



OECD Labour Force Statistics

2011-2020

OECD Labour Force Statistics 2021

2011-2020

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Conventional signs and abbreviations

Signs and abbreviations

Totals may not add up due to rounding

..	Not available
.	Decimal point
e	Estimated value
|	Break in series

Main country groupings

G7	Canada, Japan, France, Italy, Germany, United Kingdom, United States.
Euro area (19 countries)	The 19 countries of the euro area.
European Union (27 countries)	The European Union of 27 countries.
OECD-Total	The 38 OECD countries, unless otherwise specified.

Classification

The International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Rev. 3 classification is available on line:

https://unstats.un.org/unsd/classifications/Econ/Download/In%20Text/ISIC_Rev_3_English.pdf. The International Standard

Industrial Classification (ISIC) Rev. 4 classification is available on line:

https://unstats.un.org/unsd/publication/seriesm/seriesm_4rev4e.pdf.

International comparisons

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 1. Labour force, thousands

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	11 814	11 976	12 144	12 287	12 525	12 698	12 978	13 288	13 575	13 550
Austria	4 246	4 293	4 336	4 358	4 400	4 490	4 508	4 539	4 559	4 540 |
Belgium	4 856	4 893	4 947	4 967	4 973	4 976 |	4 992	5 056	5 106	5 085 |
Canada	18 575	18 737	18 933	18 997	19 121	19 270	19 530	19 732	20 140	19 897
Chile	8 306	8 428	8 559	8 720	8 855	8 996	9 241	9 484	9 671	8 808
Colombia	22 126	22 772	23 017	23 391	23 938	24 201	24 489	24 707	24 768	23 491
Costa Rica	2 041	2 214	2 236	2 284	2 276	2 206	2 256	2 360	2 465	2 407
Czech Republic	5 223	5 257	5 306	5 298	5 310	5 350	5 377	5 415	5 412	5 372 |
Denmark	2 884	2 869	2 846	2 862	2 890 |	2 936 |	2 961	2 985	3 030	3 023 |
Estonia	688	683	680	674	683	691	699	702	703	705 |
Finland	2 682	2 690	2 676	2 679	2 689	2 685	2 707	2 742	2 750	2 741 |
France	28 248	28 482	28 625 |	29 402	29 496	29 549	29 587	29 700	29 625	29 346 |
Germany	41 185	41 350	41 712	41 959	42 158	43 039	43 283	43 381	43 771 |	43 517 e
Greece	4 936	4 890	4 843	4 811	4 808	4 805	4 780	4 743	4 730	4 630 |
Hungary	4 225	4 300	4 334	4 444	4 518	4 586	4 613	4 642	4 672	4 658 |
Iceland	179	179	183	187	191	196	199	204	208	206 |
Ireland	2 231	2 224	2 246	2 256	2 283	2 327	2 352 |	2 395	2 443	2 431 |
Israel	3 204 |	3 606	3 678	3 778	3 846	3 925	3 993	4 068	4 124	4 090
Italy	24 659	25 256	25 259	25 514	25 497	25 769	25 929	25 969	25 941	25 214 |
Japan	65 955 |	65 652	65 928	66 088	66 248	66 731	67 202	68 302	68 863	68 678
Korea	25 389	25 781	26 108	26 836	27 153	27 418	27 748	27 895	28 186	28 012
Latvia	1 028	1 031	1 014	992	994	989	980	982	971	972 |
Lithuania	1 482	1 473	1 465	1 477	1 469	1 478	1 458	1 465	1 470	1 484 |
Luxembourg	236	249	254	261 |	276	278	288	296	306	314 |
Mexico	49 722	51 229	51 787	51 924	52 905	53 680	54 204	55 555	56 991	53 362 e
Netherlands	8 726	8 861	8 932	8 895	8 932	8 965	9 042	9 147	9 296	9 338 |
New Zealand	2 325	2 331	2 362	2 441	2 504	2 617	2 715	2 772	2 811	2 861 |
Norway	2 620	2 669	2 694	2 721	2 760	2 768	2 759	2 792	2 819	2 827 |
Poland	17 221	17 340	17 361	17 428	17 388	17 259	17 266	17 143	17 018	16 978 |
Portugal	5 426	5 381	5 283	5 224	5 194	5 177	5 218	5 232	5 252	5 164 |
Slovak Republic	2 680	2 707	2 715	2 722	2 738	2 759	2 755	2 746	2 741	2 713 |
Slovenia	1 019	1 013	1 008	1 015	1 008	995	1 026	1 033	1 028	1 029 |
Spain	23 434	23 443	23 190	22 954	22 922	22 822	22 742	22 807	23 027	22 733 |
Sweden	5 017	5 061	5 116	5 184	5 225	5 279	5 383	5 444 |	5 508	5 522 |
Switzerland	4 496	4 555	4 611	4 695	4 767	4 842	4 870	4 906	4 922	4 934 |
Turkey	26 423	27 021	27 960 |	28 772	29 652	30 523	31 617	32 245	32 524	30 849
United Kingdom	31 966	32 264	32 514	32 777	33 065	33 379	33 537	33 823	34 102	34 074
United States	153 617	154 975	155 389	155 922	157 130	159 187	160 320	162 075	163 539	160 742
OECD-Total	621 088 |	628 136	632 251 |	637 199 |	642 786 |	649 842 |	655 601 |	662 773 |	669 068 |	656 294 e
G7	364 204 |	366 716	368 358 |	370 660	372 715	376 925	379 387	382 982	385 981 |	381 466 e
Euro area	158 373	159 541	159 813	160 797	161 151	162 430	163 001	163 621	164 432	162 678 |
European Union ¹	207 354	208 807	209 192	210 515	210 870	211 913	212 909	213 452	214 280	212 287 |
Brazil	100 219	95 880 |	97 432	98 472	100 731	102 368	103 886	104 756	106 900	99 343
Russian Federation	75 779	75 676	75 529	75 428	76 588	76 636	76 169	76 077	75 287	74 833

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 2. Labour force, index

2015=100

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	94.3	95.6	97.0	98.1	100.0	101.4	103.6	106.1	108.4	108.2
Austria	96.5	97.6	98.5	99.0	100.0	102.0	102.5	103.2	103.6	103.2 |
Belgium	97.6	98.4	99.5	99.9	100.0	100.1 |	100.4	101.7	102.7	102.2 |
Canada	97.1	98.0	99.0	99.4	100.0	100.8	102.1	103.2	105.3	104.1
Chile	93.8	95.2	96.7	98.5	100.0	101.6	104.4	107.1	109.2	99.5
Colombia	92.4	95.1	96.2	97.7	100.0	101.1	102.3	103.2	103.5	98.1
Costa Rica	89.7	97.3	98.2	100.4	100.0	96.9	99.1	103.7	108.3	105.7
Czech Republic	98.4	99.0	99.9	99.8	100.0	100.8	101.3	102.0	101.9	101.2 |
Denmark	99.8	99.2	98.5	99.0	100.0 |	101.6 |	102.4	103.3	104.8	104.6 |
Estonia	100.7	100.0	99.5	98.7	100.0	101.2	102.3	102.8	102.8	103.1 |
Finland	99.8	100.0	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.8	100.7	102.0	102.3	101.9 |
France	95.8	96.6	97.0 |	99.7	100.0	100.2	100.3	100.7	100.4	99.5 |
Germany	97.7	98.1	98.9	99.5	100.0	102.1	102.7	102.9	103.8 |	103.2 e
Greece	102.7	101.7	100.7	100.1	100.0	99.9	99.4	98.7	98.4	96.3 |
Hungary	93.5	95.2	95.9	98.4	100.0	101.5	102.1	102.7	103.4	103.1 |
Iceland	93.4	93.4	95.7	97.6	100.0	102.6	104.2	106.6	108.9	107.6 |
Ireland	97.7	97.4	98.4	98.8	100.0	101.9	103.0 |	104.9	107.0	106.5 |
Israel	83.3 |	93.8	95.6	98.2	100.0	102.1	103.8	105.8	107.2	106.4
Italy	96.7	99.1	99.1	100.1	100.0	101.1	101.7	101.9	101.7	98.9 |
Japan	99.6 |	99.1	99.5	99.8	100.0	100.7	101.4	103.1	103.9	103.7
Korea	93.5	94.9	96.1	98.8	100.0	101.0	102.2	102.7	103.8	103.2
Latvia	103.4	103.7	102.0	99.8	100.0	99.4	98.6	98.8	97.7	97.7 |
Lithuania	100.9	100.3	99.8	100.6	100.0	100.6	99.3	99.7	100.1	101.0 |
Luxembourg	85.7	90.2	91.9	94.6 |	100.0	100.8	104.3	107.5	111.0	113.7 |
Mexico	94.0	96.8	97.9	98.1	100.0	101.5	102.5	105.0	107.7	100.9 e
Netherlands	97.7	99.2	100.0	99.6	100.0	100.4	101.2	102.4	104.1	104.5 |
New Zealand	92.9	93.1	94.3	97.5	100.0	104.5	108.4	110.7	112.3	114.3
Norway	94.9	96.7	97.6	98.6	100.0	100.3	100.0	101.2	102.2	102.4 |
Poland	99.0	99.7	99.8	100.2	100.0	99.3	99.3	98.6	97.9	97.6 |
Portugal	104.5	103.6	101.7	100.6	100.0	99.7	100.5	100.7	101.1	99.4 |
Slovak Republic	97.9	98.9	99.2	99.4	100.0	100.7	100.6	100.3	100.1	99.1 |
Slovenia	101.1	100.5	100.0	100.7	100.0	98.7	101.9	102.5	102.0	102.1 |
Spain	102.2	102.3	101.2	100.1	100.0	99.6	99.2	99.5	100.5	99.2 |
Sweden	96.0	96.9	97.9	99.2	100.0	101.0	103.0	104.2 |	105.4	105.7 |
Switzerland	94.3	95.6	96.7	98.5	100.0	101.6	102.2	102.9	103.3	103.5 |
Turkey	89.1	91.1	94.3 |	97.0	100.0	102.9	106.6	108.7	109.7	104.0
United Kingdom	96.7	97.6	98.3	99.1	100.0	100.9	101.4	102.3	103.1	103.1
United States	97.8	98.6	98.9	99.2	100.0	101.3	102.0	103.1	104.1	102.3
OECD-Total	96.6 |	97.7	98.4 |	99.1 |	100.0 |	101.1 |	102.0 |	103.1 |	104.1 |	102.1 e
G7	97.7 |	98.4	98.8 |	99.4	100.0	101.1	101.8	102.8	103.6 |	102.3 e
Euro area	98.3	99.0	99.2	99.8	100.0	100.8	101.1	101.5	102.0	100.9 |
European Union ¹	98.3	99.0	99.2	99.8	100.0	100.5	101.0	101.2	101.6	100.7 |
Brazil	99.5	95.2 |	96.7	97.8	100.0	101.6	103.1	104.0	106.1	98.6
Russian Federation	98.9	98.8	98.6	98.5	100.0	100.1	99.5	99.3	98.3	97.7

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 3. Female labour force, thousands

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	5 392	5 479	5 568	5 657	5 791	5 911	6 067	6 235	6 389	6 391
Austria	1 981	2 009	2 032	2 048	2 064	2 102	2 112	2 122	2 135	2 131 |
Belgium	2 206	2 223	2 265	2 290	2 297	2 295 |	2 305	2 355	2 383	2 373 |
Canada	8 773	8 861	8 963	8 965	8 999	9 091	9 225	9 331	9 521	9 362
Chile	3 381	3 450	3 530	3 625	3 675	3 759	3 893	4 024	4 129	3 631
Colombia	9 415	9 799	9 921	10 090	10 372	10 487	10 599	10 633	10 631	9 770
Costa Rica	760	867	880	891	889	833	851	909	993	959
Czech Republic	2 275	2 300	2 337	2 330	2 347	2 373	2 391	2 415	2 410	2 377 |
Denmark	1 361	1 359	1 355	1 351	1 354 |	1 386 |	1 398	1 405	1 424	1 423 |
Estonia	340	336	334	327	333	336	339	340	342	341 |
Finland	1 287	1 298	1 293	1 296	1 303	1 293	1 300	1 319	1 320	1 312 |
France	13 455	13 566	13 691 |	14 133	14 194	14 252	14 257	14 353	14 362	14 242 |
Germany	19 048	19 096	19 338	19 470	19 582	19 948	20 037	20 104	20 331 |	20 451 e
Greece	2 120	2 127	2 109	2 120	2 143	2 148	2 126	2 098	2 095	2 047 |
Hungary	1 952	1 989	1 991	2 042	2 073	2 096	2 100	2 107	2 106	2 093 |
Iceland	85	85	87	89	91	92	93	94	96	95 |
Ireland	1 006	1 006	1 020	1 023	1 033	1 060	1 075 |	1 099	1 122	1 115 |
Israel	1 505 |	1 688	1 722	1 781	1 813	1 857	1 887	1 943	1 974	1 965
Italy	10 235	10 629	10 670	10 828	10 744	10 920	11 041	11 072	11 104	10 715 |
Japan	27 700 |	27 693	28 095	28 318	28 516	28 919	29 368	30 137	30 578	30 444
Korea	10 520	10 704	10 862	11 229	11 426	11 583	11 772	11 893	12 097	12 007
Latvia	517	520	510	495	495	497	492	492	486	485 |
Lithuania	746	744	734	740	741	748	737	735	738	735 |
Luxembourg	104	111	112	116 |	125	126	133	138	140	146 |
Mexico	18 718	19 545	19 818	19 636	20 128	20 504	20 661	21 303	22 282	20 687 e
Netherlands	4 034	4 100	4 128	4 093	4 137	4 161	4 209	4 262	4 344	4 377 |
New Zealand	1 099	1 108	1 125	1 160	1 184	1 234	1 276	1 305	1 330	1 346
Norway	1 241	1 256	1 272	1 285	1 298	1 302	1 300	1 312	1 324	1 327 |
Poland	7 716	7 789	7 793	7 835	7 820	7 746	7 737	7 703	7 620	7 579 |
Portugal	2 590	2 590	2 560	2 544	2 538	2 526	2 553	2 572	2 594	2 554 |
Slovak Republic	1 185	1 200	1 210	1 212	1 234	1 248	1 251	1 240	1 240	1 231 |
Slovenia	468	468	462	467	463	464	479	478	474	474 |
Spain	10 576	10 704	10 669	10 595	10 602	10 609	10 570	10 600	10 754	10 624 |
Sweden	2 372	2 400	2 429	2 459	2 488	2 514	2 557	2 591 |	2 620	2 605 |
Switzerland	2 062	2 096	2 129	2 180	2 217	2 257	2 264	2 290	2 307	2 307 |
Turkey	7 749	8 064	8 543 |	8 722	9 199	9 630	10 141	10 458	10 669	9 752
United Kingdom	14 810	14 955	15 123	15 293	15 435	15 592	15 739	15 886	16 092	16 197
United States	71 642	72 648	72 722	73 039	73 510	74 432	75 175	75 978	76 852	75 538
OECD-Total	272 426 |	276 862	279 401 |	281 773 |	284 651 |	288 327 |	291 507 |	295 331 |	299 407 |	293 209 e
G7	165 663 |	167 449	168 604 |	170 046	170 979	173 154	174 841	176 860	178 839 |	176 949 e
Euro area	72 165	73 002	73 416	74 085	74 314	75 019	75 311	75 689	76 283	75 678 |
European Union ¹	94 300	95 297	95 750	96 561	96 746	97 328	97 835	98 172	98 707	97 900 |
Brazil	43 597	41 330 |	42 363	42 742	43 767	44 910	46 136	46 796	48 039	44 269
Russian Federation	37 063	36 956	36 809	36 700	37 155	37 166	36 931	36 941	36 570	36 421

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 4. Male labour force, thousands

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	6 422	6 497	6 576	6 629	6 734	6 787	6 911	7 053	7 186	7 159
Austria	2 265	2 284	2 304	2 310	2 336	2 388	2 396	2 417	2 425	2 410 |
Belgium	2 650	2 670	2 682	2 677	2 677	2 682 |	2 687	2 701	2 723	2 712 |
Canada	9 802	9 876	9 969	10 032	10 122	10 179	10 305	10 401	10 619	10 535
Chile	4 924	4 979	5 029	5 095	5 180	5 237	5 348	5 461	5 541	5 176
Colombia	12 711	12 974	13 096	13 301	13 566	13 713	13 890	14 074	14 138	13 722
Costa Rica	1 280	1 347	1 356	1 393	1 387	1 373	1 405	1 451	1 472	1 448
Czech Republic	2 948	2 957	2 969	2 968	2 963	2 977	2 986	3 000	3 002	2 995 |
Denmark	1 522	1 510	1 492	1 511	1 536 |	1 550 |	1 564	1 580	1 606	1 599 |
Estonia	348	347	346	347	350	356	360	362	361	363 |
Finland	1 395	1 392	1 383	1 383	1 386	1 392	1 407	1 422	1 429	1 429 |
France	14 793	14 916	14 934 |	15 269	15 302	15 297	15 330	15 347	15 263	15 103 |
Germany	22 136	22 254	22 373	22 489	22 576	23 091	23 245	23 276	23 441 |	23 066 e
Greece	2 816	2 763	2 735	2 691	2 665	2 657	2 654	2 645	2 635	2 583 |
Hungary	2 273	2 311	2 343	2 402	2 445	2 490	2 513	2 534	2 566	2 565 |
Iceland	94	93	96	98	100	104	107	110	112	111 |
Ireland	1 225	1 218	1 226	1 234	1 250	1 267	1 277 |	1 296	1 321	1 316 |
Israel	1 699 |	1 918	1 956	1 998	2 032	2 069	2 106	2 124	2 149	2 126
Italy	14 424	14 627	14 589	14 687	14 754	14 850	14 888	14 898	14 837	14 499 |
Japan	38 247 |	37 956	37 828	37 765	37 728	37 811	37 838	38 166	38 285	38 233
Korea	14 869	15 077	15 245	15 607	15 728	15 836	15 975	16 002	16 089	16 005
Latvia	512	511	504	497	499	492	489	490	485	486 |
Lithuania	736	728	732	737	728	729	721	729	732	749 |
Luxembourg	132	138	141	145 |	150	152	155	159	166	167 |
Mexico	31 003	31 684	31 969	32 288	32 777	33 176	33 543	34 252	34 709	32 675 e
Netherlands	4 691	4 761	4 804	4 802	4 795	4 804	4 834	4 885	4 953	4 960 |
New Zealand	1 227	1 223	1 236	1 281	1 320	1 384	1 439	1 467	1 481	1 515
Norway	1 379	1 413	1 422	1 437	1 461	1 466	1 459	1 480	1 495	1 500 |
Poland	9 504	9 551	9 568	9 593	9 568	9 514	9 529	9 440	9 398	9 400 |
Portugal	2 837	2 791	2 723	2 680	2 656	2 652	2 666	2 660	2 657	2 610 |
Slovak Republic	1 496	1 507	1 506	1 510	1 505	1 511	1 504	1 506	1 501	1 481 |
Slovenia	551	546	546	548	545	531	547	556	554	555 |
Spain	12 858	12 739	12 521	12 359	12 319	12 213	12 172	12 207	12 273	12 109 |
Sweden	2 646	2 661	2 688	2 726	2 737	2 765	2 826	2 853 |	2 887	2 917 |
Switzerland	2 434	2 460	2 482	2 515	2 550	2 586	2 606	2 616	2 615	2 627 |
Turkey	18 674	18 957	19 418 |	20 050	20 454	20 893	21 476	21 787	21 855	21 097
United Kingdom	17 156	17 309	17 391	17 485	17 631	17 786	17 798	17 938	18 010	17 877
United States	81 975	82 327	82 667	82 882	83 620	84 755	85 145	86 097	86 687	85 204
OECD-Total	348 654 |	351 272	352 845 |	355 420 |	358 132 |	361 514 |	364 098 |	367 443 |	369 660 |	363 085 e
G7	198 533 |	199 265	199 750 |	200 609	201 733	203 770	204 549	206 122	207 141 |	204 516 e
Euro area	86 208	86 539	86 397	86 712	86 837	87 411	87 690	87 932	88 150	87 000 |
European Union ¹	113 054	113 510	113 442	113 954	114 123	114 585	115 074	115 279	115 573	114 387 |
Brazil	56 622	54 550 |	55 069	55 730	56 963	57 458	57 750	57 960	58 862	55 074
Russian Federation	38 717	38 720	38 720	38 729	39 433	39 470	39 238	39 136	38 717	38 412

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 5. Employment, thousands

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	11 214	11 351	11 457	11 540	11 766	11 973	12 252	12 584	12 875	12 675
Austria	4 052	4 084	4 105	4 113	4 148	4 220	4 260	4 319	4 355	4 297 |
Belgium	4 509	4 524	4 530	4 544	4 552	4 586 |	4 638	4 755	4 832	4 802 |
Canada	17 172	17 363	17 585	17 677	17 794	17 912	18 281	18 568	18 986	17 999
Chile	7 699	7 873	8 039	8 154	8 295	8 394	8 598	8 785	8 972	7 869
Colombia	19 719	20 397	20 785	21 250	21 795	21 958	22 182	22 306	22 157	19 737
Costa Rica	1 830	1 989	2 026	2 064	2 057	1 996	2 051	2 117	2 175	1 938
Czech Republic	4 873	4 890	4 937	4 974	5 042	5 138	5 221	5 294	5 303	5 235 |
Denmark	2 660	2 645	2 636	2 664	2 709 |	2 760 |	2 789	2 832	2 878	2 852 |
Estonia	603	615	621	625	641	645	659	665	671	657 |
Finland	2 474	2 483	2 457	2 447	2 437	2 448	2 473	2 540	2 566	2 528 |
France	25 759	25 804	25 785 |	26 376	26 442	26 580	26 803	27 021	27 132	26 995 |
Germany	38 786	39 126	39 530	39 870	40 209	41 265	41 661	41 913	42 399 |	41 859 e
Greece	4 054	3 695	3 513	3 536	3 611	3 674	3 753	3 828	3 911	3 875 |
Hungary	3 759	3 827	3 893	4 101	4 211	4 352	4 421	4 469	4 512	4 460 |
Iceland	166	168	173	178	184	190	194	198	201	195 |
Ireland	1 888	1 880	1 938	1 989	2 057	2 132	2 194 |	2 257	2 322	2 294 |
Israel	3 025 |	3 359	3 450	3 556	3 644	3 737	3 825	3 905	3 967	3 913
Italy	22 598	22 565	22 190	22 278	22 464	22 757	23 022	23 214	23 360	22 903 |
Japan	62 934 |	62 797	63 266	63 712	64 015	64 649	65 306	66 636	67 245	66 766
Korea	24 526	24 955	25 299	25 897	26 178	26 409	26 725	26 822	27 123	26 904
Latvia	862	876	894	885	896	893	895	909	910	893 |
Lithuania	1 254	1 276	1 293	1 319	1 335	1 361	1 355	1 375	1 378	1 358 |
Luxembourg	225	236	239	246 |	257	260	272	280	289	292 |
Mexico	47 139	48 707	49 227	49 415	50 611	51 595	52 341	53 721	54 994	50 979 e
Netherlands	8 291	8 345	8 285	8 236	8 318	8 427	8 605	8 797	8 982	8 981 |
New Zealand	2 185	2 180	2 224	2 308	2 369	2 483	2 586	2 652	2 695	2 730
Norway	2 536	2 585	2 602	2 627	2 641	2 638	2 644	2 686	2 716	2 702 |
Poland	15 562	15 591	15 568	15 862	16 083	16 196	16 422	16 484	16 461	16 441 |
Portugal	4 738	4 546	4 428	4 498	4 547	4 604	4 755	4 866	4 912	4 813 |
Slovak Republic	2 315	2 329	2 329	2 363	2 424	2 492	2 531	2 567	2 584	2 531 |
Slovenia	936	924	906	917	917	915	959	981	983	978 |
Spain	18 421	17 632	17 139	17 344	17 866	18 341	18 825	19 328	19 779	19 202 |
Sweden	4 626	4 657	4 704	4 772	4 837	4 910	5 022	5 097 |	5 132	5 064 |
Switzerland	4 298	4 351	4 392	4 468	4 538	4 604	4 636	4 675	4 706	4 696 |
Turkey	24 099	24 819	25 519 |	25 929	26 617	27 215	28 196	28 733	28 079	26 804
United Kingdom	29 375	29 694	30 042	30 753	31 285	31 746	32 061	32 443	32 795	32 523
United States	139 869	142 469	143 929	146 305	148 833	151 436	153 337	155 761	157 538	147 795
OECD-Total	571 030 |	577 606	581 935 |	589 790 |	598 623 |	607 892 |	616 749 |	626 384 |	632 872 |	609 539 e
G7	336 492 |	339 818	342 328 |	346 971	351 042	356 344	360 471	365 556	369 453 |	356 841 e
Euro area	142 330	141 499	140 728	142 138	143 677	146 173	148 259	150 253	152 035	149 938 |
European Union ¹	186 928	186 213	185 475	187 671	189 711	192 585	195 580	197 926	199 913	197 292 |
Brazil	93 501	88 914 |	90 442	91 700	91 938	90 645	90 917	92 206	94 505	85 923
Russian Federation	70 857	71 545	71 391	71 539	72 324	72 393 |	72 316	72 532	71 933	70 601

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 6. Employment, index

2015=100

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	95.3	96.5	97.4	98.1	100.0	101.8	104.1	107.0	109.4	107.7
Austria	97.7	98.5	98.9	99.1	100.0	101.7	102.7	104.1	105.0	103.6 |
Belgium	99.1	99.4	99.5	99.8	100.0	100.8 |	101.9	104.5	106.2	105.5 |
Canada	96.5	97.6	98.8	99.3	100.0	100.7	102.7	104.3	106.7	101.2
Chile	92.8	94.9	96.9	98.3	100.0	101.2	103.7	105.9	108.2	94.9
Colombia	90.5	93.6	95.4	97.5	100.0	100.8	101.8	102.3	101.7	90.6
Costa Rica	89.0	96.7	98.5	100.3	100.0	97.0	99.7	102.9	105.7	94.2
Czech Republic	96.6	97.0	97.9	98.7	100.0	101.9	103.6	105.0	105.2	103.8 |
Denmark	98.2	97.6	97.3	98.3	100.0 |	101.9 |	102.9	104.5	106.2	105.3 |
Estonia	94.1	95.9	96.9	97.5	100.0	100.6	102.8	103.7	104.8	102.4 |
Finland	101.5	101.9	100.8	100.4	100.0	100.5	101.5	104.2	105.3	103.8 |
France	97.4	97.6	97.5 |	99.8	100.0	100.5	101.4	102.2	102.6	102.1 |
Germany	96.5	97.3	98.3	99.2	100.0	102.6	103.6	104.2	105.4 |	104.1 e
Greece	112.3	102.3	97.3	97.9	100.0	101.7	103.9	106.0	108.3	107.3 |
Hungary	89.3	90.9	92.5	97.4	100.0	103.4	105.0	106.2	107.2	105.9 |
Iceland	90.4	91.4	94.3	96.7	100.0	103.7	105.6	108.0	109.5	105.9 |
Ireland	91.8	91.4	94.2	96.7	100.0	103.7	106.7 |	109.7	112.9	111.5 |
Israel	83.0 |	92.2	94.7	97.6	100.0	102.6	105.0	107.2	108.9	107.4
Italy	100.6	100.5	98.8	99.2	100.0	101.3	102.5	103.3	104.0	102.0 |
Japan	98.3 |	98.1	98.8	99.5	100.0	101.0	102.0	104.1	105.0	104.3
Korea	93.7	95.3	96.6	98.9	100.0	100.9	102.1	102.5	103.6	102.8
Latvia	96.1	97.7	99.8	98.7	100.0	99.7	99.9	101.5	101.6	99.7 |
Lithuania	93.9	95.6	96.8	98.8	100.0	102.0	101.5	103.0	103.3	101.7 |
Luxembourg	87.3	91.7	92.7	95.4 |	100.0	101.2	105.6	108.7	112.3	113.6 |
Mexico	93.1	96.2	97.3	97.6	100.0	101.9	103.4	106.1	108.7	100.7 e
Netherlands	99.7	100.3	99.6	99.0	100.0	101.3	103.4	105.8	108.0	108.0 |
New Zealand	92.2	92.0	93.9	97.5	100.0	104.8	109.2	112.0	113.8	115.3
Norway	96.0	97.9	98.5	99.5	100.0	99.9	100.1	101.7	102.8	102.3 |
Poland	96.8	96.9	96.8	98.6	100.0	100.7	102.1	102.5	102.3	102.2 |
Portugal	104.2	100.0	97.4	98.9	100.0	101.3	104.6	107.0	108.0	105.8 |
Slovak Republic	95.5	96.1	96.1	97.5	100.0	102.8	104.4	105.9	106.6	104.4 |
Slovenia	102.0	100.7	98.7	99.9	100.0	99.7	104.5	106.9	107.1	106.6 |
Spain	103.1	98.7	95.9	97.1	100.0	102.7	105.4	108.2	110.7	107.5 |
Sweden	95.6	96.3	97.3	98.7	100.0	101.5	103.8	105.4 |	106.1	104.7 |
Switzerland	94.7	95.9	96.8	98.5	100.0	101.5	102.2	103.0	103.7	103.5 |
Turkey	90.5	93.2	95.9 |	97.4	100.0	102.2	105.9	108.0	105.5	100.7
United Kingdom	93.9	94.9	96.0	98.3	100.0	101.5	102.5	103.7	104.8	104.0
United States	94.0	95.7	96.7	98.3	100.0	101.7	103.0	104.7	105.8	99.3
OECD-Total	95.4 |	96.5	97.2 |	98.5 |	100.0 |	101.5 |	103.0 |	104.6 |	105.7 |	101.8 e
G7	95.9 |	96.8	97.5 |	98.8	100.0	101.5	102.7	104.1	105.2 |	101.7 e
Euro area	99.1	98.5	97.9	98.9	100.0	101.7	103.2	104.6	105.8	104.4 |
European Union ¹	98.5	98.2	97.8	98.9	100.0	101.5	103.1	104.3	105.4	104.0 |
Brazil	101.7	96.7 |	98.4	99.7	100.0	98.6	98.9	100.3	102.8	93.5
Russian Federation	98.0	98.9	98.7	98.9	100.0	100.1 |	100.0	100.3	99.5	97.6

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 7. Female employment, thousands

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	5 106	5 187	5 256	5 308	5 439	5 570	5 723	5 904	6 063	5 985
Austria	1 890	1 913	1 924	1 937	1 954	1 986	2 006	2 024	2 042	2 019 |
Belgium	2 047	2 058	2 080	2 108	2 118	2 121 |	2 142	2 224	2 265	2 246 |
Canada	8 151	8 250	8 368	8 388	8 431	8 518	8 678	8 808	9 014	8 477
Chile	3 081	3 171	3 281	3 369	3 417	3 487	3 599	3 692	3 801	3 235
Colombia	8 054	8 448	8 660	8 881	9 144	9 221	9 292	9 282	9 177	7 769
Costa Rica	661	762	782	785	781	732	752	788	841	715
Czech Republic	2 095	2 111	2 143	2 157	2 205	2 262	2 306	2 347	2 352	2 307 |
Denmark	1 257	1 253	1 251	1 254	1 266 |	1 298 |	1 313	1 330	1 349	1 338 |
Estonia	300	306	307	305	313	315	321	322	325	319 |
Finland	1 196	1 206	1 195	1 193	1 188	1 182	1 191	1 223	1 239	1 214 |
France	12 228	12 296	12 351 |	12 715	12 788	12 848	12 920	13 053	13 163	13 110 |
Germany	17 985	18 107	18 388	18 569	18 756	19 201	19 373	19 519	19 776 |	19 765 e
Greece	1 664	1 527	1 448	1 480	1 524	1 544	1 572	1 590	1 645	1 642 |
Hungary	1 738	1 778	1 789	1 880	1 927	1 989	2 004	2 023	2 032	1 999 |
Iceland	80	80	83	85	88	89	90	92	93	90 |
Ireland	880	878	893	911	941	979	1 008 |	1 036	1 069	1 052 |
Israel	1 421 |	1 571	1 614	1 675	1 715	1 765	1 806	1 867	1 897	1 884
Italy	9 258	9 372	9 276	9 334	9 380	9 525	9 674	9 768	9 872	9 623 |
Japan	26 544 |	26 578	27 068	27 368	27 638	28 101	28 590	29 463	29 916	29 680
Korea	10 193	10 387	10 554	10 840	11 022	11 168	11 356	11 450	11 660	11 523
Latvia	445	447	453	446	452	455	454	461	460	451 |
Lithuania	650	658	657	672	681	698	695	696	698	678 |
Luxembourg	97	104	105	110 |	116	118	126	130	132	136 |
Mexico	17 753	18 584	18 829	18 679	19 228	19 696	19 913	20 569	21 492	19 835 e
Netherlands	3 816	3 844	3 826	3 776	3 836	3 891	3 987	4 093	4 198	4 204 |
New Zealand	1 030	1 033	1 053	1 089	1 114	1 166	1 209	1 247	1 271	1 279
Norway	1 204	1 223	1 230	1 243	1 246	1 251	1 252	1 265	1 279	1 272 |
Poland	6 914	6 940	6 927	7 084	7 217	7 264	7 357	7 407	7 346	7 329 |
Portugal	2 252	2 189	2 141	2 180	2 214	2 244	2 314	2 381	2 409	2 374 |
Slovak Republic	1 023	1 025	1 034	1 047	1 075	1 114	1 145	1 153	1 166	1 144 |
Slovenia	430	424	411	417	417	424	443	450	450	447 |
Spain	8 269	8 025	7 823	7 902	8 106	8 341	8 559	8 796	9 034	8 773 |
Sweden	2 188	2 215	2 237	2 270	2 307	2 348	2 393	2 429 |	2 438	2 389 |
Switzerland	1 963	1 996	2 024	2 071	2 108	2 144	2 150	2 173	2 199	2 192 |
Turkey	6 968	7 308	7 641 |	7 690	8 040	8 317	8 732	9 018	8 918	8 304
United Kingdom	13 714	13 838	14 046	14 392	14 630	14 850	15 065	15 248	15 506	15 502
United States	65 579	66 914	67 577	68 613	69 703	70 868	71 935	73 063	74 078	69 234
OECD-Total	250 127 |	254 005	256 727 |	260 224 |	264 523 |	269 086 |	273 444 |	278 382 |	282 666 |	271 536 e
G7	153 459 |	155 355	157 073 |	159 378	161 324	163 910	166 235	168 922	171 325 |	165 391 e
Euro area	64 679	64 628	64 557	65 354	66 110	67 242	68 199	69 205	70 241	69 499 |
European Union ¹	84 795	84 832	84 753	85 891	86 873	88 184	89 561	90 718	91 753	90 694 |
Brazil	39 637	37 606 |	38 539	39 134	39 199	39 041	39 432	40 359	41 290	37 228
Russian Federation	34 824	35 075	34 913	34 934	35 187	35 192 |	35 128	35 272	35 021	34 393

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 8. Female employment as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	45.5	45.7	45.9	46.0	46.2	46.5	46.7	46.9	47.1	47.2
Austria	46.6	46.8	46.9	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	46.9	46.9	47.0 |
Belgium	45.4	45.5	45.9	46.4	46.5	46.2 |	46.2	46.8	46.9	46.8 |
Canada	47.5	47.5	47.6	47.5	47.4	47.6	47.5	47.4	47.5	47.1
Chile	40.0	40.3	40.8	41.3	41.2	41.5	41.9	42.0	42.4	41.1
Colombia	40.8	41.4	41.7	41.8	42.0	42.0	41.9	41.6	41.4	39.4
Costa Rica	36.1	38.3	38.6	38.0	38.0	36.7	36.6	37.2	38.7	36.9
Czech Republic	43.0	43.2	43.4	43.4	43.7	44.0	44.2	44.3	44.4	44.1 |
Denmark	47.3	47.4	47.4	47.1	46.7 |	47.0 |	47.1	47.0	46.9	46.9 |
Estonia	49.8	49.7	49.3	48.8	48.8	48.9	48.7	48.5	48.5	48.5 |
Finland	48.3	48.6	48.7	48.8	48.8	48.3	48.2	48.2	48.3	48.0 |
France	47.5	47.7	47.9 |	48.2	48.4	48.3	48.2	48.3	48.5	48.6 |
Germany	46.4	46.3	46.5	46.6	46.6	46.5	46.5	46.6	46.6 |	47.2 e
Greece	41.0	41.3	41.2	41.9	42.2	42.0	41.9	41.5	42.1	42.4 |
Hungary	46.2	46.5	46.0	45.9	45.8	45.7	45.3	45.3	45.0	44.8 |
Iceland	48.0	47.9	47.8	47.8	47.7	46.9	46.5	46.2	46.2	46.0 |
Ireland	46.6	46.7	46.1	45.8	45.7	45.9	45.9 |	45.9	46.0	45.9 |
Israel	47.0 |	46.8	46.8	47.1	47.1	47.2	47.2	47.8	47.8	48.1
Italy	41.0	41.5	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.3	42.0 |
Japan	42.2 |	42.3	42.8	43.0	43.2	43.5	43.8	44.2	44.5	44.5
Korea	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.1	42.3	42.5	42.7	43.0	42.8
Latvia	51.7	51.1	50.7	50.4	50.5	50.9	50.7	50.7	50.5	50.5 |
Lithuania	51.8	51.6	50.8	50.9	51.0	51.3	51.3	50.6	50.6	49.9 |
Luxembourg	43.3	44.1	44.1	44.6 |	45.2	45.2	46.2	46.3	45.8	46.5 |
Mexico	37.7	38.2	38.2	37.8	38.0	38.2	38.0	38.3	39.1	38.9 e
Netherlands	46.0	46.1	46.2	45.9	46.1	46.2	46.3	46.5	46.7	46.8 |
New Zealand	47.2	47.4	47.4	47.2	47.0	46.9	46.8	47.0	47.2	46.9
Norway	47.5	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.2	47.4	47.4	47.1	47.1	47.1 |
Poland	44.4	44.5	44.5	44.7	44.9	44.8	44.8	44.9	44.6	44.6 |
Portugal	47.5	48.2	48.3	48.5	48.7	48.7	48.7	48.9	49.0	49.3 |
Slovak Republic	44.2	44.0	44.4	44.3	44.3	44.7	45.3	44.9	45.1	45.2 |
Slovenia	45.9	45.9	45.4	45.5	45.4	46.3	46.2	45.9	45.8	45.8 |
Spain	44.9	45.5	45.6	45.6	45.4	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.7	45.7 |
Sweden	47.3	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.7	47.8	47.6	47.7 |	47.5	47.2 |
Switzerland	45.7	45.9	46.1	46.4	46.5	46.6	46.4	46.5	46.7	46.7 |
Turkey	28.9	29.4	29.9 |	29.7	30.2	30.6	31.0	31.4	31.8	31.0
United Kingdom	46.7	46.6	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	47.0	47.0	47.3	47.7
United States	46.9	47.0	47.0	46.9	46.8	46.8	46.9	46.9	47.0	46.8
OECD-Total	43.8 |	44.0	44.1 |	44.1 |	44.2 |	44.3 |	44.3 |	44.4 |	44.7 |	44.5 e
G7	45.6 |	45.7	45.9 |	45.9	46.0	46.0	46.1	46.2	46.4 |	46.3 e
Euro area	45.4	45.7	45.9	46.0	46.0	46.0	46.0	46.1	46.2	46.4 |
European Union ¹	45.4	45.6	45.7	45.8	45.8	45.8	45.8	45.8	45.9	46.0 |
Brazil	42.4	42.3 |	42.6	42.7	42.6	43.1	43.4	43.8	43.7	43.3
Russian Federation	49.1	49.0	48.9	48.8	48.7	48.6 |	48.6	48.6	48.7	48.7

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 9. Male employment, thousands

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	6 108	6 164	6 201	6 232	6 327	6 403	6 529	6 680	6 812	6 690
Austria	2 162	2 171	2 180	2 175	2 194	2 234	2 254	2 296	2 313	2 277 |
Belgium	2 462	2 466	2 451	2 435	2 434	2 465 |	2 496	2 531	2 567	2 556 |
Canada	9 021	9 113	9 217	9 289	9 363	9 394	9 603	9 760	9 971	9 522
Chile	4 618	4 701	4 758	4 785	4 878	4 907	4 998	5 093	5 172	4 634
Colombia	11 666	11 950	12 125	12 369	12 650	12 737	12 890	13 024	12 980	11 968
Costa Rica	1 169	1 227	1 244	1 280	1 276	1 264	1 300	1 329	1 334	1 223
Czech Republic	2 778	2 779	2 794	2 817	2 837	2 877	2 916	2 946	2 951	2 928 |
Denmark	1 402	1 392	1 386	1 410	1 443 |	1 462 |	1 476	1 502	1 529	1 514 |
Estonia	303	309	315	320	328	329	338	342	346	338 |
Finland	1 278	1 277	1 261	1 254	1 249	1 267	1 282	1 317	1 327	1 314 |
France	13 531	13 508	13 434 |	13 661	13 654	13 732	13 883	13 969	13 969	13 885 |
Germany	20 801	21 019	21 142	21 301	21 453	22 064	22 288	22 394	22 622 |	22 095 e
Greece	2 390	2 168	2 065	2 056	2 086	2 129	2 181	2 238	2 266	2 233 |
Hungary	2 021	2 049	2 104	2 221	2 283	2 362	2 417	2 446	2 480	2 461 |
Iceland	86	87	90	93	96	101	104	107	108	105 |
Ireland	1 008	1 003	1 045	1 077	1 116	1 153	1 186 |	1 221	1 253	1 242 |
Israel	1 604 |	1 788	1 835	1 880	1 928	1 972	2 019	2 039	2 070	2 030
Italy	13 340	13 193	12 914	12 945	13 084	13 233	13 348	13 446	13 487	13 280 |
Japan	36 390 |	36 224	36 203	36 352	36 388	36 550	36 715	37 174	37 329	37 085
Korea	14 333	14 568	14 745	15 057	15 156	15 241	15 368	15 372	15 463	15 381
Latvia	416	428	441	438	444	438	441	449	450	442 |
Lithuania	604	618	636	647	654	663	660	679	681	680 |
Luxembourg	127	132	134	136 |	141	143	146	150	157	156 |
Mexico	29 386	30 123	30 398	30 737	31 384	31 899	32 428	33 152	33 502	31 144 e
Netherlands	4 475	4 501	4 459	4 459	4 482	4 536	4 617	4 704	4 784	4 777 |
New Zealand	1 154	1 147	1 170	1 219	1 255	1 317	1 377	1 406	1 424	1 451
Norway	1 332	1 362	1 371	1 384	1 395	1 387	1 392	1 421	1 436	1 430 |
Poland	8 648	8 651	8 641	8 778	8 866	8 932	9 065	9 077	9 114	9 112 |
Portugal	2 486	2 357	2 287	2 319	2 333	2 361	2 441	2 486	2 503	2 439 |
Slovak Republic	1 292	1 303	1 295	1 316	1 349	1 378	1 385	1 414	1 417	1 387 |
Slovenia	506	500	495	499	501	491	516	530	532	531 |
Spain	10 152	9 608	9 316	9 442	9 760	10 000	10 266	10 532	10 746	10 430 |
Sweden	2 438	2 442	2 468	2 502	2 530	2 562	2 629	2 668 |	2 693	2 675 |
Switzerland	2 334	2 355	2 368	2 397	2 430	2 460	2 487	2 502	2 507	2 504 |
Turkey	17 130	17 511	17 878 |	18 240	18 577	18 898	19 464	19 715	19 161	18 500
United Kingdom	15 661	15 856	15 996	16 361	16 656	16 896	16 996	17 195	17 289	17 022
United States	74 290	75 555	76 353	77 692	79 131	80 568	81 402	82 699	83 460	78 560
OECD-Total	320 903 |	323 605	325 213 |	329 574 |	334 110 |	338 808 |	343 303 |	348 003 |	350 206 |	338 003 e
G7	183 033 |	184 468	185 260 |	187 600	189 728	192 436	194 235	196 636	198 128 |	191 449 e
Euro area	77 651	76 871	76 171	76 783	77 568	78 932	80 060	81 048	81 795	80 439 |
European Union ¹	102 133	101 382	100 722	101 780	102 839	104 401	106 019	107 208	108 160	106 598 |
Brazil	53 864	51 307 |	51 904	52 566	52 739	51 604	51 485	51 847	53 216	48 695
Russian Federation	36 032	36 470	36 478	36 605	37 137	37 201 |	37 188	37 259	36 912	36 208

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 10. Male employment as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	54.5	54.3	54.1	54.0	53.8	53.5	53.3	53.1	52.9	52.8
Austria	53.4	53.2	53.1	52.9	52.9	52.9	52.9	53.1	53.1	53.0 |
Belgium	54.6	54.5	54.1	53.6	53.5	53.8 |	53.8	53.2	53.1	53.2 |
Canada	52.5	52.5	52.4	52.5	52.6	52.4	52.5	52.6	52.5	52.9
Chile	60.0	59.7	59.2	58.7	58.8	58.5	58.1	58.0	57.6	58.9
Colombia	59.2	58.6	58.3	58.2	58.0	58.0	58.1	58.4	58.6	60.6
Costa Rica	63.9	61.7	61.4	62.0	62.0	63.3	63.4	62.8	61.3	63.1
Czech Republic	57.0	56.8	56.6	56.6	56.3	56.0	55.8	55.7	55.6	55.9 |
Denmark	52.7	52.6	52.6	52.9	53.3 |	53.0 |	52.9	53.0	53.1	53.1 |
Estonia	50.2	50.3	50.7	51.2	51.2	51.1	51.3	51.5	51.5	51.5 |
Finland	51.7	51.4	51.3	51.2	51.2	51.7	51.8	51.8	51.7	52.0 |
France	52.5	52.3	52.1 |	51.8	51.6	51.7	51.8	51.7	51.5	51.4 |
Germany	53.6	53.7	53.5	53.4	53.4	53.5	53.5	53.4	53.4 |	52.8 e
Greece	59.0	58.7	58.8	58.1	57.8	58.0	58.1	58.5	57.9	57.6 |
Hungary	53.8	53.5	54.0	54.1	54.2	54.3	54.7	54.7	55.0	55.2 |
Iceland	52.0	52.1	52.2	52.2	52.3	53.1	53.5	53.9	53.8	54.0 |
Ireland	53.4	53.3	53.9	54.2	54.3	54.1	54.1 |	54.1	54.0	54.1 |
Israel	53.0 |	53.2	53.2	52.9	52.9	52.8	52.8	52.2	52.2	51.9
Italy	59.0	58.5	58.2	58.1	58.2	58.1	58.0	57.9	57.7	58.0 |
Japan	57.8 |	57.7	57.2	57.1	56.8	56.5	56.2	55.8	55.5	55.5
Korea	58.4	58.4	58.3	58.1	57.9	57.7	57.5	57.3	57.0	57.2
Latvia	48.3	48.9	49.3	49.6	49.5	49.1	49.3	49.3	49.5	49.5 |
Lithuania	48.2	48.4	49.2	49.1	49.0	48.7	48.7	49.4	49.4	50.1 |
Luxembourg	56.6	55.9	55.9	55.4 |	54.8	54.8	53.8	53.7	54.2	53.5 |
Mexico	62.3	61.8	61.8	62.2	62.0	61.8	62.0	61.7	60.9	61.1 e
Netherlands	54.0	53.9	53.8	54.1	53.9	53.8	53.7	53.5	53.3	53.2 |
New Zealand	52.8	52.6	52.6	52.8	53.0	53.1	53.2	53.0	52.8	53.1
Norway	52.5	52.7	52.7	52.7	52.8	52.6	52.6	52.9	52.9	52.9 |
Poland	55.6	55.5	55.5	55.3	55.1	55.2	55.2	55.1	55.4	55.4 |
Portugal	52.5	51.8	51.7	51.5	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.1	51.0	50.7 |
Slovak Republic	55.8	56.0	55.6	55.7	55.7	55.3	54.7	55.1	54.9	54.8 |
Slovenia	54.1	54.1	54.6	54.5	54.6	53.7	53.8	54.1	54.2	54.2 |
Spain	55.1	54.5	54.4	54.4	54.6	54.5	54.5	54.5	54.3	54.3 |
Sweden	52.7	52.4	52.5	52.4	52.3	52.2	52.4	52.3 |	52.5	52.8 |
Switzerland	54.3	54.1	53.9	53.6	53.5	53.4	53.6	53.5	53.3	53.3 |
Turkey	71.1	70.6	70.1 |	70.3	69.8	69.4	69.0	68.6	68.2	69.0
United Kingdom	53.3	53.4	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.0	53.0	52.7	52.3
United States	53.1	53.0	53.0	53.1	53.2	53.2	53.1	53.1	53.0	53.2
OECD-Total	56.2 |	56.0	55.9 |	55.9 |	55.8 |	55.7 |	55.7 |	55.6 |	55.3 |	55.5 e
G7	54.4 |	54.3	54.1 |	54.1	54.0	54.0	53.9	53.8	53.6 |	53.7 e
Euro area	54.6	54.3	54.1	54.0	54.0	54.0	54.0	53.9	53.8	53.6 |
European Union ¹	54.6	54.4	54.3	54.2	54.2	54.2	54.2	54.2	54.1	54.0 |
Brazil	57.6	57.7 |	57.4	57.3	57.4	56.9	56.6	56.2	56.3	56.7
Russian Federation	50.9	51.0	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.4 |	51.4	51.4	51.3	51.3

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 11. Employment in agriculture, thousands

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	315	317	299	323	311	314	318	330	..	..
Austria	200	191	188	199	188	184	167	160	159	168 |
Belgium	59	53	62	55	54	57 |	54	47	44	44 |
Canada	375	373	381	371	361	356	353	355	359	350
Chile	768	761	683	675	681	695	696	697	688	550
Colombia	3 634	3 622	3 549	3 495	3 544	3 571	3 730	3 760	3 559	..
Costa Rica	199	204	200	230	253	243	256	261	259	247
Czech Republic	146	149	150	137	147	149	146	148	141	137 |
Denmark	64	70	68	66	67 |	64 |	58	62	64	60 |
Estonia	27	28	26	24	25	25	23	22	21	19 |
Finland	104	103	101	104	103	94	93	94	97	92 |
France	746	750	786 |	743	709	752	690	665	672	626 |
Germany	638	611	572	569	561	540	532	524	511 |	..
Greece	501	481	481	480	466	455	453	470	454	412 |
Hungary	184	194	186	191	206	219	223	217	213	212 |
Iceland	9	9	8	8	8	7	7	8	8	8 |
Ireland	108	109	112	108	109	112	110 |	107	103	103 |
Israel	43	51 |	43	40	37	38	38	36	37	36
Italy	832	833	799	812	843	884	871	872	909	912 |
Japan	2 291 |	2 243	2 180	2 099	2 088	2 030	2 010	2 101	2 076	1 999
Korea	1 563	1 530	1 513	1 446	1 337	1 272	1 279	1 340	1 395	1 445
Latvia	77	73	72	66	71	69	61	63	66	64 |
Lithuania	106	112	109	121	121	109	105	99	89	77 |
Luxembourg	3	3	4	3 |	..	..	3	3	..	..
Mexico	6 394	6 623	6 666	6 751	6 744	6 710	6 811	6 826	6 810	6 341 e
Netherlands	206	205 |	159	174	178	175	176	167	168	166 |
New Zealand	151	147	143	145	147	164	163	156	157	164
Norway	60	58	57	59	53	55	54	56	55	57 |
Poland	2 008	1 960	1 867	1 819	1 849	1 708	1 672	1 578	1 499	1 568 |
Portugal	482	490	452	388	342	318	303	294	269	258 |
Slovak Republic	71	75	77	83	77	72	69	59	72	65 |
Slovenia	80	77	77	88	64	46	53	53	42	40 |
Spain	755	743	737	736	737	775	820	813	797	765 |
Sweden	92	95	95	94	98	92	91	88 |	86	87 |
Switzerland	144	148	150	155	152	151	141	139	119	118 |
Turkey	5 822	5 846	5 849 |	5 467	5 431	5 307	5 465	5 296	5 085	4 705
United Kingdom	356	350	314	384	355	355	371	345	342	319
United States	2 254	2 186	2 130	2 237	2 422	2 460	2 454	2 425	2 425	2 348
OECD-Total	31 866 |	31 861 |	31 344 |	30 944 |	30 801 e	30 491 e	30 789 |	30 607 |	30 079 e	28 697 e
G7	7 492 |	7 345	7 162 |	7 214	7 339	7 376	7 280	7 286	7 293 |	7 057 e
Euro area	5 007	5 048	4 882	4 821	4 731	4 701	4 660	4 559	4 469	4 361
European Union ¹	10 523	10 591	10 244	9 982	9 790	9 409	9 514	9 062	8 745	8 553
Brazil	14 323	13 569	13 568	14 025	13 171 |	9 005	8 582	8 490	8 611	8 005
Russian Federation	5 446	5 242	4 992	4 811	4 853	4 863	4 268	4 267	4 196	4 237

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 12. Employment in agriculture, index

2015=100

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	101.3	102.0	96.2	103.9	100.0	101.0	102.4	106.0	..	..
Austria	106.5	101.6	99.9	105.8	100.0	97.6	89.0	84.9	84.7	89.3 |
Belgium	109.4	99.0	115.0	103.3	100.0	107.1 |	100.7	88.3	82.9	82.1 |
Canada	104.4	104.1	106.1	102.8	100.0	97.9	95.8	96.0	97.8	..
Chile	112.8	111.8	100.3	99.1	100.0	102.0	102.2	102.3	101.0	80.7
Colombia	102.6	102.2	100.2	98.6	100.0	100.8	105.3	106.1	100.4	..
Costa Rica	78.5	80.6	79.1	90.9	100.0	96.2	101.4	103.2	102.6	97.8
Czech Republic	98.7	101.1	101.4	92.7	100.0	101.1	99.2	100.6	95.8	92.6 |
Denmark	94.5	103.5	101.4	97.9	100.0 |	94.9 |	86.6	92.1	94.7	89.3 |
Estonia	106.5	110.5	105.9	96.5	100.0	100.2	92.6	87.7	85.2	77.9 |
Finland	101.6	100.3	98.6	101.1	100.0	92.0	90.6	91.7	94.3	89.9 |
France	105.3	105.8	111.0 |	104.8	100.0	106.1	97.4	93.8	94.9	88.3 |
Germany	113.8	108.9	102.0	101.6	100.0	96.3	94.9	93.4	91.1 |	..
Greece	107.5	103.2	103.3	103.0	100.0	97.6	97.3	100.8	97.4	88.5 |
Hungary	89.2	94.1	90.3	92.7	100.0	106.4	108.1	105.2	103.4	103.0 |
Iceland	117.4	119.7	99.0	103.9	100.0	95.8	93.9	102.9	104.5	101.6 |
Ireland	98.8	99.6	102.5	99.0	100.0	102.9	101.1 |	98.2	94.0	94.0 |
Israel	114.0	137.9 |	115.5	107.2	100.0	101.0	102.1	97.5	98.9	97.1
Italy	98.7	98.9	94.8	96.3	100.0	104.9	103.3	103.5	107.8	108.2 |
Japan	109.7 |	107.4	104.4	100.5	100.0	97.2	96.2	100.6	99.4	95.7
Korea	116.8	114.4	113.1	108.1	100.0	95.1	95.6	100.2	104.3	108.1
Latvia	107.8	103.1	101.2	93.3	100.0	96.6	86.4	89.0	93.2	90.5 |
Lithuania	87.9	92.7	89.9	99.9	100.0	89.7	87.1	81.5	73.3	63.8 |
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	94.8	98.2	98.8	100.1	100.0	99.5	101.0	101.2	101.0	94.0 e
Netherlands	115.7	115.3 |	89.4	97.8	100.0	98.4	98.9	93.7	94.3	93.5 |
New Zealand	103.2	100.4	97.7	98.8	100.0	111.7	111.4	106.6	107.1	111.6
Norway	113.3	108.5	108.1	111.2	100.0	103.7	102.7	106.6	104.3	107.7 |
Poland	108.6	106.0	101.0	98.4	100.0	92.3	90.4	85.3	81.0	84.8 |
Portugal	141.3	143.5	132.3	113.7	100.0	93.0	88.8	85.9	78.8	75.5 |
Slovak Republic	92.4	97.8	100.0	107.2	100.0	93.4	88.9	76.4	93.4	84.8 |
Slovenia	124.9	120.1	119.4	136.8	100.0	71.2	82.7	83.2	65.1	62.0 |
Spain	102.5	100.9	100.0	99.9	100.0	105.1	111.2	110.3	108.2	103.9 |
Sweden	93.6	97.5	97.2	95.7	100.0	94.0	93.4	89.8 |	88.1	88.8 |
Switzerland	95.3	97.4	98.6	102.1	100.0	99.4	92.8	91.4	78.8	78.1 |
Turkey	107.2	107.6	107.7 |	100.7	100.0	97.7	100.6	97.5	93.6	86.6
United Kingdom	100.4	98.5	88.6	108.1	100.0	100.0	104.4	97.2	96.4	90.0
United States	93.1	90.3	87.9	92.4	100.0	101.6	101.3	100.1	100.1	97.0
OECD-Total	103.5 e	103.4 e	101.8 e	100.5 e	100.0 e	99.0 e	100.0 e	99.4 e	97.7 e	93.2 e
G7	102.1 |	100.1	97.6 |	98.3	100.0	100.5	99.2	99.3	99.4 |	96.2 e
Euro area	105.8	106.7	103.2	101.9	100.0	99.4	98.5	96.4	94.5	92.2
European Union ¹	107.5	108.2	104.6	102.0	100.0	96.1	97.2	92.6	89.3	87.4
Brazil	108.8	103.0	103.0	106.5	100.0 |	68.4	65.2	64.5	65.4	60.8
Russian Federation	112.2	108.0	102.9	99.1	100.0	100.2	88.0	87.9	86.5	87.3

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 13. Employment in industry, thousands

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	2 407	2 431	2 410	2 422	2 366	2 395	2 456	2 573	..	..
Austria	1 055	1 065	1 063	1 059	1 069	1 079	1 062	1 099	1 104	1 076 |
Belgium	1 047	984	984 e	973 e	978 e	976 e	964 e	1 003 e	1 009 e	982 e
Canada	3 425	3 493	3 505	3 500	3 490	3 474	3 527	3 595	3 616	3 421
Chile	1 750	1 817	1 940	1 932	1 977	1 930	1 947	1 961	1 989	1 723
Colombia	4 102	4 242	4 085	4 224	4 302	4 241	4 306	4 440	4 475	..
Costa Rica	350	360	333	364	393	371	371	405	402	357
Czech Republic	1 873	1 864	1 852	1 892	1 917	1 956	1 987	1 985	1 975	1 950 |
Denmark	538 e	529	522	520	529 |	525 e	527 e	534	532	535 |
Estonia	197 e	192 e	190 e	190 e	199 e	195 e	199 e	198 e	195 e	193 e
Finland	566	563	559	533	527	541	547	566	554	554 |
France	5 677	5 590	5 449 |	5 361	5 311	5 312	5 423 e	5 408 e	5 451	5 306 |
Germany	10 952	11 031	10 981	11 184	11 134	11 299	11 417	11 459	11 525 |	..
Greece	717	611	547	530	539	560	578	584	600	581 |
Hungary	1 159	1 140	1 164	1 246	1 275	1 323	1 394	1 449	1 448	1 423 |
Iceland	30	30 e	31	32	32	33	33	32	34	34 |
Ireland	329	319	334	344	371	394	412 |	423	435	430 |
Israel	595	585 |	609	622	634	645	654	655	640	610
Italy	6 393	6 224	6 002	5 993	5 976	5 945	5 986	6 060	6 042	6 040 |
Japan	15 389 |	15 695	15 722	15 793	15 696	15 681	15 823	15 941	15 923	15 715
Korea	6 092 e	6 131 e	6 269	6 474	6 656	6 661	6 764	6 760	6 666	6 631
Latvia	199 e	207 e	214 e	213 e	216 e	218 e	210 e	215 e	216 e	212 e
Lithuania	310 e	323 e	332 e	327 e	338 e	345 e	343 e	356 e	357 e	347 e
Luxembourg	28	27	26	24 |	27	26	23	28	27	27 |
Mexico	11 237	11 489	11 744	12 026	12 504	13 057	13 377	13 774	13 808	12 698 e
Netherlands	1 270	1 292 |	1 254	1 232	1 261	1 276	1 282	1 285	1 301	1 283 |
New Zealand	439	434	442	474	514	504	534	531	526	557
Norway	513	522	527	535	530	512	512	522	526	525 |
Poland	4 772	4 740	4 752	4 836	4 896	5 074	5 180	5 219	5 260	5 179 |
Portugal	1 273	1 144	1 050	1 073	1 107	1 128	1 177	1 209	1 212	1 193 |
Slovak Republic	868	874	834	837	875	909	940	937	933	925 |
Slovenia	295	285	280	282	290	301	317	325	333	331 |
Spain	4 009	3 645	3 385	3 373	3 556	3 596	3 776	3 930	4 041	3 942 |
Sweden	918	910	896	883	879	888	908	922 |	940	921 |
Switzerland	916	904	924	921	917	923	928	936	937	933 |
Turkey	6 377	6 460	6 735 |	7 223	7 246	7 287	7 483	7 662	7 109	7 034
United Kingdom	5 584	5 598	5 608	5 773	5 788	5 822	5 812	5 839	5 910	5 595
United States	24 193	24 608	25 206	26 001	26 191	26 528	26 849	27 525	27 865	26 020
OECD-Total	127 776 e	128 237 e	128 766 e	131 183 e	132 696 e	134 097 e	136 098 e	138 322 e	138 307 e	132 994 e
G7	71 612 |	72 238	72 472 |	73 606	73 585	74 061	74 837 e	75 827 e	76 333 |	73 414 e
Euro area	35 315	34 489	33 583	33 625	33 857	34 191	34 740	35 174	35 455	34 873 |
European Union ¹	48 392	47 448	46 489	46 808	47 107	47 805	48 714	49 295	49 655	48 829 |
Brazil	20 506	21 700	21 754	22 036	20 462 |	18 856	18 804	18 567	19 038	17 043
Russian Federation	19 451	19 899	19 842	19 744	19 733	19 557	19 503	19 444	19 267	18 709

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 14. Employment in industry, index

2015=100

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	101.7	102.8	101.9	102.4	100.0	101.3	103.8	108.7	..	..
Austria	98.7	99.7	99.5	99.1	100.0	100.9	99.3	102.8	103.3	100.7 |
Belgium	107.1 e	100.7 e	100.7 e	99.5 e	100.0 e	99.9 e	98.6 e	102.6 e	103.2 e	100.4 e
Canada	97.6	99.7	100.5	100.5	100.0	99.1	100.5	101.9	102.5	..
Chile	88.5	91.9	98.2	97.7	100.0	97.6	98.5	99.2	100.6	87.1
Colombia	95.3	98.6	95.0	98.2	100.0	98.6	100.1	103.2	104.0	..
Costa Rica	89.1	91.6	84.7	92.6	100.0	94.2	94.4	103.0	102.2	90.7
Czech Republic	97.7	97.2	96.6	98.7	100.0	102.0	103.6	103.5	103.0	101.7 |
Denmark	101.7 e	100.0	98.8	98.3	100.0 |	99.2 e	99.6 e	101.0	100.6	101.2 |
Estonia	98.7 e	96.6 e	95.1 e	95.4 e	100.0 e	97.9 e	99.7 e	99.3 e	97.8 e	97.0 e
Finland	107.5	106.9	106.1	101.2	100.0	102.6	103.8	107.4	105.1	105.0 |
France	106.9	105.3	102.6 |	100.9	100.0	100.0	102.1 e	101.8 e	102.6	99.9 |
Germany	98.4	99.1	98.6	100.5	100.0	101.5	102.5	102.9	103.5 |	..
Greece	133.0	113.3	101.3	98.2	100.0	103.8	107.2	108.2	111.2	107.8 |
Hungary	90.9	89.4	91.3	97.7	100.0	103.8	109.3	113.7	113.6	111.6 |
Iceland	94.9	93.8 e	99.4	99.8	100.0	102.8	103.6	101.8	107.6	107.7 |
Ireland	88.5	85.8	89.8	92.5	100.0	106.2	110.9 |	113.9	117.0	115.7 |
Israel	93.9	92.3 |	96.1	98.1	100.0	101.8	103.1	103.3	101.0	96.2
Italy	107.0	104.2	100.4	100.3	100.0	99.5	100.2	101.4	101.1	101.1 |
Japan	98.0 |	100.0	100.2	100.6	100.0	99.9	100.8	101.6	101.4	100.1
Korea	91.5 e	92.1 e	94.2	97.3	100.0	100.1	101.6	101.6	100.2	99.6
Latvia	92.2 e	95.9 e	99.2 e	98.7 e	100.0 e	100.7 e	97.3 e	99.7 e	99.8 e	98.1 e
Lithuania	91.9 e	95.6 e	98.3 e	96.9 e	100.0 e	102.0 e	101.6 e	105.5 e	105.8 e	102.9 e
Luxembourg	102.8	101.8	95.1	91.0 |	100.0	96.1	86.2	102.9	101.4	99.6 |
Mexico	89.9	91.9	93.9	96.2	100.0	104.4	107.0	110.2	110.4	101.6 e
Netherlands	100.8	102.5 |	99.5	97.7	100.0	101.2	101.7	102.0	103.2	101.8 |
New Zealand	85.5	84.5	86.1	92.3	100.0	98.0	104.0	103.3	102.4	108.4
Norway	96.7	98.5	99.4	100.9	100.0	96.5	96.5	98.5	99.3	99.0 |
Poland	97.5	96.8	97.1	98.8	100.0	103.6	105.8	106.6	107.4	105.8 |
Portugal	115.0	103.3	94.8	96.9	100.0	101.9	106.3	109.2	109.5	107.7 |
Slovak Republic	99.2	99.9	95.3	95.7	100.0	103.8	107.5	107.1	106.6	105.7 |
Slovenia	101.7	98.1	96.4	97.2	100.0	103.8	109.3	112.0	114.8	114.3 |
Spain	112.7	102.5	95.2	94.9	100.0	101.1	106.2	110.5	113.6	110.9 |
Sweden	104.4	103.6	102.0	100.5	100.0	101.0	103.3	104.9 |	107.0	104.8 |
Switzerland	99.9	98.7	100.8	100.5	100.0	100.7	101.3	102.1	102.2	101.8 |
Turkey	88.0	89.1	92.9 |	99.7	100.0	100.6	103.3	105.7	98.1	97.1
United Kingdom	96.5	96.7	96.9	99.8	100.0	100.6	100.4	100.9	102.1	96.7
United States	92.4	94.0	96.2	99.3	100.0	101.3	102.5	105.1	106.4	99.3
OECD-Total	96.3 e	96.6 e	97.0 e	98.9 e	100.0 e	101.1 e	102.6 e	104.2 e	104.2 e	100.2 e
G7	97.3 |	98.2	98.5 |	100.0	100.0	100.6	101.7 e	103.0 e	103.7 |	99.8 e
Euro area	104.3	101.9	99.2	99.3	100.0	101.0	102.6	103.9	104.7	103.0 |
European Union ¹	102.7	100.7	98.7	99.4	100.0	101.5	103.4	104.6	105.4	103.7 |
Brazil	100.2	106.0	106.3	107.7	100.0 |	92.1	91.9	90.7	93.0	83.3
Russian Federation	98.6	100.8	100.6	100.1	100.0	99.1	98.8	98.5	97.6	94.8

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 15. Employment in services, thousands

