



# National Accounts of OECD Countries



# **National Accounts of OECD Countries, Volume 2021 Issue 1**

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## *Conventional signs and abbreviations*

### **Signs and abbreviations**

e	Estimated value
..	Not available
.	Decimal point
Billion	Thousand million
FISIM	Financial Intermediation Services Indirectly Measured
NPISH	Non-Profit Institutions Serving Households

### **Main country groupings**

**Euro area:** (19 countries) Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia and Spain.

**OECD-Total:** Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Colombia, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Korea, Lithuania, Latvia, Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom and United States.

### **Sources and methods**

System of National Accounts 2008: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/nationalaccount/sna2008.asp>.

### **Classification**

The International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) are available online: Rev. 4 at [https://unstats.un.org/unsd/publication/SeriesM/seriesm\\_4rev4e.pdf](https://unstats.un.org/unsd/publication/SeriesM/seriesm_4rev4e.pdf).



# **International comparisons**

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 1. Gross domestic product at current prices and PPPs**

Billion USD

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	997.5	1 104.6	1 118.5	1 126.9	1 215.3	1 251.1	1 326.2	1 346.4
Austria	391.6	406.4	417.1	431.0	460.3	476.6	504.4	520.8
Belgium	469.7	487.3	503.6	520.9	550.7	573.7	601.8	628.4
Canada	1 468.1	1 554.1	1 621.4	1 594.9	1 678.1	1 765.8	1 862.2	1 904.5
Chile	374.2	394.3	404.7	407.9	426.8	452.0	464.4	497.4
Colombia	548.3	585.9	618.8	624.1	665.4	693.1	736.9 p	786.8 e
Czech Republic	307.5	324.0	342.1	357.5	381.4	411.3	437.3	458.9
Denmark	250.5	262.4	270.3	278.7	297.7	319.1	332.9	350.8
Estonia	34.6	36.4	38.3	38.7	41.5	44.6	48.0	51.5
Finland	221.3	225.7	228.1	232.9	246.9	262.0	274.4	284.7
France	2 474.0	2 608.5	2 662.0	2 718.5	2 864.1	2 983.0	3 124.9 p	3 320.6 p
Germany	3 487.2	3 628.6	3 807.1	3 889.1	4 165.2	4 376.9	4 556.1	4 644.2
Greece	275.2	284.5	290.2	289.1	296.0	308.1	318.6 p	331.0 p
Hungary	230.2	242.4	253.0	263.6	273.9	288.4	311.2	331.7 p
Iceland	13.5	14.4	15.1	16.3	17.9	19.1	20.5	21.5
Ireland	212.7	221.4	238.3	324.6	340.9	378.1	413.3	441.3
Israel <sup>1</sup>	250.7	275.3	281.5	297.3	323.0	338.4	358.4	379.8
Italy	2 172.4	2 187.4	2 200.3	2 240.9	2 420.7	2 517.2	2 605.6	2 678.9
Japan	4 746.7	4 967.1	4 986.6	5 135.0	5 075.2	5 194.0	5 275.7	5 346.5 e
Korea	1 684.6	1 726.9	1 792.6	1 933.6	2 027.0	2 103.7	2 192.6	2 209.4 p
Latvia	43.5	45.9	47.5	49.4	52.3	55.6	59.4	61.2
Lithuania	73.8	79.0	82.6	83.8	88.7	95.5	101.8	108.3
Luxembourg	48.6	51.9	56.4	59.1	64.4	67.0	70.9	75.0
Mexico	2 012.8	2 064.5	2 173.2	2 230.2	2 383.3	2 460.8	2 556.4 p	2 608.6 p
Netherlands	792.0	827.5	830.3	851.9	890.5	943.7	997.7	1 031.5 p
New Zealand	145.4	161.0	168.4	172.8	188.4	203.5	215.3	223.7
Norway	328.0	340.1	338.5	313.2	308.5	338.0	370.3	365.5
Poland	903.8	934.6	968.4	1 020.4	1 075.4	1 141.7	1 214.4	1 296.6
Portugal	278.0	292.1	299.0	307.2	326.4	340.4	359.2	379.3 p
Slovak Republic	145.8	151.6	157.1	162.3	161.1	163.7	171.9	177.5
Slovenia	59.7	61.7	63.7	65.3	70.1	75.4	80.7	86.0
Spain	1 483.6	1 512.1	1 558.3	1 621.1	1 733.2	1 841.8	1 905.6 p	1 988.4 p
Sweden	432.5	444.6	457.5	481.2	500.4	522.5	544.9	566.0
Switzerland	479.3	503.4	524.9	546.8	570.3	584.1	610.5	627.0
Turkey	1 550.7	1 703.7	1 860.5	2 022.4	2 116.4	2 264.3	2 300.8	2 279.2
United Kingdom	2 439.7	2 560.7	2 667.4	2 771.8	2 896.8	3 021.8	3 133.3	3 242.5
United States	16 197.0	16 784.9	17 527.3	18 238.3	18 745.1	19 543.0	20 611.9	21 433.2
Euro area	12 704.2	13 148.1	13 520.4	13 929.2	14 821.6	15 556.1	16 251.0	16 868.2
OECD-Total	48 025.0	50 056.8	51 870.3	53 718.5	55 939.2	58 418.9	61 070.2 p	63 084.6 e

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 2. Gross domestic product at the price levels and PPPs of year 2015**

Billion USD

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	1 046.5	1 073.0	1 096.5	1 126.9	1 152.8	1 186.8	1 212.5	1 209.0
Austria	423.7	423.8	426.6	431.0	439.5	450.1	461.7	468.3
Belgium	500.2	502.5	510.5	520.9	527.5	536.0	545.7	555.2
Canada	1 505.1	1 540.2	1 584.4	1 594.9	1 610.8	1 659.8	1 700.1	1 731.8
Chile	376.5	391.8	398.7	407.9	414.9	419.8	436.4	441.0
Colombia	551.8	580.1	606.2	624.1	637.1	645.8	662.1 p	683.6 e
Czech Republic	331.9	331.7	339.2	357.5	366.6	385.5	397.9	407.1
Denmark	265.5	268.0	272.4	278.7	287.8	295.9	302.4	311.0
Estonia	36.4	36.9	38.0	38.7	39.9	42.1	43.9	46.1
Finland	234.6	232.5	231.6	232.9	239.4	247.1	250.3	253.5
France	2 647.8	2 663.1	2 688.6	2 718.5	2 748.3	2 811.2	2 861.7 p	2 904.8 p
Germany	3 732.7	3 749.1	3 831.9	3 889.1	3 975.8	4 079.3	4 131.0	4 153.9
Greece	296.5	288.3	290.3	289.1	287.7	291.4	296.0 p	301.5 p
Hungary	239.1	243.6	253.9	263.6	269.2	280.8	296.0	309.6 p
Iceland	14.7	15.3	15.6	16.3	17.3	18.0	18.8	19.2
Ireland	235.8	238.7	259.3	324.6	331.1	361.3	392.1	413.9
Israel <sup>1</sup>	268.2	279.7	290.7	297.3	308.7	319.7	330.9	342.3
Italy	2 265.4	2 223.7	2 223.6	2 240.9	2 269.9	2 307.8	2 329.5	2 336.2
Japan	4 955.0	5 054.1	5 073.0	5 135.0	5 161.8	5 273.8	5 290.8	5 326.4 e
Korea	1 766.5	1 822.4	1 880.8	1 933.6	1 990.6	2 053.5	2 113.2	2 156.3 p
Latvia	45.9	47.0	47.5	49.4	50.5	52.2	54.3	55.4
Lithuania	76.6	79.3	82.1	83.8	85.9	89.5	93.1	97.1
Luxembourg	52.4	54.3	56.6	59.1	61.8	62.9	64.9	66.3
Mexico	2 071.2	2 099.3	2 159.1	2 230.2	2 288.9	2 337.2	2 388.5 p	2 387.2 p
Netherlands	824.9	823.8	835.5	851.9	870.6	895.9	917.0	932.4 p
New Zealand	156.3	159.6	165.4	172.8	179.3	187.2	195.0	198.9 p
Norway	298.2	301.3	307.2	313.2	316.6	323.9	327.6	330.4
Poland	936.4	946.9	978.9	1 020.4	1 052.5	1 103.3	1 162.4	1 215.1
Portugal	302.2	299.4	301.8	307.2	313.4	324.4	333.7	342.0 p
Slovak Republic	149.8	150.8	154.8	162.3	165.7	170.8	177.2	181.3
Slovenia	62.8	62.1	63.9	65.3	67.3	70.6	73.7	76.0
Spain	1 562.3	1 539.9	1 561.2	1 621.1	1 670.2	1 719.9	1 761.7 p	1 796.0 p
Sweden	443.3	448.6	460.5	481.2	491.1	503.7	513.6	520.6
Switzerland	515.6	525.0	537.9	546.8	558.0	566.8	583.9	590.2
Turkey	1 674.6	1 816.7	1 906.4	2 022.4	2 089.6	2 246.4	2 312.8	2 334.0
United Kingdom	2 576.2	2 632.5	2 707.9	2 771.8	2 819.6	2 868.7	2 904.6	2 944.4
United States	16 946.0	17 258.2	17 694.1	18 238.3	18 550.4	18 983.2	19 552.0	19 974.5
Euro area	13 494.6	13 462.7	13 650.8	13 929.2	14 188.7	14 558.1	14 832.4	15 023.2
OECD-Total	50 397.2	51 211.7	52 337.7	53 718.5	54 708.2	56 171.9	57 488.4 p	58 411.4 e

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 3. Gross domestic product per head at current prices and PPPs**

USD

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	43 879	47 761	47 645	47 317	50 238	50 854	53 062	53 068 e
Austria	46 478	47 937	48 814	49 942	52 665	54 185	57 069	58 665
Belgium	42 290	43 673	44 930	46 202	48 599	50 436	52 668	54 693
Canada	42 291	44 299	45 754	44 670	46 472	48 317	50 240	50 661
Chile	21 447	22 353	22 688	22 604	23 350	24 403	24 743	26 128
Colombia	12 115	12 800	13 366	13 331	14 055	14 480	15 227 p	16 087 e
Czech Republic	29 259	30 829	32 504	33 909	36 101	38 843	41 148	43 016
Denmark	44 809	46 743	47 905	49 058	51 967	55 356	57 459	60 308
Estonia	26 141	27 596	29 108	29 436	31 574	33 902	36 406	38 881
Finland	40 873	41 493	41 750	42 490	44 934	47 570	49 749	51 557
France	37 684	39 528	40 144	40 830	42 856	44 481	46 456 p	49 226 p
Germany	43 360	44 994	47 011	47 610	50 579	52 953	54 955	55 891
Greece	24 912	25 948	26 642	26 721	27 471	28 645	29 681 p	30 869 p
Hungary	23 206	24 499	25 643	26 777	27 912	29 465	31 830	33 950 p
Iceland	42 007	44 405	45 995	49 203	53 487	55 648	58 140	59 567
Ireland	46 275	47 924	51 213	69 134	71 793	78 739	85 027	89 561
Israel <sup>1</sup>	31 706	34 167	34 282	35 488	37 806	38 850	40 351	41 965
Italy	36 003	36 068	36 195	36 899	39 927	41 581	43 097	44 398
Japan	37 214	39 008	39 183	40 398	39 984	40 992	41 724	42 386 e
Korea	33 557	34 244	35 324	37 902	39 575	40 957	42 487	42 728 p
Latvia	21 415	22 811	23 798	24 964	26 713	28 666	30 814	32 013
Lithuania	24 704	26 722	28 184	28 834	30 925	33 762	36 346	38 756
Luxembourg	91 527	95 246	100 934	103 760	110 261	112 188	116 481	120 671
Mexico	17 220	17 462	18 178	18 455	19 516	19 947	20 519 p	20 739 p
Netherlands	47 272	49 243	49 233	50 288	52 289	55 090	57 900 p	59 469 p
New Zealand	32 917	36 112	37 206	37 464	40 049	42 524	44 275	45 301 e
Norway	65 349	66 956	65 896	60 353	58 923	64 050	69 709	68 344
Poland	23 456	24 273	25 163	26 535	27 985	29 715	31 614	33 778
Portugal	26 438	27 936	28 742	29 661	31 608	33 045	34 932	36 872 p
Slovak Republic	26 974	28 005	28 997	29 928	29 659	30 098	31 562	32 550
Slovenia	29 048	29 980	30 873	31 632	33 943	36 516	38 952	41 181
Spain	31 725	32 453	33 544	34 929	37 314	39 580	40 780 p	42 212 p
Sweden	45 432	46 312	47 185	49 103	50 430	51 948	53 553	55 069
Switzerland	59 934	62 225	64 103	66 020	68 105	69 104	71 706	73 114
Turkey	20 627	22 373	24 105	25 856	26 696	28 193	28 263	27 600
United Kingdom	38 297	39 945	41 292	42 572	44 126	45 758	47 163	48 542
United States	51 548	53 057	55 008	56 832	58 001	60 092	63 043	65 240
Euro area	37 735	38 969	39 985	41 071	43 563	45 623	47 548	49 215
OECD-Total	36 857	38 198	39 341	40 494	41 906	43 519	45 245 p	46 488 e

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 4. Gross domestic product per head at the price levels and PPPs of year 2015**

USD

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	46 033	46 394	46 709	47 317	47 656	48 242	48 513	47 654 e
Austria	50 287	49 998	49 936	49 942	50 293	51 176	52 243	52 746
Belgium	45 037	45 033	45 540	46 202	46 552	47 117	47 753	48 323
Canada	43 358	43 902	44 710	44 670	44 609	45 417	45 868	46 066
Chile	21 578	22 210	22 353	22 604	22 698	22 664	23 248	23 162
Colombia	12 193	12 673	13 094	13 331	13 458	13 491	13 681 p	13 977 e
Czech Republic	31 579	31 560	32 231	33 909	34 696	36 406	37 440	38 152
Denmark	47 496	47 751	48 267	49 058	50 235	51 330	52 184	53 459
Estonia	27 443	27 918	28 848	29 436	30 315	31 989	33 294	34 807
Finland	43 327	42 739	42 400	42 490	43 567	44 853	45 375	45 908
France	40 332	40 356	40 544	40 830	41 123	41 920	42 543 p	43 062 p
Germany	46 412	46 488	47 317	47 610	48 280	49 352	49 827	49 991
Greece	26 841	26 295	26 656	26 721	26 701	27 097	27 575 p	28 117 p
Hungary	24 104	24 621	25 731	26 777	27 431	28 692	30 281	31 682 p
Iceland	45 710	47 333	47 602	49 203	51 588	52 480	53 425	53 261
Ireland	51 295	51 670	55 743	69 134	69 722	75 243	80 670	84 010
Israel <sup>1</sup>	33 915	34 723	35 405	35 488	36 129	36 708	37 254	37 817
Italy	37 545	36 667	36 579	36 899	37 440	38 122	38 530	38 718
Japan	38 847	39 692	39 863	40 398	40 666	41 622	41 843	42 226 e
Korea	35 189	36 138	37 061	37 902	38 865	39 980	40 947	41 700 p
Latvia	22 568	23 329	23 798	24 964	25 791	26 879	28 177	28 944
Lithuania	25 630	26 810	27 998	28 834	29 939	31 661	33 222	34 756
Luxembourg	98 577	99 589	101 449	103 760	105 771	105 359	106 525	106 746
Mexico	17 720	17 756	18 060	18 455	18 743	18 946	19 172 p	18 979 p
Netherlands	49 231	49 023	49 541	50 288	51 119	52 297	53 218 p	53 758 p
New Zealand	35 382	35 790	36 540	37 464	38 127	39 112	40 094	40 297 e
Norway	59 408	59 302	59 799	60 353	60 464	61 388	61 665	61 772
Poland	24 300	24 594	25 437	26 535	27 388	28 715	30 259	31 656
Portugal	28 744	28 635	29 018	29 661	30 355	31 497	32 446	33 246 p
Slovak Republic	27 716	27 866	28 573	29 928	30 518	31 403	32 541	33 251
Slovenia	30 524	30 169	30 970	31 632	32 620	34 164	35 557	36 389
Spain	33 407	33 050	33 607	34 929	35 957	36 960	37 700 p	38 129 p
Sweden	46 569	46 725	47 493	49 103	49 494	50 086	50 473	50 648
Switzerland	64 481	64 905	65 687	66 020	66 639	67 066	68 580	68 829
Turkey	22 275	23 857	24 700	25 856	26 358	27 970	28 411	28 264
United Kingdom	40 439	41 065	41 919	42 572	42 950	43 438	43 720	44 080
United States	53 932	54 553	55 532	56 832	57 399	58 370	59 801	60 800
Euro area	40 083	39 902	40 371	41 071	41 703	42 696	43 398	43 832
OECD-Total	38 678	39 079	39 696	40 494	40 984	41 845	42 591 p	43 045 e

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 5. Gross domestic product per head at current prices and current PPPs, index**

OECD=100

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	119.1	125.0	121.1	116.8	119.9	116.9	117.3 p	114.2 e
Austria	126.1	125.5	124.1	123.3	125.7	124.5	126.1 p	126.2 e
Belgium	114.7	114.3	114.2	114.1	116.0	115.9	116.4 p	117.6 e
Canada	114.7	116.0	116.3	110.3	110.9	111.0	111.0 p	109.0 e
Chile	58.2	58.5	57.7	55.8	55.7	56.1	54.7 p	56.2 e
Colombia	32.9	33.5	34.0	32.9	33.5	33.3	33.7 p	34.6 e
Czech Republic	79.4	80.7	82.6	83.7	86.1	89.3	90.9 p	92.5 e
Denmark	121.6	122.4	121.8	121.1	124.0	127.2	127.0 p	129.7 e
Estonia	70.9	72.2	74.0	72.7	75.3	77.9	80.5 p	83.6 e
Finland	110.9	108.6	106.1	104.9	107.2	109.3	110.0 p	110.9 e
France	102.2	103.5	102.0	100.8	102.3	102.2	102.7 p	105.9 e
Germany	117.6	117.8	119.5	117.6	120.7	121.7	121.5 p	120.2 e
Greece	67.6	67.9	67.7	66.0	65.6	65.8	65.6 p	66.4 e
Hungary	63.0	64.1	65.2	66.1	66.6	67.7	70.3 p	73.0 e
Iceland	114.0	116.2	116.9	121.5	127.6	127.9	128.5 p	128.1 e
Ireland	125.6	125.5	130.2	170.7	171.3	180.9	187.9 p	192.7 e
Israel <sup>1</sup>	86.0	89.4	87.1	87.6	90.2	89.3	89.2 p	90.3 e
Italy	97.7	94.4	92.0	91.1	95.3	95.5	95.3 p	95.5 e
Japan	101.0	102.1	99.6	99.8	95.4	94.2	92.2 p	91.2 e
Korea	91.0	89.6	89.8	93.6	94.4	94.1	93.9 p	91.9 e
Latvia	58.1	59.7	60.5	61.6	63.7	65.9	68.1 p	68.9 e
Lithuania	67.0	70.0	71.6	71.2	73.8	77.6	80.3 p	83.4 e
Luxembourg	248.3	249.3	256.6	256.2	263.1	257.8	257.4 p	259.6 e
Mexico	46.7	45.7	46.2	45.6	46.6	45.8	45.4 p	44.6 e
Netherlands	128.3	128.9	125.1	124.2	124.8	126.6	128.0 p	127.9 e
New Zealand	89.3	94.5	94.6	92.5	95.6	97.7	97.9 p	97.4 e
Norway	177.3	175.3	167.5	149.0	140.6	147.2	154.1 p	147.0 e
Poland	63.6	63.5	64.0	65.5	66.8	68.3	69.9 p	72.7 e
Portugal	71.7	73.1	73.1	73.2	75.4	75.9	77.2 p	79.3 e
Slovak Republic	73.2	73.3	73.7	73.9	70.8	69.2	69.8 p	70.0 e
Slovenia	78.8	78.5	78.5	78.1	81.0	83.9	86.1 p	88.6 e
Spain	86.1	85.0	85.3	86.3	89.0	90.9	90.1 p	90.8 e
Sweden	123.3	121.2	119.9	121.3	120.3	119.4	118.4 p	118.5 e
Switzerland	162.6	162.9	162.9	163.0	162.5	158.8	158.5 p	157.3 e
Turkey	56.0	58.6	61.3	63.9	63.7	64.8	62.5 p	59.4 e
United Kingdom	103.9	104.6	105.0	105.1	105.3	105.1	104.2 p	104.4 e
United States	139.9	138.9	139.8	140.3	138.4	138.1	139.3 p	140.3 e
Euro area	102.4	102.0	101.6	101.4	104.0	104.8	105.1 p	105.9 e
OECD-Totals	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 p	100.0 e

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 6. Gross domestic product per head at the price levels and PPPs of year 2015, index**

OECD=100

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	119.0	118.7	117.7	116.8	116.3	115.3	113.9 p	110.7 e
Austria	130.0	127.9	125.8	123.3	122.7	122.3	122.7 p	122.5 e
Belgium	116.4	115.2	114.7	114.1	113.6	112.6	112.1 p	112.3 e
Canada	112.1	112.3	112.6	110.3	108.8	108.5	107.7 p	107.0 e
Chile	55.8	56.8	56.3	55.8	55.4	54.2	54.6 p	53.8 e
Colombia	31.5	32.4	33.0	32.9	32.8	32.2	32.1 p	32.5 e
Czech Republic	81.6	80.8	81.2	83.7	84.7	87.0	87.9 p	88.6 e
Denmark	122.8	122.2	121.6	121.1	122.6	122.7	122.5 p	124.2 e
Estonia	71.0	71.4	72.7	72.7	74.0	76.4	78.2 p	80.9 e
Finland	112.0	109.4	106.8	104.9	106.3	107.2	106.5 p	106.7 e
France	104.3	103.3	102.1	100.8	100.3	100.2	99.9 p	100.0 e
Germany	120.0	119.0	119.2	117.6	117.8	117.9	117.0 p	116.1 e
Greece	69.4	67.3	67.1	66.0	65.2	64.8	64.7 p	65.3 e
Hungary	62.3	63.0	64.8	66.1	66.9	68.6	71.1 p	73.6 e
Iceland	118.2	121.1	119.9	121.5	125.9	125.4	125.4 p	123.7 e
Ireland	132.6	132.2	140.4	170.7	170.1	179.8	189.4 p	195.2 e
Israel <sup>1</sup>	87.7	88.9	89.2	87.6	88.2	87.7	87.5 p	87.9 e
Italy	97.1	93.8	92.1	91.1	91.4	91.1	90.5 p	89.9 e
Japan	100.4	101.6	100.4	99.8	99.2	99.5	98.2 p	98.1 e
Korea	91.0	92.5	93.4	93.6	94.8	95.5	96.1 p	96.9 e
Latvia	58.3	59.7	60.0	61.6	62.9	64.2	66.2 p	67.2 e
Lithuania	66.3	68.6	70.5	71.2	73.1	75.7	78.0 p	80.7 e
Luxembourg	254.9	254.8	255.6	256.2	258.1	251.8	250.1 p	248.0 e
Mexico	45.8	45.4	45.5	45.6	45.7	45.3	45.0 p	44.1 e
Netherlands	127.3	125.4	124.8	124.2	124.7	125.0	125.0 p	124.9 e
New Zealand	91.5	91.6	92.1	92.5	93.0	93.5	94.1 p	93.6 e
Norway	153.6	151.7	150.6	149.0	147.5	146.7	144.8 p	143.5 e
Poland	62.8	62.9	64.1	65.5	66.8	68.6	71.0 p	73.5 e
Portugal	74.3	73.3	73.1	73.2	74.1	75.3	76.2 p	77.2 e
Slovak Republic	71.7	71.3	72.0	73.9	74.5	75.0	76.4 p	77.2 e
Slovenia	78.9	77.2	78.0	78.1	79.6	81.6	83.5 p	84.5 e
Spain	86.4	84.6	84.7	86.3	87.7	88.3	88.5 p	88.6 e
Sweden	120.4	119.6	119.6	121.3	120.8	119.7	118.5 p	117.7 e
Switzerland	166.7	166.1	165.5	163.0	162.6	160.3	161.0 p	159.9 e
Turkey	57.6	61.0	62.2	63.9	64.3	66.8	66.7 p	65.7 e
United Kingdom	104.6	105.1	105.6	105.1	104.8	103.8	102.7 p	102.4 e
United States	139.4	139.6	139.9	140.3	140.1	139.5	140.4 p	141.2 e
Euro area	103.6	102.1	101.7	101.4	101.8	102.0	101.9 p	101.8 e
OECD-Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0 p	100.0 e

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 7. Gross domestic product at current prices and exchange rates**

Billion USD

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	1 590.7	1 543.2	1 464.4	1 247.6	1 310.1	1 416.8	1 459.0	1 380.2
Austria	409.4	430.2	442.6	382.0	395.8	417.2	455.1	445.1
Belgium	496.2	521.8	535.4	462.3	476.1	502.7	543.7	533.1
Canada	1 828.4	1 846.6	1 805.8	1 556.5	1 528.0	1 649.3	1 721.8	1 741.6
Chile	267.1	278.4	260.5	243.9	250.4	277.0	298.3	282.3
Colombia	370.9	382.1	381.1	293.5	282.8	311.9	333.6 p	323.6 e
Czech Republic	208.9	211.7	209.4	188.0	196.3	218.6	249.0	250.7
Denmark	327.1	343.6	353.0	302.7	313.1	332.1	356.9	350.1
Estonia	23.2	25.3	26.8	23.1	24.3	27.0	30.6	31.5
Finland	258.3	271.4	274.9	234.5	240.8	255.6	276.0	269.0
France	2 683.7	2 811.9	2 856.0	2 439.2	2 473.0	2 595.2	2 787.9 p	2 715.5 p
Germany	3 527.1	3 733.8	3 889.1	3 357.6	3 469.9	3 682.6	3 963.8	3 861.1
Greece	242.0	238.6	235.6	195.4	192.9	200.1	212.2 p	205.3 p
Hungary	128.5	135.4	140.8	125.1	128.5	143.0	160.4	163.5 p
Iceland	14.8	16.1	17.9	17.5	20.8	24.7	26.2	24.6
Ireland	225.0	238.6	259.3	291.6	299.8	339.3	386.2	398.6
Israel <sup>1</sup>	257.2	292.7	310.0	300.1	318.6	352.7	370.5	394.7
Italy	2 087.0	2 141.9	2 162.0	1 836.6	1 877.1	1 961.8	2 092.1	2 004.9
Japan	6 203.2	5 155.7	4 850.4	4 389.5	4 922.5	4 866.9	4 954.8	5 082.5 e
Korea	1 278.0	1 370.6	1 484.5	1 466.0	1 499.7	1 623.1	1 725.4	1 646.7 p
Latvia	28.3	30.4	31.4	27.3	28.1	30.5	34.4	34.1
Lithuania	42.9	46.5	48.6	41.4	43.0	47.8	53.7	54.6
Luxembourg	56.7	61.8	66.2	57.8	60.7	64.2	70.9	71.1
Mexico	1 201.1	1 274.4	1 315.4	1 171.9	1 078.5	1 158.9	1 222.3 p	1 268.9 p
Netherlands	838.9	877.2	892.2	765.6	784.1	833.9	914.0	907.1 p
New Zealand	176.2	190.9	201.3	178.1	188.9	207.0	212.2	212.1
Norway	509.5	522.8	498.4	385.8	368.8	398.4	437.0	405.5
Poland	498.5	521.0	542.5	477.8	472.6	526.5	587.4	595.9
Portugal	216.2	226.4	229.9	199.4	206.4	221.4	242.3	239.5 p
Slovak Republic	94.5	98.9	101.3	88.5	89.7	95.5	105.7	105.1
Slovenia	46.6	48.4	50.0	43.1	44.8	48.6	54.2	54.2
Spain	1 324.7	1 355.1	1 371.2	1 195.6	1 232.9	1 312.5	1 422.2 p	1 393.5 p
Sweden	552.5	586.8	582.0	505.1	515.7	541.0	555.5	531.3
Switzerland	692.1	712.7	734.4	702.1	695.6	704.5	735.9	731.5
Turkey	880.6	957.8	938.9	864.3	869.7	859.0	778.4	761.4
United Kingdom	2 704.0	2 783.3	3 065.5	2 932.8	2 693.2	2 662.6	2 857.5	2 830.8
United States	16 197.0	16 784.9	17 527.3	18 238.3	18 745.1	19 543.0	20 611.9	21 433.2
Euro area	12 635.4	13 192.6	13 507.1	11 671.9	11 971.9	12 671.7	13 685.2	13 363.3
OECD-Total	48 487.0	49 068.9	50 155.7	47 227.7	48 338.2	50 452.6	53 298.8 p	53 734.2 e

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 8. Gross domestic product at the price levels and exchange rates of year 2015**

Billion USD

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	1 158.6	1 188.0	1 214.0	1 247.6	1 276.3	1 314.0	1 342.4	1 338.6
Austria	375.6	375.7	378.1	382.0	389.6	398.9	409.2	415.0
Belgium	444.0	446.0	453.1	462.3	468.2	475.7	484.3	492.8
Canada	1 469.0	1 503.2	1 546.3	1 556.5	1 572.1	1 619.9	1 659.2	1 690.1
Chile	225.2	234.3	238.4	243.9	248.1	251.0	261.0	263.7
Colombia	259.5	272.8	285.1	293.5	299.6	303.7	311.3 p	321.5 e
Czech Republic	174.6	174.5	178.4	188.0	192.8	202.8	209.3	214.1
Denmark	288.3	291.0	295.7	302.7	312.5	321.3	328.3	337.7
Estonia	21.7	22.0	22.6	23.1	23.8	25.1	26.2	27.5
Finland	236.3	234.1	233.3	234.5	241.1	248.8	252.1	255.3
France	2 375.8	2 389.5	2 412.3	2 439.2	2 465.9	2 522.4	2 567.6 p	2 606.4 p
Germany	3 222.6	3 236.7	3 308.2	3 357.6	3 432.5	3 521.8	3 566.4	3 586.2
Greece	200.3	194.8	196.2	195.4	194.4	196.9	200.0 p	203.7 p
Hungary	113.5	115.6	120.5	125.1	127.8	133.3	140.5	146.9 p
Iceland	15.8	16.5	16.8	17.5	18.6	19.4	20.3	20.7
Ireland	211.9	214.5	233.0	291.6	297.5	324.6	352.3	371.9
Israel <sup>1</sup>	270.7	282.4	293.5	300.1	311.6	322.8	334.0	345.5
Italy	1 856.7	1 822.5	1 822.5	1 836.6	1 860.4	1 891.4	1 909.2	1 914.7
Japan	4 235.5	4 320.3	4 336.4	4 389.5	4 412.4	4 508.1	4 522.6	4 553.0 e
Korea	1 339.3	1 381.7	1 426.0	1 466.0	1 509.2	1 556.9	1 602.2	1 634.9 p
Latvia	25.3	25.9	26.2	27.3	27.9	28.8	30.0	30.6
Lithuania	37.9	39.2	40.6	41.4	42.5	44.3	46.0	48.0
Luxembourg	51.2	53.1	55.4	57.8	60.4	61.5	63.4	64.9
Mexico	1 088.3	1 103.1	1 134.5	1 171.9	1 202.7	1 228.1	1 255.1 p	1 254.4 p
Netherlands	741.3	740.3	750.9	765.6	782.4	805.1	824.1	838.0 p
New Zealand	161.1	164.5	170.5	178.1	184.8	193.0	200.9	205.1 p
Norway	367.3	371.1	378.4	385.8	389.9	399.0	403.5	406.9
Poland	438.5	443.4	458.4	477.8	492.8	516.6	544.3	569.0
Portugal	196.2	194.3	195.9	199.4	203.4	210.6	216.6	221.9 p
Slovak Republic	81.7	82.3	84.4	88.5	90.4	93.1	96.7	98.9
Slovenia	41.5	41.0	42.2	43.1	44.5	46.6	48.7	50.2
Spain	1 152.3	1 135.7	1 151.4	1 195.6	1 231.8	1 268.5	1 299.3 p	1 324.6 p
Sweden	465.4	470.9	483.4	505.1	515.6	528.8	539.1	546.5
Switzerland	662.1	674.2	690.7	702.1	716.5	727.9	749.8	757.9
Turkey	715.7	776.4	814.7	864.3	893.0	960.0	988.4	997.5
United Kingdom	2 725.8	2 785.3	2 865.1	2 932.8	2 983.3	3 035.2	3 073.2	3 115.4
United States	16 946.0	17 258.2	17 694.1	18 238.3	18 550.4	18 983.2	19 552.0	19 974.5
Euro area	11 307.7	11 281.0	11 438.6	11 671.9	11 889.3	12 198.9	12 428.7	12 588.6
OECD-Total	44 421.7	45 106.8	46 062.2	47 227.7	48 066.8	49 288.6	50 429.0 p	51 245.4 e

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 9. Gross domestic product at current prices and year 2015 exchange rates**

Billion USD

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	1 154.2	1 200.9	1 220.5	1 247.6	1 324.0	1 388.8	1 467.0	1 491.6
Austria	353.5	359.4	369.6	382.0	396.8	409.8	427.6	441.1
Belgium	428.5	435.9	447.1	462.3	477.2	493.7	510.8	528.4
Canada	1 428.9	1 487.5	1 560.0	1 556.5	1 584.0	1 674.0	1 744.8	1 807.0
Chile	198.7	210.8	227.2	243.9	259.2	274.8	292.4	303.4
Colombia	243.1	260.4	278.2	293.5	315.0	335.7	359.6 p	387.2 e
Czech Republic	166.2	168.4	176.7	188.0	195.0	207.8	219.9	233.7
Denmark	281.7	286.8	294.5	302.7	313.3	325.9	335.0	347.1
Estonia	20.0	21.1	22.4	23.1	24.3	26.5	28.8	31.2
Finland	223.1	226.7	229.6	234.5	241.3	251.1	259.3	266.6
France	2 317.6	2 349.0	2 385.2	2 439.2	2 478.8	2 548.8	2 619.2 p	2 691.4 p
Germany	3 046.0	3 119.2	3 248.0	3 357.6	3 478.0	3 616.9	3 724.0	3 826.8
Greece	209.0	199.3	196.8	195.4	193.3	196.6	199.4 p	203.5 p
Hungary	103.5	108.4	117.2	125.1	129.5	140.5	155.2	170.1 p
Iceland	14.0	14.9	15.8	17.5	19.0	20.0	21.5	22.9
Ireland	194.3	199.3	216.5	291.6	300.5	333.3	362.8	395.0
Israel <sup>1</sup>	255.1	271.9	285.4	300.1	314.8	326.6	342.2	361.9
Italy	1 802.2	1 789.4	1 805.6	1 836.6	1 881.5	1 926.8	1 965.6	1 987.1
Japan	4 089.1	4 157.0	4 245.4	4 389.5	4 424.3	4 509.9	4 520.1	4 577.2 e
Korea	1 273.4	1 327.0	1 382.0	1 466.0	1 539.2	1 623.1	1 678.4	1 696.8 p
Latvia	24.5	25.4	26.2	27.3	28.1	29.9	32.3	33.8
Lithuania	37.1	38.9	40.6	41.4	43.1	46.9	50.5	54.1
Luxembourg	48.9	51.6	55.3	57.8	60.9	63.0	66.6	70.5
Mexico	998.1	1 027.1	1 103.2	1 171.9	1 270.1	1 384.0	1 484.3 p	1 542.3 p
Netherlands	724.5	732.8	745.1	765.6	785.9	819.0	858.7	899.0 p
New Zealand	151.7	162.3	169.2	178.1	189.3	203.1	213.9	224.6
Norway	367.6	380.8	389.5	385.8	384.2	408.6	440.7	442.5
Poland	430.7	436.9	454.0	477.8	494.4	527.9	562.8	606.9
Portugal	186.7	189.2	192.0	199.4	206.9	217.4	227.7	237.4 p
Slovak Republic	81.6	82.6	84.6	88.5	89.9	93.8	99.3	104.1
Slovenia	40.2	40.4	41.8	43.1	44.9	47.7	50.9	53.7
Spain	1 144.0	1 132.1	1 145.2	1 195.6	1 235.8	1 289.1	1 336.1 p	1 381.1 p
Sweden	443.8	453.2	473.4	505.1	523.4	548.3	572.4	595.8
Switzerland	674.3	686.5	699.1	702.1	712.2	720.8	747.7	755.3
Turkey	581.4	670.4	755.5	864.3	965.6	1 152.1	1 381.7	1 588.3
United Kingdom	2 615.2	2 720.0	2 846.3	2 932.8	3 047.5	3 160.6	3 272.2	3 388.3
United States	16 197.0	16 784.9	17 527.3	18 238.3	18 745.1	19 543.0	20 611.9	21 433.2
Euro area	10 911.6	11 021.1	11 280.6	11 671.9	12 000.1	12 445.5	12 857.3	13 244.4
OECD-Total	42 549.2	43 808.5	45 471.8	47 227.7	48 716.5	50 885.8	53 243.2 p	55 180.6 e

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 10. Gross domestic product per head at current prices and exchange rates**

USD

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	69 972	66 725	62 381	52 386	54 157	57 588	58 375	54 401 e
Austria	48 586	50 747	51 801	44 263	45 291	47 440	51 495	50 134
Belgium	44 670	46 760	47 764	41 009	42 014	44 193	47 583	46 401
Canada	52 669	52 635	50 956	43 596	42 316	45 129	46 454	46 327
Chile	15 308	15 782	14 607	13 517	13 702	14 957	15 890	14 829
Colombia	8 196	8 348	8 232	6 268	5 974	6 516	6 893 p	6 616 e
Czech Republic	19 874	20 140	19 892	17 835	18 577	20 646	23 427	23 496
Denmark	58 513	61 212	62 554	53 269	54 655	57 610	61 595	60 186
Estonia	17 500	19 148	20 375	17 557	18 448	20 486	23 221	23 755
Finland	47 708	49 892	50 318	42 794	43 814	46 412	50 032	48 712
France	40 878	42 610	43 069	36 635	37 003	38 697	41 446 p	40 256 p
Germany	43 856	46 299	48 024	41 103	42 136	44 553	47 810	46 467
Greece	21 914	21 755	21 631	18 057	17 898	18 608	19 776 p	19 151 p
Hungary	12 951	13 688	14 267	12 707	13 091	14 606	16 410	16 730 p
Iceland	45 998	49 799	54 574	52 954	61 995	72 023	74 243	68 293
Ireland	48 934	51 634	55 724	62 107	63 121	70 663	79 445	80 896
Israel <sup>1</sup>	32 524	36 332	37 755	35 827	37 294	40 491	41 713	43 607
Italy	34 587	35 318	35 566	30 242	30 961	32 407	34 604	33 227
Japan	48 633	40 490	38 114	34 533	38 781	38 411	39 186	40 292 e
Korea	25 459	27 179	29 253	28 737	29 280	31 601	33 433	31 846 p
Latvia	13 931	15 120	15 731	13 782	14 327	15 691	17 867	17 800
Lithuania	14 373	15 727	16 565	14 264	15 008	16 885	19 176	19 551
Luxembourg	106 632	113 248	118 554	101 454	103 972	107 512	116 490	114 409
Mexico	10 276	10 779	11 003	9 697	8 832	9 394	9 811 p	10 088 p
Netherlands	50 070	52 200	52 901	45 193	46 040	48 676	53 043 p	52 295 p
New Zealand	39 887	42 821	44 469	38 615	40 174	43 235	43 645	42 971 e
Norway	101 516	102 906	97 024	74 336	70 441	75 496	82 267	75 825
Poland	12 937	13 532	14 096	12 425	12 299	13 703	15 292	15 523
Portugal	20 564	21 653	22 104	19 250	19 992	21 490	23 563	23 284 p
Slovak Republic	17 485	18 267	18 700	16 322	16 520	17 559	19 409	19 269
Slovenia	22 646	23 508	24 249	20 893	21 683	23 519	26 140	25 933
Spain	28 327	29 085	29 517	25 762	26 543	28 207	30 434 p	29 583 p
Sweden	58 038	61 127	60 020	51 545	51 965	53 791	54 589	51 687
Switzerland	86 548	88 109	89 685	84 776	83 073	83 352	86 430	85 300
Turkey	11 713	12 578	12 165	11 050	10 970	10 696	9 562	9 221
United Kingdom	42 446	43 416	47 456	45 044	41 026	40 318	43 011	42 379
United States	51 548	53 057	55 008	56 832	58 001	60 092	63 043	65 240
Euro area	37 531	39 101	39 946	34 415	35 187	37 164	40 041	38 989
OECD-Total	37 212	37 444	38 041	35 601	36 212	37 585	39 487 p	39 598 e

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 11. Gross domestic product per head at the price levels and exchange rates of year 2015**

USD

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	50 965	51 364	51 713	52 386	52 761	53 410	53 710	52 759 e
Austria	44 569	44 313	44 258	44 263	44 574	45 357	46 303	46 749
Belgium	39 975	39 972	40 422	41 009	41 320	41 822	42 386	42 892
Canada	42 316	42 846	43 635	43 596	43 537	44 325	44 765	44 958
Chile	12 904	13 282	13 368	13 517	13 574	13 553	13 903	13 851
Colombia	5 734	5 959	6 157	6 268	6 328	6 344	6 433 p	6 573 e
Czech Republic	16 609	16 599	16 952	17 835	18 249	19 148	19 692	20 067
Denmark	51 572	51 850	52 409	53 269	54 547	55 736	56 663	58 047
Estonia	16 369	16 652	17 207	17 557	18 081	19 080	19 858	20 761
Finland	43 637	43 045	42 703	42 794	43 879	45 174	45 700	46 236
France	36 188	36 209	36 379	36 635	36 898	37 613	38 172 p	38 638 p
Germany	40 069	40 135	40 851	41 103	41 682	42 607	43 018	43 159
Greece	18 138	17 769	18 013	18 057	18 044	18 311	18 634 p	19 000 p
Hungary	11 438	11 683	12 210	12 707	13 017	13 615	14 369	15 034 p
Iceland	49 194	50 941	51 231	52 954	55 520	56 481	57 497	57 321
Ireland	46 081	46 418	50 077	62 107	62 635	67 595	72 471	75 471
Israel <sup>1</sup>	34 238	35 054	35 742	35 827	36 473	37 058	37 609	38 178
Italy	30 771	30 052	29 980	30 242	30 686	31 244	31 579	31 733
Japan	33 206	33 929	34 075	34 533	34 762	35 579	35 768	36 095 e
Korea	26 680	27 400	28 100	28 737	29 467	30 313	31 046	31 617 p
Latvia	12 459	12 879	13 138	13 782	14 238	14 839	15 555	15 979
Lithuania	12 679	13 262	13 850	14 264	14 810	15 662	16 435	17 193
Luxembourg	96 386	97 375	99 194	101 454	103 420	103 017	104 157	104 373
Mexico	9 311	9 330	9 490	9 697	9 849	9 955	10 074 p	9 973 p
Netherlands	44 243	44 056	44 522	45 193	45 940	46 998	47 826 p	48 311 p
New Zealand	36 469	36 890	37 662	38 615	39 298	40 313	41 325	41 535 e
Norway	73 173	73 041	73 654	74 336	74 472	75 610	75 952	76 084
Poland	11 379	11 517	11 911	12 425	12 825	13 446	14 169	14 823
Portugal	18 655	18 585	18 833	19 250	19 701	20 441	21 058	21 577 p
Slovak Republic	15 116	15 198	15 583	16 322	16 644	17 127	17 747	18 134
Slovenia	20 161	19 926	20 456	20 893	21 545	22 565	23 485	24 035
Spain	24 639	24 375	24 786	25 762	26 520	27 260	27 805 p	28 121 p
Sweden	48 885	49 049	49 855	51 545	51 956	52 577	52 983	53 167
Switzerland	82 800	83 345	84 348	84 776	85 570	86 119	88 063	88 383
Turkey	9 520	10 196	10 556	11 050	11 265	11 954	12 142	12 079
United Kingdom	42 787	43 449	44 353	45 044	45 444	45 960	46 259	46 639
United States	53 932	54 553	55 532	56 832	57 399	58 370	59 801	60 800
Euro area	33 587	33 435	33 829	34 415	34 944	35 777	36 365	36 729
OECD-Total	34 092	34 421	34 936	35 601	36 008	36 717	37 361 p	37 764 e

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 12. Gross domestic product, volume indices**

Year 2015=100

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	92.9	95.2	97.3	100.0	102.3	105.3	107.6	107.3
Austria	98.3	98.3	99.0	100.0	102.0	104.4	107.1	108.7
Belgium	96.0	96.5	98.0	100.0	101.3	102.9	104.8	106.6
Canada	94.4	96.6	99.3	100.0	101.0	104.1	106.6	108.6
Chile	92.3	96.1	97.7	100.0	101.7	102.9	107.0	108.1
Colombia	88.4	92.9	97.1	100.0	102.1	103.5	106.1 p	109.5 e
Czech Republic	92.8	92.8	94.9	100.0	102.5	107.8	111.3	113.9
Denmark	95.3	96.2	97.7	100.0	103.2	106.2	108.5	111.6
Estonia	94.1	95.3	98.2	100.0	103.2	108.9	113.6	119.3
Finland	100.7	99.8	99.5	100.0	102.8	106.1	107.5	108.9
France	97.4	98.0	98.9	100.0	101.1	103.4	105.3 p	106.9 p
Germany	96.0	96.4	98.5	100.0	102.2	104.9	106.2	106.8
Greece	102.5	99.7	100.4	100.0	99.5	100.8	102.4 p	104.3 p
Hungary	90.7	92.4	96.3	100.0	102.1	106.5	112.3	117.5 p
Iceland	90.1	94.2	95.8	100.0	106.3	110.7	115.8	118.0
Ireland	72.6	73.5	79.9	100.0	102.0	111.3	120.8	127.5
Israel <sup>1</sup>	90.2	94.1	97.8	100.0	103.8	107.5	111.3	115.1
Italy	101.1	99.2	99.2	100.0	101.3	103.0	104.0	104.3
Japan	96.5	98.4	98.8	100.0	100.5	102.7	103.0	103.7 e
Korea	91.4	94.2	97.3	100.0	102.9	106.2	109.3	111.5 p
Latvia	93.0	95.1	96.1	100.0	102.4	105.7	110.0	112.2
Lithuania	91.4	94.7	98.0	100.0	102.5	106.9	111.1	115.9
Luxembourg	88.7	91.9	95.9	100.0	104.6	106.5	109.8	112.3
Mexico	92.9	94.1	96.8	100.0	102.6	104.8	107.1 p	107.0 p
Netherlands	96.8	96.7	98.1	100.0	102.2	105.2	107.6	109.5 p
New Zealand	90.5	92.4	95.8	100.0	103.8	108.4	112.8	115.2 p
Norway	95.2	96.2	98.1	100.0	101.1	103.4	104.6	105.5
Poland	91.8	92.8	95.9	100.0	103.1	108.1	113.9	119.1
Portugal	98.4	97.5	98.2	100.0	102.0	105.6	108.6	111.3 p
Slovak Republic	92.3	93.0	95.4	100.0	102.1	105.2	109.2	111.7
Slovenia	96.2	95.2	97.8	100.0	103.2	108.1	112.9	116.5
Spain	96.4	95.0	96.3	100.0	103.0	106.1	108.7 p	110.8 p
Sweden	92.1	93.2	95.7	100.0	102.1	104.7	106.7	108.2
Switzerland	94.3	96.0	98.4	100.0	102.0	103.7	106.8	107.9
Turkey	82.8	89.8	94.3	100.0	103.3	111.1	114.4	115.4
United Kingdom	92.9	95.0	97.7	100.0	101.7	103.5	104.8	106.2
United States	92.9	94.6	97.0	100.0	101.7	104.1	107.2	109.5
Euro area	96.9	96.7	98.0	100.0	101.9	104.5	106.5	107.9
OECD-Totals	94.1	95.5	97.5	100.0	101.8	104.4	106.8 p	108.5 e

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 13. Gross domestic product, price indices**

Year 2015=100

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	99.6	101.1	100.5	100.0	103.7	105.7	109.3	111.4
Austria	94.1	95.7	97.8	100.0	101.8	102.7	104.5	106.3
Belgium	96.5	97.7	98.7	100.0	101.9	103.8	105.5	107.2
Canada	97.3	99.0	100.9	100.0	100.8	103.3	105.2	106.9
Chile	88.2	90.0	95.3	100.0	104.5	109.5	112.0	115.0
Colombia	93.7	95.5	97.6	100.0	105.1	110.5	115.5 p	120.5 e
Czech Republic	95.2	96.5	99.0	100.0	101.1	102.5	105.1	109.2
Denmark	97.7	98.6	99.6	100.0	100.3	101.4	102.0	102.8
Estonia	92.3	96.1	98.9	100.0	102.3	105.5	109.9	113.4
Finland	94.4	96.8	98.4	100.0	100.1	100.9	102.9	104.4
France	97.5	98.3	98.9	100.0	100.5	101.0	102.0 p	103.3 p
Germany	94.5	96.4	98.2	100.0	101.3	102.7	104.4	106.7
Greece	104.3	102.3	100.3	100.0	99.4	99.8	99.7 p	99.9 p
Hungary	91.2	93.8	97.3	100.0	101.4	105.4	110.5	115.8 p
Iceland	88.7	90.5	94.3	100.0	102.3	103.3	106.0	110.7
Ireland	91.7	92.9	92.9	100.0	101.0	102.7	103.0	106.2
Israel <sup>1</sup>	94.2	96.3	97.2	100.0	101.0	101.2	102.5	104.7
Italy	97.1	98.2	99.1	100.0	101.1	101.9	103.0	103.8
Japan	96.5	96.2	97.9	100.0	100.3	100.0	99.9	100.5 e
Korea	95.1	96.0	96.9	100.0	102.0	104.3	104.8	103.8 p
Latvia	96.5	98.1	100.0	100.0	100.9	103.9	107.9	110.4
Lithuania	97.9	99.1	99.9	100.0	101.6	105.9	109.6	112.7
Luxembourg	95.5	97.2	99.8	100.0	100.8	102.5	105.1	108.6
Mexico	91.7	93.1	97.2	100.0	105.6	112.7	118.3 p	123.0 p
Netherlands	97.7	99.0	99.2	100.0	100.5	101.7	104.2	107.3 p
New Zealand	94.1	98.7	99.3	100.0	102.4	105.3	106.4	109.5 p
Norway	100.1	102.6	102.9	100.0	98.5	102.4	109.2	108.8
Poland	98.2	98.5	99.0	100.0	100.3	102.2	103.4	106.7
Portugal	95.2	97.3	98.0	100.0	101.7	103.3	105.1	107.0 p
Slovak Republic	99.9	100.4	100.2	100.0	99.5	100.7	102.7	105.3
Slovenia	97.0	98.6	99.0	100.0	100.9	102.4	104.6	106.9
Spain	99.3	99.7	99.5	100.0	100.3	101.6	102.8 p	104.3 p
Sweden	95.4	96.2	97.9	100.0	101.5	103.7	106.2	109.0
Switzerland	101.8	101.8	101.2	100.0	99.4	99.0	99.7	99.7
Turkey	81.2	86.3	92.7	100.0	108.1	120.0	139.8	159.2
United Kingdom	95.9	97.7	99.3	100.0	102.2	104.1	106.5	108.8
United States	95.6	97.3	99.1	100.0	101.0	102.9	105.4	107.3
Euro area	96.5	97.7	98.6	100.0	100.9	102.0	103.4	105.2
OECD-Total	95.8	97.1	98.7	100.0	101.4	103.2	105.6 p	107.7 e

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 14. Actual individual consumption at current prices and PPPs**

Billion USD

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	672.6	722.9	745.4	783.0	829.0	843.4	880.3	880.8
Austria	249.0	259.3	263.2	268.0	283.4	291.8	304.8	311.1
Belgium	302.2	318.6	326.6	334.6	349.5	360.5	379.9	390.8
Canada	989.4 e	1 026.9 e	1 072.0 e	1 090.4 e	1 181.5 e	1 227.7 e	1 294.8 e	1 316.4 e
Chile	..	270.6	278.6	279.3	293.8	307.3	313.7	339.4
Colombia	..	..	..	486.2	526.5	537.2	571.8 p	..
Czech Republic	188.8	200.6	209.0	213.8	228.5	244.9	259.7	270.8
Denmark	156.7	162.4	164.8	169.5	176.5	186.0	195.7	201.3
Estonia	21.1	22.3	23.1	24.1	25.9	26.9	28.8	29.8
Finland	149.4	153.0	155.5	159.5	168.3	173.6	182.2	186.4
France	1 748.0	1 840.2	1 862.0	1 889.7	1 998.7	2 048.4	2 126.0 p	2 195.2 p
Germany	2 356.2	2 432.5	2 495.5	2 539.1	2 729.1	2 831.1	2 967.8	3 033.6
Greece	214.7	215.3	216.7	215.6	222.0	231.2	241.0 p	248.0 p
Hungary	151.4	154.4	156.4	160.2	169.0	174.8	186.1	196.2 p
Iceland	9.1	9.3	9.7	9.9	10.5	11.2	12.1	12.6
Ireland	107.7	109.0	110.2	114.1	122.7	126.2	133.1	140.1
Israel <sup>1</sup>	167.4	171.4	172.5	180.6	200.9	210.5	224.9	234.7
Italy	1 511.3	1 508.1	1 496.9	1 522.7	1 617.3	1 674.7	1 743.7	1 782.7
Japan	3 322.9	3 615.2	3 586.0	3 616.3	3 412.2	3 492.6	3 575.8	..
Korea	1 001.0	1 004.1	1 017.2	1 083.0	1 109.8	1 135.9	1 206.3	..
Latvia	30.0	32.1	32.4	33.4	35.5	37.5	39.3	40.7
Lithuania	53.8	57.6	60.1	62.0	66.0	69.9	73.6	76.6
Luxembourg	17.9	19.2	19.8	20.3	21.5	22.5	23.9	24.9
Mexico	1 417.0	1 484.4	1 537.1	1 612.6	1 741.9	1 774.4	1 832.1 p	1 863.1 p
Netherlands	481.1	492.1	493.5	500.7	515.6	540.7	576.4	591.5 p
New Zealand	105.1	111.5	116.2	119.9	131.8	141.6	152.6	160.2
Norway	160.2	170.3	175.2	173.7	181.0	194.0	203.2	208.3
Poland	687.5	702.6	714.5	739.5	779.0	811.9	868.4	906.2
Portugal	201.3	210.1	214.2	220.1	231.7	237.7	253.6	264.8 p
Slovak Republic	97.0	100.0	100.9	103.4	101.2	102.6	108.3	112.5
Slovenia	40.0	39.9	40.1	40.7	43.5	45.5	48.4	51.4
Spain	987.5	997.2	1 029.2	1 069.5	1 131.7	1 196.1	1 238.9 p	1 272.1 p
Sweden	270.7	273.6	282.0	293.1	305.3	314.9	327.8	334.1
Switzerland	254.3	268.7	276.4	285.2	296.0	298.4	309.5	316.3
Turkey	1 013.0 e	1 094.5 e	1 174.1 e	1 283.1 e	1 350.2 e	1 439.5 e	1 471.3 e	1 502.7 e
United Kingdom	1 789.2	1 842.7	1 891.8	1 936.5	2 049.5	2 116.1	2 210.1	2 262.1
United States	12 013.9	12 369.5	12 906.5	13 411.7	13 916.0	14 520.4	15 236.5	15 825.1
Euro area	8 596.6	8 834.4	8 968.1	9 146.7	9 695.4	10 050.5	10 506.2	10 790.6
OECD-Total	33 594.2 e	34 899.4 e	35 888.1 e	37 045.0 e	38 552.8 e	39 999.6 e	41 802.4 e	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 15. Actual individual consumption at the price levels and PPPs of year 2015**

Billion USD

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	724.4	740.7	759.6	783.0	805.7	829.1	848.7	838.0
Austria	264.8	265.3	266.6	268.0	272.4	277.2	280.4	283.5
Belgium	322.4	327.2	329.7	334.6	340.1	345.5	351.4	356.4
Canada	1 026.3 e	1 045.0 e	1 067.8 e	1 090.4 e	1 112.7 e	1 149.8 e	1 180.0 e	1 199.7 e
Chile	..	264.9	272.6	279.3	288.9	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	486.2	493.8	504.6	521.9 p	..
Czech Republic	201.5	203.8	207.0	213.8	221.2	229.6	237.6	245.0
Denmark	162.4	163.1	165.7	169.5	172.7	175.8	179.2	181.4
Estonia	21.7	22.4	23.0	24.1	25.1	25.8	26.9	27.7
Finland	157.5	156.8	157.2	159.5	163.6	164.7	167.8	169.4
France	1 829.4	1 842.6	1 862.7	1 889.7	1 924.0	1 952.5	1 970.3 p	2 000.9 p
Germany	2 437.5	2 452.5	2 483.7	2 539.1	2 612.5	2 648.8	2 685.8	2 731.5
Greece	227.6	218.0	216.0	215.6	215.1	218.5	222.6 p	226.8 p
Hungary	151.5	151.4	154.6	160.2	166.8	174.3	182.1	189.7 p
Iceland	9.2	9.3	9.6	9.9	10.4	11.1	11.6	11.9
Ireland	107.8	107.9	110.7	114.1	119.6	122.8	126.7	131.4
Israel <sup>1</sup>	161.2	167.2	173.7	180.6	191.8	198.7	206.0	213.6
Italy	1 526.8	1 494.0	1 498.3	1 522.7	1 539.7	1 560.9	1 575.6	1 578.9
Japan	3 548.3	3 628.2	3 608.9	3 616.3	3 620.0	3 664.8	3 675.0	..
Korea	1 009.4	1 030.8	1 056.7	1 083.0	1 114.4	1 145.4	1 186.7	..
Latvia	30.8	32.3	32.6	33.4	34.5	35.6	36.6	37.4
Lithuania	56.0	58.1	59.9	62.0	64.2	66.1	68.2	70.2
Luxembourg	18.8	19.3	20.0	20.3	20.9	21.4	22.2	22.9
Mexico	1 515.7	1 542.5	1 574.0	1 612.6	1 669.4	1 719.4	1 761.7 p	1 772.2 p
Netherlands	495.8	491.2	493.1	500.7	506.2	515.7	526.6	534.2 p
New Zealand	108.0	111.8	115.6	119.9	126.4	132.3	138.2	142.7
Norway	162.8	166.6	169.8	173.7	176.3	179.7	181.9	184.6
Poland	690.8	694.8	713.3	739.5	767.0	800.8	835.9	870.7
Portugal	214.3	212.1	215.4	220.1	225.2	229.5	235.5	241.7 p
Slovak Republic	99.2	98.7	100.4	103.4	106.9	111.0	115.4	119.2
Slovenia	40.9	39.4	39.9	40.7	42.4	43.2	44.7	46.7
Spain	1 055.1	1 024.8	1 038.4	1 069.5	1 097.7	1 128.6	1 151.1 p	1 164.7 p
Sweden	272.0	276.3	282.9	293.1	301.9	307.2	311.0	313.6
Switzerland	268.8	274.8	278.3	285.2	289.8	293.0	295.7	299.6
Turkey	1 100.2 e	1 184.2 e	1 220.6 e	1 283.1 e	1 336.8 e	1 415.0 e	1 428.2 e	1 453.6 e
United Kingdom	1 793.1	1 836.8	1 881.4	1 936.5	1 998.0	2 022.7	2 048.5	2 077.8
United States	12 411.3	12 585.5	12 933.2	13 411.7	13 782.7	14 121.2	14 490.0	14 826.4
Euro area	8 936.8	8 895.0	8 978.6	9 146.7	9 338.9	9 494.7	9 632.9	9 767.8
OECD-Total	34 914.9 e	35 397.1 e	36 065.2 e	37 045.0 e	37 956.6 e	38 843.4 e	39 643.7 e	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 16. Actual individual consumption per head at current prices and PPPs**

USD

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	29 586	31 258	31 752	32 877	34 271	34 282	35 223	34 718 e
Austria	29 549	30 591	30 807	31 060	32 427	33 179	34 487	35 045
Belgium	27 205	28 551	29 136	29 677	30 842	31 691	33 244	34 016
Canada	28 501 e	29 270 e	30 249 e	30 541 e	32 721 e	33 594 e	34 932 e	35 017 e
Chile	..	15 341	15 621	15 476	16 073	16 589	16 713	17 825
Colombia	..	..	..	10 385	11 122	11 222	11 817 p	..
Czech Republic	17 961	19 085	19 857	20 276	21 628	23 127	24 443	25 377
Denmark	28 034	28 929	29 210	29 827	30 810	32 266	33 771	34 601
Estonia	15 912	16 863	17 544	18 346	19 695	20 482	21 796	22 524
Finland	27 603	28 125	28 461	29 110	30 620	31 508	33 030	33 757
France	26 626	27 885	28 080	28 382	29 906	30 545	31 607 p	32 543 p
Germany	29 296	30 162	30 815	31 083	33 140	34 251	35 797	36 509
Greece	19 439	19 638	19 893	19 929	20 600	21 499	22 456 p	23 129 p
Hungary	15 259	15 605	15 849	16 277	17 224	17 859	19 038	20 075 p
Iceland	28 385	28 815	29 480	29 859	31 184	32 557	34 232	34 831
Ireland	23 425	23 589	23 677	24 290	25 838	26 275	27 377	28 435
Israel <sup>1</sup>	21 170	21 282	21 004	21 563	23 516	24 167	25 329	25 935
Italy	25 047	24 867	24 624	25 072	26 676	27 663	28 842	29 545
Japan	26 051	28 392	28 178	28 450	26 882	27 565	28 280	..
Korea	19 940	19 912	20 044	21 229	21 669	22 116	23 374	..
Latvia	14 733	15 967	16 244	16 904	18 119	19 323	20 391	21 262
Lithuania	17 999	19 490	20 488	21 347	23 009	24 724	26 278	27 415
Luxembourg	33 755	35 230	35 520	35 692	36 779	37 674	39 297	40 140
Mexico	12 123	12 555	12 857	13 344	14 265	14 384	14 706 p	14 812 p
Netherlands	28 711	29 283	29 259	29 558	30 279	31 562	33 449 p	34 103 p
New Zealand	23 792	25 004	25 668	26 008	28 025	29 585	31 379	32 451 e
Norway	31 914	33 516	34 106	33 470	34 571	36 756	38 248	38 949
Poland	17 843	18 250	18 566	19 229	20 273	21 130	22 606	23 606
Portugal	19 146	20 089	20 591	21 246	22 444	23 081	24 659	25 738 p
Slovak Republic	17 946	18 473	18 627	19 063	18 633	18 872	19 894	20 637
Slovenia	19 433	19 353	19 451	19 748	21 093	22 018	23 340	24 608
Spain	21 116	21 402	22 155	23 044	24 365	25 703	26 512 p	27 006 p
Sweden	28 439	28 500	29 085	29 910	30 767	31 311	32 211	32 506
Switzerland	31 797	33 216	33 752	34 429	35 355	35 311	36 354	36 882
Turkey	13 475 e	14 373 e	15 212 e	16 404 e	17 031 e	17 923 e	18 073 e	18 197 e
United Kingdom	28 086	28 745	29 286	29 742	31 220	32 043	33 267	33 866
United States	38 235	39 100	40 506	41 792	43 059	44 648	46 602	48 170
Euro area	25 535	26 184	26 522	26 969	28 496	29 476	30 740	31 483
OECD-Total	25 782 e	26 631 e	27 220 e	27 925 e	28 881 e	29 798 e	30 970 e	..

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 17. Actual individual consumption per head at the price levels and PPPs of year 2015**

USD

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	31 864	32 028	32 356	32 877	33 305	33 700	33 957	33 031 e
Austria	31 426	31 298	31 205	31 060	31 172	31 521	31 726	31 932
Belgium	29 029	29 322	29 416	29 677	30 016	30 376	30 753	31 017
Canada	29 564 e	29 786 e	30 133 e	30 541 e	30 815 e	31 462 e	31 836 e	31 912 e
Chile	..	15 018	15 286	15 476	15 805	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	10 385	10 431	10 541	10 784 p	..
Czech Republic	19 172	19 389	19 665	20 276	20 939	21 677	22 359	22 961
Denmark	29 049	29 059	29 362	29 827	30 143	30 487	30 931	31 178
Estonia	16 341	16 941	17 503	18 346	19 065	19 576	20 376	20 920
Finland	29 093	28 828	28 780	29 110	29 771	29 895	30 423	30 687
France	27 866	27 921	28 090	28 382	28 788	29 114	29 292 p	29 662 p
Germany	30 307	30 411	30 670	31 083	31 724	32 045	32 396	32 873
Greece	20 604	19 879	19 834	19 929	19 959	20 319	20 740 p	21 152 p
Hungary	15 275	15 306	15 669	16 277	16 999	17 803	18 630	19 415 p
Iceland	28 731	28 852	29 257	29 859	31 073	32 200	32 779	32 878
Ireland	23 440	23 356	23 791	24 290	25 188	25 564	26 066	26 665
Israel <sup>1</sup>	20 383	20 754	21 150	21 563	22 448	22 808	23 200	23 602
Italy	25 303	24 635	24 647	25 072	25 396	25 784	26 062	26 167
Japan	27 819	28 494	28 358	28 450	28 519	28 924	29 065	..
Korea	20 108	20 440	20 823	21 229	21 757	22 300	22 994	..
Latvia	15 122	16 056	16 350	16 904	17 628	18 350	18 996	19 574
Lithuania	18 746	19 643	20 440	21 347	22 381	23 366	24 341	25 118
Luxembourg	35 315	35 367	35 851	35 692	35 725	35 902	36 396	36 911
Mexico	12 968	13 047	13 166	13 344	13 671	13 938	14 140 p	14 090 p
Netherlands	29 591	29 233	29 237	29 558	29 722	30 105	30 559 p	30 801 p
New Zealand	24 454	25 085	25 526	26 008	26 877	27 635	28 411	28 895 e
Norway	32 444	32 797	33 051	33 470	33 665	34 059	34 251	34 511
Poland	17 926	18 045	18 534	19 229	19 960	20 843	21 760	22 683
Portugal	20 376	20 283	20 711	21 246	21 808	22 280	22 898	23 502 p
Slovak Republic	18 349	18 239	18 528	19 063	19 681	20 417	21 194	21 853
Slovenia	19 894	19 145	19 360	19 748	20 544	20 900	21 592	22 341
Spain	22 562	21 995	22 352	23 044	23 632	24 254	24 633 p	24 727 p
Sweden	28 576	28 775	29 174	29 910	30 424	30 542	30 563	30 508
Switzerland	33 612	33 976	33 989	34 429	34 615	34 664	34 724	34 938
Turkey	14 635 e	15 552 e	15 814 e	16 404 e	16 862 e	17 618 e	17 544 e	17 602 e
United Kingdom	28 147	28 652	29 125	29 742	30 434	30 628	30 835	31 106
United States	39 500	39 783	40 590	41 792	42 646	43 420	44 319	45 130
Euro area	26 545	26 364	26 554	26 969	27 448	27 846	28 185	28 499
OECD-Total	26 796 e	27 011 e	27 354 e	27 925 e	28 435 e	28 936 e	29 371 e	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 18. Actual individual consumption per head at current prices and current PPPs, index**

OECD=100

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	114.8 e	117.4 e	116.7 e	117.7 e	118.7 e	115.1 e	113.7 e	..
Austria	114.6 e	114.9 e	113.2 e	111.2 e	112.3 e	111.3 e	111.4 e	..
Belgium	105.5 e	107.2 e	107.0 e	106.3 e	106.8 e	106.4 e	107.3 e	..
Canada	110.5 e	109.9 e	111.1 e	109.4 e	113.3 e	112.7 e	112.8 e	..
Chile	..	57.6 e	57.4 e	55.4 e	55.7 e	55.7 e	54.0 e	..
Colombia	..	..	..	37.2 e	38.5 e	37.7 e	38.2 e	..
Czech Republic	69.7 e	71.7 e	73.0 e	72.6 e	74.9 e	77.6 e	78.9 e	..
Denmark	108.7 e	108.6 e	107.3 e	106.8 e	106.7 e	108.3 e	109.0 e	..
Estonia	61.7 e	63.3 e	64.5 e	65.7 e	68.2 e	68.7 e	70.4 e	..
Finland	107.1 e	105.6 e	104.6 e	104.2 e	106.0 e	105.7 e	106.7 e	..
France	103.3 e	104.7 e	103.2 e	101.6 e	103.6 e	102.5 e	102.1 e	..
Germany	113.6 e	113.3 e	113.2 e	111.3 e	114.7 e	114.9 e	115.6 e	..
Greece	75.4 e	73.7 e	73.1 e	71.4 e	71.3 e	72.1 e	72.5 e	..
Hungary	59.2 e	58.6 e	58.2 e	58.3 e	59.6 e	59.9 e	61.5 e	..
Iceland	110.1 e	108.2 e	108.3 e	106.9 e	108.0 e	109.3 e	110.5 e	..
Ireland	90.9 e	88.6 e	87.0 e	87.0 e	89.5 e	88.2 e	88.4 e	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	82.1 e	79.9 e	77.2 e	77.2 e	81.4 e	81.1 e	81.8 e	..
Italy	97.1 e	93.4 e	90.5 e	89.8 e	92.4 e	92.8 e	93.1 e	..
Japan	101.0 e	106.6 e	103.5 e	101.9 e	93.1 e	92.5 e	91.3 e	..
Korea	77.3 e	74.8 e	73.6 e	76.0 e	75.0 e	74.2 e	75.5 e	..
Latvia	57.1 e	60.0 e	59.7 e	60.5 e	62.7 e	64.8 e	65.8 e	..
Lithuania	69.8 e	73.2 e	75.3 e	76.4 e	79.7 e	83.0 e	84.8 e	..
Luxembourg	130.9 e	132.3 e	130.5 e	127.8 e	127.3 e	126.4 e	126.9 e	..
Mexico	47.0 e	47.1 e	47.2 e	47.8 e	49.4 e	48.3 e	47.5 e	..
Netherlands	111.4 e	110.0 e	107.5 e	105.8 e	104.8 e	105.9 e	108.0 e	..
New Zealand	92.3 e	93.9 e	94.3 e	93.1 e	97.0 e	99.3 e	101.3 e	..
Norway	123.8 e	125.9 e	125.3 e	119.9 e	119.7 e	123.4 e	123.5 e	..
Poland	69.2 e	68.5 e	68.2 e	68.9 e	70.2 e	70.9 e	73.0 e	..
Portugal	74.3 e	75.4 e	75.6 e	76.1 e	77.7 e	77.5 e	79.6 e	..
Slovak Republic	69.6 e	69.4 e	68.4 e	68.3 e	64.5 e	63.3 e	64.2 e	..
Slovenia	75.4 e	72.7 e	71.5 e	70.7 e	73.0 e	73.9 e	75.4 e	..
Spain	81.9 e	80.4 e	81.4 e	82.5 e	84.4 e	86.3 e	85.6 e	..
Sweden	110.3 e	107.0 e	106.9 e	107.1 e	106.5 e	105.1 e	104.0 e	..
Switzerland	123.3 e	124.7 e	124.0 e	123.3 e	122.4 e	118.5 e	117.4 e	..
Turkey	52.3 e	54.0 e	55.9 e	58.7 e	59.0 e	60.2 e	58.4 e	..
United Kingdom	108.9 e	107.9 e	107.6 e	106.5 e	108.1 e	107.5 e	107.4 e	..
United States	148.3 e	146.8 e	148.8 e	149.7 e	149.1 e	149.8 e	150.5 e	..
Euro area	99.0 e	98.3 e	97.4 e	96.6 e	98.7 e	98.9 e	99.3 e	..
OECD-Total	100.0 e	..						

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 19. Actual individual consumption per head at the price levels and PPPs of year 2015, index**

OECD=100

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	118.9 e	118.6 e	118.3 e	117.7 e	117.1 e	116.5 e	115.6 e	..
Austria	117.3 e	115.9 e	114.1 e	111.2 e	109.6 e	108.9 e	108.0 e	..
Belgium	108.3 e	108.6 e	107.5 e	106.3 e	105.6 e	105.0 e	104.7 e	..
Canada	110.3 e	110.3 e	110.2 e	109.4 e	108.4 e	108.7 e	108.4 e	..
Chile	..	55.6 e	55.9 e	55.4 e	55.6 e	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	37.2 e	36.7 e	36.4 e	36.7 e	..
Czech Republic	71.5 e	71.8 e	71.9 e	72.6 e	73.6 e	74.9 e	76.1 e	..
Denmark	108.4 e	107.6 e	107.3 e	106.8 e	106.0 e	105.4 e	105.3 e	..
Estonia	61.0 e	62.7 e	64.0 e	65.7 e	67.0 e	67.7 e	69.4 e	..
Finland	108.6 e	106.7 e	105.2 e	104.2 e	104.7 e	103.3 e	103.6 e	..
France	104.0 e	103.4 e	102.7 e	101.6 e	101.2 e	100.6 e	99.7 e	..
Germany	113.1 e	112.6 e	112.1 e	111.3 e	111.6 e	110.7 e	110.3 e	..
Greece	76.9 e	73.6 e	72.5 e	71.4 e	70.2 e	70.2 e	70.6 e	..
Hungary	57.0 e	56.7 e	57.3 e	58.3 e	59.8 e	61.5 e	63.4 e	..
Iceland	107.2 e	106.8 e	107.0 e	106.9 e	109.3 e	111.3 e	111.6 e	..
Ireland	87.5 e	86.5 e	87.0 e	87.0 e	88.6 e	88.3 e	88.7 e	..
Israel <sup>1</sup>	76.1 e	76.8 e	77.3 e	77.2 e	78.9 e	78.8 e	79.0 e	..
Italy	94.4 e	91.2 e	90.1 e	89.8 e	89.3 e	89.1 e	88.7 e	..
Japan	103.8 e	105.5 e	103.7 e	101.9 e	100.3 e	100.0 e	99.0 e	..
Korea	75.0 e	75.7 e	76.1 e	76.0 e	76.5 e	77.1 e	78.3 e	..
Latvia	56.4 e	59.4 e	59.8 e	60.5 e	62.0 e	63.4 e	64.7 e	..
Lithuania	70.0 e	72.7 e	74.7 e	76.4 e	78.7 e	80.7 e	82.9 e	..
Luxembourg	131.8 e	130.9 e	131.1 e	127.8 e	125.6 e	124.1 e	123.9 e	..
Mexico	48.4 e	48.3 e	48.1 e	47.8 e	48.1 e	48.2 e	48.1 e	..
Netherlands	110.4 e	108.2 e	106.9 e	105.8 e	104.5 e	104.0 e	104.0 e	..
New Zealand	91.3 e	92.9 e	93.3 e	93.1 e	94.5 e	95.5 e	96.7 e	..
Norway	121.1 e	121.4 e	120.8 e	119.9 e	118.4 e	117.7 e	116.6 e	..
Poland	66.9 e	66.8 e	67.8 e	68.9 e	70.2 e	72.0 e	74.1 e	..
Portugal	76.0 e	75.1 e	75.7 e	76.1 e	76.7 e	77.0 e	78.0 e	..
Slovak Republic	68.5 e	67.5 e	67.7 e	68.3 e	69.2 e	70.6 e	72.2 e	..
Slovenia	74.2 e	70.9 e	70.8 e	70.7 e	72.2 e	72.2 e	73.5 e	..
Spain	84.2 e	81.4 e	81.7 e	82.5 e	83.1 e	83.8 e	83.9 e	..
Sweden	106.6 e	106.5 e	106.7 e	107.1 e	107.0 e	105.5 e	104.1 e	..
Switzerland	125.4 e	125.8 e	124.3 e	123.3 e	121.7 e	119.8 e	118.2 e	..
Turkey	54.6 e	57.6 e	57.8 e	58.7 e	59.3 e	60.9 e	59.7 e	..
United Kingdom	105.0 e	106.1 e	106.5 e	106.5 e	107.0 e	105.8 e	105.0 e	..
United States	147.4 e	147.3 e	148.4 e	149.7 e	150.0 e	150.1 e	150.9 e	..
Euro area	99.1 e	97.6 e	97.1 e	96.6 e	96.5 e	96.2 e	96.0 e	..
OECD-Total	100.0 e	..						

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 20. Actual individual consumption at current prices and exchange rates**

Billion USD

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	1 059.4	1 032.6	1 002.7	872.8	897.8	966.1	981.9	917.6
Austria	268.8	283.9	290.9	248.4	255.8	270.4	291.9	285.2
Belgium	334.2	354.7	360.2	307.5	316.1	334.5	363.1	354.1
Canada	1 263.6 e	1 271.1 e	1 235.1 e	1 101.8 e	1 093.6 e	1 168.5 e	1 219.5 e	1 231.6 e
Chile	..	192.1	181.5	171.6	177.7	197.7	214.0	202.1
Colombia	..	..	..	215.2	208.8	229.0	244.6 p	..
Czech Republic	125.2	127.4	123.1	107.8	112.9	125.6	144.2	145.8
Denmark	217.6	226.8	231.2	197.5	201.8	211.7	228.3	220.3
Estonia	14.1	15.6	16.3	14.4	15.2	16.5	18.8	19.0
Finland	180.5	190.3	193.5	165.0	168.5	174.4	188.1	182.3
France	1 883.7	1 974.1	1 999.2	1 697.8	1 726.4	1 802.4	1 925.8 p	1 867.6 p
Germany	2 363.3	2 501.5	2 564.1	2 203.9	2 278.4	2 397.8	2 582.6	2 529.8
Greece	195.7	189.6	183.8	151.0	148.9	155.3	165.6 p	160.5 p
Hungary	82.5	84.1	84.5	73.8	77.4	86.2	95.1	96.1 p
Iceland	10.1	10.9	12.0	11.3	13.4	16.2	17.3	16.3
Ireland	128.7	134.6	139.3	120.5	126.6	134.3	147.9	148.7
Israel <sup>1</sup>	174.2	196.9	207.8	198.8	212.9	236.5	249.1	262.9
Italy	1 514.8	1 546.6	1 554.6	1 320.4	1 334.4	1 394.9	1 487.1	1 419.9
Japan	4 390.2	3 664.3	3 421.1	3 010.8	3 337.4	3 282.2	3 358.5	..
Korea	754.5	801.0	863.3	831.6	843.9	907.6	980.9	..
Latvia	19.4	21.2	21.7	18.5	19.3	20.9	23.3	23.3
Lithuania	30.9	33.4	34.6	29.9	31.3	34.2	38.2	38.5
Luxembourg	24.2	26.0	27.3	23.2	23.9	25.5	28.3	28.4
Mexico	847.0	925.4	946.0	838.7	770.9	822.8	861.2 p	895.6 p
Netherlands	530.8	552.1	559.0	474.2	479.6	506.4	553.8	547.9 p
New Zealand	125.2	132.3	139.5	122.9	130.8	141.9	146.9	147.5
Norway	274.0	285.2	278.3	228.5	228.8	242.3	256.3	246.4
Poland	355.0	369.5	379.5	327.0	323.5	358.0	400.4	401.5
Portugal	165.1	170.8	174.3	149.8	154.6	163.6	178.4	175.5 p
Slovak Republic	61.0	63.6	64.7	55.6	57.3	61.8	68.7	68.9
Slovenia	32.4	32.8	33.1	28.1	29.2	30.9	34.2	34.4
Spain	938.5	950.8	965.7	832.1	853.4	908.8	982.9 p	953.9 p
Sweden	360.4	385.4	380.9	326.2	335.8	350.0	358.8	339.7
Switzerland	405.3	418.1	427.3	411.6	408.2	415.9	427.5	426.8
Turkey	589.4 e	634.9 e	613.6 e	561.2 e	562.2 e	547.4 e	477.9 e	475.1 e
United Kingdom	2 098.8	2 162.3	2 363.6	2 253.9	2 081.1	2 042.9	2 195.3	2 163.2
United States	12 013.9	12 369.5	12 906.5	13 411.7	13 916.0	14 520.4	15 236.5	15 825.1
Euro area	8 711.9	9 067.2	9 207.5	7 862.0	8 041.4	8 456.9	9 105.6	8 865.1
OECD-Total	34 273.4 e	34 600.2 e	35 249.2 e	33 115.1 e	33 953.9 e	35 301.6 e	37 172.7 e	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 21. Actual individual consumption at the price levels and exchange rates of year 2015**

Billion USD

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	807.4	825.7	846.7	872.8	898.1	924.2	946.0	934.1
Austria	245.4	245.9	247.1	248.4	252.5	257.0	259.9	262.8
Belgium	296.3	300.7	303.0	307.5	312.6	317.6	323.0	327.5
Canada	1 037.0 e	1 055.9 e	1 079.0 e	1 101.8 e	1 124.4 e	1 161.8 e	1 192.4 e	1 212.2 e
Chile	..	162.8	167.6	171.6	177.5	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	215.2	218.5	223.3	231.0 p	..
Czech Republic	101.6	102.7	104.4	107.8	111.5	115.7	119.8	123.5
Denmark	189.3	190.1	193.1	197.5	201.3	204.8	208.9	211.4
Estonia	12.9	13.3	13.7	14.4	14.9	15.3	16.0	16.5
Finland	162.9	162.1	162.6	165.0	169.2	170.3	173.5	175.2
France	1 643.7	1 655.5	1 673.6	1 697.8	1 728.7	1 754.3	1 770.3 p	1 797.8 p
Germany	2 115.8	2 128.8	2 155.9	2 203.9	2 267.6	2 299.1	2 331.3	2 371.0
Greece	159.4	152.6	151.3	151.0	150.6	153.0	155.9 p	158.8 p
Hungary	69.8	69.8	71.3	73.8	76.9	80.3	83.9	87.4 p
Iceland	10.5	10.7	11.0	11.3	11.9	12.7	13.2	13.6
Ireland	113.8	114.0	116.9	120.5	126.4	129.7	133.8	138.8
Israel <sup>1</sup>	177.4	184.0	191.2	198.8	211.1	218.6	226.8	235.1
Italy	1 323.9	1 295.5	1 299.2	1 320.4	1 335.1	1 353.5	1 366.3	1 369.1
Japan	2 954.3	3 020.8	3 004.7	3 010.8	3 013.9	3 051.2	3 059.7	..
Korea	775.2	791.5	811.4	831.6	855.7	879.5	911.2	..
Latvia	17.1	17.9	18.1	18.5	19.2	19.8	20.3	20.8
Lithuania	27.0	28.1	28.9	29.9	31.0	31.9	32.9	33.9
Luxembourg	21.4	22.0	22.9	23.2	23.8	24.5	25.3	26.2
Mexico	788.3	802.3	818.6	838.7	868.3	894.3	916.3 p	921.7 p
Netherlands	469.5	465.2	466.9	474.2	479.3	488.4	498.7	505.9 p
New Zealand	110.7	114.6	118.4	122.9	129.5	135.5	141.5	146.1
Norway	214.2	219.2	223.3	228.5	231.9	236.4	239.3	242.8
Poland	305.5	307.2	315.4	327.0	339.2	354.2	369.6	385.1
Portugal	145.8	144.3	146.6	149.8	153.2	156.2	160.2	164.5 p
Slovak Republic	53.4	53.1	54.0	55.6	57.5	59.8	62.1	64.1
Slovenia	28.2	27.2	27.5	28.1	29.3	29.8	30.9	32.2
Spain	820.9	797.3	807.9	832.1	854.1	878.1	895.6 p	906.2 p
Sweden	302.7	307.4	314.8	326.2	336.0	341.9	346.1	349.0
Switzerland	387.9	396.7	401.7	411.6	418.3	422.8	426.7	432.4
Turkey	481.2 e	517.9 e	533.8 e	561.2 e	584.7 e	618.9 e	624.7 e	635.7 e
United Kingdom	2 086.9	2 137.8	2 189.7	2 253.9	2 325.4	2 354.1	2 384.2	2 418.2
United States	12 411.3	12 585.5	12 933.2	13 411.7	13 782.7	14 121.2	14 490.0	14 826.4
Euro area	7 681.6	7 645.7	7 717.5	7 862.0	8 027.2	8 161.1	8 279.9	8 395.9
OECD-Total	31 248.7 e	31 667.8 e	32 252.7 e	33 115.1 e	33 921.7 e	34 671.4 e	35 378.0 e	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 22. Actual individual consumption at current prices and year 2015 exchange rates**

Billion USD

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	768.7	803.6	835.7	872.8	907.3	947.0	987.3	991.6
Austria	232.1	237.1	242.9	248.4	256.5	265.6	274.3	282.7
Belgium	288.6	296.3	300.8	307.5	316.8	328.5	341.1	351.0
Canada	987.5 e	1 023.9 e	1 067.0 e	1 101.8 e	1 133.6 e	1 186.0 e	1 235.7 e	1 277.8 e
Chile	..	145.4	158.3	171.6	183.9	196.1	209.8	217.2
Colombia	..	..	..	215.2	232.6	246.5	263.7 p	..
Czech Republic	99.6	101.3	103.9	107.8	112.2	119.4	127.4	135.9
Denmark	187.4	189.3	192.9	197.5	201.9	207.7	214.3	218.4
Estonia	12.2	13.0	13.6	14.4	15.2	16.2	17.7	18.8
Finland	155.9	158.9	161.6	165.0	168.9	171.3	176.7	180.7
France	1 626.7	1 649.2	1 669.7	1 697.8	1 730.5	1 770.2	1 809.3 p	1 850.9 p
Germany	2 040.9	2 089.8	2 141.4	2 203.9	2 283.8	2 355.0	2 426.3	2 507.3
Greece	169.0	158.4	153.5	151.0	149.2	152.5	155.6 p	159.1 p
Hungary	66.4	67.3	70.4	73.8	78.0	84.7	92.0	100.0 p
Iceland	9.6	10.1	10.7	11.3	12.2	13.1	14.2	15.2
Ireland	111.2	112.5	116.3	120.5	126.9	131.9	138.9	147.4
Israel <sup>1</sup>	172.8	182.9	191.3	198.8	210.3	219.0	230.2	241.1
Italy	1 308.2	1 292.0	1 298.3	1 320.4	1 337.6	1 370.0	1 397.2	1 407.2
Japan	2 894.0	2 954.4	2 994.3	3 010.8	2 999.6	3 041.4	3 063.8	..
Korea	751.7	775.5	803.6	831.6	866.2	907.7	954.2	..
Latvia	16.8	17.7	18.1	18.5	19.4	20.6	21.8	23.1
Lithuania	26.7	27.9	28.9	29.9	31.4	33.6	35.9	38.1
Luxembourg	20.9	21.7	22.8	23.2	23.9	25.1	26.5	28.1
Mexico	703.9	745.8	793.5	838.7	907.9	982.6	1 045.7 p	1 088.7 p
Netherlands	458.4	461.2	466.9	474.2	480.7	497.3	520.3	543.0 p
New Zealand	107.7	112.5	117.3	122.9	131.0	139.2	148.1	156.1
Norway	197.7	207.8	217.5	228.5	238.3	248.5	258.5	268.9
Poland	306.7	309.8	317.6	327.0	338.3	358.9	383.6	408.9
Portugal	142.6	142.7	145.6	149.8	155.0	160.7	167.6	174.0 p
Slovak Republic	52.7	53.1	54.0	55.6	57.4	60.7	64.5	68.3
Slovenia	28.0	27.4	27.6	28.1	29.3	30.4	32.1	34.1
Spain	810.5	794.3	806.5	832.1	855.4	892.6	923.4 p	945.5 p
Sweden	289.5	297.7	309.8	326.2	340.8	354.8	369.7	380.9
Switzerland	394.9	402.7	406.8	411.6	418.0	425.6	434.4	440.7
Turkey	389.2 e	444.4 e	493.7 e	561.2 e	624.3 e	734.1 e	848.3 e	991.0 e
United Kingdom	2 029.9	2 113.1	2 194.5	2 253.9	2 354.9	2 425.0	2 513.8	2 589.1
United States	12 013.9	12 369.5	12 906.5	13 411.7	13 916.0	14 520.4	15 236.5	15 825.1
Euro area	7 523.4	7 574.8	7 689.8	7 862.0	8 060.3	8 305.9	8 554.8	8 786.2
OECD-Total	30 177.0 e	30 993.8 e	32 050.4 e	33 115.1 e	34 245.4 e	35 640.0 e	37 160.5 e	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 23. Actual individual consumption per head at current prices and exchange rates**

USD

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	46 600	44 649	42 713	36 648	37 113	39 268	39 286	36 166 e
Austria	31 899	33 485	34 047	28 788	29 274	30 742	33 035	32 125
Belgium	30 086	31 785	32 133	27 274	27 897	29 407	31 773	30 822
Canada	36 400 e	36 230 e	34 852 e	30 861 e	30 285 e	31 972 e	32 901 e	32 761 e
Chile	..	10 888	10 179	9 512	9 723	10 675	11 399	10 615
Colombia	..	..	..	4 596	4 411	4 785	5 055 p	..
Czech Republic	11 914	12 119	11 700	10 223	10 689	11 862	13 570	13 666
Denmark	38 928	40 402	40 970	34 762	35 229	36 713	39 404	37 868
Estonia	10 662	11 817	12 417	10 927	11 519	12 545	14 274	14 342
Finland	33 341	34 981	35 417	30 101	30 659	31 662	34 097	33 018
France	28 693	29 915	30 149	25 500	25 832	26 877	28 630 p	27 686 p
Germany	29 385	31 018	31 662	26 980	27 668	29 009	31 151	30 445
Greece	17 718	17 292	16 874	13 954	13 814	14 439	15 430 p	14 971 p
Hungary	8 312	8 500	8 566	7 502	7 887	8 811	9 727	9 831 p
Iceland	31 424	33 542	36 781	34 176	39 805	47 110	49 022	45 259
Ireland	28 001	29 143	29 943	25 660	26 656	27 974	30 424	30 182
Israel <sup>1</sup>	22 025	24 438	25 303	23 733	24 916	27 151	28 053	29 052
Italy	25 105	25 501	25 574	21 741	22 011	23 043	24 598	23 531
Japan	34 419	28 777	26 882	23 687	26 293	25 904	26 562	..
Korea	15 029	15 883	17 011	16 302	16 477	17 671	19 007	..
Latvia	9 549	10 538	10 860	9 377	9 869	10 792	12 073	12 205
Lithuania	10 355	11 294	11 797	10 309	10 926	12 096	13 635	13 772
Luxembourg	45 471	47 736	48 816	40 761	40 886	42 732	46 412	45 663
Mexico	7 247	7 827	7 913	6 940	6 313	6 670	6 912 p	7 121 p
Netherlands	31 680	32 854	33 145	27 990	28 161	29 559	32 140 p	31 588 p
New Zealand	28 330	29 687	30 813	26 644	27 802	29 637	30 212	29 875 e
Norway	54 593	56 145	54 178	44 027	43 697	45 916	48 252	46 071
Poland	9 213	9 597	9 862	8 504	8 417	9 317	10 423	10 458
Portugal	15 701	16 337	16 757	14 457	14 973	15 882	17 346	17 065 p
Slovak Republic	11 283	11 749	11 942	10 261	10 551	11 357	12 610	12 643
Slovenia	15 774	15 932	16 045	13 623	14 158	14 959	16 488	16 471
Spain	20 068	20 407	20 787	17 930	18 373	19 531	21 034 p	20 252 p
Sweden	37 863	40 147	39 280	33 286	33 838	34 803	35 258	33 048
Switzerland	50 678	51 687	52 180	49 691	48 750	49 213	50 209	49 766
Turkey	7 840 e	8 338 e	7 950 e	7 175 e	7 092 e	6 815 e	5 870 e	5 753 e
United Kingdom	32 946	33 730	36 590	34 616	31 701	30 935	33 043	32 384
United States	38 235	39 100	40 506	41 792	43 059	44 648	46 602	48 170
Euro area	25 877	26 874	27 230	23 181	23 635	24 803	26 642	25 865
OECD-Total	26 303 e	26 403 e	26 735 e	24 963 e	25 436 e	26 298 e	27 540 e	..

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 24. Actual individual consumption per head at the price levels and exchange rates of year 2015**

USD

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	35 518	35 701	36 067	36 648	37 124	37 565	37 851	36 819 e
Austria	29 128	29 010	28 924	28 788	28 893	29 216	29 406	29 597
Belgium	26 679	26 948	27 035	27 274	27 586	27 917	28 263	28 505
Canada	29 874 e	30 098 e	30 448 e	30 861 e	31 138 e	31 791 e	32 169 e	32 246 e
Chile	..	9 230	9 395	9 512	9 714	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	4 596	4 616	4 665	4 773 p	..
Czech Republic	9 666	9 776	9 915	10 223	10 557	10 929	11 273	11 577
Denmark	33 855	33 867	34 220	34 762	35 129	35 530	36 049	36 337
Estonia	9 733	10 090	10 425	10 927	11 355	11 660	12 136	12 460
Finland	30 082	29 809	29 760	30 101	30 784	30 912	31 459	31 731
France	25 037	25 087	25 238	25 500	25 866	26 159	26 319 p	26 651 p
Germany	26 307	26 397	26 621	26 980	27 537	27 815	28 120	28 534
Greece	14 427	13 919	13 888	13 954	13 975	14 228	14 522 p	14 811 p
Hungary	7 040	7 054	7 222	7 502	7 835	8 205	8 586	8 948 p
Iceland	32 885	33 023	33 486	34 176	35 566	36 856	37 518	37 631
Ireland	24 763	24 673	25 133	25 660	26 609	27 006	27 537	28 169
Israel <sup>1</sup>	22 434	22 842	23 278	23 733	24 707	25 103	25 534	25 977
Italy	21 941	21 362	21 373	21 741	22 022	22 358	22 599	22 690
Japan	23 161	23 723	23 610	23 687	23 744	24 081	24 198	..
Korea	15 441	15 696	15 990	16 302	16 707	17 124	17 657	..
Latvia	8 389	8 907	9 070	9 377	9 779	10 180	10 538	10 858
Lithuania	9 052	9 486	9 871	10 309	10 808	11 284	11 755	12 130
Luxembourg	40 330	40 390	40 942	40 761	40 798	41 001	41 564	42 153
Mexico	6 744	6 786	6 848	6 940	7 110	7 249	7 354 p	7 328 p
Netherlands	28 022	27 683	27 686	27 990	28 146	28 508	28 938 p	29 167 p
New Zealand	25 051	25 698	26 149	26 644	27 533	28 310	29 106	29 601 e
Norway	42 678	43 143	43 476	44 027	44 284	44 802	45 055	45 396
Poland	7 927	7 980	8 196	8 504	8 827	9 218	9 623	10 031
Portugal	13 865	13 802	14 093	14 457	14 840	15 161	15 581	15 992 p
Slovak Republic	9 877	9 817	9 973	10 261	10 594	10 990	11 408	11 763
Slovenia	13 724	13 207	13 355	13 623	14 172	14 418	14 895	15 411
Spain	17 554	17 113	17 391	17 930	18 387	18 871	19 166 p	19 238 p
Sweden	31 802	32 024	32 468	33 286	33 858	33 990	34 013	33 952
Switzerland	48 511	49 037	49 056	49 691	49 959	50 030	50 117	50 426
Turkey	6 401 e	6 802 e	6 917 e	7 175 e	7 375 e	7 706 e	7 673 e	7 699 e
United Kingdom	32 759	33 348	33 898	34 616	35 422	35 647	35 888	36 203
United States	39 500	39 783	40 590	41 792	42 646	43 420	44 319	45 130
Euro area	22 817	22 661	22 824	23 181	23 593	23 935	24 226	24 496
OECD-Total	23 982 e	24 165 e	24 462 e	24 963 e	25 412 e	25 828 e	26 210 e	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 25. Actual individual consumption, volume indices**

Year 2015=100

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	92.5	94.6	97.0	100.0	102.9	105.9	108.4	107.0
Austria	98.8	99.0	99.5	100.0	101.6	103.4	104.6	105.8
Belgium	96.4	97.8	98.6	100.0	101.7	103.3	105.0	106.5
Canada	94.1 e	95.8 e	97.9 e	100.0 e	102.0 e	105.4 e	108.2 e	110.0 e
Chile	..	94.9	97.6	100.0	103.4	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	100.0	101.6	103.8	107.3 p	..
Czech Republic	94.3	95.3	96.8	100.0	103.5	107.4	111.1	114.6
Denmark	95.8	96.2	97.8	100.0	101.9	103.7	105.7	107.0
Estonia	89.9	92.8	95.6	100.0	104.1	106.9	111.6	115.0
Finland	98.7	98.3	98.5	100.0	102.5	103.2	105.2	106.2
France	96.8	97.5	98.6	100.0	101.8	103.3	104.3 p	105.9 p
Germany	96.0	96.6	97.8	100.0	102.9	104.3	105.8	107.6
Greece	105.5	101.1	100.2	100.0	99.7	101.3	103.2 p	105.2 p
Hungary	94.6	94.5	96.5	100.0	104.1	108.8	113.7	118.4 p
Iceland	93.3	94.6	97.0	100.0	105.5	111.9	117.0	120.0
Ireland	94.5	94.6	97.0	100.0	104.9	107.6	111.1	115.2
Israel <sup>1</sup>	89.2	92.6	96.2	100.0	106.2	110.0	114.1	118.3
Italy	100.3	98.1	98.4	100.0	101.1	102.5	103.5	103.7
Japan	98.1	100.3	99.8	100.0	100.1	101.3	101.6	..
Korea	93.2	95.2	97.6	100.0	102.9	105.8	109.6	..
Latvia	92.0	96.7	97.6	100.0	103.3	106.6	109.5	112.0
Lithuania	90.3	93.7	96.7	100.0	103.5	106.6	110.0	113.2
Luxembourg	92.4	94.9	98.5	100.0	102.7	105.5	109.0	112.9
Mexico	94.0	95.7	97.6	100.0	103.5	106.6	109.2 p	109.9 p
Netherlands	99.0	98.1	98.5	100.0	101.1	103.0	105.2	106.7 p
New Zealand	90.1	93.2	96.4	100.0	105.4	110.3	115.2	118.9
Norway	93.7	95.9	97.7	100.0	101.5	103.5	104.7	106.2
Poland	93.4	94.0	96.5	100.0	103.7	108.3	113.0	117.7
Portugal	97.4	96.4	97.9	100.0	102.3	104.3	107.0	109.8 p
Slovak Republic	96.0	95.5	97.1	100.0	103.4	107.4	111.7	115.3
Slovenia	100.4	96.8	98.0	100.0	104.1	106.0	109.8	114.5
Spain	98.7	95.8	97.1	100.0	102.6	105.5	107.6 p	108.9 p
Sweden	92.8	94.3	96.5	100.0	103.0	104.8	106.1	107.0
Switzerland	94.3	96.4	97.6	100.0	101.6	102.7	103.7	105.1
Turkey	85.7 e	92.3 e	95.1 e	100.0 e	104.2 e	110.3 e	111.3 e	113.3 e
United Kingdom	92.6	94.8	97.2	100.0	103.2	104.4	105.8	107.3
United States	92.5	93.8	96.4	100.0	102.8	105.3	108.0	110.5
Euro area	97.7	97.2	98.2	100.0	102.1	103.8	105.3	106.8
OECD-Total	94.4 e	95.6 e	97.4 e	100.0 e	102.4 e	104.7 e	106.8 e	..

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 26. Actual individual consumption, price indices**

Year 2015=100

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	95.2	97.3	98.7	100.0	101.0	102.5	104.4	106.2
Austria	94.6	96.4	98.3	100.0	101.6	103.3	105.5	107.6
Belgium	97.4	98.5	99.3	100.0	101.4	103.5	105.6	107.2
Canada	95.2 e	97.0 e	98.9 e	100.0 e	100.8 e	102.1 e	103.6 e	105.4 e
Chile	..	89.3	94.5	100.0	103.6	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	100.0	106.4	110.4	114.2 p	..
Czech Republic	98.1	98.6	99.6	100.0	100.6	103.1	106.3	110.1
Denmark	99.0	99.6	99.9	100.0	100.3	101.4	102.6	103.3
Estonia	94.6	97.8	99.5	100.0	101.7	105.7	110.5	114.1
Finland	95.7	98.0	99.4	100.0	99.8	100.6	101.8	103.1
France	99.0	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.1	100.9	102.2 p	103.0 p
Germany	96.5	98.2	99.3	100.0	100.7	102.4	104.1	105.7
Greece	106.1	103.8	101.5	100.0	99.1	99.7	99.8 p	100.2 p
Hungary	95.1	96.5	98.8	100.0	101.5	105.5	109.6	114.3 p
Iceland	90.6	94.1	97.2	100.0	102.5	103.5	107.3	111.8
Ireland	97.7	98.7	99.5	100.0	100.4	101.7	103.8	106.2
Israel <sup>1</sup>	97.4	99.4	100.1	100.0	99.6	100.2	101.5	102.6
Italy	98.8	99.7	99.9	100.0	100.2	101.2	102.3	102.8
Japan	98.0	97.8	99.7	100.0	99.5	99.7	100.1	..
Korea	97.0	98.0	99.0	100.0	101.2	103.2	104.7	..
Latvia	98.3	98.9	100.0	100.0	101.2	104.1	107.6	111.4
Lithuania	98.7	99.5	99.9	100.0	101.3	105.3	109.0	112.5
Luxembourg	97.4	98.7	99.6	100.0	100.5	102.4	104.9	107.4
Mexico	89.3	93.0	96.9	100.0	104.6	109.9	114.1 p	118.1 p
Netherlands	97.6	99.1	100.0	100.0	100.3	101.8	104.3	107.3 p
New Zealand	97.3	98.2	99.1	100.0	101.2	102.7	104.6	106.8
Norway	92.3	94.8	97.4	100.0	102.8	105.1	108.0	110.7
Poland	100.4	100.8	100.7	100.0	99.7	101.3	103.8	106.2
Portugal	97.8	98.9	99.3	100.0	101.1	102.9	104.6	105.8 p
Slovak Republic	98.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.8	101.5	103.8	106.5
Slovenia	99.3	100.8	100.3	100.0	100.1	101.9	104.0	105.9
Spain	98.7	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.2	101.7	103.1 p	104.3 p
Sweden	95.6	96.8	98.4	100.0	101.4	103.8	106.8	109.1
Switzerland	101.8	101.5	101.3	100.0	99.9	100.6	101.8	101.9
Turkey	80.9 e	85.8 e	92.5 e	100.0 e	106.8 e	118.6 e	135.8 e	155.9 e
United Kingdom	97.3	98.8	100.2	100.0	101.3	103.0	105.4	107.1
United States	96.8	98.3	99.8	100.0	101.0	102.8	105.2	106.7
Euro area	97.9	99.1	99.6	100.0	100.4	101.8	103.3	104.6
OECD-Totals	96.6 e	97.9 e	99.4 e	100.0 e	101.0 e	102.8 e	105.0 e	..

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 27. Exchange rates**

National currency per USD

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	0.9658	1.0358	1.1094	1.3311	1.3452	1.3048	1.3384	1.4385
Austria	0.7783	0.7529	0.7527	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468	0.8933
Belgium	0.7783	0.7529	0.7527	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468	0.8933
Canada	0.9994	1.0301	1.1047	1.2788	1.3256	1.2979	1.2958	1.3268
Chile	486.47	495.27	570.35	654.12	676.96	648.83	641.28	702.90
Colombia	1 796.90	1 868.79	2 001.78	2 741.88	3 054.12	2 951.33	2 955.70	3 280.83
Czech Republic	19.578	19.571	20.758	24.599	24.440	23.376	21.730	22.932
Denmark	5.7925	5.6163	5.6125	6.7279	6.7317	6.6029	6.3146	6.6694
Estonia	0.7783	0.7529	0.7527	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468	0.8933
Finland	0.7783	0.7529	0.7527	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468	0.8933
France	0.7783	0.7529	0.7527	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468	0.8933
Germany	0.7783	0.7529	0.7527	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468	0.8933
Greece	0.7783	0.7529	0.7527	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468	0.8933
Hungary	225.10	223.70	232.60	279.33	281.52	274.43	270.21	290.66
Iceland	125.083	122.179	116.767	131.919	120.812	106.840	108.300	122.607
Ireland	0.7783	0.7529	0.7527	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468	0.8933
Israel <sup>1</sup>	3.8559	3.6108	3.5779	3.8868	3.8406	3.5996	3.5906	3.5645
Italy	0.7783	0.7529	0.7527	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468	0.8933
Japan	79.79	97.60	105.94	121.04	108.79	112.17	110.42	109.01
Korea	1 126.8	1 095.0	1 052.8	1 131.0	1 160.8	1 131.0	1 100.2	1 165.4
Latvia	0.7781	0.7533	0.7527	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468	0.8933
Lithuania	0.7780	0.7533	0.7531	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468	0.8933
Luxembourg	0.7783	0.7529	0.7527	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468	0.8933
Mexico	13.1695	12.7720	13.2925	15.8483	18.6641	18.9265	19.2443	19.2636
Netherlands	0.7783	0.7529	0.7527	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468	0.8933
New Zealand	1.2343	1.2194	1.2054	1.4340	1.4365	1.4074	1.4453	1.5179
Norway	5.8175	5.8750	6.3017	8.0642	8.4000	8.2717	8.1325	8.8000
Poland	3.2565	3.1606	3.1545	3.7695	3.9428	3.7793	3.6117	3.8394
Portugal	0.7783	0.7529	0.7527	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468	0.8933
Slovak Republic	0.778	0.753	0.753	0.901	0.903	0.885	0.847	0.893
Slovenia	0.7783	0.7529	0.7527	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468	0.8933
Spain	0.7783	0.7529	0.7527	0.9013	0.9034	0.8852	0.8468	0.8933
Sweden	6.7750	6.5140	6.8608	8.4348	8.5620	8.5489	8.6925	9.4583
Switzerland	0.9377	0.9269	0.9162	0.9624	0.9854	0.9847	0.9779	0.9938
Turkey	1.7960	1.9038	2.1885	2.7200	3.0201	3.6481	4.8284	5.6738
United Kingdom	0.6330	0.6397	0.6077	0.6545	0.7406	0.7770	0.7495	0.7834
United States	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000	1.0000

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## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 28. Purchasing power parities for gross domestic product**

National currency per USD

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	1.54	1.45	1.45	1.47	1.45	1.48	1.47	1.47
Austria	0.814	0.797	0.799	0.799	0.777	0.775	0.764	0.763
Belgium	0.822	0.806	0.800	0.800	0.781	0.776	0.765	0.758
Canada	1.24	1.22	1.23	1.25	1.21	1.21	1.20	1.21
Chile	347.23	349.68	367.21	391.18	397.25	397.69	411.82	398.92
Colombia	1 216	1 219	1 233	1 289	1 298	1 328	1 338	1 349
Czech Republic	13.3	12.8	12.7	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.5
Denmark	7.56	7.35	7.33	7.31	7.08	6.87	6.77	6.66
Estonia	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.54	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.55
Finland	0.908	0.905	0.907	0.908	0.881	0.864	0.852	0.844
France	0.844	0.812	0.808	0.809	0.780	0.770	0.755	0.731
Germany	0.787	0.775	0.769	0.778	0.753	0.745	0.737	0.743
Greece	0.685	0.631	0.611	0.609	0.589	0.575	0.564	0.554
Hungary	125.6	125.0	129.4	132.6	132.0	136.0	139.3	143.2
Iceland	137.0	137.0	138.5	142.0	140.0	138.3	138.3	140.6
Ireland	0.823	0.811	0.819	0.810	0.794	0.794	0.791	0.807
Israel <sup>1</sup>	3.955	3.840	3.940	3.924	3.789	3.752	3.712	3.704
Italy	0.748	0.737	0.740	0.739	0.701	0.690	0.680	0.669
Japan	104	101	103	103	106	105	104	104
Korea	855	869	872	857	859	873	866	869
Latvia	0.506	0.499	0.498	0.498	0.485	0.485	0.491	0.497
Lithuania	0.453	0.443	0.443	0.446	0.438	0.443	0.447	0.451
Luxembourg	0.907	0.895	0.884	0.881	0.852	0.848	0.847	0.847
Mexico	7.86	7.88	8.05	8.33	8.45	8.91	9.20	9.37
Netherlands	0.82	0.80	0.81	0.81	0.80	0.78	0.78	0.79
New Zealand	1.496	1.446	1.441	1.478	1.441	1.431	1.425	1.440
Norway	9.04	9.03	9.28	9.93	10.04	9.75	9.60	9.76
Poland	1.80	1.76	1.77	1.77	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.76
Portugal	0.605	0.584	0.579	0.585	0.571	0.576	0.571	0.564
Slovak Republic	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Slovenia	0.61	0.59	0.59	0.60	0.58	0.57	0.57	0.56
Spain	0.695	0.675	0.662	0.665	0.643	0.631	0.632	0.626
Sweden	8.65	8.60	8.73	8.85	8.82	8.85	8.86	8.88
Switzerland	1.35	1.31	1.28	1.24	1.20	1.19	1.18	1.16
Turkey	1.02	1.07	1.10	1.16	1.24	1.38	1.63	1.90
United Kingdom	0.702	0.695	0.698	0.693	0.689	0.685	0.684	0.684
United States	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 29. Purchasing power parities for actual individual consumption**

National currency per USD

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	1.52	1.48	1.49	1.48	1.46	1.49	1.49	1.50
Austria	0.840	0.824	0.832	0.835	0.816	0.820	0.811	0.819
Belgium	0.861	0.838	0.830	0.828	0.817	0.821	0.809	0.809
Canada	1.28	1.28	1.27	1.29	1.23	1.24	1.22	1.24
Chile	352.14	351.50	371.64	402.02	409.51	417.53	437.36	418.59
Colombia	1 151	1 149	1 165	1 213	1 211	1 258	1 264	1 272
Czech Republic	13.0	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.1	12.0	12.1	12.3
Denmark	8.04	7.84	7.87	7.84	7.70	7.51	7.37	7.30
Estonia	0.52	0.53	0.53	0.54	0.53	0.54	0.55	0.57
Finland	0.940	0.937	0.937	0.932	0.905	0.890	0.874	0.874
France	0.839	0.808	0.808	0.810	0.780	0.779	0.767	0.760
Germany	0.781	0.774	0.773	0.782	0.754	0.750	0.737	0.745
Greece	0.709	0.663	0.638	0.631	0.606	0.595	0.582	0.578
Hungary	122.6	121.8	125.7	128.7	128.9	135.4	138.1	142.3
Iceland	138.5	142.2	145.7	151.0	154.2	154.6	155.1	159.3
Ireland	0.930	0.930	0.952	0.952	0.932	0.942	0.941	0.948
Israel <sup>1</sup>	4.012	4.146	4.310	4.278	4.069	4.044	3.977	3.993
Italy	0.780	0.772	0.782	0.782	0.745	0.737	0.722	0.711
Japan	105	99	101	101	106	105	104	103
Korea	849	873	894	868	883	904	895	890
Latvia	0.504	0.497	0.503	0.500	0.492	0.494	0.501	0.513
Lithuania	0.448	0.437	0.434	0.435	0.429	0.433	0.439	0.449
Luxembourg	1.049	1.020	1.034	1.029	1.004	1.004	1.000	1.016
Mexico	7.87	7.96	8.18	8.24	8.26	8.78	9.05	9.26
Netherlands	0.86	0.84	0.85	0.85	0.84	0.83	0.81	0.83
New Zealand	1.47	1.45	1.45	1.47	1.43	1.41	1.39	1.40
Norway	9.95	9.84	10.01	10.61	10.62	10.33	10.26	10.41
Poland	1.68	1.66	1.68	1.67	1.64	1.67	1.67	1.70
Portugal	0.638	0.612	0.613	0.613	0.603	0.609	0.596	0.592
Slovak Republic	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
Slovenia	0.63	0.62	0.62	0.62	0.61	0.60	0.60	0.60
Spain	0.740	0.718	0.706	0.701	0.681	0.673	0.672	0.670
Sweden	9.02	9.18	9.27	9.39	9.42	9.50	9.51	9.62
Switzerland	1.49	1.44	1.42	1.39	1.36	1.37	1.35	1.34
Turkey	1.04	1.10	1.14	1.19	1.26	1.39	1.57	1.79
United Kingdom	0.743	0.751	0.759	0.762	0.752	0.750	0.744	0.749
United States	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.

## INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

**Table 30. Population, mid-year estimates**

*Thousands*

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
Australia	22 734	23 128	23 476	23 816	24 191	24 602	24 993	25 371 e
Austria	8 426	8 477	8 544	8 630	8 740	8 795	8 838	8 878
Belgium	11 107	11 159	11 209	11 274	11 331	11 375	11 427	11 489
Canada	34 714	35 083	35 437	35 703	36 109	36 546	37 065	37 593
Chile	17 450	17 640	17 836	18 045	18 278	18 522	18 770	19 038
Colombia	45 254	45 774	46 296	46 819	47 343	47 868	48 391	48 911
Czech Republic	10 509	10 511	10 525	10 543	10 565	10 590	10 626	10 669
Denmark	5 591	5 613	5 643	5 682	5 729	5 765	5 794	5 817
Estonia	1 325	1 320	1 316	1 313	1 316	1 316	1 319	1 325
Finland	5 414	5 439	5 463	5 481	5 495	5 508	5 516	5 522
France	65 651	65 991	66 312	66 581	66 831	67 063	67 265 p	67 456 p
Germany	80 426	80 646	80 983	81 687	82 349	82 657	82 906	83 093
Greece	11 045	10 965	10 892	10 821	10 776	10 755	10 733 p	10 722 p
Hungary	9 920	9 893	9 866	9 843	9 814	9 788	9 776	9 771 p
Iceland	321	324	327	331	335	343	353	361
Ireland	4 597	4 620	4 652	4 696	4 749	4 802	4 861	4 927
Israel <sup>1</sup>	7 907	8 056	8 212	8 377	8 543	8 710	8 881	9 050
Italy	60 339	60 646	60 789	60 731	60 628	60 537	60 459	60 339
Japan	127 552	127 333	127 262	127 110	126 933	126 706	126 443	126 140 e
Korea	50 200	50 429	50 747	51 015	51 218	51 362	51 607	51 709
Latvia	2 034	2 013	1 994	1 977	1 959	1 941	1 926	1 913
Lithuania	2 988	2 958	2 932	2 905	2 868	2 828	2 802	2 794
Luxembourg	532	545	558	569	584	597	609	622
Mexico	116 885	118 229	119 550	120 846	122 117	123 364	124 587	125 783
Netherlands	16 755	16 804	16 865	16 940	17 030	17 131	17 232 p	17 345 p
New Zealand	4 418	4 458	4 527	4 611	4 703	4 787	4 863	4 937 e
Norway	5 019	5 080	5 137	5 190	5 236	5 277	5 312	5 348
Poland	38 534	38 502	38 484	38 455	38 427	38 422	38 413	38 386
Portugal	10 515	10 457	10 401	10 358	10 326	10 300	10 284	10 286 p
Slovak Republic	5 406	5 413	5 419	5 422	5 431	5 438	5 446	5 453
Slovenia	2 056.8	2 059.5	2 061.8	2 063.3	2 064.6	2 065.8	2 072.0	2 089.0
Spain	46 766	46 593	46 455	46 410	46 450	46 533	46 729 p	47 104 p
Sweden	9 519	9 600	9 696	9 799	9 923	10 058	10 175	10 279
Switzerland	7 997	8 089	8 189	8 282	8 373	8 452	8 514	8 575
Turkey	75 176	76 148	77 182	78 218	79 278	80 313	81 407	82 579
United Kingdom	63 705	64 106	64 597	65 110	65 648	66 040	66 436	66 797
United States	314 212	316 357	318 631	320 918	323 186	325 220	326 949	328 527
Euro area	336 667	337 395	338 134	339 151	340 234	340 970	341 778	342 743
OECD-Totals	1 303 000	1 310 461	1 318 468	1 326 571	1 334 878	1 342 376	1 349 777 p	1 356 998 e

1. The statistical data for Israel are supplied by and under the responsibility of the relevant Israeli authorities. The use of such data by the OECD is without prejudice to the status of the Golan Heights, East Jerusalem and Israeli settlements in the West Bank under the terms of international law.



# **Country Tables**

# AUSTRALIA

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million AUD, fiscal years

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 127 653</b>	<b>1 177 828</b>	<b>1 222 577</b>	<b>1 277 147</b>	<b>1 327 952</b>	<b>1 388 085</b>	<b>1 450 678</b>	<b>1 467 761</b>
2 Household <sup>1</sup>	853 570	894 930	929 162	967 310	999 913	1 042 646	1 079 503	1 065 538
3 NPISH's <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Government	274 083	282 898	293 415	309 837	328 039	345 439	371 175	402 223
5 Individual	169 584	174 719	183 225	194 480	207 816	217 847	234 656	254 378
6 Collective	104 499	108 179	110 190	115 357	120 223	127 592	136 519	147 845
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 023 154	1 069 649	1 112 387	1 161 790	1 207 729	1 260 493	1 314 159	1 319 916
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>428 565</b>	<b>427 537</b>	<b>426 794</b>	<b>421 356</b>	<b>423 970</b>	<b>453 427</b>	<b>452 961</b>	<b>441 870</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total <sup>2</sup>	427 996	429 754	425 718	420 218	422 148	450 060	453 700	447 039
10 Dwellings	72 064	79 086	89 597	100 445	105 758	109 520	111 675	101 927
11 Other buildings and structures	195 451	194 366	174 480	158 185	151 827	169 195	169 873	173 435
12 Transport equipment	28 730	26 150	27 338	28 175	27 999	30 137	31 462	30 608
13 ICT equipment	15 579	14 173	14 025	13 140	12 720	13 154	13 901	13 226
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	45 394	42 106	43 732	43 336	42 864	43 823	50 418	49 934
15 Cultivated biological resources	4 101	3 456	2 851	3 213	5 286	4 258	3 451	3 352
16 Intellectual property products	47 136	46 672	45 388	43 473	44 887	47 050	47 662	48 415
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	569	-2 217	1 076	1 138	1 822	3 367	-739	-5 169
18 Changes in inventories	569	-2 217	1 076	1 138	1 822	3 367	-739	-5 169
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-19 912</b>	<b>-6 835</b>	<b>-24 770</b>	<b>-37 790</b>	<b>10 447</b>	<b>7 046</b>	<b>49 041</b>	<b>76 491</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	306 588	336 322	324 674	319 705	373 724	403 391	470 810	474 822
22 Exports of goods	248 880	273 820	255 464	244 029	291 406	315 342	373 509	382 494
23 Exports of services	57 708	62 502	69 210	75 676	82 318	88 049	97 301	92 328
24 Imports of goods and services	326 500	343 157	349 444	357 495	363 277	396 345	421 769	398 331
25 Imports of goods	251 327	263 785	268 719	271 563	277 822	302 677	320 008	311 086
26 Imports of services	75 173	79 372	80 725	85 932	85 455	93 668	101 761	87 245
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-684
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 536 307</b>	<b>1 598 530</b>	<b>1 624 601</b>	<b>1 660 714</b>	<b>1 762 371</b>	<b>1 848 560</b>	<b>1 952 680</b>	<b>1 985 438</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 183 731</b>	<b>1 210 009</b>	<b>1 238 614</b>	<b>1 277 147</b>	<b>1 314 650</b>	<b>1 354 787</b>	<b>1 389 446</b>	<b>1 382 152</b>
30 Household <sup>1</sup>	898 038	919 938	941 525	967 310	989 210	1 017 276	1 035 187	1 004 454
31 NPISH's <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Government	285 677	290 072	297 091	309 837	325 439	337 518	354 282	377 605
33 Individual	176 758	179 150	185 520	194 480	206 169	212 852	223 976	238 809
34 Collective	108 919	110 922	111 570	115 357	119 270	124 666	130 306	138 796
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 074 781	1 099 065	1 127 031	1 161 790	1 195 408	1 230 160	1 259 225	1 243 406
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>463 481</b>	<b>450 521</b>	<b>437 388</b>	<b>421 356</b>	<b>421 715</b>	<b>444 055</b>	<b>433 498</b>	<b>414 859</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total <sup>2</sup>	461 542	452 823	436 105	420 218	420 054	441 011	434 560	422 411
38 Dwellings	79 761	84 755	92 067	100 445	103 191	103 417	102 751	93 610
39 Other buildings and structures	204 598	200 022	176 611	158 185	150 092	163 429	158 114	159 158
40 Transport equipment	31 942	28 450	28 866	28 175	28 436	30 977	31 893	30 192
41 ICT equipment	15 383	14 055	14 066	13 140	13 715	14 800	15 772	15 424
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	53 178	46 596	47 056	43 336	44 047	47 176	49 645	46 683
43 Cultivated biological resources	4 279	3 744	3 042	3 213	4 694	4 491	3 557	3 307
44 Intellectual property products	45 945	45 529	44 822	43 473	45 494	48 164	49 052	50 225
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-98 605</b>	<b>-74 400</b>	<b>-58 682</b>	<b>-37 790</b>	<b>-37 445</b>	<b>-50 804</b>	<b>-37 680</b>	<b>-14 861</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	264 365	280 103	299 238	319 705	337 306	351 202	365 176	358 391
50 Exports of goods	203 186	215 484	229 226	244 029	255 618	265 077	272 281	270 482
51 Exports of services	60 879	64 242	69 908	75 676	81 687	86 160	93 481	87 448
52 Imports of goods and services	362 970	354 502	357 920	357 495	374 751	402 006	402 855	373 252
53 Imports of goods	269 607	264 913	271 032	271 563	285 576	305 954	304 974	293 767
54 Imports of services	94 167	90 107	86 945	85 932	89 174	96 058	97 911	79 405
55 <b>Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)</b>	<b>-6 403</b>	<b>-4 859</b>	<b>-1 378</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>1 558</b>	<b>-418</b>
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 542 204</b>	<b>1 581 270</b>	<b>1 615 942</b>	<b>1 660 714</b>	<b>1 698 921</b>	<b>1 749 027</b>	<b>1 786 822</b>	<b>1 781 733</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/f180>

1. Final consumption expenditure of households includes Final consumption expenditure of NPISH's.

2. Ownership transfer cost are included in the total but have not been allocated by type of asset and by industry.

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

# AUSTRALIA

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million AUD, fiscal years

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
1 Total gross value added at basic prices	1 440 040	1 494 417	1 515 877	1 543 894	1 642 459	1 724 162	1 826 425	1 858 892
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	35 011	35 427	38 546	39 909	47 662	45 444	41 428	37 683
3 Industry, including energy	262 646	278 274	251 653	238 755	279 936	304 530	351 269	367 690
4 Manufacturing	101 365	101 638	102 192	100 933	102 223	106 979	110 217	113 561
5 Construction	123 397	129 588	132 471	131 333	133 535	142 063	144 369	142 331
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	245 510	246 249	252 400	260 524	268 696	275 122	285 283	285 532
7 Information and communication	42 350	43 024	43 735	44 000	43 601	44 413	43 032	43 716
8 Financial and insurance activities	122 782	128 483	138 430	145 301	151 364	158 615	164 115	165 278
9 Real estate activities	169 683	178 711	185 174	192 878	201 550	208 080	215 143	218 232
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	151 883	154 255	159 830	162 480	174 671	188 219	200 029	207 615
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	246 799	257 940	270 390	285 014	296 145	310 130	331 808	345 059
12 Other service activities	39 979	42 466	43 248	43 700	45 299	47 546	49 949	45 755
13 Taxes less subsidies on products	96 267	104 113	108 724	116 820	119 912	124 398	126 255	125 276
14 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 270
17 Gross domestic product at market prices	1 536 307	1 598 530	1 624 601	1 660 714	1 762 371	1 848 560	1 952 680	1 985 438
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
18 Total gross value added at basic prices	1 432 539	1 470 949	1 505 127	1 543 894	1 579 989	1 628 496	1 667 348	1 667 486
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	42 007	42 488	43 094	39 909	43 724	42 558	38 247	35 204
20 Industry, including energy	218 043	226 581	234 008	238 755	239 662	247 738	253 478	258 370
21 Manufacturing	106 272	105 127	103 457	100 933	100 557	102 618	101 905	100 228
22 Construction	131 131	137 009	133 735	131 333	127 390	133 795	132 834	126 673
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	246 460	246 961	252 962	260 524	268 019	273 604	276 862	265 505
24 Information and communication	36 710	38 214	40 970	44 000	45 253	48 686	50 421	50 856
25 Financial and insurance activities	129 602	132 705	139 042	145 301	149 365	151 100	154 173	156 937
26 Real estate activities	180 971	184 889	186 182	192 878	198 649	201 994	206 726	208 599
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	151 174	154 071	157 325	162 480	171 180	181 255	190 000	190 130
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	258 308	267 752	275 681	285 014	292 439	302 508	317 800	329 690
29 Other service activities	40 177	41 799	42 610	43 700	44 308	45 300	47 188	44 595
30 Taxes less subsidies on products	110 046	110 394	110 740	116 820	118 930	120 471	119 321	114 378
31 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Residual item	-380	-73	75	0	1	59	154	-132
34 Gross domestic product at market prices	1 542 204	1 581 270	1 615 942	1 660 714	1 698 921	1 749 027	1 786 822	1 781 733
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
35 Compensation of employees	739 661	765 782	788 124	813 216	834 595	874 703	918 895	951 353
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7 387	7 793	8 278	8 754	9 084	9 109	9 033	9 445
37 Industry, including energy	104 774	105 665	105 428	103 131	100 641	104 000	109 156	113 393
38 Manufacturing	62 814	62 637	62 280	61 948	61 752	63 635	66 145	68 113
39 Construction	64 485	67 218	68 240	68 675	69 696	74 578	74 953	74 891
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	146 517	148 965	151 867	157 458	161 845	165 415	172 568	174 817
41 Information and communication	15 679	15 988	16 579	17 241	17 399	18 155	19 175	17 715
42 Financial and insurance activities	38 785	40 122	42 153	43 033	44 012	45 933	48 617	49 850
43 Real estate activities	15 408	16 235	16 783	17 843	18 146	19 235	19 009	18 972
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	113 183	118 400	122 576	126 720	133 502	144 280	153 607	162 321
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	207 465	217 446	228 089	241 240	250 140	262 282	279 473	296 783
46 Other service activities	25 978	27 950	28 131	29 121	30 130	31 716	33 304	33 165
47 Wages and salaries	664 879	686 956	706 091	727 219	745 363	782 164	821 526	850 328
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 525	6 873	7 301	7 728	7 997	8 034	7 938	8 300
49 Industry, including energy	94 932	95 614	95 583	93 522	91 019	94 038	98 705	102 545
50 Manufacturing	56 537	56 326	56 134	55 968	55 582	57 306	59 639	61 413
51 Construction	58 196	60 686	61 588	61 937	62 672	67 105	67 435	67 332
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	132 527	134 588	137 417	142 328	146 269	149 597	156 293	158 283
53 Information and communication	14 397	14 663	15 185	15 796	15 938	16 639	17 631	16 251
54 Financial and insurance activities	35 819	36 855	38 733	39 474	40 280	41 935	44 282	45 364
55 Real estate activities	14 001	14 785	15 282	16 245	16 493	17 467	17 213	17 167
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	102 947	107 548	111 455	115 242	121 342	131 414	139 842	147 823
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	182 074	190 150	198 164	208 658	216 174	227 269	242 156	257 377
58 Other service activities	23 461	25 194	25 383	26 289	27 179	28 666	30 031	29 884
59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	648 311	674 589	675 780	675 830	749 755	785 445	839 209	888 840
60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	148 335	158 159	160 697	171 668	178 021	188 412	194 576	143 975
61 Taxes on production and imports	170 957	182 677	182 734	193 935	200 801	211 381	217 816	216 710
62 Subsidies on production and imports	22 622	24 518	22 037	22 267	22 780	22 969	23 240	72 734
63 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 270
64 Gross domestic product	1 536 307	1 598 530	1 624 601	1 660 714	1 762 371	1 848 560	1 952 680	1 985 438

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/f180>

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

# AUSTRALIA

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million AUD, fiscal years

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	1 536 307	1 598 530	1 624 601	1 660 714	1 762 371	1 848 560	1 952 680	1 985 438
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-38 213	-41 830	-33 209	-39 295	-47 961	-58 612	-62 285	-40 162
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	46 583	49 068	53 158	52 177	54 780	58 475	70 434	69 019
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	84 796	90 898	86 367	91 472	102 741	117 087	132 719	109 181
5 Gross national income at market prices	1 498 094	1 556 700	1 591 392	1 621 419	1 714 410	1 789 948	1 890 395	1 944 006
6 Consumption of fixed capital	250 618	268 381	286 920	302 684	310 729	323 973	337 325	349 642
7 Net national income at market prices	1 247 476	1 288 319	1 304 472	1 318 735	1 403 681	1 465 975	1 553 070	1 594 364
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-2 278	-2 134	-1 781	-866	-1 719	-883	-889	-1 442
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	7 497	8 114	8 573	8 884	8 912	9 172	9 985	9 878
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	9 775	10 248	10 354	9 750	10 631	10 055	10 874	11 320
11 Net national disposable income	1 245 198	1 286 185	1 302 691	1 317 869	1 401 962	1 465 092	1 552 181	1 592 922
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	1 245 198	1 286 185	1 302 691	1 317 869	1 401 962	1 465 092	1 552 181	1 592 922
13 Final consumption expenditures	1 127 653	1 177 828	1 222 577	1 277 147	1 327 952	1 388 085	1 450 678	1 467 761
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Saving, net	117 545	108 357	80 114	40 722	74 010	77 007	101 503	125 161
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	-359	-399	-531	-695	-580	-849	-811	-751
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	359	399	531	695	580	849	811	751
19 Gross capital formation	428 565	427 537	426 794	421 356	423 970	453 427	452 961	441 870
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	94	-44	-12	-26	-141	-169	-41	365
21 Consumption of fixed capital	250 618	268 381	286 920	302 684	310 729	323 973	337 325	349 642
22 Net lending / net borrowing	-60 856	-51 153	-60 280	-78 622	-39 674	-53 127	-14 901	33 770
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	1 542 204	1 581 270	1 615 942	1 660 714	1 698 921	1 749 027	1 786 822	1 781 733
24 Trading gain or loss	82 784	71 513	34 647	0	47 801	56 667	83 106	86 627
25 Real gross domestic income	1 624 988	1 652 784	1 650 589	1 660 714	1 746 721	1 805 693	1 869 929	1 868 359
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-40 419	-43 250	-33 740	-39 295	-47 535	-57 253	-59 645	-37 794
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	49 272	50 733	54 008	52 177	54 294	57 119	67 449	64 949
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	89 691	93 983	87 749	91 472	101 829	114 372	127 095	102 743
29 Real gross national income at market prices	1 584 569	1 609 534	1 616 849	1 621 419	1 699 186	1 748 440	1 810 283	1 829 371
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-2 409	-2 206	-1 809	-866	-1 704	-863	-851	-1 357
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	7 930	8 389	8 710	8 884	8 833	8 959	9 562	9 296
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	10 339	10 596	10 520	9 750	10 537	9 822	10 413	10 652
33 Real gross national disposable income	1 582 160	1 607 327	1 615 039	1 620 553	1 697 482	1 747 578	1 809 432	1 828 014
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	272 979	284 343	294 277	302 684	310 301	318 159	325 788	332 675
35 Real net national income at market prices	1 319 485	1 332 044	1 325 339	1 318 735	1 391 216	1 431 980	1 487 253	1 500 347
36 Real net national disposable income	1 317 075	1 329 838	1 323 529	1 317 869	1 389 513	1 431 118	1 486 402	1 498 990

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/5cda>

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

# AUSTRALIA

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	22 734	23 128	23 476	23 816	24 191	24 602	24 993	25 371 e
2 Total employment <sup>1</sup>	11 492	11 553	11 781	12 000	12 257	12 572	..	..
3 Employees <sup>1</sup>	10 321	10 363	10 558	10 768	11 009	11 361	..	..
4 Self-employed <sup>1</sup>	1 171	1 190	1 224	1 232	1 248	1 210	..	..
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	299	327	297	332	314	329	..	..
6 Industry, including energy	1 397	1 409	1 362	1 328	1 318	1 409	..	..
7 Manufacturing	991	1 006	1 000	974	963	1 025	..	..
8 Construction	989	1 026	1 039	1 087	1 131	1 178	..	..
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	3 180	3 130	3 189	3 239	3 299	3 305	..	..
10 Information and communication	383	372	401	392	445	466	..	..
11 Financial and insurance activities	424	408	395	436	441	448	..	..
12 Real estate activities	150	175	170	175	169	177	..	..
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 164	1 204	1 276	1 232	1 209	1 271	..	..
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 018	3 033	3 149	3 275	3 397	3 464	..	..
15 Other service activities	486	470	502	503	532	523	..	..
16 Total employment	11 492	11 553	11 781	12 000	12 257	12 572	..	..
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	166	183	165	205	191	206	..	..
18 Industry, including energy	1 318	1 333	1 278	1 253	1 241	1 345	..	..
19 Manufacturing	917	936	920	908	890	964	..	..
20 Construction	749	779	787	829	862	930	..	..
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	2 949	2 911	2 960	3 003	3 057	3 068	..	..
22 Information and communication	356	342	369	360	412	432	..	..
23 Financial and insurance activities	411	394	382	419	425	433	..	..
24 Real estate activities	137	159	159	160	154	160	..	..
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	965	994	1 056	1 025	1 000	1 056	..	..
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 883	2 902	2 997	3 112	3 242	3 306	..	..
27 Other service activities	386	366	406	402	423	425	..	..
28 Total employees	10 321	10 363	10 558	10 768	11 009	11 361	..	..
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	134	144	132	127	123	124	..	..
30 Industry, including energy	79	76	84	75	78	65	..	..
31 Manufacturing	74	70	80	66	73	60	..	..
32 Construction	239	247	252	258	269	248	..	..
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	231	219	229	236	242	238	..	..
34 Information and communication	27	30	32	32	32	34	..	..
35 Financial and insurance activities	14	13	13	17	16	15	..	..
36 Real estate activities	13	16	12	16	16	17	..	..
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	199	210	220	207	209	215	..	..
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	135	131	153	163	155	159	..	..
39 Other service activities	100	104	96	102	109	98	..	..
40 Total self-employed <sup>2</sup>	1 171	1 190	1 224	1 232	1 248	1 210	..	..
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	2 818	2 810	2 734	2 599	2 633	2 798	..	..
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	5 207	5 108	5 243	5 206	5 399	5 254	..	..
43 Financial and insurance activities	801	782	765	820	836	853	..	..
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 101	2 171	2 278	2 180	2 108	2 200	..	..
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 851	4 944	5 154	5 256	5 442	5 574	..	..
46 Total employment	20 221	20 392	20 743	20 790	21 326	21 693	..	..
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	2 670	2 672	2 574	2 466	2 504	2 697	..	..
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	4 744	4 653	4 781	4 743	4 919	4 799	..	..
49 Financial and insurance activities	780	759	744	795	811	826	..	..
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 790	1 839	1 924	1 862	1 801	1 896	..	..
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 636	4 742	4 927	5 023	5 230	5 350	..	..
52 Total employees	18 120	18 228	18 540	18 631	19 179	19 670	..	..
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	148	138	160	133	129	101	..	..
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	463	455	463	463	480	454	..	..
55 Financial and insurance activities	21	23	21	25	24	27	..	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	311	332	354	318	307	304	..	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	215	202	227	233	213	224	..	..
58 Total self-employed	2 101	2 165	2 203	2 160	2 147	2 023	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/10ad>

1. Domestic concept.

2. Self-employed includes unpaid family workers.

Source: Australian Bureau of Statistics (ABS).

# AUSTRIA

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million EUR (1999 ATS euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>233 638</b>	<b>238 329</b>	<b>243 861</b>	<b>249 404</b>	<b>257 166</b>	<b>265 900</b>	<b>274 584</b>	<b>282 863</b>
2 Household	164 097	167 274	170 935	173 921	179 350	185 981	191 708	196 752
3 NPISH's	6 254	6 545	6 953	7 450	7 542	7 933	8 370	8 791
4 Government	63 287	64 510	65 972	68 033	70 274	71 986	74 506	77 321
5 Individual	38 857	39 914	41 078	42 538	44 246	45 428	47 137	49 213
6 Collective	24 430	24 596	24 895	25 495	26 028	26 558	27 369	28 109
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	209 208	213 734	218 966	223 909	231 139	239 342	247 215	254 755
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>76 404</b>	<b>76 842</b>	<b>78 394</b>	<b>81 955</b>	<b>86 743</b>	<b>91 729</b>	<b>98 434</b>	<b>101 267</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	72 173	74 630	75 493	78 138	82 594	87 259	92 426	98 136
10 Dwellings	13 730	14 038	14 268	14 659	15 250	16 557	17 376	18 491
11 Other buildings and structures	20 892	20 911	21 512	21 760	21 978	22 508	24 286	25 938
12 Transport equipment	6 297	6 341	6 000	5 972	7 509	8 528	8 670	9 471
13 ICT equipment	4 006	3 719	3 468	4 214	4 237	4 450	4 599	4 721
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	13 218	13 998	14 365	14 833	15 862	16 812	17 729	18 665
15 Cultivated biological resources	103	112	125	115	111	130	124	137
16 Intellectual property products	13 928	15 510	15 754	16 585	17 647	18 274	19 642	20 713
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	4 231	2 213	2 902	3 817	4 148	4 470	6 008	3 131
18 Changes in inventories	2 476	555	1 510	1 631	2 601	2 609	4 239	2 046
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	1 756	1 658	1 392	2 187	1 547	1 861	1 769	1 085
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>8 907</b>	<b>9 122</b>	<b>10 893</b>	<b>12 913</b>	<b>13 699</b>	<b>11 683</b>	<b>12 606</b>	<b>13 404</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	171 989	173 102	177 855	182 769	187 409	199 643	214 612	220 955
22 Exports of goods	125 801	123 657	126 109	129 184	131 524	140 058	150 278	152 545
23 Exports of services	46 188	49 445	51 746	53 586	55 885	59 585	64 333	68 410
24 Imports of goods and services	163 082	163 980	166 963	169 856	173 711	187 960	202 006	207 551
25 Imports of goods	128 430	124 937	125 196	126 855	128 855	138 912	148 110	149 496
26 Imports of services	34 652	39 043	41 767	43 001	44 855	49 048	53 896	58 055
27 Statistical discrepancy	-296	-383	-2	-3	0	29	-262	41
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>318 653</b>	<b>323 910</b>	<b>333 146</b>	<b>344 269</b>	<b>357 608</b>	<b>369 341</b>	<b>385 362</b>	<b>397 575</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>246 460</b>	<b>246 824</b>	<b>247 932</b>	<b>249 404</b>	<b>253 455</b>	<b>257 597</b>	<b>260 451</b>	<b>263 108</b>
30 Household	173 486	173 083	173 400	173 921	176 761	180 014	181 805	183 262
31 NPISH's	6 596	6 856	7 088	7 450	7 413	7 692	7 945	8 098
32 Government	66 375	66 879	67 440	68 033	69 282	69 890	70 701	71 748
33 Individual	41 127	41 701	42 238	42 538	43 419	43 887	44 480	45 457
34 Collective	25 240	25 175	25 204	25 495	25 862	26 002	26 219	26 284
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	221 217	221 648	222 729	223 909	227 593	231 592	234 229	236 819
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>79 411</b>	<b>78 827</b>	<b>79 382</b>	<b>81 955</b>	<b>85 616</b>	<b>89 348</b>	<b>94 071</b>	<b>94 786</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	75 508	76 689	76 380	78 138	81 502	84 859	88 162	91 678
38 Dwellings	14 600	14 577	14 512	14 659	14 992	15 910	16 219	16 778
39 Other buildings and structures	22 261	21 689	21 854	21 760	21 546	21 560	22 591	23 446
40 Transport equipment	6 477	6 440	6 045	5 972	7 447	8 392	8 427	9 095
41 ICT equipment	3 963	3 719	3 517	4 214	4 218	4 435	4 636	4 742
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	13 570	14 273	14 526	14 833	15 738	16 564	17 266	17 912
43 Cultivated biological resources	99	103	117	115	106	120	120	127
44 Intellectual property products	14 546	15 885	15 812	16 585	17 456	17 887	18 912	19 591
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>13 184</b>	<b>13 184</b>	<b>13 455</b>	<b>12 913</b>	<b>12 046</b>	<b>11 842</b>	<b>13 462</b>	<b>14 823</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	171 286	172 384	177 361	182 769	188 231	197 451	208 407	214 540
50 Exports of goods	122 733	121 745	125 255	129 184	132 871	139 395	146 881	150 026
51 Exports of services	48 423	50 639	52 108	53 586	55 360	58 057	61 521	64 483
52 Imports of goods and services	158 102	159 199	163 906	169 856	176 185	185 609	194 945	199 717
53 Imports of goods	121 594	119 219	121 779	126 855	131 455	137 189	142 424	143 962
54 Imports of services	36 139	39 936	42 151	43 001	44 730	48 390	52 489	55 747
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	-568	-263	43	-3	2	756	837	1 336
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>338 486</b>	<b>338 573</b>	<b>340 812</b>	<b>344 269</b>	<b>351 118</b>	<b>359 544</b>	<b>368 820</b>	<b>374 053</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/76da>

Source: Statistics Austria via Eurostat.

# AUSTRIA

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (1999 ATS euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
1 Total gross value added at basic prices	283 548	288 624	297 230	307 038	318 953	329 396	344 339	355 359
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 297	4 064	4 000	3 890	3 971	4 471	4 371	4 316
3 Industry, including energy	63 655	64 132	65 543	67 495	71 153	72 699	75 792	77 284
4 Manufacturing	53 235	53 431	55 169	57 459	60 963	62 196	65 064	66 064
5 Construction	18 028	18 546	18 959	19 174	19 955	21 149	22 433	24 194
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	66 079	66 006	68 532	70 641	72 548	73 673	77 653	79 179
7 Information and communication	9 405	9 802	10 361	10 695	11 455	11 721	12 871	13 540
8 Financial and insurance activities	12 255	12 797	12 962	13 483	13 236	13 744	14 152	14 739
9 Real estate activities	26 372	27 737	28 678	29 897	31 011	32 690	34 075	35 310
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	25 989	26 998	28 027	29 208	30 738	32 260	33 782	35 153
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	49 382	50 262	51 624	53 715	55 926	57 637	59 649	61 680
12 Other service activities	8 086	8 281	8 542	8 839	8 961	9 353	9 560	9 963
13 Taxes less subsidies on products	35 105	35 286	35 916	37 232	38 655	39 945	41 023	42 216
14 Taxes on products	35 744	35 964	36 607	37 873	39 265	40 654	41 766	43 012
15 Subsidies on products	640	678	691	641	610	709	742	796
16 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17 Gross domestic product at market prices	318 653	323 910	333 146	344 269	357 608	369 341	385 362	397 575
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
18 Total gross value added at basic prices	301 971	302 402	304 464	307 038	313 033	320 821	329 764	334 288
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 820	3 707	3 810	3 890	3 977	4 186	4 334	4 300
20 Industry, including energy	65 780	66 536	67 011	67 495	70 146	72 926	76 509	77 271
21 Manufacturing	55 581	55 725	56 972	57 459	59 962	62 179	65 497	65 975
22 Construction	20 370	20 122	19 666	19 174	19 154	19 793	20 143	20 686
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	69 685	68 716	69 851	70 641	71 377	72 227	73 766	74 639
24 Information and communication	10 163	10 388	10 533	10 695	11 299	11 541	12 672	13 143
25 Financial and insurance activities	13 720	13 385	13 016	13 483	13 477	14 225	14 635	15 080
26 Real estate activities	29 216	29 780	30 057	29 897	30 183	30 590	30 937	31 311
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	27 461	27 975	28 454	29 208	30 094	31 167	32 297	32 977
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	53 100	53 139	53 327	53 715	54 570	55 251	55 697	56 054
29 Other service activities	8 727	8 725	8 774	8 839	8 756	8 936	8 897	8 956
30 Taxes less subsidies on products	36 512	36 175	36 353	37 232	38 086	38 722	39 058	39 766
31 Taxes on products	37 089	36 779	36 974	37 873	38 700	39 383	39 744	40 487
32 Subsidies on products	583	606	621	641	614	662	686	720
33 Residual item	4	-5	-6	0	0	1	-2	-1
34 Gross domestic product at market prices	338 486	338 573	340 812	344 269	351 118	359 544	368 820	374 053
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
35 Compensation of employees	150 324	154 509	158 789	163 661	170 081	176 086	185 084	192 871
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	586	613	655	673	689	717	808	839
37 Industry, including energy	33 274	34 097	34 888	35 528	36 711	37 619	39 887	41 647
38 Manufacturing	29 682	30 387	31 117	31 786	32 830	33 697	35 788	37 407
39 Construction	10 175	10 398	10 829	11 106	11 510	12 086	12 938	13 837
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	34 361	35 360	36 558	37 357	38 908	40 180	42 342	43 806
41 Information and communication	5 304	5 579	5 811	6 085	6 420	6 658	7 116	7 620
42 Financial and insurance activities	8 030	8 217	8 259	8 447	8 501	8 572	8 643	8 834
43 Real estate activities	1 708	1 779	1 788	1 845	1 952	2 019	2 111	2 202
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	14 115	14 943	15 435	16 078	16 918	18 059	19 255	20 144
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	38 136	38 786	39 728	41 539	43 374	44 885	46 573	49 291
46 Other service activities	4 636	4 738	4 837	5 002	5 099	5 291	5 412	5 652
47 Wages and salaries	124 040	127 380	130 766	134 920	140 157	145 137	152 388	159 054
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	482	503	532	552	564	595	665	692
49 Industry, including energy	27 605	28 157	28 811	29 411	30 425	31 116	32 944	34 462
50 Manufacturing	24 932	25 425	25 981	26 598	27 505	28 192	29 882	31 276
51 Construction	8 641	8 808	9 160	9 394	9 746	10 217	10 922	11 693
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	28 451	29 288	30 198	31 018	32 250	33 389	35 146	36 411
53 Information and communication	4 396	4 619	4 811	5 054	5 321	5 497	5 861	6 301
54 Financial and insurance activities	6 376	6 544	6 537	6 635	6 688	6 674	6 736	6 910
55 Real estate activities	1 398	1 467	1 463	1 516	1 598	1 662	1 738	1 816
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	11 670	12 369	12 753	13 305	14 007	15 001	15 875	16 631
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	31 150	31 673	32 468	33 864	35 319	36 602	38 020	39 459
58 Other service activities	3 870	3 953	4 033	4 169	4 239	4 384	4 480	4 678
59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	127 489	127 755	131 921	135 955	142 151	146 668	153 046	155 832
60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	40 839	41 646	42 436	44 653	45 376	46 587	47 232	48 873
61 Taxes on production and imports	46 779	47 307	48 187	49 907	51 725	52 795	54 108	55 953
62 Subsidies on production and imports	5 940	5 661	5 751	5 253	6 349	6 208	6 875	7 081
63 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
64 Gross domestic product	318 653	323 910	333 146	344 269	357 608	369 341	385 362	397 575

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/76da>

Source: Statistics Austria via Eurostat.

# AUSTRIA

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million EUR (1999 ATS euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	318 653	323 910	333 146	344 269	357 608	369 341	385 362	397 575
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	322	874	439	-3 390	-27	-3 463	-3 506	1 983
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	33 613	21 009	23 018	15 837	28 148	24 286	25 263	30 190
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	33 292	20 135	22 579	19 226	28 175	27 749	28 769	28 207
5 Gross national income at market prices	318 975	324 784	333 585	340 880	357 581	365 878	381 856	399 558
6 Consumption of fixed capital	56 109	58 089	59 947	61 605	63 753	66 273	69 370	72 722
7 Net national income at market prices	262 866	266 695	273 638	279 275	293 828	299 605	312 487	326 836
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-3 134	-3 909	-3 113	-3 146	-3 446	-2 682	-3 714	-3 478
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	2 602	2 530	2 636	4 876	5 040	5 481	5 354	5 527
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	5 736	6 439	5 748	8 022	8 486	8 163	9 068	9 005
11 Net national disposable income	259 732	262 786	270 525	276 128	290 382	296 922	308 772	323 357
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	259 732	262 786	270 525	276 128	290 382	296 922	308 772	323 357
13 Final consumption expenditures	233 638	238 329	243 861	249 404	257 167	265 900	274 584	282 863
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Saving, net	26 094	24 457	26 665	26 724	33 215	31 022	34 188	40 494
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	-249	-166	-176	-1 673	-239	-155	-2 016	38
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	14	109	126	539	908	198	383	1 442
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	263	275	302	2 212	1 147	353	2 400	1 404
19 Gross capital formation	76 108	76 459	78 393	81 952	86 743	91 758	98 173	101 308
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	199	230	171	123	158	126	279	294
21 Consumption of fixed capital	56 109	58 089	59 947	61 605	63 753	66 273	69 370	72 722
22 Net lending / net borrowing	5 646	5 691	7 872	4 580	9 829	5 257	3 089	11 653
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	338 486	338 573	340 812	344 269	351 118	359 544	368 820	374 053
24 Trading gain or loss	-3 565	-3 900	-2 442	0	1 459	-1 239	-2 585	-3 649
25 Real gross domestic income	334 922	334 672	338 369	344 269	352 577	358 305	366 235	370 403
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	338	903	446	-3 390	-27	-3 360	-3 332	1 847
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	35 329	21 707	23 379	15 837	27 752	23 560	24 009	28 127
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	34 991	20 804	22 933	19 226	27 778	26 920	27 341	26 280
29 Real gross national income at market prices	335 260	335 575	338 815	340 880	352 551	354 945	362 904	372 251
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-3 294	-4 039	-3 162	-3 146	-3 398	-2 602	-3 530	-3 240
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	2 734	2 614	2 677	4 876	4 969	5 317	5 088	5 149
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	6 029	6 653	5 839	8 022	8 367	7 919	8 618	8 390
33 Real gross national disposable income	331 966	331 536	335 654	337 733	349 153	352 343	359 373	369 010
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	58 443	59 543	60 604	61 605	62 872	64 467	66 254	68 063
35 Real net national income at market prices	276 287	275 556	277 928	279 275	289 694	290 652	296 977	304 498
36 Real net national disposable income	272 993	271 517	274 767	276 128	286 296	288 050	293 447	301 258

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/793f>

Source: Statistics Austria via Eurostat.

# AUSTRIA

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	8 426	8 477	8 544	8 630	8 740	8 795	8 838	8 878
2 Total employment	4 158	4 156	4 179	4 189	4 244	4 309	4 382	4 432
3 Employees	3 594	3 598	3 613	3 638	3 694	3 759	3 839	3 892
4 Self-employed	564	558	565	550	550	550	543	540
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	185	183	188	177	172	168	157	150
6 Industry, including energy	683	682	681	684	688	696	713	723
7 Manufacturing	627	625	625	628	631	639	656	664
8 Construction	284	280	284	283	287	294	301	310
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 130	1 134	1 146	1 156	1 167	1 181	1 199	1 208
10 Information and communication	105	107	110	110	115	118	124	128
11 Financial and insurance activities	134	131	130	128	126	124	124	124
12 Real estate activities	62	64	63	62	62	63	63	65
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	474	482	488	492	505	527	547	556
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	963	969	981	1 001	1 024	1 043	1 060	1 071
15 Other service activities	187	188	189	193	195	199	200	204
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>4 205</b>	<b>4 220</b>	<b>4 260</b>	<b>4 286</b>	<b>4 341</b>	<b>4 413</b>	<b>4 488</b>	<b>4 539</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	25	26	27	28	28	29	31	31
18 Industry, including energy	663	662	662	665	669	677	695	704
19 Manufacturing	609	607	607	611	614	622	639	647
20 Construction	260	256	259	258	261	267	274	283
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 004	1 009	1 019	1 032	1 043	1 057	1 074	1 084
22 Information and communication	89	91	94	95	100	102	107	111
23 Financial and insurance activities	122	119	118	116	115	113	112	112
24 Real estate activities	47	50	49	48	48	48	49	50
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	375	384	389	393	405	425	444	451
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	911	918	930	949	972	991	1 007	1 018
27 Other service activities	147	148	149	151	150	153	153	156
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>3 641</b>	<b>3 662</b>	<b>3 694</b>	<b>3 735</b>	<b>3 791</b>	<b>3 862</b>	<b>3 945</b>	<b>3 999</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	160	157	161	148	143	138	127	119
30 Industry, including energy	20	20	19	19	19	19	19	19
31 Manufacturing	18	18	18	17	17	17	17	17
32 Construction	24	25	25	25	26	26	27	27
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	126	125	127	123	124	125	125	124
34 Information and communication	16	16	16	16	15	16	17	17
35 Financial and insurance activities	12	12	11	12	12	11	11	12
36 Real estate activities	15	14	14	15	15	15	15	15
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	99	98	99	99	101	102	104	105
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	52	51	51	51	51	52	53	53
39 Other service activities	40	40	40	42	45	46	47	48
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>558</b>	<b>565</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>550</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>540</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	1 128	1 122	1 118	1 115	1 116	1 129	1 152	1 162
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 867	1 859	1 846	1 837	1 899	1 888	1 940	1 963
43 Financial and insurance activities	215	213	207	202	206	195	192	197
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	791	792	808	809	830	872	896	917
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 421	1 421	1 429	1 443	1 492	1 518	1 536	1 567
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>6 929</b>	<b>6 887</b>	<b>6 908</b>	<b>6 879</b>	<b>7 025</b>	<b>7 097</b>	<b>7 236</b>	<b>7 356</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	1 079	1 074	1 070	1 067	1 071	1 082	1 106	1 115
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 564	1 551	1 554	1 545	1 598	1 595	1 630	1 651
49 Financial and insurance activities	191	189	184	179	182	171	168	172
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	582	586	601	604	619	655	679	694
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 330	1 337	1 343	1 357	1 403	1 420	1 436	1 469
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>5 662</b>	<b>5 655</b>	<b>5 685</b>	<b>5 673</b>	<b>5 806</b>	<b>5 870</b>	<b>5 997</b>	<b>6 119</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	49	47	48	48	45	47	46	46
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	303	308	293	292	301	293	310	311
55 Financial and insurance activities	24	24	23	23	24	24	24	25
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	208	207	207	205	211	217	218	223
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	91	85	87	86	89	98	100	98
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>1 267</b>	<b>1 232</b>	<b>1 223</b>	<b>1 207</b>	<b>1 219</b>	<b>1 226</b>	<b>1 240</b>	<b>1 237</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/b75c>

Source: Statistics Austria via Eurostat.

# BELGIUM

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million EUR (1999 BEF euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>294 447</b>	<b>301 630</b>	<b>306 464</b>	<b>312 335</b>	<b>320 644</b>	<b>331 530</b>	<b>344 102</b>	<b>354 446</b>
2 Household	196 616	202 077	204 655	209 527	216 088	224 479	233 480	239 797
3 NPISH's	3 978	4 033	4 146	4 403	4 509	4 621	4 767	4 958
4 Government	93 853	95 520	97 663	98 404	100 047	102 431	105 855	109 691
5 Individual	59 502	60 949	62 314	63 210	64 976	67 007	69 188	71 570
6 Collective	34 351	34 572	35 349	35 195	35 070	35 423	36 667	38 121
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	260 096	267 058	271 115	277 140	285 574	296 107	307 434	316 324
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>91 485</b>	<b>88 116</b>	<b>93 240</b>	<b>98 458</b>	<b>104 305</b>	<b>108 837</b>	<b>117 532</b>	<b>118 824</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	88 673	87 113	91 908	95 689	100 114	103 595	109 299	115 072
10 Dwellings	22 638	22 267	23 607	23 793	24 635	25 490	27 088	29 476
11 Other buildings and structures	21 903	20 813	20 748	20 984	21 872	23 168	25 226	27 506
12 Transport equipment	6 737	6 970	7 327	8 819	11 747	10 644	9 992	10 174
13 ICT equipment	4 787	4 993	5 385	5 172	5 446	5 732	6 091	5 803
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	17 239	16 218	17 345	17 076	18 168	18 731	19 745	19 888
15 Cultivated biological resources	206	210	196	69	66	68	79	86
16 Intellectual property products	15 164	15 642	17 301	19 777	18 180	19 762	21 079	22 138
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	2 812	1 003	1 331	2 769	4 191	5 242	8 233	3 752
18 Changes in inventories	2 748	904	1 294	2 745	4 177	5 223	8 220	3 732
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	64	98	37	24	14	19	12	20
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>3 135</b>	<b>3 300</b>	<b>5 909</b>	<b>5 136</b>	<b>4 624</b>	<b>-1 214</b>	<b>2 934</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	310 502	311 650	321 601	324 216	341 615	370 203	382 087	389 709
22 Exports of goods	230 862	229 638	230 823	225 961	243 154	266 108	276 917	280 752
23 Exports of services	79 639	82 012	90 778	98 255	98 461	104 095	105 170	108 957
24 Imports of goods and services	310 259	308 515	318 301	318 307	336 479	365 579	383 301	386 775
25 Imports of goods	236 349	232 681	233 449	224 281	241 377	263 755	277 430	277 275
26 Imports of services	73 910	75 834	84 852	94 026	95 102	101 824	105 871	109 500
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>386 175</b>	<b>392 880</b>	<b>403 003</b>	<b>416 701</b>	<b>430 085</b>	<b>444 991</b>	<b>460 419</b>	<b>476 203</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>302 819</b>	<b>306 396</b>	<b>308 726</b>	<b>312 335</b>	<b>316 151</b>	<b>320 401</b>	<b>325 781</b>	<b>330 787</b>
30 Household	201 828	205 264	206 371	209 527	212 847	216 949	221 046	224 192
31 NPISH's	4 170	4 171	4 220	4 403	4 442	4 438	4 485	4 624
32 Government	96 823	96 957	98 130	98 404	98 862	99 011	100 247	101 968
33 Individual	61 076	61 602	62 530	63 210	64 438	64 816	65 553	66 354
34 Collective	35 758	35 360	35 603	35 195	34 425	34 198	34 697	35 617
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	267 072	271 036	273 123	277 140	281 727	286 207	291 088	295 174
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>92 014</b>	<b>88 530</b>	<b>93 321</b>	<b>98 458</b>	<b>103 531</b>	<b>104 997</b>	<b>109 746</b>	<b>111 391</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	89 582	87 548	92 238	95 689	99 665	101 058	104 494	108 033
38 Dwellings	22 931	22 288	23 561	23 793	24 489	24 688	25 330	26 550
39 Other buildings and structures	21 640	20 645	20 588	20 984	21 754	22 309	23 527	25 250
40 Transport equipment	6 835	7 047	7 419	8 819	11 714	10 573	9 869	9 959
41 ICT equipment	4 740	5 019	5 491	5 172	5 436	5 700	6 118	5 946
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	17 548	16 473	17 547	17 076	18 072	18 276	19 012	19 010
43 Cultivated biological resources	183	186	185	69	68	71	80	86
44 Intellectual property products	15 657	15 853	17 432	19 777	18 133	19 441	20 543	21 154
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>5 203</b>	<b>6 869</b>	<b>6 264</b>	<b>5 909</b>	<b>2 297</b>	<b>3 285</b>	<b>890</b>	<b>1 843</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	296 097	297 141	312 582	324 216	344 323	363 161	365 299	369 032
50 Exports of goods	215 399	215 528	222 652	225 961	246 495	261 505	264 155	266 174
51 Exports of services	80 314	81 279	89 808	98 255	97 828	101 687	101 181	102 902
52 Imports of goods and services	290 894	290 272	306 319	318 307	342 026	359 876	364 409	367 189
53 Imports of goods	215 379	213 549	221 057	224 281	247 812	262 046	264 655	265 497
54 Imports of services	74 701	76 060	84 962	94 026	94 213	97 876	99 778	101 702
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	146	224	55	0	82	119	128	
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>400 181</b>	<b>402 019</b>	<b>408 365</b>	<b>416 701</b>	<b>421 980</b>	<b>428 766</b>	<b>436 536</b>	<b>444 148</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/2de2>

Source: Banque Nationale de Belgique via Eurostat.

# BELGIUM

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (1999 BEF euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
1 Total gross value added at basic prices	345 069	350 969	360 582	373 302	384 033	396 979	410 567	425 002
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 017	2 676	2 571	2 860	2 703	2 960	2 603	2 982
3 Industry, including energy	58 676	59 388	60 282	62 671	63 277	65 457	65 361	67 987
4 Manufacturing	48 752	49 356	50 636	52 893	53 145	55 316	56 026	57 927
5 Construction	18 850	18 714	19 008	19 294	19 678	20 150	21 661	23 045
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	68 661	68 743	70 573	72 886	75 838	75 857	78 865	81 130
7 Information and communication	15 078	14 631	14 627	15 314	15 866	16 800	17 601	18 242
8 Financial and insurance activities	20 472	20 430	22 079	23 690	24 397	25 705	26 786	27 437
9 Real estate activities	30 585	31 830	32 353	33 821	34 548	36 108	37 479	39 040
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	46 205	48 666	51 513	54 224	56 946	60 410	63 666	65 815
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	76 505	78 740	80 176	80 895	82 888	85 415	88 030	90 505
12 Other service activities	7 021	7 152	7 401	7 647	7 891	8 117	8 517	8 820
13 Taxes less subsidies on products	41 106	41 911	42 421	43 400	46 053	48 012	49 852	51 201
14 Taxes on products	44 976	45 820	46 400	47 530	50 136	52 139	54 262	55 820
15 Subsidies on products	3 870	3 909	3 979	4 131	4 083	4 127	4 410	4 619
16 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17 Gross domestic product at market prices	386 175	392 880	403 003	416 701	430 085	444 991	460 419	476 203
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
18 Total gross value added at basic prices	357 667	359 143	365 184	373 302	376 818	382 662	389 629	396 657
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 798	2 401	2 407	2 860	2 657	2 772	2 352	2 312
20 Industry, including energy	58 888	59 036	61 083	62 671	61 954	62 565	61 599	62 953
21 Manufacturing	49 420	49 932	51 489	52 893	52 024	52 822	52 680	53 699
22 Construction	18 451	18 181	18 589	19 294	19 312	19 596	20 586	21 444
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	71 122	70 546	71 134	72 886	73 475	71 825	73 330	73 722
24 Information and communication	13 875	14 134	14 614	15 314	15 965	16 890	17 976	18 351
25 Financial and insurance activities	26 254	25 345	24 443	23 690	23 376	24 260	24 577	25 285
26 Real estate activities	32 051	32 871	32 939	33 821	34 213	35 158	36 197	37 384
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	47 256	49 055	51 772	54 224	56 053	59 210	61 688	62 855
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	80 014	80 468	80 785	80 895	82 190	82 725	83 486	84 420
29 Other service activities	7 584	7 573	7 577	7 647	7 622	7 706	7 975	8 096
30 Taxes less subsidies on products	42 518	42 879	43 184	43 400	45 162	46 103	46 907	47 494
31 Taxes on products	46 521	46 878	47 235	47 530	49 167	50 066	51 056	51 778
32 Subsidies on products	4 003	3 999	4 051	4 131	4 004	3 963	4 149	4 284
33 Residual item	-4	-3	-3	0	0	0	0	-2
34 Gross domestic product at market prices	400 181	402 019	408 365	416 701	421 980	428 766	436 536	444 148
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
35 Compensation of employees	199 806	203 606	206 201	208 128	211 813	219 187	226 300	234 563
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	482	498	529	558	577	615	672	745
37 Industry, including energy	35 133	35 445	35 507	34 769	34 947	36 078	36 719	37 777
38 Manufacturing	31 035	31 301	31 297	30 633	30 718	31 876	32 397	33 450
39 Construction	10 423	10 329	10 420	10 329	10 399	10 657	11 458	11 864
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	42 012	42 328	42 544	43 476	43 627	44 746	45 968	47 944
41 Information and communication	7 585	7 746	7 790	7 942	8 055	8 632	9 054	9 457
42 Financial and insurance activities	9 885	9 917	9 958	9 910	9 808	9 822	10 021	9 884
43 Real estate activities	899	949	940	994	1 055	1 128	1 191	1 245
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	21 762	22 305	23 208	24 265	25 547	27 056	28 437	29 754
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	66 712	69 078	70 217	70 732	72 595	75 100	77 265	80 110
46 Other service activities	4 913	5 012	5 089	5 155	5 203	5 355	5 516	5 784
47 Wages and salaries	145 494	148 067	150 489	151 890	156 654	162 299	168 451	174 752
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	357	372	399	424	447	477	542	597
49 Industry, including energy	25 558	25 769	25 814	25 402	25 986	26 782	27 566	28 388
50 Manufacturing	22 780	22 869	22 808	22 498	23 015	23 809	24 504	25 243
51 Construction	7 764	7 723	7 796	7 767	7 932	8 175	8 861	9 184
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	31 423	31 634	31 947	32 562	33 264	34 319	35 454	37 007
53 Information and communication	5 552	5 651	5 783	5 950	6 135	6 483	6 889	7 240
54 Financial and insurance activities	7 034	7 114	7 115	7 091	7 061	7 136	7 298	7 170
55 Real estate activities	657	700	695	741	809	854	907	955
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	16 280	16 778	17 539	18 415	19 842	20 989	22 226	23 247
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	47 125	48 537	49 527	49 619	51 170	52 930	54 387	56 462
58 Other service activities	3 743	3 791	3 874	3 919	4 009	4 155	4 321	4 502
59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	147 908	150 607	157 637	168 451	175 207	181 059	187 841	194 053
60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	38 461	38 668	39 165	40 123	43 065	44 745	46 278	47 587
61 Taxes on production and imports	53 991	54 716	55 556	56 808	59 728	61 628	63 933	66 151
62 Subsidies on production and imports	15 530	16 048	16 391	16 686	16 663	16 884	17 654	18 564
63 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
64 Gross domestic product	386 175	392 880	403 003	416 701	430 085	444 991	460 419	476 203

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/2de2>

Source: Banque Nationale de Belgique via Eurostat.

# BELGIUM

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million EUR (1999 BEF euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	386 175	392 880	403 003	416 701	430 085	444 991	460 419	476 203
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	8 961	9 679	8 456	5 897	4 125	4 079	4 491	5 932
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	62 366	60 710	62 389	60 530	62 278	57 283	64 663	66 207
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	53 404	51 032	53 933	54 633	58 153	53 204	60 172	60 275
5 Gross national income at market prices	395 136	402 559	411 459	422 599	434 211	449 070	464 910	482 136
6 Consumption of fixed capital	75 547	76 650	77 727	79 048	80 656	83 062	86 590	90 007
7 Net national income at market prices	319 589	325 908	333 732	343 551	353 555	366 009	378 320	392 129
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-5 183	-5 724	-5 907	-6 042	-6 787	-5 547	-6 664	-7 260
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	8 912	8 560	8 318	8 699	8 667	8 868	10 534	14 946
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	14 095	14 284	14 225	14 741	15 454	14 415	17 199	22 206
11 Net national disposable income	314 406	320 185	327 825	337 509	346 768	360 461	371 656	384 868
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	314 406	320 185	327 825	337 509	346 768	360 461	371 656	384 868
13 Final consumption expenditures	294 447	301 630	306 464	312 335	320 644	331 530	344 102	354 446
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	-60	-45	-70	-72
15 Saving, net	19 959	18 555	21 361	25 175	26 064	28 887	27 484	30 351
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	2 432	-9	-10	-28	-379	-47	-22	144
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world <sup>1</sup>	2 900	491	463	285	192	253	370	532
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	468	500	473	312	571	301	393	388
19 Gross capital formation	91 485	88 116	93 240	98 458	104 305	108 837	117 532	118 824
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	-362	88	625	-86	-821	-518	-156	-536
21 Consumption of fixed capital	75 547	76 650	77 727	79 048	80 656	83 062	86 590	90 007
22 Net lending / net borrowing	6 815	6 993	5 213	5 823	2 856	3 582	-3 324	2 214
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	400 181	402 019	408 365	416 701	421 980	428 766	436 536	444 148
24 Trading gain or loss	-5 076 e	-3 971 e	-3 019 e	0 e	2 775 e	1 099 e	-2 150 e	774 e
25 Real gross domestic income	395 105 e	398 048 e	405 345 e	416 701 e	424 755 e	429 865 e	434 386 e	444 922 e
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	9 168 e	9 806 e	8 505 e	5 897 e	4 074 e	3 941 e	4 237 e	5 543 e
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	63 808 e	61 509 e	62 752 e	60 530 e	61 506 e	55 336 e	61 007 e	61 858 e
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	54 639 e	51 703 e	54 246 e	54 633 e	57 432 e	51 395 e	56 770 e	56 315 e
29 Real gross national income at market prices	404 274 e	407 854 e	413 851 e	422 599 e	428 829 e	433 806 e	438 623 e	450 465 e
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-5 303 e	-5 799 e	-5 942 e	-6 042 e	-6 703 e	-5 359 e	-6 287 e	-6 783 e
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	9 118 e	8 673 e	8 366 e	8 699 e	8 559 e	8 566 e	9 939 e	13 964 e
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	14 420 e	14 472 e	14 308 e	14 741 e	15 262 e	13 925 e	16 226 e	20 747 e
33 Real gross national disposable income	398 971 e	402 055 e	407 909 e	416 557 e	422 126 e	428 447 e	432 335 e	443 681 e
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	76 505	77 231	78 113	79 048	80 303	81 231	83 061	85 020
35 Real net national income at market prices	326 979 e	330 195 e	335 672 e	343 551 e	349 173 e	353 567 e	356 928 e	366 370 e
36 Real net national disposable income	321 677 e	324 396 e	329 730 e	337 509 e	342 470 e	348 209 e	350 641 e	359 587 e

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/07ec>

1. Including in 2012 the amount received from France to rescue Dexia: €2.585Bn.

Source: Banque Nationale de Belgique via Eurostat.

# BELGIUM

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	11 107	11 159	11 209	11 274	11 331	11 375	11 427	11 489
2 Total employment	4 653	4 639	4 658	4 698	4 756	4 830	4 901	4 978
3 Employees	3 910	3 889	3 901	3 932	3 978	4 039	4 097	4 159
4 Self-employed	743	750	756	766	778	791	804	819
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	61	60	60	60	59	59	60	60
6 Industry, including energy	592	580	566	553	553	557	560	565
7 Manufacturing	538	526	512	500	499	503	506	510
8 Construction	281	277	273	272	274	277	283	288
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	999	985	980	987	991	996	1 003	1 016
10 Information and communication	110	110	111	113	115	119	124	128
11 Financial and insurance activities	129	127	126	125	124	121	118	115
12 Real estate activities	25	25	25	26	27	28	29	30
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	810	822	847	877	907	937	963	985
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 369	1 382	1 398	1 411	1 429	1 454	1 473	1 495
15 Other service activities	197	192	192	194	197	201	206	212
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>4 572</b>	<b>4 559</b>	<b>4 577</b>	<b>4 617</b>	<b>4 675</b>	<b>4 749</b>	<b>4 818</b>	<b>4 894</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	21	22	22	23	23	23	25	26
18 Industry, including energy	568	555	542	528	527	531	534	539
19 Manufacturing	514	502	488	475	474	478	481	485
20 Construction	220	215	210	206	206	206	212	214
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	865	853	851	859	864	872	881	896
22 Information and communication	97	96	97	98	100	104	107	111
23 Financial and insurance activities	121	119	118	118	116	114	111	109
24 Real estate activities	20	20	20	21	22	23	23	24
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	482	488	508	533	556	576	595	609
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 291	1 303	1 316	1 326	1 342	1 364	1 381	1 401
27 Other service activities	145	139	138	139	141	143	144	147
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>3 829</b>	<b>3 809</b>	<b>3 821</b>	<b>3 851</b>	<b>3 897</b>	<b>3 957</b>	<b>4 014</b>	<b>4 075</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	40	39	38	37	37	36	34	34
30 Industry, including energy	25	24	25	25	26	26	26	26
31 Manufacturing	24	24	24	24	25	25	25	25
32 Construction	61	62	64	66	68	70	72	75
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	134	131	129	128	126	124	122	120
34 Information and communication	13	14	14	14	14	15	16	17
35 Financial and insurance activities	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	6
36 Real estate activities	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	328	334	338	344	352	361	368	376
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	78	80	82	84	87	90	92	94
39 Other service activities	52	53	54	55	56	58	61	65
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>750</b>	<b>756</b>	<b>766</b>	<b>778</b>	<b>791</b>	<b>804</b>	<b>819</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	931	912	891	874	876	887	893	895
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 593	1 565	1 547	1 557	1 569	1 584	1 600	1 619
43 Financial and insurance activities	195	193	191	189	186	182	178	173
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 506	1 525	1 550	1 586	1 622	1 674	1 716	1 744
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 902	1 920	1 931	1 936	1 953	1 986	2 010	2 041
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>7 258</b>	<b>7 229</b>	<b>7 239</b>	<b>7 274</b>	<b>7 359</b>	<b>7 493</b>	<b>7 612</b>	<b>7 713</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	873	853	834	817	817	828	835	837
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 265	1 248	1 241	1 254	1 270	1 290	1 309	1 332
49 Financial and insurance activities	177	175	174	172	170	168	164	160
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	696	699	722	755	795	828	858	874
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 751	1 763	1 774	1 778	1 793	1 822	1 844	1 871
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>5 513</b>	<b>5 471</b>	<b>5 478</b>	<b>5 510</b>	<b>5 591</b>	<b>5 701</b>	<b>5 798</b>	<b>5 877</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	59	58	57	57	59	59	58	57
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	328	317	306	303	300	294	291	287
55 Financial and insurance activities	18	18	17	16	15	14	14	13
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	810	826	828	830	827	846	858	870
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	151	157	158	158	160	164	167	170
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>1 745</b>	<b>1 758</b>	<b>1 761</b>	<b>1 764</b>	<b>1 768</b>	<b>1 793</b>	<b>1 813</b>	<b>1 836</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/a56b>

Source: Banque Nationale de Belgique via Eurostat.

# CANADA

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million CAD

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 408 376</b>	<b>1 458 363</b>	<b>1 517 376</b>	<b>1 566 215</b>	<b>1 610 954</b>	<b>1 684 247</b>	<b>1 755 173</b>	<b>1 816 232</b>
2 Household	998 053	1 038 086	1 086 253	1 122 079	1 153 668	1 209 153	1 259 088	1 299 307
3 NPISH's	25 553	26 429	26 826	28 575	30 951	31 910	33 714	35 400
4 Government	384 770	393 848	404 297	415 561	426 335	443 184	462 371	481 525
5 Individual	239 201 e	244 844 e	251 340 e	258 343 e	265 041 e	275 515 e	287 443 e	299 351 e
6 Collective	145 569 e	149 004 e	152 957 e	157 218 e	161 294 e	167 669 e	174 928 e	182 174 e
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 262 807 e	1 309 359 e	1 364 419 e	1 408 997 e	1 449 660 e	1 516 578 e	1 580 245 e	1 634 058 e
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>454 381</b>	<b>473 806</b>	<b>496 145</b>	<b>474 155</b>	<b>461 034</b>	<b>504 131</b>	<b>517 638</b>	<b>531 195</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	447 559	460 101	486 542	474 732	461 262	485 847	503 355	514 911
10 Dwellings	129 692	131 422	138 071	146 969	157 647	168 521	169 306	171 887
11 Other buildings and structures	175 913	187 725	200 818	182 897	166 452	169 609	178 161	182 979
12 Transport equipment	16 403	16 469	17 319	15 832	16 577	21 097	23 376	23 341
13 ICT equipment	22 514	22 052	23 155	24 000	23 651	24 960	26 299	26 512
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	46 818	45 710	48 118	48 845	40 675	40 803	43 217	46 120
15 Cultivated biological resources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Intellectual property products	56 219	56 723	59 061	56 189	56 260	60 857	62 996	64 072
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	6 822	13 705	9 603	-577	-228	18 284	14 283	16 284
18 Changes in inventories	6 822	13 705	9 603	-577	-228	18 284	14 283	16 284
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-34 525</b>	<b>-29 812</b>	<b>-18 064</b>	<b>-49 064</b>	<b>-47 773</b>	<b>-46 928</b>	<b>-42 195</b>	<b>-36 872</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	554 612	576 989	633 112	633 955	638 095	673 326	721 679	737 500
22 Exports of goods	462 639	480 518	530 628	525 314	522 302	550 526	587 512	598 166
23 Exports of services	91 973	96 471	102 484	108 641	115 793	122 800	134 167	139 334
24 Imports of goods and services	589 137	606 801	651 176	683 019	685 868	720 254	763 874	774 372
25 Imports of goods	475 172	487 759	525 051	549 063	547 349	575 025	607 343	613 528
26 Imports of services	113 965	119 042	126 125	133 956	138 519	145 229	156 531	160 844
27 Statistical discrepancy	-1 031	-110	-559	-865	1 320	-809	552	157
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 827 201</b>	<b>1 902 247</b>	<b>1 994 898</b>	<b>1 990 441</b>	<b>2 025 535</b>	<b>2 140 641</b>	<b>2 231 168</b>	<b>2 310 712</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 479 026</b>	<b>1 503 962</b>	<b>1 534 508</b>	<b>1 566 215</b>	<b>1 597 814</b>	<b>1 649 978</b>	<b>1 693 553</b>	<b>1 723 010</b>
30 Household	1 041 426	1 068 783	1 097 260	1 122 079	1 143 728	1 186 840	1 216 701	1 236 379
31 NPISH's	26 809	27 516	27 291	28 575	31 146	31 263	32 281	33 257
32 Government	410 966	407 719	409 973	415 561	422 949	431 898	444 601	453 373
33 Individual	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Collective	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 326 154 e	1 350 300 e	1 379 825 e	1 408 997 e	1 437 835 e	1 485 721 e	1 524 767 e	1 550 186 e
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>486 444</b>	<b>504 139</b>	<b>508 271</b>	<b>474 155</b>	<b>451 586</b>	<b>484 705</b>	<b>489 501</b>	<b>493 901</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	482 807	489 803	500 824	474 732	452 640	467 788	476 295	477 512
38 Dwellings	139 298	138 755	141 497	146 969	152 225	155 904	153 623	153 254
39 Other buildings and structures	185 700	194 611	202 077	182 897	164 735	166 122	170 546	171 368
40 Transport equipment	15 207	15 470	16 159	15 832	16 537	20 495	22 433	22 287
41 ICT equipment	23 957	24 860	25 054	24 000	23 327	25 499	27 218	27 269
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	57 405	54 565	53 652	48 845	39 975	40 181	41 427	42 519
43 Cultivated biological resources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Intellectual property products	62 187	61 903	62 404	56 189	55 688	59 602	61 506	61 223
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-85 039</b>	<b>-84 648</b>	<b>-64 929</b>	<b>-49 064</b>	<b>-40 493</b>	<b>-62 825</b>	<b>-62 779</b>	<b>-56 743</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	562 696	576 543	612 997	633 955	642 873	652 163	676 184	684 858
50 Exports of goods	466 176	478 196	507 959	525 314	527 799	531 751	547 696	552 770
51 Exports of services	96 581	98 389	105 039	108 641	114 830	120 150	128 251	131 869
52 Imports of goods and services	647 736	661 191	677 925	683 019	683 366	714 988	738 963	741 602
53 Imports of goods	521 286	533 866	547 535	549 063	547 669	574 406	591 790	596 105
54 Imports of services	126 451	127 356	130 419	133 956	135 689	140 614	147 154	145 568
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	-1 946	-1 215	-444	-865	1 466	-372	1 538	1 143
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 878 485</b>	<b>1 922 237</b>	<b>1 977 406</b>	<b>1 990 441</b>	<b>2 010 373</b>	<b>2 071 486</b>	<b>2 121 814</b>	<b>2 161 310</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/321d>

Source: Statistics Canada.

# CANADA

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million CAD

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>1 710 433</b>	<b>1 781 930</b>	<b>1 867 752</b>	<b>1 856 814</b>	<b>1 886 103</b>	<b>1 991 534</b>	<b>2 079 622</b>	<b>2 157 017</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	33 097	36 033	31 650	37 218	37 720	40 458	..	..
3 Industry, including energy	351 711	363 939	391 808	336 677	327 836	363 083	..	..
4 Manufacturing	183 089	182 397	188 042	198 555	201 095	207 312	..	..
5 Construction	134 959	142 311	149 566	149 303	144 018	151 266	..	..
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	296 430	309 166	324 341	330 307	343 107	361 201	..	..
7 Information and communication	76 633	78 603	82 373	83 803	88 192	93 773	..	..
8 Financial and insurance activities	116 353	123 286	131 446	137 754	137 240	144 104	..	..
9 Real estate activities	197 061	205 903	215 181	225 170	236 223	244 645	..	..
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	130 525	134 765	141 464	143 583	145 890	150 957	..	..
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	338 300	351 821	362 235	374 304	386 309	400 429	..	..
12 Other service activities	35 363	36 101	37 688	38 696	39 569	41 617	..	..
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>116 773</b>	<b>120 319</b>	<b>127 145</b>	<b>133 628</b>	<b>139 429</b>	<b>149 108</b>	<b>151 546</b>	<b>153 695</b>
14 Taxes on products	129 213	132 793	139 529	146 270	151 934	162 308	168 953	173 179
15 Subsidies on products	12 440	12 474	12 383	12 643	12 504	13 200	17 407	19 484
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>1 827 205</b>	<b>1 902 249</b>	<b>1 994 897</b>	<b>1 990 442</b>	<b>2 025 533</b>	<b>2 140 641</b>	<b>2 231 168</b>	<b>2 310 712</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>1 745 651</b>	<b>1 790 037</b>	<b>1 841 656</b>	<b>1 856 814</b>	<b>1 876 603</b>	<b>1 936 714</b>	<b>1 979 531</b>	<b>2 011 891</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	32 635	38 212	35 665	37 218	38 749	39 231	39 621	40 458
20 Industry, including energy	316 568	322 221	338 531	336 677	336 930	352 107	363 168	360 273
21 Manufacturing	192 368	191 737	197 436	198 555	198 537	205 855	211 034	211 335
22 Construction	142 728	148 937	152 875	149 303	142 135	148 416	150 017	149 255
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	307 630	319 405	330 253	330 307	336 805	353 431	359 851	365 366
24 Information and communication	77 522	78 528	82 231	83 803	87 554	91 282	94 456	97 951
25 Financial and insurance activities	124 169	129 064	131 440	137 754	140 221	143 514	145 908	149 937
26 Real estate activities	206 293	212 359	218 396	225 170	231 748	237 329	241 502	248 022
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	136 383	137 881	143 102	143 583	143 409	145 249	147 375	151 322
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	366 316	367 479	370 250	374 304	380 487	387 116	398 419	408 935
29 Other service activities	36 316	37 073	38 525	38 696	38 543	39 135	39 426	40 277
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>..</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>..</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>1 878 486</b>	<b>1 922 238</b>	<b>1 977 407</b>	<b>1 990 442</b>	<b>2 010 374</b>	<b>2 074 118</b>	<b>2 115 883</b>	<b>2 150 923</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>923 413</b>	<b>961 179</b>	<b>998 463</b>	<b>1 026 846</b>	<b>1 026 483</b>	<b>1 069 956</b>	<b>1 126 948</b>	<b>1 176 732</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>799 649</b>	<b>828 737</b>	<b>861 053</b>	<b>884 410</b>	<b>880 138</b>	<b>922 093</b>	<b>971 922</b>	<b>1 015 568</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8 263	8 613	8 745	9 297	9 654	10 102	10 680	11 318
49 Industry, including energy	132 427	133 909	138 453	137 304	131 146	136 876	143 720	149 936
50 Manufacturing	87 786	87 559	90 328	92 704	91 414	94 987	99 728	105 283
51 Construction	68 114	72 671	76 652	76 520	71 552	76 511	83 087	86 636
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	169 461	175 856	183 296	189 437	188 274	199 107	211 401	220 410
53 Information and communication	20 567	20 555	21 277	22 851	23 597	25 019	26 662	27 753
54 Financial and insurance activities	62 441	65 484	69 282	72 652	73 282	75 684	77 471	80 555
55 Real estate activities	12 789	13 412	14 190	14 880	15 009	15 501	15 868	16 499
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	83 708	87 559	91 801	95 845	96 471	100 960	107 391	113 485
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	209 571	216 883	221 925	228 631	233 918	243 366	254 193	265 175
58 Other service activities	32 308	33 795	35 432	36 993	37 234	38 967	41 449	43 801
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>709 581</b>	<b>739 338</b>	<b>784 410</b>	<b>740 532</b>	<b>770 427</b>	<b>824 399</b>	<b>853 813</b>	<b>877 986</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>193 175</b>	<b>201 620</b>	<b>211 465</b>	<b>222 197</b>	<b>229 945</b>	<b>245 477</b>	<b>250 959</b>	<b>256 152</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	212 452	219 449	229 447	240 836	249 288	265 131	275 293	283 364
62 Subsidies on production and imports	19 277	17 829	17 982	18 639	19 343	19 654	24 334	27 212
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>1 032</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>-1 320</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>-552</b>	<b>-158</b>
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 827 201</b>	<b>1 902 247</b>	<b>1 994 898</b>	<b>1 990 441</b>	<b>2 025 535</b>	<b>2 140 641</b>	<b>2 231 168</b>	<b>2 310 712</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/321d>

Source: Statistics Canada.

# CANADA

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million CAD

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	1 827 201	1 902 247	1 994 898	1 990 441	2 025 535	2 140 641	2 231 168	2 310 712
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-32 422	-28 972	-32 235	-30 492	-24 747	-27 223	-37 675	-29 625
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	45 305	49 726	55 575	63 886	69 144	77 276	85 018	101 449
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	77 727	78 698	87 810	94 378	93 891	104 499	122 693	131 074
5 Gross national income at market prices	1 794 779	1 873 275	1 962 663	1 959 949	2 000 788	2 113 418	2 193 493	2 281 087
6 Consumption of fixed capital	294 108	308 976	323 208	342 323	353 087	355 297	369 569	382 300
7 Net national income at market prices	1 500 671	1 564 299	1 639 455	1 617 626	1 647 701	1 758 121	1 823 924	1 898 787
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-4 198	-4 048	-3 443	-4 193	-2 126	-4 366	-3 214	-2 448
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	8 922	9 691	10 681	10 927	13 245	11 950	13 695	15 284
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	13 120	13 739	14 124	15 120	15 371	16 316	16 909	17 732
11 Net national disposable income	1 496 473	1 560 253	1 636 012	1 613 433	1 645 575	1 753 755	1 820 710	1 896 337
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	1 496 473	1 560 253	1 636 012	1 613 433	1 645 575	1 753 755	1 820 710	1 896 337
13 Final consumption expenditures	1 408 376	1 458 363	1 517 376	1 566 215	1 610 954	1 684 247	1 755 173	1 816 232
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	47 452	44 876	46 439	43 260	43 139	43 728	43 087	44 567
15 Saving, net	88 097	101 890	118 636	47 218	34 621	69 508	65 537	80 105
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	-274	-105	-164	-103	-91	-76	-76	-89
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	284	300	316	332	280	280	280	280
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	558	405	480	435	371	356	356	369
19 Gross capital formation	454 381	473 806	495 580	474 155	461 034	504 131	517 637	531 196
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Consumption of fixed capital	294 108	308 976	323 208	342 323	353 087	355 297	369 569	382 300
22 Net lending / net borrowing	-73 482	-63 155	-54 460	-85 583	-72 097	-80 211	-82 055	-68 722
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	1 878 485	1 922 237	1 977 406	1 990 441	2 010 373	2 071 486	2 121 814	2 161 310
24 Trading gain or loss	49 058	54 210	46 051	0	-6 920	16 808	21 309	20 931
25 Real gross domestic income	1 927 543	1 976 448	2 023 458	1 990 441	2 003 453	2 088 294	2 143 122	2 182 241
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-34 202	-30 102	-32 696	-30 492	-24 477	-26 557	-36 188	-27 978
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	47 793	51 666	56 371	63 886	68 390	75 386	81 663	95 809
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	81 995	81 768	89 067	94 378	92 867	101 944	117 851	123 787
29 Real gross national income at market prices	1 893 341	1 946 346	1 990 761	1 959 949	1 978 976	2 061 737	2 106 934	2 154 263
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-11 048	-4 557	-6 089	-4 193	346	-414	1 269	2 321
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	9 412	10 069	10 834	10 927	13 101	11 658	13 155	14 434
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	20 460	14 626	16 923	15 120	12 755	12 071	11 886	12 113
33 Real gross national disposable income	1 888 912	1 942 140	1 987 269	1 955 756	1 976 873	2 057 477	2 103 847	2 151 951
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Real net national income at market prices	1 583 081	1 625 317	1 662 926	1 617 626	1 629 738	1 715 128	1 751 949	1 793 218
36 Real net national disposable income	1 578 653	1 621 114	1 659 434	1 613 433	1 627 636	1 710 869	1 748 862	1 790 904

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/87ea>

Source: Statistics Canada.

# CANADA

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	34 714	35 083	35 437	35 703	36 109	36 546	37 065	37 593
2 Total employment <sup>1</sup>	17 207	17 420	17 525	17 688	17 812	18 098	18 301	18 658
3 Employees <sup>1</sup>	15 829	16 030	16 138	16 311	16 430	16 735	16 932	17 278
4 Self-employed <sup>1</sup>	1 378	1 389	1 387	1 376	1 382	1 363	1 370	1 379
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	393	410	385	380	388	390	390	389
6 Industry, including energy	2 102	2 086	2 074	2 060	2 045	2 091	2 129	2 186
7 Manufacturing	1 679	1 651	1 648	1 662	1 664	1 692	1 710	1 757
8 Construction	1 366	1 405	1 429	1 430	1 368	1 426	1 444	1 477
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	4 882	4 939	4 980	5 029	5 127	5 240	5 244	5 310
10 Information and communication	572	585	591	609	640	667	688	717
11 Financial and insurance activities	1 059	1 069	1 072	1 070	1 059	1 044	1 063	1 081
12 Real estate activities	275	277	276	290	295	309	309	318
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 810	1 837	1 876	1 880	1 905	1 919	1 967	2 031
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 346	4 403	4 441	4 495	4 595	4 673	4 755	4 862
15 Other service activities	955	983	969	1 006	1 014	1 030	1 047	1 070
16 Total employment	17 760	17 994	18 092	18 250	18 436	18 789	19 036	19 442
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	208	213	207	210	221	226	228	233
18 Industry, including energy	2 031	2 017	2 006	1 993	1 977	2 025	2 061	2 120
19 Manufacturing	1 613	1 589	1 587	1 601	1 600	1 630	1 647	1 696
20 Construction	1 172	1 215	1 244	1 240	1 180	1 245	1 271	1 289
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	4 625	4 674	4 711	4 762	4 866	4 981	4 973	5 038
22 Information and communication	515	525	532	550	578	606	626	654
23 Financial and insurance activities	1 008	1 019	1 024	1 019	1 008	989	1 009	1 025
24 Real estate activities	193	197	199	208	212	219	219	224
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 468	1 493	1 520	1 539	1 554	1 578	1 617	1 678
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 142	4 192	4 227	4 273	4 367	4 439	4 526	4 633
27 Other service activities	796	815	812	845	841	859	868	890
28 Total employees	16 157	16 360	16 482	16 639	16 804	17 167	17 399	17 784
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	186	197	178	171	167	165	162	156
30 Industry, including energy	71	69	68	66	68	66	67	65
31 Manufacturing	65	63	61	61	63	62	62	61
32 Construction	195	189	185	190	188	181	174	188
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	257	265	269	267	261	259	270	272
34 Information and communication	57	61	58	58	62	61	62	63
35 Financial and insurance activities	52	50	48	51	51	54	54	56
36 Real estate activities	81	80	77	82	84	89	90	94
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	342	343	355	341	351	342	350	353
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	204	211	214	223	228	234	229	229
39 Other service activities	159	168	157	161	173	171	178	181
40 Total self-employed	1 603	1 634	1 610	1 610	1 633	1 623	1 638	1 658
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	4 144	4 120	4 090	4 033	3 984	4 068	4 179	4 247
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	8 057	8 146	8 206	8 296	8 435	8 555	8 647	8 657
43 Financial and insurance activities	1 877	1 894	1 899	1 908	1 913	1 850	1 890	1 917
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	3 027	3 062	3 102	3 156	3 158	3 176	3 274	3 336
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	6 965	6 990	7 022	7 119	7 296	7 379	7 582	7 666
46 Total employment	30 577	30 879	30 953	31 240	31 454	31 840	32 509	32 875
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	4 024	4 005	3 975	3 925	3 873	3 964	4 075	4 147
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	7 551	7 616	7 665	7 764	7 933	8 076	8 137	8 150
49 Financial and insurance activities	1 784	1 805	1 818	1 819	1 826	1 760	1 801	1 824
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 572	2 606	2 655	2 715	2 719	2 745	2 836	2 905
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	6 636	6 649	6 689	6 770	6 935	7 011	7 231	7 320
52 Total employees	27 893	28 150	28 318	28 586	28 809	29 272	29 939	30 301
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	120	115	115	108	111	104	104	100
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	506	530	541	532	502	478	510	507
55 Financial and insurance activities	92	88	81	89	87	90	88	93
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	455	457	446	441	438	431	438	430
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	328	341	333	349	361	369	351	346
58 Total self-employed	2 684	2 729	2 636	2 654	2 645	2 568	2 570	2 574

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/dd25>

1. Data in terms of jobs instead of persons.

Source: Statistics Canada.

# CHILE

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million CLP

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>95 613 553</b>	<b>103 336 792</b>	<b>112 652 988</b>	<b>121 952 760</b>	<b>130 847 012</b>	<b>139 347 095</b>	<b>149 028 141</b>	<b>153 964 774</b>
2 Household	..	85 293 183	92 718 576	100 090 176	106 254 930	..	..	..
3 NPISH's	..	1 083 704	1 060 819	1 130 393	1 230 138	..	..	..
4 Government	15 496 038	16 959 906	18 873 592	20 732 191	23 361 943	25 363 349	27 754 228	28 954 569
5 Individual	..	8 743 506	9 767 185	11 048 752	12 819 122	14 313 301	15 933 567	17 042 027
6 Collective	..	8 216 400	9 106 408	9 683 439	10 542 821	11 050 048	11 820 661	11 912 543
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	..	95 120 393	103 546 580	112 269 321	120 304 191	128 297 046	137 207 480	142 052 232
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>34 370 342</b>	<b>35 331 564</b>	<b>34 536 389</b>	<b>37 950 932</b>	<b>37 657 530</b>	<b>38 210 011</b>	<b>42 584 330</b>	<b>45 194 327</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	32 325 359	34 199 263	35 444 691	37 934 281	38 544 659	37 781 363	40 795 754	44 530 586
10 Dwellings <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Other buildings and structures <sup>1</sup>	19 755 789	21 492 422	22 338 449	24 145 060	24 856 222	24 254 966	25 878 598	28 303 639
12 Transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 ICT equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Cultivated biological resources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Intellectual property products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	2 044 983	1 132 301	-908 303	16 651	-887 129	428 647	1 788 576	663 741
18 Changes in inventories	2 044 983	1 132 301	-908 303	16 651	-887 129	428 647	1 788 576	663 741
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-36 553</b>	<b>-792 140</b>	<b>1 410 077</b>	<b>-350 344</b>	<b>1 032 846</b>	<b>2 199 020</b>	<b>-346 519</b>	<b>-718 394</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	44 340 449	44 395 415	49 202 393	46 870 948	47 722 448	51 121 744	54 673 827	55 960 050
22 Exports of goods	37 989 505 e	37 976 347	42 787 149	40 413 242	41 079 071	44 598 228	48 151 544	49 136 746
23 Exports of services	6 352 639 e	6 419 068	6 415 244	6 457 706	6 643 378	6 523 516	6 522 283	6 823 305
24 Imports of goods and services	44 377 001	45 187 555	47 792 316	47 221 292	46 689 602	48 922 724	55 020 346	56 678 445
25 Imports of goods	38 780 848 e	39 153 596	41 456 393	40 702 746	39 973 731	42 138 951	47 872 562	48 873 038
26 Imports of services	5 548 298 e	6 033 960	6 335 923	6 518 546	6 715 871	6 783 773	7 147 784	7 805 407
<b>27 Statistical discrepancy</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>129 947 342</b>	<b>137 876 216</b>	<b>148 599 454</b>	<b>159 553 348</b>	<b>169 537 388</b>	<b>179 756 126</b>	<b>191 265 952</b>	<b>198 440 707</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>110 828 467</b>	<b>115 589 500</b>	<b>118 889 773</b>	<b>121 952 760</b>	<b>126 179 032</b>	<b>130 746 893</b>	<b>135 759 889</b>	<b>136 855 488</b>
30 Household	..	95 350 907	98 009 284	100 090 176	102 774 751	..	..	..
31 NPISH's	..	1 184 151	1 106 953	1 130 393	1 185 255	..	..	..
32 Government	18 527 197	19 054 722	19 777 276	20 732 191	22 219 026	23 238 590	24 238 831	24 172 449
33 Individual	..	9 952 258	10 488 665	11 048 752	12 177 138	..	..	..
34 Collective	..	9 095 776	9 286 030	9 683 439	10 041 887	..	..	..
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	..	106 498 665	109 609 614	112 269 321	116 137 144	..	..	..
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>40 580 556</b>	<b>41 261 877</b>	<b>37 053 710</b>	<b>37 950 932</b>	<b>36 630 362</b>	<b>36 753 576</b>	<b>39 720 191</b>	<b>40 471 618</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	38 695 059	39 977 052	38 044 723	37 934 281	37 427 052	36 267 982	38 026 021	39 620 987
38 Dwellings <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Other buildings and structures <sup>1</sup>	22 813 674	24 134 448	23 450 869	24 145 060	23 946 803	22 574 729	23 100 429	24 406 791
40 Transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41 ICT equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43 Cultivated biological resources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Intellectual property products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-4 057 523</b>	<b>-3 543 257</b>	<b>-60 559</b>	<b>-350 344</b>	<b>-525 945</b>	<b>-3 408 188</b>	<b>-5 040 809</b>	<b>-4 923 732</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	46 028 114	47 531 724	47 685 606	46 870 948	47 106 905	46 399 754	48 706 470	47 579 807
50 Exports of goods	38 702 570	40 263 029	40 936 987	40 413 242	40 571 778	39 798 203	42 213 338	41 213 091
51 Exports of services	7 422 484	7 328 590	6 766 932	6 457 706	6 535 128	6 599 898	6 434 178	6 312 105
52 Imports of goods and services	50 085 637	51 074 980	47 746 166	47 221 292	47 632 850	49 806 942	53 747 279	52 503 539
53 Imports of goods	43 093 549	43 759 171	40 983 937	40 702 746	41 135 989	43 147 680	46 763 409	45 497 797
54 Imports of services	6 992 786	7 338 034	6 776 240	6 518 546	6 496 861	6 667 302	7 000 665	7 022 635
<b>55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)</b>	<b>-56 772</b>	<b>-55 315</b>	<b>77 461</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>120 023</b>	<b>258 306</b>	<b>94 109</b>
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>147 294 728</b>	<b>153 252 806</b>	<b>155 960 384</b>	<b>159 553 348</b>	<b>162 283 449</b>	<b>164 212 305</b>	<b>170 697 576</b>	<b>172 497 484</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/b487>

1. Other buildings and structures includes Dwellings.

Source: Central Bank of Chile.

# CHILE

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million CLP

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
1 Total gross value added at basic prices <sup>1</sup>	118 873 358	126 187 233	135 913 930	145 684 359	155 091 605	164 234 628	174 540 429	181 744 208
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 294 475	4 662 792	5 545 357	5 805 960	6 767 715	7 154 579	6 743 264	7 033 243
3 Industry, including energy	33 845 393	34 013 463	36 705 050	37 010 585	37 448 984	41 349 642	44 178 884	44 534 377
4 Manufacturing	14 041 414	15 325 681	16 819 811	18 605 822	18 608 015	18 687 331	20 136 594	19 930 562
5 Construction	8 438 326	8 995 309	9 413 094	10 498 095	11 522 816	11 574 944	12 530 959	13 668 430
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	20 163 731	21 567 047	23 583 027	26 607 142	28 732 511	29 674 024	31 371 396	32 339 175
7 Information and communication	4 192 058	4 309 022	4 424 346	4 611 531	4 660 478	4 667 217	4 300 331	4 144 773
8 Financial and insurance activities	6 119 530	6 897 538	6 960 846	7 495 246	7 857 662	8 129 782	8 909 307	9 520 890
9 Real estate activities	8 853 564	9 805 197	10 710 469	11 922 081	12 879 912	14 174 081	15 609 057	16 553 855
10 Prof., scientific., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	13 705 281	14 727 501	15 540 291	16 561 301	17 307 401	17 726 563	18 770 302	19 984 849
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	19 261 000	21 209 364	23 031 451	25 172 418	27 914 128	29 783 796	32 126 929	33 964 616
12 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Taxes less subsidies on products	11 073 984	11 688 983	12 685 524	13 868 989	14 445 782	15 521 497	16 725 524	16 696 499
14 Taxes on products <sup>2</sup>	11 073 984	11 688 983	12 685 524	13 868 989	14 445 782	15 521 497	16 725 524	16 696 499
15 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Gross domestic product at market prices	129 947 342	137 876 216	148 599 454	159 553 348	169 537 388	179 756 126	191 265 952	198 440 707
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
18 Total gross value added at basic prices <sup>1</sup>	134 507 872	139 905 655	142 424 059	145 684 359	148 103 129	149 537 321	155 448 801	157 241 274
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5 442 743	5 467 109	5 477 105	5 805 960	5 958 593	6 090 702	6 189 360	6 095 525
20 Industry, including energy	35 088 091	36 598 551	37 001 733	37 010 585	36 601 827	36 845 007	38 822 136	38 519 177
21 Manufacturing	18 329 604	18 702 097	18 569 354	18 605 822	18 408 167	18 605 631	19 577 189	19 695 009
22 Construction	9 762 366	10 251 875	10 061 188	10 498 095	10 858 664	10 440 998	10 749 072	11 280 362
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	23 604 109	25 088 612	25 806 684	26 607 142	27 238 441	27 888 429	28 915 946	29 107 315
24 Information and communication	4 159 021	4 248 092	4 356 246	4 611 531	4 783 266	4 940 628	5 097 857	5 162 141
25 Financial and insurance activities	6 542 603	6 989 884	7 216 695	7 495 246	7 772 444	7 763 631	8 261 353	8 759 883
26 Real estate activities	10 678 508	11 078 521	11 544 824	11 922 081	12 066 004	12 414 008	12 879 945	13 180 022
27 Prof., scientific., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	16 081 380	16 421 390	16 533 643	16 561 301	16 356 306	16 058 778	16 464 912	16 914 713
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	23 172 368	23 741 867	24 403 845	25 172 418	26 467 584	27 092 926	28 068 870	28 212 445
29 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Taxes less subsidies on products	12 786 977	13 348 160	13 535 954	13 868 989	14 180 320	14 684 097	15 258 023	15 261 829
31 Taxes on products <sup>2</sup>	12 786 977	13 348 160	13 535 954	13 868 989	14 180 320	14 684 097	15 258 023	15 261 829
32 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Residual item	-122	-1 008	372	0	0	-9 113	-9 247	-6 618
34 Gross domestic product at market prices	147 294 728	153 252 806	155 960 384	159 553 348	162 283 449	164 212 305	170 697 576	172 497 484
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
35 Compensation of employees	..	52 887 073	56 981 835	61 112 726	..	..	..	..
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	1 652 305	1 781 778	2 047 332	..	..	..	..
37 Industry, including energy	..	7 907 105	8 297 364	8 524 292	..	..	..	..
38 Manufacturing	..	4 910 620	5 129 007	5 350 974	..	..	..	..
39 Construction	..	5 085 809	5 341 462	5 717 131	..	..	..	..
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	10 321 685	11 282 817	..	..	..	..	..
41 Information and communication	..	1 507 442	1 584 201	..	..	..	..	..
42 Financial and insurance activities	..	2 859 139	3 115 937	..	..	..	..	..
43 Real estate activities	..	378 526	424 773	..	..	..	..	..
44 Prof., scientific., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	6 476 641	6 807 572	..	..	..	..	..
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	14 478 216	16 029 528	..	..	..	..	..
46 Other service activities	..	2 220 203	2 316 403	..	..	..	..	..
47 Wages and salaries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Prof., scientific., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	..	70 217 563	75 719 120	79 952 563	..	..	..	..
60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	..	14 771 579	16 154 392	17 571 517	..	..	..	..
61 Taxes on production and imports	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Subsidies on production and imports	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Gross domestic product	129 947 342	137 876 216	148 855 347	158 636 806	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/b487>

1. Gross value added is evaluated at producers' prices.

2. Taxes on products are presented net of subsidies.

Source: Central Bank of Chile.

## CHILE

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million CLP

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	129 947 342	137 876 216	148 599 454	159 553 348	169 537 388	179 756 126	191 265 952	198 440 707
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-6 798 283	-6 973 936	-5 693 592	-4 806 453	-5 290 330	-7 434 076	-8 225 175	-7 974 648
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	3 934 462	4 134 079	5 107 876	5 072 144	5 274 942	5 529 623	5 895 304	6 843 632
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	10 732 745	11 108 015	10 801 468	9 878 597	10 565 271	12 963 699	14 120 479	14 818 279
5 Gross national income at market prices	123 149 059	130 902 280	142 905 862	154 746 895	164 247 058	172 322 049	183 040 777	190 466 059
6 Consumption of fixed capital	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Net national income at market prices <sup>1</sup>	123 149 059	130 902 280	142 905 862	154 746 895	164 247 058	172 322 049	183 040 777	190 466 059
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	1 057 970	1 163 656	1 274 779	1 270 619	953 909	1 036 974	1 596 684	1 030 077
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 902 992	2 087 260	2 319 542	2 500 545	2 331 388	2 647 015	3 517 466	3 425 213
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	845 022	923 605	1 044 763	1 229 926	1 377 479	1 610 041	1 920 782	2 395 135
11 Net national disposable income <sup>1</sup>	124 207 029	132 065 935	144 180 641	156 017 514	165 200 967	173 359 023	184 637 461	191 496 136
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	124 207 029	132 065 935	144 180 641	156 017 514	165 200 967	173 359 023	184 637 461	191 496 136
13 Final consumption expenditures	95 613 553	103 336 792	112 652 988	121 952 760	130 847 012	139 347 095	149 028 141	153 964 774
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Saving, net <sup>1</sup>	28 593 476	28 729 143	31 527 653	34 064 754	34 353 955	34 011 928	35 609 320	37 531 362
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world <sup>2</sup>	5 697	5 610	5 845	437 261	..	..	..	..
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Gross capital formation	34 370 342	35 331 564	34 536 389	37 950 932	37 657 530	38 210 011	42 584 330	45 194 327
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Consumption of fixed capital	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Net lending / net borrowing	-5 217 734	-5 740 558	-2 564 616	-2 712 072	..	..	..	..
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	147 294 728	153 252 806	155 960 384	159 553 348	162 283 449	164 212 305	170 697 576	172 497 484
24 Trading gain or loss	3 893 077 e	2 532 669 e	1 476 333 e	0 e	1 523 883 e	5 370 799 e	4 443 654 e	4 160 494 e
25 Real gross domestic income	151 187 805 e	155 785 475 e	157 436 718 e	159 553 348 e	163 807 331 e	169 583 104 e	175 141 231 e	176 657 978 e
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-7 909 492 e	-7 879 807 e	-6 032 192 e	-4 806 453 e	-5 111 526 e	-7 013 356 e	-7 531 750 e	-7 099 275 e
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	4 577 567 e	4 671 070 e	5 411 643 e	5 072 144 e	5 096 658 e	5 216 682 e	5 398 299 e	6 092 410 e
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	12 487 059 e	12 550 877 e	11 443 835 e	9 878 597 e	10 208 184 e	12 230 039 e	12 930 049 e	13 191 685 e
29 Real gross national income at market prices	143 278 312 e	147 905 668 e	151 404 526 e	154 746 895 e	158 695 805 e	162 569 748 e	167 609 481 e	169 558 703 e
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	1 230 900 e	1 314 807 e	1 350 591 e	1 270 619 e	921 668 e	978 288 e	1 462 075 e	917 006 e
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	2 214 045 e	2 358 382 e	2 457 486 e	2 500 545 e	2 252 591 e	2 497 211 e	3 220 925 e	3 049 229 e
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	983 145 e	1 043 575 e	1 106 896 e	1 229 926 e	1 330 923 e	1 518 923 e	1 758 850 e	2 132 223 e
33 Real gross national disposable income	144 509 212 e	149 220 475 e	152 755 116 e	156 017 514 e	159 617 474 e	163 548 035 e	169 071 556 e	170 475 709 e
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Real net national income at market prices <sup>1</sup>	143 278 312 e	147 905 668 e	151 404 526 e	154 746 895 e	158 695 805 e	162 569 748 e	167 609 481 e	169 558 703 e
36 Real net national disposable income <sup>1</sup>	144 509 212 e	149 220 475 e	152 755 116 e	156 017 514 e	159 617 474 e	163 548 035 e	169 071 556 e	170 475 709 e

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/5a8c>

1. Gross series.

2. Estimates based on Balance of payments.

Source: Central Bank of Chile.

## CHILE

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
<b>1 Total population</b>	<b>17 450</b>	<b>17 640</b>	<b>17 836</b>	<b>18 045</b>	<b>18 278</b>	<b>18 522</b>	<b>18 770</b>	<b>19 038</b>
2 Total employment	7 626	7 786	7 903	8 028	8 115	8 276	8 390	8 501
3 Employees	5 812	5 913	5 964	6 065	6 066	6 099	6 208	6 274
4 Self-employed	1 814	1 873	1 939	1 963	2 049	2 177	2 182	2 227
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	761	728	727	737	758	766	773	763
6 Industry, including energy	1 188	1 213	1 216	1 212	1 174	1 187	1 165	1 163
7 Manufacturing	881	886	894	896	881	891	868	838
8 Construction	629	673	667	692	710	695	709	728
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. <sup>2</sup>	2 338	2 307	2 312	2 373	2 462	2 483	2 507	2 527
10 Information and communication <sup>2</sup>	..	143	151	137	131	143	154	140
11 Financial and insurance activities	136	173	171	173	166	161	166	160
12 Real estate activities	481	63	66	66	72	79	82	78
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	400	436	421	455	462	475	483
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 355	1 380	1 464	1 546	1 521	1 614	1 669	1 747
15 Other service activities	737	705	692	672	667	688	691	711
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>7 626</b>	<b>7 786</b>	<b>7 903</b>	<b>8 028</b>	<b>8 115</b>	<b>8 276</b>	<b>8 390</b>	<b>8 501</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	548	492	492	505	521	513	518	525
18 Industry, including energy	1 016	991	967	964	931	932	923	916
19 Manufacturing	715	678	659	663	652	650	638	604
20 Construction	496	484	469	476	478	455	460	477
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. <sup>2</sup>	1 670	1 533	1 535	1 588	1 615	1 581	1 604	1 594
22 Information and communication <sup>2</sup>	..	126	135	120	115	121	133	121
23 Financial and insurance activities	133	165	165	167	159	148	161	155
24 Real estate activities	384	52	54	49	55	58	64	59
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	246	239	241	255	264	255	257
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 317	1 325	1 383	1 446	1 425	1 506	1 566	1 638
27 Other service activities	563	498	523	508	513	521	524	533
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>6 129</b>	<b>5 913</b>	<b>5 964</b>	<b>6 065</b>	<b>6 066</b>	<b>6 099</b>	<b>6 208</b>	<b>6 274</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	213	236	235	232	237	253	256	238
30 Industry, including energy	172	222	249	248	243	256	242	247
31 Manufacturing	167	208	235	233	229	241	230	234
32 Construction	133	189	198	215	232	240	248	252
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ. <sup>2</sup>	668	774	776	786	846	902	903	933
34 Information and communication <sup>2</sup>	..	17	16	17	17	22	21	19
35 Financial and insurance activities	3	8	6	6	7	13	5	5
36 Real estate activities	97	10	12	17	18	21	18	20
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	154	197	179	200	198	220	226
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	37	55	81	100	95	108	103	109
39 Other service activities	174	208	168	163	154	166	166	178
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>1 497</b>	<b>1 873</b>	<b>1 939</b>	<b>1 963</b>	<b>2 049</b>	<b>2 177</b>	<b>2 182</b>	<b>2 227</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
41 Industry, including energy	2 762	2 807	2 784	2 753	2 642	2 663	2 365	2 351
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	5 303	5 244	5 214	5 331	5 465	5 486	5 101	5 032
43 Financial and insurance activities	314	394	391	394	375	360	334	322
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	831	876	847	893	928	851	854
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 962	2 999	3 175	3 327	3 268	3 484	3 091	3 191
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>16 921</b>	<b>17 187</b>	<b>17 315</b>	<b>17 496</b>	<b>17 543</b>	<b>17 828</b>	<b>16 293</b>	<b>16 284</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
47 Industry, including energy	2 469	2 390	2 324	2 299	2 204	2 208	1 960	1 942
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	3 930	3 488	3 461	3 568	3 602	3 518	3 261	3 202
49 Financial and insurance activities	308	380	378	382	361	335	326	313
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	549	535	540	567	587	516	510
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 918	2 931	3 058	3 177	3 126	3 321	2 957	3 056
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>14 130</b>	<b>13 439</b>	<b>13 460</b>	<b>13 613</b>	<b>13 547</b>	<b>13 612</b>	<b>12 417</b>	<b>12 417</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
53 Industry, including energy	294	417	460	454	439	455	406	410
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 373	1 756	1 753	1 763	1 863	1 968	1 841	1 831
55 Financial and insurance activities	6	14	13	13	14	25	8	9
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	282	341	308	326	341	336	345
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	44	68	118	150	142	162	134	135
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>2 791</b>	<b>3 748</b>	<b>3 855</b>	<b>3 883</b>	<b>3 997</b>	<b>4 215</b>	<b>3 876</b>	<b>3 867</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/7389>

1. Break in series after 2012: Data correspond to ISIC Rev 4 breakdown. Before 2012 (included) transactions are broken down according to ISIC Rev3.

2. Information and communication (activity J) is included in Transportation and storage (activity H) until 2012.

Source: Central Bank of Chile.

