	10.0	11.2	11.9
F	Construction	61.5	56.6	52.5	52.6	58.8	69.0	78.8	85.3	95.6	100.7
G-U	Services	1 282.1	1 265.6	1 270.4	1 300.9	1 339.7	1 381.6	1 427.4	1 480.3	1 535.5	1 591.9
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	243.4	240.0	240.2	245.8	249.8	254.3	262.7	270.6	269.1	270.1
H	Transportation and storage	64.3	65.2	62.2	62.7	64.4	67.1	71.2	72.8	79.0	86.7
I	Accommodation and food service activities	112.9	103.2	109.0	122.4	129.2	132.5	140.2	150.8	160.5	162.1
J	Information and communication	76.3	75.2	80.8	81.5	85.1	89.2	94.2	100.2	103.3	110.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	89.9	88.9	88.0	88.7	89.3	88.6	93.0	91.7	90.5	98.3
L	Real estate activities	6.4	5.8	6.6	5.7	6.9	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.1	6.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	75.3	74.1	75.1	83.3	90.2	94.0	98.5	98.9	102.3	104.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	64.3	69.3	65.0	63.4	68.3	71.2	73.6	80.2	90.9	95.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	93.5	90.1	87.4	85.6	87.9	91.5	92.2	96.4	104.2	112.5
P	Education	135.2	129.9	131.4	134.8	140.0	141.9	144.4	152.4	162.8	174.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	236.0	239.8	239.9	244.6	246.5	253.0	257.0	263.2	266.6	275.8
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	35.2	36.5	35.9	35.3	35.0	37.1	42.3	41.4	41.9	41.6
S	Other service activities	34.1	35.3	37.0	35.8	34.9	38.6	38.3	40.3	42.9	40.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	6.1	6.6	7.1	6.2	5.3	7.3	5.5	5.8	6.3	5.4
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	3.8	4.5	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

ISRAEL

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	3 147	3 204	3 606	3 678	3 778	3 846	3 925	3 993	4 068	4 124
Males	1 664	1 699	1 918	1 956	1 998	2 032	2 069	2 106	2 124	2 149
Females	1 483	1 505	1 688	1 722	1 781	1 813	1 857	1 887	1 943	1 974
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	209	180	247	228	223	202	188	168	163	157
Males	113	95	130	121	117	104	97	87	86	79
Females	96	85	118	108	105	98	92	82	77	78
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 938	3 025	3 359	3 450	3 556	3 644	3 737	3 825	3 905	3 967
Males	1 552	1 604	1 788	1 835	1 880	1 928	1 972	2 019	2 039	2 070
Females	1 386	1 421	1 571	1 614	1 675	1 715	1 765	1 806	1 867	1 897
Employment (%)										
Males	52.8	53.0	53.2	53.2	52.9	52.9	52.8	52.8	52.2	52.2
Females	47.2	47.0	46.8	46.8	47.1	47.1	47.2	47.2	47.8	47.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	6.6	5.6	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.0	3.8
Males	6.8	5.6	6.8	6.2	5.9	5.1	4.7	4.1	4.0	3.7
Females	6.5	5.6	7.0	6.3	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.3	4.0	3.9
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 938	3 025	3 359	3 450	3 556	3 644	3 737	3 825	3 905	3 967
Employees	2 564	2 642	2 933	3 015	3 111	3 183	3 260	3 350	3 421	3 479
Employers and persons working on own account	369	378	422	430	442	457	474	472	483	487
Unpaid family workers	6	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	1	2
Employees as % of employment	87.2	87.3	87.3	87.4	87.5	87.4	87.2	87.6	87.6	87.7
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	15.2	14.9	16.1	15.9	16.0	15.9	15.5	15.3	15.5	15.1
Male share of part time employment	27.1	28.3	32.1	31.5	31.4	31.7	31.5	31.3	30.6	31.2
Female share of part time employment	72.9	71.7	67.9	68.5	68.6	68.3	68.5	68.7	69.4	68.8
Male part-time as % of male employment	7.9	8.0	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.1
Female part-time as % of female employment	23.3	22.5	23.6	23.4	23.5	23.3	22.8	22.4	22.2	21.5
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	22.6	22.9	29.2	28.7	30.7	30.1	30.2	32.2	35.0	32.8
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	24.2	26.5	26.4	27.2	27.9	27.4	27.4	29.2	31.1	32.4
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	16.3	17.6	16.9	17.2	17.4	17.2	16.9	15.8	15.7	17.4
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	14.6	12.8	14.2	14.2	13.4	13.8	11.9	11.3	11.2	11.7
More than 1 year	22.4	20.2	13.3	12.7	10.6	11.5	13.5	11.6	7.0	5.7

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/97184>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/859ac>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/251d7>.

ISRAEL

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	35.4	33.5	29.2	30.3	29.4	29.7	28.6	28.2	27.8	26.4
20-24	75.0	73.1	73.3	73.7	74.3	72.7	71.8	71.9	69.5	67.4
25-34	84.9	85.0	84.8	84.2	84.5	85.2	83.7	82.9	82.5	82.7
35-44	90.0	89.3	90.0	89.8	90.2	90.1	90.2	90.1	89.8	89.5
45-54	86.5	85.8	85.9	85.5	85.7	86.4	87.1	88.5	87.6	86.9
55-59	74.6	76.8	79.3	81.7	80.7	79.8	79.8	80.4	79.9	79.9
60-64	67.0	67.4	71.1	71.1	71.4	73.1	73.5	74.0	72.6	73.5
15-24	54.4	52.6	50.4	51.0	50.9	49.9	49.0	48.5	46.8	45.2
25-54	87.0	86.7	86.9	86.5	86.8	87.3	86.9	87.0	86.5	86.3
55-64	71.3	72.6	75.5	76.7	76.2	76.6	76.8	77.4	76.4	76.9
65 and over	21.1	22.9	24.8	26.6	27.0	26.9	29.5	29.8	31.2	30.5
15-64	76.3	75.9	75.9	76.0	76.1	76.1	75.6	75.6	74.7	74.2
Females										
15-19	29.4	27.0	29.9	29.3	30.2	29.8	31.0	30.7	30.3	28.1
20-24	72.8	70.3	68.3	68.4	68.4	68.2	68.1	68.3	67.5	68.3
25-34	77.2	77.7	77.6	77.6	79.7	78.0	78.2	78.4	78.9	78.9
35-44	76.2	76.7	77.5	77.6	78.9	79.3	80.1	80.0	81.2	81.4
45-54	71.4	71.3	75.2	75.3	76.0	76.6	77.1	77.6	78.8	79.2
55-59	64.5	65.1	66.4	67.1	69.1	69.9	69.5	70.0	70.7	70.6
60-64	47.6	48.6	48.2	50.7	51.2	53.4	53.9	52.3	54.4	55.6
15-24	50.7	48.1	48.6	48.2	48.5	48.0	48.0	48.0	47.4	46.8
25-54	75.2	75.6	76.9	77.0	78.4	78.1	78.5	78.8	79.7	79.9
55-64	56.4	56.9	57.6	59.1	60.3	61.8	61.8	61.4	62.6	63.2
65 and over	7.2	7.5	10.4	11.2	11.9	13.0	14.3	14.3	15.2	15.4
15-64	66.4	66.1	67.1	67.3	68.4	68.3	68.6	68.7	69.2	69.2
All persons										
15-24	52.6	50.4	49.5	49.6	49.7	49.0	48.5	48.3	47.1	46.0
25-54	81.0	81.0	81.8	81.7	82.6	82.6	82.7	82.8	83.1	83.0
55-64	63.7	64.6	66.3	67.6	67.9	68.9	69.2	69.1	69.3	69.9
65 and over	13.3	14.2	16.7	17.9	18.6	19.1	21.0	21.2	22.4	22.2
15-64	71.3	71.0	71.5	71.6	72.2	72.2	72.1	72.1	72.0	71.7
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	19.1	14.2	16.3	14.1	13.6	12.3	10.7	8.9	8.9	7.3
20-24	12.7	10.8	9.6	8.8	8.6	7.4	7.1	5.8	6.0	5.6
25-34	8.2	7.5	7.3	6.9	7.0	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.4
35-44	6.9	5.3	5.4	4.5	4.0	3.9	3.5	2.8	2.9	3.0
45-54	8.9	6.7	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.3	2.7
55-59	5.4	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.3	4.7	4.5	3.7	4.0	3.2
60-64	8.8	6.8	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.0	4.4	3.9	3.0	2.8
15-24	14.8	11.9	11.6	10.4	10.1	8.9	8.2	6.7	6.9	6.1
25-54	7.9	6.5	6.1	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.4
55-64	6.8	5.9	5.1	5.0	4.3	4.4	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.0
65 and over	5.7	5.7	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.5	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.7
15-64	9.0	7.4	6.8	6.3	6.0	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.1	3.8
Total	8.9	7.3	6.8	6.2	5.9	5.1	4.7	4.1	4.0	3.7
Females										
15-19	17.6	14.0	13.1	10.8	12.7	10.9	9.5	7.9	8.6	7.2
20-24	11.9	10.8	12.5	10.6	10.4	9.1	8.8	7.8	6.7	7.2
25-34	7.6	6.7	7.9	7.4	6.2	6.2	5.8	4.8	4.5	4.4
35-44	7.3	7.1	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.1
45-54	5.9	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.6	3.0
55-59	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3	3.4	3.2	3.5	2.5	2.9
60-64	7.0	6.1	4.5	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.4
15-24	13.6	11.7	12.7	10.7	11.1	9.7	9.1	7.8	7.4	7.2
25-54	7.1	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.6
55-64	5.8	5.0	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.7
65 and over	0.0	0.0	3.5	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.5	1.6	1.5
15-64	8.1	7.1	7.1	6.3	6.0	5.5	5.0	4.4	4.1	4.0
Total	7.9	6.9	7.0	6.2	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.3	4.0	3.9
All persons										
15-24	14.3	11.8	12.1	10.5	10.6	9.3	8.6	7.3	7.2	6.7
25-54	7.5	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.5
55-64	6.4	5.5	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.9
65 and over	3.9	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.2
15-64	8.6	7.2	7.0	6.3	6.0	5.3	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.9

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

ISRAEL

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	..	..	3 449.5	3 555.8	3 643.8	3 736.9	3 824.8	3 905.1	3 966.9
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	43.1	40.0	37.3	37.7	38.1	36.4	36.9
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	609.0	622.0	633.9	645.3	653.8	655.1	640.0
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.2	3.4
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	408.4	417.0	418.8	422.2	421.7	423.2	402.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	15.4	16.0	15.9	16.6	17.1	16.8	15.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	16.1	14.0	15.1	17.3	16.6	14.4	14.5
F	Construction	..	..	..	165.8	172.0	180.9	186.0	195.9	198.5	204.4
G-U	Services	..	..	..	2 797.5	2 893.8	2 972.6	3 053.9	3 132.9	3 213.7	3 290.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	402.7	406.0	420.1	429.6	430.7	419.6	423.1
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	146.6	147.0	151.1	154.5	161.6	168.7	171.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	150.3	153.0	154.2	164.3	164.4	164.3	174.5
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	165.9	174.0	180.1	185.8	186.1	199.9	222.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	118.5	125.0	123.9	124.3	128.3	128.2	126.6
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	28.2	29.0	28.0	32.7	33.4	35.9	35.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	237.0	253.0	257.7	269.9	278.3	290.5	300.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	147.7	147.0	152.9	160.1	165.9	155.8	164.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	362.7	367.0	371.0	375.7	383.2	394.7	395.7
P	Education	..	..	..	413.2	434.0	455.3	456.1	471.4	491.0	491.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	353.9	377.0	392.5	398.6	409.2	422.9	438.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	61.4	67.0	66.8	71.3	72.6	76.1	81.6
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	89.4	87.0	84.7	89.9	93.5	95.9	108.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	64.1	67.0	66.1	67.3	68.7	65.7	58.4
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	2.2	3.0	3.0	2.7	1.8	1.9	2.3
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	..	..	3 015.1	3 110.6	3 183.3	3 259.5	3 349.5	3 420.9	3 478.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	26.0	23.2	21.8	22.6	24.9	24.4	25.1
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	537.5	553.5	562.6	569.3	579.1	582.5	570.2
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.1	3.3
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	374.4	386.9	387.8	390.3	391.7	396.3	377.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	15.4	16.2	15.9	16.6	17.1	16.7	14.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	14.8	13.3	14.4	16.6	16.0	14.0	14.1
F	Construction	..	..	..	129.7	134.2	141.4	142.7	151.8	153.3	160.1
G-U	Services	..	..	..	2 451.6	2 533.9	2 599.0	2 667.7	2 745.5	2 814.0	2 883.2
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	341.3	348.8	358.2	366.1	368.9	363.1	366.8
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	119.6	119.7	124.4	129.8	134.8	143.3	145.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	136.3	137.7	137.0	146.2	146.7	147.8	158.4
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	152.1	158.6	164.4	169.7	169.2	184.9	207.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	108.8	115.3	114.9	114.5	120.1	119.6	116.6
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	17.3	18.4	18.3	20.7	19.6	20.9	21.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	168.8	172.7	170.9	182.8	193.9	202.4	206.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	131.7	132.7	137.1	145.6	151.2	140.4	148.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	358.2	362.1	367.2	372.3	380.0	390.7	391.7
P	Education	..	..	..	388.9	410.2	430.8	430.8	444.3	465.0	469.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	318.6	337.9	350.1	354.4	365.2	371.5	386.8
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	40.0	43.6	43.4	44.5	44.8	45.5	48.3
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	58.4	56.6	56.8	58.6	62.9	60.0	66.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	58.4	60.9	60.3	61.0	62.0	59.9	53.9
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	2.2	2.6	3.0	2.7	1.8	1.9	2.3

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

ITALY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	24 583	24 660	25 257	25 259	25 515	25 498	25 770	25 930	25 970	25 941
Males	14 459	14 425	14 628	14 589	14 687	14 754	14 850	14 889	14 899	14 837
Females	10 124	10 235	10 629	10 670	10 828	10 744	10 920	11 041	11 072	11 105
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 056	2 061	2 691	3 069	3 236	3 033	3 012	2 907	2 755	2 582
Males	1 084	1 084	1 434	1 674	1 742	1 669	1 617	1 539	1 452	1 349
Females	972	977	1 257	1 394	1 494	1 364	1 395	1 368	1 304	1 232
Employment, thousands										
All persons	22 527	22 598	22 566	22 191	22 279	22 465	22 758	23 023	23 215	23 360
Males	13 375	13 340	13 194	12 914	12 945	13 085	13 233	13 349	13 447	13 488
Females	9 152	9 258	9 372	9 276	9 334	9 380	9 525	9 674	9 768	9 872
Employment (%)										
Males	59.4	59.0	58.5	58.2	58.1	58.2	58.1	58.0	57.9	57.7
Females	40.6	41.0	41.5	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	8.4	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.2	10.6	10.0
Males	7.5	7.5	9.8	11.5	11.9	11.3	10.9	10.3	9.7	9.1
Females	9.6	9.5	11.8	13.1	13.8	12.7	12.8	12.4	11.8	11.1
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	22 527	22 598	22 566	22 191	22 279	22 465	22 758	23 023	23 215	23 360
Employees	16 829	16 936	16 942	16 679	16 777	16 983	17 305	17 676	17 890	18 043
Employers and persons working on own account	5 329	5 301	5 294	5 192	5 189	5 170	5 138	5 048	5 040	5 013
Unpaid family workers	366	357	327	316	309	307	310	294	280	299
Employees as % of employment	74.7	74.9	75.1	75.2	75.3	75.6	76.0	76.8	77.1	77.2
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	16.4	16.7	17.8	18.5	18.8	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.0	18.0
Male share of part time employment	22.9	23.1	24.7	25.9	26.6	26.5	26.5	26.0	25.2	25.1
Female share of part time employment	77.1	76.9	75.3	74.1	73.4	73.5	73.5	74.0	74.8	74.9
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.3	6.5	7.5	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.3	7.8	7.9
Female part-time as % of female employment	31.0	31.2	32.2	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.6	32.4	31.9	31.8
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	6.9	6.4	5.3	4.8	4.4	5.6	6.3	6.0	5.7	6.0
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	13.2	11.6	11.8	10.8	10.0	10.3	10.8	10.9	10.7	11.5
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	15.3	15.1	14.2	13.0	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8	12.1	12.3
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	16.1	15.0	15.6	14.5	12.4	13.3	12.7	12.6	12.6	13.2
More than 1 year	48.5	52.0	53.2	56.9	61.4	58.9	58.3	58.8	59.0	57.0

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/97eb3>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/9fa45>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/dceaf>.

ITALY

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	11.0	9.3	10.3	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.1	8.6	8.9	8.6
20-24	54.1	52.3	54.2	51.2	51.7	51.0	51.4	50.5	50.3	50.2
25-34	84.1	83.5	84.0	81.7	80.9	81.1	82.2	82.4	81.7	81.8
35-44	92.5	92.3	92.4	91.5	90.9	91.0	91.2	91.7	91.3	91.6
45-54	90.6	90.7	90.6	90.2	89.6	89.4	89.8	89.9	90.5	90.5
55-59	68.3	70.7	74.2	75.5	77.5	78.6	80.0	80.1	81.6	82.2
60-64	30.7	30.7	32.6	36.6	41.3	46.2	49.8	52.1	53.5	52.7
15-24	32.8	31.2	32.9	30.7	31.0	30.4	30.2	30.0	29.9	29.8
25-54	89.4	89.2	89.4	88.3	87.7	87.7	88.2	88.5	88.4	88.5
55-64	49.5	50.5	53.6	56.6	60.2	63.3	65.9	67.0	68.6	68.6
65 and over	5.7	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.7	7.3	7.7	7.9
15-64	73.1	72.8	73.7	73.3	73.6	74.1	74.8	75.0	75.1	75.0
Females										
15-19	6.2	6.2	6.9	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.8	5.5	5.6
20-24	39.2	38.3	39.7	39.2	39.1	36.9	39.3	37.8	37.9	38.2
25-34	64.5	64.3	66.0	64.5	64.9	63.9	64.1	65.1	64.8	64.8
35-44	67.5	67.7	69.1	69.2	69.7	69.0	70.2	70.3	70.6	70.2
45-54	61.2	61.8	64.2	64.2	64.2	64.4	65.5	66.2	66.5	67.8
55-59	41.7	45.0	48.4	49.9	51.1	51.6	53.2	55.9	57.2	57.2
60-64	12.2	13.0	15.8	18.7	24.4	26.4	28.9	31.7	33.5	35.3
15-24	23.1	22.8	24.0	23.4	23.1	21.7	22.8	22.1	21.9	22.0
25-54	64.5	64.7	66.5	66.1	66.4	65.9	66.8	67.3	67.4	67.8
55-64	26.9	28.8	32.2	34.7	38.3	39.6	41.7	44.5	46.1	47.0
65 and over	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.9
15-64	51.1	51.4	53.4	53.6	54.4	54.1	55.2	55.9	56.2	56.5
All persons										
15-24	28.1	27.1	28.6	27.1	27.1	26.2	26.6	26.2	26.1	26.1
25-54	76.9	76.9	77.8	77.1	77.0	76.8	77.5	77.9	77.9	78.1
55-64	37.9	39.3	42.5	45.3	48.9	51.1	53.4	55.4	57.0	57.4
65 and over	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.1
15-64	62.0	62.1	63.5	63.4	63.9	64.0	64.9	65.4	65.6	65.7
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	41.8	44.2	55.2	60.3	62.2	57.1	55.6	49.9	45.8	44.6
20-24	23.9	24.2	29.9	35.7	38.0	35.9	33.6	30.2	27.8	25.0
25-34	10.4	10.2	13.6	16.5	17.3	16.4	16.1	15.4	14.5	13.5
35-44	5.4	5.6	7.4	8.6	9.3	8.9	8.5	8.3	7.7	7.5
45-54	4.7	4.7	6.2	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.4	7.1	6.6
55-59	4.0	4.6	5.8	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.9	6.9	6.1
60-64	3.6	4.4	6.2	6.2	5.2	5.8	6.2	5.2	5.3	5.1
15-24	26.9	27.1	33.7	39.0	41.3	38.8	36.5	33.0	30.4	27.8
25-54	6.5	6.5	8.6	10.3	10.8	10.4	10.1	9.7	9.2	8.7
55-64	3.9	4.6	5.9	6.7	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	5.8
65 and over	1.1	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.3
15-64	7.6	7.7	10.0	11.7	12.1	11.6	11.1	10.6	10.0	9.3
Total	7.5	7.5	9.8	11.5	11.9	11.3	10.9	10.3	9.7	9.1
Females										
15-19	51.8	55.5	58.0	68.2	71.7	66.1	59.3	55.3	55.9	53.1
20-24	26.0	28.5	34.3	37.7	41.1	39.5	37.1	34.6	31.9	28.1
25-34	14.0	13.6	16.5	19.3	20.1	19.6	19.6	19.0	17.8	16.5
35-44	8.1	8.1	10.2	11.4	12.3	11.0	11.8	11.5	11.3	11.1
45-54	5.3	5.5	7.3	8.2	9.1	8.2	8.3	8.7	8.6	8.2
55-59	3.0	2.6	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.7
60-64	2.8	2.8	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.6
15-24	29.4	32.1	37.6	41.5	44.7	42.6	39.6	37.3	34.8	31.2
25-54	8.9	8.8	10.9	12.3	13.2	12.2	12.5	12.3	11.9	11.3
55-64	3.0	2.7	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0
65 and over	1.2	1.3	3.5	2.1	1.4	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.7	1.8
15-64	9.7	9.6	11.9	13.2	13.9	12.8	12.9	12.5	11.9	11.3
Total	9.6	9.5	11.8	13.1	13.8	12.7	12.8	12.4	11.8	11.1
All persons										
15-24	27.9	29.2	35.3	40.0	42.7	40.3	37.8	34.7	32.2	29.2
25-54	7.5	7.5	9.6	11.2	11.8	11.2	11.1	10.9	10.3	9.8
55-64	3.6	3.8	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.4
65 and over	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.2
15-64	8.5	8.5	10.8	12.3	12.9	12.1	11.9	11.4	10.8	10.2

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	22 526.9	22 598.2	22 566.0	22 190.5	22 278.9	22 464.8	22 757.9	23 023.0	23 215.0	23 359.9
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	849.1	831.9	833.4	799.2	811.8	842.9	884.0	871.2	872.4	908.8
B-F	Industry	6 444.5	6 392.8	6 224.2	6 001.8	5 993.4	5 975.6	5 944.9	5 986.4	6 059.8	6 042.5
B	Mining and quarrying	35.4	38.2	35.3	37.5	38.9	34.1	32.5	32.2	25.0	24.8
C	Manufacturing	4 195.5	4 226.1	4 131.3	4 062.6	4 134.2	4 121.8	4 148.4	4 187.6	4 269.6	4 321.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	113.4	129.5	136.5	123.9	107.8	113.9	125.5	120.7	108.9	114.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	211.2	207.8	221.3	224.6	228.4	237.5	234.8	230.2	249.4	242.8
F	Construction	1 889.0	1 791.2	1 699.9	1 553.2	1 484.1	1 468.3	1 403.8	1 415.8	1 406.8	1 339.4
G-U	Services	15 233.2	15 373.6	15 508.3	15 389.6	15 473.8	15 646.3	15 929.0	16 165.4	16 282.8	16 408.7
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	3 305.4	3 252.2	3 331.2	3 287.5	3 226.5	3 194.2	3 241.6	3 287.5	3 287.1	3 286.5
H	Transportation and storage	1 057.4	1 073.8	1 045.2	1 033.7	1 039.1	1 033.1	1 084.9	1 109.5	1 129.4	1 142.7
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 166.4	1 189.1	1 247.2	1 227.6	1 269.4	1 334.0	1 395.0	1 451.0	1 459.3	1 480.2
J	Information and communication	522.6	544.4	554.7	549.0	551.4	561.5	562.1	564.7	602.9	618.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	656.4	649.0	640.1	626.8	611.6	643.7	648.8	637.7	641.8	635.6
L	Real estate activities	137.8	144.2	140.5	145.9	125.7	132.3	140.6	144.2	149.0	164.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 416.0	1 386.6	1 344.8	1 361.8	1 403.5	1 415.9	1 459.2	1 457.5	1 482.7	1 516.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	832.4	851.0	867.0	894.9	907.4	968.4	991.3	967.7	1 007.0	1 027.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 405.5	1 435.3	1 370.4	1 305.8	1 279.7	1 293.3	1 262.2	1 260.0	1 242.5	1 242.6
P	Education	1 537.2	1 537.6	1 494.5	1 489.6	1 513.3	1 508.6	1 542.8	1 614.1	1 587.2	1 589.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 637.8	1 684.1	1 774.4	1 765.3	1 804.2	1 796.3	1 831.4	1 863.4	1 892.1	1 922.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	262.1	264.2	282.6	292.7	297.8	303.2	323.6	334.1	307.7	318.2
S	Other service activities	761.6	722.6	713.2	687.5	652.1	658.8	667.4	693.6	713.5	711.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	522.0	623.9	689.9	707.6	776.1	786.5	763.0	763.5	762.8	738.9
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	12.9	15.7	12.6	14.0	16.0	16.6	15.4	19.1	17.9	14.1
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	16 832.6	16 939.8	16 945.2	16 682.5	16 780.2	16 987.6	17 310.5	17 681.0	17 895.6	18 047.7
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	397.2	400.8	415.8	396.5	406.2	428.5	457.9	456.9	469.9	482.8
B-F	Industry	5 110.8	5 102.8	4 986.1	4 820.4	4 817.6	4 836.9	4 862.3	4 920.9	5 022.8	5 057.3
B	Mining and quarrying	32.0	34.7	31.2	31.6	36.2	33.3	31.6	30.7	23.5	23.0
C	Manufacturing	3 607.2	3 654.7	3 586.3	3 540.9	3 600.8	3 605.0	3 644.3	3 702.7	3 800.7	3 863.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	107.9	121.5	128.4	117.9	103.1	108.1	120.7	114.2	102.5	106.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	194.9	194.1	207.5	210.6	216.1	227.1	225.2	218.9	235.9	234.2
F	Construction	1 168.7	1 097.8	1 032.7	919.4	861.4	863.5	840.5	854.4	860.1	829.5
G-U	Services	11 324.6	11 436.3	11 543.3	11 465.6	11 556.5	11 722.2	11 990.3	12 303.3	12 402.9	12 507.6
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	1 957.3	1 914.0	2 007.6	1 976.6	1 938.5	1 915.7	1 964.0	2 049.8	2 083.2	2 098.8
H	Transportation and storage	903.8	918.6	894.9	892.8	904.7	903.4	957.5	981.2	1 012.5	1 017.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	795.2	803.4	863.1	837.6	861.9	935.8	990.2	1 043.1	1 046.1	1 068.6
J	Information and communication	409.2	405.0	416.3	419.5	420.1	427.4	440.6	451.5	484.0	493.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	550.8	535.8	520.7	511.7	503.5	526.6	527.8	519.7	519.1	520.6
L	Real estate activities	60.9	66.1	69.0	70.5	59.8	58.6	65.2	66.0	68.6	80.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	594.4	573.0	525.4	539.1	559.8	550.0	582.3	601.3	601.1	624.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	702.0	711.8	713.6	746.8	756.6	815.2	839.5	819.7	860.6	878.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 391.7	1 417.7	1 358.8	1 293.0	1 267.6	1 285.1	1 256.3	1 251.3	1 238.5	1 236.6
P	Education	1 445.3	1 448.7	1 404.4	1 399.3	1 421.1	1 413.2	1 454.8	1 529.3	1 507.8	1 505.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 398.8	1 438.5	1 508.9	1 490.1	1 518.8	1 518.8	1 555.5	1 575.7	1 582.7	1 607.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	143.4	150.7	159.5	165.6	180.1	190.1	194.2	204.2	191.2	193.0
S	Other service activities	437.4	418.8	402.6	409.1	382.7	391.1	397.5	440.1	439.9	436.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	521.9	619.2	687.1	699.9	766.2	775.0	750.3	751.4	749.9	731.8
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	12.7	14.9	11.7	14.0	15.5	16.3	14.9	19.1	17.9	14.1

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

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Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	66 318	65 955 |	65 652	65 928	66 088	66 248	66 731	67 202	68 302	68 863
Males	38 502	38 247 |	37 956	37 828	37 765	37 728	37 811	37 838	38 166	38 285
Females	27 828	27 700 |	27 693	28 095	28 318	28 516	28 919	29 368	30 137	30 578
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	3 336	3 018 |	2 848	2 651	2 359	2 219	2 080	1 896	1 665	1 617
Males	2 072	1 867 |	1 732	1 633	1 422	1 347	1 259	1 121	992	956
Females	1 275	1 153 |	1 116	1 035	958	886	819	777	673	662
Employment, thousands										
All persons	62 982	62 934 |	62 797	63 266	63 712	64 015	64 649	65 306	66 636	67 245
Males	36 433	36 390 |	36 224	36 203	36 352	36 388	36 550	36 715	37 174	37 329
Females	26 563	26 544 |	26 578	27 068	27 368	27 638	28 101	28 590	29 463	29 916
Employment (%)										
Males	57.8	57.8 |	57.7	57.2	57.1	56.8	56.5	56.2	55.8	55.5
Females	42.2	42.2 |	42.3	42.8	43.0	43.2	43.5	43.8	44.2	44.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	5.1	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.4
Males	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.5
Females	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	62 570	59 770	62 700	63 110	63 510	63 760	64 400	65 300	66 640	67 240
Employees	54 630	52 440	55 040	55 530	55 950	56 400	57 290	58 190	59 360	60 040
Employers and persons working on own account	5 790	5 350	5 590	5 540	5 560	5 430	5 270	5 280	5 350	5 310
Unpaid family workers	1 890	1 740	1 800	1 740	1 680	1 620	1 530	1 510	1 510	1 440
Employees as % of employment	87.3	87.7	87.8	88.0	88.1	88.5	89.0	89.1	89.1	89.3
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	20.2	20.6	20.5	21.9	22.7	22.7	22.8	22.4	23.9	25.2
Male share of part time employment	29.7	29.0	29.2	29.7	30.2	30.2	29.7	29.1	29.9	31.5
Female share of part time employment	70.3	71.0	70.8	70.3	69.8	69.8	70.3	70.9	70.1	68.5
Male part-time as % of male employment	10.4	10.3	10.3	11.3	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.5	12.7	14.2
Female part-time as % of female employment	33.9	34.8	34.5	36.2	37.2	36.9	37.1	36.7	38.3	39.1
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	9.9	10.9	12.2	11.3	12.2	12.6	13.0	12.4	15.4	17.4
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	18.9	18.6	18.0	18.7	21.4	21.0	22.0	22.0	23.7	22.4
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	15.5	15.0	15.1	14.0	14.4	15.9	13.0	15.3	14.8	13.7
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	18.0	16.1	16.2	14.8	14.4	15.0	12.5	13.6	14.2	14.3
More than 1 year	37.6	39.4	38.5	41.2	37.6	35.5	39.5	36.7	32.0	32.3

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/bf565>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/923ab>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/69e2a>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	14.5	13.6	14.8	15.2	15.9	16.0	17.3	16.5	18.4	19.7
20-24	67.1	67.4	67.4	67.7	68.6	68.8	70.5	70.8	73.8	74.5
25-34	95.3	95.1	94.6	94.7	94.7	94.4	94.7	94.8	95.0	94.9
35-44	96.8	96.6	96.3	96.4	96.4	96.2	96.1	96.1	96.3	96.0
45-54	96.4	95.8	95.6	95.8	95.4	95.6	95.6	95.5	95.5	95.4
55-59	92.8	92.6	92.2	92.7	93.2	93.1	93.3	93.4	93.4	93.0
60-64	76.0	75.6	75.6	76.0	77.6	78.9	80.0	81.7	83.5	84.4
15-24	42.3	41.7	41.5	41.8	42.7	43.0	44.6	44.1	47.0	48.3
25-54	96.2	95.9	95.6	95.7	95.6	95.5	95.5	95.5	95.6	95.5
55-64	83.9	83.1	82.9	83.5	84.8	85.6	86.4	87.5	88.5	88.8
65 and over	28.8	28.4	28.7	29.5	30.2	31.1	31.7	32.5	33.9	34.9
15-64	84.8	84.4	84.3	84.6	84.9	85.0	85.4	85.5	86.2	86.4
Females										
15-19	15.6	15.0	14.6	15.9	16.3	16.8	17.2	17.1	20.8	21.8
20-24	69.4	69.1	68.4	70.3	69.8	68.5	71.6	72.1	75.1	76.3
25-34	72.2	72.2	72.9	74.3	74.8	75.4	77.2	78.5	80.2	81.1
35-44	68.7	69.0	69.8	71.4	72.6	73.4	74.0	75.3	77.4	78.6
45-54	74.3	74.2	74.6	75.7	76.3	76.8	77.9	78.8	79.3	80.6
55-59	63.3	63.8	64.4	66.5	68.1	69.0	70.9	72.1	73.3	74.5
60-64	45.7	45.8	46.0	47.4	48.7	50.6	52.0	54.9	58.1	59.7
15-24	44.0	43.3	42.0	43.5	43.4	43.1	44.9	44.9	48.7	50.1
25-54	71.6	71.6	72.3	73.6	74.5	75.2	76.3	77.5	78.9	80.0
55-64	53.9	53.7	54.0	55.8	57.5	59.2	61.0	63.3	65.7	67.1
65 and over	13.3	13.2	13.4	13.8	14.5	15.3	16.0	16.5	17.6	18.0
15-64	63.2	63.0	63.4	65.0	66.0	66.7	68.1	69.4	71.3	72.6
All persons										
15-24	43.1	42.5	41.8	42.6	43.0	43.0	44.8	44.5	47.8	49.2
25-54	84.0	83.9	84.0	84.8	85.1	85.4	86.0	86.6	87.4	87.9
55-64	68.7	68.2	68.2	69.4	71.0	72.2	73.6	75.3	77.0	77.9
65 and over	19.9	19.7	19.9	20.5	21.3	22.1	22.8	23.5	24.7	25.3
15-64	74.0	73.8	73.9	74.9	75.5	75.9	76.9	77.5	78.9	79.5
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	11.1	10.0	8.7	6.4	6.1	6.1	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.4
20-24	10.3	8.8	8.8	7.9	7.3	5.9	6.2	4.9	4.2	4.1
25-34	6.6	6.0	5.7	5.7	4.8	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.5
35-44	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.1
45-54	4.1	3.5	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.0
55-59	5.2	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.0
60-64	7.1	6.2	5.7	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.2	2.9	2.5
15-24	10.4	8.9	8.7	7.6	7.1	5.9	5.7	4.7	4.1	3.9
25-54	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.5
55-64	6.1	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.2
65 and over	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.2
15-64	5.6	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.6
Total	5.4	4.8	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.5
Females										
15-19	6.5	7.1	7.0	6.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.3	1.6
20-24	8.3	7.1	7.1	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.6	4.6	3.5	3.8
25-34	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.5	3.3	3.1
35-44	5.0	4.6	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.2
45-54	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.9
55-59	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.7
60-64	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.8
15-24	8.0	7.1	7.1	6.2	5.4	5.1	4.5	4.5	3.5	3.4
25-54	4.8	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.3
55-64	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8
65 and over	0.9	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.8
15-64	4.8	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.3
Total	4.5	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.2
All persons										
15-24	9.2	8.0	7.9	6.9	6.3	5.5	5.1	4.6	3.8	3.7
25-54	4.9	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.4
55-64	5.0	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.0
65 and over	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.7
15-64	5.3	4.8	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.5

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

JAPAN

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	62 570.0	59 770.0	62 700.0	63 110.0	63 510.0	63 760.0	64 400.0	65 300.0	66 640.0	67 240.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2 520.0	2 230.0	2 400.0	2 330.0	2 300.0	2 280.0	2 220.0	2 210.0	2 280.0	2 220.0
B-F	Industry	16 440.0	15 570.0	16 260.0	16 290.0	16 370.0	16 260.0	16 240.0	16 410.0	16 540.0	16 520.0
B	Mining and quarrying	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	20.0
C	Manufacturing	10 780.0	10 240.0	10 590.0	10 660.0	10 680.0	10 620.0	10 670.0	10 790.0	10 870.0	10 900.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	650.0	570.0	610.0	610.0	610.0	610.0	620.0	610.0	610.0	610.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
F	Construction	4 980.0	4 730.0	5 030.0	4 990.0	5 050.0	5 000.0	4 920.0	4 980.0	5 030.0	4 990.0
G-U	Services	43 610.0	41 970.0	44 040.0	44 490.0	44 840.0	45 220.0	45 940.0	46 680.0	47 820.0	48 500.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	10 900.0	10 370.0	10 750.0	10 890.0	10 910.0	10 830.0	10 880.0	11 050.0	11 020.0	10 880.0
H	Transportation and storage	3 660.0	3 500.0	3 610.0	3 700.0	3 680.0	3 660.0	3 710.0	3 720.0	3 740.0	3 780.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	3 870.0	3 650.0	3 760.0	3 840.0	3 850.0	3 830.0	3 890.0	3 910.0	4 160.0	4 200.0
J	Information and communication	1 960.0	1 850.0	1 880.0	1 920.0	2 030.0	2 090.0	2 070.0	2 130.0	2 200.0	2 290.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 920.0	1 790.0	1 890.0	1 910.0	1 790.0	1 800.0	1 900.0	1 930.0	1 860.0	1 890.0
L	Real estate activities	830.0	840.0	850.0	830.0	860.0	920.0	940.0	950.0	1 000.0	990.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 980.0	1 990.0	2 050.0	2 070.0	2 120.0	2 140.0	2 200.0	2 300.0	2 390.0	2 400.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	3 360.0	3 230.0	3 450.0	2 820.0	2 780.0	2 940.0	3 030.0	3 140.0	3 310.0	3 420.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 240.0	2 140.0	2 280.0	2 320.0	2 380.0	2 340.0	2 350.0	2 340.0	2 370.0	2 460.0
P	Education	2 880.0	2 800.0	2 950.0	2 990.0	3 010.0	3 030.0	3 070.0	3 150.0	3 210.0	3 340.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	6 530.0	6 480.0	7 060.0	7 350.0	7 570.0	7 840.0	8 080.0	8 140.0	8 310.0	8 430.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	790.0	760.0	770.0	770.0	730.0	710.0	750.0	780.0	790.0	840.0
S	Other service activities	2 050.0	1 980.0	2 080.0	2 140.0	2 110.0	2 060.0	2 050.0	2 040.0	2 020.0	2 040.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	20.0	20.0	30.0	30.0	20.0	30.0	20.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	54 630.0	52 440.0	55 040.0	55 530.0	55 950.0	56 400.0	57 290.0	58 190.0	59 360.0	60 040.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	590.0	550.0	570.0	580.0	610.0	610.0	620.0	650.0	650.0	670.0
B-F	Industry	14 920.0	14 150.0	14 770.0 e	14 810.0 e	14 830.0 e	14 760.0 e	14 830.0 e	15 000.0 e	15 090.0 e	15 090.0 e
B	Mining and quarrying	30.0	30.0	30.0	20.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	20.0
C	Manufacturing	10 200.0	9 710.0	10 030.0	10 110.0	10 100.0	10 060.0	10 180.0	10 290.0	10 360.0	10 380.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	640.0	560.0	600.0	600.0	600.0	600.0	610.0	610.0	600.0	600.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	4 050.0	3 850.0	4 110.0	4 080.0	4 100.0	4 070.0	4 010.0	4 070.0	4 100.0	4 090.0
G-U	Services	39 120.0	37 740.0	39 700.0 e	40 140.0 e	40 510.0 e	41 030.0 e	41 840.0 e	42 540.0 e	43 620.0 e	44 280.0 e
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	9 670.0	9 260.0	9 630.0	9 810.0	9 860.0	9 850.0	9 950.0	10 110.0	10 160.0	10 090.0
H	Transportation and storage	3 510.0	3 360.0	3 460.0	3 550.0	3 540.0	3 530.0	3 580.0	3 600.0	3 630.0	3 660.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	3 160.0	3 010.0	3 110.0	3 200.0	3 230.0	3 240.0	3 320.0	3 380.0	3 600.0	3 640.0
J	Information and communication	1 880.0	1 770.0	1 800.0	1 840.0	1 940.0	2 000.0	1 990.0	2 030.0	2 100.0	2 170.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 870.0	1 750.0	1 850.0	1 860.0	1 740.0	1 770.0	1 870.0	1 900.0	1 840.0	1 860.0
L	Real estate activities	710.0	700.0	720.0	710.0	750.0	800.0	810.0	820.0	870.0	860.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 510.0	1 530.0	1 570.0	1 580.0	1 630.0	1 660.0	1 710.0	1 760.0	1 850.0	1 860.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	3 100.0	2 970.0	3 160.0	2 530.0	2 490.0	2 640.0	2 730.0	2 840.0	2 950.0	3 040.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 240.0	2 140.0	2 280.0	2 320.0	2 380.0	2 340.0	2 340.0	2 340.0	2 370.0	2 450.0
P	Education	2 610.0	2 540.0	2 670.0	2 730.0	2 740.0	2 780.0	2 810.0	2 890.0	2 960.0	3 080.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	6 200.0	6 180.0	6 760.0	7 040.0	7 240.0	7 510.0	7 760.0	7 860.0	8 020.0	8 140.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	740.0	710.0	720.0	730.0	690.0	670.0	700.0	740.0	750.0	780.0
S	Other service activities	1 520.0	1 470.0	1 550.0	1 600.0	1 560.0	1 530.0	1 540.0	1 540.0	1 540.0	1 570.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	..	..	..	0.0	0.0	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	20.0	20.0	30.0	30.0	20.0	30.0	20.0	30.0	30.0	30.0

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/e0448>.