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	8 492	8 603	8 747	8 795	9 089	9 264	9 477	9 682	..	..
Austria	2 798	2 828	2 853	2 855	2 892	2 958	3 031	3 061	3 091	3 053 |
Belgium	3 403	3 487	3 485 e	3 516 e	3 520 e	3 553 e	3 620 e	3 704 e	3 779 e	3 776 e
Canada	13 372	13 497	13 700	13 807	13 943	14 081	14 402	14 618	15 011	14 228
Chile	5 181	5 294	5 416	5 547	5 637	5 769	5 955	6 127	6 295	5 597
Colombia	11 984	12 533	13 151	13 531	13 949	14 146	14 146	14 107	14 124	..
Costa Rica	1 272	1 419	1 488	1 466	1 408	1 377	1 413	1 439	1 505	1 326
Czech Republic	2 854	2 877	2 936	2 945	2 977	3 033	3 088	3 160	3 186	3 149 |
Denmark	2 058 e	2 046	2 046	2 078	2 113 |	2 171 e	2 203 e	2 236	2 282	2 257 |
Estonia	380 e	395 e	405 e	411 e	417 e	425 e	437 e	445 e	455 e	444 e
Finland	1 803	1 817	1 797	1 810	1 807	1 813	1 833	1 880	1 915	1 883 |
France	19 336	19 464	19 549 |	20 273	20 422	20 516	20 690 e	20 948 e	21 009	21 064 |
Germany	27 197	27 484	27 977	28 116	28 514	29 426	29 712	29 930	30 363 |	..
Greece	2 836	2 603	2 486	2 527	2 606	2 659	2 721	2 775	2 857	2 882 |
Hungary	2 416	2 493	2 543	2 664	2 730	2 809	2 805	2 804	2 851	2 825 |
Iceland	127	129 e	134	138	144	151	154	158	159	153 |
Ireland	1 452	1 453	1 492	1 537	1 576	1 626	1 672 |	1 727	1 785	1 762 |
Israel	2 387 |	2 722 |	2 797	2 894	2 973	3 054	3 133	3 214	3 290	3 267
Italy	15 373	15 508	15 389	15 474	15 646	15 929	16 165	16 282	16 408	15 951 |
Japan	45 254 |	44 858	45 364	45 819	46 231	46 938	47 473	48 594	49 246	49 052
Korea	16 872 e	17 293 e	17 517	17 977	18 184	18 476	18 682	18 722	19 061	18 828
Latvia	586 e	595 e	608 e	605 e	609 e	607 e	623 e	631 e	628 e	617 e
Lithuania	837 e	841 e	852 e	871 e	876 e	908 e	906 e	920 e	932 e	933 e
Luxembourg	195	206	210	218 |	..	..	246	250	..	..
Mexico	29 507	30 595	30 818	30 639	31 364	31 828	32 152	33 121	34 376	31 940 e
Netherlands	6 815	6 848 |	6 872	6 830	6 879	6 976	7 146	7 345	7 513	7 532 |
New Zealand	1 594	1 599	1 638	1 689	1 708	1 815	1 889	1 965	2 012	2 010
Norway	1 963	2 006	2 017	2 032	2 058	2 071	2 078	2 107	2 134	2 120 |
Poland	8 782	8 890	8 949	9 206	9 338	9 414	9 570	9 687	9 702	9 694 |
Portugal	2 983	2 912	2 926	3 037	3 099	3 159	3 275	3 363	3 430	3 362 |
Slovak Republic	1 376	1 380	1 418	1 443	1 472	1 512	1 522	1 570	1 579	1 541 |
Slovenia	561	562	550	547	563	568	589	602	608	607 |
Spain	13 657	13 244	13 017	13 235	13 573	13 971	14 230	14 585	14 941	14 495 |
Sweden	3 617	3 652	3 713	3 796	3 860	3 930	4 023	4 087 |	4 105	4 057 |
Switzerland	3 237	3 299	3 319	3 392	3 470	3 530	3 567	3 601	3 650	3 645 |
Turkey	11 900	12 513	12 935 |	13 239	13 939	14 621	15 248	15 776	15 885	15 065
United Kingdom	23 434	23 747	24 120	24 595	25 142	25 569	25 878	26 259	26 542	26 609
United States	113 422	115 675	116 594	118 067	120 220	122 448	124 035	125 812	127 249	119 426
OECD-Total	411 333 e	417 430 e	421 766 e	427 601 e	435 057 e	443 228 e	449 760 e	457 339 e	464 381 e	447 748 e
G7	257 388 |	260 235	262 694 |	266 151	270 119	274 907	278 353 e	282 443 e	285 828 |	276 369 e
Euro area	102 004	102 060	102 318	103 741	105 156	107 300	108 923	110 558	112 094	110 734 |
European Union ¹	128 099	128 410	128 933	130 985	133 034	135 590	137 769	139 769	141 607	140 008 |
Brazil	58 671	53 645 |	55 121	55 638	58 305 |	62 784	63 531	65 149	66 856	60 875
Russian Federation	45 959	46 405	46 558	46 984	47 738	47 972 |	48 545	48 821	48 470	47 656

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 16. Employment in services, index

2015=100

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	93.4	94.6	96.2	96.8	100.0	101.9	104.3	106.5	..	..
Austria	96.8	97.8	98.7	98.7	100.0	102.3	104.8	105.9	106.9	105.6 |
Belgium	96.7 e	99.0 e	99.0 e	99.9 e	100.0 e	100.9 e	102.8 e	105.2 e	107.3 e	107.3 e
Canada	95.3	96.4	97.9	98.8	100.0	101.2	103.3	104.7	107.3	..
Chile	91.9	93.9	96.1	98.4	100.0	102.3	105.6	108.7	111.7	99.3
Colombia	85.9	89.8	94.3	97.0	100.0	101.4	101.4	101.1	101.2	..
Costa Rica	90.3	100.8	105.7	104.1	100.0	97.8	100.3	102.2	106.9	94.2
Czech Republic	95.8	96.6	98.6	98.9	100.0	101.9	103.7	106.1	107.0	105.7 |
Denmark	97.4 e	96.8	96.8	98.4	100.0 |	102.8 e	104.3 e	105.8	108.0	106.8 |
Estonia	91.2 e	94.8 e	97.3 e	98.6 e	100.0 e	101.9 e	104.8 e	106.8 e	109.2 e	106.5 e
Finland	99.8	100.5	99.4	100.2	100.0	100.3	101.4	104.0	106.0	104.2 |
France	94.7	95.3	95.7 |	99.3	100.0	100.5	101.3 e	102.6 e	102.9	103.1 |
Germany	95.4	96.4	98.1	98.6	100.0	103.2	104.2	105.0	106.5 |	..
Greece	108.9	99.9	95.4	97.0	100.0	102.1	104.4	106.5	109.7	110.6 |
Hungary	88.5	91.3	93.2	97.6	100.0	102.9	102.8	102.7	104.5	103.5 |
Iceland	87.9	89.4 e	93.0	95.6	100.0	104.4	106.7	109.6	110.1	105.8 |
Ireland	92.1	92.2	94.7	97.5	100.0	103.1	106.0 |	109.6	113.2	111.8 |
Israel	80.3 |	91.6 |	94.1	97.3	100.0	102.7	105.4	108.1	110.7	109.9
Italy	98.3	99.1	98.4	98.9	100.0	101.8	103.3	104.1	104.9	102.0 |
Japan	97.9 |	97.0	98.1	99.1	100.0	101.5	102.7	105.1	106.5	106.1
Korea	92.8 e	95.1 e	96.3	98.9	100.0	101.6	102.7	103.0	104.8	103.5
Latvia	96.2 e	97.7 e	99.8 e	99.4 e	100.0 e	99.7 e	102.3 e	103.6 e	103.2 e	101.3 e
Lithuania	95.5 e	96.0 e	97.3 e	99.4 e	100.0 e	103.7 e	103.4 e	105.0 e	106.4 e	106.5 e
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	94.1	97.5	98.3	97.7	100.0	101.5	102.5	105.6	109.6	101.8 e
Netherlands	99.1	99.5 |	99.9	99.3	100.0	101.4	103.9	106.8	109.2	109.5 |
New Zealand	93.3	93.6	95.9	98.9	100.0	106.3	110.6	115.0	117.8	117.6
Norway	95.4	97.5	98.0	98.8	100.0	100.7	101.0	102.4	103.7	103.0 |
Poland	94.1	95.2	95.8	98.6	100.0	100.8	102.5	103.7	103.9	103.8 |
Portugal	96.3	94.0	94.4	98.0	100.0	101.9	105.7	108.5	110.7	108.5 |
Slovak Republic	93.5	93.7	96.3	98.0	100.0	102.7	103.4	106.7	107.3	104.7 |
Slovenia	99.6	99.8	97.6	97.1	100.0	100.9	104.6	106.9	107.9	107.7 |
Spain	100.6	97.6	95.9	97.5	100.0	102.9	104.8	107.5	110.1	106.8 |
Sweden	93.7	94.6	96.2	98.3	100.0	101.8	104.2	105.9 |	106.3	105.1 |
Switzerland	93.3	95.1	95.6	97.8	100.0	101.7	102.8	103.8	105.2	105.0 |
Turkey	85.4	89.8	92.8 |	95.0	100.0	104.9	109.4	113.2	114.0	108.1
United Kingdom	93.2	94.4	95.9	97.8	100.0	101.7	102.9	104.4	105.6	105.8
United States	94.3	96.2	97.0	98.2	100.0	101.9	103.2	104.7	105.8	99.3
OECD-Total	94.5 e	95.9 e	96.9 e	98.3 e	100.0 e	101.9 e	103.4 e	105.1 e	106.7 e	102.9 e
G7	95.3 |	96.3	97.3 |	98.5	100.0	101.8	103.0 e	104.6 e	105.8 |	102.3 e
Euro area	97.0	97.1	97.3	98.7	100.0	102.0	103.6	105.1	106.6	105.3 |
European Union ¹	96.3	96.5	96.9	98.5	100.0	101.9	103.6	105.1	106.4	105.2 |
Brazil	100.6	92.0 |	94.5	95.4	100.0 |	107.7	109.0	111.7	114.7	104.4
Russian Federation	96.3	97.2	97.5	98.4	100.0	100.5 |	101.7	102.3	101.5	99.8

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 17. Employment by sector: agriculture as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	..	..
Austria	4.9	4.7	4.6	4.8	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.9 |
Belgium	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3 |	1.2	1.0	0.9	0.9 |
Canada	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
Chile	10.0	9.7	8.5	8.3	8.2	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.0
Colombia	18.4	17.8	17.1	16.4	16.3	16.3	16.8	16.9	16.1	..
Costa Rica	10.8	10.2	9.9	11.1	12.3	12.2	12.5	12.3	11.9	12.8
Czech Republic	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.6 |
Denmark	2.4	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5 |	2.3 |	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.1 |
Estonia	4.4	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.0 |
Finland	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.6 |
France	2.9	2.9	3.0 |	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.3 |
Germany	1.6	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2 |	..
Greece	12.3	13.0	13.7	13.6	12.9	12.4	12.1	12.3	11.6	10.6 |
Hungary	4.9	5.1	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.8 |
Iceland	5.5	5.5	4.4	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0 |
Ireland	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.0 |	4.7	4.4	4.5 |
Israel	1.4 |	1.5 |	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
Italy	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.8	3.9	4.0 |
Japan	3.6 |	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0
Korea	6.4	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.4
Latvia	8.9	8.4	8.1	7.5	7.9	7.7	6.9	7.0	7.3	7.2 |
Lithuania	8.5	8.8	8.4	9.2	9.1	8.0	7.8	7.2	6.4	5.7 |
Luxembourg	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4 |	..	..	1.1	1.0	..	..
Mexico	13.6	13.6	13.5	13.7	13.3	13.0	13.0	12.7	12.4	12.4 e
Netherlands	2.5	2.5 |	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9 |
New Zealand	6.9	6.8	6.4	6.3	6.2	6.6	6.3	5.9	5.8	6.0
Norway	2.4	2.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1 |
Poland	12.9	12.6	12.0	11.5	11.5	10.5	10.2	9.6	9.1	9.5 |
Portugal	10.2	10.8	10.2	8.6	7.5	6.9	6.4	6.0	5.5	5.4 |
Slovak Republic	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.8	2.6 |
Slovenia	8.6	8.3	8.5	9.6	7.0	5.0	5.5	5.4	4.3	4.1 |
Spain	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.0	4.0 |
Sweden	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7 |	1.7	1.7 |
Switzerland	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.5 |
Turkey	24.2	23.6	22.9 |	21.1	20.4	19.5	19.4	18.4	18.1	17.6
United Kingdom	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0
United States	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.5	1.6
OECD-Total	5.6 |	5.5 |	5.4 |	5.2 |	5.1 e	5.0 e	5.0 |	4.9 |	4.8 e	4.7 e
G7	2.2 |	2.2	2.1 |	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.0 |	2.0 e
Euro area	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.9 |
European Union ¹	5.6	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.3 |
Brazil	15.3	15.3 |	15.0	15.3	14.3 |	9.9	9.4	9.2	9.1	9.3
Russian Federation	7.7	7.3	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.7 |	5.9	5.9	5.8	6.0

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 18. Employment by sector: industry as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	21.5	21.4	21.0	21.0	20.1	20.0	20.0	20.4	..	..
Austria	26.0	26.1	25.9	25.8	25.8	25.6	24.9	25.4	25.4	25.1 |
Belgium	23.2	21.8	21.7 e	21.4 e	21.5 e	21.3 e	20.8 e	21.1 e	20.9 e	20.4 e
Canada	19.9	20.1	19.9	19.7	19.6	19.3	19.2	19.3	19.0	18.9
Chile	22.7	23.1	24.1	23.7	23.8	23.0	22.6	22.3	22.2	21.9
Colombia	20.8	20.8	19.7	19.9	19.7	19.3	19.4	19.9	20.2	..
Costa Rica	19.1	18.1	16.4	17.6	19.1	18.6	18.1	19.1	18.5	18.4
Czech Republic	38.4	38.1	37.5	38.0	38.0	38.1	38.1	37.5	37.3	37.2 |
Denmark	20.2 e	20.0	19.8	19.5	19.5 |	19.0 e	18.9 e	18.9	18.5	18.8 |
Estonia	32.6 e	31.3 e	30.5 e	30.4 e	31.1 e	30.3 e	30.2 e	29.8 e	29.0 e	29.4 e
Finland	22.9	22.7	22.7	21.8	21.6	22.1	22.1	22.3	21.6	21.9 |
France	22.0	21.7	21.1 |	20.3	20.1	20.0	20.2 e	20.0 e	20.1	19.7 |
Germany	28.2	28.2	27.8	28.1	27.7	27.4	27.4	27.3	27.2 |	..
Greece	17.7	16.5	15.6	15.0	14.9	15.2	15.4	15.2	15.3	15.0 |
Hungary	30.8	29.8	29.9	30.4	30.3	30.4	31.5	32.4	32.1	31.9 |
Iceland	18.1	17.7 e	18.2	17.8	17.2	17.1	16.9	16.3	17.0	17.5 |
Ireland	17.4	17.0	17.2	17.3	18.1	18.5	18.8 |	18.7	18.7	18.7 |
Israel	19.7 |	17.4 |	17.7	17.5	17.4	17.3	17.1	16.8	16.1	15.6
Italy	28.3	27.6	27.0	26.9	26.6	26.1	26.0	26.1	25.9	26.4 |
Japan	24.5 |	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.5	24.3	24.2	23.9	23.7	23.5
Korea	24.8 e	24.6 e	24.8	25.0	25.4	25.2	25.3	25.2	24.6	24.6
Latvia	23.1 e	23.7 e	24.0 e	24.1 e	24.1 e	24.3 e	23.5 e	23.7 e	23.7 e	23.7 e
Lithuania	24.8 e	25.3 e	25.7 e	24.8 e	25.3 e	25.3 e	25.3 e	25.9 e	25.9 e	25.6 e
Luxembourg	12.3	11.6	10.7	9.9 |	10.4	9.9	8.5	9.9	9.4	9.1 |
Mexico	23.8	23.6	23.9	24.3	24.7	25.3	25.6	25.6	25.1	24.9 e
Netherlands	15.3	15.5 |	15.1	15.0	15.2	15.1	14.9	14.6	14.5	14.3 |
New Zealand	20.1	19.9	19.9	20.5	21.7	20.3	20.6	20.0	19.5	20.4
Norway	20.2	20.2	20.3	20.4	20.1	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4	19.4 |
Poland	30.7	30.4	30.5	30.5	30.4	31.3	31.5	31.7	32.0	31.5 |
Portugal	26.9	25.2	23.7	23.9	24.4	24.5	24.7	24.8	24.7	24.8 |
Slovak Republic	37.5	37.5	35.8	35.4	36.1	36.5	37.2	36.5	36.1	36.6 |
Slovenia	31.5	30.8	30.9	30.8	31.6	32.9	33.1	33.1	33.9	33.9 |
Spain	21.8	20.7	19.8	19.5	19.9	19.6	20.1	20.3	20.4	20.5 |
Sweden	19.8	19.5	19.1	18.5	18.2	18.1	18.1	18.1 |	18.3	18.2 |
Switzerland	21.3	20.8	21.0	20.6	20.2	20.1	20.0	20.0	19.9	19.9 |
Turkey	26.5	26.0	26.4 |	27.9	27.2	26.8	26.5	26.7	25.3	26.2
United Kingdom	19.0	18.9	18.7	18.8	18.5	18.3	18.1	18.0	18.0	17.2
United States	17.3	17.3	17.5	17.8	17.6	17.5	17.5	17.7	17.7	17.6
OECD-Total	22.4 e	22.2 e	22.1 e	22.2 e	22.2 e	22.1 e	22.1 e	22.1 e	21.9 e	21.8 e
G7	21.3 |	21.3	21.2 |	21.2	21.0	20.8	20.8 e	20.7 e	20.7 |	20.6 e
Euro area	24.8	24.4	23.9	23.7	23.6	23.4	23.4	23.4	23.3	23.3 |
European Union ¹	25.9	25.5	25.1	24.9	24.8	24.8	24.9	24.9	24.8	24.7 |
Brazil	21.9	24.4 |	24.1	24.0	22.3 |	20.8	20.7	20.1	20.1	19.8
Russian Federation	27.5	27.8	27.8	27.6	27.3	27.0 |	27.0	26.8	26.8	26.5

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 19. Employment by sector: services as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	75.7	75.8	76.4	76.2	77.3	77.4	77.4	76.9	..	..
Austria	69.0	69.2	69.5	69.4	69.7	70.1	71.1	70.9	71.0	71.0 |
Belgium	75.5	77.1	76.9 e	77.4 e	77.3 e	77.5 e	78.0 e	77.9 e	78.2 e	78.6 e
Canada	77.9	77.8	78.0	78.2	78.4	78.7	78.8	78.8	79.2	79.1
Chile	67.3	67.2	67.4	68.0	68.0	68.7	69.3	69.7	70.2	71.1
Colombia	60.8	61.4	63.3	63.7	64.0	64.4	63.8	63.2	63.7	..
Costa Rica	69.5	71.3	73.4	71.0	68.4	69.0	68.9	68.0	69.2	68.4
Czech Republic	58.6	58.8	59.5	59.2	59.1	59.0	59.1	59.7	60.1	60.1 |
Denmark	77.4 e	77.4	77.6	78.0	78.0 |	78.7 e	79.0 e	78.9	79.3	79.1 |
Estonia	63.0 e	64.2 e	65.2 e	65.7 e	65.0 e	65.9 e	66.3 e	66.9 e	67.8 e	67.6 e
Finland	72.9	73.2	73.1	74.0	74.2	74.1	74.1	74.0	74.7	74.5 |
France	75.1	75.4	75.8 |	76.9	77.2	77.2	77.2 e	77.5 e	77.4	78.0 |
Germany	70.1	70.2	70.8	70.5	70.9	71.3	71.3	71.4	71.6 |	..
Greece	70.0	70.5	70.7	71.5	72.2	72.4	72.5	72.5	73.1	74.4 |
Hungary	64.3	65.1	65.3	65.0	64.8	64.6	63.4	62.7	63.2	63.3 |
Iceland	76.4	76.8 e	77.4	77.7	78.5	79.0	79.3	79.7	79.0	78.4 |
Ireland	76.9	77.3	77.0	77.3	76.6	76.2	76.2 |	76.5	76.9	76.8 |
Israel	78.9 |	81.0 |	81.1	81.4	81.6	81.7	81.9	82.3	82.9	83.5
Italy	68.0	68.7	69.4	69.5	69.6	70.0	70.2	70.1	70.2	69.6 |
Japan	71.9 |	71.4	71.7	71.9	72.2	72.6	72.7	72.9	73.2	73.5
Korea	68.8 e	69.3 e	69.2	69.4	69.5	70.0	69.9	69.8	70.3	70.0
Latvia	68.0 e	68.0 e	68.0 e	68.4 e	68.0 e	68.0 e	69.6 e	69.4 e	69.0 e	69.1 e
Lithuania	66.8 e	65.9 e	65.9 e	66.0 e	65.6 e	66.7 e	66.9 e	66.9 e	67.6 e	68.7 e
Luxembourg	86.5	87.1	87.8	88.7 |	..	..	90.3	89.2	..	..
Mexico	62.6	62.8	62.6	62.0	62.0	61.7	61.4	61.7	62.5	62.7 e
Netherlands	82.2	82.1 |	82.9	82.9	82.7	82.8	83.0	83.5	83.6	83.9 |
New Zealand	73.0	73.3	73.7	73.2	72.1	73.1	73.0	74.1	74.7	73.6
Norway	77.4	77.6	77.5	77.4	77.9	78.5	78.6	78.4	78.6	78.5 |
Poland	56.4	57.0	57.5	58.0	58.1	58.1	58.3	58.8	58.9	59.0 |
Portugal	63.0	64.1	66.1	67.5	68.1	68.6	68.9	69.1	69.8	69.9 |
Slovak Republic	59.4	59.2	60.9	61.1	60.7	60.7	60.1	61.2	61.1	60.9 |
Slovenia	59.9	60.9	60.7	59.7	61.4	62.1	61.4	61.4	61.8	62.0 |
Spain	74.1	75.1	76.0	76.3	76.0	76.2	75.6	75.5	75.5	75.5 |
Sweden	78.2	78.4	78.9	79.5	79.8	80.0	80.1	80.2 |	80.0	80.1 |
Switzerland	75.3	75.8	75.6	75.9	76.5	76.7	76.9	77.0	77.6	77.6 |
Turkey	49.4	50.4	50.7 |	51.1	52.4	53.7	54.1	54.9	56.6	56.2
United Kingdom	79.8	80.0	80.3	80.0	80.4	80.5	80.7	80.9	80.9	81.8
United States	81.1	81.2	81.0	80.7	80.8	80.9	80.9	80.8	80.8	80.8
OECD-Total	72.0 e	72.3 e	72.5 e	72.5 e	72.7 e	72.9 e	72.9 e	73.0 e	73.4 e	73.5 e
G7	76.5 |	76.6	76.7 |	76.7	76.9	77.1	77.2 e	77.3 e	77.4 |	77.4 e
Euro area	71.7	72.1	72.7	73.0	73.2	73.4	73.5	73.6	73.7	73.9 |
European Union ¹	68.5	69.0	69.5	69.8	70.1	70.4	70.4	70.6	70.8	71.0 |
Brazil	62.7	60.3 |	60.9	60.7	63.4 |	69.3	69.9	70.7	70.7	70.8
Russian Federation	64.9	64.9	65.2	65.7	66.0	66.3 |	67.1	67.3	67.4	67.5

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 20. Self-employment, thousands

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia ¹	1 242	1 179	1 158	1 177	1 213	1 206	1 219	1 214	1 245	1 194
Austria	538	534	542	547	539	537	527	519	530	525
Belgium	645	649	683	664	691	680 |	663	667	688	708
Canada ¹	1 555	1 550	1 548	1 538	1 521	1 539	1 521	1 529	1 549	1 552
Chile	1 928	1 881	1 933	2 013	2 042	2 124	2 250	2 265	2 318	1 813
Colombia	10 841	11 064	11 069	11 130	11 298	11 373	11 518	11 619	11 108	10 127
Costa Rica	406	452	517	504	500	468	499	532	579	..
Czech Republic	880	900	882	895	874	882	894	897	891	884
Denmark	242	245	241	239	240 |	243 |	233	230	240	243
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	331	337	330	343	346	344	326	335	345	340
France	2 995	2 953	2 907 |	3 062	3 050	3 130	3 115	3 152	3 297	3 348
Germany	4 524	4 528	4 426	4 367	4 323	4 301	4 249	4 149	4 077 |	..
Greece	1 468	1 354	1 300	1 272	1 262	1 252	1 279	1 282	1 247	1 235
Hungary	457	449	439	449	457	467	457	466	489	537
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	318	316	330	334	339	346	339 |	339	334	333
Israel	383	426	434	445	460	477	475	484	488	487
Italy	5 658	5 621	5 508	5 499	5 477	5 447	5 342	5 319	5 312	5 158
Japan	7 090	7 390	7 280	7 240	7 050	6 800	6 790	6 860	6 750	6 660
Korea	6 930 e	7 034 e	6 934 e	6 939 e	6 776 e	6 740 e	6 791 e	6 739 e	6 683 e	..
Latvia	98	100	103	102	114 e	115	113	105	105	..
Lithuania	133	141	152	160	164	168	163	160	161	160 |
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	24	25	27
Mexico	15 864	16 058	16 204	15 904	16 237	16 333	16 461	16 996	17 568	15 532 e
Netherlands	1 256	1 282	1 330	1 368	1 401	1 417	1 440	1 469	1 493	1 549
New Zealand	366	363	341	351	349	443	480	484	497	537
Norway	178	180	182	189	186	183	173 e	173	..	..
Poland	3 558	3 491	3 399	3 387	3 415	3 356	3 353	3 342	3 294	3 380 |
Portugal	1 021	1 004	972	888	838	818	808	810	828	804
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	367	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	157	150	153	170	151	130	140	149	134	123
Spain	3 020	3 051	3 061	3 051	3 087	3 107	3 103	3 087	3 101	3 085
Sweden	482	487	498	493	496	490	495	495 |	505	502
Switzerland	662	666	674	682	675	693	689	689	676	674
Turkey	9 228	9 200	9 168 |	8 801	8 748	8 831	9 230	9 197	8 856	8 086
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States ¹	9 555	9 639	9 509	9 444	9 609	9 692	9 602	9 803	9 619	9 337
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	22 697	22 543	22 325	22 361	22 317	22 343	22 164	22 098	22 223	21 879
European Union ²	31 859	31 636	31 221	31 204	30 885	30 604	30 452	30 287	30 301	30 003
Brazil	29 561 |	26 552 |	27 082	27 595	28 682	28 750	29 357	29 960	30 791	28 385
Russian Federation	5 029	4 948	5 195	5 161	5 214	5 424	4 796	4 954	4 824	4 768

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. It should be noted that in the case of Australia, Canada and United States self-employed data excludes "incorporated self-employed".
2. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 21. Self-employment as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia ¹	11.1	10.4	10.1	10.2	10.3	10.1	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.4
Austria	13.3	13.1	13.2	13.3	13.0	12.7	12.4	12.0	12.2	12.2 |
Belgium	14.3	14.3	15.1	14.6	15.2	14.8 |	14.3	14.0	14.2	14.7 |
Canada ¹	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.7	8.5	8.6	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.6
Chile	25.0	23.9	24.0	24.7	24.6	25.3	26.2	25.8	25.8	23.0
Colombia	55.0	54.2	53.3	52.4	51.8	51.8	51.9	52.1	50.1	51.3
Costa Rica	22.2	22.7	25.5	24.4	24.3	23.4	24.3	25.1	26.6	..
Czech Republic	18.1	18.4	17.9	18.0	17.3	17.2	17.1	16.9	16.8	16.9 |
Denmark	9.1	9.3	9.1	9.0	8.9 |	8.8 |	8.3	8.1	8.3	8.5 |
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	13.4	13.6	13.4	14.0	14.2	14.0	13.2	13.2	13.5	13.4 |
France	11.6	11.4	11.3 |	11.6	11.5	11.8	11.6	11.7	12.2	12.4 |
Germany	11.7	11.6	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.4	10.2	9.9	9.6 |	..
Greece	36.2	36.6	37.0	36.0	35.0	34.1	34.1	33.5	31.9	31.9 |
Hungary	12.1	11.7	11.3	10.9	10.8	10.7	10.3	10.4	10.8	12.0 |
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	16.8	16.8	17.0	16.8	16.5	16.2	15.4 |	15.0	14.4	14.5 |
Israel	12.6 |	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.8	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.4
Italy	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.7	24.4	23.9	23.2	22.9	22.7	22.5 |
Japan	11.3 |	11.8	11.5	11.4	11.0	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.0	10.0
Korea	28.3 e	28.2 e	27.4 e	26.8 e	25.9 e	25.5 e	25.4 e	25.1 e	24.6 e	..
Latvia	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.5	12.7 e	12.9	12.7	11.5	11.6	..
Lithuania	10.6	11.1	11.8	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.0	11.7	11.7	11.8 |
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	8.6	8.7	9.4 |
Mexico	33.7	33.0	32.9	32.2	32.1	31.7	31.5	31.6	31.9	30.5 e
Netherlands	15.2	15.4	16.1	16.6	16.8	16.8	16.7	16.7	16.6	17.2 |
New Zealand	16.8	16.7	15.3	15.2	14.7	17.8	18.6	18.2	18.4	19.7
Norway	7.0	6.9	7.0	7.2	7.0	7.0	6.5 e	6.5	..	..
Poland	22.9	22.4	21.8	21.4	21.2	20.7	20.4	20.3	20.0	20.6 |
Portugal	21.5	22.1	21.9	19.8	18.4	17.8	17.0	16.7	16.9	16.7 |
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	15.2	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	16.8	16.2	16.9	18.6	16.5	14.2	14.6	15.2	13.7	12.6 |
Spain	16.4	17.3	17.9	17.6	17.3	16.9	16.5	16.0	15.7	16.1 |
Sweden	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.3	10.3	10.0	9.9	9.7 |	9.8	9.9 |
Switzerland	15.4	15.3	15.3	15.3	14.9	15.1	14.9	14.7	14.4	14.3 |
Turkey	38.3	37.1	35.9 |	33.9	32.9	32.4	32.7	32.0	31.5	30.2
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States ¹	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.1	6.3
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.7	15.5	15.3	14.9	14.7	14.6	14.6
European Union ²	17.0	17.0	16.8	16.6	16.3	15.9	15.6	15.3	15.2	15.2
Brazil	31.6 |	29.9 |	29.9	30.1	31.2	31.7	32.3	32.5	32.6	33.0
Russian Federation	7.1	6.9	7.3	7.2	7.2	7.5 |	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.8

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. It should be noted that in the case of Australia, Canada and United States self-employed data excludes "incorporated self-employed".
2. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 22. Female self-employment as a percentage of female employment

Percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	8.5	8.2	7.9	8.0	8.2	8.2	8.0	7.7	7.8	7.9
Austria	10.7	10.5	10.6	10.5	10.4	10.0	9.8	9.4	9.5	9.6 |
Belgium	10.5	10.5	10.7	10.9	11.1	10.6 |	10.7	10.7	10.7	11.0 |
Canada	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.4
Chile	24.7	23.9	23.8	24.6	24.4	24.8	25.5	24.6	24.7	22.2
Colombia	54.3	54.1	52.6	51.2	50.4	50.2	50.1	49.8	49.0	49.5
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	12.9	13.4	13.5	12.8	12.8	13.2	12.9	12.4	12.3	12.6 |
Denmark	5.3 e	5.6 e	5.6 e	5.6 e	5.4 e	5.7 e	5.3 e	5.1 e	5.4 e	5.5 e
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	8.8	8.9	8.8	9.3	9.5	9.4	9.0	9.2	9.7	9.3 |
France	7.8	7.7	7.7 |	8.2	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.8	9.3 |
Germany	8.5	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.3	7.0 |	..
Greece	31.4	31.4	31.9	30.4	29.6	29.5	29.2	28.4	26.6	26.5 |
Hungary	8.5	8.7	8.2	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.1	8.3	9.5 |
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	8.0	7.9	8.5	8.3	8.4	8.5	7.9 |	7.9	7.7	8.4 |
Israel	8.3 |	8.7	9.0	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.1	9.4	9.4	9.3
Italy	18.3	18.3	18.3	18.5	18.3	18.1	17.0	16.9	17.1	16.7 |
Japan	10.4 |	10.7	10.4	10.2	9.7	9.1	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.4
Korea	26.5 e	26.0 e	25.3 e	24.6 e	23.6 e	22.8 e	22.8 e	22.6 e	22.1 e	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	8.8	8.9	9.7	10.2	10.0	9.5	9.4	9.2	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	34.7	34.4	33.7	32.7	32.9	32.6	31.6	31.8	32.8	29.7 e
Netherlands	11.6	11.7	12.2	12.7	13.4	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.2	13.7 |
New Zealand	12.7	12.4	11.5	11.8	11.5	14.3	15.0	14.6	14.6	15.9
Norway	..	..	4.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	19.8	19.2	18.4	17.7	17.6	16.8	16.1	16.1	15.7	15.9 |
Portugal	17.3	17.7	17.4	14.9	13.9	13.4	12.7	12.4	12.9	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	13.4	12.8	13.6	16.0	13.5	10.7	11.7	11.9	9.7	9.9 |
Spain	12.2	12.7	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.7	12.2	11.8	11.7	12.1 |
Sweden	6.0	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.6 |	5.7	5.7 |
Switzerland	13.0	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.1	13.0	12.8	12.6	12.5	12.2 |
Turkey	48.4	45.7	43.4 |	39.8	38.2	36.5	36.6	34.6	33.3	31.0
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.5
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	11.5	11.5	11.4	11.4	11.3	11.2	11.0	10.8	10.7	10.8 |
European Union ¹	12.9	12.8	12.7	12.5	12.3	12.0	11.7	11.5	11.3	11.4
Brazil	27.5 |	24.8 |	24.4	24.5	25.2	25.9	26.7	27.0	27.2	27.2
Russian Federation	6.3	6.0	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.4 |	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.7

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 23. Male self-employment as a percentage of male employment

Percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	13.2	12.2	12.0	12.1	12.1	11.7	11.6	11.4	11.3	10.8
Austria	15.5	15.4	15.5	15.8	15.3	15.1	14.6	14.3	14.5	14.6 |
Belgium	17.5	17.6	18.8	17.9	18.7	18.4 |	17.4	16.9	17.3	18.0 |
Canada	10.0	9.7	9.5	9.4	9.1	9.1	8.7	8.5	8.4	8.8
Chile	25.3	23.9	24.2	24.8	24.8	25.6	26.6	26.6	26.7	23.7
Colombia	55.4	54.3	53.7	53.2	52.9	53.0	53.3	53.7	50.9	52.5
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	21.9	22.2	21.2	21.9	20.9	20.3	20.5	20.6	20.4	20.3 |
Denmark	12.5 e	12.6 e	12.3 e	12.0 e	11.9 e	11.6 e	11.1 e	10.8 e	11.0 e	11.2 e
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	17.6	18.0	17.8	18.4	18.7	18.4	17.0	16.9	17.0	17.3 |
France	15.1	14.9	14.5 |	14.8	..	14.9	14.5 e	..	..	..
Germany	14.4	14.3	13.9	13.5	13.4	12.8	12.5	12.2	11.9 |	..
Greece	39.5	40.3	40.6	40.0	38.9	37.4	37.6	37.1	35.8	35.8 |
Hungary	15.2	14.4	13.9	13.6	13.3	12.9	12.1	12.3	12.9	14.1 |
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	24.5	24.6	24.3	24.0	23.3	22.8	21.9 |	21.0	20.1	19.7 |
Israel	16.5 |	16.2	15.8	15.6	15.9	16.0	15.4	15.2	14.9	15.4
Italy	29.7	29.6	29.5	29.2	28.7	28.1	27.7	27.3	26.9	26.7 |
Japan	11.9 |	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.0	11.6	11.6	11.5	11.3	11.3
Korea	29.5 e	29.8 e	28.9 e	28.4 e	27.5 e	27.5 e	27.3 e	27.0 e	26.6 e	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	12.6	13.3	..	14.0	14.6	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	33.0	32.1	32.4	31.9	31.6	31.1	31.4	31.5	31.4	31.0 e
Netherlands	18.2	18.5	19.3	20.0	19.8	19.9	19.8	19.8	19.6	20.3 |
New Zealand	20.5	20.4	18.7	18.2	17.6	21.0	21.6	21.4	21.9	23.0
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	25.3	25.0	24.5	24.3	24.2	23.9	23.9	23.7	23.5	24.3 |
Portugal	25.4	26.2	26.2	24.4	22.7	21.9	21.1	20.7	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	19.7	19.2	19.6	20.7	19.0	17.2	17.1	18.0	17.0	14.8 |
Spain	19.8	21.1	21.9	21.5	21.0	20.5	20.1	19.4	19.0	19.4 |
Sweden	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.1	13.9	13.5	13.6	13.5 |	..	13.7 |
Switzerland	17.5	17.3	17.3	17.2	16.4	16.9	16.6	16.6	16.0	16.2 |
Turkey	34.2	33.5	32.7 |	31.5	30.6	30.6	31.0	30.8	30.7	29.8
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	8.0	7.8	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.1	7.3	7.0	7.0
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	19.7	19.7	19.6	19.4	19.1	18.7	18.3	18.1	17.9	17.9 |
European Union ¹	20.5	20.5	20.3	20.1	19.7	19.2	18.8	18.5	18.4	18.5
Brazil	34.6 |	33.6 |	34.0	34.2	35.6	36.1	36.6	36.8	36.8	37.5
Russian Federation	7.9	7.8	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.6 |	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.8

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 24. Part-time employment as a percentage of employment

Percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	24.7	24.6	24.9	25.2	25.2	25.9	25.7	25.6	25.5	..
Austria	19.0	19.4	19.9	20.9	21.0	20.9	20.9	20.4	20.0	19.7
Belgium	18.8	18.7	18.2	18.1	18.2	17.8	16.5	16.6	16.9	16.7
Canada	19.2	18.9	19.0	19.2	18.9	19.2	19.2	18.8	19.0	18.0
Chile	17.2	16.7	16.5	17.0	16.8	17.4	17.6	17.8	18.0	16.1
Colombia	16.9	18.0	17.8	16.5	16.6	15.9	15.9	15.5	16.3	14.6
Costa Rica	12.1	15.4	18.2	19.0	18.2	15.6	16.5	17.9	19.1	17.7
Czech Republic	3.9	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.3	4.9
Denmark	19.2	19.4	19.2	19.7	20.0	19.7	19.5	19.1	19.2	18.6
Estonia	8.9	8.2	8.0	7.6	8.6	8.7	8.1	9.2	9.6	9.6
Finland	12.7	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.4	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.6	14.1
France	13.7	13.9	14.0	14.3	14.4	14.3	14.3	14.0	13.4	13.1
Germany	22.3	22.2	22.6	22.3	22.4	22.1	22.2	22.0	22.0	..
Greece	9.1	9.8	10.3	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.5	10.5	9.8
Hungary	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.4
Iceland	16.8	17.2	17.4	16.7	17.2	17.7	17.6	16.8	15.6	16.9
Ireland	25.7	25.0	24.2	23.4	23.3	22.5	21.5	20.7	20.5	19.1
Israel	14.9	16.1	15.9	16.0	15.9	15.5	15.3	15.5	15.1	14.3
Italy	16.7	17.8	18.5	18.8	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.0	18.0	17.9
Japan	20.6	20.5	21.9	22.7	22.7	22.8	22.4	23.9	25.2	25.8
Korea	13.5	10.1	11.0	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.2	14.0	15.4
Latvia	8.0	8.3	7.6	6.6	6.8	7.6	6.8	6.5	7.3	7.2
Lithuania	7.6	7.9	7.3	7.2	6.8	7.2	7.2	6.7	5.8	5.5
Luxembourg	16.0	15.5	15.3	15.5	14.9	13.9	14.6	12.8	11.6	12.8
Mexico	18.4	18.9	18.4	18.2	18.1	17.7	17.2	17.0	17.6	17.7
Netherlands	37.0	37.6	38.5	38.3	38.5	37.7	37.3	37.3	37.0	36.9
New Zealand	22.1	22.3	21.9	21.7	21.4	21.1	21.0	20.5	19.5	19.7
Norway	20.4	20.1	20.2	19.9	20.1	19.8	19.3	19.3	20.1	19.9
Poland	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.1	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.8
Portugal	11.7	12.5	12.0	11.0	10.5	8.3	7.8	7.1	7.1	6.2
Slovak Republic	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.0	4.8	4.5
Slovenia	8.6	7.9	8.6	9.6	9.2	8.2	8.9	8.5	7.2	7.1
Spain	12.7	13.6	14.7	14.7	14.5	14.1	13.8	13.3	13.2	12.5
Sweden	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.8	13.8	13.5	13.7	14.1
Switzerland	25.9	26.0	26.4	26.9	26.8	26.6	26.7	26.7	26.9	26.7
Turkey	11.7	11.8	12.3	10.6	9.9	9.4	9.6	9.9	9.5	11.3
United Kingdom	24.7	25.0	24.6	24.1	24.0	24.0	23.8	23.6	23.4	22.4
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	16.9	16.9	17.1	17.0	16.8	16.7	16.5	16.5	16.7	16.7
G7	17.7	17.7	18.0	18.0	17.8	17.9	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.6
Euro area	17.7	18.2	18.6	18.7	18.6	18.4	18.3	17.9	17.8	17.8
European Union ¹	15.4	15.7	16.0	15.9	15.9	15.6	15.5	15.2	15.1	15.1
Brazil	16.0	15.9	15.8	15.3	15.8	14.2	15.6	16.0	16.0	14.4
Russian Federation	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.1

.. Not available

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 25. Female share of part-time employment

Percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	70.8	71.1	70.3	70.0	69.6	68.9	69.0	68.8	68.3	..
Austria	80.5	80.6	78.9	78.6	78.4	78.3	78.2	79.1	79.6	79.2
Belgium	79.9	79.8	80.8	79.1	78.9	79.2	78.5	78.9	78.1	76.7
Canada	66.3	66.8	66.4	66.2	66.0	65.3	64.7	65.2	64.0	63.8
Chile	58.7	59.2	59.2	60.2	59.4	58.6	58.1	57.6	57.3	56.1
Colombia	66.0	65.9	66.5	67.5	68.3	69.0	68.7	68.7	67.5	64.6
Costa Rica	63.2	64.5	63.7	61.4	62.1	60.6	61.1	64.3	63.5	58.7
Czech Republic	72.9	69.7	71.2	70.5	69.5	70.9	71.5	70.8	68.7	69.2
Denmark	62.1	60.9	61.1	61.0	60.3	59.9	59.5	60.5	59.6	59.9
Estonia	71.7	71.7	69.3	66.1	69.8	67.2	68.3	67.7	68.2	65.9
Finland	61.0	61.7	62.2	61.4	59.5	60.8	59.8	60.8	61.8	58.5
France	77.4	77.5	77.0	75.6	75.2	74.6	74.5	73.8	73.5	73.2
Germany	79.7	79.2	78.6	78.1	77.9	78.0	77.4	77.4	77.0	..
Greece	63.4	63.7	62.3	60.8	61.9	61.8	62.3	61.8	63.2	64.2
Hungary	61.2	64.9	62.5	62.8	63.6	64.6	65.4	66.3	66.1	66.3
Iceland	68.1	66.0	67.4	66.2	65.6	65.2	65.3	65.3	66.5	65.5
Ireland	74.5	73.3	71.9	72.2	72.1	71.5	72.6	73.6	74.3	74.7
Israel	71.7	67.9	68.5	68.6	68.3	68.5	68.7	69.4	68.8	69.4
Italy	76.9	75.3	74.1	73.4	73.5	73.5	74.0	74.8	74.9	74.0
Japan	71.0	70.8	70.3	69.8	69.8	70.3	70.9	70.1	68.5	67.4
Korea	56.5	61.1	60.5	62.3	62.6	63.7	62.7	63.2	63.5	60.8
Latvia	63.6	65.6	65.5	69.2	69.7	66.4	68.6	68.3	65.3	64.7
Lithuania	65.7	67.1	67.8	67.5	70.0	70.0	68.7	68.0	65.9	65.1
Luxembourg	82.2	80.5	80.3	80.1	80.8	79.4	82.7	80.8	79.7	78.0
Mexico	57.6	57.5	57.4	57.5	57.8	58.1	58.5	58.9	59.7	57.3
Netherlands	75.4	74.5	73.3	72.6	72.7	73.3	72.9	72.5	72.1	72.1
New Zealand	73.4	74.0	73.3	72.0	72.4	71.3	70.9	71.1	71.3	69.8
Norway	70.9	69.1	68.8	69.4	67.8	67.6	67.7	67.8	66.5	64.9
Poland	66.9	67.6	67.9	67.1	67.0	68.0	69.4	68.5	68.8	68.5
Portugal	59.8	58.6	58.0	57.9	59.3	64.1	67.1	68.3	70.3	69.8
Slovak Republic	61.6	59.4	58.0	58.2	59.9	59.0	61.3	62.0	62.8	65.7
Slovenia	58.0	59.5	59.1	59.5	59.8	64.5	62.2	64.3	65.6	62.9
Spain	76.4	76.0	73.4	74.0	73.3	72.8	73.8	75.1	74.9	74.7
Sweden	62.7	62.0	61.2	61.1	60.7	61.8	60.4	60.5	59.8	57.3
Switzerland	80.2	80.0	80.0	78.5	78.3	78.3	77.4	77.7	78.2	77.8
Turkey	60.0	60.0	59.9	57.7	58.2	57.4	57.6	55.6	54.1	49.5
United Kingdom	74.8	73.9	73.8	74.2	73.7	73.5	73.9	73.8	73.4	73.6
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	69.1	69.1	68.6	68.7	68.6	68.7	68.8	68.6	68.2	67.2
G7	71.5	71.5	70.8	70.8	70.6	70.6	70.8	70.6	69.9	69.5
Euro area	76.9	76.3	75.4	74.8	74.7	74.8	74.7	74.9	74.7	74.4
European Union ¹	75.4	74.9	74.2	73.6	73.5	73.7	73.6	73.8	73.6	73.3
Brazil	65.1	63.8	63.3	62.7	62.1	61.8	61.9	61.7	61.4	62.0
Russian Federation	65.4	64.5	65.5	65.1	64.9	62.9	64.1	64.7	62.4	61.6

.. Not available

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 26. Female part-time employment as a percentage of female employment

Percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	38.4	38.2	38.1	38.3	38.0	38.3	38.0	37.5	37.1	..
Austria	32.8	33.5	33.4	34.9	35.0	34.7	34.7	34.3	34.0	33.2
Belgium	32.4	32.1	31.4	30.5	30.2	30.0	27.8	28.0	28.0	27.3
Canada	26.9	26.6	26.5	26.9	26.3	26.4	26.2	25.8	25.6	24.5
Chile	25.5	24.6	24.3	25.0	24.5	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.7	21.9
Colombia	27.3	28.6	28.4	26.6	27.0	26.1	26.1	25.6	26.5	23.9
Costa Rica	21.1	26.0	30.0	30.7	29.8	25.8	27.5	30.9	31.4	28.1
Czech Republic	6.6	7.0	8.0	7.7	7.4	8.0	8.7	8.5	8.3	7.7
Denmark	25.2	24.9	24.7	25.4	25.8	25.1	24.6	24.6	24.3	23.7
Estonia	12.9	11.9	11.3	10.3	12.2	11.9	11.4	12.8	13.5	13.0
Finland	16.0	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.4	17.7	17.4	17.8	18.7	17.2
France	22.3	22.6	22.5	22.5	22.3	22.0	22.1	21.4	20.4	19.7
Germany	38.3	38.0	38.1	37.5	37.4	36.9	36.8	36.6	36.3	..
Greece	14.0	15.1	15.6	16.2	16.3	16.1	16.4	15.5	15.7	14.8
Hungary	6.7	7.0	6.5	6.0	6.0	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.4
Iceland	23.9	23.7	24.5	23.2	23.7	24.6	24.8	23.8	22.5	24.1
Ireland	39.1	37.5	36.2	35.4	35.4	34.2	33.3	32.6	32.8	30.7
Israel	22.5	23.6	23.4	23.5	23.3	22.8	22.4	22.2	21.5	20.5
Italy	31.2	32.2	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.6	32.4	31.9	31.8	31.5
Japan	34.8	34.5	36.2	37.2	36.9	37.1	36.7	38.3	39.1	39.5
Korea	18.4	15.0	16.1	15.5	15.8	16.4	16.9	18.2	20.8	22.1
Latvia	9.8	10.7	9.9	9.0	9.4	9.9	9.2	8.8	9.4	9.2
Lithuania	9.6	10.2	9.7	9.6	9.3	9.5	9.4	8.8	7.4	6.9
Luxembourg	30.2	28.1	27.7	27.7	26.7	24.4	26.1	22.5	20.2	21.3
Mexico	28.0	28.4	27.6	27.5	27.5	26.9	26.4	26.1	26.9	26.2
Netherlands	60.6	60.9	61.1	60.6	60.7	59.7	58.6	58.0	56.9	56.8
New Zealand	34.4	35.0	33.9	33.0	33.1	32.1	31.9	31.1	29.5	29.3
Norway	30.4	29.3	29.5	29.2	28.8	28.1	27.6	27.7	28.5	27.5
Poland	12.5	12.2	11.8	10.7	9.6	9.1	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.9
Portugal	14.5	14.9	14.1	12.9	12.6	10.7	10.5	9.6	9.9	8.6
Slovak Republic	5.6	5.1	5.6	6.4	7.8	7.6	7.9	6.9	6.7	6.6
Slovenia	10.9	10.3	11.2	12.5	12.1	11.4	12.0	11.9	10.4	9.7
Spain	21.4	22.4	23.4	23.6	23.1	22.3	22.1	21.6	21.4	20.3
Sweden	19.0	18.6	18.4	18.3	18.0	17.8	17.5	17.2	17.3	17.1
Switzerland	45.5	45.6	45.7	45.6	45.0	44.7	44.5	44.6	44.9	44.3
Turkey	24.3	24.2	24.5	20.6	19.0	17.6	17.9	17.6	16.2	18.1
United Kingdom	39.3	39.4	38.7	38.1	37.7	37.6	37.4	36.9	36.2	34.5
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	26.5	26.5	26.5	26.3	25.9	25.8	25.5	25.4	25.4	25.1
G7	27.4	27.4	27.4	27.5	27.1	27.2	26.8	26.7	26.5	26.2
Euro area	29.9	30.3	30.5	30.3	30.2	29.8	29.6	29.1	28.7	28.6
European Union ¹	25.5	25.7	25.9	25.5	25.3	25.0	24.8	24.4	24.2	24.0
Brazil	24.6	23.9	23.4	22.5	23.0	20.4	22.2	22.6	22.5	20.6
Russian Federation	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.6	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.2

.. Not available

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 27. Male part-time employment as a percentage of male employment

Percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	13.2	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.3	15.1	15.0	15.0	15.3	..
Austria	7.0	7.1	7.9	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.0	7.7	7.7
Belgium	7.0	7.1	6.6	7.2	7.3	7.0	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.3
Canada	12.3	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.7	12.9	12.4	13.0	12.3
Chile	11.8	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.5	12.2	12.5	12.9	13.2	12.0
Colombia	9.7	10.4	10.2	9.2	9.1	8.5	8.5	8.3	9.0	8.5
Costa Rica	6.9	8.9	10.7	11.8	11.1	9.7	10.1	10.2	11.4	11.6
Czech Republic	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.7
Denmark	13.8	14.4	14.2	14.6	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.3	14.7	14.1
Estonia	5.0	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.0	5.8	5.9	6.3
Finland	9.6	9.7	9.6	10.0	10.6	10.6	10.9	10.7	10.7	11.3
France	5.9	6.0	6.2	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.9
Germany	8.4	8.6	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.1	9.4	9.3	9.5	..
Greece	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.2	6.8	6.7	6.1
Hungary	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7
Iceland	10.3	11.2	10.8	10.8	11.3	11.6	11.4	10.8	9.7	10.8
Ireland	12.8	13.1	13.1	12.5	12.3	12.1	11.1	10.2	9.9	9.0
Israel	8.0	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.1	8.5
Italy	6.5	7.5	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.3	7.8	7.9	8.0
Japan	10.3	10.3	11.3	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.5	12.7	14.2	15.0
Korea	10.0	6.7	7.4	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.9	10.4
Latvia	6.1	5.9	5.4	4.1	4.2	5.2	4.4	4.2	5.1	5.1
Lithuania	5.4	5.4	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.1	3.9
Luxembourg	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.4	5.3
Mexico	12.5	13.0	12.8	12.4	12.3	12.0	11.5	11.3	11.7	12.4
Netherlands	16.9	17.8	19.2	19.4	19.5	18.7	18.9	19.2	19.4	19.4
New Zealand	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.5	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.2	10.6	11.2
Norway	11.3	11.8	11.9	11.5	12.3	12.2	11.8	11.7	12.7	13.1
Poland	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3
Portugal	9.1	10.1	9.9	9.1	8.5	5.9	5.1	4.5	4.2	3.8
Slovak Republic	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.3	2.8
Slovenia	6.7	5.9	6.4	7.1	6.7	5.4	6.3	5.6	4.6	4.8
Spain	5.4	6.0	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.2	6.2	5.9
Sweden	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.1	10.4	10.2	10.5	11.4
Switzerland	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.8	10.9	10.8	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.1
Turkey	6.6	6.7	7.0	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.4	6.4	8.3
United Kingdom	11.7	12.3	12.2	11.7	11.9	12.0	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.4
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	9.3	9.4	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.7	9.9
G7	9.3	9.4	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.6	9.7	10.0	10.1
Euro area	7.5	8.0	8.5	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.5
European Union ¹	6.9	7.2	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.4	7.5
Brazil	9.7	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.4	9.6	10.5	10.9	11.0	9.7
Russian Federation	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.1

.. Not available

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 28. Unemployment, thousands

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	600	626	688	747	758	725	726	704	700	875
Austria	194	209	231	245	252	270	248	220	205	243 |
Belgium	347	369	417	423	422	390 |	354	301	274	282 |
Canada	1 403	1 375	1 347	1 320	1 327	1 359	1 249	1 164	1 154	1 897
Chile	606	556	521	566	560	601	643	700	698	938
Colombia	2 406	2 375	2 232	2 141	2 143	2 242	2 307	2 401	2 611	3 755
Costa Rica	210	225	210	220	219	210	205	243	290	468
Czech Republic	351	367	369	324	268	211	155	121	109	137 |
Denmark	224	224	210	198	181 |	176 |	173	153	152	170 |
Estonia	85	69	59	50	42	47	40	38	31	48 |
Finland	209	207	219	232	252	237	234	202	184	213 |
France	2 489	2 677	2 840 |	3 026	3 054	2 970	2 784	2 678	2 493	2 350 |
Germany	2 399	2 224	2 182	2 090	1 950	1 774	1 621	1 468	1 373 |	1 658 e
Greece	882	1 195	1 330	1 274	1 197	1 131	1 027	915	819	755 |
Hungary	466	473	441	343	308	235	192	172	160	198 |
Iceland	13	11	10	9	8	6	5	6	7	11 |
Ireland	343	344	309	268	226	195	158 |	137	121	137 |
Israel	180 |	247	228	223	202	188	168	163	157	177
Italy	2 061	2 691	3 069	3 236	3 033	3 012	2 907	2 755	2 582	2 310 |
Japan	3 018 |	2 848	2 651	2 359	2 219	2 080	1 896	1 665	1 617	1 911
Korea	863	826	808	938	976	1 009	1 023	1 073	1 063	1 108
Latvia	167	155	120	108	98	95	85	73	61	79 |
Lithuania	228	197	172	158	134	116	103	90	92	126 |
Luxembourg	12	13	15	15 |	18	17	16	17	17	21 |
Mexico	2 583	2 522	2 560	2 509	2 294	2 085	1 864	1 834	1 998	2 383 e
Netherlands	434	516	647	660	614	539	438	350	314	357 |
New Zealand	140	151	138	133	135	135	129	120	115	132
Norway	84	83	92	95	119	129	115	106	104	125 |
Poland	1 659	1 749	1 793	1 567	1 304	1 063	844	659	558	537 |
Portugal	688	836	855	726	647	573	463	366	339	351 |
Slovak Republic	365	378	386	359	314	267	224	179	158	181 |
Slovenia	83	90	102	98	90	80	67	53	46	51 |
Spain	5 013	5 811	6 051	5 610	5 056	4 481	3 917	3 479	3 248	3 531 |
Sweden	392	404	412	412	388	369	362	346 |	376	458 |
Switzerland	198	204	219	227	229	238	234	231	216	238 |
Turkey	2 324	2 202	2 442 |	2 843	3 035	3 308	3 421	3 512	4 445	4 045
United Kingdom	2 592	2 570	2 472	2 025	1 780	1 633	1 476	1 380	1 308	1 551
United States	13 747	12 506	11 460	9 616	8 296	7 751	6 982	6 314	6 001	12 948
OECD-Total	50 056 |	50 522	50 305 |	47 392 |	44 149 |	41 948 |	38 853 |	36 389 |	36 195 |	46 754 e
G7	27 710 |	26 890	26 020 |	23 673	21 659	20 578	18 915	17 425	16 526 |	24 625 e
Euro area	16 042	18 043	19 085	18 659	17 474	16 257	14 742	13 367	12 397	12 740 |
European Union ¹	20 426	22 593	23 717	22 844	21 158	19 328	17 329	15 525	14 367	14 995 |
Brazil	6 718	6 966 |	6 990	6 772	8 793	11 723	12 969	12 550	12 395	13 420
Russian Federation	4 922	4 131	4 137	3 889	4 264	4 243	3 967	3 657	3 461	4 318

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 29. Unemployment as a percentage of labour force

Percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2	6.5
Austria	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.5	4.8	4.5	5.4 |
Belgium	7.1	7.5	8.4	8.5	8.5	7.8 |	7.1	5.9	5.4	5.5 |
Canada	7.6	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.1	6.4	5.9	5.7	9.6
Chile	7.1	6.5	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.2	10.8
Colombia	10.9	10.4	9.7	9.2	9.0	9.3	9.4	9.7	10.5	16.1
Costa Rica	10.3	10.2	9.4	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.1	10.3	11.8	19.6
Czech Republic	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.0	4.0	2.9	2.2	2.0	2.5 |
Denmark	7.8	7.8	7.4	6.9	6.3 |	6.0 |	5.8	5.1	5.0	5.6 |
Estonia	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8	5.8	5.4	4.4	6.8 |
Finland	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.6	7.4	6.7	7.8 |
France	8.8	9.4	9.9 |	10.3	10.4	10.0	9.4	9.0	8.4	8.0 |
Germany	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.1 |	3.8 e
Greece	17.9	24.4	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.5	21.5	19.3	17.3	16.3 |
Hungary	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.4	4.3 |
Iceland	7.0	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.5	5.5 |
Ireland	15.4	15.4	13.7	11.9	9.9	8.4	6.7 |	5.7	5.0	5.6 |
Israel	5.6 |	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.3
Italy	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.2	10.6	10.0	9.2 |
Japan	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.8
Korea	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9
Latvia	16.2	15.1	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.6	8.7	7.4	6.3	8.1 |
Lithuania	15.4	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1	7.9	7.1	6.2	6.3	8.5 |
Luxembourg	4.9	5.1	5.8	5.9 |	6.7	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	6.8 |
Mexico	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.5	4.5 e
Netherlands	5.0	5.8	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.0	4.8	3.8	3.4	3.8 |
New Zealand	6.0	6.5	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.6
Norway	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	4.3	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.7	4.4 |
Poland	9.6	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2	4.9	3.8	3.3	3.2 |
Portugal	12.7	15.5	16.2	13.9	12.4	11.1	8.9	7.0	6.5	6.8 |
Slovak Republic	13.6	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.1	6.5	5.8	6.7 |
Slovenia	8.2	8.8	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.4	5.0 |
Spain	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.4	22.1	19.6	17.2	15.3	14.1	15.5 |
Sweden	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.4 |	6.8	8.3 |
Switzerland	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.8 |
Turkey	8.8	8.2	8.7 |	9.9	10.2	10.8	10.8	10.9	13.7	13.1
United Kingdom	8.1	8.0	7.6	6.2	5.4	4.9	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.6
United States	9.0	8.1	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7	8.1
OECD-Total	8.1 |	8.0	8.0 |	7.4 |	6.9 |	6.5 |	5.9 |	5.5 |	5.4 |	7.1 e
G7	7.6 |	7.3	7.1 |	6.4	5.8	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.3 |	6.5 e
Euro area	10.1	11.3	11.9	11.6	10.8	10.0	9.0	8.2	7.5	7.8 |
European Union ¹	9.9	10.8	11.3	10.9	10.0	9.1	8.1	7.3	6.7	7.1 |
Brazil	6.7	7.3 |	7.2	6.9	8.7	11.5	12.5	12.0	11.6	13.5
Russian Federation	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.6	5.8

e Estimated value; | Break in series

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 30. Duration of unemployment: less than one month

Thousands of persons

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	142.8	140.5	151.4	172.4	174.4	170.0	170.5	175.0	..	..
Austria	21.1	20.3	20.8	23.3	22.3	23.9	24.0	20.2	24.1	24.0
Belgium	15.7	17.5	14.0	15.4	14.2	15.7	20.8	18.4	19.2	16.6
Canada	460.3	462.1	447.0	435.5	448.8	451.8	429.2	428.2	446.1	615.2
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	485.9	521.5	499.6	492.9	480.8	468.2	429.6	423.2	448.3	455.2
Costa Rica	..	52.6	64.3	69.2	68.0	74.3	74.9	79.7	111.5	147.6
Czech Republic	25.6	22.9	24.0	24.3	19.1	18.0	16.2	11.6	12.8	16.8
Denmark	36.6	34.3	35.5	34.5	32.4	30.6	31.0	27.9	31.4	31.9
Estonia	7.9	6.2	4.3	5.0	4.4	6.8	6.6	6.7	6.3	6.5
Finland	28.0	26.5	26.6	26.7	29.4	29.2	32.7	30.1	28.3	29.4
France	100.6	115.9	130.2	129.9	125.4	131.5	129.6	138.6	144.9	115.0
Germany	219.5	219.1	203.0	205.4	200.4	210.1	188.3	172.9	168.5	..
Greece	44.6	47.8	41.3	31.9	34.0	32.3	30.2	36.6	26.7	24.6
Hungary	30.0	40.5	51.1	38.6	34.1	31.2	26.1	26.2	27.7	43.0
Iceland	2.3	2.1	2.0	2.6	2.4	2.1	2.6	1.9	2.2	2.6
Ireland	13.3	12.5	12.2	10.8	9.6	12.8	13.3	13.3	14.5	16.7
Israel	37.9	66.4	56.7	57.1	50.5	45.7	43.1	44.6	40.9	36.4
Italy	130.4	139.7	144.3	139.4	167.3	185.3	171.3	154.3	152.1	159.8
Japan	300.0	340.0	290.0	280.0	270.0	260.0	220.0	260.0	280.0	320.0
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	8.5	8.7	9.4	7.1	6.5	6.7	8.9	5.8	5.5	7.3
Lithuania	17.7	17.9	16.9	15.1	12.1	11.6	12.1	10.5	11.1	14.0
Luxembourg	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.4	2.6	2.2	2.8	3.0	3.2	3.7
Mexico	1 088.4	1 053.6	1 102.5	1 072.5	1 008.2	929.3	866.8	846.5	891.2	904.8
Netherlands	28.3	39.7	42.7	40.0	35.5	35.6	31.4	28.6	29.7	35.1
New Zealand	35.6	37.0	28.8	28.2	30.7	33.1	31.0	32.0	30.6	30.7
Norway	13.6	13.4	14.4	14.6	16.0	17.2	15.4	14.5	15.8	17.5
Poland	195.9	192.9	195.6	183.4	149.5	138.1	136.0	118.8	110.1	98.8
Portugal	34.4	33.6	27.2	27.6	26.4	29.2	26.3	24.2	25.9	20.8
Slovak Republic	21.4	25.1	23.9	23.0	31.1	28.2	20.0	17.4	14.9	26.7
Slovenia	3.1	3.5	3.1	2.1	3.4	2.6	3.1	3.0	2.0	2.6
Spain	369.1	365.6	348.8	331.3	329.1	338.0	340.8	354.1	367.7	346.6
Sweden	89.9	93.2	93.5	99.8	93.2	92.6	91.1	92.6	107.3	123.8
Switzerland	19.7	22.7	18.1	21.9	18.7	20.4	21.4	21.0	21.2	19.2
Turkey	115.0	99.0	118.0	142.0	159.0	165.0	162.0	157.0	148.0	..
United Kingdom	267.9	275.8	266.6	252.6	250.9	..	..	..	..	..
United States	2 678.0	2 644.0	2 583.0	2 470.0	2 397.0	2 363.0	2 270.0	2 173.0	2 085.0	3 707.0
OECD-Total	7 089.7	7 215.0	7 111.8	6 927.4	6 757.5	6 412.3	6 099.1	5 971.4	6 029.6	7 829.4
G7	4 156.6	4 196.6	4 064.1	3 912.7	3 859.8	3 601.7	3 408.4	3 327.0	3 276.6	5 151.6
Euro area	1 069.2	1 105.2	1 074.8	1 040.1	1 058.0	1 106.1	1 066.3	1 043.2	1 049.8	1 089.9
European Union ¹	1 527.4	1 561.2	1 543.7	1 482.2	1 449.5	1 473.1	1 437.7	1 381.8	1 410.0	1 515.4
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	521.9	472.9	494.3	479.3	491.7	437.3	443.3	421.2	420.6	426.1

.. Not available

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 31. Duration of unemployment: more than 1 month and less than 3 months