# COLOMBIA

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million COP

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>527 261 000</b>	<b>568 641 000</b>	<b>611 960 000</b>	<b>670 201 000</b>	<b>722 130 000</b>	<b>767 608 000</b>	<b>822 745 000 p</b>	<b>890 021 400 e</b>
2 Household	435 245 000	465 538 000	500 228 000	547 843 000	593 017 000	627 075 000	667 034 000 p	..
3 NPISH's	2 201 000	2 435 000	3 066 000	3 170 000	3 508 000	3 561 000	3 836 000 p	..
4 Government	89 815 000	100 668 000	108 666 000	119 188 000	125 605 000	136 972 000	151 875 000 p	163 855 500 e
5 Individual	..	..	..	38 993 000	41 321 000	45 331 000	52 179 000 p	..
6 Collective	..	..	..	80 195 000	84 284 000	91 641 000	99 696 000 p	..
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	..	..	..	590 006 000	637 846 000	675 967 000	723 049 000 p	..
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>147 329 000</b>	<b>158 404 000</b>	<b>183 122 000</b>	<b>191 305 000</b>	<b>200 116 000</b>	<b>198 816 000</b>	<b>210 255 000 p</b>	<b>236 621 800 e</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	140 801 000	152 376 000	172 954 000	188 095 000	191 152 000	199 952 000	210 498 000 p	228 659 000 e
10 Dwellings	27 925 000	34 679 000	38 266 000	42 804 000	45 498 000	46 743 000	49 674 000 p	..
11 Other buildings and structures	48 192 000	53 368 000	64 363 000	72 608 000	75 407 000	80 706 000	82 201 000 p	..
12 Transport equipment	..	..	18 779 000	18 042 000	17 599 000	17 186 000	19 301 000 p	..
13 ICT equipment	..	..	11 824 000	12 330 000	11 064 000	10 797 000	12 198 000 p	..
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	..	..	28 873 000	30 376 000	29 311 000	30 819 000	33 046 000 p	..
15 Cultivated biological resources	2 908 000	2 823 000	3 023 000	3 530 000	4 490 000	5 187 000	5 354 000 p	..
16 Intellectual property products	7 237 000	7 857 000	7 826 000	8 405 000	7 783 000	8 514 000	8 724 000 p	..
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	6 528 000	6 028 000	10 168 000	3 210 000	8 964 000	-1 136 000	-243 000 p	..
18 Changes in inventories	6 505 000	6 004 000	10 143 000	3 183 000	8 936 000	-1 160 000	-268 000 p	7 962 800 e
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	23 000	24 000	25 000	27 000	28 000	24 000	25 000 p	..
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-8 083 000</b>	<b>-12 952 000</b>	<b>-32 179 000</b>	<b>-56 814 000</b>	<b>-58 464 000</b>	<b>-45 953 000</b>	<b>-47 069 000 p</b>	<b>-64 913 600 e</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	125 378 000	129 154 000	126 907 000	125 936 000	127 124 000	139 408 000	156 703 000 p	167 727 500 e
22 Exports of goods	..	..	112 407 000	107 055 000	106 341 000	116 476 000	131 641 000 p	..
23 Exports of services	..	..	14 500 000	18 881 000	20 783 000	22 932 000	25 062 000 p	..
24 Imports of goods and services	133 461 000	142 106 000	159 086 000	182 750 000	185 588 000	185 361 000	203 772 000 p	232 641 100 e
25 Imports of goods	..	..	131 870 000	148 677 000	150 113 000	147 477 000	162 183 000	..
26 Imports of services	..	..	27 216 000	34 073 000	35 475 000	37 884 000	41 589 000 p	..
<b>27 Statistical discrepancy</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0 p</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>666 507 000</b>	<b>714 093 000</b>	<b>762 903 000</b>	<b>804 692 000</b>	<b>863 782 000</b>	<b>920 471 000</b>	<b>985 931 000 p</b>	<b>1 061 729 500 e</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>589 694 000</b>	<b>621 266 000</b>	<b>648 134 000</b>	<b>670 201 000</b>	<b>681 101 000</b>	<b>696 973 000</b>	<b>722 941 000 p</b>	<b>754 851 300 e</b>
30 Household	487 510 000	509 963 000	531 284 000	547 843 000	556 389 000	568 018 000	585 103 000 p	..
31 NPISH's	2 506 000	2 727 000	3 198 000	3 170 000	3 350 000	3 213 000	3 311 000 p	..
32 Government	99 725 000	108 596 000	113 674 000	119 188 000	121 362 000	125 783 000	134 626 000 p	140 352 500 e
33 Individual	..	..	..	38 993 000	39 476 000	41 026 000	44 838 000 p	..
34 Collective	..	..	..	80 195 000	81 886 000	84 756 000	89 766 000 p	..
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	..	..	..	590 006 000	599 215 000	612 249 000	633 246 000 p	..
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>160 351 000</b>	<b>172 869 000</b>	<b>193 533 000</b>	<b>191 305 000</b>	<b>190 994 000</b>	<b>184 828 000</b>	<b>188 643 000 p</b>	<b>196 105 500 e</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	154 437 000	167 533 000	182 957 000	188 095 000	182 659 000	186 046 000	188 929 000 p	196 989 700 e
38 Dwellings	33 281 000	35 425 000	39 095 000	42 804 000	42 703 000	41 895 000	41 742 000 p	..
39 Other buildings and structures	53 523 000	60 087 000	65 871 000	72 608 000	72 594 000	75 953 000	73 460 000 p	..
40 Transport equipment	..	..	20 657 000	18 042 000	16 488 000	15 912 000	17 960 000 p	..
41 ICT equipment	..	..	14 016 000	12 330 000	12 966 000	13 821 000	15 813 000 p	..
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	..	..	32 308 000	30 376 000	26 518 000	27 148 000	28 673 000 p	..
43 Cultivated biological resources	3 279 000	3 495 000	3 450 000	3 530 000	3 994 000	4 005 000	4 229 000 p	..
44 Intellectual property products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	25 000	26 000	27 000	27 000	27 000	22 000	22 000 p	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-39 287 000</b>	<b>-47 202 000</b>	<b>-60 865 000</b>	<b>-56 814 000</b>	<b>-50 606 000</b>	<b>-49 173 000</b>	<b>-58 391 000 p</b>	<b>-70 311 700 e</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	118 690 000	124 241 000	123 882 000	125 936 000	125 673 000	128 902 000	129 998 000 p	133 340 100 e
50 Exports of goods	..	..	..	107 055 000	102 541 000	98 249 000	101 745 000 p	..
51 Exports of services	..	..	..	18 881 000	23 446 000	36 686 000	61 192 000 p	..
52 Imports of goods and services	157 977 000	171 443 000	184 747 000	182 750 000	176 279 000	178 075 000	188 389 000 p	203 651 800 e
53 Imports of goods	..	..	..	148 677 000	146 412 000	145 349 000	154 604 000 p	..
54 Imports of services	..	..	..	34 073 000	29 867 000	32 377 000	33 527 000 p	..
<b>55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)</b>	<b>657 000</b>	<b>1 006 000</b>	<b>787 000</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>28 000</b>	<b>407 000 p</b>	<b>784 100 e</b>
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>711 415 000</b>	<b>747 939 000</b>	<b>781 589 000</b>	<b>804 692 000</b>	<b>821 489 000</b>	<b>832 656 000</b>	<b>853 600 000 p</b>	<b>881 429 200 e</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/e10b>

Sources: Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística(DANE)

Sources: Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística (DANE).

# COLOMBIA

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million COP

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>606 358 000</b>	<b>653 334 000</b>	<b>694 752 000</b>	<b>730 543 000</b>	<b>787 719 000</b>	<b>835 906 000</b>	<b>894 790 000 p</b>	..
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	37 209 000	38 509 000	41 555 000	48 124 000	57 065 000	58 815 000	61 974 000 p	..
3 Industry, including energy	182 265 000	185 528 000	180 824 000	172 015 000	174 849 000	182 349 000	200 018 000 p	..
4 Manufacturing	87 241 000	90 421 000	93 603 000	99 789 000	106 226 000	105 022 000	109 785 000 p	..
5 Construction	40 385 000	48 320 000	55 568 000	58 042 000	64 325 000	64 474 000	65 509 000 p	..
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	98 508 000	109 807 000	120 677 000	135 429 000	152 684 000	163 052 000	173 447 000 p	..
7 Information and communication	20 702 000	22 092 000	23 336 000	23 961 000	25 122 000	26 821 000	28 070 000 p	..
8 Financial and insurance activities	27 533 000	29 619 000	31 839 000	34 696 000	34 324 000	39 060 000	42 552 000 p	..
9 Real estate activities	56 928 000	60 922 000	65 194 000	69 825 000	75 645 000	80 976 000	85 547 000 p	..
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	43 078 000	48 022 000	55 216 000	57 392 000	59 643 000	62 898 000	67 522 000 p	..
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	84 164 000	93 615 000	102 459 000	112 077 000	123 511 000	135 235 000	146 959 000 p	..
12 Other service activities	15 586 000	16 900 000	18 084 000	18 982 000	20 551 000	22 226 000	23 192 000 p	..
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>60 149 000</b>	<b>60 759 000</b>	<b>68 151 000</b>	<b>74 149 000</b>	<b>76 063 000</b>	<b>84 565 000</b>	<b>91 141 000 p</b>	..
14 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0 p</b>	<b>..</b>	..
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>666 507 000</b>	<b>714 093 000</b>	<b>762 903 000</b>	<b>804 692 000</b>	<b>863 782 000</b>	<b>920 471 000</b>	<b>985 931 000 p</b>	..
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>644 576 000</b>	<b>678 826 000</b>	<b>708 731 000</b>	<b>730 543 000</b>	<b>746 534 000</b>	<b>756 875 000</b>	<b>775 590 000 p</b>	..
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	41 725 000	44 835 000	46 140 000	48 124 000	49 441 000	52 198 000	53 442 000 p	..
20 Industry, including energy	163 467 000	168 878 000	171 037 000	172 015 000	173 856 000	170 384 000	171 994 000 p	..
21 Manufacturing	93 667 000	95 081 000	97 829 000	99 789 000	103 006 000	101 135 000	102 919 000 p	..
22 Construction	45 051 000	50 131 000	54 602 000	58 042 000	60 125 000	58 907 000	58 654 000 p	..
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	119 453 000	125 149 000	131 063 000	135 429 000	139 066 000	141 652 000	145 504 000 p	..
24 Information and communication	20 415 000	22 218 000	23 654 000	23 961 000	23 804 000	23 758 000	24 440 000 p	..
25 Financial and insurance activities	26 626 000	29 160 000	32 139 000	34 696 000	35 726 000	37 651 000	38 988 000 p	..
26 Real estate activities	63 579 000	65 625 000	67 664 000	69 825 000	72 289 000	74 495 000	76 471 000 p	..
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	50 907 000	53 593 000	57 500 000	57 392 000	55 995 000	56 810 000	58 975 000 p	..
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	95 283 000	100 531 000	106 408 000	112 077 000	116 198 000	120 222 000	125 710 000 p	..
29 Other service activities	16 677 000	17 718 000	18 210 000	18 982 000	20 034 000	20 456 000	20 927 000 p	..
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>66 873 000</b>	<b>69 095 000</b>	<b>72 899 000</b>	<b>74 149 000</b>	<b>74 955 000</b>	<b>75 773 000</b>	<b>77 999 000 p</b>	..
31 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>-34 000</b>	<b>18 000</b>	<b>-41 000</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>8 000</b>	<b>11 000 p</b>	..
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>711 415 000</b>	<b>747 939 000</b>	<b>781 589 000</b>	<b>804 692 000</b>	<b>821 489 000</b>	<b>832 656 000</b>	<b>853 600 000 p</b>	..
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>214 516 000</b>	<b>232 190 000</b>	<b>251 074 000</b>	<b>274 307 000</b>	<b>291 562 000</b>	<b>312 544 000</b>	<b>335 476 000 p</b>	..
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	11 591 000	12 653 000	13 893 000	14 500 000	15 238 000 p	..
37 Industry, including energy	..	..	40 540 000	42 781 000	45 001 000	47 248 000	49 364 000 p	..
38 Manufacturing	..	..	29 238 000	31 461 000	33 307 000	34 129 000	35 233 000 p	..
39 Construction	..	..	12 949 000	14 157 000	15 042 000	16 122 000	16 445 000 p	..
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	45 347 000	51 525 000	54 453 000	57 991 000	62 467 000 p	..
41 Information and communication	..	..	8 196 000	8 561 000	8 726 000	9 132 000	9 827 000 p	..
42 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	12 370 000	14 071 000	14 842 000	16 051 000	17 386 000 p	..
43 Real estate activities	..	..	1 363 000	1 474 000	1 571 000	1 701 000	1 846 000 p	..
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	31 796 000	33 681 000	34 462 000	37 206 000	40 381 000 p	..
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	78 103 000	86 050 000	93 807 000	101 909 000	111 377 000 p	..
46 Other service activities	..	..	8 819 000	9 354 000	9 765 000	10 684 000	11 145 000 p	..
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>181 339 428 e</b>	<b>196 378 436 e</b>	<b>213 003 000</b>	<b>233 068 000</b>	<b>248 127 000</b>	<b>265 436 000</b>	<b>284 610 000 p</b>	..
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	11 215 000	12 244 000	13 455 000	14 049 000	14 768 000 p	..
49 Industry, including energy	..	..	33 939 000	36 157 000	38 130 000	39 910 000	41 648 000 p	..
50 Manufacturing	..	..	25 021 000	27 065 000	28 719 000	29 325 000	30 208 000 p	..
51 Construction	..	..	11 420 000	12 460 000	13 259 000	14 179 000	14 470 000 p	..
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	40 413 000	45 891 000	48 622 000	51 680 000	55 644 000 p	..
53 Information and communication	..	..	6 943 000	7 247 000	7 393 000	7 739 000	8 325 000 p	..
54 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	10 613 000	12 019 000	12 732 000	13 775 000	14 940 000 p	..
55 Real estate activities	..	..	1 178 000	1 272 000	1 360 000	1 472 000	1 600 000 p	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	26 095 000	27 600 000	28 172 000	30 351 000	32 912 000 p	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	63 596 000	70 146 000	76 645 000	83 190 000	90 672 000 p	..
58 Other service activities	..	..	7 591 000	8 032 000	8 359 000	9 091 000	9 631 000 p	..
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>374 739 000</b>	<b>403 815 000</b>	<b>425 120 000</b>	<b>434 752 000</b>	<b>473 452 000</b>	<b>498 749 000</b>	<b>532 239 000 p</b>	..
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>77 252 000</b>	<b>78 088 000</b>	<b>86 709 000</b>	<b>95 633 000</b>	<b>98 768 000</b>	<b>109 178 000</b>	<b>118 216 000 p</b>	..
61 Taxes on production and imports	80 458 771 e	81 687 302 e	88 823 000	96 692 000	99 777 000	110 632 000	118 937 000 p	..
62 Subsidies on production and imports	-1 593 310 e	-3 298 197 e	-2 114 000	-1 059 000	-1 009 000	-1 454 000	-721 000 p	..
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	..
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>666 507 000</b>	<b>714 093 000</b>	<b>762 903 000</b>	<b>804 692 000</b>	<b>863 782 000</b>	<b>920 471 000</b>	<b>985 931 000 p</b>	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/e10b>

Source: Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística(DANE)

# COLOMBIA

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million COP

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	666 507 000	714 093 000	762 903 000	804 692 000	863 782 000	920 471 000	985 931 000 p	..
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-25 380 000	-25 060 000	-22 668 000	-11 382 000	-9 353 000	-16 820 000	-24 951 000 p	..
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	8 505 000	8 288 000	10 388 000	16 136 000	21 749 000	24 170 000	27 479 000 p	..
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	33 885 000	33 348 000	33 056 000	27 518 000	31 102 000	40 990 000	52 430 000 p	..
5 Gross national income at market prices	641 127 000	689 033 000	740 235 000	793 310 000	854 429 000	903 651 000	960 980 000 p	..
6 Consumption of fixed capital	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Net national income at market prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	8 307 000	8 838 000	9 246 000	14 053 000	17 925 000	19 570 000	22 661 000 p	..
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	9 700 000	10 280 000	11 546 000	16 058 000	20 384 000	22 145 000	25 439 000 p	..
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	1 393 000	1 442 000	2 300 000	2 005 000	2 459 000	2 575 000	2 778 000 p	..
11 Net national disposable income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Final consumption expenditures	527 261 000	568 641 000	611 960 000	670 201 000	722 130 000	767 608 000	822 745 000 p	..
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Saving, net	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Gross capital formation	147 329 000	158 404 000	183 122 000	191 305 000	200 116 000	198 816 000	210 255 000 p	..
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Consumption of fixed capital	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Net lending / net borrowing	-25 156 000	-29 174 000	-45 601 000	-54 143 000	-49 892 000	-43 203 000	-49 359 000 p	..
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	711 415 000	747 939 000	781 589 000	804 692 000	821 489 000	832 656 000	853 600 000 p	881 429 200 e
24 Trading gain or loss	29 566 031	32 051 196	26 027 184	0	-4 678 774	7 308 973	16 598 162 p	..
25 Real gross domestic income	740 981 031	779 990 196	807 616 184	804 692 000	816 810 226	839 964 973	870 198 162 p	..
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-28 215 906	-27 372 561	-23 996 555	-11 382 000	-8 844 391	-15 348 893	-22 022 144 p	..
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	9 455 330	9 052 825	10 996 833	16 136 000	20 566 307	22 056 049	24 253 396 p	..
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	37 671 236	36 425 386	34 993 388	27 518 000	29 410 698	37 404 942	46 275 540 p	..
29 Real gross national income at market prices	712 765 125	752 617 635	783 619 629	793 310 000	807 965 834	824 616 080	848 176 018 p	..
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	9 235 206	9 653 579	9 787 901	14 053 000	16 950 253	17 858 373	20 000 954 p	..
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	10 783 857	11 228 648	12 222 703	16 058 000	19 275 534	20 208 159	22 452 860 p	..
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	1 548 651	1 575 069	2 434 801	2 005 000	2 325 282	2 349 786	2 451 906 p	..
33 Real gross national disposable income	722 000 331	762 271 214	793 407 530	807 363 000	824 916 087	842 474 453	868 176 972 p	..
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Real net national income at market prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Real net national disposable income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/eaff>

Sources: Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística(DANE)  
Sources: Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística (DANE).

# COLOMBIA

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	45 254	45 774	46 296	46 819	47 343	47 868	48 391	48 911
2 Total employment	20 696	21 048	21 503	22 017	22 156	22 383	22 457	22 287
3 Employees	9 633	9 979	10 373	10 719	10 783	10 865	10 838	11 179
4 Self-employed	11 064	11 069	11 130	11 298	11 373	11 518	11 619	11 108
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>16 Total employment</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>28 Total employees</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	6 694	6 492	6 364	6 451 p	..
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	16 762	17 021	17 036	17 064 p	..
43 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	610	656	594	599 p	..
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	4 064	4 192	4 154	4 225 p	..
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	4 779	4 849	4 759	4 886 p	..
<b>46 Total employment</b>	..	..	..	<b>51 197</b>	<b>51 301</b>	<b>51 133</b>	<b>51 254 p</b>	..
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	3 987	3 895	3 866	3 839 p	..
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	6 711	6 811	6 914	6 926 p	..
49 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	538	580	529	537 p	..
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	2 721	2 789	2 761	2 855 p	..
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	3 661	3 672	3 581	3 635 p	..
<b>52 Total employees</b>	..	..	..	<b>25 576</b>	<b>25 618</b>	<b>25 557</b>	<b>25 612 p</b>	..
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	2 707	2 597	2 498	2 612 p	..
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	10 051	10 210	10 122	10 138 p	..
55 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	72	76	65	62 p	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	1 343	1 403	1 393	1 370 p	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	1 118	1 177	1 178	1 251 p	..
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	..	..	..	<b>25 621</b>	<b>25 683</b>	<b>25 576</b>	<b>25 642 p</b>	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/dbf4>

Sources: Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística(DANE)

Sources: Departamento Administrativo Nacional de Estadística (DANE).

# CZECH REPUBLIC

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million CZK

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>2 816 305</b>	<b>2 870 656</b>	<b>2 940 185</b>	<b>3 056 212</b>	<b>3 182 636</b>	<b>3 378 546</b>	<b>3 616 784</b>	<b>3 853 948</b>
2 Household	1 995 221	2 026 506	2 071 867	2 152 039	2 240 966	2 383 298	2 524 217	2 670 573
3 NPISH's	25 686	27 058	28 183	29 271	32 078	36 561	43 688	49 830
4 Government	795 398	817 092	840 135	874 902	909 592	958 687	1 048 879	1 133 545
5 Individual	430 338	439 305	455 953	469 892	486 972	516 566	565 550	623 261
6 Collective	365 060	377 787	384 182	405 010	422 620	442 121	483 329	510 284
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	2 451 245	2 492 869	2 556 003	2 651 202	2 760 016	2 936 425	3 133 455	3 343 664
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>1 077 831</b>	<b>1 036 249</b>	<b>1 130 339</b>	<b>1 294 331</b>	<b>1 248 337</b>	<b>1 347 786</b>	<b>1 471 556</b>	<b>1 548 763</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	1 069 470	1 050 612	1 103 982	1 227 485	1 196 467	1 273 407	1 423 024	1 509 054
10 Dwellings	166 585	155 546	163 697	176 195	184 558	213 136	233 093	259 109
11 Other buildings and structures	304 377	293 645	289 958	318 579	280 123	302 343	347 822	359 284
12 Transport equipment	97 032	106 055	112 398	117 059	131 125	133 056	146 317	123 796
13 ICT equipment	74 080	73 991	77 338	95 977	87 256	76 809	82 840	82 892
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	277 472	270 612	302 629	339 625	321 581	333 288	356 888	399 148
15 Cultivated biological resources	2 034	2 915	3 362	3 359	3 862	5 755	3 923	4 474
16 Intellectual property products	147 890	147 848	154 600	176 691	187 962	209 020	252 141	280 351
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	8 361	-14 363	26 357	66 846	51 870	74 379	48 532	39 709
18 Changes in inventories	2 351	-20 118	20 542	61 320	44 528	68 652	39 990	30 937
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	6 010	5 755	5 815	5 526	7 342	5 727	8 542	8 772
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>194 776</b>	<b>235 906</b>	<b>275 242</b>	<b>274 835</b>	<b>365 900</b>	<b>384 411</b>	<b>321 325</b>	<b>346 094</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	3 093 106	3 150 955	3 561 541	3 726 148	3 794 666	4 038 874	4 163 233	4 276 611
22 Exports of goods	2 624 117	2 681 419	3 039 813	3 153 079	3 199 083	3 402 032	3 497 314	3 579 098
23 Exports of services	468 989	469 536	521 728	573 069	595 583	636 842	665 919	697 513
24 Imports of goods and services	2 898 330	2 915 049	2 886 299	3 451 313	3 428 766	3 654 463	3 841 908	3 930 517
25 Imports of goods	2 500 318	2 514 444	2 819 864	2 965 375	2 940 579	3 142 686	3 296 505	3 339 067
26 Imports of services	398 012	400 605	466 435	485 938	488 187	511 777	545 403	591 450
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>4 088 912</b>	<b>4 142 811</b>	<b>4 345 766</b>	<b>4 625 378</b>	<b>4 796 873</b>	<b>5 110 743</b>	<b>5 409 665</b>	<b>5 748 805</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>2 883 255</b>	<b>2 921 741</b>	<b>2 959 481</b>	<b>3 056 212</b>	<b>3 160 923</b>	<b>3 268 502</b>	<b>3 386 007</b>	<b>3 480 504</b>
30 Household	2 026 013	2 043 270	2 071 412	2 152 039	2 231 832	2 319 526	2 396 584	2 466 666
31 NPISH's	26 248	27 664	28 670	29 271	32 000	35 856	41 455	45 475
32 Government	831 091	851 166	859 692	874 902	897 091	913 266	948 108	968 796
33 Individual	446 725	456 749	467 204	469 892	479 955	491 693	508 802	526 186
34 Collective	384 394	394 457	392 504	405 010	417 136	421 568	439 304	442 543
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	2 498 910	2 527 491	2 566 983	2 651 202	2 743 787	2 847 004	2 946 732	3 038 304
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>1 115 225</b>	<b>1 067 922</b>	<b>1 144 244</b>	<b>1 294 331</b>	<b>1 242 836</b>	<b>1 323 268</b>	<b>1 425 036</b>	<b>1 447 287</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	1 107 296	1 083 316	1 118 567	1 227 485	1 190 324	1 248 362	1 373 550	1 405 256
38 Dwellings	149 622	143 437	152 450	176 195	185 485	205 083	215 762	230 585
39 Other buildings and structures	328 653	316 999	307 881	318 579	272 719	286 505	316 730	306 728
40 Transport equipment	100 871	108 503	112 627	117 059	132 920	134 026	146 665	123 507
41 ICT equipment	76 314	77 747	79 910	95 977	88 050	80 468	93 020	91 409
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	296 435	285 632	308 363	339 625	321 927	334 189	358 270	391 135
43 Cultivated biological resources	2 035	2 785	3 206	3 359	3 973	5 469	3 827	4 197
44 Intellectual property products	155 686	150 579	155 461	176 691	185 250	202 397	239 083	257 325
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>289 898</b>	<b>296 462</b>	<b>284 043</b>	<b>274 835</b>	<b>338 978</b>	<b>397 010</b>	<b>333 421</b>	<b>334 710</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	3 224 098	3 232 471	3 514 162	3 726 148	3 887 958	4 167 821	4 322 317	4 378 766
50 Exports of goods	2 723 133	2 741 991	2 997 220	3 153 079	3 291 756	3 527 512	3 652 359	3 698 833
51 Exports of services	501 552	490 709	516 832	573 069	596 202	640 277	669 745	679 672
52 Imports of goods and services	2 934 200	2 936 009	3 230 119	3 451 313	3 548 980	3 770 811	3 988 896	4 044 056
53 Imports of goods	2 501 212	2 514 787	2 765 751	2 965 375	3 057 142	3 248 022	3 425 970	3 445 300
54 Imports of services	434 166	421 311	464 516	485 938	491 838	522 783	562 804	598 433
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	5 396	5 678	1 120	0	0	-904	2 957	4 011
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>4 293 774</b>	<b>4 291 803</b>	<b>4 388 888</b>	<b>4 625 378</b>	<b>4 742 737</b>	<b>4 987 876</b>	<b>5 147 421</b>	<b>5 266 512</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/0205>

Source: Czech Statistical Office via Eurostat.

# CZECH REPUBLIC

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million CZK

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
1 Total gross value added at basic prices	3 677 512	3 713 015	3 930 576	4 165 174	4 314 719	4 592 620	4 875 019	5 189 666
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	92 049	97 968	104 883	102 277	100 113	105 159	104 766	111 331
3 Industry, including energy	1 129 128	1 139 021	1 248 962	1 326 941	1 366 832	1 420 284	1 445 303	1 516 825
4 Manufacturing	897 263	909 902	1 030 576	1 106 468	1 152 741	1 202 728	1 226 882	1 286 976
5 Construction	217 037	213 444	221 617	235 596	235 771	251 353	272 646	291 555
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	674 971	671 525	708 829	773 768	799 938	875 985	915 962	966 055
7 Information and communication	189 499	188 646	199 234	216 062	228 179	252 822	284 123	305 100
8 Financial and insurance activities	164 556	170 714	167 529	177 664	179 461	188 073	207 955	217 294
9 Real estate activities	331 381	334 226	345 742	356 041	375 082	395 036	446 155	483 701
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	253 176	261 664	270 534	288 182	308 483	334 297	358 927	387 387
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	543 721	553 795	578 641	599 287	626 143	670 028	734 579	799 881
12 Other service activities	81 994	82 012	84 605	89 356	94 717	99 583	104 603	110 537
13 Taxes less subsidies on products	411 400	429 796	415 190	460 204	482 154	518 123	534 646	559 139
14 Taxes on products	485 181	507 076	496 861	546 676	570 617	609 504	628 030	658 504
15 Subsidies on products	73 781	77 280	81 671	86 472	88 463	91 381	93 384	99 365
16 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17 Gross domestic product at market prices	4 088 912	4 142 811	4 345 766	4 625 378	4 796 873	5 110 743	5 409 665	5 748 805
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
18 Total gross value added at basic prices	3 863 790	3 863 175	3 973 593	4 165 174	4 269 232	4 491 268	4 643 301	4 745 299
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	91 094	89 531	95 812	102 277	107 652	103 566	107 792	113 851
20 Industry, including energy	1 260 728	1 222 052	1 258 344	1 326 941	1 366 858	1 470 740	1 492 900	1 526 502
21 Manufacturing	1 005 598	992 971	1 028 474	1 106 468	1 157 070	1 257 336	1 281 055	1 319 571
22 Construction	217 047	219 761	230 859	235 596	226 842	228 565	229 784	223 852
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	701 529	695 251	718 142	773 768	780 568	840 915	878 491	905 103
24 Information and communication	177 526	182 666	196 880	216 062	224 503	245 144	270 310	277 272
25 Financial and insurance activities	156 088	170 751	167 488	177 664	189 205	207 369	229 448	239 119
26 Real estate activities	330 107	341 744	352 024	356 041	370 031	358 450	368 880	368 125
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	258 912	264 433	270 252	288 182	302 236	323 031	336 928	352 688
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	594 652	596 268	600 867	599 287	607 818	618 365	631 204	640 289
29 Other service activities	83 936	83 381	84 436	89 356	93 519	95 619	99 003	104 140
30 Taxes less subsidies on products	429 214	427 866	415 511	460 204	473 505	496 618	504 296	521 342
31 Taxes on products	518 165	511 372	499 982	546 676	562 630	588 096	596 551	615 653
32 Subsidies on products	89 614	83 459	84 665	86 472	89 125	91 435	92 187	94 199
33 Residual item	770	762	-216	0	0	-10	-176	-129
34 Gross domestic product at market prices	4 293 774	4 291 803	4 388 888	4 625 378	4 742 737	4 987 876	5 147 421	5 266 512
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
35 Compensation of employees	1 719 788	1 735 350	1 799 718	1 891 335	2 002 589	2 185 084	2 399 164	2 562 249
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	37 480	39 460	40 485	39 845	40 871	43 605	48 564	50 977
37 Industry, including energy	523 192	525 772	549 450	584 961	621 993	678 089	733 786	766 677
38 Manufacturing	458 598	461 551	484 417	519 646	556 540	609 440	660 414	689 171
39 Construction	102 455	97 117	95 683	98 805	100 587	106 407	115 409	121 572
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	354 932	357 615	368 490	388 480	409 456	446 500	488 417	519 172
41 Information and communication	79 067	81 479	86 144	90 447	98 359	110 073	122 203	132 483
42 Financial and insurance activities	61 543	59 772	62 684	61 307	64 210	67 791	71 531	74 843
43 Real estate activities	21 563	22 776	22 868	23 550	24 376	25 822	28 281	30 138
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	133 333	135 081	139 927	148 351	159 025	175 072	192 006	206 311
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	369 290	378 179	394 523	413 743	439 178	483 936	545 484	603 416
46 Other service activities	36 933	38 099	39 464	41 846	44 534	47 789	53 483	56 660
47 Wages and salaries	1 323 813	1 333 775	1 385 845	1 454 707	1 538 101	1 680 239	1 842 269	1 965 328
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	29 333	30 968	31 579	30 998	31 754	34 120	37 905	39 689
49 Industry, including energy	398 431	399 250	418 192	444 870	471 844	517 020	557 940	583 178
50 Manufacturing	350 007	351 291	369 090	395 286	422 078	464 949	502 417	524 513
51 Construction	80 853	77 325	76 203	78 400	79 558	84 338	91 307	96 122
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	278 002	280 166	289 511	304 479	320 554	348 920	380 651	403 746
53 Information and communication	61 515	62 863	66 364	69 801	75 814	84 999	94 157	101 833
54 Financial and insurance activities	46 788	45 268	47 787	46 367	48 451	51 166	54 011	57 143
55 Real estate activities	17 272	18 132	18 315	18 944	19 656	20 665	22 770	23 807
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	104 277	105 207	109 325	115 888	124 190	136 213	149 911	159 743
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	278 694	285 130	297 785	312 145	331 341	365 217	411 531	455 372
58 Other service activities	28 648	29 466	30 784	32 815	34 939	37 581	42 086	44 695
59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	1 983 737	2 006 455	2 162 259	2 300 347	2 339 833	2 432 310	2 506 266	2 652 742
60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	385 387	401 006	383 789	433 696	454 451	493 349	504 235	533 814
61 Taxes on production and imports	508 196	527 083	520 544	570 292	595 481	634 972	656 007	696 902
62 Subsidies on production and imports	122 809	126 077	136 755	136 596	141 030	141 623	151 772	163 088
63 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Gross domestic product	4 088 912	4 142 811	4 345 766	4 625 378	4 796 873	5 110 743	5 409 665	5 748 805

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/0205>

Source: Czech Statistical Office via Eurostat.

# CZECH REPUBLIC

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million CZK

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	4 088 912	4 142 811	4 345 766	4 625 378	4 796 873	5 110 743	5 408 766	5 748 668
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-262 920	-263 147	-298 316	-317 229	-323 611	-289 362	-306 363	-353 397
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	177 527	152 711	171 451	192 609	218 768	289 670	272 855	292 310
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	440 447	415 858	469 767	509 838	542 379	579 032	579 218	645 707
5 Gross national income at market prices	3 825 992	3 879 664	4 047 450	4 308 149	4 473 262	4 821 381	5 102 403	5 395 271
6 Consumption of fixed capital	869 313	889 309	922 586	957 235	988 260	1 022 447	1 073 676	1 140 896
7 Net national income at market prices	2 956 679	2 990 355	3 124 864	3 350 914	3 485 002	3 798 934	4 028 727	4 254 375
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-32 336	-33 459	-34 111	-34 248	-54 281	-53 569	-56 291	-50 746
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	60 555	63 772	64 832	73 880	59 761	67 486	76 470	89 043
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	92 891	97 231	98 943	108 128	114 042	121 055	132 761	139 789
11 Net national disposable income	2 924 343	2 956 896	3 090 753	3 316 666	3 430 721	3 745 365	3 972 436	4 203 629
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	2 924 343	2 956 896	3 090 753	3 316 666	3 430 721	3 745 365	3 972 436	4 203 629
13 Final consumption expenditures	2 816 305	2 870 656	2 940 185	3 056 212	3 182 636	3 378 546	3 616 162	3 854 812
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	-21	-65	-75	-75	-59	-86	-102	-204
15 Saving, net	108 017	86 175	150 493	260 379	248 026	366 733	356 172	348 613
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	45 116	85 219	72 906	128 205	23 471	31 585	58 249	53 870
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	60 943	91 582	81 396	134 365	33 592	38 632	63 648	63 465
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	15 827	6 363	8 490	6 160	10 121	7 047	5 399	9 595
19 Gross capital formation	1 077 831	1 036 249	1 130 339	1 294 331	1 248 337	1 347 786	1 471 290	1 547 472
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	3 185	-3 008	-354	2 072	320	-191	12 722	16 669
21 Consumption of fixed capital	869 313	889 309	922 586	957 235	988 260	1 022 447	1 073 676	1 140 896
22 Net lending / net borrowing	-58 570	27 462	16 000	49 416	11 100	73 170	4 085	-20 762
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	4 293 774	4 291 803	4 388 888	4 625 378	4 742 737	4 987 876	5 147 421	5 266 512
24 Trading gain or loss	-94 771	-60 201	-7 211	0	24 675	-22 711	-34 091	-23 429
25 Real gross domestic income	4 199 003	4 231 602	4 381 677	4 625 378	4 767 412	4 965 165	5 113 330	5 243 083
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-269 999	-268 787	-300 781	-317 229	-321 623	-281 120	-289 629	-322 316
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	182 307	155 984	172 868	192 609	217 424	281 419	257 951	266 602
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	452 306	424 771	473 649	509 838	539 048	562 538	547 580	588 918
29 Real gross national income at market prices	3 929 004	3 962 815	4 080 896	4 308 149	4 445 788	4 684 045	4 823 701	4 920 767
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-33 207	-34 176	-34 393	-34 248	-53 948	-52 043	-53 216	-46 283
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	62 185	65 139	65 368	73 880	59 394	65 564	72 293	81 212
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	95 392	99 315	99 761	108 128	113 342	117 607	125 509	127 495
33 Real gross national disposable income	3 895 797	3 928 639	4 046 503	4 273 901	4 391 841	4 632 002	4 770 485	4 874 484
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	890 461	911 937	927 633	957 235	984 067	1 014 291	1 055 558	1 095 080
35 Real net national income at market prices	3 036 285	3 054 446	3 150 686	3 350 914	3 463 598	3 690 722	3 808 671	3 880 211
36 Real net national disposable income	3 003 079	3 020 270	3 116 293	3 316 666	3 409 650	3 638 679	3 755 455	3 833 928

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/2fd5>

Source: Czech Statistical Office via Eurostat.

# CZECH REPUBLIC

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	10 509	10 511	10 525	10 543	10 565	10 590	10 626	10 669
2 Total employment	5 012	5 037	5 095	5 167	5 249	5 327	5 385	5 375
3 Employees	4 203	4 251	4 319	4 404	4 484	4 562	4 621	4 617
4 Self-employed	809	785	775	764	765	764	764	758
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	165	170	169	164	163	163	166	161
6 Industry, including energy	1 442	1 441	1 462	1 509	1 541	1 562	1 576	1 560
7 Manufacturing	1 314	1 317	1 334	1 380	1 415	1 436	1 447	1 429
8 Construction	435	427	408	401	397	397	402	406
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 222	1 218	1 212	1 228	1 233	1 242	1 255	1 259
10 Information and communication	127	130	134	137	144	151	158	165
11 Financial and insurance activities	97	97	98	96	97	95	94	92
12 Real estate activities	94	95	95	94	95	95	95	96
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	411	421	432	442	455	471	479	487
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	890	902	917	926	947	974	993	1 008
15 Other service activities	180	181	183	185	191	195	199	196
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>5 065</b>	<b>5 081</b>	<b>5 109</b>	<b>5 182</b>	<b>5 264</b>	<b>5 346</b>	<b>5 417</b>	<b>5 431</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	117	121	120	116	115	115	115	114
18 Industry, including energy	1 315	1 313	1 331	1 377	1 411	1 433	1 447	1 434
19 Manufacturing	1 191	1 193	1 209	1 254	1 290	1 313	1 325	1 312
20 Construction	280	275	266	266	260	258	261	263
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	994	1 006	1 008	1 033	1 045	1 061	1 079	1 088
22 Information and communication	111	113	116	119	126	131	137	142
23 Financial and insurance activities	79	78	79	78	80	81	80	77
24 Real estate activities	64	68	66	65	65	63	64	65
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	315	325	334	343	352	364	372	377
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	864	877	892	899	922	949	968	981
27 Other service activities	117	120	122	122	125	127	131	132
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>4 255</b>	<b>4 296</b>	<b>4 334</b>	<b>4 418</b>	<b>4 499</b>	<b>4 581</b>	<b>4 653</b>	<b>4 673</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	48	49	48	48	48	49	51	48
30 Industry, including energy	127	129	131	132	130	130	129	126
31 Manufacturing	123	124	126	126	124	124	122	117
32 Construction	155	151	141	135	137	140	141	143
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	228	212	204	195	188	181	177	171
34 Information and communication	17	17	18	19	19	20	21	23
35 Financial and insurance activities	18	18	19	18	17	15	14	15
36 Real estate activities	30	27	29	29	31	31	31	31
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	96	96	98	100	104	107	108	109
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	27	25	25	26	26	24	25	27
39 Other service activities	63	61	61	62	66	68	67	64
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>809</b>	<b>785</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>758</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	2 478	2 469	2 511	2 575	2 641	2 646	2 697	2 678
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	2 264	2 245	2 250	2 250	2 295	2 293	2 327	2 326
43 Financial and insurance activities	166	165	167	159	159	162	161	161
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	710	723	742	741	793	831	843	850
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 493	1 505	1 537	1 530	1 589	1 673	1 705	1 733
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>8 997</b>	<b>8 964</b>	<b>9 062</b>	<b>9 076</b>	<b>9 339</b>	<b>9 497</b>	<b>9 668</b>	<b>9 688</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	2 216	2 209	2 242	2 305	2 375	2 373	2 422	2 419
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 784	1 817	1 833	1 849	1 904	1 906	1 946	1 962
49 Financial and insurance activities	135	132	134	129	131	137	137	134
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	543	556	569	569	608	639	649	656
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 446	1 465	1 497	1 488	1 548	1 634	1 665	1 688
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>7 356</b>	<b>7 412</b>	<b>7 511</b>	<b>7 552</b>	<b>7 800</b>	<b>7 930</b>	<b>8 089</b>	<b>8 156</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	262	260	270	269	267	272	275	259
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	481	428	418	400	391	387	380	364
55 Financial and insurance activities	31	33	33	30	28	24	24	26
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	167	166	173	172	185	192	194	194
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	46	40	40	42	41	40	40	44
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>1 642</b>	<b>1 552</b>	<b>1 552</b>	<b>1 524</b>	<b>1 539</b>	<b>1 566</b>	<b>1 578</b>	<b>1 532</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/5670>

Source: Czech Statistical Office via Eurostat.

# DENMARK

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million DKK

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 412 034</b>	<b>1 422 205</b>	<b>1 445 193</b>	<b>1 478 001</b>	<b>1 507 957</b>	<b>1 551 992</b>	<b>1 599 461</b>	<b>1 633 099</b>
2 Household	879 669	890 590	904 523	929 300	952 688	985 797	1 021 513	1 044 272
3 NPISH's	30 731	29 754	29 813	30 058	31 089	30 848	31 247	31 994
4 Government	501 635	501 861	510 856	518 644	524 180	535 347	546 701	556 832
5 Individual	350 327	353 291	363 228	369 518	374 874	380 872	388 906	392 864
6 Collective	151 308	148 569	147 629	149 126	149 307	154 475	157 795	163 969
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 260 726	1 273 635	1 297 564	1 328 875	1 358 650	1 397 517	1 441 666	1 469 130
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>368 889</b>	<b>379 969</b>	<b>398 036</b>	<b>420 125</b>	<b>458 984</b>	<b>483 615</b>	<b>521 618</b>	<b>530 278</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	355 838	367 650	379 664	404 230	443 162	465 471	496 400	512 544
10 Dwellings	77 186	71 327	76 473	81 793	88 647	101 223	107 218	114 956
11 Other buildings and structures	83 404	87 613	89 448	101 972	111 061	111 388	118 582	129 622
12 Transport equipment	32 060	34 152	44 689	48 074	49 087	59 902	64 095	53 613
13 ICT equipment	19 705	18 804	17 886	20 533	20 204	..	..	..
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	51 164	62 252	51 789	54 652	57 214	..	..	..
15 Cultivated biological resources	2	-60	-77	34	-166	143	41	237
16 Intellectual property products	92 317	93 562	99 455	101 236	116 179	115 141	119 303	125 028
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	13 051	12 319	18 373	15 895	15 822	18 144	25 218	17 734
18 Changes in inventories	9 561	8 577	14 987	12 827	12 828	14 757	21 947	14 456
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	3 490	3 742	3 386	3 068	2 994	3 387	3 271	3 278
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>114 079</b>	<b>127 503</b>	<b>137 936</b>	<b>138 230</b>	<b>140 867</b>	<b>157 353</b>	<b>132 479</b>	<b>171 625</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	1 035 249	1 058 019	1 081 976	1 128 511	1 126 117	1 207 825	1 268 616	1 361 803
22 Exports of goods	644 498	656 441	669 802	695 203	698 931	733 351	753 951	804 733
23 Exports of services	390 752	401 579	412 175	433 308	427 187	474 474	514 665	557 070
24 Imports of goods and services	921 170	930 516	944 041	990 281	985 250	1 050 472	1 136 137	1 190 178
25 Imports of goods	562 532	570 670	580 543	598 556	584 530	634 066	675 152	683 335
26 Imports of services	358 638	359 846	363 497	391 725	400 719	416 406	460 985	506 843
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 895 002</b>	<b>1 929 677</b>	<b>1 981 165</b>	<b>2 036 356</b>	<b>2 107 808</b>	<b>2 192 960</b>	<b>2 253 558</b>	<b>2 335 002</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 427 769</b>	<b>1 429 836</b>	<b>1 448 038</b>	<b>1 478 001</b>	<b>1 502 034</b>	<b>1 529 049</b>	<b>1 558 111</b>	<b>1 579 001</b>
30 Household	895 306	899 034	907 964	929 300	951 818	975 053	1 002 596	1 016 641
31 NPISH's	31 625	30 473	30 004	30 058	30 780	30 041	30 042	30 411
32 Government	500 872	500 373	510 061	518 644	519 436	524 005	525 621	532 112
33 Individual	346 740	349 575	361 213	369 518	371 439	373 053	372 733	375 216
34 Collective	154 389	150 956	148 879	149 126	147 997	150 953	152 885	156 917
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 273 483	1 278 946	1 299 179	1 328 875	1 354 037	1 378 094	1 405 232	1 422 079
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>370 233</b>	<b>382 787</b>	<b>399 208</b>	<b>420 125</b>	<b>452 059</b>	<b>471 130</b>	<b>499 349</b>	<b>505 671</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	361 647	371 530	383 089	404 230	436 187	453 685	475 248	488 735
38 Dwellings	78 850	72 703	77 671	81 793	85 647	95 181	97 941	104 056
39 Other buildings and structures	83 277	87 711	89 361	101 972	108 205	105 539	109 041	116 839
40 Transport equipment	32 678	34 788	46 934	48 074	48 265	59 721	63 234	51 866
41 ICT equipment	18 017	16 957	16 546	20 533	20 760	..	..	..
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	51 213	61 265	49 876	54 652	57 923	..	..	..
43 Cultivated biological resources	3	-98	-129	34	-160	127	16	222
44 Intellectual property products	93 226	93 639	98 685	101 236	114 708	112 183	115 925	122 666
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	3 550	3 839	3 536	3 068	2 822	3 141	3 023	2 976
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>141 371</b>	<b>144 913</b>	<b>142 448</b>	<b>138 230</b>	<b>148 362</b>	<b>161 976</b>	<b>151 084</b>	<b>187 779</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	1 039 725	1 056 479	1 089 535	1 128 511	1 174 910	1 231 466	1 271 449	1 335 476
50 Exports of goods	628 877	643 730	665 243	695 203	706 465	736 094	753 797	805 705
51 Exports of services	411 490	413 027	424 512	433 308	468 445	495 743	518 289	530 340
52 Imports of goods and services	898 354	911 566	947 087	990 281	1 026 547	1 069 489	1 120 364	1 147 697
53 Imports of goods	527 414	545 396	565 876	598 556	599 138	635 880	657 700	666 445
54 Imports of services	372 459	366 609	381 719	391 725	427 409	433 135	462 482	481 282
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	557	500	51	0	0	-374	269	-697
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 939 930</b>	<b>1 958 036</b>	<b>1 989 745</b>	<b>2 036 356</b>	<b>2 102 455</b>	<b>2 161 781</b>	<b>2 208 814</b>	<b>2 271 754</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/3574>

Source: Statistics Denmark via Eurostat.

# DENMARK

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million DKK

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>1 636 086</b>	<b>1 669 456</b>	<b>1 718 979</b>	<b>1 767 126</b>	<b>1 829 138</b>	<b>1 906 874</b>	<b>1 955 863</b>	<b>2 037 658</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	31 357	25 127	27 389	19 500	20 259	26 614	23 375	31 011
3 Industry, including energy	312 011	311 466	313 454	319 377	336 035	348 305	356 683	371 310
4 Manufacturing	216 675	227 310	234 970	252 578	272 628	285 290	288 959	308 744
5 Construction	74 530	75 662	78 519	87 639	99 620	106 586	117 966	121 834
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	314 410	336 369	354 546	362 970	358 277	381 008	384 639	400 432
7 Information and communication	73 193	78 298	77 455	81 773	86 400	87 786	89 596	95 869
8 Financial and insurance activities	102 419	98 822	102 909	106 119	106 806	110 395	110 640	109 125
9 Real estate activities	164 887	168 068	176 017	181 604	189 007	198 025	205 012	212 295
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	128 236	137 477	143 099	155 719	174 800	180 301	190 686	203 869
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	378 874	381 396	388 259	394 834	398 513	404 198	412 926	423 060
12 Other service activities	56 169	56 770	57 332	57 591	59 420	61 656	64 340	68 854
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>258 916</b>	<b>260 221</b>	<b>262 186</b>	<b>269 230</b>	<b>278 670</b>	<b>286 086</b>	<b>297 695</b>	<b>297 344</b>
14 Taxes on products	272 919	275 178	278 457	287 015	296 027	304 351	313 137	313 789
15 Subsidies on products	14 003	14 957	16 271	17 786	17 357	18 265	15 442	16 445
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>1 895 002</b>	<b>1 929 677</b>	<b>1 981 165</b>	<b>2 036 356</b>	<b>2 107 808</b>	<b>2 192 960</b>	<b>2 253 558</b>	<b>2 335 002</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>1 687 681</b>	<b>1 703 193</b>	<b>1 729 534</b>	<b>1 767 126</b>	<b>1 823 242</b>	<b>1 877 412</b>	<b>1 916 536</b>	<b>1 972 875</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	19 960	19 036	22 291	19 500	16 518	18 838	17 931	21 895
20 Industry, including energy	329 011	322 394	321 968	319 377	335 554	357 348	364 208	378 048
21 Manufacturing	243 743	250 534	253 899	252 578	267 742	292 823	299 868	317 677
22 Construction	75 521	77 014	79 246	87 639	94 979	98 868	106 041	106 730
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	338 756	349 750	353 062	362 970	376 629	389 278	398 935	407 043
24 Information and communication	66 755	73 223	73 966	81 773	89 774	91 746	94 242	97 857
25 Financial and insurance activities	113 013	111 156	110 389	106 119	106 327	109 144	109 304	109 719
26 Real estate activities	173 884	171 183	175 945	181 604	181 776	185 929	191 356	194 768
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	134 644	143 038	146 785	155 719	170 891	173 741	180 872	190 110
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	379 382	379 028	388 227	394 834	392 578	393 029	393 152	403 145
29 Other service activities	58 225	58 847	57 717	57 591	58 215	59 337	60 673	62 976
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>252 348</b>	<b>254 930</b>	<b>260 249</b>	<b>269 230</b>	<b>279 214</b>	<b>284 355</b>	<b>292 280</b>	<b>298 878</b>
31 Taxes on products	268 849	271 959	277 445	287 015	297 340	302 062	310 373	317 313
32 Subsidies on products	16 461	17 058	17 197	17 786	18 127	17 677	18 065	18 395
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>-99</b>	<b>-86</b>	<b>-38</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>1</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>1 939 930</b>	<b>1 958 036</b>	<b>1 989 745</b>	<b>2 036 356</b>	<b>2 102 455</b>	<b>2 161 781</b>	<b>2 208 814</b>	<b>2 271 754</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>977 516</b>	<b>993 804</b>	<b>1 017 743</b>	<b>1 049 061</b>	<b>1 083 211</b>	<b>1 118 479</b>	<b>1 156 874</b>	<b>1 189 338</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9 047	9 346	9 915	10 724	11 001	11 545	11 930	12 231
37 Industry, including energy	138 386	137 163	141 304	145 735	151 027	154 862	160 486	166 064
38 Manufacturing	123 973	123 708	127 289	131 767	136 169	140 109	144 728	150 299
39 Construction	56 314	55 714	58 030	61 566	65 773	69 554	73 358	75 119
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	209 524	211 424	215 736	222 901	231 424	241 228	248 540	253 919
41 Information and communication	46 021	46 064	46 903	48 951	50 790	51 742	54 528	57 092
42 Financial and insurance activities	49 762	49 890	50 210	52 032	51 889	54 528	55 692	57 655
43 Real estate activities	13 058	13 308	13 569	14 223	15 038	15 691	16 300	17 008
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	97 664	103 598	108 222	113 890	121 632	127 860	134 411	138 059
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	319 248	328 935	335 248	340 135	344 701	350 410	359 511	368 912
46 Other service activities	38 492	38 362	38 606	38 904	39 937	41 059	42 117	43 277
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>901 198</b>	<b>915 367</b>	<b>943 080</b>	<b>970 650</b>	<b>997 697</b>	<b>1 031 914</b>	<b>1 068 231</b>	<b>1 095 305</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8 554	8 802	9 359	10 141	10 387	10 907	11 278	11 535
49 Industry, including energy	130 508	130 549	136 170	139 891	143 952	148 130	153 458	158 169
50 Manufacturing	117 287	118 282	123 324	127 087	130 364	134 569	138 964	143 696
51 Construction	53 478	53 361	56 204	59 298	63 057	66 901	70 503	71 921
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	199 386	202 974	209 266	215 650	222 556	232 701	239 684	243 985
53 Information and communication	43 799	44 170	45 483	47 393	48 885	49 916	52 614	54 908
54 Financial and insurance activities	41 818	41 585	41 195	42 395	41 815	43 536	44 841	46 435
55 Real estate activities	12 428	12 775	13 180	13 753	14 482	15 154	15 736	16 359
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	92 720	98 947	104 341	109 333	116 347	122 601	128 872	131 907
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	283 126	287 089	292 342	297 084	299 647	304 447	312 678	320 547
58 Other service activities	35 391	35 115	35 540	35 714	36 571	37 620	38 565	39 539
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>653 335</b>	<b>664 641</b>	<b>687 129</b>	<b>700 549</b>	<b>726 172</b>	<b>767 552</b>	<b>778 225</b>	<b>824 040</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>264 152</b>	<b>271 232</b>	<b>276 293</b>	<b>286 745</b>	<b>298 424</b>	<b>306 930</b>	<b>318 458</b>	<b>321 624</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	312 445	320 016	324 789	334 877	343 530	352 143	364 029	366 257
62 Subsidies on production and imports	48 293	48 784	48 496	48 132	45 106	45 213	45 571	44 633
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 895 002</b>	<b>1 929 677</b>	<b>1 981 165</b>	<b>2 036 356</b>	<b>2 107 808</b>	<b>2 192 960</b>	<b>2 253 558</b>	<b>2 335 002</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/3574>

Source: Statistics Denmark via Eurostat.

# DENMARK

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million DKK

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	<b>1 895 002</b>	<b>1 929 677</b>	<b>1 981 165</b>	<b>2 036 356</b>	<b>2 107 808</b>	<b>2 192 960</b>	<b>2 253 558</b>	<b>2 335 002</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	42 791	61 099	72 064	62 509	51 811	48 003	62 458	68 977
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	152 170	178 437	186 705	193 086	181 379	189 581	199 702	207 133
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	109 379	117 338	114 641	130 577	129 568	141 578	137 244	138 156
5 Gross national income at market prices	<b>1 937 794</b>	<b>1 990 778</b>	<b>2 053 229</b>	<b>2 098 866</b>	<b>2 159 620</b>	<b>2 240 963</b>	<b>2 316 016</b>	<b>2 403 979</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	332 471	333 835	334 195	338 424	349 029	358 476	373 363	385 842
7 Net national income at market prices	<b>1 605 323</b>	<b>1 656 943</b>	<b>1 719 034</b>	<b>1 760 442</b>	<b>1 810 591</b>	<b>1 882 487</b>	<b>1 942 653</b>	<b>2 018 137</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-37 835	-38 881	-33 194	-32 843	-28 859	-29 727	-36 757	-33 799
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	17 566	20 139	21 762	24 303	24 721	26 020	24 025	27 017
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	55 401	59 020	54 956	57 146	53 580	55 747	60 782	60 816
11 Net national disposable income	<b>1 567 487</b>	<b>1 618 062</b>	<b>1 685 840</b>	<b>1 727 599</b>	<b>1 781 733</b>	<b>1 852 760</b>	<b>1 905 894</b>	<b>1 984 338</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	<b>1 567 487</b>	<b>1 618 062</b>	<b>1 685 840</b>	<b>1 727 599</b>	<b>1 781 733</b>	<b>1 852 760</b>	<b>1 905 894</b>	<b>1 984 338</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	1 412 034	1 422 205	1 445 193	1 478 001	1 507 957	1 551 992	1 599 461	1 633 099
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Saving, net	<b>155 453</b>	<b>195 858</b>	<b>240 648</b>	<b>249 598</b>	<b>273 776</b>	<b>300 768</b>	<b>306 434</b>	<b>351 240</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	345	-45	-4 124	-7 452	-10	590	28	1 937
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	866	1 149	1 049	1 009	901	1 119	1 062	2 585
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	521	1 194	5 173	8 461	911	529	1 034	648
19 Gross capital formation	368 889	379 969	398 036	420 125	458 984	483 615	521 618	530 278
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	-108	546	12	-334	-178	-411	-171	107
21 Consumption of fixed capital	332 471	333 835	334 195	338 424	349 029	358 476	373 363	385 842
22 Net lending / net borrowing	<b>119 488</b>	<b>149 133</b>	<b>172 671</b>	<b>160 780</b>	<b>163 989</b>	<b>176 630</b>	<b>158 378</b>	<b>208 632</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	<b>1 939 930</b>	<b>1 958 036</b>	<b>1 989 744</b>	<b>2 036 356</b>	<b>2 102 455</b>	<b>2 161 781</b>	<b>2 208 814</b>	<b>2 271 754</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	-26 800	-17 141	-4 252	0	-8 415	-6 886	-22 567	-21 418
25 Real gross domestic income	<b>1 913 130</b>	<b>1 940 895</b>	<b>1 985 492</b>	<b>2 036 356</b>	<b>2 094 040</b>	<b>2 154 895</b>	<b>2 186 247</b>	<b>2 250 337</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	43 200	61 454	72 221	62 509	51 473	47 170	60 592	66 476
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	153 626	179 474	187 113	193 086	180 194	186 290	193 737	199 623
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	110 425	118 020	114 891	130 577	128 722	139 121	133 145	133 147
29 Real gross national income at market prices	<b>1 956 331</b>	<b>2 002 351</b>	<b>2 057 714</b>	<b>2 098 866</b>	<b>2 145 514</b>	<b>2 202 065</b>	<b>2 246 839</b>	<b>2 316 813</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-38 197	-39 107	-33 267	-32 843	-28 671	-29 211	-35 659	-32 573
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	17 734	20 256	21 810	24 303	24 560	25 568	23 307	26 037
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	55 931	59 363	55 076	57 146	53 230	54 779	58 967	58 611
33 Real gross national disposable income	<b>1 918 134</b>	<b>1 963 244</b>	<b>2 024 447</b>	<b>2 066 023</b>	<b>2 116 843</b>	<b>2 172 854</b>	<b>2 211 180</b>	<b>2 284 239</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	338 106	337 606	336 931	338 424	344 210	350 556	359 743	370 714
35 Real net national income at market prices	<b>1 620 680</b>	<b>1 666 575</b>	<b>1 722 789</b>	<b>1 760 442</b>	<b>1 798 765</b>	<b>1 849 811</b>	<b>1 884 628</b>	<b>1 944 961</b>
36 Real net national disposable income	<b>1 582 482</b>	<b>1 627 468</b>	<b>1 689 522</b>	<b>1 727 599</b>	<b>1 770 095</b>	<b>1 820 600</b>	<b>1 848 967</b>	<b>1 912 387</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/a705>

Source: Statistics Denmark via Eurostat.

# DENMARK

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	5 591	5 613	5 643	5 682	5 729	5 765	5 794	5 817
2 Total employment	2 730	2 732	2 756	2 793	2 841	2 885	2 928	2 965
3 Employees	2 548	2 552	2 576	2 609	2 661	2 704	2 746	2 783
4 Self-employed	181	180	180	184	180	181	182	182
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	69	69	70	72	71	72	71	71
6 Industry, including energy	311	303	306	309	312	315	320	326
7 Manufacturing	283	278	280	283	287	290	295	301
8 Construction	165	163	166	171	176	182	189	193
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	702	705	710	720	742	760	772	781
10 Information and communication	96	97	98	101	103	103	106	109
11 Financial and insurance activities	80	77	77	77	75	78	78	80
12 Real estate activities	44	45	45	45	46	46	47	48
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	266	276	284	295	307	316	326	330
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	881	881	884	887	889	889	898	907
15 Other service activities	152	151	152	152	155	157	158	159
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>2 767</b>	<b>2 766</b>	<b>2 791</b>	<b>2 829</b>	<b>2 876</b>	<b>2 920</b>	<b>2 966</b>	<b>3 003</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	38	38	40	42	42	43	43	44
18 Industry, including energy	303	295	298	301	305	308	313	319
19 Manufacturing	276	271	272	276	279	283	287	294
20 Construction	148	145	149	153	159	165	172	175
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	658	663	668	679	702	720	733	742
22 Information and communication	88	89	89	92	94	95	97	100
23 Financial and insurance activities	80	77	77	77	75	78	78	80
24 Real estate activities	37	37	37	38	39	39	40	41
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	235	243	250	260	272	281	289	293
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	864	865	867	870	871	871	880	888
27 Other service activities	136	134	135	134	137	138	139	139
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>2 585</b>	<b>2 587</b>	<b>2 611</b>	<b>2 645</b>	<b>2 696</b>	<b>2 739</b>	<b>2 784</b>	<b>2 820</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	31	31	30	30	29	28	28	27
30 Industry, including energy	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
31 Manufacturing	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
32 Construction	18	17	17	18	17	17	18	18
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	45	42	42	41	40	39	39	39
34 Information and communication	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	9
35 Financial and insurance activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36 Real estate activities	8	8	7	8	7	7	7	7
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	32	33	33	35	35	35	36	37
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	16	16	16	17	18	18	18	19
39 Other service activities	16	17	17	18	18	19	19	20
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>180</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>182</b>	<b>182</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	490	476	478	482	492	493	488	499
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	930	935	931	940	981	993	987	996
43 Financial and insurance activities	120	117	114	117	114	117	115	118
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	395	413	420	434	458	468	474	481
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 215	1 221	1 215	1 210	1 209	1 209	1 212	1 224
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>3 938</b>	<b>3 944</b>	<b>3 945</b>	<b>3 981</b>	<b>4 062</b>	<b>4 100</b>	<b>4 097</b>	<b>4 148</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	476	462	463	467	477	479	475	485
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	854	862	860	868	912	926	923	931
49 Financial and insurance activities	120	117	114	117	114	117	115	118
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	338	354	360	371	396	406	412	418
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 190	1 195	1 189	1 181	1 181	1 181	1 184	1 196
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>3 622</b>	<b>3 628</b>	<b>3 632</b>	<b>3 650</b>	<b>3 747</b>	<b>3 790</b>	<b>3 794</b>	<b>3 843</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	14	14	14	15	14	14	14	14
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	76	74	71	72	68	66	64	64
55 Financial and insurance activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	57	59	60	64	63	62	62	63
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	25	26	26	28	28	28	28	29
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>303</b>	<b>306</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/0d2f>

Source: Statistics Denmark via Eurostat.

# ESTONIA

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million EUR (2011 EEK euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>12 493</b>	<b>13 383</b>	<b>14 048</b>	<b>14 813</b>	<b>15 684</b>	<b>16 730</b>	<b>18 119</b>	<b>19 360</b>
2 Household	8 895	9 488	9 891	10 329	10 904	11 613	12 592	13 315
3 NPISH's	255	280	305	331	358	390	425	462
4 Government	3 344	3 614	3 852	4 153	4 422	4 727	5 102	5 582
5 Individual	1 847	1 978	2 102	2 274	2 433	2 606	2 926	3 194
6 Collective	1 496	1 636	1 749	1 879	1 990	2 120	2 176	2 388
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	10 997	11 747	12 298	12 934	13 694	14 609	15 944	16 972
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>5 261</b>	<b>5 143</b>	<b>5 433</b>	<b>5 158</b>	<b>5 463</b>	<b>6 376</b>	<b>6 938</b>	<b>7 785</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	5 144	5 276	5 161	5 053	5 313	5 940	6 377	7 369
10 Dwellings	517	648	776	839	978	1 116	1 171	1 378
11 Other buildings and structures	2 255	2 211	1 921	1 896	1 856	2 074	2 213	2 379
12 Transport equipment	743	684	638	514	594	698	535	849
13 ICT equipment	306	330	311	325	330	271	340	511
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	861	893	989	906	950	1 112	1 374	1 423
15 Cultivated biological resources	15	27	27	16	24	30	20	13
16 Intellectual property products	448	484	500	557	582	639	722	816
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	117	-133	272	105	150	436	561	416
18 Changes in inventories	112	-138	265	101	146	436	561	415
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	5	5	7	4	3	0	1	0
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>700</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>784</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>670</b>	<b>1 128</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	15 446	15 993	16 413	15 976	16 748	18 046	19 225	20 496
22 Exports of goods	10 749	10 968	11 026	10 692	11 236	11 964	12 592	13 316
23 Exports of services	4 696	5 024	5 387	5 284	5 512	6 082	6 633	7 180
24 Imports of goods and services	15 149	15 485	15 713	15 164	15 963	17 102	18 555	19 369
25 Imports of goods	12 030	11 893	12 019	11 571	12 052	12 873	13 816	14 207
26 Imports of services	3 119	3 592	3 694	3 593	3 912	4 229	4 739	5 161
<b>27 Statistical discrepancy</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-193</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>-160</b>
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>18 051</b>	<b>19 033</b>	<b>20 180</b>	<b>20 782</b>	<b>21 931</b>	<b>23 858</b>	<b>25 938</b>	<b>28 112</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>13 326</b>	<b>13 769</b>	<b>14 184</b>	<b>14 813</b>	<b>15 398</b>	<b>15 759</b>	<b>16 305</b>	<b>16 824</b>
30 Household	9 202	9 517	9 848	10 329	10 784	11 082	11 588	11 950
31 NPISH's	260	282	307	331	359	380	397	425
32 Government	3 875	3 978	4 031	4 153	4 255	4 299	4 328	4 457
33 Individual	2 175	2 216	2 210	2 274	2 324	2 365	2 446	2 506
34 Collective	1 701	1 763	1 822	1 879	1 931	1 935	1 882	1 951
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	11 625	12 006	12 363	12 934	13 468	13 825	14 429	14 878
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>5 412</b>	<b>5 228</b>	<b>5 460</b>	<b>5 158</b>	<b>5 450</b>	<b>6 154</b>	<b>6 500</b>	<b>7 025</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	5 282	5 361	5 218	5 053	5 312	5 723	5 947	6 604
38 Dwellings	550	654	779	839	976	1 068	1 051	1 172
39 Other buildings and structures	2 305	2 236	1 930	1 896	1 862	1 937	1 937	1 974
40 Transport equipment	841	774	703	514	592	674	503	778
41 ICT equipment	277	316	311	325	329	273	349	521
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	849	883	982	906	952	1 113	1 377	1 395
43 Cultivated biological resources	14	22	24	16	25	30	20	12
44 Intellectual property products	478	498	503	557	575	629	724	781
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>731</b>	<b>803</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>812</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>808</b>	<b>559</b>	<b>1 034</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	15 372	15 802	16 220	15 976	16 746	17 439	18 138	19 268
50 Exports of goods	10 356	10 639	10 845	10 692	11 264	11 535	11 851	12 588
51 Exports of services	5 011	5 159	5 374	5 284	5 482	5 903	6 286	6 680
52 Imports of goods and services	14 641	14 999	15 456	15 164	16 150	16 631	17 579	18 234
53 Imports of goods	11 520	11 472	11 814	11 571	12 241	12 689	13 294	13 639
54 Imports of services	3 108	3 527	3 642	3 593	3 909	3 944	4 279	4 581
<b>55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-97</b>	<b>244</b>	<b>-94</b>
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>19 551</b>	<b>19 814</b>	<b>20 406</b>	<b>20 782</b>	<b>21 445</b>	<b>22 624</b>	<b>23 609</b>	<b>24 789</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/beac>

Source: Statistics Estonia via Eurostat.

# ESTONIA

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (2011 EEK euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
1 Total gross value added at basic prices	15 791	16 691	17 614	18 042	18 929	20 700	22 565	24 461
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	594	584	634	590	460	566	493	701
3 Industry, including energy	3 372	3 630	3 887	3 825	4 000	4 284	4 615	4 636
4 Manufacturing	2 510	2 597	2 843	2 869	3 020	3 194	3 446	3 598
5 Construction	1 154	1 164	1 079	1 098	1 230	1 350	1 523	1 560
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	3 649	3 847	4 112	4 045	4 249	4 604	5 118	5 431
7 Information and communication	805	849	906	978	1 056	1 208	1 420	1 858
8 Financial and insurance activities	701	670	716	779	795	850	932	1 093
9 Real estate activities	1 514	1 628	1 695	1 863	1 986	2 157	2 245	2 384
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 357	1 438	1 501	1 543	1 639	1 885	2 078	2 312
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 293	2 485	2 655	2 871	3 039	3 270	3 561	3 883
12 Other service activities	352	395	428	450	475	526	581	602
13 Taxes less subsidies on products	2 260	2 343	2 566	2 741	3 002	3 157	3 372	3 652
14 Taxes on products	2 366	2 417	2 622	2 812	3 045	3 216	3 425	3 706
15 Subsidies on products	106	75	56	71	42	59	53	54
16 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17 Gross domestic product at market prices	18 051	19 033	20 180	20 782	21 931	23 858	25 938	28 112
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
18 Total gross value added at basic prices	17 072	17 266	17 744	18 042	18 572	19 760	20 682	21 649
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	538	511	574	590	449	458	323	498
20 Industry, including energy	3 480	3 617	3 817	3 825	3 997	4 277	4 562	4 418
21 Manufacturing	2 573	2 652	2 802	2 869	2 991	3 107	3 381	3 445
22 Construction	1 215	1 165	1 094	1 098	1 230	1 346	1 516	1 391
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	3 901	3 946	4 082	4 045	4 163	4 475	4 885	5 277
24 Information and communication	834	882	928	978	1 037	1 184	1 347	1 734
25 Financial and insurance activities	815	695	707	779	782	795	819	900
26 Real estate activities	1 682	1 720	1 747	1 863	1 948	2 000	1 894	1 895
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 466	1 526	1 541	1 543	1 619	1 828	1 956	2 084
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 762	2 792	2 809	2 871	2 889	2 923	2 942	2 966
29 Other service activities	396	424	440	450	458	482	503	487
30 Taxes less subsidies on products	2 475	2 545	2 661	2 741	2 872	2 868	2 934	3 144
31 Taxes on products	2 595	2 638	2 733	2 812	2 943	2 949	3 012	3 226
32 Subsidies on products	129	99	74	71	71	89	82	86
33 Residual item	3	3	1	0	0	-4	-7	-4
34 Gross domestic product at market prices	19 551	19 814	20 406	20 782	21 445	22 624	23 609	24 789
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
35 Compensation of employees	8 081	8 619	9 265	9 875	10 101	11 368	12 466	13 785
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	192	201	211	228	222	253	265	294
37 Industry, including energy	1 737	1 855	1 999	2 099	2 059	2 328	2 476	2 684
38 Manufacturing	1 463	1 570	1 713	1 815	1 794	2 019	2 158	2 349
39 Construction	684	701	697	743	749	819	964	1 091
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 869	2 011	2 184	2 326	2 350	2 676	2 835	3 143
41 Information and communication	400	434	478	535	565	704	820	973
42 Financial and insurance activities	236	243	259	279	308	334	392	422
43 Real estate activities	119	126	138	150	160	177	224	244
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	767	815	881	897	906	1 051	1 161	1 288
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 834	1 978	2 137	2 312	2 461	2 663	2 928	3 225
46 Other service activities	243	256	281	306	319	364	401	423
47 Wages and salaries	6 025	6 428	6 902	7 340	7 503	8 442	9 254	10 264
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	145	150	157	171	167	191	200	222
49 Industry, including energy	1 302	1 391	1 499	1 572	1 545	1 748	1 860	2 026
50 Manufacturing	1 097	1 178	1 286	1 362	1 349	1 518	1 622	1 775
51 Construction	532	542	533	573	580	636	745	844
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 426	1 537	1 666	1 772	1 794	2 041	2 161	2 404
53 Information and communication	301	327	362	404	428	533	622	743
54 Financial and insurance activities	179	181	194	210	228	245	287	309
55 Real estate activities	90	97	106	114	122	134	171	187
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	586	624	677	683	692	801	885	986
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 282	1 388	1 496	1 611	1 708	1 840	2 019	2 225
58 Other service activities	183	193	212	230	240	274	303	319
59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	7 820	8 166	8 400	8 198	8 876	9 405	10 179	10 654
60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	2 150	2 248	2 515	2 709	2 955	3 084	3 292	3 674
61 Taxes on production and imports	2 496	2 554	2 780	2 967	3 218	3 394	3 624	4 002
62 Subsidies on production and imports	345	305	266	259	262	310	332	328
63 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
64 Gross domestic product	18 051	19 033	20 180	20 782	21 931	23 858	25 938	28 112

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/beac>

Source: Statistics Estonia via Eurostat.

# ESTONIA

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million EUR (2011 EEK euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	18 051	19 033	20 180	20 782	21 932	23 858	25 938	28 112
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-743	-458	-570	-455	-488	-574	-506	-636
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	1 003	1 186	1 129	1 019	1 186	1 239	1 446	1 495
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	1 746	1 644	1 700	1 475	1 674	1 813	1 952	2 131
5 Gross national income at market prices	17 307	18 576	19 610	20 327	21 443	23 283	25 432	27 476
6 Consumption of fixed capital	2 846	3 118	3 218	3 437	3 517	3 736	3 983	4 365
7 Net national income at market prices	14 461	15 457	16 391	16 890	17 926	19 547	21 449	23 112
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	106	6	15	7	-33	172	68	52
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	448	428	441	471	486	627	627	610
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	342	422	426	464	519	455	559	558
11 Net national disposable income	14 567	15 463	16 406	16 897	17 893	19 719	21 517	23 163
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	14 567	15 463	16 406	16 897	17 893	19 719	21 517	23 163
13 Final consumption expenditures	12 494	13 383	14 048	14 813	15 685	16 730	18 119	19 360
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Saving, net	2 074	2 080	2 359	2 085	2 209	2 989	3 397	3 803
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	596	577	323	351	235	316	404	319
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	602	583	334	364	238	318	417	323
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	5	6	11	13	3	2	13	4
19 Gross capital formation	5 261	5 143	5 433	5 158	5 463	6 376	6 938	7 785
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	-20	86	104	-73	0	94	59	-23
21 Consumption of fixed capital	2 846	3 118	3 218	3 437	3 517	3 736	3 983	4 365
22 Net lending / net borrowing <sup>1</sup>	276	547	363	787	498	570	788	724
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	19 551	19 814	20 406	20 782	21 445	22 624	23 609	24 789
24 Trading gain or loss	-489	-295	-55	0	176	-5	-12	-109
25 Real gross domestic income	19 061	19 519	20 351	20 782	21 621	22 619	23 597	24 680
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-784	-470	-575	-455	-481	-545	-460	-558
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	1 059	1 216	1 139	1 019	1 170	1 174	1 316	1 313
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	1 844	1 686	1 714	1 475	1 651	1 719	1 776	1 871
29 Real gross national income at market prices	18 276	19 049	19 776	20 327	21 140	22 074	23 137	24 121
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	112	6	15	7	-32	163	62	46
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	473	438	444	471	479	594	570	536
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	361	433	429	464	512	431	509	490
33 Real gross national disposable income	18 389	19 055	19 791	20 334	21 108	22 237	23 199	24 166
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	3 047	3 233	3 320	3 437	3 539	3 650	3 789	3 993
35 Real net national income at market prices	15 271	15 851	16 530	16 890	17 672	18 532	19 513	20 290
36 Real net national disposable income	15 383	15 857	16 545	16 897	17 640	18 695	19 575	20 334

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/2ce5>

1. Including a statistical discrepancy.

Source: Statistics Estonia via Eurostat.

# ESTONIA

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population <sup>1</sup>	1 325	1 320	1 316	1 313	1 316	1 316	1 319	1 325
2 Total employment	619	624	628	643	647	661	667	673
3 Employees	564	567	571	584	586	594	596	600
4 Self-employed	55	57	57	60	61	67	71	73
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	27	25	23	24	25	22	22	21
6 Industry, including energy	130	129	127	132	131	138	136	133
7 Manufacturing	113	114	111	118	119	123	122	120
8 Construction	47	47	48	52	46	47	50	50
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	143	145	153	152	157	162	162	163
10 Information and communication	18	20	22	26	28	31	30	32
11 Financial and insurance activities	11	10	8	9	11	12	12	12
12 Real estate activities	11	12	11	10	12	10	10	12
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	43	48	44	43	45	52	55	55
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	139	138	141	144	139	135	140	146
15 Other service activities	25	28	29	31	33	32	33	34
16 Total employment	594	601	606	623	625	642	650	658
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	20	19	17	18	18	16	15	14
18 Industry, including energy	125	124	121	126	124	131	129	126
19 Manufacturing	109	109	106	112	112	117	114	113
20 Construction	39	39	41	44	36	38	39	40
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	128	131	138	135	142	144	145	146
22 Information and communication	16	17	20	24	24	27	26	29
23 Financial and insurance activities	10	10	8	9	11	12	12	11
24 Real estate activities	10	11	10	8	9	8	8	10
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	35	38	35	36	39	42	43	43
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	136	135	139	141	136	133	137	142
27 Other service activities	21	22	22	24	27	24	25	26
28 Total employees	540	545	549	565	565	576	579	586
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7	6	6	6	7	6	6	6
30 Industry, including energy	4	5	6	6	7	6	8	7
31 Manufacturing	4	5	5	6	7	6	8	7
32 Construction	8	8	7	8	9	9	11	10
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	16	14	16	17	15	18	17	17
34 Information and communication	..	3	2	3	4	4	4	4
35 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Real estate activities	..	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	8	9	9	7	6	10	12	12
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3	3	2	3	3	2	3	4
39 Other service activities	5	6	7	7	7	8	8	8
40 Total self-employed	54	56	56	58	60	66	70	72
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	250	244	240	249	253	264	256	248
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	280	280	292	288	299	305	301	298
43 Financial and insurance activities	20	19	15	17	20	22	22	22
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	80	87	80	79	83	93	95	98
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	247	247	253	250	244	241	246	250
46 Total employment	1 119	1 121	1 126	1 153	1 159	1 191	1 176	1 182
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	241	234	230	238	239	252	241	234
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	248	253	262	256	269	272	267	266
49 Financial and insurance activities	19	18	14	16	19	22	21	20
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	64	69	62	67	70	76	75	75
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	243	242	250	246	239	237	241	244
52 Total employees	1 013	1 014	1 020	1 048	1 044	1 069	1 045	1 049
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	9	10	10	12	13	13	16	13
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	31	27	30	32	30	33	34	32
55 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	16	18	17	12	13	17	21	23
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4	5	3	4	5	4	5	7
58 Total self-employed	107	107	106	105	115	122	131	133

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/2e7b>

1. As January 1st.

Source: Statistics Estonia via Eurostat.

# FINLAND

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million EUR (1999 FIM euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>157 089</b>	<b>160 841</b>	<b>163 508</b>	<b>166 689</b>	<b>169 670</b>	<b>171 869</b>	<b>177 312</b>	<b>181 701</b>
2 Household	103 488	105 536	107 567	109 976	112 902	115 079	118 572	120 700
3 NPISH's	5 157	5 172	5 236	5 168	5 279	5 222	5 256	5 244
4 Government	48 444	50 133	50 705	51 545	51 489	51 568	53 484	55 757
5 Individual	31 851	32 550	32 822	33 541	34 030	34 077	35 439	36 911
6 Collective	16 593	17 583	17 883	18 004	17 459	17 491	18 045	18 846
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	140 496	143 258	145 625	148 685	152 211	154 378	159 267	162 855
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>47 024</b>	<b>45 634</b>	<b>45 354</b>	<b>45 898</b>	<b>50 627</b>	<b>54 328</b>	<b>58 918</b>	<b>58 141</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	46 395	44 967	44 425	44 877	49 474	52 839	56 108	57 318
10 Dwellings	13 497	12 989	12 374	12 650	14 343	15 424	16 816	16 845
11 Other buildings and structures	13 031	12 976	13 044	13 084	14 468	15 459	16 829	17 847
12 Transport equipment	2 326	2 162	1 840	2 142	2 479	2 266	2 122	2 213
13 ICT equipment	1 085	962	1 024	1 218	1 271	1 405	1 640	1 153
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	6 830	6 363	6 604	6 771	7 818	9 034	8 739	8 735
15 Cultivated biological resources	36	38	39	37	28	33	27	35
16 Intellectual property products	9 590	9 477	9 500	8 975	9 067	9 218	9 935	10 490
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	629	667	929	1 021	1 153	1 489	2 810	823
18 Changes in inventories	558	599	874	963	1 076	1 422	2 738	750
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	71	68	55	58	77	67	72	73
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-3 124</b>	<b>-2 163</b>	<b>-2 379</b>	<b>-1 202</b>	<b>-2 779</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>-2 936</b>	<b>368</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	78 019	77 678	75 479	74 845	75 719	84 975	89 810	95 568
22 Exports of goods	59 483	58 586	56 061	53 012	52 727	59 457	62 926	64 897
23 Exports of services	18 536	19 092	19 418	21 833	22 992	25 518	26 884	30 671
24 Imports of goods and services	81 143	79 841	77 858	76 047	78 498	84 871	92 746	95 200
25 Imports of goods	57 063	56 232	54 646	51 103	52 701	57 958	62 670	62 613
26 Imports of services	24 080	23 609	23 212	24 944	25 797	26 913	30 076	32 587
27 Statistical discrepancy	48	9	414	0	0	0	402	51
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>201 037</b>	<b>204 321</b>	<b>206 897</b>	<b>211 385</b>	<b>217 518</b>	<b>226 301</b>	<b>233 696</b>	<b>240 261</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>163 704</b>	<b>163 703</b>	<b>164 220</b>	<b>166 689</b>	<b>169 927</b>	<b>170 931</b>	<b>174 059</b>	<b>175 991</b>
30 Household	107 964	107 467	108 059	109 976	112 632	113 579	115 810	116 807
31 NPISH's	5 266	5 173	5 263	5 168	5 309	5 254	5 194	5 051
32 Government	50 474	51 064	50 898	51 545	51 986	52 095	53 050	54 133
33 Individual	33 565	33 493	33 194	33 541	34 530	34 629	35 397	36 058
34 Collective	16 930	17 577	17 705	18 004	17 456	17 466	17 655	18 076
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	146 791	146 128	146 516	148 685	152 471	153 465	156 404	157 914
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>48 055</b>	<b>45 998</b>	<b>45 583</b>	<b>45 898</b>	<b>50 040</b>	<b>52 657</b>	<b>55 621</b>	<b>53 305</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	47 700	45 502	44 668	44 877	48 909	51 237	53 027	52 529
38 Dwellings	13 909	13 143	12 437	12 650	13 996	14 563	15 223	14 595
39 Other buildings and structures	13 217	12 944	12 950	13 084	14 353	14 937	15 688	16 035
40 Transport equipment	2 385	2 226	1 885	2 142	2 473	2 264	2 112	2 194
41 ICT equipment	1 042	934	1 011	1 218	1 272	1 394	1 616	1 128
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	7 092	6 529	6 745	6 771	7 837	9 013	8 647	8 565
43 Cultivated biological resources	38	37	39	37	49	58	47	59
44 Intellectual property products	10 031	9 700	9 605	8 975	8 929	9 023	9 680	9 957
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>779</b>	<b>-30</b>	<b>-1 202</b>	<b>-2 639</b>	<b>753</b>	<b>-2 738</b>	<b>1 055</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	75 604	76 037	74 553	74 845	77 759	84 619	85 845	91 622
50 Exports of goods	56 523	56 546	55 019	53 012	54 577	59 380	59 831	62 262
51 Exports of services	18 984	19 417	19 484	21 833	23 182	25 239	26 009	29 383
52 Imports of goods and services	75 164	75 258	74 583	76 047	80 398	83 866	88 583	90 567
53 Imports of goods	50 814	51 389	51 250	51 103	54 357	57 189	59 319	59 234
54 Imports of services	24 376	23 825	23 256	24 944	26 041	26 687	29 280	31 390
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	733	532	469	0	0	-75	266	-251
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>212 932</b>	<b>211 012</b>	<b>210 242</b>	<b>211 385</b>	<b>217 328</b>	<b>224 266</b>	<b>227 208</b>	<b>230 100</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/3117>

Source: Statistics Finland via Eurostat.

# FINLAND

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (1999 FIM euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
1 Total gross value added at basic prices	173 661	175 985	178 410	182 599	187 394	195 707	201 542	207 690
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 653	4 837	4 962	4 764	5 026	5 241	5 572	5 898
3 Industry, including energy	35 304	35 984	36 310	37 366	37 991	41 205	41 162	42 057
4 Manufacturing	29 071	29 636	29 907	31 041	31 683	34 400	34 178	34 719
5 Construction	11 696	11 667	11 478	11 899	13 120	14 014	14 975	15 439
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	29 550	29 052	28 607	28 964	29 156	30 534	31 112	32 020
7 Information and communication	9 012	9 342	9 863	10 345	10 769	11 402	11 868	12 486
8 Financial and insurance activities	4 975	4 855	5 752	5 822	6 161	6 509	6 525	6 112
9 Real estate activities	20 355	21 131	21 949	23 174	24 027	24 748	25 815	26 551
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	14 551	14 769	14 847	15 092	15 653	16 803	18 068	19 128
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	38 055	38 717	38 971	39 411	39 554	39 189	40 374	41 659
12 Other service activities	5 510	5 631	5 671	5 762	5 937	6 062	6 071	6 340
13 Taxes less subsidies on products	27 376	28 336	28 487	28 786	30 124	30 594	32 154	32 571
14 Taxes on products	28 111	29 104	29 259	29 625	30 970	31 465	32 855	33 290
15 Subsidies on products	735	768	772	839	846	871	701	719
16 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17 Gross domestic product at market prices	201 037	204 321	206 897	211 385	217 518	226 301	233 696	240 261
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
18 Total gross value added at basic prices	184 381	182 438	181 877	182 599	187 362	194 144	196 045	199 000
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 232	4 304	4 599	4 764	4 870	4 978	4 866	5 331
20 Industry, including energy	37 551	37 529	37 436	37 366	38 699	41 589	40 436	41 468
21 Manufacturing	30 950	31 204	30 927	31 041	32 563	34 983	33 751	34 822
22 Construction	12 187	11 949	11 560	11 899	12 470	12 750	12 995	12 405
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	31 485	30 345	29 658	28 964	29 962	31 237	31 450	31 888
24 Information and communication	9 330	9 627	10 019	10 345	10 568	11 017	11 402	11 837
25 Financial and insurance activities	5 725	5 409	5 898	5 822	6 111	6 503	6 429	5 934
26 Real estate activities	22 537	22 487	22 705	23 174	23 620	23 989	24 891	25 315
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	15 479	15 253	15 004	15 092	15 470	16 553	17 551	18 335
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	40 050	39 787	39 328	39 411	39 715	39 562	40 031	40 364
29 Other service activities	5 885	5 784	5 701	5 762	5 877	6 003	5 969	6 133
30 Taxes less subsidies on products	28 560	28 578	28 371	28 786	29 966	30 126	31 163	31 102
31 Taxes on products	29 315	29 359	29 169	29 625	30 808	30 993	31 853	31 814
32 Subsidies on products	755	781	798	839	842	867	688	711
33 Residual item	-9	-4	-6	0	0	-4	0	-2
34 Gross domestic product at market prices	212 932	211 012	210 242	211 385	217 328	224 266	227 208	230 100
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
35 Compensation of employees	99 871	100 700	100 938	102 084	103 757	104 558	108 633	111 961
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 081	1 060	1 051	1 004	962	973	952	969
37 Industry, including energy	19 165	18 605	18 389	18 561	18 678	18 551	19 101	19 451
38 Manufacturing	17 500	16 937	16 732	16 900	16 971	16 840	17 323	17 619
39 Construction	7 776	7 847	7 736	7 973	8 466	8 911	9 477	9 473
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	18 252	18 479	18 515	18 502	18 803	18 925	19 611	20 133
41 Information and communication	5 128	5 440	5 455	5 686	5 871	6 318	6 661	6 981
42 Financial and insurance activities	2 825	2 892	2 829	2 906	2 976	2 876	2 923	2 999
43 Real estate activities	930	925	926	976	1 020	1 054	1 101	1 162
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	10 255	10 401	10 727	10 777	11 252	11 852	12 778	13 550
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	30 755	31 272	31 422	31 743	31 736	31 077	31 957	33 065
46 Other service activities	3 704	3 779	3 888	3 956	3 993	4 021	4 072	4 178
47 Wages and salaries	81 123	81 782	82 054	82 861	84 053	86 073	90 067	93 176
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	873	863	834	790	770	775	775	795
49 Industry, including energy	15 727	15 309	15 182	15 271	15 281	15 419	15 999	16 353
50 Manufacturing	14 361	13 933	13 814	13 911	13 888	13 999	14 514	14 816
51 Construction	6 414	6 479	6 390	6 572	6 977	7 423	7 920	7 921
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	15 091	15 237	15 351	15 275	15 449	15 771	16 446	16 953
53 Information and communication	4 232	4 504	4 518	4 691	4 809	5 264	5 578	5 841
54 Financial and insurance activities	2 321	2 386	2 325	2 390	2 441	2 370	2 423	2 495
55 Real estate activities	776	774	774	812	850	888	930	986
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	8 438	8 567	8 847	8 890	9 254	9 886	10 724	11 398
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	24 285	24 638	24 732	25 006	25 014	25 019	25 946	27 012
58 Other service activities	2 966	3 025	3 101	3 164	3 208	3 258	3 326	3 422
59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	76 359	77 632	79 778	82 969	85 906	93 347	95 165	97 626
60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	24 807	25 989	26 181	26 332	27 855	28 396	29 898	30 674
61 Taxes on production and imports	28 320	29 473	29 727	29 913	31 360	31 861	33 251	34 040
62 Subsidies on production and imports	3 513	3 484	3 546	3 581	3 505	3 465	3 353	3 366
63 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
64 Gross domestic product	201 037	204 321	206 897	211 385	217 518	226 301	233 696	240 261

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/3117>

Source: Statistics Finland via Eurostat.

# FINLAND

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million EUR (1999 FIM euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	201 037	204 321	206 897	211 385	217 518	225 933	233 664	240 556
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	940	839	2 071	2 079	990	129	738	1 163
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	15 357	14 507	17 219	16 123	16 081	16 329	17 118	21 008
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	14 417	13 668	15 148	14 044	15 091	16 200	16 380	19 845
5 Gross national income at market prices	201 977	205 160	208 968	213 464	218 508	226 062	234 402	241 719
6 Consumption of fixed capital	38 509	39 325	39 614	40 039	40 731	41 744	43 295	45 245
7 Net national income at market prices	163 468	165 835	169 354	173 425	177 777	184 318	191 107	196 474
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-1 973	-2 693	-2 654	-2 615	-2 554	-2 039	-2 318	-2 408
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 531	1 076	1 055	949	1 008	1 170	1 237	1 221
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	3 504	3 769	3 709	3 564	3 562	3 209	3 555	3 629
11 Net national disposable income	161 495	163 142	166 700	170 810	175 223	182 279	188 789	194 066
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	161 495	163 142	166 700	170 810	175 223	182 279	188 789	194 066
13 Final consumption expenditures	157 089	160 841	163 508	166 689	169 670	171 879	177 158	181 348
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Saving, net	4 406	2 301	3 192	4 121	5 553	10 400	11 631	12 718
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	201	219	172	145	108	165	181	175
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	208	233	188	154	122	175	189	187
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	7	14	16	9	14	10	8	12
19 Gross capital formation	47 072	45 643	45 768	45 898	50 627	53 950	59 012	58 448
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12	-12
21 Consumption of fixed capital	38 509	39 325	39 614	40 039	40 731	41 744	43 295	45 245
22 Net lending / net borrowing	-3 944	-3 786	-2 778	-1 581	-4 223	-1 629	-3 893	-298
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	212 932	211 012	210 242	211 385	217 328	224 266	227 208	230 100
24 Trading gain or loss	-4 328	-3 494	-2 412	0	-136	-915	40	-146
25 Real gross domestic income	208 604	207 518	207 830	211 385	217 192	223 351	227 248	229 954
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	975	852	2 080	2 079	989	128	718	1 112
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	15 935	14 734	17 297	16 123	16 057	16 142	16 648	20 082
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	14 960	13 882	15 216	14 044	15 068	16 015	15 930	18 970
29 Real gross national income at market prices	209 579	208 370	209 910	213 464	218 181	223 478	227 966	231 066
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-2 047	-2 735	-2 666	-2 615	-2 550	-2 016	-2 254	-2 302
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 589	1 093	1 060	949	1 006	1 157	1 203	1 167
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	3 636	3 828	3 726	3 564	3 557	3 172	3 457	3 469
33 Real gross national disposable income	207 532	205 635	207 244	210 849	215 631	221 462	225 711	228 764
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	39 762	39 925	39 920	40 039	40 206	40 486	41 000	41 688
35 Real net national income at market prices	169 621	168 430	170 117	173 425	177 511	182 211	185 860	187 815
36 Real net national disposable income	167 574	165 695	167 451	170 810	174 961	180 196	183 605	185 513

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/4302>

Source: Statistics Finland via Eurostat.

# FINLAND

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	5 414	5 439	5 463	5 481	5 495	5 508	5 516	5 522
2 Total employment	2 552	2 532	2 522	2 520	2 533	2 559	2 622	2 669
3 Employees	2 243	2 230	2 216	2 209	2 226	2 268	2 326	2 367
4 Self-employed	308	302	306	311	306	291	296	302
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	108	105	105	101	94	91	88	88
6 Industry, including energy	402	389	378	372	370	370	376	378
7 Manufacturing	369	355	345	340	337	337	342	343
8 Construction	193	190	188	191	200	207	217	213
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	536	531	529	525	521	519	529	536
10 Information and communication	96	99	98	100	101	105	110	113
11 Financial and insurance activities	47	47	45	45	45	45	45	45
12 Real estate activities	24	24	24	25	25	26	26	26
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	294	292	299	300	312	324	341	355
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	728	731	726	730	731	738	756	779
15 Other service activities	129	131	134	136	137	138	139	140
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>2 556</b>	<b>2 537</b>	<b>2 526</b>	<b>2 524</b>	<b>2 535</b>	<b>2 562</b>	<b>2 626</b>	<b>2 673</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	33	31	30	28	27	27	26	26
18 Industry, including energy	378	366	358	352	349	351	358	360
19 Manufacturing	346	334	326	321	318	319	325	327
20 Construction	159	157	154	157	164	172	181	177
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	464	463	460	454	452	455	464	469
22 Information and communication	88	91	91	92	93	98	103	106
23 Financial and insurance activities	46	45	43	44	44	43	43	44
24 Real estate activities	21	20	20	21	22	22	22	23
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	249	247	253	252	262	276	292	305
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	705	707	703	705	706	715	729	750
27 Other service activities	105	107	109	110	110	112	112	112
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>2 248</b>	<b>2 235</b>	<b>2 219</b>	<b>2 213</b>	<b>2 229</b>	<b>2 271</b>	<b>2 330</b>	<b>2 371</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	76	73	75	73	67	64	62	61
30 Industry, including energy	24	23	20	20	20	19	19	18
31 Manufacturing	23	21	19	19	19	18	17	16
32 Construction	33	33	34	34	36	35	36	36
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	71	67	70	71	69	64	65	67
34 Information and communication	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7
35 Financial and insurance activities	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
36 Real estate activities	4	3	3	4	4	4	4	4
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	45	45	46	48	50	48	49	51
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	22	23	24	25	25	23	27	29
39 Other service activities	24	24	26	26	27	25	27	29
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>311</b>	<b>306</b>	<b>291</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>302</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	636	606	587	577	574	578	586	587
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	882	872	868	860	856	852	869	877
43 Financial and insurance activities	74	73	70	71	72	69	68	70
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	431	429	441	441	456	474	497	512
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 108	1 112	1 104	1 108	1 108	1 113	1 139	1 174
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>4 140</b>	<b>4 090</b>	<b>4 065</b>	<b>4 056</b>	<b>4 072</b>	<b>4 100</b>	<b>4 196</b>	<b>4 249</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	591	567	553	544	540	546	555	557
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	741	739	731	721	720	726	740	744
49 Financial and insurance activities	71	70	68	69	69	66	66	68
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	353	352	361	358	370	392	413	428
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 067	1 069	1 060	1 062	1 063	1 071	1 090	1 122
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>3 502</b>	<b>3 474</b>	<b>3 443</b>	<b>3 430</b>	<b>3 455</b>	<b>3 514</b>	<b>3 598</b>	<b>3 650</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	44	39	34	34	34	32	32	30
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	141	133	137	139	135	125	128	133
55 Financial and insurance activities	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	78	77	80	83	86	81	83	84
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	41	43	44	46	45	42	49	52
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>638</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>622</b>	<b>626</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>586</b>	<b>598</b>	<b>600</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/2a23>

Source: Statistics Finland via Eurostat.

# FRANCE

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million EUR (1999 FRF euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 643 249</b>	<b>1 667 231</b>	<b>1 686 181</b>	<b>1 711 570</b>	<b>1 742 524</b>	<b>1 783 312</b>	<b>1 821 722 p</b>	<b>1 863 489 p</b>
2 Household	1 100 887	1 113 379	1 122 916	1 142 311	1 165 372	1 192 085	1 223 189 p	1 253 210 p
3 NPISH's	42 083	43 362	44 615	45 859	46 940	48 067	48 944 p	50 046 p
4 Government	500 279	510 490	518 650	523 400	530 212	543 160	549 589 p	560 233 p
5 Individual	323 185	329 654	337 333	342 091	347 346	355 361	358 595 p	364 992 p
6 Collective	177 094	180 836	181 317	181 309	182 866	187 799	190 994 p	195 241 p
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 466 155	1 486 395	1 504 864	1 530 261	1 559 658	1 595 513	1 630 728 p	1 668 248 p
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>472 626</b>	<b>471 862</b>	<b>488 208</b>	<b>499 315</b>	<b>505 123</b>	<b>538 386</b>	<b>563 537 p</b>	<b>585 974 p</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	469 106	466 668	469 073	472 647	487 382	516 784	540 762 p	573 097 p
10 Dwellings	130 376	129 780	129 845	128 967	133 055	144 112	150 247 p	156 027 p
11 Other buildings and structures	132 227	130 980	128 625	124 122	123 284	129 791	136 203 p	149 504 p
12 Transport equipment	28 965	28 149	30 360	33 409	36 396	39 497	40 261 p	43 189 p
13 ICT equipment	9 397	8 331	8 950	10 091	10 356	11 591	11 210 p	11 341 p
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	63 670	62 000	61 166	61 512	64 872	65 565	68 863 p	71 777 p
15 Cultivated biological resources	1 029	1 210	1 311	1 365	1 200	1 126	977 p	992 p
16 Intellectual property products	103 442	106 218	108 815	113 181	118 222	125 098	133 000 p	140 267 p
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	3 520	5 194	19 135	26 668	17 741	21 602	22 775 p	12 877 p
18 Changes in inventories	2 804	4 537	18 225	26 051	17 101	20 946	22 067 p	12 169 p
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	716	657	910	617	640	656	708 p	708 p
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-27 071</b>	<b>-21 904</b>	<b>-24 624</b>	<b>-12 453</b>	<b>-13 518</b>	<b>-24 456</b>	<b>-24 572 p</b>	<b>-23 755 p</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	609 994	621 707	637 764	672 558	675 769	710 965	748 790 p	770 689 p
22 Exports of goods	440 063	443 174	445 843	469 670	468 789	497 767	521 548 p	538 011 p
23 Exports of services	169 931	178 533	191 921	202 888	206 980	213 198	227 242 p	232 678 p
24 Imports of goods and services	637 065	643 611	662 388	685 011	689 287	735 421	773 362 p	794 444 p
25 Imports of goods	492 589	485 535	485 795	493 523	493 499	534 949	559 331 p	572 480 p
26 Imports of services	144 477	158 076	176 593	191 488	195 788	200 472	214 031 p	221 964 p
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>2 088 804</b>	<b>2 117 189</b>	<b>2 149 765</b>	<b>2 198 432</b>	<b>2 234 129</b>	<b>2 297 242</b>	<b>2 360 687 p</b>	<b>2 425 708 p</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 659 518</b>	<b>1 672 844</b>	<b>1 689 044</b>	<b>1 711 570</b>	<b>1 740 085</b>	<b>1 765 176</b>	<b>1 781 266 p</b>	<b>1 809 087 p</b>
30 Household	1 112 049	1 117 487	1 125 874	1 142 311	1 162 711	1 179 860	1 190 476 p	1 208 608 p
31 NPISH's	43 385	43 840	44 978	45 859	46 607	47 340	47 792 p	48 325 p
32 Government	504 079	511 509	518 185	523 400	530 767	537 975	542 997 p	552 161 p
33 Individual	326 022	330 778	337 563	342 091	348 711	353 937	357 325 p	363 407 p
34 Collective	178 044	180 715	180 617	181 309	182 056	184 041	185 677 p	188 762 p
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 481 462	1 492 110	1 508 417	1 530 261	1 558 029	1 581 137	1 595 593 p	1 620 327 p
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>471 923</b>	<b>473 112</b>	<b>488 435</b>	<b>499 315</b>	<b>503 001</b>	<b>530 243</b>	<b>546 236 p</b>	<b>558 395 p</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	471 500	467 702	467 855	472 647	485 219	508 264	524 551 p	546 777 p
38 Dwellings	133 421	132 912	130 349	128 967	132 580	140 659	143 948 p	146 493 p
39 Other buildings and structures	129 628	127 942	126 118	124 122	122 895	126 146	129 280 p	138 746 p
40 Transport equipment	30 029	29 212	30 803	33 409	35 888	38 808	39 406 p	41 385 p
41 ICT equipment	7 918	7 296	8 489	10 091	10 435	11 788	11 438 p	11 722 p
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	64 481	62 449	61 631	61 512	65 048	65 347	67 840 p	70 141 p
43 Cultivated biological resources	1 034	1 182	1 302	1 365	1 238	1 156	969 p	969 p
44 Intellectual property products	104 975	106 825	109 154	113 181	117 137	124 324	131 661 p	137 253 p
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>7 201</b>	<b>5 682</b>	<b>-4 160</b>	<b>-12 453</b>	<b>-20 572</b>	<b>-22 186</b>	<b>-13 375 p</b>	<b>-18 460 p</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	609 290	622 333	642 699	672 558	684 502	714 523	746 265 p	760 462 p
50 Exports of goods	436 393	441 703	448 717	469 670	478 038	502 125	522 225 p	533 982 p
51 Exports of services	172 697	180 525	193 982	202 888	206 464	212 466	224 085 p	226 552 p
52 Imports of goods and services	602 090	616 651	646 859	685 011	705 073	736 709	759 640 p	778 921 p
53 Imports of goods	453 882	455 674	468 341	493 523	509 165	537 422	549 185 p	563 429 p
54 Imports of services	146 490	160 139	178 407	191 488	195 908	199 450	210 576 p	215 616 p
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	2 659	2 003	916	0	1	209	75 p	91 p
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>2 141 301</b>	<b>2 153 642</b>	<b>2 174 235</b>	<b>2 198 432</b>	<b>2 222 515</b>	<b>2 273 442</b>	<b>2 314 202 p</b>	<b>2 349 114 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/2b6d>

Source: Institut National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques (INSEE) via Eurostat.

# FRANCE

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (1999 FRF euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
1 Total gross value added at basic prices	1 875 325	1 899 841	1 927 230	1 967 466	1 996 790	2 046 129	2 099 320 p	2 157 111 p
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	34 085	30 882	33 458	35 299	32 107	35 433	38 978 p	38 742 p
3 Industry, including energy	263 616	268 570	271 380	280 792	281 139	282 934	285 601 p	291 146 p
4 Manufacturing	216 433	219 221	221 005	229 377	229 736	232 855	233 503 p	238 178 p
5 Construction	109 623	111 927	110 116	107 884	108 362	113 137	117 480 p	124 504 p
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	332 077	333 352	336 866	348 573	354 385	363 169	371 456 p	382 380 p
7 Information and communication	93 557	93 101	94 376	98 038	102 020	106 839	111 062 p	115 575 p
8 Financial and insurance activities	79 364	83 951	86 923	87 555	86 041	79 388	85 814 p	87 000 p
9 Real estate activities	239 198	242 379	245 921	250 513	257 242	264 349	269 573 p	277 569 p
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	243 743	245 287	250 226	257 118	266 698	280 140	292 478 p	305 960 p
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	423 763	432 865	439 705	443 572	449 937	460 019	467 068 p	473 401 p
12 Other service activities	56 299	57 528	58 261	58 123	58 860	60 722	59 810 p	60 833 p
13 Taxes less subsidies on products	213 479	217 348	222 535	230 966	237 339	251 113	261 367 p	268 597 p
14 Taxes on products	230 251	234 627	240 446	250 036	256 997	271 086	282 832 p	291 891 p
15 Subsidies on products	16 772	17 279	17 911	19 070	19 658	19 973	21 465 p	23 294 p
16 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p
17 Gross domestic product at market prices	2 088 804	2 117 189	2 149 765	2 198 432	2 234 129	2 297 242	2 360 687 p	2 425 708 p
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
18 Total gross value added at basic prices	1 916 551	1 928 423	1 949 859	1 967 466	1 986 515	2 029 734	2 087 079 p	2 098 216 p
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	31 335	30 731	35 249	35 299	30 935	33 483	34 911 p	34 657 p
20 Industry, including energy	276 286	278 345	279 634	280 792	281 606	284 612	286 380 p	286 574 p
21 Manufacturing	224 489	224 231	227 856	229 377	231 342	236 522	236 569 p	237 138 p
22 Construction	110 927	111 446	108 486	107 884	106 844	109 161	110 115 p	112 962 p
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	337 958	338 135	341 315	348 573	355 837	363 254	368 513 p	376 614 p
24 Information and communication	91 138	90 654	94 458	98 038	101 056	107 178	111 913 p	115 917 p
25 Financial and insurance activities	86 282	86 285	87 385	87 555	87 284	87 736	94 254 p	97 406 p
26 Real estate activities	242 182	246 933	249 695	250 513	252 500	254 491	257 411 p	260 245 p
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	248 409	249 390	252 751	257 118	263 922	277 736	287 102 p	292 615 p
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	433 187	437 802	442 142	443 572	448 344	452 877	457 651 p	461 756 p
29 Other service activities	58 920	58 864	58 748	58 123	58 190	59 076	59 254 p	60 142 p
30 Taxes less subsidies on products	224 851	225 296	224 390	230 966	236 000	243 707	247 143 p	250 916 p
31 Taxes on products	243 679	244 437	242 961	250 036	255 448	263 466	267 095 p	271 878 p
32 Subsidies on products	18 845	19 174	18 572	19 070	19 448	19 761	19 951 p	20 951 p
33 Residual item	-102	-77	-14	0	0	1	-20 p	-18 p
34 Gross domestic product at market prices	2 141 301	2 153 642	2 174 235	2 198 432	2 222 515	2 273 442	2 314 202 p	2 349 114 p
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
35 Compensation of employees	1 092 356	1 109 469	1 126 701	1 141 421	1 163 287	1 199 841	1 232 567 p	1 242 913 p
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9 004	9 488	9 642	9 746	9 790	9 791	10 051 p	9 696 p
37 Industry, including energy	152 129	153 454	154 967	156 589	157 530	160 314	163 083 p	161 065 p
38 Manufacturing	132 851	133 665	134 888	135 936	136 716	139 342	141 911 p	140 239 p
39 Construction	69 181	70 299	69 698	68 943	69 182	71 151	73 260 p	75 489 p
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	218 587	220 271	222 583	225 022	230 084	236 950	243 439 p	246 530 p
41 Information and communication	53 182	53 932	55 208	56 897	59 225	62 516	65 652 p	66 866 p
42 Financial and insurance activities	49 131	48 748	49 551	50 213	51 027	52 798	54 268 p	55 240 p
43 Real estate activities	14 932	15 211	14 919	14 859	15 464	16 221	17 010 p	17 212 p
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	165 799	169 507	174 962	179 933	187 437	197 485	207 419 p	208 607 p
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	318 366	325 559	331 435	335 205	339 169	346 958	351 490 p	354 441 p
46 Other service activities	42 046	43 000	43 736	44 015	44 380	45 657	46 895 p	47 766 p
47 Wages and salaries	800 407	810 678	820 072	832 686	850 931	879 421	904 611 p	930 740 p
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 455	6 677	6 771	6 871	6 901	6 855	7 037 p	7 086 p
49 Industry, including energy	109 423	110 003	110 271	111 701	112 800	114 895	117 091 p	119 492 p
50 Manufacturing	97 390	97 720	98 056	99 172	100 136	102 212	104 212 p	106 379 p
51 Construction	55 290	56 064	55 388	54 802	55 000	56 406	57 760 p	61 038 p
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	167 032	167 845	169 280	172 011	176 363	182 112	186 993 p	193 315 p
53 Information and communication	39 333	39 791	40 283	41 501	43 428	45 967	48 347 p	50 882 p
54 Financial and insurance activities	34 555	34 319	34 544	35 140	35 784	36 881	37 895 p	38 706 p
55 Real estate activities	11 559	11 754	11 429	11 354	11 833	12 460	13 085 p	13 587 p
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	126 008	128 709	132 456	136 773	143 112	151 351	159 154 p	165 005 p
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	218 374	222 406	226 047	228 658	231 498	237 337	241 260 p	244 615 p
58 Other service activities	32 378	33 110	33 603	33 875	34 213	35 157	35 989 p	37 014 p
59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	719 879	721 899	739 486	770 856	775 451	786 311	806 612 p	846 543 p
60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	276 569	285 823	283 578	286 155	295 391	311 090	321 508 p	336 252 p
61 Taxes on production and imports	321 719	330 843	339 117	350 594	359 654	376 524	391 864 p	412 012 p
62 Subsidies on production and imports	45 150	45 020	55 539	64 439	64 263	65 434	70 356 p	75 760 p
63 Residual item	0	-1	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p
64 Gross domestic product	2 088 804	2 117 190	2 149 765	2 198 432	2 234 129	2 297 242	2 360 687 p	2 425 708 p

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/2b6d>

Source: Institut National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques (INSEE) via Eurostat.