KOREA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	24 956	25 389	25 781	26 108	26 836	27 153	27 418	27 748	27 895	28 186
Males	14 622	14 869	15 077	15 245	15 607	15 728	15 836	15 975	16 002	16 089
Females	10 335	10 520	10 704	10 862	11 229	11 426	11 583	11 772	11 893	12 097
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	924	863	826	808	938	976	1 009	1 023	1 073	1 063
Males	580	536	509	500	550	572	594	607	630	627
Females	343	327	317	308	389	404	415	416	443	437
Employment, thousands										
All persons	24 033	24 526	24 955	25 299	25 897	26 178	26 409	26 725	26 822	27 123
Males	14 041	14 333	14 568	14 745	15 057	15 156	15 241	15 368	15 372	15 463
Females	9 992	10 193	10 387	10 554	10 840	11 022	11 168	11 356	11 450	11 660
Employment (%)										
Males	58.4	58.4	58.4	58.3	58.1	57.9	57.7	57.5	57.3	57.0
Females	41.6	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.1	42.3	42.5	42.7	43.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8
Males	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9
Females	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	24 033	24 526	24 955	25 299	25 897	26 178	26 409	26 725	26 822	27 123
Employees	17 111	17 596	17 921	18 365	18 959	19 402	19 669	19 934	20 084	20 440
Employers and persons working on own account	5 642 e	5 657 e	5 768 e	5 703 e	5 720 e	5 622 e	5 614 e	5 681 e	5 638 e	5 605 e
Unpaid family workers	1 280	1 273	1 266	1 232	1 219	1 153	1 126	1 110	1 101	1 077
Employees as % of employment	71.2	71.7	71.8	72.6	73.2	74.1	74.5	74.6	74.9	75.4
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	10.6	13.5	10.1	11.0	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.2	14.0
Male share of part time employment	39.7	43.5	38.9	39.5	37.7	37.4	36.3	37.3	36.8	36.5
Female share of part time employment	60.3	56.5	61.1	60.5	62.3	62.6	63.7	62.7	63.2	63.5
Male part-time as % of male employment	7.2	10.0	6.7	7.4	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.9
Female part-time as % of female employment	15.5	18.4	15.0	16.1	15.5	15.8	16.4	16.9	18.2	20.8
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	67.2	67.4	63.9	63.8	63.3	59.4	56.1	54.6	54.1	56.1
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	25.9	25.7	27.5	28.2	29.2	30.6	30.8	31.1	31.5	30.6
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	6.6	6.5	8.3	7.6	7.3	9.6	12.2	12.9	13.0	12.3
More than 1 year	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.9

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/51e97>,

<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/90b24>

and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/4633f>.

KOREA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	5.5	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.5	7.7	8.1	8.5	7.2	7.6
20-24	42.8	42.3	43.4	42.2	44.4	46.1	45.8	45.1	42.6	44.6
25-34	84.2	84.8	84.9	85.1	85.9	85.7	85.5	84.0	84.3	83.3
35-44	94.1	94.3	94.3	94.2	94.9	94.5	94.5	94.8	94.3	93.5
45-54	91.8	91.7	92.2	92.3	92.8	92.5	92.7	93.1	92.5	91.8
55-59	83.4	83.8	84.7	85.5	87.4	86.7	86.8	87.6	87.7	86.6
60-64	70.2	72.3	72.4	73.1	74.3	74.8	74.7	76.1	75.0	74.3
15-24	20.0	21.0	21.9	22.2	24.4	25.7	25.8	26.1	24.4	26.0
25-54	90.2	90.5	90.7	90.8	91.4	91.1	91.2	91.0	90.7	89.8
55-64	77.6	78.9	79.6	80.4	82.1	81.8	81.7	82.7	82.1	81.1
65 and over	40.9	40.9	41.7	42.4	42.9	42.0	42.0	41.5	42.3	43.7
15-64	77.2	77.5	77.7	77.8	78.9	78.9	78.9	79.3	79.1	78.8
Females										
15-19	8.5	9.0	9.1	8.7	9.4	9.9	9.7	10.1	9.2	9.0
20-24	53.5	52.3	53.5	52.2	54.5	56.3	56.6	55.3	54.1	52.1
25-34	62.2	62.9	63.3	64.3	65.8	66.6	68.0	69.0	70.9	71.8
35-44	60.9	60.8	60.2	60.0	60.5	60.6	61.5	61.7	62.4	62.9
45-54	63.5	64.5	65.1	66.0	67.9	68.9	68.6	69.4	69.3	69.2
55-59	53.4	54.1	54.9	56.1	57.9	58.7	59.0	60.9	61.8	62.9
60-64	41.5	42.3	44.1	45.1	46.4	48.3	49.0	49.3	48.3	50.2
15-24	30.1	29.8	30.7	30.3	32.3	33.8	34.3	34.3	33.7	32.9
25-54	62.2	62.7	62.8	63.4	64.8	65.4	65.9	66.6	67.4	67.8
55-64	48.1	49.0	50.3	51.5	53.2	54.3	54.8	55.9	55.8	57.0
65 and over	21.9	22.0	23.0	23.2	23.8	23.2	23.5	24.1	24.7	26.7
15-64	54.5	54.9	55.2	55.6	57.1	57.8	58.3	59.0	59.4	60.0
All persons										
15-24	25.2	25.5	26.5	26.4	28.4	29.9	30.2	30.3	29.3	29.6
25-54	76.4	76.8	77.0	77.3	78.3	78.5	78.8	79.1	79.3	79.1
55-64	62.7	63.7	64.7	65.8	67.4	67.9	68.1	69.1	68.8	68.9
65 and over	29.7	29.7	30.7	31.2	31.8	31.1	31.3	31.5	32.2	34.0
15-64	65.9	66.2	66.5	66.8	68.0	68.4	68.7	69.2	69.3	69.5
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	15.0	12.1	9.5	11.3	10.2	10.4	10.9	9.8	10.4	10.9
20-24	10.3	11.9	9.8	9.5	11.4	11.5	11.0	11.5	11.2	11.2
25-34	6.5	5.6	5.3	6.0	6.1	6.1	7.0	7.5	7.2	6.6
35-44	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.4
45-54	2.6	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.5
55-59	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.6	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.8	3.0
60-64	3.8	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.7
15-24	11.1	12.0	9.7	9.8	11.2	11.3	11.0	11.2	11.1	11.1
25-54	3.8	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.6
55-64	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.7
65 and over	2.6	2.4	2.3	1.6	2.3	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.0
15-64	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0
Total	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9
Females										
15-19	9.6	9.8	8.4	9.5	8.4	10.7	9.2	7.7	8.4	6.6
20-24	8.8	7.8	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.8	10.7	10.0	10.4	10.4
25-34	4.2	4.5	3.9	4.1	5.0	4.5	5.4	5.5	5.9	5.4
35-44	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6
45-54	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.2
55-59	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.0
60-64	2.6	2.0	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.2
15-24	8.9	8.1	8.5	9.0	9.2	10.0	10.5	9.7	10.2	9.9
25-54	2.9	2.8	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3
55-64	2.2	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.1
65 and over	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.5
15-64	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6
Total	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6
All persons										
15-24	9.7	9.7	9.0	9.3	10.0	10.5	10.7	10.3	10.5	10.4
25-54	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5
55-64	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.9	3.0
65 and over	2.4	2.2	2.1	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.2
15-64	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

KOREA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	24 032.8	24 526.5	24 954.8	25 299.0	25 897.0	26 178.0	26 409.0	26 725.0	26 822.0	27 123.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1 586.3	1 562.7	1 530.5	1 513.0	1 446.0	1 337.0	1 273.0	1 279.0	1 340.0	1 395.0
B-F	Industry	6 013.2	6 095.7	6 134.3	6 270.0	6 475.0	6 657.0	6 661.0	6 764.0	6 760.0	6 667.0
B	Mining and quarrying	21.3	17.1	14.9	16.0	13.0	14.0	19.0	23.0	19.0	15.0
C	Manufacturing	4 078.2	4 156.2	4 170.6	4 307.0	4 459.0	4 604.0	4 584.0	4 566.0	4 510.0	4 429.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	79.2	77.4	77.5	74.0	69.0	79.0	76.0	72.0	70.0	68.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	66.1	72.6	74.3	93.0	105.0	106.0	113.0	115.0	127.0	135.0
F	Construction	1 768.4	1 772.4	1 797.0	1 780.0	1 829.0	1 854.0	1 869.0	1 988.0	2 034.0	2 020.0
G-U	Services	16 433.3	16 868.1	17 290.0	17 516.0	17 976.0	18 184.0	18 475.0	18 682.0	18 722.0	19 061.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	3 607.8	3 679.8	3 729.0	3 694.0	3 834.0	3 816.0	3 754.0	3 795.0	3 723.0	3 663.0
H	Transportation and storage	1 288.4	1 346.2	1 393.6	1 428.0	1 429.0	1 429.0	1 426.0	1 405.0	1 407.0	1 431.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 903.0	1 874.0	1 926.7	1 985.0	2 118.0	2 195.0	2 291.0	2 288.0	2 243.0	2 303.0
J	Information and communication	670.4	706.2	706.6	697.0	718.0	774.0	784.0	783.0	837.0	861.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	819.8	859.0	855.5	878.0	852.0	799.0	803.0	794.0	840.0	800.0
L	Real estate activities	517.4	488.1	488.5	437.0	454.0	462.0	483.0	540.0	528.0	556.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	885.6	964.8	1 035.6	1 029.0	1 034.0	1 055.0	1 101.0	1 092.0	1 096.0	1 157.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 025.2	1 092.0	1 122.0	1 228.0	1 243.0	1 331.0	1 391.0	1 374.0	1 311.0	1 312.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	970.0	962.5	964.2	976.0	970.0	948.0	1 004.0	1 058.0	1 110.0	1 076.0
P	Education	1 809.8	1 700.2	1 761.3	1 766.0	1 830.0	1 835.0	1 862.0	1 907.0	1 847.0	1 883.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 162.0	1 328.2	1 415.3	1 566.0	1 709.0	1 781.0	1 861.0	1 921.0	2 046.0	2 206.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	381.7	421.1	413.1	394.0	398.0	428.0	407.0	428.0	445.0	495.0
S	Other service activities	1 228.3	1 277.7	1 301.6	1 261.0	1 257.0	1 232.0	1 224.0	1 222.0	1 236.0	1 233.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	150.7	155.3	167.7	173.0	116.0	82.0	70.0	64.0	48.0	75.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	13.3	13.1	9.5	8.0	14.0	19.0	16.0	12.0	7.0	12.0
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	17 110.9	17 596.1	17 920.7	18 365.0	18 959.0	19 402.0	19 669.0	19 934.0	20 084.0	20 440.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	176.5	175.7	154.5	147.0	141.0	136.0	133.0	130.0	131.0	127.0
B-F	Industry	5 016.1	5 091.8	5 112.5	5 293.0	5 492.0	5 685.0	5 690.0	5 780.0	5 821.0	5 781.0
B	Mining and quarrying	19.3	15.7	13.2	14.0	13.0	13.0	19.0	23.0	19.0	14.0
C	Manufacturing	3 485.2	3 567.3	3 607.5	3 763.0	3 927.0	4 087.0	4 051.0	4 034.0	4 011.0	3 967.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	78.2	76.7	76.7	74.0	68.0	77.0	75.0	71.0	69.0	67.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	59.4	67.2	68.2	86.0	95.0	98.0	106.0	108.0	118.0	126.0
F	Construction	1 374.0	1 364.9	1 346.9	1 356.0	1 389.0	1 410.0	1 439.0	1 544.0	1 604.0	1 607.0
G-U	Services	11 918.3	12 328.6	12 653.7	12 925.0	13 326.0	13 581.0	13 846.0	14 024.0	14 132.0	14 532.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	2 030.8	2 125.6	2 153.7	2 157.0	2 298.0	2 278.0	2 222.0	2 301.0	2 284.0	2 271.0
H	Transportation and storage	703.9	721.3	745.5	757.0	780.0	784.0	786.0	784.0	803.0	823.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 142.7	1 106.6	1 120.8	1 197.0	1 290.0	1 385.0	1 442.0	1 406.0	1 361.0	1 425.0
J	Information and communication	609.7	638.3	648.6	643.0	651.0	704.0	705.0	708.0	760.0	789.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	790.0	825.6	823.2	847.0	820.0	768.0	769.0	754.0	800.0	766.0
L	Real estate activities	337.5	312.9	322.4	301.0	322.0	316.0	321.0	359.0	349.0	388.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	753.9	841.5	894.3	894.0	884.0	902.0	955.0	936.0	923.0	986.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	972.7	1 046.3	1 074.7	1 155.0	1 154.0	1 235.0	1 289.0	1 277.0	1 210.0	1 218.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	970.0	962.5	964.2	976.0	970.0	948.0	1 004.0	1 058.0	1 110.0	1 076.0
P	Education	1 447.5	1 370.3	1 412.5	1 393.0	1 444.0	1 471.0	1 510.0	1 553.0	1 495.0	1 535.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 084.9	1 247.8	1 337.2	1 471.0	1 609.0	1 680.0	1 775.0	1 834.0	1 951.0	2 117.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	235.2	248.1	249.5	248.0	238.0	281.0	271.0	276.0	289.0	322.0
S	Other service activities	678.6	717.2	734.7	714.0	751.0	743.0	725.0	714.0	749.0	735.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	147.5	151.6	163.1	166.0	100.0	69.0	59.0	54.0	40.0	70.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	13.3	13.1	9.5	8.0	14.0	19.0	16.0	12.0	7.0	12.0

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

LATVIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	1 057	1 028	1 031	1 014	992	994	989	980	982	971
Males	521	512	511	504	497	499	492	489	490	485
Females	535	517	520	510	495	495	497	492	492	486
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	206	167	155	120	108	98	95	85	73	61
Males	119	95	83	64	59	55	54	48	41	35
Females	87	71	73	57	49	43	42	38	32	26
Employment, thousands										
All persons	851	862	876	894	885	896	893	895	909	910
Males	403	416	428	441	438	444	438	441	449	450
Females	448	445	447	453	446	452	455	454	461	460
Employment (%)										
All persons	47.3	48.3	48.9	49.3	49.6	49.5	49.1	49.3	49.3	49.5
Males	52.7	51.7	51.1	50.7	50.4	50.5	50.9	50.7	50.7	50.5
Females										
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	19.5	16.2	15.1	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.6	8.7	7.4	6.3
Males	22.7	18.6	16.2	12.6	11.8	11.1	10.9	9.8	8.4	7.2
Females	16.3	13.8	14.0	11.1	9.8	8.6	8.4	7.7	6.4	5.4
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	851	862	876	894	885	896	893	895	909	910
Employees	753	764	776	790	782	783	778	782	805	..
Employers and persons working on own account	86	88	92	96	95	106	107	107	100	100
Unpaid family workers	12	10	8	8	7	8 ^e	8	6	4	6
Employees as % of employment	88.5	88.7	88.6	88.4	88.4	87.4	87.1	87.3	88.5	..
Part-time employment (%)										
All persons	8.2	8.0	8.3	7.6	6.6	6.8	7.6	6.8	6.5	7.3
Male share of part time employment	35.1	36.4	34.4	34.5	30.8	30.3	33.6	31.4	31.7	34.7
Female share of part time employment	64.9	63.6	65.6	65.5	69.2	69.7	66.4	68.6	68.3	65.3
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.1	6.1	5.9	5.4	4.1	4.2	5.2	4.4	4.2	5.1
Female part-time as % of female employment	10.0	9.8	10.7	9.9	9.0	9.4	9.9	9.2	8.8	9.4
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	4.0	5.1	5.6	7.9	6.6	6.6	7.0	10.5	7.9	9.1
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	9.0	10.0	12.5	11.8	12.8	12.1	12.9	16.7	14.5	14.4
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	17.4	13.4	14.1	14.8	18.0	17.7	18.2	17.8	18.5	20.2
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	24.6	17.0	15.7	17.0	19.6	18.1	20.3	17.4	17.3	18.1
More than 1 year	45.0	54.5	52.1	48.5	43.1	45.5	41.5	37.7	41.7	38.2

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/7c75a>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/1492a>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/17672>.

LATVIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	10.7	7.8	10.6	9.6	10.4	11.5	11.0	9.6	7.5	12.6
20-24	68.7	67.7	69.1	65.8	70.0	70.2	69.3	72.5	73.5	67.9
25-34	93.8	92.7	92.0	93.3	93.3	93.1	91.7	93.4	93.1	91.8
35-44	91.1	92.1	92.7	91.5	91.7	92.2	92.4	93.6	94.8	93.9
45-54	88.1	87.7	89.0	86.9	86.3	86.5	86.4	88.2	88.5	87.9
55-59	76.8	80.0	79.6	78.9	79.2	78.9	79.6	80.2	83.3	81.8
60-64	36.4	41.9	44.2	42.7	44.3	54.4	56.7	55.4	59.8	63.1
15-24	42.2	41.1	44.0	42.6	45.3	45.2	43.3	42.8	40.5	39.6
25-54	91.0	90.8	91.2	90.6	90.5	90.6	90.2	91.8	92.1	91.2
55-64	58.5	62.5	63.2	62.2	63.7	68.0	69.4	69.1	72.5	73.0
65 and over	8.2	7.7	9.4	10.7	9.5	10.5	10.5	10.9	11.6	13.4
15-64	75.3	75.8	77.1	76.6	77.8	78.9	78.8	79.8	80.5	79.8
Females										
15-19	8.7	8.1	9.1	8.7	5.1	6.5	6.0	9.1	7.5	8.0
20-24	61.2	53.7	56.1	55.2	56.3	59.7	60.2	61.3	62.2	59.4
25-34	82.7	82.2	82.4	81.6	79.9	82.2	83.6	83.4	83.4	83.4
35-44	88.9	86.2	87.6	86.4	85.3	86.3	87.4	86.3	85.9	86.2
45-54	87.2	87.3	87.0	86.1	86.6	85.3	85.6	86.5	88.6	86.7
55-59	78.0	78.9	81.7	80.4	78.6	78.1	79.4	79.0	83.0	82.3
60-64	31.2	33.8	39.2	39.8	43.0	47.2	51.3	53.5	54.7	60.3
15-24	37.2	33.7	36.1	36.0	35.3	37.1	35.9	36.5	34.7	32.8
25-54	86.3	85.3	85.7	84.8	84.0	84.6	85.5	85.4	86.0	85.5
55-64	55.7	57.1	60.8	60.5	61.7	63.5	66.1	66.9	69.4	71.4
65 and over	5.0	4.8	5.2	6.1	5.8	6.2	7.2	7.9	8.7	9.2
15-64	70.8	70.1	72.0	71.6	71.6	72.8	74.0	74.3	75.1	75.0
All persons										
15-24	39.7	37.5	40.1	39.4	40.4	41.3	39.7	39.7	37.7	36.3
25-54	88.6	88.0	88.4	87.6	87.2	87.6	87.8	88.6	89.0	88.3
55-64	56.9	59.4	61.8	61.3	62.6	65.5	67.6	67.9	70.8	72.1
65 and over	6.1	5.7	6.6	7.6	7.0	7.6	8.3	8.9	9.7	10.6
15-64	73.0	72.8	74.4	74.0	74.6	75.7	76.3	77.0	77.7	77.3
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	64.6	63.7	62.3	29.6	30.2	31.1	24.4	28.7	18.4	22.3
20-24	33.8	28.3	23.8	21.0	18.2	16.4	21.0	17.0	11.9	12.6
25-34	20.8	17.9	13.8	11.8	10.6	9.4	8.6	7.3	9.0	6.3
35-44	21.1	16.4	13.9	11.1	11.1	10.2	9.6	9.5	6.6	6.8
45-54	21.9	17.8	16.9	12.6	12.0	11.9	11.5	10.5	8.8	6.7
55-59	21.5	20.3	18.2	12.3	12.9	12.5	13.5	10.7	9.0	6.9
60-64	15.6	10.8	10.8	9.3	8.6	10.1	8.6	7.8	7.7	7.8
15-24	37.3	31.3	27.8	21.8	19.4	18.0	21.4	18.3	12.5	14.2
25-54	21.2	17.4	14.9	11.8	11.2	10.4	9.8	9.0	8.1	6.6
55-64	19.8	17.4	15.8	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.8	9.7	8.5	7.3
65 and over	7.4	1.8	2.8	4.6	2.2	1.2	0.9	5.6	4.1	4.1
15-64	23.0	18.9	16.5	12.8	12.1	11.4	11.2	9.9	8.5	7.3
Total	22.7	18.6	16.2	12.6	11.8	11.1	10.9	9.8	8.4	7.2
Females										
15-19	61.1	53.1	55.7	42.8	40.1	22.0	9.5	16.7	15.8	20.4
20-24	31.6	27.9	26.3	22.9	18.7	13.5	12.4	15.3	11.4	8.6
25-34	16.2	13.8	12.7	10.3	10.6	8.9	9.7	9.3	7.5	7.0
35-44	14.1	11.4	12.5	9.3	9.6	9.0	8.7	7.8	5.8	4.1
45-54	14.5	11.9	12.5	11.1	8.4	7.9	7.8	5.5	5.2	4.6
55-59	14.4	15.9	17.2	11.3	10.0	8.8	8.5	8.2	7.1	7.4
60-64	9.4	5.7	6.4	6.9	5.5	4.6	4.6	5.4	6.3	4.2
15-24	34.8	30.6	29.5	24.9	20.0	14.2	12.1	15.4	11.8	10.1
25-54	14.9	12.3	12.5	10.3	9.5	8.6	8.7	7.5	6.1	5.2
55-64	13.0	13.0	13.8	9.9	8.5	7.3	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.1
65 and over	2.6	2.6	3.0	2.6	1.4	4.6	2.5	1.7	1.9	0.4
15-64	16.6	14.1	14.2	11.4	10.1	8.8	8.6	7.9	6.6	5.7
Total	16.3	13.8	14.0	11.1	9.8	8.6	8.4	7.7	6.4	5.4
All persons										
15-24	36.2	31.0	28.5	23.2	19.6	16.3	17.3	17.0	12.2	12.4
25-54	18.0	14.8	13.7	11.0	10.4	9.5	9.3	8.3	7.2	5.9
55-64	16.0	14.9	14.7	10.5	9.9	9.3	9.2	8.3	7.6	6.6
65 and over	4.7	2.3	2.9	3.5	1.8	3.1	1.8	3.3	2.8	1.9
15-64	19.8	16.5	15.3	12.1	11.1	10.1	9.9	8.9	7.6	6.5

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

LATVIA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	850.7	861.6	875.6	893.9	884.7	896.1	893.3	894.8	909.4	910.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	73.3	76.6	73.3	72.0	66.4	71.1	68.7	61.4	63.3	66.3
B-F	Industry	197.0 e	199.2 e	207.3 e	214.3 e	213.1 e	216.0 e	217.5 e	210.3 e	215.4 e	215.6 e
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	112.2	114.4	122.5	125.7	118.8	116.4	123.5	120.9	117.0	115.1
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	12.7	11.6	11.0	11.7	10.0	12.6	14.0	13.1	12.3	9.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	9.9	7.7	6.8	..	5.2	7.1	8.3	9.1	7.9	6.7
F	Construction	57.6	60.9	62.4	67.3	73.3	71.9	66.1	63.1	74.6	81.1
G-U	Services	580.4 e	585.8 e	595.1 e	607.6 e	605.2 e	609.0 e	607.1 e	623.2 e	630.7 e	628.2 e
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	135.9	136.2	127.4	133.5	132.3	128.9	124.2	131.3	139.3	137.6
H	Transportation and storage	71.4	73.2	75.2	77.4	84.8	85.4	83.3	79.6	80.7	74.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	26.1	25.2	28.3	26.5	29.3	30.4	30.6	29.7	32.3	32.0
J	Information and communication	26.6	25.3	21.5	24.3	26.3	26.0	23.8	28.3	29.0	25.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	16.4	17.3	24.2	21.1	17.9	20.6	23.6	21.5	18.8	23.2
L	Real estate activities	17.9	17.5	23.0	22.7	20.7	20.7	21.4	19.8	20.4	21.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	23.1	23.7	27.8	34.3	36.1	36.2	33.6	39.6	36.3	33.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	30.5	32.7	25.5	24.6	24.3	24.8	23.5	26.1	29.4	29.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	59.7	59.4	59.0	61.3	58.6	59.1	62.3	63.0	58.9	63.3
P	Education	84.5	88.8	92.2	94.6	85.1	83.4	81.7	82.3	83.3	83.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	49.6	51.6	51.2	47.7	52.1	55.8	53.6	55.3	55.9	58.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	18.7	16.6	23.0	21.5	22.4	22.4	24.9	24.4	25.2	27.6
S	Other service activities	18.0	18.1	17.3	16.8	14.7	18.0	19.9	21.0	18.2	16.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	752.9	763.9	776.1	790.4	782.4	783.0	778.2	781.6	804.6	804.5
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	105.3	106.9	114.2	118.6	111.2	107.6	114.7	111.4	108.1	105.6
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	12.5	11.6	11.0	11.7	10.0	12.3	13.5	12.8	12.2	9.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	9.8	7.6	6.8	..	5.1	7.0	8.1	8.6	7.9	6.7
F	Construction	51.0	52.7	53.6	58.2	63.5	61.6	54.7	51.9	65.1	70.3
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	120.7	123.8	114.5	120.5	120.0	116.3	109.6	117.5	127.3	124.8
H	Transportation and storage	67.1	70.2	72.8	74.5	80.9	80.8	78.8	75.6	75.0	69.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	25.1	24.5	25.5	23.2	27.3	28.3	27.9	27.4	30.9	30.6
J	Information and communication	24.0	22.3	19.6	21.3	22.1	21.7	21.8	24.3	24.7	24.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	15.6	16.5	23.4	20.6	17.2	20.0	22.4	20.8	18.1	21.2
L	Real estate activities	16.3	16.3	21.1	20.0	17.7	18.1	18.5	15.7	17.7	18.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	16.6	17.6	21.4	24.9	25.3	25.2	22.8	29.7	28.9	25.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	29.3	31.3	23.4	21.9	21.5	21.1	20.9	23.8	26.4	26.6
O	Public administration, defence, social security	59.6	59.3	58.8	61.2	58.5	59.0	62.2	63.0	58.9	63.2
P	Education	83.9	87.5	90.8	92.9	84.0	81.5	80.0	79.8	81.2	81.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	47.1	48.2	46.9	45.1	49.8	52.0	50.5	51.5	51.5	54.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	17.3	14.6	20.4	18.0	19.5	19.8	21.2	20.9	22.1	21.0
S	Other service activities	11.6	11.1	10.6	10.5	9.2	11.2	12.2	11.0	9.1	7.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

LITHUANIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	1 518	1 482	1 473	1 465	1 477	1 469	1 478	1 458	1 465	1 470
Males	750	736	728	732	737	728	729	721	729	732
Females	768	746	744	734	740	741	748	737	735	738
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	270	228	197	172	158	134	116	103	90	92
Males	159	132	111	96	90	73	66	61	50	51
Females	112	96	86	77	68	61	50	42	40	41
Employment, thousands										
All persons	1 248	1 254	1 276	1 293	1 319	1 335	1 361	1 355	1 375	1 378
Males	591	604	618	636	647	654	663	660	679	681
Females	657	650	658	657	672	681	698	695	696	698
Employment (%)										
Males	47.4	48.2	48.4	49.2	49.1	49.0	48.7	48.7	49.4	49.4
Females	52.6	51.8	51.6	50.8	50.9	51.0	51.3	51.3	50.6	50.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	17.8	15.4	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1	7.9	7.1	6.2	6.3
Males	21.2	17.9	15.2	13.1	12.2	10.1	9.1	8.5	6.9	7.0
Females	14.5	12.9	11.6	10.5	9.2	8.2	6.7	5.7	5.4	5.5
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	1 248	1 254	1 276	1 293	1 319	1 335	1 361	1 355	1 375	1 378
Employees	1 111	1 119	1 133	1 138	1 157	1 169	1 189	1 188	1 209	1 214
Employers and persons working on own account	116	115	124	137	143	148	155	151	150	153
Unpaid family workers	9	8	7	..	8	6	..	..	..	..
Employees as % of employment	89.0	89.3	88.8	88.0	87.7	87.5	87.4	87.7	87.9	88.0
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	6.5	7.6	7.9	7.3	7.2	6.8	7.2	7.2	6.7	5.8
Male share of part time employment	31.3	34.3	32.9	32.2	32.5	30.0	30.0	31.3	32.0	34.1
Female share of part time employment	68.7	65.7	67.1	67.8	67.5	70.0	70.0	68.7	68.0	65.9
Male part-time as % of male employment	4.3	5.4	5.4	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.1
Female part-time as % of female employment	8.5	9.6	10.2	9.7	9.6	9.3	9.5	9.4	8.8	7.4
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	11.2	7.8	9.1	9.8	9.6	9.1	10.0	11.8	11.7	12.0
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	6.9	7.4	8.7	11.0	10.2	14.1	13.8	14.9	15.4	18.2
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	15.6	12.3	13.8	17.0	16.7	15.7	19.0	19.0	20.3	20.7
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	24.6	20.4	19.2	19.2	18.9	18.3	18.9	16.8	20.4	18.5
More than 1 year	41.7	52.1	49.2	43.0	44.7	42.9	38.3	37.6	32.2	30.6

.. Not available

LITHUANIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	5.5	5.4	5.2	6.7	5.0	4.3	7.5	9.1	9.9	9.6
20-24	57.4	57.9	57.2	60.5	66.2	63.5	65.0	62.5	64.0	64.5
25-34	90.0	92.4	92.1	93.1	94.5	93.0	92.6	93.2	93.9	93.6
35-44	90.3	91.2	91.7	91.8	90.6	90.6	90.2	90.3	91.8	92.9
45-54	86.7	88.7	88.0	87.4	87.7	87.7	87.9	87.8	87.4	87.7
55-59	76.1	78.5	78.7	80.3	80.5	80.1	82.4	81.4	83.1	82.0
60-64	46.1	47.3	47.9	47.0	52.3	56.3	61.7	62.2	67.3	65.7
15-24	31.3	32.1	32.4	35.8	38.6	36.7	38.7	37.8	38.8	38.9
25-54	89.0	90.7	90.5	90.6	90.8	90.4	90.2	90.4	91.0	91.4
55-64	62.6	64.3	64.6	65.2	68.2	69.8	73.6	73.3	76.2	74.6
65 and over	6.7	7.5	8.2	8.7	8.5	9.3	10.9	13.0	13.4	13.6
15-64	72.0	73.5	73.7	74.7	76.0	75.8	77.1	77.4	78.9	79.2
Females										
15-19	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.8	6.3	6.7	7.5	9.2
20-24	47.0	44.4	46.7	47.3	51.6	53.8	53.0	53.8	57.1	58.5
25-34	86.5	86.8	86.9	87.5	86.1	86.1	86.7	85.4	85.0	86.1
35-44	90.2	91.2	91.3	90.3	90.3	89.4	90.1	89.6	89.5	90.1
45-54	86.6	88.4	88.5	87.4	89.4	89.0	88.6	89.2	90.0	91.1
55-59	71.8	72.4	73.3	74.4	75.8	80.0	82.2	82.5	84.0	84.8
60-64	29.6	32.4	34.0	36.3	39.6	43.4	48.9	53.8	57.7	58.9
15-24	25.4	24.1	26.1	27.0	29.6	30.8	31.9	32.2	34.1	35.6
25-54	87.8	88.9	89.0	88.4	88.7	88.2	88.5	88.1	88.3	89.2
55-64	51.7	53.1	54.2	56.1	58.9	63.3	67.2	69.6	71.9	72.5
65 and over	3.2	4.0	4.6	3.6	4.4	4.8	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.9
15-64	68.6	69.4	70.1	70.3	71.6	72.5	73.9	74.6	75.8	76.9
All persons										
15-24	28.4	28.2	29.3	31.5	34.2	33.8	35.3	35.0	36.5	37.3
25-54	88.4	89.8	89.7	89.5	89.7	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.6	90.3
55-64	56.5	58.0	58.7	60.1	63.0	66.2	70.0	71.3	73.8	73.4
65 and over	4.4	5.2	5.8	5.3	5.8	6.3	8.1	9.0	9.3	9.8
15-64	70.2	71.4	71.8	72.4	73.7	74.1	75.5	75.9	77.3	78.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	59.3	51.4	45.8	29.7	33.9	32.3	22.0	18.0	13.6	20.2
20-24	37.0	33.4	28.4	22.4	18.8	15.1	15.3	14.1	11.8	13.3
25-34	22.0	18.2	15.9	11.6	10.5	7.5	7.8	7.0	5.7	6.7
35-44	20.2	15.8	12.2	11.8	12.0	10.5	8.0	7.6	6.8	6.3
45-54	18.0	15.7	14.3	12.4	10.9	10.4	9.5	9.7	6.8	6.7
55-59	18.9	17.6	15.5	14.9	14.5	11.4	8.8	8.7	7.8	7.9
60-64	12.7	12.5	9.4	11.9	12.2	9.0	9.9	7.8	7.0	5.5
15-24	39.0	34.9	29.7	23.0	19.6	16.0	15.9	14.6	12.0	14.1
25-54	20.0	16.5	14.1	11.9	11.1	9.5	8.4	8.1	6.4	6.6
55-64	16.9	15.9	13.5	13.9	13.8	10.6	9.2	8.4	7.5	7.0
65 and over	2.3	1.7	0.5	0.1	1.1	1.8	2.0	1.0	1.3	0.6
15-64	21.5	18.2	15.5	13.4	12.4	10.3	9.3	8.8	7.1	7.3
Total	21.2	17.9	15.2	13.1	12.2	10.1	9.1	8.5	6.9	7.0
Females										
15-19	62.1	51.4	40.5	24.2	32.9	31.4	12.3	14.0	9.6	15.2
20-24	29.3	27.8	21.5	20.1	18.0	16.0	12.7	11.4	10.1	8.4
25-34	14.0	12.1	10.6	10.3	9.5	7.8	5.3	3.7	3.7	5.0
35-44	12.3	11.2	10.9	10.4	8.6	7.7	5.9	4.8	5.6	5.1
45-54	14.3	13.0	11.6	9.6	8.3	7.9	7.5	6.5	4.7	4.8
55-59	15.9	14.8	14.0	11.2	8.9	8.4	7.0	7.5	8.2	8.0
60-64	2.1	2.0	2.6	3.2	5.9	4.4	5.4	4.3	4.8	4.9
15-24	31.6	29.4	22.7	20.4	18.7	16.6	12.6	11.7	10.1	9.3
25-54	13.5	12.1	11.1	10.1	8.8	7.8	6.4	5.1	4.7	5.0
55-64	12.1	11.0	10.5	8.7	7.9	7.1	6.5	6.4	6.9	6.8
65 and over	1.9	0.4	0.9	2.8	1.9	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5
15-64	14.7	13.2	11.8	10.6	9.4	8.4	6.8	5.9	5.6	5.7
Total	14.5	12.9	11.6	10.5	9.2	8.2	6.7	5.7	5.4	5.5
All persons										
15-24	35.7	32.6	26.7	21.9	19.3	16.3	14.5	13.3	11.1	11.9
25-54	16.7	14.3	12.6	11.0	9.9	8.6	7.4	6.6	5.6	5.8
55-64	14.4	13.4	11.9	11.2	10.7	8.7	7.7	7.3	7.2	6.9
65 and over	2.1	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.5
15-64	18.1	15.7	13.6	12.0	10.9	9.3	8.1	7.3	6.3	6.5

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

LITHUANIA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	1 247.7	1 253.6	1 275.7	1 292.8	1 319.0	1 334.9	1 361.4	1 354.8	1 374.7	1 378.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	110.2	106.4	112.2	108.9	120.9	121.1	108.6	105.5	98.7	88.7
B-F	Industry	308.6 e	310.4 e	322.9 e	331.9 e	327.4 e	337.8 e	344.7 e	343.1 e	356.4 e	357.4 e
B	Mining and quarrying	5.3 e	5.3 e	5.3 e	5.5 e	5.3 e	5.3 e	5.3 e	5.3 e	5.3 e	5.3 e
C	Manufacturing	191.8	195.0	200.3	199.5	198.7	202.8	210.2	208.7	219.7	218.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	14.2	13.0	12.7	11.1	10.3	10.6	11.7	14.4	12.3	10.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	10.3	12.0	15.0	16.4	13.8	14.1	14.0	15.6	16.6	17.9
F	Construction	87.0	85.2	89.6	99.3	99.3	105.0	103.5	99.0	102.6	105.2
G-U	Services	828.9 e	836.8 e	840.7 e	852.0 e	870.8 e	876.1 e	908.2 e	906.3 e	919.6 e	932.4 e
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	223.6	222.5	223.3	227.5	232.8	224.6	233.6	228.3	234.7	230.2
H	Transportation and storage	85.4	91.5	93.6	94.4	101.2	100.1	97.4	101.7	98.9	103.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	31.5	32.3	32.3	33.5	33.8	34.0	35.5	34.4	34.5	39.1
J	Information and communication	22.1	25.5	28.3	24.8	23.9	27.2	28.7	28.1	32.3	37.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	20.3	17.8	18.2	17.7	18.4	18.6	19.6	20.1	19.1	20.4
L	Real estate activities	12.7	12.7	13.3	15.8	15.4	14.6	14.3	14.6	15.2	13.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	45.7	46.4	50.2	52.9	49.8	52.5	55.6	55.8	60.7	61.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	39.8	40.9	38.6	41.0	45.6	48.4	53.5	55.9	54.0	52.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	76.9	75.6	73.1	79.7	79.5	81.6	83.2	81.2	78.6	81.0
P	Education	138.5	136.5	134.5	125.9	128.4	132.2	136.9	134.9	135.3	135.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	87.6	87.4	85.5	84.8	84.7	89.8	92.2	92.6	94.3	99.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	20.1	20.0	22.8	25.6	29.5	28.4	29.7	29.4	30.0	26.8
S	Other service activities	25.5	28.2	27.1	28.3	27.3	25.8	29.2	30.5	32.5	33.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	1 112.0	1 120.9	1 134.7	1 140.6	1 159.4	1 171.1	1 193.5	1 192.1	1 214.4	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	184.4	187.0	192.6	191.5	189.9	192.2	196.4	195.7	205.9	206.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	14.2	13.0	12.7	11.1	10.3	10.5	11.7	14.2	11.9	9.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	10.3	11.9	14.9	16.3	13.8	14.0	13.9	15.6	16.5	17.9
F	Construction	79.5	77.3	80.0	86.2	87.2	90.1	84.9	81.3	84.5	81.6
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	196.2	195.4	195.2	197.0	201.8	196.8	202.9	201.5	209.0	204.5
H	Transportation and storage	82.0	88.7	90.6	89.1	96.3	95.1	91.7	96.2	92.9	97.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	29.7	31.0	30.0	31.4	32.2	31.8	33.2	31.3	31.6	36.9
J	Information and communication	21.4	24.4	26.9	22.8	22.7	24.0	26.7	24.6	28.1	32.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	19.2	17.2	17.1	16.8	17.3	17.0	18.0	18.3	17.8	18.8
L	Real estate activities	11.1	10.9	11.8	14.7	13.6	12.9	12.4	12.5	12.8	11.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	39.6	39.4	43.0	44.1	41.4	43.6	45.6	45.4	49.0	47.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	38.8	39.7	36.5	38.2	42.8	45.9	50.6	52.6	50.6	49.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	76.9	75.6	73.1	79.7	79.5	81.6	83.2	81.2	78.6	81.0
P	Education	137.9	136.1	133.8	125.0	127.4	131.3	135.1	133.3	133.5	133.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	86.2	85.4	83.6	83.4	83.2	86.9	89.3	90.4	92.0	97.8
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	18.9	19.2	20.8	23.2	27.0	26.2	26.4	26.7	27.1	23.3
S	Other service activities	18.2	21.8	20.5	19.1	16.3	15.0	16.5	18.1	19.7	19.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

LUXEMBOURG

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	231	236	249	254	261 |	276	278	288	296	306
Males	130	132	138	141	145 |	150	152	155	159	166
Females	101	104	111	112	116 |	125	126	133	138	140
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	10	12	13	15	15 |	18	17	16	17	17
Males	5	5	6	8	9 |	9	9	9	8	9
Females	5	7	7	7	7 |	9	8	7	8	8
Employment, thousands										
All persons	221	225	236	239	246 |	257	260	272	280	289
Males	125	127	132	134	136 |	141	143	146	150	157
Females	96	97	104	105	110 |	116	118	126	130	132
Employment (%)										
Males	56.6	56.6	55.9	55.9	55.4 |	54.8	54.8	53.8	53.7	54.2
Females	43.4	43.3	44.1	44.0	44.6 |	45.2	45.2	46.2	46.3	45.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	4.4	4.9	5.1	5.8	5.9 |	6.7	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.6
Males	3.8	3.9	4.5	5.4	5.9 |	6.1	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.6
Females	5.1	6.2	5.9	6.4	5.8 |	7.3	6.6	5.5	5.9	5.5
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	221	225	236	239	246 |	257	260	272	280	289
Employees	202	205	215	217	224 |	231	234	244	255	263
Employers and persons working on own account	17	18	20	20	20 |	23	24	25	22	23
Unpaid family workers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2	3
Employees as % of employment	91.7	91.3	90.9	90.8	91.1 |	89.8	89.7	89.8	91.1	90.9
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	15.8	16.0	15.5	15.3	15.5	14.9	13.9	14.6	12.8	11.6
Male share of part time employment	16.3	17.8	19.5	19.7	19.9	19.2	20.6	17.3	19.2	20.3
Female share of part time employment	83.7	82.2	80.5	80.3	80.1	80.8	79.4	82.7	80.8	79.7
Male part-time as % of male employment	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.4
Female part-time as % of female employment	30.4	30.2	28.1	27.7	27.7	26.7	24.4	26.1	22.5	20.2
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	13.2	7.8	7.5	5.2	8.9	13.9	12.6	17.6	18.4	18.7
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	18.3	20.6	23.6	22.4	23.2	16.7	15.1	14.1	21.6	18.4
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	23.2	18.8	18.3	23.5	20.5	19.7	16.8	18.4	19.8	19.6
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	16.0	24.0	20.3	18.4	19.9	21.3	20.5	11.7	15.5	20.5
More than 1 year	29.3	28.8	30.3	30.4	27.4	28.4	35.0	38.2	24.7	22.8

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/13f5f>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/c3f8b>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/9dc40>.