Thousands of persons

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	123.7	131.7	150.0	153.2	155.4	148.0	149.1	139.8	..	..
Austria	49.9	56.5	58.7	58.6	57.4	60.8	55.7	55.6	53.2	63.4
Belgium	56.9	65.8	72.3	63.5	68.1	63.7	54.5	51.4	51.8	52.5
Canada	358.3	355.8	347.5	347.8	351.6	357.9	317.9	293.2	300.4	574.0
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	783.4	793.0	754.0	722.6	763.5	783.8	805.4	818.4	855.8	1 181.4
Costa Rica	..	86.7	63.7	60.3	58.8	54.1	48.7	69.2	69.2	133.8
Czech Republic	46.7	47.5	45.5	42.8	31.8	28.5	24.2	24.3	20.9	30.5
Denmark	48.5	44.8	43.4	42.0	38.6	44.3	42.8	38.4	41.8	42.1
Estonia	8.8	7.5	9.8	7.7	7.6	9.9	9.0	9.2	7.9	11.4
Finland	63.7	64.9	68.9	68.6	72.7	66.6	68.5	60.8	61.3	73.4
France	454.3	499.2	504.8	471.6	468.8	458.3	443.2	474.4	448.7	456.3
Germany	360.8	352.3	346.4	336.8	305.3	309.9	270.3	254.5	251.1	..
Greece	118.9	116.0	91.9	78.3	70.4	68.7	59.6	57.7	48.2	49.8
Hungary	50.2	42.9	33.7	29.8	30.5	22.3	21.7	19.6	20.8	26.2
Iceland	2.6	2.2	2.7	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.4	1.5	2.2	3.6
Ireland	30.2	30.5	28.2	25.4	21.6	24.0	23.9	29.9	27.7	31.7
Israel	43.8	59.9	53.8	51.9	46.0	41.5	39.0	39.7	40.4	45.9
Italy	235.4	315.0	328.6	319.2	308.3	321.0	310.4	288.7	290.4	264.8
Japan	510.0	500.0	480.0	490.0	450.0	440.0	390.0	400.0	360.0	400.0
Korea	581.5	527.8	515.8	593.8	579.6	566.1	558.9	580.7	597.1	644.4
Latvia	16.6	19.4	14.1	13.7	11.8	12.3	14.2	10.6	8.8	15.4
Lithuania	16.9	17.0	19.0	16.0	18.8	16.0	15.4	13.9	16.7	23.3
Luxembourg	2.4	3.0	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.2	3.6	3.2	3.5
Mexico	915.5	895.4	868.6	876.5	806.4	702.7	617.8	605.4	681.3	816.6
Netherlands	103.4	115.6	123.4	113.1	108.1	103.6	92.4	81.2	84.4	102.9
New Zealand	37.7	37.4	30.3	30.0	29.8	28.9	26.3	26.3	25.6	36.6
Norway	22.9	22.7	24.5	26.1	30.6	29.4	25.6	26.0	26.5	29.0
Poland	285.3	283.0	274.8	248.1	149.6	141.4	111.9	98.5	88.6	99.1
Portugal	104.4	115.0	97.0	84.9	89.3	81.1	72.3	70.0	67.2	76.5
Slovak Republic	23.2	24.8	22.6	22.1	23.7	25.0	18.1	15.9	14.5	22.8
Slovenia	13.6	13.5	12.5	12.0	11.9	10.8	11.5	9.9	9.3	10.4
Spain	813.0	873.3	804.5	754.0	730.7	703.0	694.0	648.3	643.9	722.1
Sweden	88.6	89.4	89.2	87.9	80.6	73.8	68.7	69.0	75.2	103.7
Switzerland	32.8	37.1	41.6	37.9	41.9	41.1	45.0	40.0	38.9	44.0
Turkey	765.0	747.0	808.0	1 054.0	1 105.0	1 213.0	1 222.0	1 307.0	1 490.0	1 300.0
United Kingdom	506.6	473.3	470.4	391.3	388.3	664.9	623.4	608.4	583.2	685.0
United States	2 994.0	2 867.0	2 759.0	2 431.0	2 304.0	2 227.0	2 007.0	1 875.0	1 789.0	4 729.0
OECD-Total	10 669.2	10 733.9	10 462.7	10 168.5	9 821.6	9 948.0	9 362.0	9 216.0	9 334.8	13 398.8
G7	5 419.3	5 362.6	5 236.6	4 787.8	4 576.3	4 779.0	4 362.2	4 194.2	4 022.8	7 463.1
Euro area	2 480.0	2 699.9	2 617.5	2 459.7	2 387.9	2 347.3	2 226.3	2 145.0	2 097.4	2 342.8
European Union ¹	3 180.7	3 390.4	3 297.7	3 092.7	2 871.9	2 806.7	2 617.1	2 488.1	2 427.4	2 781.7
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	956.2	883.9	893.4	852.3	969.8	892.9	825.8	786.7	779.7	1 137.0

.. Not available

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 32. Duration of unemployment: more than 3 months and less than 6 months

Thousands of persons

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	96.3	101.6	116.9	124.4	125.1	122.7	119.3	112.7	..	..
Austria	39.2	41.6	50.6	49.0	48.0	50.2	42.3	45.1	41.8	51.9
Belgium	51.9	60.8	64.3	64.5	60.9	54.5	50.0	42.6	43.0	47.1
Canada	212.2	212.4	206.4	201.5	205.0	215.0	188.4	174.0	165.8	365.5
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	402.6	392.1	364.9	336.9	336.8	390.2	419.7	425.6	470.6	959.9
Costa Rica	..	32.3	32.4	27.7	30.1	24.3	27.2	32.8	33.7	76.4
Czech Republic	57.8	59.7	57.7	49.4	39.0	35.0	27.0	22.1	23.1	31.1
Denmark	43.1	41.8	38.5	36.8	32.7	33.7	33.4	32.0	29.6	36.3
Estonia	9.0	8.4	10.0	7.0	7.7	8.7	5.5	6.9	6.3	11.3
Finland	40.5	38.9	42.8	47.2	47.9	43.7	41.4	35.6	33.9	45.1
France	407.7	440.8	500.0	479.6	481.9	458.7	425.8	428.7	412.7	431.5
Germany	311.1	314.4	312.3	293.9	278.7	258.4	228.6	213.2	221.2	..
Greece	127.4	139.6	122.2	96.1	86.7	90.1	80.5	77.1	59.7	67.1
Hungary	65.9	62.9	50.2	40.2	38.2	26.6	26.8	25.6	24.3	34.1
Iceland	2.3	2.0	1.8	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.6	0.7	1.3	2.1
Ireland	34.2	33.1	29.5	26.6	24.5	25.1	20.3	20.4	19.4	28.4
Israel	29.1	38.5	33.9	32.3	29.0	25.6	21.1	20.0	21.7	34.4
Italy	307.4	377.4	396.1	381.5	356.6	353.1	337.1	326.7	312.0	315.6
Japan	410.0	420.0	360.0	330.0	340.0	260.0	270.0	250.0	220.0	350.0
Korea	221.9	227.4	228.1	274.4	298.3	310.7	318.8	338.3	325.6	345.3
Latvia	22.3	21.9	17.7	19.2	17.3	17.3	15.2	13.4	12.3	18.8
Lithuania	28.1	27.2	29.3	26.3	21.0	22.1	19.5	18.3	19.1	28.1
Luxembourg	2.2	2.3	3.5	3.1	3.6	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.4	4.1
Mexico	298.4	300.1	287.7	276.0	210.8	208.3	173.8	174.3	183.4	324.4
Netherlands	78.8	90.8	118.7	109.5	96.4	79.5	64.9	51.8	51.0	67.6
New Zealand	25.5	24.3	21.9	19.8	18.5	21.2	21.0	19.6	19.1	24.2
Norway	15.0	14.6	17.7	15.8	21.7	21.2	19.4	16.5	17.1	23.2
Poland	313.1	314.1	312.9	262.4	251.1	221.4	186.6	144.3	138.3	135.9
Portugal	103.2	121.6	104.7	77.1	75.8	70.9	62.5	57.1	54.3	67.9
Slovak Republic	31.4	31.8	30.6	26.7	26.5	24.6	21.1	16.7	18.4	23.9
Slovenia	14.2	13.6	14.9	13.8	12.5	10.0	10.1	8.1	7.8	9.0
Spain	811.5	890.4	841.8	719.5	657.7	624.7	571.8	526.0	521.2	674.9
Sweden	60.3	62.0	63.7	61.2	54.1	54.8	52.7	48.6	58.6	76.4
Switzerland	30.2	36.1	38.8	33.6	38.1	36.9	38.8	35.5	35.6	40.5
Turkey	616.0	651.0	719.0	694.0	709.0	793.0	790.0	782.0	1 058.0	978.0
United Kingdom	454.7	424.7	398.2	309.2	288.9	272.4	228.5	232.0	214.4	304.6
United States	2 063.0	1 861.0	1 805.0	1 497.0	1 265.0	1 160.0	1 019.0	918.0	860.0	2 516.0
OECD-Total	7 837.4	7 933.3	7 844.6	7 064.7	6 636.4	6 428.7	5 981.5	5 695.7	5 850.4	9 004.0
G7	4 166.0	4 050.7	3 978.0	3 492.6	3 216.1	2 977.6	2 697.4	2 542.6	2 406.1	4 624.0
Euro area	2 430.7	2 667.5	2 704.4	2 453.5	2 317.0	2 205.3	2 009.0	1 899.6	1 846.5	2 243.2
European Union ¹	3 142.6	3 382.4	3 397.2	3 080.1	2 890.5	2 699.3	2 469.3	2 281.9	2 217.3	2 691.8
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	839.4	773.6	688.8	660.0	759.1	761.6	687.0	660.0	700.2	1 030.1

.. Not available

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 33. Duration of unemployment: more than 6 months and less than 1 year

Thousands of persons

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	123.0	130.2	134.0	150.4	154.0	145.6	143.4	141.0	..	..
Austria	32.8	38.5	44.3	47.4	50.5	47.9	43.0	35.5	34.0	44.4
Belgium	54.6	59.6	73.9	68.4	60.2	54.4	55.3	41.8	40.5	48.5
Canada	132.3	114.1	121.7	118.3	118.9	126.8	116.8	100.8	90.0	187.7
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	318.2	293.9	273.5	258.8	252.4	289.3	319.0	346.9	394.0	722.0
Costa Rica	..	28.5	26.0	27.6	27.1	22.6	23.7	26.0	38.2	74.4
Czech Republic	76.4	74.1	75.9	63.0	48.6	38.4	32.1	25.0	19.2	28.1
Denmark	39.3	36.6	33.3	29.9	28.4	28.3	27.4	23.3	22.5	29.2
Estonia	10.5	8.9	8.4	7.5	6.3	6.6	5.7	5.5	4.5	10.2
Finland	27.0	29.4	32.0	33.5	36.1	31.9	30.8	26.6	24.0	28.9
France	459.5	504.2	542.6	541.6	564.5	502.7	462.4	460.1	425.8	468.4
Germany	350.3	321.2	337.3	317.1	298.4	258.5	249.0	211.4	201.3	..
Greece	155.9	185.6	182.3	131.3	130.6	125.9	109.5	99.9	109.9	111.4
Hungary	92.4	106.5	86.4	66.8	61.3	43.5	37.8	32.7	34.5	40.8
Iceland	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.5	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	2.3
Ireland	49.6	43.8	39.9	34.5	28.6	27.8	24.2	19.2	16.3	25.2
Israel	21.3	32.2	28.0	24.9	23.2	18.1	15.1	14.3	14.6	22.4
Italy	305.3	413.8	438.9	395.7	396.9	375.4	360.4	340.7	334.7	341.3
Japan	440.0	450.0	380.0	330.0	320.0	250.0	240.0	240.0	230.0	290.0
Korea	55.7	68.2	61.3	68.4	93.9	123.1	132.4	139.5	131.2	111.2
Latvia	28.4	24.3	20.3	20.9	17.6	19.3	14.8	12.6	11.1	15.5
Lithuania	46.6	37.9	33.0	29.8	24.5	21.9	17.4	18.3	17.0	24.1
Luxembourg	2.8	2.6	2.7	3.0	3.9	3.6	1.9	2.6	3.5	4.6
Mexico	100.9	101.8	109.6	106.7	84.9	75.4	69.7	59.3	66.5	184.0
Netherlands	71.7	87.5	120.7	125.4	98.0	80.8	63.2	47.8	43.6	57.3
New Zealand	27.9	27.8	23.8	21.7	22.7	23.5	23.5	20.7	20.4	23.1
Norway	10.6	12.5	12.4	12.9	15.8	20.4	15.1	15.1	15.0	21.2
Poland	340.1	350.9	355.0	305.5	241.0	190.6	147.5	120.6	100.6	95.6
Portugal	113.3	157.5	144.1	103.3	83.9	74.5	70.8	54.8	47.4	67.2
Slovak Republic	55.2	55.2	51.9	47.3	37.2	37.5	33.2	25.3	23.2	26.4
Slovenia	15.6	16.1	19.4	16.7	15.2	13.8	10.7	9.1	7.1	9.3
Spain	933.9	1 103.3	1 049.4	840.5	729.4	648.4	567.8	499.0	486.5	653.2
Sweden	55.3	56.6	58.7	55.2	50.4	50.2	46.9	46.1	51.6	60.6
Switzerland	34.9	31.9	43.6	43.1	37.1	43.0	36.8	41.2	36.5	48.3
Turkey	428.0	393.0	432.0	374.0	438.0	472.0	524.0	501.0	723.0	765.0
United Kingdom	467.9	473.7	416.6	323.2	273.4	234.9	227.0	191.0	189.1	231.8
United States	1 709.0	1 472.0	1 339.0	1 005.0	781.0	683.0	633.0	506.0	505.0	1 266.0
OECD-Total	7 187.9	7 345.3	7 153.2	6 150.5	5 654.6	5 209.9	4 931.8	4 501.1	4 654.0	6 615.5
G7	3 864.3	3 749.0	3 576.1	3 030.8	2 753.1	2 431.2	2 288.7	2 049.9	1 975.9	3 120.1
Euro area	2 722.3	3 103.2	3 158.2	2 778.1	2 594.8	2 341.1	2 127.8	1 916.6	1 836.7	2 279.3
European Union ¹	3 547.4	3 940.3	3 995.2	3 535.6	3 232.3	2 848.3	2 570.7	2 275.3	2 156.2	2 656.5
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	986.8	724.1	779.1	805.9	879.1	897.0	805.5	745.5	740.9	914.2

.. Not available

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

INTERNATIONAL COMPARISONS

Table 34. Duration of unemployment: 1 year and over

Thousands of persons

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Australia	116.3	122.9	136.5	147.5	150.7	139.8	144.6	136.5	..	..
Austria	50.9	52.0	56.9	66.6	73.6	87.2	82.9	63.6	51.4	59.7
Belgium	167.4	164.6	191.6	211.2	218.0	200.9	172.1	146.4	119.0	117.5
Canada	183.2	168.1	166.7	163.6	147.0	152.6	144.9	111.6	92.6	94.4
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	231.0	209.3	179.3	182.0	152.4	152.6	181.2	225.4	282.7	242.2
Costa Rica	..	21.8	23.3	35.0	34.8	35.1	30.1	34.9	37.3	36.1
Czech Republic	146.8	156.7	165.8	144.1	129.5	91.4	55.9	38.6	33.0	30.5
Denmark	53.9	61.3	51.5	48.2	48.6	35.8	35.5	29.3	25.0	28.0
Estonia	48.6	37.4	26.1	22.5	16.2	14.8	13.5	9.4	6.2	8.2
Finland	46.6	44.2	45.8	52.8	62.3	62.0	57.4	45.1	33.4	33.4
France	994.9	1 054.3	1 140.9	1 206.8	1 228.1	1 238.3	1 149.4	1 018.3	909.2	854.8
Germany	1 140.6	1 002.2	967.4	918.5	850.0	723.1	675.5	600.7	519.6	..
Greece	434.9	706.1	892.6	936.1	874.7	813.9	747.2	643.7	574.4	502.1
Hungary	227.4	220.3	219.6	167.9	143.8	111.0	79.2	68.0	52.5	53.9
Iceland	3.5	3.0	2.2	1.3	1.2	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.5	1.2
Ireland	185.7	193.3	169.0	141.3	114.4	98.4	70.8	49.9	38.8	32.2
Israel	33.5	30.1	25.2	19.8	19.2	20.5	15.5	8.9	7.1	7.2
Italy	1 058.8	1 414.1	1 729.3	1 965.6	1 763.2	1 727.9	1 681.6	1 600.0	1 445.2	1 190.6
Japan	1 080.0	1 070.0	1 060.0	860.0	760.0	790.0	650.0	540.0	520.0	530.0
Korea	3.4	2.5	3.2	2.1	3.6	9.4	13.4	14.6	9.7	6.8
Latvia	90.7	80.7	57.9	46.1	44.4	39.5	32.1	30.3	23.3	21.5
Lithuania	118.8	96.8	74.0	70.6	57.4	44.5	38.7	29.0	28.2	36.5
Luxembourg	3.3	3.9	4.5	4.2	5.2	6.1	6.1	4.1	3.9	5.4
Mexico	51.6	43.2	40.1	38.8	35.8	38.8	34.5	26.6	32.3	31.6
Netherlands	140.2	168.3	224.4	257.6	261.1	223.4	172.8	128.2	95.3	82.9
New Zealand	12.4	19.4	14.6	16.0	16.3	17.7	19.3	15.5	14.1	11.2
Norway	19.4	15.7	18.3	20.8	26.4	33.2	31.5	26.6	23.6	24.1
Poland	524.2	608.1	654.4	567.5	511.9	371.9	261.8	177.0	120.2	107.5
Portugal	332.7	407.3	481.7	432.2	370.6	317.3	231.0	159.9	144.6	116.8
Slovak Republic	233.4	240.6	257.0	239.5	195.7	150.6	131.7	104.2	86.7	81.6
Slovenia	36.8	42.9	51.9	53.5	47.2	42.4	32.0	22.7	19.6	19.8
Spain	2 084.3	2 577.9	3 006.2	2 964.3	2 608.6	2 166.7	1 742.1	1 451.8	1 228.9	1 133.8
Sweden	65.5	64.1	62.5	61.5	59.4	54.9	52.4	43.1	40.3	48.3
Switzerland	77.9	73.7	72.3	85.9	88.9	92.0	86.5	89.8	80.4	80.6
Turkey	693.0	627.0	670.0	589.0	647.0	685.0	755.0	793.0	1 049.0	1 017.0
United Kingdom	853.4	876.5	878.6	709.6	531.5	422.0	369.1	346.5	313.2	307.6
United States	4 307.0	3 664.0	2 968.0	2 214.0	1 547.0	1 322.0	1 055.0	843.0	762.0	728.0
OECD-Total	15 852.1	16 344.3	16 789.3	15 664.1	13 845.9	12 533.4	11 052.8	9 676.7	8 959.9	8 321.7
G7	9 617.8	9 249.1	8 910.9	8 038.1	6 826.8	6 375.9	5 725.5	5 060.1	4 561.8	4 207.6
Euro area	7 180.9	8 307.7	9 408.9	9 628.0	8 824.4	7 986.1	7 060.5	6 123.1	5 339.6	4 811.7
European Union ¹	8 836.9	10 110.7	11 309.4	11 297.8	10 372.9	9 183.8	7 929.4	6 809.0	5 883.9	5 328.6
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	1 618.1	1 276.3	1 281.8	1 091.9	1 164.3	1 254.7	1 207.9	1 045.0	823.5	813.9

.. Not available

1. European Union refer to European Union with 27 countries.

Country tables

AUSTRALIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	11 814	11 976	12 144	12 287	12 525	12 698	12 978	13 288	13 575	13 550
Males	6 422	6 497	6 576	6 629	6 734	6 787	6 911	7 053	7 186	7 159
Females	5 392	5 479	5 568	5 657	5 791	5 911	6 067	6 235	6 389	6 391
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	600	626	688	747	758	725	726	704	700	875
Males	319	334	374	399	404	381	381	373	372	460
Females	288	292	315	354	351	343	344	337	326	405
Employment, thousands										
All persons	11 214	11 351	11 457	11 540	11 766	11 973	12 252	12 584	12 875	12 675
Males	6 108	6 164	6 201	6 232	6 327	6 403	6 529	6 680	6 812	6 690
Females	5 106	5 187	5 256	5 308	5 439	5 570	5 723	5 904	6 063	5 985
Employment (%)										
Males	54.5	54.3	54.1	54.0	53.8	53.5	53.3	53.1	52.9	52.8
Females	45.5	45.7	45.9	46.0	46.2	46.5	46.7	46.9	47.1	47.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.3	5.2	6.5
Males	4.9	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.2	6.6
Females	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.1	6.4
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	11 214	11 351	11 457	11 540	11 766	11 973	12 252	12 584	12 875	12 675
Employees	9 972	10 172	10 299	10 364	10 553	10 767	11 033	11 370	11 630	11 481
Employers and persons working on own account	1 217	1 155	1 133	1 149	1 186	1 180	1 196	1 190	1 222	1 167
Unpaid family workers	25	24	25	28	27	26	23	24	24	27
Employees as % of employment	88.9	89.6	89.9	89.8	89.7	89.9	90.1	90.4	90.3	90.6
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	24.7	24.6	24.9	25.2	25.2	25.9	25.7	25.6	25.5	..
Male share of part time employment	29.2	28.9	29.7	30.0	30.4	31.1	31.0	31.2	31.7	..
Female share of part time employment	70.8	71.1	70.3	70.0	69.6	68.9	69.0	68.8	68.3	..
Male part-time as % of male employment	13.2	13.1	13.6	14.0	14.3	15.1	15.0	15.0	15.3	..
Female part-time as % of female employment	38.4	38.2	38.1	38.3	38.0	38.3	38.0	37.5	37.1	..
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	23.7	22.4	22.0	23.0	23.0	23.4	23.5	24.8	..	..
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	20.5	21.0	21.8	20.5	20.5	20.4	20.5	19.8	..	..
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	16.0	16.2	17.0	16.6	16.5	16.9	16.4	16.0	..	..
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	20.4	20.8	19.5	20.1	20.3	20.1	19.7	20.0	..	..
More than 1 year	19.3	19.6	19.8	19.7	19.8	19.3	19.9	19.4	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d21f>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d07b>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/216c>.

AUSTRALIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	53.5	52.8	51.7	51.6	51.6	50.7	50.9	53.4	52.9	50.6
20-24	82.8	82.3	81.6	80.6	82.2	81.7	81.8	80.9	81.5	79.5
25-34	91.8	90.9	91.1	90.7	91.0	91.2	91.1	91.1	91.5	89.9
35-44	91.4	91.4	91.0	91.0	91.2	91.3	91.6	91.9	92.0	91.7
45-54	88.4	88.0	88.2	87.7	88.6	87.7	88.0	88.0	88.6	88.8
55-59	80.7	80.0	80.8	80.3	80.5	79.5	80.4	80.3	80.4	81.1
60-64	61.8	62.6	62.4	63.1	64.1	63.4	64.1	65.0	65.4	64.8
15-24	68.8	68.2	67.4	66.9	67.8	67.2	67.4	68.1	68.2	65.9
25-54	90.6	90.1	90.1	89.9	90.3	90.2	90.3	90.4	90.7	90.2
55-64	71.7	71.7	72.1	72.2	72.8	71.9	72.8	73.1	73.3	73.3
65 and over	16.1	16.9	16.9	17.0	16.5	16.7	17.0	18.3	19.0	18.1
15-64	82.8	82.5	82.4	82.1	82.7	82.3	82.6	82.9	83.2	82.4
Females										
15-19	57.3	56.7	55.9	55.8	55.9	55.8	55.6	57.0	56.7	53.9
20-24	76.6	75.8	75.4	75.4	76.2	75.5	75.6	76.6	77.6	77.5
25-34	73.8	73.9	74.4	74.6	75.6	75.3	75.8	77.5	78.3	78.5
35-44	75.2	75.5	75.2	75.1	76.2	76.7	78.3	78.8	79.1	78.6
45-54	78.0	77.4	77.9	78.0	78.0	78.8	79.2	79.6	80.6	79.7
55-59	65.2	65.7	65.3	66.1	66.3	67.5	68.8	69.2	69.7	69.7
60-64	43.8	44.4	45.1	45.1	47.1	49.1	50.3	50.9	52.0	52.0
15-24	67.5	66.8	66.3	66.2	66.7	66.4	66.4	67.5	68.0	66.5
25-54	75.6	75.6	75.8	75.9	76.6	76.9	77.7	78.6	79.3	78.9
55-64	55.0	55.7	55.8	56.2	57.3	58.8	60.1	60.5	61.3	61.2
65 and over	7.0	7.8	8.0	8.3	8.6	9.1	9.5	10.2	11.0	10.7
15-64	70.5	70.4	70.5	70.5	71.3	71.6	72.4	73.2	73.9	73.4
All persons										
15-24	68.1	67.5	66.8	66.6	67.3	66.8	66.9	67.9	68.1	66.2
25-54	83.1	82.8	82.9	82.8	83.4	83.4	83.9	84.4	84.9	84.5
55-64	63.3	63.6	63.8	64.0	64.9	65.2	66.3	66.7	67.2	67.1
65 and over	11.2	12.0	12.1	12.4	12.3	12.6	13.0	14.0	14.7	14.2
15-64	76.6	76.4	76.4	76.3	76.9	76.9	77.4	78.0	78.5	77.9
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	16.7	18.4	17.6	19.5	20.6	19.2	19.8	19.1	18.5	20.7
20-24	9.1	9.0	10.4	11.0	10.7	10.9	10.3	9.2	9.6	12.2
25-34	4.3	4.5	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.4	4.3	6.5
35-44	3.3	3.5	4.1	4.3	4.5	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.5	4.2
45-54	3.1	3.4	3.8	4.1	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.6	3.6	4.4
55-59	3.6	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.5	4.0	5.4
60-64	3.8	3.7	4.8	4.8	5.3	5.8	4.8	4.8	4.3	5.4
15-24	11.9	12.5	13.0	14.1	14.2	13.8	13.6	12.8	12.8	15.3
25-54	3.6	3.8	4.4	4.6	4.6	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.8	5.1
55-64	3.7	3.7	4.3	4.3	4.8	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.1	5.4
65 and over	1.2	1.9	1.7	2.6	1.6	1.8	1.6	1.8	2.2	2.7
15-64	5.0	5.3	5.9	6.1	6.2	5.8	5.7	5.5	5.4	6.8
Total	4.9	5.1	5.7	6.0	6.0	5.7	5.5	5.3	5.2	6.6
Females										
15-19	15.6	15.1	15.2	17.4	16.6	15.9	15.9	14.5	15.7	17.3
20-24	7.5	8.2	8.8	9.2	8.9	8.5	8.7	8.3	7.4	10.6
25-34	4.9	5.1	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.7	6.3
35-44	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.4	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.4	4.1	4.7
45-54	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.3	4.4	4.3	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.7
55-59	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.7	3.5	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.3
60-64	2.5	2.8	3.3	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.5	3.9	3.7	5.4
15-24	10.8	11.0	11.4	12.5	11.9	11.4	11.5	10.7	10.6	13.2
25-54	4.4	4.4	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.4	4.2	5.3
55-64	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.8	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.8	4.8
65 and over	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	2.3
15-64	5.4	5.4	5.7	6.3	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.3	6.5
Total	5.3	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.1	6.4
All persons										
15-24	11.4	11.7	12.2	13.3	13.1	12.6	12.6	11.8	11.7	14.2
25-54	3.9	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.0	5.2
55-64	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3	4.0	5.1
65 and over	1.2	1.7	1.5	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.6	1.9	2.5
15-64	5.2	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.2	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.3	6.6

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

AUSTRALIA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	11 177.1	11 318.1	11 430.8	11 543.1	11 785.5	11 983.6	12 263.8	12 597.3	..	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	315.2	317.1	299.3	323.3	311.0	314.0	318.4	329.7	..	..
B-F	Industry	2 406.9	2 431.0	2 410.1	2 422.4	2 365.8	2 395.4	2 456.1	2 572.7	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	219.7	263.6	262.8	242.7	221.5	216.7	217.7	240.6	..	..
C	Manufacturing	1 025.5	1 035.5	992.8	1 003.3	970.3	980.5	960.7	1 001.4	..	..
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	77.2	85.3	83.4	83.5	80.7	78.3	72.6	82.5	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	70.8	64.1	63.2	61.5	64.3	59.8	68.0	71.1	..	..
F	Construction	1 013.7	982.5	1 007.9	1 031.3	1 029.0	1 060.0	1 137.2	1 176.9	..	..
G-U	Services	8 455.0	8 570.0	8 721.5	8 797.5	9 108.7	9 274.3	9 489.3	9 695.0	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	1 748.9	1 722.9	1 778.9	1 771.8	1 773.6	1 747.4	1 779.3	1 799.2	..	..
H	Transportation and storage	578.6	560.3	592.1	593.5	609.9	624.1	634.1	642.7	..	..
I	Accommodation and food service activities	767.0	758.3	778.7	775.8	825.6	845.7	882.6	890.7	..	..
J	Information and communication	362.9	390.4	367.6	381.6	398.7	401.4	428.7	456.7	..	..
K	Financial and insurance activities	418.0	420.0	416.8	416.3	418.9	429.8	433.4	444.3	..	..
L	Real estate activities	147.3	160.6	151.4	168.4	166.9	173.4	171.5	171.7	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	686.3	722.8	724.6	738.2	801.1	811.1	786.9	808.2	..	..
N	Administrative and support service activities	443.1	443.9	430.1	427.4	452.3	476.5	449.6	458.5	..	..
O	Public administration, defence, social security	714.4	700.4	740.9	725.8	729.7	757.2	762.4	781.6	..	..
P	Education	842.9	875.5	890.6	914.1	938.0	957.8	1 008.2	1 028.1	..	..
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 295.5	1 343.1	1 377.4	1 404.4	1 499.2	1 544.3	1 624.1	1 680.9	..	..
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	221.5	225.2	222.3	223.3	240.1	238.9	245.4	263.0	..	..
S	Other service activities	223.5	239.4	245.1	250.7	249.0	260.7	276.3	265.7	..	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	3.1	4.7	3.7	4.5	4.2	4.8	5.7	2.5	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	1.9	2.4	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.3	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	9 922.1	10 128.3	10 257.8	10 361.3	10 557.4	10 757.5	11 022.5	11 368.8	..	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	178.8	187.7	175.2	177.6	172.7	190.5	195.1	199.6	..	..
B-F	Industry	2 043.3	2 103.6	2 091.2	2 094.1	2 032.2	2 065.1	2 115.9	2 254.3	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	217.1	261.7	260.4	240.0	219.5	213.8	215.7	239.1	..	..
C	Manufacturing	944.4	962.7	921.7	933.0	896.3	915.3	888.2	934.0	..	..
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	76.2	84.4	82.5	82.7	79.5	77.8	71.7	81.2	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	68.5	60.5	61.9	58.7	61.5	56.6	65.0	69.3	..	..
F	Construction	737.0	734.4	764.6	779.7	775.3	801.5	875.4	930.7	..	..
G-U	Services	7 700.0	7 837.0	7 991.4	8 089.5	8 352.6	8 501.9	8 711.4	8 914.8	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	1 614.2	1 592.6	1 654.0	1 659.5	1 649.5	1 633.5	1 658.5	1 687.6	..	..
H	Transportation and storage	509.0	494.6	529.0	532.4	550.4	547.7	562.8	566.7	..	..
I	Accommodation and food service activities	707.1	704.2	724.6	726.2	778.5	798.3	836.6	843.0	..	..
J	Information and communication	336.1	359.2	340.0	350.1	369.9	368.3	396.9	423.6	..	..
K	Financial and insurance activities	399.8	406.4	403.0	400.7	404.1	415.7	416.0	430.2	..	..
L	Real estate activities	133.6	145.3	139.2	154.3	153.0	158.6	157.4	157.9	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	569.6	606.8	611.0	628.2	682.1	691.4	669.5	685.6	..	..
N	Administrative and support service activities	347.5	354.6	336.7	338.9	357.8	382.0	356.1	362.0	..	..
O	Public administration, defence, social security	708.6	696.1	737.0	721.7	723.9	752.2	758.1	775.4	..	..
P	Education	796.5	831.3	847.7	870.7	892.5	908.7	958.4	974.9	..	..
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 224.7	1 269.9	1 293.7	1 323.7	1 400.7	1 443.2	1 520.7	1 579.4	..	..
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	186.1	191.5	188.3	190.0	203.1	201.9	208.2	222.8	..	..
S	Other service activities	162.5	177.4	182.4	187.7	181.7	195.5	206.1	202.4	..	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	3.0	4.7	3.6	4.0	3.9	3.9	5.1	2.0	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	1.9	2.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.2	0.9	1.3	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

AUSTRIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 246	4 293	4 336	4 358	4 400	4 490	4 508	4 539	4 559	4 540
Males	2 265	2 284	2 304	2 310	2 336	2 388	2 396	2 417	2 425	2 410
Females	1 981	2 009	2 032	2 048	2 064	2 102	2 112	2 122	2 135	2 131
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	194	209	231	245	252	270	248	220	205	243
Males	103	113	124	135	142	153	142	121	112	132
Females	91	96	108	110	110	117	106	99	93	111
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 052	4 084	4 105	4 113	4 148	4 220	4 260	4 319	4 355	4 297
Males	2 162	2 171	2 180	2 175	2 194	2 234	2 254	2 296	2 313	2 277
Females	1 890	1 913	1 924	1 937	1 954	1 986	2 006	2 024	2 042	2 019
Employment (%)										
All persons	53.4	53.2	53.1	52.9	52.9	52.9	52.9	53.1	53.1	53.0
Males	46.6	46.8	46.9	47.1	47.1	47.1	47.1	46.9	46.9	47.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.0	5.5	4.8	4.5	5.4
Males	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.4	5.9	5.0	4.6	5.5
Females	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.0	4.6	4.3	5.2
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	4 052	4 084	4 105	4 113	4 148	4 220	4 260	4 319	4 355	4 297
Employees	3 513	3 549	3 561	3 564	3 606	3 680	3 730	3 796	3 822	3 769
Employers and persons working on own account	456	455	466	464	472	473	465	465	483	472
Unpaid family workers	82	79	76	83	67	64	62	53	47	53
Employees as % of employment	86.7	86.9	86.8	86.7	86.9	87.2	87.6	87.9	87.8	87.7
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	19.0	19.4	19.9	20.9	21.0	20.9	20.9	20.4	20.0	19.7
Male share of part time employment	19.5	19.4	21.1	21.4	21.6	21.7	21.8	20.9	20.4	20.8
Female share of part time employment	80.5	80.6	78.9	78.6	78.4	78.3	78.2	79.1	79.6	79.2
Male part-time as % of male employment	7.0	7.1	7.9	8.5	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.0	7.7	7.7
Female part-time as % of female employment	32.8	33.5	33.4	34.9	35.0	34.7	34.7	34.3	34.0	33.2
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	10.9	9.7	9.0	9.5	8.9	8.9	9.7	9.2	11.8	9.9
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	25.7	27.1	25.4	23.9	22.8	22.5	22.5	25.3	26.0	26.0
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	20.2	19.9	21.9	20.0	19.1	18.6	17.1	20.5	20.5	21.3
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	16.9	18.4	19.2	19.3	20.0	17.7	17.3	16.1	16.6	18.2
More than 1 year	26.3	24.9	24.6	27.2	29.2	32.3	33.4	28.9	25.1	24.5

Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/dac7>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/0125>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/4f2a>.

AUSTRIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	48.1	47.0	45.8	44.4	41.6	42.2	40.7	41.1	41.0	41.4
20-24	78.4	77.9	76.9	74.7	76.7	75.4	73.0	74.5	76.4	74.9
25-34	91.2	91.8	91.3	91.0	91.1	91.7	90.6	91.1	91.7	90.0
35-44	94.5	94.5	94.1	93.8	93.8	93.5	94.2	94.0	93.9	93.1
45-54	90.2	90.7	91.0	89.9	90.3	90.5	92.1	91.3	91.6	91.3
55-59	73.1	74.0	75.0	76.9	77.2	79.2	81.4	82.3	82.5	82.6
60-64	25.9	27.8	31.6	32.1	32.3	38.3	39.8	45.5	44.4	44.5
15-24	63.6	63.1	62.3	60.7	60.7	60.2	58.4	59.5	60.3	59.5
25-54	92.0	92.3	92.1	91.5	91.6	91.8	92.3	92.1	92.4	91.4
55-64	50.4	52.2	55.1	56.8	57.4	61.2	63.0	66.0	65.6	65.5
65 and over	7.0	6.9	7.4	7.6	7.5	7.0	6.7	6.9	6.6	6.5
15-64	79.9	80.2	80.4	80.0	80.1	80.7	81.0	81.6	81.8	81.0
Females										
15-19	37.1	38.0	35.9	35.0	34.4	33.3	31.9	33.3	30.0	30.4
20-24	71.3	71.1	72.4	72.8	70.7	72.2	71.5	70.7	71.4	72.0
25-34	81.7	83.8	83.5	83.7	83.3	84.9	84.1	82.6	83.2	83.5
35-44	85.9	85.8	86.2	85.6	85.9	85.5	85.7	85.9	87.2	85.7
45-54	82.0	82.6	84.0	84.3	84.0	84.5	85.3	85.8	86.5	85.9
55-59	50.4	53.3	55.4	55.6	59.7	62.8	67.0	69.6	70.5	73.8
60-64	14.8	13.9	14.7	16.0	16.5	18.3	17.3	19.0	19.8	19.3
15-24	54.8	55.4	55.3	55.4	54.1	54.6	53.7	53.8	52.5	52.8
25-54	83.2	84.0	84.5	84.5	84.4	84.9	85.0	84.8	85.7	85.1
55-64	33.0	34.5	36.4	37.5	40.2	42.7	44.5	46.6	47.4	48.8
65 and over	3.4	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.9
15-64	69.3	70.0	70.7	70.8	70.9	71.7	71.8	72.0	72.3	72.1
All persons										
15-24	59.2	59.2	58.8	58.0	57.4	57.5	56.1	56.7	56.4	56.1
25-54	87.6	88.1	88.3	88.0	88.0	88.4	88.7	88.5	89.0	88.3
55-64	41.4	43.1	45.5	46.9	48.6	51.7	53.6	56.2	56.4	57.0
65 and over	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.8	4.9	4.7	4.5
15-64	74.6	75.1	75.5	75.4	75.5	76.2	76.4	76.8	77.1	76.6
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	9.3	9.7	10.3	9.7	11.3	13.7	11.1	10.7	11.6	9.6
20-24	8.5	9.4	8.9	11.1	11.0	11.4	10.6	8.8	8.1	12.1
25-34	4.7	5.4	6.7	7.0	6.6	7.2	6.8	5.6	4.9	6.2
35-44	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.4	5.1	5.3	5.2	4.2	4.5	4.9
45-54	3.4	4.1	4.5	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.3	3.2	3.9
55-59	4.5	3.8	4.5	5.3	6.1	6.1	4.7	4.0	3.8	4.4
60-64	3.9	4.3	3.3	2.1	4.4	5.2	4.4	3.8	3.8	4.4
15-24	8.8	9.6	9.4	10.6	11.1	12.1	10.8	9.4	9.2	11.3
25-54	3.9	4.4	5.0	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.5	4.7	4.2	5.0
55-64	4.4	3.9	4.2	4.5	5.7	5.9	4.6	3.9	3.8	4.4
65 and over	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.9	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.0	0.6	0.7
15-64	4.6	5.0	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.0	5.1	4.7	5.6
Total	4.5	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.4	5.9	5.0	4.6	5.5
Females										
15-19	12.6	11.5	14.0	13.5	11.7	14.6	14.4	12.3	10.1	11.8
20-24	7.4	8.1	8.3	8.5	9.3	8.6	6.7	8.2	7.0	8.7
25-34	5.3	5.6	6.4	6.7	6.0	5.8	5.1	5.1	5.3	6.3
35-44	4.0	4.4	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.7	5.2	4.3	4.6	5.3
45-54	3.2	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.1	4.0	3.2	2.9	3.6
55-59	2.9	3.3	3.6	3.3	4.0	4.5	4.4	4.2	3.4	3.9
60-64	1.1	0.4	1.6	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.6	1.8	0.6	2.5
15-24	9.1	9.2	10.0	9.9	10.0	10.2	8.7	9.4	7.8	9.5
25-54	4.1	4.3	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.1	4.7	4.1	4.2	5.0
55-64	2.5	2.7	3.2	2.8	3.4	3.8	3.7	3.8	2.9	3.6
65 and over	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.5
15-64	4.6	4.8	5.4	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.4	5.3
Total	4.6	4.8	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.5	5.0	4.7	4.3	5.2
All persons										
15-24	8.9	9.4	9.7	10.3	10.6	11.2	9.8	9.4	8.5	10.5
25-54	4.0	4.3	4.9	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.1	4.4	4.2	5.0
55-64	3.6	3.4	3.8	3.8	4.7	5.0	4.2	3.9	3.4	4.0
65 and over	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6
15-64	4.6	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.8	6.1	5.6	4.9	4.6	5.4

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

AUSTRIA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	4 052.4	4 084.5	4 104.7	4 112.7	4 148.3	4 220.3	4 260.4	4 319.0	4 354.9	4 296.8
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	200.1	191.0	187.8	198.9	188.0	183.5	167.3	159.6	159.2	167.9
B-F	Industry	1 054.8	1 065.3	1 063.4	1 059.1	1 068.8	1 078.8	1 061.8	1 098.5	1 104.3	1 076.4
B	Mining and quarrying	10.8	9.0	7.3	6.2	7.3	8.1	6.5	6.8	6.8	7.1
C	Manufacturing	642.0	645.0	642.8	643.5	662.7	673.1	665.8	699.2	693.7	671.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	30.8	27.0	28.5	31.3	30.4	29.2	30.5	27.6	26.3	30.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	16.9	16.0	20.6	20.7	20.5	18.4	17.1	21.3	19.7	19.8
F	Construction	354.3	368.4	364.3	357.4	347.9	350.1	342.0	343.7	357.9	348.3
G-U	Services	2 797.6	2 828.1	2 853.3	2 854.7	2 891.6	2 957.9	3 031.0	3 060.9	3 091.2	3 052.5
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	616.8	613.6	600.3	601.5	598.7	608.0	612.0	624.1	625.8	619.3
H	Transportation and storage	201.8	205.5	211.3	202.3	206.3	208.4	210.2	219.8	222.0	218.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	243.7	257.8	240.5	235.3	238.8	258.4	262.8	257.4	268.7	227.4
J	Information and communication	100.1	103.2	112.7	120.7	117.0	131.9	133.5	131.9	128.3	128.2
K	Financial and insurance activities	148.1	144.2	144.4	137.3	134.3	133.1	146.3	137.5	131.3	141.7
L	Real estate activities	38.8	36.4	37.4	35.6	39.0	41.5	36.9	37.0	38.1	42.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	211.1	223.9	234.6	235.5	234.0	235.5	239.2	259.7	270.2	273.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	142.6	132.6	135.6	138.6	134.7	137.0	143.8	156.2	154.7	146.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	269.6	268.5	269.7	273.0	279.7	271.6	282.5	282.4	281.4	290.7
P	Education	254.5	259.0	275.5	281.4	283.5	288.9	299.6	294.5	298.4	289.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	382.1	388.9	400.3	404.6	420.6	435.5	452.8	459.0	468.9	466.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	70.3	74.1	71.8	70.6	82.3	73.7	71.3	68.3	75.4	71.2
S	Other service activities	103.3	104.6	104.9	103.7	105.6	119.1	122.9	115.7	114.9	123.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	8.9	10.3	9.9	9.0	9.0	10.2	10.3	7.9	6.7	5.8
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	6.2	5.7	..	6.1	8.0	5.3	7.3	9.7	6.7	7.9
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	3 514.4	3 550.5	3 562.9	3 566.2	3 609.1	3 683.4	3 733.1	3 800.5	3 825.3	3 772.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	26.9	26.8	25.9	28.3	30.4	30.7	29.2	31.9	36.1	37.8
B-F	Industry	992.2	1 000.3	996.0	993.4	1 000.7	1 013.3	1 000.0	1 035.3	1 036.1	1 012.7
B	Mining and quarrying	10.5	9.0	6.9	5.7	7.1	8.1	6.3	6.8	6.6	6.5
C	Manufacturing	614.0	616.6	612.7	617.0	635.6	644.3	639.5	669.8	661.8	643.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	30.3	26.0	27.6	30.2	30.1	28.4	30.1	27.1	25.8	29.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	16.4	15.4	19.7	19.9	20.1	17.7	16.8	20.9	19.2	19.5
F	Construction	321.0	333.3	329.1	320.7	307.9	314.8	307.2	310.8	322.8	314.0
G-U	Services	2 495.3	2 523.4	2 541.0	2 544.5	2 578.1	2 639.4	2 704.0	2 733.4	2 753.1	2 721.5
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	552.2	553.4	538.5	539.6	539.4	544.4	545.8	561.5	569.4	563.3
H	Transportation and storage	188.8	191.9	195.7	188.6	191.7	194.4	197.3	208.0	208.3	203.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	202.3	209.8	199.9	194.4	201.6	216.8	225.1	218.2	230.5	192.2
J	Information and communication	82.7	86.5	96.0	103.4	98.0	110.0	111.8	109.6	107.2	107.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	138.1	135.3	136.9	129.5	125.5	125.3	136.4	129.0	122.4	132.0
L	Real estate activities	31.0	29.4	29.9	26.8	27.8	33.3	29.4	29.2	31.0	33.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	154.0	163.4	170.8	170.7	170.8	174.8	181.7	194.1	201.2	202.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	126.6	120.0	124.6	126.7	121.7	125.2	128.4	142.6	141.1	134.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	269.6	268.5	269.7	273.0	279.7	271.6	282.5	282.4	281.4	290.7
P	Education	246.3	250.5	263.7	272.3	273.0	278.1	287.4	279.8	283.9	279.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	349.3	358.6	362.7	367.7	384.0	399.3	413.7	420.5	423.4	423.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	51.4	53.3	51.1	50.7	61.5	55.8	51.8	51.4	50.6	51.8
S	Other service activities	88.7	88.4	88.8	87.4	87.2	96.8	96.0	90.7	91.1	95.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	8.2	9.1	8.3	7.7	8.3	8.6	9.8	7.0	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	6.2	5.7	..	6.1	8.0	5.3	7.3	9.7	6.7	7.9

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

BELGIUM

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 856	4 893	4 947	4 967	4 973	4 976 |	4 992	5 056	5 106	5 085 |
Males	2 650	2 670	2 682	2 677	2 677	2 682 |	2 687	2 701	2 723	2 712 |
Females	2 206	2 223	2 265	2 290	2 297	2 295 |	2 305	2 355	2 383	2 373 |
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	347	369	417	423	422	390 |	354	301	274	282 |
Males	188	204	232	241	243	216 |	191	170	156	155 |
Females	158	165	185	182	178	173 |	163	131	118	127 |
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 509	4 524	4 530	4 544	4 552	4 586 |	4 638	4 755	4 832	4 802 |
Males	2 462	2 466	2 451	2 435	2 434	2 465 |	2 496	2 531	2 567	2 556 |
Females	2 047	2 058	2 080	2 108	2 118	2 121 |	2 142	2 224	2 265	2 246 |
Employment (%)										
All persons	54.6	54.5	54.1	53.6	53.5	53.8 |	53.8	53.2	53.1	53.2 |
Males	45.4	45.5	45.9	46.4	46.5	46.2 |	46.2	46.8	46.9	46.8 |
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.1	7.5	8.4	8.5	8.5	7.8 |	7.1	5.9	5.4	5.5 |
Males	7.1	7.6	8.6	9.0	9.1	8.1 |	7.1	6.3	5.7	5.7 |
Females	7.2	7.4	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.6 |	7.1	5.6	4.9	5.4 |
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	4 509	4 524	4 530	4 544	4 552	4 586 |	4 638	4 755	4 832	4 802 |
Employees	3 861	3 873	3 844	3 877	3 858	3 904 |	3 974	4 087	4 142	4 092 |
Employers and persons working on own account	595	611	642	623	650	644 |	629	627	649	667 |
Unpaid family workers	50	38	41	41	41	37 |	34	40	39	40 |
Employees as % of employment	85.6	85.6	84.9	85.3	84.8	85.1 |	85.7	85.9	85.7	85.2 |
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	18.8	18.7	18.2	18.1	18.2	17.8	16.5	16.6	16.9	16.7
Male share of part time employment	20.1	20.2	19.2	20.9	21.1	20.8	21.5	21.1	21.9	23.3
Female share of part time employment	79.9	79.8	80.8	79.1	78.9	79.2	78.5	78.9	78.1	76.7
Male part-time as % of male employment	7.0	7.1	6.6	7.2	7.3	7.0	6.6	6.6	7.0	7.3
Female part-time as % of female employment	32.4	32.1	31.4	30.5	30.2	30.0	27.8	28.0	28.0	27.3
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	4.5	4.7	3.4	3.6	3.4	4.0	5.9	6.1	7.0	5.9
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	16.4	17.9	17.4	15.0	16.2	16.4	15.4	17.1	18.9	18.6
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	15.0	16.5	15.4	15.2	14.4	14.0	14.2	14.2	15.7	16.7
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	15.8	16.2	17.8	16.2	14.3	14.0	15.7	13.9	14.8	17.2
More than 1 year	48.3	44.7	46.0	49.9	51.7	51.6	48.8	48.7	43.5	41.6

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/f92a>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/0cb3>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/84a0>.

BELGIUM

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	10.3	10.5	8.6	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.9	10.7	12.3	11.4
20-24	56.8	57.7	56.6	54.1	55.5	51.8	51.2	51.1	51.8	48.4
25-34	91.3	91.0	91.2	91.3	89.8	90.0	89.3	88.8	90.0	87.5
35-44	92.6	92.7	92.7	92.4	91.6	92.3	92.3	91.3	89.9	90.7
45-54	88.3	88.7	88.8	88.6	88.4	89.0	88.7	88.9	88.0	87.9
55-59	66.7	66.8	69.5	70.2	72.1	72.9	76.1	76.6	77.5	79.7
60-64	27.1	26.8	29.0	29.7	29.4	31.6	34.9	36.7	39.9	41.2
15-24	34.1	35.0	33.7	32.3	32.8	30.7	30.6	31.4	32.5	30.3
25-54	90.7	90.7	90.9	90.7	89.9	90.4	90.0	89.6	89.3	88.7
55-64	47.8	47.9	50.5	51.3	52.2	53.6	56.9	57.9	59.8	61.5
65 and over	3.4	4.0	3.6	3.8	4.2	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.4	4.3
15-64	72.3	72.5	72.7	72.4	72.2	72.3	72.8	72.8	73.1	72.6
Females										
15-19	8.8	6.4	6.1	6.6	5.9	6.3	6.6	10.6	11.6	9.9
20-24	49.2	47.3	48.0	47.2	46.3	44.4	42.9	43.7	46.2	42.2
25-34	81.4	82.2	81.2	82.6	81.2	81.1	80.2	80.2	80.3	80.2
35-44	81.7	81.4	82.8	82.9	82.5	82.3	81.8	82.5	82.1	81.6
45-54	73.6	74.3	75.6	76.6	77.1	76.4	76.9	78.2	78.7	79.0
55-59	48.7	51.0	55.1	56.2	59.5	62.1	65.5	66.3	67.0	67.7
60-64	16.0	17.2	18.7	19.6	20.7	21.3	23.9	26.5	29.0	30.5
15-24	29.8	27.9	28.2	28.1	27.1	26.2	25.4	27.7	29.5	26.5
25-54	78.7	79.1	79.7	80.6	80.2	79.8	79.6	80.3	80.3	80.3
55-64	33.0	34.9	37.8	39.0	41.2	42.8	45.8	47.4	48.9	49.8
65 and over	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.8	1.8	1.8
15-64	61.1	61.3	62.3	63.0	63.0	62.9	63.2	64.3	64.9	64.5
All persons										
15-24	32.0	31.5	31.0	30.2	30.0	28.5	28.1	29.6	31.0	28.4
25-54	84.7	85.0	85.3	85.6	85.1	85.1	84.8	85.0	84.8	84.5
55-64	40.3	41.4	44.1	45.1	46.6	48.1	51.3	52.6	54.3	55.6
65 and over	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.6	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.0
15-64	66.7	66.9	67.5	67.7	67.6	67.6	68.0	68.6	69.0	68.6
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	30.1	31.8	38.3	31.5	31.8	28.3	26.1	18.7	16.5	19.5
20-24	16.8	18.5	22.8	22.9	22.7	20.8	19.3	15.7	15.8	14.6
25-34	8.8	9.6	10.0	11.0	10.6	9.8	8.8	7.1	6.6	6.9
35-44	5.9	6.4	7.2	8.0	7.7	6.5	5.3	5.6	4.8	4.5
45-54	4.7	4.9	5.7	5.8	6.4	5.8	5.0	4.5	3.9	4.0
55-59	4.4	4.3	6.0	6.2	7.0	6.1	5.4	4.8	4.1	4.8
60-64	2.4	3.3	4.1	3.9	4.6	3.5	5.1	5.1	4.7	4.3
15-24	18.7	20.4	24.7	24.0	23.8	21.7	20.2	16.2	16.0	15.5
25-54	6.4	6.9	7.5	8.2	8.2	7.3	6.3	5.7	5.1	5.1
55-64	3.9	4.1	5.5	5.6	6.3	5.4	5.3	4.9	4.3	4.6
65 and over	0.4	1.6	0.4	0.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.1	0.9
15-64	7.2	7.7	8.7	9.1	9.2	8.1	7.2	6.3	5.8	5.8
Total	7.1	7.7	8.6	9.0	9.1	8.1	7.1	6.3	5.7	5.7
Females										
15-19	26.7	24.1	27.7	36.4	28.2	26.8	19.0	19.8	17.1	20.3
20-24	17.4	18.2	21.9	20.6	19.1	17.0	17.9	14.2	11.1	14.0
25-34	8.5	9.3	9.6	9.3	9.8	9.6	8.4	7.1	6.1	6.8
35-44	5.6	5.9	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.0	5.5	4.9	4.1	4.1
45-54	5.0	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.4	5.1	4.8	3.2	3.1	3.7
55-59	4.5	5.0	5.8	5.6	5.1	6.5	7.2	3.7	3.6	3.6
60-64	3.4	5.2	3.6	3.5	3.5	4.4	4.7	3.9	4.7	3.8
15-24	18.7	18.9	22.5	22.3	20.0	18.2	18.0	15.3	12.3	15.1
25-54	6.3	6.6	7.2	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.2	5.0	4.4	4.9
55-64	4.2	5.1	5.3	5.1	4.7	6.0	6.5	3.7	3.9	3.6
65 and over	1.6	0.6	2.3	1.5	0.4	2.7	0.4	0.3	1.7	1.7
15-64	7.2	7.4	8.2	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.1	5.6	5.0	5.4
Total	7.2	7.4	8.2	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.1	5.6	4.9	5.4
All persons										
15-24	18.7	19.8	23.7	23.2	22.1	20.1	19.3	15.8	14.2	15.3
25-54	6.4	6.7	7.4	7.6	7.7	7.1	6.2	5.4	4.8	5.0
55-64	4.0	4.5	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9	4.3	4.1	4.2
65 and over	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.2
15-64	7.2	7.6	8.5	8.6	8.6	7.9	7.1	6.0	5.4	5.6

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

BELGIUM

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	4 509.3	4 523.9	4 530.3	4 543.6	4 551.6	4 586.7	4 637.8	4 755.2	4 832.0	4 803.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	58.6	53.0	61.6	55.4	53.6	57.4	54.0	47.3	44.4	44.0
B-F	Industry	1 047.2	984.3	984.1 e	972.6 e	977.6 e	976.2 e	964.1 e	1 003.4 e	1 008.6 e	981.7 e
B	Mining and quarrying	..	7.1	..	..	..	5.0 e	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	641.4	595.0	588.9	581.5	589.3	570.8	574.1	610.2	594.4	591.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	29.2	26.5	27.2	24.7	22.7	26.4	32.8	32.1	29.2	26.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	34.6	30.9	32.7	35.7	36.7	38.5	33.0	31.7	39.0	37.7
F	Construction	337.5	324.9	329.7	325.1	323.3	335.1	318.1	323.4	340.4	320.7
G-U	Services	3 403.5	3 486.6	3 484.6 e	3 515.6 e	3 520.5 e	3 552.9 e	3 619.8 e	3 704.5 e	3 779.0 e	3 776.5 e
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	588.4	607.1	629.6	608.6	616.9	606.9	600.5	630.2	629.5	594.1
H	Transportation and storage	272.2	254.8	241.8	246.5	248.9	252.4	259.6	257.5	276.2	257.4
I	Accommodation and food service activities	149.5	154.0	145.3	154.5	155.6	152.1	149.8	164.2	183.3	158.1
J	Information and communication	138.1	150.4	141.4	144.1	141.8	140.5	155.2	160.3	164.5	175.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	161.0	157.0	158.2	153.4	148.6	138.0	156.0	146.9	139.6	154.7
L	Real estate activities	23.8	26.1	29.6	29.9	29.2	32.5	33.1	35.4	39.3	41.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	210.6	212.3	222.7	232.7	234.3	237.9	246.4	265.8	279.1	278.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	187.3	233.9	257.7	264.8	260.0	264.4	263.4	270.2	287.0	275.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	401.4	406.1	383.1	380.0	379.8	394.8	396.5	389.6	386.1	405.2
P	Education	412.9	411.0	398.6	432.3	422.5	429.5	447.2	450.8	449.5	472.7
Q	Human health and social work activities	614.1	657.0	634.0	652.9	668.0	682.2	690.0	709.0	711.3	729.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	70.5	65.5	73.2	65.3	65.0	73.0	70.4	68.8	77.7	79.0
S	Other service activities	97.8	96.3	105.8	99.2	105.0	100.9	99.2	98.0	103.7	104.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	37.3	16.9	22.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	38.2	38.5	42.1	42.4	43.1	45.2	49.8	55.9	50.5	48.1
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	3 864.4	3 874.9	3 847.2	3 879.6	3 860.7	3 906.2	3 974.9	4 088.1	4 144.3	4 095.5
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	14.6	15.0	12.8	12.9	10.2	13.5	14.9	13.4	13.3	12.7
B-F	Industry	..	857.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	6.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	602.1	557.0	552.5	544.1	548.9	535.2	541.3	577.0	558.9	552.1
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	28.4	26.0	26.1	24.4	21.8	25.7	32.5	31.8	28.5	25.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	34.2	29.4	32.2	34.1	35.0	36.4	30.2	29.9	37.9	37.1
F	Construction	243.1	238.7	232.9	239.7	225.1	232.6	225.5	229.2	239.7	221.3
G-U	Services	..	3 002.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	457.0	488.7	494.8	488.7	495.7	493.7	492.4	524.0	524.5	489.6
H	Transportation and storage	259.0	238.4	227.2	234.5	234.9	237.5	243.1	243.6	262.1	244.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	100.4	97.6	98.0	104.1	97.5	105.4	107.5	117.5	136.2	111.3
J	Information and communication	115.2	123.8	114.9	118.7	113.9	114.5	129.7	130.8	130.5	140.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	141.5	140.5	141.0	135.7	135.0	121.7	138.2	130.7	123.8	136.6
L	Real estate activities	16.6	16.5	19.6	18.9	19.4	21.8	23.6	25.0	27.1	28.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	133.8	129.5	135.5	137.6	140.8	138.4	142.2	161.6	173.3	170.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	167.6	211.6	235.2	236.6	237.5	239.6	235.8	246.1	258.1	245.6
O	Public administration, defence, social security	398.5	402.9	380.2	377.6	377.9	392.5	394.3	387.7	384.6	402.8
P	Education	409.1	405.5	392.1	425.2	414.8	422.6	437.9	440.2	436.5	460.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	543.1	575.8	557.1	573.3	583.0	598.3	608.4	620.0	625.3	635.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	56.3	53.4	59.0	53.1	52.0	57.6	54.3	53.1	63.4	62.9
S	Other service activities	64.9	64.6	70.7	64.3	67.9	66.8	65.9	64.9	65.5	65.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	37.1	15.7	19.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	37.5	38.0	41.1	42.2	42.3	44.6	48.9	54.4	49.0	46.7

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

CANADA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	18 575	18 737	18 933	18 997	19 121	19 270	19 530	19 732	20 140	19 897
Males	9 802	9 876	9 969	10 032	10 122	10 179	10 305	10 401	10 619	10 535
Females	8 773	8 861	8 963	8 965	8 999	9 091	9 225	9 331	9 521	9 362
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	1 403	1 375	1 347	1 320	1 327	1 359	1 249	1 164	1 154	1 897
Males	781	763	752	743	759	786	702	641	648	1 013
Females	622	611	595	577	568	573	547	523	507	884
Employment, thousands										
All persons	17 172	17 363	17 585	17 677	17 794	17 912	18 281	18 568	18 986	17 999
Males	9 021	9 113	9 217	9 289	9 363	9 394	9 603	9 760	9 971	9 522
Females	8 151	8 250	8 368	8 388	8 431	8 518	8 678	8 808	9 014	8 477
Employment (%)										
Males	52.5	52.5	52.4	52.5	52.6	52.4	52.5	52.6	52.5	52.9
Females	47.5	47.5	47.6	47.5	47.4	47.6	47.5	47.4	47.5	47.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.6	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.1	6.4	5.9	5.7	9.6
Males	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.7	6.8	6.2	6.1	9.6
Females	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.4	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.3	9.5
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	17 221	17 438	17 585	17 677	17 794	17 912	18 281	18 568	18 986	17 999
Employees	15 666	15 888	16 038	16 140	16 273	16 373	16 760	17 039	17 436	16 447
Employers and persons working on own account	1 535	1 531	1 526	1 516	1 500	1 515	1 496	1 505	1 529	1 532
Unpaid family workers	21	19	22	22	21	24	25	24	20	20
Employees as % of employment	91.0	91.1	91.2	91.3	91.5	91.4	91.7	91.8	91.8	91.4
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	19.2	18.9	19.0	19.2	18.9	19.2	19.2	18.8	19.0	18.0
Male share of part time employment	33.7	33.2	33.6	33.8	34.0	34.7	35.3	34.8	36.0	36.2
Female share of part time employment	66.3	66.8	66.4	66.2	66.0	65.3	64.7	65.2	64.0	63.8
Male part-time as % of male employment	12.3	11.9	12.2	12.4	12.2	12.7	12.9	12.4	13.0	12.3
Female part-time as % of female employment	26.9	26.6	26.5	26.9	26.3	26.4	26.2	25.8	25.6	24.5
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	34.2	35.2	34.7	34.4	35.3	34.6	35.9	38.7	40.7	33.5
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	26.6	27.1	27.0	27.5	27.7	27.4	26.6	26.5	27.4	31.2
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	15.8	16.2	16.0	15.9	16.1	16.5	15.7	15.7	15.1	19.9
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	9.8	8.7	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.7	9.8	9.1	8.2	10.2
More than 1 year	13.6	12.8	12.9	12.9	11.6	11.7	12.1	10.1	8.5	5.1

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/c5c6>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d380>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/4709>.

CANADA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	50.1	49.1	48.8	48.4	49.2	47.8	49.0	49.6	49.4	46.6
20-24	79.6	78.2	78.4	78.3	78.3	77.7	77.7	76.5	77.2	75.1
25-34	90.5	91.0	90.3	90.0	90.6	90.4	90.7	90.6	90.4	88.9
35-44	91.9	92.5	92.5	92.1	92.5	92.5	92.6	92.6	92.6	91.6
45-54	89.6	88.9	89.2	89.2	89.2	89.4	89.8	89.1	90.5	89.8
55-59	77.1	78.1	77.6	78.0	79.5	79.6	79.9	79.7	80.5	80.4
60-64	57.4	57.0	59.3	59.2	59.8	61.4	60.7	62.3	63.5	63.1
15-24	65.1	64.1	64.4	64.4	64.8	63.8	64.4	64.1	64.5	62.2
25-54	90.6	90.7	90.6	90.4	90.7	90.7	91.0	90.7	91.1	90.1
55-64	68.0	68.4	69.3	69.4	70.4	71.2	70.9	71.5	72.4	72.1
65 and over	16.3	16.8	17.5	18.0	17.8	17.8	18.6	18.1	19.2	18.5
15-64	81.4	81.4	81.4	81.3	81.7	81.7	81.8	81.7	82.2	81.1
Females										
15-19	53.8	51.8	52.1	52.6	52.2	51.7	51.5	51.8	52.0	49.1
20-24	76.3	76.1	75.9	76.5	76.5	76.3	76.1	75.3	76.9	72.6
25-34	81.2	81.6	81.7	81.2	80.6	81.9	82.7	82.4	83.0	82.1
35-44	82.7	82.8	83.5	82.7	82.5	82.2	82.9	83.2	83.7	82.4
45-54	81.8	82.1	82.0	81.0	82.2	81.5	82.1	82.8	83.7	82.5
55-59	67.2	67.9	68.5	68.0	67.5	70.0	70.5	70.2	70.3	70.4
60-64	42.8	44.0	45.7	46.0	46.6	46.7	47.6	48.9	49.1	47.9
15-24	65.4	64.5	64.7	65.4	65.2	64.8	64.6	64.3	65.4	61.7
25-54	81.9	82.2	82.4	81.6	81.8	81.9	82.6	82.8	83.5	82.3
55-64	55.8	56.8	58.0	57.9	57.8	59.1	59.7	60.1	60.1	59.5
65 and over	7.5	8.2	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.7	9.9	9.8	10.6	9.7
15-64	73.9	74.0	74.4	73.9	73.9	74.1	74.6	74.7	75.2	73.8
All persons										
15-24	65.2	64.3	64.6	64.9	65.0	64.3	64.5	64.2	64.9	61.9
25-54	86.2	86.4	86.5	86.0	86.2	86.3	86.8	86.8	87.3	86.2
55-64	61.8	62.6	63.6	63.6	64.1	65.1	65.2	65.7	66.2	65.7
65 and over	11.5	12.1	12.6	13.1	13.1	13.4	13.9	13.7	14.6	13.8
15-64	77.7	77.7	77.9	77.6	77.8	77.9	78.2	78.2	78.7	77.4
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	21.6	21.6	21.1	19.7	19.5	19.4	17.5	16.4	15.8	24.1
20-24	12.2	12.3	11.6	12.0	12.1	12.0	10.7	9.9	10.3	19.0
25-34	7.5	7.5	7.4	7.7	7.2	7.7	6.7	6.1	6.2	10.0
35-44	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.8	5.1	4.3	4.5	7.0
45-54	6.2	6.1	5.9	5.3	5.9	6.1	5.2	4.6	4.1	6.2
55-59	6.8	6.3	6.7	6.7	6.3	6.6	5.7	5.4	5.3	7.9
60-64	7.8	7.1	7.3	7.0	7.3	7.8	7.1	6.6	6.6	8.9
15-24	15.8	15.8	15.0	14.7	14.7	14.6	13.1	12.2	12.2	20.7
25-54	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.1	6.3	6.5	5.7	5.0	5.0	7.8
55-64	7.2	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.7	7.1	6.3	5.9	5.8	8.3
65 and over	4.6	4.4	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.5	5.5	4.7	4.1	7.1
15-64	8.1	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.8	6.9	6.2	6.2	9.8
Total	8.0	7.7	7.5	7.4	7.5	7.7	6.8	6.2	6.1	9.6
Females										
15-19	16.7	17.8	17.2	16.5	16.0	15.5	13.7	13.5	13.5	23.1
20-24	9.0	9.0	8.6	8.6	7.9	8.3	7.3	7.0	7.3	17.2
25-34	6.6	6.5	6.3	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.2	5.2	9.0
35-44	6.4	6.0	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.3	7.4
45-54	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.3	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.8	4.0	6.9
55-59	5.9	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.0	4.8	4.6	7.3
60-64	6.7	6.1	6.4	6.0	5.6	6.4	6.1	5.3	5.3	8.3
15-24	12.1	12.4	11.9	11.6	10.9	11.0	9.7	9.4	9.6	19.4
25-54	6.2	5.9	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.5	7.8
55-64	6.2	6.0	5.9	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.0	4.8	7.7
65 and over	4.3	4.4	3.4	2.7	4.1	3.3	4.7	3.5	3.8	7.9
15-64	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.4	9.5
Total	7.1	6.9	6.6	6.4	6.3	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.3	9.4
All persons										
15-24	13.9	14.1	13.5	13.2	12.9	12.8	11.4	10.9	11.0	20.1
25-54	6.4	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.9	6.0	5.5	5.0	4.8	7.8
55-64	6.7	6.3	6.5	6.3	6.2	6.5	5.9	5.5	5.4	8.0
65 and over	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.6	4.7	5.2	4.2	4.0	7.4
15-64	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.0	7.1	6.4	6.0	5.8	9.6

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

CANADA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 3

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
EMPLOYMENT										
By activity, thousands										
A-X All activities	17 172	17 363	17 585	17 677	17 794	17 912	18 281	18 568	18 986	17 999
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	350	352	360	351	343	337	332	333	337	327
B Fishing	24	21	21	20	18	19	21	22	22	23
C Mining and quarrying	273	297	300	304	289	260	259	271	267	236
D Manufacturing	1 730	1 751	1 717	1 699	1 702	1 700	1 728	1 736	1 740	1 673
E Electricity, gas and water supply	136	131	133	137	136	135	132	145	140	138
F Construction	1 276	1 303	1 345	1 350	1 353	1 366	1 396	1 426	1 452	1 358
G Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds	2 943	2 922	2 953	2 988	2 978	2 997	3 067	3 077	3 104	2 956
H Hotels and restaurants	1 123	1 152	1 155	1 192	1 192	1 181	1 202	1 232	1 210	942
I Transport, storage and communication	1 209	1 210	1 220	1 226	1 233	1 225	1 238	1 283	1 318	1 253
J Financial intermediation	747	752	763	770	782	796	825	827	844	904
K Real estate, renting and business activities	2 271	2 266	2 354	2 356	2 406	2 440	2 512	2 567	2 663	2 571
L Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	923	928	920	901	894	916	952	954	999	991
M Education	1 169	1 207	1 220	1 233	1 270	1 253	1 267	1 312	1 359	1 338
N Health and social work	2 078	2 126	2 170	2 206	2 269	2 322	2 366	2 396	2 496	2 438
O Other community, social, personal service activities	848	861	875	874	868	902	924	933	978	813
P Private households with employed persons	70	82	77	69	59	60	58	54	56	38
Q Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	3	4	4	4	3	2	3	0	2	0
X Not classifiable by economic activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
By sector, thousands										
A-B Agriculture	374	373	381	371	361	356	353	355	359	350
C-F Industry	3 415	3 482	3 495	3 490	3 480	3 461	3 515	3 578	3 599	3 405
G-Q Services	13 384	13 510	13 711	13 819	13 954	14 094	14 414	14 635	15 029	14 244
By sector, percentages										
A-B Agriculture	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9
C-F Industry	19.9	20.1	19.9	19.7	19.6	19.3	19.2	19.3	19.0	18.9
G-Q Services	77.9	77.8	78.0	78.2	78.4	78.7	78.8	78.8	79.2	79.1
EMPLOYEES										
By activity, thousands										
A-X All activities	15 638	15 830	16 038	16 140	16 273	16 373	16 760	17 039	17 436	16 447
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	214	225	224	226	228	224	217	228	237	232
B Fishing	15	12	13	12	12	12	14	15	15	14
C Mining and quarrying	271	294	296	300	285	258	257	268	263	234
D Manufacturing	1 702	1 726	1 694	1 672	1 677	1 670	1 706	1 712	1 716	1 646
E Electricity, gas and water supply	136	131	133	137	136	135	132	145	140	138
F Construction	1 078	1 099	1 146	1 152	1 153	1 170	1 208	1 243	1 257	1 192
G Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds	2 783	2 758	2 805	2 837	2 834	2 853	2 924	2 934	2 977	2 820
H Hotels and restaurants	1 093	1 122	1 119	1 156	1 154	1 147	1 168	1 201	1 177	916
I Transport, storage and communication	1 118	1 120	1 122	1 127	1 136	1 128	1 139	1 173	1 201	1 134
J Financial intermediation	704	704	723	725	736	749	776	778	795	852
K Real estate, renting and business activities	1 835	1 834	1 920	1 925	1 980	2 006	2 081	2 130	2 219	2 120
L Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	923	928	920	900	894	916	952	954	999	991
M Education	1 123	1 161	1 169	1 175	1 221	1 203	1 213	1 250	1 297	1 272
N Health and social work	1 907	1 951	1 992	2 030	2 081	2 129	2 170	2 203	2 304	2 229
O Other community, social, personal service activities	687	704	704	716	707	730	758	763	795	633
P Private households with employed persons	48	57	55	47	37	42	44	42	44	25
Q Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	3	4	4	4	3	2	3	0	2	0
X Not classifiable by economic activities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
By sector, thousands										
A-B Agriculture	229	237	237	238	240	236	231	243	252	246
C-F Industry	3 187	3 250	3 269	3 261	3 251	3 233	3 303	3 368	3 376	3 210
G-Q Services	12 224	12 343	12 533	12 642	12 783	12 905	13 228	13 428	13 810	12 992
By sector, percentages										
A-B Agriculture	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5
C-F Industry	20.4	20.5	20.4	20.2	20.0	19.7	19.7	19.8	19.4	19.5
G-Q Services	78.2	78.0	78.1	78.3	78.6	78.8	78.9	78.8	79.2	79.0

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

CHILE

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	8 306	8 428	8 559	8 720	8 855	8 996	9 241	9 484	9 671	8 808
Males	4 924	4 979	5 029	5 095	5 180	5 237	5 348	5 461	5 541	5 176
Females	3 381	3 450	3 530	3 625	3 675	3 759	3 893	4 024	4 129	3 631
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	606	556	521	566	560	601	643	700	698	938
Males	306	277	272	310	302	330	350	367	370	542
Females	300	278	249	256	258	272	294	332	329	396
Employment, thousands										
All persons	7 699	7 873	8 039	8 154	8 295	8 394	8 598	8 785	8 972	7 869
Males	4 618	4 701	4 758	4 785	4 878	4 907	4 998	5 093	5 172	4 634
Females	3 081	3 171	3 281	3 369	3 417	3 487	3 599	3 692	3 801	3 235
Employment (%)										
Males	60.0	59.7	59.2	58.7	58.8	58.5	58.1	58.0	57.6	58.9
Females	40.0	40.3	40.8	41.3	41.2	41.5	41.9	42.0	42.4	41.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.1	6.5	6.1	6.5	6.3	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.2	10.8
Males	6.1	5.5	5.4	6.1	5.8	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.7	10.6
Females	8.7	8.0	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.6	8.3	8.0	11.0
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	7 699	7 873	8 039	8 154	8 295	8 394	8 598	8 785	8 972	7 869
Employees	5 407	5 640	5 771	5 805	5 934	5 939	6 025	6 199	6 333	5 847
Employers and persons working on own account	1 830	1 786	1 831	1 909	1 945	2 027	2 156	2 164	2 230	1 744
Unpaid family workers	98	95	102	104	96	98	93	101	87	69
Employees as % of employment	70.2	71.6	71.8	71.2	71.5	70.7	70.1	70.6	70.6	74.3
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	17.2	16.7	16.5	17.0	16.8	17.4	17.6	17.8	18.0	16.1
Male share of part time employment	41.3	40.8	40.8	39.8	40.6	41.4	41.9	42.4	42.7	43.9
Female share of part time employment	58.7	59.2	59.2	60.2	59.4	58.6	58.1	57.6	57.3	56.1
Male part-time as % of male employment	11.8	11.3	11.3	11.5	11.5	12.2	12.5	12.9	13.2	12.0
Female part-time as % of female employment	25.5	24.6	24.3	25.0	24.5	25.0	24.9	24.8	24.7	21.9
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 1 year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/02c3>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/bcd1>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/0f33>.