# FRANCE

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million EUR (1999 FRF euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	2 088 804	2 117 190	2 149 765	2 198 432	2 234 129	2 297 242	2 360 687 p	2 425 708 p
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	45 671	47 423	46 594	47 477	47 260	51 921	52 220 p	50 283 p
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	166 158	158 631	157 918	163 965	160 733	169 381	180 829 p	186 591 p
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	120 487	111 208	111 324	116 488	113 473	117 460	128 609 p	136 308 p
5 Gross national income at market prices	2 134 475	2 164 612	2 196 359	2 245 909	2 281 389	2 349 163	2 412 907 p	2 475 992 p
6 Consumption of fixed capital	376 521	381 530	387 559	391 926	400 362	414 174 p	430 576 p	449 991 p
7 Net national income at market prices	1 757 954	1 783 082	1 808 800	1 853 983	1 881 027	1 934 989 p	1 982 331 p	2 026 001 p
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-42 814	-46 283	-48 418	-45 917	-47 253	-43 756	-47 739 p	-46 375 p
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	18 887	18 907	18 913	21 810	21 419	23 111	25 838 p	26 815 p
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	61 701	65 190	67 331	67 727	68 672	66 867	73 577 p	73 190 p
11 Net national disposable income	1 715 141	1 736 799	1 760 383	1 808 066	1 833 774	1 891 233 p	1 934 592 p	1 979 626 p
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	1 715 141	1 736 799	1 760 383	1 808 066	1 833 774	1 891 233 p	1 934 592 p	1 979 626 p
13 Final consumption expenditures	1 643 249	1 667 231	1 686 181	1 711 570	1 742 524	1 783 312	1 821 722 p	1 863 498 p
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Saving, net	71 892	69 569	74 202	96 496	91 250	107 921 p	112 870 p	116 128 p
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	-3 431	470	-1 070	120	-372	-85	351 p	450 p
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 086	1 371	1 250	1 951	1 656	1 321	1 590 p	1 972 p
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	4 517	901	2 320	1 831	2 028	1 406	1 239 p	1 522 p
19 Gross capital formation	472 626	471 862	488 207	499 315	505 123	538 386	563 537 p	585 974 p
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21 Consumption of fixed capital	376 521	381 530	387 559	391 926	400 362	414 174 p	430 576 p	449 991 p
22 Net lending / net borrowing	-27 644	-20 293	-27 516	-10 773	-13 883	-16 376	-19 740 p	-19 405 p
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	2 141 301	2 153 642	2 174 235	2 198 432	2 222 515	2 273 442	2 314 202 p	2 349 114 p
24 Trading gain or loss	-37 118	-29 669	-21 419	0	7 080	-2 159	-10 591 p	-4 479 p
25 Real gross domestic income	2 104 183	2 123 973	2 152 816	2 198 432	2 229 595	2 271 283	2 303 611 p	2 344 635 p
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	46 007	47 575	46 660	47 477	47 164	51 334	50 957 p	48 602 p
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	167 381	159 139	158 142	163 965	160 407	167 467	176 457 p	180 355 p
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	121 374	111 564	111 482	116 488	113 243	116 133	125 500 p	131 752 p
29 Real gross national income at market prices	2 150 190	2 171 547	2 199 476	2 245 909	2 276 760	2 322 617	2 354 569 p	2 393 238 p
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-43 129	-46 431	-48 487	-45 917	-47 157	-43 262	-46 585 p	-44 825 p
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	19 026	18 968	18 940	21 810	21 376	22 850	25 213 p	25 919 p
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	62 155	65 399	67 427	67 727	68 533	66 111	71 798 p	70 744 p
33 Real gross national disposable income	2 107 062	2 125 115	2 150 990	2 199 992	2 229 602	2 279 356	2 307 984 p	2 348 413 p
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	378 649	382 522	386 837	391 926	398 591	407 655 p	418 003 p	430 409 p
35 Real net national income at market prices	1 770 897	1 788 794	1 811 367	1 853 983	1 877 210	1 913 123 p	1 934 403 p	1 958 287 p
36 Real net national disposable income	1 727 769	1 742 363	1 762 881	1 808 066	1 830 053	1 869 862 p	1 887 818 p	1 913 462 p

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/428e>

Source: Institut National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques (INSEE) via Eurostat.

# FRANCE

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	65 651	65 991	66 312	66 581	66 831	67 063	67 265 p	67 456 p
2 Total employment	27 525	27 586	27 742	27 808	27 993	28 321	28 618 p	28 947 p
3 Employees	24 815	24 768	24 870	24 934	25 119	25 420	25 672 p	25 929 p
4 Self-employed	2 711	2 818	2 872	2 874	2 874	2 901	2 946 p	3 018 p
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	755	758	763	761	755	752	754 p	746 p
6 Industry, including energy	3 005	2 976	2 962	2 910	2 895	2 875	2 885 p	2 903 p
7 Manufacturing	2 700	2 667	2 654	2 600	2 585	2 569	2 576 p	2 590 p
8 Construction	1 838	1 829	1 816	1 771	1 730	1 718	1 750 p	1 792 p
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	6 243	6 190	6 188	6 234	6 252	6 359	6 473 p	6 576 p
10 Information and communication	807	812	812	827	845	856	892 p	924 p
11 Financial and insurance activities	784	785	786	786	786	781	782 p	785 p
12 Real estate activities	371	374	363	354	363	376	383 p	385 p
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	3 811	3 849	3 920	3 959	4 101	4 295	4 425 p	4 508 p
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	8 041	8 119	8 217	8 276	8 322	8 362	8 328 p	8 344 p
15 Other service activities	1 485	1 496	1 507	1 513	1 516	1 506	1 491 p	1 517 p
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>27 140</b>	<b>27 190</b>	<b>27 334</b>	<b>27 391</b>	<b>27 567</b>	<b>27 881</b>	<b>28 163 p</b>	<b>28 480 p</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	326	327	332	340	343	344	352 p	347 p
18 Industry, including energy	2 864	2 830	2 813	2 762	2 749	2 729	2 738 p	2 754 p
19 Manufacturing	2 565	2 528	2 513	2 460	2 447	2 431	2 437 p	2 449 p
20 Construction	1 517	1 495	1 478	1 437	1 403	1 396	1 428 p	1 469 p
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	5 543	5 468	5 458	5 510	5 537	5 646	5 748 p	5 827 p
22 Information and communication	747	747	745	761	779	789	823 p	853 p
23 Financial and insurance activities	752	752	752	752	751	746	747 p	748 p
24 Real estate activities	330	332	321	313	321	333	337 p	338 p
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	3 459	3 477	3 539	3 577	3 716	3 900	4 017 p	4 086 p
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	7 599	7 651	7 726	7 763	7 789	7 809	7 759 p	7 755 p
27 Other service activities	1 312	1 313	1 319	1 324	1 326	1 313	1 292 p	1 311 p
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>24 448</b>	<b>24 391</b>	<b>24 483</b>	<b>24 539</b>	<b>24 716</b>	<b>25 004</b>	<b>25 243 p</b>	<b>25 489 p</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	429	432	431	421	412	409	402 p	400 p
30 Industry, including energy	141	146	149	148	146	146	147 p	149 p
31 Manufacturing	134	139	141	141	139	139	139 p	141 p
32 Construction	321	334	338	333	327	322	322 p	323 p
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	700	723	730	724	715	713	724 p	749 p
34 Information and communication	61	65	67	66	66	67	69 p	71 p
35 Financial and insurance activities	32	33	34	34	34	35	36 p	37 p
36 Real estate activities	41	42	42	42	42	44	45 p	47 p
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	351	372	381	382	385	395	408 p	422 p
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	442	468	490	512	534	553	569 p	589 p
39 Other service activities	173	183	188	189	190	193	199 p	206 p
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>2 691</b>	<b>2 798</b>	<b>2 851</b>	<b>2 852</b>	<b>2 851</b>	<b>2 877</b>	<b>2 920 p</b>	<b>2 991 p</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	4 743	4 655	4 631	4 580	4 559	4 479	4 512 p	4 507 p
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	9 882	9 767	9 692	9 768	9 833	9 916	10 123 p	10 289 p
43 Financial and insurance activities	1 250	1 239	1 233	1 244	1 240	1 221	1 228 p	1 237 p
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	5 899	5 912	6 005	6 089	6 341	6 600	6 861 p	6 972 p
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	10 995	10 973	11 080	11 149	11 228	11 140	11 084 p	11 071 p
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>41 820</b>	<b>41 499</b>	<b>41 496</b>	<b>41 620</b>	<b>41 959</b>	<b>42 034</b>	<b>42 629 p</b>	<b>43 023 p</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	4 388	4 295	4 262	4 203	4 188	4 118	4 150 p	4 147 p
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	8 116	7 963	7 892	7 986	8 082	8 183	8 369 p	8 488 p
49 Financial and insurance activities	1 180	1 165	1 161	1 171	1 168	1 148	1 154 p	1 161 p
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	5 146	5 134	5 215	5 308	5 560	5 807	6 038 p	6 121 p
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	10 091	10 055	10 132	10 122	10 172	10 078	10 006 p	9 966 p
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>35 200</b>	<b>34 815</b>	<b>34 811</b>	<b>34 900</b>	<b>35 285</b>	<b>35 417</b>	<b>35 935 p</b>	<b>36 214 p</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	355	361	369	377	371	361	362 p	360 p
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 765	1 804	1 800	1 783	1 750	1 733	1 755 p	1 801 p
55 Financial and insurance activities	70	74	72	73	72	73	74 p	77 p
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	752	778	790	782	782	793	822 p	850 p
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	904	918	948	1 027	1 056	1 062	1 078 p	1 105 p
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>6 620</b>	<b>6 683</b>	<b>6 685</b>	<b>6 720</b>	<b>6 674</b>	<b>6 616</b>	<b>6 694 p</b>	<b>6 809 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/a0fe>

Source: Institut National de la Statistique et des Etudes Economiques (INSEE) via Eurostat.

# GERMANY

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million EUR (1999 DEM euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>2 036 576</b>	<b>2 085 678</b>	<b>2 137 354</b>	<b>2 198 877</b>	<b>2 277 567</b>	<b>2 352 217</b>	<b>2 425 739</b>	<b>2 511 407</b>
2 Household	1 465 858	1 492 490	1 521 100	1 559 417	1 608 214	1 656 268	1 706 172	1 755 648
3 NPISH's	41 508	41 294	42 799	43 552	45 502	47 782	49 221	51 223
4 Government	529 210	551 894	573 455	595 908	623 851	648 167	670 346	704 536
5 Individual	332 087	349 705	366 161	383 423	404 675	418 522	431 452	452 917
6 Collective	197 123	202 189	207 294	212 485	219 176	229 645	238 894	251 619
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 839 453	1 883 489	1 930 060	1 986 392	2 058 391	2 122 572	2 186 845	2 259 788
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>541 265</b>	<b>563 781</b>	<b>596 326</b>	<b>597 457</b>	<b>625 927</b>	<b>679 562</b>	<b>724 295</b>	<b>737 712</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	557 877	559 500	586 665	605 836	636 299	665 965	709 253	747 986
10 Dwellings	161 439	164 715	173 514	175 365	188 306	195 258	209 855	227 371
11 Other buildings and structures	112 739	113 435	116 685	115 878	119 617	125 758	135 011	146 324
12 Transport equipment	52 411	52 607	55 141	58 175	60 756	66 025	68 725	77 664
13 ICT equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Cultivated biological resources	236	495	412	353	124	365	281	257
16 Intellectual property products	93 026	94 640	99 728	107 297	114 130	120 092	128 487	133 895
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-16 612	4 281	9 661	-8 379	-10 372	13 597	15 042	-10 274
18 Changes in inventories	-21 253	-615	5 651	-14 239	-13 706	7 461	9 535	-14 834
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	4 641	4 896	4 010	5 860	3 334	6 136	5 507	4 560
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>167 469</b>	<b>161 891</b>	<b>193 750</b>	<b>229 846</b>	<b>231 246</b>	<b>228 081</b>	<b>206 376</b>	<b>199 931</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	1 271 274	1 276 878	1 335 472	1 419 906	1 444 277	1 538 790	1 590 017	1 617 360
22 Exports of goods	1 072 019	1 068 665	1 106 924	1 166 593	1 179 168	1 256 493	1 293 855	1 307 744
23 Exports of services	199 255	208 213	228 548	253 313	265 109	282 297	296 162	309 616
24 Imports of goods and services	1 103 805	1 114 987	1 141 722	1 190 060	1 213 031	1 310 709	1 383 641	1 417 429
25 Imports of goods	869 479	867 663	887 292	918 207	926 914	1 003 985	1 067 639	1 087 285
26 Imports of services	234 326	247 324	254 430	271 853	286 117	306 724	316 002	330 144
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>2 745 310</b>	<b>2 811 350</b>	<b>2 927 430</b>	<b>3 026 180</b>	<b>3 134 740</b>	<b>3 259 860</b>	<b>3 356 410</b>	<b>3 449 050</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>2 112 241</b>	<b>2 125 654</b>	<b>2 151 601</b>	<b>2 198 877</b>	<b>2 262 205</b>	<b>2 297 167</b>	<b>2 330 370</b>	<b>2 374 128</b>
30 Household	1 506 553	1 513 102	1 529 008	1 559 417	1 597 467	1 621 014	1 646 121	1 671 851
31 NPISH's	44 114	42 938	43 539	43 552	44 728	46 000	46 514	47 162
32 Government	561 524	569 450	579 103	595 908	619 983	630 173	637 800	655 022
33 Individual	356 047	362 411	370 540	383 423	401 712	405 201	408 652	417 893
34 Collective	205 388	207 024	208 554	212 485	218 286	225 022	229 208	237 155
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 906 936	1 918 656	1 943 089	1 986 392	2 043 799	2 072 204	2 101 205	2 136 961
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>570 810</b>	<b>587 240</b>	<b>607 614</b>	<b>597 457</b>	<b>620 041</b>	<b>661 863</b>	<b>681 280</b>	<b>675 246</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	584 329	576 756	595 476	605 836	628 918	644 670	667 389	684 171
38 Dwellings	172 945	171 560	176 610	175 365	184 081	185 221	190 727	198 320
39 Other buildings and structures	120 154	118 022	118 902	115 878	118 323	119 656	121 973	126 272
40 Transport equipment	53 155	53 207	55 406	58 175	60 339	64 691	66 436	73 772
41 ICT equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43 Cultivated biological resources	258	541	450	353	70	183	120	90
44 Intellectual property products	96 964	97 544	101 235	107 297	113 188	117 372	122 759	126 181
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>218 081</b>	<b>202 655</b>	<b>221 794</b>	<b>229 846</b>	<b>211 484</b>	<b>214 443</b>	<b>201 509</b>	<b>181 669</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	1 272 236	1 285 015	1 346 639	1 419 906	1 454 978	1 523 985	1 558 773	1 573 682
50 Exports of goods	1 067 433	1 071 399	1 116 196	1 166 593	1 191 208	1 252 221	1 278 819	1 285 702
51 Exports of services	204 424	213 467	230 490	253 313	263 800	271 881	279 962	287 662
52 Imports of goods and services	1 054 155	1 082 360	1 124 845	1 190 060	1 243 494	1 309 542	1 357 263	1 392 013
53 Imports of goods	811 236	829 875	867 797	918 207	957 506	1 007 089	1 050 980	1 076 781
54 Imports of services	242 955	252 823	257 064	271 853	285 908	302 382	306 324	315 295
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	3 395	1 687	686	0	-66	687	1 249	1 221
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>2 904 528</b>	<b>2 917 238</b>	<b>2 981 695</b>	<b>3 026 180</b>	<b>3 093 664</b>	<b>3 174 160</b>	<b>3 214 408</b>	<b>3 232 263</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/6c0f>

Source: Statistisches Bundesamt (Destatis) via Eurostat.

# GERMANY

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (1999 DEM euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
1 Total gross value added at basic prices	2 465 800	2 527 883	2 635 393	2 722 020	2 822 443	2 936 703	3 024 422	3 106 157
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	23 278	26 501	26 480	20 720	21 894	26 932	22 309	24 896
3 Industry, including energy	638 638	640 727	671 145	695 484	731 653	758 700	770 505	754 225
4 Manufacturing	553 357	560 167	592 055	615 764	647 696	665 690	673 997	659 182
5 Construction	110 392	112 226	119 583	124 907	132 548	138 123	148 334	166 800
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	380 996	389 097	411 978	430 339	447 235	467 957	483 024	500 832
7 Information and communication	112 688	118 791	124 295	126 057	129 842	135 393	145 480	153 183
8 Financial and insurance activities	118 417	116 708	117 468	119 828	118 113	117 924	115 756	116 895
9 Real estate activities	273 355	283 304	288 922	299 286	305 682	310 932	317 784	327 248
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	267 258	281 504	295 982	306 854	316 879	336 912	351 687	361 305
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	440 664	456 671	475 523	490 349	510 204	532 330	554 294	581 558
12 Other service activities	100 114	102 354	104 017	108 196	108 393	111 500	115 249	119 215
13 Taxes less subsidies on products	279 510	283 467	292 037	304 160	312 297	323 157	331 988	342 893
14 Taxes on products	285 975	290 226	298 774	310 942	319 143	329 962	339 567	350 893
15 Subsidies on products	6 465	6 759	6 737	6 782	6 846	6 805	7 579	8 000
16 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17 Gross domestic product at market prices	2 745 310	2 811 350	2 927 430	3 026 180	3 134 740	3 259 860	3 356 410	3 449 050
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
18 Total gross value added at basic prices	2 618 311	2 630 288	2 689 628	2 722 020	2 783 265	2 858 665	2 895 665	2 908 478
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	21 373	21 916	24 035	20 720	20 357	19 622	16 841	17 459
20 Industry, including energy	657 997	655 146	684 634	695 484	726 433	754 948	759 955	732 762
21 Manufacturing	580 542	580 173	609 175	615 764	639 840	662 069	666 996	643 966
22 Construction	123 308	120 260	125 069	124 907	127 268	127 343	129 479	133 963
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	419 494	416 267	423 755	430 339	440 022	451 985	462 571	472 254
24 Information and communication	111 283	117 800	124 317	126 057	129 877	136 368	145 974	151 457
25 Financial and insurance activities	120 008	127 437	120 906	119 828	115 874	120 751	116 365	118 738
26 Real estate activities	286 058	293 570	295 186	299 286	300 962	300 543	301 531	304 583
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	288 443	292 309	300 778	306 854	313 728	328 825	336 803	339 933
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	482 552	478 434	483 729	490 349	502 559	510 895	518 103	526 586
29 Other service activities	109 927	108 153	106 768	108 196	106 281	107 590	109 300	110 511
30 Taxes less subsidies on products	286 519	286 945	292 450	304 160	310 334	315 718	318 668	323 930
31 Taxes on products	293 280	293 778	299 282	310 942	317 130	322 571	325 556	330 811
32 Subsidies on products	6 766	6 836	6 848	6 782	6 798	6 865	6 888	6 902
33 Residual item	-302	5	-383	0	64	-223	56	-146
34 Gross domestic product at market prices	2 904 528	2 917 238	2 981 695	3 026 180	3 093 664	3 174 160	3 214 408	3 232 263
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
35 Compensation of employees	1 403 513	1 444 171	1 501 769	1 561 976	1 622 728	1 693 196	1 770 856	1 845 183
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 768	7 085	7 406	7 657	7 894	7 946	8 048	8 230
37 Industry, including energy	382 274	396 732	409 558	422 249	432 766	445 294	463 122	476 588
38 Manufacturing	349 985	363 448	376 814	388 312	398 415	409 898	426 114	438 354
39 Construction	69 604	69 766	72 191	74 456	76 994	80 276	84 620	89 310
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	248 430	254 242	263 355	272 993	286 630	297 433	312 000	327 257
41 Information and communication	61 176	62 357	66 306	69 281	72 589	77 120	83 545	90 776
42 Financial and insurance activities	67 348	69 272	71 424	72 238	73 531	71 012	70 893	72 602
43 Real estate activities	11 958	11 885	12 486	13 056	13 858	14 636	15 500	16 178
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	153 184	156 547	166 634	179 619	186 720	205 720	218 306	222 078
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	347 606	360 095	374 644	390 319	409 143	428 574	447 100	471 112
46 Other service activities	55 165	56 190	57 765	60 108	62 603	65 185	67 722	71 052
47 Wages and salaries	1 147 568	1 183 927	1 231 955	1 282 598	1 334 927	1 392 285	1 460 046	1 520 468
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5 679	5 951	6 224	6 442	6 643	6 678	6 771	6 906
49 Industry, including energy	317 524	328 454	339 894	350 064	358 178	368 833	384 632	393 603
50 Manufacturing	292 274	302 050	313 076	323 144	330 720	340 611	355 273	363 046
51 Construction	58 346	58 536	60 638	62 529	64 749	67 468	71 236	75 026
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	208 951	213 943	222 168	231 130	240 734	251 300	263 782	276 039
53 Information and communication	49 924	51 591	54 795	57 250	60 694	64 467	69 397	75 694
54 Financial and insurance activities	54 077	55 544	56 964	57 869	58 322	57 446	57 834	58 393
55 Real estate activities	9 630	9 814	10 176	10 725	11 236	11 927	12 798	13 495
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	124 322	129 416	137 375	148 276	157 648	170 173	182 441	189 208
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	273 435	284 010	295 795	308 515	324 575	339 790	354 682	372 928
58 Other service activities	45 680	46 668	47 926	49 798	52 148	54 203	56 473	59 176
59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	1 066 729	1 088 483	1 138 425	1 162 192	1 202 333	1 245 759	1 257 017	1 263 499
60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	275 068	278 696	287 236	302 012	309 679	320 905	328 537	340 368
61 Taxes on production and imports	305 714	310 005	318 815	334 098	342 057	352 634	363 541	376 772
62 Subsidies on production and imports	30 646	31 309	31 579	32 086	32 378	31 729	35 004	36 404
63 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
64 Gross domestic product	2 745 310	2 811 350	2 927 430	3 026 180	3 134 740	3 259 860	3 356 410	3 449 050

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/6c0f>

Source: Statistisches Bundesamt (Destatis) via Eurostat.

# GERMANY

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million EUR (1999 DEM euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	2 745 310	2 811 350	2 927 430	3 026 180	3 134 740	3 259 860	3 356 410	3 449 050
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	65 870	65 099	58 652	68 963	77 764	77 340	91 001	93 768
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	204 612	191 344	190 525	201 897	212 192	219 588	225 780	229 784
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	138 742	126 245	131 873	132 934	134 428	142 248	134 779	136 016
5 Gross national income at market prices	2 811 180	2 876 449	2 986 082	3 095 143	3 212 504	3 337 200	3 447 411	3 542 818
6 Consumption of fixed capital	495 324	509 842	524 850	542 758	558 689	581 322	610 273	639 814
7 Net national income at market prices	2 315 856	2 366 607	2 461 232	2 552 385	2 653 815	2 755 878	2 837 138	2 903 004
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-35 333	-42 199	-36 186	-36 915	-36 896	-45 620	-43 837	-43 235
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	54 298	60 633	63 213	71 354	66 303	68 670	71 400	74 568
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	89 631	102 832	99 399	108 269	103 199	114 290	115 237	117 803
11 Net national disposable income	2 280 523	2 324 408	2 425 046	2 515 470	2 616 919	2 710 258	2 793 301	2 859 769
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	2 280 523	2 324 408	2 425 046	2 515 470	2 616 919	2 710 258	2 793 301	2 859 769
13 Final consumption expenditures	2 036 576	2 085 678	2 137 354	2 198 877	2 277 567	2 352 217	2 425 739	2 511 407
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Saving, net	243 947	238 730	287 692	316 593	339 352	358 041	367 562	348 362
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	-5 010	-4 153	-4 374	-4 309	-6 237	-9 194	-8 347	-9 251
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	4 909	4 967	4 879	4 085	5 500	3 510	4 035	4 255
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	9 919	9 120	9 253	8 394	11 737	12 704	12 382	13 506
19 Gross capital formation	541 265	563 781	596 326	597 457	625 927	679 562	724 295	737 712
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	-1 745	-1 105	-2 841	-1 794	-3 220	-922	-3 452	-2 797
21 Consumption of fixed capital	495 324	509 842	524 850	542 758	558 689	581 322	610 273	639 814
22 Net lending / net borrowing	194 741	181 743	214 683	259 379	269 097	251 529	248 645	244 010
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	2 904 528	2 917 238	2 981 695	3 026 180	3 093 664	3 174 160	3 214 408	3 232 263
24 Trading gain or loss	-46 976	-38 603	-27 196	0	18 064	7 630	-5 334	4 405
25 Real gross domestic income	2 857 551	2 878 635	2 954 499	3 026 180	3 111 727	3 181 790	3 209 074	3 236 668
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	68 563	66 657	59 194	68 963	77 193	75 488	87 006	87 994
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	212 978	195 923	192 287	201 897	210 634	214 329	215 869	215 635
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	144 414	129 266	133 092	132 934	133 441	138 841	128 863	127 641
29 Real gross national income at market prices	2 926 114	2 945 292	3 013 693	3 095 143	3 188 921	3 257 278	3 296 080	3 324 662
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-36 778	-43 209	-36 521	-36 915	-36 625	-44 527	-41 913	-40 573
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	56 518	62 084	63 798	71 354	65 816	67 025	68 266	69 976
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	93 296	105 293	100 318	108 269	102 441	111 553	110 178	110 549
33 Real gross national disposable income	2 889 337	2 902 083	2 977 173	3 058 228	3 152 295	3 212 751	3 254 168	3 284 089
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	518 280	525 553	532 663	542 758	552 419	563 003	574 401	585 365
35 Real net national income at market prices	2 410 539	2 423 248	2 483 990	2 552 385	2 634 333	2 689 878	2 712 596	2 724 246
36 Real net national disposable income	2 373 762	2 380 039	2 447 470	2 515 470	2 597 708	2 645 351	2 670 684	2 683 673

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/deb6>

Source: Statistisches Bundesamt (Destatis) via Eurostat.

# GERMANY

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	80 426	80 646	80 983	81 687	82 349	82 657	82 906	83 093
2 Total employment	41 962	42 285	42 651	43 037	43 559	44 141	44 727	45 123
3 Employees	37 440	37 790	38 192	38 632	39 218	39 868	40 504	40 971
4 Self-employed	4 522	4 495	4 459	4 405	4 341	4 273	4 223	4 152
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	647	641	638	633	623	615	608	599
6 Industry, including energy	7 989	8 019	8 064	8 082	8 103	8 175	8 311	8 360
7 Manufacturing	7 412	7 436	7 481	7 508	7 530	7 594	7 719	7 758
8 Construction	2 401	2 415	2 427	2 426	2 450	2 479	2 515	2 552
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	9 693	9 730	9 785	9 846	9 941	10 044	10 179	10 257
10 Information and communication	1 193	1 219	1 236	1 224	1 252	1 283	1 326	1 375
11 Financial and insurance activities	1 201	1 196	1 187	1 181	1 161	1 130	1 109	1 096
12 Real estate activities	464	465	468	468	467	473	477	481
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	5 505	5 584	5 690	5 820	5 970	6 139	6 227	6 201
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	10 003	10 133	10 288	10 486	10 716	10 919	11 105	11 313
15 Other service activities	2 923	2 948	2 938	2 956	2 978	3 005	3 011	3 035
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>42 019</b>	<b>42 350</b>	<b>42 721</b>	<b>43 122</b>	<b>43 661</b>	<b>44 262</b>	<b>44 868</b>	<b>45 269</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	328	334	345	353	352	352	355	358
18 Industry, including energy	7 702	7 737	7 788	7 812	7 835	7 914	8 058	8 115
19 Manufacturing	7 136	7 165	7 216	7 249	7 273	7 344	7 477	7 525
20 Construction	1 893	1 902	1 917	1 926	1 957	1 996	2 040	2 085
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	8 626	8 697	8 772	8 852	8 977	9 115	9 271	9 380
22 Information and communication	1 048	1 072	1 088	1 077	1 108	1 142	1 188	1 240
23 Financial and insurance activities	1 052	1 050	1 043	1 039	1 019	991	973	964
24 Real estate activities	396	400	407	411	413	418	422	429
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	4 630	4 695	4 795	4 933	5 090	5 256	5 342	5 324
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	9 375	9 494	9 639	9 826	10 052	10 253	10 434	10 637
27 Other service activities	2 447	2 474	2 468	2 488	2 517	2 552	2 562	2 585
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>37 497</b>	<b>37 855</b>	<b>38 262</b>	<b>38 717</b>	<b>39 320</b>	<b>39 989</b>	<b>40 645</b>	<b>41 117</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	319	307	293	280	271	263	253	241
30 Industry, including energy	287	282	276	270	268	261	253	245
31 Manufacturing	276	271	265	259	257	250	242	233
32 Construction	508	513	510	500	493	483	475	467
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 067	1 033	1 013	994	964	929	908	877
34 Information and communication	145	147	148	147	144	141	138	135
35 Financial and insurance activities	149	146	144	142	142	139	136	132
36 Real estate activities	68	65	61	57	54	55	55	52
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	875	889	895	887	880	883	885	877
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	628	639	649	660	664	666	671	676
39 Other service activities	476	474	470	468	461	453	449	450
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>4 522</b>	<b>4 495</b>	<b>4 459</b>	<b>4 405</b>	<b>4 341</b>	<b>4 273</b>	<b>4 223</b>	<b>4 152</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	11 653	11 712	11 901	11 973	11 954	11 976	12 143	12 160
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	13 371	13 281	13 346	13 412	13 499	13 570	13 751	13 822
43 Financial and insurance activities	1 799	1 788	1 777	1 771	1 742	1 683	1 644	1 622
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	7 642	7 666	7 836	7 987	8 178	8 422	8 533	8 510
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	13 799	13 865	14 113	14 404	14 679	14 902	15 141	15 371
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>59 162</b>	<b>59 140</b>	<b>59 827</b>	<b>60 412</b>	<b>60 933</b>	<b>61 483</b>	<b>62 229</b>	<b>62 596</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	11 042	11 118	11 320	11 402	11 390	11 439	11 628	11 658
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	11 046	11 037	11 158	11 276	11 436	11 601	11 843	11 992
49 Financial and insurance activities	1 487	1 487	1 483	1 482	1 456	1 405	1 375	1 362
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	5 933	5 950	6 121	6 286	6 494	6 748	6 872	6 866
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	12 744	12 801	13 039	13 320	13 602	13 831	14 070	14 291
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>50 100</b>	<b>50 220</b>	<b>51 032</b>	<b>51 754</b>	<b>52 451</b>	<b>53 233</b>	<b>54 145</b>	<b>54 681</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	611	594	581	572	563	537	516	502
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	2 325	2 244	2 189	2 136	2 063	1 969	1 908	1 829
55 Financial and insurance activities	312	301	294	290	286	278	269	260
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 709	1 716	1 716	1 702	1 684	1 674	1 660	1 644
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 055	1 064	1 074	1 083	1 077	1 071	1 071	1 080
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>9 062</b>	<b>8 920</b>	<b>8 795</b>	<b>8 658</b>	<b>8 482</b>	<b>8 250</b>	<b>8 084</b>	<b>7 915</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/255d>

Source: Statistisches Bundesamt (Destatis) via Eurostat.

# GREECE

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million EUR (2001 GRD euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>174 169</b>	<b>162 560</b>	<b>158 997</b>	<b>156 612</b>	<b>154 421</b>	<b>157 836</b>	<b>159 569 p</b>	<b>163 180 p</b>
2 Household	129 966	122 983	119 953	117 927	115 945	118 878	121 538 p	124 138 p
3 NPISH's	2 443	2 550	2 578	2 674	2 959	2 800	2 892 p	2 892 p
4 Government	41 760	37 027	36 466	36 011	35 517	36 157	35 140 p	36 150 p
5 Individual	19 905	17 232	15 817	15 494	15 576	15 779	15 800 p	16 354 p
6 Collective	21 855	19 795	20 649	20 517	19 941	20 378	19 340 p	19 796 p
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	152 314	142 765	138 348	136 095	134 480	137 458	140 229 p	143 384 p
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>22 840</b>	<b>21 485</b>	<b>21 109</b>	<b>21 303</b>	<b>22 336</b>	<b>21 989</b>	<b>23 971 p</b>	<b>23 273 p</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	21 720	20 141	19 202	18 997	19 209	20 784	19 482 p	18 589 p
10 Dwellings	6 155	4 192	1 901	1 372	1 178	1 094	1 346 p	1 346 p
11 Other buildings and structures	7 078	7 387	6 755	6 520	7 696	7 428	5 863 p	4 364 p
12 Transport equipment	796	1 060	1 564	1 716	1 544	1 911	1 836 p	2 084 p
13 ICT equipment	1 499	1 273	1 325	1 595	1 534	1 696	1 987 p	2 039 p
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	3 123	3 011	4 611	4 514	3 894	5 006	4 525 p	4 813 p
15 Cultivated biological resources	90	113	108	72	115	79	83 p	121 p
16 Intellectual property products	2 979	3 105	2 938	3 208	3 247	3 572	3 842 p	3 822 p
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	1 121	1 344	1 907	2 307	3 128	1 204	4 489 p	4 684 p
18 Changes in inventories	1 120	1 353	1 883	2 285	3 124	1 201	4 485 p	4 681 p
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	1	-9	24	21	4	4	4 p	4 p
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-8 621</b>	<b>-4 429</b>	<b>-2 756</b>	<b>-1 805</b>	<b>-2 520</b>	<b>-2 673</b>	<b>-3 813 p</b>	<b>-3 040 p</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	54 145	54 338	57 576	56 662	54 595	61 976	70 015 p	73 516 p
22 Exports of goods	26 581	26 323	26 167	24 812	24 586	28 080	32 613 p	33 102 p
23 Exports of services	27 564	28 015	31 410	31 850	30 009	33 896	37 402 p	40 414 p
24 Imports of goods and services	62 766	58 767	60 332	58 467	57 115	64 649	73 827 p	76 556 p
25 Imports of goods	48 331	45 837	46 854	42 672	42 762	48 180	55 284 p	57 089 p
26 Imports of services	14 435	12 930	13 479	15 795	14 353	16 469	18 543 p	19 467 p
<b>27 Statistical discrepancy</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>188 389</b>	<b>179 616</b>	<b>177 349</b>	<b>176 110</b>	<b>174 237</b>	<b>177 152</b>	<b>179 727 p</b>	<b>183 413 p</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>163 598</b>	<b>156 621</b>	<b>156 405</b>	<b>156 612</b>	<b>155 903</b>	<b>158 143</b>	<b>159 393 p</b>	<b>162 153 p</b>
30 Household	123 046	118 498	118 440	117 927	116 982	119 441	122 146 p	124 511 p
31 NPISH's	2 346	2 472	2 538	2 674	2 998	2 806	2 880 p	2 872 p
32 Government	38 178	35 660	35 436	36 011	35 924	35 894	34 386 p	34 795 p
33 Individual	18 198	16 596	15 370	15 494	15 754	15 664	15 461 p	15 741 p
34 Collective	19 981	19 064	20 066	20 517	20 169	20 230	18 925 p	19 054 p
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	143 623	137 563	136 345	136 095	135 734	137 913	140 483 p	143 120 p
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>20 217</b>	<b>19 551</b>	<b>20 426</b>	<b>21 303</b>	<b>22 645</b>	<b>22 217</b>	<b>23 257 p</b>	<b>22 638 p</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	20 978	19 589	18 964	18 997	19 437	21 006	19 621 p	18 712 p
38 Dwellings	5 726	3 944	1 849	1 372	1 212	1 127	1 382 p	1 388 p
39 Other buildings and structures	6 591	6 959	6 571	6 520	7 912	7 655	6 020 p	4 502 p
40 Transport equipment	802	1 064	1 563	1 716	1 545	1 895	1 805 p	2 038 p
41 ICT equipment	1 495	1 271	1 320	1 595	1 524	1 700	1 994 p	2 043 p
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	3 142	3 026	4 623	4 514	3 885	4 983	4 495 p	4 767 p
43 Cultivated biological resources	94	116	111	72	113	76	80 p	116 p
44 Intellectual property products	2 911	3 048	2 916	3 208	3 247	3 540	3 790 p	3 764 p
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-3 529</b>	<b>-941</b>	<b>-256</b>	<b>-1 805</b>	<b>-3 300</b>	<b>-2 902</b>	<b>-2 444 p</b>	<b>-1 252 p</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	48 969	49 844	53 955	56 662	56 427	61 230	66 810 p	70 046 p
50 Exports of goods	22 153	22 387	22 954	24 812	26 130	27 646	30 337 p	30 939 p
51 Exports of services	26 696	27 361	31 087	31 850	30 298	33 549	36 433 p	39 106 p
52 Imports of goods and services	52 498	50 785	54 211	58 467	59 728	64 132	69 254 p	71 298 p
53 Imports of goods	38 865	38 289	40 936	42 672	45 121	47 680	51 056 p	52 229 p
54 Imports of services	13 614	12 358	13 119	15 795	14 606	16 424	18 172 p	19 062 p
55 <b>Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>264</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>53 p</b>	<b>67 p</b>
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>180 563</b>	<b>175 613</b>	<b>176 839</b>	<b>176 110</b>	<b>175 248</b>	<b>177 492</b>	<b>180 259 p</b>	<b>183 606 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/8ccc>

Source: National Statistical Service of Greece via Eurostat.

# GREECE

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (2001 GRD euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
1 Total gross value added at basic prices	<b>166 159</b>	<b>159 199</b>	<b>156 606</b>	<b>155 577</b>	<b>151 939</b>	<b>154 593</b>	<b>155 780 p</b>	<b>159 037 p</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 482	6 085	6 352	6 816	6 134	6 822	6 576 p	6 932 p
3 Industry, including energy	22 562	21 936	21 292	22 073	21 868	22 126	21 501 p	21 413 p
4 Manufacturing	14 683	13 696	13 535	14 628	14 139	14 394	14 129 p	14 108 p
5 Construction	5 331	5 154	3 738	3 495	3 486	2 253	2 270 p	2 222 p
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	38 957	38 356	38 842	38 660	37 324	39 865	41 883 p	43 856 p
7 Information and communication	5 151	4 873	4 304	4 437	4 524	4 758	4 979 p	5 271 p
8 Financial and insurance activities	6 173	6 946	8 060	7 867	8 682	8 807	8 330 p	8 339 p
9 Real estate activities	31 983	30 275	29 104	28 028	26 826	26 255	25 629 p	25 689 p
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	8 730	8 164	7 991	7 683	7 419	7 755	7 949 p	8 066 p
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	35 463	32 223	31 880	31 666	30 894	30 973	31 346 p	31 623 p
12 Other service activities	5 327	5 186	5 041	4 852	4 783	4 978	5 318 p	5 626 p
13 Taxes less subsidies on products	<b>22 230</b>	<b>20 418</b>	<b>20 743</b>	<b>20 533</b>	<b>22 298</b>	<b>22 559</b>	<b>23 947 p</b>	<b>24 376 p</b>
14 Taxes on products	23 320	22 263	22 235	22 136	23 973	24 210	25 476 p	25 979 p
15 Subsidies on products	1 090	1 845	1 492	1 603	1 676	1 651	1 529 p	1 603 p
16 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	0 p	..	..
17 Gross domestic product at market prices	<b>188 389</b>	<b>179 616</b>	<b>177 349</b>	<b>176 110</b>	<b>174 237</b>	<b>177 152</b>	<b>179 727 p</b>	<b>183 413 p</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
18 Total gross value added at basic prices	<b>159 427</b>	<b>155 721</b>	<b>155 846</b>	<b>155 577</b>	<b>154 279</b>	<b>157 304</b>	<b>159 105 p</b>	<b>161 322 p</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7 151	6 643	6 985	6 816	6 310	7 136	7 036 p	7 394 p
20 Industry, including energy	25 151	23 227	22 392	22 073	22 187	23 000	23 093 p	23 305 p
21 Manufacturing	15 408	14 037	14 371	14 628	14 043	14 730	15 010 p	15 573 p
22 Construction	4 410	4 305	3 389	3 495	3 939	2 660	2 688 p	2 728 p
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	40 031	38 994	39 141	38 660	37 586	39 688	41 014 p	42 219 p
24 Information and communication	5 359	5 206	4 425	4 437	4 457	4 574	4 611 p	4 671 p
25 Financial and insurance activities	5 697	6 551	7 823	7 867	8 793	8 867	8 354 p	8 353 p
26 Real estate activities	26 183	26 646	27 798	28 028	27 565	27 619	27 917 p	27 977 p
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	8 965	8 284	7 921	7 683	7 443	7 746	7 913 p	7 964 p
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	32 234	31 042	31 076	31 666	31 217	30 862	30 934 p	30 816 p
29 Other service activities	4 930	5 014	4 966	4 852	4 782	5 007	5 377 p	5 705 p
30 Taxes less subsidies on products	<b>21 140</b>	<b>19 901</b>	<b>20 999</b>	<b>20 533</b>	<b>20 969</b>	<b>20 266</b>	<b>21 157 p</b>	<b>22 187 p</b>
31 Taxes on products	22 402	21 768	22 458	22 136	22 780	22 035	22 823 p	23 890 p
32 Subsidies on products	1 193	1 897	1 464	1 603	1 811	1 772	1 636 p	1 663 p
33 Residual item	-4	-10	-6	0	0	-77	-2 p	97 p
34 Gross domestic product at market prices	<b>180 563</b>	<b>175 613</b>	<b>176 839</b>	<b>176 110</b>	<b>175 248</b>	<b>177 492</b>	<b>180 259 p</b>	<b>183 606 p</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
35 Compensation of employees	<b>67 853</b>	<b>62 263</b>	<b>62 539</b>	<b>61 774</b>	<b>62 988</b>	<b>63 830</b>	<b>66 044 p</b>	<b>68 156 p</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	751	615	752	786	777	838	900 p	989 p
37 Industry, including energy	9 053	8 217	8 291	8 107	8 458	8 485	9 004 p	9 413 p
38 Manufacturing	6 979	6 204	6 009	5 861	6 089	6 173	6 486 p	6 851 p
39 Construction	1 676	1 487	1 583	1 508	1 575	1 648	1 564 p	1 465 p
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	17 854	16 100	16 216	16 603	17 663	18 118	18 739 p	19 713 p
41 Information and communication	2 328	2 409	2 175	2 229	2 187	2 301	2 506 p	2 736 p
42 Financial and insurance activities	4 186	3 846	3 563	3 322	3 064	2 987	3 098 p	3 089 p
43 Real estate activities	129	138	169	160	178	184	205 p	237 p
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	4 031	3 589	3 685	3 503	3 604	3 748	3 932 p	4 255 p
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	24 832	22 894	23 314	22 840	22 833	22 907	23 380 p	23 572 p
46 Other service activities	3 011	2 968	2 791	2 716	2 649	2 614	2 717 p	2 688 p
47 Wages and salaries	<b>51 665</b>	<b>47 327</b>	<b>48 139</b>	<b>47 612</b>	<b>48 800</b>	<b>49 242</b>	<b>50 746 p</b>	<b>52 577 p</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	602	493	603	630	622	671	720 p	791 p
49 Industry, including energy	7 455	6 765	6 695	6 673	6 974	6 901	7 223 p	7 539 p
50 Manufacturing	5 639	5 011	4 868	4 850	5 039	5 036	5 233 p	5 527 p
51 Construction	1 320	1 150	1 260	1 209	1 292	1 268	1 195 p	1 125 p
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	14 177	12 934	13 393	13 824	14 668	14 974	15 298 p	15 995 p
53 Information and communication	1 808	1 817	1 775	1 859	1 824	1 894	2 021 p	2 222 p
54 Financial and insurance activities	2 982	2 492	2 549	2 333	2 213	2 148	2 146 p	2 140 p
55 Real estate activities	114	123	139	131	148	149	165 p	191 p
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	3 192	2 859	3 040	2 888	2 971	3 023	3 162 p	3 444 p
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	17 382	16 125	16 288	15 728	15 800	15 955	16 469 p	16 798 p
58 Other service activities	2 634	2 568	2 397	2 337	2 288	2 260	2 345 p	2 332 p
59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	<b>98 255</b>	<b>96 121</b>	<b>91 028</b>	<b>90 004</b>	<b>85 085</b>	<b>86 753</b>	<b>86 193 p</b>	<b>87 938 p</b>
60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	<b>22 280</b>	<b>21 232</b>	<b>23 783</b>	<b>24 333</b>	<b>26 164</b>	<b>26 569</b>	<b>27 490 p</b>	<b>27 319 p</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	26 694	26 110	28 250	28 760	30 570	30 948	31 658 p	32 159 p
62 Subsidies on production and imports	4 414	4 878	4 467	4 428	4 406	4 379	4 168 p	4 840 p
63 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Gross domestic product	<b>188 389</b>	<b>179 616</b>	<b>177 349</b>	<b>176 110</b>	<b>174 237</b>	<b>177 152</b>	<b>179 727 p</b>	<b>183 413 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/8ccc>

Source: National Statistical Service of Greece via Eurostat.

# GREECE

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million EUR (2001 GRD euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	188 389	179 617	177 350	176 110	174 238	177 152 p	179 728 p	183 413 p
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	1 576	-22	1 122	-188	-907	-957 p	-2 129 p	-1 501 p
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	7 030	6 207	7 497	7 091	5 829	6 264 p	5 690 p	6 032 p
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	5 455	6 228	6 375	7 279	6 736	7 221 p	7 819 p	7 534 p
5 Gross national income at market prices	189 965	179 596	178 471	175 923	173 330	176 194 p	177 598 p	181 911 p
6 Consumption of fixed capital	34 093	32 425	30 710	29 435	28 467	27 906 p	27 557 p	27 055 p
7 Net national income at market prices	155 872	147 171	147 761	146 488	144 863	148 288 p	150 041 p	154 856 p
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-678	1 480	-825	-606	-559	-179 p	-578 p	542 p
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	2 257	4 456	2 034	1 973	1 901	2 216 p	2 152 p	3 725 p
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	2 935	2 977	2 859	2 579	2 461	2 395 p	2 730 p	3 183 p
11 Net national disposable income	155 194	148 651	146 936	145 881	144 304	148 109 p	149 464 p	155 398 p
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	155 194	148 651	146 936	145 881	144 304	148 109 p	149 464 p	155 398 p
13 Final consumption expenditures	174 169	162 561	158 996	156 612	154 420	157 836 p	159 570 p	163 179 p
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p
15 Saving, net	-18 975	-13 910	-12 061	-10 731	-10 116	-9 727 p	-10 106 p	-7 781 p
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	4 279	4 717	3 674	4 406	2 766	2 112 p	2 508 p	2 653 p
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	4 436	5 409	3 815	4 502	2 822	2 182 p	2 578 p	2 745 p
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	157	692	142	96	55	70 p	70 p	92 p
19 Gross capital formation	22 840	21 485	21 109	21 303	22 336	21 989 p	23 971 p	23 273 p
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	51	170	187	269	115	96 p	253 p	296 p
21 Consumption of fixed capital	34 093	32 425	30 710	29 435	28 467	27 906 p	27 557 p	27 055 p
22 Net lending / net borrowing	-3 495	1 577	1 027	1 538	-1 335	-1 792 p	-4 264 p	-1 641 p
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	180 563	175 613	176 839	176 110	175 248	177 492	180 259 p	183 606 p
24 Trading gain or loss	-4 790	-3 679	-2 714	0	755	187 p	-1 402 p	-1 829 p
25 Real gross domestic income	175 773	171 933	174 125	176 110	176 003	177 679 p	178 857 p	181 777 p
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	1 470	-21	1 102	-188	-916	-960 p	-2 119 p	-1 488 p
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	6 560	5 941	7 361	7 091	5 888	6 283 p	5 662 p	5 979 p
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	5 089	5 962	6 259	7 279	6 804	7 243 p	7 781 p	7 467 p
29 Real gross national income at market prices	177 243	171 913	175 226	175 923	175 086	176 719 p	176 737 p	180 289 p
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-632	1 417	-810	-606	-565	-179 p	-575 p	537 p
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	2 106	4 266	1 997	1 973	1 921	2 223 p	2 142 p	3 692 p
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	2 739	2 849	2 807	2 579	2 486	2 402 p	2 717 p	3 155 p
33 Real gross national disposable income	176 611	173 330	174 416	175 316	174 521	176 540 p	176 162 p	180 826 p
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	32 799	31 392	30 241	29 435	28 755	28 176 p	27 679 p	27 204 p
35 Real net national income at market prices	145 434	140 875	145 074	146 488	146 331	148 729 p	149 314 p	153 475 p
36 Real net national disposable income	144 801	142 292	144 264	145 881	145 766	148 550 p	148 739 p	154 013 p

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/43e5>

Source: National Statistical Service of Greece via Eurostat.

# GREECE

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	11 045	10 965	10 892	10 821	10 776	10 755	10 733 p	10 722 p
2 Total employment	4 308	4 282	4 435	4 280	4 427	4 400	4 461 p	4 516 p
3 Employees	2 832	2 834	2 980	2 936	3 112	3 102	3 154 p	3 222 p
4 Self-employed	1 476	1 448	1 455	1 344	1 315	1 298	1 308 p	1 294 p
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	530	528	530	512	500	503	507 p	497 p
6 Industry, including energy	413	403	417	391	409	402	405 p	417 p
7 Manufacturing	350	338	346	323	338	333	338 p	347 p
8 Construction	207	203	204	195	197	191	193 p	192 p
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 404	1 389	1 469	1 436	1 555	1 560	1 579 p	1 609 p
10 Information and communication	90	92	94	89	90	89	92 p	96 p
11 Financial and insurance activities	96	92	86	89	85	81	82 p	79 p
12 Real estate activities	13	14	15	15	18	18	18 p	19 p
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	382	396	426	397	403	389	396 p	402 p
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	964	961	982	976	991	992	1 014 p	1 028 p
15 Other service activities	226	223	231	223	222	220	224 p	226 p
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>4 326</b>	<b>4 301</b>	<b>4 454</b>	<b>4 323</b>	<b>4 470</b>	<b>4 447</b>	<b>4 509 p</b>	<b>4 565 p</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	112	111	126	148	146	142	146 p	151 p
18 Industry, including energy	334	328	330	318	335	332	336 p	346 p
19 Manufacturing	278	271	271	260	275	274	278 p	284 p
20 Construction	108	102	114	110	113	110	111 p	113 p
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	876	884	961	959	1 085	1 100	1 112 p	1 146 p
22 Information and communication	72	75	76	72	74	75	79 p	81 p
23 Financial and insurance activities	83	79	74	73	70	67	66 p	65 p
24 Real estate activities	8	9	10	10	12	12	13 p	14 p
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	203	218	241	231	245	243	248 p	251 p
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	894	889	903	898	914	912	931 p	943 p
27 Other service activities	160	159	164	159	160	157	160 p	161 p
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>2 850</b>	<b>2 853</b>	<b>2 999</b>	<b>2 979</b>	<b>3 154</b>	<b>3 149</b>	<b>3 202 p</b>	<b>3 271 p</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	418	417	404	364	353	361	361 p	347 p
30 Industry, including energy	80	75	87	73	73	70	69 p	71 p
31 Manufacturing	72	66	75	64	63	59	60 p	63 p
32 Construction	98	101	90	85	85	81	83 p	79 p
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	528	505	508	477	470	461	467 p	463 p
34 Information and communication	18	17	18	18	16	15	14 p	14 p
35 Financial and insurance activities	13	12	12	15	15	14	15 p	14 p
36 Real estate activities	5	5	5	5	6	5	4 p	5 p
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	179	179	185	166	158	146	147 p	151 p
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	70	72	79	77	77	81	83 p	85 p
39 Other service activities	67	65	67	63	62	63	64 p	66 p
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>1 476</b>	<b>1 448</b>	<b>1 455</b>	<b>1 344</b>	<b>1 315</b>	<b>1 298</b>	<b>1 308 p</b>	<b>1 294 p</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	859	830	865	797	844	836	829 p	860 p
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	3 200	3 199	3 240	3 145	3 421	3 391	3 450 p	3 479 p
43 Financial and insurance activities	195	192	173	178	177	166	182 p	177 p
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	820	815	862	839	834	798	848 p	821 p
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 682	1 701	1 715	1 707	1 719	1 722	1 783 p	1 796 p
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>9 081</b>	<b>9 058</b>	<b>9 159</b>	<b>8 823</b>	<b>9 160</b>	<b>9 133</b>	<b>9 349 p</b>	<b>9 248 p</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	684	659	665	634	674	674	675 p	696 p
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 851	1 885	1 958	1 951	2 253	2 230	2 275 p	2 326 p
49 Financial and insurance activities	165	164	149	145	140	133	138 p	139 p
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	408	413	479	462	481	484	516 p	480 p
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 541	1 561	1 569	1 553	1 575	1 576	1 606 p	1 625 p
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>5 558</b>	<b>5 559</b>	<b>5 747</b>	<b>5 705</b>	<b>6 113</b>	<b>6 062</b>	<b>6 218 p</b>	<b>6 255 p</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	175	172	200	163	169	162	154 p	164 p
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 350	1 314	1 283	1 194	1 168	1 161	1 174 p	1 153 p
55 Financial and insurance activities	30	28	24	33	38	33	43 p	38 p
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	412	402	383	376	353	314	332 p	341 p
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	141	139	145	154	144	146	176 p	171 p
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>3 523</b>	<b>3 500</b>	<b>3 412</b>	<b>3 119</b>	<b>3 047</b>	<b>3 071</b>	<b>3 130 p</b>	<b>2 992 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/7e39>

Source: National Statistical Service of Greece via Eurostat.

# HUNGARY

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million HUF

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>21 388 662</b>	<b>21 835 219</b>	<b>23 004 026</b>	<b>24 050 513</b>	<b>25 374 980</b>	<b>27 608 900</b>	<b>29 900 563</b>	<b>32 654 543 p</b>
2 Household	15 127 923	15 337 414	15 912 328	16 566 231	17 524 360	18 960 859	20 522 356	22 396 531 p
3 NPISH's	474 176	511 497	532 564	591 280	623 369	735 093	860 618	923 817 p
4 Government	5 786 563	5 986 308	6 559 134	6 893 002	7 227 251	7 912 948	8 517 589	9 334 195 p
5 Individual	2 959 181	2 962 214	3 212 845	3 468 311	3 643 842	3 970 885	4 310 056	4 600 375 p
6 Collective	2 827 382	3 024 094	3 346 289	3 424 691	3 583 409	3 942 063	4 207 533	4 733 820 p
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	18 561 280	18 811 125	19 657 737	20 625 822	21 791 571	23 666 837	25 693 030	27 920 723 p
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>5 577 544</b>	<b>6 337 912</b>	<b>7 663 325</b>	<b>8 108 326</b>	<b>7 652 259</b>	<b>8 946 865</b>	<b>11 537 960</b>	<b>13 377 583 p</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	5 552 767	6 312 030	7 220 253	7 752 560	7 058 418	8 698 575	10 742 130	12 936 693 p
10 Dwellings	581 239	557 246	631 437	757 392	856 751	1 061 463	1 299 531	1 522 473 p
11 Other buildings and structures	1 876 197	2 292 456	2 600 412	2 770 526	2 014 738	2 869 524	3 922 432	5 194 435 p
12 Transport equipment	500 021	569 974	818 107	877 320	935 613	1 156 307	1 154 612	1 253 582 p
13 ICT equipment	149 750	172 146	173 462	207 944	191 823	256 906	311 503	306 640 p
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	1 660 509	1 728 249	2 023 485	1 992 299	2 040 500	2 251 795	2 801 710	3 197 508 p
15 Cultivated biological resources	50 383	42 889	52 471	51 109	51 028	53 028	49 163	50 112 p
16 Intellectual property products	734 668	949 070	920 879	1 095 970	967 965	1 049 552	1 203 180	1 411 942 p
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	24 777	25 882	443 072	355 766	593 841	248 290	795 830	440 890 p
18 Changes in inventories	-5 683	-8 348	400 957	309 624	542 077	178 146	726 357	356 705 p
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	30 460	34 230	42 115	46 142	51 764	70 144	69 473	84 185 p
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>1 954 164</b>	<b>2 117 789</b>	<b>2 074 827</b>	<b>2 778 474</b>	<b>3 140 214</b>	<b>2 677 665</b>	<b>1 908 518</b>	<b>1 481 786 p</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	24 902 133	25 923 810	28 580 598	30 603 810	31 284 275	33 744 700	36 364 895	39 050 821 p
22 Exports of goods	20 232 169	20 862 346	22 786 269	24 316 507	24 471 247	26 379 844	28 271 872	30 283 776 p
23 Exports of services	4 669 964	5 061 464	5 794 329	6 287 303	6 813 028	7 364 856	8 093 023	8 767 045 p
24 Imports of goods and services	22 947 969	23 806 021	26 505 771	27 825 336	28 144 061	31 067 035	34 456 377	37 569 035 p
25 Imports of goods	19 388 132	19 870 791	22 128 525	23 057 804	23 238 797	25 849 130	28 817 832	31 263 905 p
26 Imports of services	3 559 837	3 935 230	4 377 246	4 767 532	4 905 264	5 217 905	5 638 545	6 305 130 p
<b>27 Statistical discrepancy</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>28 920 370</b>	<b>30 290 920</b>	<b>32 742 178</b>	<b>34 937 313</b>	<b>36 167 453</b>	<b>39 233 430</b>	<b>43 347 041</b>	<b>47 513 912 p</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>22 413 824</b>	<b>22 577 713</b>	<b>23 291 691</b>	<b>24 050 513</b>	<b>24 912 677</b>	<b>25 988 913</b>	<b>27 061 534</b>	<b>28 210 624 p</b>
30 Household	15 620 733	15 585 254	15 976 754	16 566 231	17 361 778	18 178 832	19 048 582	19 929 025 p
31 NPISH's	547 808	559 963	555 275	591 280	607 694	696 380	786 261	805 979 p
32 Government	6 234 671	6 428 859	6 761 245	6 893 002	6 943 205	7 116 639	7 240 246	7 494 828 p
33 Individual	3 344 059	3 355 757	3 371 521	3 468 311	3 508 086	3 560 034	3 619 147	3 703 767 p
34 Collective	2 911 964	3 086 925	3 388 657	3 424 691	3 435 119	3 556 452	3 620 961	3 791 978 p
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	19 507 982	19 493 808	19 903 047	20 625 822	21 477 558	22 433 223	23 445 533	24 422 775 p
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>6 779 818</b>	<b>7 194 569</b>	<b>8 120 070</b>	<b>8 108 326</b>	<b>7 773 420</b>	<b>8 614 023</b>	<b>10 012 392</b>	<b>11 054 081 p</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	6 002 257	6 590 423	7 392 972	7 752 560	6 931 522	8 295 447	9 656 726	10 837 327 p
38 Dwellings	621 665	584 477	648 486	757 392	830 485	963 010	1 071 383	1 146 710 p
39 Other buildings and structures	2 074 180	2 415 213	2 672 180	2 770 526	1 952 401	2 604 716	3 235 943	3 839 680 p
40 Transport equipment	562 516	611 915	826 067	877 320	922 850	1 147 560	1 092 584	1 158 973 p
41 ICT equipment	153 262	171 090	175 488	207 944	192 120	262 553	315 807	304 822 p
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	1 708 556	1 707 604	2 022 879	1 992 299	2 040 817	2 253 417	2 732 227	3 040 564 p
43 Cultivated biological resources	51 057	42 816	51 433	51 109	53 542	54 238	47 722	46 267 p
44 Intellectual property products	823 023	1 067 392	991 023	1 095 970	939 307	1 004 969	1 142 632	1 252 902 p
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>2 389 318</b>	<b>2 448 165</b>	<b>2 256 399</b>	<b>2 778 474</b>	<b>2 998 873</b>	<b>2 614 715</b>	<b>2 137 546</b>	<b>1 683 672 p</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	25 074 611	26 103 420	28 504 356	30 603 810	31 768 035	33 823 157	35 529 223	37 584 844 p
50 Exports of goods	20 372 220	21 023 967	22 725 444	24 316 507	24 717 654	26 242 932	27 327 319	28 777 802 p
51 Exports of services	4 703 173	5 080 302	5 778 912	6 287 303	7 050 381	7 584 071	8 212 196	8 824 433 p
52 Imports of goods and services	22 685 293	23 655 255	26 247 957	27 825 336	28 769 162	31 210 442	33 391 677	35 901 172 p
53 Imports of goods	19 066 929	19 667 214	21 884 395	23 057 804	23 826 452	26 016 525	27 898 379	29 914 803 p
54 Imports of services	3 612 191	3 988 439	4 362 526	4 767 532	4 942 710	5 196 813	5 497 061	5 990 980 p
55 <b>Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)</b>	<b>113 855</b>	<b>66 167</b>	<b>-16 161</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>7 761</b>	<b>26 083</b>	<b>85 548 p</b>
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>31 696 815</b>	<b>32 286 614</b>	<b>33 651 999</b>	<b>34 937 313</b>	<b>35 684 970</b>	<b>37 225 412</b>	<b>39 237 555</b>	<b>41 033 925 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/8b73>

Source: Hungarian Central Statistical Office via Eurostat.

# HUNGARY

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million HUF

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
1 Total gross value added at basic prices	24 333 154	25 571 146	27 656 184	29 431 865	30 675 148	33 285 449	36 620 653	40 270 141 p
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 128 285	1 188 910	1 291 207	1 325 029	1 408 289	1 475 136	1 496 725	1 595 066 p
3 Industry, including energy	6 316 345	6 569 597	7 270 618	7 988 361	8 136 427	8 482 515	9 072 790	9 602 697 p
4 Manufacturing	5 356 255	5 680 133	6 376 506	7 068 205	7 098 168	7 519 568	8 074 104	8 404 028 p
5 Construction	937 887	1 033 331	1 156 894	1 236 448	1 092 855	1 412 000	1 855 503	2 257 667 p
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	4 325 611	4 717 017	5 171 235	5 445 129	5 605 509	6 039 653	6 721 477	7 653 955 p
7 Information and communication	1 292 902	1 350 060	1 430 677	1 429 882	1 494 025	1 636 147	1 792 891	1 968 000 p
8 Financial and insurance activities	1 110 783	1 032 683	1 075 476	1 050 033	1 069 518	1 200 895	1 287 446	1 442 155 p
9 Real estate activities	2 222 502	2 275 113	2 349 109	2 476 770	2 724 174	3 000 186	3 437 035	3 799 697 p
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 188 270	2 323 289	2 472 017	2 696 719	2 896 580	3 311 263	3 693 946	4 078 466 p
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 125 592	4 349 922	4 662 389	4 948 643	5 374 436	5 748 635	6 195 160	6 688 143 p
12 Other service activities	684 977	731 224	776 562	834 851	873 335	979 019	1 067 680	1 184 295 p
13 Taxes less subsidies on products	4 587 216	4 719 774	5 085 994	5 505 448	5 492 305	5 947 981	6 726 388	7 243 771 p
14 Taxes on products	4 878 102	5 037 653	5 426 418	5 843 913	5 891 229	6 302 607	7 067 224	7 628 253 p
15 Subsidies on products	290 886	317 879	340 424	338 465	398 924	354 626	340 836	384 482 p
16 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 p
17 Gross domestic product at market prices	28 920 370	30 290 920	32 742 178	34 937 313	36 167 453	39 233 430	43 347 041	47 513 912 p
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
18 Total gross value added at basic prices	26 474 887	27 136 724	28 348 683	29 431 865	30 086 797	31 382 252	33 142 473	34 703 102 p
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 010 053	1 155 067	1 327 735	1 325 029	1 491 491	1 392 362	1 450 012	1 455 803 p
20 Industry, including energy	7 125 977	6 965 006	7 402 628	7 988 361	8 131 993	8 323 886	8 576 332	8 908 015 p
21 Manufacturing	6 205 966	6 072 643	6 503 583	7 068 205	7 088 674	7 327 456	7 567 067	7 767 109 p
22 Construction	1 008 524	1 071 548	1 162 592	1 236 448	1 050 159	1 273 849	1 466 385	1 657 395 p
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	4 808 157	5 011 330	5 286 162	5 445 129	5 569 201	5 894 877	6 409 878	6 954 966 p
24 Information and communication	1 308 556	1 351 355	1 413 219	1 429 882	1 499 793	1 670 915	1 845 154	2 008 277 p
25 Financial and insurance activities	1 098 854	1 058 991	1 042 521	1 050 033	1 062 394	1 121 818	1 176 692	1 272 396 p
26 Real estate activities	2 471 566	2 502 616	2 500 143	2 476 770	2 532 087	2 571 791	2 687 626	2 659 225 p
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 303 910	2 397 669	2 519 684	2 696 719	2 861 403	3 210 066	3 518 100	3 747 120 p
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 623 620	4 866 057	4 889 213	4 948 643	5 039 134	5 008 770	5 055 755	5 073 209 p
29 Other service activities	773 548	787 448	811 806	834 851	849 142	915 491	982 272	1 044 583 p
30 Taxes less subsidies on products	5 231 676	5 151 659	5 303 323	5 505 448	5 598 173	5 843 290	6 092 536	6 326 123 p
31 Taxes on products	5 536 910	5 480 023	5 643 649	5 843 913	5 929 538	6 137 892	6 408 156	6 665 748 p
32 Subsidies on products	306 781	327 918	339 748	338 465	331 365	303 560	323 938	348 835 p
33 Residual item	-9 748	-1 769	-7	0	0	-130	2 546	2 700 p
34 Gross domestic product at market prices	31 696 815	32 286 614	33 651 999	34 937 313	35 684 970	37 225 412	39 237 555	41 033 925 p
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
35 Compensation of employees	12 883 295	13 254 801	13 993 397	14 594 672	15 503 985	16 857 844	18 304 766	19 428 544 p
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	313 243	334 404	347 249	355 358	355 205	380 788	386 230	405 185 p
37 Industry, including energy	3 066 450	3 083 118	3 273 734	3 464 300	3 722 069	4 059 933	4 456 312	4 822 607 p
38 Manufacturing	2 671 721	2 693 002	2 869 004	3 054 702	3 295 396	3 612 678	3 977 290	4 302 666 p
39 Construction	575 563	576 940	564 413	568 234	561 817	635 827	710 101	754 351 p
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	2 861 019	2 893 618	3 034 471	3 088 832	3 242 590	3 551 614	3 837 330	4 052 749 p
41 Information and communication	657 375	677 829	730 437	729 727	775 168	829 442	885 705	930 418 p
42 Financial and insurance activities	535 196	532 451	542 772	555 231	574 652	585 684	664 589	697 642 p
43 Real estate activities	179 882	193 341	186 129	176 363	178 931	181 864	196 223	191 080 p
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 339 339	1 381 654	1 439 184	1 513 559	1 611 381	1 790 900	1 983 818	2 089 904 p
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 993 822	3 204 539	3 478 314	3 708 022	4 017 439	4 296 562	4 582 551	4 855 460 p
46 Other service activities	361 406	376 907	396 694	435 046	464 733	545 230	601 907	629 148 p
47 Wages and salaries	10 379 406	10 740 439	11 271 747	11 696 348	12 387 162	13 975 163	15 442 327	16 501 006 p
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	260 048	282 573	290 064	298 039	295 766	326 446	334 433	355 292 p
49 Industry, including energy	2 394 544	2 446 211	2 574 741	2 718 507	2 906 830	3 305 852	3 722 555	4 046 262 p
50 Manufacturing	2 108 034	2 155 889	2 274 599	2 412 298	2 586 463	2 952 239	3 337 150	3 620 199 p
51 Construction	490 949	496 003	478 144	477 407	462 877	541 666	614 926	656 687 p
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	2 334 103	2 375 412	2 478 935	2 507 050	2 619 918	2 979 860	3 266 015	3 472 701 p
53 Information and communication	530 769	548 374	589 069	585 210	617 734	687 363	748 107	788 550 p
54 Financial and insurance activities	415 892	416 019	421 692	430 839	449 130	461 229	517 290	549 850 p
55 Real estate activities	154 296	167 523	157 450	145 854	146 025	154 134	168 698	165 984 p
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 122 905	1 156 491	1 197 026	1 246 092	1 314 976	1 512 242	1 699 238	1 805 053 p
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 383 612	2 542 319	2 759 153	2 934 157	3 196 469	3 544 176	3 851 760	4 113 883 p
58 Other service activities	292 288	309 514	325 473	353 193	377 437	462 195	519 305	546 744 p
59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	11 697 757	12 459 037	13 748 587	14 900 689	15 246 093	16 476 883	18 233 877	20 640 727 p
60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	4 339 318	4 577 082	5 000 194	5 441 952	5 417 375	5 898 703	6 808 398	7 444 641 p
61 Taxes on production and imports	5 403 142	5 665 441	6 091 762	6 560 328	6 581 905	7 070 692	7 905 639	8 603 277 p
62 Subsidies on production and imports	1 063 824	1 088 359	1 091 568	1 118 376	1 164 530	1 171 989	1 097 241	1 158 636 p
63 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 p
64 Gross domestic product	28 920 370	30 290 920	32 742 178	34 937 313	36 167 453	39 233 430	43 347 041	47 513 912 p

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/8b73>

Source: Hungarian Central Statistical Office via Eurostat.

# HUNGARY

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million HUF

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	28 920 370	30 290 920	32 742 178	34 937 313	36 167 453	39 233 430	43 347 041	47 513 912 p
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-1 212 500	-857 405	-1 413 986	-1 577 506	-916 488	-1 537 425	-1 565 012	-1 281 973
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	3 610 732	3 664 938	3 245 178	3 017 363	4 080 188	4 192 522	4 059 280	4 202 387
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	4 823 232	4 522 343	4 659 164	4 594 869	4 996 676	5 729 947	5 624 292	5 484 360
5 Gross national income at market prices	27 707 870	29 433 515	31 328 192	33 359 807	35 250 965	37 696 005	41 782 029	46 231 939 p
6 Consumption of fixed capital	5 285 987	5 401 170	5 568 605	5 787 474	5 992 218	6 357 153	6 841 145	7 541 378 p
7 Net national income at market prices	22 421 883	24 032 345	25 759 587	27 572 333	29 258 747	31 338 852	34 940 884	38 690 561 p
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-281 715	-210 499	-277 381	-389 457	-554 165	-388 439	-199 390	-340 561
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	437 261	618 816	586 206	586 565	463 362	552 458	853 629	813 807
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	718 976	829 315	863 587	976 022	1 017 527	940 897	1 053 019	1 154 368
11 Net national disposable income	22 140 168	23 821 846	25 482 206	27 182 876	28 704 582	30 950 413	34 741 494	38 350 000 p
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	22 140 168	23 821 846	25 482 206	27 182 876	28 704 582	30 950 413	34 741 494	38 350 000 p
13 Final consumption expenditures	21 388 662	21 835 219	23 004 026	24 050 513	25 374 980	27 608 900	29 900 563	32 654 543 p
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 p
15 Saving, net	751 506	1 986 627	2 478 180	3 132 363	3 329 602	3 341 513	4 840 931	5 695 457 p
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	729 916	1 146 807	1 219 872	1 630 968	94 429	346 287	651 039	841 253
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	787 957	1 215 174	1 263 199	1 715 933	306 447	475 850	749 994	1 011 976
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	58 041	68 367	43 327	84 965	212 018	129 563	98 955	170 723
19 Gross capital formation	5 577 544	6 337 912	7 663 325	8 108 326	7 652 259	8 946 865	11 537 960	13 377 583 p
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	-7 687	-5 449	7 288	33 278	96 770	19 079	-324 865	-21 207 p
21 Consumption of fixed capital	5 285 987	5 401 170	5 568 605	5 787 474	5 992 218	6 357 153	6 841 145	7 541 378 p
22 Net lending / net borrowing	1 197 552	2 202 141	1 596 044	2 409 201	1 667 220	1 079 009	1 120 020	721 712 p
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	31 696 815	32 286 614	33 651 999	34 937 313	35 684 970	37 225 412	39 237 555	41 033 925 p
24 Trading gain or loss	-306 335	-236 312	-124 651	0	108 905	-101 806	-489 070	-519 997 p
25 Real gross domestic income	31 390 480	32 050 302	33 527 348	34 937 313	35 793 875	37 123 606	38 748 485	40 513 928 p
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-1 316 061	-907 205	-1 447 894	-1 577 506	-907 021	-1 454 748	-1 398 985	-1 093 106 p
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	3 919 127	3 877 808	3 322 999	3 017 363	4 038 043	3 967 064	3 628 643	3 583 271 p
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	5 235 188	4 785 013	4 770 893	4 594 869	4 945 065	5 421 812	5 027 628	4 676 377 p
29 Real gross national income at market prices	30 074 420	31 143 096	32 079 454	33 359 807	34 886 854	35 668 858	37 349 501	39 420 822 p
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-305 776	-222 725	-284 033	-389 457	-548 441	-367 550	-178 237	-290 388 p
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	474 608	654 759	600 263	586 565	458 576	522 749	763 070	693 913 p
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	780 384	877 484	884 296	976 022	1 007 017	890 299	941 307	984 301 p
33 Real gross national disposable income	29 768 643	30 920 371	31 795 421	32 970 350	34 338 413	35 301 308	37 171 263	39 130 434 p
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	5 574 840	5 606 389	5 693 974	5 787 474	5 880 177	5 985 549	6 069 958	6 280 070 p
35 Real net national income at market prices	24 336 953	25 428 211	26 377 312	27 572 333	28 956 530	29 653 568	31 234 112	32 990 477 p
36 Real net national disposable income	24 031 176	25 205 486	26 093 279	27 182 876	28 408 089	29 286 018	31 055 875	32 700 089 p

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/cc7b>

Source: Hungarian Central Statistical Office via Eurostat.

# HUNGARY

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	9 920	9 893	9 866	9 843	9 814	9 788	9 776	9 771 p
2 Total employment	3 827	3 893	4 101	4 210	4 352	4 421	4 469	4 512 p
3 Employees	3 525	3 614	3 813	3 906	4 032	4 121	4 153	4 188 p
4 Self-employed	302	279	288	305	319	300	316	324 p
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	192	172	174	175	189	194	191	187 p
6 Industry, including energy	897	867	884	877	912	952	975	982 p
7 Manufacturing	806	783	797	793	830	866	889	894 p
8 Construction	267	259	267	263	282	307	341	359 p
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 007	1 013	1 033	1 054	1 096	1 101	1 113	1 137 p
10 Information and communication	106	114	123	128	135	140	148	157 p
11 Financial and insurance activities	101	93	93	90	88	89	86	89 p
12 Real estate activities	69	67	66	66	68	71	77	78 p
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	306	352	431	459	474	494	516	526 p
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	879	927	967	1 009	1 039	1 015	1 008	988 p
15 Other service activities	159	170	182	192	191	196	207	217 p
16 Total employment	3 984	4 035	4 219	4 313	4 473	4 559	4 662	4 721 p
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	122	117	117	118	127	130	127	126 p
18 Industry, including energy	872	846	863	856	891	928	950	955 p
19 Manufacturing	781	762	776	772	809	843	864	869 p
20 Construction	225	226	235	231	249	272	301	314 p
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	909	931	951	973	1 015	1 023	1 037	1 061 p
22 Information and communication	100	107	115	119	124	126	131	136 p
23 Financial and insurance activities	86	79	79	76	75	77	73	75 p
24 Real estate activities	67	65	64	64	66	68	74	76 p
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	285	322	400	429	442	456	474	479 p
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	864	916	955	996	1 025	1 000	991	970 p
27 Other service activities	122	139	148	156	153	154	158	163 p
28 Total employees	3 652	3 749	3 928	4 017	4 166	4 235	4 317	4 355 p
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	70	55	57	57	62	64	64	61 p
30 Industry, including energy	25	21	21	21	22	24	25	27 p
31 Manufacturing	25	20	21	21	21	23	24	26 p
32 Construction	42	32	32	33	33	34	40	45 p
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	98	82	81	80	81	78	76	76 p
34 Information and communication	6	7	8	9	11	14	17	21 p
35 Financial and insurance activities	15	14	14	13	13	12	13	14 p
36 Real estate activities	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3 p
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	21	30	31	30	33	38	42	47 p
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	15	12	12	13	14	15	16	18 p
39 Other service activities	37	32	34	37	38	42	49	55 p
40 Total self-employed	332	286	291	296	307	324	345	366 p
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	1 519	1 470	1 509	1 501	1 568	1 631	1 667	1 681 p
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 683	1 690	1 736	1 773	1 847	1 852	1 865	1 916 p
43 Financial and insurance activities	167	150	147	141	140	146	139	144 p
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	507	580	729	779	813	853	874	882 p
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 466	1 538	1 627	1 710	1 809	1 729	1 704	1 655 p
46 Total employment	6 925	6 995	7 377	7 530	7 874	7 967	8 065	8 134 p
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	1 470	1 427	1 466	1 459	1 525	1 583	1 618	1 629 p
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 482	1 518	1 565	1 607	1 679	1 689	1 709	1 763 p
49 Financial and insurance activities	138	125	125	120	117	123	115	119 p
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	466	524	671	722	751	782	797	803 p
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 439	1 517	1 604	1 685	1 784	1 701	1 674	1 624 p
52 Total employees	6 082	6 231	6 598	6 761	7 089	7 170	7 261	7 322 p
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	50	43	42	42	43	48	49	52 p
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	202	171	171	166	167	162	156	154 p
55 Financial and insurance activities	29	25	23	20	24	23	24	25 p
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	40	56	58	57	63	71	77	79 p
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	27	21	23	24	25	28	29	31 p
58 Total self-employed	842	764	779	769	785	797	805	811 p

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/04b3>

Source: Hungarian Central Statistical Office via Eurostat.

# ICELAND

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million ISK

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 443 238</b>	<b>1 513 552</b>	<b>1 594 057</b>	<b>1 689 487</b>	<b>1 815 740</b>	<b>1 949 517</b>	<b>2 117 177</b>	<b>2 263 667</b>
2 Household	951 601	996 656	1 050 739	1 103 999	1 187 291	1 267 254	1 368 741	1 453 353
3 NPISH's	34 846	37 163	40 006	44 118	50 431	56 256	61 187	65 164
4 Government	456 791	479 733	503 311	541 371	578 018	626 007	687 249	745 149
5 Individual	274 114	293 137	315 364	343 282	375 195	404 885	442 585	482 477
6 Collective	182 677	186 596	187 947	198 089	202 822	221 122	244 664	262 673
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 260 561	1 326 957	1 406 110	1 491 399	1 612 918	1 728 395	1 872 513	2 000 994
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>295 518</b>	<b>304 774</b>	<b>359 347</b>	<b>448 388</b>	<b>529 639</b>	<b>574 400</b>	<b>619 689</b>	<b>601 843</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	294 910	307 382	357 983	446 757	525 915	575 221	609 280	602 130
10 Dwellings	44 987	50 803	58 946	59 081	79 570	98 894	121 907	166 261
11 Other buildings and structures	78 410	95 713	111 075	137 408	169 557	201 402	217 536	208 105
12 Transport equipment	51 045	32 276	46 461	86 523	89 205	80 685	75 389	48 488
13 ICT equipment	10 608	10 870	14 695	13 513	14 426	14 426	15 766	15 038
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system <sup>1</sup>	78 382	82 861	88 309	101 868	119 350	124 905	121 575	109 581
15 Cultivated biological resources	-40	79	126	117	139	82	794	786
16 Intellectual property products	31 517	34 779	38 371	48 247	53 668	54 826	56 314	53 871
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	608	-2 607	1 364	1 632	3 724	-821	10 409	-288
18 Changes in inventories	608	-2 607	1 364	1 632	3 724	-821	10 409	-288
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>106 404</b>	<b>151 819</b>	<b>132 955</b>	<b>172 972</b>	<b>166 676</b>	<b>118 506</b>	<b>99 024</b>	<b>153 868</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	1 013 473	1 049 058	1 074 874	1 193 593	1 192 825	1 208 227	1 326 743	1 350 758
22 Exports of goods	576 477	561 379	572 395	617 899	544 253	532 773	619 494	653 396
23 Exports of services	436 996	487 680	502 478	575 694	648 572	675 454	707 249	697 362
24 Imports of goods and services	907 070	897 239	941 918	1 020 620	1 026 149	1 089 721	1 227 719	1 196 890
25 Imports of goods	564 318	553 235	578 661	649 918	641 988	695 177	777 036	759 390
26 Imports of services	342 752	344 004	363 257	370 702	384 161	394 545	450 684	437 500
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 845 160</b>	<b>1 970 146</b>	<b>2 086 360</b>	<b>2 310 848</b>	<b>2 512 055</b>	<b>2 642 423</b>	<b>2 835 889</b>	<b>3 019 377</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 592 843</b>	<b>1 608 963</b>	<b>1 639 596</b>	<b>1 689 487</b>	<b>1 771 509</b>	<b>1 883 188</b>	<b>1 973 733</b>	<b>2 025 103</b>
30 Household	1 013 941	1 024 905	1 055 284	1 103 999	1 180 445	1 276 652	1 339 077	1 362 748
31 NPISH's	42 773	43 079	43 653	44 118	44 982	46 608	48 015	49 408
32 Government	538 416	543 211	541 829	541 371	546 082	561 085	588 037	612 963
33 Individual	341 408	344 449	343 573	343 282	346 269	355 783	372 873	388 678
34 Collective	197 007	198 762	198 256	198 089	199 812	205 302	215 164	224 284
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 391 229	1 410 605	1 446 280	1 491 399	1 573 628	1 669 590	1 745 646	1 790 113
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>313 747</b>	<b>315 221</b>	<b>370 592</b>	<b>448 388</b>	<b>530 362</b>	<b>581 202</b>	<b>592 989</b>	<b>542 181</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	309 715	316 630	367 749	446 757	527 123	582 879	584 988	544 377
38 Dwellings	47 496	52 475	60 388	59 081	74 353	90 044	104 481	136 897
39 Other buildings and structures	85 158	100 904	115 713	137 408	165 604	195 093	200 759	183 749
40 Transport equipment	50 934	32 321	46 996	86 523	94 369	91 478	81 597	47 808
41 ICT equipment	10 610	10 800	14 888	13 513	15 639	16 435	16 850	14 512
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system <sup>1</sup>	80 163	83 750	89 936	101 868	123 978	134 211	123 259	101 869
43 Cultivated biological resources	-44	84	131	117	134	78	716	677
44 Intellectual property products	34 406	36 818	39 978	48 247	53 045	53 886	52 160	45 546
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>171 206</b>	<b>237 531</b>	<b>196 671</b>	<b>172 972</b>	<b>154 645</b>	<b>83 538</b>	<b>100 577</b>	<b>157 175</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	987 367	1 054 556	1 095 564	1 193 593	1 324 306	1 391 577	1 415 005	1 349 225
50 Exports of goods	561 585	582 746	598 820	617 899	640 886	647 886	672 884	666 326
51 Exports of services	427 575	473 798	498 388	575 694	683 420	741 004	740 768	682 492
52 Imports of goods and services	816 161	817 025	898 893	1 020 620	1 169 661	1 308 039	1 314 428	1 192 050
53 Imports of goods	499 358	498 078	547 075	649 918	741 056	824 751	798 217	737 701
54 Imports of services	317 300	319 527	352 486	370 702	428 605	483 155	517 062	453 508
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	3 423	14 250	5 820	0	0	10 710	7 923	2 303
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>2 081 219</b>	<b>2 175 965</b>	<b>2 212 679</b>	<b>2 310 848</b>	<b>2 456 516</b>	<b>2 558 637</b>	<b>2 675 221</b>	<b>2 726 762</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/ce7c>

1. Including ICT Equipment.

Source: Statistics Iceland via Eurostat.

# ICELAND

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million ISK

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
1 Total gross value added at basic prices	1 654 469	1 771 369	1 874 321	2 077 762	2 253 016	2 349 235	2 529 409	2 718 173
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	120 945	115 138	109 943	122 602	115 137	100 248	110 752	135 895
3 Industry, including energy	314 401	331 143	332 195	353 834	339 359	342 333	363 312	393 573
4 Manufacturing	215 710	229 043	238 081	246 365	234 469	236 049	242 852	264 698
5 Construction	73 680	83 993	100 160	112 663	153 669	173 701	197 771	213 713
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	266 425	297 903	325 533	389 232	455 138	471 642	503 959	514 740
7 Information and communication	65 397	80 613	82 254	95 365	105 898	107 008	115 822	124 627
8 Financial and insurance activities	138 417	128 667	141 451	138 096	145 455	151 118	149 178	159 236
9 Real estate activities	186 831	204 498	216 656	230 375	250 661	272 290	288 101	308 796
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	113 703	124 191	143 951	170 885	190 954	197 945	222 297	235 603
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	327 811	353 804	369 393	405 971	434 454	466 874	503 104	549 270
12 Other service activities	46 860	51 417	52 785	58 739	62 293	66 076	75 113	82 720
13 Taxes less subsidies on products	190 691	198 777	212 038	233 086	259 038	293 187	306 480	301 204
14 Taxes on products	206 455	212 807	226 289	247 514	274 335	308 332	321 894	317 200
15 Subsidies on products	15 764	14 030	14 251	14 428	15 297	15 145	15 414	15 995
16 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17 Gross domestic product at market prices	1 845 160	1 970 146	2 086 360	2 310 848	2 512 055	2 642 423	2 835 889	3 019 377
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
18 Total gross value added at basic prices	1 857 889 e	1 933 157 e	1 990 034 e	2 077 762 e	2 213 144 e	2 313 996 e	2 417 439 e	2 464 113 e
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	115 881 e	118 310 e	117 117 e	122 602 e	123 932 e	123 985 e	122 321 e	143 041 e
20 Industry, including energy	318 884 e	337 076 e	345 122 e	353 834 e	349 442 e	355 695 e	373 487 e	371 218 e
21 Manufacturing	215 454 e	229 201 e	234 576 e	246 365 e	243 533 e	246 359 e	257 988 e	253 015 e
22 Construction	82 438 e	90 705 e	100 150 e	112 663 e	143 933 e	159 568 e	171 279 e	177 100 e
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	298 026 e	322 088 e	347 934 e	389 232 e	444 743 e	479 706 e	495 766 e	482 685 e
24 Information and communication	73 762 e	81 357 e	87 443 e	95 365 e	108 009 e	107 117 e	115 166 e	118 284 e
25 Financial and insurance activities	163 610 e	153 398 e	150 574 e	138 096 e	148 959 e	156 670 e	165 054 e	164 595 e
26 Real estate activities	222 335 e	226 681 e	227 835 e	230 375 e	235 687 e	242 129 e	247 015 e	253 314 e
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	135 631 e	144 097 e	152 504 e	170 885 e	188 699 e	204 575 e	215 649 e	219 097 e
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	399 364 e	407 352 e	406 315 e	405 971 e	409 504 e	420 755 e	440 966 e	459 658 e
29 Other service activities	51 579 e	54 065 e	55 824 e	58 739 e	60 236 e	62 717 e	68 353 e	71 912 e
30 Taxes less subsidies on products	225 905	246 012	222 651	233 086	243 373	245 027	257 883	262 764
31 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Residual item	-2 575 e	-3 204 e	-6 e	0 e	0 e	-385 e	-101 e	-115 e
34 Gross domestic product at market prices	2 081 219 e	2 175 965 e	2 212 679 e	2 310 848 e	2 456 516 e	2 558 637 e	2 675 221 e	2 726 762 e
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
35 Compensation of employees	903 544	978 182	1 041 584	1 157 415	1 295 467	1 425 631	1 559 933	1 620 340
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	66 276	66 532	62 365	67 307	62 486	57 289	64 486	78 811
37 Industry, including energy	141 873	151 318	160 620	171 100	186 511	199 429	215 291	213 837
38 Manufacturing	121 725	130 863	138 201	150 970	164 199	175 224	188 920	186 667
39 Construction	42 211	47 789	55 567	63 372	85 617	101 052	115 904	120 062
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	195 088	214 248	234 025	270 271	315 909	360 491	401 030	398 033
41 Information and communication	46 731	52 104	56 810	61 766	67 108	70 663	74 679	78 147
42 Financial and insurance activities	57 366	63 154	59 387	63 121	66 361	67 885	71 115	75 002
43 Real estate activities	5 473	6 314	6 366	7 165	8 601	10 215	11 641	12 273
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	72 087	78 055	89 801	101 104	121 413	140 289	151 292	154 133
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	244 950	264 726	281 301	312 177	338 546	372 391	405 052	436 069
46 Other service activities	31 490	33 942	35 342	40 031	42 916	45 927	49 444	53 974
47 Wages and salaries	731 335 e	793 234 e	846 821 e	940 929 e	1 050 132 e	1 156 765 e	1 257 306 e	1 306 466 e
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	54 983 e	55 200 e	51 659 e	55 767 e	51 876 e	47 477 e	53 222 e	65 021 e
49 Industry, including energy	115 785 e	123 554 e	131 753 e	139 733 e	152 480 e	162 021 e	173 182 e	171 987 e
50 Manufacturing	99 971 e	107 520 e	113 666 e	124 254 e	135 326 e	144 029 e	153 506 e	151 721 e
51 Construction	34 707 e	39 673 e	46 252 e	52 254 e	70 664 e	83 588 e	95 855 e	99 325 e
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	159 349 e	175 172 e	191 597 e	221 372 e	259 411 e	293 386 e	323 405 e	321 356 e
53 Information and communication	38 400 e	42 846 e	46 730 e	50 864 e	55 341 e	57 906 e	60 403 e	63 212 e
54 Financial and insurance activities	44 262 e	48 919 e	47 079 e	50 190 e	53 054 e	54 225 e	55 554 e	58 581 e
55 Real estate activities	4 540 e	5 281 e	5 314 e	5 947 e	7 129 e	8 450 e	9 596 e	10 117 e
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	59 345 e	64 367 e	74 068 e	83 755 e	100 433 e	115 242 e	122 999 e	125 317 e
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	193 490 e	209 635 e	222 548 e	247 185 e	262 965 e	295 642 e	321 563 e	346 188 e
58 Other service activities	26 474 e	28 586 e	29 820 e	33 865 e	36 779 e	38 827 e	41 527 e	45 361 e
59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	720 274	759 476	762 894	851 965	904 842	864 805	909 037	1 026 492
60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	221 341	232 488	281 882	301 468	311 746	351 987	366 919	372 545
61 Taxes on production and imports	251 600	263 219	311 030	330 975	344 934	386 583	403 844	411 298
62 Subsidies on production and imports	30 258	30 731	29 148	29 508	33 189	34 597	36 924	38 753
63 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
64 Gross domestic product	1 845 160	1 970 146	2 086 360	2 310 848	2 512 055	2 642 423	2 835 889	3 019 377

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/ce7c>

Source: Statistics Iceland via Eurostat.

# ICELAND

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million ISK

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	1 845 160 e	1 970 146 e	2 086 360 e	2 310 848 e	2 512 055 e	2 642 423 e	2 835 889 e	3 019 377 e
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
5 Gross national income at market prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Consumption of fixed capital	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Net national income at market prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Net national disposable income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Final consumption expenditures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Saving, net	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Gross capital formation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Consumption of fixed capital	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Net lending / net borrowing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	2 081 219	2 175 965	2 212 679	2 310 848	2 456 516	2 558 637	2 675 221	2 726 762
24 Trading gain or loss	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Real gross domestic income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Real gross national income at market prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Real gross national disposable income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Real net national income at market prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Real net national disposable income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/358e>

Source: Statistics Iceland via Eurostat.

# ICELAND

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	321	324	327	331	335	343	353	361
2 Total employment	167 p	171 p	176 p	181 p	189 p	197 p	203 p	202 p
3 Employees	157 p	161 p	165 p	170 p	179 p	187 p	193 p	192 p
4 Self-employed	11 p	10 p	11 p	10 p	10 p	10 p	10 p	10 p
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8 p	8 p	8 p	8 p	7 p	7 p	7 p	7 p
6 Industry, including energy	23 p	24 p	24 p	24 p	25 p	25 p	25 p	25 p
7 Manufacturing	21 p	21 p	22 p	22 p	22 p	22 p	22 p	22 p
8 Construction	8 p	9 p	9 p	10 p	12 p	14 p	15 p	15 p
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	41 p	43 p	45 p	47 p	52 p	55 p	56 p	54 p
10 Information and communication	7 p	8 p	8 p	8 p	8 p	8 p	8 p	8 p
11 Financial and insurance activities	7 p	6 p	6 p	6 p	6 p	6 p	6 p	6 p
12 Real estate activities	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	2 p	2 p
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	13 p	14 p	14 p	15 p	17 p	19 p	20 p	19 p
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	51 p	51 p	52 p	53 p	52 p	53 p	55 p	57 p
15 Other service activities	8 p	8 p	9 p	9 p	9 p	9 p	9 p	10 p
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>167 p</b>	<b>171 p</b>	<b>176 p</b>	<b>181 p</b>	<b>189 p</b>	<b>197 p</b>	<b>203 p</b>	<b>202 p</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 p	6 p	6 p	6 p	5 p	5 p	5 p	5 p
18 Industry, including energy	23 p	23 p	24 p	24 p	24 p	24 p	25 p	24 p
19 Manufacturing	21 p	21 p	21 p	22 p	22 p	22 p	22 p	22 p
20 Construction	7 p	7 p	8 p	9 p	10 p	12 p	13 p	14 p
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	39 p	41 p	43 p	46 p	50 p	54 p	55 p	53 p
22 Information and communication	7 p	7 p	7 p	7 p	8 p	8 p	8 p	8 p
23 Financial and insurance activities	7 p	6 p	6 p	6 p	6 p	6 p	6 p	6 p
24 Real estate activities	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	2 p
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	12 p	12 p	13 p	14 p	16 p	18 p	18 p	18 p
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	49 p	50 p	50 p	51 p	51 p	52 p	54 p	56 p
27 Other service activities	7 p	7 p	7 p	7 p	7 p	8 p	8 p	8 p
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>157 p</b>	<b>161 p</b>	<b>165 p</b>	<b>170 p</b>	<b>179 p</b>	<b>187 p</b>	<b>193 p</b>	<b>192 p</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p
30 Industry, including energy	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p
31 Manufacturing	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p
32 Construction	1 p	2 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p
34 Information and communication	0 p	0 p	1 p	1 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p
35 Financial and insurance activities	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p
36 Real estate activities	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p	1 p
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p
39 Other service activities	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>11 p</b>	<b>10 p</b>	<b>11 p</b>	<b>10 p</b>	10 p	10 p	10 p	10 p
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	37 p	38 p	38 p	38 p	40 p	39 p	39 p	38 p
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	57 p	60 p	62 p	66 p	73 p	78 p	79 p	75 p
43 Financial and insurance activities	11 p	11 p	11 p	10 p	10 p	10 p	10 p	9 p
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	20 p	21 p	22 p	23 p	26 p	29 p	30 p	29 p
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	78 p	79 p	80 p	81 p	81 p	82 p	84 p	86 p
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>255 p</b>	<b>261 p</b>	<b>266 p</b>	<b>273 p</b>	<b>287 p</b>	<b>296 p</b>	<b>303 p</b>	<b>300 p</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	37 p	37 p	38 p	38 p	39 p	38 p	39 p	38 p
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	56 p	58 p	60 p	64 p	71 p	76 p	77 p	73 p
49 Financial and insurance activities	11 p	11 p	11 p	10 p	10 p	10 p	10 p	9 p
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	18 p	19 p	20 p	21 p	25 p	27 p	28 p	27 p
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	76 p	76 p	77 p	78 p	78 p	80 p	82 p	84 p
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>242 p</b>	<b>248 p</b>	<b>252 p</b>	<b>260 p</b>	<b>274 p</b>	<b>284 p</b>	<b>291 p</b>	<b>287 p</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p
55 Financial and insurance activities	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p	0 p
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	2 p	3 p
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>13 p</b>	13 p	13 p	13 p	13 p	13 p	13 p	13 p

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/8d09>

Source: Statistics Iceland via Eurostat.

# IRELAND

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million EUR (1999 IEP euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>110 663</b>	<b>111 416</b>	<b>115 326</b>	<b>119 282</b>	<b>125 562</b>	<b>130 726</b>	<b>137 853</b>	<b>146 460</b>
2 Household	77 227	78 553	81 290	84 603	89 240	92 052	96 630	102 047
3 NPISH's	2 039	2 015	2 032	1 819	1 836	1 996	1 986	2 107
4 Government	31 397	30 848	32 004	32 859	34 486	36 677	39 238	42 306
5 Individual	20 930	20 811	21 538	22 177	23 287	24 870	26 606	28 687
6 Collective	10 467	10 037	10 466	10 682	11 200	11 807	12 631	13 619
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	100 197	101 380	104 860	108 599	114 363	118 919	125 222	132 841
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>35 430</b>	<b>33 687</b>	<b>43 338</b>	<b>67 642</b>	<b>101 833</b>	<b>103 766</b>	<b>94 100</b>	<b>163 848</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	34 349	33 347	40 224	63 273	97 018	99 564	92 708	162 350
10 Dwellings	2 597	2 823	3 457	3 827	4 836	6 230	7 599	8 104
11 Other buildings and structures	6 759	7 984	9 088	10 348	12 093	14 107	16 800	19 985
12 Transport equipment	10 158	7 515	9 438	8 931	13 927	17 218	19 316	19 500
13 ICT equipment	1 742	1 848	1 773	1 892	2 177	1 852	2 624	2 211
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	1 733	3 497	4 657	4 816	3 522	3 105	3 774	3 777
15 Cultivated biological resources	85	-18	2	129	36	54	-22	34
16 Intellectual property products	11 275	9 698	11 808	33 329	60 427	56 999	42 617	108 739
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	1 081	340	3 114	4 370	4 815	4 201	1 392	1 497
18 Changes in inventories	1 074	323	3 089	4 338	4 781	4 195	1 373	1 452
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	7	17	26	31	33	6	19	46
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>30 614</b>	<b>33 788</b>	<b>35 185</b>	<b>75 679</b>	<b>42 353</b>	<b>65 627</b>	<b>92 787</b>	<b>43 791</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	183 013	186 244	214 350	320 565	328 235	359 655	399 897	448 866
22 Exports of goods	101 869	98 733	114 460	200 327	193 160	197 824	211 443	227 496
23 Exports of services	81 144	87 512	99 889	120 238	135 076	161 831	188 454	221 370
24 Imports of goods and services	152 399	152 456	179 164	244 886	285 882	294 028	307 110	405 075
25 Imports of goods	64 973	64 226	73 730	86 933	87 072	88 706	102 312	108 371
26 Imports of services	87 425	88 229	105 434	157 953	198 810	205 322	204 798	296 704
27 Statistical discrepancy	-1 604	725	1 298	251	1 061	268	2 245	1 953
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>175 104</b>	<b>179 616</b>	<b>195 148</b>	<b>262 853</b>	<b>270 809</b>	<b>300 387</b>	<b>326 986</b>	<b>356 051</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>113 004</b>	<b>112 748</b>	<b>115 822</b>	<b>119 282</b>	<b>125 057</b>	<b>128 432</b>	<b>132 888</b>	<b>138 091</b>
30 Household	79 248	79 623	81 824	84 603	89 000	90 895	93 348	96 267
31 NPISH's	2 269	2 178	1 980	1 819	1 818	1 958	1 924	2 037
32 Government	31 493	30 957	32 010	32 859	34 239	35 576	37 600	39 764
33 Individual	21 103	20 948	21 577	22 177	23 074	24 033	25 349	26 770
34 Collective	10 388	10 010	10 432	10 682	11 165	11 543	12 251	12 995
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	102 607	102 739	105 389	108 599	113 892	116 889	120 635	125 096
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>37 863</b>	<b>35 610</b>	<b>45 130</b>	<b>67 642</b>	<b>100 378</b>	<b>99 782</b>	<b>91 108</b>	<b>158 660</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	37 032	35 491	42 058	63 273	95 308	95 333	89 361	156 264
38 Dwellings	2 959	3 131	3 604	3 827	4 631	5 674	6 781	6 788
39 Other buildings and structures	7 714	8 860	9 602	10 348	11 378	12 507	13 845	15 445
40 Transport equipment	10 442	7 635	9 573	8 931	13 805	16 854	18 727	18 693
41 ICT equipment	1 794	1 887	1 784	1 892	2 166	1 772	2 660	2 369
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	1 871	3 807	4 811	4 816	3 753	3 297	3 935	3 948
43 Cultivated biological resources	56	-13	3	129	43	64	-27	43
44 Intellectual property products	11 751	10 050	12 459	33 329	59 531	55 067	43 155	111 724
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>35 579</b>	<b>39 618</b>	<b>45 315</b>	<b>75 679</b>	<b>42 815</b>	<b>70 345</b>	<b>99 109</b>	<b>42 740</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	195 119	200 827	230 212	320 565	333 889	364 691	405 250	448 002
50 Exports of goods	108 608	108 227	125 874	200 327	200 391	207 074	230 038	248 825
51 Exports of services	85 564	91 586	103 258	120 238	133 499	157 058	174 587	197 672
52 Imports of goods and services	159 540	161 209	184 897	244 886	291 074	294 345	306 142	405 262
53 Imports of goods	67 236	68 794	75 085	86 933	92 785	91 494	102 762	111 847
54 Imports of services	92 226	92 320	109 615	157 953	198 289	202 702	203 550	293 388
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	4 497	5 310	3 720	251	-157	-5 990	-5 619	-4 336
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>190 943</b>	<b>193 286</b>	<b>209 986</b>	<b>262 853</b>	<b>268 094</b>	<b>292 569</b>	<b>317 486</b>	<b>335 155</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/08cd>

Source: Central Statistics Office (CSO) of Ireland via Eurostat.

# IRELAND

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (1999 IEP euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>158 286</b>	<b>164 424</b>	<b>178 900</b>	<b>244 344</b>	<b>251 921</b>	<b>279 887</b>	<b>307 778</b>	<b>334 828</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 733	1 946	2 428	2 354	2 557	3 482	2 907	3 264
3 Industry, including energy	40 164	40 201	43 899	95 940	94 301	102 066	112 427	117 292
4 Manufacturing	35 315	35 304	39 024	91 642	89 726	97 423	107 486	112 152
5 Construction	2 701	3 504	4 463	4 931	5 768	7 349	7 993	8 645
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	26 109	28 324	28 919	30 124	32 765	35 248	35 848	37 812
7 Information and communication	15 425	16 826	19 011	22 853	24 687	31 327	39 208	49 848
8 Financial and insurance activities	14 491	12 840	14 915	16 523	16 726	18 210	18 597	19 346
9 Real estate activities	11 775	12 520	13 773	15 058	16 133	16 864	19 970	23 032
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	15 572	17 469	20 114	24 535	26 035	30 177	33 892	36 651
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	27 101	27 380	27 836	28 564	29 411	31 152	32 735	34 586
12 Other service activities	3 215	3 414	3 542	3 462	3 539	4 012	4 201	4 353
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>15 214</b>	<b>15 917</b>	<b>17 546</b>	<b>18 760</b>	<b>19 949</b>	<b>20 769</b>	<b>21 453</b>	<b>23 176</b>
14 Taxes on products	16 341	16 996	18 527	19 653	20 886	21 727	22 476	24 192
15 Subsidies on products	1 127	1 079	981	893	937	958	1 022	1 015
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>1 604</b>	<b>-725</b>	<b>-1 298</b>	<b>-251</b>	<b>-1 061</b>	<b>-268</b>	<b>-2 245</b>	<b>-1 953</b>
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>175 104</b>	<b>179 616</b>	<b>195 148</b>	<b>262 853</b>	<b>270 809</b>	<b>300 387</b>	<b>326 986</b>	<b>356 051</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>178 084</b>	<b>180 640</b>	<b>194 426</b>	<b>244 344</b>	<b>247 987</b>	<b>266 538</b>	<b>292 113</b>	<b>308 211</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 724	1 759	2 228	2 354	2 587	2 732	2 402	3 085
20 Industry, including energy	49 583	48 013	53 031	95 940	94 519	97 920	108 679	112 241
21 Manufacturing	45 226	43 345	47 886	91 642	90 153	93 310	103 944	107 257
22 Construction	3 961	4 328	4 624	4 931	5 461	6 189	6 919	7 438
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	26 127	26 547	28 195	30 124	31 921	33 232	34 562	35 819
24 Information and communication	15 637	17 344	19 589	22 853	24 872	31 814	39 970	46 858
25 Financial and insurance activities	16 100	14 909	15 383	16 523	15 127	15 653	16 584	17 554
26 Real estate activities	13 904	14 291	14 898	15 058	15 097	15 368	15 426	15 629
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	17 588	19 439	21 983	24 535	25 555	29 613	33 203	34 350
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	27 159	27 412	27 681	28 564	29 013	30 111	30 936	32 078
29 Other service activities	3 000	3 008	3 147	3 462	3 834	4 037	4 132	4 191
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>15 272</b>	<b>15 899</b>	<b>17 495</b>	<b>18 760</b>	<b>19 950</b>	<b>20 701</b>	<b>21 277</b>	<b>22 777</b>
31 Taxes on products	16 404	16 977	18 473	19 653	20 886	21 655	22 290	23 773
32 Subsidies on products	1 132	1 078	978	893	936	954	1 013	997
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>-2 413</b>	<b>-3 253</b>	<b>-1 934</b>	<b>-251</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>5 330</b>	<b>4 096</b>	<b>4 167</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>190 943</b>	<b>193 286</b>	<b>209 986</b>	<b>262 853</b>	<b>268 094</b>	<b>292 569</b>	<b>317 486</b>	<b>335 155</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH<sup>1</sup></b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>68 412</b>	<b>69 916</b>	<b>72 713</b>	<b>77 090</b>	<b>82 164</b>	<b>87 933</b>	<b>93 517</b>	<b>100 367</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	608	621	647	657	685	709	726	777
37 Industry, including energy	9 516	9 915	10 493	11 199	11 987	12 567	13 357	14 326
38 Manufacturing	8 245	8 721	9 239	9 846	10 618	11 096	11 832	12 745
39 Construction	2 082	2 094	2 285	2 488	2 979	3 584	3 938	4 237
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	14 206	14 298	14 814	15 694	16 942	17 914	18 739	19 708
41 Information and communication	4 047	4 543	4 832	5 393	6 003	6 675	7 460	8 369
42 Financial and insurance activities	6 701	6 631	6 646	7 100	7 002	7 533	7 901	8 339
43 Real estate activities	423	440	521	586	663	719	784	855
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	6 593	6 960	7 649	8 695	9 697	10 728	11 668	13 365
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	22 562	22 677	23 024	23 464	24 280	25 507	26 822	28 165
46 Other service activities	1 676	1 738	1 803	1 814	1 925	1 998	2 122	2 227
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>58 087</b>	<b>58 995</b>	<b>61 339</b>	<b>64 426</b>	<b>68 617</b>	<b>73 407</b>	<b>78 548</b>	<b>84 773</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	511	521	538	541	565	581	589	635
49 Industry, including energy	7 784	8 020	8 514	8 962	9 596	10 115	10 911	11 684
50 Manufacturing	6 744	7 042	7 486	7 883	8 489	8 926	9 681	10 387
51 Construction	1 878	1 880	2 021	2 197	2 635	3 184	3 480	3 719
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	12 341	12 494	12 920	13 441	14 544	15 354	16 073	17 014
53 Information and communication	3 388	3 659	4 060	4 478	5 000	5 592	6 296	7 138
54 Financial and insurance activities	5 171	5 118	5 198	5 402	5 389	5 729	6 116	6 510
55 Real estate activities	379	394	458	512	573	621	682	736
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	5 733	6 051	6 665	7 518	8 413	9 267	10 166	11 677
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	19 422	19 338	19 392	19 799	20 217	21 216	22 383	23 719
58 Other service activities	1 480	1 520	1 573	1 575	1 684	1 749	1 852	1 941
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>90 035</b>	<b>94 241</b>	<b>105 370</b>	<b>166 560</b>	<b>168 997</b>	<b>191 002</b>	<b>213 090</b>	<b>233 078</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>15 053</b>	<b>16 183</b>	<b>18 363</b>	<b>19 454</b>	<b>20 709</b>	<b>21 721</b>	<b>22 624</b>	<b>24 559</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	18 605	19 558	21 535	22 813	23 956	25 082	26 138	27 861
62 Subsidies on production and imports	3 552	3 374	3 172	3 359	3 247	3 361	3 514	3 302
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>1 604</b>	<b>-725</b>	<b>-1 298</b>	<b>-251</b>	<b>-1 061</b>	<b>-268</b>	<b>-2 245</b>	<b>-1 953</b>
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>175 104</b>	<b>179 616</b>	<b>195 148</b>	<b>262 853</b>	<b>270 809</b>	<b>300 387</b>	<b>326 986</b>	<b>356 051</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/08cd>

1. The break in series corresponds to a new method for estimating the annual Compensation of Employees (D1) introduced for year 2011 and following years in June 2016. The new source makes extensive use of pay-related administrative records.