LUXEMBOURG

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	12.1	9.8	11.8	13.2	15.2	18.1	13.6	12.2	13.4	15.9
20-24	42.6	42.9	46.4	47.2	45.9	53.6	46.6	52.5	52.3	57.5
25-34	94.5	92.5	92.4	91.5	93.1	93.3	91.8	92.0	90.9	92.9
35-44	97.0	96.0	97.1	97.0	97.5	96.0	94.9	93.4	95.5	94.6
45-54	92.8	93.0	94.2	94.3	94.0	92.6	92.6	90.1	90.2	91.1
55-59	67.2	66.3	65.4	66.4	69.1	65.3	69.6	67.0	68.2	72.1
60-64	26.2	26.3	27.2	30.7	30.8	20.8	23.2	21.3	21.4	25.1
15-24	26.8	26.3	28.8	29.8	29.6	36.2	30.4	32.6	33.9	37.8
25-54	94.8	93.9	94.6	94.4	94.9	93.9	93.1	91.8	92.2	92.8
55-64	48.8	48.4	48.3	50.5	52.1	45.5	49.1	46.8	47.5	51.2
65 and over	5.4	5.4	5.5	6.5	6.4	4.3	2.5	4.4	3.4	3.7
15-64	76.0	75.0	75.9	76.3	77.2	76.0	75.1	74.0	74.7	76.4
Females										
15-19	6.3	6.0	6.4	9.4	7.7	16.8	11.8	9.8	11.6	13.1
20-24	39.0	40.7	43.1	34.6	39.0	50.4	48.9	45.1	50.3	47.1
25-34	82.2	83.4	84.4	84.0	85.3	86.1	86.2	86.5	87.4	89.3
35-44	77.0	78.0	79.9	82.7	83.6	85.8	82.0	85.6	86.6	87.6
45-54	70.2	70.2	73.3	74.9	73.9	72.1	75.0	79.8	79.1	74.8
55-59	46.3	45.2	48.8	46.9	52.7	51.1	50.8	53.2	51.9	56.2
60-64	14.7	16.6	18.5	18.5	16.4	15.7	13.4	14.2	17.4	16.9
15-24	22.7	23.4	24.7	21.8	23.0	34.1	31.0	28.3	32.3	31.3
25-54	76.4	77.1	79.2	80.5	80.9	81.3	81.1	84.0	84.4	84.0
55-64	32.0	32.1	35.2	34.2	36.5	35.0	33.9	35.1	36.2	38.4
65 and over	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.2	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.1
15-64	60.3	60.7	62.8	63.2	64.2	65.6	64.7	66.2	67.4	67.4
All persons										
15-24	24.7	24.9	26.8	25.9	26.3	35.2	30.7	30.5	33.1	34.6
25-54	85.7	85.6	87.0	87.5	88.0	87.7	87.2	88.0	88.4	88.5
55-64	40.6	40.4	41.9	42.5	44.5	40.3	41.6	41.1	42.0	45.0
65 and over	3.4	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.1	3.2	1.4	2.6	1.9	2.3
15-64	68.2	67.9	69.4	69.9	70.8	70.9	70.0	70.2	71.1	72.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	23.8	15.6	23.9	23.9	25.3	29.4	31.0	19.5	32.5	25.9
20-24	15.8	12.8	17.5	17.2	26.4	15.5	16.5	16.7	12.5	15.8
25-34	3.6	4.0	5.2	6.9	5.8	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.2
35-44	2.7	2.7	2.9	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.5
45-54	2.8	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.7	5.1	5.0	4.4	3.7	4.0
55-59	2.8	3.3	2.1	3.7	4.9	4.8	6.3	2.9	4.4	4.3
60-64	0.9	2.3	1.4	6.0	2.9	8.0	2.7	3.7	2.9	5.9
15-24	17.6	13.3	18.9	18.7	26.1	18.9	19.7	17.2	16.3	17.8
25-54	3.0	3.3	3.8	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.6
55-64	2.4	3.0	1.9	4.3	4.4	5.4	5.5	3.1	4.1	4.7
65 and over	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.4	2.7	4.2	0.0	2.2
15-64	3.8	3.9	4.6	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.7
Total	3.8	3.8	4.5	5.4	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.6
Females										
15-19	12.4	27.3	19.2	20.0	28.1	17.9	31.6	28.9	24.5	29.1
20-24	9.8	19.8	18.5	8.4	16.0	14.9	15.0	10.2	9.4	12.8
25-34	6.4	6.0	6.9	8.0	6.5	9.0	7.4	5.5	7.3	5.7
35-44	4.4	5.6	5.0	6.4	4.8	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.7	5.2
45-54	4.3	4.9	3.8	4.1	3.9	7.1	5.4	4.4	3.7	3.3
55-59	1.6	2.0	2.5	4.0	4.8	3.3	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.3
60-64	4.2	3.6	2.3	9.3	1.6	5.5	4.1	2.5	1.2	3.8
15-24	10.2	20.8	18.6	10.9	18.1	15.7	18.0	13.2	11.9	16.0
25-54	5.0	5.5	5.3	6.2	5.1	6.9	5.8	5.0	5.6	4.8
55-64	2.2	2.4	2.5	5.3	4.2	3.8	4.2	3.5	2.8	3.4
65 and over	0.0	5.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	3.9	0.0	12.3	4.5	0.0
15-64	5.1	6.3	5.9	6.4	5.8	7.4	6.6	5.5	5.9	5.5
Total	5.1	6.3	5.9	6.4	5.8	7.3	6.6	5.5	5.9	5.5
All persons										
15-24	14.2	16.8	18.8	15.5	22.6	17.3	18.9	15.4	14.2	17.0
25-54	3.9	4.3	4.5	5.3	4.9	5.8	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.7
55-64	2.3	2.8	2.1	4.7	4.3	4.7	5.0	3.3	3.6	4.1
65 and over	0.6	1.7	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.4	2.2	5.9	0.8	1.6
15-64	4.4	4.9	5.2	5.9	5.9	6.7	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.6

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

LUXEMBOURG

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	220.8	224.8	236.1	238.7	245.6	257.5	260.5	271.9	279.9	289.3
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2.3	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.5	..	..	3.1	2.7	..
B-F	Industry	26.5	27.6	27.3	25.5	24.4	26.8	25.8	23.1	27.6	27.2
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	12.5	13.1	12.6	11.6	13.2	11.8	11.1	9.2	11.8	10.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	14.0	14.5	14.8	13.9	11.2	15.0	14.7	13.9	15.8	16.4
G-U	Services	192.0	194.5	205.7	209.6	217.8	..	..	245.6	249.6	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	18.6	20.0	19.5	20.2	20.9	20.8	19.0	19.8	19.5	20.5
H	Transportation and storage	9.5	8.9	9.1	10.1	9.6	10.2	10.7	9.7	10.8	11.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	5.5	7.6	8.1	7.0	7.7	9.7	9.2	7.4	10.2	11.1
J	Information and communication	8.8	8.5	9.4	9.3	10.9	9.1	8.1	9.6	11.4	11.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	27.3	28.3	29.5	30.0	31.1	26.3	28.1	26.4	30.0	31.8
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	15.2	14.9	16.4	18.6	19.9	18.9	18.9	20.2	22.8	25.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	6.2	5.6	6.6	6.3	6.4	8.1	7.7	8.1	7.4	8.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	25.6	26.5	27.3	26.2	27.6	27.1	25.4	24.9	27.7	29.9
P	Education	18.1	18.1	18.9	20.0	20.7	20.0	19.5	21.2	20.5	21.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	20.6	22.5	26.3	26.0	26.8	26.5	27.5	23.9	27.7	31.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	3.0	..	2.7	2.5	3.1	..	3.7	3.2
S	Other service activities	3.6	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	4.8	4.6	5.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.3	4.9	5.1	3.4
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	12.2	13.6	14.4	14.9	17.3	13.9	15.0	14.9	18.1	20.8
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	202.5	205.4	214.8	216.9	223.8	231.5	233.7	244.2	255.2	263.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	12.0	12.7	12.1	11.4	12.9	11.2	10.5	8.8	11.5	10.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	13.1	13.6	13.6	12.9	10.4	13.7	13.5	12.9	14.9	14.9
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	17.0	18.0	17.7	18.4	18.6	18.8	17.0	18.3	17.9	18.2
H	Transportation and storage	9.1	8.8	8.9	9.9	9.5	9.8	10.2	9.3	10.6	11.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	4.6	6.8	7.3	6.4	7.1	8.3	8.4	6.4	9.0	9.9
J	Information and communication	8.0	7.6	8.3	8.4	9.5	8.4	7.4	9.0	10.3	11.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	26.2	27.3	28.4	29.0	30.0	25.1	26.9	25.4	29.0	30.8
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	12.0	11.2	12.7	14.5	15.1	15.7	15.6	16.8	18.3	21.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	5.7	5.5	6.2	5.8	5.9	7.6	7.2	7.6	6.8	8.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	25.4	26.2	27.1	25.6	27.3	26.5	25.0	24.3	27.3	29.4
P	Education	17.6	17.2	18.0	19.0	20.0	18.6	17.6	19.9	19.2	21.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	18.4	20.1	23.1	22.6	23.5	22.6	23.3	20.3	24.9	27.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.7	2.6
S	Other service activities	3.2	..	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.9	4.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	4.2	3.8	4.6	3.1	3.6	3.2	..	4.1	4.5	2.9
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	12.2	13.5	14.3	14.8	17.2	13.8	15.0	14.6	18.0	20.7

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

MEXICO

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	48 718	49 722	51 229	51 787	51 924	52 905	53 680	54 204	55 555	56 991
Males	30 452	31 003	31 684	31 969	32 288	32 777	33 176	33 543	34 252	34 709
Females	18 266	18 718	19 545	19 818	19 636	20 128	20 504	20 661	21 303	22 282
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 596	2 583	2 522	2 560	2 509	2 294	2 085	1 864	1 834	1 998
Males	1 644	1 618	1 561	1 571	1 552	1 393	1 277	1 115	1 100	1 208
Females	952	965	961	989	957	901	808	749	734	790
Employment, thousands										
All persons	46 122	47 139	48 707	49 227	49 415	50 611	51 595	52 341	53 721	54 994
Males	28 807	29 386	30 123	30 398	30 737	31 384	31 899	32 428	33 152	33 502
Females	17 314	17 753	18 584	18 829	18 679	19 228	19 696	19 913	20 569	21 492
Employment (%)										
Males	62.5	62.3	61.8	61.8	62.2	62.0	61.8	62.0	61.7	60.9
Females	37.5	37.7	38.2	38.2	37.8	38.0	38.2	38.0	38.3	39.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.5
Males	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.5
Females	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.5
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	46 122	47 139	48 707	49 227	49 415	50 611	51 595	52 341	53 721	54 994
Employees	30 719	31 275	32 649	33 023	33 512	34 374	35 262	35 880	36 725	37 425
Employers and persons working on own account	12 406	12 954	13 076	13 371	13 168	13 550	13 808	14 002	14 578	15 059
Unpaid family workers	2 997	2 910	2 982	2 833	2 736	2 687	2 525	2 460	2 418	2 509
Employees as % of employment	66.6	66.3	67.0	67.1	67.8	67.9	68.3	68.5	68.4	68.1
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	18.2	18.4	18.9	18.4	18.2	18.1	17.7	17.2	17.0	17.6
Male share of part time employment	41.9	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.2	41.9	41.5	41.1	40.3
Female share of part time employment	58.1	57.6	57.5	57.4	57.5	57.8	58.1	58.5	58.9	59.7
Male part-time as % of male employment	12.2	12.5	13.0	12.8	12.4	12.3	12.0	11.5	11.3	11.7
Female part-time as % of female employment	28.1	28.0	28.4	27.6	27.5	27.5	26.9	26.4	26.1	26.9
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	43.5	44.3	44.0	45.8	45.2	47.0	47.5	49.2	49.4	48.1
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	37.1	37.3	37.4	36.1	37.0	37.6	36.0	35.1	35.4	36.7
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	12.3	12.2	12.5	11.9	11.6	9.8	10.7	9.9	10.2	9.9
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	5.1	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.6
More than 1 year	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.7

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/83310>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/f6c37>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/3bf92>.

MEXICO

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	47.0	45.9	45.4	43.9	41.9	41.2	40.2	40.2	40.6	41.3
20-24	78.5	78.2	78.5	77.8	77.6	77.0	77.0	75.9	74.9	75.9
25-34	94.1	93.9	94.5	94.0	94.0	94.0	93.9	93.8	93.8	93.7
35-44	95.4	95.3	95.5	95.7	95.6	95.6	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.2
45-54	92.5	93.1	93.1	92.9	92.7	92.9	92.8	93.1	93.3	93.1
55-59	84.5	83.8	85.0	85.0	85.5	85.1	85.0	85.0	84.9	85.1
60-64	69.7	69.3	71.0	69.6	70.1	69.5	69.0	70.0	68.7	67.7
15-24	61.2	60.7	60.8	59.8	58.9	57.9	57.2	56.7	56.6	57.3
25-54	94.1	94.2	94.5	94.3	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.3	94.0
55-64	77.9	77.4	78.8	78.2	78.9	78.1	77.8	78.2	77.7	77.2
65 and over	43.1	42.0	41.9	41.8	42.3	42.9	41.9	41.9	41.7	40.6
15-64	82.4	82.4	82.7	82.4	82.2	82.0	81.8	81.8	81.8	81.8
Females										
15-19	22.6	22.8	23.2	21.6	20.5	20.3	19.4	19.2	19.2	20.2
20-24	45.7	44.8	45.4	45.5	44.3	43.6	43.7	43.4	43.6	45.6
25-34	52.9	53.7	55.4	56.1	54.7	54.7	55.0	55.0	55.7	57.1
35-44	55.7	56.1	57.2	57.3	56.3	56.8	57.2	57.4	57.8	59.6
45-54	50.5	51.4	52.5	52.6	52.2	53.8	54.0	53.0	54.2	55.7
55-59	39.5	40.6	41.3	42.3	41.5	42.1	42.4	41.7	42.9	44.5
60-64	29.3	29.5	32.0	31.2	30.8	31.0	31.5	30.9	30.8	34.1
15-24	33.3	33.3	33.8	33.1	32.0	31.6	31.2	30.8	30.9	32.4
25-54	53.2	53.9	55.2	55.5	54.6	55.2	55.5	55.3	56.0	57.5
55-64	35.0	35.7	37.3	37.5	36.7	37.2	37.5	36.8	37.6	39.8
65 and over	14.6	14.1	14.9	14.6	14.1	15.1	15.0	14.5	14.9	15.7
15-64	45.6	46.2	47.3	47.4	46.6	46.8	47.0	46.7	47.3	48.8
All persons										
15-24	47.1	46.9	47.3	46.4	45.6	44.8	44.2	43.8	43.8	44.8
25-54	72.3	72.8	73.6	73.7	73.1	73.5	73.7	73.5	73.9	74.7
55-64	55.2	55.4	56.6	56.5	56.4	56.1	56.1	56.0	56.3	57.1
65 and over	27.7	26.9	27.1	26.9	26.9	27.8	27.2	26.8	27.2	27.0
15-64	63.1	63.4	64.2	64.1	63.6	63.6	63.6	63.4	63.7	64.6
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	10.2	9.8	9.4	9.5	9.4	8.4	7.4	6.7	6.7	6.7
20-24	8.7	8.9	8.6	8.2	8.4	7.5	7.0	6.1	6.3	6.8
25-34	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.4	4.7	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.9
35-44	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.7
45-54	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.2
55-59	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.5
60-64	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.7	2.0
15-24	9.3	9.3	8.9	8.7	8.8	7.8	7.2	6.3	6.5	6.8
25-54	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.3	2.8	2.7	3.0
55-64	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.3
65 and over	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0
15-64	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.6
Total	5.4	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.5
Females										
15-19	11.2	11.8	10.7	11.8	11.8	10.9	9.4	8.4	7.5	8.8
20-24	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.3	10.3	9.7	8.5	7.8	7.7	7.7
25-34	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.5
35-44	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7
45-54	2.5	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.8
55-59	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2
60-64	1.2	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9
15-24	10.5	10.8	10.4	10.8	10.8	10.1	8.8	8.0	7.7	8.1
25-54	4.3	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.1
55-64	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1
65 and over	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6
15-64	5.4	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.7
Total	5.2	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.5
All persons										
15-24	9.8	9.8	9.4	9.5	9.5	8.6	7.7	6.9	6.9	7.2
25-54	4.5	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.8	3.0
55-64	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.9
65 and over	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9
15-64	5.5	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.7

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

MEXICO

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	45 825.8	46 827.5	48 372.9	48 942.0	49 134.1	50 323.3	51 319.1	52 035.3	53 407.6	54 683.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	6 365.8	6 394.5	6 622.9	6 665.5	6 750.5	6 743.9	6 710.3	6 811.3	6 826.5	6 809.8
B-F	Industry	11 159.1	11 353.5	11 614.6	11 869.0	12 162.0	12 635.2	13 189.3	13 509.5	13 927.6	13 948.2
B	Mining and quarrying	185.1	182.6	222.2	246.0	229.2	229.6	199.5	201.4	204.1	201.6
C	Manufacturing	7 086.0	7 212.2	7 443.0	7 710.8	7 888.4	8 115.9	8 411.7	8 691.3	8 940.7	9 112.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	106.3	105.6	113.4	103.2	99.7	109.6	110.7	113.1	112.5	98.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	178.0	189.7	207.1	209.0	220.7	217.5	225.0	225.6	250.2	240.2
F	Construction	3 603.6	3 663.4	3 628.9	3 600.0	3 724.2	3 962.6	4 242.4	4 278.0	4 420.1	4 294.9
G-U	Services	28 301.0	29 079.5	30 135.3	30 407.6	30 221.5	30 944.2	31 419.6	31 714.5	32 653.5	33 925.4
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	9 118.1	9 292.8	9 579.3	9 650.4	9 599.0	9 720.6	9 774.0	9 660.9	10 019.8	10 676.0
H	Transportation and storage	1 893.3	1 891.5	1 948.7	2 006.8	2 048.7	2 115.3	2 197.6	2 267.2	2 414.8	2 435.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	3 046.7	3 201.9	3 337.5	3 410.2	3 449.3	3 654.0	3 837.0	3 925.2	4 053.8	4 386.0
J	Information and communication	364.6	387.2	395.1	416.8	366.1	376.0	408.5	401.5	402.9	394.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	429.4	441.4	526.9	519.9	519.2	516.6	493.8	511.4	532.3	553.8
L	Real estate activities	236.4	268.0	280.3	250.2	270.9	305.4	281.6	302.7	313.7	326.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 051.9	1 124.9	1 127.3	1 204.6	1 212.4	1 245.3	1 304.9	1 309.8	1 456.5	1 447.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 075.1	1 166.9	1 239.6	1 256.4	1 264.3	1 319.2	1 376.0	1 406.4	1 409.5	1 437.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 326.7	2 362.8	2 397.8	2 367.8	2 321.5	2 257.9	2 252.3	2 205.0	2 244.1	2 325.4
P	Education	2 472.7	2 519.4	2 579.4	2 561.7	2 501.4	2 535.9	2 559.2	2 648.9	2 677.1	2 643.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 387.8	1 367.5	1 462.5	1 503.2	1 506.2	1 544.3	1 542.8	1 611.1	1 648.6	1 650.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	419.7	443.5	426.1	439.3	418.7	444.4	465.7	465.6	486.1	477.0
S	Other service activities	2 385.2	2 479.1	2 621.8	2 598.7	2 470.1	2 521.7	2 549.3	2 649.9	2 696.9	2 776.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	2 090.1	2 129.8	2 207.5	2 219.1	2 270.7	2 386.8	2 374.9	2 346.0	2 294.3	2 393.9
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	3.3	2.9	5.6	2.6	2.9	0.8	2.0	3.0	3.0	1.9
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	30 461.7	31 000.7	32 350.8	32 770.7	33 261.6	34 118.1	35 015.9	35 608.1	36 446.3	37 147.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2 433.4	2 554.0	2 670.4	2 670.9	2 781.4	2 839.5	2 990.0	2 992.1	3 037.5	3 108.0
B-F	Industry	8 467.5	8 561.4	8 834.2	9 043.5	9 352.9	9 743.4	10 108.2	10 370.8	10 660.6	10 587.5
B	Mining and quarrying	174.4	174.0	212.7	233.2	218.7	221.6	189.5	190.8	194.5	187.1
C	Manufacturing	5 383.1	5 552.2	5 707.3	5 990.6	6 210.9	6 404.7	6 621.5	6 888.0	7 075.5	7 119.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	105.7	104.5	112.2	102.6	99.0	108.8	110.3	112.6	111.8	97.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	113.8	116.6	130.9	133.6	140.1	133.6	133.8	140.4	148.1	152.8
F	Construction	2 690.4	2 614.1	2 671.1	2 583.6	2 684.2	2 874.7	3 053.1	3 039.1	3 130.6	3 029.9
G-U	Services	19 560.8	19 885.2	20 846.2	21 056.3	21 127.3	21 535.2	21 917.6	22 245.2	22 748.2	23 451.5
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	4 461.0	4 419.0	4 699.4	4 797.2	4 855.8	4 916.5	4 989.7	5 050.9	5 275.6	5 543.7
H	Transportation and storage	1 459.3	1 445.4	1 498.4	1 558.5	1 611.1	1 648.9	1 689.6	1 744.5	1 807.3	1 814.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 685.0	1 761.1	1 829.3	1 891.1	1 948.4	2 008.6	2 160.8	2 267.4	2 332.8	2 554.7
J	Information and communication	346.5	370.1	378.9	398.9	354.0	357.3	390.7	386.1	388.9	374.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	415.9	428.0	509.5	502.1	497.2	502.3	483.3	493.8	515.7	537.7
L	Real estate activities	161.5	183.3	190.3	171.3	187.9	221.0	196.9	214.2	217.1	234.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	629.6	676.5	690.5	716.5	739.3	754.7	792.7	793.4	872.9	856.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	908.8	977.6	1 050.1	1 061.3	1 074.7	1 141.4	1 188.5	1 196.4	1 217.4	1 241.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 307.5	2 345.3	2 377.8	2 348.8	2 303.4	2 241.2	2 236.9	2 187.9	2 228.9	2 307.6
P	Education	2 393.7	2 426.0	2 485.0	2 475.9	2 402.1	2 432.1	2 456.5	2 545.1	2 574.3	2 535.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 168.4	1 156.0	1 227.4	1 272.3	1 305.0	1 312.0	1 304.1	1 345.6	1 359.5	1 346.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	288.0	290.8	294.5	310.9	297.3	310.1	313.5	321.0	334.3	334.6
S	Other service activities	1 242.2	1 273.3	1 402.2	1 329.9	1 277.4	1 301.5	1 337.6	1 349.9	1 326.0	1 373.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	2 090.1	2 129.8	2 207.5	2 219.1	2 270.7	2 386.8	2 374.9	2 346.0	2 294.3	2 393.9
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	3.2	2.9	5.5	2.6	2.9	0.8	2.0	3.0	3.0	1.8

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

NETHERLANDS

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	8 725	8 726	8 861	8 932	8 896	8 933	8 966	9 042	9 148	9 297
Males	4 714	4 691	4 761	4 804	4 802	4 795	4 804	4 834	4 886	4 953
Females	4 011	4 034	4 100	4 128	4 093	4 137	4 161	4 209	4 262	4 344
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	435	434	516	647	660	614	539	438	350	314
Males	213	216	260	346	343	313	268	216	182	168
Females	222	218	255	301	317	301	271	221	169	146
Employment, thousands										
All persons	8 290	8 291	8 345	8 285	8 236	8 319	8 427	8 605	8 798	8 982
Males	4 501	4 475	4 501	4 459	4 460	4 482	4 536	4 617	4 705	4 785
Females	3 789	3 816	3 845	3 827	3 776	3 836	3 891	3 987	4 093	4 198
Employment (%)										
Males	54.3	54.0	53.9	53.8	54.1	53.9	53.8	53.7	53.5	53.3
Females	45.7	46.0	46.1	46.2	45.9	46.1	46.2	46.3	46.5	46.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	5.0	5.0	5.8	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.0	4.8	3.8	3.4
Males	4.5	4.6	5.5	7.2	7.1	6.5	5.6	4.5	3.7	3.4
Females	5.5	5.4	6.2	7.3	7.7	7.3	6.5	5.3	4.0	3.4
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	8 290	8 291	8 345	8 285	8 236	8 319	8 427	8 605	8 798	8 982
Employees	7 033	7 031	7 057	6 947	6 860	6 909	7 000	7 154	7 322	7 475
Employers and persons working on own account	1 199	1 205	1 236	1 288	1 328	1 354	1 379	1 411	1 439	1 460
Unpaid family workers	52	52	46	42	41	47	38	29	30	33
Employees as % of employment	84.8	84.8	84.6	83.9	83.3	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.2	83.2
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	37.1	37.0	37.6	38.5	38.3	38.5	37.7	37.3	37.3	37.0
Male share of part time employment	25.0	24.6	25.5	26.7	27.4	27.3	26.7	27.1	27.5	27.9
Female share of part time employment	75.0	75.4	74.5	73.3	72.6	72.7	73.3	72.9	72.5	72.1
Male part-time as % of male employment	17.2	16.9	17.8	19.2	19.4	19.5	18.7	18.9	19.2	19.4
Female part-time as % of female employment	60.6	60.6	60.9	61.1	60.6	60.7	59.7	58.6	58.0	56.9
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	6.8	6.7	7.9	6.8	6.2	5.9	6.8	7.4	8.5	9.8
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	25.4	24.5	23.0	19.6	17.5	18.0	19.8	21.8	24.1	27.8
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	19.4	18.7	18.1	18.8	17.0	16.1	15.2	15.3	15.3	16.8
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	20.9	17.0	17.4	19.2	19.4	16.3	15.5	14.9	14.2	14.3
More than 1 year	27.6	33.2	33.5	35.6	39.9	43.6	42.7	40.7	38.0	31.4

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/18d61>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/11101>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/8cfb7>.

NETHERLANDS

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	58.1	56.9	58.3	58.7	57.5	59.0	59.1	60.2	61.6	63.2
20-24	77.8	76.9	76.8	77.6	76.0	75.7	75.1	73.8	74.3	76.1
25-34	93.7	93.3	93.2	92.3	92.2	91.8	91.3	91.0	91.3	90.9
35-44	94.5	94.0	94.0	93.1	93.3	93.2	92.7	92.7	92.6	92.9
45-54	91.8	91.8	91.9	91.4	91.1	91.4	91.3	90.5	91.2	90.9
55-59	84.2	84.9	86.0	85.8	85.6	86.4	86.3	85.7	87.0	87.2
60-64	48.5	50.0	54.6	61.9	64.4	67.9	69.3	71.4	72.1	74.0
15-24	67.9	67.0	67.7	68.4	67.0	67.5	67.2	67.0	68.0	69.7
25-54	93.3	93.0	93.0	92.3	92.2	92.1	91.7	91.3	91.7	91.5
55-64	66.3	67.5	70.6	74.2	75.5	77.6	78.2	79.0	80.0	81.0
65 and over	9.2	8.9	10.8	11.3	12.7	11.4	11.4	12.2	12.7	13.7
15-64	83.4	83.2	83.9	84.3	84.2	84.6	84.4	84.2	84.7	85.1
Females										
15-19	60.4	61.1	62.8	61.7	60.3	61.8	63.0	62.9	64.6	65.1
20-24	76.7	77.0	78.3	77.7	74.5	76.6	75.1	76.2	74.8	75.3
25-34	85.7	85.0	85.5	85.2	84.6	84.8	84.3	84.1	84.5	85.9
35-44	82.8	81.8	82.4	83.5	82.5	82.2	82.0	81.3	82.1	83.0
45-54	78.6	79.2	79.6	79.7	79.3	79.9	80.5	80.9	80.8	81.4
55-59	61.0	64.4	65.5	66.8	67.1	68.1	69.0	71.1	71.3	72.1
60-64	28.6	31.9	35.8	37.7	40.4	44.0	47.0	48.0	51.2	53.1
15-24	68.6	69.2	70.8	70.0	67.7	69.4	69.2	69.7	69.8	70.3
25-54	82.1	81.8	82.3	82.6	81.9	82.1	82.2	82.0	82.4	83.3
55-64	44.8	48.2	51.0	52.8	54.3	56.7	58.6	60.2	61.8	63.1
65 and over	3.1	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.8	4.6	5.6
15-64	72.4	72.9	74.0	74.4	73.8	74.7	75.0	75.2	75.8	76.7
All persons										
15-24	68.3	68.1	69.2	69.2	67.4	68.5	68.2	68.3	68.9	70.0
25-54	87.7	87.4	87.6	87.4	87.1	87.1	86.9	86.7	87.0	87.4
55-64	55.6	57.9	60.8	63.5	64.9	67.1	68.4	69.5	70.9	72.0
65 and over	5.9	5.7	6.7	6.9	7.7	7.3	7.1	7.7	8.4	9.4
15-64	77.9	78.1	79.0	79.4	79.0	79.6	79.7	79.7	80.3	80.9
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	14.4	13.3	14.9	16.4	15.8	14.2	14.9	11.8	9.3	8.6
20-24	10.2	8.4	9.5	11.4	9.9	9.2	8.7	6.7	6.4	6.2
25-34	3.5	3.9	4.7	6.8	6.5	5.7	4.4	3.6	3.1	3.2
35-44	2.5	2.7	3.5	5.4	5.4	4.4	3.6	3.1	2.4	2.2
45-54	3.4	3.7	4.4	5.6	5.6	4.9	3.9	3.0	2.5	2.0
55-59	4.5	4.4	5.4	6.9	7.5	7.1	5.2	4.2	3.3	2.9
60-64	3.8	4.8	5.2	7.7	9.0	10.3	9.4	6.7	5.4	3.8
15-24	12.0	10.5	11.8	13.5	12.4	11.3	11.4	9.0	7.7	7.3
25-54	3.1	3.4	4.2	5.9	5.8	5.0	4.0	3.2	2.6	2.5
55-64	4.2	4.5	5.3	7.2	8.1	8.4	7.0	5.3	4.2	3.3
65 and over	1.0	3.0	3.4	4.7	5.9	5.3	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.9
15-64	4.6	4.6	5.5	7.3	7.2	6.6	5.6	4.5	3.7	3.4
Total	4.5	4.6	5.5	7.2	7.1	6.5	5.6	4.5	3.7	3.4
Females										
15-19	13.4	12.8	15.3	16.1	15.7	14.8	13.2	11.1	8.8	7.5
20-24	7.6	7.1	8.9	10.5	11.1	8.4	7.9	6.9	4.8	5.1
25-34	4.7	4.5	5.6	6.8	6.6	6.1	5.2	4.6	2.8	3.0
35-44	4.9	4.7	5.5	6.4	7.0	6.3	5.4	3.7	2.8	2.7
45-54	4.2	4.5	4.3	5.6	6.3	6.4	5.5	4.3	3.4	2.4
55-59	4.4	4.7	5.0	6.4	6.9	7.0	7.0	5.2	4.1	2.9
60-64	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.8	7.9	8.7	8.1	6.9	6.0	3.5
15-24	10.1	9.5	11.6	12.9	13.1	11.2	10.3	8.8	6.6	6.2
25-54	4.6	4.5	5.1	6.2	6.6	6.3	5.4	4.2	3.0	2.7
55-64	4.5	4.9	5.2	6.2	7.2	7.6	7.4	5.8	4.8	3.1
65 and over	5.3	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.7	3.6	4.6	4.6	4.2	2.8
15-64	5.5	5.4	6.3	7.4	7.8	7.3	6.5	5.3	4.0	3.4
Total	5.5	5.4	6.2	7.3	7.7	7.3	6.5	5.3	4.0	3.4
All persons										
15-24	11.1	10.0	11.7	13.2	12.7	11.3	10.8	8.9	7.2	6.7
25-54	3.8	3.9	4.6	6.0	6.2	5.6	4.6	3.7	2.8	2.6
55-64	4.4	4.7	5.3	6.8	7.7	8.1	7.2	5.5	4.5	3.2
65 and over	2.3	3.0	3.4	4.3	5.1	4.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.5
15-64	5.0	5.0	5.9	7.3	7.5	6.9	6.1	4.9	3.8	3.4

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

NETHERLANDS

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	8 289.7	8 291.4	8 345.1	8 285.2	8 236.1	8 318.7	8 427.1	8 604.8	8 798.0	8 982.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	229.4	206.0	205.1	159.1	174.0	178.0	175.1	176.1	166.8	167.9
B-F	Industry	1 326.5	1 270.3	1 291.7	1 254.2	1 232.0	1 260.7	1 275.9	1 282.5	1 285.3	1 301.2
B	Mining and quarrying	9.0	7.2	9.6	11.0	10.0	13.4	10.8	8.2	9.1	8.5
C	Manufacturing	796.0	761.4	767.5	764.5	764.6	786.2	802.3	800.6	812.5	812.1
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	34.1	33.2	38.2	31.4	27.4	27.7	32.5	29.5	30.4	34.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	35.0	33.0	35.0	34.5	32.6	30.9	32.8	35.5	30.6	33.5
F	Construction	452.3	435.5	441.5	412.8	397.5	402.6	397.6	408.7	402.8	412.6
G-U	Services	6 733.8	6 815.1	6 848.3	6 871.9	6 830.0	6 880.0	6 976.0	7 146.3	7 345.9	7 513.4
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	1 079.4	1 084.6	1 125.9	1 215.7	1 234.7	1 233.0	1 242.3	1 251.6	1 244.8	1 249.6
H	Transportation and storage	388.7	389.5	389.9	366.8	357.7	356.1	374.3	384.0	403.4	394.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	330.6	335.8	340.4	313.4	325.3	351.8	356.5	362.8	390.1	387.1
J	Information and communication	293.7	284.7	283.5	254.0	244.8	256.0	272.3	273.2	282.6	300.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	216.4	218.5	219.7	274.0	280.4	268.2	263.8	253.0	256.5	246.3
L	Real estate activities	62.7	60.4	64.4	62.7	63.8	67.0	65.5	64.3	64.9	66.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	474.7	471.3	490.8	575.8	580.8	585.2	577.6	586.6	644.2	645.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	296.9	296.1	309.1	385.6	410.1	429.1	445.0	443.1	455.3	478.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	537.1	538.0	517.7	501.5	490.4	484.9	483.0	496.9	500.9	509.1
P	Education	566.2	557.4	557.7	547.6	543.8	557.5	561.2	559.0	580.5	587.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 342.2	1 356.2	1 362.1	1 330.2	1 299.1	1 291.1	1 292.9	1 271.5	1 312.5	1 366.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	169.9	165.2	168.6	159.3	159.5	168.7	169.2	171.7	173.5	192.9
S	Other service activities	172.8	160.0	176.0	186.5	185.8	180.6	180.6	175.6	174.6	167.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	4.5	3.5	2.9	6.7	9.5	..	4.0	8.6	11.8	13.7
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	2.6	..	..	..	..	1.8	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	7 038.1	7 034.8	7 063.0	6 955.2	6 867.6	6 917.7	7 010.1	7 164.8	7 329.4	7 489.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	99.1	100.2	98.1	72.9	75.1	70.2	73.4	74.8	71.7	72.8
B-F	Industry	1 150.9	1 104.5	1 118.1	1 065.6	1 044.8	1 077.3	1 093.1	1 092.9	1 098.4	1 100.4
B	Mining and quarrying	9.0	7.1	9.5	10.6	9.8	13.2	10.7	8.2	8.8	8.4
C	Manufacturing	745.3	713.1	716.6	706.3	707.4	729.4	747.5	741.9	751.5	749.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	34.1	32.8	37.8	31.0	26.4	26.6	31.8	28.5	29.4	33.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	33.6	32.0	33.1	33.6	32.0	30.2	31.9	34.9	29.2	31.6
F	Construction	329.0	319.6	321.0	284.1	269.2	277.9	271.2	279.4	279.6	278.2
G-U	Services	5 788.1	5 830.1	5 846.9	5 816.8	5 747.8	5 770.3	5 843.7	5 997.1	6 159.3	6 316.2
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	941.3	954.4	990.7	1 048.5	1 055.6	1 056.3	1 059.1	1 070.5	1 072.8	1 084.7
H	Transportation and storage	355.4	356.7	359.6	333.3	324.6	322.6	340.6	345.8	362.5	354.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	281.9	286.2	293.5	265.7	271.9	294.0	295.1	304.1	328.4	331.7
J	Information and communication	237.5	228.4	225.4	196.2	183.4	191.8	205.1	202.8	220.3	235.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	206.5	208.1	208.5	236.1	229.2	217.0	216.7	205.5	206.1	196.4
L	Real estate activities	51.3	49.7	53.8	48.2	49.1	52.2	52.3	52.8	51.0	53.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	329.2	323.2	322.8	363.7	362.8	358.5	354.1	364.2	389.3	391.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	268.6	265.7	277.6	328.0	347.1	363.2	373.5	375.2	384.7	403.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	532.7	533.9	513.8	494.6	481.1	477.0	475.6	490.6	495.4	503.0
P	Education	530.2	517.4	514.3	492.9	489.9	496.9	496.8	492.3	513.6	513.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 239.5	1 243.7	1 246.2	1 206.1	1 168.2	1 155.2	1 159.6	1 134.5	1 166.4	1 220.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	109.4	106.1	104.7	95.6	91.6	99.1	100.0	98.4	99.3	106.6
S	Other service activities	111.3	99.3	112.0	119.6	117.9	108.5	104.4	106.0	99.0	100.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	2.6	2.2	2.4	3.9	4.0	..	..	7.1	9.8	10.6
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

NEW ZEALAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 298	2 327	2 333	2 362	2 432	2 484	2 585	2 670	2 715	2 746
Males	1 215	1 227	1 224	1 236	1 273	1 304	1 357	1 401	1 421	1 430
Females	1 082	1 100	1 109	1 126	1 159	1 181	1 228	1 268	1 295	1 316
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	141	139	150	136	131	133	132	125	117	112
Males	72	71	75	64	60	64	64	59	59	54
Females	70	68	74	72	70	69	67	66	58	58
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 157	2 188	2 183	2 226	2 302	2 351	2 454	2 544	2 598	2 634
Males	1 144	1 156	1 149	1 172	1 213	1 240	1 292	1 342	1 362	1 376
Females	1 013	1 032	1 034	1 055	1 089	1 112	1 161	1 202	1 237	1 258
Employment (%)										
Males	53.0	52.8	52.6	52.6	52.7	52.7	52.7	52.7	52.4	52.2
Females	47.0	47.2	47.4	47.4	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.6	47.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	6.2	6.0	6.4	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.1
Males	5.9	5.8	6.2	5.2	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.2	4.2	3.8
Females	6.4	6.2	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.2	4.5	4.4
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 154	2 186	2 180	2 224	2 299	2 348	2 451	2 541	2 596	2 637
Employees	1 804	1 819	1 817	1 881	1 948	1 999	2 009	2 064	2 118	2 147
Employers and persons working on own account	327	344	340	317	328	328	419	457	456	471
Unpaid family workers	23	22	23	26	24	21	22	20	22	19
Employees as % of employment	83.8	83.2	83.3	84.6	84.7	85.1	82.0	81.2	81.6	81.4
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	21.8	22.1	22.3	21.9	21.8	21.6	21.3	21.2	20.8	19.8
Male share of part time employment	27.5	26.6	26.0	26.8	28.1	27.5	28.5	28.9	28.7	28.6
Female share of part time employment	72.5	73.4	74.0	73.2	71.9	72.5	71.5	71.1	71.3	71.4
Male part-time as % of male employment	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.2	11.6	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.4	10.8
Female part-time as % of female employment	33.7	34.4	35.0	33.9	33.1	33.1	32.2	31.9	31.2	29.6
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	23.4	25.6	25.4	24.2	24.6	26.3	26.4	25.2	27.8	27.5
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	28.9	27.1	25.6	25.4	26.1	25.4	23.7	22.8	24.0	23.9
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	19.5	18.3	16.7	18.0	17.0	15.6	16.8	17.0	16.8	17.3
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	19.3	20.1	19.1	20.1	18.8	19.2	19.1	19.5	18.2	18.7
More than 1 year	8.9	8.9	13.3	12.3	13.5	13.5	14.0	15.5	13.2	12.6

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/11610>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/d2c64>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/4e5bd>.