CHILE

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	23.8	21.8	19.9	18.5	18.7	16.3	15.4	14.1	12.0	10.3
20-24	66.2	64.2	63.0	64.2	63.7	62.1	59.9	57.5	55.4	47.9
25-34	91.2	89.4	89.4	88.5	88.5	88.0	88.3	88.4	87.4	81.9
35-44	94.1	94.3	94.5	94.1	93.9	94.0	93.5	93.3	93.3	89.1
45-54	93.3	93.6	93.0	92.6	93.1	92.5	92.2	92.0	92.0	85.9
55-59	87.7	89.5	89.7	88.2	89.2	88.4	89.6	90.4	89.7	82.8
60-64	77.2	79.7	80.6	82.5	81.1	80.4	82.1	83.1	83.0	73.4
15-24	44.3	42.1	41.1	40.8	40.8	39.2	37.7	36.3	33.5	30.4
25-54	92.9	92.5	92.3	91.7	91.8	91.4	91.3	91.1	90.8	85.4
55-64	82.9	85.0	85.7	85.8	85.6	84.8	86.2	87.1	86.5	78.5
65 and over	35.3	36.1	35.2	35.8	36.6	38.3	38.4	37.6	37.7	29.9
15-64	78.6	78.0	78.1	77.6	77.7	77.4	77.6	77.3	76.8	73.0
Females										
15-19	16.0	15.4	14.2	13.7	12.5	12.6	11.6	10.6	9.9	7.7
20-24	48.1	46.5	46.7	46.1	45.8	45.0	46.5	47.6	46.3	34.9
25-34	68.4	67.9	68.2	69.0	67.9	69.6	70.6	71.9	72.4	65.5
35-44	67.0	66.8	67.2	68.9	70.2	70.2	69.6	70.9	71.8	66.7
45-54	61.6	63.1	64.4	64.4	65.0	65.1	66.5	66.9	66.5	60.1
55-59	51.2	54.7	55.4	55.6	56.4	55.9	57.3	58.6	58.4	50.8
60-64	33.7	37.3	36.2	39.2	39.2	40.9	42.7	42.5	43.8	35.4
15-24	32.0	31.6	31.1	30.6	29.9	29.2	29.8	30.1	29.1	22.2
25-54	65.5	65.8	66.5	67.3	67.5	68.2	68.8	69.7	70.0	64.3
55-64	43.2	46.8	47.0	48.4	48.6	49.0	50.6	51.2	51.6	43.6
65 and over	12.1	11.8	12.7	13.4	13.3	13.3	13.8	13.6	14.6	9.7
15-64	53.9	54.6	54.9	55.7	55.8	56.1	57.1	57.9	58.0	52.5
All persons										
15-24	38.4	37.1	36.3	36.0	35.7	34.6	34.1	33.4	31.5	26.4
25-54	79.0	78.9	79.2	79.3	79.4	79.6	79.9	80.3	80.2	74.9
55-64	62.2	65.0	65.9	66.6	66.5	66.4	68.0	68.5	68.7	60.3
65 and over	22.6	23.0	22.9	23.5	23.8	24.4	24.8	24.5	25.3	18.4
15-64	66.2	66.3	66.4	66.6	66.8	66.8	67.4	67.6	67.4	62.7
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	19.0	17.2	20.5	18.3	17.9	17.6	22.4	20.1	23.5	27.4
20-24	13.7	13.3	11.7	13.1	12.5	13.6	13.9	15.2	17.4	22.1
25-34	7.6	6.5	6.8	7.8	8.5	8.5	9.0	8.7	9.0	13.5
35-44	4.1	3.9	3.8	4.7	4.1	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.3	9.5
45-54	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.5	4.1	3.8	4.5	4.2	7.6
55-59	3.6	3.5	2.8	3.6	3.0	3.8	4.6	4.5	4.1	6.6
60-64	4.0	3.4	3.2	4.1	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.9	3.5	7.3
15-24	15.2	14.3	13.9	14.3	13.8	14.4	15.7	16.1	18.5	22.9
25-54	5.0	4.4	4.5	5.3	5.3	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2	10.4
55-64	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.8	3.2	3.8	4.0	4.2	3.8	6.9
65 and over	2.8	2.3	2.1	3.2	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.3	2.4	3.6
15-64	6.3	5.7	5.5	6.3	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.9	10.9
Total	6.1	5.4	5.3	6.0	5.8	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.5	10.5
Females										
15-19	26.3	26.4	26.3	25.7	24.6	23.4	25.9	28.5	29.7	39.3
20-24	19.4	16.9	17.1	18.1	16.6	16.1	16.9	18.0	18.1	23.2
25-34	10.4	9.8	8.3	7.6	8.2	8.8	9.2	10.3	10.0	12.3
35-44	7.0	6.3	5.6	5.8	5.8	6.0	6.0	6.5	7.0	9.2
45-54	5.1	5.1	3.7	4.1	4.7	4.7	5.1	5.0	5.6	8.9
55-59	4.3	3.0	3.2	3.2	2.9	4.3	4.5	4.3	4.5	7.6
60-64	3.6	4.3	2.3	3.2	2.6	3.9	3.0	4.1	2.6	5.7
15-24	21.1	19.1	19.2	19.7	18.2	17.6	18.5	19.7	20.0	25.8
25-54	7.4	7.0	5.8	5.8	6.1	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.5	10.3
55-64	4.1	3.5	2.9	3.2	2.8	4.2	3.9	4.2	3.7	6.9
65 and over	2.0	2.3	1.7	2.3	2.9	2.0	2.2	2.1	2.3	5.1
15-64	8.9	8.1	7.1	7.1	7.0	7.3	7.5	8.0	8.1	11.1
Total	8.7	7.9	6.9	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.7	7.7	10.9
All persons										
15-24	17.5	16.3	16.1	16.5	15.5	15.6	16.8	17.6	19.1	24.1
25-54	6.0	5.5	5.1	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.8	10.4
55-64	3.9	3.5	2.9	3.6	3.1	3.9	4.0	4.2	3.8	6.9
65 and over	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.5	2.3	2.4	4.1
15-64	7.4	6.7	6.2	6.6	6.5	6.8	7.0	7.3	7.4	11.0

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

CHILE

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	..	8 038.8	8 153.7	8 294.6	8 394.3	8 597.6	8 784.9	8 972.2	7 869.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	682.8	674.9	681.0	694.9	696.2	696.7	687.9	549.4
B-F	Industry	1 750.1	1 817.2	1 940.2	1 932.0	1 976.7	1 930.1	1 946.8	1 961.3	1 989.4	1 722.5
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	263.1	252.7	240.2	209.1	205.2	216.4	236.8	201.5
C	Manufacturing	..	..	910.8	913.9	925.8	892.6	923.0	908.4	880.3	793.6
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	36.4	40.3	42.3	44.0	46.3	45.4	48.2	51.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	40.6	44.1	45.2	45.9	50.0	46.0	52.5	60.3
F	Construction	..	..	689.3	681.1	723.3	738.5	722.4	745.0	771.6	614.7
G-U	Services	5 181.1	5 294.2	5 415.8	5 546.9	5 636.9	5 769.3	5 954.5	6 127.0	6 294.9	5 597.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	1 561.0	1 575.9	1 587.9	1 635.8	1 660.2	1 657.9	1 722.0	1 482.9
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	509.6	506.8	531.6	548.5	561.4	587.0	569.6	481.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	316.9	309.8	349.7	382.8	391.7	438.0	443.3	294.7
J	Information and communication	..	..	166.2	172.7	153.7	151.7	169.3	177.9	157.7	158.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	189.2	187.3	182.5	176.2	165.0	169.2	177.7	186.2
L	Real estate activities	..	..	63.3	67.4	68.5	74.7	83.5	86.5	81.9	71.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	250.5	264.3	251.3	271.6	270.4	295.1	302.8	291.8
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	182.3	207.4	197.0	224.5	228.8	225.0	230.9	248.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	430.0	446.4	470.3	456.1	478.2	476.1	507.2	509.6
P	Education	..	..	655.6	673.0	699.4	705.4	735.1	773.1	799.1	711.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	368.0	424.4	452.9	441.0	475.2	497.0	542.1	536.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	99.4	108.5	94.3	101.9	106.3	112.7	128.4	75.3
S	Other service activities	..	..	206.0	229.8	237.5	228.3	265.1	273.2	272.3	271.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	415.1	371.2	357.7	369.4	361.8	356.5	358.1	246.2
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	2.6	2.2	2.5	1.5	2.6	1.7	1.9	1.2
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	..	5 770.7	5 805.0	5 933.5	5 938.7	6 024.6	6 198.8	6 333.3	5 820.5
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	461.8	455.5	465.2	477.1	469.8	473.4	482.1	397.3
B-F	Industry	1 527.1	1 481.4	1 527.1	1 481.4	1 506.7	1 459.6	1 448.8	1 465.0	1 493.4	1 301.0
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	258.3	247.6	234.9	205.5	201.2	212.5	232.3	197.5
C	Manufacturing	..	..	695.2	669.2	685.0	663.1	669.6	664.6	644.7	592.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	36.0	40.1	41.7	43.7	45.2	44.9	47.3	50.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	33.1	36.1	36.5	37.8	42.7	39.4	44.2	52.0
F	Construction	..	..	504.5	488.4	508.5	509.4	490.1	503.6	525.0	407.8
G-U	Services	3 781.8	3 868.2	3 961.7	4 002.0	4 002.0	4 106.1	4 106.1	4 260.3	4 357.8	4 122.1
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	974.8	975.6	1 001.2	1 000.8	1 011.2	1 014.1	1 020.4	942.3
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	364.0	356.2	366.7	387.5	381.1	399.1	384.1	347.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	225.8	221.1	253.5	267.2	263.1	297.3	316.6	206.2
J	Information and communication	..	..	144.0	153.6	131.8	129.0	137.9	154.1	136.2	137.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	180.0	180.3	176.2	169.0	153.0	164.0	172.4	176.0
L	Real estate activities	..	..	52.6	54.8	49.4	55.4	61.6	68.3	62.1	58.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	146.0	146.0	150.2	160.2	162.6	161.7	173.9	180.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	121.5	117.4	113.6	124.8	126.6	125.4	125.2	169.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	429.3	445.5	469.9	455.8	476.9	476.1	507.2	509.5
P	Education	..	..	625.1	642.4	662.8	674.5	701.2	734.6	750.8	683.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	338.0	369.7	383.2	368.3	393.9	423.2	459.4	474.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	70.2	72.9	64.3	64.4	73.4	75.4	85.7	56.8
S	Other service activities	..	..	85.5	109.0	106.7	110.5	124.5	130.9	124.9	143.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	22.4	21.4	29.4	33.1	36.2	34.3	36.8	37.3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	2.6	2.2	2.5	1.5	2.6	1.7	1.9	0.0

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

COLOMBIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	22 126	22 772	23 017	23 391	23 938	24 201	24 489	24 707	24 768	23 491
Males	12 711	12 974	13 096	13 301	13 566	13 713	13 890	14 074	14 138	13 722
Females	9 415	9 799	9 921	10 090	10 372	10 487	10 599	10 633	10 631	9 770
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 406	2 375	2 232	2 141	2 143	2 242	2 307	2 401	2 611	3 755
Males	1 045	1 024	971	932	916	976	1 000	1 050	1 158	1 754
Females	1 361	1 351	1 261	1 208	1 227	1 266	1 306	1 351	1 453	2 001
Employment, thousands										
All persons	19 719	20 397	20 785	21 250	21 795	21 958	22 182	22 306	22 157	19 737
Males	11 666	11 950	12 125	12 369	12 650	12 737	12 890	13 024	12 980	11 968
Females	8 054	8 448	8 660	8 881	9 144	9 221	9 292	9 282	9 177	7 769
Employment (%)										
Males	59.2	58.6	58.3	58.2	58.0	58.0	58.1	58.4	58.6	60.6
Females	40.8	41.4	41.7	41.8	42.0	42.0	41.9	41.6	41.4	39.4
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	10.9	10.4	9.7	9.2	9.0	9.3	9.4	9.7	10.5	16.1
Males	8.2	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.5	8.2	12.9
Females	14.5	13.8	12.7	12.0	11.8	12.1	12.3	12.7	13.7	20.7
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	20 020	20 696	21 048	21 503	22 017	22 156	22 383	22 457	22 287	19 843
Employees	9 178	9 633	9 979	10 373	10 719	10 783	10 865	10 838	11 179	9 717
Employers and persons working on own account	9 750	9 926	9 985	10 085	10 277	10 427	10 553	10 723	10 273	9 419
Unpaid family workers	1 091	1 138	1 084	1 045	1 021	946	965	896	835	708
Employees as % of employment	45.8	46.5	47.4	48.2	48.7	48.7	48.5	48.3	50.2	49.0
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	16.9	18.0	17.8	16.5	16.6	15.9	15.9	15.5	16.3	14.6
Male share of part time employment	34.0	34.1	33.5	32.5	31.7	31.0	31.3	31.3	32.5	35.4
Female share of part time employment	66.0	65.9	66.5	67.5	68.3	69.0	68.7	68.7	67.5	64.6
Male part-time as % of male employment	9.7	10.4	10.2	9.2	9.1	8.5	8.5	8.3	9.0	8.5
Female part-time as % of female employment	27.3	28.6	28.4	26.6	27.0	26.1	26.1	25.6	26.5	23.9
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	21.9	23.6	24.1	24.7	24.2	22.5	19.9	18.9	18.3	12.8
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	35.3	35.9	36.4	36.3	38.4	37.6	37.4	36.5	34.9	33.2
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	18.1	17.7	17.6	16.9	17.0	18.7	19.5	19.0	19.2	27.0
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	14.3	13.3	13.2	13.0	12.7	13.9	14.8	15.5	16.1	20.3
More than 1 year	10.4	9.5	8.7	9.1	7.7	7.3	8.4	10.1	11.5	6.8

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/8a38>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/56f5>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/7a4e>.

COLOMBIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	44.5	45.9	43.6	43.1	43.0	39.7	38.0	37.6	35.0	30.5
20-24	86.6	87.3	85.7	85.7	86.1	85.2	84.3	83.8	83.1	78.8
25-34	96.7	96.5	96.3	96.1	96.2	96.3	95.9	95.7	95.5	92.8
35-44	97.4	97.4	97.1	97.3	96.9	97.0	97.3	96.7	96.4	94.0
45-54	95.2	95.6	95.4	95.4	95.1	95.4	95.0	95.0	94.9	91.4
55-59	89.0	88.9	90.0	90.4	90.8	90.9	90.5	90.4	90.4	85.9
60-64	75.3	76.3	75.5	76.8	78.0	78.0	79.0	79.5	78.9	74.8
15-24	63.7	64.8	63.2	63.1	63.4	61.3	60.5	60.3	58.6	54.6
25-54	96.5	96.5	96.3	96.2	96.1	96.3	96.1	95.9	95.6	92.8
55-64	82.9	83.3	83.5	84.3	85.1	85.1	85.3	85.5	85.2	80.8
65 and over	44.8	44.3	43.9	44.1	44.3	44.4	44.6	43.5	42.1	36.7
15-64	85.6	86.0	85.5	85.7	85.8	85.4	85.2	85.1	84.6	81.4
Females										
15-19	29.1	30.1	29.1	29.2	28.9	27.3	26.4	25.0	23.6	20.4
20-24	62.2	64.0	63.6	62.8	62.7	63.7	63.5	63.0	62.4	55.6
25-34	72.9	74.0	74.2	74.3	75.3	74.8	75.3	73.9	73.9	68.5
35-44	74.2	75.3	75.4	75.4	76.5	76.5	76.5	76.3	75.2	69.9
45-54	67.7	69.3	68.9	69.2	70.4	69.9	69.4	68.7	68.3	61.9
55-59	51.9	54.5	53.9	53.9	55.6	56.6	56.5	57.0	54.8	49.8
60-64	37.8	40.3	41.1	41.2	42.4	42.5	42.2	42.2	41.0	35.6
15-24	45.0	46.6	46.0	46.1	46.0	46.0	45.8	44.9	44.2	39.3
25-54	71.8	73.1	73.1	73.2	74.3	73.9	74.0	73.2	72.8	67.2
55-64	45.8	48.3	48.3	48.3	49.7	50.4	50.2	50.3	48.6	43.3
65 and over	16.2	17.4	17.8	18.1	18.5	18.7	18.1	17.8	17.7	13.5
15-64	61.5	63.0	62.8	62.9	63.7	63.6	63.6	62.9	62.2	56.8
All persons										
15-24	54.4	55.8	54.6	54.6	54.7	53.7	53.2	52.6	51.4	46.9
25-54	83.7	84.4	84.3	84.4	84.9	84.8	84.8	84.3	84.0	79.8
55-64	63.1	64.7	64.7	65.1	66.1	66.5	66.4	66.6	65.5	60.6
65 and over	29.3	29.6	29.7	29.9	30.2	30.3	30.0	29.4	28.7	23.9
15-64	73.2	74.2	73.9	74.0	74.5	74.3	74.1	73.8	73.2	68.8
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	19.0	18.0	16.3	17.1	14.7	15.7	16.0	17.5	18.7	22.4
20-24	15.8	14.3	13.5	13.1	12.4	13.6	13.5	14.4	15.4	21.3
25-34	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.4	6.9	7.4	7.3	8.2	13.5
35-44	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.9	5.0	5.4	10.0
45-54	5.4	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	5.1	5.5	10.1
55-59	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.3	6.5	10.1
60-64	6.0	6.4	5.6	5.7	5.5	6.6	5.7	5.6	6.7	10.7
15-24	17.0	15.7	14.6	14.6	13.2	14.3	14.3	15.4	16.5	21.6
25-54	5.9	5.9	5.7	5.2	5.2	5.4	5.8	5.9	6.5	11.4
55-64	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.6	6.2	5.5	5.4	6.6	10.3
65 and over	6.0	5.5	5.1	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.2	4.5	6.0	8.3
15-64	8.3	8.0	7.5	7.1	6.9	7.3	7.4	7.6	8.3	13.0
Total	8.2	7.9	7.4	7.0	6.8	7.1	7.2	7.5	8.2	12.8
Females										
15-19	33.0	31.7	27.3	27.9	26.1	28.0	28.1	29.5	31.5	37.9
20-24	26.7	25.1	24.5	22.6	22.8	22.2	22.8	24.2	25.0	33.9
25-34	15.8	15.4	14.0	12.8	13.2	13.9	14.4	14.5	15.3	23.7
35-44	10.5	10.1	9.3	9.0	9.0	9.4	9.4	9.9	11.4	17.7
45-54	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.2	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.6	8.6	14.4
55-59	6.6	6.3	5.9	5.7	5.8	5.1	5.7	5.6	6.6	11.3
60-64	5.7	4.9	4.4	4.0	4.4	4.0	4.8	4.4	4.8	9.7
15-24	28.9	27.3	25.4	24.3	23.8	23.9	24.3	25.6	26.7	34.9
25-54	11.9	11.6	10.7	10.0	10.1	10.5	10.8	11.1	12.2	19.2
55-64	6.3	5.8	5.4	5.1	5.2	4.7	5.4	5.2	5.9	10.7
65 and over	3.9	2.6	2.1	3.1	2.4	2.7	2.3	3.2	3.1	5.6
15-64	14.8	14.2	13.1	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.7	13.1	14.1	21.0
Total	14.5	13.8	12.7	12.0	11.8	12.1	12.3	12.7	13.7	20.5
All persons										
15-24	21.9	20.5	19.1	18.7	17.7	18.4	18.6	19.7	20.8	27.1
25-54	8.6	8.4	7.9	7.3	7.4	7.7	8.0	8.2	9.0	14.7
55-64	6.2	6.1	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.3	6.3	10.5
65 and over	5.4	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	3.5	4.1	5.0	7.5
15-64	11.1	10.7	9.9	9.4	9.2	9.5	9.7	10.0	10.8	16.4

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

COLOMBIA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 3

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
EMPLOYMENT										
By activity, thousands										
A-X All activities	20 020	20 696	21 048	21 503	22 017	22 156	22 383	22 457	22 287	..
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3 634	3 622	3 549	3 495	3 544	3 571	3 730	3 760	3 559	..
B Fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C Mining and quarrying	244	235	224	214	204	181	186	211	201	..
D Manufacturing	2 604	2 656	2 533	2 586	2 606	2 550	2 636	2 700	2 628	..
E Electricity, gas and water supply	109	108	109	121	117	113	115	127	127	..
F Construction	1 145	1 242	1 220	1 302	1 375	1 397	1 369	1 402	1 519	..
G Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds	5 286	5 535	5 777	5 859	6 042	6 176	6 078	6 022	6 063	..
H Hotels and restaurants	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I Transport, storage and communication	1 660	1 721	1 742	1 793	1 805	1 778	1 807	1 795	1 754	..
J Financial intermediation	238	260	290	290	298	323	306	310	319	..
K Real estate, renting and business activities	1 303	1 386	1 489	1 560	1 676	1 747	1 831	1 752	1 673	..
L Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	3 794	3 924	4 111	4 280	4 349	4 318	4 319	4 378	4 444	..
M Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N Health and social work	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O Other community, social, personal service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
P Private households with employed persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
X Not classifiable by economic activities	3	6	4	3	2	2	4	1	1	..
By sector, thousands										
A-B Agriculture	3 634	3 622	3 549	3 495	3 544	3 571	3 730	3 760	3 559	..
C-F Industry	4 102	4 242	4 085	4 224	4 302	4 241	4 306	4 440	4 475	..
G-Q Services	12 280	12 826	13 410	13 781	14 170	14 342	14 342	14 257	14 252	..
By sector, percentages										
A-B Agriculture	18.2	17.5	16.9	16.3	16.1	16.1	16.7	16.7	16.0	..
C-F Industry	20.5	20.5	19.4	19.6	19.5	19.1	19.2	19.8	20.1	..
G-Q Services	61.3	62.0	63.7	64.1	64.4	64.7	64.1	63.5	63.9	..
EMPLOYEES										
By activity, thousands										
A-X All activities	9 178	9 633	9 979	10 373	10 719	10 783	10 865	10 838	11 179	..
A Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1 254	1 228	1 210	1 146	1 136	1 122	1 153	1 157	1 263	..
B Fishing	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C Mining and quarrying	133	124	130	140	126	105	117	124	134	..
D Manufacturing	1 363	1 400	1 412	1 472	1 500	1 512	1 517	1 489	1 443	..
E Electricity, gas and water supply	97	99	100	109	107	100	106	116	116	..
F Construction	563	633	624	657	678	675	642	676	821	..
G Wholesale, retail trade; vehicle repair, household gds	1 904	2 031	2 139	2 250	2 361	2 432	2 449	2 454	2 592	..
H Hotels and restaurants	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
I Transport, storage and communication	582	613	644	661	679	659	672	665	666	..
J Financial intermediation	209	223	257	254	264	284	269	273	285	..
K Real estate, renting and business activities	585	691	752	815	915	939	997	942	888	..
L Public adm., defence; social sec., excl. armed forces	2 487	2 586	2 711	2 867	2 953	2 955	2 939	2 942	2 970	..
M Education	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
N Health and social work	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
O Other community, social, personal service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
P Private households with employed persons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Q Extra-territorial organisations and bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
X Not classifiable by economic activities	2	3	1	0	0	1	2	0	0	..
By sector, thousands										
A-B Agriculture	1 254	1 228	1 210	1 146	1 136	1 122	1 153	1 157	1 263	..
C-F Industry	2 156	2 257	2 265	2 379	2 411	2 391	2 383	2 405	2 513	..
G-Q Services	5 767	6 145	6 503	6 847	7 171	7 269	7 327	7 276	7 402	..
By sector, percentages										
A-B Agriculture	13.7	12.7	12.1	11.0	10.6	10.4	10.6	10.7	11.3	..
C-F Industry	23.5	23.4	22.7	22.9	22.5	22.2	21.9	22.2	22.5	..
G-Q Services	62.8	63.8	65.2	66.0	66.9	67.4	67.4	67.1	66.2	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

COSTA RICA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 041	2 214	2 236	2 284	2 276	2 206	2 256	2 360	2 465	2 407
Males	1 280	1 347	1 356	1 393	1 387	1 373	1 405	1 451	1 472	1 448
Females	760	867	880	891	889	833	851	909	993	959
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	210	225	210	220	219	210	205	243	290	468
Males	111	120	112	113	111	110	106	122	138	225
Females	99	106	98	106	108	101	99	120	152	243
Employment, thousands										
All persons	1 830	1 989	2 026	2 064	2 057	1 996	2 051	2 117	2 175	1 938
Males	1 169	1 227	1 244	1 280	1 276	1 264	1 300	1 329	1 334	1 223
Females	661	762	782	785	781	732	752	788	841	715
Employment (%)										
Males	63.9	61.7	61.4	62.0	62.0	63.3	63.4	62.8	61.3	63.1
Females	36.1	38.3	38.6	38.0	38.0	36.7	36.6	37.2	38.7	36.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	10.3	10.2	9.4	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.1	10.3	11.8	19.6
Males	8.7	8.9	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.5	8.4	9.3	15.6
Females	13.0	12.2	11.1	11.9	12.2	12.1	11.6	13.2	15.3	25.7
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	1 830	1 989	2 026	2 064	2 057	1 996	2 051	2 117	2 175	..
Employees	1 425	1 537	1 509	1 561	1 557	1 528	1 553	1 585	1 596	..
Employers and persons working on own account	373	416	469	456	448	424	458	495	537	..
Unpaid family workers	32	36	48	48	52	44	41	37	43	..
Employees as % of employment	77.8	77.3	74.5	75.6	75.7	76.6	75.7	74.9	73.4	..
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	12.1	15.4	18.2	19.0	18.2	15.6	16.5	17.9	19.1	17.7
Male share of part time employment	36.8	35.5	36.3	38.6	37.9	39.4	38.9	35.7	36.5	41.3
Female share of part time employment	63.2	64.5	63.7	61.4	62.1	60.6	61.1	64.3	63.5	58.7
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.9	8.9	10.7	11.8	11.1	9.7	10.1	10.2	11.4	11.6
Female part-time as % of female employment	21.1	26.0	30.0	30.7	29.8	25.8	27.5	30.9	31.4	28.1
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	..	23.7	30.7	31.5	31.1	35.3	36.6	32.8	38.5	31.5
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	..	39.1	30.4	27.5	26.9	25.7	23.8	28.5	23.9	28.6
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	..	14.6	15.5	12.6	13.8	11.5	13.3	13.5	11.6	16.3
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	..	12.8	12.4	12.5	12.4	10.8	11.6	10.7	13.2	15.9
More than 1 year	..	9.8	11.1	15.9	15.9	16.7	14.7	14.4	12.9	7.7

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/56d4>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a938>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/3795>.

COSTA RICA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	27.2	32.9	30.7	30.6	30.6	27.2	27.1	28.6	27.4	23.7
20-24	77.7	84.0	81.3	82.6	76.7	75.8	78.4	79.7	78.3	78.5
25-34	93.5	93.9	94.7	93.6	93.1	94.0	92.8	93.8	94.9	92.5
35-44	94.9	95.8	95.8	95.8	94.2	95.0	96.0	95.4	96.2	95.2
45-54	93.1	93.2	93.0	93.9	92.9	91.1	93.9	94.3	95.3	93.7
55-59	84.5	80.6	84.6	90.5	86.5	83.4	83.2	88.3	89.8	82.9
60-64	65.1	70.1	73.6	66.1	66.2	62.6	65.0	69.1	72.7	70.4
15-24	52.3	57.0	55.1	56.9	53.3	51.7	52.3	54.8	51.5	50.4
25-54	93.8	94.3	94.5	94.3	93.4	93.4	94.1	94.4	95.4	93.8
55-64	75.5	76.0	79.6	78.7	78.0	73.8	74.4	79.2	82.0	77.0
65 and over	22.3	30.2	27.7	26.2	26.6	22.0	24.4	26.3	26.3	23.8
15-64	79.7	81.9	81.3	82.0	80.4	79.2	80.4	82.1	82.4	80.6
Females										
15-19	16.8	17.4	17.8	18.9	15.9	14.2	14.9	17.3	18.3	18.7
20-24	50.8	60.1	59.7	56.4	58.5	51.7	53.7	55.3	57.5	56.0
25-34	64.5	70.1	68.2	68.7	69.0	65.6	64.1	65.4	71.3	70.8
35-44	61.5	67.1	66.2	67.0	64.8	61.6	65.9	70.1	73.2	70.1
45-54	53.6	59.4	62.2	58.3	57.7	55.1	53.4	58.3	61.3	60.4
55-59	39.5	47.5	44.9	45.6	44.8	40.6	44.8	44.4	48.6	45.5
60-64	22.7	29.9	25.4	30.1	31.0	26.7	30.4	31.7	36.5	31.3
15-24	33.6	38.8	39.8	38.1	37.5	32.9	33.7	36.2	38.0	37.9
25-54	60.2	66.0	65.7	64.9	64.2	61.1	61.5	64.9	68.8	67.4
55-64	32.2	39.7	35.9	39.0	38.9	34.5	38.2	39.0	43.3	38.7
65 and over	6.2	8.2	9.6	8.3	7.7	5.3	5.2	6.6	10.3	8.9
15-64	49.6	55.6	54.9	54.6	53.9	50.4	51.1	53.9	57.6	55.7
All persons										
15-24	43.4	48.3	48.0	48.2	45.9	43.2	43.4	46.1	45.3	44.5
25-54	77.1	80.3	79.9	79.5	78.9	77.2	77.9	79.8	82.1	80.7
55-64	54.1	57.5	57.5	58.2	57.2	53.3	55.4	57.7	61.7	57.0
65 and over	13.7	18.6	18.4	16.8	16.8	13.2	14.5	16.2	18.2	16.0
15-64	64.9	68.9	68.2	68.4	67.3	65.0	65.9	68.1	70.1	68.3
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	27.7	24.4	31.1	28.5	26.7	28.0	30.0	35.9	42.3	47.1
20-24	14.7	17.9	15.0	18.9	17.2	15.7	15.0	17.6	23.0	31.5
25-34	8.8	8.3	6.2	7.1	7.5	7.0	7.8	8.4	7.7	16.6
35-44	5.5	4.7	5.3	3.9	3.9	5.0	3.7	4.3	5.4	10.7
45-54	5.2	5.7	5.6	3.7	4.7	4.9	4.4	5.4	5.6	10.2
55-59	7.5	5.9	5.1	3.2	5.5	5.5	5.1	4.3	4.9	10.2
60-64	6.0	5.9	3.9	7.3	4.7	5.3	4.2	4.1	4.8	10.6
15-24	18.1	19.9	19.7	21.4	20.0	18.9	19.0	22.2	28.4	35.3
25-54	6.7	6.4	5.8	5.1	5.6	5.8	5.5	6.2	6.3	12.7
55-64	6.9	5.9	4.6	4.9	5.2	5.4	4.7	4.2	4.8	10.3
65 and over	4.7	8.4	7.7	5.9	4.4	4.8	4.5	4.6	6.3	12.3
15-64	8.8	8.9	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.1	7.7	8.6	9.5	15.7
Total	8.7	8.9	8.3	8.1	8.0	8.0	7.5	8.4	9.3	15.5
Females										
15-19	45.2	44.3	45.9	46.3	41.7	50.4	40.4	53.2	58.5	65.5
20-24	24.4	23.7	21.8	26.7	24.4	25.7	25.3	28.8	30.9	47.8
25-34	13.4	11.2	10.5	12.4	15.0	14.1	13.2	14.1	17.9	26.6
35-44	9.4	9.7	8.9	8.3	7.1	7.1	8.6	10.0	10.6	20.5
45-54	6.5	6.4	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.7	6.6	8.7	18.5
55-59	3.2	5.2	4.7	3.2	4.8	3.7	1.7	4.0	8.8	16.4
60-64	5.3	3.5	1.1	1.8	3.5	2.7	2.6	3.0	5.3	12.9
15-24	29.6	28.3	26.9	31.5	28.0	31.1	28.7	34.7	37.5	52.1
25-54	10.2	9.5	8.4	9.0	9.9	9.5	9.6	10.6	12.8	22.2
55-64	3.8	4.7	3.6	2.7	4.3	3.4	2.0	3.6	7.5	15.1
65 and over	3.7	2.9	3.8	0.7	0.7	3.7	2.2	3.5	4.7	17.6
15-64	13.2	12.4	11.3	12.2	12.4	12.2	11.8	13.4	15.7	25.6
Total	13.0	12.2	11.1	11.9	12.2	12.1	11.6	13.2	15.3	25.4
All persons										
15-24	22.4	23.1	22.5	25.1	23.0	23.1	22.6	26.8	32.0	41.9
25-54	8.1	7.6	6.8	6.7	7.3	7.2	7.1	8.0	9.0	16.6
55-64	6.0	5.5	4.3	4.1	4.9	4.7	3.7	4.0	5.8	12.0
65 and over	4.4	7.1	6.7	4.6	3.5	4.6	4.0	4.3	5.8	13.9
15-64	10.5	10.3	9.5	9.8	9.8	9.7	9.2	10.5	12.0	19.7

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

COSTA RICA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	1 830.5	1 988.9	2 026.0	2 064.4	2 057.3	1 995.7	2 051.2	2 117.1	2 175.1	1 938.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	198.6	203.8	200.1	229.9	252.8	243.2	256.4	260.9	259.4	247.3
B-F	Industry	350.5	360.4	333.3	364.1	393.4	370.5	371.3	405.2	402.3	356.8
B	Mining and quarrying	2.9	2.3	3.5	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.0	2.1	1.5	2.0
C	Manufacturing	201.7	197.7	181.2	192.0	223.4	203.9	205.5	228.7	225.6	201.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	28.4	26.7	24.0	27.7	23.9	26.6	23.5	17.8	18.7	19.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	8.0	9.4	12.7	6.1	7.4	10.6	7.9	10.1	6.9	6.2
F	Construction	109.5	124.3	111.8	135.9	137.0	128.0	133.5	146.5	149.6	127.2
G-U	Services	1 281.4	1 424.7	1 492.7	1 470.4	1 411.1	1 382.0	1 423.5	1 450.9	1 513.4	1 334.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	388.7	404.0	432.2	411.1	371.8	380.7	388.6	380.1	356.5	316.9
H	Transportation and storage	87.3	106.8	119.7	103.6	85.2	100.3	100.4	116.8	120.6	104.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	95.9	104.9	118.3	118.5	125.1	123.0	129.5	133.3	140.5	111.2
J	Information and communication	22.9	35.0	24.7	24.2	29.6	36.9	38.1	35.6	43.6	36.5
K	Financial and insurance activities	46.3	48.0	49.7	52.1	44.3	47.5	40.8	49.5	47.2	42.0
L	Real estate activities	12.0	11.5	9.9	14.2	15.0	11.4	13.3	14.7	20.4	16.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	47.9	68.3	62.6	76.1	64.7	61.6	56.2	61.8	78.4	60.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	80.2	86.3	91.5	101.4	106.2	102.0	121.1	119.5	111.9	118.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	101.5	98.7	96.2	86.8	92.6	79.7	88.1	78.8	95.6	86.9
P	Education	119.7	137.4	145.8	131.5	128.5	127.2	145.0	127.9	134.5	140.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	74.1	75.1	85.2	83.2	72.2	72.8	74.3	75.6	92.7	85.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	17.9	21.4	32.2	25.8	27.0	23.9	21.5	21.2	27.6	16.9
S	Other service activities	70.9	78.3	82.4	82.2	82.6	74.0	76.1	84.4	84.8	89.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	115.2	146.7	140.9	159.3	165.2	139.8	130.2	150.4	157.2	107.3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	0.8	2.3	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.4	1.3	2.0	0.6
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	1 424.7	1 536.5	1 509.4	1 560.7	1 557.1	1 527.9	1 552.5	1 585.1	1 595.6	1 410.5
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	139.5	146.7	141.7	161.0	171.8	166.6	164.8	181.6	179.4	169.2
B-F	Industry	280.6	278.1	255.0	283.6	299.6	282.9	282.8	295.4	287.3	250.9
B	Mining and quarrying	2.7	2.0	3.2	2.2	1.5	1.4	0.7	1.3	0.9	1.5
C	Manufacturing	160.8	150.6	136.6	149.5	169.8	155.8	156.3	173.7	169.2	147.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	28.4	26.7	23.9	27.0	23.6	26.0	23.4	17.8	18.7	19.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	7.6	8.1	11.9	6.0	7.3	10.5	7.3	8.4	6.8	5.7
F	Construction	81.2	90.7	79.4	98.9	97.4	89.2	95.2	94.3	91.7	75.9
G-U	Services	1 004.7	1 111.7	1 112.7	1 116.1	1 085.7	1 078.5	1 104.9	1 108.1	1 129.0	990.4
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	268.1	278.4	292.1	281.0	257.7	268.7	275.3	273.0	246.6	219.8
H	Transportation and storage	55.4	66.3	67.6	57.2	48.2	56.4	60.8	73.3	68.6	55.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	78.1	83.2	81.9	82.8	87.9	90.8	96.8	83.0	86.9	58.8
J	Information and communication	20.9	30.5	22.3	21.0	27.1	35.4	33.9	31.7	38.0	31.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	45.3	46.2	47.2	51.1	43.7	46.3	39.6	48.6	45.6	41.5
L	Real estate activities	7.7	7.1	7.2	11.8	9.6	9.1	9.2	12.9	14.6	11.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	24.8	39.7	29.3	41.3	34.8	38.1	29.7	32.7	36.6	33.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	74.8	77.5	72.2	82.9	88.8	85.5	102.0	98.1	89.9	98.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	101.5	98.7	96.2	86.8	92.6	79.7	88.1	78.8	95.6	86.9
P	Education	111.1	130.6	132.9	122.4	120.8	119.5	137.8	119.0	125.0	133.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	66.7	67.5	71.6	74.4	63.4	64.4	65.2	66.6	81.4	74.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	11.4	14.2	22.7	16.3	16.1	15.0	12.5	14.1	17.3	11.9
S	Other service activities	23.4	23.6	27.8	27.9	28.9	28.8	23.5	24.6	24.0	24.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	114.8	145.8	140.6	158.7	165.0	139.7	130.0	150.3	156.9	107.3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	0.8	2.3	1.2	0.6	1.0	1.2	0.4	1.3	2.0	0.6

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

CZECH REPUBLIC

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	5 223	5 257	5 306	5 298	5 310	5 350	5 377	5 415	5 412	5 372
Males	2 948	2 957	2 969	2 968	2 963	2 977	2 986	3 000	3 002	2 995
Females	2 275	2 300	2 337	2 330	2 347	2 373	2 391	2 415	2 410	2 377
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	351	367	369	324	268	211	155	121	109	137
Males	171	178	175	151	125	101	70	54	52	67
Females	180	189	194	172	143	111	86	68	57	70
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 873	4 890	4 937	4 974	5 042	5 138	5 221	5 294	5 303	5 235
Males	2 778	2 779	2 794	2 817	2 837	2 877	2 916	2 946	2 951	2 928
Females	2 095	2 111	2 143	2 157	2 205	2 262	2 306	2 347	2 352	2 307
Employment (%)										
All persons	57.0	56.8	56.6	56.6	56.3	56.0	55.8	55.7	55.6	55.9
Males	43.0	43.2	43.4	43.4	43.7	44.0	44.2	44.3	44.4	44.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	6.7	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.0	4.0	2.9	2.2	2.0	2.5
Males	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.1	4.2	3.4	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.2
Females	7.9	8.2	8.3	7.4	6.1	4.7	3.6	2.8	2.4	3.0
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	4 873	4 890	4 937	4 974	5 042	5 138	5 221	5 294	5 303	5 235
Employees	3 989	3 986	4 051	4 074	4 161	4 251	4 322	4 389	4 404	4 344
Employers and persons working on own account	854	872	835	866	844	855	869	871	865	856
Unpaid family workers	26	28	47	30	30	27	25	26	26	28
Employees as % of employment	81.9	81.5	82.1	81.9	82.5	82.7	82.8	82.9	83.1	83.0
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	3.9	4.3	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.3	5.3	4.9
Male share of part time employment	27.1	30.3	28.8	29.5	30.5	29.1	28.5	29.2	31.3	30.8
Female share of part time employment	72.9	69.7	71.2	70.5	69.5	70.9	71.5	70.8	68.7	69.2
Male part-time as % of male employment	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.8	3.0	2.7
Female part-time as % of female employment	6.6	7.0	8.0	7.7	7.4	8.0	8.7	8.5	8.3	7.7
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	7.2	6.4	6.5	7.5	7.1	8.5	10.4	9.5	11.7	12.3
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	13.2	13.2	12.3	13.2	11.9	13.5	15.5	20.0	19.1	22.3
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	16.4	16.5	15.6	15.3	14.6	16.6	17.3	18.2	21.2	22.7
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	21.6	20.5	20.6	19.5	18.1	18.2	20.7	20.6	17.7	20.5
More than 1 year	41.6	43.4	44.9	44.5	48.3	43.2	36.0	31.7	30.3	22.3

Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/ea91>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/64e8>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d0cf>.

CZECH REPUBLIC

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	8.0	8.1	7.0	8.7	7.3	6.3	7.2	6.7	6.5	6.3
20-24	58.2	58.7	59.4	59.9	60.2	62.6	61.6	59.7	59.3	59.5
25-34	94.7	94.3	94.6	94.8	94.2	94.4	94.5	95.3	94.9	95.1
35-44	97.1	97.1	97.3	97.0	97.1	97.1	97.3	96.9	96.9	96.7
45-54	94.0	94.8	95.2	94.8	94.5	94.3	94.8	95.3	95.7	95.4
55-59	85.7	86.4	87.1	88.5	88.1	89.0	89.1	90.6	90.7	90.8
60-64	38.6	41.1	44.8	47.7	49.4	54.2	58.5	60.9	61.7	61.3
15-24	35.6	36.4	36.8	38.1	37.4	37.5	36.5	34.4	33.4	32.8
25-54	95.3	95.5	95.8	95.6	95.4	95.4	95.7	95.9	95.9	95.8
55-64	62.6	64.0	66.1	67.9	68.3	70.9	73.2	75.3	76.2	76.5
65 and over	6.7	6.8	7.1	7.1	7.9	8.8	8.7	9.8	9.9	9.6
15-64	78.7	79.5	80.5	81.2	81.4	82.2	82.9	83.3	83.4	83.3
Females										
15-19	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.8	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.1	6.0	4.5
20-24	39.8	42.3	42.1	41.1	43.6	42.5	44.5	45.4	44.9	38.4
25-34	66.5	65.7	68.4	67.9	67.6	69.1	69.2	67.6	65.8	64.8
35-44	85.7	85.9	85.5	84.8	84.0	84.5	84.1	85.1	84.9	83.2
45-54	90.3	92.0	92.4	92.1	92.5	92.1	92.3	93.0	93.1	93.2
55-59	63.3	66.6	70.3	74.4	77.2	80.2	82.8	84.9	87.8	88.2
60-64	16.0	17.2	19.3	20.4	22.4	26.1	30.3	34.4	34.4	37.4
15-24	24.2	25.9	26.1	26.1	27.4	26.2	26.6	26.2	25.9	21.4
25-54	80.4	80.9	81.9	81.6	81.4	82.1	82.1	82.3	81.8	81.1
55-64	39.4	41.6	44.2	46.3	48.3	51.2	54.5	58.0	60.1	62.8
65 and over	3.3	3.3	3.8	3.5	4.1	4.6	4.7	5.3	5.3	5.0
15-64	62.2	63.5	65.1	65.6	66.5	67.6	68.7	69.6	69.8	69.2
All persons										
15-24	30.1	31.3	31.5	32.2	32.5	32.0	31.7	30.4	29.7	27.3
25-54	88.0	88.3	89.1	88.8	88.6	88.9	89.1	89.3	89.1	88.7
55-64	50.6	52.4	54.8	56.8	58.0	60.8	63.6	66.5	68.0	69.6
65 and over	4.6	4.7	5.2	5.0	5.7	6.3	6.4	7.2	7.3	6.9
15-64	70.5	71.6	72.9	73.5	74.0	75.0	75.9	76.6	76.7	76.4
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	40.0	48.3	40.1	35.8	31.1	22.7	21.0	19.0	16.2	21.4
20-24	15.6	16.7	16.7	12.8	9.5	8.9	6.0	5.1	4.2	5.7
25-34	5.4	6.2	6.3	5.7	5.5	3.7	2.3	2.2	2.2	3.1
35-44	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.3	2.7	2.4	1.8	1.1	1.2	2.0
45-54	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.2	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.3	1.2	1.3
55-59	6.8	6.5	5.8	4.9	4.5	4.0	2.1	1.6	2.3	2.0
60-64	3.7	4.1	4.6	4.1	3.3	3.6	1.9	1.8	1.5	1.1
15-24	18.1	19.9	18.6	15.0	11.3	9.9	7.4	6.4	5.4	7.2
25-54	4.6	4.8	4.9	4.3	3.7	2.8	2.0	1.5	1.5	2.1
55-64	5.9	5.7	5.4	4.6	4.0	3.8	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.7
65 and over	0.9	2.5	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2
15-64	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.2	4.3	3.4	2.4	1.8	1.8	2.3
Total	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.1	4.2	3.4	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.2
Females										
15-19	44.6	43.6	47.6	38.5	32.7	26.8	23.6	16.7	15.4	21.8
20-24	15.1	16.7	17.0	14.9	12.6	9.7	7.2	6.2	4.8	7.7
25-34	9.1	9.7	9.6	8.9	7.4	6.6	4.5	3.5	3.2	4.7
35-44	7.2	7.5	8.0	7.0	5.8	3.9	3.5	2.7	2.2	2.4
45-54	6.7	6.5	6.4	5.9	4.5	3.5	2.6	2.0	1.8	2.1
55-59	6.4	6.8	7.1	6.1	5.8	4.4	3.4	2.7	2.2	2.7
60-64	3.0	3.0	3.6	2.9	2.0	2.3	1.7	1.5	1.4	1.6
15-24	17.9	19.0	19.4	17.1	14.4	11.4	8.7	7.2	6.0	9.1
25-54	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.1	5.8	4.5	3.4	2.7	2.3	2.8
55-64	5.7	6.0	6.4	5.4	4.9	3.8	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.4
65 and over	2.2	3.4	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.5	0.7	0.2
15-64	8.0	8.3	8.4	7.5	6.2	4.8	3.6	2.8	2.4	3.0
Total	7.9	8.2	8.3	7.4	6.1	4.7	3.6	2.8	2.4	3.0
All persons										
15-24	18.0	19.5	19.0	15.9	12.6	10.5	7.9	6.7	5.6	8.0
25-54	5.9	6.1	6.2	5.6	4.6	3.5	2.7	2.0	1.8	2.4
55-64	5.8	5.8	5.8	4.9	4.4	3.8	2.4	2.0	2.0	2.0
65 and over	1.4	2.9	1.5	1.3	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.2
15-64	6.8	7.0	7.0	6.2	5.1	4.0	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.6

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

CZECH REPUBLIC

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	4 872.7	4 890.0	4 937.1	4 974.3	5 041.9	5 138.6	5 221.6	5 293.8	5 303.1	5 235.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	145.6	149.1	149.6	136.7	147.5	149.1	146.3	148.4	141.3	136.6
B-F	Industry	1 873.4	1 864.2	1 852.0	1 892.1	1 917.1	1 956.1	1 986.9	1 985.0	1 975.5	1 949.8
B	Mining and quarrying	46.1	43.3	41.1	35.7	37.9	38.9	33.0	33.3	29.9	31.0
C	Manufacturing	1 287.7	1 299.1	1 285.3	1 329.8	1 376.9	1 428.7	1 454.9	1 458.4	1 455.4	1 398.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	57.7	50.9	54.0	57.2	49.2	52.8	51.3	52.8	50.4	57.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	51.0	46.0	51.3	55.5	57.1	49.5	55.9	56.4	62.9	67.0
F	Construction	431.0	424.9	420.3	414.0	396.0	386.3	391.9	384.0	376.9	395.5
G-U	Services	2 853.7	2 876.7	2 935.5	2 945.4	2 977.4	3 033.2	3 088.3	3 160.4	3 186.2	3 148.5
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	597.4	601.9	605.4	590.2	615.7	605.8	600.0	615.6	595.8	582.9
H	Transportation and storage	322.2	308.9	301.9	296.0	297.6	314.2	328.4	328.2	352.5	326.4
I	Accommodation and food service activities	185.0	177.5	178.5	195.2	197.2	182.9	172.6	187.3	194.7	173.9
J	Information and communication	145.4	125.3	139.8	148.7	141.5	147.6	149.3	167.9	169.9	180.2
K	Financial and insurance activities	122.5	136.7	137.4	121.5	118.1	117.2	115.0	118.2	119.3	116.2
L	Real estate activities	41.9	45.7	48.8	46.2	44.9	39.0	42.4	46.4	42.6	41.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	198.7	212.4	220.8	222.4	237.5	251.5	266.6	266.6	259.1	258.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	114.5	115.9	129.4	129.8	129.0	128.7	130.4	130.9	136.5	135.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	314.8	305.6	315.9	319.4	316.3	330.2	341.4	343.3	333.4	348.0
P	Education	295.5	318.9	322.6	326.1	322.8	338.6	345.0	350.5	350.3	354.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	324.8	333.4	339.3	353.5	351.6	360.4	375.3	370.2	394.9	404.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	82.7	80.5	80.3	81.2	81.7	92.8	93.2	96.9	100.4	91.2
S	Other service activities	88.2	91.9	93.1	87.6	90.0	86.6	88.3	96.1	96.8	95.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	18.1	20.5	21.9	26.7	31.8	36.0	38.6	38.9	38.8	39.3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	1.3	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.7	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	3 993.2	3 989.5	4 055.2	4 079.3	4 167.7	4 256.8	4 327.6	4 396.4	4 412.1	4 351.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	103.4	108.8	113.3	100.6	110.1	108.8	104.0	108.6	103.9	99.8
B-F	Industry	1 585.1	1 578.6	1 570.1	1 602.8	1 653.2	1 687.8	1 712.7	1 709.4	1 704.5	1 685.4
B	Mining and quarrying	46.0	43.1	40.4	35.3	37.8	38.6	32.4	33.2	29.8	30.6
C	Manufacturing	1 182.3	1 196.0	1 180.7	1 231.6	1 281.7	1 323.3	1 349.0	1 344.9	1 347.1	1 303.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	54.3	48.5	51.4	53.8	47.4	50.8	48.7	51.0	47.7	56.3
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	48.6	43.8	48.6	52.2	53.5	47.6	53.5	54.0	60.6	65.4
F	Construction	253.9	247.2	249.0	229.9	232.7	227.6	229.2	226.3	219.3	229.3
G-U	Services	2 304.7	2 302.2	2 371.9	2 375.9	2 404.5	2 460.2	2 510.9	2 578.4	2 603.8	2 566.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	453.6	449.4	459.2	450.4	474.9	475.0	474.5	490.8	475.6	475.3
H	Transportation and storage	285.7	276.0	272.2	263.9	267.4	287.3	298.8	296.4	323.0	294.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	148.2	142.4	146.0	161.2	158.8	144.2	139.6	146.9	156.1	139.5
J	Information and communication	109.5	95.1	110.6	115.9	110.1	111.9	114.3	132.3	128.6	126.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	88.8	96.2	98.5	89.3	87.4	86.1	86.2	91.4	90.0	88.0
L	Real estate activities	24.9	24.5	26.4	22.1	22.1	21.0	22.7	24.7	22.3	21.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	104.9	116.9	124.2	113.9	128.3	135.5	152.3	146.7	138.7	143.8
N	Administrative and support service activities	93.8	96.1	106.1	106.4	107.7	105.9	104.5	108.5	109.0	106.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	311.9	303.1	313.9	317.1	315.2	328.7	340.4	341.6	332.8	347.5
P	Education	280.2	301.0	302.6	306.2	305.8	316.7	322.6	334.2	333.6	333.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	296.3	299.9	305.6	322.8	324.0	337.1	349.4	347.4	367.5	375.7
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	61.6	59.4	61.6	63.2	59.2	69.9	65.1	71.1	75.4	67.4
S	Other service activities	40.7	38.1	40.8	39.5	37.9	34.0	33.7	39.0	44.2	39.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	2.8	2.5	3.6	3.2	4.0	5.2	5.1	5.7	5.3	5.2
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	1.3	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.7	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

DENMARK

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 884	2 869	2 846	2 862	2 890	2 936	2 961	2 985	3 030	3 023
Males	1 522	1 510	1 492	1 511	1 536	1 550	1 564	1 580	1 606	1 599
Females	1 361	1 359	1 355	1 351	1 354	1 386	1 398	1 405	1 424	1 423
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	224	224	210	198	181	176	173	153	152	170
Males	120	118	106	102	93	87	88	78	77	85
Females	104	106	104	96	88	88	85	75	75	85
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 660	2 645	2 636	2 664	2 709	2 760	2 789	2 832	2 878	2 852
Males	1 402	1 392	1 386	1 410	1 443	1 462	1 476	1 502	1 529	1 514
Females	1 257	1 253	1 251	1 254	1 266	1 298	1 313	1 330	1 349	1 338
Employment (%)										
All persons	52.7	52.6	52.6	52.9	53.3	53.0	52.9	53.0	53.1	53.1
Males	47.3	47.4	47.4	47.1	46.7	47.0	47.1	47.0	46.9	46.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.8	7.8	7.4	6.9	6.3	6.0	5.8	5.1	5.0	5.6
Males	7.9	7.8	7.1	6.7	6.1	5.6	5.6	4.9	4.8	5.3
Females	7.6	7.8	7.7	7.1	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.3	5.3	6.0
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 660	2 645	2 636	2 664	2 709	2 760	2 789	2 832	2 878	2 852
Employees	2 417	2 399	2 395	2 425	2 469	2 518	2 556	2 602	2 638	2 609
Employers and persons working on own account	235	238	235	233	232	231	222	219	229	232
Unpaid family workers	7	7	5	6	9	12	11	11	11	11
Employees as % of employment	90.9	90.7	90.9	91.0	91.1	91.2	91.7	91.9	91.7	91.5
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	19.2	19.4	19.2	19.7	20.0	19.7	19.5	19.1	19.2	18.6
Male share of part time employment	37.9	39.1	38.9	39.0	39.7	40.1	40.5	39.5	40.4	40.1
Female share of part time employment	62.1	60.9	61.1	61.0	60.3	59.9	59.5	60.5	59.6	59.9
Male part-time as % of male employment	13.8	14.4	14.2	14.6	15.0	15.0	14.9	14.3	14.7	14.1
Female part-time as % of female employment	25.2	24.9	24.7	25.4	25.8	25.1	24.6	24.6	24.3	23.7
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	16.5	15.7	17.6	18.0	18.0	17.7	18.2	18.5	20.9	19.0
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	21.9	20.5	21.5	21.9	21.3	25.6	25.2	25.4	27.8	25.1
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	19.4	19.1	19.0	19.2	18.1	19.5	19.6	21.2	19.7	21.7
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	17.8	16.7	16.4	15.6	15.7	16.4	16.1	15.4	15.0	17.4
More than 1 year	24.4	28.0	25.5	25.2	26.9	20.7	20.9	19.4	16.6	16.7

Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/29e5>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/b3a7>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/adac>.