Source: Central Statistics Office (CSO) of Ireland via Eurostat.

# IRELAND

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million EUR (1999 IEP euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	175 104	179 616	195 148	262 853	270 809	300 387	326 986	356 051
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-33 955	-28 082	-30 364	-60 799	-50 088	-61 180	-69 531	-80 589
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	60 516	59 165	66 675	65 599	76 452	85 871	87 390	108 802
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	94 471	87 247	97 039	126 398	126 540	147 051	156 921	189 391
5 Gross national income at market prices	141 149	151 534	164 784	202 054	220 721	239 207	257 456	275 462
6 Consumption of fixed capital	25 249	26 607	28 733	56 392	63 828	74 246	81 723	87 854
7 Net national income at market prices	115 901	124 927	136 051	145 662	156 893	164 961	175 733	187 608
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-2 593	-2 918	-2 729	-3 324	-3 638	-2 989	-3 640	-3 609
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	3 918	3 200	2 924	3 988	4 504	5 367	5 158	5 002
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	6 511	6 118	5 652	7 312	8 142	8 355	8 798	8 611
11 Net national disposable income	113 308	122 009	133 323	142 338	153 255	161 972	172 092	183 999
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	113 308	122 009	133 323	142 338	153 255	161 972	172 092	183 999
13 Final consumption expenditures	110 663	111 416	115 326	119 282	125 562	130 726	137 853	146 460
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Saving, net	2 645	10 593	17 997	23 056	27 693	31 246	34 239	37 539
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	86	105	136	61	628	-9	71	5
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	86	105	136	61	628	10	90	25
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	0	0	0	0	0	19	19	20
19 Gross capital formation	35 430	33 687	43 338	67 642	101 833	103 766	94 101	163 848
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	0	1 040	6 904	1 364	4 959	25 846	52 090	35 145
21 Consumption of fixed capital	25 249	26 607	28 733	56 392	63 828	74 246	81 723	87 854
22 Net lending / net borrowing	-5 848	1 852	-4 675	10 252	-15 704	-24 397	-32 401	-75 547
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	190 943	193 286	209 986	262 853	268 094	292 569	317 486	335 155
24 Trading gain or loss	-9 359	-8 780	-11 444	0	381	-249	-1 951	4 901
25 Real gross domestic income	181 584	184 505	198 542	262 853	268 475	292 321	315 535	340 055
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-35 211	-28 847	-30 892	-60 799	-49 656	-59 537	-67 096	-76 968
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	62 755	60 775	67 835	65 599	75 793	83 565	84 330	103 914
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	97 967	89 622	98 727	126 398	125 449	143 102	151 426	180 882
29 Real gross national income at market prices	146 372	155 659	167 651	202 054	218 819	232 784	248 440	263 087
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-2 689	-2 997	-2 776	-3 324	-3 606	-2 909	-3 513	-3 447
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	4 063	3 287	2 974	3 988	4 465	5 222	4 977	4 777
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	6 752	6 285	5 751	7 312	8 071	8 131	8 490	8 224
33 Real gross national disposable income	143 684	152 661	164 875	198 730	215 213	229 875	244 927	259 640
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	26 515	27 615	29 270	56 392	62 143	70 260	75 547	82 401
35 Real net national income at market prices	120 189	128 327	138 418	145 662	155 541	160 531	169 578	179 180
36 Real net national disposable income	117 501	125 330	135 642	142 338	151 934	157 623	166 066	175 732

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/e3f4>

Source: Central Statistics Office (CSO) of Ireland via Eurostat.

# IRELAND

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	4 597	4 620	4 652	4 696	4 749	4 802	4 861	4 927
2 Total employment	1 838	1 895	1 947	2 013	2 085	2 148	2 216	2 279
3 Employees	1 525	1 568	1 617	1 677	1 741	1 811	1 877	1 945
4 Self-employed	313	327	330	336	344	337	339	335
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	108	112	108	110	114	111	108	103
6 Industry, including energy	208	218	220	232	243	249	245	252
7 Manufacturing	189	196	199	210	223	226	223	227
8 Construction	89	92	100	116	127	138	153	157
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	522	544	562	574	594	611	629	640
10 Information and communication	69	71	72	75	80	85	87	91
11 Financial and insurance activities	82	84	84	84	87	86	86	93
12 Real estate activities	13	11	13	15	15	15	14	13
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	186	195	207	211	221	229	245	253
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	475	481	491	504	511	532	555	583
15 Other service activities	78	79	79	85	91	89	90	91
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>1 832</b>	<b>1 886</b>	<b>1 937</b>	<b>2 007</b>	<b>2 081</b>	<b>2 144</b>	<b>2 212</b>	<b>2 276</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	23	26	26	24	26	27	27	27
18 Industry, including energy	188	197	198	210	220	227	226	233
19 Manufacturing	172	178	179	190	201	206	205	210
20 Construction	58	58	65	76	87	94	106	111
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	454	475	490	502	524	547	562	572
22 Information and communication	57	57	60	63	66	70	73	77
23 Financial and insurance activities	78	79	79	79	83	82	81	87
24 Real estate activities	10	8	10	11	11	11	11	10
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	143	149	161	168	175	183	198	205
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	452	457	467	480	487	506	529	559
27 Other service activities	56	53	52	58	59	60	63	60
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>1 518</b>	<b>1 559</b>	<b>1 607</b>	<b>1 671</b>	<b>1 738</b>	<b>1 807</b>	<b>1 873</b>	<b>1 941</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	85	86	82	85	88	84	81	76
30 Industry, including energy	20	21	21	22	24	22	19	19
31 Manufacturing	17	19	20	20	22	20	18	17
32 Construction	32	34	35	40	40	44	48	46
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	68	69	72	72	69	64	67	69
34 Information and communication	13	14	12	12	13	15	14	14
35 Financial and insurance activities	4	5	5	6	4	5	5	5
36 Real estate activities	4	3	3	4	4	3	3	3
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	43	47	46	44	46	47	47	48
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	23	23	24	24	24	26	26	24
39 Other service activities	23	25	27	28	31	29	27	31
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>313</b>	<b>327</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>335</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
41 Industry, including energy	406	430	442	468	487	497	496	504
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	876	907	939	967	988	1 019	1 051	1 063
43 Financial and insurance activities	149	153	155	157	164	159	160	171
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	320	336	357	368	387	406	435	458
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	742	750	770	797	801	841	880	919
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>3 183</b>	<b>3 288</b>	<b>3 403</b>	<b>3 553</b>	<b>3 669</b>	<b>3 805</b>	<b>3 941</b>	<b>4 031</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
47 Industry, including energy	365	388	399	424	438	451	453	462
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	717	746	770	799	828	867	893	900
49 Financial and insurance activities	140	143	145	145	154	150	150	160
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	236	244	260	276	291	306	337	357
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	704	710	728	755	760	795	836	879
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>2 520</b>	<b>2 592</b>	<b>2 688</b>	<b>2 816</b>	<b>2 926</b>	<b>3 045</b>	<b>3 176</b>	<b>3 275</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	41	42	44	44	49	46	43	42
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	159	161	169	168	160	152	158	163
55 Financial and insurance activities	9	10	10	12	9	9	11	11
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	83	92	97	92	96	100	97	101
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	38	39	42	42	41	46	44	40
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>663</b>	<b>696</b>	<b>715</b>	<b>737</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>760</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>756</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/6151>

- From year 2011 onwards, the hours worked and number of employees are sourced from a combination of the earnings, hours and employment cost survey. Before 2011, the source is the Quarterly National Household Survey (QNHS).

Source: Central Statistics Office (CSO) of Ireland via Eurostat.

# ISRAEL

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million ILS

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>780 366</b>	<b>824 904</b>	<b>862 096</b>	<b>895 734</b>	<b>944 246</b>	<b>981 111</b>	<b>1 032 711</b>	<b>1 079 989</b>
2 Household	541 123	570 730	597 337	619 567	655 601	678 354	710 603	742 897
3 NPISH's	13 344	13 844	13 726	14 751	15 276	16 287	17 980	19 324
4 Government	225 899	240 331	251 033	261 416	273 369	286 469	304 127	317 768
5 Individual	117 063	126 298	132 384	138 431	146 647	156 574	165 973	174 987
6 Collective	108 836	114 032	118 650	122 985	126 722	129 895	138 155	142 781
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	671 530	710 872	743 447	772 749	817 524	851 215	894 556	937 207
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>211 354</b>	<b>212 165</b>	<b>228 095</b>	<b>232 441</b>	<b>258 454</b>	<b>273 102</b>	<b>288 832</b>	<b>300 438</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	207 984	215 852	221 885	222 444	252 104	262 943	285 333	293 538
10 Dwellings	63 453	68 935	74 294	74 886	81 872	86 772	87 986	91 042
11 Other buildings and structures	42 649	49 087	46 756	49 133	51 724	58 090	65 316	69 625
12 Transport equipment	14 056	15 145	15 643	13 069	22 497	15 767	22 361	23 465
13 ICT equipment	7 329	6 989	7 341	7 857	7 689	8 257	8 837	9 829
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system <sup>1</sup>	36 878	31 350	32 772	33 748	40 835	42 658	44 224	39 273
15 Cultivated biological resources	525	394	359	440	98	474	253	386
16 Intellectual property products	43 094	43 953	44 720	43 311	47 389	50 926	56 355	59 918
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Changes in inventories	3 369	-3 688	6 210	9 997	6 350	10 159	3 499	6 900
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-80</b>	<b>19 773</b>	<b>19 136</b>	<b>38 351</b>	<b>20 969</b>	<b>15 235</b>	<b>8 599</b>	<b>26 322</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	357 493	357 038	358 017	367 664	367 394	366 139	396 413	412 440
22 Exports of goods	234 229	227 272	226 171	222 159	214 850	207 881	214 079	214 608
23 Exports of services	123 264	129 766	131 846	145 505	152 544	158 258	182 334	197 832
24 Imports of goods and services	357 573	337 265	338 881	329 313	346 425	350 904	387 814	386 118
25 Imports of goods	271 353	254 851	254 164	235 068	245 426	246 266	276 970	271 351
26 Imports of services	86 220	82 414	84 717	94 245	100 999	104 638	110 844	114 767
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>991 640</b>	<b>1 056 843</b>	<b>1 109 327</b>	<b>1 166 527</b>	<b>1 223 668</b>	<b>1 269 448</b>	<b>1 330 143</b>	<b>1 406 749</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>801 132</b>	<b>830 178</b>	<b>863 544</b>	<b>895 734</b>	<b>947 402</b>	<b>979 406</b>	<b>1 015 744</b>	<b>1 050 966</b>
30 Household	549 808	570 249	594 856	619 567	659 916	682 016	706 223	732 903
31 NPISH's	14 941	14 954	14 484	14 751	15 169	15 489	16 704	17 151
32 Government	236 568	245 116	254 256	261 416	272 317	281 900	292 770	300 937
33 Individual	124 897	130 188	133 692	138 431	145 348	152 289	158 420	163 707
34 Collective	111 676	114 963	120 570	122 985	126 969	129 591	134 323	137 186
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	689 485	715 245	743 008	772 749	820 433	849 817	881 423	913 807
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>216 187</b>	<b>217 469</b>	<b>230 480</b>	<b>232 441</b>	<b>256 527</b>	<b>272 025</b>	<b>278 839</b>	<b>288 511</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	214 417	222 207	224 556	222 444	250 683	262 173	275 653	282 477
38 Dwellings	66 623	70 140	74 701	74 886	81 674	85 262	84 339	86 046
39 Other buildings and structures	44 140	49 606	46 849	49 133	51 641	57 217	62 635	66 024
40 Transport equipment	13 869	16 245	15 681	13 069	21 511	15 293	20 647	22 960
41 ICT equipment	7 007	7 115	7 676	7 857	7 848	8 840	9 428	10 785
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system <sup>1</sup>	36 765	32 130	33 105	33 748	41 624	45 102	45 640	41 289
43 Cultivated biological resources	412	303	356	440	91	441	230	347
44 Intellectual property products	45 539	46 799	46 246	43 311	46 293	50 318	52 894	54 825
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>38 056</b>	<b>51 697</b>	<b>47 899</b>	<b>38 351</b>	<b>7 234</b>	<b>2 856</b>	<b>3 027</b>	<b>2 796</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	356 001	373 832	376 671	367 664	370 686	383 647	408 222	424 634
50 Exports of goods	224 875	230 560	232 905	222 159	218 928	218 817	223 623	225 546
51 Exports of services	130 352	143 024	143 466	145 505	151 758	164 646	184 296	198 544
52 Imports of goods and services	317 945	322 135	328 772	329 313	363 452	380 791	405 194	421 838
53 Imports of goods	227 445	230 964	235 968	235 068	260 910	268 293	288 738	300 027
54 Imports of services	90 461	91 001	92 576	94 245	102 542	112 270	116 263	121 614
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	-3 087	-1 702	-1 065	0	0	259	624	699
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 052 288</b>	<b>1 097 641</b>	<b>1 140 859</b>	<b>1 166 527</b>	<b>1 211 163</b>	<b>1 254 546</b>	<b>1 298 234</b>	<b>1 342 972</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/07a3>

Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

1. Excluding weapon system.

Source: Israel Central Bureau of Statistics.

# ISRAEL

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million ILS

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
1 Total gross value added at basic prices	889 124	946 315	990 249	1 044 973	1 096 655	1 145 311	1 201 418	1 276 093
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	12 603	13 326	12 971	13 902	14 855	14 811	15 080	15 295
3 Industry, including energy	154 066	159 844	164 701	173 513	170 198	168 439	168 232	176 835
4 Manufacturing	140 970	137 756	140 616	151 924	148 272	146 445	146 205	152 940
5 Construction	53 163	57 880	60 626	61 720	66 544	71 821	78 326	82 915
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	134 996	145 369	152 084	164 010	174 998	186 270	194 272	207 180
7 Information and communication	71 032	74 205	81 827	88 358	97 193	103 338	114 479	126 290
8 Financial and insurance activities	46 976	53 521	50 522	53 041	51 964	54 103	56 399	55 484
9 Real estate activities	132 041	138 296	148 967	154 691	167 008	178 410	181 859	194 998
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	89 516	97 564	103 678	109 340	117 825	121 614	131 159	142 946
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	169 737	179 440	186 256	194 746	202 873	212 706	223 436	232 894
12 Other service activities	24 994	26 870	28 617	31 651	33 198	35 799	38 177	41 257
13 Taxes less subsidies on products	102 515	110 527	119 077	121 553	127 013	124 137	128 725	130 656
14 Taxes on products	107 156	116 335	125 577	128 277	134 422	133 293	138 931	143 066
15 Subsidies on products	4 640	5 807	6 500	6 724	7 409	9 156	10 207	12 410
16 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Gross domestic product at market prices	991 639	1 056 842	1 109 327	1 166 526	1 223 668	1 269 448	1 330 143	1 406 749
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
18 Total gross value added at basic prices	945 673	985 358	1 022 852	1 044 973	1 076 841	1 118 937	1 156 735	1 194 811
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16 004	15 692	15 017	13 902	14 623	14 895	14 351	14 616
20 Industry, including energy	164 633	168 187	172 028	173 513	168 157	175 310	180 436	184 813
21 Manufacturing	151 824	148 046	151 250	151 924	145 172	152 520	156 517	160 496
22 Construction	55 785	59 331	61 201	61 720	66 180	70 466	74 530	77 351
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	143 823	151 394	160 283	164 010	170 563	179 688	185 522	189 962
24 Information and communication	66 566	75 193	81 843	88 358	94 542	96 462	102 490	108 621
25 Financial and insurance activities	52 733	52 040	51 693	53 041	54 992	57 150	58 407	62 552
26 Real estate activities	136 101	142 688	150 652	154 691	158 255	165 645	168 807	174 684
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	98 967	106 009	108 763	109 340	115 240	118 524	124 626	130 732
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	182 295	185 809	190 871	194 746	201 338	206 960	212 420	215 698
29 Other service activities	28 766	29 015	30 501	31 651	32 951	33 836	35 146	35 783
30 Taxes less subsidies on products	108 221	112 797	118 361	121 553	134 323	135 291	141 132	147 837
31 Taxes on products	114 208	119 037	124 908	128 277	141 753	142 775	148 939	156 015
32 Subsidies on products	5 987	6 240	6 547	6 724	7 430	7 484	7 807	8 178
33 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34 Gross domestic product at market prices	1 053 894	1 098 156	1 141 213	1 166 526	1 211 164	1 254 228	1 297 868	1 342 648
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
35 Compensation of employees	446 962	469 185	488 221	512 535	541 073	573 766	607 319	635 175
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 548	6 660	6 742	6 620	7 019	7 533	7 715	7 858
37 Industry, including energy	77 957	79 781	81 761	82 560	84 741	88 498	90 999	92 981
38 Manufacturing	69 619	70 999	72 744	73 487	75 467	79 224	81 551	83 525
39 Construction	22 372	23 874	24 895	26 309	28 729	30 568	32 370	33 842
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	79 207	81 409	85 175	90 437	95 375	100 979	106 901	111 584
41 Information and communication	39 093	40 918	43 839	48 054	53 453	56 898	63 810	69 092
42 Financial and insurance activities	23 491	25 167	26 285	27 408	27 521	28 858	30 437	30 987
43 Real estate activities	3 572	3 545	3 723	4 005	4 528	4 828	5 071	5 368
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	53 355	59 276	61 736	65 416	70 852	74 992	80 325	85 812
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	121 406	128 960	133 685	139 753	147 000	156 294	163 498	170 078
46 Other service activities	19 961	19 595	20 380	21 974	21 855	24 317	26 192	27 573
47 Wages and salaries	363 555	382 721	398 181	417 755	441 317	467 637	494 748	500 877
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5 285	5 300	5 365	5 267	5 585	5 995	6 139	6 133
49 Industry, including energy	64 483	65 811	67 445	68 103	69 902	73 002	75 065	75 556
50 Manufacturing	58 352	59 226	60 681	61 301	62 953	66 087	68 028	68 504
51 Construction	20 239	21 482	22 401	23 673	25 851	27 505	29 127	29 447
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	62 209	62 827	65 733	69 794	73 605	77 930	82 500	83 316
53 Information and communication	29 510	31 229	33 458	36 674	40 795	43 424	48 699	49 851
54 Financial and insurance activities	21 388	23 198	24 229	25 264	25 368	26 601	28 056	28 194
55 Real estate activities	2 978	3 123	3 279	3 528	3 989	4 253	4 467	4 534
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	47 749	54 065	56 308	59 665	64 623	68 398	73 263	74 548
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	98 534	104 632	108 465	113 388	119 268	126 809	132 654	134 081
58 Other service activities	11 189	11 055	11 498	12 398	12 331	13 720	14 777	15 217
59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	408 164	441 847	464 267	492 759	514 956	529 293	549 928	595 377
60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	136 513	145 810	156 839	161 232	167 639	166 388	172 895	176 196
61 Taxes on production and imports	142 425	153 551	164 416	169 166	176 142	177 188	184 543	190 187
62 Subsidies on production and imports	5 912	7 741	7 577	7 934	8 503	10 800	11 648	13 991
63 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Gross domestic product	991 640	1 056 843	1 109 327	1 166 527	1 223 668	1 269 448	1 330 143	1 406 749

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/07a3>

Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: Israel Central Bureau of Statistics.

# ISRAEL

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million ILS

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	991 640	1 056 843	1 109 327	1 166 527	1 223 668	1 269 448	1 330 143	1 406 749
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-25 542	-21 478	-6 720	-10 006	-11 094	-6 440	-974	-6 649
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	29 365	29 177	35 548	45 151	44 011	47 459	54 081	52 223
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	54 907	50 655	42 268	55 157	55 105	53 899	55 055	58 872
5 Gross national income at market prices	966 098	1 035 365	1 102 607	1 156 521	1 212 574	1 263 008	1 329 169	1 400 100
6 Consumption of fixed capital	134 614	138 223	145 623	152 501	159 264	164 257	177 081	184 823
7 Net national income at market prices	831 484	897 142	956 984	1 004 019	1 053 310	1 098 751	1 152 088	1 215 277
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	30 842	32 481	35 099	35 104	35 500	28 096	28 015	28 037
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	40 159	41 685	44 444	46 171	46 905	41 553	41 842	42 979
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	9 316	9 204	9 345	11 067	11 406	13 457	13 826	14 942
11 Net national disposable income	862 326	929 622	992 083	1 039 123	1 088 810	1 126 846	1 180 103	1 243 313
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	862 326	929 622	992 083	1 039 123	1 088 810	1 126 846	1 180 103	1 243 313
13 Final consumption expenditures	780 366	824 904	862 096	895 734	944 246	981 111	1 032 711	1 079 989
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Saving, net	81 960	104 718	129 987	143 389	144 564	145 736	147 392	163 325
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	3 525	6 699	9 767	8 246	8 346	6 643	5 641	5 765
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	3 525	6 699	9 767	8 246	8 346	6 643	5 641	5 765
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
19 Gross capital formation	211 354	212 165	228 095	232 441	258 454	273 102	288 832	300 438
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Consumption of fixed capital	134 614	138 223	145 623	152 501	159 264	164 257	177 081	184 823
22 Net lending / net borrowing	8 746	37 475	57 282	71 695	53 721	43 534	41 282	53 475
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	1 052 288	1 097 641	1 140 859	1 166 527	1 211 163	1 254 546	1 298 234	1 342 972
24 Trading gain or loss	-35 016 e	-30 002 e	-27 677 e	0 e	13 756 e	12 145 e	4 827 e	22 104 e
25 Real gross domestic income	1 017 272 e	1 067 639 e	1 113 182 e	1 166 527 e	1 224 919 e	1 266 691 e	1 303 061 e	1 365 076 e
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-26 202 e	-21 697 e	-6 743 e	-10 006 e	-11 105 e	-6 426 e	-954 e	-6 452 e
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	30 124 e	29 475 e	35 672 e	45 151 e	44 056 e	47 356 e	52 980 e	50 676 e
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	56 326 e	51 172 e	42 415 e	55 157 e	55 161 e	53 782 e	53 934 e	57 128 e
29 Real gross national income at market prices	991 070 e	1 045 942 e	1 106 439 e	1 156 521 e	1 213 814 e	1 260 265 e	1 302 107 e	1 358 624 e
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	31 640 e	32 813 e	35 221 e	35 104 e	35 536 e	28 035 e	27 445 e	27 206 e
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	41 197 e	42 111 e	44 599 e	46 171 e	46 953 e	41 462 e	40 990 e	41 706 e
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	9 557 e	9 298 e	9 378 e	11 067 e	11 417 e	13 428 e	13 545 e	14 499 e
33 Real gross national disposable income	1 022 709 e	1 078 754 e	1 141 660 e	1 191 625 e	1 249 350 e	1 288 300 e	1 329 552 e	1 385 830 e
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Real net national income at market prices	852 976 e	906 307 e	960 310 e	1 004 019 e	1 054 387 e	1 096 365 e	1 128 631 e	1 179 276 e
36 Real net national disposable income	884 616 e	939 119 e	995 531 e	1 039 123 e	1 089 923 e	1 124 399 e	1 156 076 e	1 206 482 e

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/efc8>

Information on data for Israel: <http://dx.doi.org/10.1787/888932315602>

Source: Israel Central Bureau of Statistics.

# ISRAEL

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	7 907	8 056	8 212	8 377	8 543	8 710	8 881	9 050
2 Total employment	3 359	3 450	3 556	3 644	3 737	3 825	3 905	3 967
3 Employees	2 933	3 015	3 111	3 183	3 260	3 350	3 421	3 479
4 Self-employed	426	434	445	460	477	475	484	488
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	69	76	74	72	74	76	75	73
6 Industry, including energy	435	438	426	435	443	452	450	442
7 Manufacturing <sup>1</sup>	405	406	394	403	408	417	417	412
8 Construction	234	254	266	277	286	302	306	316
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	745	759	770	789	812	825	824	837
10 Information and communication	166	170	179	186	192	192	208	229
11 Financial and insurance activities	117	122	129	128	128	133	133	131
12 Real estate activities	25	28	29	28	33	34	36	36
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	415	431	446	456	474	488	489	508
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 140	1 165	1 222	1 263	1 277	1 311	1 362	1 371
15 Other service activities	298	299	305	299	307	310	312	321
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>3 645</b>	<b>3 742</b>	<b>3 847</b>	<b>3 934</b>	<b>4 026</b>	<b>4 124</b>	<b>4 195</b>	<b>4 266</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	53	58	57	56	58	62	62	61
18 Industry, including energy	410	413	414	416	421	425	423	417
19 Manufacturing <sup>1</sup>	382	382	383	385	387	392	392	387
20 Construction	197	216	225	234	239	254	257	269
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	636	654	666	681	703	718	726	739
22 Information and communication	152	156	163	169	175	175	193	215
23 Financial and insurance activities	110	111	119	118	118	124	125	121
24 Real estate activities	14	17	18	18	21	19	21	22
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	333	344	348	350	369	386	382	395
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 073	1 097	1 147	1 188	1 201	1 236	1 281	1 295
27 Other service activities	238	239	243	240	240	243	237	240
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>3 216</b>	<b>3 305</b>	<b>3 399</b>	<b>3 470</b>	<b>3 546</b>	<b>3 645</b>	<b>3 708</b>	<b>3 774</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16	18	17	16	16	14	13	12
30 Industry, including energy	24	26	12	19	22	27	26	25
31 Manufacturing <sup>1</sup>	23	25	11	18	21	26	26	25
32 Construction	37	39	41	43	47	48	49	47
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	109	105	104	108	109	107	98	98
34 Information and communication	14	14	16	17	17	17	15	14
35 Financial and insurance activities	8	10	10	10	10	8	9	10
36 Real estate activities	10	11	11	10	12	14	16	15
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	83	87	98	106	105	102	107	113
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	67	67	75	75	76	75	81	76
39 Other service activities	60	60	62	59	67	67	75	81
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>448</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>488</b>	<b>492</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	917	911	891	910	929	953	948	914
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 468	1 484	1 478	1 523	1 606	1 628	1 631	1 644
43 Financial and insurance activities	224	233	246	247	253	252	253	247
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	803	825	843	869	909	933	942	975
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 990	2 026	2 126	2 182	2 228	2 293	2 363	2 358
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>6 994</b>	<b>7 143</b>	<b>7 288</b>	<b>7 459</b>	<b>7 735</b>	<b>7 921</b>	<b>8 027</b>	<b>8 098</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	867	858	867	872	885	900	893	861
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 219	1 250	1 252	1 287	1 363	1 388	1 408	1 418
49 Financial and insurance activities	208	213	226	227	231	235	235	226
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	638	659	662	668	706	740	740	756
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 888	1 927	2 017	2 072	2 119	2 187	2 249	2 252
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>6 164</b>	<b>6 311</b>	<b>6 462</b>	<b>6 593</b>	<b>6 819</b>	<b>7 012</b>	<b>7 114</b>	<b>7 169</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	50	53	24	37	44	53	55	53
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	249	234	226	236	243	241	224	227
55 Financial and insurance activities	16	19	20	20	22	17	18	21
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	165	166	181	201	203	194	202	219
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	101	99	110	109	110	106	114	107
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>832</b>	<b>825</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>909</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>929</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/a981>

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1. Mining and quarrying is included in manufacturing.

Source: Israel Central Bureau of Statistics.

# ITALY

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million EUR (1999 ITL euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 317 464</b>	<b>1 301 631</b>	<b>1 304 289</b>	<b>1 322 280</b>	<b>1 342 229</b>	<b>1 373 344</b>	<b>1 400 745</b>	<b>1 409 577</b>
2 Household	987 075	973 311	977 161	996 933	1 010 633	1 036 981	1 056 511	1 064 778
3 NPISH's	8 635	8 879	9 148	9 003	8 946	9 360	9 598	9 751
4 Government	321 754	319 441	317 979	316 344	322 650	327 002	334 637	335 049
5 Individual	183 337	182 295	183 881	184 100	185 988	188 461	193 169	193 801
6 Collective	138 417	137 146	134 098	132 244	136 662	138 541	141 468	141 248
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 179 047	1 164 485	1 170 191	1 190 036	1 205 567	1 234 803	1 259 277	1 268 329
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>288 966</b>	<b>272 432</b>	<b>275 995</b>	<b>283 186</b>	<b>297 798</b>	<b>313 526</b>	<b>328 244</b>	<b>322 559</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	297 405	277 467	272 138	280 342	291 184	303 570	316 199	321 698
10 Dwellings	79 305	75 307	69 476	68 158	68 779	70 277	72 362	74 103
11 Other buildings and structures	75 853	66 997	63 119	62 841	62 834	64 496	67 542	69 781
12 Transport equipment	15 771	12 534	13 577	17 015	19 810	22 622	22 739	23 567
13 ICT equipment	11 073	10 571	10 475	11 817	11 914	13 035	12 769	12 757
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	72 296	67 837	69 465	70 752	75 287	79 859	85 734	85 973
15 Cultivated biological resources	707	707	658	643	651	657	661	667
16 Intellectual property products	42 401	43 515	45 367	49 116	51 910	52 624	54 392	54 851
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-8 439	-5 035	3 858	2 844	6 614	9 956	12 046	860
18 Changes in inventories	-10 303	-6 300	2 401	1 307	4 780	8 185	9 924	-1 196
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	1 863	1 265	1 457	1 537	1 834	1 771	2 122	2 056
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>17 929</b>	<b>38 688</b>	<b>47 122</b>	<b>49 889</b>	<b>55 761</b>	<b>49 724</b>	<b>42 576</b>	<b>58 806</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	460 981	461 783	473 719	491 905	497 339	533 720	555 394	567 653
22 Exports of goods	376 524	377 321	387 550	403 261	406 282	434 674	451 333	458 982
23 Exports of services	84 457	84 462	86 168	88 644	91 057	99 046	104 061	108 671
24 Imports of goods and services	443 052	423 095	426 597	442 016	441 578	483 996	512 818	508 848
25 Imports of goods	357 756	339 230	338 204	349 117	346 320	380 303	405 377	398 758
26 Imports of services	85 296	83 864	88 392	92 899	95 258	103 693	107 441	110 090
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 624 359</b>	<b>1 612 751</b>	<b>1 627 406</b>	<b>1 655 355</b>	<b>1 695 787</b>	<b>1 736 593</b>	<b>1 771 566</b>	<b>1 790 942</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 334 625</b>	<b>1 306 241</b>	<b>1 305 951</b>	<b>1 322 280</b>	<b>1 336 930</b>	<b>1 352 388</b>	<b>1 362 391</b>	<b>1 362 756</b>
30 Household	1 001 833	977 083	978 689	996 933	1 009 540	1 024 882	1 034 315	1 037 280
31 NPISH's	8 980	9 031	9 148	9 003	8 940	9 269	9 451	9 577
32 Government	323 822	320 116	318 107	316 344	318 450	318 284	318 701	316 054
33 Individual	182 474	181 531	183 138	184 100	184 866	185 741	187 691	187 139
34 Collective	141 445	138 650	134 992	132 244	133 584	132 560	131 076	129 028
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 193 236	1 167 648	1 170 986	1 190 036	1 203 346	1 219 883	1 231 449	1 233 979
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>292 438</b>	<b>276 667</b>	<b>279 455</b>	<b>283 186</b>	<b>298 129</b>	<b>310 768</b>	<b>322 036</b>	<b>314 540</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	301 158	281 747	275 494	280 342	291 537	300 917	310 261	313 800
38 Dwellings	80 150	75 817	69 818	68 158	68 260	69 042	69 817	70 987
39 Other buildings and structures	75 538	66 853	63 051	62 841	62 747	63 919	65 842	67 705
40 Transport equipment	16 027	12 737	13 885	17 015	19 866	22 582	22 820	
41 ICT equipment	10 643	10 462	10 619	11 817	11 784	13 031	12 924	12 874
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	73 450	69 571	70 679	70 752	75 924	78 809	84 025	84 174
43 Cultivated biological resources	698	698	639	643	629	618	619	615
44 Intellectual property products	44 227	45 358	46 713	49 116	52 327	52 920	54 447	54 593
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	1 909	1 256	1 497	1 537	1 793	1 662	1 909	1 761
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>45 535</b>	<b>58 395</b>	<b>56 562</b>	<b>49 889</b>	<b>41 707</b>	<b>40 966</b>	<b>35 564</b>	<b>47 609</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	458 006	459 720	471 743	491 905	501 082	528 323	539 654	548 421
50 Exports of goods	372 586	375 019	385 774	403 261	409 351	429 503	437 430	442 447
51 Exports of services	85 454	84 711	85 971	88 644	91 730	98 819	102 236	106 015
52 Imports of goods and services	412 471	401 325	415 180	442 016	459 374	487 357	504 091	500 812
53 Imports of goods	322 270	312 924	323 232	349 117	362 732	383 137	395 718	392 636
54 Imports of services	90 448	88 755	92 387	92 899	96 643	104 167	108 316	108 137
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	857	1 343	602	0	0	611	797	829
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 673 455</b>	<b>1 642 646</b>	<b>1 642 571</b>	<b>1 655 355</b>	<b>1 676 766</b>	<b>1 704 733</b>	<b>1 720 787</b>	<b>1 725 733</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/b0d7>

Source: Istituto Centrale di Statistica (ISTAT) via Eurostat.

# ITALY

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (1999 ITL euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
1 Total gross value added at basic prices	1 458 007	1 451 514	1 462 745	1 488 049	1 522 754	1 557 796	1 589 766	1 605 632 p
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	32 012	34 587	32 513	34 187	32 701	34 258	34 461	34 191 p
3 Industry, including energy	270 209	270 116	272 813	280 625	294 385	303 816	313 022	314 559 p
4 Manufacturing	224 968	223 850	227 450	238 295	250 824	258 993	265 926	266 578 p
5 Construction	76 512	71 343	65 662	64 623	65 426	66 085	67 000	68 355 p
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	296 347	293 546	299 629	308 208	320 687	333 433	338 682	345 276 p
7 Information and communication	56 899	53 541	52 752	53 806	57 526	59 319	59 769	59 898 p
8 Financial and insurance activities	77 579	80 744	84 975	83 670	80 992	78 132	78 119	78 118 p
9 Real estate activities	195 857	196 714	198 932	205 210	207 371	209 695	212 359	217 140 p
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	138 046	137 240	139 635	142 355	145 546	151 212	158 930	160 055 p
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	253 316	252 423	253 740	253 158	255 483	258 127	263 711	264 019 p
12 Other service activities	61 231	61 261	62 095	62 207	62 637	63 719	63 714	64 021 p
13 Taxes less subsidies on products	166 352	161 237	164 661	167 306	173 033	178 797	181 800	185 310 p
14 Taxes on products	186 013	183 084	189 589	190 861	198 231	201 873	204 753	208 032 p
15 Subsidies on products	19 661	21 847	24 928	23 555	25 198	23 076	22 953	22 722 p
16 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 p
17 Gross domestic product at market prices	1 624 359	1 612 751	1 627 406	1 655 355	1 695 787	1 736 593	1 771 566	1 790 942 p
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
18 Total gross value added at basic prices	1 497 810	1 474 418	1 475 208	1 488 049	1 508 257	1 532 443	1 547 043	1 550 760 p
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	33 067	33 397	32 639	34 187	34 168	32 882	33 491	32 830 p
20 Industry, including energy	284 729	279 132	277 288	280 625	289 513	299 348	305 431	303 770 p
21 Manufacturing	235 019	231 875	232 390	238 295	245 380	253 908	258 308	256 925 p
22 Construction	77 200	71 752	66 239	64 623	65 036	65 580	66 387	67 601 p
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	300 394	296 228	301 434	308 208	316 401	326 042	327 398	329 501 p
24 Information and communication	53 502	53 121	53 191	53 806	56 529	57 547	57 202	58 653 p
25 Financial and insurance activities	87 612	85 062	84 583	83 670	83 172	83 045	82 721	82 670 p
26 Real estate activities	201 259	199 598	200 986	205 210	205 465	206 646	208 685	212 507 p
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	140 791	140 376	141 028	142 355	144 346	148 302	153 787	153 073 p
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	256 535	254 154	255 170	253 158	250 894	249 415	248 449	246 117 p
29 Other service activities	62 840	61 577	62 622	62 207	62 734	63 478	63 309	63 963 p
30 Taxes less subsidies on products	175 802	168 262	167 374	167 306	168 509	172 273	173 731	174 947 p
31 Taxes on products	199 598	191 921	190 885	190 861	192 109	195 772	196 939	197 938 p
32 Subsidies on products	23 687	23 663	23 514	23 555	23 600	23 520	23 205	22 969 p
33 Residual item	-157	-34	-11	0	0	16	13	26 p
34 Gross domestic product at market prices	1 673 455	1 642 646	1 642 571	1 655 355	1 676 766	1 704 733	1 720 787	1 725 733 p
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
35 Compensation of employees	642 568	636 555	638 359	651 583	667 222	684 054	706 970	719 936
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	7 816	7 713	8 175	8 611	8 823	9 201	9 369	9 560
37 Industry, including energy	147 029	146 269	146 911	150 196	153 246	157 758	162 395	166 345
38 Manufacturing	132 339	131 631	132 113	135 135	138 204	142 360	146 638	150 076
39 Construction	34 241	31 064	29 510	30 094	30 584	30 974	31 940	33 096
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	127 388	126 406	127 451	131 625	137 399	143 666	149 383	153 345
41 Information and communication	23 201	23 287	23 094	24 531	25 249	25 785	26 639	27 160
42 Financial and insurance activities	35 387	34 287	34 580	35 020	35 866	35 067	35 259	35 839
43 Real estate activities	2 195	2 058	2 015	2 109	2 338	2 412	2 479	2 579
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	49 363	50 305	51 610	54 267	56 282	60 096	63 843	65 524
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	181 895	180 820	180 130	179 952	182 211	183 836	189 952	190 902
46 Other service activities	34 054	34 345	34 883	35 179	35 225	35 258	35 712	35 586
47 Wages and salaries	467 743	463 726	466 183	476 964	490 653	502 727	517 593	525 733
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 428	6 361	6 746	7 078	7 259	7 559	7 709	7 866
49 Industry, including energy	105 038	104 704	105 530	108 019	110 915	114 257	117 122	119 648
50 Manufacturing	94 577	94 252	94 934	97 267	100 067	103 175	105 821	108 001
51 Construction	24 347	22 023	21 015	21 731	22 264	22 592	23 113	23 775
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	95 655	94 918	95 891	99 510	104 526	109 081	112 683	115 402
53 Information and communication	16 907	16 974	16 905	17 767	18 609	18 966	19 569	19 828
54 Financial and insurance activities	24 325	23 652	23 885	24 373	24 898	24 310	24 375	24 564
55 Real estate activities	1 618	1 516	1 490	1 571	1 758	1 812	1 842	1 912
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	36 617	37 289	38 383	40 374	42 071	44 784	47 365	48 576
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	127 877	127 026	126 454	126 325	128 104	129 149	133 363	133 882
58 Other service activities	28 932	29 262	29 884	30 217	30 250	30 217	30 453	30 280
59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	763 388	767 274	774 594	784 854	818 223	830 901	839 988	843 335
60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	218 403	208 922	214 452	218 918	210 342	221 638	224 608	227 671
61 Taxes on production and imports	248 136	241 053	249 864	251 150	245 539	253 081	257 830	260 931
62 Subsidies on production and imports	29 733	32 131	35 412	32 232	35 197	31 443	33 222	33 260
63 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
64 Gross domestic product	1 624 359	1 612 751	1 627 406	1 655 355	1 695 787	1 736 593	1 771 566	1 790 942

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/b0d7>

Source: Istituto Centrale di Statistica (ISTAT) via Eurostat.

# ITALY

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million EUR (1999 ITL euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	1 624 359	1 612 751	1 627 406	1 655 355	1 695 787	1 736 593	1 771 063	1 789 747
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-1 986	-2 795	142	-11 444	4 869	9 500	19 275	15 355
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	59 471	58 355	62 848	53 285	63 826	72 584	79 067	76 868
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	61 457	61 150	62 706	64 729	58 957	63 084	59 792	61 513
5 Gross national income at market prices	1 622 373	1 609 956	1 627 548	1 643 911	1 700 656	1 746 093	1 790 338	1 805 101
6 Consumption of fixed capital	296 632	295 414	296 166	299 993	300 686	305 792	311 035	315 723
7 Net national income at market prices	1 325 741	1 314 542	1 331 382	1 343 918	1 399 970	1 440 301	1 479 303	1 489 378
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-19 759	-18 082	-16 423	-14 957	-16 677	-15 146	-17 466	-16 932
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	13 660	14 898	15 488	15 539	15 928	16 353	16 997	16 112
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	33 419	32 980	31 911	30 496	32 605	31 499	34 463	33 044
11 Net national disposable income	1 305 982	1 296 460	1 314 959	1 328 961	1 383 293	1 425 155	1 461 837	1 472 446
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	1 305 982	1 296 460	1 314 959	1 328 961	1 383 293	1 425 155	1 461 837	1 472 446
13 Final consumption expenditures	1 317 464	1 301 631	1 304 289	1 322 280	1 342 229	1 373 344	1 400 742	1 411 482
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Saving, net	-11 482	-5 170	10 670	6 681	41 064	51 811	61 095	60 964
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	945	2 476	3 771	7 293	-673	2 147	834	383
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 939	3 842	4 867	8 593	963	3 662	2 156	2 422
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	994	1 366	1 096	1 300	1 636	1 515	1 322	2 039
19 Gross capital formation	288 966	272 432	275 995	283 186	297 798	313 526	327 985	323 652
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	-1 836	3 141	941	1 184	1 973	1 189	1 483	2 602
21 Consumption of fixed capital	296 632	295 414	296 166	299 993	300 686	305 792	311 035	315 723
22 Net lending / net borrowing	-1 034	17 146	33 671	29 597	41 307	45 036	43 496	50 816
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	1 673 455	1 642 646	1 642 571	1 655 355	1 676 766	1 704 733	1 720 787	1 725 733
24 Trading gain or loss	-28 194	-20 801	-9 888	0	13 885	7 409	4 541	7 316
25 Real gross domestic income	1 645 261	1 621 844	1 632 683	1 655 355	1 690 651	1 712 142	1 725 327	1 733 049
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-2 011	-2 811	142	-11 444	4 854	9 366	18 777	14 869
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	60 236	58 684	63 052	53 285	63 633	71 562	77 025	74 433
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	62 247	61 495	62 909	64 729	58 778	62 196	58 248	59 564
29 Real gross national income at market prices	1 643 250	1 619 034	1 632 826	1 643 911	1 695 505	1 721 508	1 744 105	1 747 916
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-20 013	-18 184	-16 477	-14 957	-16 626	-14 933	-17 015	-16 396
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	13 836	14 982	15 538	15 539	15 880	16 123	16 558	15 602
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	33 849	33 166	32 015	30 496	32 506	31 055	33 573	31 997
33 Real gross national disposable income	1 623 237	1 600 850	1 616 349	1 628 954	1 678 879	1 706 575	1 727 090	1 731 521
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	300 180	299 962	299 818	299 993	301 287	303 340	305 571	307 843
35 Real net national income at market prices	1 342 800	1 321 954	1 335 700	1 343 918	1 395 730	1 420 021	1 441 102	1 442 195
36 Real net national disposable income	1 322 787	1 303 770	1 319 223	1 328 961	1 379 103	1 405 088	1 424 087	1 425 799

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/c6f9>

Source: Istituto Centrale di Statistica (ISTAT) via Eurostat.

# ITALY

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	60 339	60 646	60 789	60 731	60 628	60 537	60 459	60 339
2 Total employment	24 310	23 925	23 871	24 027	24 394	24 616	24 799	24 927
3 Employees	17 962	17 734	17 712	17 914	18 305	18 648	18 855	18 996
4 Self-employed	6 349	6 191	6 160	6 113	6 089	5 969	5 944	5 931
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	921	898	900	913	937	922	939	940
6 Industry, including energy	4 384	4 262	4 188	4 153	4 189	4 215	4 261	4 277
7 Manufacturing	4 058	3 942	3 869	3 833	3 867	3 891	3 932	3 944
8 Construction	1 770	1 634	1 570	1 551	1 550	1 536	1 536	1 527
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	6 225	6 128	6 139	6 216	6 366	6 551	6 597	6 651
10 Information and communication	590	584	576	585	603	611	620	637
11 Financial and insurance activities	673	659	659	660	660	648	631	623
12 Real estate activities	183	177	172	175	182	181	182	189
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 801	2 790	2 842	2 915	2 977	3 065	3 173	3 215
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 654	4 635	4 673	4 701	4 745	4 750	4 793	4 824
15 Other service activities	2 584	2 572	2 639	2 647	2 639	2 660	2 641	2 621
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>24 783</b>	<b>24 339</b>	<b>24 357</b>	<b>24 516</b>	<b>24 849</b>	<b>25 138</b>	<b>25 371</b>	<b>25 503</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	434	426	435	444	463	470	480	482
18 Industry, including energy	3 819	3 708	3 653	3 628	3 675	3 716	3 768	3 800
19 Manufacturing	3 505	3 401	3 346	3 320	3 363	3 402	3 450	3 477
20 Construction	1 070	970	916	918	927	929	939	948
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	4 016	3 942	3 959	4 060	4 225	4 438	4 532	4 597
22 Information and communication	465	468	460	471	497	506	515	527
23 Financial and insurance activities	555	544	539	540	540	531	515	513
24 Real estate activities	70	67	65	69	76	79	79	83
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 570	1 577	1 620	1 686	1 758	1 856	1 946	1 971
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 266	4 248	4 262	4 282	4 332	4 333	4 358	4 379
27 Other service activities	2 147	2 145	2 213	2 213	2 192	2 223	2 206	2 184
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>18 411</b>	<b>18 095</b>	<b>18 123</b>	<b>18 311</b>	<b>18 685</b>	<b>19 081</b>	<b>19 338</b>	<b>19 484</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	487	472	465	470	474	452	460	458
30 Industry, including energy	565	553	534	525	515	500	493	477
31 Manufacturing	553	542	523	513	504	490	482	467
32 Construction	700	665	654	633	624	607	597	578
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	2 209	2 185	2 180	2 156	2 141	2 113	2 065	2 054
34 Information and communication	125	116	116	114	106	105	105	110
35 Financial and insurance activities	117	116	119	121	119	118	116	109
36 Real estate activities	113	110	107	106	106	102	103	107
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 231	1 213	1 222	1 229	1 219	1 209	1 227	1 244
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	388	388	411	420	413	416	435	445
39 Other service activities	437	427	426	433	447	437	435	437
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>6 371</b>	<b>6 244</b>	<b>6 235</b>	<b>6 205</b>	<b>6 164</b>	<b>6 058</b>	<b>6 034</b>	<b>6 020</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	7 504	7 289	7 199	7 189	7 310	7 392	7 496	7 468
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	11 856	11 524	11 480	11 564	11 800	12 066	12 107	12 163
43 Financial and insurance activities	1 194	1 160	1 147	1 155	1 150	1 135	1 108	1 089
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	4 828	4 730	4 800	4 921	5 034	5 187	5 360	5 396
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	6 544	6 489	6 537	6 551	6 624	6 615	6 665	6 712
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>42 964</b>	<b>41 841</b>	<b>41 805</b>	<b>42 106</b>	<b>42 782</b>	<b>43 217</b>	<b>43 622</b>	<b>43 730</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	6 327	6 138	6 094	6 106	6 257	6 371	6 488	6 492
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	6 785	6 562	6 578	6 738	7 061	7 366	7 532	7 601
49 Financial and insurance activities	947	921	902	907	908	894	875	871
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 402	2 384	2 431	2 544	2 683	2 851	3 008	3 019
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	5 890	5 850	5 870	5 871	5 946	5 937	5 967	6 007
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>29 078</b>	<b>28 353</b>	<b>28 364</b>	<b>28 735</b>	<b>29 537</b>	<b>30 189</b>	<b>30 707</b>	<b>30 845</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	1 178	1 150	1 105	1 083	1 053	1 021	1 007	975
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	5 071	4 962	4 902	4 826	4 740	4 700	4 574	4 562
55 Financial and insurance activities	247	240	245	248	242	240	233	219
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 425	2 346	2 369	2 377	2 350	2 336	2 352	2 377
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	653	640	667	680	678	678	698	705
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>13 887</b>	<b>13 488</b>	<b>13 442</b>	<b>13 370</b>	<b>13 245</b>	<b>13 027</b>	<b>12 915</b>	<b>12 884</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/2947>

Source: Istituto Centrale di Statistica (ISTAT) via Eurostat.

# JAPAN

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Billion JPY

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>390 483</b>	<b>398 142</b>	<b>403 645</b>	<b>405 909</b>	<b>404 815</b>	<b>409 749</b>	<b>412 763</b>	<b>416 585 e</b>
2 Household	283 173	289 446	293 078	293 126	290 414	294 673	296 616	297 653 e
3 NPISH's	7 069	7 227	7 005	7 486	7 827	7 969	7 812	8 129 e
4 Government	100 241	101 469	103 562	105 297	106 575	107 107	108 335	110 803 e
5 Individual	60 054	60 945	62 362	63 828	64 849	65 506	66 431	..
6 Collective	40 187	40 524	41 200	41 469	41 726	41 601	41 904	..
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	350 296	357 618	362 445	364 441	363 089	368 148	370 859	..
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>112 130</b>	<b>116 691</b>	<b>122 899</b>	<b>127 637</b>	<b>125 415</b>	<b>131 070</b>	<b>133 086</b>	<b>136 014 e</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	110 966	117 382	123 146	126 403	124 953	129 892	131 971	134 700 e
10 Dwellings	15 009	16 704	16 708	16 733	17 559	17 970	17 072	..
11 Other buildings and structures	31 065	35 147	37 336	37 950	37 538	39 690	40 964	..
12 Transport equipment	6 790	6 817	7 311	7 529	7 330	7 757	8 113	..
13 ICT equipment	5 736	5 785	6 054	5 675	5 316	5 623	5 483	..
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	26 059	25 808	27 398	29 196	28 247	29 708	30 575	..
15 Cultivated biological resources	168	164	170	177	199	223	226	..
16 Intellectual property products	26 140	26 957	28 169	29 143	28 765	28 922	29 538	..
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Changes in inventories	1 164	-690	-247	1 234	462	1 178	1 115	1 314 e
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-7 655</b>	<b>-11 657</b>	<b>-12 668</b>	<b>-2 227</b>	<b>5 307</b>	<b>5 078</b>	<b>1 277</b>	<b>1 422 e</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	71 990	80 082	90 135	93 571	87 113	96 907	101 355	96 915 e
22 Exports of goods	61 957	67 829	74 075	75 274	69 093	77 254	81 239	..
23 Exports of services	10 034	12 254	16 061	18 297	18 020	19 653	20 116	..
24 Imports of goods and services	79 645	91 740	102 803	95 797	81 806	91 829	100 078	95 493 e
25 Imports of goods	66 229	76 602	84 540	76 160	63 575	72 342	80 041	..
26 Imports of services	13 417	15 137	18 263	19 637	18 230	19 486	20 037	..
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>494 957</b>	<b>503 176</b>	<b>513 876</b>	<b>531 320</b>	<b>535 537</b>	<b>545 897</b>	<b>547 126</b>	<b>554 038 e</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>398 503</b>	<b>407 054</b>	<b>405 017</b>	<b>405 909</b>	<b>407 049</b>	<b>410 736 e</b>	<b>412 639 e</b>	<b>415 181 e</b>
30 Household	289 735	296 561	294 270	293 126	291 954	295 770	295 941	296 113 e
31 NPISH's	7 158	7 363	7 051	7 486	7 871	7 995	7 785	8 059 e
32 Government	101 615	103 139	103 699	105 297	106 803	106 974	107 895	109 980 e
33 Individual	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Collective	40 907	41 408	41 315	41 469	41 816	41 403	41 264	..
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	357 596	365 646	363 702	364 441	364 812	369 335	370 361	..
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>116 241</b>	<b>119 953</b>	<b>124 087</b>	<b>127 637</b>	<b>126 537</b>	<b>130 910</b>	<b>131 567</b>	<b>133 610 e</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	114 998	120 668	124 354	126 403	125 985	129 704	130 462	132 185 e
38 Dwellings	16 026	17 440	16 853	16 733	17 682	17 802	16 620	..
39 Other buildings and structures	32 365	36 212	37 646	37 950	37 732	39 247	39 766	..
40 Transport equipment	7 145	7 012	7 408	7 529	7 458	7 899	8 289	..
41 ICT equipment	6 000	6 081	6 280	5 675	5 640	5 969	5 895	..
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43 Cultivated biological resources	220	197	191	177	169	181	182	..
44 Intellectual property products	26 461	27 362	28 199	29 143	28 781	28 603	28 766	..
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-2 496</b>	<b>-4 652</b>	<b>-4 186</b>	<b>-2 227</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>4 246</b>	<b>4 444</b>	<b>3 471 e</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	82 542	83 170	90 897	93 571	95 173	101 675	105 159	103 464 e
50 Exports of goods	70 866	70 298	74 671	75 274	75 669	80 986	84 369	..
51 Exports of services	11 635	12 847	16 223	18 297	19 504	20 691	20 789	..
52 Imports of goods and services	85 038	87 822	95 083	95 797	94 245	97 430	100 715	99 993 e
53 Imports of goods	69 426	71 750	76 446	76 160	74 762	77 406	80 809	..
54 Imports of services	15 394	15 841	18 533	19 637	19 484	20 034	19 948	..
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	438	586	-18	0	-422	-218 e	-1 213 e	-1 145 e
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>512 686</b>	<b>522 941</b>	<b>524 901</b>	<b>531 320</b>	<b>534 093</b>	<b>545 674</b>	<b>547 437</b>	<b>551 117 e</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/d3cb>

Source: Economic and Social Research Institute (ESRI), Cabinet Office (CAO) for Government of Japan.

# JAPAN

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Billion JPY

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>492 361</b>	<b>500 101</b>	<b>509 927</b>	<b>528 289</b>	<b>533 450</b>	<b>542 379</b>	<b>545 074</b>	..
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5 651	5 556	5 428	5 918	6 498	6 617	6 781	..
3 Industry, including energy	107 906	108 764	113 812	124 825	125 251	128 061	127 999	..
4 Manufacturing	97 663	97 799	101 394	110 585	111 011	113 480	113 511	..
5 Construction	24 485	26 779	28 470	29 362	29 922	31 137	31 062	..
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	109 897	111 982	112 589	113 828	114 735	117 807	116 949	..
7 Information and communication	25 354	25 718	26 082	26 723	26 881	26 560	26 990	..
8 Financial and insurance activities	22 442	23 055	22 808	23 208	22 335	22 530	22 785	..
9 Real estate activities	59 372	59 889	60 128	60 616	61 169	61 785	61 998	..
10 Prof., scientific., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	35 546	36 513	37 144	38 387	39 887	40 154	41 225	..
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	78 651	78 954	80 216	82 044	83 856	84 442	86 240	..
12 Other service activities	23 056	22 891	23 251	23 377	22 918	23 287	23 046	..
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>2 585</b>	<b>3 257</b>	<b>3 776</b>	<b>3 013</b>	<b>1 997</b>	<b>2 556</b>	<b>2 816</b>	..
14 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-182</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>-764</b>	..
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>494 957</b>	<b>503 176</b>	<b>513 876</b>	<b>531 320</b>	<b>535 537</b>	<b>545 897</b>	<b>547 126</b>	..
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>509 148</b>	<b>519 013</b>	<b>521 407</b>	<b>528 289</b>	<b>530 771</b>	<b>542 924</b>	<b>546 288</b>	..
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	6 379	6 398	6 196	5 918	5 488	5 538	5 620	..
20 Industry, including energy	117 700	118 353	121 654	124 825	124 526	130 834	133 099	..
21 Manufacturing	103 185	103 093	106 179	110 585	110 002	114 970	117 072	..
22 Construction	25 664	28 006	29 105	29 362	29 815	30 839	30 527	..
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	114 028	116 273	114 087	113 828	114 092	117 222	115 343	..
24 Information and communication	25 246	25 971	26 120	26 723	26 705	26 762	27 507	..
25 Financial and insurance activities	20 517	22 293	22 299	23 208	22 887	23 484	23 647	..
26 Real estate activities	58 203	59 096	59 855	60 616	61 269	62 266	63 021	..
27 Prof., scientific., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	37 709	38 407	37 965	38 387	39 952	39 625	40 121	..
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	79 605	80 343	80 388	82 044	83 122	83 337	84 672	..
29 Other service activities	24 244	23 782	23 736	23 377	22 914	23 023	22 776	..
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products<sup>2</sup></b>	<b>..</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>..</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>512 686</b>	<b>522 941</b>	<b>524 901</b>	<b>531 320</b>	<b>534 093</b>	<b>545 674</b>	<b>547 437</b>	..
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>254 049</b>	<b>255 533</b>	<b>259 804</b>	<b>263 206</b>	<b>270 261</b>	<b>274 734</b>	<b>283 580</b>	..
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 109	2 147	2 268	2 258	2 408	2 339	2 609	..
37 Industry, including energy	54 228	52 910	53 653	53 773	54 634	55 672	57 648	..
38 Manufacturing	50 536	49 343	50 105	50 269	51 136	52 205	54 190	..
39 Construction	19 775	19 756	20 310	20 490	20 747	21 368	22 651	..
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	62 679	63 700	64 546	64 016	65 889	66 640	69 156	..
41 Information and communication	10 893	10 716	11 364	11 897	12 038	12 144	12 681	..
42 Financial and insurance activities	10 844	10 891	10 283	10 579	11 115	11 658	11 346	..
43 Real estate activities	3 469	3 356	3 654	3 831	4 177	4 005	4 111	..
44 Prof., scientific., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	19 417	21 234	21 712	23 204	24 507	25 364	26 814	..
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	55 805	55 913	57 100	58 200	59 763	60 242	61 017	..
46 Other service activities	14 831	14 911	14 913	14 959	15 003	15 304	15 547	..
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>217 479</b>	<b>218 470</b>	<b>221 564</b>	<b>223 813</b>	<b>229 816</b>	<b>233 287</b>	<b>241 148</b>	..
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Prof., scientific., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>207 964</b>	<b>214 696</b>	<b>216 162</b>	<b>226 562</b>	<b>223 252</b>	<b>227 687</b>	<b>221 393</b>	..
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>32 934</b>	<b>33 130</b>	<b>37 737</b>	<b>41 532</b>	<b>41 934</b>	<b>42 514</b>	<b>42 917</b>	..
61 Taxes on production and imports	36 105	36 568	41 010	44 826	45 191	45 510	45 917	..
62 Subsidies on production and imports	3 172	3 439	3 273	3 293	3 257	2 995	2 999	..
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>-182</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>963</b>	<b>-764</b>	..
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>494 957</b>	<b>503 176</b>	<b>513 876</b>	<b>531 320</b>	<b>535 537</b>	<b>545 897</b>	<b>547 126</b>	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/d3cb>

1. Gross value added approximately at market prices.
2. Taxes and duties on imports less consumption taxes for gross capital formation.

Source: Economic and Social Research Institute (ESRI), Cabinet Office (CAO) for Government of Japan.

# JAPAN

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Billion JPY

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	494 957	503 176	513 876	531 320	535 537	545 897	547 126	..
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	13 258	16 892	18 494	20 410	18 021	19 459	19 950	..
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	18 385	23 673	27 335	30 297	29 021	31 412	33 321	..
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	5 127	6 781	8 842	9 888	11 000	11 953	13 370	..
5 Gross national income at market prices	508 215	520 067	532 370	551 730	553 559	565 356	567 076	574 079 e
6 Consumption of fixed capital	115 055	115 945	118 498	120 083	119 807	121 267	123 457	127 241 e
7 Net national income at market prices	393 161	404 122	413 872	431 647	433 752	444 089	443 619	446 838 e
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-839	-778	-1 904	-1 664	-1 937	-1 884	-1 904	..
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	2 112	2 484	2 956	3 348	2 972	3 414	3 440	..
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	2 951	3 261	4 860	5 012	4 909	5 298	5 344	..
11 Net national disposable income	392 311	403 526	411 794	429 965	431 724	441 242	442 479	..
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	392 311	403 526	411 794	429 965	431 724	441 242	442 479	..
13 Final consumption expenditures	390 483	398 142	403 645	405 909	404 815	409 749	412 763	..
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	-1 127	-1 036	-583	-991	-816	-965	-730	..
15 Saving, net	1 828	5 385	8 149	24 055	26 908	31 493	29 716	..
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	-80	-744	-209	-271	-743	-280	-212	..
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	477	115	47	29	54	71	69	..
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	557	859	256	300	797	351	281	..
19 Gross capital formation	112 130	116 691	122 899	127 637	125 415	131 070	133 086	..
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
21 Consumption of fixed capital	115 055	115 945	118 498	120 083	119 807	121 267	123 457	..
22 Net lending / net borrowing <sup>1</sup>	4 684	3 713	3 712	16 248	20 648	22 373	19 111	..
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	512 686 e	522 941 e	524 901 e	531 320 e	534 093 e	545 674 e	547 437 e	551 117 e
24 Trading gain or loss	-5 734 e	-7 833 e	-8 511 e	0 e	4 835 e	1 050 e	-1 967 e	..
25 Real gross domestic income	506 953 e	515 108 e	516 390 e	531 320 e	538 928 e	546 723 e	545 470 e	..
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Real gross national income at market prices	520 532 e	532 400 e	534 974 e	551 730 e	557 063 e	566 212 e	565 360 e	570 124 e
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Real gross national disposable income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Real net national income at market prices	402 689 e	413 706 e	415 896 e	431 647 e	436 498 e	444 761 e	442 277 e	443 759 e
36 Real net national disposable income	401 818 e	413 096 e	413 808 e	429 965 e	434 457 e	441 910 e	441 141 e	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/9aec>

1. Including a statistical discrepancy.

Source: Economic and Social Research Institute (ESRI), Cabinet Office (CAO) for Government of Japan.

# JAPAN

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population <sup>1</sup>	127 552	127 333	127 262	127 110	126 933	126 706	126 443	126 140 e
2 Total employment <sup>2, 3</sup>	65 177	65 549	65 934	66 220	66 852	..	..	..
3 Employees <sup>2, 3</sup>	56 512	56 986	57 401	57 886	58 761	..	..	..
4 Self-employed <sup>2, 3</sup>	8 665	8 563	8 533	8 334	8 091	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>3</sup></b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 783	2 707	2 682	2 660	2 601	2 593	2 670	..
6 Industry, including energy	11 080	10 848	10 849	10 777	10 786	10 852	10 996	..
7 Manufacturing	10 444	10 217	10 220	10 150	10 162	10 230	10 376	..
8 Construction	5 044	5 000	5 063	5 011	4 942	4 964	5 032	..
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	19 333	19 488	19 517	19 404	19 538	19 706	19 980	..
10 Information and communication	1 709	1 682	1 778	1 833	1 822	1 862	1 942	..
11 Financial and insurance activities	1 742	1 711	1 604	1 611	1 698	1 743	1 718	..
12 Real estate activities	1 012	974	994	1 074	1 099	1 109	1 180	..
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	5 028	5 379	5 440	5 605	5 789	6 016	6 268	..
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	11 300	11 529	11 752	12 040	12 312	12 369	12 453	..
15 Other service activities	6 146	6 230	6 258	6 206	6 267	6 287	6 388	..
16 Total employment <sup>3</sup>	65 177	65 549	65 934	66 220	66 852	67 501	68 626	..
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>3</sup></b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	801	787	802	797	792	808	802	..
18 Industry, including energy	10 362	10 149	10 113	10 075	10 155	10 210	10 332	..
19 Manufacturing	9 736	9 527	9 494	9 458	9 542	9 598	9 722	..
20 Construction	4 030	3 975	4 001	3 976	3 919	3 950	3 987	..
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	17 190	17 383	17 469	17 466	17 697	17 887	18 217	..
22 Information and communication	1 614	1 583	1 675	1 728	1 718	1 751	1 828	..
23 Financial and insurance activities	1 697	1 663	1 556	1 570	1 662	1 706	1 685	..
24 Real estate activities	713	694	730	781	793	807	852	..
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	4 049	4 385	4 467	4 646	4 823	4 983	5 192	..
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	10 948	11 171	11 385	11 658	11 943	12 041	12 128	..
27 Other service activities	5 109	5 195	5 202	5 189	5 259	5 301	5 428	..
28 Total employees <sup>3</sup>	56 512	56 986	57 401	57 886	58 761	59 445	60 450	..
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>3</sup></b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 982	1 920	1 880	1 863	1 809	1 785	1 868	..
30 Industry, including energy	718	699	736	702	631	642	664	..
31 Manufacturing	708	690	726	692	620	632	654	..
32 Construction	1 014	1 025	1 062	1 035	1 023	1 014	1 045	..
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	2 143	2 105	2 048	1 938	1 841	1 819	1 763	..
34 Information and communication	95	99	103	105	104	111	114	..
35 Financial and insurance activities	45	48	48	41	36	37	33	..
36 Real estate activities	299	280	264	293	306	302	328	..
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	979	994	973	959	966	1 033	1 076	..
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	352	358	367	382	369	328	325	..
39 Other service activities	1 037	1 035	1 056	1 017	1 008	986	960	..
40 Total self-employed <sup>3, 4</sup>	8 665	8 563	8 533	8 334	8 091	8 056	8 176	..
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>5</sup></b>								
41 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Total employment <sup>5</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>5</sup></b>								
47 Industry, including energy	20 386	19 829	19 840	19 796	19 941	20 096	20 178	..
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	28 847	28 891	28 812	28 617	28 854	28 979	29 247	..
49 Financial and insurance activities	3 094	2 987	2 771	2 799	2 970	3 052	2 994	..
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	7 402	7 979	8 102	8 332	8 615	8 859	9 146	..
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	18 311	18 371	18 693	19 205	19 535	19 691	19 823	..
52 Total employees <sup>5</sup>	100 976	100 666	101 146	101 700	102 661	103 654	104 518	..
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>5</sup></b>								
53 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Total self-employed <sup>5</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/8cf2>

1. Total population as of October, 1st. These data come from the Population estimates.

2. Domestic concept.

3. Data in terms of jobs instead of persons.

4. Total employment less Employees. (Including unpaid family workers).

5. Hours data are estimated by multiplying Hours worked per jobs by Jobs, based on different classification of the economic activity.

Source: Economic and Social Research Institute (ESRI), Cabinet Office (CAO) for Government of Japan.

# KOREA

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Billion KRW

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>949 805</b>	<b>982 776</b>	<b>1 018 422</b>	<b>1 054 900</b>	<b>1 100 100</b>	<b>1 155 837</b>	<b>1 216 269</b>	<b>1 260 965 p</b>
2 Household	716 113	732 358	754 025	777 068	803 432	840 678	877 428	897 151 p
3 NPISH's	22 199	25 648	26 437	27 744	31 373	32 114	34 148	34 518 p
4 Government	211 493	224 771	237 959	250 088	265 295	283 046	304 693	329 296 p
5 Individual	111 816	119 059	128 407	135 713	144 779	153 733	167 559	..
6 Collective	99 677	105 712	109 553	114 375	120 517	129 313	137 134	..
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	850 128	877 064	908 870	940 526	979 583	1 026 524	1 079 135	..
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>450 995</b>	<b>448 525</b>	<b>465 604</b>	<b>489 602</b>	<b>524 718</b>	<b>592 711</b>	<b>597 687</b>	<b>601 581 p</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	425 614	436 628	452 590	481 002	517 350	578 457	576 587	575 071 p
10 Dwellings	45 585	57 150	64 962	76 808	95 397	113 527	110 882	100 391 p
11 Other buildings and structures	159 077	160 673	158 969	162 993	169 208	179 863	177 616	188 596 p
12 Transport equipment	31 503	31 841	34 039	36 438	39 157	38 900	40 457	44 268 p
13 ICT equipment <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system <sup>1</sup>	105 393	96 818	99 080	105 996	110 058	134 071	127 832	115 745 p
15 Cultivated biological resources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Intellectual property products <sup>1</sup>	84 057	90 146	95 541	98 767	103 531	112 096	119 802	126 070 p
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	25 381	11 897	13 014	8 600	7 368	14 255	21 100	26 511 p
18 Changes in inventories	24 610	9 487	10 898	6 650	5 437	12 676	19 205	22 978 p
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	771	2 410	2 116	1 950	1 931	1 579	1 895	3 534 p
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>39 312</b>	<b>69 519</b>	<b>78 903</b>	<b>113 519</b>	<b>115 962</b>	<b>87 150</b>	<b>84 236</b>	<b>55 612 p</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	779 015	769 801	747 571	712 776	698 621	751 429	791 799	766 602 p
22 Exports of goods	689 443	682 500	653 839	620 257	605 601	664 860	695 186	659 577 p
23 Exports of services	89 572	87 301	93 732	92 519	93 020	86 568	96 613	107 025 p
24 Imports of goods and services	739 703	700 283	668 668	599 257	582 659	664 279	707 562	710 990 p
25 Imports of goods	625 568	588 883	554 973	478 471	458 001	526 817	567 852	565 533 p
26 Imports of services	114 135	111 400	113 695	120 786	124 658	137 462	139 710	145 457 p
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	882 p
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 440 111</b>	<b>1 500 819</b>	<b>1 562 929</b>	<b>1 658 020</b>	<b>1 740 780</b>	<b>1 835 698</b>	<b>1 898 193</b>	<b>1 919 040 p</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>979 446</b>	<b>1 003 096</b>	<b>1 028 320</b>	<b>1 054 900</b>	<b>1 086 839</b>	<b>1 120 029</b>	<b>1 161 543</b>	<b>1 195 253 p</b>
30 Household	735 825	745 679	760 603	777 068	794 746	817 304	842 551	856 826 p
31 NPISH's	22 991	26 334	26 805	27 744	30 930	31 287	33 030	33 343 p
32 Government	220 490	231 036	240 901	250 088	261 162	271 429	285 893	304 760 p
33 Individual	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Collective	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	876 658	895 198	917 703	940 526	967 775	994 722	1 030 579	..
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>439 479</b>	<b>443 911</b>	<b>459 679</b>	<b>489 602</b>	<b>520 296</b>	<b>576 997</b>	<b>569 404</b>	<b>555 495 p</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	430 686	442 806	456 558	481 002	512 635	562 777	550 387	534 829 p
38 Dwellings	46 788	58 281	65 237	76 808	94 798	109 337	103 573	91 269 p
39 Other buildings and structures	161 170	162 859	159 013	162 993	168 927	173 553	166 181	171 638 p
40 Transport equipment	31 829	32 456	34 971	36 438	38 681	37 963	39 464	41 540 p
41 ICT equipment <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system <sup>1</sup>	102 343	96 495	100 514	105 996	107 498	132 233	126 722	112 138 p
43 Cultivated biological resources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Intellectual property products <sup>1</sup>	87 971	92 694	96 843	98 767	102 731	109 421	114 242	117 699 p
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>100 697</b>	<b>116 976</b>	<b>124 251</b>	<b>113 519</b>	<b>99 418</b>	<b>61 694</b>	<b>79 674</b>	<b>97 461 p</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	670 885	696 514	711 110	712 776	729 685	747 784	777 515	790 874 p
50 Exports of goods	592 067	615 269	622 145	620 257	632 553	660 435	682 013	685 736 p
51 Exports of services	78 668	81 075	88 973	92 519	97 132	87 352	95 579	105 284 p
52 Imports of goods and services	570 188	579 538	586 859	599 257	630 267	686 089	697 841	693 413 p
53 Imports of goods	468 226	473 929	475 272	478 471	497 193	541 187	552 117	547 974 p
54 Imports of services	100 019	103 973	110 671	120 786	133 074	144 901	145 681	145 442 p
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	-4 885	-1 309	467	0	327	2 092	1 385	750 p
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 514 737</b>	<b>1 562 674</b>	<b>1 612 718</b>	<b>1 658 020</b>	<b>1 706 880</b>	<b>1 760 812</b>	<b>1 812 005</b>	<b>1 848 959 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/3da8>

1. ICT equipment is included in both Other machinery and equipment and weapon system and in Intellectual property products.

Source: Bank of Korea (BOK).

# KOREA

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Billion KRW

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
1 Total gross value added at basic prices	1 316 177	1 377 159	1 434 665	1 520 908	1 593 083	1 679 019	1 736 541	1 756 621 p
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	31 484	31 503	32 144	33 225	32 362	33 974	33 150	31 135 p
3 Industry, including energy	428 501	448 475	460 490	485 039	505 506	537 008	542 932	524 470 p
4 Manufacturing	400 810	417 015	422 654	441 134	458 831	494 645	505 650	485 946 p
5 Construction	63 077	68 525	72 339	81 174	91 543	101 197	103 323	105 592 p
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	192 199	200 214	203 914	218 845	228 044	233 409	238 350	240 308 p
7 Information and communication	60 214	63 368	66 375	69 789	74 470	76 712	79 536	82 603 p
8 Financial and insurance activities	81 294	79 411	84 176	88 258	89 594	96 984	104 190	104 719 p
9 Real estate activities	103 066	108 223	115 914	122 198	128 539	133 153	138 193	142 736 p
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	113 053	122 060	131 199	141 919	147 218	154 495	165 546	175 225 p
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	206 462	217 384	228 801	240 962	254 020	269 913	286 667	304 469 p
12 Other service activities	36 827	37 995	39 312	39 499	41 787	42 175	44 655	45 366 p
13 Taxes less subsidies on products	123 935	123 660	128 264	137 113	147 697	156 680	161 652	162 419 p
14 Taxes on products	128 754	128 587	133 558	142 969	154 027	163 211	168 888	169 355 p
15 Subsidies on products	4 819	4 927	5 294	5 857	6 330	6 532	7 236	6 936 p
16 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Gross domestic product at market prices	1 440 111	1 500 819	1 562 929	1 658 020	1 740 780	1 835 698	1 898 193	1 919 040 p
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
18 Total gross value added at basic prices	1 389 384	1 436 068	1 480 547	1 520 908	1 563 765	1 613 713	1 663 057	1 698 259 p
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	30 420	31 697	33 307	33 225	31 353	32 060	32 109	32 859 p
20 Industry, including energy	449 996	462 322	476 754	485 039	494 853	514 139	528 975	536 458 p
21 Manufacturing	407 960	420 493	433 854	441 134	451 294	468 070	483 530	489 613 p
22 Construction	72 170	75 294	76 415	81 174	89 140	94 369	91 741	89 484 p
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	203 834	210 047	212 252	218 845	223 418	228 026	235 027	237 168 p
24 Information and communication	64 106	67 895	69 064	69 789	73 517	75 814	79 246	82 473 p
25 Financial and insurance activities	73 997	77 293	82 077	88 258	89 948	93 709	99 000	103 386 p
26 Real estate activities	113 859	115 168	120 196	122 198	126 461	129 307	133 423	136 594 p
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	120 689	128 150	135 199	141 919	145 077	147 950	153 605	157 791 p
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	219 776	227 407	234 608	240 962	249 158	257 840	268 538	280 630 p
29 Other service activities	41 259	41 320	40 890	39 499	40 839	40 496	41 604	41 709 p
30 Taxes less subsidies on products	125 268	126 634	132 173	137 113	143 115	147 105	149 012	150 813 p
31 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Residual item	85	-28	-2	0	0	-7	-63	-113 p
34 Gross domestic product at market prices	1 514 737	1 562 674	1 612 718	1 658 020	1 706 880	1 760 812	1 812 005	1 848 959 p
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
35 Compensation of employees	629 948	664 646	702 289	750 213	786 191	824 416	868 145	..
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 635	4 817	4 820	5 246	5 165	5 563	6 007	..
37 Industry, including energy	166 029	173 165	180 873	189 559	194 927	198 066	206 738	..
38 Manufacturing	156 736	163 814	171 862	179 639	184 091	186 767	194 992	..
39 Construction	49 123	55 160	58 700	66 474	74 091	81 449	84 692	..
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	100 534	105 550	110 722	120 631	126 641	131 946	137 195	..
41 Information and communication	21 947	23 664	25 285	26 896	28 232	30 591	32 066	..
42 Financial and insurance activities	32 824	33 423	35 603	38 138	39 232	40 900	42 625	..
43 Real estate activities	9 257	9 444	10 191	11 276	12 029	12 967	13 350	..
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	75 355	80 100	87 207	93 422	97 498	101 662	110 028	..
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	148 820	157 371	166 446	175 825	184 459	195 964	208 444	..
46 Other service activities	21 423	21 951	22 443	22 746	23 917	25 309	27 001	..
47 Wages and salaries	547 218	578 034	605 798	642 217	676 687	711 740	747 586	767 681 p
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	669 971	695 824	714 265	751 135	787 207	834 320	848 296	837 130 p
60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	140 192	140 350	146 375	156 673	167 382	176 962	181 751	184 176 p
61 Taxes on production and imports	145 914	146 297	153 012	164 260	176 136	186 723	194 183	196 895 p
62 Subsidies on production and imports	5 722	5 947	6 637	7 588	8 753	9 761	12 431	12 720 p
63 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Gross domestic product	1 440 111	1 500 819	1 562 929	1 658 020	1 740 780	1 835 698	1 898 193	1 919 040 p

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/3da8>

Source: Bank of Korea (BOK).

# KOREA

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Billion KRW

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	1 440 111	1 500 819	1 562 929	1 658 020	1 740 780	1 835 698	1 898 193	1 919 040 p
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	15 059	9 566	7 564	5 186	6 364	7 483	7 645	16 675 p
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	36 166	33 385	32 118	28 371	31 890	34 997	40 750	51 561 p
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	21 107	23 819	24 554	23 185	25 526	27 514	33 105	34 886 p
5 Gross national income at market prices	1 455 170	1 510 385	1 570 493	1 663 207	1 747 144	1 843 181	1 905 838	1 935 715 p
6 Consumption of fixed capital	273 351	283 310	295 214	309 670	322 804	339 676	359 140	381 482 p
7 Net national income at market prices	1 181 819	1 227 075	1 275 279	1 353 537	1 424 339	1 503 505	1 546 698	1 554 233 p
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-4 559	-2 660	-3 380	-4 245	-5 139	-6 439	-7 212	-5 227 p
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	11 549	11 777	11 471	11 569	11 852	12 577	12 299	13 472 p
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	16 108	14 437	14 851	15 813	16 991	19 016	19 512	18 699 p
11 Net national disposable income	1 177 260	1 224 415	1 271 899	1 349 292	1 419 200	1 497 066	1 539 485	1 549 005 p
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	1 177 260	1 224 415	1 271 899	1 349 292	1 419 200	1 497 066	1 539 485	1 549 005 p
13 Final consumption expenditures	949 805	982 776	1 018 422	1 054 900	1 100 100	1 155 837	1 216 269	1 260 965 p
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	12 200	12 489	17 428	13 703	16 191	15 510	14 295	16 701 p
15 Saving, net	227 455	241 639	253 477	294 392	319 100	341 229	323 217	288 040 p
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Gross capital formation	450 995	448 525	465 604	489 602	524 718	592 711	597 687	601 581 p
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	43	33	11	96	64	99	-358	..
21 Consumption of fixed capital	273 351	283 310	295 214	309 670	322 804	339 676	359 140	381 482 p
22 Net lending / net borrowing	49 765	76 395	83 078	114 394	117 132	88 166	85 023	..
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	1 514 737	1 562 674	1 612 718	1 658 020	1 706 880	1 760 812	1 812 005	1 848 959 p
24 Trading gain or loss	-56 108	-45 763	-45 890	0	14 955	20 689	-693	-45 176 p
25 Real gross domestic income	1 458 628	1 516 910	1 566 827	1 658 020	1 721 835	1 781 501	1 811 312	1 803 782 p
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	15 253	9 668	7 583	5 186	6 295	7 262	7 295	15 674 p
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	36 631	33 743	32 198	28 371	31 543	33 963	38 885	48 464 p
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	21 379	24 075	24 615	23 185	25 248	26 702	31 590	32 791 p
29 Real gross national income at market prices	1 473 881	1 526 579	1 574 411	1 663 207	1 728 130	1 788 763	1 818 607	1 819 456 p
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-4 618	-2 689	-3 388	-4 245	-5 083	-6 249	-6 882	-4 913 p
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	11 697	11 903	11 500	11 569	11 723	12 206	11 736	12 663 p
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	16 315	14 592	14 888	15 813	16 806	18 455	18 619	17 576 p
33 Real gross national disposable income	1 469 263	1 523 890	1 571 022	1 658 962	1 723 046	1 782 514	1 811 725	1 814 543 p
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Real net national income at market prices	1 197 015	1 240 231	1 278 460	1 353 537	1 408 838	1 459 115	1 475 905	1 460 886 p
36 Real net national disposable income	1 192 398	1 237 543	1 275 072	1 349 292	1 403 755	1 452 866	1 469 023	1 455 972 p

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/cd79>

Source: Bank of Korea (BOK).

# KOREA

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	50 200	50 429	50 747	51 015	51 218	51 362	51 607	51 709
2 Total employment <sup>1</sup>	24 955	25 299	25 897	26 178	26 409	26 725	26 822	27 123
3 Employees <sup>1</sup>	17 921	18 365	18 959	19 402	19 669	19 934	20 084	20 440
4 Self-employed <sup>1</sup>	7 034	6 934	6 939	6 776	6 740	6 791	6 739	6 683
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 531 e	1 513	1 446	1 337	1 273	1 279	1 340	1 395
6 Industry, including energy	4 403 e	4 490	4 646	4 802	4 792	4 776	4 726	4 647
7 Manufacturing	4 235 e	4 307	4 459	4 604	4 584	4 566	4 510	4 429
8 Construction	1 797 e	1 780	1 829	1 854	1 869	1 988	2 034	2 020
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	7 047 e	7 107	7 381	7 440	7 471	7 487	7 372	7 397
10 Information and communication	707 e	697	718	774	784	783	837	861
11 Financial and insurance activities	858 e	878	852	799	803	794	840	800
12 Real estate activities	437 e	437	454	462	483	540	528	556
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 204 e	2 256	2 277	2 385	2 492	2 466	2 407	2 468
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 142 e	4 308	4 509	4 565	4 727	4 887	5 003	5 166
15 Other service activities	1 827 e	1 835	1 786	1 761	1 717	1 726	1 735	1 814
16 Total employment	24 955 e	25 299	25 897	26 178	26 409	26 725	26 822	27 123
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	155 e	147	141	136	133	130	131	127
18 Industry, including energy	3 810 e	3 937	4 103	4 274	4 250	4 236	4 218	4 173
19 Manufacturing	3 651 e	3 763	3 927	4 087	4 051	4 034	4 011	3 967
20 Construction	1 347 e	1 356	1 389	1 410	1 439	1 544	1 604	1 607
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	4 018 e	4 111	4 368	4 447	4 450	4 492	4 448	4 519
22 Information and communication	649 e	643	651	704	705	708	760	789
23 Financial and insurance activities	826 e	847	820	768	769	754	800	766
24 Real estate activities	289 e	301	322	316	321	359	349	388
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 999 e	2 049	2 037	2 137	2 244	2 213	2 133	2 203
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 716 e	3 841	4 023	4 099	4 289	4 445	4 556	4 729
27 Other service activities	1 114 e	1 135	1 104	1 111	1 071	1 055	1 085	1 139
28 Total employees	17 921 e	18 365	18 959	19 402	19 669	19 934	20 084	20 440
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 376 e	1 366	1 305	1 202	1 140	1 149	1 209	1 268
30 Industry, including energy	594 e	552	542	528	542	540	508	473
31 Manufacturing	586 e	544	532	518	533	532	499	463
32 Construction	450 e	424	440	444	430	444	430	412
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	3 029 e	2 996	3 013	2 993	3 021	2 995	2 924	2 878
34 Information and communication	58 e	54	67	69	79	75	77	72
35 Financial and insurance activities	32 e	30	31	31	34	40	40	34
36 Real estate activities	148 e	136	132	145	162	181	179	168
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	205 e	207	240	248	248	253	275	265
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	427 e	467	485	466	438	442	447	437
39 Other service activities	714 e	701	682	650	647	671	650	675
40 Total self-employed	7 034 e	6 934	6 939	6 776	6 740	6 791	6 739	6 683
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Total employment	52 661 e	53 135	53 615	54 379	54 464	53 783	53 310	53 248
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Total employees	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Total self-employed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

1. Data correspond to domestic concept.

Source: Bank of Korea (BOK).

# LATVIA

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million EUR (2014 LVL euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>17 204</b>	<b>18 172</b>	<b>18 624</b>	<b>19 129</b>	<b>19 889</b>	<b>21 166</b>	<b>22 448</b>	<b>23 866</b>
2 Household	13 132	13 893	14 125	14 383	15 038	15 943	16 839	17 845
3 NPISH's	265	260	300	285	296	332	360	247
4 Government	3 807	4 018	4 199	4 461	4 555	4 892	5 249	5 774
5 Individual	1 713	1 825	1 877	2 044	2 135	2 270	2 494	2 766
6 Collective	2 093	2 194	2 322	2 418	2 419	2 622	2 755	3 008
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	15 110	15 978	16 302	16 711	17 469	18 544	19 693	20 858
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>6 012</b>	<b>5 746</b>	<b>5 685</b>	<b>5 855</b>	<b>5 388</b>	<b>5 971</b>	<b>6 925</b>	<b>6 810</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	5 546	5 278	5 386	5 372	4 899	5 559	6 448	6 758
10 Dwellings	492	507	600	597	519	554	741	746
11 Other buildings and structures	2 509	2 226	2 468	2 412	1 879	2 259	2 799	2 970
12 Transport equipment	544	553	444	500	578	744	499	488
13 ICT equipment	206	227	357	308	318	285	362	..
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	1 478	1 347	1 116	1 157	1 210	1 281	1 528	..
15 Cultivated biological resources	4	12	7	6	15	23	25	25
16 Intellectual property products	312	406	393	392	379	414	494	561
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	466	467	299	483	490	411	477	52
18 Changes in inventories	465	466	297	479	488	407	473	49
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	1	1	2	5	1	5	3	3
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-1 171</b>	<b>-994</b>	<b>-695</b>	<b>-424</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>-175</b>	<b>-230</b>	<b>-255</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	13 471	13 739	14 444	14 805	15 118	16 616	17 898	18 317
22 Exports of goods	9 725	9 840	10 324	10 438	10 494	11 624	12 565	12 729
23 Exports of services	3 746	3 899	4 119	4 367	4 623	4 992	5 333	5 588
24 Imports of goods and services	14 642	14 733	15 138	15 229	15 034	16 790	18 129	18 572
25 Imports of goods	12 528	12 606	13 009	12 881	12 556	14 073	15 108	15 406
26 Imports of services	2 114	2 127	2 130	2 347	2 478	2 717	3 021	3 166
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>22 045</b>	<b>22 924</b>	<b>23 614</b>	<b>24 561</b>	<b>25 360</b>	<b>26 962</b>	<b>29 143</b>	<b>30 421</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>17 643</b>	<b>18 462</b>	<b>18 691</b>	<b>19 129</b>	<b>19 729</b>	<b>20 342</b>	<b>20 830</b>	<b>21 306</b>
30 Household	13 221	13 984	14 040	14 383	14 863	15 294	15 691	16 152
31 NPISH's	288	276	309	285	294	321	338	225
32 Government	4 141	4 198	4 343	4 461	4 572	4 727	4 802	4 928
33 Individual	1 870	1 896	1 954	2 044	2 112	2 195	2 267	2 345
34 Collective	2 270	2 301	2 389	2 418	2 460	2 531	2 535	2 582
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	15 376	16 159	16 303	16 711	17 269	17 810	18 295	18 724
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>6 373</b>	<b>5 953</b>	<b>5 533</b>	<b>5 855</b>	<b>5 795</b>	<b>6 366</b>	<b>7 370</b>	<b>7 621</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	5 798	5 451	5 482	5 372	4 929	5 492	6 138	6 266
38 Dwellings	517	514	567	597	491	490	619	600
39 Other buildings and structures	2 577	2 268	2 518	2 412	1 880	2 222	2 571	2 617
40 Transport equipment	578	572	454	500	600	770	514	506
41 ICT equipment	216	239	372	308	324	288	375	..
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	1 562	1 418	1 162	1 157	1 262	1 332	1 592	..
43 Cultivated biological resources	5	13	9	6	16	23	24	23
44 Intellectual property products	347	440	404	392	357	372	428	478
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-1 128</b>	<b>-1 021</b>	<b>-603</b>	<b>-424</b>	<b>-381</b>	<b>-751</b>	<b>-1 147</b>	<b>-1 325</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	13 446	13 535	14 379	14 805	15 391	16 371	17 078	17 438
50 Exports of goods	9 780	9 725	10 347	10 438	10 787	11 468	12 009	12 187
51 Exports of services	3 673	3 814	4 036	4 367	4 604	4 903	5 068	5 251
52 Imports of goods and services	14 574	14 555	14 982	15 229	15 772	17 122	18 224	18 763
53 Imports of goods	12 251	12 269	12 730	12 881	13 354	14 489	15 307	15 781
54 Imports of services	2 333	2 292	2 248	2 347	2 418	2 632	2 910	2 975
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	-52	-30	-7	0	0	4	-47	-49
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>22 836</b>	<b>23 364</b>	<b>23 615</b>	<b>24 561</b>	<b>25 144</b>	<b>25 961</b>	<b>27 006</b>	<b>27 553</b>

Source: Central Statistics Bureau of Latvia via Eurostat.

# LATVIA

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (2014 LVL euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
1 Total gross value added at basic prices	19 523	20 210	20 791	21 602	22 156	23 552	25 296	26 464
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	707	734	837	859	827	958	1 048	1 135
3 Industry, including energy	3 337	3 320	3 174	3 386	3 515	3 757	3 831	3 941
4 Manufacturing	2 544	2 555	2 481	2 572	2 579	2 823	3 078	3 165
5 Construction	1 267	1 330	1 300	1 309	1 184	1 378	1 609	1 711
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	5 218	5 356	5 390	5 614	5 689	5 985	6 373	6 564
7 Information and communication	852	907	925	984	1 078	1 221	1 399	1 483
8 Financial and insurance activities	797	824	900	1 034	1 041	909	907	779
9 Real estate activities	2 345	2 572	2 878	2 686	2 830	2 911	3 138	3 299
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 456	1 474	1 489	1 573	1 678	1 807	1 963	2 190
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 962	3 094	3 283	3 486	3 596	3 853	4 187	4 463
12 Other service activities	583	600	614	672	718	775	842	900
13 Taxes less subsidies on products	2 522	2 714	2 823	2 959	3 204	3 410	3 846	3 956
14 Taxes on products	2 531	2 723	2 871	3 039	3 274	3 461	3 899	4 013
15 Subsidies on products	9	9	48	80	70	51	53	57
16 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17 Gross domestic product at market prices	22 045	22 924	23 614	24 561	25 360	26 962	29 143	30 421
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
18 Total gross value added at basic prices	20 350	20 696	20 838	21 602	21 990	22 707	23 480	24 035
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	748	774	836	859	822	837	807	905
20 Industry, including energy	3 379	3 305	3 155	3 386	3 513	3 673	3 667	3 710
21 Manufacturing	2 579	2 535	2 463	2 572	2 617	2 792	3 005	3 069
22 Construction	1 315	1 348	1 314	1 309	1 183	1 356	1 525	1 559
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	5 207	5 322	5 348	5 614	5 810	6 064	6 324	6 458
24 Information and communication	939	989	962	984	1 033	1 122	1 231	1 243
25 Financial and insurance activities	848	865	913	1 034	1 032	855	829	699
26 Real estate activities	2 501	2 622	2 751	2 686	2 728	2 683	2 747	2 786
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 573	1 577	1 541	1 573	1 629	1 704	1 749	1 871
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 176	3 227	3 376	3 486	3 532	3 675	3 833	3 987
29 Other service activities	650	657	637	672	709	742	780	813
30 Taxes less subsidies on products	2 497	2 672	2 778	2 959	3 153	3 254	3 525	3 518
31 Taxes on products	2 589	2 771	2 880	3 039	3 233	3 334	3 606	3 612
32 Subsidies on products	163	165	176	80	80	80	78	98
33 Residual item	-10	-4	-1	0	0	0	1	0
34 Gross domestic product at market prices	22 836	23 364	23 615	24 561	25 144	25 961	27 006	27 553
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
35 Compensation of employees	8 734	9 403	10 085	10 883	11 599	12 515	13 899	15 103
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	238	249	312	328	354	363	415	439
37 Industry, including energy	1 443	1 528	1 568	1 669	1 796	1 927	2 130	2 304
38 Manufacturing	1 152	1 226	1 267	1 343	1 439	1 555	1 737	1 893
39 Construction	644	732	817	855	845	938	1 101	1 251
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	2 392	2 556	2 742	2 985	3 172	3 388	3 712	3 982
41 Information and communication	398	439	510	586	680	773	950	1 038
42 Financial and insurance activities	379	388	401	419	467	500	507	520
43 Real estate activities	254	263	303	308	328	342	393	416
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	701	769	831	931	1 000	1 081	1 177	1 323
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 021	2 170	2 291	2 444	2 592	2 817	3 092	3 381
46 Other service activities	263	308	310	358	365	387	423	448
47 Wages and salaries	7 242	7 784	8 392	9 066	9 622	10 383	11 454	12 396
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	199	208	262	278	299	307	347	367
49 Industry, including energy	1 185	1 251	1 291	1 375	1 473	1 581	1 736	1 879
50 Manufacturing	958	1 015	1 056	1 119	1 197	1 293	1 435	1 559
51 Construction	562	637	715	750	744	825	959	1 086
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	2 006	2 144	2 314	2 517	2 669	2 849	3 116	3 340
53 Information and communication	333	368	432	496	571	650	793	866
54 Financial and insurance activities	293	305	323	341	370	397	399	413
55 Real estate activities	220	227	264	269	287	300	340	358
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	600	659	716	802	857	928	992	1 105
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 622	1 727	1 815	1 934	2 046	2 221	2 422	2 609
58 Other service activities	222	259	261	303	306	325	351	372
59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	11 171	11 214	11 066	10 889	10 844	11 406	11 763	11 693
60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	2 140	2 307	2 463	2 788	2 917	3 041	3 480	3 624
61 Taxes on production and imports	2 790	2 983	3 185	3 363	3 610	3 811	4 217	4 333
62 Subsidies on production and imports	651	676	721	574	693	770	738	709
63 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
64 Gross domestic product	22 045	22 924	23 614	24 561	25 360	26 962	29 143	30 421

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/982d>

Source: Central Statistical Bureau of Latvia via Eurostat.

# LATVIA

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million EUR (2014 LVL euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	22 045	22 924	23 614	24 561	25 360	26 962	29 143	30 463
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-154	-51	29	-117	-40	-68	-477	-430
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	1 253	1 224	1 284	1 347	1 432	1 545	1 488	1 464
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	1 407	1 275	1 255	1 464	1 473	1 613	1 966	1 894
5 Gross national income at market prices	21 891	22 873	23 643	24 444	25 320	26 895	28 665	30 033
6 Consumption of fixed capital	5 442	5 562	5 724	5 816	5 816	5 984	6 232	6 486
7 Net national income at market prices	16 449	17 310	17 919	18 628	19 504	20 911	22 433	23 547
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	530	474	283	394	357	580	625	489
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 052	1 084	872	952	920	1 085	1 193	1 107
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	522	610	590	558	563	505	568	618
11 Net national disposable income	16 979	17 784	18 201	19 022	19 861	21 491	23 058	24 036
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	16 979	17 784	18 201	19 022	19 861	21 491	23 058	24 036
13 Final consumption expenditures	17 204	18 172	18 624	19 129	19 889	21 166	22 448	23 899
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Saving, net	-225	-388	-422	-107	-28	325	610	136
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	654	571	702	691	303	260	521	533
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	660	576	706	696	308	267	529	540
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	7	5	4	5	5	7	8	7
19 Gross capital formation	6 012	5 746	5 685	5 855	5 388	5 971	6 925	6 819
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	1	-2	-2	0	0	-1	1	82
21 Consumption of fixed capital	5 442	5 562	5 724	5 816	5 816	5 984	6 232	6 486
22 Net lending / net borrowing	-142	2	320	545	703	599	437	255
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	22 836	23 364	23 615	24 561	25 144	25 961	27 006	27 553
24 Trading gain or loss	-59	25	-87	0	465	552	883	1 073
25 Real gross domestic income	22 777	23 389	23 527	24 561	25 609	26 513	27 889	28 626
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-159	-52	29	-117	-41	-66	-457	-404
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	1 295	1 249	1 279	1 347	1 446	1 520	1 424	1 376
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	1 453	1 301	1 250	1 464	1 487	1 586	1 881	1 780
29 Real gross national income at market prices	22 619	23 337	23 556	24 444	25 568	26 446	27 432	28 221
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	547	483	282	394	361	570	598	460
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 087	1 106	869	952	929	1 067	1 141	1 041
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	539	622	588	558	568	497	544	581
33 Real gross national disposable income	23 166	23 820	23 838	24 838	25 929	27 017	28 030	28 681
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	5 676	5 733	5 781	5 816	5 806	5 824	5 848	5 928
35 Real net national income at market prices	16 996	17 661	17 853	18 628	19 694	20 562	21 468	22 126
36 Real net national disposable income	17 543	18 145	18 135	19 022	20 055	21 133	22 066	22 586

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/f02d>

Source: Central Statistical Bureau of Latvia via Eurostat.

# LATVIA

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	2 034	2 013	1 994	1 977	1 959	1 941	1 926	1 913
2 Total employment	879	897	888	899	899	902	916	917
3 Employees	777	791	784	785	781	788	810	811
4 Self-employed	102	106	104	114	117	114	106	106
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	68	68	65	70	67	65	65	66
6 Industry, including energy	148	149	141	141	141	141	142	142
7 Manufacturing	126	126	120	118	119	119	120	121
8 Construction	61	65	67	65	60	64	69	71
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	239	244	244	248	245	241	244	243
10 Information and communication	22	24	27	29	31	33	35	36
11 Financial and insurance activities	17	16	16	16	17	16	16	16
12 Real estate activities	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	70	77	75	78	77	79	80	79
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	184	183	180	180	182	184	184	185
15 Other service activities	39	42	40	41	44	41	40	40
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>869</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>877</b>	<b>889</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>899</b>	<b>898</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	32	34	33	34	33	36	37	40
18 Industry, including energy	139	141	134	131	131	131	132	132
19 Manufacturing	118	119	112	110	110	109	111	111
20 Construction	52	55	57	55	49	52	60	61
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	222	224	226	228	223	221	225	223
22 Information and communication	20	21	23	25	29	28	31	34
23 Financial and insurance activities	16	16	15	15	15	16	15	14
24 Real estate activities	18	19	19	20	19	18	20	19
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	62	64	61	63	64	67	70	69
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	177	178	176	174	177	178	178	178
27 Other service activities	29	31	30	30	30	26	26	23
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>783</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>775</b>	<b>770</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>794</b>	<b>793</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	36	34	32	36	35	29	28	26
30 Industry, including energy	9	8	8	9	10	10	9	10
31 Manufacturing	8	7	8	9	9	10	9	10
32 Construction	9	9	10	10	11	11	9	11
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	18	19	18	19	22	20	19	19
34 Information and communication	2	3	4	4	2	4	4	2
35 Financial and insurance activities	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	2
36 Real estate activities	2	3	3	3	3	4	3	3
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	8	12	14	15	14	12	11	11
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	7	6	4	6	5	6	7	6
39 Other service activities	10	11	10	11	14	15	14	17
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>106</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>113</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>106</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	290	291	279	268	273	275	276	272
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	466	476	485	472	470	455	467	453
43 Financial and insurance activities	33	31	31	29	32	31	29	27
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	131	142	136	142	141	144	149	147
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	349	352	352	337	338	332	334	330
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>1 680</b>	<b>1 713</b>	<b>1 699</b>	<b>1 691</b>	<b>1 686</b>	<b>1 671</b>	<b>1 707</b>	<b>1 675</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	273	275	264	250	252	254	258	254
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	431	437	446	435	425	415	428	416
49 Financial and insurance activities	31	30	29	28	30	29	27	24
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	116	121	112	116	118	123	131	127
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	335	339	344	324	327	320	323	319
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>1 481</b>	<b>1 506</b>	<b>1 496</b>	<b>1 467</b>	<b>1 457</b>	<b>1 449</b>	<b>1 506</b>	<b>1 475</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	17	16	15	18	20	21	18	19
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	35	39	38	38	45	40	38	37
55 Financial and insurance activities	2	1	2	1	2	2	2	3
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	14	21	24	26	23	22	19	19
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	14	14	8	12	11	12	10	11
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>199</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>229</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>200</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/c824>

Source: Central Statistical Bureau of Latvia via Eurostat.

# LITHUANIA

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million EUR (2015 LTL euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>26 604</b>	<b>27 690</b>	<b>28 738</b>	<b>29 775</b>	<b>31 139</b>	<b>33 182</b>	<b>35 425</b>	<b>37 733</b>
2 Household	20 693	21 763	22 569	23 248	24 437	26 198	27 902	29 445
3 NPISH's	80	90	91	99	91	93	79	100
4 Government	5 832	5 836	6 078	6 428	6 611	6 890	7 443	8 189
5 Individual	3 297	3 310	3 392	3 644	3 784	3 994	4 363	4 830
6 Collective	2 535	2 527	2 685	2 784	2 827	2 896	3 080	3 358
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	24 070	25 163	26 052	26 990	28 312	30 285	32 345	34 375
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>6 602</b>	<b>6 842</b>	<b>7 178</b>	<b>7 943</b>	<b>7 470</b>	<b>8 115</b>	<b>9 224</b>	<b>8 522</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	5 788	6 455	6 903	7 324	7 723	8 504	9 531	10 429
10 Dwellings	649	757	913	1 053	1 161	1 131	1 223	1 392
11 Other buildings and structures	2 617	2 917	3 163	3 044	2 824	3 243	3 770	4 308
12 Transport equipment	612	782	719	761	1 058	1 132	1 346	1 329
13 ICT equipment	465	394	358	403	433	513	564	676
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	866	1 013	1 102	1 326	1 359	1 444	1 399	1 427
15 Cultivated biological resources	24	55	40	68	117	72	76	53
16 Intellectual property products	554	538	608	668	772	969	1 152	1 244
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	814	387	275	619	-253	-389	-307	-1 907
18 Changes in inventories	793	359	255	594	-276	-414	-336	-1 939
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	21	28	21	26	23	26	29	32
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>508</b>	<b>665</b>	<b>-372</b>	<b>280</b>	<b>980</b>	<b>842</b>	<b>2 542</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	26 136	27 565	26 437	25 685	26 285	31 113	34 230	37 794
22 Exports of goods	21 405	22 128	20 554	19 655	19 470	22 763	24 552	25 954
23 Exports of services	4 730	5 438	5 884	6 030	6 814	8 350	9 678	11 841
24 Imports of goods and services	25 932	27 057	25 772	26 058	26 004	30 134	33 388	35 252
25 Imports of goods	22 525	23 118	21 596	21 785	21 362	24 815	27 332	28 303
26 Imports of services	3 406	3 939	4 176	4 273	4 643	5 319	6 055	6 949
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>33 410</b>	<b>35 040</b>	<b>36 581</b>	<b>37 346</b>	<b>38 890</b>	<b>42 276</b>	<b>45 491</b>	<b>48 797</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>27 058</b>	<b>28 009</b>	<b>28 843</b>	<b>29 775</b>	<b>30 738</b>	<b>31 573</b>	<b>32 510</b>	<b>33 388</b>
30 Household	20 659	21 544	22 343	23 248	24 212	25 074	26 019	26 890
31 NPISH's	84	94	94	99	88	87	71	86
32 Government	6 356	6 400	6 418	6 428	6 438	6 415	6 429	6 435
33 Individual	3 671	3 674	3 663	3 644	3 640	3 608	3 602	3 598
34 Collective	2 688	2 728	2 756	2 784	2 797	2 808	2 828	2 839
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	24 377	25 287	26 088	26 990	27 941	28 765	29 681	30 547
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>6 228</b>	<b>6 094</b>	<b>6 508</b>	<b>7 943</b>	<b>7 708</b>	<b>7 876</b>	<b>8 245</b>	<b>8 148</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	6 101	6 607	6 985	7 324	7 571	8 245	9 072	9 637
38 Dwellings	703	784	917	1 053	1 125	1 073	1 136	1 242
39 Other buildings and structures	2 793	2 992	3 178	3 044	2 792	3 147	3 542	3 860
40 Transport equipment	640	803	723	761	1 040	1 114	1 329	1 296
41 ICT equipment	459	390	364	403	452	542	615	752
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	848	998	1 102	1 326	1 361	1 461	1 420	1 448
43 Cultivated biological resources	67	59	62	68	66	62	59	56
44 Intellectual property products	598	579	639	668	735	856	977	999
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>1 310</b>	<b>1 249</b>	<b>-372</b>	<b>-160</b>	<b>464</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>1 799</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	23 813	25 544	25 078	25 685	26 951	30 595	32 670	35 767
50 Exports of goods	19 052	20 117	19 224	19 655	20 095	22 401	23 296	24 658
51 Exports of services	4 681	5 378	5 852	6 030	6 856	8 184	9 361	11 111
52 Imports of goods and services	22 903	24 234	23 829	26 058	27 111	30 131	31 942	33 968
53 Imports of goods	19 470	20 322	19 695	21 785	22 442	24 953	26 249	27 560
54 Imports of services	3 379	3 897	4 154	4 273	4 669	5 178	5 687	6 394
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	-54	-59	4	0	0	13	14	-36
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>34 142</b>	<b>35 354</b>	<b>36 605</b>	<b>37 346</b>	<b>38 286</b>	<b>39 926</b>	<b>41 498</b>	<b>43 298</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/32ae>

Source: Statistical Bureau of Lithuania via Eurostat.