NEW ZEALAND

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	46.7	45.8	42.4	42.7	45.5	46.3	45.7	47.3	45.6	45.1
20-24	77.7	79.4	80.4	77.0	78.7	80.2	82.3	81.5	82.2	81.4
25-34	91.7	91.0	90.7	91.7	91.5	92.0	93.0	93.4	93.2	92.2
35-44	92.6	92.7	91.9	92.2	93.6	93.3	94.1	93.6	94.1	94.1
45-54	91.1	91.9	91.1	90.9	91.7	90.8	91.8	92.4	92.3	92.8
55-59	86.3	87.0	88.1	87.6	87.5	86.3	87.0	89.9	89.8	87.7
60-64	78.8	78.2	77.7	76.3	78.5	79.8	81.3	83.4	83.0	80.0
15-24	61.6	62.2	61.1	59.7	62.2	63.5	64.7	65.1	64.7	64.0
25-54	91.8	91.9	91.3	91.6	92.3	92.0	92.9	93.1	93.2	93.0
55-64	82.7	82.8	83.1	82.3	83.3	83.2	84.4	86.9	86.6	84.1
65 and over	22.6	24.8	25.6	26.9	27.4	27.8	29.2	31.3	30.5	29.6
15-64	83.6	83.7	83.1	82.8	83.9	83.9	85.0	85.7	85.7	85.2
Females										
15-19	48.3	44.9	45.7	42.4	44.3	46.2	45.8	47.3	48.1	48.7
20-24	68.1	69.2	69.0	69.5	70.6	71.4	73.1	74.3	76.9	77.2
25-34	70.0	73.4	73.0	73.4	74.3	74.2	76.4	77.9	79.2	80.1
35-44	77.2	76.5	77.1	77.3	79.4	80.3	80.5	81.1	81.9	81.6
45-54	82.4	82.9	82.4	83.1	82.9	81.8	84.4	86.0	84.7	84.9
55-59	76.8	77.9	77.3	78.9	80.4	78.4	78.6	79.4	79.6	78.4
60-64	60.8	61.0	64.1	64.8	66.7	66.2	67.1	69.1	66.8	67.0
15-24	58.0	57.0	57.4	56.1	57.7	59.1	59.8	61.1	62.9	63.3
25-54	76.8	77.8	77.7	78.1	79.0	78.9	80.5	81.6	81.9	82.2
55-64	69.2	69.8	71.1	72.3	74.0	72.8	73.3	74.6	73.6	73.1
65 and over	12.4	14.0	15.0	15.3	16.0	16.9	18.2	18.0	18.6	19.4
15-64	71.6	72.1	72.4	72.5	73.7	73.7	75.0	76.2	76.6	76.8
All persons										
15-24	59.8	59.6	59.3	57.9	60.0	61.4	62.3	63.2	63.8	63.7
25-54	84.0	84.5	84.2	84.6	85.4	85.2	86.5	87.2	87.4	87.4
55-64	75.8	76.2	77.0	77.1	78.5	77.9	78.6	80.6	79.9	78.4
65 and over	17.1	19.0	20.0	20.8	21.4	22.0	23.4	24.3	24.2	24.2
15-64	77.4	77.7	77.6	77.5	78.7	78.7	79.9	80.9	81.1	80.9
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	23.9	28.1	26.3	22.5	19.9	20.6	20.6	20.8	21.1	17.9
20-24	12.7	12.7	12.9	10.4	9.7	10.1	9.4	8.2	8.1	7.5
25-34	6.2	5.4	6.1	4.5	4.1	4.2	4.8	3.4	3.0	3.3
35-44	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.1
45-54	3.8	3.8	4.3	3.3	3.0	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.4	2.2
55-59	4.0	3.4	4.0	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.4	2.5	2.8	2.3
60-64	3.7	3.1	4.6	4.1	3.0	3.2	2.8	3.3	2.9	3.2
15-24	17.1	18.5	17.6	14.7	13.4	13.8	13.2	12.6	12.5	11.0
25-54	4.5	4.3	4.8	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3	2.8	2.7	2.6
55-64	3.9	3.2	4.3	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.7
65 and over	2.1	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.5
15-64	6.4	6.5	6.8	5.4	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.0
Total	6.2	6.3	6.5	5.2	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.2	4.2	3.8
Females										
15-19	26.3	23.3	25.8	22.9	19.9	20.1	20.4	19.5	16.8	17.7
20-24	11.5	11.8	13.5	10.9	11.3	9.8	9.4	9.5	7.4	7.5
25-34	7.6	6.7	7.7	7.2	7.2	6.9	6.0	5.4	4.7	4.0
35-44	5.2	5.8	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.7	3.6
45-54	4.0	4.4	4.8	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.7
55-59	3.2	3.5	3.9	4.1	2.9	3.7	3.1	2.7	1.9	2.7
60-64	2.5	3.1	3.7	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.1	2.5
15-24	17.8	16.4	18.4	15.4	14.6	13.8	13.5	13.2	10.9	11.3
25-54	5.4	5.5	6.0	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.5
55-64	2.9	3.4	3.8	3.6	2.9	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.0	2.6
65 and over	1.7	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.7	1.3
15-64	7.1	6.9	7.6	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.7	5.4	4.6	4.6
Total	6.9	6.8	7.4	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.2	4.5	4.4
All persons										
15-24	17.4	17.5	18.0	15.1	13.9	13.8	13.4	12.9	11.7	11.2
25-54	4.9	4.9	5.3	4.4	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.0
55-64	3.5	3.3	4.1	3.6	3.0	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.7
65 and over	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.4
15-64	6.7	6.7	7.2	6.0	5.6	5.6	5.3	4.9	4.5	4.3

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

NEW ZEALAND

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 149.0	2 183.0	2 177.0	2 217.0	2 290.0	2 338.0	2 416.0	2 522.0	2 570.0	2 596.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	145.0	151.0	147.0	143.0	143.0	144.0	162.0	161.0	154.0	154.0
B-F	Industry	450.0	444.0	439.0	448.0	478.0	515.0	500.0	525.0	520.0	516.0
B	Mining and quarrying	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0
C	Manufacturing	250.0	251.0	248.0	250.0	251.0	263.0	248.0	256.0	253.0	246.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	10.0	10.0	11.0	11.0	14.0	14.0	13.0	13.0	12.0	12.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	7.0	7.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	9.0	8.0	9.0	10.0	11.0
F	Construction	176.0	169.0	167.0	173.0	199.0	222.0	227.0	243.0	240.0	242.0
G-U	Services	1 554.0	1 588.0	1 591.0	1 626.0	1 669.0	1 679.0	1 754.0	1 836.0	1 896.0	1 926.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	342.0	343.0	330.0	334.0	352.0	346.0	362.0	371.0	370.0	380.0
H	Transportation and storage	92.0	95.0	105.0	106.0	104.0	101.0	100.0	106.0	112.0	117.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	118.0	122.0	121.0	127.0	122.0	129.0	140.0	145.0	154.0	150.0
J	Information and communication	73.0	77.0	81.0	83.0	85.0	91.0	89.0	91.0	94.0	90.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	62.0	66.0	69.0	70.0	69.0	68.0	69.0	71.0	73.0	80.0
L	Real estate activities	28.0	27.0	26.0	27.0	28.0	29.0	32.0	40.0	41.0	44.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	138.0	135.0	134.0	141.0	141.0	137.0	152.0	179.0	185.0	189.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	82.0	90.0	92.0	95.0	98.0	96.0	104.0	108.0	110.0	121.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	112.0	111.0	108.0	108.0	116.0	116.0	126.0	131.0	138.0	141.0
P	Education	188.0	199.0	193.0	193.0	197.0	201.0	216.0	226.0	228.0	213.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	223.0	228.0	229.0	241.0	249.0	254.0	253.0	256.0	273.0	277.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	41.0	39.0	44.0	42.0	46.0	49.0	48.0	47.0	51.0	52.0
S	Other service activities	51.0	52.0	56.0	57.0	61.0	62.0	62.0	62.0	66.0	70.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	1 803.0	1 817.0	1 814.0	1 875.0	1 940.0	1 991.0	1 996.0	2 047.0	2 095.0	2 110.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	84.0	83.0	81.0	82.0	83.0	89.0	91.0	87.0	83.0	85.0
B-F	Industry	371.0	367.0	365.0	371.0	398.0	429.0	396.0	412.0	412.0	402.0
B	Mining and quarrying	7.0	7.0	6.0	6.0	7.0	6.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0
C	Manufacturing	228.0	229.0	225.0	225.0	227.0	239.0	219.0	225.0	221.0	212.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	10.0	9.0	11.0	11.0	14.0	13.0	12.0	13.0	12.0	12.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	6.0	5.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	7.0	8.0	9.0	10.0
F	Construction	120.0	117.0	118.0	123.0	143.0	163.0	154.0	162.0	165.0	163.0
G-U	Services	1 348.0	1 367.0	1 368.0	1 422.0	1 459.0	1 473.0	1 509.0	1 548.0	1 600.0	1 623.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	301.0	299.0	288.0	297.0	314.0	308.0	315.0	320.0	320.0	329.0
H	Transportation and storage	79.0	82.0	92.0	93.0	90.0	89.0	87.0	91.0	97.0	100.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	102.0	103.0	104.0	108.0	107.0	112.0	121.0	124.0	128.0	122.0
J	Information and communication	58.0	61.0	64.0	69.0	72.0	75.0	71.0	69.0	73.0	71.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	58.0	60.0	63.0	64.0	62.0	63.0	64.0	64.0	66.0	73.0
L	Real estate activities	14.0	12.0	14.0	16.0	15.0	15.0	17.0	20.0	23.0	23.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	100.0	96.0	95.0	105.0	102.0	105.0	111.0	125.0	128.0	132.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	63.0	70.0	70.0	76.0	80.0	79.0	77.0	77.0	79.0	89.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	110.0	110.0	105.0	106.0	114.0	114.0	125.0	130.0	137.0	139.0
P	Education	180.0	191.0	184.0	184.0	187.0	189.0	205.0	213.0	215.0	201.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	206.0	209.0	211.0	223.0	229.0	235.0	234.0	232.0	248.0	251.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	33.0	31.0	34.0	35.0	38.0	40.0	37.0	36.0	39.0	40.0
S	Other service activities	40.0	40.0	42.0	44.0	47.0	48.0	45.0	43.0	47.0	51.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	1.0	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

NORWAY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 592	2 620	2 669	2 694	2 721	2 760	2 768	2 759	2 792	2 819
Males	1 370	1 379	1 413	1 422	1 437	1 461	1 466	1 459	1 480	1 495
Females	1 222	1 241	1 256	1 272	1 285	1 298	1 302	1 300	1 312	1 324
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	91	84	83	92	95	119	129	115	106	104
Males	55	47	50	51	53	67	79	67	60	59
Females	36	37	33	41	42	52	51	48	46	45
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 501	2 536	2 585	2 602	2 627	2 641	2 638	2 644	2 686	2 716
Males	1 315	1 332	1 362	1 371	1 384	1 395	1 387	1 392	1 421	1 436
Females	1 186	1 204	1 223	1 230	1 243	1 246	1 251	1 252	1 265	1 279
Employment (%)										
Males	52.6	52.5	52.7	52.7	52.7	52.8	52.6	52.6	52.9	52.9
Females	47.4	47.5	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.2	47.4	47.4	47.1	47.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	4.3	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.7
Males	4.0	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.6	5.4	4.6	4.0	3.9
Females	2.9	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.4
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 501	2 536	2 585	2 602	2 627	2 641	2 638	2 644	2 686	2 716
Employees	2 308	2 357	2 406	2 419	2 436	2 455	2 454	2 471	2 512	2 540
Employers and persons working on own account	188	174	175	176	185	180	179	170	170	172
Unpaid family workers	5	4	5	5	4	5	5	3 ^e	3	..
Employees as % of employment	92.3	93.0	93.0	93.0	92.8	93.0	93.0	93.5	93.5	93.5
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	20.4	20.4	20.1	20.2	19.9	20.1	19.8	19.3	19.3	20.1
Male share of part time employment	29.4	29.1	30.9	31.2	30.6	32.2	32.4	32.3	32.2	33.5
Female share of part time employment	70.6	70.9	69.1	68.8	69.4	67.8	67.6	67.7	67.8	66.5
Male part-time as % of male employment	11.5	11.3	11.8	11.9	11.5	12.3	12.2	11.8	11.7	12.7
Female part-time as % of female employment	30.2	30.4	29.3	29.5	29.2	28.8	28.1	27.6	27.7	28.5
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	15.2	16.6	17.0	16.5	16.2	14.5	14.2	14.4	14.7	16.1
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	25.4	28.1	28.8	28.1	28.9	27.7	24.2	24.0	26.3	27.0
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	22.0	18.4	18.5	20.3	17.5	19.6	17.5	18.1	16.7	17.4
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	16.8	13.0	15.8	14.2	14.3	14.3	16.8	14.1	15.3	15.3
More than 1 year	20.6	23.8	19.9	20.9	23.1	23.9	27.4	29.4	27.0	24.1

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/db29f>,

<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/34345>

and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/6b43c>.

NORWAY

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	39.4	36.8	38.4	37.6	34.3	36.0	36.8	36.0	34.4	36.8
20-24	74.6	72.9	73.6	73.5	71.0	73.6	70.3	69.9	72.4	72.4
25-34	88.9	89.0	88.1	88.3	88.4	88.1	87.4	86.0	87.5	87.8
35-44	92.4	91.4	91.8	91.0	90.4	90.6	91.3	90.5	91.6	91.2
45-54	88.9	88.4	88.7	87.8	89.0	88.3	87.6	87.0	87.6	87.9
55-59	82.9	82.9	83.8	82.7	83.9	83.1	85.0	84.4	83.9	85.4
60-64	63.9	64.6	67.5	68.5	69.3	70.0	69.7	68.8	70.4	70.7
15-24	56.6	54.7	56.3	55.9	53.1	55.2	54.0	53.5	54.2	55.2
25-54	90.1	89.6	89.6	89.1	89.3	89.0	88.8	87.8	88.9	88.9
55-64	73.5	73.9	75.9	75.9	77.0	76.9	77.7	77.0	77.5	78.4
65 and over	23.2	23.2	23.1	23.0	13.2	14.6	13.8	13.3	13.0	12.6
15-64	80.6	79.9	80.6	80.2	80.1	80.3	80.1	79.3	80.2	80.7
Females										
15-19	44.0	42.9	44.8	44.1	41.2	41.9	41.2	39.8	38.6	41.5
20-24	70.0	70.0	70.4	71.5	69.6	70.4	68.4	67.3	69.5	69.1
25-34	82.6	82.5	81.7	81.8	82.0	81.4	82.4	81.5	83.1	83.8
35-44	86.5	86.5	86.1	86.0	86.7	86.6	85.5	85.7	83.3	83.8
45-54	83.6	83.6	83.9	84.1	83.5	83.6	83.5	82.8	84.2	82.9
55-59	75.8	77.1	76.3	76.2	78.0	77.3	77.1	77.4	76.9	77.1
60-64	55.2	56.2	58.0	58.9	59.7	61.7	63.0	60.9	60.2	61.4
15-24	56.8	56.6	57.8	58.2	55.8	56.6	55.2	54.0	54.5	55.8
25-54	84.3	84.3	84.0	84.0	84.1	83.9	83.8	83.3	83.5	83.5
55-64	65.5	66.9	67.5	67.9	69.2	69.8	70.3	69.4	68.8	69.5
65 and over	13.7	14.4	14.6	14.0	8.6	8.5	7.9	8.2	9.0	9.1
15-64	75.5	75.7	75.8	76.0	75.9	76.1	75.9	75.2	75.4	75.7
All persons										
15-24	56.7	55.6	57.0	57.0	54.4	55.9	54.6	53.7	54.3	55.5
25-54	87.3	87.0	86.8	86.6	86.8	86.5	86.4	85.6	86.3	86.3
55-64	69.6	70.4	71.8	72.0	73.1	73.4	74.1	73.2	73.2	74.0
65 and over	18.3	18.7	18.7	18.4	11.0	11.5	10.9	10.8	11.0	11.0
15-64	78.1	77.8	78.2	78.2	78.0	78.2	78.0	77.3	77.9	78.3
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	14.3	13.1	12.4	13.7	12.0	13.8	18.6	17.0	17.1	13.8
20-24	9.2	7.8	8.7	9.3	7.8	10.0	10.2	9.1	7.9	8.7
25-34	5.1	4.2	3.9	4.2	5.2	6.1	7.0	4.6	4.4	4.1
35-44	3.0	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	3.7	5.1	4.8	4.0	3.4
45-54	2.1	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.7
55-59	1.9	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.7	3.1	1.8	1.9
60-64	1.6	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.1
15-24	11.0	9.6	9.9	10.7	9.1	11.2	13.0	11.7	10.7	10.4
25-54	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.4	4.2	4.9	4.0	3.6	3.4
55-64	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.6	2.5	1.7	2.0
65 and over	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.5
15-64	4.2	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.7	5.5	4.7	4.2	4.1
Total	4.0	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.6	5.4	4.6	4.0	3.9
Females										
15-19	10.2	9.8	9.0	10.9	8.5	13.2	14.0	13.3	12.6	15.2
20-24	5.8	6.4	5.7	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.3
25-34	3.8	3.6	3.0	4.0	4.6	5.3	5.2	4.7	4.1	3.3
35-44	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.8	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.1
45-54	1.5	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.2
55-59	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.2
60-64	0.7	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9
15-24	7.5	7.7	6.9	7.5	6.6	8.6	9.3	9.0	8.6	9.5
25-54	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.9	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.9
55-64	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.1
65 and over	1.0	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3
15-64	3.0	3.0	2.7	3.3	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5
Total	2.9	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.4
All persons										
15-24	9.3	8.7	8.5	9.1	7.9	9.9	11.2	10.4	9.7	10.0
25-54	3.0	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.3	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.2
55-64	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6
65 and over	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.1
15-64	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.6	4.4	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.8

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

NORWAY

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 500.8	2 535.5	2 585.4	2 601.6	2 626.6	2 641.0	2 638.2	2 643.9	2 685.9	2 715.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	63.7	60.0	57.5	57.3	58.9	53.0	55.0	54.4	56.5	55.3
B-F	Industry	492.3	513.0	522.3	526.9	535.2	530.3	511.9	511.7	522.4	526.5
B	Mining and quarrying	45.7	53.2	59.2	71.9	76.8	68.6	57.5	53.9	62.6	61.2
C	Manufacturing	236.7	238.4	239.1	228.8	228.6	227.5	218.0	212.7	207.6	209.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	17.5	17.6	16.3	15.2	15.5	15.4	17.1	18.7	18.2	16.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	12.6	14.0	13.3	12.2	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.8	13.3	12.7
F	Construction	179.8	189.9	194.5	199.0	201.6	206.0	206.4	212.7	220.7	226.9
G-U	Services	1 944.8	1 962.5	2 005.6	2 017.4	2 032.5	2 057.8	2 071.3	2 077.7	2 107.0	2 133.8
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	346.4	349.2	359.1	355.9	348.6	358.0	360.4	357.9	350.8	357.6
H	Transportation and storage	140.1	144.2	143.5	140.1	139.1	144.4	138.9	132.2	127.3	125.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	68.9	66.9	68.1	68.7	75.1	77.1	71.8	77.7	90.6	92.7
J	Information and communication	91.8	95.9	103.8	105.8	103.5	100.0	97.8	102.6	103.7	107.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	52.5	51.9	52.2	54.5	58.1	53.8	47.0	50.9	54.3	49.9
L	Real estate activities	23.8	19.9	19.5	23.6	25.8	25.9	22.4	22.1	26.7	27.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	137.7	134.2	144.4	149.0	154.2	157.2	159.7	157.5	159.4	159.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	93.3	91.9	94.0	96.4	103.1	111.4	112.7	114.3	125.3	127.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	149.7	145.2	157.4	159.2	162.4	163.8	172.8	180.7	174.8	166.9
P	Education	208.0	211.5	214.1	219.8	226.5	227.1	226.8	219.7	222.3	230.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	529.9	547.9	545.4	534.1	521.1	521.6	538.7	542.0	549.5	563.8
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	51.6	50.9	49.2	52.3	56.4	56.8	59.3	56.0	60.2	63.5
S	Other service activities	47.0	47.9	48.5	48.9	48.2	52.5	53.8	56.4	57.8	57.1
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	2.6	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 307.8	2 357.2	2 405.5	2 418.9	2 436.4	2 455.0	2 454.4	2 471.0	2 512.2	2 539.5
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	22.5	25.1	24.2	24.7	25.5	23.0	25.4	27.6	28.3	30.6
B-F	Industry	456.7	479.5	486.5	492.5	497.7	496.3	478.2	477.8	492.6	495.5
B	Mining and quarrying	45.4	52.9	58.9	71.4	76.4	68.5	57.5	53.9	62.6	61.1
C	Manufacturing	229.1	230.2	229.5	220.3	221.3	221.2	211.6	206.0	200.2	202.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	17.5	17.6	16.3	15.2	15.5	15.4	17.0	17.9	18.1	16.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	12.6	13.8	13.1	12.1	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.7	13.3	12.5
F	Construction	152.1	165.2	168.7	173.5	171.8	178.4	179.2	186.4	198.5	203.4
G-U	Services	1 828.7	1 852.6	1 894.9	1 901.7	1 913.2	1 935.7	1 950.9	1 965.7	1 991.4	2 013.5
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	328.3	331.6	342.7	338.8	331.9	339.7	343.5	344.6	335.9	341.1
H	Transportation and storage	125.7	131.2	130.5	127.4	128.1	133.6	126.2	121.3	119.1	116.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	65.5	63.7	64.7	64.5	71.0	72.3	67.1	72.7	86.2	88.9
J	Information and communication	87.2	91.8	98.8	100.8	96.8	94.2	93.4	96.8	97.1	101.5
K	Financial and insurance activities	50.7	50.5	51.7	53.9	57.3	52.8	45.5	50.2	53.2	48.9
L	Real estate activities	19.8	17.2	16.4	20.6	22.5	22.3	19.7	19.9	23.8	24.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	116.5	113.9	123.1	127.6	133.5	135.2	139.7	138.8	138.0	135.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	87.3	87.8	88.9	88.6	93.7	103.7	104.5	107.4	118.6	119.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	149.7	145.2	157.3	159.2	162.2	163.6	172.4	179.8	174.2	166.2
P	Education	204.1	207.1	208.6	215.3	222.5	222.0	222.4	214.9	216.9	225.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	510.7	529.8	528.6	517.3	504.0	503.3	520.2	522.1	529.5	543.7
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	40.6	37.9	36.9	38.6	40.3	42.5	44.8	45.4	49.3	50.1
S	Other service activities	38.9	40.2	41.1	41.1	40.2	43.8	44.2	45.6	46.2	47.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	2.5	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

POLAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	17 123	17 221	17 340	17 361	17 428	17 388	17 260	17 267	17 143	17 019
Males	9 446	9 504	9 551	9 568	9 593	9 568	9 514	9 530	9 440	9 398
Females	7 677	7 717	7 789	7 793	7 835	7 820	7 746	7 737	7 703	7 620
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	1 650	1 659	1 749	1 793	1 567	1 304	1 063	844	659	558
Males	881	856	900	927	815	701	581	464	363	284
Females	769	802	850	866	752	603	482	380	296	274
Employment, thousands										
All persons	15 473	15 562	15 591	15 568	15 862	16 084	16 197	16 423	16 484	16 461
Males	8 566	8 648	8 651	8 641	8 778	8 867	8 933	9 066	9 077	9 115
Females	6 907	6 914	6 940	6 927	7 084	7 217	7 264	7 357	7 407	7 346
Employment (%)										
Males	55.4	55.6	55.5	55.5	55.3	55.1	55.2	55.2	55.1	55.4
Females	44.6	44.4	44.5	44.5	44.7	44.9	44.8	44.8	44.9	44.6
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	9.6	9.6	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2	4.9	3.8	3.3
Males	9.3	9.0	9.4	9.7	8.5	7.3	6.1	4.9	3.8	3.0
Females	10.0	10.4	10.9	11.1	9.6	7.7	6.2	4.9	3.8	3.6
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	15 473	15 562	15 591	15 568	15 862	16 084	16 197	16 423	16 484	16 461
Employees	11 906	11 993	12 088	12 157	12 460	12 656	12 828	13 056	13 130	13 153
Employers and persons working on own account	2 955	2 979	2 942	2 885	2 896	2 940	2 928	2 924	2 946	2 940
Unpaid family workers	601	580	549	514	491	475	428	429	396	353
Employees as % of employment	76.9	77.1	77.5	78.1	78.6	78.7	79.2	79.5	79.7	79.9
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	8.7	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.1	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.8
Male share of part time employment	33.1	33.1	32.4	32.1	32.9	33.0	32.0	30.6	31.5	31.2
Female share of part time employment	66.9	66.9	67.6	67.9	67.1	67.0	68.0	69.4	68.5	68.8
Male part-time as % of male employment	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3
Female part-time as % of female employment	13.1	12.5	12.2	11.8	10.7	9.6	9.1	9.5	9.2	9.0
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	13.2	11.8	11.0	10.9	11.7	11.5	13.0	16.1	18.0	19.7
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	19.2	17.2	16.2	15.3	15.8	11.5	13.3	13.3	14.9	15.9
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	21.1	18.9	18.0	17.5	16.7	19.3	20.8	22.1	21.9	24.8
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	21.0	20.5	20.1	19.8	19.5	18.5	17.9	17.5	18.3	18.0
More than 1 year	25.5	31.6	34.8	36.5	36.2	39.3	35.0	31.0	26.9	21.6

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/19867>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/b2631>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/d04ff>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	9.7	8.8	8.3	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.6	6.8	6.8	7.4
20-24	65.3	64.5	64.1	63.9	64.4	63.9	66.6	67.6	67.3	67.5
25-34	93.0	93.1	92.9	93.0	93.0	92.6	93.1	93.3	92.9	93.4
35-44	93.0	92.5	92.9	92.8	93.0	93.1	93.2	93.5	93.5	93.6
45-54	82.7	83.0	83.6	83.3	84.4	84.9	84.9	85.3	85.7	86.8
55-59	64.6	66.9	68.5	70.2	71.0	71.4	71.6	73.4	74.1	74.2
60-64	28.4	32.7	35.7	39.3	41.5	42.2	45.1	48.4	50.5	52.3
15-24	39.3	38.7	38.5	38.4	38.8	38.4	39.8	39.7	39.2	39.2
25-54	89.6	89.7	90.0	90.0	90.5	90.6	90.8	91.1	91.0	91.5
55-64	48.9	51.6	53.5	55.9	57.2	57.5	58.6	60.8	61.9	62.6
65 and over	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.9	7.9	8.4	9.1	8.8	8.7
15-64	72.1	72.6	73.3	73.9	74.6	74.8	75.7	76.6	77.0	77.7
Females										
15-19	6.5	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.3	4.0	5.5	5.7	5.3	4.8
20-24	50.1	47.6	47.5	47.0	48.3	46.2	48.5	49.9	52.7	54.2
25-34	77.2	76.8	77.2	77.1	78.0	78.2	77.3	75.5	75.2	75.2
35-44	83.0	82.8	83.0	82.8	82.7	82.0	80.9	80.9	81.5	80.9
45-54	76.1	76.7	77.4	77.5	78.1	78.5	78.7	79.9	81.2	80.9
55-59	36.3	42.2	46.6	50.7	53.2	55.4	58.2	60.4	61.5	63.6
60-64	13.1	13.8	14.2	14.4	16.0	18.6	20.2	22.1	20.9	20.1
15-24	29.6	28.1	28.4	27.9	28.7	26.9	28.9	29.7	30.7	31.0
25-54	78.6	78.6	79.1	79.1	79.6	79.6	79.0	78.7	79.3	79.0
55-64	25.9	29.0	31.3	33.3	35.2	37.3	39.0	40.5	39.9	40.0
65 and over	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.4
15-64	58.5	58.9	59.7	60.1	61.1	61.4	62.0	62.6	63.3	63.4
All persons										
15-24	34.6	33.5	33.6	33.3	33.9	32.8	34.5	34.8	35.1	35.2
25-54	84.1	84.2	84.6	84.6	85.1	85.1	84.9	84.9	85.2	85.3
55-64	36.7	39.6	41.8	44.0	45.6	46.9	48.3	50.1	50.3	50.7
65 and over	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.5	5.4	5.5
15-64	65.3	65.7	66.5	67.0	67.9	68.1	68.8	69.6	70.1	70.6
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	28.0	28.9	34.1	34.5	35.2	32.7	32.9	21.2	22.3	17.5
20-24	21.7	23.0	23.0	24.4	21.4	19.4	16.0	14.0	10.5	8.8
25-34	9.4	8.8	9.4	9.9	8.9	7.8	6.5	4.9	3.8	2.9
35-44	6.5	6.0	6.5	6.9	5.8	5.1	4.3	3.5	2.9	2.2
45-54	7.6	7.4	7.7	7.4	6.8	5.6	4.4	3.7	2.9	2.4
55-59	8.0	7.4	8.0	8.3	7.4	6.0	5.1	4.3	3.0	2.4
60-64	6.2	7.3	7.9	8.3	6.6	5.8	5.0	3.9	3.9	2.9
15-24	22.4	23.6	24.1	25.4	22.7	20.7	17.4	14.6	11.5	9.6
25-54	7.9	7.5	8.0	8.2	7.2	6.2	5.1	4.1	3.2	2.5
55-64	7.5	7.4	8.0	8.3	7.1	5.9	5.1	4.1	3.4	2.6
65 and over	1.5	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.8
15-64	9.5	9.1	9.5	9.8	8.6	7.4	6.2	5.0	3.9	3.1
Total	9.3	9.0	9.4	9.7	8.5	7.3	6.1	4.9	3.8	3.0
Females										
15-19	34.4	41.1	43.1	40.7	37.0	33.4	31.2	25.2	16.2	21.8
20-24	24.4	27.6	28.5	29.0	24.5	20.0	16.7	14.2	11.7	9.4
25-34	10.8	11.6	12.5	12.6	11.0	8.6	7.1	5.3	4.8	4.7
35-44	7.4	7.5	8.4	9.0	7.8	6.3	5.1	4.0	2.9	3.1
45-54	7.8	8.0	8.0	8.4	7.2	6.4	4.9	3.8	2.8	2.3
55-59	7.5	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.3	5.4	4.1	3.7	2.3	2.5
60-64	3.1	2.6	3.3	4.6	3.1	2.9	1.9	1.6	1.2	0.9
15-24	25.4	28.8	30.0	30.1	25.5	20.9	18.0	15.1	12.1	10.3
25-54	8.7	9.1	9.7	10.0	8.7	7.1	5.7	4.4	3.5	3.3
55-64	6.5	6.2	6.6	6.9	6.3	4.8	3.5	3.1	2.0	2.0
65 and over	2.6	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.4
15-64	10.1	10.5	11.0	11.2	9.7	7.8	6.3	5.0	3.9	3.7
Total	10.0	10.4	10.9	11.1	9.6	7.7	6.2	4.9	3.8	3.6
All persons										
15-24	23.7	25.8	26.5	27.3	23.9	20.8	17.7	14.8	11.7	9.9
25-54	8.3	8.2	8.8	9.0	7.9	6.6	5.4	4.2	3.4	2.9
55-64	7.1	6.9	7.4	7.7	6.8	5.4	4.4	3.7	2.8	2.4
65 and over	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.6
15-64	9.7	9.8	10.2	10.5	9.1	7.6	6.2	5.0	3.9	3.3

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	15 473.1	15 562.2	15 590.7	15 568.0	15 861.5	16 083.9	16 196.9	16 422.7	16 484.1	16 461.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2 018.5	2 008.1	1 960.3	1 867.0	1 819.5	1 849.4	1 707.8	1 672.2	1 577.7	1 498.5
B-F	Industry	4 685.5	4 771.8	4 739.9	4 752.0	4 836.1	4 896.3	5 074.2	5 180.5	5 218.9	5 260.3
B	Mining and quarrying	224.1	247.1	251.6	268.1	267.5	230.4	228.6	211.0	195.2	216.5
C	Manufacturing	2 876.0	2 919.5	2 905.8	2 968.7	3 035.9	3 106.8	3 278.9	3 420.0	3 463.9	3 393.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	177.9	173.6	164.3	166.5	175.9	174.5	172.7	160.5	157.1	159.3
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	150.8	152.8	165.0	164.2	170.4	178.0	171.0	166.3	158.9	186.0
F	Construction	1 256.7	1 278.9	1 253.3	1 184.5	1 186.6	1 206.7	1 223.0	1 222.6	1 243.9	1 305.6
G-U	Services	8 769.1	8 782.3	8 890.5	8 949.1	9 206.0	9 338.1	9 414.9	9 570.1	9 687.5	9 702.2
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	2 285.9	2 274.3	2 270.5	2 226.3	2 295.7	2 329.4	2 353.0	2 328.6	2 288.9	2 305.3
H	Transportation and storage	864.3	874.0	898.1	922.7	927.0	944.4	969.8	1 014.2	1 039.2	1 040.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	338.1	341.4	346.4	330.0	333.9	340.1	376.2	384.8	405.2	403.3
J	Information and communication	302.8	300.0	316.0	330.8	356.0	369.0	360.0	379.0	409.4	430.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	353.9	369.0	393.7	379.0	376.2	394.6	383.9	393.4	407.4	403.9
L	Real estate activities	168.5	164.6	146.9	138.8	158.0	172.0	161.4	145.8	152.4	159.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	477.0	489.8	515.2	521.5	554.7	560.7	584.1	611.9	600.0	626.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	396.5	431.3	424.1	420.0	455.5	440.0	428.9	440.4	430.3	418.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 009.2	1 018.1	1 039.3	1 054.2	1 063.3	1 075.0	1 084.6	1 087.8	1 088.5	1 053.2
P	Education	1 206.0	1 179.6	1 175.4	1 212.4	1 249.3	1 232.8	1 192.6	1 228.3	1 271.8	1 283.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	900.7	888.6	906.5	941.8	935.4	946.7	969.6	984.0	986.4	985.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	192.7	188.7	189.3	195.8	208.2	213.1	215.7	223.7	233.6	215.1
S	Other service activities	238.3	232.3	232.8	237.3	239.2	245.1	246.3	255.9	264.9	267.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	23.5	24.7	28.5	29.0	25.8	25.2	26.6	28.6	27.8	19.2
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	11 917.9	12 003.9	12 099.3	12 169.6	12 474.6	12 668.9	12 841.4	13 070.1	13 142.0	13 167.3
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	212.5	218.6	217.2	216.5	219.2	217.0	216.9	235.7	212.0	201.5
B-F	Industry	4 205.2	4 302.2	4 264.5	4 261.7	4 351.0	4 417.3	4 552.6	4 628.3	4 660.0	4 698.2
B	Mining and quarrying	223.0	245.7	249.4	266.4	267.0	229.6	228.3	210.5	194.1	215.8
C	Manufacturing	2 691.0	2 739.7	2 723.7	2 771.6	2 832.9	2 903.7	3 069.7	3 199.4	3 238.5	3 182.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	177.0	172.2	162.9	164.5	173.3	171.2	168.0	158.1	155.5	156.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	146.1	147.4	156.8	157.2	166.1	171.1	162.4	157.1	150.8	181.1
F	Construction	968.1	997.1	971.8	902.0	911.8	941.8	924.1	903.2	921.1	962.1
G-U	Services	7 500.3	7 483.1	7 617.6	7 691.4	7 904.4	8 034.6	8 072.0	8 206.1	8 270.1	8 267.7
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	1 760.1	1 743.6	1 754.3	1 725.1	1 795.2	1 861.7	1 900.3	1 884.1	1 866.1	1 872.3
H	Transportation and storage	722.7	728.9	755.8	787.5	798.5	805.4	820.9	861.5	888.1	899.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	281.0	284.2	293.5	281.5	285.6	287.1	313.9	326.4	341.7	340.1
J	Information and communication	252.8	246.9	259.9	273.7	291.4	299.5	283.6	295.9	309.5	325.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	305.0	314.2	342.1	325.9	320.6	341.0	335.9	342.7	350.6	343.0
L	Real estate activities	146.4	143.5	129.6	122.0	134.5	147.4	138.5	123.1	127.7	125.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	311.3	315.5	331.9	336.3	355.3	361.8	358.2	378.4	354.2	386.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	362.3	387.5	387.3	386.2	409.0	392.8	388.6	403.0	384.5	367.6
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 009.0	1 018.1	1 039.3	1 054.2	1 063.3	1 075.0	1 084.6	1 087.8	1 088.5	1 053.2
P	Education	1 169.0	1 143.7	1 139.5	1 174.5	1 214.7	1 194.3	1 149.4	1 176.7	1 214.4	1 229.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	825.3	815.1	828.5	855.1	850.7	851.3	873.8	884.2	877.1	874.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	170.7	166.5	171.3	175.5	182.1	188.8	189.4	191.7	201.6	182.5
S	Other service activities	152.2	146.7	150.3	157.3	156.3	161.8	155.6	166.2	167.4	169.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	21.1	23.0	26.4	27.7	24.2	23.5	25.0	27.3	25.9	17.9
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