DENMARK

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	51.6	48.4	43.6	43.7	43.3	46.9	46.5	45.1	45.4	45.9
20-24	75.6	73.8	70.8	71.3	71.7	67.9	71.1	71.7	73.8	73.0
25-34	88.8	87.7	87.4	86.2	86.2	86.8	85.5	86.6	87.1	87.2
35-44	93.7	92.3	92.4	93.1	93.3	91.9	91.8	91.4	92.3	91.5
45-54	90.8	90.1	88.8	89.6	90.9	90.0	90.5	90.8	91.0	90.6
55-59	83.9	85.7	84.7	85.0	85.7	85.5	85.4	85.3	86.8	86.1
60-64	48.0	47.6	49.6	55.0	55.6	59.9	63.9	66.6	68.9	70.9
15-24	63.4	61.0	57.3	57.8	58.0	58.0	59.6	59.3	60.5	60.1
25-54	91.3	90.2	89.6	89.7	90.3	89.6	89.3	89.6	90.1	89.7
55-64	65.9	67.1	67.6	70.5	71.2	73.2	75.0	76.4	78.4	79.1
65 and over	11.1	11.9	11.4	11.6	12.5	12.5	12.1	12.6	13.2	12.9
15-64	81.0	80.0	79.0	79.7	80.2	80.2	80.7	81.1	82.0	81.9
Females										
15-19	54.2	52.5	48.9	47.2	47.9	50.2	51.0	50.1	51.4	49.3
20-24	72.6	69.4	68.7	69.7	68.7	71.1	70.1	70.1	70.9	70.1
25-34	80.9	80.8	79.6	78.1	78.1	77.1	77.1	78.4	78.7	79.2
35-44	86.8	86.8	86.7	85.3	84.8	84.3	84.0	84.4	85.0	83.8
45-54	84.7	85.1	85.7	84.9	83.9	85.0	85.0	84.6	84.7	85.6
55-59	78.2	78.4	78.1	77.0	80.1	81.6	81.8	81.9	82.4	82.3
60-64	31.5	32.5	35.3	37.6	40.4	45.5	50.6	51.3	54.6	56.2
15-24	63.3	61.0	59.0	58.8	58.8	61.2	61.2	60.8	61.8	60.3
25-54	84.3	84.4	84.3	83.0	82.4	82.4	82.2	82.6	82.8	82.9
55-64	54.6	55.4	57.0	57.7	60.7	64.1	66.7	67.1	69.2	70.1
65 and over	4.5	4.8	4.6	5.3	4.3	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.7
15-64	74.5	74.3	74.1	73.4	73.6	74.7	75.1	75.3	76.1	76.0
All persons										
15-24	63.3	61.0	58.1	58.3	58.4	59.6	60.4	60.0	61.1	60.2
25-54	87.8	87.3	87.0	86.4	86.4	86.0	85.8	86.1	86.5	86.3
55-64	60.2	61.2	62.2	64.0	65.9	68.6	70.9	71.8	73.8	74.6
65 and over	7.5	8.0	7.7	8.1	8.1	8.5	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5
15-64	77.8	77.2	76.6	76.6	76.9	77.5	77.9	78.2	79.1	79.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	24.0	21.5	21.6	20.4	16.3	17.2	18.3	16.4	13.3	16.5
20-24	14.1	13.7	13.0	12.8	11.4	11.3	9.8	9.3	8.8	10.3
25-34	9.1	9.6	7.7	8.0	7.6	6.9	7.1	6.5	6.8	6.8
35-44	4.9	5.8	5.1	4.4	4.4	3.6	3.8	3.3	2.9	3.2
45-54	5.4	5.3	5.3	4.6	4.6	3.6	3.8	2.8	3.0	3.1
55-59	7.5	6.5	5.8	6.0	4.1	4.5	3.8	3.5	2.9	4.0
60-64	5.2	4.7	5.0	4.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.4	3.9	4.3
15-24	18.2	16.8	16.2	15.6	13.2	13.5	12.9	11.8	10.4	12.6
25-54	6.3	6.7	5.9	5.5	5.4	4.6	4.8	4.1	4.2	4.4
55-64	6.7	5.9	5.5	5.6	4.0	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.3	4.1
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	8.1	8.1	7.4	7.0	6.3	5.8	5.8	5.1	4.9	5.5
Total	7.9	7.8	7.1	6.7	6.0	5.6	5.6	4.9	4.7	5.2
Females										
15-19	18.7	17.9	17.0	15.2	12.5	13.9	15.2	11.6	12.3	14.3
20-24	11.1	12.5	10.8	11.3	10.2	8.9	9.8	7.8	8.1	8.3
25-34	10.5	9.9	10.2	9.5	8.6	10.0	8.3	8.5	7.7	9.1
35-44	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.0	5.0	5.1	5.4	4.1	4.1	4.6
45-54	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.0	5.0	4.0	3.4	2.8	3.1	3.3
55-59	5.5	6.9	6.2	5.0	5.0	4.2	3.5	3.6	3.0	4.1
60-64	0.0	0.0	3.9	4.4	4.5	3.5	3.7	4.3	4.0	4.6
15-24	14.4	14.8	13.4	12.9	11.1	10.8	11.9	9.2	9.7	10.6
25-54	6.9	6.8	7.1	6.6	6.0	6.1	5.5	4.9	4.8	5.5
55-64	3.9	4.8	5.5	4.8	4.9	4.0	3.5	3.9	3.4	4.3
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.3	6.7	6.5	6.2	5.4	5.3	6.1
Total	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.1	6.5	6.4	6.0	5.3	5.2	5.9
All persons										
15-24	16.3	15.8	14.8	14.2	12.2	12.2	12.4	10.5	10.1	11.6
25-54	6.6	6.8	6.5	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.1	4.5	4.5	4.9
55-64	5.4	5.4	5.5	5.2	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.4	4.2
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	7.9	8.0	7.6	7.1	6.5	6.2	6.0	5.3	5.1	5.8

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

DENMARK

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 659.5	2 644.8	2 636.3	2 663.9	2 709.0	2 760.2	2 788.5	2 832.3	2 877.7	2 852.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	63.6	69.7	68.2	65.9	67.3	63.9	58.3	62.0	63.8	60.1
B-F	Industry	537.7 e	529.1	522.5	519.9	529.0	525.0 e	526.8 e	534.5	531.9	535.3
B	Mining and quarrying	..	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.3	5.3 e	4.7 e	4.5	5.6	..
C	Manufacturing	338.2	327.5	318.9	317.0	324.1	328.0	320.7	322.6	315.5	321.1
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	16.4	16.7	16.2	14.5	14.0	15.3	14.9	13.8	16.7	16.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	14.8	15.5	15.9	16.1	16.1	15.6	13.6	14.4	16.7	16.0
F	Construction	159.2	157.0	159.8	161.7	165.2	157.3	169.8	179.1	177.4	178.2
G-U	Services	2 058.2 e	2 046.1	2 045.6	2 078.1	2 112.8	2 171.4 e	2 203.4 e	2 235.9	2 282.0	2 256.9
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	379.4	370.3	365.9	365.1	384.3	401.7	425.2	434.4	433.6	423.3
H	Transportation and storage	125.5	126.6	121.2	129.1	122.9	122.7	129.1	125.1	125.5	126.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	84.1	89.9	89.3	94.5	107.5	104.1	107.6	110.1	112.5	99.8
J	Information and communication	108.7	106.9	110.1	108.5	113.6	116.8	106.0	103.6	114.8	114.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	87.0	83.2	78.9	79.5	76.2	79.2	80.1	77.6	77.8	81.6
L	Real estate activities	27.8	27.1	24.4	28.0	32.5	32.8	33.1	38.2	40.7	40.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	138.0	135.4	133.3	140.8	146.1	153.2	153.5	166.2	172.2	170.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	81.4	82.3	87.6	91.1	100.2	98.4	99.6	114.5	120.7	116.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	154.3	155.9	160.2	150.6	145.2	154.0	149.1	145.0	146.3	154.3
P	Education	239.3	242.8	246.3	253.1	260.7	252.9	249.5	256.4	255.9	259.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	504.1	491.3	491.7	500.8	478.7	490.4	512.0	520.2	522.5	517.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	61.2	63.8	60.9	64.0	67.6	68.3	62.9	65.9	67.6	64.2
S	Other service activities	64.6	67.0	68.5	67.0	69.8	73.1	69.0	69.2	76.9	72.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	5.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 417.5	2 399.6	2 395.7	2 425.0	2 468.8	2 517.7	2 556.0	2 601.8	2 637.7	2 609.2
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	30.5	33.4	32.3	34.7	39.2	36.4	34.4	36.4	37.8	36.8
B-F	Industry	..	477.6	473.1	471.5	480.7	..	..	492.5	490.9	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	5.4	6.0	5.6	5.3	..	..	4.5	5.5	..
C	Manufacturing	325.8	314.3	306.7	305.5	311.1	315.6	306.8	312.0	305.2	308.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	16.4	16.6	16.2	14.4	13.7	15.2	14.9	13.8	16.5	16.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	14.4	15.3	15.2	15.6	16.0	15.3	13.2	14.2	16.1	15.7
F	Construction	127.4	126.1	129.0	130.4	134.6	130.0	141.1	148.1	147.6	145.3
G-U	Services	..	1 888.6	1 890.3	1 918.7	1 949.0	..	..	2 072.9	2 109.0	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	342.2	335.6	330.6	332.1	351.2	368.9	390.6	401.3	400.2	392.8
H	Transportation and storage	116.3	117.6	113.4	120.8	114.1	114.1	119.5	116.4	117.3	118.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	73.4	78.5	79.0	84.5	96.1	94.8	98.6	99.2	101.5	89.3
J	Information and communication	97.4	93.1	95.5	94.5	99.7	102.9	94.8	92.0	101.2	101.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	84.7	81.0	77.0	77.4	73.7	77.0	77.9	75.7	74.9	78.6
L	Real estate activities	24.0	23.3	21.4	25.1	29.6	29.3	30.1	34.6	36.8	36.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	105.7	103.1	101.5	105.6	110.2	117.2	121.2	133.9	140.0	133.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	71.3	71.0	74.8	77.7	86.6	86.1	87.1	101.4	107.1	101.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	154.0	155.8	160.0	150.4	144.8	153.3	148.6	144.7	146.0	153.8
P	Education	234.0	237.5	242.0	247.9	254.5	245.8	243.7	251.0	249.9	253.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	482.6	470.4	471.0	481.2	459.9	468.1	490.6	499.8	500.4	498.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	53.6	56.4	54.9	56.5	59.9	60.9	56.2	58.0	58.1	55.9
S	Other service activities	53.0	55.6	56.6	54.3	57.5	61.0	55.1	56.3	63.0	57.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

ESTONIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	688	683	680	674	683	691	699	702	703	705
Males	348	347	346	347	350	356	360	362	361	363
Females	340	336	334	327	333	336	339	340	342	341
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	85	69	59	50	42	47	40	38	31	48
Males	45	38	31	27	22	26	22	20	15	25
Females	39	31	27	22	20	20	18	18	17	23
Employment, thousands										
All persons	603	615	621	625	641	645	659	665	671	657
Males	303	309	315	320	328	329	338	342	346	338
Females	300	306	307	305	313	315	321	322	325	319
Employment (%)										
All persons	50.2	50.3	50.7	51.2	51.2	51.1	51.3	51.5	51.5	51.5
Males	49.8	49.7	49.3	48.8	48.8	48.9	48.7	48.5	48.5	48.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	12.3	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8	5.8	5.4	4.4	6.8
Males	13.1	10.9	9.1	7.9	6.2	7.4	6.2	5.4	4.1	7.0
Females	11.6	9.1	8.2	6.8	6.1	6.1	5.3	5.3	4.8	6.6
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	603	615	621	625	641	645	659	665	671	657
Employees	551	560	565	568	581	584	591	594	598	586
Employers and persons working on own account	51	53	55	56	59	60	66	70	73	70
Unpaid family workers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employees as % of employment	91.3	91.1	90.9	90.9	90.6	90.5	89.8	89.3	89.1	89.3
Part-time employment (%)										
All persons	8.9	8.2	8.0	7.6	8.6	8.7	8.1	9.2	9.6	9.6
Male share of part time employment	28.3	28.3	30.7	33.9	30.2	32.8	31.7	32.3	31.8	34.1
Female share of part time employment	71.7	71.7	69.3	66.1	69.8	67.2	68.3	67.7	68.2	65.9
Male part-time as % of male employment	5.0	4.6	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.6	5.0	5.8	5.9	6.3
Female part-time as % of female employment	12.9	11.9	11.3	10.3	12.2	11.9	11.4	12.8	13.5	13.0
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	9.3	9.0	7.4	10.0	10.5	14.5	16.5	17.8	20.1	13.7
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	10.4	11.0	16.7	15.5	18.0	21.2	22.2	24.5	25.2	23.9
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	10.6	12.3	17.1	14.1	18.3	18.6	13.7	18.3	20.3	23.8
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	12.4	13.0	14.3	15.0	15.0	14.1	14.1	14.5	14.4	21.4
More than 1 year	57.3	54.7	44.5	45.3	38.3	31.6	33.5	24.9	20.0	17.2

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/f46b>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/241d>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/9515>.

ESTONIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	13.0	14.3	10.2	10.1	13.1	15.2	19.3	16.4	16.0	14.8
20-24	68.0	69.3	65.9	66.4	73.7	74.7	79.2	82.0	78.1	72.0
25-34	93.4	92.8	93.6	93.2	94.9	94.0	94.3	94.5	94.1	93.7
35-44	94.2	94.4	94.3	95.0	93.5	94.5	94.7	94.2	93.6	93.2
45-54	88.3	88.9	88.7	87.5	88.5	91.4	90.3	91.2	89.1	91.5
55-59	77.7	76.7	78.4	77.5	77.5	79.4	81.9	79.9	79.8	83.4
60-64	53.9	51.5	53.3	59.5	56.5	59.9	60.3	59.8	65.2	64.2
15-24	44.8	46.6	43.1	43.1	47.5	48.1	51.6	50.8	47.9	43.5
25-54	92.1	92.1	92.3	92.0	92.4	93.3	93.2	93.4	92.4	92.8
55-64	66.7	65.0	66.7	69.1	67.7	70.2	71.7	70.5	72.9	74.2
65 and over	10.6	12.8	13.3	14.4	13.8	14.6	16.7	17.4	17.3	17.3
15-64	78.2	78.5	78.6	79.3	80.4	81.7	82.6	82.5	82.0	81.8
Females										
15-19	10.6	9.4	10.1	9.8	13.5	15.8	15.4	19.3	17.3	13.3
20-24	55.3	57.0	57.7	56.7	56.3	59.8	64.9	68.2	67.3	68.5
25-34	76.8	74.0	73.2	74.8	75.5	71.5	75.2	74.8	73.5	74.2
35-44	86.8	86.4	86.1	83.2	82.8	83.0	84.5	84.2	85.1	85.7
45-54	90.1	89.6	89.1	87.6	90.4	90.8	91.4	90.2	89.8	89.8
55-59	80.6	79.8	80.3	80.8	81.3	84.4	84.2	86.1	86.0	87.9
60-64	45.4	49.6	52.3	51.6	57.0	58.0	60.2	62.6	68.2	77.1
15-24	36.3	37.1	38.1	37.0	37.7	40.2	42.3	45.0	43.0	40.9
25-54	84.7	83.4	82.8	81.8	82.8	81.6	83.6	83.0	82.7	83.3
55-64	63.5	65.0	66.5	66.5	69.4	71.3	72.3	74.4	77.1	82.4
65 and over	9.3	9.5	9.4	8.9	10.7	12.6	11.5	12.1	13.1	12.5
15-64	71.4	71.3	71.7	71.2	72.9	73.1	75.0	75.5	75.7	76.9
All persons										
15-24	40.7	42.0	40.7	40.1	42.8	44.3	47.1	48.0	45.5	42.2
25-54	88.4	87.7	87.6	87.0	87.7	87.6	88.5	88.3	87.7	88.2
55-64	64.9	65.0	66.6	67.6	68.6	70.8	72.0	72.6	75.2	78.6
65 and over	9.7	10.6	10.7	10.8	11.7	13.3	13.2	13.9	14.5	14.1
15-64	74.7	74.8	75.1	75.2	76.6	77.4	78.8	79.0	78.8	79.4
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	43.8	35.7	27.6	34.8	22.3	25.0	22.9	27.1	22.1	36.8
20-24	19.5	18.6	15.3	15.9	11.6	12.9	10.8	8.9	7.4	13.4
25-34	12.7	10.0	8.8	7.4	5.0	6.4	4.3	3.6	2.7	5.6
35-44	9.3	8.1	7.7	6.1	6.0	4.9	4.4	4.0	2.9	6.0
45-54	12.4	11.4	8.5	8.0	4.9	7.3	7.1	5.2	4.2	5.8
55-59	16.1	12.9	9.1	7.1	6.6	10.4	7.9	8.4	6.6	8.6
60-64	12.5	3.6	6.6	3.8	7.4	8.1	7.0	4.9	3.0	6.8
15-24	22.5	20.8	16.5	17.8	12.9	14.6	12.9	11.7	9.8	17.4
25-54	11.4	9.8	8.3	7.1	5.3	6.2	5.2	4.2	3.2	5.8
55-64	14.8	9.4	8.2	5.8	6.9	9.5	7.5	7.0	5.1	7.9
65 and over	3.2	3.5	5.6	3.5	3.0	3.3	2.4	5.6	2.7	4.8
15-64	13.2	11.0	9.1	7.9	6.3	7.5	6.3	5.4	4.1	7.1
Total	13.0	10.8	9.0	7.8	6.2	7.4	6.2	5.4	4.0	7.0
Females										
15-19	40.4	30.0	31.7	17.2	20.9	17.6	17.8	21.5	17.4	21.8
20-24	17.8	17.1	18.2	9.1	10.6	9.1	8.4	8.8	10.3	17.8
25-34	12.8	11.8	9.5	9.9	5.7	7.2	7.0	5.5	6.8	9.3
35-44	10.7	6.8	8.1	6.2	6.2	5.7	4.9	5.4	4.8	5.5
45-54	11.2	9.4	7.3	5.8	5.5	4.3	4.3	4.6	3.3	3.8
55-59	10.2	6.2	5.8	6.1	7.6	8.1	4.9	4.6	3.3	5.8
60-64	6.7	4.1	2.1	3.6	2.1	5.1	3.4	3.6	3.1	5.1
15-24	20.6	18.5	19.7	10.0	12.2	10.6	10.0	11.4	11.7	18.4
25-54	11.5	9.2	8.2	7.2	5.8	5.6	5.3	5.2	4.9	6.0
55-64	9.0	5.4	4.4	5.1	5.4	6.9	4.3	4.2	3.2	5.5
65 and over	4.5	4.3	1.0	2.5	4.4	2.3	2.0	2.9	1.8	2.3
15-64	11.9	9.3	8.5	7.0	6.2	6.3	5.5	5.5	5.1	6.9
Total	11.6	9.1	8.2	6.8	6.1	6.1	5.3	5.3	4.8	6.6
All persons										
15-24	21.7	19.8	17.9	14.3	12.6	12.8	11.6	11.5	10.7	17.9
25-54	11.5	9.5	8.3	7.2	5.5	5.9	5.3	4.6	4.0	5.9
55-64	11.6	7.2	6.0	5.4	6.0	8.1	5.7	5.4	4.0	6.5
65 and over	4.0	4.0	2.9	2.9	3.8	2.7	2.1	4.1	2.2	3.3
15-64	12.6	10.2	8.8	7.5	6.3	6.9	5.9	5.4	4.6	7.0

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

ESTONIA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	603.2	614.9	621.4	624.8	640.9	644.6	658.6	664.8	671.4	656.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	26.6	27.6	26.5	24.1	25.0	25.0	23.1	21.9	21.3	19.5 |
B-F	Industry	196.7 e	192.5 e	189.6 e	190.2 e	199.3 e	195.1 e	198.7 e	198.0 e	195.0 e	193.3 e
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	4.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	119.1	115.5	116.4	114.0	120.6	120.7	124.9	123.9	121.2	118.7 |
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	8.1	9.2	7.2	8.1	7.6	..	7.4	6.1	5.7	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	58.9	58.2	56.6	58.7	61.8	57.9	57.0	58.3	58.4	60.3 |
G-U	Services	380.0 e	394.9 e	405.3 e	410.6 e	416.6 e	424.5 e	436.7 e	444.9 e	455.1 e	443.8 e
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	81.1	79.1	81.1	81.2	83.9	83.7	87.6	86.2	86.1	82.5
H	Transportation and storage	48.3	51.1	47.0	50.8	46.7	50.9	52.4	50.0	50.3	45.7
I	Accommodation and food service activities	18.4	18.8	23.4	25.8	26.1	26.5	25.5	28.6	29.6	23.8
J	Information and communication	16.7	18.5	19.7	22.1	26.3	28.4	31.1	29.8	32.3	31.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	10.3	10.9	10.2	8.2	9.5	11.0	12.1	12.4	12.3	11.5
L	Real estate activities	10.7	10.8	11.7	11.5	10.3	11.8	10.3	9.8	11.7	10.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	23.1	23.3	26.2	26.7	25.5	24.7	29.3	30.7	31.5	32.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	17.4	21.2	22.7	18.8	18.6	21.3	23.5	24.9	23.7	23.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	39.3	40.1	43.0	45.1	42.4	39.7	38.7	38.0	40.8	44.0
P	Education	56.5	61.8	56.1	55.0	60.6	57.6	56.8	61.1	61.6	64.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	34.6	34.5	36.5	38.7	39.1	39.4	37.8	40.5	42.5	39.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	14.3	14.9	17.1	16.6	14.2	17.5	17.0	19.4	20.2	18.5
S	Other service activities	9.8	10.7	11.4	11.4	15.2	14.4	13.8	14.3	14.5	18.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	550.6	560.5	564.6	567.9	581.0	583.6	591.4	593.9	598.4	586.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	18.2	20.7	20.4	18.3	18.6	18.0	17.0	15.8	14.8	13.0
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	4.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	114.9	111.3	111.5	108.6	114.9	114.2	118.6	116.2	114.3	111.6
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	8.1	9.1	7.0	8.0	7.5	..	7.3	6.0	5.7	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	50.5	50.0	48.4	51.0	53.0	47.6	47.2	47.4	47.4	48.5
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	73.2	70.5	72.3	71.4	72.3	74.8	76.8	76.2	76.8	74.1
H	Transportation and storage	43.2	45.8	43.1	46.5	42.5	46.0	46.9	44.7	44.6	41.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	17.3	17.0	21.7	24.1	24.9	25.4	24.0	26.8	27.7	22.1
J	Information and communication	15.1	15.7	16.7	19.7	23.7	24.6	27.1	26.1	28.7	26.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	10.0	10.3	9.6	8.0	9.3	10.8	11.6	12.2	11.1	11.0
L	Real estate activities	9.0	10.0	10.7	10.2	8.4	9.5	8.0	8.2	9.5	9.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	16.8	16.9	18.6	19.1	20.0	19.1	21.4	20.8	21.6	22.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	16.9	19.8	21.0	16.9	17.1	20.5	21.3	23.1	21.4	20.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	39.3	40.1	43.0	45.1	42.4	39.7	38.7	38.0	40.7	44.0
P	Education	55.5	60.2	54.9	54.3	59.7	56.8	56.3	59.8	60.0	63.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	33.3	33.5	35.0	37.3	37.3	37.4	36.2	38.6	39.9	37.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	12.4	13.1	14.8	15.0	12.3	16.3	14.2	15.9	17.8	16.5
S	Other service activities	7.0	7.8	7.4	6.6	10.6	9.3	8.9	9.6	9.1	12.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

FINLAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 682	2 690	2 676	2 679	2 689	2 685	2 707	2 742	2 750	2 741
Males	1 395	1 392	1 383	1 383	1 386	1 392	1 407	1 422	1 429	1 429
Females	1 287	1 298	1 293	1 296	1 303	1 293	1 300	1 319	1 320	1 312
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	209	207	219	232	252	237	234	202	184	213
Males	117	115	122	129	137	126	125	106	103	114
Females	91	92	97	103	115	111	109	96	82	98
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 474	2 483	2 457	2 447	2 437	2 448	2 473	2 540	2 566	2 528
Males	1 278	1 277	1 261	1 254	1 249	1 267	1 282	1 317	1 327	1 314
Females	1 196	1 206	1 195	1 193	1 188	1 182	1 191	1 223	1 239	1 214
Employment (%)										
Males	51.7	51.4	51.3	51.2	51.2	51.7	51.8	51.8	51.7	52.0
Females	48.3	48.6	48.7	48.8	48.8	48.3	48.2	48.2	48.3	48.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.8	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	8.8	8.6	7.4	6.7	7.8
Males	8.4	8.3	8.8	9.3	9.9	9.0	8.9	7.4	7.2	8.0
Females	7.1	7.0	7.5	7.9	8.8	8.6	8.4	7.3	6.2	7.5
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 474	2 483	2 457	2 447	2 437	2 448	2 473	2 540	2 566	2 528
Employees	2 143	2 146	2 127	2 105	2 090	2 105	2 147	2 204	2 220	2 189
Employers and persons working on own account	319	325	319	331	335	331	315	324	335	330
Unpaid family workers	12	12	11	12	11	13	10	11	10	10
Employees as % of employment	86.6	86.4	86.6	86.0	85.8	86.0	86.8	86.8	86.5	86.6
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	12.7	13.0	13.0	13.3	13.4	14.0	14.0	14.1	14.6	14.1
Male share of part time employment	39.0	38.3	37.8	38.6	40.5	39.2	40.2	39.2	38.2	41.5
Female share of part time employment	61.0	61.7	62.2	61.4	59.5	60.8	59.8	60.8	61.8	58.5
Male part-time as % of male employment	9.6	9.7	9.6	10.0	10.6	10.6	10.9	10.7	10.7	11.3
Female part-time as % of female employment	16.0	16.5	16.7	16.8	16.4	17.7	17.4	17.8	18.7	17.2
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	13.6	13.0	12.3	11.7	11.8	12.5	14.2	15.2	15.6	14.0
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	31.0	31.8	31.9	30.0	29.3	28.5	29.7	30.7	33.9	34.9
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	19.7	19.1	19.8	20.6	19.3	18.7	17.9	18.0	18.7	21.5
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	13.1	14.4	14.8	14.6	14.5	13.7	13.4	13.4	13.3	13.7
More than 1 year	22.6	21.7	21.2	23.1	25.1	26.6	24.9	22.8	18.5	15.9

Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/6b06>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/3b2b>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/f62f>.

FINLAND

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	32.3	31.7	32.1	32.9	33.1	32.4	33.0	34.6	36.4	35.4
20-24	74.7	74.1	72.5	72.5	72.6	71.9	74.1	72.7	74.9	74.0
25-34	90.3	89.2	89.3	88.2	88.8	88.1	87.4	89.2	88.4	88.9
35-44	92.9	92.9	92.2	92.0	90.9	91.2	91.3	92.6	92.5	91.9
45-54	89.4	89.6	88.8	88.7	89.1	89.9	90.8	90.5	90.0	89.1
55-59	77.5	76.9	76.4	77.2	78.6	80.5	81.6	83.1	83.0	83.9
60-64	45.6	47.2	47.7	46.8	47.8	50.1	53.2	56.1	57.9	60.2
15-24	53.7	53.6	53.4	54.1	54.1	53.8	54.8	54.1	56.8	56.0
25-54	90.8	90.5	90.0	89.6	89.6	89.7	89.8	90.8	90.3	90.0
55-64	61.4	61.7	61.6	61.9	63.1	65.1	67.5	69.7	70.5	72.5
65 and over	7.2	7.6	7.7	8.5	9.0	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.3	9.5
15-64	77.5	77.3	77.1	77.1	77.4	77.9	78.7	79.7	80.1	80.2
Females										
15-19	32.5	35.6	37.3	35.5	35.6	36.2	37.6	37.4	38.9	37.8
20-24	69.2	67.9	68.5	68.7	69.3	69.2	69.1	70.0	68.1	65.8
25-34	76.9	76.6	76.1	75.7	76.1	75.3	76.4	77.2	78.6	78.1
35-44	86.7	86.3	84.7	84.7	84.8	84.8	85.0	86.6	85.7	86.0
45-54	89.0	89.2	88.9	89.4	89.3	88.1	89.4	90.2	90.3	90.9
55-59	79.3	81.5	82.0	83.0	84.6	83.4	82.6	85.2	85.7	85.2
60-64	42.6	44.2	46.1	49.0	50.3	51.9	54.3	56.6	58.7	61.9
15-24	50.6	51.9	53.1	52.5	53.3	53.2	54.2	54.8	53.6	51.4
25-54	84.4	84.2	83.4	83.4	83.5	82.8	83.6	84.6	84.9	84.9
55-64	60.5	62.8	64.1	65.8	67.4	67.6	68.2	70.8	72.4	73.5
65 and over	2.9	3.3	3.4	3.6	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.4	4.4	3.9
15-64	72.7	73.4	73.5	73.8	74.4	74.1	74.9	76.3	76.6	76.6
All persons										
15-24	52.2	52.7	53.3	53.3	53.7	53.5	54.5	54.4	55.3	53.8
25-54	87.6	87.4	86.8	86.6	86.6	86.3	86.8	87.8	87.7	87.5
55-64	60.9	62.2	62.9	63.9	65.3	66.4	67.8	70.3	71.5	73.0
65 and over	4.7	5.1	5.2	5.7	6.2	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.6	6.4
15-64	75.1	75.4	75.3	75.5	75.9	76.0	76.9	78.0	78.4	78.4
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	24.1	25.0	27.5	25.5	27.5	26.6	24.6	21.7	24.0	26.0
20-24	17.3	14.7	17.8	18.6	20.5	17.0	16.8	12.8	13.9	18.4
25-34	7.9	7.6	7.9	8.6	9.1	8.4	8.8	7.7	6.7	7.5
35-44	6.1	5.8	6.1	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.0	5.1	4.4	5.1
45-54	6.2	6.5	6.6	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.0	5.3	4.8	5.0
55-59	8.8	8.4	7.9	9.2	9.8	8.7	8.4	6.9	7.4	6.9
60-64	5.6	7.6	7.6	6.9	8.0	7.4	9.1	9.3	9.0	9.7
15-24	19.3	17.7	20.6	20.6	22.5	19.6	19.0	15.6	16.9	20.6
25-54	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.6	7.9	7.5	7.3	6.0	5.3	5.9
55-64	7.6	8.1	7.8	8.3	9.1	8.2	8.7	7.8	8.1	8.1
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	1.2	1.5	2.0	1.5
15-64	8.5	8.3	8.8	9.4	10.0	9.2	9.0	7.5	7.3	8.1
Total	8.3	8.2	8.6	9.1	9.7	8.9	8.8	7.3	7.1	7.9
Females										
15-19	28.3	28.1	27.1	27.3	28.3	29.4	28.7	24.8	23.4	27.2
20-24	13.6	12.7	11.7	13.4	15.7	13.2	14.7	13.0	11.1	14.6
25-34	7.0	7.5	8.2	8.2	9.7	8.9	8.6	7.9	6.6	7.8
35-44	5.0	5.0	6.3	5.9	6.6	7.0	6.5	5.1	4.5	5.4
45-54	4.8	4.8	5.2	5.8	6.5	6.5	5.7	5.4	3.8	4.5
55-59	5.2	5.0	6.3	5.8	6.9	6.9	6.4	5.2	5.2	6.6
60-64	5.7	4.6	4.5	7.4	7.4	6.9	7.8	7.2	5.2	7.2
15-24	18.4	18.0	17.1	18.0	19.6	18.6	19.3	16.7	15.5	19.4
25-54	5.5	5.7	6.4	6.5	7.5	7.4	6.9	6.1	4.9	5.8
55-64	5.4	4.9	5.6	6.4	7.1	6.9	7.0	6.0	5.2	6.9
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.2	2.1	2.1	2.2	1.3
15-64	7.2	7.1	7.7	8.0	9.0	8.7	8.5	7.4	6.3	7.6
Total	7.1	7.0	7.6	7.9	8.8	8.6	8.4	7.3	6.2	7.5
All persons										
15-24	18.9	17.8	18.9	19.3	21.1	19.1	19.1	16.1	16.3	20.0
25-54	6.2	6.2	6.7	7.1	7.7	7.4	7.1	6.0	5.1	5.8
55-64	6.5	6.4	6.7	7.3	8.0	7.5	7.8	6.9	6.6	7.5
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.7	1.5	1.7	2.1	1.4
15-64	7.9	7.8	8.3	8.7	9.5	8.9	8.8	7.5	6.8	7.9

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

FINLAND

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 473.7	2 483.2	2 456.7	2 447.3	2 436.8	2 448.1	2 473.2	2 539.9	2 565.6	2 528.2
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	104.2	102.9	101.1	103.7	102.6	94.3	92.9	94.0	96.7	92.2
B-F	Industry	566.3	563.4	558.9	533.4	527.0	540.6	546.9	565.7	553.6	553.5
B	Mining and quarrying	6.2	6.4	6.4	5.6	6.5	6.4	5.7	6.7	8.1	6.4
C	Manufacturing	359.6	356.7	350.3	331.5	328.2	327.2	326.0	337.2	328.7	329.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	14.4	14.3	14.0	14.4	13.3	17.1	16.3	12.9	13.9	16.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	10.0	10.6	12.7	13.2	10.8	11.6	12.3	11.3	10.3	12.8
F	Construction	176.2	175.3	175.6	168.8	168.3	178.2	186.7	197.8	192.6	188.1
G-U	Services	1 803.2	1 817.0	1 796.8	1 810.2	1 807.3	1 813.2	1 833.4	1 880.2	1 915.4	1 882.5
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	303.2	300.0	296.4	290.5	283.8	290.4	281.9	292.5	286.8	270.3
H	Transportation and storage	147.4	143.8	142.3	140.0	137.2	140.8	139.5	142.6	143.2	133.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	82.8	86.3	86.5	85.6	87.3	85.1	84.7	85.9	97.3	77.9
J	Information and communication	99.4	101.2	100.0	100.5	105.8	101.1	105.6	114.4	123.3	130.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	53.6	51.1	48.7	50.5	48.8	51.2	53.7	50.2	51.8	52.3
L	Real estate activities	21.9	23.3	22.6	23.3	24.4	23.6	27.0	26.4	25.5	28.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	155.0	161.1	164.1	168.6	170.5	162.6	171.6	179.5	180.8	199.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	97.7	100.5	96.4	100.7	107.0	108.9	111.6	111.7	119.1	113.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	116.3	112.8	110.9	105.7	106.1	110.6	115.1	115.7	113.1	120.7
P	Education	178.8	175.3	174.8	180.4	178.7	173.1	181.5	184.4	187.4	189.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	395.6	408.7	399.5	402.5	404.5	409.2	404.2	417.3	422.5	411.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	59.5	59.3	61.7	63.5	60.9	63.0	65.7	64.7	67.9	65.1
S	Other service activities	72.9	73.8	73.5	75.9	73.6	74.5	74.4	78.8	79.4	74.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	8.1	8.1	8.4	10.5	9.4	10.0	11.1	8.2	9.5	8.3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 143.0	2 146.1	2 126.6	2 104.6	2 090.4	2 104.6	2 147.3	2 204.4	2 220.3	2 188.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	32.7	31.1	33.1	31.8	31.7	29.8	30.2	28.3	29.0	30.0
B-F	Industry	501.7	496.7	492.9	466.1	459.5	469.3	480.2	499.5	488.4	486.9
B	Mining and quarrying	5.9	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.9	5.8	5.1	6.0	7.3	6.0
C	Manufacturing	336.6	333.4	327.4	307.6	305.0	304.0	303.6	315.4	309.3	308.6
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	14.4	14.3	13.9	14.4	13.2	17.0	16.1	12.6	13.6	16.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	9.8	10.2	12.1	12.1	9.7	10.9	11.9	11.0	9.9	12.0
F	Construction	135.1	133.1	133.9	127.4	125.9	131.6	143.5	154.6	148.4	143.6
G-U	Services	1 608.6	1 618.3	1 600.6	1 606.7	1 599.2	1 605.5	1 636.9	1 676.6	1 702.9	1 671.7
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	261.9	260.5	258.8	251.3	245.2	254.0	248.0	256.5	251.0	237.5
H	Transportation and storage	123.5	119.9	121.0	119.6	116.2	120.8	121.6	126.0	125.8	117.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	72.8	76.2	76.1	74.1	75.0	72.7	75.4	76.3	86.9	67.0
J	Information and communication	91.2	92.4	91.2	90.4	94.6	91.5	93.1	102.2	112.1	118.2
K	Financial and insurance activities	50.9	48.9	47.1	47.7	45.9	48.7	51.4	46.8	48.9	49.5
L	Real estate activities	18.1	18.6	18.3	19.6	19.8	19.4	22.2	21.8	21.4	23.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	121.0	123.3	126.1	129.7	129.8	120.5	130.0	136.4	137.4	152.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	86.2	88.8	85.2	88.8	93.7	93.6	99.0	100.0	105.3	98.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	116.3	112.8	110.9	105.7	106.1	110.6	115.1	115.7	113.0	120.5
P	Education	174.2	171.9	171.8	176.0	173.8	169.2	176.7	179.5	181.3	183.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	377.1	388.7	378.1	381.4	381.9	385.8	384.3	394.3	398.0	388.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	45.0	45.7	45.6	48.0	47.2	48.5	49.8	49.4	51.9	49.6
S	Other service activities	51.9	51.9	51.8	53.6	52.6	52.2	54.0	56.5	54.3	51.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	8.0	8.0	8.3	10.2	9.3	9.7	10.7	8.1	9.2	8.2
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

FRANCE

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	28 248	28 482	28 625 |	29 402	29 496	29 549	29 587	29 700	29 625	29 346 |
Males	14 793	14 916	14 934 |	15 269	15 302	15 297	15 330	15 347	15 263	15 103 |
Females	13 455	13 566	13 691 |	14 133	14 194	14 252	14 257	14 353	14 362	14 242 |
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 489	2 677	2 840 |	3 026	3 054	2 970	2 784	2 678	2 493	2 350 |
Males	1 262	1 408	1 500 |	1 609	1 648	1 565	1 448	1 379	1 293	1 218 |
Females	1 227	1 270	1 340 |	1 417	1 406	1 404	1 336	1 300	1 199	1 132 |
Employment, thousands										
All persons	25 759	25 804	25 785 |	26 376	26 442	26 580	26 803	27 021	27 132	26 995 |
Males	13 531	13 508	13 434 |	13 661	13 654	13 732	13 883	13 969	13 969	13 885 |
Females	12 228	12 296	12 351 |	12 715	12 788	12 848	12 920	13 053	13 163	13 110 |
Employment (%)										
All persons	52.5	52.3	52.1 |	51.8	51.6	51.7	51.8	51.7	51.5	51.4 |
Males	47.5	47.7	47.9 |	48.2	48.4	48.3	48.2	48.3	48.5	48.6 |
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	8.8	9.4	9.9 |	10.3	10.4	10.0	9.4	9.0	8.4	8.0 |
Males	8.5	9.4	10.0 |	10.5	10.8	10.2	9.4	9.0	8.5	8.1 |
Females	9.1	9.4	9.8 |	10.0	9.9	9.9	9.4	9.1	8.4	7.9 |
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	25 759	25 804	25 785 |	26 376	26 442	26 580	26 803	27 021	27 132	26 995 |
Employees	22 759	22 846	22 873 |	23 308	23 384	23 445	23 682	23 856	23 834	23 632 |
Employers and persons working on own account	2 862	2 832	2 794 |	2 948	2 950	3 025	3 025	3 078	3 218	3 274 |
Unpaid family workers	133	121	113 |	114	100	106	90	74	79	74 |
Employees as % of employment	88.4	88.5	88.7 |	88.4	88.4	88.2	88.4	88.3	87.8	87.5 |
Part-time employment (%)										
All persons	13.7	13.9	14.0 |	14.3	14.4	14.3	14.3	14.0	13.4	13.1 |
Male share of part time employment	22.6	22.5	23.0 |	24.4	24.8	25.4	25.5	26.2	26.5	26.8 |
Female share of part time employment	77.4	77.5	77.0 |	75.6	75.2	74.6	74.5	73.8	73.5	73.2 |
Male part-time as % of male employment	5.9	6.0	6.2 |	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.1	6.9	6.9 |
Female part-time as % of female employment	22.3	22.6	22.5 |	22.5	22.3	22.0	22.1	21.4	20.4	19.7 |
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	4.2	4.4	4.6 |	4.6	4.4	4.7	5.0	5.5	6.2	4.9 |
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	18.8	19.1	17.9 |	16.7	16.3	16.4	17.0	18.8	19.2	19.6 |
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	16.9	16.9	17.7 |	16.9	16.8	16.4	16.3	17.0	17.6	18.6 |
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	19.0	19.3	19.3 |	19.1	19.7	18.0	17.7	18.3	18.2	20.1 |
More than 1 year	41.2	40.3	40.5 |	42.7	42.8	44.4	44.0	40.4	38.8	36.7 |

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/f893>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/4ce5>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/6c5c>.

FRANCE

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	17.7	17.2	17.0	16.5	16.0	16.3	17.0	17.4	16.2	16.5
20-24	64.8	64.2	64.8	64.4	66.8	66.1	66.6	68.2	66.5	62.7
25-34	93.3	92.6	93.2	93.1	92.3	92.2	92.1	91.9	91.5	91.1
35-44	94.9	94.8	94.5	94.6	94.2	94.3	94.3	93.7	93.5	92.6
45-54	92.2	92.2	91.6	91.0	90.9	90.9	91.4	91.6	90.8	90.7
55-59	72.2	76.6	77.5	77.6	78.4	79.9	80.7	80.9	80.5	80.7
60-64	21.4	25.1	26.8	27.6	30.4	30.5	31.2	33.8	36.5	36.4
15-24	41.0	40.6	40.6	39.8	40.2	39.8	40.3	41.3	39.8	38.2
25-54	93.5	93.2	93.1	92.9	92.4	92.4	92.6	92.4	91.9	91.5
55-64	47.0	51.1	52.5	53.1	55.1	56.1	56.9	58.3	59.4	59.4
65 and over	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.6	4.5
15-64	74.5	75.1	75.3	75.1	75.3	75.4	75.6	75.8	75.3	74.5
Females										
15-19	12.0	11.4	11.6	11.3	10.8	11.5	11.0	11.4	11.9	10.7
20-24	55.6	55.1	55.3	55.3	57.9	58.1	57.5	58.9	58.0	57.3
25-34	80.2	80.4	81.3	80.5	79.9	79.9	80.2	81.1	81.3	80.0
35-44	84.1	84.4	84.5	84.9	84.8	84.4	83.7	84.4	84.2	83.2
45-54	82.9	82.8	83.3	83.5	83.1	83.7	83.2	83.8	83.7	84.2
55-59	64.3	67.3	68.3	69.8	70.9	71.6	73.3	73.7	73.9	74.5
60-64	18.0	21.0	23.3	26.7	29.0	30.3	31.7	33.3	34.3	34.6
15-24	34.1	33.6	33.7	33.2	33.8	34.0	33.4	34.1	34.0	33.1
25-54	82.5	82.6	83.1	83.0	82.7	82.7	82.4	83.1	83.1	82.6
55-64	41.2	44.3	46.0	48.5	50.3	51.4	53.0	53.9	54.6	54.9
65 and over	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.5	2.5
15-64	65.4	66.0	66.7	67.1	67.3	67.6	67.6	68.2	68.2	67.6
All persons										
15-24	37.6	37.1	37.2	36.5	37.1	36.9	36.9	37.7	36.9	35.6
25-54	87.9	87.8	88.0	87.8	87.5	87.5	87.4	87.7	87.4	86.9
55-64	44.0	47.5	49.1	50.7	52.6	53.6	54.9	56.0	56.9	57.1
65 and over	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.4
15-64	69.9	70.5	70.9	71.0	71.3	71.4	71.5	71.9	71.7	71.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	28.4	32.1	30.3	31.5	32.2	31.4	26.0	24.2	22.2	24.3
20-24	20.3	22.8	23.0	23.4	24.1	23.3	22.4	20.6	20.4	19.2
25-34	10.4	11.5	12.6	12.6	12.6	11.7	10.5	10.4	9.8	9.8
35-44	7.1	7.7	7.9	8.2	8.4	7.8	7.6	7.1	6.7	6.2
45-54	5.8	6.5	7.0	7.0	7.8	7.4	6.7	6.2	5.8	5.5
55-59	6.5	7.1	8.2	8.4	7.7	7.8	7.3	6.7	6.3	5.1
60-64	4.3	5.3	6.0	7.1	8.7	9.0	7.2	8.6	7.9	7.5
15-24	22.0	24.8	24.5	25.1	25.8	25.1	23.2	21.4	20.8	20.3
25-54	7.7	8.4	9.1	9.2	9.5	8.9	8.2	7.8	7.3	7.0
55-64	6.0	6.7	7.7	8.1	8.0	8.1	7.3	7.2	6.8	5.8
65 and over	0.8	0.7	2.7	3.0	2.2	2.0	3.8	2.3	2.0	2.3
15-64	9.0	9.9	10.5	10.6	10.9	10.4	9.5	9.1	8.6	8.2
Total	8.9	9.8	10.4	10.5	10.8	10.2	9.5	9.0	8.5	8.1
Females										
15-19	32.1	34.8	36.1	35.8	34.3	33.6	30.8	28.6	27.1	28.7
20-24	21.7	21.8	23.1	20.5	21.2	22.1	19.2	18.2	16.2	18.2
25-34	11.2	11.4	11.8	12.3	12.2	12.1	11.5	11.0	9.7	9.6
35-44	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.2	8.2	7.4	6.9
45-54	6.3	7.0	7.5	7.2	7.0	7.1	7.1	6.6	6.1	5.2
55-59	6.3	6.3	7.0	7.0	7.2	6.3	5.7	6.5	6.5	5.7
60-64	4.2	5.6	5.5	6.4	5.7	6.1	5.8	6.5	7.4	6.0
15-24	23.5	23.9	25.4	23.2	23.3	24.1	21.2	20.0	18.2	19.9
25-54	8.5	8.8	9.1	9.2	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.5	7.6	7.1
55-64	5.8	6.1	6.6	6.9	6.8	6.3	5.7	6.5	6.8	5.8
65 and over	1.2	2.0	2.8	2.7	1.6	3.4	2.4	1.8	3.5	3.1
15-64	9.6	9.8	10.2	10.1	9.9	9.9	9.4	9.2	8.4	8.0
Total	9.5	9.7	10.2	10.0	9.9	9.8	9.3	9.1	8.4	8.0
All persons										
15-24	22.7	24.4	24.9	24.2	24.7	24.6	22.3	20.8	19.6	20.2
25-54	8.1	8.6	9.1	9.2	9.3	8.9	8.5	8.1	7.5	7.1
55-64	5.9	6.4	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.2	6.5	6.9	6.8	5.8
65 and over	1.0	1.2	2.8	2.9	1.9	2.6	3.2	2.1	2.6	2.6
15-64	9.3	9.8	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.1	9.5	9.1	8.5	8.1

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

FRANCE

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	25 759.3	25 804.5	25 785.3	26 376.5	26 442.2	26 596.7	26 833.1	27 063.0	27 176.1	26 995.3
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	746.3	749.6	786.5	742.5	708.6	751.5	689.9	665.0	672.4	625.7
B-F	Industry	5 676.9	5 590.2	5 449.4	5 360.8	5 311.3	5 312.4	5 423.2 e	5 408.4 e	5 451.2	5 305.8
B	Mining and quarrying	..	27.8	28.4	29.0	27.4	27.8	..	..	24.1	..
C	Manufacturing	3 392.8	3 303.6	3 216.7	3 203.3	3 220.8	3 226.5	3 270.9	3 156.2	3 193.3	3 098.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	188.2	204.5	233.5	199.7	176.8	177.6	176.3	203.5	217.9	198.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	193.3	189.8	189.2	187.6	190.7	190.1	213.4	219.1	209.1	199.5
F	Construction	1 888.7	1 864.5	1 781.6	1 741.3	1 690.8	1 686.7	1 723.4	1 790.6	1 806.1	1 797.4
G-U	Services	19 335.7	19 464.4	19 549.5	20 272.8	20 422.0	20 515.8	20 689.9 e	20 948.1 e	21 008.6	21 063.9
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	3 243.0	3 265.9	3 255.9	3 389.2	3 376.8	3 427.5	3 440.5	3 433.7	3 397.1	3 396.6
H	Transportation and storage	1 336.6	1 344.0	1 398.5	1 427.7	1 474.9	1 459.8	1 448.7	1 422.5	1 411.3	1 385.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	979.5	981.4	961.3	933.2	998.6	1 019.0	1 036.7	1 055.3	1 022.5	993.5
J	Information and communication	752.5	745.0	701.0	720.8	747.2	742.8	792.8	826.4	874.2	934.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	863.3	841.4	848.8	863.3	881.2	868.8	866.8	889.4	916.1	961.4
L	Real estate activities	315.4	310.6	373.3	423.7	401.1	358.0	390.8	353.5	322.0	323.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 391.5	1 402.0	1 411.5	1 475.3	1 503.4	1 527.8	1 560.1	1 612.4	1 629.2	1 671.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	939.4	989.7	965.8	1 016.1	999.8	1 039.4	1 086.6	1 103.3	1 057.8	1 024.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 509.7	2 447.6	2 350.1	2 444.2	2 439.8	2 442.0	2 437.0	2 458.3	2 474.2	2 520.4
P	Education	1 730.0	1 847.9	1 843.0	1 971.5	2 003.8	2 010.6	1 934.2	1 939.2	2 032.0	2 109.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	3 403.3	3 474.3	3 631.8	3 837.2	3 876.9	3 873.5	3 960.1	3 960.8	3 966.6	3 921.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	375.6	366.1	411.0	424.2	439.3	446.4	450.5	471.9	468.5	448.5
S	Other service activities	729.3	705.1	695.8	687.9	642.8	656.8	693.3	729.6	696.5	684.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	620.3	606.4	471.8	367.4	297.8	300.8	288.3	329.5	335.2	287.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	28.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	25.0	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	22 763.9	22 851.4	22 877.4	23 312.3	23 391.0	23 465.5	23 717.2	23 906.4	23 875.8	23 645.5
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	249.2	265.5	289.6	270.2	263.7	292.6	266.5	266.0	285.2	264.7
B-F	Industry	..	5 011.3	4 894.6	4 794.2	4 754.6	4 765.7	4 858.0 e	4 839.6 e	4 865.4 e	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	27.4	27.3	28.0	26.4	26.3	..	..	23.7	..
C	Manufacturing	3 194.6	3 125.3	3 043.5	3 029.3	3 065.7	3 082.3	3 108.2	2 997.6	3 007.9	2 923.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	187.6	204.3	233.0	197.9	175.8	175.8	175.0	202.4	214.8	193.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	191.0	184.9	183.9	185.5	186.3	185.0	210.9	214.5	205.2	195.4
F	Construction	1 498.8	1 469.6	1 407.0	1 353.6	1 300.5	1 296.5	1 343.3	1 404.1	1 413.8	1 378.9
G-U	Services	..	17 574.5	17 693.3	18 247.9	18 372.7	18 407.2	18 592.8 e	18 800.9 e	18 725.3 e	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	2 764.0	2 806.1	2 826.1	2 913.9	2 923.8	2 958.6	2 975.3	2 974.6	2 921.5	2 916.5
H	Transportation and storage	1 265.5	1 273.5	1 325.8	1 353.0	1 401.5	1 374.5	1 365.3	1 328.7	1 311.1	1 301.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	803.7	805.0	783.5	754.7	814.6	840.0	854.2	888.5	854.8	836.8
J	Information and communication	676.2	674.1	637.0	664.0	675.0	661.6	713.4	733.7	774.1	829.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	829.7	808.0	804.5	815.7	833.2	823.1	826.8	844.5	865.8	909.4
L	Real estate activities	257.0	248.4	315.8	347.2	322.4	297.7	324.4	295.1	256.0	236.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 102.7	1 108.8	1 135.1	1 174.4	1 189.9	1 194.0	1 229.0	1 263.4	1 263.2	1 272.8
N	Administrative and support service activities	851.3	903.6	884.7	927.7	913.9	938.5	983.4	988.0	941.2	903.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 508.9	2 445.7	2 347.8	2 441.0	2 436.4	2 438.0	2 431.8	2 453.3	2 469.5	2 514.2
P	Education	1 682.8	1 790.0	1 781.9	1 899.7	1 928.1	1 928.2	1 857.8	1 861.8	1 945.5	2 012.7
Q	Human health and social work activities	3 066.0	3 152.0	3 315.8	3 476.8	3 505.6	3 495.6	3 577.2	3 561.9	3 537.9	3 481.7
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	295.1	287.9	314.4	333.1	349.0	349.0	351.9	369.7	352.8	320.2
S	Other service activities	569.2	540.8	543.2	525.7	471.2	487.8	512.8	550.8	520.1	499.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	619.4	605.2	468.6	365.1	296.6	300.8	287.5	327.1	334.7	286.4
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	28.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	25.0	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

GERMANY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	41 185	41 350	41 712	41 959	42 158	43 039	43 283	43 381	43 771 |	43 517 e
Males	22 136	22 254	22 373	22 489	22 576	23 091	23 245	23 276	23 441 |	23 066 e
Females	19 048	19 096	19 338	19 470	19 582	19 948	20 037	20 104	20 331 |	20 451 e
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 399	2 224	2 182	2 090	1 950	1 774	1 621	1 468	1 373 |	1 658 e
Males	1 336	1 236	1 231	1 188	1 123	1 028	957	883	819 |	971 e
Females	1 063	989	951	902	827	746	664	585	554 |	686 e
Employment, thousands										
All persons	38 786	39 126	39 530	39 870	40 209	41 265	41 661	41 913	42 399 |	41 859 e
Males	20 801	21 019	21 142	21 301	21 453	22 064	22 288	22 394	22 622 |	22 095 e
Females	17 985	18 107	18 388	18 569	18 756	19 201	19 373	19 519	19 776 |	19 765 e
Employment (%)										
Males	53.6	53.7	53.5	53.4	53.4	53.5	53.5	53.4	53.4 |	52.8 e
Females	46.4	46.3	46.5	46.6	46.6	46.5	46.5	46.6	46.6 |	47.2 e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	5.8	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.1 |	3.8 e
Males	6.0	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.5 |	4.2 e
Females	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.7 |	3.4 e
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	38 786	39 126	39 530	39 870	40 209	41 265	41 661	41 913	42 399 |	41 859 e
Employees	34 227	34 556	35 053	35 442	35 819	36 892	37 335	37 684	38 232 |	..
Employers and persons working on own account	4 294	4 317	4 237	4 191	4 163	4 144	4 098	4 010	3 958 |	..
Unpaid family workers	230	211	189	176	160	157	151	139	119 |	..
Employees as % of employment	88.2	88.3	88.7	88.9	89.1	89.4	89.6	89.9	90.2 |	..
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	22.3	22.2	22.6	22.3	22.4	22.1	22.2	22.0	22.0 |	..
Male share of part time employment	20.3	20.8	21.4	21.9	22.1	22.0	22.6	22.6	23.0 |	..
Female share of part time employment	79.7	79.2	78.6	78.1	77.9	78.0	77.4	77.4	77.0 |	..
Male part-time as % of male employment	8.4	8.6	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.1	9.4	9.3	9.5 |	..
Female part-time as % of female employment	38.3	38.0	38.1	37.5	37.4	36.9	36.8	36.6	36.3 |	..
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	9.2	9.9	9.4	9.9	10.4	11.9	11.7	11.9	12.4 |	..
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	15.1	15.9	16.0	16.3	15.8	17.6	16.8	17.5	18.4 |	..
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	13.1	14.2	14.4	14.2	14.4	14.7	14.2	14.7	16.2 |	..
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	14.7	14.5	15.6	15.3	15.4	14.7	15.5	14.6	14.8 |	..
More than 1 year	47.9	45.4	44.7	44.3	44.0	41.1	41.9	41.4	38.2 |	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/198e>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/5f19>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/aa0e>.

GERMANY

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	33.1	31.0	31.2	30.9	29.4	31.1	31.1	31.6	32.5	32.2
20-24	73.9	72.1	71.8	70.9	70.3	69.6	69.7	71.5	73.6	72.6
25-34	90.8	90.8	90.6	90.2	90.0	89.1	89.2	90.0	90.8	90.6
35-44	95.5	95.4	95.2	95.0	94.5	93.9	93.8	94.2	94.2	93.3
45-54	93.0	92.9	92.8	92.5	92.8	92.8	92.8	92.8	92.9	92.1
55-59	85.6	85.7	85.9	86.3	86.1	87.4	87.2	87.4	88.0	87.6
60-64	56.2	58.9	61.8	63.3	62.7	64.6	66.6	67.9	69.0	67.0
15-24	55.2	53.2	52.9	52.1	50.5	50.9	51.3	52.5	54.2	53.7
25-54	93.2	93.1	92.9	92.6	92.5	91.9	91.9	92.3	92.7	92.0
55-64	71.8	73.1	74.5	75.5	75.3	76.9	77.9	78.7	79.5	78.2
65 and over	6.6	7.1	7.7	8.2	8.6	9.3	9.8	10.3	10.7	10.1
15-64	82.7	82.5	82.6	82.5	82.1	82.2	82.4	82.9	83.5	82.6
Females										
15-19	28.1	25.9	26.9	25.8	25.8	26.6	27.3	26.3	27.0	27.5
20-24	68.2	66.8	67.5	67.2	66.5	66.5	67.8	67.8	68.2	68.7
25-34	79.4	79.2	79.6	79.6	79.7	79.3	79.1	79.8	80.0	83.5
35-44	83.0	83.2	82.9	82.8	82.8	82.7	82.5	83.0	83.8	85.3
45-54	83.4	83.8	84.1	84.3	84.5	85.1	85.3	85.3	85.6	84.7
55-59	72.6	73.5	75.0	75.8	76.2	77.3	78.0	78.5	79.6	79.8
60-64	38.9	41.2	45.5	48.8	50.2	52.9	55.3	57.1	58.7	58.7
15-24	50.0	48.0	48.7	47.7	47.1	47.4	48.3	47.8	48.4	50.1
25-54	82.1	82.2	82.4	82.4	82.5	82.6	82.5	82.9	83.3	84.5
55-64	56.8	58.2	60.8	62.9	63.8	65.9	67.5	68.6	70.0	70.1
65 and over	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.8	5.2	5.5	5.3
15-64	71.9	71.9	72.6	72.9	73.1	73.6	74.0	74.3	74.9	75.8
All persons										
15-24	52.6	50.7	50.8	50.0	48.8	49.2	49.9	50.3	51.4	52.0
25-54	87.7	87.7	87.7	87.6	87.6	87.3	87.3	87.7	88.0	88.3
55-64	64.1	65.4	67.5	69.1	69.4	71.3	72.6	73.6	74.7	74.1
65 and over	4.6	5.0	5.4	5.8	6.1	6.6	7.0	7.5	7.8	7.4
15-64	77.3	77.2	77.6	77.7	77.6	77.9	78.2	78.6	79.2	79.2
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	9.7	9.0	8.8	9.0	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.0	7.5	9.0
20-24	8.8	8.5	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.7	7.2	6.7	6.2	6.8
25-34	7.0	6.4	6.6	6.3	6.1	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.3	5.5
35-44	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.9
45-54	5.1	4.5	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.3	3.0	2.8	2.5	3.1
55-59	6.3	5.7	5.8	5.1	4.9	3.7	3.2	2.9	2.7	3.2
60-64	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.2	5.7	4.8	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.7
15-24	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.4	7.9	7.8	7.6	7.1	6.6	7.4
25-54	5.6	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.6	3.3	4.1
55-64	6.5	6.1	6.1	5.5	5.2	4.1	3.7	3.2	3.0	3.4
65 and over	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.0
15-64	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.6	4.2	3.9	3.6	4.3
Total	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.1	3.8	3.5	4.2
Females										
15-19	10.1	9.0	7.9	8.4	8.0	7.8	7.9	6.8	6.4	9.4
20-24	7.0	6.7	6.8	6.6	5.9	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.2	5.6
25-34	5.9	5.5	5.6	5.2	4.7	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.9
35-44	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.7	2.9
45-54	4.8	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.6
55-59	6.4	5.4	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.3	2.8	2.4	2.2	2.7
60-64	6.2	5.8	6.0	5.4	4.5	4.0	3.6	2.9	2.7	3.1
15-24	7.8	7.3	7.1	7.1	6.5	6.1	5.8	5.1	4.8	6.5
25-54	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.5	3.1	2.8	2.6	3.1
55-64	6.3	5.5	5.2	4.6	4.1	3.6	3.1	2.6	2.4	2.9
65 and over	0.7	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.0
15-64	5.7	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.3	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.8	3.4
Total	5.6	5.2	4.9	4.6	4.2	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.7	3.3
All persons										
15-24	8.5	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.2	7.1	6.8	6.2	5.8	7.0
25-54	5.4	5.0	4.9	4.7	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.2	3.0	3.7
55-64	6.4	5.9	5.7	5.1	4.7	3.9	3.4	2.9	2.7	3.2
65 and over	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.0
15-64	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.2	3.9

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

GERMANY

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	38 785.9	39 126.0	39 529.7	39 869.5	40 208.7	41 265.1	41 661.4	41 912.8	42 398.5	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	637.8	610.6	571.7	569.5	560.5	539.9	531.9	523.7	510.5	..
B-F	Industry	10 951.6	11 030.9	10 980.7	11 184.4	11 133.9	11 299.1	11 417.4	11 459.0	11 524.8	..
B	Mining and quarrying	96.8	93.3	83.5	87.9	82.3	84.8	79.0	72.0	68.2	..
C	Manufacturing	7 693.9	7 717.6	7 648.2	7 808.2	7 759.3	7 903.2	7 931.3	7 993.7	8 012.7	..
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	362.1	376.9	353.9	335.7	341.1	322.9	323.5	321.0	327.3	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	222.1	219.8	210.0	220.9	227.0	229.4	246.3	250.6	257.0	..
F	Construction	2 576.7	2 623.4	2 685.2	2 731.8	2 724.1	2 758.9	2 837.4	2 821.8	2 859.6	..
G-U	Services	27 196.5	27 484.5	27 977.3	28 115.7	28 514.4	29 426.2	29 712.2	29 930.1	30 363.2	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	5 231.6	5 214.3	5 678.7	5 612.4	5 670.3	5 822.3	5 822.5	5 838.2	5 780.4	..
H	Transportation and storage	1 834.5	1 869.9	1 912.9	1 924.4	1 958.2	2 017.3	2 082.8	2 116.5	2 141.5	..
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 472.5	1 504.9	1 509.0	1 527.3	1 548.6	1 578.8	1 574.4	1 573.4	1 586.1	..
J	Information and communication	1 237.7	1 280.4	1 152.9	1 164.2	1 199.2	1 259.6	1 268.2	1 324.1	1 369.1	..
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 289.2	1 290.8	1 278.5	1 274.4	1 248.0	1 300.3	1 288.4	1 254.5	1 249.2	..
L	Real estate activities	269.2	271.4	221.9	195.5	213.5	215.9	206.0	206.9	213.6	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 007.5	1 986.9	2 140.6	2 166.3	2 223.1	2 344.2	2 386.6	2 383.5	2 470.1	..
N	Administrative and support service activities	2 038.4	2 066.5	1 928.2	1 953.8	2 021.6	2 063.7	2 107.6	2 098.3	2 144.2	..
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 744.9	2 759.0	2 787.0	2 797.1	2 757.4	2 881.8	2 855.8	2 885.1	2 906.6	..
P	Education	2 419.3	2 472.9	2 546.5	2 594.9	2 637.6	2 688.4	2 751.6	2 817.8	2 882.5	..
Q	Human health and social work activities	4 766.5	4 872.9	4 857.4	4 969.9	5 106.0	5 282.9	5 372.4	5 452.9	5 614.0	..
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	529.1	551.0	533.1	536.9	560.6	558.3	566.8	558.6	589.9	..
S	Other service activities	1 108.1	1 100.7	1 175.3	1 147.7	1 134.6	1 167.3	1 182.1	1 180.4	1 182.3	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	221.7	217.2	235.6	230.6	217.4	226.7	226.1	218.2	214.7	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	26.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.9	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	34 261.8	34 598.2	35 104.1	35 502.1	35 885.8	36 964.4	37 412.8	37 763.8	38 321.2	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	290.3	281.9	270.9	271.7	281.7	284.4	284.8	275.2	280.4	..
B-F	Industry	10 128.9	10 181.6	10 136.5	10 354.5	10 328.1	10 492.0	10 617.5	10 671.5	10 752.8	..
B	Mining and quarrying	95.1	91.7	81.8	85.9	80.5	82.5	76.9	70.3	66.2	..
C	Manufacturing	7 379.8	7 395.9	7 326.4	7 498.1	7 457.5	7 597.9	7 632.8	7 697.2	7 730.0	..
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	354.5	365.0	346.0	328.3	333.1	315.7	316.3	314.7	322.0	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	212.1	209.5	201.7	212.2	218.1	220.7	236.8	241.3	248.5	..
F	Construction	2 087.4	2 119.5	2 180.7	2 230.0	2 238.9	2 275.3	2 354.8	2 348.1	2 386.1	..
G-U	Services	23 842.7	24 134.7	24 696.8	24 875.9	25 276.1	26 187.9	26 510.6	26 817.1	27 288.0	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	4 610.5	4 604.4	5 070.8	5 027.7	5 107.0	5 255.6	5 278.4	5 318.0	5 269.4	..
H	Transportation and storage	1 716.2	1 753.7	1 800.3	1 816.9	1 851.0	1 919.1	1 975.8	2 015.6	2 045.4	..
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 219.0	1 254.9	1 270.1	1 286.9	1 311.5	1 353.2	1 353.4	1 359.1	1 375.9	..
J	Information and communication	1 039.9	1 073.7	964.1	980.1	1 015.4	1 077.9	1 088.0	1 139.7	1 199.9	..
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 142.3	1 148.6	1 141.6	1 132.8	1 105.8	1 153.4	1 146.9	1 123.5	1 123.4	..
L	Real estate activities	197.4	201.6	164.2	140.9	156.9	164.9	149.9	156.7	162.9	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 387.8	1 373.9	1 540.4	1 570.7	1 632.6	1 743.5	1 789.4	1 792.2	1 886.7	..
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 777.8	1 807.9	1 653.6	1 695.3	1 750.7	1 798.6	1 853.4	1 853.5	1 901.4	..
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 744.9	2 759.0	2 786.5	2 796.9	2 757.4	2 881.8	2 855.8	2 885.0	2 906.5	..
P	Education	2 248.4	2 294.6	2 367.8	2 412.3	2 449.2	2 493.4	2 554.4	2 622.8	2 681.8	..
Q	Human health and social work activities	4 324.7	4 428.5	4 431.9	4 528.0	4 649.0	4 826.5	4 913.5	5 013.0	5 179.0	..
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	346.0	359.3	358.2	359.7	371.5	380.2	392.0	386.2	407.0	..
S	Other service activities	857.4	850.6	911.8	896.3	898.1	910.4	927.2	930.2	929.7	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	204.0	198.2	215.7	210.9	202.0	211.0	211.3	200.2	200.0	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	26.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.9	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

GREECE

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 936	4 890	4 843	4 811	4 808	4 805	4 780	4 743	4 730	4 630
Males	2 816	2 763	2 735	2 691	2 665	2 657	2 654	2 645	2 635	2 583
Females	2 120	2 127	2 109	2 120	2 143	2 148	2 126	2 098	2 095	2 047
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	882	1 195	1 330	1 274	1 197	1 131	1 027	915	819	755
Males	426	595	669	635	579	528	473	407	368	350
Females	456	600	661	639	618	603	554	508	450	405
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 054	3 695	3 513	3 536	3 611	3 674	3 753	3 828	3 911	3 875
Males	2 390	2 168	2 065	2 056	2 086	2 129	2 181	2 238	2 266	2 233
Females	1 664	1 527	1 448	1 480	1 524	1 544	1 572	1 590	1 645	1 642
Employment (%)										
All persons	59.0	58.7	58.8	58.1	57.8	58.0	58.1	58.5	57.9	57.6
Males	41.0	41.3	41.2	41.9	42.2	42.0	41.9	41.5	42.1	42.4
Females										
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	17.9	24.4	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.5	21.5	19.3	17.3	16.3
Males	15.1	21.5	24.5	23.6	21.7	19.9	17.8	15.4	14.0	13.5
Females	21.5	28.2	31.3	30.2	28.9	28.1	26.1	24.2	21.5	19.8
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	4 054	3 695	3 513	3 536	3 611	3 674	3 753	3 828	3 911	3 875
Employees	2 586	2 340	2 213	2 263	2 348	2 421	2 473	2 546	2 662	2 640
Employers and persons working on own account	1 246	1 169	1 128	1 106	1 104	1 109	1 131	1 142	1 124	1 118
Unpaid family workers	222	185	172	166	158	144	147	140	123	117
Employees as % of employment	63.8	63.3	63.0	64.0	65.0	65.9	65.9	66.5	68.1	68.1
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	9.1	9.8	10.3	11.2	11.1	11.0	11.0	10.5	10.5	9.8
Male share of part time employment	36.6	36.3	37.7	39.2	38.1	38.2	37.7	38.2	36.8	35.8
Female share of part time employment	63.4	63.7	62.3	60.8	61.9	61.8	62.3	61.8	63.2	64.2
Male part-time as % of male employment	5.6	6.1	6.6	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.2	6.8	6.7	6.1
Female part-time as % of female employment	14.0	15.1	15.6	16.2	16.3	16.1	16.4	15.5	15.7	14.8
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	5.1	4.0	3.1	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.9	4.0	3.3	3.3
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	13.5	9.7	6.9	6.1	5.9	6.1	5.8	6.3	5.9	6.6
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	14.4	11.7	9.2	7.5	7.2	8.0	7.8	8.4	7.3	8.9
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	17.7	15.5	13.7	10.3	10.9	11.1	10.7	10.9	13.4	14.8
More than 1 year	49.3	59.1	67.1	73.5	73.1	72.0	72.8	70.3	70.1	66.5

Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/cb99>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/0303>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/731e>.