# LITHUANIA

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (2015 LTL euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
1 Total gross value added at basic prices	30 227	31 770	33 081	33 627	34 997	37 982	40 904	43 850
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 330	1 242	1 252	1 277	1 209	1 483	1 311	1 573
3 Industry, including energy	7 514	7 476	7 609	7 481	7 744	8 407	8 782	9 106
4 Manufacturing	6 250	6 177	6 355	6 428	6 571	7 175	7 546	7 863
5 Construction	1 846	2 123	2 454	2 497	2 346	2 541	2 878	3 219
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	9 622	10 265	10 644	10 532	11 024	12 019	12 970	13 772
7 Information and communication	909	1 025	1 039	1 153	1 259	1 384	1 521	1 673
8 Financial and insurance activities	626	706	662	705	761	775	918	1 010
9 Real estate activities	1 830	1 970	2 103	2 230	2 371	2 504	2 800	2 824
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 738	1 898	2 013	2 191	2 394	2 657	2 946	3 196
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 268	4 445	4 629	4 826	5 083	5 342	5 844	6 473
12 Other service activities	543	619	676	735	806	871	934	1 004
13 Taxes less subsidies on products	3 183	3 270	3 501	3 718	3 893	4 294	4 587	4 948
14 Taxes on products	3 594	3 709	3 940	4 212	4 418	4 814	5 154	5 547
15 Subsidies on products	410	440	440	494	526	520	567	599
16 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17 Gross domestic product at market prices	33 410	35 040	36 581	37 346	38 890	42 276	45 491	48 797
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
18 Total gross value added at basic prices	30 743	31 834	32 960	33 627	34 474	35 951	37 366	38 987
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 208	1 171	1 218	1 277	1 228	1 227	1 096	1 204
20 Industry, including energy	6 881	7 110	7 362	7 481	7 737	8 136	8 364	8 673
21 Manufacturing	5 719	5 981	6 241	6 428	6 630	7 002	7 272	7 562
22 Construction	2 024	2 208	2 501	2 497	2 317	2 447	2 687	2 888
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	9 658	10 027	10 367	10 532	11 025	11 686	12 310	13 004
24 Information and communication	986	1 052	1 078	1 153	1 214	1 303	1 406	1 515
25 Financial and insurance activities	665	700	681	705	723	715	745	762
26 Real estate activities	2 064	2 125	2 174	2 230	2 283	2 293	2 430	2 434
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 871	1 977	2 057	2 191	2 342	2 520	2 721	2 893
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 734	4 779	4 804	4 826	4 863	4 883	4 895	4 919
29 Other service activities	638	687	714	735	743	754	763	774
30 Taxes less subsidies on products	3 399	3 520	3 644	3 718	3 812	3 975	4 132	4 311
31 Taxes on products	3 851	3 987	4 128	4 212	4 318	4 503	4 680	4 883
32 Subsidies on products	451	467	484	494	506	528	549	572
33 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
34 Gross domestic product at market prices	34 142	35 354	36 605	37 346	38 286	39 926	41 498	43 298
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
35 Compensation of employees	12 963	13 736	14 608	15 645	17 012	18 562	20 373	22 566
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	356	371	397	412	457	500	536	550
37 Industry, including energy	2 589	2 698	2 896	3 131	3 397	3 675	4 005	4 433
38 Manufacturing	2 206	2 298	2 492	2 712	2 967	3 227	3 532	3 909
39 Construction	1 023	1 109	1 203	1 269	1 379	1 528	1 728	1 943
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	3 588	3 904	4 173	4 483	4 937	5 460	5 970	6 553
41 Information and communication	466	522	560	640	709	773	849	935
42 Financial and insurance activities	317	318	318	337	350	374	397	449
43 Real estate activities	138	151	164	178	189	198	197	219
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	926	983	1 057	1 167	1 303	1 493	1 651	1 816
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 274	3 373	3 503	3 662	3 890	4 133	4 579	5 162
46 Other service activities	286	307	336	366	401	426	462	506
47 Wages and salaries	10 244	10 827	11 501	12 317	13 371	14 557	15 937	21 810
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	292	298	329	342	381	416	448	530
49 Industry, including energy	2 069	2 137	2 283	2 471	2 676	2 874	3 123	4 302
50 Manufacturing	1 778	1 835	1 979	2 156	2 353	2 538	2 769	3 798
51 Construction	847	912	988	1 036	1 138	1 254	1 421	1 893
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	2 931	3 170	3 390	3 640	3 985	4 399	4 791	6 381
53 Information and communication	368	414	441	505	549	595	644	905
54 Financial and insurance activities	223	225	226	240	256	274	291	429
55 Real estate activities	110	121	130	143	149	155	154	213
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	740	780	831	918	1 025	1 171	1 285	1 765
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 430	2 520	2 610	2 726	2 888	3 076	3 410	4 902
58 Other service activities	234	250	271	296	325	343	371	489
59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	17 215	18 005	18 448	17 971	17 956	19 433	20 571	21 329
60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	3 232	3 298	3 525	3 730	3 922	4 282	4 546	4 902
61 Taxes on production and imports	3 789	3 916	4 167	4 454	4 638	5 004	5 343	5 743
62 Subsidies on production and imports	557	618	642	725	717	722	797	840
63 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
64 Gross domestic product	33 410	35 040	36 581	37 346	38 286	39 926	41 498	43 297

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/32ae>

# LITHUANIA

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million EUR (2015 LTL euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	33 410	35 040	36 581	37 346	38 890	42 276	45 491	48 797
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-1 045	-774	-432	-1 347	-1 386	-1 529	-1 411	-1 687
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	934	960	919	928	880	925	1 134	1 122
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	1 979	1 734	1 351	2 275	2 266	2 453	2 546	2 809
5 Gross national income at market prices	32 365	34 266	36 149	38 998	37 504	40 748	44 080	47 110
6 Consumption of fixed capital	4 405	4 637	4 818	4 984	5 176	5 357	5 646	5 898
7 Net national income at market prices	27 960	29 628	31 332	31 014	32 328	35 391	38 433	41 212
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	317	857	1 033	810	689	780	706	778
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 431	1 808	1 932	1 648	1 514	1 534	1 591	1 693
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	1 114	951	899	838	826	754	885	915
11 Net national disposable income	28 278	30 485	32 364	31 824	33 017	36 171	39 140	41 990
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	28 278	30 485	32 364	31 824	33 017	36 171	39 140	41 990
13 Final consumption expenditures	26 604	27 690	28 738	29 775	31 139	33 182	35 425	37 733
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Saving, net	1 673	2 795	3 627	2 049	1 877	2 989	3 714	4 256
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	999	1 089	976	1 117	569	502	668	825
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 003	1 090	979	1 121	572	507	671	835
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	4	1	3	4	4	5	2	10
19 Gross capital formation	6 602	6 842	7 178	7 943	7 470	8 115	9 224	8 522
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	6	-31	-17	-28	-21	-32	-80	-84
21 Consumption of fixed capital	4 405	4 637	4 818	4 984	5 176	5 357	5 646	5 898
22 Net lending / net borrowing	469	1 711	2 260	236	173	764	885	2 541
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	34 142	35 354	36 605	37 346	38 286	39 926	41 498	43 298
24 Trading gain or loss	-747	-870	-698	0	439	460	25	512
25 Real gross domestic income	33 395	34 484	35 906	37 346	38 725	40 386	41 523	43 810
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-1 045	-762	-424	-1 347	-1 380	-1 460	-1 288	-1 515
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	934	944	902	928	876	884	1 035	1 007
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	1 979	1 706	1 326	2 275	2 256	2 344	2 324	2 522
29 Real gross national income at market prices	32 351	33 723	35 482	35 998	37 345	38 926	40 235	42 295
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	317	843	1 014	810	686	745	645	698
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 431	1 779	1 896	1 648	1 508	1 465	1 452	1 520
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	1 113	936	882	838	822	720	808	822
33 Real gross national disposable income	32 668	34 566	36 496	36 808	38 031	39 671	40 879	42 993
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	4 611	4 748	4 869	4 984	5 131	5 262	5 462	5 700
35 Real net national income at market prices	27 948	29 159	30 754	31 014	32 191	33 809	35 081	37 000
36 Real net national disposable income	28 265	30 002	31 767	31 824	32 877	34 554	35 726	37 698

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/2c19>

# LITHUANIA

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	2 988	2 958	2 932	2 905	2 868	2 828	2 802	2 794
2 Total employment	1 276	1 293	1 319	1 336	1 364	1 357	1 377	1 381
3 Employees	1 135	1 141	1 160	1 172	1 196	1 194	1 217	1 220
4 Self-employed	141	152	160	164	168	163	160	161
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	112	109	121	121	108	105	99	89
6 Industry, including energy	231	231	227	230	239	242	252	250
7 Manufacturing	201	200	199	203	210	209	220	220
8 Construction	89	99	99	105	104	100	103	107
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	351	358	371	363	374	368	370	376
10 Information and communication	28	25	24	27	29	28	32	37
11 Financial and insurance activities	18	18	18	19	20	20	19	20
12 Real estate activities	13	16	15	15	14	15	15	14
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	89	94	95	101	109	111	114	114
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	294	291	293	305	315	311	311	318
15 Other service activities	53	56	58	55	60	61	64	62
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>1 279</b>	<b>1 296</b>	<b>1 323</b>	<b>1 341</b>	<b>1 372</b>	<b>1 362</b>	<b>1 381</b>	<b>1 387</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	46	45	51	53	51	50	49	45
18 Industry, including energy	224	223	218	219	225	229	238	237
19 Manufacturing	193	192	190	193	197	196	206	207
20 Construction	80	86	87	91	85	83	85	83
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	318	320	334	328	335	332	335	342
22 Information and communication	27	23	23	24	27	25	28	33
23 Financial and insurance activities	17	17	17	17	18	18	18	19
24 Real estate activities	12	15	14	13	12	12	13	11
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	79	82	84	89	96	98	99	97
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	291	289	291	301	310	307	307	315
27 Other service activities	44	44	45	42	44	46	48	44
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>1 138</b>	<b>1 144</b>	<b>1 163</b>	<b>1 178</b>	<b>1 204</b>	<b>1 199</b>	<b>1 220</b>	<b>1 226</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	66	63	70	68	57	56	50	44
30 Industry, including energy	8	8	9	11	14	13	14	13
31 Manufacturing	8	8	9	11	14	13	14	13
32 Construction	10	13	12	15	19	18	18	24
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	33	38	38	35	39	35	35	34
34 Information and communication	1	2	1	3	2	4	4	4
35 Financial and insurance activities	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1
36 Real estate activities	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	3
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	9	12	11	11	13	14	15	17
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3	2	3	4	5	4	4	3
39 Other service activities	9	12	13	13	16	16	16	18
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>152</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>168</b>	<b>163</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>161</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	455	452	440	445	474	471	492	486
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	670	675	704	700	731	706	710	723
43 Financial and insurance activities	33	31	34	34	37	38	34	39
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	164	172	178	190	205	205	213	212
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	519	517	514	547	572	549	551	564
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>2 422</b>	<b>2 433</b>	<b>2 472</b>	<b>2 542</b>	<b>2 632</b>	<b>2 555</b>	<b>2 602</b>	<b>2 616</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	438	434	422	422	445	444	464	461
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	602	599	627	627	651	636	639	656
49 Financial and insurance activities	31	29	32	31	34	34	31	36
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	146	150	156	169	179	178	184	180
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	514	512	510	539	564	542	543	559
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>2 129</b>	<b>2 123</b>	<b>2 153</b>	<b>2 207</b>	<b>2 292</b>	<b>2 232</b>	<b>2 281</b>	<b>2 296</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	17	18	18	23	29	27	28	25
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	68	77	77	73	80	71	70	67
55 Financial and insurance activities	2	2	2	3	3	4	2	3
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	18	22	22	21	26	27	29	32
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	5	4	4	7	8	7	8	5
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>293</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>319</b>	<b>335</b>	<b>341</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>320</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/6626>

# LUXEMBOURG

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million EUR (1999 LUF euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>21 880</b>	<b>22 770</b>	<b>23 742</b>	<b>24 286</b>	<b>25 013</b>	<b>26 271</b>	<b>27 878</b>	<b>29 589</b>
2 Household	13 555	14 045	14 653	14 937	15 494	16 058	16 886	17 661
3 NPISH's	646	682	747	756	786	879	988	1 070
4 Government	7 679	8 043	8 341	8 593	8 733	9 333	10 004	10 858
5 Individual	4 610	4 874	5 115	5 225	5 296	5 644	6 053	6 620
6 Collective	3 069	3 169	3 226	3 368	3 437	3 690	3 952	4 238
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	18 811	19 600	20 516	20 918	21 576	22 581	23 927	25 351
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>8 546</b>	<b>8 843</b>	<b>9 935</b>	<b>10 061</b>	<b>10 426</b>	<b>10 565</b>	<b>10 547</b>	<b>11 069</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	8 894	9 073	9 949	9 482	9 952	10 658	10 096	10 721
10 Dwellings	1 398	1 667	1 873	2 060	2 168	2 047	2 261	2 171
11 Other buildings and structures	2 993	3 045	3 286	2 998	3 423	3 650	3 716	4 115
12 Transport equipment	2 509	2 172	2 510	2 106	2 025	2 284	1 649	1 988
13 ICT equipment	406	457	488	460	447	495	471	414 p
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	1 007	1 070	972	973	1 015	1 295	1 044	1 183 p
15 Cultivated biological resources	19	13	13	6	4	-4	2	2
16 Intellectual property products	563	649	806	878	871	892	954	849
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-348	-230	-14	580	474	-93	450	347
18 Changes in inventories	-110	-147	96	425	457	217	486	370
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-239	-83	-109	155	17	-310	-36	-23
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>13 686</b>	<b>14 887</b>	<b>16 148</b>	<b>17 719</b>	<b>19 428</b>	<b>19 978</b>	<b>21 628</b>	<b>22 859</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	82 244	88 641	105 930	115 168	116 887	123 640	127 048	132 592
22 Exports of goods	17 925	18 539	21 889	19 292	19 225	19 944	20 355	19 977
23 Exports of services	64 319	70 103	84 041	95 876	97 662	103 695	106 692	112 615
24 Imports of goods and services	68 558	73 755	89 782	97 449	97 459	103 662	105 420	109 733
25 Imports of goods	19 176	18 378	20 444	19 999	19 813	21 063	21 577	21 966
26 Imports of services	49 382	55 377	69 338	77 450	77 646	82 599	83 843	87 768
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>44 112</b>	<b>46 500</b>	<b>49 825</b>	<b>52 066</b>	<b>54 867</b>	<b>56 814</b>	<b>60 053</b>	<b>63 516</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>22 522</b>	<b>23 112</b>	<b>23 878</b>	<b>24 286</b>	<b>24 912</b>	<b>25 675</b>	<b>26 598</b>	<b>27 534</b>
30 Household	13 787	14 097	14 657	14 937	15 490	15 774	16 260	16 695
31 NPISH's	739	717	760	756	739	803	865	909
32 Government	8 001	8 301	8 462	8 593	8 683	9 095	9 466	9 919
33 Individual	4 797	5 039	5 186	5 225	5 250	5 480	5 675	5 996
34 Collective	3 204	3 262	3 275	3 368	3 433	3 615	3 792	3 922
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	19 320	19 852	20 603	20 918	21 479	22 060	22 807	23 612
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>8 927</b>	<b>9 140</b>	<b>10 255</b>	<b>10 061</b>	<b>10 393</b>	<b>10 374</b>	<b>10 271</b>	<b>10 562</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	9 262	9 377	10 269	9 482	9 917	10 476	9 853	10 242
38 Dwellings	1 464	1 713	1 894	2 060	2 145	1 987	2 152	2 008
39 Other buildings and structures	3 125	3 124	3 319	2 998	3 391	3 546	3 544	3 813
40 Transport equipment	2 735	2 409	2 771	2 106	2 010	2 270	1 624	1 937
41 ICT equipment	374	442	564	460	472	524	518	463 p
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	980	1 022	930	973	1 020	1 278	1 030	1 158 p
43 Cultivated biological resources	19	13	13	6	4	-4	2	2
44 Intellectual property products	615	684	833	878	875	879	976	847
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-192	-85	-117	155	28	-290	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>14 724</b>	<b>15 623</b>	<b>15 751</b>	<b>17 719</b>	<b>19 142</b>	<b>19 383</b>	<b>20 276</b>	<b>20 370</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	89 786	94 512	109 997	115 168	118 182	119 037	119 593	120 593
50 Exports of goods	16 744	17 680	21 334	19 292	19 293	19 391	19 167	18 987
51 Exports of services	72 955	76 730	88 431	95 876	98 888	99 647	100 423	101 602
52 Imports of goods and services	75 062	78 889	94 246	97 449	99 039	99 654	99 317	100 223
53 Imports of goods	17 927	17 563	20 373	19 999	20 289	20 604	20 518	20 882
54 Imports of services	56 726	61 188	73 803	77 450	78 750	79 053	78 801	79 345
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	-1	-17	32	0	0	-4	7	0
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>46 172</b>	<b>47 860</b>	<b>49 916</b>	<b>52 066</b>	<b>54 448</b>	<b>55 428</b>	<b>57 153</b>	<b>58 465</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/fb89>

Source: Service central de la statistique et des études économiques (STATEC) via Eurostat.

# LUXEMBOURG

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (1999 LUF euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
1 Total gross value added at basic prices	39 386	41 527	44 396	47 057	49 771	51 599	54 378	57 611
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	159	129	145	118	117	139	136	144
3 Industry, including energy	2 673	2 942	2 729	3 176	3 656	3 537	3 830	3 722
4 Manufacturing	2 103	2 272	1 969	2 413	2 917	2 845	3 089	2 890
5 Construction	2 034	2 129	2 511	2 571	2 745	2 851	3 239	3 467
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	7 017	7 699	8 111	7 634	8 227	8 492	8 657	8 808
7 Information and communication	2 632	2 415	2 628	3 135	3 355	3 330	3 910	4 019
8 Financial and insurance activities	10 317	10 751	11 748	13 122	13 599	14 077	14 254	15 431
9 Real estate activities	3 347	3 503	3 789	3 783	3 888	3 880	3 982	4 136
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	4 119	4 359	4 829	5 322	5 719	6 246	6 572	7 198
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	6 312	6 753	7 034	7 355	7 598	8 140	8 875	9 703
12 Other service activities	777	848	871	842	867	907	923	983
13 Taxes less subsidies on products	4 726	4 972	5 428	5 009	5 097	5 215	5 675	5 906
14 Taxes on products	4 989	5 236	5 704	5 195	5 293	5 425	5 904	6 164
15 Subsidies on products	264	264	275	186	196	210	229	259
16 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17 Gross domestic product at market prices	44 112	46 500	49 825	52 066	54 867	56 814	60 053	63 516
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
18 Total gross value added at basic prices	41 802	43 323	44 993	47 057	49 353	50 211	51 591	52 763
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	133	98	115	118	105	100	98	101
20 Industry, including energy	2 680	3 055	2 857	3 176	3 565	3 544	3 616	3 657
21 Manufacturing	2 043	2 304	2 105	2 413	2 839	2 795	2 771	2 793
22 Construction	2 273	2 288	2 567	2 571	2 675	2 743	3 049	3 110
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	7 321	7 833	8 147	7 634	8 156	8 131	7 876	7 983
24 Information and communication	2 628	2 361	2 524	3 135	3 700	3 702	4 320	4 724
25 Financial and insurance activities	11 304	11 586	11 972	13 122	13 392	13 486	13 337	13 220
26 Real estate activities	3 299	3 450	3 723	3 783	3 903	3 855	3 917	4 026
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	4 543	4 637	4 969	5 322	5 528	5 967	6 350	6 526
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	6 800	7 154	7 238	7 355	7 475	7 806	8 223	8 619
29 Other service activities	838	882	890	842	854	861	861	901
30 Taxes less subsidies on products	4 381	4 547	4 910	5 009	5 095	5 217	5 567	5 709
31 Taxes on products	4 637	4 821	5 182	5 195	5 265	5 389	5 745	5 892
32 Subsidies on products	270	290	285	186	170	172	180	185
33 Residual item	-11	-10	13	0	0	0	-5	-6
34 Gross domestic product at market prices	46 172	47 860	49 916	52 066	54 448	55 428	57 153	58 465
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
35 Compensation of employees	21 754	22 660	24 045	25 107	26 070	27 787	29 787	31 401
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	38	38	41	42	43	47	51	54
37 Industry, including energy	2 013	2 030	2 034	2 102	2 123	2 209	2 270	2 299
38 Manufacturing	1 708	1 732	1 724	1 772	1 786	1 853	1 897	1 908
39 Construction	1 661	1 683	1 830	1 874	1 949	2 062	2 204	2 344
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	4 007	4 120	4 476	4 593	4 683	4 942	5 258	5 546
41 Information and communication	1 076	1 118	1 230	1 326	1 391	1 521	1 637	1 734
42 Financial and insurance activities	4 227	4 473	4 538	4 748	4 960	5 155	5 469	5 746
43 Real estate activities	107	116	142	147	160	172	189	207
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 964	3 126	3 465	3 717	4 068	4 490	4 901	5 198
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	5 077	5 343	5 638	5 895	6 024	6 482	7 067	7 489
46 Other service activities	584	613	649	664	670	707	742	784
47 Wages and salaries	18 588	19 457	20 755	21 619	22 475	23 958	25 704	27 122
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	34	34	37	37	38	42	45	48
49 Industry, including energy	1 729	1 750	1 775	1 818	1 842	1 912	1 957	1 981
50 Manufacturing	1 482	1 496	1 509	1 539	1 558	1 613	1 643	1 652
51 Construction	1 462	1 484	1 620	1 655	1 722	1 820	1 941	2 068
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	3 463	3 580	3 911	3 998	4 075	4 307	4 570	4 827
53 Information and communication	942	987	1 087	1 177	1 238	1 358	1 458	1 547
54 Financial and insurance activities	3 614	3 837	3 938	4 131	4 328	4 483	4 763	5 005
55 Real estate activities	96	103	127	131	142	153	169	185
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 593	2 759	3 065	3 296	3 619	3 993	4 357	4 625
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 141	4 381	4 622	4 788	4 878	5 262	5 785	6 139
58 Other service activities	515	543	575	588	594	628	660	698
59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	17 301	18 548	19 957	21 408	22 994	23 009	23 788	25 398
60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	5 057	5 292	5 822	5 551	5 803	6 018	6 477	6 717
61 Taxes on production and imports	5 677	6 009	6 574	6 226	6 419	6 666	7 221	7 514
62 Subsidies on production and imports	620	718	752	675	615	647	743	797
63 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
64 Gross domestic product	44 112	46 500	49 825	52 066	54 867	56 814	60 053	63 516

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/fb89>

Source: Service central de la statistique et des études économiques (STATEC) via Eurostat.

# LUXEMBOURG

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million EUR (1999 LUF euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	44 112	46 500	49 825	52 066	54 867	56 814	60 053	..
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-13 439	-15 443	-16 727	-18 146	-19 935	-20 181	-21 797	..
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	188 590	215 071	190 175	207 287	207 501	211 869	218 577	..
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	202 029	230 514	206 902	225 433	227 436	232 050	240 374	..
5 Gross national income at market prices	30 673	31 056	33 097	33 920	34 932	36 633	38 256	..
6 Consumption of fixed capital	5 406	5 425	5 731	6 176	6 474	6 916	7 271	..
7 Net national income at market prices	25 267	25 631	27 366	27 744	28 458	29 717	30 985	..
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-385	-63	82	590	619	-286	150	..
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	7 033	7 424	7 771	8 489	8 575	8 924	9 674	..
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	7 417	7 487	7 690	7 899	7 955	9 210	9 524	..
11 Net national disposable income	24 883	25 568	27 448	28 334	29 077	29 430	31 134	..
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	24 883	25 568	27 448	28 334	29 077	29 430	31 134	..
13 Final consumption expenditures	21 880	22 770	23 742	24 286	25 013	26 271	27 879	..
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	-8	-24	-22	-7	-24	-8	1	..
15 Saving, net	2 994	2 775	3 684	4 040	4 040	3 150	3 257	..
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	-110	-91	-116	-101	-75	-149	-179	..
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	200	361	714	33	69	808	798	..
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	310	452	830	133	143	957	976	..
19 Gross capital formation	8 546	8 843	9 935	10 061	10 426	10 566	10 547	..
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	439	-754	-476	-509	209	196	228	..
21 Consumption of fixed capital	5 406	5 425	5 731	6 176	6 474	6 916	7 271	..
22 Net lending / net borrowing	-694	20	-160	563	-196	-843	-426	..
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	46 172	47 860	49 916	52 066	54 448	55 428	57 153	58 465
24 Trading gain or loss	-571	-413	575	0	212	172	472	..
25 Real gross domestic income	45 601	47 447	50 491	52 066	54 660	55 601	57 625	..
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Real gross national income at market prices	31 708	31 689	33 540	33 920	34 800	35 850	36 709	..
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Real gross national disposable income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	5 629	5 607	5 915	6 176	6 451	6 798	7 096	..
35 Real net national income at market prices	26 120	26 153	27 732	27 744	28 350	29 082	29 732	..
36 Real net national disposable income	25 722	26 089	27 815	28 334	28 967	28 801	29 875	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/e47c>

Source: Service central de la statistique et des études économiques (STATEC) via Eurostat.

# LUXEMBOURG

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	532	545	558	569	584	597	609	622
2 Total employment	230	234	240	245	250	258	265	272
3 Employees	210	214	219	224	229	236	243	250
4 Self-employed	20	20	21	21	21	22	22	22
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
6 Industry, including energy	37	36	36	36	37	37	37	38
7 Manufacturing	33	32	32	32	32	32	33	33
8 Construction	40	40	41	42	43	44	46	48
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	90	91	93	94	96	98	101	105
10 Information and communication	15	16	16	17	18	19	20	21
11 Financial and insurance activities	42	42	43	44	46	47	49	50
12 Real estate activities	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	5
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	56	58	60	63	68	72	76	80
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	75	79	82	84	86	89	93	96
15 Other service activities	16	17	17	18	18	18	19	19
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>418</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>465</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2
18 Industry, including energy	37	36	36	36	36	37	37	37
19 Manufacturing	32	32	31	32	32	32	32	33
20 Construction	39	39	40	41	42	43	45	47
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	85	86	88	89	91	94	97	100
22 Information and communication	15	15	16	16	17	18	19	20
23 Financial and insurance activities	42	42	43	44	46	47	49	50
24 Real estate activities	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	50	52	54	57	61	65	69	72
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	71	74	76	79	80	83	86	90
27 Other service activities	14	15	15	15	15	16	16	17
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>356</b>	<b>362</b>	<b>371</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>406</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>437</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
30 Industry, including energy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
31 Manufacturing	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
32 Construction	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	5	5	5	5	5	4	5	5
34 Information and communication	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
35 Financial and insurance activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36 Real estate activities	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	6	6	6	7	7	8	8	8
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4	5	5	6	6	6	6	6
39 Other service activities	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>28</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	58	57	57	58	59	59	59	60
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	138	139	141	144	147	149	153	160
43 Financial and insurance activities	64	64	66	68	69	71	73	76
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	83	85	89	94	101	107	113	118
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	106	111	114	118	120	124	129	135
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>596</b>	<b>615</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>652</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>700</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	58	56	56	57	58	58	59	59
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	131	133	134	137	140	143	147	153
49 Financial and insurance activities	64	64	66	68	69	70	73	76
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	74	76	80	85	91	97	102	107
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	101	105	108	112	113	117	122	127
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>539</b>	<b>546</b>	<b>560</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>594</b>	<b>612</b>	<b>635</b>	<b>658</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	7	7	7	6	7	6	6	7
55 Financial and insurance activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	9	9	9	9	10	10	11	11
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	5	6	6	6	7	7	7	8
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>33</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>42</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/6312>

Source: Service central de la statistique et des études économiques (STATEC) via Eurostat.

# MEXICO

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million MXN

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>12 127 678</b>	<b>12 803 666</b>	<b>13 647 465</b>	<b>14 435 946</b>	<b>15 606 588</b>	<b>16 853 266</b>	<b>17 955 767 p</b>	<b>18 635 635 p</b>
2 Household	10 028 393	10 607 565	11 296 644	11 919 104	12 945 347	14 043 494	14 946 283 p	15 557 809 p
3 NPISH's	209 579	211 686	218 617	229 279	243 659	261 769	287 634 p	301 507 p
4 Government	1 889 705	1 984 415	2 132 204	2 287 563	2 417 583	2 548 004	2 721 849 p	2 776 319 p
5 Individual	917 161	999 616	1 059 730	1 143 781	1 199 742	1 267 450	1 339 398 p	1 393 914 p
6 Collective	972 544	984 799	1 072 475	1 143 782	1 217 841	1 280 554	1 382 451 p	1 382 405 p
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	11 155 134	11 818 867	12 574 990	13 292 164	14 388 747	15 572 712	16 573 316 p	17 253 229 p
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>3 778 317</b>	<b>3 661 290</b>	<b>3 824 080</b>	<b>4 329 728</b>	<b>4 754 747</b>	<b>5 024 015</b>	<b>5 346 837 p</b>	<b>5 154 479 p</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	3 612 844	3 459 304	3 671 330	4 165 856	4 589 879	4 845 733	5 185 112 p	5 051 653 p
10 Dwellings	945 957	899 066	953 761	1 032 149	1 160 116	1 302 084	1 416 600 p	1 458 057 p
11 Other buildings and structures	1 310 404	1 221 730	1 277 260	1 322 527	1 336 095	1 378 873	1 463 050 p	1 401 746 p
12 Transport equipment	400 348	411 025	455 350	566 525	673 620	685 664	716 863 p	706 768 p
13 ICT equipment	170 563	151 439	165 430	236 795	264 946	249 224	286 082 p	275 470 p
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	749 292	738 992	780 917	963 987	1 106 374	1 178 748	1 249 207 p	1 155 110 p
15 Cultivated biological resources	3 679	4 426	4 654	5 081	5 615	6 225	7 228 p	7 651 p
16 Intellectual property products	32 601	32 625	33 958	38 792	43 113	44 915	46 084 p	46 851 p
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables <sup>1</sup>	165 472	201 987	152 751	163 872	164 868	178 282	161 725 p	102 826 p
18 Changes in inventories	165 472	201 987	152 751	163 872	164 868	178 282	161 725 p	102 826 p
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-195 525</b>	<b>-187 769</b>	<b>-206 048</b>	<b>-378 744</b>	<b>-398 126</b>	<b>-397 580</b>	<b>-480 904 p</b>	<b>-61 265 p</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	5 103 688	5 095 680	5 572 850	6 412 000	7 456 240	8 258 558	9 235 100 p	9 491 790 p
22 Exports of goods	4 888 017	4 864 480	5 290 680	6 049 912	7 003 627	7 735 219	8 676 848 p	8 881 939 p
23 Exports of services	215 671	231 200	282 170	362 087	452 613	523 339	558 252 p	609 852 p
24 Imports of goods and services	5 299 213	5 283 449	5 778 898	6 790 744	7 854 366	8 656 139	9 716 004 p	9 553 056 p
25 Imports of goods	4 887 216	4 872 735	5 320 075	6 272 739	7 233 047	7 947 135	8 942 242 p	8 783 563 p
26 Imports of services	411 997	410 714	458 823	518 005	621 319	709 004	773 762 p	769 493 p
27 Statistical discrepancy	107 285	..	218 809	185 180	165 848	454 467	701 547 p	714 166 p
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>15 817 755</b>	<b>16 277 187</b>	<b>17 484 306</b>	<b>18 572 109</b>	<b>20 129 057</b>	<b>21 934 168</b>	<b>23 523 247 p</b>	<b>24 443 014 p</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>13 556 572</b>	<b>13 768 914</b>	<b>14 074 672</b>	<b>14 435 946</b>	<b>14 940 534</b>	<b>15 359 043</b>	<b>15 755 349 p</b>	<b>15 805 561 p</b>
30 Household	11 143 761	11 357 292	11 602 856	11 919 104	12 358 270	12 752 561	13 075 593 p	13 155 279 p
31 NPISH's	237 453	224 025	227 321	229 279	234 705	241 844	247 765 p	248 906 p
32 Government	2 175 896	2 187 702	2 244 869	2 287 563	2 346 998	2 362 610	2 430 103 p	2 398 339 p
33 Individual	1 114 392	1 135 449	1 145 556	1 143 781	1 166 634	1 175 901	1 194 647 p	1 200 499 p
34 Collective	1 063 017	1 054 632	1 100 636	1 143 782	1 179 971	1 186 400	1 234 288 p	1 197 916 p
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	12 493 605	12 714 447	12 974 102	13 292 164	13 760 580	14 172 781	14 521 124 p	14 607 891 p
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>4 167 219</b>	<b>4 079 181</b>	<b>4 141 919</b>	<b>4 329 728</b>	<b>4 353 011</b>	<b>4 299 906</b>	<b>4 320 487 p</b>	<b>4 073 109 p</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	3 997 574	3 863 630	3 976 311	4 165 856	4 200 266	4 150 804	4 188 979 p	3 996 025 p
38 Dwellings	1 016 130	964 913	995 719	1 032 149	1 075 812	1 096 108	1 108 425 p	1 104 915 p
39 Other buildings and structures	1 394 471	1 316 321	1 332 186	1 322 527	1 259 006	1 186 133	1 161 741 p	1 089 783 p
40 Transport equipment	456 689	464 723	499 487	566 525	626 028	597 783	598 366 p	571 539 p
41 ICT equipment	210 720	182 909	193 092	236 795	223 614	212 458	237 695 p	228 392 p
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	869 485	887 400	907 927	963 987	970 047	1 017 987	1 046 784 p	960 741 p
43 Cultivated biological resources	4 133	4 873	4 957	5 081	5 388	5 627	6 137 p	6 332 p
44 Intellectual property products	34 261	34 965	36 158	38 792	40 980	39 393	38 844 p	39 060 p
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables <sup>1</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-473 580</b>	<b>-524 393</b>	<b>-496 750</b>	<b>-378 744</b>	<b>-342 800</b>	<b>-510 614</b>	<b>-572 929 p</b>	<b>-407 027 p</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	5 453 590	5 528 333	5 914 343	6 412 000	6 641 700	6 918 129	7 333 472 p	7 441 803 p
50 Exports of goods	5 214 549	5 279 518	5 624 253	6 049 912	6 203 862	6 441 764	6 849 586 p	6 932 703 p
51 Exports of services	239 505	249 241	290 385	362 087	437 416	475 789	483 417 p	508 503 p
52 Imports of goods and services	5 927 170	6 052 726	6 411 094	6 790 744	6 984 500	7 428 743	7 906 401 p	7 848 830 p
53 Imports of goods	5 442 974	5 559 608	5 885 477	6 272 739	6 447 143	6 837 671	7 283 134 p	7 227 969 p
54 Imports of services	485 994	494 879	527 667	518 005	537 613	592 440	624 397 p	622 103 p
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	-1 960	158 107	260 160	185 180	109 910	315 097	387 744 p	408 164 p
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>17 248 252</b>	<b>17 481 809</b>	<b>17 980 001</b>	<b>18 572 109</b>	<b>19 060 655</b>	<b>19 463 431</b>	<b>19 890 652 p</b>	<b>19 879 806 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/4f71>

1. Excluding Acquisition less disposals of valuables.

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Geografía e Informática (INEGI)

# MEXICO

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million MXN

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>15 334 940</b>	<b>15 642 620</b>	<b>16 579 961</b>	<b>17 499 014</b>	<b>18 870 690</b>	<b>20 722 064</b>	<b>22 220 047 p</b>	<b>23 012 426 p</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	502 044	510 906	547 624	592 808	673 612	741 610	793 626 p	828 217 p
3 Industry, including energy	4 123 230	3 998 244	4 248 394	4 233 581	4 513 250	5 186 378	5 591 252 p	5 851 689 p
4 Manufacturing	2 600 047	2 592 398	2 797 756	3 205 087	3 475 213	3 841 829	4 143 607 p	4 252 050 p
5 Construction	1 219 712	1 185 596	1 254 468	1 334 532	1 451 612	1 600 926	1 744 163 p	1 700 635 p
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	4 026 440	4 183 759	4 465 969	4 960 483	5 494 429	6 036 977	6 510 120 p	6 733 819 p
7 Information and communication	326 746	336 774	346 599	349 086	341 706	364 580	384 152 p	395 352 p
8 Financial and insurance activities	500 702	582 395	615 722	645 016	764 708	867 793	953 890 p	1 015 526 p
9 Real estate activities	1 714 708	1 783 300	1 876 621	1 950 289	2 032 321	2 111 464	2 197 136 p	2 288 996 p
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	993 576	1 041 206	1 089 331	1 159 603	1 230 854	1 316 858	1 405 762 p	1 469 944 p
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 632 683	1 709 808	1 814 213	1 929 762	2 006 499	2 111 091	2 238 139 p	2 311 185 p
12 Other service activities	295 099	310 632	321 020	343 855	361 700	384 387	401 807 p	417 063 p
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>482 815</b>	<b>634 567</b>	<b>904 345</b>	<b>1 073 095</b>	<b>1 258 367</b>	<b>1 212 104</b>	<b>1 303 200 p</b>	<b>1 430 588 p</b>
14 Taxes on products	763 898	807 819	1 013 612	1 146 198	1 298 501	1 286 445	1 393 819 p	1 517 518 p
15 Subsidies on products	281 084	173 251	109 267	73 103	40 134	74 341	90 619 p	86 930 p
<b>16 Residual item</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>15 817 755</b>	<b>16 277 187</b>	<b>17 484 306</b>	<b>18 572 109</b>	<b>20 129 057</b>	<b>21 934 168</b>	<b>23 523 247 p</b>	<b>24 443 014 p</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>16 286 894</b>	<b>16 510 260</b>	<b>16 958 346</b>	<b>17 499 014</b>	<b>17 924 512</b>	<b>18 291 032</b>	<b>18 683 118 p</b>	<b>18 671 913 p</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	547 321	559 801	580 791	592 808	613 660	634 371	648 788 p	650 636 p
20 Industry, including energy	4 085 266	4 094 071	4 196 702	4 233 581	4 228 913	4 218 916	4 241 353 p	4 217 032 p
21 Manufacturing	2 976 507	2 992 952	3 111 443	3 205 087	3 253 130	3 341 924	3 403 769 p	3 423 666 p
22 Construction	1 297 261	1 273 601	1 307 748	1 334 532	1 357 474	1 354 455	1 363 576 p	1 292 923 p
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	4 509 460	4 595 782	4 751 867	4 960 483	5 104 198	5 278 104	5 437 187 p	5 426 631 p
24 Information and communication	266 126	277 079	291 614	349 086	407 441	445 854	469 045 p	485 741 p
25 Financial and insurance activities	449 814	518 923	562 928	645 016	723 344	765 071	802 202 p	819 585 p
26 Real estate activities	1 852 266	1 869 025	1 906 081	1 950 289	1 988 721	2 022 933	2 058 683 p	2 087 968 p
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 089 897	1 114 504	1 128 922	1 159 603	1 179 403	1 220 111	1 261 861 p	1 288 618 p
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 906 254	1 903 878	1 921 477	1 929 762	1 949 569	1 965 824	2 008 427 p	2 002 361 p
29 Other service activities	325 494	333 392	332 950	343 855	348 885	352 989	354 990 p	354 491 p
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>946 340</b>	<b>955 125</b>	<b>1 014 315</b>	<b>1 073 095</b>	<b>1 150 979</b>	<b>1 192 766</b>	<b>1 232 353 p</b>	<b>1 233 133 p</b>
31 Taxes on products	1 060 581	1 061 917	1 106 701	1 146 198	1 221 926	1 259 060	1 290 019 p	1 289 146 p
32 Subsidies on products	81 877	79 661	77 244	73 103	75 799	76 022	74 758 p	74 214 p
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>15 017</b>	<b>16 424</b>	<b>7 340</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-14 835</b>	<b>-20 367</b>	<b>-24 819 p</b>	<b>-25 240 p</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>17 248 252</b>	<b>17 481 809</b>	<b>17 980 001</b>	<b>18 572 109</b>	<b>19 060 655</b>	<b>19 463 431</b>	<b>19 890 652 p</b>	<b>19 879 806 p</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>4 319 760</b>	<b>4 542 853</b>	<b>4 802 858</b>	<b>5 079 874</b>	<b>5 350 690</b>	<b>5 698 482</b>	<b>6 130 807 p</b>	<b>6 466 096 p</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	82 644	87 476	93 626	100 906	111 044	122 611	133 735 p	152 569 p
37 Industry, including energy	737 610	822 276	887 487	941 020	1 003 879	1 101 932	1 231 891 p	1 324 646 p
38 Manufacturing	610 997	685 452	744 720	803 167	870 674	963 845	1 071 025 p	1 153 850 p
39 Construction	395 132	372 006	387 354	406 187	428 123	443 388	473 846 p	478 604 p
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	785 967	832 309	868 146	910 156	967 029	1 025 783	1 099 399 p	1 181 832 p
41 Information and communication	57 148	59 099	61 217	63 295	64 001	66 223	65 703 p	67 612 p
42 Financial and insurance activities	136 365	137 513	153 818	161 334	175 514	195 606	210 255 p	220 061 p
43 Real estate activities	32 543	36 392	37 343	39 110	39 862	43 261	47 201 p	50 479 p
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	490 323	520 703	541 046	566 323	599 322	640 326	699 314 p	751 952 p
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 481 432	1 547 402	1 640 156	1 747 998	1 812 124	1 900 882	2 006 089 p	2 063 934 p
46 Other service activities	120 595	127 678	132 666	143 546	149 791	158 467	163 374 p	174 408 p
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>10 937 044</b>	<b>11 012 348</b>	<b>11 678 869</b>	<b>12 310 801</b>	<b>13 405 651</b>	<b>14 899 897</b>	<b>15 958 554 p</b>	<b>16 413 822 p</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>560 950</b>	<b>721 986</b>	<b>1 002 579</b>	<b>1 181 434</b>	<b>1 372 716</b>	<b>1 335 789</b>	<b>1 433 886 p</b>	<b>1 563 096 p</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	846 763	900 756	1 117 541	1 260 034	1 419 808	1 417 549	1 532 533 p	1 658 749 p
62 Subsidies on production and imports	285 812	178 771	114 962	78 600	47 092	81 759	98 647 p	95 654 p
<b>63 Residual item</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>15 817 755</b>	<b>16 277 187</b>	<b>17 484 306</b>	<b>18 572 109</b>	<b>20 129 057</b>	<b>21 934 168</b>	<b>23 523 247 p</b>	<b>24 443 014 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/4f71>

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Geografía e Informática (INEGI)

# MEXICO

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million MXN

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	15 817 755	16 277 187	17 484 306	18 572 109	20 129 057	21 934 168	23 523 247	24 443 014
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-305 595	-473 544	-420 811	-471 768	-542 266	-567 180	-642 974	-977 431
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	167 591	141 381	146 650	123 475	151 354	202 749	240 989	..
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	473 186	614 925	567 460	595 243	693 621	769 929	883 964	977 431
5 Gross national income at market prices	15 512 158	15 803 643	17 055 054	18 092 461	19 589 525	21 364 670	22 888 559	23 739 892
6 Consumption of fixed capital	2 508 861	2 567 230	2 723 256	3 040 554	3 424 428	3 769 128	4 094 117	4 278 816
7 Net national income at market prices	13 003 298	13 236 412	14 331 798	15 051 907	16 165 097	17 595 541	18 794 442	19 461 077
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	295 715	274 830	310 665	385 949	506 555	568 700	633 830	679 423
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Net national disposable income	13 299 013	13 511 242	14 642 463	15 437 856	16 671 652	18 164 241	19 428 271	20 140 500
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	13 299 013	13 511 242	14 642 463	15 437 856	16 671 652	18 164 241	19 428 271	20 140 500
13 Final consumption expenditures	12 127 678	12 803 666	13 647 465	14 435 946	15 606 588	16 853 266	17 955 767	18 635 635
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Saving, net	1 171 336	707 576	994 998	1 001 909	1 065 064	1 310 975	1 472 505	1 504 865
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	-1 392	28 792	157	-1 615	702	2 827	-1 236	-6 839
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	935	31 468	3 518	3 258	6 069	8 493	4 523	..
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	2 327	2 676	3 362	4 873	5 367	5 667	5 759	6 839
19 Gross capital formation	3 885 602	3 661 290	4 042 889	4 514 907	4 920 595	5 478 482	6 048 385	5 868 645
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21 Consumption of fixed capital	2 508 861	2 567 230	2 723 256	3 040 554	3 424 428	3 769 128	4 094 117	4 278 816
22 Net lending / net borrowing	-206 798	-357 692	-324 478	-474 059	-430 401	-395 552	-482 999	-86 040
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	17 248 252	17 481 809	17 980 001	18 572 109	19 060 655	19 463 431	19 890 652 p	19 879 806 p
24 Trading gain or loss	374 500 e	164 090 e	252 040 e	0 e	16 207 e	254 929 e	386 301 e	562 913 e
25 Real gross domestic income	17 622 752 e	17 645 899 e	18 232 040 e	18 572 109 e	19 076 862 e	19 718 360 e	20 276 953 e	20 442 718 e
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-340 468 e	-513 364 e	-438 807 e	-471 768 e	-513 921 e	-509 883 e	-554 241 e	-817 467 e
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	186 715 e	153 269 e	152 921 e	123 475 e	143 443 e	182 267 e	207 732 e	..
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	527 183 e	666 633 e	591 729 e	595 243 e	657 363 e	692 150 e	761 973 e	817 467 e
29 Real gross national income at market prices	17 282 283 e	17 132 535 e	17 784 431 e	18 092 461 e	18 565 532 e	19 206 393 e	19 729 853 e	19 854 668 e
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Real gross national disposable income	17 611 744 e	17 430 474 e	18 108 382 e	18 478 409 e	19 045 609 e	19 717 643 e	20 276 212 e	20 422 898 e
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Real net national income at market prices	14 487 132 e	14 349 432 e	14 944 712 e	15 051 907 e	15 320 107 e	15 818 025 e	16 200 740 e	16 276 115 e
36 Real net national disposable income	14 816 592 e	14 647 371 e	15 268 663 e	15 437 856 e	15 800 184 e	16 329 275 e	16 747 098 e	16 844 345 e

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/1934>

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Geografía e Informática (INEGI)

# MEXICO

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population <sup>1</sup>	116 885	118 229	119 550	120 846	122 117	123 364	124 587	125 783
2 Total employment <sup>2</sup>	49 003	49 296	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Employees <sup>2</sup>	35 517	35 830	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Self-employed <sup>2</sup>	13 487	13 466	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Total employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Total employees	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 Total self-employed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	17 504	18 422	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	34 639	35 362	..	..	..	..	..	..
43 Financial and insurance activities	1 211	1 154	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	5 291	5 502	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	12 135	12 201	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Total employment	103 243	105 145	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	14 709	15 617	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	22 048	22 933	..	..	..	..	..	..
49 Financial and insurance activities	1 168	1 126	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	4 072	4 255	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	11 659	11 742	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Total employees	75 942	77 656	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	2 795	2 805	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	12 591	12 429	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Financial and insurance activities	43	28	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 220	1 248	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	476	459	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Total self-employed	27 302	27 489	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/70b4>

1. Population data from 1990 have been compiled by the National Population Council of Mexico (CONAPO).

2. Data in terms of jobs instead of persons.

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Geografía e Informática (INEGI)

# NETHERLANDS

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million EUR (1999 NLG euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>467 112</b>	<b>470 767</b>	<b>476 709</b>	<b>483 170</b>	<b>490 883</b>	<b>506 752</b>	<b>530 171</b>	<b>553 304 p</b>
2 Household	291 839	295 008	298 826	305 372	310 430	321 600	335 773	348 752 p
3 NPISH's	5 328	5 433	5 418	5 444	5 611	5 661	5 787	5 990 p
4 Government	169 945	170 326	172 465	172 354	174 842	179 491	188 611	198 562 p
5 Individual	115 974	115 250	116 528	116 535	117 218	120 978	127 414	134 686 p
6 Collective	53 971	55 076	55 937	55 819	57 624	58 513	61 197	63 876 p
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	413 141	415 691	420 772	427 351	433 259	448 239	468 974	489 428 p
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>122 266</b>	<b>122 252</b>	<b>120 294</b>	<b>155 079</b>	<b>145 121</b>	<b>152 004</b>	<b>162 209</b>	<b>172 441 p</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	122 505	121 237	118 138	152 533	141 675	148 670	158 093	170 099 p
10 Dwellings	23 158	19 966	20 620	24 127	29 196	32 942	37 802	40 400 p
11 Other buildings and structures	35 237	35 049	34 578	36 267	37 886	38 533	41 380	44 525 p
12 Transport equipment	8 551	7 320	6 475	10 718	11 795	14 067	12 548	14 525 p
13 ICT equipment	5 275	5 251	5 251	5 968	7 578	5 120	5 255	5 329 p
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	22 343	21 148	22 262	22 980	22 284	23 987	26 152	27 784 p
15 Cultivated biological resources	251	316	333	355	341	89	49	142 p
16 Intellectual property products	27 690	32 187	28 619	52 118	32 595	33 932	34 907	37 394 p
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-239	1 015	2 156	2 546	3 446	3 334	4 116	2 342 p
18 Changes in inventories	844	764	1 579	2 244	3 140	3 131	3 935	2 329 p
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-1 083	251	577	302	306	203	181	13 p
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>63 588</b>	<b>67 444</b>	<b>74 557</b>	<b>51 759</b>	<b>72 333</b>	<b>79 390</b>	<b>81 607</b>	<b>84 502 p</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	519 130	527 581	541 129	570 353	563 377	615 553	655 439	675 153 p
22 Exports of goods	405 627	407 564	409 005	418 373	420 899	460 770	484 921	493 938 p
23 Exports of services	113 503	120 017	132 124	151 980	142 478	154 783	170 518	181 215 p
24 Imports of goods and services	455 542	460 137	466 572	518 594	491 044	536 163	573 832	590 651 p
25 Imports of goods	344 889	343 001	345 078	352 926	355 196	388 826	413 310	425 727 p
26 Imports of services	110 653	117 136	121 494	165 668	135 848	147 337	160 522	164 924 p
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>652 966</b>	<b>660 463</b>	<b>671 560</b>	<b>690 008</b>	<b>708 337</b>	<b>738 146</b>	<b>773 987</b>	<b>810 247 p</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>478 087</b>	<b>475 187</b>	<b>477 282</b>	<b>483 170</b>	<b>488 976</b>	<b>497 298</b>	<b>507 284</b>	<b>514 972 p</b>
30 Household	301 170	298 233	299 411	305 372	308 702	315 365	322 235	327 081 p
31 NPISH's	5 438	5 418	5 378	5 444	5 594	5 629	5 705	5 719 p
32 Government	171 500	171 532	172 488	172 354	174 680	176 298	179 335	182 160 p
33 Individual	116 547	115 606	116 038	116 535	117 713	119 172	121 497	123 161 p
34 Collective	54 945	55 932	56 458	55 819	56 967	57 131	57 847	59 006 p
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	423 160	419 266	420 836	427 351	432 009	440 173	449 446	455 972 p
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>122 411</b>	<b>121 707</b>	<b>120 086</b>	<b>155 079</b>	<b>144 627</b>	<b>150 648</b>	<b>156 515</b>	<b>162 104 p</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	123 135	121 168	118 252	152 533	141 422	147 368	152 653	159 678 p
38 Dwellings	21 585	18 945	20 097	24 127	29 372	32 999	36 081	36 645 p
39 Other buildings and structures	35 381	34 749	34 143	36 267	37 584	37 688	39 591	41 516 p
40 Transport equipment	8 875	7 544	6 675	10 718	11 613	13 750	12 064	13 684 p
41 ICT equipment	4 965	4 990	5 055	5 968	7 817	5 341	5 494	5 740 p
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	23 532	22 094	23 038	22 980	22 128	23 699	25 565	26 503 p
43 Cultivated biological resources	252	332	348	355	364	145	26	91 p
44 Intellectual property products	28 373	32 520	28 818	52 118	32 544	33 642	33 713	35 328 p
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>66 807</b>	<b>69 508</b>	<b>78 280</b>	<b>51 759</b>	<b>71 528</b>	<b>77 752</b>	<b>78 999</b>	<b>78 129 p</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	495 705	507 990	531 086	570 353	579 868	617 558	644 301	661 732 p
50 Exports of goods	379 272	386 387	398 173	418 373	436 695	462 931	477 368	487 602 p
51 Exports of services	115 640	120 995	132 644	151 980	143 173	154 559	166 828	174 006 p
52 Imports of goods and services	428 898	438 482	452 806	518 594	508 340	539 806	565 302	583 603 p
53 Imports of goods	313 344	317 422	327 987	352 926	372 076	393 308	408 894	425 968 p
54 Imports of services	113 896	119 755	123 449	165 668	136 264	146 421	156 275	157 559 p
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	816	849	1 102	0	0	-42	-9	44 p
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>668 121</b>	<b>667 252</b>	<b>676 749</b>	<b>690 008</b>	<b>705 131</b>	<b>725 657</b>	<b>742 789</b>	<b>755 248 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/8b4c>

Source: Netherlands Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS) via Eurostat.

# NETHERLANDS

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (1999 NLG euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>590 316</b>	<b>595 709</b>	<b>604 814</b>	<b>620 835</b>	<b>634 824</b>	<b>661 566</b>	<b>692 632</b>	<b>722 150 p</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10 836	11 828	11 674	11 898	12 513	13 697	12 776	13 339 p
3 Industry, including energy	103 458	102 063	97 768	99 091	96 745	100 705	105 270	107 693 p
4 Manufacturing	70 097	67 949	69 578	74 533	76 862	81 583	85 581	88 477 p
5 Construction	27 254	25 632	25 882	26 394	28 188	29 970	32 544	35 751 p
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	111 977	116 061	119 378	126 069	130 564	136 693	142 899	148 829 p
7 Information and communication	27 809	27 820	28 338	29 469	31 109	32 619	34 569	36 362 p
8 Financial and insurance activities	53 637	53 030	53 646	52 494	49 758	48 133	46 456	46 247 p
9 Real estate activities	32 446	34 652	38 152	39 504	41 618	45 934	50 726	52 870 p
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	81 262	81 231	84 627	89 574	93 738	99 150	105 872	111 910 p
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	127 233	129 230	130 966	131 636	135 414	139 037	145 288	152 254 p
12 Other service activities	14 404	14 162	14 383	14 706	15 177	15 628	16 232	16 895 p
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>62 650</b>	<b>64 754</b>	<b>66 746</b>	<b>69 173</b>	<b>73 513</b>	<b>76 580</b>	<b>81 355</b>	<b>88 097 p</b>
14 Taxes on products	63 455	65 494	67 460	69 896	74 504	77 706	82 569	89 397 p
15 Subsidies on products	805	740	714	723	991	1 126	1 214	1 300 p
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>652 966</b>	<b>660 463</b>	<b>671 560</b>	<b>690 008</b>	<b>708 337</b>	<b>738 146</b>	<b>773 987</b>	<b>810 247 p</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>600 192</b>	<b>601 773</b>	<b>610 430</b>	<b>620 835</b>	<b>633 043</b>	<b>651 596</b>	<b>666 712</b>	<b>677 659 p</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11 049	11 145	11 656	11 898	12 163	12 220	12 062	12 236 p
20 Industry, including energy	100 142	101 662	100 556	99 091	99 705	103 514	105 883	105 897 p
21 Manufacturing	72 966	72 284	74 004	74 533	76 137	80 769	83 977	84 609 p
22 Construction	25 409	23 924	24 684	26 394	28 672	30 825	32 291	33 942 p
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	118 277	119 387	122 948	126 069	128 877	133 129	136 977	139 849 p
24 Information and communication	26 593	27 119	28 102	29 469	31 172	33 239	34 840	36 133 p
25 Financial and insurance activities	54 617	53 540	52 345	52 494	52 717	52 023	51 288	50 521 p
26 Real estate activities	34 964	36 763	38 437	39 504	39 867	40 998	42 078	43 163 p
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	84 026	83 029	85 822	89 574	92 625	96 446	100 341	102 690 p
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	129 736	130 473	131 404	131 636	132 365	134 008	135 292	136 944 p
29 Other service activities	15 278	14 760	14 558	14 706	14 880	15 162	15 556	15 907 p
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>68 116</b>	<b>65 502</b>	<b>66 342</b>	<b>69 173</b>	<b>72 088</b>	<b>74 063</b>	<b>76 075</b>	<b>77 580 p</b>
31 Taxes on products	68 855	66 228	67 050	69 896	72 958	75 014	77 122	78 726 p
32 Subsidies on products	740	726	708	723	870	945	1 032	1 123 p
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>-187</b>	<b>-23</b>	<b>-23</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>9 p</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>668 121</b>	<b>667 252</b>	<b>676 749</b>	<b>690 008</b>	<b>705 131</b>	<b>725 657</b>	<b>742 789</b>	<b>755 248 p</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>323 867</b>	<b>324 676</b>	<b>328 166</b>	<b>330 267</b>	<b>340 586</b>	<b>352 818</b>	<b>369 840</b>	<b>388 403 p</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 996	3 046	3 054	3 038	3 125	3 269	3 471	3 668 p
37 Industry, including energy	42 493	42 879	44 105	43 849	44 922	45 852	47 696	50 039 p
38 Manufacturing	37 734	37 876	39 000	38 816	39 963	41 044	42 695	44 875 p
39 Construction	18 462	17 040	16 446	16 055	16 323	16 963	17 924	18 972 p
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	63 955	64 064	64 463	65 801	68 004	70 447	74 302	77 785 p
41 Information and communication	14 702	14 589	14 746	15 455	16 251	17 290	18 480	19 818 p
42 Financial and insurance activities	18 113	19 007	18 953	17 835	17 851	17 611	17 313	17 589 p
43 Real estate activities	3 630	3 563	3 516	3 462	3 481	3 563	3 718	3 872 p
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	54 289	54 507	56 315	58 015	61 037	64 611	68 924	72 001 p
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	96 442	97 353	97 819	98 090	100 615	103 833	108 131	114 200 p
46 Other service activities	8 785	8 628	8 749	8 667	8 977	9 379	9 881	10 459 p
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>254 388</b>	<b>255 269</b>	<b>254 918</b>	<b>260 690</b>	<b>268 805</b>	<b>278 473</b>	<b>290 635</b>	<b>304 715 p</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 372	2 423	2 413	2 421	2 484	2 615	2 768	2 904 p
49 Industry, including energy	33 274	33 848	34 005	34 677	35 397	36 313	37 581	39 365 p
50 Manufacturing	29 663	30 062	30 143	30 738	31 473	32 492	33 668	35 311 p
51 Construction	14 321	13 342	12 605	12 417	12 749	13 281	14 001	14 817 p
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	51 044	51 107	51 159	52 807	54 373	56 347	59 243	61 722 p
53 Information and communication	11 879	11 779	11 960	12 558	13 373	14 265	15 207	16 230 p
54 Financial and insurance activities	14 691	14 947	14 412	14 131	14 017	13 547	13 544	13 887 p
55 Real estate activities	2 756	2 731	2 661	2 671	2 713	2 791	2 907	3 025 p
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	43 390	43 813	44 682	46 936	49 316	52 310	55 582	57 801 p
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	73 592	74 322	74 031	75 056	77 128	79 401	81 797	86 517 p
58 Other service activities	7 069	6 957	6 990	7 016	7 255	7 603	8 005	8 447 p
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>267 645</b>	<b>270 931</b>	<b>273 776</b>	<b>288 951</b>	<b>292 347</b>	<b>307 072</b>	<b>320 884</b>	<b>332 012 p</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>61 454</b>	<b>64 856</b>	<b>69 618</b>	<b>70 790</b>	<b>75 404</b>	<b>78 256</b>	<b>83 263</b>	<b>89 832 p</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	70 984	73 774	78 079	79 430	84 725	88 314	93 872	100 905 p
62 Subsidies on production and imports	9 530	8 918	8 461	8 640	9 321	10 058	10 609	11 073 p
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>652 966</b>	<b>660 463</b>	<b>671 560</b>	<b>690 008</b>	<b>708 337</b>	<b>738 146</b>	<b>773 987</b>	<b>810 247 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/8b4c>

Source: Netherlands Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS) via Eurostat.

# NETHERLANDS

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million EUR (1999 NLG euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	<b>652 966</b>	<b>660 463</b>	<b>671 560</b>	<b>690 008</b>	<b>708 337</b>	<b>738 146</b>	<b>773 987</b>	<b>810 247 p</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	11 179	8 945	-1 662	529	-10 475	5 565	8 820	3 170 p
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	232 047	237 694	268 281	260 599	260 367	263 399	303 842	303 300 p
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	220 868	228 749	269 943	260 070	270 842	257 834	295 022	300 130 p
5 Gross national income at market prices	<b>664 145</b>	<b>669 408</b>	<b>669 898</b>	<b>690 537</b>	<b>697 862</b>	<b>743 711</b>	<b>782 807</b>	<b>813 417 p</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	111 232	113 167	114 366	115 742	117 912	121 452	127 456	133 376 p
7 Net national income at market prices	<b>552 913</b>	<b>556 241</b>	<b>555 532</b>	<b>574 795</b>	<b>579 950</b>	<b>622 259</b>	<b>655 351</b>	<b>680 041 p</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-8 020	-9 960	-9 063	-8 997	-4 959	-5 325	-6 758	-7 305 p
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	12 470	12 538	13 581	14 121	13 195	13 354	14 598	16 334 p
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	20 490	22 498	22 644	23 118	18 154	18 679	21 356	23 639 p
11 Net national disposable income	<b>544 893</b>	<b>546 281</b>	<b>546 469</b>	<b>565 798</b>	<b>574 991</b>	<b>616 934</b>	<b>648 593</b>	<b>672 736 p</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	<b>544 893</b>	<b>546 281</b>	<b>546 469</b>	<b>565 798</b>	<b>574 991</b>	<b>616 934</b>	<b>648 593</b>	<b>672 736 p</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	467 112	470 767	476 709	483 170	490 883	506 752	530 171	553 304 p
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	147	77	71	173	206	248	200	232 p
15 Saving, net	<b>77 928</b>	<b>75 591</b>	<b>69 831</b>	<b>82 801</b>	<b>84 314</b>	<b>110 430</b>	<b>118 622</b>	<b>119 664 p</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	-254	-531	-493	-297	-1 020	-346	-244	-342 p
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	827	792	692	1 097	1 023	998	1 066	1 015 p
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	1 081	1 323	1 185	1 394	2 043	1 344	1 310	1 357 p
19 Gross capital formation	122 266	122 252	120 294	155 079	145 121	152 004	162 209	172 441 p
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	10 487	1 103	851	3 084	157	-22	270	-131 p
21 Consumption of fixed capital	111 232	113 167	114 366	115 742	117 912	121 452	127 456	133 376 p
22 Net lending / net borrowing	<b>56 153</b>	<b>64 872</b>	<b>62 559</b>	<b>40 083</b>	<b>55 928</b>	<b>79 554</b>	<b>83 355</b>	<b>80 388 p</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	<b>668 121</b>	<b>667 252</b>	<b>676 749</b>	<b>690 008</b>	<b>705 131</b>	<b>725 657</b>	<b>742 789</b>	<b>755 248 p</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	-2 892	-2 527	-4 862	0	532	375	-778	614 p
25 Real gross domestic income	<b>665 230</b>	<b>664 724</b>	<b>671 887</b>	<b>690 008</b>	<b>705 663</b>	<b>726 032</b>	<b>742 011</b>	<b>755 862 p</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	11 389	9 003	-1 663	529	-10 435	5 474	8 456	2 957 p
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	236 405	239 228	268 412	260 599	259 384	259 076	291 289	282 942 p
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	225 016	230 225	270 075	260 070	269 820	253 602	282 834	279 985 p
29 Real gross national income at market prices	<b>676 619</b>	<b>673 727</b>	<b>670 225</b>	<b>690 537</b>	<b>695 227</b>	<b>731 505</b>	<b>750 467</b>	<b>758 820 p</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-8 171	-10 024	-9 067	-8 997	-4 940	-5 238	-6 479	-6 815 p
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	12 704	12 619	13 588	14 121	13 145	13 135	13 995	15 238 p
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	20 875	22 643	22 655	23 118	18 085	18 372	20 474	22 052 p
33 Real gross national disposable income	<b>668 448</b>	<b>663 703</b>	<b>661 157</b>	<b>681 540</b>	<b>690 287</b>	<b>726 268</b>	<b>743 988</b>	<b>752 005 p</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	111 712	113 209	114 467	115 742	118 022	120 674	123 622	126 061 p
35 Real net national income at market prices	<b>563 298</b>	<b>559 830</b>	<b>555 803</b>	<b>574 795</b>	<b>577 761</b>	<b>612 047</b>	<b>628 276</b>	<b>634 396 p</b>
36 Real net national disposable income	<b>555 127</b>	<b>549 806</b>	<b>546 735</b>	<b>565 798</b>	<b>572 820</b>	<b>606 809</b>	<b>621 797</b>	<b>627 581 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/1b77>

Source: Netherlands Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS) via Eurostat.

# NETHERLANDS

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	16 755	16 804	16 865	16 940	17 030	17 131	17 232 p	17 345 p
2 Total employment	8 701	8 601	8 595	8 674	8 805	9 007	9 226 p	9 378 p
3 Employees	7 264	7 154	7 115	7 182	7 287	7 465	7 659 p	7 797 p
4 Self-employed	1 437	1 447	1 480	1 492	1 518	1 542	1 567 p	1 581 p
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	199	196	195	194	196	198	201 p	202 p
6 Industry, including energy	846	834	829	831	833	839	857 p	874 p
7 Manufacturing	778	764	759	760	764	770	786 p	803 p
8 Construction	497	466	453	449	452	467	482 p	498 p
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	2 164	2 141	2 153	2 188	2 224	2 274	2 341 p	2 381 p
10 Information and communication	262	259	264	271	281	296	308 p	318 p
11 Financial and insurance activities	245	241	232	226	221	212	208 p	207 p
12 Real estate activities	75	73	72	72	72	73	74 p	75 p
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 726	1 722	1 760	1 833	1 907	1 989	2 059 p	2 079 p
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 440	2 424	2 385	2 363	2 367	2 408	2 458 p	2 525 p
15 Other service activities	382	378	381	380	389	400	410 p	417 p
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>8 837</b>	<b>8 733</b>	<b>8 725</b>	<b>8 808</b>	<b>8 943</b>	<b>9 157</b>	<b>9 396 p</b>	<b>9 576 p</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	101	100	99	98	99	101	103 p	105 p
18 Industry, including energy	805	792	786	787	789	794	811 p	829 p
19 Manufacturing	737	723	718	718	721	727	742 p	759 p
20 Construction	346	315	297	291	290	299	309 p	321 p
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 900	1 882	1 887	1 920	1 956	2 008	2 072 p	2 112 p
22 Information and communication	226	222	225	231	239	253	264 p	273 p
23 Financial and insurance activities	239	235	226	220	215	207	202 p	202 p
24 Real estate activities	64	62	61	61	61	63	63 p	64 p
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 258	1 247	1 275	1 345	1 414	1 488	1 552 p	1 567 p
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 205	2 183	2 143	2 118	2 115	2 149	2 193 p	2 257 p
27 Other service activities	256	247	246	243	247	254	260 p	266 p
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>7 400</b>	<b>7 286</b>	<b>7 245</b>	<b>7 315</b>	<b>7 425</b>	<b>7 615</b>	<b>7 829 p</b>	<b>7 994 p</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	97	95	96	97	97	98	99 p	97 p
30 Industry, including energy	41	42	43	43	44	45	45 p	46 p
31 Manufacturing	40	41	42	42	43	43	44 p	44 p
32 Construction	151	150	156	158	162	169	173 p	177 p
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	265	260	266	267	268	266	269 p	269 p
34 Information and communication	36	37	39	40	42	43	44 p	45 p
35 Financial and insurance activities	6	6	6	6	6	6	6 p	6 p
36 Real estate activities	11	11	11	11	11	11	11 p	11 p
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	468	474	485	489	493	500	507 p	512 p
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	235	241	242	245	252	259	264 p	268 p
39 Other service activities	126	130	136	137	142	146	149 p	151 p
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>1 437</b>	<b>1 447</b>	<b>1 480</b>	<b>1 492</b>	<b>1 518</b>	<b>1 542</b>	<b>1 567 p</b>	<b>1 581 p</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	1 378	1 372	1 373	1 369	1 380	1 385	1 411 p	1 443 p
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	3 005	2 961	2 985	3 022	3 096	3 152	3 238 p	3 298 p
43 Financial and insurance activities	381	373	364	353	346	335	329 p	330 p
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 275	2 280	2 355	2 475	2 593	2 722	2 821 p	2 859 p
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 043	3 033	3 018	2 987	3 016	3 064	3 131 p	3 227 p
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>12 465</b>	<b>12 355</b>	<b>12 438</b>	<b>12 559</b>	<b>12 854</b>	<b>13 156</b>	<b>13 496 p</b>	<b>13 787 p</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	1 286	1 281	1 280	1 272	1 277	1 282	1 306 p	1 338 p
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	2 397	2 370	2 370	2 395	2 470	2 532	2 611 p	2 671 p
49 Financial and insurance activities	368	361	351	341	334	322	316 p	317 p
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 748	1 743	1 798	1 890	2 001	2 115	2 205 p	2 240 p
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 707	2 686	2 666	2 629	2 647	2 676	2 735 p	2 827 p
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>9 976</b>	<b>9 856</b>	<b>9 870</b>	<b>9 918</b>	<b>10 140</b>	<b>10 389</b>	<b>10 686 p</b>	<b>10 964 p</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	93	92	92	97	103	103	105 p	105 p
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	608	591	615	627	626	620	627 p	627 p
55 Financial and insurance activities	13	12	13	12	12	13	13 p	13 p
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	528	537	557	585	593	607	615 p	619 p
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	336	347	352	358	369	388	397 p	400 p
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>2 488</b>	<b>2 498</b>	<b>2 569</b>	<b>2 641</b>	<b>2 713</b>	<b>2 768</b>	<b>2 810 p</b>	<b>2 823 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/6bce>

Source: Netherlands Central Bureau of Statistics (CBS) via Eurostat.

# NEW ZEALAND

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million NZD, fiscal years

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>170 042</b>	<b>177 510</b>	<b>184 926</b>	<b>193 685</b>	<b>206 642</b>	<b>219 548</b>	<b>233 014</b>	<b>246 464</b>
2 Household <sup>1</sup>	125 350	131 170	136 563	143 635	154 471	164 302	174 233	182 490
3 NPISH's <sup>1</sup>	2 539	2 710	2 806	2 821	2 945	3 155	3 232	3 393
4 Government	42 153	43 630	45 557	47 229	49 226	52 091	55 549	60 581
5 Individual	26 587	27 507	28 782	29 727	30 420	32 200	34 849	38 011
6 Collective	15 566	16 124	16 775	17 502	18 806	19 891	20 700	22 570
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	154 475	161 387	168 150	176 183	187 836	199 658	212 314	223 873
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>45 934</b>	<b>51 533</b>	<b>55 800</b>	<b>59 367</b>	<b>63 069</b>	<b>69 504</b>	<b>74 653</b>	<b>75 931</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	45 145	49 689	54 540	58 639	61 594	67 364	72 902	75 885
10 Dwellings	11 444	13 786	15 686	17 709	20 440	21 092	22 569	23 752
11 Other buildings and structures	13 463	13 510	14 261	14 725	14 963	17 321	19 023	19 946
12 Transport equipment	3 309	4 299	5 421	5 586	5 633	5 926	6 217	5 643
13 ICT equipment	3 741	3 885	3 759	4 534	4 353	4 805	5 368	5 665
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	6 395	6 730	7 280	7 830	7 565	8 740	9 334	9 731
15 Cultivated biological resources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Intellectual property products	6 793	7 479	8 133	8 255	8 640	9 480	10 392	11 149
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	789	1 844	1 260	728	1 475	2 140	1 751	46
18 Changes in inventories	789	1 844	1 260	728	1 475	2 140	1 751	46
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	0	0	0	0	0	0	..	..
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>1 513</b>	<b>3 748</b>	<b>1 944</b>	<b>2 288</b>	<b>1 710</b>	<b>2 212</b>	<b>-947</b>	<b>-381</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	62 766	67 076	67 906	71 134	71 861	79 609	84 632	87 206
22 Exports of goods	46 528	50 409	49 212	48 877	48 930	54 895	58 822	60 916
23 Exports of services	16 238	16 667	18 694	22 257	22 931	24 714	25 809	26 290
24 Imports of goods and services	61 253	63 328	65 962	68 846	70 150	77 397	85 578	87 587
25 Imports of goods	46 012	47 730	49 665	51 376	51 858	57 672	63 293	63 880
26 Imports of services	15 241	15 598	16 298	17 469	18 292	19 726	22 286	23 707
<b>27 Statistical discrepancy</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>217 489</b>	<b>232 792</b>	<b>242 670</b>	<b>255 340</b>	<b>271 422</b>	<b>291 264</b>	<b>306 721</b>	<b>322 015</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>174 688</b>	<b>180 701</b>	<b>186 691</b>	<b>193 685</b>	<b>204 279</b>	<b>213 675</b>	<b>222 732</b>	<b>230 709</b>
30 Household	128 455	133 443	137 746	143 635	153 089	160 795	168 112	172 923 p
31 NPISH's	2 538	2 652	2 809	2 821	2 881	2 910	2 824	2 878 p
32 Government	43 721	44 620	46 149	47 229	48 278	49 926	51 758	54 898 p
33 Individual	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Collective	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	158 696	164 288	169 755	176 183	185 688	194 317	202 945	209 562
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>49 658</b>	<b>53 518</b>	<b>58 045</b>	<b>59 367</b>	<b>61 195</b>	<b>66 360</b>	<b>69 723</b>	<b>68 859 p</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	47 751	52 264	56 469	58 639	60 113	64 464	68 126	69 005 p
38 Dwellings	13 269	15 286	16 544	17 709	19 268	18 924	19 480	19 778 p
39 Other buildings and structures	14 393	14 220	14 583	14 725	14 497	16 252	17 225	17 445 p
40 Transport equipment	3 293	4 403	5 643	5 586	5 705	6 084	6 381	5 712 p
41 ICT equipment	3 643	3 951	4 172	4 534	4 376	5 025	5 415	5 573 p
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43 Cultivated biological resources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Intellectual property products	6 859	7 586	8 304	8 255	8 720	9 597	10 433	11 011 p
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>5 937</b>	<b>1 313</b>	<b>-361</b>	<b>2 288</b>	<b>-180</b>	<b>-2 848</b>	<b>-3 787 p</b>	<b>-4 814 e</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	63 893	63 979	66 955	71 134	72 241	74 806	76 926 p	76 735 e
50 Exports of goods	46 532	46 404	47 710	48 877	49 702	51 219	53 199	52 916 p
51 Exports of services	17 008	17 230	19 083	22 257	22 589	23 679	24 156	24 236 p
52 Imports of goods and services	57 955	62 666	67 315	68 846	72 421	77 654	80 713 p	81 549 e
53 Imports of goods	42 250	45 856	49 847	51 376	54 156	58 775	60 544	60 659 p
54 Imports of services	15 414	16 475	17 251	17 469	18 547	19 578	21 219	22 048 p
<b>55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>301</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-262</b>	<b>-484</b>	<b>-519 p</b>	<b>-707 e</b>
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>231 027</b>	<b>235 834</b>	<b>244 495</b>	<b>255 340</b>	<b>265 032</b>	<b>276 703</b>	<b>288 148</b>	<b>294 046 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/52f7>

1. Including imports of low value goods purchased directly by households.

Source: Statistics New Zealand.

# NEW ZEALAND

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million NZD, fiscal years

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>199 095</b>	<b>213 593</b>	<b>222 501</b>	<b>233 858</b>	<b>247 940</b>	<b>266 577</b>	<b>280 886</b>	..
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	12 000	16 374	11 592	11 417	15 060	17 195	17 337	..
3 Industry, including energy	33 965	34 830	38 044	38 825	37 705	40 451	42 157	..
4 Manufacturing	23 071	23 828	26 866	28 777	27 342	29 617	30 653	..
5 Construction	11 541	12 398	13 833	15 158	16 753	19 006	20 475	..
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	33 930	36 300	39 180	41 610	43 643	46 414	48 937	..
7 Information and communication	6 195	6 454	6 576	6 766	6 731	6 694	7 062	..
8 Financial and insurance activities	10 921	12 265	13 514	13 962	14 491	16 517	17 410	..
9 Real estate activities	30 394	32 273	33 675	36 203	39 176	41 495	43 823	..
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	20 721	22 046	23 125	24 809	26 986	28 953	30 516	..
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	32 435	33 376	35 085	36 903	38 720	40 661	43 511	..
12 Other service activities	6 994	7 277	7 875	8 205	8 675	9 189	9 658	..
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>18 394</b>	<b>19 199</b>	<b>20 169</b>	<b>21 482</b>	<b>23 482</b>	<b>24 687</b>	<b>25 835</b>	<b>27 311</b>
14 Taxes on products <sup>1</sup>	18 394	19 199	20 169	21 482	23 482	24 687	25 835	27 311
15 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>16 Residual item<sup>1</sup></b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>217 489</b>	<b>232 793</b>	<b>242 670</b>	<b>255 340</b>	<b>271 422</b>	<b>291 264</b>	<b>306 721</b>	<b>323 142</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>212 095</b>	<b>217 715</b>	<b>225 869</b>	<b>233 858</b>	<b>242 230</b>	<b>250 833</b>	<b>258 707</b>	<b>262 737 p</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10 726	10 632	11 168	11 417	11 473	11 005	11 752	11 372 p
20 Industry, including energy	36 776	37 056	38 026	38 825	39 201	39 800	40 600	40 913 p
21 Manufacturing	27 272	27 535	28 131	28 777	29 482	30 098	30 869	30 763 p
22 Construction	12 355	12 997	14 134	15 158	16 286	17 801	18 534	18 922 p
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	37 174	38 282	40 270	41 610	43 291	45 209	46 492	46 961 p
24 Information and communication	5 309	5 796	6 249	6 766	6 510	6 618	7 213	7 526 p
25 Financial and insurance activities	12 886	13 332	13 663	13 962	14 395	15 490	16 099	16 428 p
26 Real estate activities	32 644	33 671	34 355	36 203	38 038	39 189	39 836	40 387 p
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	21 714	22 851	23 571	24 809	26 468	27 866	28 906	30 023 p
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	34 977	35 490	36 258	36 903	38 008	39 040	40 111	41 191 p
29 Other service activities <sup>1</sup>	7 699	7 750	8 187	8 205	8 557	9 028	9 178	9 247 p
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>18 852</b>	<b>19 456</b>	<b>20 345</b>	<b>21 482</b>	<b>22 634</b>	<b>23 597</b>	<b>24 526</b>	<b>25 130 p</b>
31 Taxes on products	18 852	19 456	20 345	21 482	22 634	23 597	24 526	25 130 p
32 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>-1</b>	<b>-7 p</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>230 941</b>	<b>237 167</b>	<b>246 212</b>	<b>255 340</b>	<b>264 864</b>	<b>274 435</b>	<b>283 232</b>	<b>287 860 p</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>95 053</b>	<b>98 754</b>	<b>104 376</b>	<b>109 939</b>	<b>115 703</b>	<b>122 805</b>	<b>130 353</b>	<b>138 142</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 425	3 409	3 624	3 822	3 912	4 255	4 488	..
37 Industry, including energy	14 787	15 199	15 804	16 151	16 593	17 365	18 052	..
38 Manufacturing	12 683	13 044	13 592	13 928	14 318	14 948	15 518	..
39 Construction	6 815	7 153	7 705	8 410	9 360	10 459	11 290	..
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	19 140	20 038	21 403	22 773	24 013	25 665	27 198	..
41 Information and communication	2 661	2 696	2 662	2 695	2 669	2 692	2 738	..
42 Financial and insurance activities	5 052	5 143	5 684	5 998	6 028	6 305	6 537	..
43 Real estate activities	1 321	1 341	1 574	1 845	1 989	2 160	2 386	..
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	11 476	12 307	12 907	13 750	15 016	16 179	17 306	..
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	26 289	27 158	28 440	29 695	31 067	32 383	34 767	..
46 Other service activities	4 086	4 310	4 573	4 799	5 056	5 341	5 591	..
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>93 996</b>	<b>104 061</b>	<b>106 741</b>	<b>111 781</b>	<b>119 750</b>	<b>130 648</b>	<b>136 437</b>	<b>146 592</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>28 440</b>	<b>29 978</b>	<b>31 552</b>	<b>33 620</b>	<b>35 968</b>	<b>37 811</b>	<b>39 931</b>	<b>38 408</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	29 392	30 890	32 403	34 388	36 860	38 823	40 970	43 628
62 Subsidies on production and imports	952	912	851	768	892	1 012	1 039	5 220
<b>63 Residual item</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>	<b>1 125</b>
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>217 489</b>	<b>232 793</b>	<b>242 670</b>	<b>255 340</b>	<b>271 422</b>	<b>291 264</b>	<b>306 721</b>	<b>323 142</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/52f7>

1. Gross value added is evaluated at producers' prices.

Source: Statistics New Zealand.

# NEW ZEALAND

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million NZD, fiscal years

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	217 489	232 793	242 670	255 340	271 422	291 264	306 721	323 142 p
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-9 052 e	-9 175 e	-9 774 e	-8 471 e	-8 738 e	-10 916 e	-10 961 e	-8 076 e
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	6 808	7 098	7 209	8 109	8 274	8 420	9 330	8 885 p
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	15 860	16 273	16 983	16 580	17 012	19 336	20 291	16 961 p
5 Gross national income at market prices	208 436	223 617	232 895	246 869	262 684	280 347	295 759	315 066 p
6 Consumption of fixed capital	31 029	31 986	33 408	35 948	37 938	39 843	42 628	45 594 p
7 Net national income at market prices	177 407	191 632	199 488	210 921	224 746	240 504	253 131	269 472 p
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-409 e	-437 e	-338 e	-266 e	-193 e	-366 e	-259 e	-607 e
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 275	1 271	1 971	2 166	2 318	2 337	2 783	2 710 p
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	1 684	1 708	2 309	2 432	2 510	2 703	3 043	3 317 p
11 Net national disposable income	176 998	191 195	199 150	210 655	224 554	240 138	252 872	268 865 p
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	176 998	191 195	199 150	210 655	224 554	240 138	252 872	268 865 p
13 Final consumption expenditures	170 042	177 511	184 925	193 685	206 643	219 549	233 014	246 465 p
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	2 845	4 241	5 573	4 685	5 818	6 231	7 288	8 597 p
15 Saving, net	6 957	13 685	14 225	16 970	17 911	20 590	19 857	22 422 p
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	0	0	0	-20	-2 041	0	0	0 p
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 p
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	0	0	0	20	2 041	0	0	0 p
19 Gross capital formation	45 934	51 534	55 801	59 367	63 069	69 503	74 653	75 931 p
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	1	-2	-37	-326	-54	-234	20	-54 p
21 Consumption of fixed capital	31 029	31 986	33 408	35 948	37 938	39 843	42 628	45 594 p
22 Net lending / net borrowing	-7 949	-5 862	-8 131	-6 102	-5 125	-8 836	-12 187	-9 010 p
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	231 026	235 834	244 495	255 340	265 031	276 703	288 148	294 046 p
24 Trading gain or loss	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Real gross domestic income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-9 407	-9 383	-9 936	-8 471	-8 601	-10 577	-10 421	-7 504 p
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	7 075	7 259	7 328	8 109	8 144	8 158	8 870	8 256 p
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	16 482	16 642	17 264	16 580	16 744	18 735	19 290	15 759 p
29 Real gross national income at market prices	216 613	228 693	236 757	246 869	258 558	271 635	281 178	292 743 p
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-425	-447	-343	-266	-190	-354	-247	-564 p
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 325	1 300	2 004	2 166	2 281	2 264	2 646	2 518 p
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	1 750	1 746	2 347	2 432	2 471	2 619	2 893	3 082 p
33 Real gross national disposable income	216 188 e	228 247 e	236 414 e	246 603 e	258 368 e	271 280 e	280 931 e	292 179 e
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Real net national income at market prices	184 366	195 982	202 795	210 921	221 216	233 030	240 651	250 379 p
36 Real net national disposable income	183 942	195 535	202 452	210 655	221 026	232 675	240 404	249 815 p

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/d9b5>

Source: Statistics New Zealand.

# NEW ZEALAND

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	4 418	4 458	4 527	4 611	4 703	4 787	4 863	4 937 e
2 Total employment <sup>1, 2, 3</sup>	2 181	2 246	2 329	2 382	2 518	2 605	2 662	2 713
3 Employees <sup>1, 3</sup>	1 823	1 898	1 977	2 024	2 046	2 120	2 173	2 206
4 Self-employed <sup>1, 3</sup>	357	347	352	358	472	485	489	507
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	146	145	143	149	163	161	156	158
6 Industry, including energy	271	276	286	292	280	289	286	287
7 Manufacturing	247	251	257	263	256	261	258	256
8 Construction	166	179	206	229	236	250	247	256
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	556	573	580	581	616	637	647	666
10 Information and communication	82	82	88	92	90	92	98	93
11 Financial and insurance activities	69	69	69	68	71	73	76	83
12 Real estate activities	26	28	27	29	35	41	42	43
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	225	237	239	237	267	295	306	316
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	531	545	568	578	608	629	647	643
15 Other service activities	101	101	112	113	113	116	121	128
16 Total employment <sup>2, 4, 5, 6</sup>	2 173	2 236	2 317	2 368	2 481	2 582	2 625	2 672
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	81	85	84	95	90	86	87	89
18 Industry, including energy	246	249	261	266	249	256	251	251
19 Manufacturing	223	225	233	239	225	231	224	222
20 Construction	118	128	149	168	159	168	171	173
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	484	505	512	514	532	550	554	566
22 Information and communication	65	69	74	76	70	71	76	73
23 Financial and insurance activities	64	63	63	62	65	67	69	75
24 Real estate activities	14	15	15	15	18	21	23	23
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	166	182	184	186	192	208	216	226
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	502	516	536	546	575	591	606	602
27 Other service activities	79	81	90	88	83	84	90	96
28 Total employees <sup>4, 5, 6</sup>	1 818	1 892	1 969	2 015	2 032	2 102	2 143	2 172
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	65	61	59	55	74	75	69	70
30 Industry, including energy	25	26	25	26	32	33	35	36
31 Manufacturing	23	25	24	25	30	31	34	34
32 Construction	48	52	57	62	78	82	77	83
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	72	68	67	67	84	87	92	100
34 Information and communication	17	14	14	16	20	21	22	19
35 Financial and insurance activities	5	6	7	5	6	6	7	9
36 Real estate activities	12	13	13	14	17	20	19	21
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	59	55	55	51	75	87	90	90
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	29	29	31	32	33	38	40	40
39 Other service activities	23	21	22	24	29	31	31	32
40 Total self-employed <sup>4, 5, 6</sup>	354	344	349	352	448	480	482	500
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	522	530	554	565	540	557	549	553
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	952	990	989	986	1 034	1 072	1 111	1 144
43 Financial and insurance activities	125	127	123	120	126	127	133	144
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	371	390	394	392	446	490	510	525
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	814	852	892	897	964	991	1 026	1 024
46 Total employment <sup>2, 5, 6</sup>	3 742	3 875	4 011	4 077	4 276	4 431	4 532	4 630
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	473	482	507	518	484	498	483	487
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	805	851	853	850	874	911	937	953
49 Financial and insurance activities	115	116	112	111	116	118	124	131
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	278	307	309	314	330	360	372	386
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	778	816	851	855	919	938	973	970
52 Total employees <sup>5, 6</sup>	3 110	3 274	3 402	3 462	3 503	3 622	3 718	3 768
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	49	48	47	47	56	59	66	66
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	147	139	136	136	160	160	174	190
55 Financial and insurance activities	10	11	10	9	10	9	9	13
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	93	83	85	78	117	130	137	139
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	36	37	41	42	46	53	53	53
58 Total self-employed <sup>5, 6</sup>	633	600	608	615	773	809	814	862

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/2fea>

1. Data come from the Household Labour Force Survey (HLFS). Annual averages to March.
2. Total employment includes those employed who did not specify whether they were self-employed or an employee.
3. Includes employed people without ISIC classification.
4. Data are taken from the Quarterly Employment Survey and relate to the middle week in February of each year.
5. Excludes employed people without ISIC classification.
6. National concept.

Source: Statistics New Zealand.

# NORWAY

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million NOK

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 791 409</b>	<b>1 882 711</b>	<b>1 975 227</b>	<b>2 077 273</b>	<b>2 166 085</b>	<b>2 262 747</b>	<b>2 352 988</b>	<b>2 451 260</b>
2 Household	1 121 277	1 175 459	1 223 578	1 281 716	1 336 311	1 392 635	1 446 535	1 497 604
3 NPISH's	55 328	58 929	64 824	72 552	75 107	79 022	80 342	85 590
4 Government	614 804	648 323	686 825	723 005	754 667	791 090	826 111	868 066
5 Individual	417 399	441 251	465 438	488 408	510 466	532 577	557 614	585 029
6 Collective	197 405	207 072	221 387	234 597	244 201	258 513	268 497	283 037
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 594 004	1 675 639	1 753 840	1 842 676	1 921 884	2 004 234	2 084 491	2 168 223
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>782 946</b>	<b>855 355</b>	<b>872 567</b>	<b>855 175</b>	<b>870 734</b>	<b>917 245</b>	<b>997 140</b>	<b>1 059 842</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	665 383	724 129	749 617	741 527	780 832	809 386	850 304	914 603
10 Dwellings	140 290	152 301	155 517	165 708	181 394	200 258	193 519	194 763
11 Other buildings and structures	299 881	336 598	358 211	346 794	340 522	335 798	345 720	391 506
12 Transport equipment	38 559	31 331	24 513	24 318	47 547	38 972	51 349	48 471
13 ICT equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system <sup>1</sup>	91 715	92 469	96 113	92 845	96 400	110 477	125 367	137 213
15 Cultivated biological resources	15	-99	-2	37	62	42	14	15
16 Intellectual property products	94 923	111 529	115 265	111 825	114 907	123 839	134 335	142 636
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	117 563	131 226	122 950	113 648	89 902	107 859	146 836	145 239
18 Changes in inventories	117 218	130 919	122 617	113 300	89 510	107 471	146 479	144 846
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	345	307	333	348	392	388	357	393
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>389 698</b>	<b>333 158</b>	<b>293 020</b>	<b>178 720</b>	<b>61 329</b>	<b>115 390</b>	<b>203 772</b>	<b>57 386</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	1 205 849	1 203 833	1 224 803	1 176 078	1 098 601	1 197 311	1 349 476	1 296 221
22 Exports of goods	929 002	912 144	904 516	830 913	746 613	858 189	991 731	908 500
23 Exports of services	276 847	291 689	320 287	345 165	351 988	339 122	357 745	387 721
24 Imports of goods and services	816 151	870 675	931 783	997 358	1 037 272	1 081 921	1 145 704	1 238 835
25 Imports of goods	525 731	552 996	586 185	629 851	648 035	690 151	742 074	796 726
26 Imports of services	290 420	317 679	345 598	367 507	389 237	391 770	403 630	442 109
27 Statistical discrepancy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>2 964 053</b>	<b>3 071 224</b>	<b>3 140 814</b>	<b>3 111 168</b>	<b>3 098 148</b>	<b>3 295 382</b>	<b>3 553 900</b>	<b>3 568 488</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 937 192</b>	<b>1 979 386</b>	<b>2 024 605</b>	<b>2 077 273</b>	<b>2 109 339</b>	<b>2 153 971</b>	<b>2 179 793</b>	<b>2 213 639</b>
30 Household	1 196 858	1 229 477	1 251 970	1 281 716	1 296 405	1 325 797	1 348 138	1 365 591
31 NPISH's	59 549	62 259	66 554	72 552	73 076	74 342	73 981	76 200
32 Government	680 995	687 576	706 074	723 005	739 858	753 814	757 666	771 787
33 Individual	471 390	475 725	482 540	488 408	500 364	506 343	507 879	515 976
34 Collective	210 038	212 276	223 676	234 597	239 494	247 472	249 796	255 850
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 727 370	1 767 375	1 801 010	1 842 676	1 869 845	1 906 522	1 930 016	1 957 819
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>829 639</b>	<b>886 460</b>	<b>880 147</b>	<b>855 175</b>	<b>870 570</b>	<b>897 526</b>	<b>936 184</b>	<b>974 163</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	728 275	774 406	772 455	741 527	770 766	791 074	808 670	847 779
38 Dwellings	154 672	162 835	160 509	165 708	176 589	189 470	177 234	174 286
39 Other buildings and structures	331 501	362 120	368 246	346 794	339 404	333 314	333 402	367 318
40 Transport equipment	43 073	33 916	25 872	24 318	47 999	39 019	49 264	46 054
41 ICT equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system <sup>1</sup>	97 948	99 398	100 901	92 845	92 889	104 433	116 798	124 749
43 Cultivated biological resources	10	-64	-2	37	64	17	4	4
44 Intellectual property products	101 410	116 360	116 978	111 825	113 821	124 136	131 721	135 627
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>195 929</b>	<b>130 786</b>	<b>148 705</b>	<b>178 720</b>	<b>164 597</b>	<b>165 560</b>	<b>136 196</b>	<b>92 794</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	1 109 709	1 090 010	1 127 135	1 176 078	1 188 612	1 208 812	1 194 019	1 200 307
50 Exports of goods	804 092	778 097	799 788	830 913	825 642	854 647	831 979	827 446
51 Exports of services	300 874	310 249	326 815	345 165	362 970	355 175	363 669	376 387
52 Imports of goods and services	913 780	959 224	978 430	997 358	1 024 015	1 043 252	1 057 823	1 107 513
53 Imports of goods	581 758	602 170	612 149	629 851	638 768	657 131	672 200	703 722
54 Imports of services	331 778	357 073	366 367	367 507	385 247	386 095	385 390	403 550
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	-1 170	-4 417	-2 309	0	0	504	1 387	681
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>2 961 590</b>	<b>2 992 215</b>	<b>3 051 148</b>	<b>3 111 168</b>	<b>3 144 506</b>	<b>3 217 561</b>	<b>3 253 560</b>	<b>3 281 277</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/6cce>

1. Excluding weapon system.

Source: Statistics Norway (SN).

# NORWAY

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million NOK

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>2 655 332</b>	<b>2 749 350</b>	<b>2 808 575</b>	<b>2 768 846</b>	<b>2 739 686</b>	<b>2 919 814</b>	<b>3 161 544</b>	<b>3 169 589</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	33 433	40 396	45 317	47 836	64 823	65 132	66 209	68 866
3 Industry, including energy	939 170	935 953	901 398	788 961	683 480	787 831	925 922	818 691
4 Manufacturing	196 056	203 245	213 801	213 856	203 303	210 917	213 104	225 301
5 Construction	152 827	158 615	167 475	175 824	182 191	193 905	203 961	210 550
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	364 006	379 407	398 496	410 145	414 312	419 598	430 651	453 088
7 Information and communication	102 469	107 068	109 364	112 927	116 016	120 476	131 481	143 690
8 Financial and insurance activities	117 341	131 581	137 135	139 437	150 702	157 146	161 312	168 488
9 Real estate activities	177 281	186 020	196 297	211 168	221 268	225 934	236 196	242 131
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	187 238	198 157	206 088	201 099	198 771	210 231	231 619	247 865
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	533 050	561 928	593 949	625 572	652 065	681 163	714 072	753 044
12 Other service activities	48 517	50 225	53 056	55 877	56 058	58 398	60 121	63 175
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>308 721</b>	<b>321 874</b>	<b>332 239</b>	<b>342 322</b>	<b>358 462</b>	<b>375 568</b>	<b>392 356</b>	<b>398 813</b>
14 Taxes on products	312 210	325 649	337 020	348 240	364 861	382 763	399 597	406 318
15 Subsidies on products	3 489	3 775	4 781	5 918	6 399	7 195	7 241	7 505
<b>16 Residual item</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>	<b>86</b>
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>2 964 053</b>	<b>3 071 224</b>	<b>3 140 814</b>	<b>3 111 168</b>	<b>3 098 148</b>	<b>3 295 382</b>	<b>3 553 900</b>	<b>3 568 488</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>2 638 508</b>	<b>2 664 000</b>	<b>2 716 380</b>	<b>2 768 846</b>	<b>2 794 643</b>	<b>2 857 606</b>	<b>2 888 140</b>	<b>2 910 903</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	49 374	47 367	50 626	47 836	44 957	46 850	46 436	48 487
20 Industry, including energy	774 118	764 020	774 235	788 961	787 403	812 697	790 854	764 456
21 Manufacturing	210 689	217 790	224 325	213 856	204 712	205 336	209 086	214 736
22 Construction	166 431	169 248	172 525	175 824	182 505	188 304	191 590	198 891
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	379 972	390 531	400 712	410 145	413 074	417 886	427 791	435 891
24 Information and communication	104 396	107 804	109 333	112 927	115 359	118 643	128 592	135 045
25 Financial and insurance activities	120 847	125 802	131 344	139 437	147 521	151 280	155 205	159 278
26 Real estate activities	193 576	200 002	203 634	211 168	213 683	216 063	219 545	222 404
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	201 164	207 080	209 607	201 099	195 546	203 173	219 021	225 069
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	591 303	597 956	609 754	625 572	640 998	649 947	653 829	667 765
29 Other service activities	52 377	53 478	55 185	55 877	53 597	53 559	54 782	56 103
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>322 947</b>	<b>328 171</b>	<b>334 729</b>	<b>342 322</b>	<b>349 863</b>	<b>359 870</b>	<b>365 304</b>	<b>370 292</b>
31 Taxes on products	329 016	333 742	340 446	348 240	356 335	365 855	370 877	375 979
32 Subsidies on products	6 491	5 544	5 704	5 918	6 472	5 961	5 616	5 724
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>135</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>82</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>2 961 590</b>	<b>2 992 215</b>	<b>3 051 148</b>	<b>3 111 168</b>	<b>3 144 506</b>	<b>3 217 561</b>	<b>3 253 560</b>	<b>3 281 277</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>1 307 160</b>	<b>1 383 010</b>	<b>1 442 239</b>	<b>1 485 846</b>	<b>1 510 360</b>	<b>1 559 747</b>	<b>1 638 831</b>	<b>1 735 030</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10 211	10 661	11 412	12 174	12 965	14 014	14 971	16 042
37 Industry, including energy	229 616	246 567	256 925	252 148	241 466	238 725	248 664	266 687
38 Manufacturing	137 037	144 124	149 789	148 300	144 339	143 716	148 898	157 896
39 Construction	95 794	102 840	108 431	114 291	120 681	129 868	139 069	148 967
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	249 836	261 492	265 675	275 474	281 020	287 362	298 673	312 291
41 Information and communication	62 595	65 315	68 809	71 921	73 112	76 362	80 668	87 157
42 Financial and insurance activities	42 195	43 382	45 347	46 320	47 454	47 497	49 142	50 821
43 Real estate activities	14 716	15 167	15 872	16 882	17 610	18 515	19 446	19 903
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	131 603	140 384	146 398	148 592	147 835	153 970	167 001	180 554
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	436 564	461 982	486 694	510 446	530 749	554 302	580 279	609 420
46 Other service activities	34 030	35 220	36 676	37 598	37 468	39 132	40 918	43 189
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>1 048 146</b>	<b>1 107 316</b>	<b>1 151 945</b>	<b>1 187 868</b>	<b>1 210 432</b>	<b>1 251 267</b>	<b>1 312 614</b>	<b>1 383 903</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	8 886	9 278	9 916	10 582	11 272	12 121	12 942	13 841
49 Industry, including energy	184 826	197 601	205 184	201 130	192 049	190 592	198 230	211 342
50 Manufacturing	112 347	117 769	122 012	120 805	117 425	117 193	121 392	128 074
51 Construction	80 246	86 342	91 199	96 164	101 452	109 044	116 576	124 688
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	206 102	215 666	219 584	227 962	232 792	239 252	247 559	257 050
53 Information and communication	50 500	52 625	55 606	58 126	59 086	61 751	65 135	70 310
54 Financial and insurance activities	31 799	32 828	34 146	34 921	36 060	36 732	38 013	39 006
55 Real estate activities	12 161	12 610	13 104	13 981	14 629	15 345	16 128	16 466
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	108 851	116 340	121 297	123 378	122 702	127 968	138 718	149 789
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	341 068	359 144	376 006	395 062	412 380	428 971	446 065	466 407
58 Other service activities	23 707	24 882	25 903	26 562	28 010	29 491	33 248	35 003
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>1 373 513</b>	<b>1 391 976</b>	<b>1 390 831</b>	<b>1 308 333</b>	<b>1 255 815</b>	<b>1 383 730</b>	<b>1 547 305</b>	<b>1 460 389</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>283 380</b>	<b>296 238</b>	<b>307 744</b>	<b>316 989</b>	<b>331 973</b>	<b>351 905</b>	<b>367 764</b>	<b>372 984</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	330 505	345 628	359 305	372 065	389 810	411 414	429 957	438 472
62 Subsidies on production and imports	47 125	49 390	51 561	55 076	57 837	59 509	62 193	65 489
<b>63 Residual item</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>	<b>86</b>
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>2 964 053</b>	<b>3 071 224</b>	<b>3 140 814</b>	<b>3 111 168</b>	<b>3 098 148</b>	<b>3 295 382</b>	<b>3 553 900</b>	<b>3 568 488</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/6cce>

Source: Statistics Norway (SN).

# NORWAY

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million NOK

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	2 968 258	3 075 575	3 146 665	3 118 116	3 119 296	3 304 439	3 537 124	..
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	24 396	32 727	99 335	129 291	131 848	137 119	144 408	..
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	249 696	246 014	291 864	333 028	328 772	350 859	372 321	..
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	225 300	213 287	192 529	203 737	196 924	213 740	227 913	..
5 Gross national income at market prices	2 992 654	3 108 302	3 246 000	3 247 407	3 251 144	3 441 558	3 681 532	..
6 Consumption of fixed capital	460 875	484 743	522 651	555 288	568 892	589 199	613 886	..
7 Net national income at market prices	2 531 779	2 623 559	2 723 349	2 692 119	2 682 252	2 852 359	3 067 646	..
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	25 117	-46 703	-49 205	-55 873	-56 231	-52 616	-53 058	..
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	25 117	26 973	33 219	33 933	35 753	39 358	38 884	..
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	73 676	82 424	89 806	91 984	91 974	91 942	..
11 Net national disposable income	2 492 666	2 576 856	2 674 144	2 636 246	2 626 021	2 799 743	3 014 588	..
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	2 492 666	2 576 856	2 674 144	2 636 246	2 626 021	2 799 743	3 014 588	..
13 Final consumption expenditures	1 795 305	1 886 737	1 980 345	2 082 990	2 172 059	2 269 166	2 363 503	..
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	-1 400	-2 159	-2 389	-2 348	-2 226	-2 501	-2 724	..
15 Saving, net	695 961	687 960	691 410	550 908	451 736	528 076	648 360	..
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	-1 279	-1 377	-1 123	-870	-822	-763	-836	..
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	1 279	1 377	1 123	870	822	763	836	..
19 Gross capital formation	786 113	857 158	883 133	859 716	896 064	931 052	977 304	..
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	31	29	119	48	-18	48	1	..
21 Consumption of fixed capital	460 875	484 743	522 651	555 288	568 892	589 199	613 886	..
22 Net lending / net borrowing	369 413	314 139	329 686	245 562	123 760	185 412	284 106	..
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	2 968 204	2 998 897	3 057 962	3 118 116	3 151 528	3 224 747	3 260 826	3 288 605
24 Trading gain or loss	222 238	221 090	152 227	0	-90 688	-53 996	28 337	..
25 Real gross domestic income	3 190 442	3 219 988	3 210 189	3 118 116	3 060 840	3 170 751	3 289 163	..
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	26 222	34 264	101 340	129 291	129 377	131 572	134 285	..
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	268 387	257 566	297 756	333 028	322 611	336 664	346 220	..
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	242 164	223 302	196 416	203 737	193 234	205 093	211 936	..
29 Real gross national income at market prices	3 216 664	3 254 251	3 311 529	3 247 407	3 190 218	3 302 323	3 423 448	..
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	26 997	-48 896	-50 198	-55 873	-55 177	-50 487	-49 339	..
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	26 997	28 240	33 890	33 933	35 083	37 766	36 158	..
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	77 135	84 088	89 806	90 260	88 253	85 497	..
33 Real gross national disposable income	3 174 624	3 205 355	3 261 331	3 191 534	3 135 040	3 251 835	3 374 109	..
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	503 138	517 090	539 315	555 288	562 669	578 852	587 542	..
35 Real net national income at market prices	2 721 291	2 746 747	2 778 327	2 692 119	2 631 987	2 736 961	2 852 597	..
36 Real net national disposable income	2 679 251	2 697 851	2 728 129	2 636 246	2 576 809	2 686 474	2 803 258	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/19c5>

Source: Statistics Norway (SN).