PORTUGAL

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	5 490 |	5 428	5 383	5 285	5 226	5 195	5 178	5 219	5 233	5 253
Males	2 847 |	2 837	2 791	2 725	2 681	2 657	2 652	2 667	2 661	2 658
Females	2 643 |	2 591	2 591	2 560	2 545	2 538	2 526	2 553	2 572	2 594
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	591 |	688	836	855	726	647	573	463	366	339
Males	278 |	350	434	436	362	323	291	224	175	154
Females	314 |	338	402	419	365	324	282	239	191	185
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 898 |	4 740	4 547	4 429	4 500	4 549	4 605	4 757	4 867	4 913
Males	2 569 |	2 487	2 357	2 288	2 319	2 334	2 361	2 442	2 486	2 504
Females	2 329 |	2 253	2 190	2 141	2 180	2 214	2 244	2 314	2 381	2 409
Employment (%)										
Males	52.5 |	52.5	51.8	51.7	51.5	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.1	51.0
Females	47.5 |	47.5	48.2	48.3	48.4	48.7	48.7	48.7	48.9	49.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	10.8 |	12.7	15.5	16.2	13.9	12.4	11.1	8.9	7.0	6.5
Males	9.8 |	12.3	15.6	16.0	13.5	12.2	11.0	8.4	6.6	5.8
Females	11.9 |	13.0	15.5	16.4	14.3	12.7	11.2	9.4	7.4	7.1
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	4 898 |	4 740	4 547	4 429	4 500	4 549	4 605	4 757	4 867	4 913
Employees	3 762 |	3 715	3 539	3 453	3 608	3 707	3 783	3 945	4 052	4 079
Employers and persons working on own account	1 087 |	992	974	942	865	815	789	786	790	810
Unpaid family workers	46 |	29	30	30	24	23	29	22	20	18
Employees as % of employment	76.8 |	78.4	77.8	78.0	80.2	81.5	82.1	82.9	83.3	83.0
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	9.6	11.7	12.5	12.0	11.0	10.5	8.3	7.8	7.1	7.1
Male share of part time employment	34.2	40.2	41.4	42.0	42.1	40.7	35.9	32.9	31.7	29.7
Female share of part time employment	65.8	59.8	58.6	58.0	57.9	59.3	64.1	67.1	68.3	70.3
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.3	9.1	10.1	9.9	9.1	8.5	5.9	5.1	4.5	4.2
Female part-time as % of female employment	13.2	14.5	14.9	14.1	12.9	12.6	10.7	10.5	9.6	9.9
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	5.2	5.0	4.0	3.2	3.8	4.1	5.1	5.7	6.6	7.6
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	11.3	15.2	13.8	11.4	11.7	13.8	14.2	15.6	19.1	19.8
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	13.0	15.0	14.6	12.3	10.6	11.7	12.4	13.5	15.6	16.0
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	18.2	16.5	18.9	16.9	14.2	13.0	13.0	15.3	15.0	14.0
More than 1 year	52.2	48.4	48.8	56.4	59.6	57.4	55.4	49.9	43.7	42.6

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/e257f>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/86528>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/4d6e1>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	14.2	14.8	14.0	13.1	12.5	11.1	11.0	11.0	12.6	11.5
20-24	61.4	65.4	63.8	58.9	57.1	58.0	60.1	61.3	61.5	61.1
25-34	92.1	92.5	91.9	90.6	90.6	89.5	89.4	90.2	91.3	90.9
35-44	94.4	94.6	93.6	92.2	94.2	95.0	94.6	94.8	95.1	94.9
45-54	91.3	90.0	90.8	90.5	89.7	90.2	91.0	91.6	91.2	92.0
55-59	73.4	74.2	72.6	75.6	77.2	77.9	80.1	81.0	81.8	84.1
60-64	49.3	47.8	47.3	48.9	49.6	51.0	52.5	56.2	54.9	56.3
15-24	38.0	40.4	39.2	36.2	34.8	34.2	35.0	35.6	36.6	36.1
25-54	92.7	92.4	92.1	91.1	91.6	91.7	91.9	92.3	92.6	92.7
55-64	62.0	61.6	60.4	62.7	64.0	65.0	67.0	69.2	69.0	70.9
65 and over	22.3	22.2	21.9	20.5	18.3	17.7	17.1	17.6	17.3	17.3
15-64	77.8	78.0	77.3	76.5	76.7	76.7	77.2	77.9	78.1	78.3
Females										
15-19	10.6	12.1	11.3	11.5	10.1	9.9	8.9	9.6	8.7	9.7
20-24	56.9	58.5	57.3	55.0	56.9	55.9	54.3	55.6	55.3	55.3
25-34	88.2	88.8	89.1	89.3	89.0	89.5	89.3	89.7	89.6	90.1
35-44	87.3	87.3	87.7	88.3	88.8	89.0	89.9	89.9	90.0	90.8
45-54	79.0	77.6	78.6	79.5	80.1	80.4	81.1	82.2	83.0	83.9
55-59	56.6	58.2	59.1	59.1	58.9	63.6	64.5	67.8	71.2	70.1
60-64	37.6	33.9	34.3	34.0	35.4	35.3	36.4	40.3	44.5	46.6
15-24	34.2	35.9	34.9	33.8	33.8	32.8	31.3	32.3	31.7	32.5
25-54	84.9	84.5	85.0	85.5	85.8	86.0	86.6	87.0	87.3	88.0
55-64	47.4	46.4	47.0	46.9	47.5	49.9	51.0	54.6	58.4	58.8
65 and over	12.5	9.2	9.6	8.3	7.4	7.2	6.7	6.8	7.3	7.7
15-64	69.7	69.5	69.7	69.8	70.0	70.3	70.5	71.6	72.4	72.9
All persons										
15-24	36.1	38.1	37.1	35.0	34.3	33.5	33.2	34.0	34.2	34.3
25-54	88.7	88.4	88.5	88.3	88.6	88.8	89.1	89.6	89.8	90.3
55-64	54.3	53.6	53.3	54.4	55.3	57.0	58.5	61.5	63.4	64.4
65 and over	16.6	14.5	14.7	13.4	11.9	11.6	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.7
15-64	73.7	73.6	73.4	73.0	73.2	73.4	73.7	74.7	75.1	75.5
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	33.3	47.6	53.3	50.0	48.9	39.9	35.4	34.9	31.0	27.3
20-24	19.0	24.9	33.2	33.9	31.0	27.6	25.7	20.0	17.5	13.2
25-34	10.5	13.4	17.7	18.0	14.5	12.8	11.7	9.0	7.2	6.1
35-44	8.0	10.4	13.1	13.8	10.6	9.7	7.7	6.2	4.9	4.1
45-54	9.4	11.0	13.6	14.9	11.5	10.5	10.1	7.1	5.1	5.2
55-59	11.1	13.1	15.2	14.9	15.5	14.1	12.9	8.7	6.0	6.0
60-64	8.0	10.0	13.3	14.2	14.5	13.8	12.1	9.4	7.2	6.4
15-24	21.6	29.0	36.7	36.7	34.2	29.6	27.2	22.4	19.9	15.5
25-54	9.3	11.6	14.7	15.4	12.0	10.8	9.7	7.3	5.6	5.0
55-64	9.9	11.9	14.5	14.6	15.2	14.0	12.6	9.0	6.5	6.2
65 and over	0.3	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.7	1.4	1.5
15-64	10.4	13.1	16.5	17.0	14.2	12.8	11.5	8.8	6.9	6.1
Total	9.8	12.3	15.6	16.0	13.5	12.2	11.0	8.4	6.6	5.8
Females										
15-19	36.1	51.5	60.6	57.0	49.4	52.6	42.0	36.3	35.7	29.3
20-24	21.9	27.8	35.3	36.1	33.0	31.3	26.6	23.6	18.5	20.1
25-34	15.1	14.8	18.5	19.9	16.5	13.3	13.2	10.4	7.8	7.9
35-44	11.7	11.5	13.5	14.9	12.7	10.8	9.2	8.1	6.8	5.8
45-54	9.4	10.7	12.4	12.3	11.4	11.0	9.4	7.3	5.6	5.5
55-59	9.3	10.1	11.6	13.4	13.2	11.7	9.3	8.6	6.8	6.7
60-64	5.0	8.5	8.9	11.0	8.4	8.8	8.5	7.1	6.3	5.6
15-24	24.0	31.7	39.3	39.6	35.4	34.5	28.8	25.5	20.9	21.4
25-54	12.1	12.3	14.7	15.6	13.4	11.6	10.4	8.5	6.7	6.3
55-64	7.7	9.5	10.7	12.5	11.5	10.7	9.1	8.1	6.6	6.3
65 and over	0.8	1.7	2.0	1.1	1.9	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.8
15-64	12.5	13.5	16.1	17.0	14.8	13.1	11.5	9.6	7.6	7.3
Total	11.9	13.0	15.5	16.4	14.3	12.7	11.2	9.3	7.4	7.2
All persons										
15-24	22.8	30.3	37.9	38.1	34.8	32.0	28.0	23.8	20.3	18.3
25-54	10.7	11.9	14.7	15.5	12.7	11.2	10.0	7.9	6.1	5.7
55-64	8.9	10.8	12.7	13.7	13.5	12.5	11.0	8.6	6.5	6.2
65 and over	0.5	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.5	1.8	2.0
15-64	11.4	13.3	16.3	17.0	14.5	12.9	11.5	9.2	7.3	6.7

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	4 898.4	4 740.1	4 546.9	4 429.4	4 499.6	4 548.7	4 605.2	4 756.6	4 866.7	4 913.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	548.5	483.9	491.4	453.1	389.1	342.5	318.4	304.5	294.2	270.1
B-F	Industry	1 335.1	1 272.9	1 143.5	1 049.7	1 073.6	1 107.6	1 128.3	1 176.9	1 209.2	1 212.4
B	Mining and quarrying	19.2	18.4	13.7	13.2	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.3	14.2	12.7
C	Manufacturing	801.7	783.2	740.7	705.0	739.0	769.2	777.1	803.4	834.0	836.6
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	15.8	18.4	17.9	15.9	15.2	19.0	18.4	17.1	14.8	19.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	31.5	29.8	28.2	27.3	31.3	29.5	31.0	36.5	39.1	39.0
F	Construction	466.8	423.1	343.1	288.4	275.8	277.5	289.9	307.5	307.0	304.6
G-U	Services	3 014.9	2 983.3	2 912.0	2 926.6	3 036.9	3 098.6	3 158.6	3 275.3	3 363.3	3 430.6
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	719.0	692.8	659.9	644.0	669.7	702.3	702.4	703.6	698.0	706.4
H	Transportation and storage	174.0	169.1	165.8	179.7	175.4	172.2	188.7	204.0	206.5	218.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	287.0	286.5	276.8	289.1	276.4	258.7	279.3	323.2	328.5	320.8
J	Information and communication	103.5	80.3	84.2	89.5	106.2	103.5	110.6	114.9	121.3	134.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	86.6	103.8	97.0	86.6	100.2	108.0	112.2	107.8	113.0	99.0
L	Real estate activities	27.6	25.1	23.6	27.6	29.8	28.1	32.6	43.0	48.3	52.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	154.5	171.6	152.9	167.3	180.7	192.5	202.5	199.9	204.1	221.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	152.8	139.3	144.8	141.8	161.1	153.7	152.8	163.7	157.3	171.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	307.2	305.8	289.1	291.8	316.1	306.4	288.0	296.6	322.6	309.0
P	Education	366.1	363.2	368.0	354.9	357.2	380.0	380.8	390.7	424.2	416.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	347.4	361.7	370.0	368.5	380.5	404.2	424.3	440.3	451.8	475.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	36.3	50.7	50.8	50.5	57.3	67.3	60.5	64.2	67.6	68.3
S	Other service activities	102.4	94.0	93.1	103.0	107.0	103.3	108.2	111.7	109.5	119.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	146.4	137.6	134.1	130.5	116.9	116.9	113.6	108.5	108.8	114.8
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	3 765.8	3 719.1	3 542.6	3 457.5	3 611.1	3 710.6	3 787.2	3 948.7	4 056.5	4 084.8
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	82.3	82.5	82.9	84.7	84.6	79.5	86.6	85.3	86.3	76.3
B-F	Industry	1 153.5	1 097.7	984.8	906.8	935.8	968.2	987.6	1 034.2	1 067.4	1 066.4
B	Mining and quarrying	17.8	17.4	13.1	12.4	11.6	12.3	11.9	12.1	13.6	11.8
C	Manufacturing	721.9	704.7	663.1	630.7	666.7	697.9	709.3	741.0	766.8	770.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	15.3	17.5	17.7	15.8	14.6	18.7	18.3	16.9	14.6	18.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	30.1	27.9	25.7	25.5	29.6	28.2	29.4	36.1	37.9	37.0
F	Construction	368.4	330.3	265.3	222.5	213.3	211.1	218.8	228.1	234.6	228.5
G-U	Services	2 530.0	2 539.0	2 474.9	2 466.0	2 590.7	2 663.0	2 713.0	2 829.2	2 902.8	2 942.2
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	516.7	514.6	489.2	471.3	503.1	533.5	528.4	547.0	546.6	553.3
H	Transportation and storage	156.9	153.7	150.8	161.6	158.2	155.5	170.6	186.3	188.5	200.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	217.0	216.6	206.9	216.1	205.5	197.1	215.5	251.1	258.9	250.0
J	Information and communication	93.1	73.4	74.9	77.3	92.9	95.3	102.3	103.4	106.1	117.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	78.2	97.3	89.6	79.0	91.4	98.9	103.3	98.6	104.9	93.3
L	Real estate activities	21.8	18.1	16.8	20.7	20.8	20.1	23.8	27.7	32.1	34.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	106.2	112.1	96.4	104.4	123.4	132.2	138.3	140.1	138.6	146.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	140.5	128.3	134.1	131.5	148.3	140.5	140.3	151.7	146.2	157.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	306.7	304.5	287.8	290.4	314.8	305.4	286.7	295.8	321.9	308.1
P	Education	353.6	353.8	355.8	343.2	347.5	367.9	368.2	375.5	406.6	402.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	325.1	343.7	350.8	348.7	359.0	383.2	403.8	421.2	430.2	448.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	30.2	39.1	39.1	40.4	47.8	55.5	48.7	52.3	56.7	53.1
S	Other service activities	61.8	55.5	52.7	54.0	62.4	61.6	68.3	67.9	56.7	62.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	118.4	126.6	128.1	125.9	113.2	114.6	112.7	107.3	106.7	114.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

SLOVAK REPUBLIC

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 707 |	2 680	2 707	2 715	2 722	2 738	2 759	2 755	2 746	2 741
Males	1 497 |	1 496	1 507	1 506	1 510	1 505	1 511	1 504	1 506	1 501
Females	1 210 |	1 185	1 200	1 210	1 212	1 234	1 248	1 251	1 240	1 240
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	389 |	365	378	386	359	314	267	224	179	158
Males	213 |	204	204	210	194	155	133	119	92	84
Females	177 |	161	174	176	165	159	134	105	87	74
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 318 |	2 315	2 329	2 329	2 363	2 424	2 492	2 531	2 567	2 584
Males	1 285 |	1 292	1 303	1 295	1 316	1 349	1 378	1 385	1 414	1 417
Females	1 033 |	1 023	1 025	1 034	1 047	1 075	1 114	1 145	1 153	1 166
Employment (%)										
Males	55.4 |	55.8	56.0	55.6	55.7	55.7	55.3	54.7	55.1	54.9
Females	44.6 |	44.2	44.0	44.4	44.3	44.3	44.7	45.3	44.9	45.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	14.4 |	13.6	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.1	6.5	5.8
Males	14.2 |	13.6	13.5	14.0	12.8	10.3	8.8	7.9	6.1	5.6
Females	14.6 |	13.6	14.5	14.5	13.6	12.9	10.8	8.4	7.0	6.0
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 318 |	2 315	2 329	2 329	2 363	2 424	2 492	2 531	2 567	2 584
Employees	1 946 |	1 946	1 969	1 966	1 999	2 056	2 107	2 144	2 186	2 193
Employers and persons working on own account	367 |	367	359	361	362	364	382	384	378	387
Unpaid family workers	..	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..
Employees as % of employment	84.0 |	84.0	84.5	84.4	84.6	84.8	84.6	84.7	85.2	84.9
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	3.7	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.0	4.8
Male share of part time employment	41.4	38.4	40.6	42.0	41.8	40.1	41.0	38.7	38.0	37.2
Female share of part time employment	58.6	61.6	59.4	58.0	58.2	59.9	59.0	61.3	62.0	62.8
Male part-time as % of male employment	2.7	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.3
Female part-time as % of female employment	4.8	5.6	5.1	5.6	6.4	7.8	7.6	7.9	6.9	6.7
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	6.6	5.9	6.6	6.2	6.4	9.9	10.6	8.9	9.7	9.5
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	6.4	6.4	6.6	5.9	6.2	7.5	9.4	8.1	8.9	9.2
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	9.5	8.6	8.4	7.9	7.4	8.4	9.3	9.4	9.3	11.7
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	18.2	15.1	14.6	13.5	13.2	11.9	14.1	14.8	14.1	14.7
More than 1 year	59.3	64.0	63.7	66.6	66.8	62.3	56.6	58.8	58.1	55.0

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/7c75a>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/79ee6>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/0a24d>.

SLOVAK REPUBLIC

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	6.9	7.8	7.9	7.4	8.0	7.3	8.8	8.6	9.4	7.1
20-24	62.1	62.7	61.7	62.4	62.0	63.0	65.2	65.5	65.4	62.8
25-34	94.2	94.0	94.7	94.9	94.8	94.7	94.5	93.6	93.4	94.3
35-44	94.7	95.3	95.3	95.0	96.0	95.1	95.1	95.1	94.4	93.6
45-54	89.6	90.9	91.0	90.5	90.7	90.5	90.2	90.1	91.4	91.5
55-59	81.0	80.9	82.0	81.9	82.1	81.5	81.8	81.7	82.8	83.1
60-64	29.9	29.4	33.1	32.8	32.0	32.8	36.9	37.4	39.1	42.3
15-24	36.2	37.2	37.1	37.6	38.1	38.3	39.8	39.6	39.7	36.8
25-54	92.9	93.5	93.8	93.6	94.0	93.6	93.5	93.1	93.2	93.2
55-64	59.9	58.7	60.3	59.5	58.9	58.4	60.1	60.0	61.1	62.8
65 and over	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.3	4.2	3.8	4.8	5.6	6.6
15-64	76.0	76.6	77.1	77.2	77.6	77.5	78.3	78.2	78.7	78.8
Females										
15-19	5.7	5.2	5.5	4.8	4.6	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.7	5.3
20-24	42.8	37.8	38.8	39.1	38.6	40.4	40.3	43.3	39.6	37.0
25-34	70.5	69.7	70.8	69.9	68.6	70.2	72.0	68.9	68.9	67.4
35-44	87.9	85.2	84.1	85.4	85.8	85.0	84.4	83.2	82.0	82.3
45-54	85.8	87.8	87.3	87.5	88.0	87.9	88.4	88.0	88.8	89.4
55-59	51.3	54.7	62.1	65.7	68.2	73.6	75.3	78.5	80.2	80.7
60-64	8.0	9.9	10.0	12.3	14.1	17.2	21.3	28.5	28.6	34.6
15-24	25.5	22.7	23.6	23.7	23.6	24.9	24.7	26.5	24.5	22.2
25-54	80.8	80.4	80.3	80.5	80.4	80.8	81.4	79.8	79.7	79.6
55-64	32.4	34.5	38.0	40.4	42.1	45.8	48.2	53.0	53.7	56.9
65 and over	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.8	2.9	3.2
15-64	61.3	60.8	61.7	62.4	62.8	64.3	65.3	65.9	65.9	66.4
All persons										
15-24	31.0	30.1	30.5	30.8	31.0	31.7	32.4	33.2	32.3	29.7
25-54	86.9	87.0	87.1	87.2	87.3	87.3	87.5	86.6	86.5	86.5
55-64	45.2	45.9	48.5	49.5	50.1	51.8	53.9	56.4	57.2	59.8
65 and over	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.7	3.6	4.0	4.6
15-64	68.7	68.7	69.4	69.8	70.3	70.9	71.8	72.1	72.4	72.7
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	60.2	67.6	65.0	62.1	51.2	49.6	43.9	45.7	36.8	40.0
20-24	32.2	29.5	31.7	32.3	27.2	23.6	17.1	15.1	11.5	11.5
25-34	14.9	14.5	13.5	15.1	15.3	10.2	9.1	8.6	7.1	6.7
35-44	10.8	9.6	10.3	9.7	8.2	8.0	6.6	6.6	4.8	4.7
45-54	10.8	10.5	10.2	11.5	10.7	9.0	7.4	6.7	5.1	4.2
55-59	11.1	12.0	13.0	12.4	11.1	8.9	9.3	6.6	5.7	4.5
60-64	3.9	6.0	4.8	4.9	5.6	6.5	6.2	3.4	1.8	2.9
15-24	34.7	33.2	35.0	34.9	29.5	25.8	19.8	18.1	14.3	14.0
25-54	12.4	11.8	11.5	12.2	11.5	9.1	7.7	7.3	5.7	5.2
55-64	9.6	10.7	11.0	10.6	9.7	8.2	8.4	5.6	4.5	4.0
65 and over	4.0	0.0	2.0	4.7	7.8	2.7	2.0	2.0	0.8	0.3
15-64	14.3	13.7	13.6	14.0	12.9	10.4	8.8	8.0	6.2	5.7
Total	14.2	13.6	13.5	14.0	12.8	10.3	8.8	7.9	6.1	5.6
Females										
15-19	63.7	66.6	59.3	62.8	65.7	58.3	46.8	44.9	35.8	50.8
20-24	28.3	29.9	29.4	28.5	26.7	24.4	24.0	17.2	13.3	15.8
25-34	14.2	15.3	18.3	17.4	16.2	14.4	11.9	9.9	8.5	6.7
35-44	13.5	11.8	11.1	12.0	11.1	11.6	9.1	7.1	6.4	5.1
45-54	12.2	10.6	11.0	11.7	11.2	10.7	8.4	7.3	5.3	4.5
55-59	12.0	9.6	12.2	12.9	12.6	11.2	11.0	7.3	6.5	6.2
60-64	2.8	5.5	6.7	4.4	6.8	7.9	5.0	4.2	4.9	3.5
15-24	32.0	33.8	32.5	31.6	30.1	27.5	26.3	20.2	16.1	19.7
25-54	13.3	12.5	13.4	13.6	12.7	12.2	9.7	8.0	6.7	5.3
55-64	11.0	9.1	11.6	11.6	11.7	10.6	9.7	6.4	6.1	5.4
65 and over	4.2	6.0	5.6	3.0	4.1	1.6	3.0	1.7	0.5	0.0
15-64	14.6	13.6	14.5	14.6	13.7	12.9	10.8	8.5	7.1	6.0
Total	14.6	13.6	14.5	14.5	13.6	12.9	10.7	8.4	7.0	6.0
All persons										
15-24	33.6	33.4	34.0	33.6	29.7	26.4	22.2	18.9	14.9	16.1
25-54	12.8	12.1	12.4	12.8	12.0	10.5	8.6	7.6	6.1	5.3
55-64	10.1	10.1	11.2	11.0	10.6	9.3	9.0	6.0	5.3	4.7
65 and over	4.1	2.4	3.4	4.1	6.4	2.3	2.5	1.9	0.7	0.2
15-64	14.4	13.7	14.0	14.3	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.2	6.6	5.8

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

SLOVAK REPUBLIC

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 317.5	2 315.3	2 329.0	2 329.3	2 363.0	2 424.0	2 492.1	2 530.7	2 566.7	2 583.7
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	75.0	71.3	75.4	77.1	82.7	77.1	72.0	68.5	58.9	72.0
B-F	Industry	860.1	867.8	874.1	834.4	837.4	875.1	908.6	940.5	937.4	932.6
B	Mining and quarrying	13.9	11.6	12.7	11.5	9.6	12.0	11.0	12.6	12.0	8.8
C	Manufacturing	530.0	560.7	570.3	539.5	550.4	598.3	610.3	623.6	629.4	635.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	27.0	26.4	24.3	23.5	26.6	25.0	29.7	32.3	30.9	29.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	31.1	28.2	26.1	27.1	27.6	26.2	28.2	27.8	24.7	22.6
F	Construction	258.3	241.0	240.7	232.9	223.3	213.6	229.4	244.2	240.5	235.9
G-U	Services	1 382.5	1 376.3	1 379.5	1 417.8	1 443.0	1 471.8	1 511.6	1 521.7	1 570.5	1 579.1
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	306.3	298.2	289.9	299.2	284.2	296.9	310.5	294.4	312.8	306.5
H	Transportation and storage	145.4	150.3	157.0	148.5	152.0	161.4	163.6	161.4	175.0	174.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	103.6	99.1	97.2	112.6	119.2	114.8	113.9	105.4	110.7	107.9
J	Information and communication	55.9	56.5	61.1	51.7	56.6	65.5	67.0	66.8	67.6	76.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	47.8	51.9	51.9	52.4	50.9	39.4	46.8	51.9	51.2	54.7
L	Real estate activities	13.8	10.6	16.0	18.4	14.8	13.3	16.2	16.1	16.4	15.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	75.4	76.3	72.1	70.7	76.5	73.0	79.0	87.8	78.8	90.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	59.5	60.5	61.5	64.2	60.9	64.6	59.9	64.5	63.2	59.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	188.9	190.2	184.8	200.4	211.0	217.3	222.4	224.3	229.4	216.8
P	Education	165.0	161.7	157.4	163.6	166.9	175.2	177.0	184.1	186.9	200.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	157.1	157.5	161.3	164.1	175.6	181.0	181.5	191.6	201.0	198.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	26.8	26.3	28.2	30.6	37.7	34.7	34.1	36.5	36.8	36.7
S	Other service activities	31.2	29.4	35.0	35.6	31.8	32.4	36.5	34.5	36.3	37.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	4.8	6.4	5.4	5.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	1 947.1	1 946.4	1 968.9	1 967.1	1 999.3	2 056.6	2 107.7	2 145.2	2 187.7	2 195.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	60.1	54.1	62.6	63.8	64.5	59.4	57.6	53.7	43.6	53.8
B-F	Industry	703.1	713.2	727.6	692.4	701.3	733.6	766.4	788.4	788.2	779.5
B	Mining and quarrying	13.9	11.6	12.6	11.1	9.1	11.3	10.8	11.9	11.5	8.5
C	Manufacturing	489.2	517.8	530.1	496.9	510.1	552.5	567.7	581.3	586.3	587.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	26.3	25.2	23.3	21.5	24.4	22.8	27.2	30.5	29.2	26.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	29.3	26.9	25.4	26.4	27.0	25.4	26.8	26.6	23.0	21.1
F	Construction	144.5	131.6	136.3	136.6	130.8	121.5	133.9	138.0	138.2	136.7
G-U	Services	1 184.0	1 179.1	1 178.7	1 210.9	1 233.5	1 263.7	1 283.7	1 303.1	1 355.8	1 361.6
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	245.5	240.0	235.8	244.5	234.7	245.4	256.4	243.5	256.8	253.1
H	Transportation and storage	130.7	136.4	142.0	133.6	135.0	145.8	148.4	145.0	158.3	158.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	87.1	84.9	87.7	98.4	102.4	96.6	96.5	93.0	98.7	97.5
J	Information and communication	48.6	47.4	48.3	41.7	45.2	55.2	55.6	56.6	57.0	62.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	35.9	40.5	39.7	38.3	38.9	28.5	33.0	39.6	41.9	42.6
L	Real estate activities	10.9	7.9	12.1	13.8	11.0	10.6	12.4	11.1	11.3	10.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	43.5	42.3	39.1	37.3	41.3	42.6	46.1	53.2	45.1	53.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	51.6	54.0	55.7	58.6	54.4	56.9	53.6	57.3	55.4	51.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	188.9	190.2	184.8	200.4	211.0	217.3	222.4	224.3	229.4	216.8
P	Education	160.5	157.5	153.1	160.3	162.6	170.0	172.0	179.0	180.6	195.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	140.7	137.8	140.5	141.3	149.6	147.4	141.7	152.9	171.0	169.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	22.4	22.2	23.1	24.6	29.1	28.3	26.7	29.8	31.0	31.1
S	Other service activities	16.1	15.6	15.7	17.6	17.1	17.4	17.0	16.3	17.4	19.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

SLOVENIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	1 041	1 019	1 013	1 008	1 015	1 008	995	1 026	1 033	1 028
Males	565	551	546	546	548	545	531	547	556	554
Females	476	468	468	462	467	463	464	479	478	474
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	75	83	90	102	98	90	80	67	53	46
Males	42	45	46	51	49	44	40	32	26	22
Females	33	38	44	50	49	46	40	36	27	23
Employment, thousands										
All persons	966	936	924	906	917	917	915	959	981	983
Males	523	506	500	495	499	501	491	516	530	532
Females	443	430	424	411	417	417	424	443	450	450
Employment (%)										
Males	54.2	54.1	54.1	54.6	54.5	54.6	53.7	53.8	54.1	54.2
Females	45.8	45.9	45.9	45.4	45.5	45.4	46.3	46.2	45.9	45.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.2	8.2	8.8	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.4
Males	7.4	8.2	8.4	9.4	8.9	8.1	7.5	5.8	4.6	4.0
Females	7.0	8.2	9.4	10.9	10.6	10.0	8.6	7.5	5.7	5.0
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	966	936	924	906	917	917	915	959	981	983
Employees	799	778	774	753	746	766	785	819	831	848
Employers and persons working on own account	119	117	113	109	116	114	108	113	122	118
Unpaid family workers	47	40	37	43	54	37	22	27	27	16
Employees as % of employment	82.7	83.1	83.7	83.1	81.4	83.5	85.8	85.4	84.8	86.3
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	9.4	8.6	7.9	8.6	9.6	9.2	8.2	8.9	8.5	7.2
Male share of part time employment	41.5	42.0	40.5	40.9	40.5	40.2	35.5	37.8	35.7	34.4
Female share of part time employment	58.5	58.0	59.5	59.1	59.5	59.8	64.5	62.2	64.3	65.6
Male part-time as % of male employment	7.2	6.7	5.9	6.4	7.1	6.7	5.4	6.3	5.6	4.6
Female part-time as % of female employment	12.1	10.9	10.3	11.2	12.5	12.1	11.4	12.0	11.9	10.4
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	4.0	3.7	3.9	3.0	2.2	3.7	3.2	4.6	5.7	4.4
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	13.6	16.3	15.0	12.3	12.3	13.2	13.6	17.1	18.8	20.3
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	19.0	17.1	15.2	14.7	14.0	13.9	12.5	15.0	15.3	17.0
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	20.1	18.7	18.0	19.0	17.0	16.9	17.3	15.9	17.3	15.5
More than 1 year	43.3	44.2	47.9	51.0	54.5	52.3	53.3	47.5	42.9	43.0

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/03dcc>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/ce11f>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/f2bf5>.

SLOVENIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	18.3	17.8	12.4	13.7	14.8	16.0	10.9	15.1	15.7	11.0
20-24	63.3	59.8	57.5	55.5	55.1	59.4	60.6	66.8	66.1	63.6
25-34	92.6	92.8	93.2	92.6	92.5	92.9	92.1	93.5	94.2	94.6
35-44	94.4	94.2	95.1	95.6	95.2	95.8	94.6	94.7	95.4	96.1
45-54	88.5	88.6	89.0	89.6	89.3	90.1	89.0	91.8	92.5	92.3
55-59	61.7	59.3	62.0	62.2	64.0	67.0	66.3	73.7	76.0	77.3
60-64	27.4	21.5	21.0	25.0	26.0	23.2	24.8	27.3	32.8	31.3
15-24	44.4	42.0	38.1	37.1	36.6	38.9	36.8	42.9	42.4	39.1
25-54	91.7	91.8	92.4	92.6	92.2	92.9	92.0	93.4	94.0	94.4
55-64	47.5	42.7	43.6	45.1	45.7	46.4	47.1	51.8	55.1	55.7
65 and over	10.4	8.6	6.9	7.2	9.1	5.8	4.4	5.8	6.6	4.6
15-64	75.4	73.9	73.7	74.2	74.3	75.4	74.5	77.1	78.2	78.0
Females										
15-19	15.9	12.3	9.0	10.7	13.1	12.9	8.9	14.6	12.5	12.3
20-24	50.8	48.8	48.5	46.9	45.3	47.4	49.0	54.0	54.9	52.7
25-34	88.5	89.1	87.6	86.5	83.6	86.3	87.1	87.8	86.7	87.4
35-44	92.8	92.2	92.8	92.0	93.3	91.8	92.2	93.7	93.2	92.5
45-54	83.7	84.3	87.1	87.7	87.8	87.5	87.4	89.2	89.3	90.7
55-59	35.5	34.9	39.8	40.8	46.7	52.3	56.0	63.8	68.5	70.5
60-64	13.2	10.7	10.5	10.5	13.5	11.7	14.5	16.4	19.4	19.9
15-24	34.8	32.3	30.0	30.2	30.4	31.7	30.6	34.9	34.3	33.0
25-54	88.1	88.4	89.1	88.7	88.3	88.6	88.9	90.3	89.9	90.4
55-64	25.5	23.7	26.5	27.0	31.1	32.9	35.2	39.5	43.9	46.0
65 and over	5.2	4.8	3.7	3.5	5.1	3.1	2.4	2.6	3.1	1.9
15-64	67.4	66.5	66.9	66.6	67.2	67.9	68.6	71.2	71.7	72.2
All persons										
15-24	39.9	37.4	34.4	33.8	33.6	35.3	33.7	39.1	38.6	36.2
25-54	90.0	90.1	90.8	90.7	90.3	90.8	90.5	91.9	92.0	92.4
55-64	36.5	33.3	35.1	36.0	38.4	39.7	41.2	45.6	49.5	50.9
65 and over	7.3	6.3	5.0	5.0	6.7	4.2	3.2	4.0	4.6	3.1
15-64	71.5	70.3	70.4	70.5	70.9	71.8	71.6	74.2	75.0	75.2
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	16.7	14.4	20.8	13.8	15.6	15.9	12.1	11.8	10.0	17.4
20-24	14.9	15.1	20.2	21.3	20.3	18.1	16.2	9.6	7.9	5.9
25-34	9.7	9.7	10.3	11.5	12.0	10.4	9.8	6.1	6.4	4.3
35-44	6.0	6.5	6.0	6.8	5.8	5.4	5.9	4.4	3.2	3.3
45-54	5.6	6.7	6.5	8.6	7.2	6.2	5.3	5.2	3.3	3.5
55-59	4.4	8.5	7.5	7.8	9.5	7.6	7.2	7.7	5.5	3.5
60-64	3.3	3.7	3.3	6.2	6.0	9.9	8.1	5.9	4.6	7.5
15-24	15.2	15.0	20.3	20.1	19.4	17.7	15.6	9.9	8.3	7.4
25-54	7.1	7.6	7.6	8.9	8.3	7.3	6.9	5.2	4.2	3.7
55-64	4.2	7.5	6.6	7.4	8.6	8.1	7.5	7.3	5.3	4.6
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	7.6	8.3	8.5	9.6	9.1	8.2	7.6	5.9	4.7	4.1
Total	7.4	8.2	8.4	9.4	8.9	8.0	7.5	5.8	4.6	4.0
Females										
15-19	13.5	15.8	17.5	16.4	18.6	13.8	13.9	15.1	8.1	13.7
20-24	13.9	17.0	21.6	25.1	21.9	14.8	14.8	12.5	9.9	8.1
25-34	10.1	11.4	13.4	16.3	17.1	14.9	13.3	11.8	9.1	7.2
35-44	4.9	5.8	7.0	7.2	8.0	9.0	7.5	6.4	5.2	4.9
45-54	5.4	6.6	6.9	8.5	7.2	7.4	6.1	4.8	3.6	2.8
55-59	4.2	4.6	5.9	6.9	7.8	7.4	4.9	5.6	4.8	3.9
60-64	1.5	1.7	3.1	3.6	1.9	6.1	6.0	3.9	3.3	6.3
15-24	13.8	16.8	21.0	23.7	21.3	14.6	14.7	13.0	9.6	9.2
25-54	6.8	7.9	9.0	10.6	10.5	10.2	8.7	7.5	5.7	4.8
55-64	3.6	4.0	5.4	6.3	6.6	7.2	5.1	5.3	4.4	4.4
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	7.2	8.3	9.5	11.1	10.8	10.2	8.7	7.6	5.8	5.0
Total	7.0	8.2	9.4	10.9	10.5	10.0	8.6	7.5	5.7	5.0
All persons										
15-24	14.7	15.7	20.6	21.6	20.2	16.3	15.2	11.2	8.8	8.1
25-54	7.0	7.8	8.3	9.7	9.3	8.7	7.7	6.3	4.9	4.2
55-64	4.0	6.3	6.2	7.0	7.8	7.8	6.5	6.4	4.9	4.5
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	7.4	8.3	9.0	10.3	9.9	9.1	8.1	6.7	5.2	4.5

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

SLOVENIA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	966.1	936.1	923.8	905.9	916.7	917.5	915.0	959.1	980.6	982.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	84.8	80.1	77.1	76.6	87.7	64.2	45.6	53.0	53.4	41.9
B-F	Industry	313.5	295.0	284.6	279.7	281.9	290.1	301.1	317.0	325.0	333.2
B	Mining and quarrying	4.1	4.8	4.3	4.2	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.6	3.4	4.2
C	Manufacturing	234.0	216.7	206.5	203.2	206.4	214.7	229.8	241.7	243.7	251.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	7.5	9.2	9.0	9.0	11.2	10.2	8.3	9.1	9.0	10.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	9.9	10.2	10.2	9.5	9.4	9.2	9.4	10.4	12.8	10.6
F	Construction	58.1	54.2	54.7	53.9	52.0	52.9	50.9	53.4	56.2	56.9
G-U	Services	567.8	561.1	562.1	549.6	547.1	563.2	568.3	589.1	602.3	607.6
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	116.5	112.8	111.5	115.5	109.9	111.4	116.9	117.4	120.6	125.5
H	Transportation and storage	51.7	52.7	51.8	48.9	42.2	45.3	48.4	47.9	54.6	53.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	46.5	42.7	39.9	37.9	40.4	46.5	40.8	44.8	43.5	40.5
J	Information and communication	32.3	29.9	27.0	29.0	30.8	33.5	30.5	33.5	33.0	33.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	26.1	29.3	31.3	25.4	23.9	23.2	22.0	21.8	24.1	25.1
L	Real estate activities	2.5	3.3	2.7	3.7	3.1	2.2	2.0	3.9	4.5	2.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	42.3	41.9	45.0	42.5	44.7	42.1	44.1	45.4	45.4	47.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	21.1	20.6	22.1	20.9	23.4	19.9	23.2	24.3	24.1	24.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	59.3	58.6	61.5	54.8	57.1	55.4	55.2	59.5	58.3	57.2
P	Education	76.9	78.6	80.1	77.8	76.2	80.6	82.0	83.7	83.5	84.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	56.0	54.9	53.4	55.5	57.4	59.7	67.0	68.4	69.7	69.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	18.1	17.9	16.7	18.6	17.6	18.2	15.8	19.2	20.2	22.8
S	Other service activities	14.3	13.1	14.0	14.4	15.2	14.0	13.2	13.7	14.4	14.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	799.3	778.7	773.8	753.0	746.5	766.1	785.1	819.3	831.6	848.3
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	9.4	9.9	10.0	8.8	8.7	8.7	7.8	9.1	8.2	7.4
B-F	Industry	283.2	267.1	258.2	255.0	254.9	261.7	274.0	290.5	295.7	305.5
B	Mining and quarrying	4.1	4.8	4.2	4.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.4	3.2	4.2
C	Manufacturing	216.4	201.8	193.4	190.6	192.2	199.7	214.9	226.9	229.0	238.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	7.3	9.1	8.9	8.8	10.9	10.1	8.1	8.9	8.7	9.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	9.8	9.9	10.0	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.3	10.2	12.6	10.5
F	Construction	45.6	41.6	41.6	42.1	39.7	39.8	39.0	42.1	42.2	42.9
G-U	Services	506.8	501.8	505.7	489.3	482.9	495.7	503.4	519.7	527.7	535.4
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	102.0	98.1	99.5	101.1	95.4	94.5	101.9	100.7	103.5	111.2
H	Transportation and storage	45.3	45.9	45.4	43.0	36.8	40.5	43.2	41.8	48.9	48.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	39.4	37.3	33.1	31.8	34.3	39.3	34.7	38.9	37.6	35.8
J	Information and communication	27.9	26.9	23.8	25.0	25.2	28.0	26.5	27.9	27.2	27.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	24.9	27.8	29.7	24.2	22.8	22.6	21.5	21.0	23.3	24.3
L	Real estate activities	1.8	2.6	2.1	3.1	2.7	..	1.5	2.5	2.7	1.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	29.0	28.9	32.9	30.5	29.9	27.0	27.0	30.1	30.4	30.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	19.5	17.7	19.9	18.7	20.0	17.4	20.8	21.5	19.8	20.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	58.9	58.3	61.0	54.2	56.9	55.3	54.9	59.2	58.2	57.0
P	Education	75.1	76.6	78.7	76.6	74.5	78.9	79.7	81.1	80.5	81.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	53.4	53.1	51.7	53.6	55.9	58.3	64.5	65.4	66.1	67.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	15.3	15.0	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	12.0	14.6	14.9	16.6
S	Other service activities	10.5	9.1	8.8	8.9	9.4	8.6	9.1	10.2	9.1	8.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

SPAIN

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	23 365	23 434	23 444	23 190	22 955	22 922	22 823	22 742	22 807	23 027
Males	12 959	12 858	12 740	12 521	12 359	12 320	12 214	12 172	12 207	12 273
Females	10 405	10 576	10 704	10 669	10 595	10 602	10 609	10 570	10 600	10 754
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	4 640	5 013	5 811	6 051	5 610	5 056	4 481	3 917	3 479	3 248
Males	2 536	2 706	3 131	3 206	2 917	2 559	2 213	1 906	1 675	1 528
Females	2 104	2 307	2 680	2 846	2 694	2 497	2 268	2 011	1 805	1 720
Employment, thousands										
All persons	18 724	18 421	17 633	17 139	17 344	17 866	18 342	18 825	19 328	19 779
Males	10 424	10 152	9 608	9 316	9 443	9 760	10 001	10 266	10 532	10 746
Females	8 301	8 269	8 025	7 823	7 902	8 106	8 341	8 559	8 796	9 034
Employment (%)										
Males	55.7	55.1	54.5	54.4	54.4	54.6	54.5	54.5	54.5	54.3
Females	44.3	44.9	45.5	45.6	45.6	45.4	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	19.9	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.4	22.1	19.6	17.2	15.3	14.1
Males	19.6	21.0	24.6	25.6	23.6	20.8	18.1	15.7	13.7	12.4
Females	20.2	21.8	25.0	26.7	25.4	23.5	21.4	19.0	17.0	16.0
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	18 724	18 421	17 633	17 139	17 344	17 866	18 342	18 825	19 328	19 779
Employees	15 588	15 390	14 569	14 065	14 283	14 771	15 226	15 713	16 231	16 667
Employers and persons working on own account	2 970	2 882	2 928	2 946	2 948	2 987	3 019	3 017	3 014	3 026
Unpaid family workers	153	138	123	115	103	100	88	86	73	75
Employees as % of employment	83.2	83.5	82.6	82.1	82.4	82.7	83.0	83.5	84.0	84.3
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	12.2	12.7	13.6	14.7	14.7	14.5	14.1	13.8	13.3	13.2
Male share of part time employment	22.1	23.6	24.0	26.6	26.0	26.7	27.2	26.2	24.9	25.1
Female share of part time employment	77.9	76.4	76.0	73.4	74.0	73.3	72.8	73.8	75.1	74.9
Male part-time as % of male employment	4.9	5.4	6.0	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.2	6.2
Female part-time as % of female employment	21.2	21.4	22.4	23.4	23.6	23.1	22.3	22.1	21.6	21.4
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	7.5	7.4	6.3	5.8	5.9	6.5	7.5	8.7	10.2	11.3
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	17.6	16.2	15.0	13.3	13.4	14.5	15.7	17.7	18.6	19.8
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	17.2	16.2	15.3	13.9	12.8	13.0	13.9	14.6	15.1	16.0
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	21.1	18.6	19.0	17.3	15.0	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.3	15.0
More than 1 year	36.6	41.6	44.4	49.7	52.8	51.6	48.4	44.5	41.7	37.8

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/c923b>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/da2b3>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/a0a8a>.