GREECE

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	8.6	9.4	8.8	7.2	5.5	6.2	6.2	5.8	5.6	5.3
20-24	55.8	53.8	55.2	52.6	49.5	46.3	46.4	45.8	43.5	42.5
25-34	92.9	92.9	93.3	92.9	91.7	91.8	91.7	91.2	91.0	86.9
35-44	96.2	96.3	96.3	96.2	96.5	96.6	96.0	96.0	95.4	94.8
45-54	91.1	91.2	90.7	90.0	90.7	90.7	91.0	92.0	92.6	92.2
55-59	74.3	72.9	71.7	70.9	72.4	73.9	76.0	77.0	78.6	79.5
60-64	40.3	37.5	37.2	36.2	37.6	39.8	42.9	46.1	49.7	50.1
15-24	31.7	31.2	31.6	30.0	27.7	26.4	26.2	25.1	23.9	23.1
25-54	93.5	93.6	93.6	93.1	93.1	93.2	93.0	93.2	93.2	91.6
55-64	57.3	55.2	55.0	53.4	54.9	57.3	59.8	61.4	63.8	64.5
65 and over	5.6	4.6	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.8	5.4	6.2	6.7
15-64	77.2	76.9	76.9	76.0	75.9	76.2	76.4	76.6	76.7	75.5
Females										
15-19	6.1	7.0	6.5	6.5	4.9	4.9	5.7	4.3	3.4	2.9
20-24	46.5	47.3	45.5	45.2	45.1	41.8	43.5	40.8	40.7	39.7
25-34	77.9	81.0	81.5	81.9	83.0	81.2	78.8	79.2	80.7	79.2
35-44	76.5	76.8	77.4	78.4	81.4	81.3	81.2	80.8	80.4	77.4
45-54	63.7	64.3	64.5	67.2	69.5	71.4	71.4	70.9	72.8	73.3
55-59	39.2	40.8	40.5	38.5	38.2	44.0	46.0	48.4	47.8	48.6
60-64	20.6	19.0	20.8	21.0	21.1	22.7	23.5	25.7	27.4	29.0
15-24	26.6	27.0	25.3	26.1	24.3	22.9	23.9	21.5	21.0	19.3
25-54	72.8	74.0	74.3	75.6	77.7	77.7	77.0	76.7	77.6	76.3
55-64	29.9	30.0	31.0	29.9	29.5	33.6	34.9	36.9	37.3	38.6
65 and over	2.0	1.4	1.4	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.6
15-64	57.5	58.3	58.3	59.0	59.9	60.4	60.3	59.9	60.4	59.3
All persons										
15-24	29.1	29.1	28.4	28.0	26.0	24.6	25.0	23.3	22.5	21.2
25-54	83.1	83.7	83.9	84.3	85.4	85.5	85.0	85.0	85.4	84.0
55-64	43.1	42.1	42.4	41.1	41.6	44.9	46.7	48.5	49.8	50.8
65 and over	3.6	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.7	4.1	4.4
15-64	67.3	67.5	67.5	67.4	67.8	68.2	68.3	68.2	68.4	67.4
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	48.6	56.0	65.5	55.8	49.9	54.3	46.0	44.0	39.7	31.4
20-24	37.3	47.1	51.8	46.2	44.7	43.0	38.4	35.4	32.7	31.4
25-34	21.1	29.8	32.8	32.7	29.0	25.0	22.8	19.2	19.2	19.9
35-44	11.5	17.3	20.3	19.3	17.8	15.2	14.6	12.9	11.2	11.1
45-54	11.1	16.1	18.4	17.7	17.0	16.3	13.8	12.8	11.0	10.1
55-59	9.6	14.5	16.7	18.9	18.7	19.4	16.6	12.7	11.6	12.1
60-64	6.7	11.9	15.7	15.3	16.9	19.1	18.2	13.8	12.7	10.8
15-24	38.8	48.5	53.8	47.4	45.2	44.3	39.3	36.4	33.5	31.4
25-54	14.6	21.0	23.7	23.0	20.9	18.4	16.7	14.6	13.3	13.1
55-64	8.6	13.6	16.4	17.7	18.1	19.3	17.2	13.1	12.1	11.6
65 and over	1.7	4.3	10.4	12.4	12.3	14.3	11.7	11.0	9.7	8.4
15-64	15.4	21.8	24.7	23.8	21.9	19.9	17.9	15.5	14.1	13.7
Total	15.1	21.5	24.5	23.6	21.7	19.9	17.8	15.4	14.0	13.5
Females										
15-19	68.1	78.9	80.8	68.5	68.4	58.0	65.2	58.7	49.9	49.9
20-24	49.4	60.7	61.2	56.7	53.4	49.8	45.8	42.2	36.0	38.4
25-34	28.4	34.4	39.8	37.3	35.2	35.8	32.4	30.7	28.1	26.6
35-44	18.4	25.4	28.5	27.8	27.6	26.1	24.7	23.1	20.3	18.9
45-54	14.1	20.7	23.5	24.0	23.6	23.1	20.9	19.7	18.0	16.1
55-59	9.4	14.4	17.7	17.6	18.8	20.1	21.5	19.7	16.1	13.9
60-64	5.5	10.4	12.3	14.1	12.5	16.6	16.1	16.4	14.2	11.7
15-24	51.6	63.1	63.8	58.1	55.0	50.7	48.2	43.9	37.1	39.3
25-54	20.6	27.1	30.9	29.8	28.7	28.1	25.6	24.1	21.7	20.0
55-64	8.1	13.1	15.9	16.4	16.5	19.0	19.7	18.5	15.4	13.0
65 and over	4.6	4.8	5.7	6.7	6.3	10.4	11.6	9.8	9.9	9.2
15-64	21.7	28.4	31.6	30.4	29.1	28.3	26.3	24.4	21.7	20.0
Total	21.5	28.2	31.3	30.2	28.9	28.1	26.1	24.2	21.5	19.8
All persons										
15-24	44.7	55.3	58.3	52.4	49.8	47.3	43.6	39.9	35.2	35.0
25-54	17.2	23.7	26.9	26.0	24.4	22.8	20.7	18.9	17.1	16.2
55-64	8.4	13.5	16.2	17.2	17.5	19.2	18.1	15.3	13.4	12.2
65 and over	2.6	4.4	9.1	10.8	10.0	12.8	11.7	10.6	9.8	8.6
15-64	18.1	24.7	27.7	26.7	25.1	23.7	21.7	19.5	17.5	16.5

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

GREECE

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	4 054.4	3 695.0	3 513.2	3 536.3	3 610.7	3 673.6	3 752.7	3 828.0	3 911.0	3 875.5
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	500.7	480.5	481.0	479.9	465.7	454.5	453.4	469.6	453.6	412.0
B-F	Industry	717.2	611.2	546.6	529.7	539.4	560.0	578.2	583.7	600.0	581.4
B	Mining and quarrying	11.2	11.1	9.6	11.3	10.4	13.5	12.0	11.3	12.5	11.1
C	Manufacturing	409.7	351.4	324.7	316.5	334.5	347.7	358.2	357.8	377.1	371.1
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	24.2	26.0	27.7	27.5	26.3	28.4	31.4	30.7	29.6	32.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	26.4	21.8	22.3	22.8	23.1	23.4	27.4	32.3	33.1	26.0
F	Construction	245.8	200.9	162.4	151.6	145.2	147.1	149.3	151.6	147.6	140.8
G-U	Services	2 836.5	2 603.3	2 485.5	2 526.7	2 605.6	2 659.0	2 721.1	2 774.7	2 857.5	2 881.9
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	752.3	663.7	630.5	625.6	660.8	657.9	679.2	688.6	691.9	713.7
H	Transportation and storage	196.4	178.2	173.0	171.5	168.4	184.9	188.2	184.7	206.9	208.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	295.7	272.1	259.2	297.1	325.6	341.2	350.7	361.7	381.9	343.7
J	Information and communication	75.5	71.8	76.2	76.3	72.9	80.7	87.0	96.7	102.2	100.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	113.7	111.1	107.1	93.0	88.3	94.3	92.8	87.6	84.2	84.6
L	Real estate activities	5.7	5.8	3.0	3.9	6.0	5.6	3.9	4.9	5.0	5.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	214.0	217.9	197.4	196.1	208.6	201.7	204.8	214.5	218.2	229.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	77.4	67.5	62.0	83.7	85.5	88.4	90.2	88.5	90.9	84.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	354.9	326.7	325.1	311.1	312.7	331.3	330.6	336.7	341.5	350.5
P	Education	304.4	290.3	274.8	290.2	294.0	295.1	295.8	303.2	320.9	323.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	238.2	223.6	212.8	209.2	214.2	218.4	231.6	242.5	248.4	269.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	47.5	40.3	42.9	47.0	45.2	49.6	52.5	52.4	53.7	56.7
S	Other service activities	85.4	76.4	69.8	72.3	74.4	67.4	77.3	81.0	82.6	87.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	73.6	56.1	50.4	48.5	46.9	40.1	35.0	29.9	25.0	21.6
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.3	3.6
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 586.4	2 341.0	2 213.7	2 264.4	2 348.6	2 421.2	2 474.2	2 546.3	2 663.5	2 640.9
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	47.7	45.9	44.5	45.2	46.1	46.5	44.6	45.8	50.5	41.9
B-F	Industry	513.5	425.4	378.8	381.4	394.5	418.9	436.9	442.7	463.4	443.0
B	Mining and quarrying	9.5	9.9	8.8	10.4	9.3	11.9	11.4	11.0	12.1	10.5
C	Manufacturing	300.0	252.3	232.5	232.3	251.0	268.7	281.6	283.5	302.4	295.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	23.6	25.3	26.7	26.9	25.1	27.3	30.8	30.0	28.1	31.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	25.4	21.4	21.4	22.1	22.3	22.5	26.7	31.3	31.8	24.8
F	Construction	155.0	116.5	89.6	89.7	86.7	88.6	86.3	87.0	89.0	80.4
G-U	Services	2 025.2	1 869.8	1 790.4	1 837.8	1 908.1	1 955.9	1 992.7	2 057.9	2 149.7	2 155.9
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	423.0	375.0	358.7	360.4	395.4	390.9	406.1	426.7	444.3	458.1
H	Transportation and storage	134.9	120.8	118.1	117.5	117.6	133.4	132.6	126.6	145.8	152.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	171.7	159.9	154.3	194.9	213.0	223.1	231.5	247.5	271.9	228.1
J	Information and communication	67.2	64.5	67.3	67.6	66.0	73.5	80.0	86.6	89.4	88.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	101.7	98.8	94.4	80.5	75.6	81.5	78.3	77.3	72.9	72.7
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	2.7	2.7	..	2.5	..	3.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	82.6	86.8	81.8	81.1	92.6	92.4	89.8	93.6	97.3	110.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	62.2	57.5	51.1	71.2	69.6	67.7	71.3	70.2	74.6	68.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	354.9	326.7	325.1	311.0	312.7	331.3	330.6	336.6	341.5	350.5
P	Education	278.2	268.7	251.9	266.1	270.7	270.9	268.7	274.9	291.8	293.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	198.3	187.9	172.7	166.2	168.3	173.8	187.0	195.5	200.4	213.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	32.0	26.9	30.2	31.9	34.3	36.6	37.0	41.7	40.1	42.0
S	Other service activities	44.9	40.6	37.5	42.8	43.6	38.9	46.3	51.5	51.6	52.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	70.0	51.8	45.7	44.8	44.3	36.6	30.3	25.0	21.6	17.2
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	4.3	3.6

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

HUNGARY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 225	4 300	4 334	4 444	4 518	4 586	4 613	4 642	4 672	4 658
Males	2 273	2 311	2 343	2 402	2 445	2 490	2 513	2 534	2 566	2 565
Females	1 952	1 989	1 991	2 042	2 073	2 096	2 100	2 107	2 106	2 093
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	466	473	441	343	308	235	192	172	160	198
Males	252	262	239	182	162	127	96	88	86	104
Females	214	211	202	162	146	107	96	84	74	94
Employment, thousands										
All persons	3 759	3 827	3 893	4 101	4 211	4 352	4 421	4 469	4 512	4 460
Males	2 021	2 049	2 104	2 221	2 283	2 362	2 417	2 446	2 480	2 461
Females	1 738	1 778	1 789	1 880	1 927	1 989	2 004	2 023	2 032	1 999
Employment (%)										
All persons	53.8	53.5	54.0	54.1	54.2	54.3	54.7	54.7	55.0	55.2
Males	46.2	46.5	46.0	45.9	45.8	45.7	45.3	45.3	45.0	44.8
Females										
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	11.0	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.4	4.3
Males	11.1	11.3	10.2	7.6	6.6	5.1	3.8	3.5	3.4	4.1
Females	11.0	10.6	10.1	7.9	7.0	5.1	4.6	4.0	3.5	4.5
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	3 759	3 827	3 893	4 101	4 211	4 352	4 421	4 469	4 512	4 460
Employees	3 303	3 378	3 454	3 636	3 747	3 881	3 964	4 004	4 024	3 923
Employers and persons working on own account	441	434	426	436	445	454	444	455	480	527
Unpaid family workers	16	15	13	13	11	13	13	10	9	10
Employees as % of employment	87.9	88.3	88.7	88.7	89.0	89.2	89.7	89.6	89.2	88.0
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	5.2	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.4
Male share of part time employment	38.8	35.1	37.5	37.2	36.4	35.4	34.6	33.7	33.9	33.7
Female share of part time employment	61.2	64.9	62.5	62.8	63.6	64.6	65.4	66.3	66.1	66.3
Male part-time as % of male employment	3.9	3.5	3.5	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.7
Female part-time as % of female employment	6.7	7.0	6.5	6.0	6.0	5.4	5.1	5.4	5.8	6.4
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	6.4	8.6	11.6	11.3	11.1	13.3	13.6	15.2	17.4	21.7
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	10.8	9.1	7.7	8.7	9.9	9.5	11.3	11.4	13.0	13.2
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	14.1	13.3	11.4	11.7	12.4	11.4	14.0	14.9	15.2	17.2
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	19.8	22.5	19.6	19.4	19.9	18.5	19.7	19.0	21.6	20.6
More than 1 year	48.8	46.6	49.8	48.9	46.7	47.3	41.3	39.5	32.8	27.2

Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/3f93>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/8f81>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/b1be>.

HUNGARY

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	4.1	4.7	5.8	6.5	8.2	8.4	8.3	9.1	10.4	8.0
20-24	48.5	49.1	53.0	55.6	56.2	59.4	60.6	61.5	61.1	60.7
25-34	90.3	91.2	90.4	92.4	92.0	92.4	93.0	93.1	92.6	92.3
35-44	91.0	92.0	92.5	94.2	94.8	94.9	95.3	95.1	95.2	94.7
45-54	82.4	84.1	84.7	86.0	88.3	89.1	91.0	91.4	92.0	92.2
55-59	64.0	67.4	71.4	75.0	77.9	79.0	79.6	82.5	82.7	83.4
60-64	18.4	18.4	22.6	29.6	38.2	47.3	51.4	53.8	59.8	65.1
15-24	27.0	27.9	31.0	33.0	34.4	36.1	36.5	37.1	37.2	35.3
25-54	88.2	89.4	89.5	91.2	92.0	92.4	93.3	93.3	93.4	93.1
55-64	43.7	45.4	49.0	53.2	57.8	62.4	64.5	67.1	70.6	74.0
65 and over	3.4	3.4	3.1	2.9	3.0	3.8	4.1	5.0	6.3	6.4
15-64	68.4	69.6	71.0	73.4	75.3	76.9	78.2	79.1	80.0	80.3
Females										
15-19	2.6	2.8	3.7	4.6	4.9	5.3	5.8	5.9	5.9	4.9
20-24	39.2	42.2	41.1	43.9	46.2	47.4	47.3	45.8	45.7	47.2
25-34	66.0	67.9	69.2	70.4	70.7	70.4	71.0	70.1	71.4	68.4
35-44	77.7	79.1	79.0	80.9	81.2	81.6	82.0	82.4	81.6	79.6
45-54	79.5	82.2	82.7	84.5	86.1	86.3	87.0	88.0	87.3	87.5
55-59	54.7	54.3	55.7	60.5	63.2	67.4	68.4	69.9	70.1	72.4
60-64	11.7	11.8	11.8	14.1	18.6	23.3	24.8	27.5	28.4	31.9
15-24	21.5	23.4	23.6	25.9	27.5	28.2	28.2	27.2	26.9	26.9
25-54	74.4	76.4	77.1	78.8	79.6	79.8	80.4	80.7	80.6	79.1
55-64	34.8	34.5	34.7	37.4	39.9	43.5	44.3	46.3	47.2	50.6
65 and over	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.2	2.8	3.4
15-64	56.6	58.0	58.6	60.7	62.2	63.5	64.2	64.9	65.3	65.3
All persons										
15-24	24.3	25.7	27.4	29.5	31.0	32.3	32.4	32.3	32.2	31.2
25-54	81.3	82.9	83.3	85.0	85.8	86.1	86.9	87.0	87.0	86.2
55-64	38.8	39.5	41.2	44.6	48.1	52.1	53.6	55.8	58.0	61.4
65 and over	2.2	2.2	2.0	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.7	3.3	4.2	4.5
15-64	62.4	63.7	64.7	67.0	68.6	70.1	71.2	71.9	72.6	72.8
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	43.0	53.4	51.2	40.9	28.2	26.8	23.0	23.4	21.5	24.4
20-24	25.7	27.0	23.1	17.9	17.1	11.3	8.2	8.1	10.5	10.3
25-34	10.1	12.1	10.8	7.6	6.8	5.3	4.0	3.7	3.5	4.4
35-44	9.8	9.3	8.1	5.9	4.6	4.1	3.1	3.0	2.4	3.3
45-54	9.8	9.4	8.4	6.2	5.7	4.2	3.2	2.6	2.4	3.1
55-59	11.1	9.1	9.0	5.9	5.1	3.6	2.7	2.3	2.5	3.6
60-64	5.3	7.3	6.9	9.0	7.6	5.5	3.5	2.4	2.1	2.7
15-24	27.0	29.1	25.6	20.0	18.3	12.9	9.7	9.8	11.9	11.9
25-54	9.9	10.3	9.1	6.5	5.6	4.5	3.4	3.1	2.8	3.6
55-64	10.0	8.8	8.6	6.7	6.0	4.3	3.0	2.3	2.3	3.2
65 and over	0.5	1.0	1.0	2.2	3.3	0.7	0.2	0.3	1.7	1.6
15-64	11.2	11.4	10.3	7.6	6.6	5.2	3.8	3.5	3.4	4.1
Total	11.1	11.3	10.2	7.6	6.6	5.1	3.8	3.5	3.4	4.1
Females										
15-19	43.8	48.7	54.1	34.8	40.6	25.5	25.5	21.6	26.7	26.5
20-24	23.5	25.8	25.8	19.7	13.8	11.7	10.6	9.5	8.8	12.8
25-34	11.4	11.3	10.4	9.5	8.4	5.8	5.1	4.7	3.9	5.6
35-44	10.0	9.0	9.0	7.0	6.5	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.5	4.3
45-54	10.2	9.2	8.3	5.5	5.2	3.9	3.2	2.9	2.5	3.0
55-59	8.8	8.6	7.7	6.2	5.1	4.0	3.4	2.5	2.0	2.7
60-64	5.6	5.2	6.2	5.1	7.0	5.7	6.1	3.8	2.3	2.8
15-24	24.7	27.1	27.9	20.9	16.0	12.9	12.1	10.7	10.6	14.0
25-54	10.4	9.7	9.2	7.2	6.6	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.2	4.1
55-64	8.3	8.0	7.5	6.0	5.5	4.5	4.3	2.9	2.1	2.7
65 and over	1.4	5.3	3.6	2.2	1.4	3.1	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.9
15-64	11.1	10.7	10.2	8.0	7.1	5.1	4.6	4.0	3.5	4.5
Total	11.0	10.6	10.1	7.9	7.0	5.1	4.6	4.0	3.5	4.5
All persons										
15-24	26.0	28.2	26.6	20.4	17.3	12.9	10.7	10.2	11.4	12.8
25-54	10.2	10.0	9.1	6.8	6.0	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.0	3.8
55-64	9.2	8.4	8.1	6.4	5.8	4.4	3.6	2.6	2.2	3.0
65 and over	0.9	2.8	2.1	2.2	2.5	1.7	0.4	0.6	1.4	1.7
15-64	11.1	11.1	10.2	7.8	6.8	5.1	4.2	3.7	3.5	4.3

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

HUNGARY

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	3 759.1	3 827.2	3 892.7	4 100.8	4 210.5	4 351.7	4 421.4	4 469.5	4 512.2	4 460.5
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	183.7	193.8	186.0	191.0	206.0	219.2	222.7	216.7	213.1	212.2
B-F	Industry	1 159.2	1 140.2	1 163.7	1 246.1	1 274.9	1 323.5	1 393.8	1 449.2	1 447.9	1 423.1
B	Mining and quarrying	12.3	10.6	9.0	10.7	10.2	9.3	11.1	12.9	12.6	9.8
C	Manufacturing	799.0	790.2	816.1	885.7	901.6	943.5	990.8	1 005.5	998.2	963.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	36.5	34.4	30.0	35.7	33.6	32.6	33.3	39.0	32.6	33.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	51.4	63.2	62.6	56.4	57.5	60.1	55.4	58.6	58.7	54.1
F	Construction	260.1	241.8	246.1	257.7	272.1	278.0	303.3	333.3	345.8	362.6
G-U	Services	2 416.2	2 493.3	2 543.0	2 663.8	2 729.6	2 809.0	2 804.9	2 803.6	2 851.2	2 825.2
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	539.1	540.7	531.5	551.4	540.8	543.3	549.7	546.3	568.7	568.7
H	Transportation and storage	254.1	256.7	259.1	258.7	266.9	276.2	294.1	289.1	303.0	277.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	160.2	164.8	161.9	171.8	188.4	197.7	193.3	183.8	190.6	174.1
J	Information and communication	89.3	102.6	112.6	103.9	102.6	118.4	108.0	115.2	132.1	147.2
K	Financial and insurance activities	91.2	91.6	94.9	94.8	87.8	94.7	93.0	90.0	76.0	84.1
L	Real estate activities	22.0	22.7	19.7	19.7	18.2	20.8	25.6	25.5	23.2	25.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	136.7	133.6	151.6	154.8	159.5	152.9	157.9	154.1	167.8	187.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	112.9	135.4	140.3	148.1	160.3	167.5	160.4	152.5	144.6	141.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	297.3	306.3	345.4	384.3	423.5	445.3	437.1	410.1	391.4	381.4
P	Education	316.6	315.6	311.3	324.2	317.7	326.2	326.8	346.9	347.2	332.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	254.3	269.0	266.9	274.6	275.3	284.0	290.8	308.8	321.4	322.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	60.5	65.3	58.1	63.4	80.9	81.4	72.6	79.4	82.0	82.4
S	Other service activities	78.1	84.2	82.6	93.4	95.7	89.5	89.0	97.4	96.6	98.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	3.6	..	4.1	5.3	5.1	3.8	6.2	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	3.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	3 302.5	3 378.1	3 453.8	3 636.4	3 747.0	3 880.9	3 964.4	4 003.9	4 023.6	3 923.2
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	127.8	131.0	124.0	127.3	140.5	148.1	152.9	146.3	145.9	148.1
B-F	Industry	1 062.3	1 051.8	1 074.5	1 152.9	1 177.7	1 223.2	1 290.5	1 343.9	1 340.0	1 300.8
B	Mining and quarrying	11.9	9.9	8.9	10.6	10.1	8.7	10.6	12.7	12.6	9.6
C	Manufacturing	760.2	754.6	777.2	845.0	860.0	899.1	948.4	967.0	962.1	921.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	36.1	34.1	29.3	35.3	33.4	32.4	33.1	38.7	32.3	32.3
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	50.3	62.1	61.4	54.5	56.1	59.2	54.2	57.4	58.0	53.0
F	Construction	203.8	191.0	197.8	207.5	218.1	223.8	244.3	268.1	275.1	284.4
G-U	Services	2 112.5	2 195.4	2 255.4	2 356.3	2 428.8	2 509.7	2 521.0	2 513.8	2 537.7	2 474.3
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	449.1	447.7	445.2	464.4	461.5	464.4	476.4	474.4	495.5	485.3
H	Transportation and storage	228.5	232.5	237.4	238.5	243.5	255.5	273.1	270.5	283.5	254.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	136.1	141.8	141.6	151.8	168.5	176.1	171.8	169.4	175.4	157.4
J	Information and communication	73.6	86.0	91.6	88.7	89.0	98.4	94.9	96.7	106.9	118.2
K	Financial and insurance activities	78.4	80.8	84.2	83.1	77.6	84.5	84.2	79.4	64.4	72.5
L	Real estate activities	16.9	17.5	15.9	14.6	15.6	16.9	18.5	18.5	16.9	17.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	86.7	90.5	103.1	102.2	102.6	98.7	102.7	103.8	112.6	128.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	98.6	118.9	126.4	131.9	142.4	150.2	143.7	134.9	125.6	121.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	294.9	305.0	344.6	383.1	422.4	444.1	435.6	409.6	390.3	377.9
P	Education	309.4	310.5	305.1	316.9	311.1	320.0	321.0	338.0	333.5	318.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	238.3	253.0	252.8	261.6	260.9	270.1	274.4	288.5	300.9	301.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	50.4	54.0	47.5	55.0	70.0	69.8	65.6	68.0	69.2	65.2
S	Other service activities	47.9	52.5	52.9	59.3	58.8	54.3	52.8	57.8	56.7	54.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	3.5	..	4.0	5.1	4.8	..	5.8	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	3.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

ICELAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	179	179	183	187	191	196	199	204	208	206
Males	94	93	96	98	100	104	107	110	112	111
Females	85	85	87	89	91	92	93	94	96	95
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	13	11	10	9	8	6	5	6	7	11
Males	7	6	5	5	4	3	3	3	4	6
Females	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	2	3	5
Employment, thousands										
All persons	166	168	173	178	184	190	194	198	201	195
Males	86	87	90	93	96	101	104	107	108	105
Females	80	80	83	85	88	89	90	92	93	90
Employment (%)										
Males	52.0	52.1	52.2	52.2	52.3	53.1	53.5	53.9	53.8	54.0
Females	48.0	47.9	47.8	47.8	47.7	46.9	46.5	46.2	46.2	46.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.0	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.0	3.0	2.7	2.7	3.5	5.5
Males	7.8	6.3	5.6	5.0	3.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.8	5.7
Females	6.2	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.0	3.1	2.7	2.5	3.1	5.3
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	166	168	173	178	184	190	194	198	201	195
Employees	144	145	150	155	161	168	171	175	178	172
Employers and persons working on own account	21	20	21	22	23	23	23	24	23	23
Unpaid family workers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employees as % of employment	87.0	86.1	86.9	87.4	87.7	88.0	88.2	88.0	88.4	88.4
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	16.8	17.2	17.4	16.7	17.2	17.7	17.6	16.8	15.6	16.9
Male share of part time employment	31.9	34.0	32.6	33.8	34.4	34.8	34.7	34.7	33.5	34.5
Female share of part time employment	68.1	66.0	67.4	66.2	65.6	65.2	65.3	65.3	66.5	65.5
Male part-time as % of male employment	10.3	11.2	10.8	10.8	11.3	11.6	11.4	10.8	9.7	10.8
Female part-time as % of female employment	23.9	23.7	24.5	23.2	23.7	24.6	24.8	23.8	22.5	24.1
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	18.3	20.1	20.8	28.2	31.4	36.6	45.2	35.8	31.2	22.0
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	21.0	20.4	27.2	24.1	24.7	31.1	25.1	27.9	31.3	30.5
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	19.0	18.5	17.9	16.5	15.8	15.3	10.8	12.8	18.4	17.9
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	13.7	12.8	12.3	16.6	12.0	8.1	8.7	9.8	11.5	19.1
More than 1 year	28.1	28.2	21.9	14.6	16.1	8.9	10.3	13.6	7.5	10.4

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/946b>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/7b9d>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/14c8>.

ICELAND

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	64.8	64.8	65.7	66.8	70.1	74.7	70.5	67.7	61.8	55.6
20-24	75.8	78.5	79.6	79.9	81.2	84.5	86.4	82.0	82.3	75.7
25-34	89.6	88.2	90.5	86.6	90.9	94.5	90.6	90.8	89.8	89.4
35-44	93.9	93.6	92.0	94.7	96.0	94.8	92.9	93.6	94.4	92.8
45-54	91.9	91.7	92.3	93.9	92.3	92.2	93.6	92.3	91.5	91.8
55-59	91.1	88.8	92.0	91.5	94.5	91.4	89.5	88.7	87.7	86.6
60-64	82.9	80.8	84.6	85.8	86.3	89.6	88.4	84.1	85.7	85.1
15-24	70.9	72.5	73.5	74.3	76.4	80.4	79.8	76.1	73.8	67.3
25-54	91.8	91.1	91.6	91.6	93.0	93.9	92.3	92.2	91.9	91.2
55-64	87.3	85.1	88.6	88.9	90.7	90.6	89.0	86.5	86.8	85.8
65 and over	41.5	39.0	41.1	45.2	46.2	49.8	47.7	46.5	44.6	42.1
15-64	86.7	86.2	87.3	87.6	89.3	90.6	89.3	88.2	87.7	86.1
Females										
15-19	73.7	73.8	81.8	71.7	76.9	79.7	79.5	76.5	71.1	67.8
20-24	75.2	79.1	80.7	78.3	80.9	82.9	80.1	79.9	84.3	78.8
25-34	79.0	80.0	81.3	80.2	81.0	82.0	84.7	84.6	88.5	85.2
35-44	85.2	85.9	86.3	86.1	85.9	87.9	87.3	87.1	84.5	85.0
45-54	86.8	86.8	86.2	85.7	89.0	90.1	86.7	84.2	84.4	83.2
55-59	82.1	79.1	78.3	83.9	80.9	79.1	80.3	75.1	75.0	79.2
60-64	71.4	72.8	73.9	78.2	80.7	76.3	73.4	70.7	69.4	68.8
15-24	74.5	76.7	81.2	75.5	79.2	81.6	79.8	78.4	78.6	74.0
25-54	83.6	84.2	84.6	84.0	85.3	86.6	86.3	85.3	85.9	84.5
55-64	77.2	76.2	76.3	81.3	80.8	77.8	77.0	73.0	72.3	74.2
65 and over	24.5	25.5	27.2	27.0	28.7	28.0	25.1	26.3	22.4	20.9
15-64	80.7	81.3	82.4	81.8	83.3	84.0	83.3	81.7	82.0	80.7
All persons										
15-24	72.6	74.5	77.2	74.9	77.8	81.0	79.8	77.2	76.1	70.6
25-54	87.7	87.7	88.1	87.8	89.2	90.3	89.4	88.9	89.0	88.0
55-64	82.3	80.7	82.5	85.1	85.8	84.2	83.0	79.8	79.6	80.0
65 and over	32.8	32.2	34.1	36.0	37.4	38.9	36.4	36.4	33.6	31.6
15-64	83.8	83.8	84.9	84.8	86.3	87.4	86.4	85.1	85.0	83.5
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	23.7	21.1	20.2	19.0	16.1	8.2	9.8	12.0	17.4	18.0
20-24	16.9	12.4	10.8	11.6	9.6	7.2	10.3	4.2	10.3	9.7
25-34	8.7	8.2	6.2	5.7	3.5	4.1	3.4	4.1	5.4	7.9
35-44	4.4	3.6	4.7	4.3	2.9	2.2	1.7	1.9	2.3	7.3
45-54	5.7	4.3	3.3	2.3	2.7	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.7	3.7
55-59	9.2	4.7	3.2	3.5	3.8	2.9	2.3	2.3	0.8	4.4
60-64	5.8	5.4	3.4	2.7	3.0	3.0	2.4	3.1	4.1	3.3
15-24	19.7	15.8	14.4	14.4	12.1	7.6	10.2	7.1	12.8	12.6
25-54	6.3	5.3	4.7	4.1	3.0	2.6	2.2	2.5	3.2	6.5
55-64	7.7	5.0	3.3	3.1	3.4	3.0	2.3	2.7	2.4	3.9
65 and over	3.8	3.8	4.5	2.0	0.7	0.5	0.0	1.5	1.5	2.2
15-64	8.8	7.1	6.1	5.7	4.7	3.5	3.6	3.3	4.5	6.8
Total	8.5	6.9	6.1	5.5	4.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	4.3	6.6
Females										
15-19	13.0	13.0	11.0	10.7	10.5	9.0	13.1	8.1	8.3	14.5
20-24	10.2	13.3	6.7	4.6	5.1	5.4	4.6	5.9	4.2	8.9
25-34	10.4	6.9	8.9	8.8	6.6	4.6	3.9	2.7	4.6	8.4
35-44	4.6	4.6	5.1	4.9	4.1	2.5	0.9	2.4	3.9	5.6
45-54	4.1	3.6	2.6	3.4	2.6	2.0	2.2	1.6	1.4	3.3
55-59	3.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	3.6	1.2	2.3	1.6	0.9	5.6
60-64	4.3	4.1	2.4	1.4	3.2	1.9	1.3	2.8	2.2	2.6
15-24	11.5	13.2	8.6	7.1	7.3	6.9	8.2	6.8	5.8	11.1
25-54	6.3	5.0	5.5	5.6	4.4	3.0	2.3	2.3	3.4	5.9
55-64	3.7	4.3	3.6	3.2	3.4	1.5	1.8	2.2	1.5	4.2
65 and over	5.0	2.9	1.0	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.6	2.9	1.8	0.6
15-64	6.8	6.4	5.8	5.5	4.8	3.5	3.3	3.0	3.5	6.5
Total	6.7	6.3	5.6	5.3	4.6	3.4	3.2	3.0	3.4	6.3
All persons										
15-24	15.6	14.5	11.5	10.8	9.8	7.3	9.2	6.9	9.3	11.8
25-54	6.3	5.2	5.1	4.8	3.7	2.8	2.3	2.4	3.3	6.2
55-64	5.9	4.7	3.4	3.2	3.4	2.3	2.1	2.5	2.0	4.0
65 and over	4.3	3.4	3.1	1.7	0.6	0.5	0.2	2.0	1.6	1.6
15-64	7.8	6.8	6.0	5.6	4.7	3.5	3.5	3.2	4.0	6.7

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

ICELAND

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	166.0	167.9	173.2	177.6	183.7	190.5	193.9	198.3	201.0	194.5
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	9.1	9.3	7.7	8.1	7.8	7.4	7.3	8.0	8.1	7.9
B-F	Industry	30.1	29.7 e	31.5	31.6	31.7	32.6	32.8	32.3	34.1	34.1
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	18.6	19.4	19.7	19.7	18.8	19.2	18.8	18.0	18.8	18.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	1.5	1.2 e	1.2	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	10.0	9.2	10.5	10.5	11.4	11.8	12.4	12.4	13.3	13.1
G-U	Services	126.8	128.9 e	134.1	138.0	144.2	150.5	153.8	158.1	158.9	152.6
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	21.7	22.4	23.5	23.2	23.9	25.3	25.3	24.4	23.9	23.2
H	Transportation and storage	8.9	8.7	9.2	10.1	11.3	12.9	13.3	13.9	12.8	10.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	8.7	8.2	10.0	10.6	11.1	11.7	11.1	11.2	10.5	9.7
J	Information and communication	7.2	7.1	7.4	8.1	9.3	10.0	9.9	9.3	8.8	9.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	8.3	7.4	7.1	6.8	6.3	6.3	5.6	6.2	7.4	7.5
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	1.5	..	1.4	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	9.9	9.7	9.8	10.6	11.3	11.9	12.6	14.0	14.0	13.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	4.4	5.1	5.2	6.3	5.8	6.8	7.7	7.7	6.9	5.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	7.1	9.0	8.9	7.6	7.5	8.4	8.4	10.3	11.1	11.1
P	Education	18.1	19.2	20.1	22.1	23.6	23.1	24.1	24.7	25.8	25.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	20.2	18.9	20.4	20.3	20.9	21.0	22.3	22.7	23.4	25.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	5.6	6.0	5.9	5.9	6.3	6.4	6.3	6.8	6.9	6.5
S	Other service activities	4.9	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	3.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	144.3	144.6	150.5	155.3	161.0	167.7	171.0	174.6	177.7	172.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	5.1	5.6	4.3	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.6	5.5	5.2	4.7
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	16.9	17.4	17.9	18.0	17.0	17.4	17.4	16.2	17.2	17.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	1.5	..	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.9	2.0	2.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	7.2	6.3	7.2	6.9	7.8	8.5	8.6	8.6	9.7	10.0
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	19.3	20.0	21.2	21.0	21.8	22.9	22.8	22.2	22.0	21.1
H	Transportation and storage	7.8	7.8	8.4	9.2	10.1	11.8	12.6	12.9	11.8	9.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	7.9	7.4	8.9	9.6	9.9	10.9	10.3	10.0	9.5	8.5
J	Information and communication	6.6	6.1	6.2	6.9	7.9	8.6	8.9	8.4	7.8	8.2
K	Financial and insurance activities	8.0	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.2	6.2	5.3	6.0	7.2	7.1
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	8.2	7.5	7.5	8.2	8.8	9.1	9.4	10.6	10.7	10.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	3.6	4.2	4.6	5.5	5.2	5.9	6.5	6.5	5.8	4.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	7.1	8.7	8.8	7.5	7.5	8.2	8.3	10.3	11.0	11.1
P	Education	17.6	18.6	19.5	21.3	22.8	22.4	23.5	23.9	25.1	24.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	18.4	17.0	18.5	18.5	19.3	19.5	20.6	20.8	21.7	22.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	4.5	5.1	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.3	5.8	5.5	5.5
S	Other service activities	3.6	3.7	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	2.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

IRELAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 231	2 224	2 246	2 256	2 283	2 327	2 352 |	2 395	2 443	2 431 |
Males	1 225	1 218	1 226	1 234	1 250	1 267	1 277 |	1 296	1 321	1 316 |
Females	1 006	1 006	1 020	1 023	1 033	1 060	1 075 |	1 099	1 122	1 115 |
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	343	344	309	268	226	195	158 |	137	121	137 |
Males	217	215	182	156	134	114	90 |	75	68	74 |
Females	126	128	127	111	92	81	68 |	63	53	63 |
Employment, thousands										
All persons	1 888	1 880	1 938	1 989	2 057	2 132	2 194 |	2 257	2 322	2 294 |
Males	1 008	1 003	1 045	1 077	1 116	1 153	1 186 |	1 221	1 253	1 242 |
Females	880	878	893	911	941	979	1 008 |	1 036	1 069	1 052 |
Employment (%)										
Males	53.4	53.3	53.9	54.2	54.3	54.1	54.1 |	54.1	54.0	54.1 |
Females	46.6	46.7	46.1	45.8	45.7	45.9	45.9 |	45.9	46.0	45.9 |
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	15.4	15.4	13.7	11.9	9.9	8.4	6.7 |	5.7	5.0	5.6 |
Males	17.7	17.7	14.8	12.7	10.7	9.0	7.1 |	5.8	5.2	5.6 |
Females	12.5	12.8	12.4	10.9	8.9	7.6	6.3 |	5.7	4.7	5.6 |
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	1 888	1 880	1 938	1 989	2 057	2 132	2 194 |	2 257	2 322	2 294 |
Employees	1 571	1 564	1 608	1 655	1 718	1 786	1 855 |	1 918	1 988	1 961 |
Employers and persons working on own account	305	300	313	319	323	329	325 |	327	323	320 |
Unpaid family workers	13	17	17	16	16	17	14 |	13	12	14 |
Employees as % of employment	83.2	83.2	83.0	83.2	83.5	83.8	84.6 |	85.0	85.6	85.5 |
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	25.7	25.0	24.2	23.4	23.3	22.5	21.5 |	20.7	20.5	19.1 |
Male share of part time employment	25.5	26.7	28.1	27.8	27.9	28.5	27.4 |	26.4	25.7	25.3 |
Female share of part time employment	74.5	73.3	71.9	72.2	72.1	71.5	72.6 |	73.6	74.3	74.7 |
Male part-time as % of male employment	12.8	13.1	13.1	12.5	12.3	12.1	11.1 |	10.2	9.9	9.0 |
Female part-time as % of female employment	39.1	37.5	36.2	35.4	35.4	34.2	33.3 |	32.6	32.8	30.7 |
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	4.3	4.0	4.4	4.5	4.8	6.8	8.7 |	10.0	12.4	12.5 |
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	9.7	9.7	10.1	10.7	10.9	12.8	15.7 |	22.5	23.7	23.6 |
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	10.9	10.6	10.6	11.1	12.3	13.4	13.3 |	15.4	16.6	21.1 |
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	15.8	14.0	14.3	14.5	14.4	14.8	15.9 |	14.5	14.0	18.8 |
More than 1 year	59.3	61.7	60.6	59.2	57.6	52.3	46.5 |	37.6	33.3	24.0 |

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/03fc>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/1c1e>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/bf86>.

IRELAND

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	26.5	26.9	25.5	24.3	25.1	27.9	24.5	25.6	23.5	22.8
20-24	79.8	77.5	78.9	77.9	77.5	80.1	73.9	73.2	74.6	66.9
25-34	87.9	88.5	87.5	88.5	88.5	88.4	89.9	90.0	91.1	88.9
35-44	90.9	90.6	91.1	91.8	91.9	91.2	91.7	91.7	91.8	90.9
45-54	85.7	86.3	87.7	87.9	88.1	88.2	88.4	88.0	88.8	88.5
55-59	73.0	72.9	76.0	77.6	79.5	79.1	78.6	80.5	81.0	79.6
60-64	54.1	53.0	56.3	57.2	60.8	59.9	61.9	62.6	60.8	62.4
15-24	53.6	51.9	51.6	50.2	50.1	52.6	47.8	48.4	48.2	44.3
25-54	88.3	88.6	88.8	89.5	89.6	89.4	90.1	90.0	90.6	89.5
55-64	64.1	63.6	66.7	68.0	70.7	70.1	70.8	72.1	71.5	71.5
65 and over	13.9	14.2	14.3	14.5	15.5	15.4	16.2	17.1	17.3	18.3
15-64	78.0	77.8	78.3	78.6	79.0	79.2	78.8	78.8	79.0	77.5
Females										
15-19	23.4	23.7	23.4	21.6	20.2	24.9	23.2	22.7	24.2	20.4
20-24	72.6	72.5	72.8	70.9	70.5	73.8	70.3	69.4	69.3	67.1
25-34	78.1	78.2	78.8	79.1	79.1	79.5	79.1	79.8	78.6	76.6
35-44	70.4	71.8	73.5	75.0	74.1	75.4	77.4	77.9	77.9	75.9
45-54	68.3	67.8	69.0	68.3	70.2	69.2	70.6	72.1	72.5	73.3
55-59	57.8	57.2	58.8	58.2	58.9	61.1	61.1	62.9	61.1	63.5
60-64	34.5	34.8	36.1	37.5	39.4	40.4	44.5	45.2	45.8	43.9
15-24	49.1	48.6	48.1	45.9	44.6	48.3	45.5	45.1	45.9	43.1
25-54	72.7	73.0	74.1	74.4	74.6	74.9	75.9	76.7	76.4	75.2
55-64	46.8	46.7	48.1	48.5	49.8	51.4	53.3	54.6	53.9	54.3
65 and over	4.4	4.1	4.4	4.6	5.6	6.0	5.6	6.5	6.5	6.5
15-64	64.4	64.5	65.4	65.2	65.2	66.3	66.6	67.1	66.9	65.6
All persons										
15-24	51.4	50.3	49.9	48.1	47.4	50.5	46.7	46.7	47.1	43.7
25-54	80.5	80.7	81.4	81.8	82.0	82.0	82.9	83.2	83.4	82.3
55-64	55.5	55.1	57.4	58.2	60.2	60.7	62.0	63.3	62.6	62.8
65 and over	8.7	8.7	9.0	9.2	10.2	10.4	10.5	11.4	11.6	12.0
15-64	71.2	71.1	71.8	71.8	72.1	72.7	72.7	72.9	72.9	71.5
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	45.0	43.7	37.4	33.9	31.2	23.3	21.2	20.8	21.4	22.7
20-24	33.3	35.2	27.9	24.2	20.9	18.2	14.1	12.5	11.7	12.6
25-34	20.4	18.9	16.1	13.6	11.7	9.9	7.7	6.2	5.7	7.0
35-44	14.1	14.5	12.3	10.3	8.5	7.1	5.8	4.1	3.5	3.7
45-54	13.0	13.7	11.4	10.1	8.5	6.9	5.2	4.0	3.8	3.6
55-59	12.0	14.2	12.3	10.6	9.0	7.7	6.0	4.6	3.8	4.6
60-64	10.6	10.8	11.3	10.3	8.1	6.4	5.9	5.5	0.0	0.0
15-24	36.2	37.4	30.3	26.6	23.6	19.7	16.0	14.8	14.2	15.2
25-54	16.1	15.8	13.3	11.3	9.5	7.9	6.2	4.7	4.2	4.7
55-64	11.5	12.8	11.9	10.5	8.7	7.2	5.9	4.9	2.2	2.7
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	18.2	18.2	15.2	13.1	11.1	9.3	7.3	6.0	5.1	5.6
Total	17.7	17.6	14.8	12.6	10.7	9.0	7.0	5.7	4.9	5.3
Females										
15-19	32.4	35.6	32.9	30.1	21.5	20.1	20.2	22.2	18.9	21.6
20-24	19.3	19.8	19.5	16.7	14.7	11.1	9.9	9.2	7.6	13.2
25-34	13.3	13.1	12.5	11.6	9.1	8.0	6.3	5.6	4.6	5.9
35-44	11.4	11.6	10.4	8.7	7.4	6.8	5.1	4.5	4.0	4.0
45-54	9.4	9.9	10.4	9.2	8.0	6.2	4.9	4.7	2.0	2.4
55-59	7.7	7.7	9.3	8.8	6.3	5.7	6.4	4.3	0.0	0.0
60-64	6.7	7.6	9.4	7.7	7.6	5.4	4.6	4.1	0.0	0.0
15-24	22.3	23.6	22.8	19.9	16.3	13.5	12.6	12.6	10.6	15.3
25-54	11.6	11.7	11.2	9.9	8.2	7.1	5.4	4.9	3.6	4.1
55-64	7.3	7.7	9.3	8.4	6.8	5.6	5.7	4.2	0.0	0.0
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	12.7	12.9	12.6	11.0	9.0	7.7	6.4	5.8	4.0	4.9
Total	12.5	12.7	12.4	10.8	8.9	7.6	6.3	5.7	3.9	4.8
All persons										
15-24	29.6	30.8	26.7	23.5	20.2	16.8	14.4	13.8	12.5	15.3
25-54	14.1	14.0	12.4	10.7	8.9	7.5	5.9	4.8	3.9	4.4
55-64	9.7	10.6	10.8	9.6	7.9	6.5	5.8	4.6	1.3	1.5
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	15.7	15.8	14.0	12.1	10.1	8.6	6.9	5.9	4.6	5.2

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

IRELAND

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	1 888.5	1 880.5	1 937.8	1 988.8	2 057.4	2 132.3	2 194.2	2 257.6	2 322.5	2 294.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	107.8	108.7	111.9	108.0	109.1	112.2	110.3	107.2	102.6	102.6
B-F	Industry	328.7	318.9	333.6	343.5	371.5	394.3	412.0	423.2	434.7	429.8
B	Mining and quarrying	5.7	6.3	6.9	6.4	7.2	5.6	6.9	6.3	7.3	..
C	Manufacturing	213.2	210.7	219.7	222.0	234.4	248.5	251.9	249.2	254.3	262.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	10.0	9.3	9.9	10.0	9.8	12.2	13.6	12.8	13.7	12.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	11.7	9.2	11.2	11.4	11.5	9.5	10.9	11.6	12.5	13.1
F	Construction	88.2	83.4	85.9	93.8	108.8	118.6	128.7	143.4	147.0	137.2
G-U	Services	1 451.8	1 452.9	1 492.4	1 537.2	1 576.4	1 625.6	1 671.7	1 726.9	1 785.1	1 761.7
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	276.2	275.1	282.1	287.3	291.1	297.0	302.7	301.5	303.4	303.9
H	Transportation and storage	87.8	83.3	83.1	85.6	88.8	93.0	93.4	98.7	105.9	102.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	119.6	123.8	137.3	144.9	148.3	156.4	163.6	175.7	178.1	144.9
J	Information and communication	89.2	93.9	95.8	98.0	101.7	108.2	115.5	117.6	123.6	132.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	93.7	92.3	93.6	94.4	94.5	97.2	96.2	95.8	103.6	111.9
L	Real estate activities	9.6	10.3	8.6	9.8	11.3	11.2	10.9	10.2	9.8	13.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	106.2	107.0	118.9	127.5	129.6	133.3	133.0	136.7	138.1	144.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	80.6	76.7	75.1	79.3	80.5	86.1	93.1	103.9	110.4	94.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	90.7	88.3	86.8	88.9	92.5	93.9	97.5	105.4	113.5	118.9
P	Education	137.0	138.0	141.7	146.5	149.3	151.5	160.8	170.8	183.6	192.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	254.1	256.5	260.4	263.6	269.0	273.2	279.8	283.5	290.1	291.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	46.9	45.8	47.0	48.4	50.7	57.6	53.7	54.3	53.9	44.6
S	Other service activities	46.1	48.7	49.1	48.3	51.6	52.1	55.0	55.7	57.4	55.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	7.9	8.5	7.4	7.0	9.2	7.8	7.6	8.6	7.2	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	4.0	4.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	1 570.8	1 564.0	1 608.0	1 654.5	1 718.3	1 786.1	1 855.2	1 918.4	1 988.0	1 960.9
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	26.5	25.0	27.6	27.3	26.2	27.4	27.7	26.7	26.5	26.0
B-F	Industry	278.8	268.7	279.5	287.6	310.4	331.4	347.2	356.2	369.6	..
B	Mining and quarrying	4.9	5.1	6.2	6.1	7.0	5.3	6.5	6.1	6.8	..
C	Manufacturing	196.7	194.0	201.2	202.4	215.1	227.0	232.2	231.2	237.1	245.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	9.6	9.0	9.1	9.4	8.8	11.7	13.3	12.2	13.2	11.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	11.0	8.2	10.4	11.0	10.5	8.7	10.0	11.2	11.9	12.3
F	Construction	56.6	52.5	52.6	58.8	69.0	78.8	85.3	95.6	100.7	95.9
G-U	Services	1 265.6	1 270.4	1 300.9	1 339.7	1 381.6	1 427.4	1 480.3	1 535.5	1 591.9	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	240.0	240.2	245.8	249.8	254.3	262.7	270.6	269.1	270.1	272.9
H	Transportation and storage	65.2	62.2	62.7	64.4	67.1	71.2	72.8	79.0	86.7	83.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	103.2	109.0	122.4	129.2	132.5	140.2	150.8	160.5	162.1	129.5
J	Information and communication	75.2	80.8	81.5	85.1	89.2	94.2	100.2	103.3	110.0	117.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	88.9	88.0	88.7	89.3	88.6	93.0	91.7	90.5	98.3	105.3
L	Real estate activities	5.8	6.6	5.7	6.9	7.7	7.5	7.6	7.1	6.9	8.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	74.1	75.1	83.3	90.2	94.0	98.5	98.9	102.3	104.9	110.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	69.3	65.0	63.4	68.3	71.2	73.6	80.2	90.9	95.7	80.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	90.1	87.4	85.6	87.9	91.5	92.2	96.4	104.2	112.5	118.3
P	Education	129.9	131.4	134.8	140.0	141.9	144.4	152.4	162.8	174.9	183.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	239.8	239.9	244.6	246.5	253.0	257.0	263.2	266.6	275.8	272.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	36.5	35.9	35.3	35.0	37.1	42.3	41.4	41.9	41.6	35.4
S	Other service activities	35.3	37.0	35.8	34.9	38.6	38.3	40.3	42.9	40.8	40.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	6.6	7.1	6.2	5.3	7.3	5.5	5.8	6.3	5.4	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	3.8	4.5	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

ISRAEL

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	3 204	3 606	3 678	3 778	3 846	3 925	3 993	4 068	4 124	4 090
Males	1 699	1 918	1 956	1 998	2 032	2 069	2 106	2 124	2 149	2 126
Females	1 505	1 688	1 722	1 781	1 813	1 857	1 887	1 943	1 974	1 965
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	180	247	228	223	202	188	168	163	157	177
Males	95	130	121	117	104	97	87	86	79	96
Females	85	118	108	105	98	92	82	77	78	81
Employment, thousands										
All persons	3 025	3 359	3 450	3 556	3 644	3 737	3 825	3 905	3 967	3 913
Males	1 604	1 788	1 835	1 880	1 928	1 972	2 019	2 039	2 070	2 030
Females	1 421	1 571	1 614	1 675	1 715	1 765	1 806	1 867	1 897	1 884
Employment (%)										
Males	53.0	53.2	53.2	52.9	52.9	52.8	52.8	52.2	52.2	51.9
Females	47.0	46.8	46.8	47.1	47.1	47.2	47.2	47.8	47.8	48.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	5.6	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.0	3.8	4.3
Males	5.6	6.8	6.2	5.9	5.1	4.7	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.5
Females	5.6	7.0	6.3	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.1
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	3 025	3 359	3 450	3 556	3 644	3 737	3 825	3 905	3 967	3 913
Employees	2 642	2 933	3 015	3 111	3 183	3 260	3 350	3 421	3 479	3 427
Employers and persons working on own account	378	422	430	442	457	474	472	483	487	485
Unpaid family workers	5	5	4	4	4	3	3	1	2	1
Employees as % of employment	87.3	87.3	87.4	87.5	87.4	87.2	87.6	87.6	87.7	87.6
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	14.9	16.1	15.9	16.0	15.9	15.5	15.3	15.5	15.1	14.3
Male share of part time employment	28.3	32.1	31.5	31.4	31.7	31.5	31.3	30.6	31.2	30.6
Female share of part time employment	71.7	67.9	68.5	68.6	68.3	68.5	68.7	69.4	68.8	69.4
Male part-time as % of male employment	8.0	9.6	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.1	9.0	9.2	9.1	8.5
Female part-time as % of female employment	22.5	23.6	23.4	23.5	23.3	22.8	22.4	22.2	21.5	20.5
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	22.9	29.2	28.7	30.7	30.1	30.2	32.2	35.0	32.8	24.9
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	26.5	26.4	27.2	27.9	27.4	27.4	29.2	31.1	32.4	31.4
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	17.6	16.9	17.2	17.4	17.2	16.9	15.8	15.7	17.4	23.5
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	12.8	14.2	14.2	13.4	13.8	11.9	11.3	11.2	11.7	15.3
More than 1 year	20.2	13.3	12.7	10.6	11.5	13.5	11.6	7.0	5.7	4.9

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/6a7f>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/2a5e>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/1048>.

ISRAEL

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	33.5	29.2	30.3	29.4	29.7	28.6	28.2	27.8	26.4	21.0
20-24	73.1	73.3	73.7	74.3	72.7	71.8	71.9	69.5	67.4	64.5
25-34	85.0	84.8	84.2	84.5	85.2	83.7	82.9	82.5	82.7	79.9
35-44	89.3	90.0	89.8	90.2	90.1	90.2	90.1	89.8	89.5	87.6
45-54	85.8	85.9	85.5	85.7	86.4	87.1	88.5	87.6	86.9	86.3
55-59	76.8	79.3	81.7	80.7	79.8	79.8	80.4	79.9	79.9	79.1
60-64	67.4	71.1	71.1	71.4	73.1	73.5	74.0	72.6	73.5	73.4
15-24	52.6	50.4	51.0	50.9	49.9	49.0	48.5	46.8	45.2	41.4
25-54	86.7	86.9	86.5	86.8	87.3	86.9	87.0	86.5	86.3	84.4
55-64	72.6	75.5	76.7	76.2	76.6	76.8	77.4	76.4	76.9	76.4
65 and over	22.9	24.8	26.6	27.0	26.9	29.5	29.8	31.2	30.5	29.4
15-64	75.9	75.9	76.0	76.1	76.1	75.6	75.6	74.7	74.2	72.1
Females										
15-19	27.0	29.9	29.3	30.2	29.8	31.0	30.7	30.3	28.1	24.9
20-24	70.3	68.3	68.4	68.4	68.2	68.1	68.3	67.5	68.3	64.3
25-34	77.7	77.6	77.6	79.7	78.0	78.2	78.4	78.9	78.9	75.7
35-44	76.7	77.5	77.6	78.9	79.3	80.1	80.0	81.2	81.4	81.4
45-54	71.3	75.2	75.3	76.0	76.6	77.1	77.6	78.8	79.2	79.1
55-59	65.1	66.4	67.1	69.1	69.9	69.5	70.0	70.7	70.6	71.1
60-64	48.6	48.2	50.7	51.2	53.4	53.9	52.3	54.4	55.6	56.7
15-24	48.1	48.6	48.2	48.5	48.0	48.0	48.0	47.4	46.8	43.2
25-54	75.6	76.9	77.0	78.4	78.1	78.5	78.8	79.7	79.9	78.7
55-64	56.9	57.6	59.1	60.3	61.8	61.8	61.4	62.6	63.2	63.9
65 and over	7.5	10.4	11.2	11.9	13.0	14.3	14.3	15.2	15.4	15.0
15-64	66.1	67.1	67.3	68.4	68.3	68.6	68.7	69.2	69.2	67.7
All persons										
15-24	50.4	49.5	49.6	49.7	49.0	48.5	48.3	47.1	46.0	42.3
25-54	81.0	81.8	81.7	82.6	82.6	82.7	82.8	83.1	83.0	81.5
55-64	64.6	66.3	67.6	67.9	68.9	69.2	69.1	69.3	69.9	70.1
65 and over	14.2	16.7	17.9	18.6	19.1	21.0	21.2	22.4	22.2	21.5
15-64	71.0	71.5	71.6	72.2	72.2	72.1	72.1	72.0	71.7	69.9
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	14.2	16.3	14.1	13.6	12.3	10.7	8.9	8.9	7.3	8.9
20-24	10.8	9.6	8.8	8.6	7.4	7.1	5.8	6.0	5.6	7.2
25-34	7.5	7.3	6.9	7.0	5.3	5.0	4.5	4.5	4.4	5.6
35-44	5.3	5.4	4.5	4.0	3.9	3.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.8
45-54	6.7	5.2	5.1	4.8	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.3	2.7	3.2
55-59	5.2	5.2	5.2	4.3	4.7	4.5	3.7	4.0	3.2	3.5
60-64	6.8	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.0	4.4	3.9	3.0	2.8	3.8
15-24	11.9	11.6	10.4	10.1	8.9	8.2	6.7	6.9	6.1	7.6
25-54	6.5	6.1	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.4	4.3
55-64	5.9	5.1	5.0	4.3	4.4	4.5	3.8	3.5	3.0	3.6
65 and over	5.7	4.7	4.2	4.0	3.5	2.9	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.6
15-64	7.4	6.8	6.3	6.0	5.2	4.8	4.2	4.1	3.8	4.7
Total	7.3	6.8	6.2	5.9	5.1	4.7	4.1	4.0	3.7	4.5
Females										
15-19	14.0	13.1	10.8	12.7	10.9	9.5	7.9	8.6	7.2	7.0
20-24	10.8	12.5	10.6	10.4	9.1	8.8	7.8	6.7	7.2	8.7
25-34	6.7	7.9	7.4	6.2	6.2	5.8	4.8	4.5	4.4	5.2
35-44	7.1	5.7	5.3	4.9	4.4	4.0	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.1
45-54	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.2	2.7	2.6	3.0	2.8
55-59	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.3	3.4	3.2	3.5	2.5	2.9	3.0
60-64	6.1	4.5	3.1	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.4	1.7
15-24	11.7	12.7	10.7	11.1	9.7	9.1	7.8	7.4	7.2	8.2
25-54	6.3	6.2	5.8	5.2	4.9	4.4	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.7
55-64	5.0	4.4	3.7	3.9	3.4	3.0	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.4
65 and over	0.0	3.5	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.3	2.5	1.6	1.5	1.8
15-64	7.1	7.1	6.3	6.0	5.5	5.0	4.4	4.1	4.0	4.2
Total	6.9	7.0	6.2	5.9	5.4	4.9	4.3	4.0	3.9	4.1
All persons										
15-24	11.8	12.1	10.5	10.6	9.3	8.6	7.3	7.2	6.7	7.9
25-54	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.5	4.0
55-64	5.5	4.8	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.4	3.0	2.9	3.1
65 and over	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.7	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.3
15-64	7.2	7.0	6.3	6.0	5.3	4.9	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.5

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

ISRAEL

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	..	3 449.5	3 555.8	3 643.8	3 736.9	3 824.8	3 905.1	3 966.9	3 913.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	43.1	40.0	37.3	37.7	38.1	36.4	36.9	36.2
B-F	Industry	..	..	609.0	622.0	633.9	645.3	653.8	655.1	640.0	610.1
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	3.3	3.0	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.2	3.4	3.1
C	Manufacturing	..	..	408.4	417.0	418.8	422.2	421.7	423.2	402.7	376.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	15.4	16.0	15.9	16.6	17.1	16.8	15.0	16.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	16.1	14.0	15.1	17.3	16.6	14.4	14.5	16.8
F	Construction	..	..	165.8	172.0	180.9	186.0	195.9	198.5	204.4	197.4
G-U	Services	..	..	2 797.5	2 893.8	2 972.6	3 053.9	3 132.9	3 213.7	3 290.0	3 267.1
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	402.7	406.0	420.1	429.6	430.7	419.6	423.1	414.0
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	146.6	147.0	151.1	154.5	161.6	168.7	171.1	165.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	150.3	153.0	154.2	164.3	164.4	164.3	174.5	139.9
J	Information and communication	..	..	165.9	174.0	180.1	185.8	186.1	199.9	222.1	233.5
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	118.5	125.0	123.9	124.3	128.3	128.2	126.6	126.2
L	Real estate activities	..	..	28.2	29.0	28.0	32.7	33.4	35.9	35.9	37.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	237.0	253.0	257.7	269.9	278.3	290.5	300.2	303.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	147.7	147.0	152.9	160.1	165.9	155.8	164.5	156.6
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	362.7	367.0	371.0	375.7	383.2	394.7	395.7	408.3
P	Education	..	..	413.2	434.0	455.3	456.1	471.4	491.0	491.0	487.7
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	353.9	377.0	392.5	398.6	409.2	422.9	438.6	459.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	61.4	67.0	66.8	71.3	72.6	76.1	81.6	78.4
S	Other service activities	..	..	89.4	87.0	84.7	89.9	93.5	95.9	108.0	106.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	64.1	67.0	66.1	67.3	68.7	65.7	58.4	62.9
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	2.2	3.0	3.0	2.7	1.8	1.9	2.3	3.0
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	..	3 015.1	3 110.6	3 183.3	3 259.5	3 349.5	3 420.9	3 478.6	3 426.9
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	26.0	23.2	21.8	22.6	24.9	24.4	25.1	23.1
B-F	Industry	..	..	537.5	553.5	562.6	569.3	579.1	582.5	570.2	541.5
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.1	2.5	2.1	3.3	3.1
C	Manufacturing	..	..	374.4	386.9	387.8	390.3	391.7	396.3	377.8	353.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	15.4	16.2	15.9	16.6	17.1	16.7	14.9	16.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	14.8	13.3	14.4	16.6	16.0	14.0	14.1	16.2
F	Construction	..	..	129.7	134.2	141.4	142.7	151.8	153.3	160.1	152.8
G-U	Services	..	..	2 451.6	2 533.9	2 599.0	2 667.7	2 745.5	2 814.0	2 883.2	2 862.3
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	..	341.3	348.8	358.2	366.1	368.9	363.1	366.8	357.1
H	Transportation and storage	..	..	119.6	119.7	124.4	129.8	134.8	143.3	145.0	140.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	..	136.3	137.7	137.0	146.2	146.7	147.8	158.4	124.1
J	Information and communication	..	..	152.1	158.6	164.4	169.7	169.2	184.9	207.8	218.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	..	108.8	115.3	114.9	114.5	120.1	119.6	116.6	118.8
L	Real estate activities	..	..	17.3	18.4	18.3	20.7	19.6	20.9	21.8	21.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	..	168.8	172.7	170.9	182.8	193.9	202.4	206.2	207.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	..	131.7	132.7	137.1	145.6	151.2	140.4	148.4	141.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	..	358.2	362.1	367.2	372.3	380.0	390.7	391.7	405.2
P	Education	..	..	388.9	410.2	430.8	430.8	444.3	465.0	469.0	463.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	..	318.6	337.9	350.1	354.4	365.2	371.5	386.8	411.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	40.0	43.6	43.4	44.5	44.8	45.5	48.3	47.3
S	Other service activities	..	..	58.4	56.6	56.8	58.6	62.9	60.0	66.6	61.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	58.4	60.9	60.3	61.0	62.0	59.9	53.9	59.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	2.2	2.6	3.0	2.7	1.8	1.9	2.3	3.0

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

ITALY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	24 659	25 256	25 259	25 514	25 497	25 769	25 929	25 969	25 941	25 214
Males	14 424	14 627	14 589	14 687	14 754	14 850	14 888	14 898	14 837	14 499
Females	10 235	10 629	10 670	10 828	10 744	10 920	11 041	11 072	11 104	10 715
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 061	2 691	3 069	3 236	3 033	3 012	2 907	2 755	2 582	2 310
Males	1 084	1 434	1 674	1 742	1 669	1 617	1 539	1 452	1 349	1 218
Females	977	1 257	1 394	1 494	1 364	1 395	1 368	1 304	1 232	1 092
Employment, thousands										
All persons	22 598	22 565	22 190	22 278	22 464	22 757	23 022	23 214	23 360	22 903
Males	13 340	13 193	12 914	12 945	13 084	13 233	13 348	13 446	13 487	13 280
Females	9 258	9 372	9 276	9 334	9 380	9 525	9 674	9 768	9 872	9 623
Employment (%)										
All persons	59.0	58.5	58.2	58.1	58.2	58.1	58.0	57.9	57.7	58.0
Males	41.0	41.5	41.8	41.9	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.3	42.0
Females										
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	8.4	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.2	10.6	10.0	9.2
Males	7.5	9.8	11.5	11.9	11.3	10.9	10.3	9.7	9.1	8.4
Females	9.5	11.8	13.1	13.8	12.7	12.8	12.4	11.8	11.1	10.2
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	22 598	22 565	22 190	22 278	22 464	22 757	23 022	23 214	23 360	22 903
Employees	16 936	16 942	16 679	16 777	16 983	17 305	17 676	17 890	18 043	17 741
Employers and persons working on own account	5 301	5 294	5 192	5 189	5 170	5 138	5 048	5 040	5 013	4 889
Unpaid family workers	357	327	316	309	307	310	294	280	299	269
Employees as % of employment	74.9	75.1	75.2	75.3	75.6	76.0	76.8	77.1	77.2	77.5
Part-time employment (%)										
All persons	16.7	17.8	18.5	18.8	18.7	18.6	18.5	18.0	18.0	17.9
Male share of part time employment	23.1	24.7	25.9	26.6	26.5	26.5	26.0	25.2	25.1	26.0
Female share of part time employment	76.9	75.3	74.1	73.4	73.5	73.5	74.0	74.8	74.9	74.0
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.5	7.5	8.3	8.6	8.5	8.5	8.3	7.8	7.9	8.0
Female part-time as % of female employment	31.2	32.2	32.8	32.9	32.8	32.6	32.4	31.9	31.8	31.5
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	6.4	5.3	4.8	4.4	5.6	6.3	6.0	5.7	6.0	7.0
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	11.6	11.8	10.8	10.0	10.3	10.8	10.9	10.7	11.5	11.7
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	15.1	14.2	13.0	11.9	11.9	11.9	11.8	12.1	12.3	13.9
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	15.0	15.6	14.5	12.4	13.3	12.7	12.6	12.6	13.2	15.0
More than 1 year	52.0	53.2	56.9	61.4	58.9	58.3	58.8	59.0	57.0	52.4

Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/34d8>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/01a6>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/c476>.