# NORWAY

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	5 019	5 080	5 137	5 190	5 236	5 277	5 312	5 348
2 Total employment	2 576	2 598	2 621	2 637	2 648	2 677	2 718	2 754
3 Employees	2 415	2 441	2 466	2 481	2 493	2 524	2 566	2 603
4 Self-employed	161	157	155	155	155	153	152	151
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	67	66	65	65	65	66	65	66
6 Industry, including energy	326	332	335	323	306	300	303	312
7 Manufacturing	231	234	234	227	217	213	216	220
8 Construction	200	205	210	215	221	230	238	247
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	602	605	607	612	614	617	620	621
10 Information and communication	88	89	91	92	92	93	96	101
11 Financial and insurance activities	50	49	49	48	47	47	46	47
12 Real estate activities	28	27	27	28	29	29	30	30
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	254	257	261	258	257	265	279	288
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	929	941	953	969	985	998	1 005	1 015
15 Other service activities	94	95	96	96	99	103	109	111
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>2 637</b>	<b>2 666</b>	<b>2 694</b>	<b>2 707</b>	<b>2 715</b>	<b>2 747</b>	<b>2 792</b>	<b>2 838</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	26	26	26	27	28	29	30	31
18 Industry, including energy	321	328	330	318	301	296	299	308
19 Manufacturing	227	229	230	223	213	209	212	217
20 Construction	177	183	188	193	199	209	219	227
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	578	581	584	590	592	596	600	601
22 Information and communication	84	85	88	89	88	89	92	97
23 Financial and insurance activities	50	49	49	48	47	47	46	47
24 Real estate activities	24	23	24	24	25	26	27	27
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	233	237	241	238	237	245	259	268
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	905	917	929	945	959	972	979	988
27 Other service activities	75	76	77	77	79	82	88	90
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>2 473</b>	<b>2 506</b>	<b>2 536</b>	<b>2 548</b>	<b>2 556</b>	<b>2 591</b>	<b>2 639</b>	<b>2 684</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	41	40	39	38	38	36	36	35
30 Industry, including energy	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
31 Manufacturing	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
32 Construction	23	22	22	22	22	21	20	20
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	24	23	22	23	22	21	20	20
34 Information and communication	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4
35 Financial and insurance activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36 Real estate activities	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	3
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	21	20	20	20	20	20	20	21
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	24	24	24	25	26	26	26	27
39 Other service activities	19	19	19	19	20	21	21	21
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>160</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>159</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>153</b>	<b>154</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	507	512	518	496	470	457	461	476
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	788	787	788	797	801	795	796	797
43 Financial and insurance activities	78	76	76	75	75	73	73	74
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	368	371	376	374	370	376	394	408
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 237	1 245	1 266	1 293	1 323	1 334	1 347	1 364
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>3 682</b>	<b>3 697</b>	<b>3 743</b>	<b>3 768</b>	<b>3 786</b>	<b>3 793</b>	<b>3 851</b>	<b>3 921</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	500	505	511	489	463	450	455	470
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	748	749	751	760	764	760	762	763
49 Financial and insurance activities	78	76	75	74	74	73	73	74
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	334	338	343	341	338	344	362	375
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 192	1 199	1 219	1 245	1 275	1 286	1 300	1 315
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>3 408</b>	<b>3 429</b>	<b>3 478</b>	<b>3 500</b>	<b>3 521</b>	<b>3 533</b>	<b>3 597</b>	<b>3 664</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	8	7	7	7	7	6	6	6
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	40	39	38	38	37	35	34	34
55 Financial and insurance activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	34	33	33	33	33	32	32	33
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	46	46	47	47	48	48	48	48
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>275</b>	<b>268</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>267</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>254</b>	<b>256</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/648f>

Source: Statistics Norway (SN).

# POLAND

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million PLN

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 290 794</b>	<b>1 305 953</b>	<b>1 341 196</b>	<b>1 380 528</b>	<b>1 426 186</b>	<b>1 518 664</b>	<b>1 616 029</b>	<b>1 728 234</b>
2 Household	982 835	989 710	1 014 577	1 041 880	1 077 709	1 151 854	1 220 916	1 297 088
3 NPISH's	14 469	14 454	13 205	13 215	14 573	14 922	18 862	19 309
4 Government	293 490	301 789	313 414	325 433	333 904	351 888	376 251	411 837
5 Individual	158 870	163 669	169 486	177 585	183 044	192 765	206 279	224 930
6 Collective	134 620	138 120	143 928	147 848	150 860	159 123	169 972	186 907
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 156 174	1 167 833	1 197 268	1 232 680	1 275 326	1 352 906	1 446 057	1 541 327
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>345 024</b>	<b>317 042</b>	<b>353 469</b>	<b>370 943</b>	<b>367 070</b>	<b>396 203</b>	<b>440 550</b>	<b>451 827</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	322 452	311 695	339 389	361 490	335 011	348 735	386 448	423 648
10 Dwellings	51 450	48 979	52 241	45 740	44 506	43 653	40 323	45 374
11 Other buildings and structures	137 562	125 664	135 746	145 570	128 200	126 057	152 711	167 555
12 Transport equipment	24 452	25 528	29 413	33 917	30 246	37 557	42 158	47 277
13 ICT equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	87 537	89 896	97 429	110 516	105 518	111 335	119 390	129 295
15 Cultivated biological resources	511	493	568	557	587	741	799	753
16 Intellectual property products	20 940	21 135	23 992	25 190	25 954	29 392	31 067	33 394
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	22 572	5 347	14 080	9 453	32 059	47 468	54 102	28 179
18 Changes in inventories	22 369	5 177	13 909	9 282	31 935	47 094	53 696	27 635
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	203	170	171	171	124	374	406	544
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-12 376</b>	<b>23 729</b>	<b>16 579</b>	<b>49 641</b>	<b>70 231</b>	<b>74 968</b>	<b>64 976</b>	<b>107 677</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	718 397	757 536	808 044	884 188	967 613	1 077 715	1 171 978	1 270 501
22 Exports of goods	587 554	619 108	657 126	717 198	774 341	860 146	925 286	1 001 113
23 Exports of services	130 843	138 428	150 918	166 990	193 272	217 569	246 692	269 388
24 Imports of goods and services	730 773	733 807	791 465	834 547	897 382	1 002 747	1 107 002	1 162 824
25 Imports of goods	628 114	630 350	680 591	713 755	765 392	861 763	951 779	995 953
26 Imports of services	102 659	103 457	110 874	120 792	131 990	140 984	155 223	166 871
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 623 442</b>	<b>1 646 724</b>	<b>1 711 244</b>	<b>1 801 112</b>	<b>1 863 487</b>	<b>1 989 835</b>	<b>2 121 555</b>	<b>2 287 738</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 288 309</b>	<b>1 298 180</b>	<b>1 335 036</b>	<b>1 380 528</b>	<b>1 428 536</b>	<b>1 488 968</b>	<b>1 552 622</b>	<b>1 621 489</b>
30 Household	975 633	978 198	1 004 070	1 041 880	1 082 180	1 133 761	1 181 997	1 228 869
31 NPISH's	14 469	14 325	13 087	13 215	14 661	14 718	18 312	18 324
32 Government	298 087	305 654	317 959	325 433	331 695	340 544	352 422	374 201
33 Individual	161 297	165 601	171 846	177 585	181 769	186 552	193 129	204 223
34 Collective	136 791	140 054	146 115	147 848	149 926	153 992	159 293	169 979
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 151 495	1 158 148	1 188 989	1 232 680	1 278 610	1 334 997	1 393 368	1 451 449
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>333 297</b>	<b>314 003</b>	<b>354 269</b>	<b>370 943</b>	<b>363 364</b>	<b>391 140</b>	<b>432 027</b>	<b>432 612</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	312 889	309 548	340 608	361 490	331 976	345 143	377 421	404 412
38 Dwellings	47 240	47 675	51 659	45 740	44 410	43 276	40 107	43 384
39 Other buildings and structures	133 584	124 244	135 490	145 570	127 338	128 174	149 378	157 362
40 Transport equipment	24 482	25 723	30 055	33 917	28 480	34 311	44 205	49 424
41 ICT equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	86 250	90 139	98 733	110 516	105 048	110 106	101 735	110 085
43 Cultivated biological resources	503	496	563	557	590	734	725	635
44 Intellectual property products	20 530	21 042	23 902	25 190	26 110	28 287	40 415	42 369
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>27 674</b>	<b>56 991</b>	<b>37 895</b>	<b>49 641</b>	<b>65 798</b>	<b>66 981</b>	<b>66 669</b>	<b>90 053</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	726 697	766 990	818 443	884 188	966 118	1 059 130	1 132 731	1 191 015
50 Exports of goods	600 742	629 676	668 619	717 198	771 815	844 719	894 005	936 380
51 Exports of services	126 353	137 491	149 936	166 990	194 303	214 423	238 771	254 690
52 Imports of goods and services	699 023	709 999	780 548	834 547	900 320	992 149	1 066 062	1 100 962
53 Imports of goods	598 445	607 603	670 730	713 755	767 494	853 076	915 721	943 140
54 Imports of services	100 625	102 450	109 803	120 792	132 826	139 046	150 309	157 806
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	3 554	2 267	712	0	0	348	379	709
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 652 834</b>	<b>1 671 441</b>	<b>1 727 912</b>	<b>1 801 112</b>	<b>1 857 698</b>	<b>1 947 437</b>	<b>2 051 697</b>	<b>2 144 863</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/0b21>

Source: Central Statistical Office of Poland via Eurostat.

# POLAND

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million PLN

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
1 Total gross value added at basic prices	1 437 674	1 460 746	1 516 480	1 598 028	1 646 287	1 747 525	1 857 482	2 010 603
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	47 313	50 903	48 739	42 770	47 281	57 154	49 611	53 679
3 Industry, including energy	364 363	359 544	381 212	414 765	434 709	440 900	463 400	495 931
4 Manufacturing	260 890	257 497	282 987	314 773	334 873	334 644	354 879	380 658
5 Construction	114 248	107 611	118 449	127 853	115 457	123 248	142 022	144 108
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	375 082	384 769	382 865	404 369	414 078	450 975	484 990	523 584
7 Information and communication	54 923	56 603	59 669	64 103	67 917	72 317	79 216	86 685
8 Financial and insurance activities	56 877	60 691	66 044	62 718	68 870	74 660	77 322	82 999
9 Real estate activities	73 086	75 305	80 028	78 409	85 367	85 700	90 796	110 649
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	103 374	109 636	115 834	128 992	130 067	148 524	158 633	172 845
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	214 494	222 226	228 853	236 696	243 815	254 941	269 564	294 389
12 Other service activities	33 914	33 458	34 787	37 353	38 726	39 106	41 928	45 734
13 Taxes less subsidies on products	185 768	185 978	194 764	203 084	217 200	242 310	264 073	277 135
14 Taxes on products	189 409	190 210	197 381	204 790	219 510	243 670	265 375	278 277
15 Subsidies on products	3 641	4 232	2 617	1 706	2 310	1 360	1 302	1 142
16 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17 Gross domestic product at market prices	1 623 442	1 646 724	1 711 244	1 801 112	1 863 487	1 989 835	2 121 555	2 287 738
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
18 Total gross value added at basic prices	1 467 785	1 485 394	1 535 420	1 598 028	1 647 732	1 724 829	1 816 265	1 897 212
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	43 468	46 703	47 224	42 770	43 667	44 063	40 065	40 093
20 Industry, including energy	377 191	379 828	397 622	414 765	432 209	442 228	466 319	486 359
21 Manufacturing	269 158	269 596	291 965	314 773	330 309	337 284	359 698	378 103
22 Construction	115 734	109 426	119 230	127 853	117 517	125 130	139 920	134 226
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	390 900	393 401	393 516	404 369	421 019	455 493	481 821	508 237
24 Information and communication	53 803	55 773	59 485	64 103	72 738	79 244	85 591	88 114
25 Financial and insurance activities	44 028	49 856	53 983	62 718	67 602	66 699	77 087	84 268
26 Real estate activities	76 845	77 441	81 407	78 409	84 221	83 445	86 160	98 185
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	108 042	112 269	117 083	128 992	130 549	146 709	153 597	160 739
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	225 908	228 014	231 947	236 696	239 876	245 054	249 268	259 840
29 Other service activities	35 622	34 418	35 292	37 353	38 334	37 746	39 297	40 239
30 Taxes less subsidies on products	185 078	186 103	192 547	203 084	209 966	222 523	235 278	247 355
31 Taxes on products	188 755	190 353	195 172	204 790	212 278	223 905	236 603	248 511
32 Subsidies on products	3 712	4 299	2 648	1 706	2 312	1 344	1 275	1 080
33 Residual item	-29	-56	-55	0	0	85	154	296
34 Gross domestic product at market prices	1 652 834	1 671 441	1 727 912	1 801 112	1 857 698	1 947 437	2 051 697	2 144 863
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
35 Compensation of employees	604 013	616 316	644 355	668 849	711 744	766 253	834 006	905 491
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10 625	10 601	11 309	11 156	11 853	11 988	11 442	12 110
37 Industry, including energy	160 237	161 877	171 106	175 562	188 591	204 447	220 644	235 142
38 Manufacturing	118 651	122 111	130 836	138 028	152 064	165 440	179 278	190 764
39 Construction	42 284	40 748	41 392	43 075	45 135	47 938	49 843	53 528
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	115 181	116 780	124 917	131 016	140 156	153 446	174 639	188 893
41 Information and communication	19 529	20 809	20 684	23 817	26 746	29 962	33 787	37 394
42 Financial and insurance activities	24 253	24 607	25 117	24 484	26 601	28 752	30 698	31 834
43 Real estate activities	8 290	8 063	8 651	9 128	9 826	10 852	11 450	11 795
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	41 481	45 248	48 636	52 290	57 156	62 888	69 317	77 816
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	167 449	172 114	176 727	181 338	187 940	197 666	210 938	234 046
46 Other service activities	14 684	15 469	15 816	16 983	17 740	18 314	21 248	22 933
47 Wages and salaries	504 266	514 485	537 982	557 479	592 934	641 562	701 527	761 047
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	9 231	9 198	9 867	9 703	10 293	10 377	9 922	10 475
49 Industry, including energy	135 285	137 128	144 708	148 030	159 001	172 564	187 441	199 329
50 Manufacturing	100 091	103 402	110 551	116 406	128 262	139 659	152 421	161 835
51 Construction	35 597	34 140	35 064	36 591	38 130	41 886	43 853	46 949
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	99 058	100 450	107 605	112 351	120 540	131 986	150 749	162 675
53 Information and communication	16 973	18 151	17 983	20 686	23 161	26 091	29 331	32 426
54 Financial and insurance activities	21 325	21 679	22 220	21 562	23 519	25 469	27 159	28 152
55 Real estate activities	7 084	6 962	7 459	7 893	8 505	9 406	9 969	10 202
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	36 079	39 534	42 502	45 553	49 616	54 655	60 329	67 497
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	130 771	133 681	136 730	140 225	144 647	153 189	164 280	183 363
58 Other service activities	12 863	13 562	13 844	14 885	15 522	15 939	18 494	19 979
59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	827 911	842 806	870 412	922 193	933 014	971 938	1 011 544	1 090 529
60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	191 518	187 602	196 477	210 070	218 729	251 644	276 005	291 718
61 Taxes on production and imports	213 771	214 058	223 875	235 673	252 869	277 775	301 904	320 830
62 Subsidies on production and imports	22 253	26 456	27 398	25 603	34 140	26 131	25 899	29 112
63 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
64 Gross domestic product	1 623 442	1 646 724	1 711 244	1 801 112	1 863 487	1 989 835	2 121 555	2 287 738

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/Ob21>

Source: Central Statistical Office of Poland via Eurostat.

# POLAND

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million PLN

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	1 623 442	1 646 724	1 711 244	1 801 112	1 863 487	1 989 835	2 121 555	2 287 738
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-60 796	-55 625	-64 073	-65 635	-73 380	-82 053	-87 859	-91 058
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	39 678	44 021	44 251	44 403	53 705	49 360	51 120	52 099
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	100 474	99 646	108 324	110 038	127 085	131 413	138 979	143 157
5 Gross national income at market prices	1 562 647	1 591 098	1 647 171	1 735 477	1 790 107	1 907 783	2 033 696	2 196 680
6 Consumption of fixed capital	180 350	189 193	197 343	207 735	220 055	227 641	240 785	255 443
7 Net national income at market prices	1 382 297	1 401 905	1 449 828	1 527 742	1 570 052	1 680 142	1 792 911	1 941 237
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	14 383	15 089	15 695	13 620	-2 277	1 681	2 172	2 956
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	41 069	41 899	41 021	42 505	27 468	28 419	34 553	35 929
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	26 686	26 810	25 326	28 885	29 745	26 738	32 381	32 973
11 Net national disposable income	1 396 680	1 416 994	1 465 523	1 541 362	1 567 775	1 681 823	1 795 083	1 944 193
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	1 396 680	1 416 994	1 465 523	1 541 362	1 567 775	1 681 823	1 795 083	1 944 193
13 Final consumption expenditures	1 290 794	1 305 953	1 341 196	1 380 528	1 426 186	1 518 664	1 616 029	1 728 234
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Saving, net	105 886	111 041	124 327	160 834	141 589	163 159	179 054	215 959
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	33 797	32 847	28 228	40 555	24 046	16 892	27 373	32 863
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	35 998	34 661	31 546	43 297	27 162	18 891	33 216	37 319
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	2 201	1 814	3 318	2 742	3 116	1 999	5 843	4 456
19 Gross capital formation	345 024	317 042	353 469	370 943	367 070	396 203	440 550	451 827
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	-1 433	-1 416	-2 581	-2 109	1 860	-1 343	-4 757	-3 060
21 Consumption of fixed capital	180 350	189 193	197 343	207 735	220 055	227 641	240 785	255 443
22 Net lending / net borrowing	-23 558	17 455	-990	40 290	16 760	12 832	11 419	55 498
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	1 652 834	1 671 441	1 727 912	1 801 112	1 857 698	1 947 437	2 051 697	2 144 863
24 Trading gain or loss	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Real gross domestic income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Real gross national income at market prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Real gross national disposable income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	178 968	189 764	200 006	207 735	217 045	225 654	235 496	243 392
35 Real net national income at market prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Real net national disposable income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/c9ed>

Source: Central Statistical Office of Poland via Eurostat.

# POLAND

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	38 534	38 502	38 484	38 455	38 427	38 422	38 413	38 386
2 Total employment <sup>1</sup>	15 591	15 568	15 862	16 084	16 197	16 423	16 484	16 461
3 Employees <sup>1</sup>	12 100	12 170	12 475	12 669	12 841	13 070	13 142	13 167
4 Self-employed <sup>1</sup>	3 491	3 398	3 387	3 415	3 356	3 353	3 342	3 294
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 946	1 853	1 804	1 842	1 701	1 660	1 567	1 508 p
6 Industry, including energy	3 455	3 537	3 621	3 676	3 833	3 937	3 964	3 948 p
7 Manufacturing	2 879	2 941	3 005	3 094	3 260	3 405	3 457	3 347 p
8 Construction	1 211	1 144	1 134	1 156	1 171	1 169	1 198	1 246 p
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	3 495	3 461	3 539	3 608	3 698	3 731	3 746	3 732 p
10 Information and communication	315	333	360	375	366	386	419	428 p
11 Financial and insurance activities	393	383	378	397	387	396	413	404 p
12 Real estate activities	147	143	161	173	162	147	152	162 p
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	939	941	1 012	1 003	1 039	1 081	1 065	1 036 p
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 121	3 204	3 248	3 262	3 255	3 305	3 354	3 315 p
15 Other service activities	454	466	474	479	488	503	525	585 p
16 Total employment	15 475	15 464	15 731	15 970	16 100	16 315	16 404	16 363 p
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	206	208	208	204	205	218	195	211 p
18 Industry, including energy	3 281	3 336	3 413	3 468	3 619	3 712	3 734	3 735 p
19 Manufacturing	2 713	2 751	2 806	2 895	3 056	3 191	3 238	3 141 p
20 Construction	941	869	870	901	882	863	886	912 p
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	2 795	2 779	2 866	2 950	3 038	3 076	3 107	3 100 p
22 Information and communication	265	276	295	305	288	302	320	325 p
23 Financial and insurance activities	342	331	322	343	339	348	358	343 p
24 Real estate activities	130	124	136	148	140	124	127	127 p
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	727	731	772	758	775	818	776	753 p
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 013	3 081	3 127	3 128	3 120	3 158	3 191	3 151 p
27 Other service activities	356	366	363	371	370	382	395	444 p
28 Total employees	12 055	12 101	12 372	12 575	12 774	13 000	13 089	13 099 p
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 740	1 644	1 596	1 638	1 496	1 442	1 372	1 298 p
30 Industry, including energy	174	201	207	209	215	225	230	213 p
31 Manufacturing	166	190	199	199	204	214	218	207 p
32 Construction	270	275	265	256	289	306	313	334 p
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	700	682	673	658	660	656	639	632 p
34 Information and communication	51	56	65	70	79	84	99	104 p
35 Financial and insurance activities	50	52	56	54	47	48	55	61 p
36 Real estate activities	17	19	25	24	23	22	25	35 p
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	212	209	241	245	264	264	289	283 p
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	108	123	121	134	135	147	163	164 p
39 Other service activities	98	101	110	108	119	121	130	141 p
40 Total self-employed	3 420	3 363	3 359	3 395	3 326	3 316	3 315	3 264 p
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
41 Industry, including energy	7 171	7 342	7 520	7 659	7 969	8 102	8 063	8 000 p
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	7 411	7 290	7 465	7 589	7 762	7 739	7 640	7 546 p
43 Financial and insurance activities	795	767	763	805	783	788	814	797 p
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 904	1 893	2 050	2 042	2 127	2 173	2 093	2 023 p
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	5 895	6 075	6 192	6 282	6 291	6 374	6 416	6 355 p
46 Total employment	31 544	31 465	32 112	32 723	33 028	33 109	32 843	32 658 p
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
47 Industry, including energy	6 773	6 887	7 042	7 174	7 489	7 610	7 566	7 541 p
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	5 753	5 696	5 906	6 068	6 221	6 244	6 229	6 166 p
49 Financial and insurance activities	689	662	650	694	683	690	706	678 p
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 451	1 441	1 536	1 520	1 561	1 614	1 498	1 450 p
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	5 680	5 829	5 959	6 012	6 025	6 081	6 101	6 040 p
52 Total employees	24 282	24 310	24 929	25 437	25 846	26 059	25 922	25 859 p
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT<sup>1</sup></b>								
53 Industry, including energy	398	455	477	484	480	492	497	459 p
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 658	1 594	1 560	1 521	1 542	1 494	1 410	1 380 p
55 Financial and insurance activities	106	106	113	111	99	99	108	119 p
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	453	451	514	521	565	559	594	572 p
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	215	246	233	270	266	292	315	315 p
58 Total self-employed	7 262	7 155	7 183	7 286	7 183	7 050	6 921	6 799 p

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/644e>

1. Due to changes introduced into LFS (Labour Force Survey) from Q3 2012, data between 2015 and 2012 are not fully comparable with data from previous periods.

Source: Central Statistical Office of Poland via Eurostat.

# PORTUGAL

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million EUR (1999 PTE euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>142 703</b>	<b>143 673</b>	<b>146 289</b>	<b>149 890</b>	<b>154 824</b>	<b>160 214</b>	<b>166 706</b>	<b>172 611 p</b>
2 Household	108 464	108 121	110 948	114 154	118 274	122 556	127 737	132 344 p
3 NPISH's	3 381	3 417	3 502	3 657	3 751	3 985	4 134	4 259 p
4 Government	30 858	32 135	31 839	32 080	32 800	33 673	34 834	36 008 p
5 Individual	16 650	17 095	16 745	17 161	17 652	18 265	19 182	20 195 p
6 Collective	14 208	15 039	15 094	14 919	15 148	15 408	15 652	15 813 p
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	128 494	128 633	131 194	134 971	139 676	144 806	151 054	155 799 p
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>26 426</b>	<b>24 947</b>	<b>26 506</b>	<b>28 494</b>	<b>29 526</b>	<b>33 755</b>	<b>37 529</b>	<b>40 524 p</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	26 631	25 150	26 013	27 886	28 893	32 888	35 953	38 839 p
10 Dwellings	4 967	4 194	4 287	4 401	4 853	5 584	6 398	6 843 p
11 Other buildings and structures	10 037	8 986	8 682	9 453	9 099	10 678	11 552	13 174 p
12 Transport equipment	1 213	1 555	1 746	2 158	2 651	3 012	3 292	3 286 p
13 ICT equipment	1 443	1 407	1 527	1 685	1 492	1 678	1 741	..
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	3 975	4 101	4 772	5 134	5 537	6 204	6 810	..
15 Cultivated biological resources	445	450	473	503	519	533	500	508 p
16 Intellectual property products	4 551	4 457	4 524	4 552	4 744	5 198	5 661	6 082 p
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-206	-204	493	608	633	868	1 576	1 685 p
18 Changes in inventories	-274	-285	418	505	518	733	1 432	1 522 p
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	68	81	75	103	114	135	144	163 p
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-833</b>	<b>1 873</b>	<b>259</b>	<b>1 329</b>	<b>2 140</b>	<b>1 978</b>	<b>949</b>	<b>814 p</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	63 579	67 526	69 595	72 991	74 989	83 717	89 144	93 163 p
22 Exports of goods	44 255	46 486	47 328	48 954	49 203	53 407	56 254	57 904 p
23 Exports of services	19 324	21 040	22 268	24 037	25 786	30 310	32 890	35 259 p
24 Imports of goods and services	64 411	65 653	69 336	71 662	72 849	81 739	88 194	92 349 p
25 Imports of goods	53 974	54 924	57 314	59 024	59 471	67 035	72 296	74 740 p
26 Imports of services	10 437	10 730	12 022	12 638	13 379	14 704	15 899	17 609 p
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 p
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>168 296</b>	<b>170 492</b>	<b>173 054</b>	<b>179 713</b>	<b>186 490</b>	<b>195 947</b>	<b>205 184</b>	<b>213 949 p</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>146 661</b>	<b>144 787</b>	<b>147 273</b>	<b>149 890</b>	<b>153 163</b>	<b>155 762</b>	<b>159 185</b>	<b>162 716 p</b>
30 Household	110 681	109 450	112 055	114 154	117 125	119 555	122 729	125 982 p
31 NPISH's	3 281	3 323	3 403	3 657	3 701	3 810	3 862	3 909 p
32 Government	32 695	32 011	31 815	32 080	32 339	32 402	32 600	32 834 p
33 Individual	17 432	17 305	16 659	17 161	17 283	17 387	17 833	18 380 p
34 Collective	15 263	14 703	15 161	14 919	15 056	15 015	14 761	14 441 p
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	131 401	130 086	132 115	134 971	138 106	140 745	144 418	148 265 p
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>27 230</b>	<b>25 853</b>	<b>26 904</b>	<b>28 494</b>	<b>29 215</b>	<b>32 689</b>	<b>35 251</b>	<b>37 166 p</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	27 038	25 739	26 328	27 886	28 597	31 882	33 853	35 674 p
38 Dwellings	5 123	4 395	4 358	4 401	4 679	5 086	5 420	5 436 p
39 Other buildings and structures	10 321	9 254	8 814	9 453	9 029	10 298	10 681	11 830 p
40 Transport equipment	1 234	1 592	1 772	2 158	2 654	2 937	3 170	3 115 p
41 ICT equipment	1 418	1 457	1 582	1 685	1 498	1 678	1 751	..
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	3 940	4 117	4 777	5 134	5 571	6 312	6 976	..
43 Cultivated biological resources	452	450	466	503	523	526	490	499 p
44 Intellectual property products	4 513	4 466	4 560	4 552	4 671	5 080	5 406	5 741 p
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>2 724</b>	<b>4 400</b>	<b>2 367</b>	<b>1 329</b>	<b>971</b>	<b>1 281</b>	<b>654</b>	<b>16 p</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	61 431	65 856	68 690	72 991	76 225	82 632	86 047	89 443 p
50 Exports of goods	41 555	44 337	46 012	48 954	50 769	53 493	55 157	56 750 p
51 Exports of services	19 891	21 526	22 675	24 037	25 440	29 054	30 778	32 551 p
52 Imports of goods and services	58 707	61 455	66 323	71 662	75 254	81 351	85 393	89 427 p
53 Imports of goods	48 106	50 597	54 269	59 024	61 890	66 980	70 177	72 858 p
54 Imports of services	10 591	10 858	12 039	12 638	13 360	14 370	15 210	16 537 p
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	179	121	5	0	-7	39	89	138 p
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>176 793</b>	<b>175 162</b>	<b>176 549</b>	<b>179 713</b>	<b>183 342</b>	<b>189 771</b>	<b>195 178</b>	<b>200 036 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/b586>

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estatística (INE) via Eurostat.

# PORTUGAL

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (1999 PTE euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>147 215</b>	<b>149 802</b>	<b>151 136</b>	<b>156 517</b>	<b>161 993</b>	<b>169 642</b>	<b>177 466</b>	<b>185 163 p</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 238	3 573	3 593	3 773	3 853	4 107	4 179	4 384 p
3 Industry, including energy	24 999	25 401	26 473	28 589	29 521	30 595	32 135	32 366 p
4 Manufacturing	19 176	19 684	20 406	21 815	22 665	24 185	25 160	25 545 p
5 Construction	7 169	6 767	6 298	6 391	6 523	6 864	7 464	7 984 p
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	36 023	36 925	37 195	38 670	40 000	41 822	43 171	45 415 p
7 Information and communication	5 429	5 227	5 203	5 348	5 645	5 941	6 248	6 753 p
8 Financial and insurance activities	9 231	8 220	8 043	8 242	8 344	8 510	8 661	8 998 p
9 Real estate activities	17 481	18 637	18 956	19 321	20 253	21 195	22 210	23 036 p
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	10 055	10 200	10 926	11 095	11 832	12 962	14 309	15 199 p
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	29 250	30 606	30 099	30 574	31 401	32 695	33 919	35 564 p
12 Other service activities	4 341	4 247	4 350	4 514	4 620	4 951	5 170	5 465 p
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>21 081</b>	<b>20 690</b>	<b>21 918</b>	<b>23 196</b>	<b>24 496</b>	<b>26 305</b>	<b>27 718</b>	<b>28 862 p</b>
14 Taxes on products	21 492	21 072	22 270	23 566	24 844	26 636	28 075	29 226 p
15 Subsidies on products	411	382	352	370	347	331	357	363 p
<b>16 Residual item</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>0</b>	<b>-76 p</b>
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>168 296</b>	<b>170 492</b>	<b>173 054</b>	<b>179 713</b>	<b>186 490</b>	<b>195 947</b>	<b>205 184</b>	<b>213 949 p</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices</b>	<b>154 613</b>	<b>153 659</b>	<b>154 138</b>	<b>156 517</b>	<b>159 090</b>	<b>164 318</b>	<b>168 758</b>	<b>172 755 p</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 483	3 590	3 589	3 773	3 728	3 804	3 763	3 892 p
20 Industry, including energy	27 536	27 252	27 875	28 589	28 906	30 029	31 392	31 133 p
21 Manufacturing	20 493	20 655	21 214	21 815	22 268	23 609	24 450	24 449 p
22 Construction	7 455	6 968	6 392	6 391	6 509	6 853	7 103	7 465 p
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	36 445	37 113	37 880	38 670	39 708	41 103	42 167	44 144 p
24 Information and communication	5 491	5 376	5 326	5 348	5 448	5 665	5 962	6 290 p
25 Financial and insurance activities	10 152	9 545	8 657	8 242	8 048	8 020	8 180	8 274 p
26 Real estate activities	18 851	19 015	19 029	19 321	19 631	20 118	20 280	20 507 p
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	9 910	10 108	10 966	11 095	11 762	12 594	13 423	14 057 p
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	30 913	30 390	30 034	30 574	30 850	31 435	31 752	32 099 p
29 Other service activities	4 334	4 270	4 380	4 514	4 519	4 729	4 782	4 963 p
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>22 171</b>	<b>21 493</b>	<b>22 411</b>	<b>23 196</b>	<b>24 252</b>	<b>25 456</b>	<b>26 422</b>	<b>27 272 p</b>
31 Taxes on products	22 585	21 885	22 779	23 566	24 605	25 788	26 763	27 619 p
32 Subsidies on products	415	393	369	370	352	330	339	344 p
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>-3</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>9 p</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>176 793</b>	<b>175 162</b>	<b>176 549</b>	<b>179 713</b>	<b>183 342</b>	<b>189 771</b>	<b>195 178</b>	<b>200 036 p</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>75 313</b>	<b>76 207</b>	<b>76 351</b>	<b>78 406</b>	<b>81 213</b>	<b>86 097</b>	<b>91 633</b>	<b>95 859 p</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	899	924	964	1 018	1 110	1 210	1 291	1 222 p
37 Industry, including energy	12 323	12 252	12 547	13 024	13 399	14 256	15 289	15 802 p
38 Manufacturing	10 914	10 834	11 180	11 632	12 001	12 779	13 762	14 233 p
39 Construction	4 559	4 161	3 917	4 012	4 129	4 372	4 733	4 945 p
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	17 754	17 335	17 912	18 787	19 742	21 141	22 709	23 882 p
41 Information and communication	2 488	2 603	2 558	2 734	2 804	3 045	3 428	3 785 p
42 Financial and insurance activities	4 031	4 150	3 796	3 840	3 668	3 829	3 875	3 959 p
43 Real estate activities	425	418	435	463	543	653	746	827 p
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	6 724	6 726	7 119	7 488	7 807	8 485	9 346	9 877 p
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	23 088	24 668	24 070	23 971	24 833	25 759	26 676	27 805 p
46 Other service activities	3 022	2 970	3 034	3 069	3 177	3 347	3 540	3 754 p
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>58 772</b>	<b>59 014</b>	<b>59 456</b>	<b>61 180</b>	<b>63 490</b>	<b>67 200</b>	<b>71 223</b>	<b>74 640 p</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	750	765	795	839	912	986	1 052	992 p
49 Industry, including energy	9 756	9 664	9 941	10 311	10 647	11 323	12 022	12 429 p
50 Manufacturing	8 644	8 564	8 877	9 227	9 545	10 169	10 839	11 211 p
51 Construction	3 651	3 320	3 147	3 217	3 298	3 489	3 754	3 924 p
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	14 346	13 984	14 531	15 226	16 089	17 202	18 328	19 283 p
53 Information and communication	1 960	1 966	2 028	2 174	2 210	2 402	2 675	2 958 p
54 Financial and insurance activities	3 030	3 187	2 909	2 894	2 745	2 849	2 788	2 811 p
55 Real estate activities	341	337	350	367	431	516	590	655 p
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	5 398	5 376	5 696	5 987	6 260	6 778	7 447	7 873 p
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	17 006	17 937	17 523	17 600	18 248	18 867	19 622	20 588 p
58 Other service activities	2 535	2 478	2 537	2 564	2 651	2 787	2 944	3 126 p
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>72 605</b>	<b>73 648</b>	<b>74 728</b>	<b>77 389</b>	<b>80 235</b>	<b>82 658</b>	<b>84 646</b>	<b>88 116 p</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>20 377</b>	<b>20 637</b>	<b>21 975</b>	<b>23 918</b>	<b>25 041</b>	<b>27 191</b>	<b>28 905</b>	<b>29 974 p</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	23 413	23 509	24 782	26 331	27 791	29 472	31 298	32 419 p
62 Subsidies on production and imports	3 036	2 872	2 807	2 413	2 749	2 280	2 393	2 444 p
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0 p</b>						
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>168 296</b>	<b>170 492</b>	<b>173 054</b>	<b>179 713</b>	<b>186 490</b>	<b>195 947</b>	<b>205 184</b>	<b>213 949 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/b586>

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estatística (INE) via Eurostat.

# PORTUGAL

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million EUR (1999 PTE euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	<b>168 296</b>	<b>170 492</b>	<b>173 054</b>	<b>179 713</b>	<b>186 490</b>	<b>195 947</b>	<b>205 184</b>	<b>213 301 p</b>
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-3 984	-2 279	-3 541	-4 821	-4 530	-4 600	-5 011	-4 928 p
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	8 387	8 445	8 518	7 940	8 119	8 188	8 818	8 013 p
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	12 371	10 724	12 059	12 761	12 649	12 788	13 829	12 941 p
5 Gross national income at market prices	<b>164 312</b>	<b>168 213</b>	<b>169 513</b>	<b>174 892</b>	<b>181 960</b>	<b>191 348</b>	<b>200 173</b>	<b>208 373 p</b>
6 Consumption of fixed capital	30 168	29 630	30 215	30 986	32 137	33 853	36 016	37 453 p
7 Net national income at market prices	<b>134 143</b>	<b>138 583</b>	<b>139 299</b>	<b>143 907</b>	<b>149 823</b>	<b>157 494</b>	<b>164 157</b>	<b>170 920 p</b>
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	1 839	2 168	3 037	3 473	3 589	4 584	4 579	4 768 p
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	6 822	7 406	7 752	7 878	7 933	8 535	9 122	9 463 p
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	4 983	5 237	4 715	4 405	4 344	3 952	4 544	4 695 p
11 Net national disposable income	<b>135 983</b>	<b>140 752</b>	<b>142 336</b>	<b>147 380</b>	<b>153 412</b>	<b>162 078</b>	<b>168 736</b>	<b>175 688 p</b>
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	<b>135 983</b>	<b>140 752</b>	<b>142 336</b>	<b>147 380</b>	<b>153 412</b>	<b>162 078</b>	<b>168 736</b>	<b>175 688 p</b>
13 Final consumption expenditures	142 703	143 673	146 289	149 890	154 824	160 214	166 706	172 289 p
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0 p
15 Saving, net	<b>-6 720</b>	<b>-2 921</b>	<b>-3 953</b>	<b>-2 510</b>	<b>-1 412</b>	<b>1 864</b>	<b>2 030</b>	<b>3 399 p</b>
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	3 364	2 689	2 163	2 206	1 710	1 548	1 739	1 613 p
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	3 497	2 848	2 446	2 469	1 835	1 683	1 912	1 755 p
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	134	159	283	263	125	135	173	142 p
19 Gross capital formation	26 426	24 947	26 506	28 494	29 526	33 755	37 529	40 524 p
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	-72	-60	-111	-30	22	-91	-307	-108 p
21 Consumption of fixed capital	30 168	29 630	30 215	30 986	32 137	33 853	36 016	37 453 p
22 Net lending / net borrowing	<b>458</b>	<b>4 511</b>	<b>2 030</b>	<b>2 217</b>	<b>2 886</b>	<b>3 601</b>	<b>2 563</b>	<b>2 049 p</b>
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	<b>176 793</b>	<b>175 162</b>	<b>176 549</b>	<b>179 713</b>	<b>183 342</b>	<b>189 771</b>	<b>195 178</b>	<b>200 036 p</b>
24 Trading gain or loss	-4 354	-3 141	-2 294	0	1 164	613	187	52 p
25 Real gross domestic income	<b>172 439</b>	<b>172 021</b>	<b>174 255</b>	<b>179 713</b>	<b>184 507</b>	<b>190 384</b>	<b>195 365</b>	<b>200 088 p</b>
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-4 082	-2 300	-3 565	-4 821	-4 482	-4 469	-4 771	-4 623 p
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	8 593	8 521	8 577	7 940	8 033	7 956	8 396	7 516 p
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	12 675	10 821	12 143	12 761	12 515	12 425	13 167	12 139 p
29 Real gross national income at market prices	<b>168 357</b>	<b>169 722</b>	<b>170 690</b>	<b>174 892</b>	<b>180 025</b>	<b>185 915</b>	<b>190 594</b>	<b>195 466 p</b>
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	1 885	2 188	3 058	3 473	3 551	4 454	4 360	4 473 p
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	6 990	7 472	7 806	7 878	7 849	8 293	8 686	8 877 p
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	5 105	5 284	4 748	4 405	4 298	3 839	4 326	4 404 p
33 Real gross national disposable income	<b>170 242</b>	<b>171 909</b>	<b>173 748</b>	<b>178 366</b>	<b>183 575</b>	<b>190 369</b>	<b>194 954</b>	<b>199 938 p</b>
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	30 787	30 521	30 671	30 986	31 313	31 739	32 197	32 483 p
35 Real net national income at market prices	<b>137 446</b>	<b>139 826</b>	<b>140 266</b>	<b>143 907</b>	<b>148 229</b>	<b>153 023</b>	<b>156 302</b>	<b>160 332 p</b>
36 Real net national disposable income	<b>139 331</b>	<b>142 014</b>	<b>143 324</b>	<b>147 380</b>	<b>151 780</b>	<b>157 476</b>	<b>160 661</b>	<b>164 805 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/c40f>

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estatística (INE) via Eurostat.

# PORTUGAL

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	<b>10 515</b>	<b>10 457</b>	<b>10 401</b>	<b>10 358</b>	<b>10 326</b>	<b>10 300</b>	<b>10 284</b>	<b>10 286 p</b>
2 Total employment	4 609	4 485	4 551	4 605	4 673	4 829	4 940	4 980 p
3 Employees	3 821	3 744	3 823	3 905	3 989	4 137	4 237	4 283 p
4 Self-employed	787	741	728	700	684	692	704	697 p
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	538	509	486	458	438	432	421	389 p
6 Industry, including energy	748	734	748	771	784	812	838	838 p
7 Manufacturing	686	674	689	711	723	749	775	775 p
8 Construction	315	283	270	273	277	289	302	305 p
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 100	1 068	1 111	1 143	1 181	1 229	1 278	1 296 p
10 Information and communication	74	75	78	84	87	94	103	110 p
11 Financial and insurance activities	92	89	86	84	83	82	82	84 p
12 Real estate activities	25	25	27	28	31	36	39	41 p
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	449	445	482	503	524	564	580	589 p
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	967	953	952	957	972	989	1 000	1 021 p
15 Other service activities	273	269	273	274	272	275	272	280 p
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>4 581</b>	<b>4 450</b>	<b>4 513</b>	<b>4 576</b>	<b>4 650</b>	<b>4 803</b>	<b>4 914</b>	<b>4 952 p</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	93	95	98	101	104	109	111	100 p
18 Industry, including energy	705	692	706	729	743	769	793	794 p
19 Manufacturing	645	633	649	671	684	708	731	732 p
20 Construction	280	251	239	243	247	258	269	272 p
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 001	978	1 016	1 050	1 084	1 132	1 169	1 185 p
22 Information and communication	70	71	74	80	82	89	98	104 p
23 Financial and insurance activities	87	85	83	81	81	79	80	81 p
24 Real estate activities	17	18	19	19	21	25	26	27 p
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	376	374	400	419	436	467	480	483 p
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	937	924	923	926	941	957	966	986 p
27 Other service activities	230	226	229	229	227	227	221	226 p
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>3 795</b>	<b>3 711</b>	<b>3 787</b>	<b>3 876</b>	<b>3 968</b>	<b>4 112</b>	<b>4 212</b>	<b>4 258 p</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	445	414	387	357	334	323	310	289 p
30 Industry, including energy	43	42	42	42	41	43	45	44 p
31 Manufacturing	41	40	40	40	39	41	43	43 p
32 Construction	36	32	31	31	30	31	33	33 p
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	99	91	95	94	97	98	109	111 p
34 Information and communication	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	6 p
35 Financial and insurance activities	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3 p
36 Real estate activities	8	8	8	9	10	12	13	14 p
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	73	71	82	84	87	97	100	105 p
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	30	30	30	31	31	32	34	35 p
39 Other service activities	44	43	44	45	45	48	50	54 p
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>726</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>682</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>694 p</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	1 379	1 358	1 381	1 418	1 438	1 481	1 529	1 512 p
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	2 225	2 161	2 250	2 309	2 393	2 482	2 571	2 612 p
43 Financial and insurance activities	169	166	162	157	155	151	152	156 p
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	876	874	938	979	1 026	1 091	1 141	1 157 p
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 781	1 774	1 804	1 816	1 836	1 844	1 866	1 907 p
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>8 490</b>	<b>8 292</b>	<b>8 443</b>	<b>8 596</b>	<b>8 764</b>	<b>8 998</b>	<b>9 263</b>	<b>9 374 p</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	1 293	1 276	1 299	1 337	1 360	1 403	1 447	1 433 p
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 925	1 885	1 967	2 027	2 102	2 194	2 260	2 302 p
49 Financial and insurance activities	159	157	155	149	148	144	146	150 p
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	711	714	767	802	839	891	937	946 p
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 691	1 690	1 719	1 727	1 745	1 751	1 769	1 807 p
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>7 032</b>	<b>6 927</b>	<b>7 105</b>	<b>7 268</b>	<b>7 445</b>	<b>7 680</b>	<b>7 902</b>	<b>8 010 p</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	86	82	82	81	78	77	82	79 p
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	299	275	284	281	291	288	311	310 p
55 Financial and insurance activities	10	9	7	7	6	6	6	6 p
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	165	160	171	177	188	200	204	211 p
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	90	83	84	89	91	93	98	100 p
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>1 458</b>	<b>1 364</b>	<b>1 338</b>	<b>1 328</b>	<b>1 319</b>	<b>1 318</b>	<b>1 361</b>	<b>1 364 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/a852>

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estatística (INE) via Eurostat.

# SLOVAK REPUBLIC

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million EUR (2009 SKK euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>54 328</b>	<b>54 724</b>	<b>56 012</b>	<b>57 969</b>	<b>59 982</b>	<b>63 279</b>	<b>67 049</b>	<b>71 381</b>
2 Household	40 538	40 586	41 327	42 416	43 904	46 535	49 590	52 052
3 NPISH's	665	672	668	691	735	751	750	862
4 Government	13 126	13 465	14 017	14 863	15 343	15 994	16 710	18 467
5 Individual	6 274	6 627	6 712	7 042	7 129	7 390	7 811	8 676
6 Collective	6 852	6 838	7 305	7 821	8 214	8 604	8 898	9 792
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	47 477	47 886	48 707	50 148	51 768	54 675	58 151	61 589
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>15 192</b>	<b>15 558</b>	<b>16 584</b>	<b>19 346</b>	<b>18 679</b>	<b>19 385</b>	<b>20 764</b>	<b>22 114</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	14 943	15 203	15 570	18 918	17 019	17 889	18 765	20 090
10 Dwellings	2 096	2 360	2 021	2 019	2 537	2 684	3 037	3 172
11 Other buildings and structures	4 345	4 490	4 307	6 184	4 332	5 048	5 154	4 819
12 Transport equipment	1 279	1 247	1 836	1 897	2 146	2 247	2 434	2 669
13 ICT equipment	416	276	384	547	404	740	456	496
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	5 318	4 876	5 387	6 325	5 833	4 961	5 297	6 295
15 Cultivated biological resources	298	269	180	196	218	242	617	649
16 Intellectual property products	1 192	1 685	1 454	1 751	1 548	1 967	1 770	1 990
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	249	356	1 013	428	1 660	1 497	2 000	2 024
18 Changes in inventories	214	325	983	394	1 625	1 460	1 869	1 981
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	35	30	30	34	35	36	131	42
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>4 056</b>	<b>4 166</b>	<b>3 674</b>	<b>2 453</b>	<b>2 390</b>	<b>1 868</b>	<b>1 692</b>	<b>370</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	66 897	69 608	69 788	73 396	75 955	80 439	86 120	86 766
22 Exports of goods	60 605	62 452	62 475	65 798	67 394	70 935	76 011	76 040
23 Exports of services	6 292	7 156	7 313	7 598	8 561	9 504	10 108	10 726
24 Imports of goods and services	62 841	65 441	66 114	70 943	73 565	78 571	84 427	86 396
25 Imports of goods	57 313	58 979	59 063	63 725	65 558	70 031	75 006	76 463
26 Imports of services	5 528	6 462	7 052	7 218	8 008	8 541	9 421	9 933
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>73 576</b>	<b>74 449</b>	<b>76 270</b>	<b>79 768</b>	<b>81 051</b>	<b>84 532</b>	<b>89 506</b>	<b>93 865</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>55 074</b>	<b>54 778</b>	<b>56 063</b>	<b>57 969</b>	<b>59 931</b>	<b>62 076</b>	<b>63 993</b>	<b>65 848</b>
30 Household	40 990	40 497	41 275	42 416	44 054	46 057	47 983	49 040
31 NPISH's	675	677	672	691	727	722	695	761
32 Government	13 402	13 600	14 114	14 863	15 150	15 303	15 338	16 056
33 Individual	6 456	6 724	6 758	7 042	7 073	7 091	7 325	8 005
34 Collective	6 945	6 879	7 356	7 821	8 077	8 211	8 014	8 064
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	48 126	47 897	48 705	50 148	51 854	53 868	55 997	57 815
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>15 203</b>	<b>15 500</b>	<b>16 582</b>	<b>19 346</b>	<b>18 823</b>	<b>19 282</b>	<b>20 225</b>	<b>21 424</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	14 934	15 133	15 562	18 918	17 151	17 743	18 196	19 249
38 Dwellings	2 158	2 416	2 051	2 019	2 510	2 583	2 828	2 849
39 Other buildings and structures	4 482	4 612	4 377	6 184	4 295	4 878	4 820	4 358
40 Transport equipment	1 277	1 240	1 840	1 897	2 197	2 323	2 484	2 706
41 ICT equipment	410	274	384	547	406	749	466	519
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	5 113	4 672	5 267	6 325	5 988	4 994	5 213	6 201
43 Cultivated biological resources	279	252	177	196	220	236	594	633
44 Intellectual property products	1 208	1 700	1 460	1 751	1 536	1 944	1 750	1 991
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>3 407</b>	<b>3 840</b>	<b>3 449</b>	<b>2 453</b>	<b>2 715</b>	<b>2 589</b>	<b>2 907</b>	<b>1 858</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	62 607	66 370	68 823	73 396	77 088	79 868	84 008	84 656
50 Exports of goods	56 380	59 415	61 649	65 798	68 581	70 604	74 446	74 691
51 Exports of services	6 207	6 956	7 174	7 598	8 507	9 253	9 555	9 946
52 Imports of goods and services	59 200	62 531	65 374	70 943	74 373	77 279	81 102	82 798
53 Imports of goods	53 576	56 091	58 408	63 725	66 451	68 886	71 959	73 315
54 Imports of services	5 577	6 429	6 965	7 218	7 922	8 389	9 138	9 480
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	-31	26	9	0	2	-12	0	
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>73 654</b>	<b>74 145</b>	<b>76 103</b>	<b>79 768</b>	<b>81 469</b>	<b>83 948</b>	<b>87 112</b>	<b>89 130</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/cfd0>

Source: Slovak Statistical Office via Eurostat.

# SLOVAK REPUBLIC

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (2009 SKK euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
1 Total gross value added at basic prices	<b>66 867</b>	<b>67 359</b>	<b>68 857</b>	<b>71 786</b>	<b>73 022</b>	<b>75 781</b>	<b>80 217</b>	<b>83 986</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 672	2 033	2 461	2 093	2 182	2 028	2 130	2 315
3 Industry, including energy	16 999	16 353	18 030	18 703	18 125	18 213	19 833	20 613
4 Manufacturing	13 404	13 008	14 687	15 560	15 028	15 191	16 969	17 030
5 Construction	5 911	5 045	5 457	5 635	5 602	6 291	6 362	6 346
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	13 375	12 959	13 627	14 214	13 647	14 300	14 674	15 185
7 Information and communication	3 410	3 153	3 075	3 215	3 545	3 673	3 707	4 152
8 Financial and insurance activities	2 324	2 343	2 508	2 447	2 300	2 139	2 544	2 617
9 Real estate activities	6 471	8 041	5 997	6 237	7 158	7 727	8 263	8 891
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	5 358	5 646	6 138	6 942	7 203	7 666	8 085	8 005
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	8 964	9 345	9 055	9 441	10 581	11 022	11 824	13 081
12 Other service activities	2 384	2 440	2 510	2 860	2 680	2 722	2 794	2 780
13 Taxes less subsidies on products	<b>6 709</b>	<b>7 090</b>	<b>7 413</b>	<b>7 981</b>	<b>8 029</b>	<b>8 752</b>	<b>9 289</b>	<b>9 880</b>
14 Taxes on products	7 136	7 627	7 992	8 524	8 566	9 322	9 837	10 442
15 Subsidies on products	427	537	579	543	536	570	549	562
16 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Gross domestic product at market prices	<b>73 576</b>	<b>74 449</b>	<b>76 270</b>	<b>79 768</b>	<b>81 051</b>	<b>84 532</b>	<b>89 506</b>	<b>93 865</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
18 Total gross value added at basic prices	<b>66 819</b>	<b>66 957</b>	<b>68 683</b>	<b>71 786</b>	<b>73 424</b>	<b>75 254</b>	<b>78 003</b>	<b>79 517</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 531	1 935	2 458	2 093	2 298	2 062	2 254	2 431
20 Industry, including energy	15 205	14 842	17 275	18 703	18 538	18 642	20 219	20 533
21 Manufacturing	11 799	11 624	13 906	15 560	15 437	15 693	17 533	17 212
22 Construction	6 121	5 206	5 597	5 635	5 606	6 173	6 024	5 744
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	14 052	13 272	13 780	14 214	13 672	14 203	14 332	14 436
24 Information and communication	3 498	3 301	3 093	3 215	3 562	3 637	3 652	4 035
25 Financial and insurance activities	2 031	2 146	2 411	2 447	2 456	2 375	2 627	2 526
26 Real estate activities	7 105	8 588	6 140	6 237	7 110	7 501	7 689	8 032
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	5 581	5 789	6 159	6 942	7 254	7 635	7 811	7 406
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	9 424	9 683	9 186	9 441	10 399	10 546	11 011	11 599
29 Other service activities	2 675	2 667	2 615	2 860	2 530	2 458	2 424	2 771
30 Taxes less subsidies on products	<b>6 827</b>	<b>7 186</b>	<b>7 420</b>	<b>7 981</b>	<b>8 044</b>	<b>8 692</b>	<b>9 108</b>	<b>9 614</b>
31 Taxes on products	7 282	7 736	8 003	8 524	8 578	9 256	9 647	10 173
32 Subsidies on products	452	551	584	543	534	564	540	559
33 Residual item	7	1	1	0	0	1	2	-1
34 Gross domestic product at market prices	<b>73 654</b>	<b>74 145</b>	<b>76 103</b>	<b>79 768</b>	<b>81 469</b>	<b>83 948</b>	<b>87 112</b>	<b>89 130</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
35 Compensation of employees	<b>26 852</b>	<b>27 399</b>	<b>28 562</b>	<b>30 372</b>	<b>31 927</b>	<b>34 524</b>	<b>37 377</b>	<b>40 178</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	581	617	612	647	655	682	729	753
37 Industry, including energy	6 933	7 069	7 469	7 988	8 487	9 431	10 433	10 894
38 Manufacturing	6 021	6 137	6 524	7 039	7 511	8 434	9 345	9 762
39 Construction	1 373	1 343	1 332	1 393	1 441	1 516	1 630	1 747
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	6 444	6 388	6 753	7 194	7 277	7 966	8 646	9 179
41 Information and communication	1 121	1 173	1 226	1 331	1 414	1 560	1 687	1 821
42 Financial and insurance activities	912	862	930	970	1 020	1 007	1 079	1 133
43 Real estate activities	320	288	275	284	334	371	416	443
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 250	2 397	2 352	2 569	2 740	2 947	3 205	3 309
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	6 387	6 731	7 053	7 384	7 876	8 287	8 740	10 030
46 Other service activities	531	531	560	612	683	758	812	869
47 Wages and salaries	<b>20 853</b>	<b>21 102</b>	<b>21 885</b>	<b>23 180</b>	<b>24 506</b>	<b>26 241</b>	<b>28 409</b>	<b>30 445</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	442	472	467	489	502	516	549	569
49 Industry, including energy	5 375	5 472	5 751	6 129	6 566	7 207	7 913	8 290
50 Manufacturing	4 668	4 750	5 023	5 399	5 806	6 442	7 083	7 423
51 Construction	1 074	1 046	1 034	1 076	1 120	1 160	1 242	1 336
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	5 051	4 982	5 240	5 566	5 664	6 123	6 582	7 022
53 Information and communication	900	932	973	1 053	1 127	1 220	1 310	1 419
54 Financial and insurance activities	717	652	711	735	772	748	806	846
55 Real estate activities	249	226	214	220	260	286	319	337
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 824	1 919	1 878	2 030	2 185	2 322	2 498	2 581
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 814	4 996	5 192	5 416	5 788	6 086	6 576	7 385
58 Other service activities	407	405	426	465	520	573	615	661
59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	<b>40 122</b>	<b>40 151</b>	<b>40 368</b>	<b>41 529</b>	<b>41 076</b>	<b>41 220</b>	<b>42 950</b>	<b>43 817</b>
60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	<b>6 601</b>	<b>6 899</b>	<b>7 340</b>	<b>7 867</b>	<b>8 048</b>	<b>8 788</b>	<b>9 178</b>	<b>9 870</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	7 917	8 463	8 873	9 348	9 428	10 184	10 724	11 411
62 Subsidies on production and imports	1 316	1 564	1 533	1 481	1 380	1 396	1 545	1 541
63 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Gross domestic product	<b>73 576</b>	<b>74 449</b>	<b>76 270</b>	<b>79 768</b>	<b>81 051</b>	<b>84 532</b>	<b>89 506</b>	<b>93 865</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/cfd0>

Source: Slovak Statistical Office via Eurostat.

# SLOVAK REPUBLIC

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million EUR (2009 SKK euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	73 576	74 449	76 270	79 768	81 051	84 532	89 506	93 865
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-1 244	-540	-825	-1 938	-1 512	-1 753	..	..
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	3 198	3 271	3 571	3 365	3 313	3 675	..	..
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	4 442	3 810	4 396	5 302	4 825	5 428	..	..
5 Gross national income at market prices	72 338	73 893	75 421	77 840	78 945	82 944	88 276	92 209
6 Consumption of fixed capital	12 963	13 260	13 357	13 642	13 957	14 516	15 141	15 878
7 Net national income at market prices	59 376	60 634	62 065	64 198	64 988	68 428	73 136	76 332
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-947	-1 299	-879	-995	-1 888	-1 044	-545	-271
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	766	834	835	1 827	920	990	877	1 106
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	1 713	2 133	1 714	2 822	2 808	2 034	1 422	1 376
11 Net national disposable income	58 429	59 334	61 186	63 203	63 100	67 384	72 591	76 061
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	58 429	59 334	61 186	63 203	63 100	67 384	72 591	76 061
13 Final consumption expenditures	54 328	54 724	56 012	57 969	59 982	63 279	67 049	71 381
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Saving, net	4 103	4 612	5 175	5 237	3 119	4 107	5 544	4 680
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	1 092	1 337	729	1 975	304	197	586	478
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 118	1 497	959	2 304	518	299	621	498
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	26	160	230	328	213	103	36	20
19 Gross capital formation	15 192	15 558	16 584	19 346	18 679	19 385	20 764	22 114
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	3	189	3	322	438	767	606	601
21 Consumption of fixed capital	12 963	13 260	13 357	13 642	13 957	14 516	15 141	15 878
22 Net lending / net borrowing	2 963	3 461	2 674	1 186	-1 736	-1 332	-100	-1 679
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	73 654	74 145	76 103	79 768	81 469	83 948	87 112	89 130
24 Trading gain or loss	715	296	217	0	-322	-750	-1 274	-1 524
25 Real gross domestic income	74 369	74 440	76 321	79 768	81 146	83 198	85 838	87 607
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-1 257	-540	-825	-1 938	-1 514	-1 725	..	..
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	3 232	3 270	3 573	3 365	3 317	3 617	..	..
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	4 489	3 810	4 399	5 302	4 831	5 342	..	..
29 Real gross national income at market prices	73 118	73 885	75 472	77 840	79 037	81 635	84 659	86 061
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-957	-1 299	-879	-995	-1 890	-1 028	-523	-253
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	774	834	835	1 827	921	975	841	1 032
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	1 731	2 133	1 715	2 822	2 811	2 002	1 364	1 285
33 Real gross national disposable income	72 162	72 586	74 592	76 845	77 147	80 607	84 136	85 808
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	12 767	12 835	13 027	13 642	14 200	14 446	14 643	14 971
35 Real net national income at market prices	60 016	60 627	62 106	64 198	65 064	67 348	70 139	71 242
36 Real net national disposable income	59 059	59 328	61 227	63 203	63 174	66 321	69 616	70 989

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/5774>

Source: Slovak Statistical Office via Eurostat.

# SLOVAK REPUBLIC

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	5 406	5 413	5 419	5 422	5 431	5 438	5 446	5 453
2 Total employment	2 329	2 329	2 363	2 424	2 492	2 531	2 567	2 584
3 Employees	1 969	1 967	1 999	2 057	2 108	2 145	2 188	2 195
4 Self-employed	360	362	364	367	384	386	379	389
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	71	74	72	73	73	72	72	72
6 Industry, including energy	525	518	527	538	556	576	586	587
7 Manufacturing	476	469	479	491	509	529	538	539
8 Construction	172	167	164	163	166	170	174	183
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	594	589	600	604	611	622	633	635
10 Information and communication	55	57	59	61	64	67	71	73
11 Financial and insurance activities	42	42	44	46	46	46	47	47
12 Real estate activities	24	23	22	23	25	27	29	29
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	214	210	210	228	239	242	253	256
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	450	449	458	464	469	475	479	487
15 Other service activities	64	64	66	67	72	76	76	77
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>2 209</b>	<b>2 192</b>	<b>2 223</b>	<b>2 267</b>	<b>2 321</b>	<b>2 372</b>	<b>2 420</b>	<b>2 445</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	55	59	57	58	57	57	57	56
18 Industry, including energy	471	466	477	487	505	525	536	536
19 Manufacturing	423	418	429	441	459	478	488	487
20 Construction	92	90	90	90	92	96	99	103
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	489	487	505	514	523	536	549	553
22 Information and communication	46	48	50	52	55	58	61	63
23 Financial and insurance activities	33	33	33	34	35	34	34	34
24 Real estate activities	23	21	21	21	24	26	27	27
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	168	164	164	182	192	194	204	204
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	440	439	448	454	460	465	470	478
27 Other service activities	47	47	50	51	55	59	60	60
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>1 864</b>	<b>1 855</b>	<b>1 896</b>	<b>1 943</b>	<b>1 998</b>	<b>2 050</b>	<b>2 097</b>	<b>2 115</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	15	15	15	16	16	16	16	16
30 Industry, including energy	54	52	50	51	51	51	51	52
31 Manufacturing	54	51	50	50	50	51	50	51
32 Construction	80	76	74	73	74	74	75	80
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	105	102	95	90	88	85	84	81
34 Information and communication	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	11
35 Financial and insurance activities	8	9	10	11	11	12	12	13
36 Real estate activities	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	46	46	46	47	47	48	49	51
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	9	9	9	10	9	9	9	9
39 Other service activities	17	17	16	16	16	16	16	17
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>338</b>	<b>328</b>	<b>324</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>330</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	924	906	919	938	962	984	994	984
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 094	1 075	1 082	1 082	1 080	1 085	1 095	1 091
43 Financial and insurance activities	74	75	77	80	81	78	79	80
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	407	394	391	419	431	423	441	440
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	722	714	725	739	746	745	746	756
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>3 953</b>	<b>3 884</b>	<b>3 912</b>	<b>3 977</b>	<b>4 039</b>	<b>4 066</b>	<b>4 123</b>	<b>4 137</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	803	790	805	823	846	868	878	864
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	852	843	867	875	879	890	906	908
49 Financial and insurance activities	56	55	55	56	57	54	54	55
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	306	293	290	320	331	322	337	331
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	702	694	705	718	726	725	727	737
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>3 171</b>	<b>3 127</b>	<b>3 177</b>	<b>3 248</b>	<b>3 312</b>	<b>3 342</b>	<b>3 400</b>	<b>3 397</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	121	116	115	115	116	116	117	120
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	242	232	215	207	202	195	190	184
55 Financial and insurance activities	18	20	22	24	24	24	25	25
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	100	101	101	100	100	102	104	109
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	20	20	20	20	20	20	19	19
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>781</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>734</b>	<b>728</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>740</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/d6c8>

Source: Slovak Statistical Office via Eurostat.

# SLOVENIA

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million EUR (2007 SIT euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>28 220</b>	<b>27 609</b>	<b>27 801</b>	<b>28 298</b>	<b>29 538</b>	<b>30 527</b>	<b>32 256</b>	<b>34 272</b>
2 Household	20 503	20 107	20 339	20 640	21 475	22 223	23 484	24 937
3 NPISH's	338	342	354	345	364	380	406	430
4 Government	7 379	7 160	7 108	7 313	7 699	7 925	8 366	8 905
5 Individual	4 411	4 257	4 209	4 349	4 568	4 753	5 039	5 370
6 Collective	2 968	2 903	2 899	2 964	3 130	3 171	3 327	3 536
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	25 252	24 706	24 902	25 334	26 407	27 356	28 928	30 737
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>6 801</b>	<b>7 140</b>	<b>7 291</b>	<b>7 446</b>	<b>7 452</b>	<b>8 622</b>	<b>9 714</b>	<b>10 027</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	6 900	7 157	7 191	7 248	7 029	7 877	8 822	9 503
10 Dwellings	918	863	813	829	838	905	955	1 073
11 Other buildings and structures	2 273	2 232	2 609	2 470	2 028	2 309	2 681	3 073
12 Transport equipment	451	537	581	704	834	904	988	952
13 ICT equipment	295	284	263	333	334	379	405	437
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	1 815	2 058	1 780	1 745	1 810	2 088	2 380	2 475
15 Cultivated biological resources	27	37	42	46	47	44	47	50
16 Intellectual property products	1 120	1 146	1 103	1 120	1 138	1 248	1 366	1 444
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-99	-17	100	198	424	745	892	524
18 Changes in inventories	-102	-21	96	194	421	741	887	521
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	3	3	4	4	3	4	5	3
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>1 232</b>	<b>1 705</b>	<b>2 542</b>	<b>3 109</b>	<b>3 453</b>	<b>3 860</b>	<b>3 893</b>	<b>4 093</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	26 426	27 055	28 659	29 974	31 383	35 752	38 889	40 525
22 Exports of goods	21 256	21 692	22 961	24 039	24 883	28 372	30 817	32 013
23 Exports of services	5 170	5 363	5 698	5 935	6 500	7 380	8 072	8 513
24 Imports of goods and services	25 193	25 350	26 117	26 866	27 930	31 892	34 996	36 432
25 Imports of goods	21 205	21 395	21 869	22 563	23 360	26 756	29 535	30 682
26 Imports of services	3 989	3 956	4 249	4 303	4 570	5 137	5 461	5 750
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>36 253</b>	<b>36 454</b>	<b>37 634</b>	<b>38 853</b>	<b>40 443</b>	<b>43 009</b>	<b>45 863</b>	<b>48 393</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>28 371</b>	<b>27 401</b>	<b>27 714</b>	<b>28 298</b>	<b>29 409</b>	<b>29 842</b>	<b>30 877</b>	<b>32 110</b>
30 Household	20 730	19 895	20 213	20 640	21 560	21 958	22 754	23 851
31 NPISH's	339	344	355	345	359	367	385	395
32 Government	7 306	7 163	7 146	7 313	7 490	7 519	7 743	7 878
33 Individual	4 374	4 277	4 250	4 349	4 453	4 520	4 678	4 777
34 Collective	2 932	2 886	2 895	2 964	3 037	2 999	3 065	3 101
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	25 440	24 515	24 818	25 334	26 372	26 845	27 816	29 017
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>6 983</b>	<b>7 306</b>	<b>7 431</b>	<b>7 446</b>	<b>7 417</b>	<b>8 428</b>	<b>9 296</b>	<b>9 431</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	7 098	7 341	7 337	7 248	6 988	7 699	8 441	8 934
38 Dwellings	956	883	824	829	823	867	887	975
39 Other buildings and structures	2 360	2 276	2 634	2 470	1 997	2 211	2 461	2 742
40 Transport equipment	455	545	586	704	822	888	977	929
41 ICT equipment	294	300	285	333	350	396	434	486
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	1 829	2 070	1 794	1 745	1 816	2 077	2 326	2 395
43 Cultivated biological resources	28	37	43	46	47	44	49	49
44 Intellectual property products	1 182	1 229	1 168	1 120	1 132	1 218	1 311	1 352
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>1 979</b>	<b>2 269</b>	<b>2 864</b>	<b>3 109</b>	<b>3 267</b>	<b>3 737</b>	<b>3 670</b>	<b>3 696</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	26 193	26 995	28 617	29 974	31 822	35 358	37 572	39 106
50 Exports of goods	20 787	21 479	22 824	24 039	25 413	28 229	29 907	31 190
51 Exports of services	5 415	5 521	5 796	5 935	6 409	7 130	7 662	7 914
52 Imports of goods and services	24 214	24 726	25 753	26 866	28 555	31 622	33 902	35 410
53 Imports of goods	20 085	20 675	21 459	22 563	24 048	26 638	28 684	30 021
54 Imports of services	4 146	4 052	4 300	4 303	4 507	4 984	5 222	5 393
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	40	12	4	0	0	8	14	16
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>37 373</b>	<b>36 989</b>	<b>38 013</b>	<b>38 853</b>	<b>40 093</b>	<b>42 015</b>	<b>43 857</b>	<b>45 253</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/554b>

Source: Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia (SORS) via Eurostat.

# SLOVENIA

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (2007 SIT euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
1 Total gross value added at basic prices	31 475	31 509	32 532	33 592	35 030	37 372	39 946	42 343
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	712	719	759	815	801	783	1 029	971
3 Industry, including energy	8 112	8 363	8 737	9 081	9 492	10 186	10 684	11 448
4 Manufacturing	6 790	6 985	7 385	7 747	8 156	8 852	9 312	9 981
5 Construction	1 820	1 658	1 852	1 808	1 818	2 012	2 287	2 532
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	6 240	6 304	6 497	6 852	7 251	7 803	8 408	8 813
7 Information and communication	1 350	1 321	1 391	1 357	1 388	1 486	1 543	1 726
8 Financial and insurance activities	1 363	1 258	1 304	1 362	1 337	1 406	1 514	1 605
9 Real estate activities	2 399	2 573	2 530	2 653	2 771	2 875	2 990	3 071
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 986	3 011	3 223	3 347	3 459	3 795	4 092	4 205
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	5 631	5 447	5 390	5 469	5 806	6 087	6 416	6 915
12 Other service activities	864	857	849	847	905	940	982	1 059
13 Taxes less subsidies on products	4 778	4 946	5 102	5 261	5 414	5 637	5 917	6 049
14 Taxes on products	4 813	4 979	5 135	5 291	5 446	5 669	5 952	6 088
15 Subsidies on products	35	33	32	30	32	32	35	39
16 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17 Gross domestic product at market prices	36 253	36 454	37 634	38 853	40 443	43 009	45 863	48 393
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
18 Total gross value added at basic prices	32 011	31 788	32 883	33 592	34 680	36 453	38 042	39 354
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	713	706	720	815	803	762	943	913
20 Industry, including energy	8 617	8 582	8 923	9 081	9 544	10 211	10 505	11 146
21 Manufacturing	7 262	7 208	7 535	7 747	8 178	8 818	9 064	9 743
22 Construction	1 873	1 701	1 868	1 808	1 749	1 874	2 025	2 170
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	6 253	6 274	6 492	6 852	7 235	7 799	8 273	8 547
24 Information and communication	1 255	1 271	1 331	1 357	1 352	1 413	1 476	1 631
25 Financial and insurance activities	1 469	1 429	1 408	1 362	1 398	1 390	1 401	1 465
26 Real estate activities	2 604	2 615	2 648	2 653	2 652	2 696	2 741	2 772
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 915	2 928	3 197	3 347	3 453	3 699	3 950	3 862
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	5 482	5 444	5 458	5 469	5 603	5 710	5 815	5 905
29 Other service activities	861	863	854	847	891	906	924	965
30 Taxes less subsidies on products	5 383	5 210	5 129	5 261	5 413	5 561	5 814	5 895
31 Taxes on products	5 412	5 240	5 159	5 291	5 443	5 592	5 847	5 929
32 Subsidies on products	29	30	29	30	30	31	33	33
33 Residual item	-21	-9	0	0	0	1	1	4
34 Gross domestic product at market prices	37 373	36 989	38 013	38 853	40 093	42 015	43 857	45 253
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
35 Compensation of employees	18 487	18 073	18 408	18 935	19 966	21 241	22 817	24 584
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	110	104	109	112	107	108	120	124
37 Industry, including energy	4 832	4 833	5 001	5 193	5 482	5 839	6 313	6 745
38 Manufacturing	4 211	4 204	4 365	4 559	4 836	5 182	5 629	6 034
39 Construction	1 030	966	1 001	1 030	1 045	1 118	1 264	1 455
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	3 863	3 820	3 868	4 044	4 286	4 571	4 957	5 352
41 Information and communication	741	736	768	747	762	810	876	965
42 Financial and insurance activities	787	761	771	737	751	777	802	853
43 Real estate activities	116	111	121	117	126	133	143	150
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 948	1 889	1 999	2 134	2 241	2 437	2 603	2 729
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 546	4 355	4 278	4 325	4 641	4 894	5 155	5 573
46 Other service activities	515	497	492	496	526	553	583	637
47 Wages and salaries	15 817	15 479	15 793	16 224	17 167	18 265	19 607	21 132
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	94	89	94	96	91	93	103	106
49 Industry, including energy	4 071	4 074	4 222	4 391	4 646	4 947	5 345	5 719
50 Manufacturing	3 560	3 555	3 697	3 866	4 111	4 403	4 778	5 129
51 Construction	897	842	876	902	915	980	1 106	1 273
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	3 342	3 310	3 351	3 509	3 734	3 978	4 314	4 660
53 Information and communication	628	625	658	637	646	687	742	818
54 Financial and insurance activities	672	650	659	628	637	660	682	729
55 Real estate activities	103	98	108	105	113	120	129	135
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 748	1 690	1 791	1 882	2 012	2 186	2 332	2 442
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 812	3 663	3 600	3 639	3 914	4 130	4 344	4 692
58 Other service activities	451	438	433	436	461	485	511	558
59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	13 097	13 580	14 169	14 646	15 065	16 152	17 157	17 747
60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	4 669	4 801	5 057	5 271	5 412	5 617	5 888	6 062
61 Taxes on production and imports	5 275	5 475	5 638	5 799	5 960	6 192	6 493	6 692
62 Subsidies on production and imports	606	674	581	528	548	575	605	631
63 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
64 Gross domestic product	36 253	36 454	37 634	38 853	40 443	43 009	45 863	48 393

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/554b>

Source: Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia (SORS) via Eurostat.

## SLOVENIA

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million EUR (2007 SIT euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	36 253	36 454	37 634	38 853	40 443	43 009	45 863	48 393
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-565	-488	-345	-1 198	-1 025	-771	-735	-775
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	686	582	886	1 052	1 251	1 367	1 520	1 632
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	1 251	1 070	1 231	2 250	2 276	2 138	2 255	2 407
5 Gross national income at market prices	35 688	35 966	37 289	37 654	39 418	42 238	45 128	47 617
6 Consumption of fixed capital	7 640	7 705	7 792	7 991	8 093	8 293	8 586	8 912
7 Net national income at market prices	28 048	28 261	29 497	29 663	31 325	33 945	36 542	38 705
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-349	-373	-262	-395	-472	-355	-399	-541
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	570	613	679	705	690	781	804	801
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	919	986	941	1 100	1 162	1 136	1 204	1 342
11 Net national disposable income	27 699	27 888	29 235	29 268	30 853	33 590	36 143	38 164
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	27 699	27 888	29 235	29 268	30 853	33 590	36 143	38 164
13 Final consumption expenditures	28 220	27 609	27 801	28 298	29 538	30 527	32 256	34 272
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Saving, net	-521	279	1 433	970	1 316	3 062	3 887	3 892
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	198	175	102	464	-279	-289	-189	-157
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	547	534	772	992	267	471	452	515
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	349	359	669	527	546	759	641	672
19 Gross capital formation	6 801	7 140	7 291	7 446	7 452	8 622	9 714	10 027
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	4	10	24	37	45	76	47	24
21 Consumption of fixed capital	7 640	7 705	7 792	7 991	8 093	8 293	8 586	8 912
22 Net lending / net borrowing	512	1 008	2 013	1 943	1 632	2 369	2 523	2 596
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	37 373	36 989	38 013	38 853	40 093	42 015	43 857	45 253
24 Trading gain or loss	-766	-580	-325	0	171	28	43	127
25 Real gross domestic income	36 607	36 409	37 687	38 853	40 264	42 043	43 900	45 380
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-571	-487	-346	-1 198	-1 021	-754	-703	-727
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	692	581	887	1 052	1 245	1 336	1 455	1 530
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	1 263	1 068	1 233	2 250	2 266	2 090	2 158	2 257
29 Real gross national income at market prices	36 036	35 921	37 342	37 654	39 244	41 289	43 197	44 653
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-352	-372	-262	-395	-470	-347	-382	-508
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	576	612	680	705	687	764	770	751
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	928	985	942	1 100	1 157	1 111	1 152	1 259
33 Real gross national disposable income	35 684	35 549	37 079	37 260	38 774	40 942	42 814	44 146
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	7 869	7 904	7 953	7 991	8 038	8 089	8 186	8 352
35 Real net national income at market prices	28 321	28 226	29 538	29 663	31 186	33 182	34 978	36 296
36 Real net national disposable income	27 969	27 853	29 276	29 268	30 716	32 835	34 596	35 788

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/73d4>

Source: Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia (SORS) via Eurostat.

# SLOVENIA

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	2 057	2 060	2 062	2 063	2 065	2 066	2 072	2 089
2 Total employment	940	931	935	950	968	995	1 029	1 054
3 Employees	765	746	751	763	781	805	834	856
4 Self-employed	175	185	184	187	187	190	195	198
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	77	77	76	75	74	73	73	73
6 Industry, including energy	214	210	210	214	219	226	236	242
7 Manufacturing	192	188	189	192	198	205	215	220
8 Construction	68	63	62	63	62	64	68	74
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	200	198	197	201	206	213	220	227
10 Information and communication	26	26	27	28	29	30	31	32
11 Financial and insurance activities	24	23	23	22	22	22	21	21
12 Real estate activities	5	5	5	5	6	6	7	7
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	115	115	118	121	124	131	135	135
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	177	176	177	178	182	187	191	194
15 Other service activities	33	35	36	37	38	39	40	42
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>938</b>	<b>928</b>	<b>932</b>	<b>944</b>	<b>961</b>	<b>990</b>	<b>1 021</b>	<b>1 047</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
18 Industry, including energy	202	197	197	201	206	213	223	228
19 Manufacturing	182	177	177	180	186	193	202	208
20 Construction	55	51	50	50	50	51	55	61
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	173	168	169	172	177	184	191	198
22 Information and communication	22	22	22	22	23	24	25	26
23 Financial and insurance activities	23	22	22	21	21	20	20	20
24 Real estate activities	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	87	83	87	89	91	96	98	98
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	171	169	170	170	174	178	181	184
27 Other service activities	21	21	21	21	22	23	23	24
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>743</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>774</b>	<b>800</b>	<b>827</b>	<b>849</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	72	72	71	70	69	69	68	67
30 Industry, including energy	12	13	13	13	13	13	13	13
31 Manufacturing	11	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
32 Construction	13	12	12	12	12	12	13	13
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	27	29	29	29	28	29	29	30
34 Information and communication	4	4	5	5	6	6	7	7
35 Financial and insurance activities	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
36 Real estate activities	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	28	31	32	33	33	35	37	38
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	6	7	7	8	8	9	9	10
39 Other service activities	11	13	14	15	16	16	17	18
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>175</b>	<b>185</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>187</b>	<b>190</b>	<b>195</b>	<b>198</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	345	342	346	354	358	364	374	382
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	324	322	326	331	332	339	341	354
43 Financial and insurance activities	38	37	36	35	34	34	33	33
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	187	193	199	202	203	206	211	212
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	278	280	289	295	295	296	300	305
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>1 543</b>	<b>1 542</b>	<b>1 567</b>	<b>1 593</b>	<b>1 588</b>	<b>1 605</b>	<b>1 633</b>	<b>1 676</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	325	320	322	331	334	341	352	360
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	277	272	275	280	282	289	295	305
49 Financial and insurance activities	35	35	34	34	32	32	31	31
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	140	137	142	144	145	147	150	150
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	267	268	276	281	281	281	285	288
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>1 222</b>	<b>1 202</b>	<b>1 221</b>	<b>1 245</b>	<b>1 241</b>	<b>1 260</b>	<b>1 288</b>	<b>1 322</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	20	22	23	23	23	23	22	22
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	47	50	51	51	50	49	46	48
55 Financial and insurance activities	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	47	56	57	58	58	59	60	62
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	11	12	13	14	14	15	15	17
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>340</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>347</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>354</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/789d>

Source: Statistical Office of the Republic of Slovenia (SORS) via Eurostat.

# SPAIN

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million EUR (1999 ESP euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>819 715</b>	<b>804 600</b>	<b>815 389</b>	<b>840 125</b>	<b>860 543</b>	<b>894 434</b>	<b>924 999 p</b>	<b>948 740 p</b>
2 Household	602 781	590 837	601 586	618 514	636 323	666 148	687 989 p	700 760 p
3 NPISH's	10 952	10 911	11 125	11 701	11 942	11 954	12 321 p	13 043 p
4 Government	205 982	202 852	202 678	209 910	212 278	216 332	224 689 p	234 937 p
5 Individual	116 728	114 170	114 177	119 765	122 741	126 404	131 986 p	138 329 p
6 Collective	89 254	88 682	88 501	90 145	89 537	89 928	92 703 p	96 608 p
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	730 461	715 918	726 888	749 980	771 006	804 506	832 296 p	852 132 p
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>190 090</b>	<b>175 660</b>	<b>184 777</b>	<b>204 702</b>	<b>208 882</b>	<b>225 532</b>	<b>246 470 p</b>	<b>258 571 p</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	191 038	177 240	183 515	194 122	200 048	216 932	234 325 p	247 328 p
10 Dwellings	47 693	39 404	43 431	43 526	48 610	56 215	65 058 p	71 256 p
11 Other buildings and structures	54 668	49 403	47 804	50 056	47 206	48 252	52 178 p	52 882 p
12 Transport equipment	16 017	16 943	18 848	21 319	20 508	24 496	24 971 p	26 930 p
13 ICT equipment	6 398	6 266	6 623	7 066	7 191	7 823	9 441 p	9 464 p
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	32 342	31 063	31 020	33 823	36 060	37 886	40 127 p	43 391 p
15 Cultivated biological resources	1 374	1 413	1 721	2 419	2 629	2 900	2 988 p	2 986 p
16 Intellectual property products	32 546	32 748	34 068	35 913	37 844	39 360	39 562 p	40 419 p
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-948	-1 580	1 262	10 580	8 834	8 600	12 145 p	11 243 p
18 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	2 716	2 060	1 692	2 036	2 063	2 165	2 422 p	2 475 p
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>21 294</b>	<b>40 088</b>	<b>31 992</b>	<b>32 763</b>	<b>44 415</b>	<b>41 901</b>	<b>32 772 p</b>	<b>37 461 p</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	324 335	336 333	345 593	362 356	377 370	408 390	423 256 p	434 336 p
22 Exports of goods	226 839	238 382	241 991	252 838	259 451	281 231	291 210 p	293 867 p
23 Exports of services	97 496	97 951	103 602	109 518	117 919	127 159	132 046 p	140 469 p
24 Imports of goods and services	303 041	296 245	313 601	329 593	332 955	366 489	390 484 p	396 875 p
25 Imports of goods	254 815	250 994	263 249	273 513	273 732	303 269	320 891 p	320 341 p
26 Imports of services	48 226	45 251	50 352	56 080	59 223	63 220	69 593 p	76 534 p
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p	0	0	..
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 031 099</b>	<b>1 020 348</b>	<b>1 032 158</b>	<b>1 077 590</b>	<b>1 113 840</b>	<b>1 161 867</b>	<b>1 204 241 p</b>	<b>1 244 772 p</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>831 674</b>	<b>809 212</b>	<b>818 035</b>	<b>840 125</b>	<b>859 164</b>	<b>880 876</b>	<b>898 315 p</b>	<b>909 693 p</b>
30 Household	609 276	591 187	601 141	618 514	634 895	654 210	665 746 p	671 522 p
31 NPISH's	10 647	10 816	11 033	11 701	12 295	12 548	12 814 p	13 310 p
32 Government	211 856	207 313	205 888	209 910	211 974	214 114	219 762 p	224 917 p
33 Individual	120 056	116 680	115 985	119 765	122 565	124 678	128 648 p	131 974 p
34 Collective	91 800	90 633	89 903	90 145	89 409	89 436	91 109 p	92 935 p
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	739 915	718 639	728 161	749 980	769 755	791 440	807 204 p	816 765 p
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>182 969</b>	<b>175 738</b>	<b>186 007</b>	<b>204 702</b>	<b>207 599</b>	<b>220 695</b>	<b>237 044 p</b>	<b>241 846 p</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	184 844	177 852	185 109	194 122	198 695	212 240	225 172 p	231 149 p
38 Dwellings	44 292	40 932	44 981	43 526	47 410	53 754	60 398 p	62 877 p
39 Other buildings and structures	53 247	48 592	47 343	50 056	47 631	47 593	50 325 p	49 560 p
40 Transport equipment	16 117	17 096	19 042	21 319	20 129	23 737	23 964 p	25 156 p
41 ICT equipment	5 762	6 037	6 923	7 066	7 176	7 821	9 485 p	9 446 p
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	30 862	30 915	31 084	33 823	36 007	37 536	39 441 p	41 478 p
43 Cultivated biological resources	1 497	1 506	1 750	2 419	2 552	2 780	2 744 p	2 768 p
44 Intellectual property products	32 909	32 736	34 093	35 913	37 790	38 870	38 590 p	39 606 p
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>24 048</b>	<b>38 619</b>	<b>33 695</b>	<b>32 763</b>	<b>43 492</b>	<b>41 570</b>	<b>35 484 p</b>	<b>42 104 p</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	318 381	332 321	347 363	362 356	381 819	402 862	411 962 p	421 369 p
50 Exports of goods	220 446	234 316	243 328	252 838	263 543	276 920	282 943 p	285 288 p
51 Exports of services	98 051	97 979	104 036	109 518	118 276	125 928	129 006 p	136 090 p
52 Imports of goods and services	294 333	293 702	313 668	329 593	338 327	361 292	376 478 p	379 265 p
53 Imports of goods	242 703	244 191	260 297	273 513	278 203	297 719	306 547 p	304 222 p
54 Imports of services	51 831	49 454	53 371	56 080	60 124	63 574	70 022 p	75 378 p
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	-161	54	52	0	0	129	209 p	246 p
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 038 530</b>	<b>1 023 623</b>	<b>1 037 789</b>	<b>1 077 590</b>	<b>1 110 255</b>	<b>1 143 270</b>	<b>1 171 052 p</b>	<b>1 193 889 p</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/5fde>

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística (INE) via Eurostat.

# SPAIN

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR (1999 ESP euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
1 Total gross value added at basic prices	948 339	932 448	939 949	978 469	1 010 688	1 053 180	1 089 802 p	1 129 010 p
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	24 832	26 757	26 179	29 476	31 474	32 399	33 251 p	32 550 p
3 Industry, including energy	154 185	153 124	153 973	160 015	163 489	171 001	175 699 p	182 296 p
4 Manufacturing	114 709	114 204	116 741	121 772	125 589	131 720	134 069 p	138 899 p
5 Construction	62 703	53 798	53 291	56 440	59 374	62 070	66 632 p	72 608 p
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	219 196	214 784	217 213	229 219	239 635	251 393	256 580 p	265 698 p
7 Information and communication	37 137	36 296	35 614	36 155	37 036	39 340	41 381 p	42 480 p
8 Financial and insurance activities	39 927	34 378	37 584	37 618	38 662	40 383	44 293 p	43 364 p
9 Real estate activities	116 042	118 991	117 912	116 321	118 959	121 488	125 870 p	130 223 p
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	73 195	73 391	77 241	83 770	86 758	91 369	97 002 p	102 353 p
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	175 862	176 251	175 720	180 915	185 490	190 717	195 481 p	203 172 p
12 Other service activities	45 260	44 678	45 222	48 540	49 811	53 020	53 613 p	54 266 p
13 Taxes less subsidies on products	82 760	87 900	92 209	99 121	103 152	108 687	114 439 p	115 762 p
14 Taxes on products	88 299	95 142	100 038	107 719	110 691	116 654	121 904 p	123 265 p
15 Subsidies on products	5 539	7 242	7 829	8 598	7 539	7 967	7 465 p	7 503 p
16 Residual item	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p	..	0 p	0 p
17 Gross domestic product at market prices	1 031 099	1 020 348	1 032 158	1 077 590	1 113 840	1 161 867	1 204 241 p	1 244 772 p
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
18 Total gross value added at basic prices	950 873	938 606	947 460	978 469	1 006 020	1 037 069	1 062 908 p	1 085 646 p
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	25 056	28 532	28 156	29 476	30 883	29 754	32 000 p	31 268 p
20 Industry, including energy	159 718	153 338	155 389	160 015	166 562	173 179	174 224 p	177 148 p
21 Manufacturing	115 222	114 047	116 408	121 772	124 609	131 670	131 716 p	133 331 p
22 Construction	60 436	54 225	53 534	56 440	58 649	59 795	62 231 p	64 915 p
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	216 909	213 692	216 795	229 219	235 972	244 309	248 560 p	255 435 p
24 Information and communication	31 390	32 213	34 276	36 155	37 743	40 980	43 285 p	44 356 p
25 Financial and insurance activities	46 170	42 373	40 648	37 618	37 782	37 865	40 246 p	40 222 p
26 Real estate activities	114 641	116 356	116 505	116 321	117 808	119 684	123 755 p	126 988 p
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	73 953	73 718	78 109	83 770	87 654	91 754	96 434 p	100 915 p
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	179 846	180 260	179 006	180 915	183 364	187 886	189 856 p	192 094 p
29 Other service activities	44 344	44 910	45 356	48 540	49 603	52 029	52 336 p	52 393 p
30 Taxes less subsidies on products	88 029	85 298	90 466	99 121	104 235	106 184	108 132 p	108 293 p
31 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Residual item	-372	-281	-137	0	0	17	12 p	-50 p
34 Gross domestic product at market prices	1 038 530	1 023 623	1 037 789	1 077 590	1 110 255	1 143 270	1 171 052 p	1 193 889 p
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
35 Compensation of employees	481 400	467 521	473 531	492 892	503 724	523 665	544 873 p	571 008 p
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 468	4 500	4 621	4 979	5 164	5 401	5 392 p	5 335 p
37 Industry, including energy	75 251	72 347	71 527	72 740	75 006	78 528	80 861 p	83 574 p
38 Manufacturing	65 344	62 622	61 822	62 834	64 995	68 025	70 191 p	72 588 p
39 Construction	30 125	25 794	25 092	26 421	26 983	28 457	31 544 p	33 869 p
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	114 631	109 321	110 991	116 938	119 345	126 109	130 661 p	137 016 p
41 Information and communication	19 459	19 120	19 234	20 106	20 444	21 587	23 084 p	24 779 p
42 Financial and insurance activities	21 371	21 088	20 564	20 375	20 161	19 579	19 847 p	20 066 p
43 Real estate activities	3 666	3 350	3 459	3 727	3 893	4 309	4 667 p	5 209 p
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	47 048	46 658	50 493	53 854	54 937	57 036	60 335 p	63 347 p
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	137 897	138 711	140 603	145 916	149 582	152 795	157 898 p	166 679 p
46 Other service activities	27 484	26 632	26 947	27 836	28 209	29 864	30 584 p	31 134 p
47 Wages and salaries	375 413	364 243	367 986	385 991	393 890	408 768	424 513 p	440 842 p
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 953	3 972	4 077	4 411	4 570	4 774	4 720 p	4 651 p
49 Industry, including energy	58 041	55 603	54 910	56 571	57 982	60 568	63 166 p	64 575 p
50 Manufacturing	50 381	48 180	47 496	48 911	50 326	52 518	54 911 p	56 175 p
51 Construction	23 267	19 847	19 267	20 449	20 840	21 889	24 249 p	25 835 p
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	90 567	85 772	86 691	92 447	94 005	99 163	102 876 p	106 710 p
53 Information and communication	15 166	14 655	14 983	15 719	15 934	16 797	18 263 p	19 329 p
54 Financial and insurance activities	15 976	15 611	14 986	14 786	14 703	14 331	14 581 p	14 604 p
55 Real estate activities	2 895	2 603	2 688	2 923	3 036	3 409	3 578 p	3 997 p
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	36 552	36 127	39 002	42 124	42 888	44 429	46 261 p	48 009 p
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	107 058	108 570	109 693	114 223	117 365	119 559	122 480 p	128 568 p
58 Other service activities	21 938	21 483	21 689	22 338	22 567	23 849	24 339 p	24 564 p
59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	458 507	454 984	455 379	472 607	495 819	518 424	533 187 p	546 449 p
60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	91 192	97 843	103 248	112 091	114 297	119 778	126 181 p	127 315 p
61 Taxes on production and imports	106 835	114 144	120 045	128 955	131 479	137 673	143 808 p	145 515 p
62 Subsidies on production and imports	15 643	16 301	16 797	16 864	17 182	17 895	17 627 p	18 200 p
63 Residual item	0	0	0 p	0 p	0 p	0	0	..
64 Gross domestic product	1 031 099	1 020 348	1 032 158	1 077 590	1 113 840	1 161 867	1 204 241 p	1 244 772 p

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/5fde>

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística (INE) via Eurostat.

# SPAIN

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million EUR (1999 ESP euro)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	1 031 099	1 020 348	1 032 158	1 077 590	1 113 840	1 161 867	1 204 241	1 244 772
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-8 247	-6 814	-3 784	-242	2 752	433	2 195	1 859
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	49 737	54 142	52 265	54 949	57 666	60 060	64 270	61 654
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	57 984	60 956	56 049	55 191	54 914	59 627	62 075	59 795
5 Gross national income at market prices	1 022 852	1 013 534	1 028 374	1 077 348	1 116 592	1 162 300	1 206 436	1 246 631
6 Consumption of fixed capital	164 719	162 574	164 486	168 700	172 648	178 069	183 896	191 571
7 Net national income at market prices	858 133	850 960	863 888	908 648	943 944	984 231	1 022 540	1 055 060
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-12 160	-12 466	-10 671	-10 693	-11 797	-10 125	-11 746	-12 907
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	12 566	13 159	13 245	13 704	14 051	15 844	17 689	16 650
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	24 726	25 625	23 916	24 397	25 848	25 969	29 435	29 557
11 Net national disposable income	845 973	838 494	853 217	897 955	932 147	974 106	1 010 794	1 042 153
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	845 973	838 494	853 217	897 955	932 147	974 106	1 010 794	1 042 153
13 Final consumption expenditures	819 715	804 600	815 389	840 125	860 543	894 434	924 999	948 740
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Saving, net	26 258	33 894	37 828	57 830	71 604	79 672	85 795	93 413
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	5 449	4 735	4 255	6 703	2 000	2 237	4 783	3 359
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	6 286	5 929	4 965	7 048	2 392	2 592	5 224	3 734
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	837	1 194	710	345	392	355	441	375
19 Gross capital formation	190 090	175 660	184 777	204 702	208 882	225 532	246 470	258 571
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	55	-1 449	-288	-273	-430	-606	-1 025	-853
21 Consumption of fixed capital	164 719	162 574	164 486	168 700	172 648	178 069	183 896	191 571
22 Net lending / net borrowing	6 281	26 992	22 080	28 804	37 800	35 052	29 029	30 625
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	1 038 530	1 023 623	1 037 789	1 077 590	1 110 255	1 143 270	1 171 052 p	1 193 889 p
24 Trading gain or loss	-2 385	1 607	-1 594	0	812	-456	-3 838 p	-6 510 p
25 Real gross domestic income	1 036 145	1 025 230	1 036 195	1 077 590	1 111 067	1 142 814	1 167 214 p	1 187 379 p
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-8 287	-6 847	-3 799	-242	2 745	426	2 128 p	1 773 p
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	49 980	54 401	52 469	54 949	57 522	59 075	62 294 p	58 811 p
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	58 268	61 248	56 268	55 191	54 777	58 649	60 166 p	57 038 p
29 Real gross national income at market prices	1 027 858	1 018 383	1 032 397	1 077 348	1 113 813	1 143 240	1 169 342 p	1 189 152 p
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-12 220	-12 526	-10 713	-10 693	-11 768	-9 959	-11 385 p	-12 312 p
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	12 628	13 222	13 297	13 704	14 016	15 584	17 145 p	15 882 p
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	24 847	25 748	24 010	24 397	25 784	25 543	28 530 p	28 194 p
33 Real gross national disposable income	1 015 639	1 005 858	1 021 684	1 066 655	1 102 045	1 133 281	1 157 957 p	1 176 840 p
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	159 667	162 849	165 719	168 700	171 758	174 529	177 240 p	180 136 p
35 Real net national income at market prices	862 333	855 031	867 267	908 648	941 594	968 091	991 100 p	1 006 414 p
36 Real net national disposable income	850 113	842 506	856 554	897 955	929 827	958 132	979 715 p	994 102 p

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/9969>

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística (INE) via Eurostat.

# SPAIN

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	46 766	46 593	46 455	46 410	46 450	46 533	46 729 p	47 104 p
2 Total employment	18 277	17 852	18 036	18 539	18 942	19 439	19 879 p	20 325 p
3 Employees	15 558	15 113	15 282	15 753	16 115	16 635	17 085 p	17 533 p
4 Self-employed	2 720	2 740	2 754	2 785	2 827	2 804	2 794 p	2 792 p
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	746	740	746	746	780	802	800 p	779 p
6 Industry, including energy	2 160	2 053	2 032	2 074	2 146	2 197	2 236 p	2 285 p
7 Manufacturing	1 917	1 813	1 793	1 832	1 897	1 949	1 984 p	2 029 p
8 Construction	1 173	1 032	1 002	1 069	1 085	1 132	1 217 p	1 281 p
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	5 459	5 307	5 380	5 574	5 674	5 794	5 872 p	6 002 p
10 Information and communication	427	417	420	439	458	493	521 p	538 p
11 Financial and insurance activities	381	369	362	357	360	358	358 p	357 p
12 Real estate activities	169	159	173	183	193	202	216 p	220 p
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 088	2 066	2 153	2 263	2 295	2 391	2 463 p	2 558 p
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	4 025	4 029	4 097	4 143	4 214	4 285	4 396 p	4 506 p
15 Other service activities	1 621	1 631	1 625	1 642	1 682	1 729	1 746 p	1 741 p
16 Total employment	18 248	17 803	17 988	18 491	18 885	19 382	19 824 p	20 266 p
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	423	416	442	458	486	499	506 p	491 p
18 Industry, including energy	2 053	1 948	1 925	1 966	2 032	2 085	2 127 p	2 175 p
19 Manufacturing	1 813	1 712	1 690	1 728	1 788	1 842	1 880 p	1 925 p
20 Construction	972	841	815	871	890	936	1 021 p	1 086 p
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	4 154	3 998	4 067	4 256	4 362	4 530	4 630 p	4 771 p
22 Information and communication	398	387	386	403	420	452	480 p	502 p
23 Financial and insurance activities	353	342	334	326	329	327	328 p	327 p
24 Real estate activities	122	112	115	120	124	132	141 p	148 p
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 789	1 761	1 847	1 958	1 979	2 061	2 130 p	2 218 p
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 918	3 914	3 969	4 002	4 066	4 136	4 241 p	4 339 p
27 Other service activities	1 350	1 349	1 340	1 351	1 376	1 424	1 429 p	1 424 p
28 Total employees	15 531	15 067	15 239	15 710	16 064	16 582	17 033 p	17 480 p
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	323	324	304	288	293	303	294 p	288 p
30 Industry, including energy	107	104	107	108	114	112	109 p	110 p
31 Manufacturing	104	101	103	104	109	107	105 p	105 p
32 Construction	201	191	187	199	195	196	196 p	195 p
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 305	1 309	1 313	1 318	1 312	1 264	1 243 p	1 231 p
34 Information and communication	29	30	33	36	38	41	41 p	37 p
35 Financial and insurance activities	28	28	28	31	30	30	30 p	30 p
36 Real estate activities	47	47	58	63	69	69	75 p	72 p
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	299	305	306	305	316	330	333 p	340 p
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	107	116	127	141	148	149	155 p	168 p
39 Other service activities	271	282	285	291	306	306	316 p	317 p
40 Total self-employed	2 717	2 736	2 748	2 781	2 821	2 801	2 791 p	2 787 p
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	3 761	3 570	3 525	3 607	3 731	3 818	3 876 p	3 929 p
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	9 821	9 581	9 726	10 005	10 262	10 398	10 512 p	10 595 p
43 Financial and insurance activities	635	608	596	583	593	587	588 p	585 p
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	3 459	3 388	3 540	3 749	3 858	4 001	4 152 p	4 279 p
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	6 118	6 127	6 235	6 306	6 403	6 429	6 646 p	6 773 p
46 Total employment	30 962	30 084	30 409	31 328	32 133	32 802	33 679 p	34 202 p
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	3 531	3 344	3 300	3 374	3 483	3 566	3 629 p	3 686 p
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	6 981	6 685	6 770	7 043	7 314	7 559	7 731 p	7 884 p
49 Financial and insurance activities	582	555	542	526	534	526	525 p	522 p
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	2 875	2 767	2 925	3 132	3 194	3 320	3 455 p	3 571 p
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	5 939	5 937	6 018	6 064	6 138	6 166	6 362 p	6 474 p
52 Total employees	25 258	24 281	24 524	25 354	26 018	26 764	27 625 p	28 196 p
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	230	226	225	232	248	252	247 p	243 p
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	2 840	2 896	2 956	2 961	2 948	2 839	2 781 p	2 712 p
55 Financial and insurance activities	53	52	55	57	60	61	64 p	63 p
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	584	621	615	617	664	681	697 p	708 p
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	179	190	217	242	266	263	284 p	299 p
58 Total self-employed	5 704	5 802	5 886	5 974	6 114	6 038	6 053 p	6 006 p

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/03c6>

Source: Instituto Nacional de Estadística (INE) via Eurostat.

# SWEDEN

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million SEK

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>2 718 827</b>	<b>2 799 683</b>	<b>2 910 584</b>	<b>3 057 381</b>	<b>3 188 637</b>	<b>3 318 070</b>	<b>3 464 632</b>	<b>3 576 169</b>
2 Household	1 709 001	1 753 143	1 820 525	1 910 675	1 973 732	2 058 987	2 148 549	2 215 751
3 NPISH's	45 975	45 131	48 582	50 990	50 865	55 522	57 856	59 962
4 Government	963 851	1 001 409	1 041 477	1 095 716	1 164 040	1 203 561	1 258 227	1 300 456
5 Individual	686 952	712 390	743 926	789 603	850 354	877 942	912 063	937 264
6 Collective	276 899	289 019	297 551	306 113	313 686	325 619	346 164	363 192
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	2 441 928	2 510 664	2 613 033	2 751 268	2 874 951	2 992 451	3 118 468	3 212 977
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>845 609</b>	<b>860 985</b>	<b>938 456</b>	<b>1 040 777</b>	<b>1 091 192</b>	<b>1 189 792</b>	<b>1 255 765</b>	<b>1 240 630</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	850 561	858 017	927 450	1 012 008	1 068 902	1 162 586	1 215 750	1 204 293
10 Dwellings	129 655	138 682	167 528	201 358	233 801	263 213	251 591	233 684
11 Other buildings and structures	205 074	199 900	213 718	220 568	230 916	247 325	285 349	302 153
12 Transport equipment	54 985	49 910	56 683	73 235	77 667	80 434	85 893	80 108
13 ICT equipment	41 391	43 951	47 033	48 164	48 591	51 012	53 801	54 439
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	182 789	180 168	174 445	187 046	202 452	210 261	216 548	218 523
15 Cultivated biological resources	2 131	2 195	1 948	2 084	2 068	2 012	1 879	2 013
16 Intellectual property products	234 536	243 211	266 095	279 553	273 407	308 329	320 689	313 373
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-4 952	2 968	11 006	28 769	22 290	27 206	40 015	36 337
18 Changes in inventories	-5 855	2 119	10 137	27 707	20 792	25 655	38 720	34 748
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	903	849	869	1 062	1 498	1 551	1 295	1 589
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>178 650</b>	<b>162 003</b>	<b>143 690</b>	<b>162 312</b>	<b>135 202</b>	<b>117 232</b>	<b>107 909</b>	<b>208 264</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	1 685 419	1 625 660	1 727 501	1 864 670	1 884 842	2 022 772	2 205 718	2 394 568
22 Exports of goods	1 235 093	1 156 223	1 220 506	1 268 139	1 281 298	1 414 733	1 575 655	1 663 232
23 Exports of services	450 326	469 437	506 995	596 531	603 544	608 039	630 063	731 336
24 Imports of goods and services	1 506 769	1 463 657	1 583 811	1 702 358	1 749 640	1 905 540	2 097 809	2 186 304
25 Imports of goods	1 080 951	1 023 164	1 085 581	1 153 733	1 195 384	1 292 837	1 453 782	1 474 253
26 Imports of services	425 818	440 493	498 230	548 625	554 256	612 703	644 027	712 051
<b>27 Statistical discrepancy</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>3 743 086</b>	<b>3 822 671</b>	<b>3 992 730</b>	<b>4 260 470</b>	<b>4 415 031</b>	<b>4 625 094</b>	<b>4 828 306</b>	<b>5 025 063</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>2 844 357</b>	<b>2 893 329</b>	<b>2 959 739</b>	<b>3 057 381</b>	<b>3 143 411</b>	<b>3 196 833</b>	<b>3 243 994</b>	<b>3 271 790</b>
30 Household	1 753 300	1 788 020	1 837 949	1 910 675	1 956 675	2 005 830	2 044 134	2 068 384
31 NPISH's	49 255	46 718	49 631	50 990	50 125	53 270	53 068	53 659
32 Government	1 042 589	1 059 178	1 072 391	1 095 716	1 136 611	1 137 995	1 147 301	1 150 541
33 Individual	751 902	758 974	767 941	789 603	827 139	824 721	822 815	822 753
34 Collective	290 853	300 175	304 407	306 113	309 472	313 323	324 746	328 144
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	2 553 552	2 593 222	2 655 387	2 751 268	2 833 939	2 883 510	2 919 239	2 943 638
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>883 787</b>	<b>897 607</b>	<b>959 946</b>	<b>1 040 777</b>	<b>1 074 308</b>	<b>1 137 363</b>	<b>1 164 318</b>	<b>1 124 435</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	888 104	892 874	946 693	1 012 008	1 052 903	1 111 301	1 126 924	1 092 367
38 Dwellings	141 446	147 086	173 838	201 358	220 992	236 693	221 444	204 016
39 Other buildings and structures	210 601	203 776	215 024	220 568	229 517	237 355	262 891	271 202
40 Transport equipment	56 236	50 438	56 862	73 235	75 891	77 890	81 349	73 773
41 ICT equipment	43 781	49 006	50 199	48 164	51 770	53 009	54 018	53 111
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	192 804	192 301	181 172	187 046	201 518	206 000	202 658	197 170
43 Cultivated biological resources	2 095	2 221	1 891	2 084	2 109	2 113	1 901	2 028
44 Intellectual property products	241 264	248 590	267 792	279 553	271 106	297 950	303 519	292 293
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>195 763</b>	<b>179 954</b>	<b>157 370</b>	<b>162 312</b>	<b>130 968</b>	<b>125 759</b>	<b>138 981</b>	<b>214 145</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	1 707 548	1 688 718	1 762 447	1 864 670	1 909 418	1 988 308	2 072 751	2 172 837
50 Exports of goods	1 239 226	1 198 026	1 239 236	1 268 139	1 302 475	1 384 152	1 459 192	1 484 840
51 Exports of services	466 726	490 022	522 594	596 531	606 943	604 455	613 610	690 364
52 Imports of goods and services	1 511 785	1 508 764	1 605 077	1 702 358	1 778 450	1 862 549	1 933 770	1 958 692
53 Imports of goods	1 053 392	1 035 396	1 085 397	1 153 733	1 222 870	1 264 308	1 332 350	1 321 159
54 Imports of services	456 004	472 556	519 785	548 625	555 580	597 911	601 120	637 752
<b>55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)</b>	<b>1 329</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>368</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>403</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>-742</b>
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>3 925 236</b>	<b>3 971 859</b>	<b>4 077 423</b>	<b>4 260 470</b>	<b>4 348 687</b>	<b>4 460 358</b>	<b>4 547 336</b>	<b>4 609 628</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/Oecc>

Source: Statistics Sweden via Eurostat.