SPAIN

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	24.5	21.4	19.0	18.6	16.2	16.6	15.4	16.6	16.1	16.3
20-24	67.4	64.9	63.1	62.1	60.3	58.9	57.5	57.6	58.2	58.3
25-34	92.2	92.2	92.7	92.2	92.2	91.6	91.2	90.3	90.1	89.7
35-44	94.5	94.6	94.3	94.4	94.6	94.9	94.9	94.5	94.4	93.9
45-54	90.1	90.3	90.5	90.4	90.5	90.9	90.8	90.7	90.7	90.9
55-59	79.4	78.7	79.6	79.5	79.2	80.2	81.1	81.7	82.3	82.5
60-64	46.5	46.6	45.6	44.8	46.6	49.4	49.8	51.2	52.0	53.4
15-24	49.6	46.7	44.5	43.7	41.5	40.6	38.9	39.3	39.3	39.3
25-54	92.4	92.5	92.6	92.4	92.6	92.6	92.5	92.0	91.9	91.7
55-64	63.7	63.5	63.6	63.3	64.3	66.2	67.0	67.9	68.4	69.2
65 and over	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.3
15-64	81.8	81.5	81.2	80.9	80.7	80.9	80.5	80.2	80.1	79.9
Females										
15-19	18.3	17.1	15.8	14.5	13.3	13.0	12.0	12.4	13.1	12.9
20-24	61.8	61.4	59.3	57.3	55.2	54.5	52.3	53.1	51.6	51.5
25-34	84.7	84.9	85.3	86.0	86.1	85.1	84.3	83.7	83.0	82.7
35-44	79.8	81.4	83.3	84.0	84.4	84.6	85.6	85.3	84.8	84.9
45-54	71.1	72.4	74.6	75.5	75.9	76.8	77.3	77.3	77.9	79.3
55-59	48.9	53.1	56.0	57.8	58.7	61.1	63.1	63.1	64.7	65.9
60-64	27.4	29.5	30.6	31.1	33.3	35.6	38.2	38.5	39.2	41.3
15-24	44.1	43.2	41.3	39.6	37.6	36.8	34.9	35.2	34.5	34.3
25-54	78.8	79.7	81.1	81.8	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.0	81.8	82.3
55-64	38.4	41.8	43.9	45.2	46.9	49.4	51.7	51.8	52.9	54.4
65 and over	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9
15-64	67.1	68.3	69.3	69.7	69.8	70.0	70.2	69.9	69.7	70.1
All persons										
15-24	46.9	44.9	43.0	41.7	39.6	38.8	36.9	37.3	36.9	36.9
25-54	85.7	86.2	86.9	87.2	87.3	87.4	87.4	87.0	86.9	87.0
55-64	50.7	52.4	53.5	54.1	55.4	57.6	59.2	59.6	60.5	61.6
65 and over	2.0	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5
15-64	74.6	74.9	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.5	75.4	75.1	74.9	75.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	60.1	64.4	72.0	72.3	65.8	64.7	58.8	54.1	49.7	42.8
20-24	38.7	44.3	50.2	52.7	51.0	45.2	40.9	36.2	32.0	28.2
25-34	22.1	23.8	28.7	29.4	26.4	24.0	20.8	18.3	16.1	15.0
35-44	16.7	17.9	20.7	21.4	19.5	16.4	14.4	11.7	10.3	9.4
45-54	14.6	16.4	20.0	21.5	20.2	17.8	15.2	13.1	11.3	9.9
55-59	15.0	15.9	18.9	21.1	22.0	19.7	17.3	15.0	12.7	11.7
60-64	13.3	14.4	16.5	18.6	17.2	16.2	15.9	14.6	12.7	11.6
15-24	43.1	48.2	54.1	56.2	53.4	48.6	44.0	39.5	35.2	30.9
25-54	17.9	19.4	23.0	23.8	21.7	18.9	16.3	13.9	12.1	11.0
55-64	14.4	15.4	18.1	20.3	20.4	18.5	16.9	14.8	12.7	11.7
65 and over	3.4	1.6	4.0	6.4	4.4	4.1	3.3	4.0	4.6	4.7
15-64	19.7	21.2	24.7	25.7	23.7	20.9	18.2	15.8	13.8	12.5
Total	19.6	21.0	24.6	25.6	23.6	20.8	18.1	15.7	13.7	12.4
Females										
15-19	62.9	63.5	73.2	76.3	72.2	70.7	61.6	55.1	49.8	48.5
20-24	34.9	40.2	47.4	50.7	49.6	43.9	42.0	34.2	29.9	31.7
25-34	21.1	23.1	26.4	28.7	27.2	25.3	23.4	20.8	19.1	17.6
35-44	18.8	20.0	23.0	24.1	23.0	21.0	18.8	17.0	14.7	13.7
45-54	16.3	17.9	21.2	23.0	22.4	21.5	19.5	17.5	15.5	14.4
55-59	15.1	16.2	19.0	20.1	20.8	19.5	17.7	16.6	15.1	13.8
60-64	11.6	11.8	15.8	18.9	16.6	17.2	16.3	14.7	15.0	13.9
15-24	39.6	44.0	51.4	54.6	52.9	48.0	44.9	37.4	33.3	34.5
25-54	18.9	20.5	23.6	25.2	24.1	22.4	20.3	18.2	16.2	15.0
55-64	13.9	14.7	17.9	19.7	19.4	18.7	17.2	15.9	15.1	13.8
65 and over	1.3	2.7	4.1	6.2	6.3	4.1	5.8	4.2	4.3	6.5
15-64	20.3	21.9	25.2	26.8	25.5	23.7	21.5	19.1	17.1	16.1
Total	20.2	21.8	25.0	26.7	25.4	23.5	21.4	19.0	17.0	16.0
All persons										
15-24	41.5	46.2	52.9	55.5	53.2	48.3	44.4	38.6	34.3	32.5
25-54	18.4	19.9	23.3	24.5	22.8	20.6	18.2	15.9	14.0	12.9
55-64	14.2	15.1	18.0	20.0	20.0	18.6	17.0	15.3	13.8	12.6
65 and over	2.5	2.1	4.0	6.3	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.5	5.5
15-64	20.0	21.5	24.9	26.2	24.6	22.2	19.7	17.3	15.4	14.2

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

SPAIN

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	18 724.5	18 421.4	17 632.7	17 139.0	17 344.2	17 866.1	18 341.6	18 824.8	19 327.7	19 779.3
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	786.1	755.3	743.4	736.6	735.9	736.8	774.5	819.5	812.6	797.3
B-F	Industry	4 301.8	4 008.6	3 645.1	3 385.0	3 373.4	3 556.0	3 596.0	3 775.7	3 930.1	4 041.0
B	Mining and quarrying	45.6	42.0	37.0	29.9	31.5	33.6	30.5	33.2	33.5	32.6
C	Manufacturing	2 405.5	2 349.7	2 223.9	2 118.7	2 141.4	2 225.0	2 284.2	2 393.4	2 444.2	2 494.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	80.0	80.5	84.7	78.7	93.8	92.3	83.6	83.5	80.7	91.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	119.5	132.5	138.2	128.2	113.3	131.5	123.9	137.3	149.9	144.3
F	Construction	1 651.4	1 403.9	1 161.3	1 029.5	993.5	1 073.7	1 073.9	1 128.3	1 221.8	1 277.9
G-U	Services	13 636.6	13 657.6	13 244.2	13 017.5	13 234.9	13 573.3	13 971.0	14 229.6	14 585.1	14 941.1
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	2 936.6	2 962.5	2 860.5	2 846.6	2 866.8	2 921.4	2 968.9	2 993.7	3 006.9	3 073.3
H	Transportation and storage	925.9	899.3	852.2	831.7	852.8	870.5	932.1	936.6	981.1	1 031.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 383.2	1 401.1	1 336.9	1 332.6	1 403.8	1 505.2	1 604.1	1 637.1	1 707.7	1 715.4
J	Information and communication	527.7	533.3	534.6	522.9	515.6	530.2	545.6	584.8	584.9	602.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	476.7	464.6	435.7	454.1	452.7	454.1	457.9	446.3	434.7	429.2
L	Real estate activities	84.3	96.3	97.2	92.1	99.5	104.2	114.2	129.6	149.6	154.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	874.7	853.0	858.4	836.6	851.4	890.7	924.4	977.1	982.0	1 022.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	910.5	914.7	894.3	882.8	899.4	927.9	940.0	935.2	983.0	1 030.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 438.8	1 452.8	1 351.0	1 277.4	1 308.8	1 325.2	1 266.4	1 291.5	1 344.7	1 346.1
P	Education	1 211.4	1 206.1	1 208.1	1 163.6	1 151.9	1 182.3	1 267.8	1 259.5	1 322.3	1 373.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 397.2	1 462.5	1 416.2	1 365.6	1 416.5	1 442.1	1 510.7	1 564.9	1 614.8	1 681.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	341.2	325.2	316.1	315.7	350.3	365.2	376.8	385.7	386.8	405.2
S	Other service activities	390.1	395.2	424.4	419.6	405.5	424.3	434.6	452.7	455.3	477.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	735.5	686.9	653.5	669.8	657.0	627.8	624.1	631.7	628.9	595.2
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	4.3	5.1	6.6	..	..	3.5	3.5	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	15 592.3	15 394.2	14 573.4	14 069.1	14 285.8	14 773.5	15 228.2	15 715.1	16 234.2	16 670.5
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	438.8	426.5	415.7	408.4	428.8	447.5	479.7	513.1	512.5	494.1
B-F	Industry	3 604.7	3 381.4	3 017.1	2 801.3	2 804.6	2 963.0	3 019.4	3 190.9	3 350.8	3 472.4
B	Mining and quarrying	43.8	39.8	31.3	26.8	30.3	32.5	28.4	31.2	32.1	31.1
C	Manufacturing	2 138.2	2 090.3	1 960.4	1 876.4	1 898.4	1 987.2	2 039.9	2 139.8	2 209.0	2 269.1
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	77.8	78.9	81.6	76.6	90.2	88.1	81.6	81.6	79.0	88.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	113.1	125.4	130.9	122.5	106.2	120.8	117.5	131.7	142.7	137.3
F	Construction	1 232.0	1 047.1	813.0	699.1	679.5	734.5	752.0	806.7	888.0	946.3
G-U	Services	11 548.9	11 586.2	11 140.7	10 859.5	11 052.4	11 363.0	11 729.2	12 011.1	12 371.0	12 704.1
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	2 181.0	2 191.5	2 072.5	2 041.9	2 086.8	2 148.3	2 210.5	2 250.0	2 291.9	2 360.2
H	Transportation and storage	751.6	735.9	695.1	677.4	691.7	705.6	753.9	764.3	816.3	873.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 048.8	1 079.3	1 030.0	1 022.5	1 068.9	1 165.9	1 276.5	1 323.6	1 374.2	1 396.8
J	Information and communication	464.8	464.6	467.5	463.9	449.4	468.1	475.1	506.5	512.8	529.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	438.2	425.1	401.3	419.4	420.8	413.3	420.2	409.7	394.1	392.0
L	Real estate activities	50.8	58.6	59.9	54.9	56.0	59.8	69.0	83.5	92.8	99.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	581.2	560.4	559.8	523.9	528.4	567.1	593.5	621.3	630.2	660.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	837.4	850.1	829.9	809.4	825.6	848.2	851.9	859.2	895.6	935.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 438.8	1 452.8	1 351.0	1 277.4	1 308.8	1 325.2	1 266.4	1 291.5	1 344.7	1 346.1
P	Education	1 162.1	1 157.8	1 151.2	1 105.7	1 094.5	1 112.9	1 199.1	1 194.3	1 250.5	1 291.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 316.3	1 383.5	1 341.3	1 284.6	1 323.4	1 351.8	1 409.6	1 466.6	1 516.0	1 569.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	281.5	271.1	256.1	253.1	286.5	297.2	311.3	315.9	326.3	334.4
S	Other service activities	260.8	268.5	271.5	255.6	253.6	271.9	267.8	292.9	296.7	321.1
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	735.5	686.9	653.5	669.8	657.0	627.8	624.1	631.7	628.9	595.2
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/46df5>.

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Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 950	5 017	5 061	5 116	5 184	5 225	5 279	5 383	5 444	5 508
Males	2 621	2 646	2 661	2 688	2 726	2 737	2 765	2 826	2 853	2 887
Females	2 329	2 372	2 400	2 429	2 459	2 488	2 514	2 557	2 591	2 620
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	426	392	404	412	412	388	369	362	346	376
Males	228	207	219	220	223	207	203	197	185	194
Females	198	184	185	192	189	181	166	165	162	182
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 524	4 626	4 657	4 704	4 772	4 837	4 910	5 022	5 097	5 132
Males	2 394	2 438	2 442	2 468	2 502	2 530	2 562	2 629	2 668	2 693
Females	2 130	2 188	2 215	2 237	2 270	2 307	2 348	2 393	2 429	2 438
Employment (%)										
Males	52.9	52.7	52.4	52.5	52.4	52.3	52.2	52.4	52.3	52.5
Females	47.1	47.3	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.7	47.8	47.6	47.7	47.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	8.6	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.8
Males	8.7	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.2	7.6	7.4	7.0	6.5	6.7
Females	8.5	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.3	6.6	6.4	6.2	7.0
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	4 524	4 626	4 657	4 704	4 772	4 837	4 910	5 022	5 097	5 132
Employees	4 028	4 144	4 170	4 206	4 279	4 341	4 419	4 527	4 602	4 626
Employers and persons working on own account	484	472	476	488	483	484	478	482	485	492
Unpaid family workers	11	10	11	10	10	12	13	13	10	13
Employees as % of employment	89.0	89.6	89.5	89.4	89.7	89.7	90.0	90.1	90.3	90.2
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	14.5	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.8	13.8	13.5	13.7
Male share of part time employment	37.0	37.3	38.0	38.8	38.9	39.3	38.2	39.6	39.5	40.2
Female share of part time employment	63.0	62.7	62.0	61.2	61.1	60.7	61.8	60.4	60.5	59.8
Male part-time as % of male employment	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.1	10.4	10.2	10.5
Female part-time as % of female employment	19.4	19.0	18.6	18.4	18.3	18.0	17.8	17.5	17.2	17.3
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	24.2	25.0	25.5	25.4	27.3	27.6	28.4	29.2	30.9	32.2
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	23.2	24.6	24.5	24.3	24.0	23.9	22.6	22.0	23.1	22.6
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	17.7	16.8	17.0	17.3	16.7	16.0	16.8	16.9	16.2	17.6
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	17.6	15.4	15.5	16.0	15.1	14.9	15.4	15.0	15.4	15.5
More than 1 year	17.3	18.2	17.5	17.0	16.8	17.6	16.8	16.8	14.4	12.1

Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/1bd33>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/5a277>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/b542b>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	28.8	29.1	26.3	28.9	30.3	28.8	29.4	30.1	30.6	32.7
20-24	74.9	75.5	73.7	74.3	74.2	73.3	74.2	74.3	72.9	73.7
25-34	91.2	91.4	91.4	91.5	91.6	91.6	90.8	91.0	90.5	90.2
35-44	95.1	95.2	95.7	96.0	95.4	95.0	95.4	95.7	95.7	96.0
45-54	92.1	92.7	93.2	93.2	93.4	93.4	93.8	94.3	94.8	95.1
55-59	88.1	88.3	89.2	89.5	89.1	89.5	90.0	91.4	92.1	90.7
60-64	71.3	72.2	72.9	74.1	74.0	74.1	74.8	74.9	77.0	77.2
15-24	51.6	53.0	51.6	53.7	54.7	53.6	54.0	53.8	52.6	53.6
25-54	92.9	93.2	93.5	93.6	93.5	93.3	93.3	93.6	93.6	93.6
55-64	79.4	80.1	81.0	81.8	81.7	82.0	82.6	83.3	84.8	84.2
65 and over	18.7	18.0	19.3	18.8	21.9	21.2	19.6	21.5	21.0	21.2
15-64	81.8	82.4	82.6	83.3	83.6	83.5	83.9	84.3	84.4	84.6
Females										
15-19	34.0	34.5	35.4	36.8	37.6	38.0	37.2	37.8	39.5	42.5
20-24	68.3	69.7	69.0	69.9	70.2	70.5	70.1	69.8	69.5	68.8
25-34	83.4	84.3	83.8	84.0	84.8	84.9	84.9	85.4	84.9	84.5
35-44	88.9	89.2	89.8	90.9	90.4	90.9	90.6	90.5	91.0	90.5
45-54	87.2	88.1	88.8	89.1	88.7	89.3	89.9	90.4	91.0	91.4
55-59	82.1	83.4	83.3	82.4	83.6	84.4	85.2	86.2	86.0	87.2
60-64	59.6	61.9	63.3	64.7	66.6	66.9	68.4	69.4	71.1	70.4
15-24	51.1	52.7	53.4	55.0	55.9	56.3	55.4	55.1	55.3	55.9
25-54	86.6	87.3	87.6	88.1	88.0	88.3	88.4	88.7	88.9	88.7
55-64	70.4	72.3	73.1	73.5	75.2	75.7	76.9	77.9	78.7	79.0
65 and over	8.6	9.5	11.4	11.1	12.3	12.6	12.8	13.6	13.9	14.9
15-64	76.2	77.4	77.9	78.8	79.3	79.9	80.2	80.6	81.0	81.1
All persons										
15-24	51.4	52.8	52.5	54.3	55.3	54.9	54.7	54.4	53.9	54.7
25-54	89.8	90.3	90.6	90.9	90.8	90.9	90.9	91.2	91.3	91.2
55-64	74.9	76.2	77.1	77.7	78.4	78.9	79.8	80.6	81.7	81.7
65 and over	13.5	13.7	15.3	14.9	17.0	16.8	16.2	17.5	17.4	18.0
15-64	79.0	79.9	80.3	81.1	81.5	81.7	82.0	82.5	82.7	82.9
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	37.8	35.1	39.1	39.3	38.5	34.3	34.8	31.6	31.3	33.2
20-24	21.3	19.0	20.6	20.1	19.7	17.1	15.9	14.1	13.5	15.0
25-34	7.9	7.3	8.2	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.5	5.6
35-44	5.4	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.1	4.4	4.9
45-54	5.6	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.6
55-59	6.6	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.7	4.9	5.1
60-64	6.7	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.3	5.7	5.1	5.1
15-24	25.9	23.3	25.0	24.8	24.3	21.2	20.5	18.7	18.5	20.4
25-54	6.3	5.6	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.0
55-64	6.6	5.9	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.0	5.1
65 and over	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3
15-64	8.9	8.0	8.4	8.4	8.4	7.8	7.5	7.1	6.6	6.8
Total	8.7	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.2	7.5	7.3	6.9	6.4	6.7
Females										
15-19	34.2	33.8	34.5	34.5	33.9	31.5	29.7	27.6	26.4	30.1
20-24	18.2	16.9	16.8	17.0	16.3	14.3	11.9	11.9	11.1	13.2
25-34	8.4	7.5	7.7	8.3	7.4	7.3	6.5	6.7	6.6	7.0
35-44	6.3	5.6	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.2
45-54	5.4	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.7
55-59	4.7	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.9
60-64	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.6	3.8	4.6
15-24	23.6	22.2	22.3	22.3	21.5	19.4	17.2	16.8	16.3	19.5
25-54	6.6	5.8	5.7	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.6
55-64	4.8	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.3	3.7	4.2
65 and over	3.0	2.6	4.0	2.7	3.9	2.7	2.5	3.5	3.2	2.6
15-64	8.6	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.4	6.7	6.5	6.3	7.0
Total	8.5	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.2	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.9
All persons										
15-24	24.8	22.8	23.7	23.6	22.9	20.3	18.9	17.8	17.4	20.0
25-54	6.4	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.3
55-64	5.8	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.4	4.6
65 and over	2.0	2.0	2.5	1.9	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4
15-64	8.7	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.1	7.6	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.9

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	4 523.7	4 625.9	4 657.1	4 704.5	4 772.1	4 836.9	4 909.9	5 021.7	5 097.3	5 131.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	94.8	91.6	95.4	95.2	93.7	97.9	92.0	91.5	87.9	86.2
B-F	Industry	898.1	917.7	910.2	896.4	882.9	878.8	887.9	907.6	922.2	940.2
B	Mining and quarrying	8.6	9.1	9.8	11.2	10.0	9.3	8.8	9.3	10.5	9.3
C	Manufacturing	544.8	556.5	537.9	524.9	509.4	503.4	501.0	507.3	510.7	513.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	23.3	22.5	24.2	24.7	25.3	29.7	28.9	27.5	27.8	30.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	19.2	20.3	20.9	19.1	21.4	23.3	21.2	21.3	24.7	26.2
F	Construction	302.3	309.5	317.4	316.6	316.9	313.1	328.0	342.3	348.6	360.5
G-U	Services	3 530.8	3 616.6	3 651.5	3 712.9	3 795.6	3 860.2	3 930.0	4 022.6	4 087.2	4 105.1
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	553.5	563.6	553.4	548.5	555.6	562.8	563.7	573.9	574.9	572.6
H	Transportation and storage	243.3	237.3	237.7	245.8	245.0	245.1	243.1	245.2	248.4	247.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	153.6	144.6	145.7	154.0	158.7	167.2	173.0	175.8	173.3	164.8
J	Information and communication	175.0	191.4	200.5	196.6	197.1	202.7	207.4	224.0	239.2	255.2
K	Financial and insurance activities	95.9	96.0	95.4	96.6	98.0	97.5	97.5	95.1	96.2	100.7
L	Real estate activities	64.1	64.0	66.9	70.4	75.5	71.3	74.6	76.6	78.2	82.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	348.9	363.3	371.4	382.3	402.3	413.3	425.3	431.6	439.0	443.8
N	Administrative and support service activities	197.2	212.8	216.4	215.8	218.0	226.7	232.4	239.2	239.9	223.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	270.6	276.6	282.6	294.7	306.7	312.8	323.6	338.8	366.8	366.4
P	Education	488.0	501.2	511.0	517.6	532.4	550.8	562.2	575.6	579.4	586.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	700.2	719.5	715.0	715.0	732.5	734.6	745.2	761.7	754.9	762.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	111.8	108.7	108.6	116.2	120.7	118.5	118.0	124.2	134.8	140.4
S	Other service activities	115.3	115.2	120.4	130.0	124.1	123.9	131.4	133.7	136.5	129.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	4 028.3	4 143.9	4 170.3	4 206.2	4 278.9	4 340.6	4 419.3	4 526.5	4 601.9	4 626.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	35.3	36.5	37.0	40.2	37.8	36.6	34.6	33.2	34.1	30.0
B-F	Industry	796.4	818.5	810.4	797.8	785.2	786.9	791.9	809.4	823.0	839.1
B	Mining and quarrying	8.3	8.9	9.6	10.8	9.5	9.0	8.4	8.8	10.3	9.0
C	Manufacturing	509.3	523.8	505.3	492.2	478.1	475.9	473.0	480.2	483.1	485.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	23.1	22.3	24.0	24.4	25.0	29.5	28.6	27.1	27.7	30.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	18.4	19.5	20.4	18.8	20.7	22.3	20.3	20.5	24.2	25.8
F	Construction	237.4	244.1	251.2	251.6	251.9	250.2	261.8	272.9	277.8	288.3
G-U	Services	3 196.5	3 288.8	3 322.9	3 368.3	3 455.9	3 517.2	3 592.8	3 684.0	3 744.8	3 757.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	478.0	490.3	479.7	476.8	487.6	495.7	501.0	510.4	511.2	513.5
H	Transportation and storage	221.4	218.6	220.1	226.4	227.6	227.7	225.8	227.8	228.2	227.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	125.9	121.5	125.7	131.9	136.0	143.1	150.0	154.3	151.2	139.8
J	Information and communication	154.6	167.3	175.8	170.7	170.7	174.4	177.5	192.3	208.0	220.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	91.8	92.3	91.8	92.2	93.9	93.7	92.7	89.2	91.2	94.2
L	Real estate activities	55.2	55.6	57.2	58.7	64.5	61.2	64.1	67.2	68.4	72.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	269.6	282.7	291.0	301.5	316.8	321.3	332.2	340.7	351.8	357.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	180.8	198.7	200.5	195.4	199.1	209.4	215.5	221.7	221.3	206.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	270.1	276.1	282.3	294.6	306.6	312.7	323.3	338.4	366.5	365.9
P	Education	478.5	491.1	503.2	508.1	522.2	540.1	552.6	563.0	568.3	577.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	682.1	702.4	696.2	697.5	715.2	718.1	730.3	746.2	737.8	745.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	89.4	86.8	85.4	91.3	96.2	94.8	93.9	102.7	110.9	111.4
S	Other service activities	86.7	85.5	90.0	96.6	93.0	94.2	102.9	105.0	106.0	98.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

SWITZERLAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 420	4 496	4 556	4 612	4 696	4 767	4 843	4 870	4 907	4 922
Males	2 396	2 434	2 460	2 483	2 515	2 550	2 586	2 606	2 616	2 615
Females	2 024	2 062	2 096	2 129	2 180	2 217	2 257	2 265	2 290	2 307
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	212	198	204	219	227	229	238	234	231	216
Males	107	99	105	114	118	120	125	119	114	108
Females	105	99	99	105	109	109	113	115	117	109
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 208	4 298	4 351	4 393	4 469	4 538	4 604	4 637	4 675	4 706
Males	2 289	2 335	2 355	2 369	2 398	2 430	2 461	2 487	2 502	2 507
Females	1 919	1 963	1 996	2 024	2 072	2 108	2 144	2 150	2 173	2 199
Employment (%)										
Males	54.4	54.3	54.1	53.9	53.6	53.6	53.4	53.6	53.5	53.3
Females	45.6	45.7	45.9	46.1	46.4	46.4	46.6	46.4	46.5	46.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.4
Males	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.1
Females	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.7
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	4 208	4 298	4 351	4 393	4 469	4 538	4 604	4 637	4 675	4 706
Employees	3 540	3 630	3 679	3 713	3 779	3 855	3 899	3 938	3 976	4 022
Employers and persons working on own account	577	570	576	579	591	586	602	594	598	592
Unpaid family workers	85	92	90	94	92	89	91	95	91	84
Employees as % of employment	84.1	84.5	84.6	84.5	84.6	84.9	84.7	84.9	85.0	85.5
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	26.1	25.9	26.0	26.4	26.9	26.8	26.6	26.7	26.7	26.9
Male share of part time employment	19.5	19.8	20.0	20.0	21.5	21.7	21.7	22.6	22.3	21.8
Female share of part time employment	80.5	80.2	80.0	80.0	78.5	78.3	78.3	77.4	77.7	78.2
Male part-time as % of male employment	9.4	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.8	10.9	10.8	11.3	11.1	11.0
Female part-time as % of female employment	46.1	45.5	45.6	45.7	45.6	45.0	44.7	44.5	44.6	44.9
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	8.5	10.1	11.3	8.5	9.8	8.3	8.7	9.3	9.2	10.0
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	17.5	16.8	18.4	19.4	17.1	18.7	17.6	19.7	17.6	18.3
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	16.8	15.5	17.9	18.1	15.1	17.0	15.8	17.0	15.6	16.7
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	21.7	17.9	15.8	20.3	19.4	16.5	18.4	16.1	18.1	17.2
More than 1 year	35.5	39.8	36.6	33.7	38.6	39.6	39.4	37.9	39.5	37.8

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/401e0>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/12bd3>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/3c71c>.

SWITZERLAND

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	56.8	58.3	57.3	58.1	58.2	56.0	57.9	59.0	57.8	57.7
20-24	80.6	79.2	79.1	78.5	77.6	76.7	76.8	78.8	77.5	75.0
25-34	93.8	94.8	94.9	94.1	94.5	94.8	94.9	94.5	94.9	94.9
35-44	96.5	96.5	96.6	96.4	96.3	96.6	96.8	97.0	96.4	96.2
45-54	93.5	94.0	94.1	93.8	94.4	95.0	95.1	94.1	94.6	95.2
55-59	89.1	89.0	89.6	89.4	88.6	89.7	90.1	90.9	91.5	90.4
60-64	67.0	68.9	67.8	69.0	68.0	69.0	69.4	71.7	71.7	73.4
15-24	68.8	69.2	68.9	68.9	68.3	66.8	67.8	69.5	68.3	66.6
25-54	94.6	95.1	95.1	94.7	95.0	95.5	95.5	95.2	95.3	95.4
55-64	78.4	79.3	79.4	80.0	79.1	80.2	80.7	82.1	82.5	82.8
65 and over	13.2	14.2	14.4	14.5	15.5	15.8	16.9	16.4	16.3	14.9
15-64	87.2	87.8	87.8	87.6	87.6	87.8	88.2	88.5	88.5	88.3
Females										
15-19	54.3	54.8	51.3	53.3	53.2	54.6	54.3	52.8	53.3	51.4
20-24	79.3	80.2	79.9	79.3	79.6	79.9	81.4	80.9	80.6	78.8
25-34	83.0	84.0	84.6	84.6	86.2	86.9	87.4	87.4	87.6	89.6
35-44	80.2	81.2	82.5	82.6	83.1	83.4	84.0	84.1	85.6	85.8
45-54	82.8	83.5	83.9	83.7	84.9	84.3	85.2	85.3	85.6	86.0
55-59	72.6	72.9	75.1	76.0	76.8	79.1	79.8	78.9	79.3	81.0
60-64	44.7	47.5	47.8	49.5	49.7	51.3	53.8	54.6	55.9	54.7
15-24	67.4	67.9	66.2	67.1	67.5	68.3	69.0	67.8	67.6	66.3
25-54	81.9	82.9	83.6	83.6	84.7	84.8	85.5	85.5	86.2	87.0
55-64	59.0	60.6	61.8	63.3	64.1	66.2	67.9	68.0	68.7	69.1
65 and over	6.3	6.2	6.7	7.4	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.4
15-64	75.3	76.3	76.7	77.1	78.1	78.6	79.5	79.3	79.9	80.2
All persons										
15-24	68.1	68.6	67.6	68.0	67.9	67.5	68.4	68.7	68.0	66.5
25-54	88.3	89.0	89.4	89.2	89.9	90.2	90.6	90.4	90.8	91.3
55-64	68.6	69.9	70.6	71.6	71.6	73.2	74.3	75.1	75.6	76.0
65 and over	9.3	9.7	10.0	10.5	11.3	11.5	12.1	12.0	12.0	11.3
15-64	81.3	82.1	82.3	82.4	82.9	83.3	83.9	84.0	84.2	84.3
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	7.1	6.7	7.8	9.0	8.0	8.6	9.9	8.1	8.5	9.9
20-24	8.2	8.2	9.1	8.5	9.0	9.7	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.0
25-34	5.3	4.9	5.3	5.9	5.8	4.6	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.0
35-44	4.2	3.3	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.5	3.4	3.6	2.9
45-54	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	3.7	3.6
55-59	3.6	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.0	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.0
60-64	3.4	4.1	3.5	3.0	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.2
15-24	7.8	7.6	8.6	8.7	8.6	9.2	8.8	8.1	8.4	8.8
25-54	4.2	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.5
55-64	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1
65 and over	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8
15-64	4.6	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.3
Total	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.1
Females										
15-19	8.4	9.6	7.6	9.0	8.6	9.7	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.3
20-24	8.9	6.8	8.2	8.6	8.5	7.7	8.1	7.4	6.5	6.6
25-34	6.1	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.2
35-44	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.7	5.4	4.6
45-54	3.8	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.6	4.1	4.5	4.3
55-59	3.6	4.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.1	3.6
60-64	3.2	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.8	3.2	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.7
15-24	8.7	7.9	8.0	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.0	7.5	7.2
25-54	4.9	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.7
55-64	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.6
65 and over	0.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.4
15-64	5.3	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	4.8
Total	5.2	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.7
All persons										
15-24	8.2	7.7	8.3	8.7	8.6	8.8	8.6	8.1	7.9	8.0
25-54	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.1
55-64	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9
65 and over	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.0
15-64	4.9	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.5

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

SWITZERLAND

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	4 207.6	4 298.1	4 351.4	4 393.0	4 469.0	4 538.4	4 604.4	4 636.7	4 675.3	4 705.8
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	138.9	144.5	147.8	149.6	154.8	151.9	150.8	140.7	138.6	119.4
B-F	Industry	898.6	916.0	904.4	924.2	921.3	916.5	923.3	928.4	935.5	936.8
B	Mining and quarrying	3.0	4.3	3.7	3.1	2.4	3.8	4.6	3.1	3.0	3.4
C	Manufacturing	584.8	586.4	572.3	583.7	585.5	571.3	574.5	575.5	579.7	590.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	21.1	24.2	26.4	27.6	29.2	27.2	27.1	25.4	26.9	27.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	14.5	13.8	12.6	12.3	11.8	14.5	14.5	13.7	14.3	13.1
F	Construction	275.2	287.3	289.4	297.5	292.5	299.8	302.8	310.7	311.6	301.9
G-U	Services	3 170.2	3 237.6	3 299.2	3 319.2	3 392.9	3 470.0	3 530.3	3 567.6	3 601.3	3 649.5
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	584.9	604.2	605.1	576.7	577.2	581.5	579.6	563.5	557.7	562.8
H	Transportation and storage	180.5	184.9	191.7	192.9	194.9	201.3	196.5	200.2	212.2	208.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	187.5	189.7	181.2	187.3	188.2	196.4	188.0	197.1	193.9	188.1
J	Information and communication	122.9	126.8	131.3	134.2	151.6	146.3	154.3	153.9	162.6	171.5
K	Financial and insurance activities	220.2	227.4	235.4	229.5	232.4	232.8	237.5	241.9	238.2	238.6
L	Real estate activities	42.4	41.6	44.5	45.3	47.5	46.0	50.0	52.9	54.4	56.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	304.5	310.7	335.6	354.1	362.9	377.4	396.7	400.8	423.0	424.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	131.9	138.8	141.1	140.6	155.4	164.1	170.8	173.0	168.6	167.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	193.0	195.5	203.8	202.1	199.4	208.5	206.9	208.6	212.9	220.9
P	Education	277.8	282.9	280.5	288.3	313.2	322.7	335.0	334.8	338.2	348.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	499.5	520.2	547.6	564.3	577.8	609.2	618.1	650.2	654.2	681.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	51.3	54.1	52.2	59.6	66.1	75.2	76.6	78.2	77.3	79.1
S	Other service activities	124.9	130.7	138.4	144.3	138.2	136.1	143.2	141.8	147.8	143.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	37.7	36.8	39.9	40.5	41.4	46.3	52.0	53.1	50.3	51.6
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	6.4	7.0	5.1	7.5	5.4	5.1	5.7	6.8	6.5	6.9
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	3 546.0	3 636.1	3 685.4	3 719.5	3 786.7	3 863.7	3 911.1	3 947.9	3 985.9	4 029.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	44.9	52.1	50.0	50.4	53.4	54.3	54.7	47.2	44.0	30.2
B-F	Industry	788.1	811.0	800.3	819.9	817.2	811.2	810.5	820.3	829.8	828.8
B	Mining and quarrying	2.8	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.3	3.5	4.1	2.7	2.8	3.2
C	Manufacturing	527.9	532.9	521.8	533.8	533.8	521.5	518.6	524.4	530.5	541.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	21.1	24.1	26.4	27.5	28.8	27.1	27.0	25.4	26.8	27.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	13.5	13.3	12.0	11.8	10.5	13.2	13.3	12.6	13.3	12.5
F	Construction	222.8	237.2	237.0	244.0	241.8	246.0	247.5	255.3	256.6	244.7
G-U	Services	2 713.0	2 773.0	2 835.2	2 849.2	2 916.1	2 998.2	3 045.9	3 080.5	3 112.1	3 170.4
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	494.0	513.1	516.8	491.1	494.3	494.4	493.6	478.8	474.1	479.6
H	Transportation and storage	168.8	175.2	181.0	182.7	185.1	190.7	182.9	187.2	200.0	195.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	156.3	153.9	146.1	154.4	154.0	160.0	148.6	156.7	155.2	155.0
J	Information and communication	104.8	109.7	111.8	112.6	129.7	126.8	130.5	129.4	138.2	147.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	210.3	218.5	225.6	218.1	219.1	221.5	226.0	228.9	227.1	228.9
L	Real estate activities	34.1	32.4	35.8	36.8	38.3	35.6	39.5	41.8	44.0	43.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	222.4	225.8	246.8	262.6	269.4	280.5	298.9	299.9	314.1	318.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	114.9	121.0	123.4	120.2	130.6	137.1	144.1	147.5	142.4	145.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	193.0	195.5	203.8	202.1	199.4	208.5	206.9	208.6	212.9	220.9
P	Education	269.6	273.3	270.3	276.2	299.3	309.1	320.8	317.4	319.4	327.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	452.4	471.2	495.7	509.1	519.7	549.7	556.7	586.1	590.2	613.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	43.2	45.0	42.2	48.5	53.3	59.0	62.1	64.0	60.9	61.3
S	Other service activities	94.3	97.0	102.6	106.4	99.2	103.5	108.3	105.0	111.4	109.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	35.0	34.4	37.1	36.6	38.1	42.9	47.9	49.6	47.3	46.6
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	6.2	4.6	3.6	5.8	3.9	4.5	4.5	6.1	6.4	6.8

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

TURKEY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	25 288	26 424	27 021	27 961 |	28 774	29 654	30 524	31 617	32 245	32 525
Males	18 038	18 674	18 957	19 418 |	20 052	20 455	20 894	21 476	21 787	21 856
Females	7 250	7 749	8 064	8 543 |	8 722	9 199	9 630	10 141	10 458	10 669
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 696	2 324	2 202	2 442 |	2 843	3 035	3 308	3 421	3 512	4 445
Males	1 870	1 544	1 446	1 540 |	1 811	1 877	1 996	2 012	2 072	2 694
Females	826	781	756	902 |	1 032	1 158	1 313	1 409	1 440	1 750
Employment, thousands										
All persons	22 593	24 099	24 819	25 520 |	25 931	26 619	27 216	28 197	28 734	28 080
Males	16 169	17 131	17 511	17 878 |	18 241	18 578	18 898	19 464	19 715	19 161
Females	6 424	6 969	7 308	7 641 |	7 690	8 041	8 317	8 732	9 018	8 919
Employment (%)										
Males	71.6	71.1	70.6	70.1 |	70.3	69.8	69.4	69.0	68.6	68.2
Females	28.4	28.9	29.4	29.9 |	29.7	30.2	30.6	31.0	31.4	31.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	10.7	8.8	8.2	8.7 |	9.9	10.2	10.8	10.8	10.9	13.7
Males	10.4	8.3	7.6	7.9 |	9.0	9.2	9.6	9.4	9.5	12.3
Females	11.4	10.1	9.4	10.6 |	11.8	12.6	13.6	13.9	13.8	16.4
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	22 593	24 099	24 819	25 520 |	25 931	26 619	27 216	28 197	28 734	28 080
Employees	13 755	14 867	15 613	16 345 |	17 122	17 860	18 374	18 958	19 523	19 209
Employers and persons working on own account	5 754	5 929	5 934	5 952 |	5 650	5 643	5 775	6 096	6 189	5 965
Unpaid family workers	3 080	3 298	3 266	3 216 |	3 150	3 105	3 055	3 134	3 008	2 891
Employees as % of employment	60.9	61.7	62.9	64.0 |	66.0	67.1	67.5	67.2	67.9	68.4
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	11.5	11.7	11.8	12.3	10.6	9.9	9.4	9.6	9.9	9.5
Male share of part time employment	42.0	40.0	40.0	40.1	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.4	44.4	45.9
Female share of part time employment	58.0	60.0	60.0	59.9	57.7	58.2	57.4	57.6	55.6	54.1
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.7	6.6	6.7	7.0	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.4	6.4
Female part-time as % of female employment	23.4	24.3	24.2	24.5	20.6	19.0	17.6	17.9	17.6	16.2
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	4.1	4.4	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.4	3.3
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	26.3	29.2	29.7	29.4	36.9	36.1	36.4	35.4	36.9	33.3
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	24.0	23.5	25.9	26.2	24.3	23.2	23.8	22.9	22.1	23.7
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	17.1	16.4	15.6	15.7	13.1	14.3	14.2	15.2	14.2	16.2
More than 1 year	28.6	26.5	24.9	24.4	20.6	21.2	20.6	21.9	22.4	23.5

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/cf037>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/d7651>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/bdaba>.