ITALY

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	9.3	10.3	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.1	8.6	8.9	8.6	7.8
20-24	52.3	54.2	51.2	51.7	51.0	51.4	50.5	50.3	50.2	48.3
25-34	83.5	84.0	81.7	80.9	81.1	82.2	82.4	81.7	81.8	79.5
35-44	92.3	92.4	91.5	90.9	91.0	91.2	91.7	91.3	91.6	90.2
45-54	90.7	90.6	90.2	89.6	89.4	89.8	89.9	90.5	90.5	89.6
55-59	70.7	74.2	75.5	77.5	78.6	80.0	80.1	81.6	82.2	81.6
60-64	30.7	32.6	36.6	41.3	46.2	49.8	52.1	53.5	52.7	51.8
15-24	31.2	32.9	30.7	31.0	30.4	30.2	30.0	29.9	29.8	28.5
25-54	89.2	89.4	88.3	87.7	87.7	88.2	88.5	88.4	88.5	87.0
55-64	50.5	53.6	56.6	60.2	63.3	65.9	67.0	68.6	68.6	68.0
65 and over	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.7	7.3	7.7	7.9	7.7
15-64	72.8	73.7	73.3	73.6	74.1	74.8	75.0	75.1	75.0	73.5
Females										
15-19	6.2	6.9	6.1	5.6	5.3	5.3	5.8	5.5	5.6	4.5
20-24	38.3	39.7	39.2	39.1	36.9	39.3	37.8	37.9	38.2	32.8
25-34	64.3	66.0	64.5	64.9	63.9	64.1	65.1	64.8	64.8	61.6
35-44	67.7	69.1	69.2	69.7	69.0	70.2	70.3	70.6	70.2	68.6
45-54	61.8	64.2	64.2	64.2	64.4	65.5	66.2	66.5	67.8	66.7
55-59	45.0	48.4	49.9	51.1	51.6	53.2	55.9	57.2	57.2	57.3
60-64	13.0	15.8	18.7	24.4	26.4	28.9	31.7	33.5	35.3	34.9
15-24	22.8	24.0	23.4	23.1	21.7	22.8	22.1	21.9	22.0	18.8
25-54	64.7	66.5	66.1	66.4	65.9	66.8	67.3	67.4	67.8	66.0
55-64	28.8	32.2	34.7	38.3	39.6	41.7	44.5	46.1	47.0	46.9
65 and over	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2	2.6	2.9	3.0
15-64	51.4	53.4	53.6	54.4	54.1	55.2	55.9	56.2	56.5	54.7
All persons										
15-24	27.1	28.6	27.1	27.1	26.2	26.6	26.2	26.1	26.1	23.8
25-54	76.9	77.8	77.1	77.0	76.8	77.5	77.9	77.9	78.1	76.5
55-64	39.3	42.5	45.3	48.9	51.1	53.4	55.4	57.0	57.4	57.1
65 and over	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.8	5.1	5.1
15-64	62.1	63.5	63.4	63.9	64.0	64.9	65.4	65.6	65.7	64.1
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	44.2	55.2	60.3	62.2	57.1	55.6	49.9	45.8	44.6	46.0
20-24	24.2	29.9	35.7	38.0	35.9	33.6	30.2	27.8	25.0	25.1
25-34	10.2	13.6	16.5	17.3	16.4	16.1	15.4	14.5	13.5	12.8
35-44	5.6	7.4	8.6	9.3	8.9	8.5	8.3	7.7	7.5	6.7
45-54	4.7	6.2	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.4	7.1	6.6	6.0
55-59	4.6	5.8	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.9	6.9	6.1	5.1
60-64	4.4	6.2	6.2	5.2	5.8	6.2	5.2	5.3	5.1	5.0
15-24	27.1	33.7	39.0	41.3	38.8	36.5	33.0	30.4	27.8	27.9
25-54	6.5	8.6	10.3	10.8	10.4	10.1	9.7	9.2	8.7	8.0
55-64	4.6	5.9	6.7	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.3	6.3	5.8	5.1
65 and over	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	2.3	1.8
15-64	7.7	10.0	11.7	12.1	11.6	11.1	10.6	10.0	9.3	8.6
Total	7.5	9.8	11.5	11.9	11.3	10.9	10.3	9.7	9.1	8.4
Females										
15-19	55.5	58.0	68.2	71.7	66.1	59.3	55.3	55.9	53.1	50.7
20-24	28.5	34.3	37.7	41.1	39.5	37.1	34.6	31.9	28.1	29.3
25-34	13.6	16.5	19.3	20.1	19.6	19.6	19.0	17.8	16.5	15.7
35-44	8.1	10.2	11.4	12.3	11.0	11.8	11.5	11.3	11.1	10.0
45-54	5.5	7.3	8.2	9.1	8.2	8.3	8.7	8.6	8.2	7.4
55-59	2.6	4.4	4.5	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.6	5.4	5.7	5.5
60-64	2.8	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.8
15-24	32.1	37.6	41.5	44.7	42.6	39.6	37.3	34.8	31.2	31.8
25-54	8.8	10.9	12.3	13.2	12.2	12.5	12.3	11.9	11.3	10.4
55-64	2.7	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.9
65 and over	1.3	3.5	2.1	1.4	2.7	3.1	2.7	2.7	1.8	2.0
15-64	9.6	11.9	13.2	13.9	12.8	12.9	12.5	11.9	11.3	10.4
Total	9.5	11.8	13.1	13.8	12.7	12.8	12.4	11.8	11.1	10.2
All persons										
15-24	29.2	35.3	40.0	42.7	40.3	37.8	34.7	32.2	29.2	29.4
25-54	7.5	9.6	11.2	11.8	11.2	11.1	10.9	10.3	9.8	9.0
55-64	3.8	5.3	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.0
65 and over	1.1	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.2	2.2	1.9
15-64	8.5	10.8	12.3	12.9	12.1	11.9	11.4	10.8	10.2	9.4

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

ITALY

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	22 598.2	22 566.0	22 190.5	22 278.9	22 464.8	22 757.9	23 023.0	23 215.0	23 359.9	22 903.8
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	831.8	833.2	799.2	811.6	842.7	884.0	870.9	872.1	908.6	912.0
B-F	Industry	6 392.5	6 224.0	6 001.8	5 993.2	5 975.6	5 944.7	5 986.4	6 059.8	6 042.5	6 040.0
B	Mining and quarrying	38.2	35.3	37.5	38.9	34.1	32.5	32.2	25.0	24.8	33.3
C	Manufacturing	4 225.9	4 131.1	4 062.6	4 134.2	4 121.8	4 148.3	4 187.6	4 269.6	4 321.4	4 290.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	129.5	136.5	123.9	107.8	113.9	125.5	120.7	108.9	114.2	116.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	207.8	221.3	224.6	228.4	237.5	234.8	230.2	249.4	242.8	241.8
F	Construction	1 791.2	1 699.9	1 553.2	1 483.9	1 468.2	1 403.8	1 415.8	1 406.8	1 339.4	1 358.0
G-U	Services	15 373.4	15 508.1	15 389.4	15 473.6	15 645.9	15 928.7	16 164.7	16 282.1	16 408.5	15 951.2
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	3 252.2	3 331.2	3 287.5	3 226.5	3 194.2	3 241.6	3 287.5	3 287.1	3 286.5	3 187.0
H	Transportation and storage	1 073.8	1 045.2	1 033.7	1 039.1	1 033.1	1 084.9	1 109.5	1 129.4	1 142.7	1 131.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 189.1	1 247.2	1 227.6	1 269.4	1 334.0	1 395.0	1 451.0	1 459.3	1 480.2	1 303.1
J	Information and communication	544.4	554.7	549.0	551.4	561.5	562.1	564.7	602.9	618.1	623.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	649.0	640.1	626.8	611.6	643.7	648.8	637.7	641.8	635.6	623.4
L	Real estate activities	144.2	140.5	145.9	125.7	132.3	140.6	144.2	149.0	164.1	155.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 386.6	1 344.8	1 361.8	1 403.5	1 415.9	1 459.2	1 457.5	1 482.7	1 516.5	1 512.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	851.0	867.0	894.9	907.4	968.4	991.3	965.7	1 007.0	1 027.9	962.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 435.3	1 370.4	1 305.8	1 279.7	1 293.3	1 262.2	1 260.0	1 242.5	1 242.6	1 218.6
P	Education	1 537.6	1 494.5	1 489.6	1 513.3	1 508.6	1 542.8	1 614.1	1 587.2	1 589.5	1 634.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 684.1	1 774.4	1 765.3	1 804.2	1 796.3	1 831.4	1 863.4	1 892.1	1 922.2	1 893.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	264.2	282.6	292.7	297.8	303.2	323.6	334.1	307.7	318.2	306.3
S	Other service activities	722.6	713.2	687.5	652.1	658.8	667.4	693.6	713.5	711.6	715.1
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	623.9	689.9	707.6	776.1	786.5	763.0	763.5	762.8	738.9	666.8
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	15.7	12.6	14.0	16.0	16.6	15.4	19.1	17.9	14.1	17.8
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	16 939.8	16 945.2	16 682.5	16 780.2	16 987.6	17 310.5	17 681.0	17 895.6	18 047.7	17 745.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	400.8	415.8	396.5	406.2	428.5	457.9	456.9	469.9	482.8	495.8
B-F	Industry	5 102.8	4 986.1	4 820.4	4 817.6	4 836.9	4 862.3	4 920.9	5 022.8	5 057.3	5 055.1
B	Mining and quarrying	34.7	31.2	31.6	36.2	33.3	31.6	30.7	23.5	23.0	31.0
C	Manufacturing	3 654.7	3 586.3	3 540.9	3 600.8	3 605.0	3 644.3	3 702.7	3 800.7	3 863.8	3 836.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	121.5	128.4	117.9	103.1	108.1	120.7	114.2	102.5	106.8	109.4
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	194.1	207.5	210.6	216.1	227.1	225.2	218.9	235.9	234.2	234.1
F	Construction	1 097.8	1 032.7	919.4	861.4	863.5	840.5	854.4	860.1	829.5	843.8
G-U	Services	11 436.3	11 543.3	11 465.6	11 556.5	11 722.2	11 990.3	12 303.3	12 402.9	12 507.6	12 194.7
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	1 914.0	2 007.6	1 976.6	1 938.5	1 915.7	1 964.0	2 049.8	2 083.2	2 098.8	2 093.6
H	Transportation and storage	918.6	894.9	892.8	904.7	903.4	957.5	981.2	1 012.5	1 017.3	996.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	803.4	863.1	837.6	861.9	935.8	990.2	1 043.1	1 046.1	1 068.6	904.0
J	Information and communication	405.0	416.3	419.5	420.1	427.4	440.6	451.5	484.0	493.7	506.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	535.8	520.7	511.7	503.5	526.6	527.8	519.7	519.1	520.6	521.8
L	Real estate activities	66.1	69.0	70.5	59.8	58.6	65.2	66.0	68.6	80.8	74.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	573.0	525.4	539.1	559.8	550.0	582.3	601.3	601.1	624.3	626.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	711.8	713.6	746.8	756.6	815.2	839.5	819.7	860.6	878.7	825.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 417.7	1 358.8	1 293.0	1 267.6	1 285.1	1 256.3	1 251.3	1 238.5	1 236.6	1 211.9
P	Education	1 448.7	1 404.4	1 399.3	1 421.1	1 413.2	1 454.8	1 529.3	1 507.8	1 505.1	1 554.2
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 438.5	1 508.9	1 490.1	1 518.8	1 518.8	1 555.5	1 575.7	1 582.7	1 607.9	1 583.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	150.7	159.5	165.6	180.1	190.1	194.2	204.2	191.2	193.0	172.9
S	Other service activities	418.8	402.6	409.1	382.7	391.1	397.5	440.1	439.9	436.2	445.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	619.2	687.1	699.9	766.2	775.0	750.3	751.4	749.9	731.8	661.1
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	14.9	11.7	14.0	15.5	16.3	14.9	19.1	17.9	14.1	17.4

Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

JAPAN

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	65 955 |	65 652	65 928	66 088	66 248	66 731	67 202	68 302	68 863	68 678
Males	38 247 |	37 956	37 828	37 765	37 728	37 811	37 838	38 166	38 285	38 233
Females	27 700 |	27 693	28 095	28 318	28 516	28 919	29 368	30 137	30 578	30 444
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	3 018 |	2 848	2 651	2 359	2 219	2 080	1 896	1 665	1 617	1 911
Males	1 867 |	1 732	1 633	1 422	1 347	1 259	1 121	992	956	1 147
Females	1 153 |	1 116	1 035	958	886	819	777	673	662	763
Employment, thousands										
All persons	62 934 |	62 797	63 266	63 712	64 015	64 649	65 306	66 636	67 245	66 766
Males	36 390 |	36 224	36 203	36 352	36 388	36 550	36 715	37 174	37 329	37 085
Females	26 544 |	26 578	27 068	27 368	27 638	28 101	28 590	29 463	29 916	29 680
Employment (%)										
Males	57.8 |	57.7	57.2	57.1	56.8	56.5	56.2	55.8	55.5	55.5
Females	42.2 |	42.3	42.8	43.0	43.2	43.5	43.8	44.2	44.5	44.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.8
Males	4.9	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.5	3.0
Females	4.2	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.5
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	59 770	62 700	63 110	63 510	63 760	64 400	65 300	66 640	67 240	66 760
Employees	52 440	55 040	55 530	55 950	56 400	57 290	58 190	59 360	60 040	59 730
Employers and persons working on own account	5 350	5 590	5 540	5 560	5 430	5 270	5 280	5 350	5 310	5 260
Unpaid family workers	1 740	1 800	1 740	1 680	1 620	1 530	1 510	1 510	1 440	1 400
Employees as % of employment	87.7	87.8	88.0	88.1	88.5	89.0	89.1	89.1	89.3	89.5
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	20.6	20.5	21.9	22.7	22.7	22.8	22.4	23.9	25.2	25.8
Male share of part time employment	29.0	29.2	29.7	30.2	30.2	29.7	29.1	29.9	31.5	32.6
Female share of part time employment	71.0	70.8	70.3	69.8	69.8	70.3	70.9	70.1	68.5	67.4
Male part-time as % of male employment	10.3	10.3	11.3	12.0	12.0	11.9	11.5	12.7	14.2	15.0
Female part-time as % of female employment	34.8	34.5	36.2	37.2	36.9	37.1	36.7	38.3	39.1	39.5
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	10.9	12.2	11.3	12.2	12.6	13.0	12.4	15.4	17.4	16.9
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	18.6	18.0	18.7	21.4	21.0	22.0	22.0	23.7	22.4	21.2
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	15.0	15.1	14.0	14.4	15.9	13.0	15.3	14.8	13.7	18.5
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	16.1	16.2	14.8	14.4	15.0	12.5	13.6	14.2	14.3	15.3
More than 1 year	39.4	38.5	41.2	37.6	35.5	39.5	36.7	32.0	32.3	28.0

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/9afc>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/f3de>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/ecf1>.

JAPAN

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	13.6	14.8	15.2	15.9	16.0	17.3	16.5	18.4	19.7	18.0
20-24	67.4	67.4	67.7	68.6	68.8	70.5	70.8	73.8	74.5	74.6
25-34	95.1	94.6	94.7	94.7	94.4	94.7	94.8	95.0	94.9	95.0
35-44	96.6	96.3	96.4	96.4	96.2	96.1	96.1	96.3	96.0	95.9
45-54	95.8	95.6	95.8	95.4	95.6	95.6	95.5	95.5	95.4	95.6
55-59	92.6	92.2	92.7	93.2	93.1	93.3	93.4	93.4	93.0	93.6
60-64	75.6	75.6	76.0	77.6	78.9	80.0	81.7	83.5	84.4	85.6
15-24	41.7	41.5	41.8	42.7	43.0	44.6	44.1	47.0	48.3	48.0
25-54	95.9	95.6	95.7	95.6	95.5	95.5	95.5	95.6	95.5	95.5
55-64	83.1	82.9	83.5	84.8	85.6	86.4	87.5	88.5	88.8	89.7
65 and over	28.4	28.7	29.5	30.2	31.1	31.7	32.5	33.9	34.9	35.0
15-64	84.4	84.3	84.6	84.9	85.0	85.4	85.5	86.2	86.4	86.5
Females										
15-19	15.0	14.6	15.9	16.3	16.8	17.2	17.1	20.8	21.8	20.4
20-24	69.1	68.4	70.3	69.8	68.5	71.6	72.1	75.1	76.3	75.4
25-34	72.2	72.9	74.3	74.8	75.4	77.2	78.5	80.2	81.1	81.8
35-44	69.0	69.8	71.4	72.6	73.4	74.0	75.3	77.4	78.6	77.9
45-54	74.2	74.6	75.7	76.3	76.8	77.9	78.8	79.3	80.6	80.5
55-59	63.8	64.4	66.5	68.1	69.0	70.9	72.1	73.3	74.5	74.3
60-64	45.8	46.0	47.4	48.7	50.6	52.0	54.9	58.1	59.7	61.0
15-24	43.3	42.0	43.5	43.4	43.1	44.9	44.9	48.7	50.1	49.2
25-54	71.6	72.3	73.6	74.5	75.2	76.3	77.5	78.9	80.0	80.0
55-64	53.7	54.0	55.8	57.5	59.2	61.0	63.3	65.7	67.1	67.8
65 and over	13.2	13.4	13.8	14.5	15.3	16.0	16.5	17.6	18.0	18.1
15-64	63.0	63.4	65.0	66.0	66.7	68.1	69.4	71.3	72.6	72.5
All persons										
15-24	42.5	41.8	42.6	43.0	43.0	44.8	44.5	47.8	49.2	48.6
25-54	83.9	84.0	84.8	85.1	85.4	86.0	86.6	87.4	87.9	87.9
55-64	68.2	68.2	69.4	71.0	72.2	73.6	75.3	77.0	77.9	78.7
65 and over	19.7	19.9	20.5	21.3	22.1	22.8	23.5	24.7	25.3	25.5
15-64	73.8	73.9	74.9	75.5	75.9	76.9	77.5	78.9	79.5	79.6
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	10.0	8.7	6.4	6.1	6.1	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.4	5.7
20-24	8.8	8.8	7.9	7.3	5.9	6.2	4.9	4.2	4.1	4.9
25-34	6.0	5.7	5.7	4.8	4.8	4.2	3.8	3.4	3.5	4.1
35-44	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.7
45-54	3.5	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.4
55-59	4.4	4.1	3.9	3.4	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.5
60-64	6.2	5.7	4.9	4.3	4.2	4.0	3.2	2.9	2.5	3.5
15-24	8.9	8.7	7.6	7.1	5.9	5.7	4.7	4.1	3.9	5.0
25-54	4.4	4.3	4.2	3.6	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.5	3.0
55-64	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.2	2.9
65 and over	2.9	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.2
15-64	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.7	2.6	3.1
Total	4.8	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.5	3.0
Females										
15-19	7.1	7.0	6.4	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.3	1.6	3.5
20-24	7.1	7.1	6.1	5.7	5.3	4.6	4.6	3.5	3.8	4.3
25-34	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.2	4.3	4.1	3.5	3.3	3.1	3.7
35-44	4.6	4.4	3.9	3.5	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.2	2.2	2.3
45-54	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.3
55-59	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.7	2.1
60-64	3.4	3.3	3.0	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.2	1.8	2.2
15-24	7.1	7.1	6.2	5.4	5.1	4.5	4.5	3.5	3.4	4.1
25-54	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.7
55-64	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.3	2.3	2.2	2.0	1.8	2.1
65 and over	0.9	1.3	1.2	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.2	0.8	0.8	0.8
15-64	4.4	4.3	3.9	3.5	3.3	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.3	2.7
Total	4.1	4.0	3.7	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.3	2.2	2.5
All persons										
15-24	8.0	7.9	6.9	6.3	5.5	5.1	4.6	3.8	3.7	4.6
25-54	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.6	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.4	2.8
55-64	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.3	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.3	2.0	2.6
65 and over	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	1.6
15-64	4.8	4.6	4.3	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.6	2.5	3.0

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

JAPAN

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	59 770.0	62 700.0	63 110.0	63 510.0	63 760.0	64 400.0	65 300.0	66 640.0	67 240.0	66 760.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2 230.0	2 400.0	2 330.0	2 300.0	2 280.0	2 220.0	2 210.0	2 280.0	2 220.0	2 130.0
B-F	Industry	15 570.0 e	16 260.0 e	16 290.0 e	16 370.0 e	16 260.0 e	16 240.0 e	16 410.0 e	16 540.0 e	16 520.0 e	16 310.0 e
B	Mining and quarrying	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	20.0	20.0
C	Manufacturing	10 240.0	10 590.0	10 660.0	10 680.0	10 620.0	10 670.0	10 790.0	10 870.0	10 900.0	10 710.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	570.0	610.0	610.0	610.0	610.0	620.0	610.0	610.0	610.0	660.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	4 730.0	5 030.0	4 990.0	5 050.0	5 000.0	4 920.0	4 980.0	5 030.0	4 990.0	4 920.0
G-U	Services	41 970.0 e	44 040.0 e	44 490.0 e	44 840.0 e	45 220.0 e	45 940.0 e	46 680.0 e	47 820.0 e	48 500.0 e	48 320.0 e
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	10 370.0	10 750.0	10 890.0	10 910.0	10 830.0	10 880.0	11 050.0	11 020.0	10 880.0	10 850.0
H	Transportation and storage	3 500.0	3 610.0	3 700.0	3 680.0	3 660.0	3 710.0	3 720.0	3 740.0	3 780.0	3 750.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	3 650.0	3 760.0	3 840.0	3 850.0	3 830.0	3 890.0	3 910.0	4 160.0	4 200.0	3 910.0
J	Information and communication	1 850.0	1 880.0	1 920.0	2 030.0	2 090.0	2 070.0	2 130.0	2 200.0	2 290.0	2 400.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 790.0	1 890.0	1 910.0	1 790.0	1 800.0	1 900.0	1 930.0	1 860.0	1 890.0	1 880.0
L	Real estate activities	840.0	850.0	830.0	860.0	920.0	940.0	950.0	1 000.0	990.0	1 090.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 990.0	2 050.0	2 070.0	2 120.0	2 140.0	2 200.0	2 300.0	2 390.0	2 400.0	2 440.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	3 230.0	3 450.0	2 820.0	2 780.0	2 940.0	3 030.0	3 140.0	3 310.0	3 420.0	3 390.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 140.0	2 280.0	2 320.0	2 380.0	2 340.0	2 350.0	2 340.0	2 370.0	2 460.0	2 510.0
P	Education	2 800.0	2 950.0	2 990.0	3 010.0	3 030.0	3 070.0	3 150.0	3 210.0	3 340.0	3 390.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	6 480.0	7 060.0	7 350.0	7 570.0	7 840.0	8 080.0	8 140.0	8 310.0	8 430.0	8 620.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	760.0	770.0	770.0	730.0	710.0	750.0	780.0	790.0	840.0	810.0
S	Other service activities	1 980.0	2 080.0	2 140.0	2 110.0	2 060.0	2 050.0	2 040.0	2 020.0	2 040.0	2 010.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	20.0	30.0	30.0	20.0	30.0	20.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	52 440.0	55 040.0	55 530.0	55 950.0	56 400.0	57 290.0	58 190.0	59 360.0	60 040.0	59 730.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	550.0	570.0	580.0	610.0	610.0	620.0	650.0	650.0	670.0	650.0
B-F	Industry	..	14 770.0 e	14 810.0 e	14 830.0 e	14 760.0 e	14 830.0 e	15 000.0 e	15 090.0 e	15 090.0 e	14 940.0 e
B	Mining and quarrying	30.0	30.0	20.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	20.0	20.0
C	Manufacturing	9 710.0	10 030.0	10 110.0	10 100.0	10 060.0	10 180.0	10 290.0	10 360.0	10 380.0	10 240.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	560.0	600.0	600.0	600.0	600.0	610.0	610.0	600.0	600.0	660.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	3 850.0	4 110.0	4 080.0	4 100.0	4 070.0	4 010.0	4 070.0	4 100.0	4 090.0	4 020.0
G-U	Services	..	39 700.0 e	40 140.0 e	40 510.0 e	41 030.0 e	41 840.0 e	42 540.0 e	43 620.0 e	44 280.0 e	44 140.0 e
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	9 260.0	9 630.0	9 810.0	9 860.0	9 850.0	9 950.0	10 110.0	10 160.0	10 090.0	10 040.0
H	Transportation and storage	3 360.0	3 460.0	3 550.0	3 540.0	3 530.0	3 580.0	3 600.0	3 630.0	3 660.0	3 630.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	3 010.0	3 110.0	3 200.0	3 230.0	3 240.0	3 320.0	3 380.0	3 600.0	3 640.0	3 390.0
J	Information and communication	1 770.0	1 800.0	1 840.0	1 940.0	2 000.0	1 990.0	2 030.0	2 100.0	2 170.0	2 280.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 750.0	1 850.0	1 860.0	1 740.0	1 770.0	1 870.0	1 900.0	1 840.0	1 860.0	1 850.0
L	Real estate activities	700.0	720.0	710.0	750.0	800.0	810.0	820.0	870.0	860.0	940.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 530.0	1 570.0	1 580.0	1 630.0	1 660.0	1 710.0	1 760.0	1 850.0	1 860.0	1 890.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	2 970.0	3 160.0	2 530.0	2 490.0	2 640.0	2 730.0	2 840.0	2 950.0	3 040.0	3 040.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 140.0	2 280.0	2 320.0	2 380.0	2 340.0	2 340.0	2 340.0	2 370.0	2 450.0	2 510.0
P	Education	2 540.0	2 670.0	2 730.0	2 740.0	2 780.0	2 810.0	2 890.0	2 960.0	3 080.0	3 130.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	6 180.0	6 760.0	7 040.0	7 240.0	7 510.0	7 760.0	7 860.0	8 020.0	8 140.0	8 320.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	710.0	720.0	730.0	690.0	670.0	700.0	740.0	750.0	780.0	750.0
S	Other service activities	1 470.0	1 550.0	1 600.0	1 560.0	1 530.0	1 540.0	1 540.0	1 540.0	1 570.0	1 520.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	20.0	30.0	30.0	20.0	30.0	20.0	30.0	30.0	30.0	30.0

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/5b1a>.

KOREA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	25 389	25 781	26 108	26 836	27 153	27 418	27 748	27 895	28 186	28 012
Males	14 869	15 077	15 245	15 607	15 728	15 836	15 975	16 002	16 089	16 005
Females	10 520	10 704	10 862	11 229	11 426	11 583	11 772	11 893	12 097	12 007
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	863	826	808	938	976	1 009	1 023	1 073	1 063	1 108
Males	536	509	500	550	572	594	607	630	627	624
Females	327	317	308	389	404	415	416	443	437	484
Employment, thousands										
All persons	24 526	24 955	25 299	25 897	26 178	26 409	26 725	26 822	27 123	26 904
Males	14 333	14 568	14 745	15 057	15 156	15 241	15 368	15 372	15 463	15 381
Females	10 193	10 387	10 554	10 840	11 022	11 168	11 356	11 450	11 660	11 523
Employment (%)										
Males	58.4	58.4	58.3	58.1	57.9	57.7	57.5	57.3	57.0	57.2
Females	41.6	41.6	41.7	41.9	42.1	42.3	42.5	42.7	43.0	42.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9
Males	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9
Females	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.0
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	24 526	24 955	25 299	25 897	26 178	26 409	26 725	26 822	27 123	26 904
Employees	17 596	17 921	18 365	18 959	19 402	19 669	19 934	20 084	20 440	20 332
Employers and persons working on own account	5 657 e	5 768 e	5 703 e	5 720 e	5 622 e	5 614 e	5 681 e	5 638 e	5 605 e	..
Unpaid family workers	1 273	1 266	1 232	1 219	1 153	1 126	1 110	1 101	1 077	..
Employees as % of employment	71.7	71.8	72.6	73.2	74.1	74.5	74.6	74.9	75.4	75.6
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	13.5	10.1	11.0	10.3	10.5	10.8	11.4	12.2	14.0	15.4
Male share of part time employment	43.5	38.9	39.5	37.7	37.4	36.3	37.3	36.8	36.5	39.2
Female share of part time employment	56.5	61.1	60.5	62.3	62.6	63.7	62.7	63.2	63.5	60.8
Male part-time as % of male employment	10.0	6.7	7.4	6.7	6.8	6.8	7.3	7.8	8.9	10.4
Female part-time as % of female employment	18.4	15.0	16.1	15.5	15.8	16.4	16.9	18.2	20.8	22.1
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	67.4	63.9	63.8	63.3	59.4	56.1	54.6	54.1	56.1	58.2
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	25.7	27.5	28.2	29.2	30.6	30.8	31.1	31.5	30.6	31.2
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	6.5	8.3	7.6	7.3	9.6	12.2	12.9	13.0	12.3	10.0
More than 1 year	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.9	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.6

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/Offa>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/da1e>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/2d8d>.

KOREA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	6.3	6.3	6.6	7.5	7.7	8.1	8.5	7.2	7.6	6.5
20-24	42.3	43.4	42.2	44.4	46.1	45.8	45.1	42.6	44.6	42.0
25-34	84.8	84.9	85.1	85.9	85.7	85.5	84.0	84.3	83.3	81.1
35-44	94.3	94.3	94.2	94.9	94.5	94.5	94.8	94.3	93.5	92.3
45-54	91.7	92.2	92.3	92.8	92.5	92.7	93.1	92.5	91.8	90.8
55-59	83.8	84.7	85.5	87.4	86.7	86.8	87.6	87.7	86.6	86.6
60-64	72.3	72.4	73.1	74.3	74.8	74.7	76.1	75.0	74.3	73.9
15-24	21.0	21.9	22.2	24.4	25.7	25.8	26.1	24.4	26.0	24.6
25-54	90.5	90.7	90.8	91.4	91.1	91.2	91.0	90.7	89.8	88.3
55-64	78.9	79.6	80.4	82.1	81.8	81.7	82.7	82.1	81.1	80.6
65 and over	40.9	41.7	42.4	42.9	42.0	42.0	41.5	42.3	43.7	44.9
15-64	77.5	77.7	77.8	78.9	78.9	78.9	79.3	79.1	78.8	77.9
Females										
15-19	9.0	9.1	8.7	9.4	9.9	9.7	10.1	9.2	9.0	8.0
20-24	52.3	53.5	52.2	54.5	56.3	56.6	55.3	54.1	52.1	49.3
25-34	62.9	63.3	64.3	65.8	66.6	68.0	69.0	70.9	71.8	70.7
35-44	60.8	60.2	60.0	60.5	60.6	61.5	61.7	62.4	62.9	62.0
45-54	64.5	65.1	66.0	67.9	68.9	68.6	69.4	69.3	69.2	67.5
55-59	54.1	54.9	56.1	57.9	58.7	59.0	60.9	61.8	62.9	62.4
60-64	42.3	44.1	45.1	46.4	48.3	49.0	49.3	48.3	50.2	51.5
15-24	29.8	30.7	30.3	32.3	33.8	34.3	34.3	33.7	32.9	31.4
25-54	62.7	62.8	63.4	64.8	65.4	65.9	66.6	67.4	67.8	66.6
55-64	49.0	50.3	51.5	53.2	54.3	54.8	55.9	55.8	57.0	57.2
65 and over	22.0	23.0	23.2	23.8	23.2	23.5	24.1	24.7	26.7	28.0
15-64	54.9	55.2	55.6	57.1	57.8	58.3	59.0	59.4	60.0	59.1
All persons										
15-24	25.5	26.5	26.4	28.4	29.9	30.2	30.3	29.3	29.6	28.2
25-54	76.8	77.0	77.3	78.3	78.5	78.8	79.1	79.3	79.1	77.8
55-64	63.7	64.7	65.8	67.4	67.9	68.1	69.1	68.8	68.9	68.8
65 and over	29.7	30.7	31.2	31.8	31.1	31.3	31.5	32.2	34.0	35.3
15-64	66.2	66.5	66.8	68.0	68.4	68.7	69.2	69.3	69.5	68.6
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	12.1	9.5	11.3	10.2	10.4	10.9	9.8	10.4	10.9	10.8
20-24	11.9	9.8	9.5	11.4	11.5	11.0	11.5	11.2	11.2	11.1
25-34	5.6	5.3	6.0	6.1	6.1	7.0	7.5	7.2	6.6	6.4
35-44	2.6	2.6	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.4	2.7
45-54	2.3	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.5
55-59	2.5	2.7	2.5	2.6	3.2	2.8	2.3	2.8	3.0	3.3
60-64	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.9	3.7	4.1	4.7	4.1
15-24	12.0	9.7	9.8	11.2	11.3	11.0	11.2	11.1	11.1	11.1
25-54	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.6	3.6
55-64	3.0	3.0	2.8	2.9	3.3	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.7	3.6
65 and over	2.4	2.3	1.6	2.3	2.6	2.5	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.4
15-64	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0
Total	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9
Females										
15-19	9.8	8.4	9.5	8.4	10.7	9.2	7.7	8.4	6.6	7.1
20-24	7.8	8.6	9.0	9.3	9.8	10.7	10.0	10.4	10.4	10.5
25-34	4.5	3.9	4.1	5.0	4.5	5.4	5.5	5.9	5.4	5.7
35-44	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.7	3.0	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.6	3.2
45-54	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.6
55-59	1.5	1.7	1.4	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.0	2.3	2.0	2.8
60-64	2.0	1.7	0.9	1.3	1.5	1.8	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.7
15-24	8.1	8.5	9.0	9.2	10.0	10.5	9.7	10.2	9.9	10.1
25-54	2.8	2.6	2.5	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.7
55-64	1.7	1.7	1.2	1.9	2.0	2.1	1.9	2.2	2.1	2.7
65 and over	2.0	1.8	1.3	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.4	2.7	3.5	3.9
15-64	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.6	4.0
Total	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	4.0
All persons										
15-24	9.7	9.0	9.3	10.0	10.5	10.7	10.3	10.5	10.4	10.5
25-54	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.5	3.7
55-64	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.5	2.8	2.8	2.4	2.9	3.0	3.3
65 and over	2.2	2.1	1.5	2.1	2.4	2.3	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.6
15-64	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	4.0

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

KOREA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	24 244.2	24 680.7	25 299.3	25 897.2	26 177.8	26 409.2	26 724.8	26 822.2	27 122.8	26 904.3
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	1 562.7	1 530.5	1 513.2	1 446.0	1 337.6	1 272.6	1 278.7	1 340.3	1 394.8	1 445.0
B-F	Industry	6 095.7	6 134.3	6 269.5	6 474.4	6 656.0	6 661.0	6 763.9	6 759.8	6 666.4	6 631.0
B	Mining and quarrying	17.1	14.9	15.6	12.8	13.6	19.1	22.6	18.9	14.6	13.0
C	Manufacturing	4 156.2	4 170.6	4 306.8	4 458.5	4 604.4	4 583.8	4 566.3	4 509.9	4 429.1	4 375.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	77.4	77.5	74.3	69.5	78.6	75.9	72.2	70.1	68.0	73.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	72.6	74.3	93.1	104.8	105.6	113.2	115.1	126.7	135.1	152.6
F	Construction	1 772.4	1 797.0	1 779.8	1 828.8	1 853.8	1 869.0	1 987.8	2 034.3	2 019.7	2 015.9
G-U	Services	16 585.8	17 015.9	17 516.7	17 976.8	18 184.2	18 475.6	18 682.3	18 722.1	19 061.6	18 828.3
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	3 679.8	3 729.0	3 694.0	3 834.0	3 816.3	3 753.6	3 794.8	3 722.8	3 662.7	3 502.9
H	Transportation and storage	1 346.2	1 393.6	1 428.3	1 429.1	1 428.6	1 426.3	1 404.7	1 406.5	1 431.4	1 482.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 874.0	1 926.7	1 984.4	2 118.3	2 195.2	2 290.8	2 287.9	2 242.5	2 303.5	2 144.3
J	Information and communication	706.2	706.6	696.8	718.3	773.5	783.6	782.8	837.3	860.4	846.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	859.0	855.5	877.8	851.8	798.6	802.9	793.7	839.8	800.1	778.3
L	Real estate activities	488.1	488.5	436.8	454.3	461.8	483.1	540.0	527.9	555.8	516.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	964.8	1 035.6	1 028.6	1 033.9	1 054.8	1 101.2	1 092.1	1 096.4	1 156.8	1 164.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 092.0	1 122.0	1 227.5	1 243.6	1 330.7	1 390.7	1 374.1	1 310.9	1 311.6	1 346.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	962.5	964.2	976.3	970.4	948.4	1 003.6	1 058.4	1 109.8	1 076.4	1 112.0
P	Education	1 700.2	1 761.3	1 766.0	1 829.8	1 835.7	1 862.5	1 907.2	1 847.1	1 883.3	1 797.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 328.2	1 415.3	1 565.4	1 708.6	1 781.1	1 860.9	1 921.4	2 046.4	2 205.9	2 336.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	421.1	413.1	394.4	397.9	427.6	407.0	428.4	444.5	494.9	496.2
S	Other service activities	1 277.7	1 301.6	1 260.7	1 257.1	1 231.9	1 224.4	1 221.8	1 235.9	1 232.8	1 189.3
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	155.3	167.7	172.8	116.4	82.3	69.9	64.4	47.8	74.9	98.4
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	13.1	9.5	7.5	14.5	18.8	16.3	11.6	7.0	11.9	17.0
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	17 596.1	17 920.7	18 365.0	18 959.0	19 402.0	19 669.0	19 934.0	20 084.0	20 440.0	20 332.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	175.7	154.5	147.0	141.0	136.0	133.0	130.0	131.0	127.0	126.0
B-F	Industry	5 091.8	5 112.5	5 293.0	5 492.0	5 685.0	5 690.0	5 780.0	5 821.0	5 781.0	5 808.0
B	Mining and quarrying	15.7	13.2	14.0	13.0	13.0	19.0	23.0	19.0	14.0	13.0
C	Manufacturing	3 567.3	3 607.5	3 763.0	3 927.0	4 087.0	4 051.0	4 034.0	4 011.0	3 967.0	3 942.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	76.7	76.7	74.0	68.0	77.0	75.0	71.0	69.0	67.0	72.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	67.2	68.2	86.0	95.0	98.0	106.0	108.0	118.0	126.0	141.0
F	Construction	1 364.9	1 346.9	1 356.0	1 389.0	1 410.0	1 439.0	1 544.0	1 604.0	1 607.0	1 640.0
G-U	Services	12 328.6	12 653.7	12 925.0	13 326.0	13 581.0	13 846.0	14 024.0	14 132.0	14 532.0	14 398.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	2 125.6	2 153.7	2 157.0	2 298.0	2 278.0	2 222.0	2 301.0	2 284.0	2 271.0	2 189.0
H	Transportation and storage	721.3	745.5	757.0	780.0	784.0	786.0	784.0	803.0	823.0	837.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 106.6	1 120.8	1 197.0	1 290.0	1 385.0	1 442.0	1 406.0	1 361.0	1 425.0	1 287.0
J	Information and communication	638.3	648.6	643.0	651.0	704.0	705.0	708.0	760.0	789.0	772.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	825.6	823.2	847.0	820.0	768.0	769.0	754.0	800.0	766.0	758.0
L	Real estate activities	312.9	322.4	301.0	322.0	316.0	321.0	359.0	349.0	388.0	364.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	841.5	894.3	894.0	884.0	902.0	955.0	936.0	923.0	986.0	991.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 046.3	1 074.7	1 155.0	1 154.0	1 235.0	1 289.0	1 277.0	1 210.0	1 218.0	1 252.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	962.5	964.2	976.0	970.0	948.0	1 004.0	1 058.0	1 110.0	1 076.0	1 112.0
P	Education	1 370.3	1 412.5	1 393.0	1 444.0	1 471.0	1 510.0	1 553.0	1 495.0	1 535.0	1 482.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 247.8	1 337.2	1 471.0	1 609.0	1 680.0	1 775.0	1 834.0	1 951.0	2 117.0	2 247.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	248.1	249.5	248.0	238.0	281.0	271.0	276.0	289.0	322.0	324.0
S	Other service activities	717.2	734.7	714.0	751.0	743.0	725.0	714.0	749.0	735.0	673.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	151.6	163.1	166.0	100.0	69.0	59.0	54.0	40.0	70.0	94.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	13.1	9.5	8.0	14.0	19.0	16.0	12.0	7.0	12.0	17.0

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

LATVIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	1 028	1 031	1 014	992	994	989	980	982	971	972
Males	512	511	504	497	499	492	489	490	485	486
Females	517	520	510	495	495	497	492	492	486	485
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	167	155	120	108	98	95	85	73	61	79
Males	95	83	64	59	55	54	48	41	35	44
Females	71	73	57	49	43	42	38	32	26	34
Employment, thousands										
All persons	862	876	894	885	896	893	895	909	910	893
Males	416	428	441	438	444	438	441	449	450	442
Females	445	447	453	446	452	455	454	461	460	451
Employment (%)										
All persons	84.2	84.1	88.3	89.4	90.1	91.3	91.3	91.6	92.8	91.9
Males	48.3	48.9	49.3	49.6	49.5	49.1	49.3	49.3	49.5	49.5
Females	51.7	51.1	50.7	50.4	50.5	50.9	50.7	50.7	50.5	50.5
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	16.2	15.1	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.6	8.7	7.4	6.3	8.1
Males	18.6	16.2	12.6	11.8	11.1	10.9	9.8	8.4	7.2	9.1
Females	13.8	14.0	11.1	9.8	8.6	8.4	7.7	6.4	5.4	7.1
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	862	876	894	885	896	893	895	909	910	893
Employees	764	776	790	782	783	778	782	805	..	..
Employers and persons working on own account	88	92	96	95	106	107	107	100	100	108
Unpaid family workers	10	8	8	7	8 ^e	8	6	4	6	..
Employees as % of employment	88.7	88.6	88.4	88.4	87.4	87.1	87.3	88.5	..	..
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	8.0	8.3	7.6	6.6	6.8	7.6	6.8	6.5	7.3	7.2
Male share of part time employment	36.4	34.4	34.5	30.8	30.3	33.6	31.4	31.7	34.7	35.3
Female share of part time employment	63.6	65.6	65.5	69.2	69.7	66.4	68.6	68.3	65.3	64.7
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.1	5.9	5.4	4.1	4.2	5.2	4.4	4.2	5.1	5.1
Female part-time as % of female employment	9.8	10.7	9.9	9.0	9.4	9.9	9.2	8.8	9.4	9.2
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	5.1	5.6	7.9	6.6	6.6	7.0	10.5	7.9	9.1	9.3
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	10.0	12.5	11.8	12.8	12.1	12.9	16.7	14.5	14.4	19.6
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	13.4	14.1	14.8	18.0	17.7	18.2	17.8	18.5	20.2	24.0
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	17.0	15.7	17.0	19.6	18.1	20.3	17.4	17.3	18.1	19.8
More than 1 year	54.5	52.1	48.5	43.1	45.5	41.5	37.7	41.7	38.2	27.3

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/71b2>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/050e>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/c42b>.

LATVIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	7.8	10.6	9.6	10.4	11.5	11.0	9.6	7.5	12.6	7.4
20-24	67.7	69.1	65.8	70.0	70.2	69.3	72.5	73.5	67.9	71.1
25-34	92.7	92.0	93.3	93.3	93.1	91.7	93.4	93.1	91.8	91.3
35-44	92.1	92.7	91.5	91.7	92.2	92.4	93.6	94.8	93.9	93.5
45-54	87.7	89.0	86.9	86.3	86.5	86.4	88.2	88.5	87.9	91.1
55-59	80.0	79.6	78.9	79.2	78.9	79.6	80.2	83.3	81.8	85.2
60-64	41.9	44.2	42.7	44.3	54.4	56.7	55.4	59.8	63.1	67.9
15-24	41.1	44.0	42.6	45.3	45.2	43.3	42.8	40.5	39.6	37.9
25-54	90.8	91.2	90.6	90.5	90.6	90.2	91.8	92.1	91.2	92.0
55-64	62.5	63.2	62.2	63.7	68.0	69.4	69.1	72.5	73.0	76.8
65 and over	7.7	9.4	10.7	9.5	10.5	10.5	10.9	11.6	13.4	13.3
15-64	75.8	77.1	76.6	77.8	78.9	78.8	79.8	80.5	79.8	80.7
Females										
15-19	8.1	9.1	8.7	5.1	6.5	6.0	9.1	7.5	8.0	6.6
20-24	53.7	56.1	55.2	56.3	59.7	60.2	61.3	62.2	59.4	59.0
25-34	82.2	82.4	81.6	79.9	82.2	83.6	83.4	83.4	83.4	84.6
35-44	86.2	87.6	86.4	85.3	86.3	87.4	86.3	85.9	86.2	86.9
45-54	87.3	87.0	86.1	86.6	85.3	85.6	86.5	86.6	86.7	88.1
55-59	78.9	81.7	80.4	78.6	78.1	79.4	79.0	83.0	82.3	81.8
60-64	33.8	39.2	39.8	43.0	47.2	51.3	53.5	54.7	60.3	64.2
15-24	33.7	36.1	36.0	35.3	37.1	35.9	36.5	34.7	32.8	31.5
25-54	85.3	85.7	84.8	84.0	84.6	85.5	85.4	86.0	85.5	86.6
55-64	57.1	60.8	60.5	61.7	63.5	66.1	66.9	69.4	71.4	72.9
65 and over	4.8	5.2	6.1	5.8	6.2	7.2	7.9	8.7	9.2	9.4
15-64	70.1	72.0	71.6	71.6	72.8	74.0	74.3	75.1	75.0	75.8
All persons										
15-24	37.5	40.1	39.4	40.4	41.3	39.7	39.7	37.7	36.3	34.8
25-54	88.0	88.4	87.6	87.2	87.6	87.8	88.6	89.0	88.3	89.3
55-64	59.4	61.8	61.3	62.6	65.5	67.6	67.9	70.8	72.1	74.6
65 and over	5.7	6.6	7.6	7.0	7.6	8.3	8.9	9.7	10.6	10.7
15-64	72.8	74.4	74.0	74.6	75.7	76.3	77.0	77.7	77.3	78.2
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	63.7	62.3	29.6	30.2	31.1	24.4	28.7	18.4	22.3	35.4
20-24	28.3	23.8	21.0	18.2	16.4	21.0	17.0	11.9	12.6	12.0
25-34	17.9	13.8	11.8	10.6	9.4	8.6	7.3	9.0	6.3	9.7
35-44	16.4	13.9	11.1	11.1	10.2	9.6	9.5	6.6	6.8	8.0
45-54	17.8	16.9	12.6	12.0	11.9	11.5	10.5	8.8	6.7	9.1
55-59	20.3	18.2	12.3	12.9	12.5	13.5	10.7	9.0	6.9	10.8
60-64	10.8	10.8	9.3	8.6	10.1	8.6	7.8	7.7	7.8	7.9
15-24	31.3	27.8	21.8	19.4	18.0	21.4	18.3	12.5	14.2	14.4
25-54	17.4	14.9	11.8	11.2	10.4	9.8	9.0	8.1	6.6	8.9
55-64	17.4	15.8	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.8	9.7	8.5	7.3	9.6
65 and over	1.8	2.8	4.6	2.2	1.2	0.9	5.6	4.1	4.1	0.9
15-64	18.9	16.5	12.8	12.1	11.4	11.2	9.9	8.5	7.3	9.4
Total	18.6	16.2	12.6	11.8	11.1	10.9	9.8	8.4	7.2	9.1
Females										
15-19	53.1	55.7	42.8	40.1	22.0	9.5	16.7	15.8	20.4	23.6
20-24	27.9	26.3	22.9	18.7	13.5	12.4	15.3	11.4	8.6	14.5
25-34	13.8	12.7	10.3	10.6	8.9	9.7	9.3	7.5	7.0	8.5
35-44	11.4	12.5	9.3	9.6	9.0	8.7	7.8	5.8	4.1	6.8
45-54	11.9	12.5	11.1	8.4	7.9	7.8	5.5	5.2	4.6	5.7
55-59	15.9	17.2	11.3	10.0	8.8	8.5	8.2	7.1	7.4	6.5
60-64	5.7	6.4	6.9	5.5	4.6	4.6	5.4	6.3	4.2	7.2
15-24	30.6	29.5	24.9	20.0	14.2	12.1	15.4	11.8	10.1	15.5
25-54	12.3	12.5	10.3	9.5	8.6	8.7	7.5	6.1	5.2	6.9
55-64	13.0	13.8	9.9	8.5	7.3	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.1	6.8
65 and over	2.6	3.0	2.6	1.4	4.6	2.5	1.7	1.9	0.4	0.9
15-64	14.1	14.2	11.4	10.1	8.8	8.6	7.9	6.6	5.7	7.4
Total	13.8	14.0	11.1	9.8	8.6	8.4	7.7	6.4	5.4	7.1
All persons										
15-24	31.0	28.5	23.2	19.6	16.3	17.3	17.0	12.2	12.4	14.9
25-54	14.8	13.7	11.0	10.4	9.5	9.3	8.3	7.2	5.9	7.9
55-64	14.9	14.7	10.5	9.9	9.3	9.2	8.3	7.6	6.6	8.1
65 and over	2.3	2.9	3.5	1.8	3.1	1.8	3.3	2.8	1.9	0.9
15-64	16.5	15.3	12.1	11.1	10.1	9.9	8.9	7.6	6.5	8.4

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

LATVIA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	861.6	875.6	893.9	884.7	896.1	893.3	894.8	909.4	910.0	893.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	76.6	73.3	72.0	66.4	71.1	68.7	61.4	63.3	66.3	64.3 |
B-F	Industry	199.2 e	207.3 e	214.3 e	213.1 e	216.0 e	217.5 e	210.3 e	215.4 e	215.6 e	211.8 e
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	114.4	122.5	125.7	118.8	116.4	123.5	120.9	117.0	115.1	114.5 |
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	11.6	11.0	11.7	10.0	12.6	14.0	13.1	12.3	9.4	10.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	7.7	6.8	..	5.2	7.1	8.3	9.1	7.9	6.7	6.2
F	Construction	60.9	62.4	67.3	73.3	71.9	66.1	63.1	74.6	81.1	76.5 |
G-U	Services	585.8 e	595.1 e	607.6 e	605.2 e	609.0 e	607.1 e	623.2 e	630.7 e	628.2 e	616.8 e
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	136.2	127.4	133.5	132.3	128.9	124.2	131.3	139.3	137.6	130.6
H	Transportation and storage	73.2	75.2	77.4	84.8	85.4	83.3	79.6	80.7	74.3	69.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	25.2	28.3	26.5	29.3	30.4	30.6	29.7	32.3	32.0	29.6
J	Information and communication	25.3	21.5	24.3	26.3	26.0	23.8	28.3	29.0	25.6	31.2
K	Financial and insurance activities	17.3	24.2	21.1	17.9	20.6	23.6	21.5	18.8	23.2	20.4
L	Real estate activities	17.5	23.0	22.7	20.7	20.7	21.4	19.8	20.4	21.7	19.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	23.7	27.8	34.3	36.1	36.2	33.6	39.6	36.3	33.4	37.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	32.7	25.5	24.6	24.3	24.8	23.5	26.1	29.4	29.0	29.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	59.4	59.0	61.3	58.6	59.1	62.3	63.0	58.9	63.3	63.1
P	Education	88.8	92.2	94.6	85.1	83.4	81.7	82.3	83.3	83.3	81.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	51.6	51.2	47.7	52.1	55.8	53.6	55.3	55.9	58.0	56.8
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	16.6	23.0	21.5	22.4	22.4	24.9	24.4	25.2	27.6	24.5
S	Other service activities	18.1	17.3	16.8	14.7	18.0	19.9	21.0	18.2	16.4	21.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	763.9	776.1	790.4	782.4	783.0	778.2	781.6	804.6	804.5	779.5
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	106.9	114.2	118.6	111.2	107.6	114.7	111.4	108.1	105.6	106.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	11.6	11.0	11.7	10.0	12.3	13.5	12.8	12.2	9.4	10.6
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	7.6	6.8	..	5.1	7.0	8.1	8.6	7.9	6.7	6.2
F	Construction	52.7	53.6	58.2	63.5	61.6	54.7	51.9	65.1	70.3	65.8
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	123.8	114.5	120.5	120.0	116.3	109.6	117.5	127.3	124.8	117.2
H	Transportation and storage	70.2	72.8	74.5	80.9	80.8	78.8	75.6	75.0	69.1	65.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	24.5	25.5	23.2	27.3	28.3	27.9	27.4	30.9	30.6	27.3
J	Information and communication	22.3	19.6	21.3	22.1	21.7	21.8	24.3	24.7	24.0	26.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	16.5	23.4	20.6	17.2	20.0	22.4	20.8	18.1	21.2	19.9
L	Real estate activities	16.3	21.1	20.0	17.7	18.1	18.5	15.7	17.7	18.7	15.7
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	17.6	21.4	24.9	25.3	25.2	22.8	29.7	28.9	25.4	24.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	31.3	23.4	21.9	21.5	21.1	20.9	23.8	26.4	26.6	26.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	59.3	58.8	61.2	58.5	59.0	62.2	63.0	58.9	63.2	62.9
P	Education	87.5	90.8	92.9	84.0	81.5	80.0	79.8	81.2	81.1	79.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	48.2	46.9	45.1	49.8	52.0	50.5	51.5	51.5	54.2	53.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	14.6	20.4	18.0	19.5	19.8	21.2	20.9	22.1	21.0	21.3
S	Other service activities	11.1	10.6	10.5	9.2	11.2	12.2	11.0	9.1	7.0	10.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

LITHUANIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	1 482	1 473	1 465	1 477	1 469	1 478	1 458	1 465	1 470	1 484
Males	736	728	732	737	728	729	721	729	732	749
Females	746	744	734	740	741	748	737	735	738	735
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	228	197	172	158	134	116	103	90	92	126
Males	132	111	96	90	73	66	61	50	51	69
Females	96	86	77	68	61	50	42	40	41	57
Employment, thousands										
All persons	1 254	1 276	1 293	1 319	1 335	1 361	1 355	1 375	1 378	1 358
Males	604	618	636	647	654	663	660	679	681	680
Females	650	658	657	672	681	698	695	696	698	678
Employment (%)										
Males	48.2	48.4	49.2	49.1	49.0	48.7	48.7	49.4	49.4	50.1
Females	51.8	51.6	50.8	50.9	51.0	51.3	51.3	50.6	50.6	49.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	15.4	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1	7.9	7.1	6.2	6.3	8.5
Males	17.9	15.2	13.1	12.2	10.1	9.1	8.5	6.9	7.0	9.3
Females	12.9	11.6	10.5	9.2	8.2	6.7	5.7	5.4	5.5	7.7
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	1 254	1 276	1 293	1 319	1 335	1 361	1 355	1 375	1 378	1 358
Employees	1 119	1 133	1 138	1 157	1 169	1 189	1 188	1 209	1 214	1 194
Employers and persons working on own account	115	124	137	143	148	155	151	150	153	153
Unpaid family workers	8	7	..	8	6	..	..	..	..	..
Employees as % of employment	89.3	88.8	88.0	87.7	87.5	87.4	87.7	87.9	88.0	87.9
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	7.6	7.9	7.3	7.2	6.8	7.2	7.2	6.7	5.8	5.5
Male share of part time employment	34.3	32.9	32.2	32.5	30.0	30.0	31.3	32.0	34.1	34.9
Female share of part time employment	65.7	67.1	67.8	67.5	70.0	70.0	68.7	68.0	65.9	65.1
Male part-time as % of male employment	5.4	5.4	4.7	4.8	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.5	4.1	3.9
Female part-time as % of female employment	9.6	10.2	9.7	9.6	9.3	9.5	9.4	8.8	7.4	6.9
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	7.8	9.1	9.8	9.6	9.1	10.0	11.8	11.7	12.0	11.1
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	7.4	8.7	11.0	10.2	14.1	13.8	14.9	15.4	18.2	18.5
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	12.3	13.8	17.0	16.7	15.7	19.0	19.0	20.3	20.7	22.3
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	20.4	19.2	19.2	18.9	18.3	18.9	16.8	20.4	18.5	19.2
More than 1 year	52.1	49.2	43.0	44.7	42.9	38.3	37.6	32.2	30.6	29.0

.. Not available; | Break in series

LITHUANIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	5.4	5.2	6.7	5.0	4.3	7.5	9.1	9.9	9.6	6.7
20-24	57.9	57.2	60.5	66.2	63.5	65.0	62.5	64.0	64.5	65.8
25-34	92.4	92.1	93.1	94.5	93.0	92.6	93.2	93.9	93.6	92.5
35-44	91.2	91.7	91.8	90.6	90.6	90.2	90.3	91.8	92.9	92.9
45-54	88.7	88.0	87.4	87.7	87.7	87.9	87.8	87.4	87.7	88.9
55-59	78.5	78.7	80.3	80.5	80.1	82.4	81.4	83.1	82.0	83.2
60-64	47.3	47.9	47.0	52.3	56.3	61.7	62.2	67.3	65.7	69.2
15-24	32.1	32.4	35.8	38.6	36.7	38.7	37.8	38.8	38.9	38.9
25-54	90.7	90.5	90.6	90.8	90.4	90.2	90.4	91.0	91.4	91.4
55-64	64.3	64.6	65.2	68.2	69.8	73.6	73.3	76.2	74.6	76.6
65 and over	7.5	8.2	8.7	8.5	9.3	10.9	13.0	13.4	13.6	16.0
15-64	73.5	73.7	74.7	76.0	75.8	77.1	77.4	78.9	79.2	79.9
Females										
15-19	3.2	3.5	3.4	3.0	2.8	6.3	6.7	7.5	9.2	8.5
20-24	44.4	46.7	47.3	51.6	53.8	53.0	53.8	57.1	58.5	56.2
25-34	86.8	86.9	87.5	86.1	86.1	86.7	85.4	85.0	86.1	87.3
35-44	91.2	91.3	90.3	90.3	89.4	90.1	89.6	89.5	90.1	90.5
45-54	88.4	88.5	87.4	89.4	89.0	88.6	89.2	90.0	91.1	90.2
55-59	72.4	73.3	74.4	75.8	80.0	82.2	82.5	84.0	84.8	84.5
60-64	32.4	34.0	36.3	39.6	43.4	48.9	53.8	57.7	58.9	62.5
15-24	24.1	26.1	27.0	29.6	30.8	31.9	32.2	34.1	35.6	34.2
25-54	88.9	89.0	88.4	88.7	88.2	88.5	88.1	88.3	89.2	89.4
55-64	53.1	54.2	56.1	58.9	63.3	67.2	69.6	71.9	72.5	73.6
65 and over	4.0	4.6	3.6	4.4	4.8	6.6	6.9	7.3	7.9	8.4
15-64	69.4	70.1	70.3	71.6	72.5	73.9	74.6	75.8	76.9	77.2
All persons										
15-24	28.2	29.3	31.5	34.2	33.8	35.3	35.0	36.5	37.3	36.6
25-54	89.8	89.7	89.5	89.7	89.3	89.3	89.3	89.6	90.3	90.4
55-64	58.0	58.7	60.1	63.0	66.2	70.0	71.3	73.8	73.4	75.0
65 and over	5.2	5.8	5.3	5.8	6.3	8.1	9.0	9.3	9.8	10.9
15-64	71.4	71.8	72.4	73.7	74.1	75.5	75.9	77.3	78.0	78.5
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	51.4	45.8	29.7	33.9	32.3	22.0	18.0	13.6	20.2	26.5
20-24	33.4	28.4	22.4	18.8	15.1	15.3	14.1	11.8	13.3	21.0
25-34	18.2	15.9	11.6	10.5	7.5	7.8	7.0	5.7	6.7	8.9
35-44	15.8	12.2	11.8	12.0	10.5	8.0	7.6	6.8	6.3	7.0
45-54	15.7	14.3	12.4	10.9	10.4	9.5	9.7	6.8	6.7	8.2
55-59	17.6	15.5	14.9	14.5	11.4	8.8	8.7	7.8	7.9	10.6
60-64	12.5	9.4	11.9	12.2	9.0	9.9	7.8	7.0	5.5	10.8
15-24	34.9	29.7	23.0	19.6	16.0	15.9	14.6	12.0	14.1	21.5
25-54	16.5	14.1	11.9	11.1	9.5	8.4	8.1	6.4	6.6	8.1
55-64	15.9	13.5	13.9	13.8	10.6	9.2	8.4	7.5	7.0	10.7
65 and over	1.7	0.5	0.1	1.1	1.8	2.0	1.0	1.3	0.6	0.6
15-64	18.2	15.5	13.4	12.4	10.3	9.3	8.8	7.1	7.3	9.6
Total	17.9	15.2	13.1	12.2	10.1	9.1	8.5	6.9	7.0	9.3
Females										
15-19	51.4	40.5	24.2	32.9	31.4	12.3	14.0	9.6	15.2	21.3
20-24	27.8	21.5	20.1	18.0	16.0	12.7	11.4	10.1	8.4	16.8
25-34	12.1	10.6	10.3	9.5	7.8	5.3	3.7	3.7	5.0	6.9
35-44	11.2	10.9	10.4	8.6	7.7	5.9	4.8	5.6	5.1	6.0
45-54	13.0	11.6	9.6	8.3	7.9	7.5	6.5	4.7	4.8	7.1
55-59	14.8	14.0	11.2	8.9	8.4	7.0	7.5	8.2	8.0	10.4
60-64	2.0	2.6	3.2	5.9	4.4	5.4	4.3	4.8	4.9	7.3
15-24	29.4	22.7	20.4	18.7	16.6	12.6	11.7	10.1	9.3	17.3
25-54	12.1	11.1	10.1	8.8	7.8	6.4	5.1	4.7	5.0	6.7
55-64	11.0	10.5	8.7	7.9	7.1	6.5	6.4	6.9	6.8	9.1
65 and over	0.4	0.9	2.8	1.9	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5	1.1
15-64	13.2	11.8	10.6	9.4	8.4	6.8	5.9	5.6	5.7	8.0
Total	12.9	11.6	10.5	9.2	8.2	6.7	5.7	5.4	5.5	7.7
All persons										
15-24	32.6	26.7	21.9	19.3	16.3	14.5	13.3	11.1	11.9	19.6
25-54	14.3	12.6	11.0	9.9	8.6	7.4	6.6	5.6	5.8	7.4
55-64	13.4	11.9	11.2	10.7	8.7	7.7	7.3	7.2	6.9	9.9
65 and over	1.1	0.7	1.3	1.5	1.0	1.4	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.8
15-64	15.7	13.6	12.0	10.9	9.3	8.1	7.3	6.3	6.5	8.8

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

LITHUANIA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	1 253.6	1 275.7	1 292.8	1 319.0	1 334.9	1 361.4	1 354.8	1 374.7	1 378.4	1 358.2
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	106.4	112.2	108.9	120.9	121.1	108.6	105.5	98.7	88.7	77.3
B-F	Industry	310.4 e	322.9 e	331.9 e	327.4 e	337.8 e	344.7 e	343.1 e	356.4 e	357.4 e	347.5 e
B	Mining and quarrying	5.3 e	5.3 e	5.5 e	5.3 e	5.3 e	5.3 e	5.3 e	5.3 e	5.3 e	5.3 e
C	Manufacturing	195.0	200.3	199.5	198.7	202.8	210.2	208.7	219.7	218.9	214.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	13.0	12.7	11.1	10.3	10.6	11.7	14.4	12.3	10.1	9.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	12.0	15.0	16.4	13.8	14.1	14.0	15.6	16.6	17.9	18.3
F	Construction	85.2	89.6	99.3	99.3	105.0	103.5	99.0	102.6	105.2	99.7
G-U	Services	836.8 e	840.7 e	852.0 e	870.8 e	876.1 e	908.2 e	906.3 e	919.6 e	932.4 e	933.4 e
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	222.5	223.3	227.5	232.8	224.6	233.6	228.3	234.7	230.2	218.9
H	Transportation and storage	91.5	93.6	94.4	101.2	100.1	97.4	101.7	98.9	103.3	103.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	32.3	32.3	33.5	33.8	34.0	35.5	34.4	34.5	39.1	33.5
J	Information and communication	25.5	28.3	24.8	23.9	27.2	28.7	28.1	32.3	37.0	39.2
K	Financial and insurance activities	17.8	18.2	17.7	18.4	18.6	19.6	20.1	19.1	20.4	25.9
L	Real estate activities	12.7	13.3	15.8	15.4	14.6	14.3	14.6	15.2	13.8	12.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	46.4	50.2	52.9	49.8	52.5	55.6	55.8	60.7	61.7	66.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	40.9	38.6	41.0	45.6	48.4	53.5	55.9	54.0	52.5	57.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	75.6	73.1	79.7	79.5	81.6	83.2	81.2	78.6	81.0	86.4
P	Education	136.5	134.5	125.9	128.4	132.2	136.9	134.9	135.3	135.1	134.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	87.4	85.5	84.8	84.7	89.8	92.2	92.6	94.3	99.5	96.7
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	20.0	22.8	25.6	29.5	28.4	29.7	29.4	30.0	26.8	26.7
S	Other service activities	28.2	27.1	28.3	27.3	25.8	29.2	30.5	32.5	33.8	34.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	1 120.9	1 134.7	1 140.6	1 159.4	1 171.1	1 193.5	1 192.1	1 214.4	..	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	187.0	192.6	191.5	189.9	192.2	196.4	195.7	205.9	206.4	202.1
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	13.0	12.7	11.1	10.3	10.5	11.7	14.2	11.9	9.6	9.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	11.9	14.9	16.3	13.8	14.0	13.9	15.6	16.5	17.9	18.3
F	Construction	77.3	80.0	86.2	87.2	90.1	84.9	81.3	84.5	81.6	78.5
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	195.4	195.2	197.0	201.8	196.8	202.9	201.5	209.0	204.5	196.6
H	Transportation and storage	88.7	90.6	89.1	96.3	95.1	91.7	96.2	92.9	97.6	97.7
I	Accommodation and food service activities	31.0	30.0	31.4	32.2	31.8	33.2	31.3	31.6	36.9	31.1
J	Information and communication	24.4	26.9	22.8	22.7	24.0	26.7	24.6	28.1	32.7	34.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	17.2	17.1	16.8	17.3	17.0	18.0	18.3	17.8	18.8	24.0
L	Real estate activities	10.9	11.8	14.7	13.6	12.9	12.4	12.5	12.8	11.2	9.6
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	39.4	43.0	44.1	41.4	43.6	45.6	45.4	49.0	47.9	50.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	39.7	36.5	38.2	42.8	45.9	50.6	52.6	50.6	49.5	53.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	75.6	73.1	79.7	79.5	81.6	83.2	81.2	78.6	81.0	86.4
P	Education	136.1	133.8	125.0	127.4	131.3	135.1	133.3	133.5	133.9	131.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	85.4	83.6	83.4	83.2	86.9	89.3	90.4	92.0	97.8	94.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	19.2	20.8	23.2	27.0	26.2	26.4	26.7	27.1	23.3	22.6
S	Other service activities	21.8	20.5	19.1	16.3	15.0	16.5	18.1	19.7	19.2	19.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

LUXEMBOURG

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	236	249	254	261 |	276	278	288	296	306	314 |
Males	132	138	141	145 |	150	152	155	159	166	167 |
Females	104	111	112	116 |	125	126	133	138	140	146 |
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	12	13	15	15 |	18	17	16	17	17	21 |
Males	5	6	8	9 |	9	9	9	8	9	11 |
Females	7	7	7	7 |	9	8	7	8	8	10 |
Employment, thousands										
All persons	225	236	239	246 |	257	260	272	280	289	292 |
Males	127	132	134	136 |	141	143	146	150	157	156 |
Females	97	104	105	110 |	116	118	126	130	132	136 |
Employment (%)										
Males	56.6	55.9	55.9	55.4 |	54.8	54.8	53.8	53.7	54.2	53.5 |
Females	43.3	44.1	44.1	44.6 |	45.2	45.2	46.2	46.3	45.8	46.5 |
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	4.9	5.1	5.8	5.9 |	6.7	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	6.8 |
Males	3.9	4.5	5.4	5.9 |	6.1	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.6	6.6 |
Females	6.2	5.9	6.4	5.8 |	7.3	6.6	5.5	5.9	5.5	6.9 |
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	225	236	239	246 |	257	260	272	280	289	292 |
Employees	205	215	217	224 |	231	234	244	255	263	263 |
Employers and persons working on own account	18	20	20	20 |	23	24	25	22	23	24 |
Unpaid family workers	..	..	..	.. |	..	..	..	2	3	4 |
Employees as % of employment	91.3	90.9	90.8	91.1 |	89.8	89.7	89.8	91.1	90.9	90.1 |
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	16.0	15.5	15.3	15.5 |	14.9	13.9	14.6	12.8	11.6	12.8 |
Male share of part time employment	17.8	19.5	19.7	19.9 |	19.2	20.6	17.3	19.2	20.3	22.0 |
Female share of part time employment	82.2	80.5	80.3	80.1 |	80.8	79.4	82.7	80.8	79.7	78.0 |
Male part-time as % of male employment	5.0	5.4	5.4	5.6 |	5.2	5.3	4.7	4.6	4.4	5.3 |
Female part-time as % of female employment	30.2	28.1	27.7	27.7 |	26.7	24.4	26.1	22.5	20.2	21.3 |
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	7.8	7.5	5.2	8.9 |	13.9	12.6	17.6	18.4	18.7	17.2 |
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	20.6	23.6	22.4	23.2 |	16.7	15.1	14.1	21.6	18.4	16.6 |
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	18.8	18.3	23.5	20.5 |	19.7	16.8	18.4	19.8	19.6	19.2 |
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	24.0	20.3	18.4	19.9 |	21.3	20.5	11.7	15.5	20.5	21.5 |
More than 1 year	28.8	30.3	30.4	27.4 |	28.4	35.0	38.2	24.7	22.8	25.5 |

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/421b>,

<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/f22a>

and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/9a5d>.