# SWEDEN

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million SEK

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
1 Total gross value added at basic prices	3 320 607	3 392 439	3 549 983	3 788 043	3 910 818	4 100 646	4 278 918	4 463 858
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	57 911	56 061	57 627	61 758	61 755	66 765	67 248	69 435
3 Industry, including energy	663 717	644 195	656 163	708 769	712 077	746 115	775 145	812 451
4 Manufacturing	521 055	508 605	521 565	579 644	582 425	603 368	629 198	655 700
5 Construction	197 315	199 405	213 698	235 269	246 570	277 343	287 200	303 407
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	590 609	604 713	639 437	675 008	705 851	733 143	744 416	779 710
7 Information and communication	241 719	252 794	271 919	302 999	285 664	293 666	324 299	342 101
8 Financial and insurance activities	146 916	154 413	163 886	179 889	176 078	168 311	170 110	173 034
9 Real estate activities	281 642	290 484	303 295	306 275	322 755	342 112	369 333	387 650
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	347 697	368 391	388 090	416 934	444 992	476 047	503 101	516 435
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	695 118	719 592	750 404	790 694	840 671	877 225	913 718	948 765
12 Other service activities	97 963	102 391	105 464	110 448	114 405	119 919	124 348	130 870
13 Taxes less subsidies on products	422 479	430 232	442 747	472 427	504 213	524 448	549 388	561 205
14 Taxes on products	445 815	452 363	467 306	499 482	531 994	553 439	579 998	591 390
15 Subsidies on products	23 336	22 131	24 559	27 055	27 781	28 991	30 610	30 185
16 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Gross domestic product at market prices	3 743 086	3 822 671	3 992 730	4 260 470	4 415 031	4 625 094	4 828 306	5 025 063
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
18 Total gross value added at basic prices	3 492 354	3 533 213	3 629 916	3 788 043	3 851 099	3 957 920	4 037 268	4 099 194
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	56 346	56 268	59 891	61 758	60 782	64 320	57 799	59 168
20 Industry, including energy	704 888	679 576	676 461	708 769	707 192	725 865	730 088	736 655
21 Manufacturing	575 296	555 391	549 084	579 644	582 323	604 222	618 536	621 899
22 Construction	220 773	213 170	220 389	235 269	232 639	254 864	260 844	269 538
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	595 285	624 845	654 542	675 008	702 995	719 371	719 947	731 172
24 Information and communication	237 787	249 313	270 282	302 999	286 629	296 888	331 097	343 153
25 Financial and insurance activities	154 689	160 946	164 854	179 889	189 790	192 729	201 227	204 010
26 Real estate activities	290 301	295 154	305 515	306 275	310 559	319 924	336 444	345 050
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	362 246	379 054	395 346	416 934	434 925	452 093	468 119	471 206
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	770 283	770 736	775 686	790 694	812 799	816 226	817 153	822 182
29 Other service activities	105 134	106 552	107 630	110 448	112 789	115 044	115 761	118 869
30 Taxes less subsidies on products	432 893	438 640	447 560	472 427	497 588	502 422	510 068	510 540
31 Taxes on products	456 989	461 016	472 051	499 482	525 271	531 845	539 400	538 682
32 Subsidies on products	24 140	22 402	24 506	27 055	27 683	29 437	29 316	28 090
33 Residual item	-11	6	-53	0	0	16	0	-106
34 Gross domestic product at market prices	3 925 236	3 971 859	4 077 423	4 260 470	4 348 687	4 460 358	4 547 336	4 609 628
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
35 Compensation of employees	1 777 972	1 832 358	1 904 145	1 987 350	2 085 848	2 185 563	2 309 070	2 400 928
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	17 604	18 330	19 101	19 148	19 394	20 033	20 609	21 671
37 Industry, including energy	291 618	291 602	297 109	298 437	305 193	317 775	334 076	344 426
38 Manufacturing	259 601	258 157	262 183	264 825	270 861	282 237	296 419	304 986
39 Construction	124 999	128 739	135 069	142 973	153 683	162 903	176 653	184 766
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	354 164	365 248	379 315	392 274	409 979	424 666	445 276	462 232
41 Information and communication	105 631	108 230	115 191	122 569	124 879	131 455	139 853	148 742
42 Financial and insurance activities	55 396	57 387	56 706	63 552	66 734	68 089	72 660	75 348
43 Real estate activities	27 399	28 829	29 825	31 674	33 117	34 947	36 935	38 609
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	220 258	229 310	239 127	252 737	269 772	287 817	310 886	326 960
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	519 847	540 022	565 264	594 945	632 246	663 495	693 671	716 742
46 Other service activities	61 056	64 661	67 438	69 041	70 851	74 383	78 451	81 432
47 Wages and salaries	1 494 105	1 536 092	1 595 699	1 663 118	1 744 574	1 832 353	1 921 130	1 992 559
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	16 219	16 593	17 298	17 357	17 568	18 202	18 649	19 551
49 Industry, including energy	244 805	244 057	248 320	248 974	254 586	265 863	277 329	285 573
50 Manufacturing	218 011	216 190	219 258	221 455	226 476	236 696	246 656	253 552
51 Construction	107 031	110 332	115 800	122 352	131 457	139 898	150 459	157 134
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	299 579	308 238	320 376	331 296	346 171	359 769	374 738	388 691
53 Information and communication	85 762	87 138	92 533	98 145	99 960	105 550	111 333	118 299
54 Financial and insurance activities	44 743	45 899	45 260	50 814	52 906	54 800	57 845	59 393
55 Real estate activities	23 088	24 169	24 968	26 381	27 569	29 169	30 604	31 884
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	182 205	188 744	196 543	207 392	221 302	236 372	253 349	265 317
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	438 684	455 685	476 715	501 153	532 466	559 066	580 127	597 981
58 Other service activities	51 989	55 237	57 886	59 254	60 589	63 664	66 697	68 736
59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	1 216 803	1 224 235	1 301 487	1 428 663	1 415 811	1 485 865	1 525 032	1 603 775
60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	748 311	766 078	787 098	844 457	913 372	953 666	994 204	1 020 360
61 Taxes on production and imports	823 265	840 265	865 568	921 374	993 451	1 035 700	1 082 885	1 111 300
62 Subsidies on production and imports	74 954	74 187	78 470	76 917	80 079	82 034	88 681	90 940
63 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Gross domestic product	3 743 086	3 822 671	3 992 730	4 260 470	4 415 031	4 625 094	4 828 306	5 025 063

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/Oecc>

Source: Statistics Sweden via Eurostat.

# SWEDEN

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million SEK

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	3 743 086	3 822 671	3 992 730	4 260 470	4 415 031	4 625 094	4 828 306	5 024 191
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	85 706	85 853	84 273	34 009	25 475	80 220	91 281	146 447
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	422 098	412 722	433 617	408 397	398 855	439 404	503 260	560 621
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	336 392	326 869	349 344	374 388	373 380	359 184	411 979	414 174
5 Gross national income at market prices	3 828 792	3 908 524	4 077 003	4 294 479	4 440 506	4 705 314	4 919 587	5 170 638
6 Consumption of fixed capital	635 389	647 305	674 394	706 442	731 713	774 773	822 936	864 467
7 Net national income at market prices	3 193 403	3 261 219	3 402 609	3 588 037	3 708 793	3 930 541	4 096 651	4 306 171
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-62 681	-63 825	-65 862	-65 199	-54 516	-67 803	-76 360	-97 604
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	37 789	41 618	45 313	48 366	53 284	56 146	61 434	64 660
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	100 470	105 443	111 175	113 565	107 800	123 949	137 794	162 264
11 Net national disposable income	3 130 722	3 197 394	3 336 747	3 522 838	3 654 277	3 862 738	4 020 291	4 208 567
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	3 130 722	3 197 394	3 336 747	3 522 838	3 654 277	3 862 738	4 020 291	4 208 567
13 Final consumption expenditures	2 718 827	2 799 683	2 910 584	3 057 381	3 188 637	3 318 070	3 464 632	3 577 714
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	219	-36	-291	-295	-245	219	-88	-47
15 Saving, net	412 114	397 675	425 872	465 162	465 395	544 887	555 571	630 806
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	-3 335	-3 121	-2 430	-2 759	504	1 787	1 692	1 683
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	2 767	2 451	2 472	2 604	4 193	2 498	2 433	2 840
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	6 102	5 572	4 902	5 363	3 689	711	741	1 157
19 Gross capital formation	845 609	860 985	938 456	1 040 777	1 091 192	1 189 792	1 255 765	1 263 042
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	1 444	4 924	1 908	4 316	1 975	3 547	950	2 068
21 Consumption of fixed capital	635 389	647 305	674 394	706 442	731 713	774 773	822 936	864 467
22 Net lending / net borrowing	197 115	175 950	157 472	123 752	104 445	128 108	123 484	231 846
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	3 925 236	3 971 859	4 077 423	4 260 470	4 348 687	4 460 358	4 547 336	4 609 628
24 Trading gain or loss	-9 750	-12 663	-11 193	0	2 272	-13 401	-38 142	-24 388
25 Real gross domestic income	3 915 486	3 959 196	4 066 230	4 260 470	4 350 959	4 446 957	4 509 194	4 585 240
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	89 653	88 919	85 824	34 009	25 105	77 130	85 248	133 652
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	441 539	427 462	441 599	408 397	393 067	422 480	469 999	511 641
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	351 886	338 543	355 775	374 388	367 961	345 350	384 751	377 989
29 Real gross national income at market prices	4 005 140	4 048 115	4 152 054	4 294 479	4 376 064	4 524 087	4 594 442	4 718 893
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-65 568	-66 104	-67 074	-65 199	-53 725	-65 192	-71 313	-89 077
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	39 529	43 104	46 147	48 366	52 511	53 984	57 374	59 011
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	105 097	109 209	113 222	113 565	106 236	119 175	128 687	148 087
33 Real gross national disposable income	3 939 572	3 982 011	4 084 980	4 229 280	4 322 339	4 458 896	4 523 129	4 629 816
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	662 473	673 770	688 258	706 442	724 210	749 917	766 918	787 720
35 Real net national income at market prices	3 340 486	3 377 692	3 465 246	3 588 037	3 654 970	3 779 155	3 825 895	3 929 952
36 Real net national disposable income	3 274 918	3 311 588	3 398 171	3 522 838	3 601 245	3 713 963	3 754 582	3 840 875

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/6eaa>

Source: Statistics Sweden via Eurostat.

# SWEDEN

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	9 519	9 600	9 696	9 799	9 923	10 058	10 175	10 279
2 Total employment	4 657	4 705	4 772	4 837	4 910	5 022	5 097	5 132
3 Employees	4 170	4 207	4 279	4 341	4 420	4 527	4 602	4 626
4 Self-employed	487	498	493	496	491	495	495	506
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	108	109	108	107	104	104	101	100
6 Industry, including energy	652	641	636	624	613	627	642	639
7 Manufacturing	590	577	570	558	548	561	575	571
8 Construction	321	324	332	342	348	373	386	389
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	945	956	967	974	992	1 010	1 025	1 031
10 Information and communication	179	180	184	190	189	196	200	208
11 Financial and insurance activities	96	96	96	95	94	92	94	94
12 Real estate activities	71	74	76	77	78	83	83	86
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	511	518	529	547	564	592	609	619
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 530	1 553	1 582	1 622	1 682	1 700	1 715	1 722
15 Other service activities	213	222	228	231	233	240	242	243
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>4 627</b>	<b>4 672</b>	<b>4 737</b>	<b>4 808</b>	<b>4 897</b>	<b>5 017</b>	<b>5 098</b>	<b>5 128</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	55	55	55	55	56	56	54	53
18 Industry, including energy	641	630	625	613	604	618	633	631
19 Manufacturing	579	566	559	548	539	552	566	563
20 Construction	293	296	305	315	323	350	363	366
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	902	914	927	935	956	976	992	998
22 Information and communication	170	171	175	182	181	189	193	200
23 Financial and insurance activities	96	96	96	95	94	92	93	94
24 Real estate activities	67	70	71	73	74	79	79	82
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	470	478	489	509	529	558	576	586
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 518	1 540	1 569	1 610	1 671	1 689	1 704	1 711
27 Other service activities	179	187	193	196	200	208	209	211
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>4 390</b>	<b>4 436</b>	<b>4 506</b>	<b>4 582</b>	<b>4 688</b>	<b>4 813</b>	<b>4 897</b>	<b>4 933</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	53	54	53	52	47	48	47	47
30 Industry, including energy	11	11	11	10	10	9	9	8
31 Manufacturing	11	11	11	10	9	9	9	8
32 Construction	29	28	27	27	25	24	24	22
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	44	43	41	39	36	34	34	32
34 Information and communication	9	9	8	8	8	7	7	7
35 Financial and insurance activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
36 Real estate activities	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	41	40	39	38	35	34	33	32
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	12	12	12	12	12	11	11	10
39 Other service activities	35	35	35	34	33	33	33	32
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>237</b>	<b>236</b>	<b>231</b>	<b>225</b>	<b>209</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>201</b>	<b>196</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	1 130	1 107	1 092	1 074	1 076	1 101	1 093	1 076
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 602	1 600	1 626	1 650	1 680	1 710	1 737	1 727
43 Financial and insurance activities	141	139	139	141	142	132	133	133
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	749	763	776	807	855	878	908	910
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 392	2 419	2 473	2 524	2 639	2 681	2 703	2 683
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>7 530</b>	<b>7 559</b>	<b>7 672</b>	<b>7 793</b>	<b>8 002</b>	<b>8 134</b>	<b>8 262</b>	<b>8 232</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	1 106	1 085	1 073	1 054	1 059	1 086	1 079	1 064
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 510	1 512	1 538	1 566	1 605	1 635	1 663	1 662
49 Financial and insurance activities	141	138	139	141	141	132	133	133
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	688	705	722	751	800	823	860	861
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 371	2 400	2 456	2 507	2 621	2 663	2 687	2 669
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>7 093</b>	<b>7 137</b>	<b>7 249</b>	<b>7 382</b>	<b>7 623</b>	<b>7 760</b>	<b>7 896</b>	<b>7 876</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	23	23	19	20	17	15	15	12
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	92	88	88	83	75	75	74	65
55 Financial and insurance activities	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	61	58	55	56	54	55	47	49
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	21	18	17	18	18	17	16	14
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>437</b>	<b>422</b>	<b>423</b>	<b>410</b>	<b>379</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>356</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/3996>

Source: Statistics Sweden via Eurostat.

# SWITZERLAND

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million CHF

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>412 882</b>	<b>421 437</b>	<b>425 763</b>	<b>430 036</b>	<b>436 122</b>	<b>443 878</b>	<b>452 543</b>	<b>459 238</b>
2 Household	327 248	333 404	335 607	338 992	343 683	350 503	357 636	362 828
3 NPISH's	12 970	13 401	13 748	14 069	14 470	14 770	15 193	15 278
4 Government	72 664	74 632	76 408	76 976	77 970	78 606	79 713	81 132
5 Individual	39 796	40 744	42 100	43 020	44 086	44 298	45 211	45 999
6 Collective	32 868	33 889	34 308	33 955	33 883	34 308	34 501	35 133
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	380 013	387 548	391 456	396 081	402 239	409 570	418 041	424 105
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>166 381</b>	<b>160 784</b>	<b>170 834</b>	<b>166 832</b>	<b>169 676</b>	<b>174 276</b>	<b>176 909</b>	<b>178 259</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	163 861	165 932	170 105	170 579	174 088	180 177	182 972	185 491
10 Dwellings	32 156	33 363	33 973	34 403	34 772	34 952	34 507	33 805
11 Other buildings and structures	28 788	29 850	31 287	31 631	30 785	31 177	31 983	32 718
12 Transport equipment	12 514	11 460	11 002	10 955	13 072	13 415	14 686	14 143
13 ICT equipment	8 169	8 085	7 836	7 631	7 238	7 434	8 190	8 124
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	35 559	35 846	36 655	35 002	34 366	34 039	35 198	35 706
15 Cultivated biological resources	208	210	210	204	241	214	206	243
16 Intellectual property products	46 468	47 119	49 141	50 754	53 615	58 945	58 202	60 753
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	2 519	-5 149	729	-3 747	-4 412	-5 901	-6 064	-7 232
18 Changes in inventories	-771	9 115	7 517	-2 096	-6 187	-7 759	-2 982	-4 630
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	3 290	-14 264	-6 788	-1 651	1 775	1 858	-3 081	-2 602
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>69 718</b>	<b>78 429</b>	<b>76 221</b>	<b>78 867</b>	<b>79 643</b>	<b>75 540</b>	<b>90 162</b>	<b>89 424</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	437 455	471 581	429 323	421 637	450 154	451 455	476 238	479 783
22 Exports of goods	321 302	353 816	306 592	298 218	321 677	322 983	338 995	344 845
23 Exports of services	116 153	117 765	122 732	123 419	128 477	128 471	137 243	134 938
24 Imports of goods and services	367 737	393 153	353 102	342 770	370 512	375 915	386 075	390 359
25 Imports of goods	273 645	295 711	249 851	239 249	261 388	260 117	267 320	269 734
26 Imports of services	94 092	97 441	103 251	103 521	109 123	115 797	118 755	120 626
27 Statistical discrepancy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>648 981</b>	<b>660 649</b>	<b>672 818</b>	<b>675 736</b>	<b>685 441</b>	<b>693 694</b>	<b>719 614</b>	<b>726 921</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>407 111</b>	<b>416 106</b>	<b>421 077</b>	<b>430 036</b>	<b>436 061</b>	<b>440 680</b>	<b>444 410</b>	<b>450 154</b>
30 Household	320 974	328 135	331 112	338 992	344 259	348 241	351 023	355 985
31 NPISH's	12 709	13 098	13 455	14 069	14 557	14 744	14 983	15 052
32 Government	73 440	74 880	76 529	76 976	77 246	77 698	78 409	79 120
33 Individual	39 656	40 519	42 024	43 020	43 775	43 954	44 656	45 111
34 Collective	33 805	34 378	34 511	33 955	33 471	33 744	33 755	34 012
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	373 344	381 759	386 589	396 081	402 591	406 937	410 659	416 146
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>166 070</b>	<b>154 473</b>	<b>165 718</b>	<b>166 832</b>	<b>165 379</b>	<b>169 761</b>	<b>172 883</b>	<b>175 458</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	161 559	162 943	167 106	170 579	175 557	181 861	183 235	185 484
38 Dwellings	32 189	33 234	33 812	34 403	35 016	35 453	34 794	33 898
39 Other buildings and structures	28 888	29 734	31 169	31 631	30 911	31 447	32 118	32 654
40 Transport equipment	10 626	10 786	10 441	10 955	13 321	13 466	14 515	14 051
41 ICT equipment	7 735	7 477	7 349	7 631	7 528	7 886	8 894	9 340
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	34 842	34 430	35 234	35 002	34 577	34 199	34 518	35 093
43 Cultivated biological resources	225	216	210	204	244	213	206	236
44 Intellectual property products	46 963	46 994	48 881	50 754	53 960	59 196	58 233	60 277
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>65 661</b>	<b>78 730</b>	<b>77 698</b>	<b>78 867</b>	<b>88 116</b>	<b>89 784</b>	<b>103 666</b>	<b>102 979</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	379 371	431 735	404 904	421 637	449 091	447 593	462 929	462 032
50 Exports of goods	268 712	317 763	286 306	298 218	319 063	317 449	326 323	329 379
51 Exports of services	111 447	113 108	118 601	123 419	130 027	130 155	136 679	132 599
52 Imports of goods and services	313 709	353 005	327 206	342 770	360 975	357 809	359 262	359 054
53 Imports of goods	225 803	263 104	232 293	239 249	253 150	247 435	250 539	248 156
54 Imports of services	88 727	89 537	94 955	103 521	107 824	110 445	108 789	110 912
<b>55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)</b>	<b>-1 611</b>	<b>-469</b>	<b>223</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>810</b>
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>637 232</b>	<b>648 840</b>	<b>664 716</b>	<b>675 736</b>	<b>689 556</b>	<b>700 484</b>	<b>721 592</b>	<b>729 399</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/20c5>

Source: Office Fédéral de la Statistique (OFS).

# SWITZERLAND

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million CHF

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Total gross value added at basic prices<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>627 905</b>	<b>639 388</b>	<b>651 396</b>	<b>654 755</b>	<b>665 145</b>	<b>672 741</b>	<b>699 245</b>	<b>706 744</b>
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 084	4 337	4 718	4 185	4 460	4 322	4 534	4 789
3 Industry, including energy	130 237	132 802	132 758	131 703	133 866	136 121	143 407	146 210
4 Manufacturing	117 189	119 710	120 568	118 081	121 812	123 885	130 024	132 498
5 Construction	31 195	32 093	32 907	33 688	33 758	33 808	34 215	34 324
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	139 234	139 216	142 021	141 658	141 769	144 913	148 523	145 760
7 Information and communication	26 916	27 465	28 206	29 063	29 452	29 960	30 663	31 409
8 Financial and insurance activities	65 498	67 501	65 556	66 113	66 346	65 434	69 519	70 524
9 Real estate activities	40 878	42 012	43 291	44 259	45 448	46 079	47 106	48 289
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	61 196	63 867	67 221	68 569	68 362	70 225	74 611	76 572
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	112 492	115 746	118 681	120 941	124 144	126 043	128 382	131 900
12 Other service activities	16 174	14 349	16 035	14 577	17 540	15 835	18 284	16 966
<b>13 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>21 075</b>	<b>21 261</b>	<b>21 422</b>	<b>20 980</b>	<b>20 296</b>	<b>20 953</b>	<b>20 369</b>	<b>20 177</b>
14 Taxes on products	35 111	35 401	35 491	35 548	35 217	36 257	36 062	35 936
15 Subsidies on products	14 036	14 140	14 069	14 568	14 921	15 303	15 693	15 759
<b>16 Residual item</b>	<b>0</b>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>17 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>648 981</b>	<b>660 649</b>	<b>672 818</b>	<b>675 736</b>	<b>685 441</b>	<b>693 694</b>	<b>719 614</b>	<b>726 921</b>
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
<b>18 Total gross value added at basic prices<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>617 160</b>	<b>628 628</b>	<b>644 203</b>	<b>654 755</b>	<b>668 201</b>	<b>678 876</b>	<b>699 913</b>	<b>707 371</b>
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 457	4 164	4 621	4 185	4 224	4 092	4 413	4 496
20 Industry, including energy	128 142	130 955	131 614	131 703	135 063	141 828	150 517	154 368
21 Manufacturing	112 611	115 132	117 252	118 081	123 296	129 257	136 344	139 953
22 Construction	32 878	33 553	34 100	33 688	34 056	34 307	35 331	35 398
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	127 670	128 756	133 531	141 658	144 202	143 540	142 323	141 548
24 Information and communication	27 146	27 796	28 549	29 063	30 020	30 663	31 482	32 125
25 Financial and insurance activities	59 086	63 359	64 430	66 113	67 146	68 095	69 525	70 833
26 Real estate activities	44 256	44 170	44 363	44 259	44 965	44 908	45 730	46 097
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	62 996	64 477	67 307	68 569	67 760	69 949	74 237	75 483
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	114 167	116 722	119 548	120 941	123 458	125 906	128 262	130 763
29 Other service activities	17 370	15 215	16 632	14 577	17 306	15 612	18 280	16 654
<b>30 Taxes less subsidies on products</b>	<b>20 062</b>	<b>20 210</b>	<b>20 517</b>	<b>20 980</b>	<b>21 354</b>	<b>21 604</b>	<b>21 662</b>	<b>22 019</b>
31 Taxes on products	34 133	34 287	34 589	35 548	36 339	37 008	37 401	37 693
32 Subsidies on products	14 076	14 079	14 068	14 568	14 984	15 397	15 728	15 674
<b>33 Residual item</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>-4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>34 Gross domestic product at market prices</b>	<b>637 232</b>	<b>648 840</b>	<b>664 716</b>	<b>675 736</b>	<b>689 556</b>	<b>700 484</b>	<b>721 592</b>	<b>729 399</b>
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
<b>35 Compensation of employees</b>	<b>367 571</b>	<b>376 188</b>	<b>382 063</b>	<b>389 241</b>	<b>393 812</b>	<b>399 171</b>	<b>407 535</b>	<b>419 798</b>
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>47 Wages and salaries</b>	<b>311 084</b>	<b>317 976</b>	<b>323 220</b>	<b>328 822</b>	<b>332 730</b>	<b>336 784</b>	<b>344 424</b>	<b>353 662</b>
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income</b>	<b>264 554</b>	<b>267 356</b>	<b>273 502</b>	<b>269 551</b>	<b>275 093</b>	<b>277 364</b>	<b>295 507</b>	<b>290 681</b>
<b>60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports</b>	<b>16 855</b>	<b>17 104</b>	<b>17 253</b>	<b>16 943</b>	<b>16 536</b>	<b>17 159</b>	<b>16 572</b>	<b>16 442</b>
61 Taxes on production and imports	37 181	37 564	37 741	37 971	37 873	38 966	38 799	38 848
62 Subsidies on production and imports	20 326	20 460	20 488	21 028	21 337	21 807	22 228	22 406
<b>63 Residual item</b>	<b>..</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>64 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>648 981</b>	<b>660 649</b>	<b>672 818</b>	<b>675 736</b>	<b>685 441</b>	<b>693 694</b>	<b>719 614</b>	<b>726 921</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/20c5>

1. The breakdown by activity is based on enterprise concept and not on establishment.

Source: Office Fédéral de la Statistique(OFS).

# SWITZERLAND

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million CHF

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	648 981	660 649	672 818	675 736	685 441	693 694 p	719 614 p	726 921 p
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	13 086	12 834	1 167	14 461	3 410	-12 377 p	-14 773 p	4 982 p
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	116 400	113 294	140 238	144 710	149 171	167 056 p	173 589 p	155 222 p
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	103 313	100 460	139 071	130 248	145 761	179 433 p	188 362 p	150 240 p
5 Gross national income at market prices	662 067	673 483	673 985	690 197	688 851	681 317 p	704 841 p	731 903 p
6 Consumption of fixed capital	142 789	146 884	150 046	148 841	150 660	152 811 p	157 586 p	159 654 p
7 Net national income at market prices	519 278	526 599	523 939	541 356	538 192	528 505 p	547 254 p	572 249 p
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-15 487	-17 959	-23 485	-19 857	-20 676	-20 756 p	-19 170 p	-21 363 p
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	31 983	32 506	32 250	35 267	41 515	47 383 p	42 012 p	44 579 p
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	47 470	50 465	55 735	55 124	62 192	68 139 p	61 182 p	65 942 p
11 Net national disposable income	503 791	508 640	500 454	521 498	517 516	507 749 p	528 084 p	550 886 p
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	503 791	508 640	500 454	521 498	517 516	507 749 p	528 084 p	550 886 p
13 Final consumption expenditures	412 882	421 437	425 763	430 036	436 122	443 878 p	452 543 p	459 238 p
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	2 229	2 215	2 277	2 541	2 522	2 483 p	2 728 p	3 231 p
15 Saving, net	93 138	89 418	76 968	94 003	83 915	66 353 p	78 270 p	94 879 p
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	-135	-42	-34	-723	-172	-3 145 p	-625 p	-1 314 p
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	0	0	0	0	2	0 p	0 p	0 p
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	135	42	34	724	174	3 145 p	625 p	1 314 p
19 Gross capital formation	166 381	160 784	170 834	166 832	169 676	174 276 p	176 909 p	178 259 p
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	1 992	-920	10 328	29 168	-2 630	-1 339 p	-5 433 p	13 313 p
21 Consumption of fixed capital	142 789	146 884	150 046	148 841	150 660	152 811 p	157 586 p	159 654 p
22 Net lending / net borrowing	67 420	76 397	45 818	46 121	67 357	43 083 p	63 756 p	61 646 p
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	637 232	648 840	664 716	675 736	689 556	700 484	721 592	729 399
24 Trading gain or loss	4 617	-1 572	-2 915	0	-9 046	-15 391 p	-15 796 p	-15 946 p
25 Real gross domestic income	641 849	647 268	661 801	675 736	680 510	685 093 p	705 797 p	713 453 p
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	12 943	12 574	1 148	14 461	3 386	-12 224 p	-14 489 p	4 890 p
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	115 121	110 999	137 941	144 710	148 098	164 984 p	170 256 p	152 347 p
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	102 178	98 425	136 793	130 248	144 712	177 208 p	184 745 p	147 457 p
29 Real gross national income at market prices	654 791	659 842	662 950	690 197	683 896	672 869 p	691 307 p	718 343 p
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-15 317	-17 595	-23 100	-19 857	-20 528	-20 499 p	-18 802 p	-20 967 p
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	31 631	31 848	31 722	35 267	41 217	46 795 p	41 205 p	43 753 p
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	46 948	49 443	54 822	55 124	61 744	67 294 p	60 007 p	64 720 p
33 Real gross national disposable income	639 475	642 247	639 849	670 340	663 368	652 370 p	672 506 p	697 376 p
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Real net national income at market prices	513 572	515 933	515 360	541 356	534 320	521 952 p	536 747 p	561 647 p
36 Real net national disposable income	498 255	498 338	492 260	521 498	513 793	501 453 p	517 945 p	540 680 p

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/875f>

Source: Office Fédéral de la Statistique(OFS).

# SWITZERLAND

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	7 997	8 089	8 189	8 282	8 373	8 452	8 514	8 575
2 Total employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Employees	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Self-employed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	162	164	170	166	164	155	152	133
6 Industry, including energy	713	703	712	714	705	701	705	710
7 Manufacturing <sup>1</sup>	666	656	662	663	654	650	653	657
8 Construction	325	328	334	338	340	344	346	348
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 077	1 079	1 092	1 097	1 096	1 094	1 095	1 093
10 Information and communication	141	148	154	156	159	162	166	170
11 Financial and insurance activities	229	228	230	232	230	228	224	224
12 Real estate activities	52	53	55	55	59	62	64	64
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	655	669	681	696	716	737	756	774
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 056	1 090	1 117	1 153	1 189	1 214	1 237	1 259
15 Other service activities	269	273	282	293	308	314	319	326
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>4 679</b>	<b>4 736</b>	<b>4 825</b>	<b>4 899</b>	<b>4 967</b>	<b>5 013</b>	<b>5 065</b>	<b>5 101</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>4 198</b>	<b>4 245</b>	<b>4 334</b>	<b>4 430</b>	<b>4 498</b>	<b>4 543</b>	<b>4 594</b>	<b>4 650</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>482</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>491</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>469</b>	<b>470</b>	<b>451</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	1 265	1 229	1 249	1 271	1 266	1 257	1 227	1 241
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 760	1 745	1 752	1 797	1 807	1 787	1 782	1 778
43 Financial and insurance activities	401	390	393	401	406	406	382	387
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	600	608	615	638	663	657	699	713
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 500	1 540	1 574	1 632	1 688	1 702	1 714	1 739
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>7 494</b>	<b>7 492</b>	<b>7 596</b>	<b>7 780</b>	<b>7 892</b>	<b>7 861</b>	<b>7 891</b>	<b>7 929</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>6 641</b>	<b>6 641</b>	<b>6 773</b>	<b>6 993</b>	<b>7 105</b>	<b>7 097</b>	<b>7 115</b>	<b>7 183</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>853</b>	<b>852</b>	<b>824</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>787</b>	<b>764</b>	<b>776</b>	<b>746</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/3585>

1. Including Mining and quarrying.

Source: Office Fédéral de la Statistique(OFS).

# TURKEY

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million TRY

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1 202 497</b>	<b>1 373 439</b>	<b>1 528 592</b>	<b>1 735 624</b>	<b>1 947 372</b>	<b>2 287 263</b>	<b>2 662 958</b>	<b>3 127 848</b>
2 Household <sup>1</sup>	974 963 e	1 113 710 e	1 235 235 e	1 403 965 e	1 551 854 e	1 826 538 e	2 097 979 e	2 441 172 e
3 NPISH's <sup>1</sup>	4 132	4 114	5 262	7 108	8 542	10 090	13 016	15 867
4 Government	223 402	255 615	288 096	324 552	386 977	450 635	551 962	670 809
5 Individual	79 442 e	90 897 e	102 447 e	115 411 e	137 609 e	160 246 e	196 278 e	238 540 e
6 Collective	143 960 e	164 718 e	185 649 e	209 141 e	249 368 e	290 389 e	355 684 e	432 269 e
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 058 537 e	1 208 720 e	1 342 943 e	1 526 483 e	1 698 005 e	1 996 874 e	2 307 273 e	2 695 579 e
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>443 966</b>	<b>540 089</b>	<b>595 252</b>	<b>662 947</b>	<b>735 952</b>	<b>961 866</b>	<b>1 100 532</b>	<b>1 071 380</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	427 923	516 877	590 695	694 811	764 545	935 635	1 114 730	1 117 610
10 Dwellings	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Other buildings and structures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 ICT equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Cultivated biological resources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Intellectual property products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	16 043	23 212	4 556	-31 864	-28 594	26 231	-14 197	-46 229
18 Changes in inventories <sup>2</sup>	16 043	23 212	4 556	-31 864	-28 594	26 231	-14 197	-46 229
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-64 984</b>	<b>-90 101</b>	<b>-68 946</b>	<b>-47 630</b>	<b>-56 764</b>	<b>-115 424</b>	<b>-5 174</b>	<b>120 963</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	385 262	433 848	517 948	576 716	606 302	815 998	1 172 777	1 414 491
22 Exports of goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Exports of services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Imports of goods and services	450 246	523 949	586 894	624 346	663 067	931 423	1 177 952	1 293 528
25 Imports of goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Imports of services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>27 Statistical discrepancy</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 581 479</b>	<b>1 823 427</b>	<b>2 054 898</b>	<b>2 350 941</b>	<b>2 626 560</b>	<b>3 133 704</b>	<b>3 758 316</b>	<b>4 320 191</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>1 488 501</b>	<b>1 602 025</b>	<b>1 652 123</b>	<b>1 735 624</b>	<b>1 818 958</b>	<b>1 923 680</b>	<b>1 955 151</b>	<b>1 996 365</b>
30 Household <sup>1</sup>	1 203 077 e	1 294 572 e	1 334 226 e	1 403 965 e	1 456 544 e	1 542 768 e	1 549 773 e	1 573 594 e
31 NPISH's <sup>1</sup>	5 192	4 738	5 736	7 108	7 933	8 492	9 684	10 137
32 Government	280 322	302 852	312 334	324 552	355 437	373 273	397 723	415 277
33 Individual	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Collective	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 308 850 e	1 408 821 e	1 452 047 e	1 526 483 e	1 590 313 e	1 683 316 e	1 699 054 e	1 729 238 e
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	530 482	606 042	635 801	694 811	710 131	768 763	766 621	671 508
38 Dwellings	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Other buildings and structures	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
40 Transport equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
41 ICT equipment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43 Cultivated biological resources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Intellectual property products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories <sup>2</sup>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-136 017 e</b>	<b>-307 245 e</b>	<b>-122 415 e</b>	<b>-47 630 e</b>	<b>-192 576 e</b>	<b>-160 247 e</b>	<b>363 878 e</b>	<b>715 840 e</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	497 174	521 698	558 623	576 716	566 670	636 990	694 211	727 910
50 Exports of goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Exports of services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Imports of goods and services	557 503	618 386	620 237	624 346	643 051	711 440	666 073	630 571
53 Imports of goods	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Imports of services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 946 602</b>	<b>2 111 787</b>	<b>2 216 103</b>	<b>2 350 941</b>	<b>2 429 065</b>	<b>2 611 294</b>	<b>2 688 561</b>	<b>2 713 202</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/ccd8>

1. Final consumption expenditure of households includes Final consumption expenditure of NPISH's.

2. Includes the statistical discrepancy and is calculated as a residual between production and expenditures accounts.

Source: State Institute of Statistics (TÜRKSTAT) via Eurostat.

# TURKEY

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million TRY

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
1 Total gross value added at basic prices	1 397 220	1 599 039	1 818 622	2 073 021	2 316 930	2 779 809	3 369 141	3 891 944
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	121 693	121 734	134 744	161 471	161 331	189 233	217 072	277 495
3 Industry, including energy	304 092	358 535	412 269	463 829	514 902	646 827	837 291	941 476
4 Manufacturing	250 407	296 851	344 641	392 518	435 890	551 276	715 540	789 675
5 Construction	117 361	146 190	165 500	190 540	222 714	266 075	267 648	233 276
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	354 695	404 195	464 406	528 455	575 274	710 311	893 744	1 053 521
7 Information and communication	37 834	43 292	49 345	56 135	63 532	78 548	93 055	111 987
8 Financial and insurance activities	46 114	55 726	58 817	70 003	87 063	100 033	112 062	137 887
9 Real estate activities	136 373	148 972	163 852	180 721	201 560	222 123	252 567	282 779
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	71 156	84 702	99 241	121 924	138 259	169 972	195 897	228 712
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	177 320	199 414	228 952	254 844	301 592	337 182	428 585	532 518
12 Other service activities	30 581	36 279	41 497	45 098	50 704	59 504	71 218	92 293
13 Taxes less subsidies on products	184 259	224 388	236 276	277 921	309 629	353 895	389 175	428 248
14 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Gross domestic product at market prices	1 581 479	1 823 427	2 054 898	2 350 941	2 626 560	3 133 704	3 758 316	4 320 191
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
18 Total gross value added at basic prices	1 725 803	1 863 114	1 962 574	2 073 021	2 140 657	2 310 674	2 387 034	2 411 735
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	143 585	146 985	147 791	161 471	157 284	165 021	168 502	174 801
20 Industry, including energy	383 455	419 685	441 447	463 829	484 206	529 225	536 345	531 204
21 Manufacturing	319 528	350 886	370 579	392 518	408 256	446 084	451 197	440 843
22 Construction	151 543	173 239	181 555	190 540	200 238	219 005	214 870	196 348
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	438 570	466 009	495 986	528 455	532 664	591 319	622 722	631 412
24 Information and communication	46 320	50 492	53 937	56 135	59 492	67 428	71 541	75 360
25 Financial and insurance activities	46 563	58 595	64 589	70 003	76 142	78 498	79 221	84 721
26 Real estate activities	168 094	172 063	176 463	180 721	187 205	191 270	196 868	200 547
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	85 549	95 859	105 491	121 924	128 607	142 014	139 362	138 224
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	224 265	238 438	249 797	254 844	268 504	276 928	305 615	322 274
29 Other service activities	39 393	42 523	45 271	45 098	46 465	50 443	52 687	57 332
30 Taxes less subsidies on products	220 765	248 363	253 575	277 921	288 408	300 543	301 275	300 952
31 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Residual item	33	310	-47	0	0	77	252	516
34 Gross domestic product at market prices	1 946 602	2 111 787	2 216 103	2 350 941	2 429 065	2 611 294	2 688 561	2 713 202
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
35 Compensation of employees	438 578	506 359	590 558	683 729	840 205	947 015	1 129 022	1 354 321
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 493	5 136	5 797	6 648	8 325	9 444	11 275	13 919
37 Industry, including energy	100 118	116 829	137 036	159 214	195 123	222 932	265 455	321 275
38 Manufacturing	88 036	103 099	121 475	141 292	174 255	198 430	238 983	290 198
39 Construction	30 121	35 511	40 737	47 626	61 662	71 508	81 587	77 113
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	95 437	111 598	132 767	156 381	195 039	221 610	267 103	323 982
41 Information and communication	10 336	11 684	13 536	15 576	18 878	21 463	25 053	30 244
42 Financial and insurance activities	19 802	23 018	25 720	29 361	32 722	35 937	41 053	50 139
43 Real estate activities	2 089	2 435	2 895	3 464	4 498	4 900	6 207	7 686
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	28 095	33 861	41 094	50 315	66 926	78 134	77 411	89 685
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	136 511	152 706	175 074	197 097	235 762	256 750	323 905	403 462
46 Other service activities	11 577	13 581	15 901	18 047	21 270	24 336	29 974	36 814
47 Wages and salaries	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
53 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	953 755	1 087 472	1 230 939	1 394 282	1 492 615	1 858 354	2 273 926	2 575 089
60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	189 146	229 596	233 401	272 931	293 740	328 336	355 368	390 782
61 Taxes on production and imports	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Subsidies on production and imports	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Gross domestic product	1 581 479	1 823 427	2 054 898	2 350 941	2 626 560	3 133 704	3 758 316	4 320 191

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/ccd8>

Source: State Institute of Statistics (TURKSTAT) via Eurostat.

# TURKEY

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million TRY

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	1 569 672 e	1 809 713 e	2 044 466 e	2 338 647 e	2 608 526 e	3 106 537 e	..	..
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-12 428 e	-16 954 e	-18 672 e	-27 099 e	-28 920 e	-42 396 e	..	..
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	9 822 e	9 336 e	10 052 e	11 381 e	14 958 e	16 580 e	..	..
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	22 249 e	26 290 e	28 725 e	38 479 e	43 878 e	58 975 e	..	..
5 Gross national income at market prices	1 557 244 e	1 792 759 e	2 025 794 e	2 311 549 e	2 579 606 e	3 064 141 e	..	..
6 Consumption of fixed capital	227 657 e	255 084 e	297 304 e	343 126 e	392 798 e	472 229 e	607 495 e	..
7 Net national income at market prices	1 329 588 e	1 537 675 e	1 728 489 e	1 968 422 e	2 186 808 e	2 591 912 e	..	..
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	2 741 e	2 737 e	3 883 e	4 652 e	5 427 e	10 255 e	..	..
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	4 430 e	4 533 e	5 756 e	6 792 e	8 890 e	16 532 e	..	..
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	1 689 e	1 795 e	1 874 e	2 140 e	3 463 e	6 277 e	..	..
11 Net national disposable income	1 332 329 e	1 540 412 e	1 732 372 e	1 973 075 e	2 192 235 e	2 602 167 e	..	..
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	1 332 329 e	1 540 412 e	1 732 372 e	1 973 075 e	2 192 235 e	2 602 167 e	..	..
13 Final consumption expenditures	1 202 470 e	1 375 972 e	1 530 325 e	1 736 352 e	1 947 495 e	2 284 652 e	..	..
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0 e	0 e	0 e	0 e	0 e	0 e	..	..
15 Saving, net	129 859 e	164 440 e	202 047 e	236 723 e	244 740 e	317 515 e	..	..
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	-253 e	-473 e	-927 e	-726 e	-370 e	-404 e	..	..
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	1 e	2 e	22 e	37 e	10 e	27 e	..	..
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	254 e	475 e	950 e	763 e	379 e	431 e	..	..
19 Gross capital formation	444 282 e	538 810 e	593 577 e	663 288 e	736 299 e	962 100 e	..	..
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	105 e	182 e	157 e	55 e	-69 e	-55 e	..	..
21 Consumption of fixed capital	227 657 e	255 084 e	297 304 e	343 126 e	392 798 e	472 229 e	607 495 e	..
22 Net lending / net borrowing	-87 125 e	-119 941 e	-95 311 e	-84 220 e	-99 063 e	-172 704 e	..	..
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	1 936 422 e	2 100 743 e	2 204 514 e	2 338 647 e	2 416 363 e	2 597 638 e	2 674 501 e	2 699 014 e
24 Trading gain or loss	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Real gross domestic income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Real gross national income at market prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Real gross national disposable income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Real net national income at market prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Real net national disposable income	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/1b97>

Source: State Institute of Statistics (TURKSTAT) via Eurostat.

# TURKEY

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	75 176	76 148	77 182	78 218	79 278	80 313	81 407	82 579
2 Total employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Employees	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Self-employed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
6 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
7 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
8 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
10 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
11 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
12 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>16 Total employment</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
18 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
20 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
22 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
23 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
24 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>28 Total employees</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
30 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
31 Manufacturing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Construction	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
34 Information and communication	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
36 Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
39 Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>46 Total employment</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
49 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>52 Total employees</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/e0cb>

Source: State Institute of Statistics (TÜRKSTAT) via Eurostat.

# UNITED KINGDOM

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million GBP

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 460 439</b>	<b>1 512 859</b>	<b>1 568 181</b>	<b>1 608 096</b>	<b>1 674 937</b>	<b>1 721 680</b>	<b>1 784 112</b>	<b>1 843 401</b>
2 Household	1 058 472	1 109 534	1 153 351	1 187 215	1 248 091	1 287 278	1 335 216	1 367 861
3 NPISH's	45 519	44 228	44 631	46 231	44 859	47 118	50 475	52 416
4 Government	356 448	359 097	370 199	374 650	381 987	387 284	398 421	423 124
5 Individual	224 666	229 372	238 431	241 808	248 411	252 906	259 735	274 437
6 Collective	131 782	129 725	131 768	132 842	133 576	134 378	138 686	148 687
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 328 657	1 383 134	1 436 413	1 475 254	1 541 361	1 587 302	1 645 426	1 694 714
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>272 521</b>	<b>292 483</b>	<b>323 760</b>	<b>339 817</b>	<b>355 888</b>	<b>376 966</b>	<b>383 167</b>	<b>405 003</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	268 984	284 080	309 788	330 807	353 218	372 333	381 249	399 508
10 Dwellings	53 081	57 920	62 646	65 998	69 865	78 476	84 953	87 610
11 Other buildings and structures	90 953	97 275	107 482	119 300	125 546	128 774	131 963	143 975
12 Transport equipment	11 128	11 334	16 761	20 220	24 874	24 893	20 408	20 994
13 ICT equipment	11 741	12 063	12 695	13 030	12 589	14 170	15 234	16 164
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	35 356	35 147	37 850	38 477	42 565	46 097	45 456	43 972
15 Cultivated biological resources	1 588	1 599	1 699	1 439	1 636	1 438	1 430	1 459
16 Intellectual property products <sup>1</sup>	65 135	68 741	70 654	72 344	76 140	78 486	81 801	85 306
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	3 537	8 403	13 972	9 010	2 670	4 633	1 918	5 495
18 Changes in inventories	4 020	3 509	14 164	9 357	2 772	3 478	-756	5 961
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-483	4 894	-192	-347	-102	1 155	2 674	-466
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-21 190</b>	<b>-25 006</b>	<b>-28 933</b>	<b>-28 272</b>	<b>-36 113</b>	<b>-29 889</b>	<b>-25 487</b>	<b>-27 470</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	513 317	531 790	525 324	523 366	563 248	622 868	661 601	689 274
22 Exports of goods	298 402	299 910	289 053	281 689	297 555	336 208	351 132	372 954
23 Exports of services	214 915	231 880	236 271	241 677	265 693	286 660	310 469	316 320
24 Imports of goods and services	534 507	556 796	554 257	551 638	599 361	652 757	687 088	716 744
25 Imports of goods	404 827	418 906	410 005	397 811	430 387	471 593	487 975	503 757
26 Imports of services	129 680	137 890	144 252	153 827	168 974	181 164	199 113	212 987
27 Statistical discrepancy	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	-3 147
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 711 770</b>	<b>1 780 336</b>	<b>1 863 008</b>	<b>1 919 641</b>	<b>1 994 712</b>	<b>2 068 757</b>	<b>2 141 792</b>	<b>2 217 787</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>1 502 702</b>	<b>1 530 869</b>	<b>1 565 493</b>	<b>1 608 096</b>	<b>1 653 835</b>	<b>1 671 065</b>	<b>1 691 948</b>	<b>1 721 550</b>
30 Household	1 091 998	1 124 560	1 152 830	1 187 215	1 230 688	1 243 315	1 259 144	1 272 812
31 NPISH's	48 135	45 506	44 570	46 231	44 712	46 560	49 181	49 914
32 Government	362 541	360 805	368 076	374 650	378 438	381 206	383 640	399 016
33 Individual	225 921	229 244	235 846	241 808	246 653	251 010	252 280	260 263
34 Collective	136 818	131 616	132 255	132 842	131 786	130 212	131 368	138 709
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	1 365 986	1 399 275	1 433 256	1 475 254	1 522 052	1 540 863	1 560 589	1 582 843
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>267 709</b>	<b>289 422</b>	<b>323 208</b>	<b>339 817</b>	<b>334 567</b>	<b>337 082</b>	<b>340 010</b>	<b>342 797</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	283 111	293 637	314 089	330 807	345 522	355 075	356 442	361 907
38 Dwellings	56 382	59 705	62 705	65 998	68 566	74 908	78 696	78 746
39 Other buildings and structures	97 762	101 932	109 114	119 300	123 237	124 295	123 940	129 598
40 Transport equipment	11 283	11 386	16 929	20 220	24 909	24 622	19 129	19 346
41 ICT equipment	14 502	15 634	15 241	13 030	12 103	12 557	13 788	14 222
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	34 819	34 624	37 987	38 477	40 630	41 141	40 844	38 291
43 Cultivated biological resources	1 409	1 340	1 557	1 439	1 640	1 296	1 245	1 290
44 Intellectual property products <sup>1</sup>	67 535	69 854	70 960	72 344	74 449	76 257	78 672	80 425
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>12 367</b>	<b>1 558</b>	<b>-14 204</b>	<b>-28 272</b>	<b>-35 699</b>	<b>-21 802</b>	<b>-20 635</b>	<b>-21 642</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	503 610	507 917	509 114	523 366	537 711	566 790	583 965	599 486
50 Exports of goods	272 495	270 840	271 939	281 689	281 440	299 516	300 648	314 532
51 Exports of services	230 624	237 279	237 316	241 677	256 271	267 219	283 628	284 879
52 Imports of goods and services	491 243	506 359	523 318	551 638	573 410	588 592	604 599	621 128
53 Imports of goods	362 857	374 153	382 685	397 811	414 803	424 244	425 338	434 481
54 Imports of services	127 923	131 717	140 405	153 827	158 605	164 296	179 289	186 758
<b>55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)</b>	<b>1 354</b>	<b>1 286</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>343</b>	<b>249</b>	<b>-3 557</b>
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>1 784 131</b>	<b>1 823 134</b>	<b>1 875 326</b>	<b>1 919 641</b>	<b>1 952 705</b>	<b>1 986 688</b>	<b>2 011 573</b>	<b>2 039 148</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/518a>

1. Investment in artistics originals are now estimated according to an improved method, based on sum of costs approach.

Source: Office for National Statistics (ONS) via Eurostat.

# UNITED KINGDOM

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million GBP

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
1 Total gross value added at basic prices	1 529 665	1 588 795	1 661 233	1 712 072	1 777 366	1 844 010	1 910 247	1 980 968
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	11 020	11 478	14 065	12 429	11 493	11 867	12 185	13 047
3 Industry, including energy	231 382	241 777	243 709	243 754	243 053	256 285	264 991	265 663
4 Manufacturing	159 755	169 902	174 944	179 540	181 999	188 483	192 150	192 534
5 Construction	88 557	95 259	101 826	109 842	113 052	119 555	123 199	129 817
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	263 534	272 996	286 811	294 966	305 592	321 127	333 048	346 993
7 Information and communication	97 214	98 925	104 110	107 819	116 629	121 113	125 518	137 400
8 Financial and insurance activities	117 262	121 486	124 752	116 914	126 297	126 406	129 267	125 503
9 Real estate activities	199 673	204 413	220 540	235 644	248 250	247 920	257 891	265 538
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	175 060	190 655	202 822	216 830	225 377	237 637	247 523	258 353
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	295 645	297 659	305 579	313 926	324 683	335 090	346 121	365 900
12 Other service activities	50 318	54 147	57 019	59 948	62 940	67 010	70 504	72 754
13 Taxes less subsidies on products	182 105	191 541	201 775	207 569	217 346	224 747	231 545	237 471
14 Taxes on products	189 176	198 309	209 071	216 096	226 786	235 643	243 537	250 553
15 Subsidies on products	7 071	6 768	7 296	8 527	9 440	10 896	11 992	13 082
16 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
17 Gross domestic product at market prices	1 711 770	1 780 336	1 863 008	1 919 641	1 994 712	2 068 757	2 141 792	2 217 787
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
18 Total gross value added at basic prices	1 592 146	1 627 870	1 675 127	1 712 072	1 740 269	1 770 637	1 794 447	1 823 037
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	10 871	10 940	12 430	12 429	11 687	12 425	12 019	12 793
20 Industry, including energy	241 933	239 395	242 935	243 754	246 367	250 740	253 097	250 500
21 Manufacturing	177 347	175 435	180 416	179 540	180 025	184 212	186 328	183 373
22 Construction	94 742	96 266	105 792	109 842	114 295	121 246	121 279	123 689
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	265 992	275 024	285 911	294 966	300 814	305 766	313 338	321 007
24 Information and communication	97 433	101 138	101 557	107 819	113 218	118 155	123 532	132 835
25 Financial and insurance activities	126 812	126 206	122 780	116 914	121 885	122 191	121 132	118 202
26 Real estate activities	213 964	221 283	227 623	235 644	239 282	236 962	235 238	237 081
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	180 753	193 392	206 023	216 830	221 743	229 956	239 322	244 903
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	305 851	309 718	311 620	313 926	312 577	314 468	316 074	322 807
29 Other service activities	54 284	54 675	58 210	59 948	58 403	59 109	59 805	60 040
30 Taxes less subsidies on products	192 032	195 302	200 241	207 569	212 436	216 052	217 124	217 391
31 Taxes on products	200 425	203 840	208 746	216 096	221 126	224 773	225 999	229 719
32 Subsidies on products	8 497	8 645	8 555	8 527	8 690	8 728	8 863	11 616
33 Residual item	-47	-37	-42	0	0	-1	1	-1 280
34 Gross domestic product at market prices	1 784 131	1 823 134	1 875 326	1 919 641	1 952 705	1 986 688	2 011 573	2 039 148
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
35 Compensation of employees	843 093	880 999	903 674	929 699	966 821	1 006 970	1 048 244	1 098 576
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	4 266	4 337	4 198	4 373	4 398	4 559	4 597	4 806
37 Industry, including energy	122 245	130 016	130 894	131 122	132 297	136 770	141 958	148 487
38 Manufacturing	103 119	110 037	110 888	110 869	112 764	116 575	121 069	126 619
39 Construction	41 056	43 356	43 702	46 903	48 522	51 294	54 151	56 642
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	179 835	187 280	192 083	197 460	206 819	217 904	226 443	237 020
41 Information and communication	58 251	59 908	62 174	65 099	69 282	72 724	75 973	79 541
42 Financial and insurance activities	58 744	62 361	63 800	65 704	68 452	69 630	71 152	74 682
43 Real estate activities	11 868	12 550	12 907	13 827	14 282	14 837	16 356	17 111
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	108 796	121 145	127 779	133 687	139 458	147 379	154 559	162 064
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	229 152	229 387	234 826	239 416	248 351	255 646	264 562	277 897
46 Other service activities	28 880	30 659	31 311	32 108	34 960	36 227	38 493	40 328
47 Wages and salaries	689 463	721 673	749 564	774 482	802 008	830 494	866 970	898 974
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 713	3 781	3 674	3 861	3 851	3 961	4 000	4 148
49 Industry, including energy	103 781	111 026	112 680	113 459	114 314	117 774	122 106	126 623
50 Manufacturing	87 808	94 317	95 855	96 277	97 893	100 688	104 436	108 299
51 Construction	35 071	36 202	37 568	40 776	41 855	43 984	46 508	48 225
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	150 441	156 573	163 120	168 321	175 844	184 465	192 043	199 138
53 Information and communication	48 107	49 683	52 083	54 994	55 476	61 225	64 079	66 445
54 Financial and insurance activities	45 678	48 523	50 511	52 597	55 010	55 067	56 456	58 520
55 Real estate activities	10 025	10 592	10 968	11 830	12 188	12 631	13 981	14 496
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	87 209	98 011	104 983	110 645	114 482	120 549	126 498	131 163
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	181 633	181 981	187 762	190 934	196 616	200 732	209 185	216 916
58 Other service activities	23 805	25 301	26 215	27 065	29 372	30 106	32 114	33 302
59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	662 591	682 161	731 472	756 259	785 800	810 489	834 959	853 997
60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	206 086	217 176	227 862	233 683	242 091	251 298	258 589	264 766
61 Taxes on production and imports	217 853	228 290	239 834	247 917	259 046	270 597	280 130	288 707
62 Subsidies on production and imports	11 767	11 114	11 972	14 234	16 955	19 299	21 541	23 941
63 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	448
64 Gross domestic product	1 711 770	1 780 336	1 863 008	1 919 641	1 994 712	2 068 757	2 141 792	2 217 787

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/518a>

Source: Office for National Statistics (ONS) via Eurostat.

# UNITED KINGDOM

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million GBP

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	1 711 770	1 780 336	1 863 008	1 919 641	1 994 712	2 068 757	2 141 792	2 214 362
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	-17 781	-36 343	-38 011	-44 288	-48 429	-25 612	-27 878	-37 313
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	174 913	161 340	145 829	135 507	138 171	187 481	218 393	207 497
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	192 694	197 683	183 840	179 795	186 600	213 093	246 271	244 810
5 Gross national income at market prices	1 693 989	1 743 993	1 824 997	1 875 353	1 946 283	2 043 145	2 113 914	2 177 049
6 Consumption of fixed capital	250 247	257 408	265 638	274 744	287 314	302 915	315 534	327 897
7 Net national income at market prices	1 443 742	1 486 585	1 559 359	1 600 609	1 658 969	1 740 230	1 798 380	1 849 152
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-20 897	-25 740	-23 944	-23 875	-23 848	-22 462	-25 488	-27 495
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	14 362	17 494	16 188	16 341	16 996	17 708	18 579	18 040
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	35 259	43 234	40 132	40 216	40 844	40 170	44 067	45 535
11 Net national disposable income	1 422 845	1 460 845	1 535 415	1 576 734	1 635 121	1 717 768	1 772 892	1 821 657
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	1 422 845	1 460 845	1 535 415	1 576 734	1 635 121	1 717 768	1 772 892	1 821 657
13 Final consumption expenditures	1 460 439	1 512 859	1 568 181	1 608 096	1 674 937	1 721 680	1 784 112	1 839 998
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Saving, net	-37 597	-52 015	-32 766	-31 362	-39 816	-3 912	-11 220	-18 341
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	-950	-1 400	-1 627	-1 551	-1 182	-1 245	-2 372	-759
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	729	917	1 621	915	759	757	1 179	1 322
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	1 679	2 317	3 248	2 466	1 941	2 002	3 551	2 081
19 Gross capital formation	272 521	292 483	323 760	339 817	355 888	376 966	383 167	404 866
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	-361	-219	300	209	189	321	850	32
21 Consumption of fixed capital	250 247	257 408	265 638	274 744	287 314	302 915	315 534	327 897
22 Net lending / net borrowing	-60 460	-88 271	-92 815	-98 195	-109 761	-79 529	-82 075	-96 101
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	1 784 131	1 823 134	1 875 326	1 919 641	1 952 705	1 986 688	2 011 573	2 039 148
24 Trading gain or loss	-36 487	-28 547	-15 508	0	340	-7 181	-3 639	-6 363
25 Real gross domestic income	1 747 644	1 794 587	1 859 818	1 919 641	1 953 044	1 979 507	2 007 934	2 032 784
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	-18 154	-36 634	-37 946	-44 288	-47 417	-24 507	-26 136	-34 253
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	178 579	162 631	145 579	135 507	135 285	179 393	204 744	190 482
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	196 732	199 265	183 525	179 795	182 702	203 900	230 880	224 736
29 Real gross national income at market prices	1 729 491	1 757 953	1 821 872	1 875 353	1 905 627	1 955 000	1 981 798	1 998 531
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-21 335	-25 946	-23 903	-23 875	-23 350	-21 493	-23 895	-25 240
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	14 663	17 634	16 160	16 341	16 641	16 944	17 418	16 561
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	35 998	43 580	40 063	40 216	39 991	38 437	41 313	41 801
33 Real gross national disposable income	1 708 156	1 732 007	1 797 969	1 851 478	1 882 277	1 933 507	1 957 903	1 973 291
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	264 249	266 868	270 084	274 744	281 904	290 416	297 263	303 182
35 Real net national income at market prices	1 473 999	1 498 485	1 556 689	1 600 609	1 624 315	1 665 153	1 685 985	1 697 522
36 Real net national disposable income	1 452 664	1 472 539	1 532 786	1 576 734	1 600 965	1 643 660	1 662 090	1 672 281

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/83df>

Source: Office for National Statistics (ONS) via Eurostat.

# UNITED KINGDOM

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	63 705	64 106	64 597	65 110	65 648	66 040	66 436	66 797
2 Total employment <sup>1</sup>	29 694	30 042	30 752	31 285	31 746	32 060	32 443	32 794
3 Employees	25 363	25 670	26 079	26 607	26 854	27 146	27 547	27 701
4 Self-employed	4 332	4 372	4 674	4 679	4 891	4 914	4 895	5 094
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	410	374	436	399	396	416	404	397
6 Industry, including energy	2 857	2 839	2 844	2 881	2 867	2 910	2 972	2 949
7 Manufacturing	2 484	2 466	2 480	2 504	2 495	2 532	2 571	2 543
8 Construction	2 016	2 016	2 083	2 136	2 218	2 309	2 310	2 315
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	7 845	7 919	8 030	8 231	8 397	8 436	8 519	8 574
10 Information and communication	1 180	1 216	1 279	1 310	1 318	1 384	1 387	1 415
11 Financial and insurance activities	1 087	1 067	1 064	1 051	1 053	1 039	1 053	1 047
12 Real estate activities	450	482	493	512	504	516	536	549
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	4 565	4 683	4 949	5 129	5 298	5 310	5 410	5 561
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	7 698	7 812	7 843	7 891	7 914	7 929	8 019	8 113
15 Other service activities	1 586	1 635	1 731	1 746	1 780	1 810	1 834	1 875
16 Total employment	29 694	30 042	30 753	31 285	31 745	32 060	32 443	32 795
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	204	192	207	203	200	200	203	197
18 Industry, including energy	2 635	2 601	2 620	2 635	2 621	2 668	2 708	2 704
19 Manufacturing	2 289	2 256	2 281	2 286	2 278	2 317	2 338	2 328
20 Construction	1 120	1 118	1 157	1 208	1 229	1 286	1 317	1 320
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	7 005	7 089	7 208	7 400	7 489	7 530	7 663	7 679
22 Information and communication	1 005	1 035	1 083	1 121	1 146	1 184	1 189	1 228
23 Financial and insurance activities	1 011	995	978	971	964	976	971	966
24 Real estate activities	395	419	425	441	439	448	472	469
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	3 751	3 876	4 055	4 232	4 373	4 394	4 497	4 561
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	7 144	7 233	7 211	7 239	7 214	7 281	7 330	7 383
27 Other service activities	1 093	1 110	1 136	1 157	1 178	1 179	1 198	1 193
28 Total employees	25 363	25 669	26 079	26 607	26 854	27 146	27 548	27 701
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	207	183	230	196	197	216	200	200
30 Industry, including energy	223	238	224	246	245	242	264	245
31 Manufacturing	194	209	199	218	217	215	233	215
32 Construction	896	898	926	927	989	1 023	993	995
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	840	830	822	831	908	906	856	895
34 Information and communication	175	181	196	189	172	201	198	187
35 Financial and insurance activities	76	72	86	80	89	63	82	81
36 Real estate activities	55	63	68	71	65	68	64	79
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	814	807	894	896	925	916	913	1 001
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	554	578	633	652	700	649	689	729
39 Other service activities	493	525	595	589	602	631	637	682
40 Total self-employed	4 332	4 373	4 674	4 678	4 891	4 915	4 895	5 094
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	5 399	5 458	5 433	5 436	5 444	5 493	5 561	5 542
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	12 530	12 777	12 982	13 223	13 539	13 632	13 662	13 883
43 Financial and insurance activities	1 997	1 950	1 950	1 865	1 936	1 881	1 919	1 899
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	7 719	7 910	8 347	8 647	9 043	8 923	9 178	9 403
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	11 623	11 840	11 939	11 888	11 953	11 992	12 122	12 352
46 Total employment	49 233	50 114	51 507	51 854	53 095	53 568	54 029	54 749
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	4 984	5 002	5 022	4 980	5 003	5 057	5 086	5 105
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	10 864	11 133	11 365	11 630	11 795	11 906	12 061	12 169
49 Financial and insurance activities	1 849	1 814	1 789	1 728	1 773	1 760	1 770	1 758
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	6 448	6 664	6 926	7 270	7 586	7 528	7 794	7 875
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	10 874	11 028	11 066	10 959	10 984	11 096	11 180	11 353
52 Total employees	41 701	42 450	43 305	43 793	44 579	45 056	45 673	46 072
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	416	456	410	457	441	436	475	437
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 667	1 645	1 617	1 593	1 743	1 727	1 601	1 714
55 Financial and insurance activities	148	136	161	137	163	120	148	141
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 271	1 247	1 421	1 377	1 457	1 395	1 384	1 528
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	749	812	873	929	969	896	941	998
58 Total self-employed	7 532	7 664	8 201	8 061	8 515	8 511	8 355	8 677

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/6f1>

1. Total employment consists of employees, self employed, unpaid family workers and persons on a government training scheme.

Source: Office for National Statistics (ONS) via Eurostat.

# UNITED STATES

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Billion USD

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>13 523</b>	<b>13 849</b>	<b>14 388</b>	<b>14 905</b>	<b>15 431</b>	<b>16 083</b>	<b>16 885</b>	<b>17 540</b>
2 Household	10 665	10 965	11 457	11 926	12 369	12 924	13 555	14 105
3 NPISH's	342	353	366	372	401	417	439	439
4 Government	2 516	2 532	2 565	2 608	2 661	2 743	2 891	2 995
5 Individual	1 007	1 052	1 084	1 114	1 146	1 180	1 243	1 281
6 Collective	1 509	1 480	1 482	1 493	1 515	1 563	1 648	1 715
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	12 014	12 370	12 907	13 412	13 916	14 520	15 236	15 825
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>3 243</b>	<b>3 426</b>	<b>3 647</b>	<b>3 860</b>	<b>3 827</b>	<b>4 015</b>	<b>4 337</b>	<b>4 504</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	3 172	3 322	3 563	3 723	3 798	3 999	4 279	4 455
10 Dwellings	429	505	555	629	694	755	793	801
11 Other buildings and structures	759	764	855	877	863	909	961	1 004
12 Transport equipment	265	293	322	355	342	344	364	372
13 ICT equipment	224	227	229	232	231	246	258	257
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	648	653	684	676	663	688	758	789
15 Cultivated biological resources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Intellectual property products	846	880	918	955	1 007	1 057	1 145	1 231
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	71	105	84	137	28	16	58	49
18 Changes in inventories	71	105	84	137	28	16	58	49
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>20 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-569</b>	<b>-491</b>	<b>-508</b>	<b>-527</b>	<b>-513</b>	<b>-556</b>	<b>-609</b>	<b>-610</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	2 191	2 273	2 372	2 266	2 227	2 375	2 529	2 515
22 Exports of goods	1 522	1 559	1 615	1 495	1 444	1 542	1 664	1 637
23 Exports of services	670	714	757	771	783	833	865	878
24 Imports of goods and services	2 760	2 764	2 879	2 792	2 740	2 930	3 138	3 125
25 Imports of goods	2 301	2 296	2 392	2 288	2 221	2 377	2 566	2 526
26 Imports of services	458	468	488	504	519	553	573	600
<b>27 Statistical discrepancy</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..	..	..	..	..	..	0</b>
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>16 197</b>	<b>16 785</b>	<b>17 527</b>	<b>18 238</b>	<b>18 745</b>	<b>19 543</b>	<b>20 612</b>	<b>21 433</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>13 978</b>	<b>14 094</b>	<b>14 415</b>	<b>14 905</b>	<b>15 291</b>	<b>15 639</b>	<b>16 031</b>	<b>16 401</b>
30 Household	10 968	11 128	11 469	11 926	12 250	12 582	12 921	13 256
31 NPISH's	375	380	379	372	388	389	401	389
32 Government	2 637	2 587	2 567	2 608	2 653	2 668	2 710	2 758
33 Individual	1 070	1 079	1 086	1 114	1 145	1 151	1 168	1 183
34 Collective	1 567	1 508	1 481	1 493	1 508	1 517	1 541	1 575
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	12 411	12 586	12 933	13 412	13 783	14 121	14 490	14 826
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>3 363</b>	<b>3 520</b>	<b>3 674</b>	<b>3 860</b>	<b>3 824</b>	<b>3 951</b>	<b>4 179</b>	<b>4 268</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	3 299	3 416	3 592	3 723	3 791	3 926	4 114	4 207
38 Dwellings	492	551	571	629	669	696	691	679
39 Other buildings and structures	822	813	870	877	858	880	907	914
40 Transport equipment	275	300	326	355	338	335	354	360
41 ICT equipment	193	203	215	232	246	270	289	302
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	655	659	688	676	664	688	750	768
43 Cultivated biological resources	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Intellectual property products	859	891	921	955	1 016	1 057	1 129	1 197
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	71	108	86	137	24	16	53	48
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services</b>	<b>-400</b>	<b>-364</b>	<b>-399</b>	<b>-527</b>	<b>-566</b>	<b>-609</b>	<b>-660</b>	<b>-696</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	2 090	2 165	2 256	2 266	2 273	2 362	2 432	2 429
50 Exports of goods	1 389	1 434	1 500	1 495	1 503	1 564	1 629	1 628
51 Exports of services	701	732	756	771	770	798	804	803
52 Imports of goods and services	2 490	2 529	2 655	2 792	2 839	2 971	3 092	3 126
53 Imports of goods	2 016	2 051	2 166	2 288	2 319	2 428	2 549	2 561
54 Imports of services	477	479	490	504	519	542	545	565
<b>55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>2</b>
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>16 946</b>	<b>17 258</b>	<b>17 694</b>	<b>18 238</b>	<b>18 550</b>	<b>18 983</b>	<b>19 552</b>	<b>19 975</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/a6e0>

Source: United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA).

# UNITED STATES

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Billion USD

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
1 Total gross value added at basic prices	15 624	16 175	16 883	17 562	18 047	18 833	19 838	..
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	188	224	208	189	175	184	178	..
3 Industry, including energy	2 551	2 646	2 752	2 683	2 621	2 792	2 999	..
4 Manufacturing	1 920	1 982	2 042	2 119	2 096	2 180	2 317	..
5 Construction	552	586	635	694	744	789	837	..
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	2 502	2 602	2 722	2 905	2 965	3 070	3 209	..
7 Information and communication	974	1 046	1 069	1 143	1 224	1 281	1 376	..
8 Financial and insurance activities	1 143	1 123	1 251	1 335	1 406	1 457	1 523	..
9 Real estate activities	1 943	2 013	2 092	2 193	2 285	2 399	2 522	..
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 813	1 868	1 961	2 069	2 130	2 230	2 360	..
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 549	3 646	3 747	3 889	4 016	4 136	4 312	..
12 Other service activities	409	421	447	461	480	495	523	..
13 Taxes less subsidies on products	573	610	644	663	668	686	742	..
14 Taxes on products	631	670	702	720	730	747	807	..
15 Subsidies on products	58	60	58	57	62	61	64	..
16 Residual item	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	..
17 Gross domestic product at market prices	16 197	16 785	17 527	18 225	18 715	19 519	20 580	..
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
18 Total gross value added at basic prices	16 415	16 664	17 072	17 562	17 841	18 257	18 772	..
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	149	173	176	189	202	197	196	..
20 Industry, including energy	2 514	2 577	2 641	2 683	2 672	2 754	2 848	..
21 Manufacturing	2 005	2 064	2 103	2 119	2 109	2 164	2 249	..
22 Construction	635	651	663	694	718	734	750	..
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	2 646	2 707	2 788	2 905	2 933	3 021	3 091	..
24 Information and communication	944	1 015	1 047	1 143	1 244	1 328	1 447	..
25 Financial and insurance activities	1 305	1 226	1 289	1 335	1 335	1 325	1 300	..
26 Real estate activities	2 101	2 136	2 168	2 193	2 215	2 265	2 331	..
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 888	1 918	2 003	2 069	2 108	2 178	2 279	..
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 806	3 814	3 835	3 889	3 953	3 996	4 066	..
29 Other service activities	448	448	464	461	464	466	481	..
30 Taxes less subsidies on products	615	628	647	663	675	692	712	..
31 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Residual item	-69	-18	-9	0	7	13	33	..
34 Gross domestic product at market prices	16 961	17 273	17 710	18 225	18 523	18 962	19 517	..
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
35 Compensation of employees	8 575	8 844	9 260	9 709	9 973	10 424	10 941	..
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	48	49	51	51	54	56	59	..
37 Industry, including energy	1 121	1 143	1 197	1 224	1 217	1 268	1 328	..
38 Manufacturing	937	952	995	1 028	1 034	1 078	1 126	..
39 Construction	366	388	422	458	486	516	554	..
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 618	1 668	1 747	1 847	1 897	1 980	2 065	..
41 Information and communication	464	484	518	553	575	614	662	..
42 Financial and insurance activities	630	641	681	716	734	787	817	..
43 Real estate activities	84	88	93	102	106	112	120	..
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 191	1 239	1 307	1 383	1 415	1 494	1 581	..
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 787	2 869	2 951	3 070	3 171	3 269	3 409	..
46 Other service activities	266	275	292	305	317	329	346	..
47 Wages and salaries	6 936	7 123	7 486	7 868	8 096	8 475	8 901	..
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	39	40	41	41	44	45	47	..
49 Industry, including energy	900	917	963	984	977	1 014	1 061	..
50 Manufacturing	750	764	799	826	832	864	902	..
51 Construction	305	322	349	381	407	437	470	..
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 355	1 394	1 469	1 553	1 597	1 668	1 738	..
53 Information and communication	394	412	441	473	499	533	577	..
54 Financial and insurance activities	537	545	582	611	625	669	693	..
55 Real estate activities	72	76	81	88	91	98	104	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 019	1 055	1 118	1 188	1 220	1 281	1 356	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 089	2 127	2 191	2 286	2 364	2 449	2 556	..
58 Other service activities	227	234	250	262	271	283	298	..
59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	6 785	6 973	7 374	7 551	7 603	7 859	8 251	..
60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	1 078	1 129	1 183	1 220	1 251	1 303	1 377	..
61 Taxes on production and imports	1 136	1 189	1 241	1 277	1 313	1 364	1 442	..
62 Subsidies on production and imports	58	60	58	57	62	61	64	..
63 Residual item	-241	-160	-289	-255	-112	-68	11	..
64 Gross domestic product	16 197	16 785	17 527	18 225	18 715	19 519	20 580	..

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/a6e0>

Source: United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA).

# UNITED STATES

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Billion USD

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	16 197	16 785	17 527	18 238	18 745	19 543	20 612	21 433
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	232	231	241	220	232	292	285	270
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	800	823	854	861	894	1 033	1 143	1 170
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	567	593	612	640	661	740	858	900
5 Gross national income at market prices	16 669	17 173	18 055	18 696	19 069	19 967	20 955	21 690
6 Consumption of fixed capital	2 576	2 681	2 815	2 911	2 987	3 113	3 265	3 421
7 Net national income at market prices	14 093	14 491	15 240	15 785	16 083	16 854	17 690	18 269
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	-105	-100	-99	-118	-127	-128	-143	-162
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	117	131	146	137	145	162	150	147
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	222	232	245	254	272	291	293	309
11 Net national disposable income	13 988	14 391	15 141	15 667	15 956	16 726	17 547	18 107
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	13 988	14 391	15 141	15 667	15 956	16 726	17 547	18 107
13 Final consumption expenditures	13 523	13 849	14 388	14 905	15 431	16 083	16 885	17 540
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
15 Saving, net	465	542	753	762	525	643	662	567
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	1	-7	-7	-8	-7	-16	-5	-7
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	8	0	0	0	0	13	3	0
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	7	7	7	8	7	29	8	7
19 Gross capital formation	3 243	3 426	3 647	3 860	3 827	4 015	4 337	4 504
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
21 Consumption of fixed capital	2 576	2 681	2 815	2 911	2 987	3 113	3 265	3 421
22 Net lending / net borrowing	-201	-210	-86	-195	-322	-276	-414	-522
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	16 946	17 258	17 694	18 238	18 550	18 983	19 552	19 975
24 Trading gain or loss	58	19	176	255	167	131	66	..
25 Real gross domestic income	17 004	17 277	17 870	18 493	18 718	19 114	19 618	..
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	240	235	242	220	230	285	271	253
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	827	840	856	861	887	1 007	1 088	1 097
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	587	604	614	640	657	722	817	844
29 Real gross national income at market prices	17 242	17 509	18 109	18 696	18 929	19 461	19 954	20 336
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-109	-102	-99	-118	-126	-125	-136	-152
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	121	134	147	137	144	158	143	138
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	229	236	246	254	270	283	279	290
33 Real gross national disposable income	17 134	17 407	18 010	18 579	18 802	19 336	19 818	20 184
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Real net national income at market prices	14 578	14 775	15 286	15 785	15 964	16 427	16 845	17 129
36 Real net national disposable income	14 469	14 673	15 186	15 667	15 838	16 302	16 709	16 977

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/8c26>

Source: United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA).

# UNITED STATES

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	314 212	316 357	318 631	320 918	323 186	325 220	326 949	328 527
2 Total employment	144 750	146 187	148 507	151 006	153 588	155 493	157 916	159 720
3 Employees	135 221	136 779	139 149	141 498	143 984	145 968	148 209	150 181
4 Self-employed	9 529	9 408	9 358	9 508	9 604	9 525	9 707	9 539
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 187	2 130	2 237	2 422	2 459	2 454	2 425	..
6 Industry, including energy	17 406	17 711	17 991	18 126	18 150	18 088	18 214	..
7 Manufacturing	14 741	14 924	15 156	15 389	15 462	15 456	15 606	..
8 Construction	8 964	9 271	9 813	9 935	10 328	10 692	11 181	..
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	37 536	37 664	38 434	38 860	39 237	39 458	39 920	..
10 Information and communication	5 063	5 269	5 459	5 528	5 699	5 960	6 259	..
11 Financial and insurance activities	6 785	6 984	6 958	7 081	7 241	7 288	7 375	..
12 Real estate activities	2 409	2 483	2 549	2 617	2 764	2 795	2 869	..
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	14 325	14 328	14 485	14 700	15 300	15 642	15 539	..
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	41 350	41 502	41 788	42 777	43 272	43 720	44 617	..
15 Other service activities	8 729	8 843	8 799	8 954	9 136	9 394	9 522	..
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>144 754</b>	<b>146 185</b>	<b>148 513</b>	<b>151 000</b>	<b>153 586</b>	<b>155 491</b>	<b>157 921</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	1 411	1 341	1 480	1 579	1 607	1 664	1 659	..
18 Industry, including energy	17 043	17 385	17 658	17 791	17 827	17 761	17 926	..
19 Manufacturing	14 423	14 641	14 867	15 093	15 186	15 166	15 340	..
20 Construction	7 446	7 752	8 218	8 324	8 700	9 125	9 531	..
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	35 817	36 035	36 772	37 111	37 494	37 713	38 179	..
22 Information and communication	4 800	5 015	5 220	5 257	5 438	5 687	5 984	..
23 Financial and insurance activities	6 548	6 763	6 739	6 850	6 988	7 062	7 131	..
24 Real estate activities	2 010	2 053	2 148	2 231	2 338	2 366	2 399	..
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	12 344	12 417	12 625	12 884	13 392	13 685	13 620	..
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	40 250	40 430	40 714	41 708	42 234	42 735	43 545	..
27 Other service activities	7 556	7 586	7 582	7 757	7 964	8 168	8 239	..
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>135 225</b>	<b>136 777</b>	<b>139 155</b>	<b>141 492</b>	<b>143 982</b>	<b>145 966</b>	<b>148 214</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	776	789	757	843	852	790	766	..
30 Industry, including energy	363	326	333	334	323	327	288	..
31 Manufacturing	318	283	289	295	276	290	266	..
32 Construction	1 518	1 519	1 595	1 611	1 628	1 567	1 650	..
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 719	1 629	1 662	1 749	1 743	1 745	1 741	..
34 Information and communication	263	254	239	271	261	273	275	..
35 Financial and insurance activities	237	221	219	231	231	253	226	244
36 Real estate activities	399	430	401	386	426	429	470	..
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	1 981	1 911	1 860	1 816	1 908	1 957	1 919	..
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 100	1 072	1 074	1 069	1 038	985	1 072	..
39 Other service activities	1 172	1 257	1 217	1 198	1 172	1 226	1 282	..
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>9 529</b>	<b>9 408</b>	<b>9 358</b>	<b>9 508</b>	<b>9 604</b>	<b>9 525</b>	<b>9 707</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
43 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>249 807</b>	<b>253 331</b>	<b>258 285</b>	<b>263 730</b>	<b>267 369</b>	<b>270 831</b>	<b>275 742</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	27 400	27 708	28 277	28 223	27 893	28 197	28 885	..
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	60 460	61 446	62 815	64 506	65 363	66 454	67 141	..
49 Financial and insurance activities	10 689	10 676	10 778	11 098	11 250	11 413	11 414	..
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	28 127	29 092	30 141	30 909	31 558	31 902	32 586	..
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	69 371	69 740	70 289	71 350	72 635	73 656	74 706	..
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>232 384</b>	<b>236 140</b>	<b>241 148</b>	<b>246 097</b>	<b>249 632</b>	<b>253 186</b>	<b>257 674</b>	<b>..</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Financial and insurance activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>17 423</b>	<b>17 191</b>	<b>17 137</b>	<b>17 633</b>	<b>17 737</b>	<b>17 645</b>	<b>18 068</b>	<b>..</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/487a>

Source: United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA).

# EURO AREA

**Table 1. Gross domestic product, expenditure approach**

Million EUR

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
<b>1 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>7 580 192</b>	<b>7 634 175</b>	<b>7 744 563</b>	<b>7 906 080</b>	<b>8 099 368</b>	<b>8 342 508</b>	<b>8 591 642</b>	<b>8 830 653</b>
2 Household	5 363 462	5 386 488	5 456 977	5 575 992	5 711 996	5 889 679	6 067 015	6 215 464
3 NPISH's	133 647	135 556	139 569	142 795	146 992	151 676	155 666	160 797
4 Government	2 083 084	2 112 130	2 148 017	2 187 293	2 240 380	2 301 153	2 368 961	2 454 393
5 Individual	1 283 694	1 305 076	1 334 203	1 367 169	1 405 749	1 444 764	1 487 717	1 542 689
6 Collective	799 389	807 055	813 814	820 124	834 632	856 388	881 244	911 704
7 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	6 780 803	6 827 120	6 930 749	7 085 956	7 264 736	7 486 119	7 710 398	7 918 950
<b>8 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>1 965 844</b>	<b>1 949 943</b>	<b>2 031 093</b>	<b>2 144 406</b>	<b>2 240 080</b>	<b>2 389 225</b>	<b>2 528 651</b>	<b>2 658 779</b>
9 Gross fixed capital formation, total	1 979 441	1 939 767	1 980 737	2 092 459	2 191 814	2 312 049	2 431 410	2 622 644
10 Dwellings	512 796	497 421	504 668	509 177	542 452	579 157	623 370	662 620
11 Other buildings and structures	508 811	493 190	489 495	491 647	495 626	520 295	554 850	595 317
12 Transport equipment	155 679	149 457	159 252	177 453	198 033	219 655	222 516	241 380
13 ICT equipment	71 042	67 956	70 573	78 472	81 589	84 049	88 388	87 274
14 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	364 899	353 621	367 124	379 161	393 815	411 197	435 088	442 420
15 Cultivated biological resources	4 955	5 454	5 694	6 399	6 257	6 449	6 544	6 765
16 Intellectual property products	361 258	372 668	383 931	450 150	474 042	491 245	500 654	586 866
17 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	-13 597	10 176	50 356	51 947	48 266	77 176	97 240	36 136
18 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
19 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>20 External balance of goods and services<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>288 581</b>	<b>349 201</b>	<b>391 545</b>	<b>469 366</b>	<b>476 194</b>	<b>485 369</b>	<b>467 985</b>	<b>447 723</b>
21 Exports of goods and services	4 300 452	4 360 879	4 536 423	4 852 124	4 932 346	5 305 590	5 575 928	5 758 929
22 Exports of goods	3 257 906	3 269 695	3 346 699	3 548 396	3 586 833	3 847 288	4 017 045	4 095 815
23 Exports of services	1 042 546	1 091 184	1 189 724	1 303 728	1 345 513	1 458 302	1 558 883	1 663 114
24 Imports of goods and services	4 011 871	4 011 678	4 144 878	4 382 758	4 456 152	4 820 221	5 107 943	5 311 206
25 Imports of goods	3 064 785	3 021 640	3 068 665	3 141 429	3 173 964	3 457 759	3 679 941	3 733 991
26 Imports of services	947 086	990 037	1 076 213	1 241 329	1 282 188	1 362 461	1 428 002	1 577 216
27 Statistical discrepancy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>28 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>9 834 617</b>	<b>9 933 319</b>	<b>10 167 201</b>	<b>10 519 853</b>	<b>10 815 642</b>	<b>11 217 102</b>	<b>11 588 278</b>	<b>11 937 156</b>
<b>AT CONSTANT PRICES, REFERENCE YEAR 2015</b>								
<b>29 Final consumption expenditure</b>	<b>7 739 782</b>	<b>7 707 090</b>	<b>7 772 803</b>	<b>7 906 080</b>	<b>8 063 252</b>	<b>8 192 650</b>	<b>8 307 117</b>	<b>8 426 569</b>
30 Household	5 464 350	5 427 299	5 473 716	5 575 992	5 687 420	5 789 564	5 875 421	5 951 895
31 NPISH's	137 791	137 776	140 415	142 795	146 211	149 417	151 534	153 815
32 Government	2 137 551	2 142 029	2 158 688	2 187 293	2 229 621	2 253 674	2 280 186	2 320 836
33 Individual	1 321 106	1 325 890	1 341 666	1 367 169	1 401 229	1 416 568	1 435 712	1 461 437
34 Collective	816 392	816 101	817 010	820 124	828 392	837 106	844 483	859 408
35 <i>of which: Actual individual consumption</i>	6 923 404	6 891 004	6 955 797	7 085 956	7 234 860	7 355 559	7 462 672	7 567 172
<b>36 Gross capital formation</b>	<b>2 002 307</b>	<b>1 985 196</b>	<b>2 049 893</b>	<b>2 144 406</b>	<b>2 226 238</b>	<b>2 336 211</b>	<b>2 418 105</b>	<b>2 497 638</b>
37 Gross fixed capital formation, total	2 017 063	1 969 953	1 997 974	2 092 459	2 177 063	2 260 804	2 332 560	2 465 831
38 Dwellings	526 272	509 763	509 951	509 177	534 988	558 254	581 948	598 032
39 Other buildings and structures	515 356	495 409	489 010	491 647	492 611	503 786	520 039	541 910
40 Transport equipment	159 101	152 437	161 360	177 453	196 417	215 917	216 663	230 704
41 ICT equipment	69 648	68 316	73 576	78 472	81 701	84 325	89 207	88 196
42 Other machinery and equipment and weapon system	368 354	357 582	368 770	379 161	394 294	408 149	428 881	431 451
43 Cultivated biological resources	5 141	5 550	5 763	6 399	6 144	6 298	6 138	6 348
44 Intellectual property products	372 451	380 394	389 096	450 150	470 907	484 021	489 604	569 897
45 Changes in inventories, acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
46 Changes in inventories	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
47 Acquisitions less disposals of valuables	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>48 External balance of goods and services<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>438 236</b>	<b>465 665</b>	<b>481 630</b>	<b>469 366</b>	<b>426 276</b>	<b>464 886</b>	<b>475 174</b>	<b>419 386</b>
49 Exports of goods and services	4 263 516	4 342 813	4 549 750	4 852 124	4 994 451	5 271 206	5 459 256	5 595 768
50 Exports of goods	3 189 180	3 229 735	3 347 553	3 548 396	3 650 752	3 841 545	3 961 570	4 028 245
51 Exports of services	1 072 149	1 111 798	1 201 993	1 303 728	1 343 699	1 429 445	1 497 150	1 567 107
52 Imports of goods and services	3 825 280	3 877 147	4 068 120	4 382 758	4 568 175	4 806 320	4 984 082	5 177 383
53 Imports of goods	2 832 429	2 850 732	2 966 396	3 141 429	3 283 478	3 461 978	3 590 346	3 661 479
54 Imports of services	985 503	1 021 499	1 098 884	1 241 329	1 284 697	1 344 572	1 393 979	1 516 193
55 Statistical discrepancy (including chaining residual)	11 233	9 533	5 269	0	0	1 061	1 538	2 431
<b>56 Gross domestic product</b>	<b>10 191 559</b>	<b>10 167 485</b>	<b>10 309 596</b>	<b>10 519 853</b>	<b>10 715 766</b>	<b>10 994 808</b>	<b>11 201 934</b>	<b>11 346 024</b>

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/d2fa>

1. It should also be noted that so far, no consolidation of flows between Member States is done in aggregating to EU levels. This means in particular that the level of exports and imports for the EU (or euro area) includes flows within the EU (or euro area). The external balance however is not affected, because the non-consolidated flows in exports and imports cancel each other out in the balance.

Source: Statistical Office of the European Communities (Eurostat).

# EURO AREA

**Table 2. Gross domestic product, output and income approach**  
ISIC Rev. 4

Million EUR

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CURRENT PRICES</b>								
1 Total gross value added at basic prices	8 840 468	8 927 788	9 131 954	9 446 215	9 702 542	10 056 239	10 384 243	10 695 356
2 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	154 137	159 617	160 686	162 211	161 019	176 204	174 552	178 782
3 Industry, including energy	1 719 904	1 725 603	1 766 734	1 877 842	1 934 109	2 001 991	2 052 226	2 064 167
4 Manufacturing	1 415 294	1 421 431	1 472 474	1 588 271	1 642 742	1 700 599	1 740 243	1 748 211
5 Construction	465 680	453 775	454 003	461 292	478 396	498 893	528 072	570 037
6 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 656 989	1 665 945	1 711 319	1 777 016	1 836 113	1 909 379	1 964 035	2 027 971
7 Information and communication	398 614	400 946	409 858	424 638	443 745	469 620	500 482	530 704
8 Financial and insurance activities	455 190	453 979	472 699	478 965	473 555	468 236	476 922	481 505
9 Real estate activities	1 015 784	1 040 470	1 055 401	1 081 552	1 106 707	1 134 588	1 167 228	1 204 798
10 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	944 048	964 872	1 002 531	1 045 074	1 083 235	1 146 657	1 207 002	1 252 663
11 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 712 330	1 741 584	1 772 647	1 802 502	1 846 872	1 899 980	1 957 515	2 019 825
12 Other service activities	317 792	320 997	326 077	335 124	338 790	350 690	356 208	364 903
13 Taxes less subsidies on products	994 148	1 005 531	1 035 247	1 073 638	1 113 101	1 160 863	1 204 035	1 241 800
14 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
15 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
16 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Gross domestic product at market prices	9 834 617	9 933 319	10 167 201	10 519 853	10 815 642	11 217 102	11 588 278	11 937 156
<b>OUTPUT APPROACH AT CONSTANT PRICES (REF. YEAR 2015)</b>								
18 Total gross value added at basic prices	9 154 765	9 143 117	9 270 328	9 446 215	9 614 326	9 868 298	10 057 281	10 183 579
19 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	150 550	153 788	162 004	162 211	158 842	159 598	159 246	160 794
20 Industry, including energy	1 790 723	1 777 087	1 817 228	1 877 842	1 929 447	1 995 447	2 028 059	2 010 303
21 Manufacturing	1 483 917	1 476 517	1 524 801	1 588 271	1 629 029	1 690 213	1 720 148	1 706 335
22 Construction	481 100	462 695	457 865	461 292	469 173	478 132	489 517	504 370
23 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	1 719 023	1 707 058	1 735 098	1 777 016	1 817 306	1 867 803	1 901 973	1 939 603
24 Information and communication	384 765	393 629	409 886	424 638	442 573	471 282	501 241	524 676
25 Financial and insurance activities	489 953	488 795	481 293	478 965	474 168	481 643	486 139	492 375
26 Real estate activities	1 042 926	1 060 954	1 069 092	1 081 552	1 089 680	1 099 099	1 113 393	1 130 463
27 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	982 711	989 448	1 016 291	1 045 074	1 073 506	1 127 342	1 169 260	1 188 713
28 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 781 931	1 780 499	1 790 772	1 802 502	1 824 635	1 846 459	1 864 688	1 883 302
29 Other service activities	333 172	330 153	330 445	335 124	334 997	341 909	344 903	349 508
30 Taxes less subsidies on products	1 037 010	1 024 510	1 039 410	1 073 638	1 101 440	1 126 515	1 144 693	1 162 428
31 Taxes on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
32 Subsidies on products	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
33 Residual item	-216	-143	-142	0	0	-5	-39	17
34 Gross domestic product at market prices	10 191 559	10 167 485	10 309 596	10 519 853	10 715 766	10 994 808	11 201 934	11 346 024
<b>INCOME APPROACH</b>								
35 Compensation of employees	4 714 847	4 761 302	4 862 617	4 992 091	5 138 965	5 331 003	5 547 855	5 734 594
36 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	37 079	37 845	39 273	40 591	41 535	42 732	43 916	44 369
37 Industry, including energy	938 563	951 414	969 316	990 172	1 012 220	1 042 025	1 079 561	1 106 857
38 Manufacturing	840 471	851 724	869 221	887 902	908 872	936 492	970 611	995 509
39 Construction	265 440	257 378	257 080	261 053	267 081	277 686	293 008	307 174
40 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	942 572	943 787	962 370	991 265	1 026 873	1 067 868	1 112 722	1 154 415
41 Information and communication	203 323	206 566	212 546	222 081	231 240	244 758	261 211	276 625
42 Financial and insurance activities	235 218	236 378	238 540	239 972	242 648	241 268	244 169	249 069
43 Real estate activities	41 988	41 802	42 345	43 458	45 788	48 341	51 135	53 325
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	543 762	553 472	579 542	609 154	634 906	679 919	720 677	740 084
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	1 315 384	1 339 602	1 364 884	1 393 415	1 431 555	1 474 443	1 522 966	1 577 773
46 Other service activities	191 518	193 056	196 722	200 931	205 117	211 962	218 490	224 903
47 Wages and salaries	3 654 126	3 691 373	3 768 328	3 881 689	4 006 458	4 158 629	4 331 906	4 498 117
48 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	29 753	30 233	31 353	32 489	33 298	34 220	35 138	35 861
49 Industry, including energy	734 104	743 412	757 408	775 844	794 000	817 939	849 427	873 011
50 Manufacturing	661 898	669 768	682 912	700 507	717 486	739 918	768 916	789 788
51 Construction	211 240	205 123	204 881	208 713	214 179	222 614	234 541	247 248
52 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	749 963	750 378	765 890	792 810	820 897	855 618	890 959	927 655
53 Information and communication	158 461	161 135	166 347	173 776	182 443	193 252	206 358	220 685
54 Financial and insurance activities	177 356	177 837	178 494	180 414	181 993	181 458	184 238	187 220
55 Real estate activities	33 026	33 111	33 298	34 341	36 101	38 285	40 560	42 832
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	426 621	436 722	456 400	482 216	507 441	540 783	574 317	598 098
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	977 832	996 037	1 013 968	1 037 254	1 068 516	1 101 500	1 138 230	1 182 077
58 Other service activities	155 770	157 384	160 289	163 831	167 591	172 961	178 137	183 431
59 Gross operating surplus and mixed income	4 007 972	4 043 459	4 144 357	4 327 495	4 450 498	4 604 208	4 716 497	4 832 628
60 Taxes less subsidies on production and imports	1 111 798	1 128 558	1 160 227	1 200 266	1 226 180	1 281 892	1 323 926	1 369 934
61 Taxes on production and imports	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
62 Subsidies on production and imports	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
63 Residual item	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
64 Gross domestic product	9 834 617	9 933 319	10 167 201	10 519 853	10 815 642	11 217 102	11 588 278	11 937 156

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/1be8>

Source: Statistical Office of the European Communities(Eurostat).

## EURO AREA

**Table 3. Disposable income, saving and net lending / net borrowing**

Million EUR

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
1 Gross domestic product	9 807 603	9 918 132	10 153 272	10 502 211	10 799 285	11 213 387	11 574 104	11 928 721
2 Net primary incomes from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	598 312	623 166	680 201	..	..	..	..	..
4 Primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	558 831	547 911	622 017	..	..	..	..	..
5 Gross national income at market prices	9 847 194	9 993 325	10 211 271	10 520 635	10 859 511	11 265 569	11 659 431	11 968 095
6 Consumption of fixed capital	1 749 229	1 771 004	1 799 838	1 863 702	1 908 099	1 978 171	2 060 584	2 146 301
7 Net national income at market prices	8 097 965	8 222 321	8 411 433	8 656 933	8 951 412	9 287 397	9 598 847	9 821 794
8 Net current transfers from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
9 Current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	83 301	88 879	95 852	109 412	101 646	106 516	110 225	113 362
10 Current transfers payable to the rest of the world	221 327	234 846	238 931	246 547	241 818	244 237	262 096	265 084
11 Net national disposable income	7 959 939	8 076 354	8 268 353	8 519 798	8 811 240	9 149 676	9 446 976	9 670 072
<b>SAVING AND NET LENDING / NET BORROWING</b>								
12 Net national disposable income	7 959 939	8 076 354	8 268 353	8 519 798	8 811 240	9 149 676	9 446 976	9 670 072
13 Final consumption expenditures	7 615 012	7 668 316	7 779 805	7 938 095	8 133 377	8 369 121	8 626 346	8 859 840
14 Adj. for change in net equity of households in pension funds	-15	-31	-12	-2	-17	3	4	4
15 Saving, net	344 912	408 007	488 536	581 701	677 846	780 558	820 634	810 237
16 Net capital transfers from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
17 Capital transfers receivable from the rest of the world	25 322	27 632	26 015	34 114	19 564	17 393	22 026	20 971
18 Capital transfers payable to the rest of the world	13 071	11 516	10 839	12 621	13 541	11 456	13 457	13 800
19 Gross capital formation	1 991 964	1 970 491	2 051 404	2 163 304	2 257 941	2 411 618	2 549 820	2 684 496
20 Acquisitions less disposals of non-financial non-produced assets	5 917	-973	4 315	2 959	4 490	26 091	46 114	33 418
21 Consumption of fixed capital	1 749 229	1 771 004	1 799 838	1 863 702	1 908 099	1 978 171	2 060 584	2 146 301
22 Net lending / net borrowing	108 510	225 610	247 830	300 633	329 536	326 958	293 852	245 793
<b>REAL DISPOSABLE INCOME</b>								
23 Gross domestic product at constant prices, reference year 2015	10 174 468	10 150 434	10 292 307	10 502 211	10 697 796	10 976 370	11 183 149	11 326 997
24 Trading gain or loss	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
25 Real gross domestic income	10 009 631	10 030 658	10 202 395	10 502 211	10 747 105	11 001 515	11 163 189	11 342 566
26 Net real primary incomes from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
27 Real primary incomes receivable from the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
28 Real primary incomes payable to the rest of the world	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
29 Real gross national income at market prices	10 050 037	10 106 704	10 260 674	10 520 635	10 807 040	11 052 710	11 245 487	11 380 004
30 Net real current transfers from the rest of the world	-140 869	-147 623	-143 772	-137 135	-139 494	-135 119	-146 479	-144 266
31 Real current transfers receivable from the rest of the world	85 017	89 887	96 315	109 412	101 155	104 503	106 312	107 792
32 Real current transfers payable to the rest of the world	225 886	237 510	240 087	246 547	240 650	239 622	252 791	252 058
33 Real gross national disposable income	9 909 168	9 959 081	10 116 902	10 383 500	10 667 546	10 917 592	11 099 008	11 235 738
34 Consumption of fixed capital at constant prices	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
35 Real net national income at market prices	8 264 776	8 315 607	8 452 128	8 656 933	8 908 161	9 111 916	9 258 060	9 339 169
36 Real net national disposable income	8 123 907	8 167 984	8 308 356	8 519 798	8 768 666	8 976 797	9 111 581	9 194 903

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/nav1/20210311/d07c>

Source: Statistical Office of the European Communities(Eurostat).

## EURO AREA

**Table 4. Population and employment (persons) and employment (hours worked) by industry**  
ISIC Rev. 4

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
<b>POPULATION, THOUSAND PERSONS, NATIONAL CONCEPT</b>								
1 Total population	336 667	337 395	338 134	339 151	340 234	340 970	341 778	342 743
2 Total employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
3 Employees	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
4 Self-employed	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
5 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	5 174	5 098	5 096	5 050	5 037	5 014	4 993	4 895
6 Industry, including energy	22 778	22 480	22 413	22 401	22 595	22 809	23 142	23 330
7 Manufacturing	20 818	20 518	20 454	20 452	20 635	20 833	21 142	21 301
8 Construction	9 570	9 220	9 103	9 123	9 148	9 258	9 508	9 700
9 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	37 266	36 946	37 268	37 708	38 332	39 010	39 608	40 127
10 Information and communication	4 004	4 028	4 063	4 123	4 243	4 378	4 547	4 711
11 Financial and insurance activities	4 046	4 001	3 964	3 952	3 928	3 864	3 821	3 807
12 Real estate activities	1 505	1 495	1 498	1 507	1 542	1 581	1 612	1 637
13 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	19 160	19 295	19 771	20 265	20 852	21 607	22 212	22 506
14 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	36 070	36 257	36 644	37 030	37 527	37 987	38 475	39 057
15 Other service activities	10 359	10 389	10 480	10 536	10 630	10 742	10 755	10 816
<b>16 Total employment</b>	<b>149 932</b>	<b>149 208</b>	<b>150 300</b>	<b>151 696</b>	<b>153 833</b>	<b>156 250</b>	<b>158 673</b>	<b>160 585</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
17 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	2 087	2 079	2 154	2 221	2 270	2 295	2 331	2 313
18 Industry, including energy	21 335	21 057	20 999	21 012	21 208	21 449	21 800	22 008
19 Manufacturing	19 426	19 148	19 096	19 118	19 302	19 529	19 853	20 033
20 Construction	7 276	6 951	6 855	6 891	6 928	7 060	7 311	7 515
21 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	30 467	30 218	30 544	31 068	31 757	32 577	33 233	33 783
22 Information and communication	3 516	3 538	3 564	3 622	3 750	3 879	4 047	4 210
23 Financial and insurance activities	3 658	3 617	3 576	3 558	3 538	3 478	3 438	3 432
24 Real estate activities	1 176	1 171	1 170	1 175	1 205	1 240	1 265	1 288
25 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	15 058	15 144	15 560	16 061	16 637	17 356	17 898	18 129
26 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	33 957	34 088	34 399	34 718	35 178	35 597	36 021	36 545
27 Other service activities	8 567	8 575	8 647	8 687	8 740	8 855	8 847	8 873
<b>28 Total employees</b>	<b>127 097</b>	<b>126 439</b>	<b>127 466</b>	<b>129 015</b>	<b>131 212</b>	<b>133 788</b>	<b>136 190</b>	<b>138 096</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, THOUSAND PERSONS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
29 Agriculture, forestry and fishing	3 086	3 020	2 943	2 829	2 767	2 718	2 662	2 582
30 Industry, including energy	1 444	1 423	1 414	1 389	1 387	1 360	1 342	1 322
31 Manufacturing	1 391	1 370	1 358	1 335	1 334	1 305	1 289	1 268
32 Construction	2 294	2 269	2 248	2 231	2 220	2 198	2 197	2 185
33 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	6 799	6 727	6 724	6 640	6 574	6 433	6 375	6 344
34 Information and communication	488	490	499	500	493	499	501	501
35 Financial and insurance activities	388	384	388	394	390	386	383	374
36 Real estate activities	329	323	329	332	337	340	347	349
37 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	4 102	4 151	4 211	4 204	4 215	4 251	4 315	4 377
38 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	2 113	2 169	2 246	2 312	2 349	2 390	2 454	2 512
39 Other service activities	1 792	1 814	1 834	1 849	1 890	1 887	1 909	1 943
<b>40 Total self-employed</b>	<b>22 836</b>	<b>22 770</b>	<b>22 834</b>	<b>22 681</b>	<b>22 621</b>	<b>22 462</b>	<b>22 484</b>	<b>22 489</b>
<b>TOTAL EMPLOYMENT, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
41 Industry, including energy	36 818	36 260	36 303	36 390	36 759	36 992	37 496	37 585
42 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	61 883	60 968	61 272	61 792	63 025	63 720	64 661	65 255
43 Financial and insurance activities	6 567	6 464	6 381	6 371	6 356	6 211	6 153	6 141
44 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	29 993	29 918	30 670	31 483	32 450	33 565	34 633	35 016
45 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	51 556	51 582	52 183	52 691	53 387	53 679	54 412	55 130
<b>46 Total employment</b>	<b>238 821</b>	<b>236 069</b>	<b>237 598</b>	<b>239 836</b>	<b>243 578</b>	<b>246 234</b>	<b>250 412</b>	<b>252 603</b>
<b>EMPLOYEES, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
47 Industry, including energy	33 704	33 205	33 274	33 398	33 775	34 084	34 633	34 770
48 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	46 213	45 482	45 873	46 625	48 080	49 101	50 206	50 934
49 Financial and insurance activities	5 752	5 665	5 588	5 566	5 556	5 423	5 367	5 378
50 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	22 018	21 913	22 609	23 412	24 367	25 457	26 426	26 707
51 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	47 805	47 804	48 297	48 648	49 291	49 548	50 172	50 828
<b>52 Total employees</b>	<b>189 861</b>	<b>187 588</b>	<b>189 236</b>	<b>191 744</b>	<b>195 659</b>	<b>198 821</b>	<b>202 996</b>	<b>205 386</b>
<b>SELF-EMPLOYED, MILLION HOURS, DOMESTIC CONCEPT</b>								
53 Industry, including energy	3 114	3 055	3 029	2 991	2 984	2 908	2 863	2 815
54 Distrib. trade, repairs; transp.; accommod., food serv. activ.	15 670	15 486	15 399	15 167	14 945	14 619	14 456	14 321
55 Financial and insurance activities	816	799	793	805	800	788	786	764
56 Prof., scientif., techn. activ.; admin., support service activ.	7 975	8 005	8 061	8 072	8 083	8 108	8 207	8 309
57 Public admin.; compulsory s.s.; education; human health	3 751	3 778	3 886	4 043	4 096	4 131	4 241	4 302
<b>58 Total self-employed</b>	<b>48 960</b>	<b>48 480</b>	<b>48 363</b>	<b>48 092</b>	<b>47 919</b>	<b>47 412</b>	<b>47 416</b>	<b>47 216</b>

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# National Accounts of OECD Countries

This publication covers expenditure-based GDP, output-based GDP, income-based GDP, GDP per capita, disposable income, saving and net lending, population and employment. It includes also comparative tables based on purchasing power parities (PPPs) and exchange rates. Data are shown for all OECD countries and the Euro area. Country tables are expressed in national currency. Data are based on the System of National Accounts 2008 (2008 SNA).

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