TURKEY

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	35.6	35.8	34.6	35.3	37.8	37.5	37.1	38.2	39.6	38.7
20-24	71.6	72.9	70.7	72.7	73.8	74.5	74.6	75.1	75.6	75.6
25-34	93.9	93.8	92.8	93.5	92.7	93.3	93.4	93.4	93.3	92.8
35-44	94.6	94.6	94.3	94.5	94.4	94.5	94.6	94.8	94.7	94.4
45-54	76.4	78.3	78.6	79.5	80.0	81.4	82.7	83.7	84.0	84.7
55-59	50.6	53.6	54.2	54.2	54.4	56.7	60.0	62.5	63.3	61.2
60-64	40.0	41.3	42.2	40.4	42.5	42.4	44.8	45.7	46.6	44.8
15-24	50.9	52.3	50.8	51.9	54.0	54.2	54.3	55.2	56.3	55.9
25-54	89.5	90.0	89.5	90.0	89.8	90.4	90.8	91.2	91.2	91.0
55-64	46.1	48.4	49.1	48.2	49.3	50.3	53.0	54.8	55.8	53.9
65 and over	19.9	20.9	20.2	20.5	19.3	19.9	19.9	20.6	20.9	20.1
15-64	75.4	76.4	75.8	76.3	76.6	77.0	77.6	78.2	78.6	78.2
Females										
15-19	17.0	17.0	15.8	16.6	17.1	18.4	18.8	18.1	17.9	18.4
20-24	36.0	37.1	36.8	39.5	39.1	42.2	43.0	45.1	45.4	47.3
25-34	36.9	37.9	39.9	41.3	42.6	43.5	45.5	47.0	47.4	48.6
35-44	36.7	38.4	39.9	42.1	41.5	43.6	45.3	46.9	47.8	47.7
45-54	26.2	29.0	30.0	31.3	30.0	31.8	33.0	35.6	37.4	37.5
55-59	19.1	20.2	20.1	20.8	20.2	21.2	21.3	21.8	22.9	22.9
60-64	15.0	15.7	16.0	16.2	15.1	14.9	15.7	16.5	17.3	15.7
15-24	26.3	26.8	25.9	27.5	27.7	29.8	30.4	31.1	31.3	32.6
25-54	34.0	35.7	37.3	38.9	38.8	40.3	42.0	43.8	44.7	45.1
55-64	17.3	18.2	18.3	18.8	17.9	18.3	18.6	19.3	20.3	19.6
65 and over	5.9	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.6
15-64	30.2	31.5	32.3	33.7	33.6	35.0	36.2	37.6	38.3	38.7
All persons										
15-24	38.3	39.3	38.2	39.6	40.8	42.0	42.4	43.3	44.0	44.4
25-54	61.8	62.9	63.5	64.5	64.4	65.5	66.5	67.6	68.0	68.1
55-64	31.4	33.0	33.4	33.2	33.4	34.2	35.6	36.8	37.8	36.6
65 and over	12.0	12.8	12.4	12.4	11.4	11.9	11.8	12.2	12.5	12.0
15-64	52.7	53.8	54.0	55.0	55.1	56.1	57.0	58.0	58.5	58.5
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	19.0	16.0	14.9	15.9	16.1	15.6	15.7	16.4	15.7	20.0
20-24	22.4	17.8	17.1	17.6	17.0	17.1	18.4	18.7	18.8	23.9
25-34	11.5	9.3	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.1	10.1	9.8	10.1	13.5
35-44	8.9	6.9	6.2	6.4	6.4	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.8	9.2
45-54	9.3	7.5	7.3	6.9	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.7	10.1
55-59	8.6	7.3	6.4	6.9	8.2	8.3	7.6	8.8	9.3	10.0
60-64	5.7	4.0	4.2	5.3	6.0	7.3	6.9	5.9	6.1	8.6
15-24	21.0	17.1	16.3	16.9	16.6	16.5	17.4	17.8	17.6	22.5
25-54	10.1	8.0	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.1	8.3	11.0
55-64	7.5	6.1	5.6	6.3	7.4	7.9	7.3	7.7	8.1	9.5
65 and over	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.4	3.1	3.2	2.6	3.3	3.5
15-64	11.7	9.4	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.8	9.6	9.7	12.7
Total	11.4	9.2	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.6	9.4	9.5	12.4
Females										
15-19	18.6	15.5	14.9	17.4	16.0	18.3	17.2	18.4	20.6	23.9
20-24	25.2	23.2	22.2	24.0	22.5	24.1	26.8	29.5	27.3	33.3
25-34	15.4	13.6	13.7	14.4	14.3	15.0	16.9	16.8	17.0	19.2
35-44	9.7	8.4	7.8	9.2	9.7	9.8	10.9	11.3	11.2	13.3
45-54	6.0	5.1	4.6	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.5	7.3	7.8	9.8
55-59	1.7	2.2	2.7	3.3	2.7	4.2	3.6	3.8	4.1	5.3
60-64	1.1	1.0	0.5	1.8	1.4	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.2
15-24	23.0	20.7	19.9	21.9	20.4	22.2	23.7	26.1	25.3	30.6
25-54	11.4	9.9	9.6	10.6	10.9	11.4	12.6	12.5	12.6	14.7
55-64	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.7	2.2	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.3	4.2
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.7
15-64	13.3	11.6	11.0	12.2	12.1	12.9	14.0	14.4	14.2	16.8
Total	13.0	11.3	10.8	11.9	11.9	12.7	13.7	14.1	13.9	16.5
All persons										
15-24	21.7	18.4	17.5	18.7	17.9	18.5	19.6	20.8	20.3	25.4
25-54	10.4	8.6	8.1	8.5	8.7	9.1	9.7	9.5	9.7	12.2
55-64	5.8	4.9	4.5	5.3	6.0	6.7	6.2	6.5	6.8	8.1
65 and over	1.5	1.2	1.1	1.0	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.7	3.1
15-64	12.1	10.0	9.4	9.9	10.1	10.5	11.1	11.2	11.2	14.0

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

TURKEY

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	22 592.7	24 099.4	24 819.4	25 519.8	25 930.7	26 618.5	27 215.6	28 196.6	28 733.7	28 080.2
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	5 355.5	5 822.1	5 846.4	5 850.1	5 467.5	5 431.9	5 307.3	5 465.6	5 295.8	5 084.9
B-F	Industry	5 924.4	6 377.1	6 459.9	6 734.9	7 223.6	7 247.1	7 287.3	7 482.8	7 661.7	7 109.7
B	Mining and quarrying	114.4	124.4	113.4	105.5	132.9	118.9	124.7	137.9	150.2	124.7
C	Manufacturing	4 213.2	4 366.2	4 419.3	4 631.8	4 934.7	4 966.0	4 918.4	4 971.5	5 228.4	5 152.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	73.0	81.2	96.7	95.9	91.9	102.5	106.3	115.4	122.0	116.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	92.0	130.8	121.5	122.0	153.7	153.0	151.1	161.1	169.9	166.7
F	Construction	1 431.8	1 674.5	1 709.1	1 779.7	1 910.5	1 906.9	1 986.8	2 096.9	1 991.3	1 549.1
G-U	Services	11 312.9	11 900.2	12 513.1	12 934.8	13 239.6	13 939.5	14 621.0	15 248.2	15 776.2	15 885.7
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	3 326.2	3 475.9	3 501.1	3 518.3	3 585.8	3 693.3	3 756.9	3 934.5	4 035.0	3 921.1
H	Transportation and storage	1 009.6	1 044.6	1 093.8	1 151.3	1 118.8	1 109.6	1 186.3	1 235.0	1 256.1	1 256.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 084.3	1 139.8	1 206.2	1 308.0	1 350.7	1 445.9	1 470.9	1 524.0	1 629.3	1 701.8
J	Information and communication	204.1	210.7	237.9	254.2	228.1	253.2	248.3	257.1	231.2	234.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	273.4	280.1	264.5	287.7	300.7	296.2	300.6	271.0	255.4	295.3
L	Real estate activities	60.3	153.9	183.9	185.9	205.2	212.8	242.6	285.5	292.6	298.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	428.7	427.7	506.8	553.1	684.1	752.5	846.5	894.9	911.7	886.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	767.1	777.6	923.7	1 018.9	1 154.7	1 295.5	1 397.1	1 551.8	1 126.3	961.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 290.5	1 337.8	1 458.6	1 463.4	1 385.5	1 457.6	1 454.8	1 461.7	1 812.7	1 943.0
P	Education	1 018.5	1 106.7	1 224.6	1 247.7	1 320.9	1 419.5	1 607.5	1 609.5	1 690.9	1 804.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	590.4	692.7	808.0	858.1	973.8	1 056.0	1 123.1	1 186.6	1 427.3	1 491.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	101.7	100.3	107.7	121.0	130.6	149.6	141.5	154.3	182.2	172.9
S	Other service activities	582.3	595.3	587.6	636.1	638.4	649.1	682.2	697.8	737.7	739.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	572.4	552.7	403.4	325.6	160.2	145.0	156.8	175.5	180.0	174.1
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	4.8	..	5.5	..	..	6.1	9.2	8.1	5.8
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	13 758.6	14 871.8	15 619.4	16 351.5	17 130.0	17 871.1	18 385.0	18 966.6	19 536.4	19 224.3
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	527.2	621.9	606.8	590.9	548.5	596.7	545.4	571.4	542.8	550.1
B-F	Industry	4 947.3	5 392.1	5 505.2	5 741.6	6 126.6	6 154.2	6 150.3	6 275.0	6 462.7	6 002.3
B	Mining and quarrying	110.9	120.4	108.6	102.6	129.0	113.5	122.3	133.9	147.2	122.3
C	Manufacturing	3 591.9	3 764.1	3 840.5	4 009.2	4 244.3	4 284.8	4 246.6	4 294.1	4 520.7	4 459.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	72.8	80.2	96.7	95.1	90.8	102.4	105.8	115.4	122.0	116.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	40.3	62.8	60.2	67.2	81.1	77.1	70.4	63.3	87.5	92.4
F	Construction	1 131.5	1 364.6	1 399.3	1 467.5	1 581.4	1 576.5	1 605.1	1 668.3	1 585.3	1 212.3
G-U	Services	8 284.0	8 857.7	9 507.4	10 019.0	10 454.9	11 120.2	11 689.4	12 120.1	12 530.9	12 672.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	1 897.7	2 022.4	2 072.5	2 132.9	2 172.5	2 276.9	2 330.5	2 426.2	2 492.5	2 412.6
H	Transportation and storage	672.1	695.1	735.1	784.0	799.4	805.9	862.0	892.9	907.8	927.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	789.5	845.4	905.6	1 002.3	1 016.0	1 125.7	1 130.9	1 180.2	1 267.8	1 295.9
J	Information and communication	167.5	177.8	204.8	218.3	191.6	213.6	202.4	211.1	188.0	193.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	257.1	264.2	250.0	272.1	274.7	275.7	278.5	247.0	234.5	271.4
L	Real estate activities	25.8	115.0	140.9	142.2	150.0	163.7	179.6	202.6	206.8	225.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	289.4	295.1	356.9	399.9	524.4	571.3	655.7	688.3	692.3	656.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	725.4	737.9	805.6	881.5	1 026.8	1 147.0	1 237.3	1 366.8	915.3	769.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 290.5	1 337.8	1 458.6	1 463.4	1 385.5	1 457.6	1 454.8	1 461.7	1 812.7	1 943.0
P	Education	1 007.1	1 092.8	1 205.2	1 229.5	1 297.5	1 397.3	1 584.3	1 579.4	1 660.1	1 766.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	571.3	671.3	787.2	835.9	954.3	1 034.2	1 098.0	1 160.1	1 403.2	1 463.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	74.4	76.5	80.9	92.1	93.8	104.8	100.7	102.4	126.2	119.9
S	Other service activities	364.3	369.7	358.3	397.1	406.1	397.5	412.0	416.6	435.8	448.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	148.6	152.3	140.8	162.5	160.2	145.0	156.8	175.5	180.0	174.1
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	4.8	..	5.5	..	..	6.1	9.2	8.1	5.8

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/845a7>.

UNITED KINGDOM

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	31 584	31 841	32 129	32 391	32 667	32 943	33 247	33 412	33 701	33 964
Males	16 983	17 095	17 241	17 330	17 435	17 572	17 727	17 736	17 869	17 945
Females	14 602	14 747	14 888	15 061	15 233	15 371	15 520	15 676	15 831	16 019
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 459	2 559	2 533	2 437	1 996	1 746	1 599	1 447	1 347	1 269
Males	1 456	1 477	1 434	1 377	1 109	958	873	786	723	703
Females	1 004	1 082	1 100	1 060	887	788	726	661	624	566
Employment, thousands										
All persons	29 125	29 282	29 596	29 954	30 671	31 197	31 648	31 965	32 354	32 695
Males	15 527	15 618	15 808	15 953	16 325	16 614	16 854	16 950	17 147	17 242
Females	13 598	13 664	13 788	14 001	14 346	14 583	14 794	15 015	15 208	15 452
Employment (%)										
Males	53.3	53.3	53.4	53.3	53.2	53.3	53.3	53.0	53.0	52.7
Females	46.7	46.7	46.6	46.7	46.8	46.7	46.7	47.0	47.0	47.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.8	8.0	7.9	7.5	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.7
Males	8.6	8.6	8.3	7.9	6.4	5.5	4.9	4.4	4.0	3.9
Females	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.0	5.8	5.1	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.5
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	29 125	29 282	29 596	29 954	30 671	31 197	31 648	31 965	32 354	32 695
Employees	24 929	25 027	25 094	25 398	25 841	26 383	26 648	26 947	27 361	27 502
Employers and persons working on own account	3 979	4 050	4 218	4 259	4 555	4 572	4 767	4 795	4 773	4 962
Unpaid family workers	94	102	108	110	115	102	117	116	115	127
Employees as % of employment	85.6	85.5	84.8	84.8	84.2	84.6	84.2	84.3	84.6	84.1
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	24.6	24.7	25.0	24.6	24.1	24.0	23.8	23.5	23.2	23.1
Male share of part time employment	25.0	25.2	26.1	26.2	25.8	26.3	25.9	25.7	25.9	25.6
Female share of part time employment	75.0	74.8	73.9	73.8	74.2	73.7	74.1	74.3	74.1	74.4
Male part-time as % of male employment	11.6	11.7	12.3	12.2	11.7	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.4	11.2
Female part-time as % of female employment	39.3	39.3	39.4	38.7	38.1	37.7	37.5	37.0	36.4	36.1
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	10.4	10.5	10.9	11.0	12.7	14.5	15.6	17.9	17.4	18.8
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	19.7	19.9	18.8	19.4	19.7	22.4	24.2	24.1	23.3	24.4
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	17.4	17.8	16.8	16.4	15.6	16.7	17.8	16.2	17.6	16.7
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	20.0	18.3	18.8	17.1	16.3	15.8	15.2	15.9	15.5	15.0
More than 1 year	32.6	33.5	34.7	36.2	35.7	30.7	27.2	25.9	26.3	25.1

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/28830>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/9d9fa>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/64a1d>.

UNITED KINGDOM

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	47.7	48.1	47.3	44.5	42.8	43.9	43.6	43.7	42.7	41.9
20-24	78.8	77.9	78.0	78.8	77.4	78.7	76.8	76.3	75.7	76.0
25-34	92.5	92.7	92.9	93.1	92.9	92.5	92.9	93.1	92.8	92.7
35-44	92.1	92.4	92.9	92.7	92.8	93.0	92.6	93.3	93.3	93.3
45-54	89.2	89.4	89.5	90.1	89.8	90.2	90.0	90.3	90.0	90.1
55-59	79.7	78.3	79.7	80.5	80.9	80.5	80.9	80.8	81.2	81.6
60-64	58.2	56.8	57.5	59.3	59.2	60.6	61.7	61.7	62.6	63.6
15-24	65.1	65.1	64.9	64.3	62.8	64.0	62.9	62.7	62.1	61.9
25-54	91.3	91.5	91.7	92.0	91.8	91.8	91.8	92.2	92.0	92.0
55-64	68.7	67.4	68.8	70.2	70.6	71.2	72.0	72.0	72.7	73.3
65 and over	11.3	11.7	12.2	13.1	13.4	14.0	13.9	13.7	14.0	14.0
15-64	82.4	82.2	82.7	83.0	82.7	83.1	83.0	83.2	83.1	83.2
Females										
15-19	48.2	47.9	48.0	46.3	45.8	45.5	44.9	44.1	43.3	43.8
20-24	67.3	69.1	68.2	69.4	68.4	71.6	71.1	71.3	70.4	71.3
25-34	75.9	76.4	76.5	77.0	77.3	77.5	78.3	79.8	79.9	81.1
35-44	78.0	77.9	79.2	79.4	79.7	80.1	79.3	80.2	80.7	81.3
45-54	80.4	80.5	81.0	80.6	81.6	81.1	81.4	81.8	81.5	82.2
55-59	68.0	67.4	68.0	70.5	70.7	71.1	71.0	71.1	72.4	72.2
60-64	34.2	34.3	35.9	38.5	40.3	42.1	44.3	47.4	50.1	52.5
15-24	59.1	60.1	59.8	59.8	59.1	60.8	60.2	60.0	59.3	60.0
25-54	78.1	78.3	78.9	79.1	79.6	79.6	79.7	80.6	80.7	81.5
55-64	50.6	50.4	52.0	54.9	56.1	57.4	58.5	60.1	62.1	63.1
65 and over	5.8	6.1	6.5	7.2	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.8	8.3
15-64	69.7	69.9	70.7	71.3	71.7	72.3	72.4	73.3	73.6	74.4
All persons										
15-24	62.1	62.6	62.4	62.1	61.0	62.4	61.6	61.4	60.7	61.0
25-54	84.6	84.8	85.3	85.4	85.6	85.6	85.7	86.3	86.3	86.7
55-64	59.5	58.7	60.2	62.4	63.2	64.2	65.1	65.9	67.3	68.1
65 and over	8.3	8.6	9.1	9.8	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.9
15-64	76.0	76.0	76.6	77.1	77.2	77.6	77.7	78.2	78.3	78.8
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	30.8	35.0	32.2	32.6	27.8	24.3	24.2	21.5	18.4	19.9
20-24	17.9	18.6	20.1	18.4	15.5	12.5	11.5	10.1	10.1	10.6
25-34	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.6	5.8	4.6	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.7
35-44	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.2	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.1
45-54	5.6	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.0	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.8	2.5
55-59	6.2	6.0	5.8	5.8	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.1	3.2
60-64	5.1	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.1
15-24	22.0	23.8	23.8	22.6	19.0	15.9	15.2	13.4	12.5	13.2
25-54	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.8	4.7	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.8
55-64	5.7	6.0	5.8	5.6	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.2
65 and over	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.7
15-64	8.7	8.8	8.5	8.2	6.7	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.2
Total	8.5	8.6	8.3	8.0	6.5	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.1
Females										
15-19	23.5	27.0	25.3	24.1	22.9	19.6	17.3	17.2	16.4	13.7
20-24	13.0	14.2	14.3	14.6	11.5	9.6	8.6	7.9	8.3	7.4
25-34	6.9	7.4	7.7	6.6	6.2	5.2	5.1	4.1	4.0	3.5
35-44	5.2	5.7	5.6	5.6	4.6	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.0
45-54	3.9	4.3	4.7	4.3	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.4
55-59	3.2	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.2
60-64	2.1	2.2	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.6	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.1
15-24	16.7	18.5	18.0	17.6	15.2	12.7	11.3	10.7	10.8	9.3
25-54	5.3	5.7	6.0	5.5	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.3	3.2	2.9
55-64	2.8	3.4	3.6	4.1	3.6	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.5
65 and over	..	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3
15-64	6.7	7.4	7.5	7.1	6.1	5.2	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.7
Total	6.6	7.3	7.3	6.9	5.9	5.1	4.7	4.2	4.1	3.6
All persons										
15-24	19.5	21.3	21.1	20.2	17.2	14.4	13.3	12.1	11.6	11.3
25-54	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.7	4.7	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.9
55-64	4.5	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	2.9
65 and over	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.5
15-64	7.8	8.2	8.0	7.7	6.4	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.0

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

UNITED KINGDOM

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	29 125.0	29 282.1	29 595.7	29 953.7	30 671.4	31 197.1	31 647.8	31 965.3	32 354.1	32 694.8
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	351.6	354.8	348.4	314.2	382.0	352.8	354.4	369.7	344.2	341.0
B-F	Industry	5 554.5	5 576.4	5 588.1	5 599.3	5 767.9	5 781.9	5 815.3	5 803.9	5 830.2	5 901.6
B	Mining and quarrying	103.4	103.2	124.7	131.4	132.3	154.2	114.7	121.3	131.9	126.2
C	Manufacturing	2 864.7	2 859.3	2 900.0	2 921.1	3 007.4	2 993.1	2 997.0	2 926.3	2 892.4	2 989.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	176.0	182.1	176.2	178.3	181.9	184.3	186.6	192.3	206.4	199.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	194.7	229.6	230.2	210.8	209.8	215.5	221.1	227.4	250.4	230.3
F	Construction	2 215.7	2 202.2	2 157.1	2 157.7	2 236.5	2 234.8	2 296.0	2 336.6	2 349.2	2 356.0
G-U	Services	23 219.0	23 350.9	23 659.2	24 040.1	24 521.5	25 062.5	25 478.1	25 791.8	26 179.6	26 452.2
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	4 009.9	4 019.9	4 063.6	4 020.5	4 019.5	4 066.2	4 169.1	4 195.4	4 174.9	4 039.8
H	Transportation and storage	1 453.7	1 437.3	1 442.2	1 499.0	1 474.9	1 556.9	1 612.4	1 573.6	1 605.0	1 572.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 428.0	1 453.2	1 483.4	1 517.1	1 597.8	1 637.0	1 708.2	1 745.8	1 735.1	1 745.0
J	Information and communication	1 012.4	1 067.0	1 116.9	1 169.1	1 200.7	1 262.3	1 262.3	1 292.3	1 304.6	1 388.5
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 179.3	1 188.1	1 201.8	1 157.5	1 178.8	1 234.4	1 243.9	1 214.3	1 320.3	1 286.6
L	Real estate activities	281.3	299.1	333.9	337.8	351.4	340.8	354.5	352.3	366.6	391.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 873.9	1 868.5	1 946.8	2 042.6	2 143.6	2 176.0	2 277.9	2 335.7	2 404.7	2 519.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 339.8	1 326.4	1 364.4	1 414.7	1 440.3	1 499.7	1 511.2	1 574.0	1 567.1	1 529.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 906.9	1 855.2	1 822.1	1 849.5	1 825.2	1 846.9	1 910.2	1 977.1	2 100.5	2 110.8
P	Education	3 099.6	3 059.0	3 073.4	3 089.1	3 180.7	3 278.9	3 312.6	3 262.5	3 277.4	3 413.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	3 831.8	3 941.8	3 909.8	4 020.7	4 090.2	4 147.1	4 130.6	4 200.9	4 272.7	4 401.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	756.6	750.4	774.4	737.9	793.9	843.8	825.4	841.4	862.8	878.7
S	Other service activities	730.1	762.6	735.3	802.2	837.5	864.9	873.1	938.5	889.6	937.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	64.3	67.9	62.4	64.4	83.6	55.2	69.4	60.3	58.1	49.7
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	41.0	50.3	40.8	42.0	43.1	39.3	49.8	44.9	52.0	58.4
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	24 965.8	25 064.2	25 135.6	25 438.3	25 894.8	26 438.5	26 702.6	26 996.2	27 423.5	27 572.8
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	143.3	143.4	153.2	138.2	159.9	167.5	169.3	171.1	159.9	149.0
B-F	Industry	4 468.1	4 493.8	4 478.6	4 469.2	4 603.4	4 607.4	4 593.5	4 557.8	4 577.4	4 684.4
B	Mining and quarrying	94.2	95.5	109.8	116.7	122.1	140.3	103.6	108.6	115.8	116.3
C	Manufacturing	2 675.6	2 670.8	2 696.1	2 704.3	2 792.0	2 761.9	2 759.1	2 693.6	2 648.2	2 755.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	168.2	173.7	171.4	169.5	172.0	173.1	173.6	180.5	192.0	188.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	186.0	220.5	217.7	201.5	198.7	204.7	211.4	216.0	238.1	217.8
F	Construction	1 344.1	1 333.3	1 283.6	1 277.2	1 318.7	1 327.5	1 345.9	1 359.1	1 383.3	1 406.7
G-U	Services	20 354.4	20 427.0	20 503.8	20 830.9	21 131.5	21 663.6	21 939.8	22 267.3	22 686.1	22 739.4
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	3 615.3	3 624.5	3 646.6	3 607.4	3 604.3	3 669.8	3 746.1	3 775.7	3 773.5	3 626.8
H	Transportation and storage	1 198.2	1 185.7	1 178.7	1 236.6	1 214.2	1 295.0	1 316.8	1 277.5	1 312.5	1 242.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 280.6	1 308.1	1 331.9	1 370.3	1 450.9	1 480.3	1 545.0	1 571.7	1 595.0	1 575.1
J	Information and communication	859.7	877.7	913.4	958.3	976.3	1 038.2	1 043.0	1 053.9	1 065.5	1 147.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 105.5	1 116.3	1 121.8	1 078.8	1 081.9	1 134.3	1 131.2	1 127.4	1 214.9	1 190.1
L	Real estate activities	231.1	242.5	269.0	272.3	280.1	268.6	285.0	282.8	297.3	310.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 390.7	1 385.6	1 429.8	1 517.0	1 571.1	1 591.1	1 662.7	1 746.6	1 818.2	1 873.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 084.6	1 060.9	1 053.7	1 109.4	1 107.6	1 165.8	1 162.7	1 204.6	1 201.2	1 152.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 878.5	1 825.7	1 787.7	1 813.7	1 787.8	1 804.9	1 856.5	1 925.1	2 051.4	2 053.2
P	Education	2 908.6	2 858.2	2 873.2	2 889.8	2 948.1	3 031.7	3 035.5	3 024.0	3 010.6	3 138.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	3 528.9	3 645.4	3 618.1	3 710.6	3 766.3	3 816.9	3 803.8	3 863.9	3 936.7	4 043.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	587.3	579.1	578.6	546.0	578.5	610.0	599.0	611.7	621.5	615.8
S	Other service activities	492.6	504.5	493.5	533.5	542.2	570.3	571.3	612.6	570.3	604.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	41.9	38.9	31.6	33.9	39.7	32.8	36.9	31.2	29.2	20.1
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	40.7	49.5	39.6	40.5	41.9	36.8	48.4	42.7	49.3	55.1

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

UNITED STATES

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	153 889	153 617	154 975	155 389	155 922	157 130	159 187	160 320	162 075	163 539
Males	81 985	81 975	82 327	82 667	82 882	83 620	84 755	85 145	86 097	86 687
Females	71 904	71 642	72 648	72 722	73 039	73 510	74 432	75 175	75 978	76 852
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	14 825	13 747	12 506	11 460	9 616	8 296	7 751	6 982	6 314	6 001
Males	8 626	7 684	6 771	6 314	5 190	4 490	4 187	3 743	3 398	3 227
Females	6 199	6 063	5 734	5 146	4 427	3 807	3 565	3 239	2 916	2 774
Employment, thousands										
All persons	139 064	139 869	142 469	143 929	146 305	148 833	151 436	153 337	155 761	157 538
Males	73 359	74 290	75 555	76 353	77 692	79 131	80 568	81 402	82 699	83 460
Females	65 705	65 579	66 914	67 577	68 613	69 703	70 868	71 935	73 063	74 078
Employment (%)										
Males	52.8	53.1	53.0	53.0	53.1	53.2	53.2	53.1	53.1	53.0
Females	47.2	46.9	47.0	47.0	46.9	46.8	46.8	46.9	46.9	47.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	9.6	9.0	8.1	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7
Males	10.5	9.4	8.2	7.6	6.3	5.4	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7
Females	8.6	8.5	7.9	7.1	6.1	5.2	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.6
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	139 064	139 869	142 469	143 929	146 305	148 833	151 436	153 337	155 761	157 538
Employees	129 267	130 315	132 830	134 420	136 861	139 225	141 744	143 736	145 958	147 920
Employers and persons working on own account	9 681	9 449	9 529	9 408	9 358	9 509	9 604	9 526	9 707	9 540
Unpaid family workers	117	106	110	101	86	100	88	76	96	79
Employees as % of employment	93.0	93.2	93.2	93.4	93.5	93.5	93.6	93.7	93.7	93.9
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Male share of part time employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female share of part time employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Male part-time as % of male employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female part-time as % of female employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	18.7	19.5	21.1	22.6	25.7	28.9	30.5	32.5	34.4	34.7
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	22.0	21.8	22.9	24.1	25.3	27.8	28.7	28.7	29.7	29.8
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	16.0	15.0	14.9	15.8	15.6	15.3	15.0	14.6	14.5	14.3
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	14.3	12.4	11.8	11.7	10.5	9.4	8.8	9.1	8.0	8.4
More than 1 year	29.0	31.3	29.3	25.9	23.0	18.7	17.0	15.1	13.3	12.7

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/44e77>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/2937c>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/7cd06>.

UNITED STATES

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	34.9	33.7	34.0	34.2	33.5	34.2	35.4	34.6	34.3	34.9
20-24	74.5	74.7	74.5	73.9	73.9	73.0	73.0	74.1	73.2	74.0
25-34	89.7	89.2	89.5	89.2	88.7	88.8	88.8	88.8	89.1	89.1
35-44	91.5	90.9	90.7	90.7	90.5	90.3	90.6	90.7	90.9	90.8
45-54	86.8	86.2	86.0	85.5	85.6	85.9	86.3	86.4	87.0	87.4
55-59	78.5	78.2	78.0	78.0	76.8	77.1	77.4	78.0	78.9	79.0
60-64	60.0	59.1	60.5	60.5	61.9	61.5	62.0	62.4	63.0	63.6
15-24	56.7	56.6	56.5	56.6	56.4	56.2	56.5	56.7	55.9	56.6
25-54	89.3	88.7	88.7	88.4	88.2	88.3	88.5	88.6	89.0	89.1
55-64	70.0	69.3	69.9	70.0	69.9	69.8	70.2	70.6	71.2	71.5
65 and over	22.1	22.8	23.6	23.5	23.0	23.4	24.0	23.9	24.0	24.7
15-64	79.6	78.9	78.8	78.7	78.5	78.5	78.8	79.0	79.2	79.5
Females										
15-19	35.0	34.6	34.6	34.7	34.5	34.4	35.1	35.9	36.0	35.7
20-24	68.2	67.8	67.4	67.6	67.7	68.3	68.0	68.5	69.0	70.4
25-34	74.7	73.9	74.1	73.5	73.8	73.4	74.5	75.5	75.9	76.7
35-44	75.2	74.7	74.8	74.0	74.1	74.3	74.5	75.0	75.1	75.7
45-54	75.7	75.4	74.7	74.1	73.8	73.4	73.9	74.5	74.9	75.7
55-59	68.4	67.8	67.3	67.2	66.4	66.3	65.9	66.2	66.1	67.1
60-64	50.7	50.3	50.4	50.0	50.2	49.8	50.1	51.0	51.8	51.8
15-24	53.5	53.3	53.2	53.5	53.6	53.8	53.8	54.3	54.5	55.1
25-54	75.2	74.7	74.5	73.9	73.9	73.7	74.3	75.0	75.3	76.0
55-64	60.2	59.5	59.4	59.2	58.8	58.5	58.4	58.9	59.1	59.6
65 and over	13.8	14.0	14.4	14.9	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.7	15.9	16.4
15-64	68.4	67.8	67.6	67.2	67.1	66.9	67.3	67.9	68.2	68.9
All persons										
15-24	55.2	55.0	54.9	55.0	55.0	55.0	55.2	55.5	55.2	55.9
25-54	82.2	81.6	81.4	81.0	80.9	80.9	81.3	81.7	82.1	82.5
55-64	64.9	64.2	64.5	64.4	64.1	63.9	64.1	64.5	65.0	65.3
65 and over	17.4	17.9	18.5	18.7	18.6	18.9	19.3	19.3	19.6	20.2
15-64	73.9	73.3	73.1	72.8	72.7	72.6	73.0	73.3	73.6	74.1
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	28.8	27.2	26.8	25.5	21.4	18.4	17.1	15.5	14.5	13.8
20-24	17.8	15.7	14.3	14.0	12.2	10.8	9.3	8.4	7.7	7.7
25-34	10.9	9.7	8.2	7.6	6.4	5.5	5.0	4.6	3.9	3.7
35-44	8.5	7.4	6.4	5.8	4.6	4.0	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.6
45-54	8.6	7.4	6.2	5.7	4.4	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.7
55-59	7.8	7.0	6.4	5.7	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.1	3.0	2.5
60-64	8.2	7.4	6.1	5.6	4.7	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.0	2.5
15-24	20.8	18.7	17.6	17.1	14.5	12.8	11.5	10.3	9.5	9.4
25-54	9.3	8.2	6.9	6.4	5.2	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.0
55-64	8.0	7.1	6.3	5.6	4.5	3.9	3.8	3.1	3.0	2.5
65 and over	7.1	6.5	6.2	5.5	4.6	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.2	2.9
15-64	10.7	9.5	8.3	7.8	6.4	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.8
Total	10.5	9.4	8.2	7.6	6.3	5.4	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7
Females										
15-19	22.8	21.6	21.1	20.3	17.7	15.5	14.3	12.5	11.4	11.5
20-24	13.0	13.4	12.1	11.5	10.1	8.5	7.4	6.3	6.2	5.7
25-34	9.1	9.1	8.4	7.3	6.6	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.0	3.7
35-44	7.7	7.2	6.8	6.0	4.9	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.1	2.9
45-54	6.8	6.7	6.2	5.5	4.5	3.8	3.7	3.3	2.8	2.7
55-59	6.2	6.1	5.6	5.0	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.7
60-64	6.3	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.6
15-24	15.8	15.7	14.7	13.9	12.2	10.4	9.3	8.1	7.7	7.3
25-54	7.8	7.6	7.1	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.1
55-64	6.2	6.1	5.6	5.0	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.7
65 and over	6.2	6.6	6.3	5.1	4.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.1
15-64	8.7	8.5	8.0	7.2	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.6
Total	8.6	8.5	7.9	7.1	6.1	5.2	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.6
All persons										
15-24	18.4	17.3	16.2	15.5	13.4	11.6	10.4	9.2	8.6	8.4
25-54	8.6	7.9	7.0	6.3	5.2	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.1
55-64	7.1	6.6	5.9	5.3	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.6
65 and over	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.3	4.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.0
15-64	9.8	9.1	8.2	7.5	6.3	5.4	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

UNITED STATES

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
EMPLOYMENT										
By activity, thousands										
A-U	All activities									
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry									
B-F	Industry									
B	Mining and quarrying									
C	Manufacturing									
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply									
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation									
F	Construction									
G-U	Services									
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair									
H	Transportation and storage									
I	Accommodation and food service activities									
J	Information and communication									
K	Financial and insurance activities									
L	Real estate activities									
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities									
N	Administrative and support service activities									
O	Public administration, defence, social security									
P	Education									
Q	Human health and social work activities									
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation									
S	Other service activities									
T	Households as employers and own-use activities									
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies									
EMPLOYEES										
By activity, thousands										
A-U	All activities									
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry									
B-F	Industry									
B	Mining and quarrying									
C	Manufacturing									
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply									
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation									
F	Construction									
G-U	Services									
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair									
H	Transportation and storage									
I	Accommodation and food service activities									
J	Information and communication									
K	Financial and insurance activities									
L	Real estate activities									
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities									
N	Administrative and support service activities									
O	Public administration, defence, social security									
P	Education									
Q	Human health and social work activities									
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation									
S	Other service activities									
T	Households as employers and own-use activities									
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies									

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

BRAZIL

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	..	100 219	101 184	102 170	105 537	104 480 |	102 368	103 886	104 756	..
Males	..	56 622	57 143	57 540	58 867	58 626 |	57 458	57 750	57 960	..
Females	..	43 597	44 041	44 630	46 670	45 854 |	44 910	46 136	46 796	..
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	..	6 718	6 244	6 637	7 254	10 014 |	11 723	12 969	12 550	..
Males	..	2 758	2 637	2 857	3 142	4 644 |	5 854	6 265	6 113	..
Females	..	3 960	3 607	3 780	4 112	5 371 |	5 869	6 703	6 437	..
Employment, thousands										
All persons	..	93 501	94 940	95 533	98 283	94 465 |	90 645	90 917	92 206	..
Males	..	53 864	54 506	54 682	55 725	53 982 |	51 604	51 485	51 847	..
Females	..	39 637	40 434	40 851	42 558	40 483 |	39 041	39 432	40 359	..
Employment (%)										
All persons	..	57.6	57.4	57.2	56.7	57.1 |	56.9	56.6	56.2	..
Males	..	42.4	42.6	42.8	43.3	42.9 |	43.1	43.4	43.8	..
Females	..	9.1	8.2	8.5	8.8	11.7 |	13.1	14.5	13.8	..
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	..	6.7	6.2	6.5	6.9	9.6 |	11.5	12.5	12.0	..
Males	..	4.9	4.6	5.0	5.3	7.9 |	10.2	10.8	10.5	..
Females	..	9.1	8.2	8.5	8.8	11.7 |	13.1	14.5	13.8	..
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	..	93 501	94 940	95 533	98 283	94 465 |	90 645	90 917	92 206	..
Employees	..	63 939	65 297	65 772	66 561	63 347 |	61 895	61 560	62 245	..
Employers and persons working on own account	..	26 789	27 060	27 634	29 198	29 042 |	26 618	27 201	27 899	..
Unpaid family workers	..	2 772	2 583	2 127	2 524	2 076 |	2 132	2 156	2 062	..
Employees as % of employment	..	68.4	68.8	68.8	67.7	67.1 |	68.3	67.7	67.5	..
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	..	16.0	15.9	15.8	15.3	15.8	14.2	15.6	16.0	..
Male share of part time employment	..	34.9	36.2	36.7	37.3	37.9	38.2	38.1	38.3	..
Female share of part time employment	..	65.1	63.8	63.3	62.7	62.1	61.8	61.9	61.7	..
Male part-time as % of male employment	..	9.7	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.4	9.6	10.5	10.9	..
Female part-time as % of female employment	..	24.6	23.9	23.4	22.5	23.0	20.4	22.2	22.6	..
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month
More than 1 month and less than 3 months
More than 3 months and less than 6 months
More than 6 months and less than 1 year
More than 1 year

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/7571e>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67145>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/63d5a>.

BRAZIL

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	..	50.2	48.1	45.8	44.4	45.5	42.0	43.4	43.3	..
20-24	..	86.2	83.8	83.6	82.5	83.2	82.0	82.6	81.7	..
25-34	..	93.4	92.1	92.0	91.5	92.1	92.1	91.6	91.4	..
35-44	..	94.2	91.8	91.8	92.1	92.2	92.4	92.5	91.9	..
45-54	..	89.5	85.7	86.9	87.0	87.2	87.6	86.3	86.4	..
55-59	..	78.2	74.1	75.7	73.9	74.7	76.2	74.3	74.2	..
60-64	..	63.2	55.9	56.0	57.6	57.4	58.9	57.7	57.6	..
15-24	..	67.4	65.1	63.5	62.1	63.3	60.7	62.4	62.2	..
25-54	..	92.6	90.2	90.5	90.4	90.7	90.9	90.4	90.1	..
55-64	..	71.6	66.0	66.8	66.4	66.8	68.4	66.8	66.5	..
65 and over	..	29.8	22.5	23.2	22.3	22.7	22.0	23.5	23.7	..
15-64	..	83.5	80.7	80.7	80.3	80.9	80.5	80.3	80.1	..
Females										
15-19	..	35.3	33.5	33.8	31.9	32.2	32.3	34.1	33.6	..
20-24	..	66.8	64.0	64.4	63.6	64.3	64.7	66.4	65.3	..
25-34	..	72.2	69.8	70.8	70.4	70.9	72.2	72.6	73.1	..
35-44	..	71.3	68.6	69.8	70.3	71.8	72.3	73.3	73.6	..
45-54	..	62.7	60.0	60.0	61.1	61.7	62.7	63.1	64.8	..
55-59	..	45.7	41.0	42.4	42.9	43.6	44.7	45.8	46.8	..
60-64	..	29.2	25.7	26.3	26.3	27.5	27.7	27.5	28.4	..
15-24	..	50.8	48.2	48.5	46.9	47.7	48.0	50.0	49.4	..
25-54	..	69.2	66.5	67.3	67.6	68.4	69.4	70.0	70.8	..
55-64	..	38.4	34.0	35.0	35.3	36.1	36.9	37.4	38.2	..
65 and over	..	11.5	8.0	7.8	7.5	8.2	8.0	8.6	9.5	..
15-64	..	60.8	57.8	58.5	58.3	59.0	59.8	60.6	61.1	..
All persons										
15-24	..	59.2	56.7	56.1	54.6	55.6	54.5	56.3	55.9	..
25-54	..	80.4	77.9	78.4	78.6	79.2	79.7	79.7	80.0	..
55-64	..	54.0	48.8	49.7	49.5	50.1	51.4	51.0	51.2	..
65 and over	..	19.4	14.3	14.5	13.9	14.5	14.0	15.0	15.7	..
15-64	..	71.8	68.9	69.2	68.9	69.6	69.8	70.1	70.2	..
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	..	16.1	17.4	16.7	16.8	22.1	32.0	33.8	33.8	..
20-24	..	9.5	10.8	11.0	11.1	14.0	19.5	19.1	19.7	..
25-34	..	4.3	6.0	5.8	5.9	7.5	10.1	10.2	10.3	..
35-44	..	2.9	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.9	6.6	7.5	7.0	..
45-54	..	2.3	3.1	3.1	2.8	4.1	6.0	6.9	6.3	..
55-59	..	2.3	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.9	5.8	6.7	6.4	..
60-64	..	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.5	3.1	5.2	6.2	5.4	..
15-24	..	12.1	13.4	13.2	13.3	17.1	24.1	24.4	24.7	..
25-54	..	3.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	5.6	7.7	8.3	8.0	..
55-64	..	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.6	5.5	6.5	6.0	..
65 and over	..	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.9	2.0	2.0	3.3	2.9	..
15-64	..	5.0	6.1	5.9	5.8	7.6	10.5	11.1	10.9	..
Total	..	4.9	5.9	5.7	5.7	7.4	10.2	10.8	10.5	..
Females										
15-19	..	26.5	25.8	26.3	25.8	32.6	44.1	43.0	42.0	..
20-24	..	16.1	15.5	16.7	16.1	19.9	24.5	27.1	25.8	..
25-34	..	10.0	10.1	9.5	9.2	11.0	13.4	14.8	14.1	..
35-44	..	6.3	6.0	6.2	5.9	7.5	9.6	11.0	11.0	..
45-54	..	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.6	4.8	6.4	8.0	7.8	..
55-59	..	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.9	3.7	4.6	5.3	5.6	..
60-64	..	1.6	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.6	3.6	4.8	3.7	..
15-24	..	19.8	19.3	20.2	19.6	24.4	31.3	32.6	31.3	..
25-54	..	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.6	8.1	10.1	11.6	11.2	..
55-64	..	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.6	3.3	4.3	5.1	5.0	..
65 and over	..	1.6	1.1	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	3.0	2.9	..
15-64	..	9.3	9.2	9.2	8.6	10.6	13.3	14.8	14.0	..
Total	..	9.1	9.0	9.0	8.4	10.4	13.1	14.5	13.8	..
All persons										
15-24	..	15.3	15.8	16.2	16.0	20.2	27.2	28.0	27.6	..
25-54	..	5.0	5.6	5.5	5.3	6.7	8.8	9.8	9.5	..
55-64	..	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.6	3.5	5.1	6.0	5.6	..
65 and over	..	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.9	3.2	2.9	..
15-64	..	6.9	7.4	7.3	7.0	8.9	11.7	12.8	12.3	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

BRAZIL

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
EMPLOYMENT										
By activity, thousands										
A-U	All activities	..	..	..	..	..	90 644.9	90 917.3	92 205.7	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	9 005.4	8 582.1	8 490.3	..
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	18 855.6	18 804.4	18 566.5	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	430.5	399.3	439.1	..
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	10 272.8	10 517.0	10 556.3	..
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	191.2	225.7	200.0	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	565.7	655.3	638.7	..
F	Construction	..	..	..	..	..	7 395.4	7 007.1	6 732.5	..
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	62 784.0	63 530.9	65 148.9	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	..	..	17 408.3	17 467.5	17 613.6	..
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	..	4 624.6	4 547.9	4 678.9	..
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	4 696.1	5 193.7	5 219.4	..
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	1 257.3	1 203.0	1 243.4	..
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	1 271.5	1 220.9	1 263.6	..
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	528.8	579.5	635.9	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	..	3 116.8	3 063.6	3 153.9	..
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	3 677.4	3 899.9	3 974.4	..
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	..	..	5 110.1	5 101.5	5 149.2	..
P	Education	..	..	..	..	..	6 062.3	6 033.7	6 434.8	..
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	4 416.9	4 433.9	4 622.3	..
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	890.2	893.3	959.7	..
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	3 488.7	3 618.2	3 920.3	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	6 224.9	6 216.1	6 235.0	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	4.1	12.2	4.2	..
EMPLOYEES										
By activity, thousands										
A-U	All activities	..	..	..	..	..	61 895.0	61 559.9	62 245.4	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	3 365.6	3 436.8	3 499.8	..
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	12 166.5	11 876.9	11 705.3	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	407.0	378.3	401.5	..
C	Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	7 751.7	7 803.9	7 794.8	..
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	188.4	222.9	199.3	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	434.0	440.6	437.2	..
F	Construction	..	..	..	..	..	3 385.3	3 031.3	2 872.5	..
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	46 363.0	46 246.2	47 040.2	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	..	..	..	10 651.5	10 661.3	10 707.7	..
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	..	..	..	2 925.8	2 767.1	2 695.7	..
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	..	..	..	2 674.2	2 776.3	2 724.8	..
J	Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	1 012.5	951.2	1 014.1	..
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	1 125.6	1 087.0	1 112.6	..
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	290.1	347.3	367.0	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	..	..	..	1 831.8	1 709.4	1 649.7	..
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	..	..	..	3 243.4	3 334.3	3 490.3	..
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	..	..	..	5 102.7	5 099.3	5 149.2	..
P	Education	..	..	..	..	..	5 777.3	5 739.2	6 111.5	..
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	..	..	..	3 810.9	3 806.6	3 886.3	..
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	532.7	507.2	573.2	..
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	1 228.4	1 265.9	1 312.3	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	6 148.6	6 168.4	6 228.0	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	4.1	11.4	4.2	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

COSTA RICA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	..	2 041	2 214	2 236	2 284	2 276	2 206	2 256	2 360	2 465
Males	..	1 280	1 347	1 356	1 393	1 387	1 373	1 405	1 451	1 472
Females	..	760	867	880	891	889	833	851	909	993
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	..	210	225	210	220	219	210	205	243	290
Males	..	111	120	112	113	111	110	106	122	138
Females	..	99	106	98	106	108	101	99	120	152
Employment, thousands										
All persons	1 884	1 830	1 989	2 026	2 064	2 057	1 996	2 051	2 117	2 175
Males	1 193	1 169	1 227	1 244	1 280	1 276	1 264	1 300	1 329	1 334
Females	691	661	762	782	785	781	732	752	788	841
Employment (%)										
All persons	..	63.9	61.7	61.4	62.0	62.0	63.3	63.4	62.8	61.3
Males	..	36.1	38.3	38.6	38.0	38.0	36.7	36.6	37.2	38.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	..	10.3	10.2	9.4	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.1	10.3	11.8
Males	..	8.7	8.9	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.5	8.4	9.3
Females	..	13.0	12.2	11.1	11.9	12.2	12.1	11.6	13.2	15.3
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	1 884	1 830	1 989	2 026	2 064	2 057	1 996	2 051	2 117	2 175
Employees	1 439	1 425	1 537	1 509	1 561	1 557	1 528	1 553	1 585	1 596
Employers and persons working on own account	399	373	416	469	456	448	424	458	495	537
Unpaid family workers	46	32	36	48	48	52	44	41	37	43
Employees as % of employment	76.4	77.8	77.3	74.5	75.6	75.7	76.6	75.7	74.9	73.4
Part-time employment (%)										
All persons	15.4	12.1	15.4	18.2	19.0	18.2	15.6	16.5	17.9	19.1
Male share of part time employment	35.5	36.8	35.5	36.3	38.6	37.9	39.4	38.9	35.7	36.5
Female share of part time employment	64.5	63.2	64.5	63.7	61.4	62.1	60.6	61.1	64.3	63.5
Male part-time as % of male employment	8.6	6.9	8.9	10.7	11.8	11.1	9.7	10.1	10.2	11.4
Female part-time as % of female employment	27.1	21.1	26.0	30.0	30.7	29.8	25.8	27.5	30.9	31.4
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	..	..	23.7	30.7	31.5	31.1	35.3	36.6	32.8	38.5
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	..	..	39.1	30.4	27.5	26.9	25.7	23.8	28.5	23.9
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	..	..	14.6	15.5	12.6	13.8	11.5	13.3	13.5	11.6
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	..	..	12.8	12.4	12.5	12.4	10.8	11.6	10.7	13.2
More than 1 year	..	..	9.8	11.1	15.9	15.9	16.7	14.7	14.4	12.9

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/a88e8>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/b60ec>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/634bb>.

COSTA RICA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	29.1	27.2	32.9	30.7	30.6	30.6	27.2	27.1	28.6	27.4
20-24	78.4	77.7	84.0	81.3	82.6	76.7	75.8	78.4	79.7	78.3
25-34	93.9	93.5	93.9	94.7	93.6	93.1	94.0	92.8	93.8	94.9
35-44	95.9	94.9	95.8	95.8	95.8	94.2	95.0	96.0	95.4	96.2
45-54	95.1	93.1	93.2	93.0	93.9	92.9	91.1	93.9	94.3	95.3
55-59	85.5	84.5	80.6	84.6	90.5	86.5	83.4	83.2	88.3	89.8
60-64	69.6	65.1	70.1	73.6	66.1	66.2	62.6	65.0	69.1	72.7
15-24	53.7	52.3	57.0	55.1	56.9	53.3	51.7	52.3	54.8	51.5
25-54	94.9	93.8	94.3	94.5	94.3	93.4	93.4	94.1	94.4	95.4
55-64	78.8	75.5	76.0	79.6	78.7	78.0	73.8	74.4	79.2	82.0
65 and over	25.4	22.3	30.2	27.7	26.2	26.6	22.0	24.4	26.3	26.3
15-64	80.5	79.7	81.9	81.3	82.0	80.4	79.2	80.4	82.1	82.4
Females										
15-19	19.6	16.8	17.4	17.8	18.9	15.9	14.2	14.9	17.3	18.3
20-24	48.9	50.8	60.1	59.7	56.4	58.5	51.7	53.7	55.3	57.5
25-34	64.5	64.5	70.1	68.2	68.7	69.0	65.6	64.1	65.4	71.3
35-44	65.0	61.5	67.1	66.2	67.0	64.8	61.6	65.9	70.1	73.2
45-54	52.7	53.6	59.4	62.2	58.3	57.7	55.1	53.4	58.3	61.3
55-59	41.6	39.5	47.5	44.9	45.6	44.8	40.6	44.8	44.4	48.6
60-64	22.5	22.7	29.9	25.4	30.1	31.0	26.7	30.4	31.7	36.5
15-24	33.6	33.6	38.8	39.8	38.1	37.5	32.9	33.7	36.2	38.0
25-54	61.0	60.2	66.0	65.7	64.9	64.2	61.1	61.5	64.9	68.8
55-64	32.9	32.2	39.7	35.9	39.0	38.9	34.5	38.2	39.0	43.3
65 and over	9.9	6.2	8.2	9.6	8.3	7.7	5.3	5.2	6.6	10.3
15-64	50.2	49.6	55.6	54.9	54.6	53.9	50.4	51.1	53.9	57.6
All persons										
15-24	44.2	43.4	48.3	48.0	48.2	45.9	43.2	43.4	46.1	45.3
25-54	77.8	77.1	80.3	79.9	79.5	78.9	77.2	77.9	79.8	82.1
55-64	56.4	54.1	57.5	57.5	58.2	57.2	53.3	55.4	57.7	61.7
65 and over	17.2	13.7	18.6	18.4	16.8	16.8	13.2	14.5	16.2	18.2
15-64	65.6	64.9	68.9	68.2	68.4	67.3	65.0	65.9	68.1	70.1
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	28.3	27.7	24.4	31.1	28.5	26.7	28.0	30.0	35.9	42.3
20-24	14.5	14.7	17.9	15.0	18.9	17.2	15.7	15.0	17.6	23.0
25-34	6.3	8.8	8.3	6.2	7.1	7.5	7.0	7.8	8.4	7.7
35-44	4.7	5.5	4.7	5.3	3.9	3.9	5.0	3.7	4.3	5.4
45-54	4.0	5.2	5.7	5.6	3.7	4.7	4.9	4.4	5.4	5.6
55-59	5.2	7.5	5.9	5.1	3.2	5.5	5.5	5.1	4.3	4.9
60-64	5.0	6.0	5.9	3.9	7.3	4.7	5.3	4.2	4.1	4.8
15-24	18.3	18.1	19.9	19.7	21.4	20.0	18.9	19.0	22.2	28.4
25-54	5.1	6.7	6.4	5.8	5.1	5.6	5.8	5.5	6.2	6.3
55-64	5.1	6.9	5.9	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.4	4.7	4.2	4.8
65 and over	4.0	4.7	8.4	7.7	5.9	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.6	6.3
15-64	7.8	8.8	8.9	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.1	7.7	8.6	9.5
Total	7.6	8.7	8.9	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.5	8.4	9.3
Females										
15-19	37.0	45.2	44.3	45.9	46.3	41.7	50.4	40.4	53.2	58.5
20-24	23.3	24.4	23.7	21.8	26.7	24.4	25.7	25.3	28.8	30.9
25-34	9.3	13.4	11.2	10.5	12.4	15.0	14.1	13.2	14.1	17.9
35-44	8.8	9.4	9.7	8.9	8.3	7.1	7.1	8.6	10.0	10.6
45-54	5.4	6.5	6.4	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.7	6.6	8.7
55-59	1.5	3.2	5.2	4.7	3.2	4.8	3.7	1.7	4.0	8.8
60-64	2.7	5.3	3.5	1.1	1.8	3.5	2.7	2.6	3.0	5.3
15-24	27.5	29.6	28.3	26.9	31.5	28.0	31.1	28.7	34.7	37.5
25-54	8.1	10.2	9.5	8.4	9.0	9.9	9.5	9.6	10.6	12.8
55-64	1.8	3.8	4.7	3.6	2.7	4.3	3.4	2.0	3.6	7.5
65 and over	3.1	3.7	2.9	3.8	0.7	0.7	3.7	2.2	3.5	4.7
15-64	11.2	13.2	12.4	11.3	12.2	12.4	12.2	11.8	13.4	15.7
Total	11.0	13.0	12.2	11.1	11.9	12.2	12.1	11.6	13.2	15.3
All persons										
15-24	21.5	22.4	23.1	22.5	25.1	23.0	23.1	22.6	26.8	32.0
25-54	6.3	8.1	7.6	6.8	6.7	7.3	7.2	7.1	8.0	9.0
55-64	4.2	6.0	5.5	4.3	4.1	4.9	4.7	3.7	4.0	5.8
65 and over	3.7	4.4	7.1	6.7	4.6	3.5	4.6	4.0	4.3	5.8
15-64	9.1	10.5	10.3	9.5	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.2	10.5	12.0

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

COSTA RICA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	1 883.9	1 830.5	1 988.9	2 026.0	2 064.4	2 057.3	1 995.7	2 051.2	2 117.1	2 175.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	203.7	198.6	203.8	200.1	229.9	252.8	243.2	256.4	260.9	259.4
B-F	Industry	356.5	350.5	360.4	333.3	364.1	393.4	370.5	371.3	405.2	402.3
B	Mining and quarrying	1.4	2.9	2.3	3.5	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.0	2.1	1.5
C	Manufacturing	202.9	201.7	197.7	181.2	192.0	223.4	203.9	205.5	228.7	225.6
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	36.1	28.4	26.7	24.0	27.7	23.9	26.6	23.5	17.8	18.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	8.3	8.0	9.4	12.7	6.1	7.4	10.6	7.9	10.1	6.9
F	Construction	107.8	109.5	124.3	111.8	135.9	137.0	128.0	133.5	146.5	149.6
G-U	Services	1 323.6	1 281.4	1 424.7	1 492.7	1 470.4	1 411.1	1 382.0	1 423.5	1 450.9	1 513.4
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	401.3	388.7	404.0	432.2	411.1	371.8	380.7	388.6	380.1	356.5
H	Transportation and storage	95.5	87.3	106.8	119.7	103.6	85.2	100.3	100.4	116.8	120.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	102.9	95.9	104.9	118.3	118.5	125.1	123.0	129.5	133.3	140.5
J	Information and communication	18.1	22.9	35.0	24.7	24.2	29.6	36.9	38.1	35.6	43.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	46.7	46.3	48.0	49.7	52.1	44.3	47.5	40.8	49.5	47.2
L	Real estate activities	9.9	12.0	11.5	9.9	14.2	15.0	11.4	13.3	14.7	20.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	46.0	47.9	68.3	62.6	76.1	64.7	61.6	56.2	61.8	78.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	83.9	80.2	86.3	91.5	101.4	106.2	102.0	121.1	119.5	111.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	110.7	101.5	98.7	96.2	86.8	92.6	79.7	88.1	78.8	95.6
P	Education	117.2	119.7	137.4	145.8	131.5	128.5	127.2	145.0	127.9	134.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	69.3	74.1	75.1	85.2	83.2	72.2	72.8	74.3	75.6	92.7
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	20.9	17.9	21.4	32.2	25.8	27.0	23.9	21.5	21.2	27.6
S	Other service activities	79.6	70.9	78.3	82.4	82.2	82.6	74.0	76.1	84.4	84.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	117.9	115.2	146.7	140.9	159.3	165.2	139.8	130.2	150.4	157.2
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	3.6	0.8	2.3	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.4	1.3	2.0
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	1 438.7	1 424.7	1 536.5	1 509.4	1 560.7	1 557.1	1 527.9	1 552.5	1 585.1	1 595.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	150.7	139.5	146.7	141.7	161.0	171.8	166.6	164.8	181.6	179.4
B-F	Industry	268.9	280.6	278.1	255.0	283.6	299.6	282.9	282.8	295.4	287.3
B	Mining and quarrying	1.3	2.7	2.0	3.2	2.2	1.5	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.9
C	Manufacturing	142.8	160.8	150.6	136.6	149.5	169.8	155.8	156.3	173.7	169.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	35.9	28.4	26.7	23.9	27.0	23.6	26.0	23.4	17.8	18.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	7.5	7.6	8.1	11.9	6.0	7.3	10.5	7.3	8.4	6.8
F	Construction	81.4	81.2	90.7	79.4	98.9	97.4	89.2	95.2	94.3	91.7
G-U	Services	1 019.1	1 004.7	1 111.7	1 112.7	1 116.1	1 085.7	1 078.5	1 104.9	1 108.1	1 129.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	268.9	268.1	278.4	292.1	281.0	257.7	268.7	275.3	273.0	246.6
H	Transportation and storage	57.0	55.4	66.3	67.6	57.2	48.2	56.4	60.8	73.3	68.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	82.1	78.1	83.2	81.9	82.8	87.9	90.8	96.8	83.0	86.9
J	Information and communication	14.9	20.9	30.5	22.3	21.0	27.1	35.4	33.9	31.7	38.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	45.0	45.3	46.2	47.2	51.1	43.7	46.3	39.6	48.6	45.6
L	Real estate activities	5.7	7.7	7.1	7.2	11.8	9.6	9.1	9.2	12.9	14.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	22.2	24.8	39.7	29.3	41.3	34.8	38.1	29.7	32.7	36.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	74.5	74.8	77.5	72.2	82.9	88.8	85.5	102.0	98.1	89.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	110.7	101.5	98.7	96.2	86.8	92.6	79.7	88.1	78.8	95.6
P	Education	111.1	111.1	130.6	132.9	122.4	120.8	119.5	137.8	119.0	125.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	59.3	66.7	67.5	71.6	74.4	63.4	64.4	65.2	66.6	81.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	17.2	11.4	14.2	22.7	16.3	16.1	15.0	12.5	14.1	17.3
S	Other service activities	29.7	23.4	23.6	27.8	27.9	28.9	28.8	23.5	24.6	24.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	117.2	114.8	145.8	140.6	158.7	165.0	139.7	130.0	150.3	156.9
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	3.6	0.8	2.3	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.4	1.3	2.0

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	75 440	75 779	75 676	75 529	75 428	76 588	76 636	76 169	76 077	75 287
Males	38 575	38 717	38 720	38 720	38 729	39 433	39 470	39 238	39 136	38 717
Females	36 866	37 063	36 956	36 809	36 700	37 155	37 166	36 931	36 941	36 570
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	5 636	4 922	4 131	4 137	3 889	4 264	4 243	3 967	3 657	3 461
Males	3 074	2 684	2 250	2 242	2 123	2 296	2 269	2 102	1 915	1 844
Females	2 562	2 238	1 881	1 896	1 766	1 968	1 975	1 865	1 742	1 617
Employment, thousands										
All persons	69 804	70 857	71 545	71 391	71 539	72 324	72 393	72 202	72 420	71 826
Males	35 500	36 032	36 470	36 478	36 605	37 137	37 201	37 136	37 221	36 873
Females	34 304	34 824	35 075	34 913	34 934	35 187	35 192	35 066	35 199	34 953
Employment (%)										
Males	50.9	50.9	51.0	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.4	51.4	51.4	51.3
Females	49.1	49.1	49.0	48.9	48.8	48.7	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.5	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.6
Males	8.0	6.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.4	4.9	4.8
Females	6.9	6.0	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.4
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	69 934	70 857	71 545	71 391	71 539	72 324	72 393	72 316	72 532	71 933
Employees	65 158	65 827	66 598	66 197	66 378	67 109	66 968	67 520	67 577	67 109
Employers and persons working on own account	4 479	4 825	4 664	4 930	4 883	4 951	5 133	4 527	4 655	4 567
Unpaid family workers	297	204	284	265	278	263	291	269	299	257
Employees as % of employment	93.2	92.9	93.1	92.7	92.8	92.8	92.5	93.4	93.2	93.3
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.9	4.0
Male share of part time employment	35.7	34.6	35.5	34.5	34.9	35.1	37.1	35.9	35.3	37.6
Female share of part time employment	64.3	65.4	64.5	65.5	65.1	64.9	62.9	64.1	64.7	62.4
Male part-time as % of male employment	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.7	3.0
Female part-time as % of female employment	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.6	4.7	5.2	5.2
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	11.3	10.6	11.4	11.9	12.3	11.5	10.3	11.2	11.5	12.1
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	18.7	19.4	21.4	21.6	21.9	22.7	21.0	20.8	21.5	22.5
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	22.6	17.1	18.7	16.6	17.0	17.8	17.9	17.3	18.0	20.2
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	17.4	20.0	17.5	18.8	20.7	20.6	21.1	20.3	20.4	21.4
More than 1 year	30.0	32.9	30.9	31.0	28.1	27.3	29.6	30.4	28.6	23.8

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/182fd>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/864ce>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/d7a13>.

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	13.9	12.5	11.0	10.3	9.5	10.2	10.9	9.4	8.6	7.7
20-24	68.3	68.3	65.5	66.4	65.2	64.0	64.6	63.0	62.0	63.5
25-34	94.2	94.3	94.6	94.9	95.1	95.6	95.9	96.3	96.2	95.5
35-44	93.9	93.9	94.5	94.4	94.6	94.9	95.2	95.5	95.7	95.0
45-54	89.7	90.0	90.5	90.1	90.8	91.2	91.7	92.1	92.6	92.1
55-59	76.3	77.0	77.8	77.4	77.9	78.3	79.6	79.3	80.9	80.5
60-64	40.0	38.8	38.5	38.8	38.6	39.1	39.4	39.2	40.6	41.1
15-24	45.5	45.7	43.8	44.1	43.0	41.9	41.8	39.1	37.4	36.6
25-54	92.6	92.8	93.3	93.2	93.6	94.0	94.4	94.8	95.0	94.4
55-64	61.6	60.6	60.6	60.4	60.5	61.0	61.7	61.6	63.0	62.7
65 and over	12.7	14.0	14.1	14.3	13.9	14.6	14.2	8.5	8.6	9.3
15-64	77.7	77.8	78.1	78.1	78.6	79.1	79.8	79.9	80.2	79.7
Females										
15-19	9.2	8.6	7.5	7.6	6.6	7.1	7.0	6.5	6.7	5.9
20-24	56.5	55.8	53.1	53.6	52.4	52.3	52.4	51.0	50.7	51.7
25-34	82.2	82.8	83.2	81.6	81.7	81.4	82.5	83.1	83.7	83.0
35-44	89.9	89.9	90.0	89.5	89.7	89.4	89.9	90.3	90.4	89.7
45-54	86.4	86.6	87.2	86.8	87.4	87.5	88.3	88.9	89.2	89.1
55-59	50.7	51.8	52.9	53.6	53.3	53.8	53.9	53.7	55.0	56.1
60-64	25.4	25.9	24.9	25.6	26.1	26.8	27.2	26.0	27.1	27.5
15-24	36.7	36.7	35.1	35.4	34.3	33.7	33.2	31.3	30.4	29.7
25-54	86.0	86.3	86.7	85.8	86.1	85.9	86.7	87.2	87.6	87.1
55-64	39.9	40.1	40.0	40.7	40.7	41.2	41.3	40.6	41.7	42.3
65 and over	7.8	8.7	8.9	9.6	9.9	10.5	10.5	4.6	5.2	5.6
15-64	68.0	68.1	68.2	67.9	68.1	68.2	68.9	69.0	69.4	69.2
All persons										
15-24	41.2	41.3	39.5	39.8	38.7	37.9	37.6	35.3	34.0	33.2
25-54	89.2	89.4	89.9	89.4	89.7	89.9	90.5	90.9	91.2	90.7
55-64	49.2	48.8	48.8	49.1	49.1	49.6	50.0	49.6	50.8	51.1
65 and over	9.5	10.6	10.8	11.3	11.4	12.0	11.9	5.9	6.3	6.8
15-64	72.7	72.8	73.0	72.8	73.1	73.4	74.1	74.2	74.6	74.2
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	28.5	28.1	26.0	23.0	24.7	28.6	26.7	25.7	25.6	22.6
20-24	14.9	13.4	13.2	12.3	12.2	13.8	14.4	14.4	14.7	14.2
25-34	7.7	6.7	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.6
35-44	6.2	5.4	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.7
45-54	6.3	5.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.9
55-59	6.1	5.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.0	4.0
60-64	4.4	4.1	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.5	2.9	2.5
15-24	16.6	15.0	14.5	13.3	13.3	15.3	15.7	15.6	15.9	15.1
25-54	6.8	6.0	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.1	4.1
55-64	5.6	5.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	3.7	3.6
65 and over	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.0	2.5	3.2
15-64	7.9	7.0	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.4	4.9	4.8
Total	7.9	6.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.4	4.9	4.8
Females										
15-19	37.0	34.9	31.5	30.4	33.1	38.2	33.1	32.4	30.3	27.6
20-24	15.0	13.4	13.6	13.1	12.5	14.9	15.5	15.2	16.1	14.7
25-34	7.1	6.4	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.9	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.4
35-44	5.2	4.5	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.4
45-54	5.2	4.8	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.3
55-59	4.1	3.6	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.6	2.3
60-64	4.0	3.7	2.4	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.2
15-24	17.3	15.5	15.1	14.5	14.1	16.9	17.1	16.8	17.5	15.9
25-54	5.8	5.2	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.0
55-64	4.1	3.7	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.3
65 and over	3.8	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.7	2.9	2.6
15-64	6.8	6.1	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.5
Total	6.8	6.0	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.4
All persons										
15-24	16.9	15.2	14.8	13.8	13.7	16.0	16.3	16.1	16.6	15.5
25-54	6.3	5.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.1
55-64	4.9	4.4	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.3	2.9
65 and over	3.6	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.9
15-64	7.4	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.6

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/71aac>

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	69 933.7	70 856.6	71 545.4	71 391.5	71 539.1	72 323.6	72 392.6	72 315.9	72 531.6	71 933.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	5 418.0	5 446.2	5 241.5	4 991.9	4 810.6	4 852.8	4 863.2	4 268.0	4 266.8	4 196.1
B-F	Industry	19 412.8	19 451.3	19 899.0	19 842.1	19 744.1	19 732.9	19 557.2	19 502.8	19 444.2	19 267.0
B	Mining and quarrying	1 405.2	1 445.8	1 449.9	1 540.0	1 525.8	1 504.2	1 579.1	1 565.0	1 658.3	1 651.4
C	Manufacturing	10 403.3	10 359.2	10 486.2	10 331.0	10 166.3	10 114.0	10 160.6	10 252.6	10 217.9	10 258.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	1 948.3	1 971.3	2 029.7	1 985.0	2 041.4	2 011.4	1 985.5	1 906.3	1 923.9	1 875.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	602.6	568.6	613.0	594.1	591.9	628.0	630.9	515.6	515.0	515.6
F	Construction	5 053.4	5 106.4	5 320.2	5 392.1	5 418.8	5 475.3	5 201.2	5 263.3	5 129.2	4 965.9
G-U	Services	45 103.0	45 959.1	46 404.9	46 557.5	46 984.4	47 738.0	47 972.3	48 545.1	48 820.7	48 470.1
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	10 740.7	11 087.4	11 333.9	11 321.4	11 299.3	11 335.0	11 362.4	11 524.9	11 525.1	11 198.2
H	Transportation and storage	5 733.6	5 851.2	5 885.1	5 966.8	5 971.4	6 111.7	6 091.2	6 175.9	6 260.6	6 314.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 371.7	1 495.4	1 532.4	1 615.9	1 727.8	1 801.5	1 835.7	1 839.8	1 907.3	1 894.4
J	Information and communication	1 238.3	1 309.6	1 312.4	1 278.3	1 315.5	1 292.9	1 329.0	1 293.8	1 270.0	1 294.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 331.9	1 426.8	1 463.3	1 578.8	1 591.7	1 573.4	1 599.7	1 619.7	1 642.7	1 626.9
L	Real estate activities	1 362.2	1 397.8	1 352.4	1 342.0	1 347.3	1 411.6	1 325.5	1 257.2	1 235.2	1 233.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 019.1	2 087.2	2 068.2	2 132.4	2 298.2	2 542.6	2 681.8	2 281.3	2 322.3	2 353.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 061.1	1 180.5	1 189.9	1 246.9	1 286.8	1 157.5	956.0	1 634.1	1 731.5	1 786.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	5 668.9	5 466.9	5 396.6	5 259.2	5 202.6	5 329.8	5 352.4	5 206.8	5 136.4	5 021.6
P	Education	6 579.6	6 508.1	6 616.8	6 534.3	6 576.7	6 666.7	6 782.4	6 866.7	6 894.8	6 840.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	5 382.8	5 427.1	5 575.8	5 468.5	5 460.1	5 534.3	5 636.9	5 705.0	5 790.8	5 693.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	1 146.0	1 195.6	1 199.9	1 208.0	1 222.9	1 205.4	1 245.7	1 321.7	1 341.3	1 444.6
S	Other service activities	1 443.3	1 495.3	1 448.8	1 576.6	1 660.8	1 747.3	1 745.1	1 788.7	1 737.5	1 753.1
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	22.4	28.1	22.0	25.3	21.4	23.4	24.4	26.6	18.9	12.4
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	1.1	2.2	7.4	3.1	1.7	5.2	4.3	2.8	6.2	4.2
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	65 157.8	65 827.3	66 597.8	66 196.8	66 378.3	67 109.5	66 968.4	67 519.8	67 577.3	67 109.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3 521.9	3 380.7	3 259.7	2 982.7	2 909.4	2 896.8	2 853.5	2 875.7	2 849.7	2 867.5
B-F	Industry	18 812.6	18 814.1	19 258.0	19 137.7	19 028.7	19 007.4	18 773.2	18 718.5	18 594.6	18 410.6
B	Mining and quarrying	1 400.9	1 442.6	1 446.1	1 537.6	1 523.1	1 501.9	1 573.8	1 561.1	1 655.9	1 646.9
C	Manufacturing	10 069.5	10 052.8	10 187.4	10 012.4	9 883.1	9 839.6	9 842.0	9 924.8	9 825.6	9 864.6
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	1 941.0	1 963.2	2 022.9	1 979.3	2 034.0	2 005.8	1 977.8	1 902.9	1 920.8	1 868.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	596.2	559.4	607.3	584.8	582.6	618.9	619.4	506.8	504.6	503.9
F	Construction	4 805.0	4 796.1	4 994.4	5 023.7	5 005.9	5 041.2	4 760.2	4 822.8	4 687.7	4 526.3
G-U	Services	42 823.3	43 632.4	44 080.1	44 076.4	44 440.2	45 205.3	45 341.6	45 925.6	46 132.9	45 831.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	9 363.2	9 728.4	9 995.6	9 943.1	9 971.2	10 004.1	10 050.3	10 250.8	10 235.9	10 018.3
H	Transportation and storage	5 359.8	5 446.2	5 454.2	5 509.5	5 504.8	5 659.7	5 592.7	5 685.0	5 735.2	5 799.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 322.9	1 450.6	1 484.7	1 563.3	1 660.4	1 739.3	1 763.4	1 769.3	1 826.6	1 815.1
J	Information and communication	1 209.5	1 285.8	1 284.7	1 248.8	1 281.4	1 256.4	1 286.7	1 246.2	1 224.0	1 239.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 322.7	1 419.7	1 455.9	1 571.4	1 582.4	1 567.4	1 586.6	1 611.3	1 632.2	1 613.8
L	Real estate activities	1 333.7	1 364.5	1 322.5	1 305.4	1 307.4	1 368.9	1 289.5	1 217.6	1 199.7	1 189.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 919.3	1 975.2	1 966.7	2 016.3	2 168.7	2 410.8	2 525.4	2 140.6	2 173.9	2 223.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 035.5	1 152.2	1 160.4	1 210.4	1 236.9	1 120.2	915.2	1 590.3	1 689.3	1 737.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	5 668.1	5 466.1	5 396.6	5 259.2	5 202.6	5 329.8	5 352.4	5 206.8	5 136.4	5 021.6
P	Education	6 555.9	6 483.6	6 588.1	6 507.0	6 543.7	6 634.0	6 743.1	6 820.2	6 846.9	6 787.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	5 345.9	5 385.9	5 541.2	5 425.9	5 414.0	5 492.5	5 583.8	5 639.3	5 726.8	5 621.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	1 119.8	1 168.0	1 178.1	1 177.6	1 186.7	1 173.5	1 214.6	1 284.7	1 301.4	1 401.4
S	Other service activities	1 246.4	1 278.5	1 224.1	1 312.5	1 359.4	1 423.2	1 410.6	1 435.0	1 379.9	1 347.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	19.5	25.4	20.0	23.0	18.9	20.5	23.1	25.6	18.6	11.2
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	1.1	2.2	7.4	3.1	1.7	5.2	4.3	2.8	6.2	4.2

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20200831/67282>

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