LUXEMBOURG

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	9.8	11.8	13.2	15.2	18.1	13.6	12.2	13.4	15.9	12.1
20-24	42.9	46.4	47.2	45.9	53.6	46.6	52.5	52.3	57.5	53.0
25-34	92.5	92.4	91.5	93.1	93.3	91.8	92.0	90.9	92.9	91.9
35-44	96.0	97.1	97.0	97.5	96.0	94.9	93.4	95.5	94.6	95.3
45-54	93.0	94.2	94.3	94.0	92.6	92.6	90.1	90.2	91.1	91.3
55-59	66.3	65.4	66.4	69.1	65.3	69.6	67.0	68.2	72.1	70.5
60-64	26.3	27.2	30.7	30.8	20.8	23.2	21.3	21.4	25.1	23.4
15-24	26.3	28.8	29.8	29.6	36.2	30.4	32.6	33.9	37.8	33.7
25-54	93.9	94.6	94.4	94.9	93.9	93.1	91.8	92.2	92.8	92.8
55-64	48.4	48.3	50.5	52.1	45.5	49.1	46.8	47.5	51.2	49.7
65 and over	5.4	5.5	6.5	6.4	4.3	2.5	4.4	3.4	3.7	4.3
15-64	75.0	75.9	76.3	77.2	76.0	75.1	74.0	74.7	76.4	75.4
Females										
15-19	6.0	6.4	9.4	7.7	16.8	11.8	9.8	11.6	13.1	12.8
20-24	40.7	43.1	34.6	39.0	50.4	48.9	45.1	50.3	47.1	46.5
25-34	83.4	84.4	84.0	85.3	86.1	86.2	86.5	87.4	89.3	87.4
35-44	78.0	79.9	82.7	83.6	85.8	82.0	85.6	86.6	87.6	87.8
45-54	70.2	73.3	74.9	73.9	72.1	75.0	79.8	79.1	74.8	80.3
55-59	45.2	48.8	46.9	52.7	51.1	50.8	53.2	51.9	56.2	61.6
60-64	16.6	18.5	18.5	16.4	15.7	13.4	14.2	17.4	16.9	18.2
15-24	23.4	24.7	21.8	23.0	34.1	31.0	28.3	32.3	31.3	31.0
25-54	77.1	79.2	80.5	80.9	81.3	81.1	84.0	84.4	84.0	85.3
55-64	32.1	35.2	34.2	36.5	35.0	33.9	35.1	36.2	38.4	41.9
65 and over	2.2	1.9	1.7	2.2	2.2	0.5	1.1	0.7	1.1	1.6
15-64	60.7	62.8	63.2	64.2	65.6	64.7	66.2	67.4	67.4	68.8
All persons										
15-24	24.9	26.8	25.9	26.3	35.2	30.7	30.5	33.1	34.6	32.4
25-54	85.6	87.0	87.5	88.0	87.7	87.2	88.0	88.4	88.5	89.1
55-64	40.4	41.9	42.5	44.5	40.3	41.6	41.1	42.0	45.0	45.9
65 and over	3.6	3.5	3.9	4.1	3.2	1.4	2.6	1.9	2.3	2.8
15-64	67.9	69.4	69.9	70.8	70.9	70.0	70.2	71.1	72.0	72.2
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	15.6	23.9	23.9	25.3	29.4	31.0	19.5	32.5	25.9	29.4
20-24	12.8	17.5	17.2	26.4	15.5	16.5	16.7	12.5	15.8	23.9
25-34	4.0	5.2	6.9	5.8	5.1	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.2	6.6
35-44	2.7	2.9	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.2	4.5	4.8
45-54	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.7	5.1	5.0	4.4	3.7	4.0	4.3
55-59	3.3	2.1	3.7	4.9	4.8	6.3	2.9	4.4	4.3	5.3
60-64	2.3	1.4	6.0	2.9	8.0	2.7	3.7	2.9	5.9	3.3
15-24	13.3	18.9	18.7	26.1	18.9	19.7	17.2	16.3	17.8	24.8
25-54	3.3	3.8	4.6	4.7	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.6	5.2
55-64	3.0	1.9	4.3	4.4	5.4	5.5	3.1	4.1	4.7	4.8
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	2.3	1.4	2.7	4.2	0.0	2.2	3.9
15-64	3.9	4.6	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.7	6.6
Total	3.8	4.5	5.4	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.5	5.3	5.6	6.6
Females										
15-19	27.3	19.2	20.0	28.1	17.9	31.6	28.9	24.5	29.1	37.2
20-24	19.8	18.5	8.4	16.0	14.9	15.0	10.2	9.4	12.8	17.6
25-34	6.0	6.9	8.0	6.5	9.0	7.4	5.5	7.3	5.7	7.9
35-44	5.6	5.0	6.4	4.8	4.6	4.5	5.0	5.7	5.2	5.4
45-54	4.9	3.8	4.1	3.9	7.1	5.4	4.4	3.7	3.3	5.2
55-59	2.0	2.5	4.0	4.8	3.3	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.4
60-64	3.6	2.3	9.3	1.6	5.5	4.1	2.5	1.2	3.8	2.5
15-24	20.8	18.6	10.9	18.1	15.7	18.0	13.2	11.9	16.0	21.3
25-54	5.5	5.3	6.2	5.1	6.9	5.8	5.0	5.6	4.8	6.2
55-64	2.4	2.5	5.3	4.2	3.8	4.2	3.5	2.8	3.4	3.3
65 and over	5.0	0.0	0.0	4.1	3.9	0.0	12.3	4.5	0.0	0.0
15-64	6.3	5.9	6.4	5.8	7.4	6.6	5.5	5.9	5.5	7.0
Total	6.3	5.9	6.4	5.8	7.3	6.6	5.5	5.9	5.5	7.0
All persons										
15-24	16.8	18.8	15.5	22.6	17.3	18.9	15.4	14.2	17.0	23.2
25-54	4.3	4.5	5.3	4.9	5.8	5.3	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.7
55-64	2.8	2.1	4.7	4.3	4.7	5.0	3.3	3.6	4.1	4.1
65 and over	1.7	0.0	0.0	2.8	2.4	2.2	5.9	0.8	1.6	2.7
15-64	4.9	5.2	5.9	5.9	6.7	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	6.8

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

LUXEMBOURG

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	224.8	236.1	238.7	245.6	257.5	260.5	271.9	279.9	289.1	292.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2.7	3.1	3.7	3.5	..	..	3.1	2.7	..	..
B-F	Industry	27.6	27.3	25.5	24.4	26.8	25.8	23.1	27.6	27.2	26.7
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	13.1	12.6	11.6	13.2	11.8	11.1	9.2	11.8	10.9	11.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	14.5	14.8	13.9	11.2	15.0	14.7	13.9	15.8	16.4	15.7
G-U	Services	194.8	205.7	209.5	217.8	..	..	245.6	249.6	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	20.0	19.5	20.2	20.9	20.8	19.0	19.8	19.5	20.5	23.8
H	Transportation and storage	8.9	9.1	10.1	9.6	10.2	10.7	9.7	10.8	11.6	13.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	7.6	8.1	7.0	7.7	9.7	9.2	7.4	10.2	11.1	11.1
J	Information and communication	8.5	9.4	9.3	10.9	9.1	8.1	9.6	11.4	11.8	10.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	28.3	29.5	30.0	31.1	26.3	28.1	26.4	30.0	31.8	32.9
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	14.9	16.4	18.6	19.9	18.9	18.9	20.2	22.8	25.6	27.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	5.6	6.6	6.3	6.4	8.1	7.7	8.1	7.4	8.8	8.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	26.5	27.3	26.2	27.6	27.1	25.4	24.9	27.7	29.9	33.6
P	Education	18.1	18.9	20.0	20.7	20.0	19.5	21.2	20.5	21.9	24.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	22.5	26.3	26.0	26.8	26.5	27.5	23.9	27.7	31.3	28.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	3.0	..	2.7	2.5	3.1	..	3.7	3.2	3.1
S	Other service activities	3.0	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.8	4.6	4.6	4.9	5.5	5.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	4.6	5.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.3	4.9	5.1	3.4	4.5
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	13.6	14.4	14.9	17.3	13.9	15.0	14.9	18.1	20.8	16.4
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	205.4	214.8	216.9	223.8	231.5	233.7	244.2	255.2	262.9	263.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	12.7	12.1	11.4	12.9	11.2	10.5	8.8	11.5	10.2	10.6
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	13.6	13.6	12.9	10.4	13.7	13.5	12.9	14.9	14.9	14.2
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	18.0	17.7	18.4	18.6	18.8	17.0	18.3	17.9	18.2	21.0
H	Transportation and storage	8.8	8.9	9.9	9.5	9.8	10.2	9.3	10.6	11.5	12.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	6.8	7.3	6.4	7.1	8.3	8.4	6.4	9.0	9.9	9.4
J	Information and communication	7.6	8.3	8.4	9.5	8.4	7.4	9.0	10.3	11.0	10.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	27.3	28.4	29.0	30.0	25.1	26.9	25.4	29.0	30.8	31.6
L	Real estate activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	11.2	12.7	14.5	15.1	15.7	15.6	16.8	18.3	20.9	22.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	5.5	6.2	5.8	5.9	7.6	7.2	7.6	6.8	8.1	7.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	26.2	27.1	25.6	27.3	26.5	25.0	24.3	27.3	29.4	33.0
P	Education	17.2	18.0	19.0	20.0	18.6	17.6	19.9	19.2	21.3	23.3
Q	Human health and social work activities	20.1	23.1	22.6	23.5	22.6	23.3	20.3	24.9	27.1	24.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.7	2.6	2.6
S	Other service activities	..	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.9	4.3	3.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	3.8	4.6	3.1	3.6	3.2	..	4.1	4.5	2.9	3.4
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	13.5	14.3	14.8	17.2	13.8	15.0	14.6	18.0	20.7	16.1

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

MEXICO

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	49 722	51 229	51 787	51 924	52 905	53 680	54 204	55 555	56 991	53 362 e
Males	31 003	31 684	31 969	32 288	32 777	33 176	33 543	34 252	34 709	32 675 e
Females	18 718	19 545	19 818	19 636	20 128	20 504	20 661	21 303	22 282	20 687 e
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 583	2 522	2 560	2 509	2 294	2 085	1 864	1 834	1 998	2 383 e
Males	1 618	1 561	1 571	1 552	1 393	1 277	1 115	1 100	1 208	1 531 e
Females	965	961	989	957	901	808	749	734	790	852 e
Employment, thousands										
All persons	47 139	48 707	49 227	49 415	50 611	51 595	52 341	53 721	54 994	50 979 e
Males	29 386	30 123	30 398	30 737	31 384	31 899	32 428	33 152	33 502	31 144 e
Females	17 753	18 584	18 829	18 679	19 228	19 696	19 913	20 569	21 492	19 835 e
Employment (%)										
Males	62.3	61.8	61.8	62.2	62.0	61.8	62.0	61.7	60.9	61.1 e
Females	37.7	38.2	38.2	37.8	38.0	38.2	38.0	38.3	39.1	38.9 e
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.5	4.5 e
Males	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.5	4.7 e
Females	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.5	4.1 e
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	47 139	48 707	49 227	49 415	50 611	51 595	52 341	53 721	54 994	50 979 e
Employees	31 275	32 649	33 023	33 512	34 374	35 262	35 880	36 725	37 425	35 447 e
Employers and persons working on own account	12 954	13 076	13 371	13 168	13 550	13 808	14 002	14 578	15 059	13 499 e
Unpaid family workers	2 910	2 982	2 833	2 736	2 687	2 525	2 460	2 418	2 509	2 033 e
Employees as % of employment	66.3	67.0	67.1	67.8	67.9	68.3	68.5	68.4	68.1	69.5 e
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	18.4	18.9	18.4	18.2	18.1	17.7	17.2	17.0	17.6	17.7
Male share of part time employment	42.4	42.5	42.6	42.5	42.2	41.9	41.5	41.1	40.3	42.7
Female share of part time employment	57.6	57.5	57.4	57.5	57.8	58.1	58.5	58.9	59.7	57.3
Male part-time as % of male employment	12.5	13.0	12.8	12.4	12.3	12.0	11.5	11.3	11.7	12.4
Female part-time as % of female employment	28.0	28.4	27.6	27.5	27.5	26.9	26.4	26.1	26.9	26.2
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	44.3	44.0	45.8	45.2	47.0	47.5	49.2	49.4	48.1	40.0
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	37.3	37.4	36.1	37.0	37.6	36.0	35.1	35.4	36.7	36.1
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	12.2	12.5	11.9	11.6	9.8	10.7	9.9	10.2	9.9	14.3
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.5	3.6	8.1
More than 1 year	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.4

e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/6a3e>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/b6d2>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/5acc>.

MEXICO

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	45.9	45.4	43.9	41.9	41.2	40.2	40.2	40.6	41.3	38.0
20-24	78.2	78.5	77.8	77.6	77.0	77.0	75.9	74.9	75.9	72.4
25-34	93.9	94.5	94.0	94.0	94.0	93.9	93.8	93.8	93.7	91.4
35-44	95.3	95.5	95.7	95.6	95.6	95.7	95.7	95.7	95.2	93.2
45-54	93.1	93.1	92.9	92.7	92.9	92.8	93.1	93.3	93.1	90.6
55-59	83.8	85.0	85.0	85.5	85.1	85.0	85.0	84.9	85.1	82.3
60-64	69.3	71.0	69.6	70.1	69.5	69.0	70.0	68.7	67.7	63.8
15-24	60.7	60.8	59.8	58.9	57.9	57.2	56.7	56.6	57.3	54.0
25-54	94.2	94.5	94.3	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.3	94.0	91.7
55-64	77.4	78.8	78.2	78.9	78.1	77.8	78.2	77.7	77.2	73.8
65 and over	42.0	41.9	41.8	42.3	42.9	41.9	41.9	41.7	40.6	37.0
15-64	82.4	82.7	82.4	82.2	82.0	81.8	81.8	81.8	81.8	79.3
Females										
15-19	22.8	23.2	21.6	20.5	20.3	19.4	19.2	19.2	20.2	18.3
20-24	44.8	45.4	45.5	44.3	43.6	43.7	43.4	43.6	45.6	43.6
25-34	53.7	55.4	56.1	54.7	54.7	55.0	55.0	55.7	57.1	56.0
35-44	56.1	57.2	57.3	56.3	56.8	57.2	57.4	57.8	59.6	57.3
45-54	51.4	52.5	52.6	52.2	53.8	54.0	53.0	54.2	55.7	52.5
55-59	40.6	41.3	42.3	41.5	42.1	42.4	41.7	42.9	44.5	42.0
60-64	29.5	32.0	31.2	30.8	31.0	31.5	30.9	30.8	34.1	29.8
15-24	33.3	33.8	33.1	32.0	31.6	31.2	30.8	30.9	32.4	30.4
25-54	53.9	55.2	55.5	54.6	55.2	55.5	55.3	56.0	57.5	55.4
55-64	35.7	37.3	37.5	36.7	37.2	37.5	36.8	37.6	39.8	36.4
65 and over	14.1	14.9	14.6	14.1	15.1	15.0	14.5	14.9	15.7	13.5
15-64	46.2	47.3	47.4	46.6	46.8	47.0	46.7	47.3	48.8	46.7
All persons										
15-24	46.9	47.3	46.4	45.6	44.8	44.2	43.8	43.8	44.8	42.3
25-54	72.8	73.6	73.7	73.1	73.5	73.7	73.5	73.9	74.7	72.5
55-64	55.4	56.6	56.5	56.4	56.1	56.1	56.0	56.3	57.1	53.7
65 and over	26.9	27.1	26.9	26.9	27.8	27.2	26.8	27.2	27.0	24.1
15-64	63.4	64.2	64.1	63.6	63.6	63.6	63.4	63.7	64.6	62.3
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	9.8	9.4	9.5	9.4	8.4	7.4	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
20-24	8.9	8.6	8.2	8.4	7.5	7.0	6.1	6.3	6.8	8.1
25-34	5.6	5.3	5.4	5.4	4.7	4.4	3.8	3.7	3.9	5.3
35-44	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.1	2.9	2.3	2.3	2.7	3.8
45-54	3.7	3.4	3.6	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.2	3.3
55-59	3.7	3.5	3.3	3.5	3.1	2.6	2.3	2.1	2.5	3.3
60-64	3.3	3.1	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.2	1.7	2.0	3.1
15-24	9.3	8.9	8.7	8.8	7.8	7.2	6.3	6.5	6.8	7.6
25-54	4.4	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.3	2.8	2.7	3.0	4.2
55-64	3.5	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.5	2.3	1.9	2.3	3.2
65 and over	2.0	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.6
15-64	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.4	4.0	3.5	3.3	3.6	4.7
Total	5.2	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.5	4.5
Females										
15-19	11.8	10.7	11.8	11.8	10.9	9.4	8.4	7.5	8.8	8.0
20-24	10.3	10.2	10.3	10.3	9.7	8.5	7.8	7.7	7.7	9.2
25-34	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.0	5.6	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.5	5.2
35-44	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	3.5
45-54	2.4	2.1	2.3	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.6	1.8	2.4
55-59	1.8	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.8
60-64	1.1	1.8	1.3	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.2
15-24	10.8	10.4	10.8	10.8	10.1	8.8	8.0	7.7	8.1	8.8
25-54	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.8
55-64	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.5
65 and over	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.5
15-64	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.6	4.1	3.7	3.6	3.7	4.3
Total	5.2	4.9	5.0	4.9	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.4	3.5	4.2
All persons										
15-24	9.8	9.4	9.5	9.5	8.6	7.7	6.9	6.9	7.2	8.0
25-54	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.7	3.4	3.0	2.8	3.0	4.0
55-64	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.9	2.6
65 and over	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	1.3
15-64	5.4	5.1	5.1	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.7	4.5

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

MEXICO

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	46 827.5	48 372.9	48 942.0	49 134.1	50 323.3	51 319.1	52 035.3	53 407.6	54 683.4	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	6 394.5	6 622.9	6 665.5	6 750.5	6 743.9	6 710.3	6 811.3	6 826.5	6 809.8	..
B-F	Industry	11 353.5	11 614.6	11 869.0	12 162.0	12 635.2	13 189.3	13 509.5	13 927.6	13 948.2	..
B	Mining and quarrying	182.6	222.2	246.0	229.2	229.6	199.5	201.4	204.1	201.6	..
C	Manufacturing	7 212.2	7 443.0	7 710.8	7 888.4	8 115.9	8 411.7	8 691.3	8 940.7	9 112.9	..
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	105.6	113.4	103.2	99.7	109.6	110.7	113.1	112.5	98.6	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	189.7	207.1	209.0	220.7	217.5	225.0	225.6	250.2	240.2	..
F	Construction	3 663.4	3 628.9	3 600.0	3 724.2	3 962.6	4 242.4	4 278.0	4 420.1	4 294.9	..
G-U	Services	29 079.5	30 135.3	30 407.6	30 221.5	30 944.2	31 419.6	31 714.5	32 653.5	33 925.4	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	9 292.8	9 579.3	9 650.4	9 599.0	9 720.6	9 774.0	9 660.9	10 019.8	10 676.0	..
H	Transportation and storage	1 891.5	1 948.7	2 006.8	2 048.7	2 115.3	2 197.6	2 267.2	2 414.8	2 435.2	..
I	Accommodation and food service activities	3 201.9	3 337.5	3 410.2	3 449.3	3 654.0	3 837.0	3 925.2	4 053.8	4 386.0	..
J	Information and communication	387.2	395.1	416.8	366.1	376.0	408.5	401.5	402.9	394.3	..
K	Financial and insurance activities	441.4	526.9	519.9	519.2	516.6	493.8	511.4	532.3	553.8	..
L	Real estate activities	268.0	280.3	250.2	270.9	305.4	281.6	302.7	313.7	326.1	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 124.9	1 127.3	1 204.6	1 212.4	1 245.3	1 304.9	1 309.8	1 456.5	1 447.4	..
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 166.9	1 239.6	1 256.4	1 264.3	1 319.2	1 376.0	1 406.4	1 409.5	1 437.8	..
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 362.8	2 397.8	2 367.8	2 321.5	2 257.9	2 252.3	2 205.0	2 244.1	2 325.4	..
P	Education	2 519.4	2 579.4	2 561.7	2 501.4	2 535.9	2 559.2	2 648.9	2 677.1	2 643.5	..
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 367.5	1 462.5	1 503.2	1 506.2	1 544.3	1 542.8	1 611.1	1 648.6	1 650.3	..
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	443.5	426.1	439.3	418.7	444.4	465.7	465.6	486.1	477.0	..
S	Other service activities	2 479.1	2 621.8	2 598.7	2 470.1	2 521.7	2 549.3	2 649.9	2 696.9	2 776.9	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	2 129.8	2 207.5	2 219.1	2 270.7	2 386.8	2 374.9	2 346.0	2 294.3	2 393.9	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	2.9	5.6	2.6	2.9	0.8	2.0	3.0	3.0	1.9	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	31 000.7	32 350.8	32 770.7	33 261.6	34 118.1	35 015.9	35 608.1	36 446.3	37 147.0	..
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2 554.0	2 670.4	2 670.9	2 781.4	2 839.5	2 990.0	2 992.1	3 037.5	3 108.0	..
B-F	Industry	8 561.4	8 834.2	9 043.5	9 352.9	9 743.4	10 108.2	10 370.8	10 660.6	10 587.5	..
B	Mining and quarrying	174.0	212.7	233.2	218.7	221.6	189.5	190.8	194.5	187.1	..
C	Manufacturing	5 552.2	5 707.3	5 990.6	6 210.9	6 404.7	6 621.5	6 888.0	7 075.5	7 119.9	..
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	104.5	112.2	102.6	99.0	108.8	110.3	112.6	111.8	97.8	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	116.6	130.9	133.6	140.1	133.6	133.8	140.4	148.1	152.8	..
F	Construction	2 614.1	2 671.1	2 583.6	2 684.2	2 874.7	3 053.1	3 039.1	3 130.6	3 029.9	..
G-U	Services	19 885.2	20 846.2	21 056.3	21 127.3	21 535.2	21 917.6	22 245.2	22 748.2	23 451.5	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	4 419.0	4 699.4	4 797.2	4 855.8	4 916.5	4 989.7	5 050.9	5 275.6	5 543.7	..
H	Transportation and storage	1 445.4	1 498.4	1 558.5	1 611.1	1 648.9	1 689.6	1 744.5	1 807.3	1 814.9	..
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 761.1	1 829.3	1 891.1	1 948.4	2 008.6	2 160.8	2 267.4	2 332.8	2 554.7	..
J	Information and communication	370.1	378.9	398.9	354.0	357.3	390.7	386.1	388.9	374.9	..
K	Financial and insurance activities	428.0	509.5	502.1	497.2	502.3	483.3	493.8	515.7	537.7	..
L	Real estate activities	183.3	190.3	171.3	187.9	221.0	196.9	214.2	217.1	234.9	..
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	676.5	690.5	716.5	739.3	754.7	792.7	793.4	872.9	856.3	..
N	Administrative and support service activities	977.6	1 050.1	1 061.3	1 074.7	1 141.4	1 188.5	1 196.4	1 217.4	1 241.8	..
O	Public administration, defence, social security	2 345.3	2 377.8	2 348.8	2 303.4	2 241.2	2 236.9	2 187.9	2 228.9	2 307.6	..
P	Education	2 426.0	2 485.0	2 475.9	2 402.1	2 432.1	2 456.5	2 545.1	2 574.3	2 535.1	..
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 156.0	1 227.4	1 272.3	1 305.0	1 312.0	1 304.1	1 345.6	1 359.5	1 346.4	..
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	290.8	294.5	310.9	297.3	310.1	313.5	321.0	334.3	334.6	..
S	Other service activities	1 273.3	1 402.2	1 329.9	1 277.4	1 301.5	1 337.6	1 349.9	1 326.0	1 373.2	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	2 129.8	2 207.5	2 219.1	2 270.7	2 386.8	2 374.9	2 346.0	2 294.3	2 393.9	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	2.9	5.5	2.6	2.9	0.8	2.0	3.0	3.0	1.8	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

NETHERLANDS

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	8 726	8 861	8 932	8 895	8 932	8 965	9 042	9 147	9 296	9 338
Males	4 691	4 761	4 804	4 802	4 795	4 804	4 834	4 885	4 953	4 960
Females	4 034	4 100	4 128	4 093	4 137	4 161	4 209	4 262	4 344	4 377
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	434	516	647	660	614	539	438	350	314	357
Males	216	260	346	343	313	268	216	182	168	184
Females	218	255	301	317	301	271	221	169	146	173
Employment, thousands										
All persons	8 291	8 345	8 285	8 236	8 318	8 427	8 605	8 797	8 982	8 981
Males	4 475	4 501	4 459	4 459	4 482	4 536	4 617	4 704	4 784	4 777
Females	3 816	3 844	3 826	3 776	3 836	3 891	3 987	4 093	4 198	4 204
Employment (%)										
Males	54.0	53.9	53.8	54.1	53.9	53.8	53.7	53.5	53.3	53.2
Females	46.0	46.1	46.2	45.9	46.1	46.2	46.3	46.5	46.7	46.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	5.0	5.8	7.2	7.4	6.9	6.0	4.8	3.8	3.4	3.8
Males	4.6	5.5	7.2	7.1	6.5	5.6	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.7
Females	5.4	6.2	7.3	7.7	7.3	6.5	5.3	4.0	3.4	4.0
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	8 291	8 345	8 285	8 236	8 318	8 427	8 605	8 797	8 982	8 981
Employees	7 031	7 057	6 947	6 860	6 909	7 000	7 154	7 322	7 475	7 421
Employers and persons working on own account	1 205	1 236	1 288	1 328	1 354	1 379	1 411	1 439	1 460	1 515
Unpaid family workers	52	46	42	41	47	38	29	30	33	34
Employees as % of employment	84.8	84.6	83.9	83.3	83.1	83.1	83.1	83.2	83.2	82.6
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	37.0	37.6	38.5	38.3	38.5	37.7	37.3	37.3	37.0	36.9
Male share of part time employment	24.6	25.5	26.7	27.4	27.3	26.7	27.1	27.5	27.9	27.9
Female share of part time employment	75.4	74.5	73.3	72.6	72.7	73.3	72.9	72.5	72.1	72.1
Male part-time as % of male employment	16.9	17.8	19.2	19.4	19.5	18.7	18.9	19.2	19.4	19.4
Female part-time as % of female employment	60.6	60.9	61.1	60.6	60.7	59.7	58.6	58.0	56.9	56.8
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	6.7	7.9	6.8	6.2	5.9	6.8	7.4	8.5	9.8	10.1
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	24.5	23.0	19.6	17.5	18.0	19.8	21.8	24.1	27.8	29.8
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	18.7	18.1	18.8	17.0	16.1	15.2	15.3	15.3	16.8	19.5
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	17.0	17.4	19.2	19.4	16.3	15.5	14.9	14.2	14.3	16.6
More than 1 year	33.2	33.5	35.6	39.9	43.6	42.7	40.7	38.0	31.4	24.0

Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a77b>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/14ab>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/8bfe>.

NETHERLANDS

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	56.9	58.3	58.7	57.5	59.0	59.1	60.2	61.6	63.2	61.7
20-24	76.9	76.8	77.6	76.0	75.7	75.1	73.8	74.3	76.1	73.3
25-34	93.3	93.2	92.3	92.2	91.8	91.3	91.0	91.3	90.9	91.5
35-44	94.0	94.0	93.1	93.3	93.2	92.7	92.7	92.6	92.9	92.3
45-54	91.8	91.9	91.4	91.1	91.4	91.3	90.5	91.2	90.9	90.9
55-59	84.9	86.0	85.8	85.6	86.4	86.3	85.7	87.0	87.2	87.0
60-64	50.0	54.6	61.9	64.4	67.9	69.3	71.4	72.1	74.0	75.4
15-24	67.0	67.7	68.4	67.0	67.5	67.2	67.0	68.0	69.7	67.7
25-54	93.0	93.0	92.3	92.2	92.1	91.7	91.3	91.7	91.5	91.5
55-64	67.5	70.6	74.2	75.5	77.6	78.2	79.0	80.0	81.0	81.5
65 and over	8.9	10.8	11.3	12.7	11.4	11.4	12.2	12.7	13.7	13.4
15-64	83.2	83.9	84.3	84.2	84.6	84.4	84.2	84.7	85.1	84.8
Females										
15-19	61.1	62.8	61.7	60.3	61.8	63.0	62.9	64.6	65.1	64.7
20-24	77.0	78.3	77.7	74.5	76.6	75.1	76.2	74.8	75.3	74.7
25-34	85.0	85.5	85.2	84.6	84.8	84.3	84.1	84.5	85.9	86.7
35-44	81.8	82.4	83.5	82.5	82.2	82.0	81.3	82.1	83.0	83.0
45-54	79.2	79.6	79.7	79.3	79.9	80.5	80.9	80.8	81.4	81.5
55-59	64.4	65.5	66.8	67.1	68.1	69.0	71.1	71.3	72.1	73.5
60-64	31.9	35.8	37.7	40.4	44.0	47.0	48.0	51.2	53.1	54.4
15-24	69.2	70.8	70.0	67.7	69.4	69.2	69.7	69.8	70.3	69.9
25-54	81.8	82.3	82.6	81.9	82.1	82.2	82.0	82.4	83.3	83.7
55-64	48.2	51.0	52.8	54.3	56.7	58.6	60.2	61.8	63.1	64.4
65 and over	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.8	3.3	3.8	4.6	5.6	5.7
15-64	72.9	74.0	74.4	73.8	74.7	75.0	75.2	75.8	76.7	77.0
All persons										
15-24	68.1	69.2	69.2	67.4	68.5	68.2	68.3	68.9	70.0	68.7
25-54	87.4	87.6	87.4	87.1	87.1	86.9	86.7	87.0	87.4	87.6
55-64	57.9	60.8	63.5	64.9	67.1	68.4	69.5	70.9	72.0	73.0
65 and over	5.7	6.7	6.9	7.7	7.3	7.1	7.7	8.4	9.4	9.3
15-64	78.1	79.0	79.4	79.0	79.6	79.7	79.7	80.3	80.9	80.9
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	13.3	14.9	16.4	15.8	14.2	14.9	11.8	9.3	8.6	11.1
20-24	8.4	9.5	11.4	9.9	9.2	8.7	6.7	6.4	6.2	7.6
25-34	3.9	4.7	6.8	6.5	5.7	4.4	3.6	3.1	3.2	3.6
35-44	2.7	3.5	5.4	5.4	4.4	3.6	3.1	2.4	2.2	2.9
45-54	3.7	4.4	5.6	5.6	4.9	3.9	3.0	2.5	2.0	1.9
55-59	4.4	5.4	6.9	7.5	7.1	5.2	4.2	3.3	2.9	2.4
60-64	4.8	5.2	7.7	9.0	10.3	9.4	6.7	5.4	3.8	3.0
15-24	10.5	11.8	13.5	12.4	11.3	11.4	9.0	7.7	7.3	9.2
25-54	3.4	4.2	5.9	5.8	5.0	4.0	3.2	2.6	2.5	2.8
55-64	4.5	5.3	7.2	8.1	8.4	7.0	5.3	4.2	3.3	2.6
65 and over	3.0	3.4	4.7	5.9	5.3	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.9	2.8
15-64	4.6	5.5	7.3	7.2	6.6	5.6	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.7
Total	4.6	5.5	7.2	7.1	6.5	5.6	4.5	3.7	3.4	3.7
Females										
15-19	12.8	15.3	16.1	15.7	14.8	13.2	11.1	8.8	7.5	10.7
20-24	7.1	8.9	10.5	11.1	8.4	7.9	6.9	4.8	5.1	7.7
25-34	4.5	5.6	6.8	6.6	6.1	5.2	4.6	2.8	3.0	3.5
35-44	4.7	5.5	6.4	7.0	6.3	5.4	3.7	2.8	2.7	3.1
45-54	4.5	4.3	5.6	6.3	6.4	5.5	4.3	3.4	2.4	2.4
55-59	4.7	5.0	6.4	6.9	7.0	7.0	5.2	4.1	2.9	2.6
60-64	5.1	5.4	5.8	7.9	8.7	8.1	6.9	6.0	3.5	3.3
15-24	9.5	11.6	12.9	13.1	11.2	10.3	8.8	6.6	6.2	9.0
25-54	4.5	5.1	6.2	6.6	6.3	5.4	4.2	3.0	2.7	3.0
55-64	4.9	5.2	6.2	7.2	7.6	7.4	5.8	4.8	3.1	2.9
65 and over	3.0	3.4	3.1	2.7	3.6	4.6	4.6	4.2	2.8	1.5
15-64	5.4	6.3	7.4	7.8	7.3	6.5	5.3	4.0	3.4	4.0
Total	5.4	6.2	7.3	7.7	7.3	6.5	5.3	4.0	3.4	4.0
All persons										
15-24	10.0	11.7	13.2	12.7	11.3	10.8	8.9	7.2	6.7	9.1
25-54	3.9	4.6	6.0	6.2	5.6	4.6	3.7	2.8	2.6	2.9
55-64	4.7	5.3	6.8	7.7	8.1	7.2	5.5	4.5	3.2	2.7
65 and over	3.0	3.4	4.3	5.1	4.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.5	2.4
15-64	5.0	5.9	7.3	7.5	6.9	6.1	4.9	3.8	3.4	3.9

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

NETHERLANDS

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	8 291.4	8 345.1	8 285.2	8 236.1	8 318.7	8 427.1	8 604.8	8 798.0	8 982.4	8 981.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	206.0	205.1	159.1	174.0	178.0	175.1	176.1	166.8	167.9	166.3
B-F	Industry	1 270.3	1 291.7	1 254.2	1 232.0	1 260.7	1 275.9	1 282.5	1 285.3	1 301.2	1 282.9
B	Mining and quarrying	7.2	9.6	11.0	10.0	13.4	10.8	8.2	9.1	8.5	9.7
C	Manufacturing	761.4	767.5	764.5	764.6	786.1	802.3	800.6	812.5	812.1	805.6
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	33.2	38.2	31.4	27.4	27.7	32.5	29.5	30.4	34.6	28.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	33.0	35.0	34.5	32.6	30.9	32.8	35.5	30.6	33.5	32.0
F	Construction	435.5	441.5	412.8	397.5	402.6	397.6	408.7	402.8	412.6	407.0
G-U	Services	6 815.1	6 848.3	6 871.8	6 829.7	6 879.5	6 975.9	7 146.0	7 344.9	7 512.9	7 531.8
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	1 084.6	1 125.9	1 215.7	1 234.7	1 233.0	1 242.3	1 251.6	1 244.8	1 249.6	1 228.0
H	Transportation and storage	389.5	389.9	366.8	357.7	356.1	374.3	384.0	403.4	394.1	367.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	335.8	340.4	313.4	325.3	351.8	356.5	362.8	390.1	387.1	345.1
J	Information and communication	284.7	283.5	254.0	244.8	256.0	272.2	273.2	282.6	300.8	309.5
K	Financial and insurance activities	218.5	219.7	274.0	280.4	268.2	263.8	253.0	256.5	246.3	244.8
L	Real estate activities	60.4	64.4	62.7	63.8	67.0	65.5	64.3	64.9	66.6	68.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	471.3	490.8	575.8	580.8	585.2	577.6	586.6	644.2	645.0	669.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	296.1	309.1	385.6	410.1	429.1	445.0	443.1	455.3	478.5	452.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	538.0	517.7	501.5	490.4	484.9	483.0	496.9	500.9	509.1	534.4
P	Education	557.4	557.7	547.6	543.8	557.5	561.2	559.0	580.5	587.9	597.7
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 356.2	1 362.1	1 330.2	1 299.1	1 291.1	1 292.9	1 271.5	1 312.5	1 366.9	1 388.2
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	165.2	168.6	159.3	159.5	168.7	169.2	171.7	173.5	192.9	179.5
S	Other service activities	160.0	176.0	186.5	185.8	180.6	180.6	175.6	174.6	167.8	188.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	3.5	2.9	6.7	9.5	..	4.0	8.6	11.8	13.7	16.1
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	1.8	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	7 034.8	7 063.0	6 955.2	6 867.6	6 917.7	7 010.1	7 164.8	7 329.4	7 489.4	7 432.3
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	100.2	98.1	72.9	75.1	70.2	73.4	74.8	71.7	72.8	77.4
B-F	Industry	1 104.5	1 118.1	1 065.6	1 044.8	1 077.3	1 093.1	1 092.9	1 098.4	1 100.4	1 079.0
B	Mining and quarrying	7.1	9.5	10.6	9.8	13.2	10.7	8.2	8.8	8.4	9.6
C	Manufacturing	713.1	716.6	706.3	707.4	729.4	747.5	741.9	751.5	749.0	741.1
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	32.8	37.8	31.0	26.4	26.6	31.8	28.5	29.4	33.2	28.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	32.0	33.1	33.6	32.0	30.2	31.9	34.9	29.2	31.6	31.4
F	Construction	319.6	321.0	284.1	269.2	277.9	271.2	279.4	279.6	278.2	268.9
G-U	Services	5 830.1	5 846.9	5 816.8	5 747.8	5 770.3	5 843.7	5 997.1	6 159.3	6 316.2	6 275.8
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	954.4	990.7	1 048.5	1 055.6	1 056.3	1 059.1	1 070.5	1 072.8	1 084.7	1 059.5
H	Transportation and storage	356.7	359.6	333.3	324.6	322.6	340.6	345.8	362.5	354.2	326.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	286.2	293.5	265.7	271.9	294.0	295.1	304.1	328.4	331.7	286.0
J	Information and communication	228.4	225.4	196.2	183.4	191.8	205.1	202.8	220.3	235.6	234.5
K	Financial and insurance activities	208.1	208.5	236.1	229.2	217.0	216.7	205.5	206.1	196.4	193.6
L	Real estate activities	49.7	53.8	48.2	49.1	52.2	52.3	52.8	51.0	53.7	54.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	323.2	322.8	363.7	362.8	358.5	354.1	364.2	389.3	391.2	401.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	265.7	277.6	328.0	347.1	363.2	373.5	375.2	384.7	403.8	378.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	533.9	513.8	494.6	481.1	477.0	475.6	490.6	495.4	503.0	527.1
P	Education	517.4	514.3	492.9	489.9	496.9	496.8	492.3	513.6	513.0	522.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 243.7	1 246.2	1 206.1	1 168.2	1 155.2	1 159.6	1 134.5	1 166.4	1 220.1	1 223.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	106.1	104.7	95.6	91.6	99.1	100.0	98.4	99.3	106.6	97.0
S	Other service activities	99.3	112.0	119.6	117.9	108.5	104.4	106.0	99.0	100.4	106.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	2.2	2.4	3.9	4.0	..	..	7.1	9.8	10.6	12.3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

NEW ZEALAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 325	2 331	2 362	2 441	2 504	2 617	2 715	2 772	2 811	2 861
Males	1 227	1 223	1 236	1 281	1 320	1 384	1 439	1 467	1 481	1 515
Females	1 099	1 108	1 125	1 160	1 184	1 234	1 276	1 305	1 330	1 346
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	140	151	138	133	135	135	129	120	115	132
Males	72	76	66	61	66	67	62	61	57	64
Females	68	75	72	71	70	68	67	59	59	67
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 185	2 180	2 224	2 308	2 369	2 483	2 586	2 652	2 695	2 730
Males	1 154	1 147	1 170	1 219	1 255	1 317	1 377	1 406	1 424	1 451
Females	1 030	1 033	1 053	1 089	1 114	1 166	1 209	1 247	1 271	1 279
Employment (%)										
Males	52.8	52.6	52.6	52.8	53.0	53.1	53.2	53.0	52.8	53.1
Females	47.2	47.4	47.4	47.2	47.0	46.9	46.8	47.0	47.2	46.9
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	6.0	6.5	5.9	5.4	5.4	5.1	4.7	4.3	4.1	4.6
Males	5.9	6.2	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.8	4.3
Females	6.2	6.8	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.3	4.5	4.4	5.0
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 186	2 180	2 221	2 306	2 366	2 480	2 583	2 649	2 692	2 728
Employees	1 819	1 817	1 880	1 956	2 016	2 037	2 103	2 166	2 196	2 191
Employers and persons working on own account	344	340	315	327	328	421	460	462	478	516
Unpaid family workers	22	23	26	24	21	22	20	22	19	21
Employees as % of employment	83.2	83.3	84.6	84.8	85.2	82.1	81.4	81.8	81.6	80.3
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	22.1	22.3	21.9	21.7	21.4	21.1	21.0	20.5	19.5	19.7
Male share of part time employment	26.6	26.0	26.7	28.0	27.6	28.7	29.1	28.9	28.7	30.2
Female share of part time employment	73.4	74.0	73.3	72.0	72.4	71.3	70.9	71.1	71.3	69.8
Male part-time as % of male employment	11.1	11.0	11.1	11.5	11.1	11.4	11.5	11.2	10.6	11.2
Female part-time as % of female employment	34.4	35.0	33.9	33.0	33.1	32.1	31.9	31.1	29.5	29.3
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	25.6	25.4	24.1	24.4	26.0	26.6	25.6	28.0	27.9	24.4
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	27.1	25.6	25.4	25.9	25.3	23.2	21.7	23.0	23.3	29.1
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	18.3	16.7	18.3	17.1	15.7	17.0	17.3	17.2	17.4	19.2
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	20.1	19.1	19.9	18.8	19.2	18.9	19.4	18.1	18.6	18.4
More than 1 year	8.9	13.3	12.2	13.8	13.8	14.2	15.9	13.6	12.8	8.9

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/9cc1>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/7abe>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/8d12>.

NEW ZEALAND

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	45.8	42.4	42.5	45.5	46.2	45.6	47.3	45.5	45.0	45.5
20-24	79.4	80.4	77.1	78.8	80.1	82.3	81.5	82.2	81.4	81.1
25-34	91.0	90.7	91.5	91.4	91.9	92.9	93.3	93.1	92.2	91.7
35-44	92.7	91.9	92.1	93.5	93.1	93.9	93.4	93.9	94.0	93.2
45-54	91.9	91.1	90.8	91.5	90.6	91.6	92.2	92.0	92.5	92.5
55-59	87.0	88.1	87.6	87.5	86.1	86.8	89.6	89.7	87.4	88.7
60-64	78.2	77.7	76.1	78.4	79.6	81.1	83.2	82.8	79.9	80.7
15-24	62.2	61.1	59.7	62.3	63.7	64.8	65.2	64.6	63.8	63.9
25-54	91.9	91.3	91.5	92.1	91.8	92.8	93.0	93.0	92.9	92.4
55-64	82.8	83.1	82.2	83.2	83.1	84.1	86.7	86.5	84.0	85.0
65 and over	24.8	25.6	26.9	27.3	27.8	29.2	31.3	30.4	29.6	30.5
15-64	83.7	83.1	82.7	83.8	83.9	85.0	85.8	85.8	85.2	85.2
Females										
15-19	44.9	45.7	42.4	44.3	46.1	45.8	47.2	48.0	48.6	46.1
20-24	69.2	69.0	69.4	70.5	71.2	73.0	74.1	76.8	77.2	76.7
25-34	73.4	73.0	73.3	74.2	74.2	76.3	77.8	79.1	79.9	79.7
35-44	76.5	77.1	77.2	79.3	80.3	80.5	81.0	81.9	81.4	80.7
45-54	82.9	82.4	83.1	82.9	81.8	84.3	85.9	84.6	84.9	83.9
55-59	77.9	77.3	78.8	80.4	78.4	78.6	79.2	79.5	78.4	78.5
60-64	61.0	64.1	64.8	66.7	66.2	67.0	69.1	66.9	67.0	67.8
15-24	57.0	57.4	56.0	57.7	59.0	59.8	61.1	62.8	63.2	61.8
25-54	77.8	77.7	78.1	78.9	78.8	80.4	81.5	81.8	82.0	81.3
55-64	69.8	71.1	72.3	74.0	72.7	73.2	74.5	73.7	73.1	73.5
65 and over	14.0	15.0	15.3	15.9	16.8	18.2	18.0	18.5	19.3	19.6
15-64	72.1	72.4	72.5	73.7	73.7	74.9	76.2	76.6	76.7	76.1
All persons										
15-24	59.6	59.3	57.9	60.1	61.4	62.4	63.2	63.7	63.5	62.9
25-54	84.5	84.2	84.5	85.3	85.1	86.4	87.1	87.3	87.4	86.8
55-64	76.2	77.0	77.1	78.5	77.8	78.5	80.4	79.9	78.3	79.0
65 and over	19.0	20.0	20.7	21.3	22.0	23.4	24.3	24.1	24.1	24.8
15-64	77.7	77.6	77.4	78.6	78.7	79.9	80.9	81.2	80.9	80.7
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	28.1	26.3	22.9	20.0	20.7	20.9	20.9	21.2	18.0	18.1
20-24	12.7	12.9	10.6	9.8	10.2	9.5	8.2	8.2	7.5	9.2
25-34	5.4	6.1	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.9	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.8
35-44	3.9	4.0	3.2	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.7	2.1	2.7
45-54	3.8	4.3	3.4	3.0	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.3	2.5
55-59	3.4	4.0	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	2.6	2.9	2.5	2.6
60-64	3.1	4.6	4.1	3.0	3.3	2.9	3.3	2.9	3.2	3.3
15-24	18.5	17.6	15.0	13.5	13.9	13.3	12.6	12.6	11.1	12.2
25-54	4.3	4.8	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.4	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.0
55-64	3.2	4.3	3.7	3.1	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9
65 and over	1.6	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.5	1.9
15-64	6.5	6.8	5.5	5.0	5.2	5.1	4.5	4.4	4.0	4.4
Total	6.3	6.5	5.3	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.8	4.2
Females										
15-19	23.3	25.8	23.1	20.1	20.1	20.5	19.6	17.0	17.8	18.5
20-24	11.8	13.5	11.1	11.5	9.9	9.5	9.6	7.4	7.7	9.3
25-34	6.7	7.7	7.3	7.2	7.0	6.1	5.4	4.7	4.0	4.7
35-44	5.8	5.8	5.3	4.9	4.3	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.7	4.1
45-54	4.4	4.8	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.0	2.8	3.5
55-59	3.5	3.9	4.1	2.9	3.7	3.2	2.7	1.9	2.7	2.8
60-64	3.1	3.7	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.3	2.6	2.8
15-24	16.4	18.4	15.6	14.8	13.8	13.6	13.3	11.0	11.5	12.6
25-54	5.5	6.0	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.5	4.3	3.8	3.5	4.1
55-64	3.4	3.8	3.6	2.9	3.5	3.2	2.8	2.0	2.7	2.8
65 and over	1.9	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.8
15-64	6.9	7.6	6.7	6.4	6.1	5.7	5.4	4.7	4.6	5.2
Total	6.8	7.4	6.4	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.2	4.5	4.4	5.0
All persons										
15-24	17.5	18.0	15.3	14.1	13.8	13.4	13.0	11.8	11.3	12.4
25-54	4.9	5.3	4.5	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.6	3.3	3.0	3.5
55-64	3.3	4.1	3.7	3.0	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.5	2.7	2.8
65 and over	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.2	1.6	1.4	1.9
15-64	6.7	7.2	6.1	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.8

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

NEW ZEALAND

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 186.0	2 180.0	2 221.0	2 306.0	2 366.0	2 480.0	2 583.0	2 649.0	2 692.0	2 728.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	151.0	147.0	143.0	144.0	145.0	163.0	163.0	156.0	157.0	164.0
B-F	Industry	444.0	439.0	449.0	481.0	521.0	510.0	540.0	537.0	533.0	565.0
B	Mining and quarrying	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	5.0	4.0	5.0	6.0	6.0
C	Manufacturing	251.0	248.0	251.0	253.0	266.0	252.0	262.0	261.0	253.0	261.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	10.0	11.0	11.0	14.0	14.0	13.0	14.0	12.0	12.0	14.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	7.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	9.0	8.0	10.0	11.0	12.0	13.0
F	Construction	169.0	167.0	173.0	200.0	225.0	232.0	250.0	248.0	250.0	271.0
G-U	Services	1 591.0	1 594.0	1 629.0	1 681.0	1 700.0	1 807.0	1 880.0	1 956.0	2 002.0	1 999.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	343.0	330.0	333.0	352.0	347.0	365.0	375.0	377.0	387.0	385.0
H	Transportation and storage	95.0	105.0	106.0	105.0	102.0	102.0	109.0	115.0	121.0	123.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	122.0	121.0	126.0	122.0	130.0	141.0	147.0	155.0	152.0	147.0
J	Information and communication	77.0	81.0	82.0	85.0	91.0	91.0	93.0	97.0	93.0	92.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	66.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	69.0	70.0	72.0	74.0	82.0	86.0
L	Real estate activities	27.0	26.0	27.0	28.0	29.0	32.0	40.0	42.0	45.0	42.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	135.0	134.0	140.0	141.0	137.0	153.0	181.0	188.0	192.0	183.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	90.0	92.0	95.0	98.0	97.0	105.0	110.0	113.0	124.0	122.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	111.0	108.0	108.0	117.0	117.0	128.0	134.0	141.0	144.0	155.0
P	Education	199.0	193.0	194.0	197.0	202.0	218.0	229.0	231.0	217.0	213.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	228.0	229.0	240.0	249.0	254.0	254.0	258.0	276.0	280.0	295.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	39.0	44.0	41.0	46.0	49.0	49.0	48.0	52.0	52.0	53.0
S	Other service activities	52.0	56.0	57.0	61.0	62.0	63.0	63.0	67.0	71.0	74.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	3.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	1 819.0	1 817.0	1 880.0	1 956.0	2 016.0	2 037.0	2 103.0	2 166.0	2 196.0	2 191.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	83.0	81.0	82.0	84.0	90.0	93.0	89.0	86.0	88.0	90.0
B-F	Industry	367.0	365.0	372.0	401.0	434.0	405.0	423.0	426.0	415.0	440.0
B	Mining and quarrying	7.0	6.0	6.0	7.0	6.0	4.0	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
C	Manufacturing	229.0	225.0	226.0	229.0	242.0	223.0	231.0	228.0	219.0	228.0
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	9.0	11.0	11.0	14.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.0	12.0	14.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	5.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	8.0	7.0	8.0	10.0	10.0	11.0
F	Construction	117.0	118.0	123.0	144.0	165.0	158.0	167.0	171.0	169.0	182.0
G-U	Services	1 369.0	1 371.0	1 426.0	1 471.0	1 492.0	1 539.0	1 591.0	1 654.0	1 693.0	1 661.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	299.0	288.0	297.0	314.0	310.0	318.0	325.0	327.0	335.0	327.0
H	Transportation and storage	82.0	92.0	93.0	91.0	90.0	89.0	94.0	100.0	104.0	103.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	103.0	104.0	108.0	107.0	112.0	122.0	126.0	130.0	123.0	120.0
J	Information and communication	61.0	64.0	68.0	72.0	76.0	72.0	71.0	75.0	73.0	71.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	60.0	63.0	64.0	62.0	63.0	64.0	66.0	68.0	74.0	75.0
L	Real estate activities	12.0	14.0	16.0	15.0	15.0	17.0	20.0	23.0	23.0	19.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	96.0	95.0	104.0	102.0	105.0	112.0	127.0	130.0	134.0	125.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	70.0	70.0	76.0	80.0	80.0	78.0	78.0	81.0	91.0	88.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	110.0	105.0	107.0	115.0	115.0	127.0	132.0	139.0	142.0	153.0
P	Education	191.0	184.0	184.0	188.0	190.0	207.0	216.0	218.0	205.0	199.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	209.0	211.0	223.0	229.0	235.0	235.0	234.0	251.0	254.0	264.0
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	31.0	34.0	34.0	38.0	40.0	38.0	36.0	39.0	41.0	39.0
S	Other service activities	40.0	42.0	44.0	47.0	48.0	46.0	44.0	48.0	52.0	51.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.0
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

NORWAY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 620	2 669	2 694	2 721	2 760	2 768	2 759	2 792	2 819	2 827
Males	1 379	1 413	1 422	1 437	1 461	1 466	1 459	1 480	1 495	1 500
Females	1 241	1 256	1 272	1 285	1 298	1 302	1 300	1 312	1 324	1 327
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	84	83	92	95	119	129	115	106	104	125
Males	47	50	51	53	67	79	67	60	59	70
Females	37	33	41	42	52	51	48	46	45	55
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 536	2 585	2 602	2 627	2 641	2 638	2 644	2 686	2 716	2 702
Males	1 332	1 362	1 371	1 384	1 395	1 387	1 392	1 421	1 436	1 430
Females	1 204	1 223	1 230	1 243	1 246	1 251	1 252	1 265	1 279	1 272
Employment (%)										
All persons	52.5	52.7	52.7	52.7	52.8	52.6	52.6	52.9	52.9	52.9
Males	47.5	47.3	47.3	47.3	47.2	47.4	47.4	47.1	47.1	47.1
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.5	4.3	4.7	4.2	3.8	3.7	4.4
Males	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.6	5.4	4.6	4.0	3.9	4.7
Females	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	4.1
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 536	2 585	2 602	2 627	2 641	2 638	2 644	2 686	2 716	2 702
Employees	2 357	2 406	2 419	2 436	2 455	2 454	2 471	2 512	2 540	2 536
Employers and persons working on own account	174	175	176	185	180	179	170	170	172	161
Unpaid family workers	4	5	5	4	5	5	3 ^e	3	..	..
Employees as % of employment	93.0	93.0	93.0	92.8	93.0	93.0	93.5	93.5	93.5	93.8
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	20.4	20.1	20.2	19.9	20.1	19.8	19.3	19.3	20.1	19.9
Male share of part time employment	29.1	30.9	31.2	30.6	32.2	32.4	32.3	32.2	33.5	35.1
Female share of part time employment	70.9	69.1	68.8	69.4	67.8	67.6	67.7	67.8	66.5	64.9
Male part-time as % of male employment	11.3	11.8	11.9	11.5	12.3	12.2	11.8	11.7	12.7	13.1
Female part-time as % of female employment	30.4	29.3	29.5	29.2	28.8	28.1	27.6	27.7	28.5	27.5
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	16.6	17.0	16.5	16.2	14.5	14.2	14.4	14.7	16.1	15.2
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	28.1	28.8	28.1	28.9	27.7	24.2	24.0	26.3	27.0	25.3
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	18.4	18.5	20.3	17.5	19.6	17.5	18.1	16.7	17.4	20.2
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	13.0	15.8	14.2	14.3	14.3	16.8	14.1	15.3	15.3	18.4
More than 1 year	23.8	19.9	20.9	23.1	23.9	27.4	29.4	27.0	24.1	20.9

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/2725>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/6f6e>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/1eca>.

NORWAY

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	36.8	38.4	37.6	34.3	36.0	36.8	36.0	34.4	36.8	37.0
20-24	72.9	73.6	73.5	71.0	73.6	70.3	69.9	72.4	72.4	72.6
25-34	89.0	88.1	88.3	88.4	88.1	87.4	86.0	87.5	87.8	88.5
35-44	91.4	91.8	91.0	90.4	90.6	91.3	90.5	91.6	91.2	90.2
45-54	88.4	88.7	87.8	89.0	88.3	87.6	87.0	87.6	87.9	86.8
55-59	82.9	83.8	82.7	83.9	83.1	85.0	84.4	83.9	85.4	85.4
60-64	64.6	67.5	68.5	69.3	70.0	69.7	68.8	70.4	70.7	70.2
15-24	54.7	56.3	55.9	53.1	55.2	54.0	53.5	54.2	55.2	55.5
25-54	89.6	89.6	89.1	89.3	89.0	88.8	87.8	88.9	88.9	88.5
55-64	73.9	75.9	75.9	77.0	76.9	77.7	77.0	77.5	78.4	78.2
65 and over	23.2	23.1	23.0	13.2	14.6	13.8	13.3	13.0	12.6	12.6
15-64	79.9	80.6	80.2	80.1	80.3	80.1	79.3	80.2	80.7	80.4
Females										
15-19	42.9	44.8	44.1	41.2	41.9	41.2	39.8	38.6	41.5	40.3
20-24	70.0	70.4	71.5	69.6	70.4	68.4	67.3	69.5	69.1	70.1
25-34	82.5	81.7	81.8	82.0	81.4	82.4	81.5	83.1	83.8	83.4
35-44	86.5	86.1	86.0	86.7	86.6	85.5	85.7	83.3	83.8	84.5
45-54	83.6	83.9	84.1	83.5	83.6	83.5	82.8	84.2	82.9	82.3
55-59	77.1	76.3	76.2	78.0	77.3	77.1	77.4	76.9	77.1	78.1
60-64	56.2	58.0	58.9	59.7	61.7	63.0	60.9	60.2	61.4	62.0
15-24	56.6	57.8	58.2	55.8	56.6	55.2	54.0	54.5	55.8	55.7
25-54	84.3	84.0	84.0	84.1	83.9	83.8	83.3	83.5	83.5	83.4
55-64	66.9	67.5	67.9	69.2	69.8	70.3	69.4	68.8	69.5	70.3
65 and over	14.4	14.6	14.0	8.6	8.5	7.9	8.2	9.0	9.1	8.0
15-64	75.7	75.8	76.0	75.9	76.1	75.9	75.2	75.4	75.7	75.8
All persons										
15-24	55.6	57.0	57.0	54.4	55.9	54.6	53.7	54.3	55.5	55.6
25-54	87.0	86.8	86.6	86.8	86.5	86.4	85.6	86.3	86.3	86.0
55-64	70.4	71.8	72.0	73.1	73.4	74.1	73.2	73.2	74.0	74.3
65 and over	18.7	18.7	18.4	11.0	11.5	10.9	10.8	11.0	11.0	10.5
15-64	77.8	78.2	78.2	78.0	78.2	78.0	77.3	77.9	78.3	78.2
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	13.1	12.4	13.7	12.0	13.8	18.6	17.0	17.1	13.8	16.2
20-24	7.8	8.7	9.3	7.8	10.0	10.2	9.1	7.9	8.7	10.2
25-34	4.2	3.9	4.2	5.2	6.1	7.0	4.6	4.4	4.1	5.6
35-44	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.5	3.7	5.1	4.8	4.0	3.4	4.0
45-54	2.0	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.4	2.7	2.6
55-59	1.4	2.1	1.8	1.8	2.0	2.7	3.1	1.8	1.9	2.2
60-64	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.4	2.4	1.8	1.6	2.1	2.5
15-24	9.6	9.9	10.7	9.1	11.2	13.0	11.7	10.7	10.4	12.1
25-54	2.9	2.9	2.9	3.4	4.2	4.9	4.0	3.6	3.4	4.1
55-64	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.5	1.7	2.6	2.5	1.7	2.0	2.3
65 and over	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.7	1.5	2.0
15-64	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.7	5.5	4.7	4.2	4.1	4.8
Total	3.4	3.6	3.6	3.7	4.6	5.4	4.6	4.0	3.9	4.7
Females										
15-19	9.8	9.0	10.9	8.5	13.2	14.0	13.3	12.6	15.2	15.9
20-24	6.4	5.7	5.6	5.6	6.0	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.3	7.6
25-34	3.6	3.0	4.0	4.6	5.3	5.2	4.7	4.1	3.3	4.8
35-44	2.0	2.0	2.9	2.8	3.7	3.2	3.6	3.6	3.1	4.0
45-54	2.0	1.6	1.9	2.1	2.4	2.4	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.0
55-59	1.1	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.8	1.4	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.6
60-64	1.1	0.8	1.0	0.8	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.9	1.7
15-24	7.7	6.9	7.5	6.6	8.6	9.3	9.0	8.6	9.5	10.5
25-54	2.5	2.2	2.9	3.2	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	2.9	3.6
55-64	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.5	1.2	0.9	1.4	1.1	1.7
65 and over	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.2	0.3	1.3
15-64	3.0	2.7	3.3	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.5	4.2
Total	3.0	2.6	3.2	3.2	4.0	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.4	4.1
All persons										
15-24	8.7	8.5	9.1	7.9	9.9	11.2	10.4	9.7	10.0	11.3
25-54	2.7	2.6	2.9	3.3	4.0	4.3	3.7	3.4	3.2	3.9
55-64	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	2.0
65 and over	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.5	1.1	1.7
15-64	3.3	3.2	3.5	3.6	4.4	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.8	4.5

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

NORWAY

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 535.5	2 585.4	2 601.6	2 626.6	2 641.0	2 638.2	2 643.9	2 685.9	2 715.6	2 702.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	60.0	57.5	57.3	58.9	53.0	55.0	54.4	56.5	55.3	57.1
B-F	Industry	513.0	522.3	526.9	535.2	530.3	511.9	511.7	522.4	526.5	524.9
B	Mining and quarrying	53.2	59.2	71.9	76.8	68.6	57.5	53.9	62.6	61.2	62.2
C	Manufacturing	238.4	239.1	228.8	228.6	227.5	218.0	212.7	207.6	209.4	207.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	17.6	16.3	15.2	15.5	15.4	17.1	18.7	18.2	16.4	16.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	14.0	13.3	12.2	12.8	12.9	13.0	13.8	13.3	12.7	13.6
F	Construction	189.9	194.5	199.0	201.6	206.0	206.4	212.7	220.7	226.9	225.5
G-U	Services	1 962.5	2 005.6	2 017.4	2 032.5	2 057.8	2 071.3	2 077.7	2 107.0	2 133.8	2 120.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	349.2	359.1	355.9	348.6	358.0	360.4	357.9	350.8	357.6	349.4
H	Transportation and storage	144.2	143.5	140.1	139.1	144.4	138.9	132.2	127.3	125.2	127.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	66.9	68.1	68.7	75.1	77.1	71.8	77.7	90.6	92.7	85.2
J	Information and communication	95.9	103.8	105.8	103.5	100.0	97.8	102.6	103.7	107.1	110.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	51.9	52.2	54.5	58.1	53.8	47.0	50.9	54.3	49.9	49.7
L	Real estate activities	19.9	19.5	23.6	25.8	25.9	22.4	22.1	26.7	27.9	26.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	134.2	144.4	149.0	154.2	157.2	159.7	157.5	159.4	159.1	162.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	91.9	94.0	96.4	103.1	111.4	112.7	114.3	125.3	127.4	121.3
O	Public administration, defence, social security	145.2	157.4	159.2	162.4	163.8	172.8	180.7	174.8	166.9	164.4
P	Education	211.5	214.1	219.8	226.5	227.1	226.8	219.7	222.3	230.2	229.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	547.9	545.4	534.1	521.1	521.6	538.7	542.0	549.5	563.8	565.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	50.9	49.2	52.3	56.4	56.8	59.3	56.0	60.2	63.5	66.1
S	Other service activities	47.9	48.5	48.9	48.2	52.5	53.8	56.4	57.8	57.1	56.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	2.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 357.2	2 405.5	2 418.9	2 436.4	2 455.0	2 454.4	2 471.0	2 512.2	2 539.5	2 535.8
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	25.1	24.2	24.7	25.5	23.0	25.4	27.6	28.3	30.6	33.2
B-F	Industry	479.5	486.5	492.5	497.7	496.3	478.2	477.8	492.6	495.5	494.8
B	Mining and quarrying	52.9	58.9	71.4	76.4	68.5	57.5	53.9	62.6	61.1	62.0
C	Manufacturing	230.2	229.5	220.3	221.3	221.2	211.6	206.0	200.2	202.3	202.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	17.6	16.3	15.2	15.5	15.4	17.0	17.9	18.1	16.2	15.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	13.8	13.1	12.1	12.7	12.9	13.0	13.7	13.3	12.5	13.4
F	Construction	165.2	168.7	173.5	171.8	178.4	179.2	186.4	198.5	203.4	201.0
G-U	Services	1 852.6	1 894.9	1 901.7	1 913.2	1 935.7	1 950.9	1 965.7	1 991.4	2 013.5	2 007.8
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	331.6	342.7	338.8	331.9	339.7	343.5	344.6	335.9	341.1	337.5
H	Transportation and storage	131.2	130.5	127.4	128.1	133.6	126.2	121.3	119.1	116.8	117.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	63.7	64.7	64.5	71.0	72.3	67.1	72.7	86.2	88.9	80.7
J	Information and communication	91.8	98.8	100.8	96.8	94.2	93.4	96.8	97.1	101.5	104.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	50.5	51.7	53.9	57.3	52.8	45.5	50.2	53.2	48.9	48.9
L	Real estate activities	17.2	16.4	20.6	22.5	22.3	19.7	19.9	23.8	24.6	23.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	113.9	123.1	127.6	133.5	135.2	139.7	138.8	138.0	135.2	141.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	87.8	88.9	88.6	93.7	103.7	104.5	107.4	118.6	119.1	113.9
O	Public administration, defence, social security	145.2	157.3	159.2	162.2	163.6	172.4	179.8	174.2	166.2	163.8
P	Education	207.1	208.6	215.3	222.5	222.0	222.4	214.9	216.9	225.9	225.7
Q	Human health and social work activities	529.8	528.6	517.3	504.0	503.3	520.2	522.1	529.5	543.7	546.7
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	37.9	36.9	38.6	40.3	42.5	44.8	45.4	49.3	50.1	52.2
S	Other service activities	40.2	41.1	41.1	40.2	43.8	44.2	45.6	46.2	47.8	47.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	2.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

POLAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	17 221	17 340	17 361	17 428	17 388	17 259	17 266	17 143	17 018	16 978
Males	9 504	9 551	9 568	9 593	9 568	9 514	9 529	9 440	9 398	9 400
Females	7 716	7 789	7 793	7 835	7 820	7 746	7 737	7 703	7 620	7 579
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	1 659	1 749	1 793	1 567	1 304	1 063	844	659	558	537
Males	856	900	927	815	701	581	464	363	284	288
Females	802	850	866	752	603	482	380	296	274	249
Employment, thousands										
All persons	15 562	15 591	15 568	15 862	16 083	16 196	16 422	16 484	16 461	16 441
Males	8 648	8 651	8 641	8 778	8 866	8 932	9 065	9 077	9 114	9 112
Females	6 914	6 940	6 927	7 084	7 217	7 264	7 357	7 407	7 346	7 329
Employment (%)										
All persons	89.6	89.5	89.3	89.9	92.1	94.2	95.5	96.0	96.2	96.3
Males	89.6	89.5	89.3	89.9	92.1	94.2	95.5	96.0	96.2	96.3
Females	89.6	89.5	89.3	89.9	92.1	94.2	95.5	96.0	96.2	96.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	9.6	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2	4.9	3.8	3.3	3.2
Males	9.0	9.4	9.7	8.5	7.3	6.1	4.9	3.8	3.0	3.1
Females	10.4	10.9	11.1	9.6	7.7	6.2	4.9	3.8	3.6	3.3
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	15 562	15 591	15 568	15 862	16 083	16 196	16 422	16 484	16 461	16 441
Employees	11 993	12 088	12 157	12 460	12 656	12 828	13 056	13 130	13 153	13 051
Employers and persons working on own account	2 979	2 942	2 885	2 896	2 940	2 928	2 924	2 946	2 940	3 021
Unpaid family workers	580	549	514	491	475	428	429	396	353	359
Employees as % of employment	77.1	77.5	78.1	78.6	78.7	79.2	79.5	79.7	79.9	79.4
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	8.3	8.0	7.7	7.1	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.1	5.8	5.8
Male share of part time employment	33.1	32.4	32.1	32.9	33.0	32.0	30.6	31.5	31.2	31.5
Female share of part time employment	66.9	67.6	67.9	67.1	67.0	68.0	69.4	68.5	68.8	68.5
Male part-time as % of male employment	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.3	3.3
Female part-time as % of female employment	12.5	12.2	11.8	10.7	9.6	9.1	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.9
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	11.8	11.0	10.9	11.7	11.5	13.0	16.1	18.0	19.7	18.4
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	17.2	16.2	15.3	15.8	11.5	13.3	13.3	14.9	15.9	18.5
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	18.9	18.0	17.5	16.7	19.3	20.8	22.1	21.9	24.8	25.3
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	20.5	20.1	19.8	19.5	18.5	17.9	17.5	18.3	18.0	17.8
More than 1 year	31.6	34.8	36.5	36.2	39.3	35.0	31.0	26.9	21.6	20.0

Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/ffdc>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/0f06>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/5215>.

POLAND

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	8.8	8.3	7.9	7.9	7.7	7.6	6.8	6.8	7.4	6.1
20-24	64.5	64.1	63.9	64.4	63.9	66.6	67.6	67.3	67.5	63.4
25-34	93.1	92.9	93.0	93.0	92.6	93.1	93.3	92.9	93.4	93.6
35-44	92.5	92.9	92.8	93.0	93.1	93.2	93.5	93.5	93.6	94.1
45-54	83.0	83.6	83.3	84.4	84.9	84.9	85.3	85.7	86.8	87.9
55-59	66.9	68.5	70.2	71.0	71.4	71.6	73.4	74.1	74.2	76.3
60-64	32.7	35.7	39.3	41.5	42.2	45.1	48.4	50.5	52.3	55.6
15-24	38.7	38.5	38.4	38.8	38.4	39.8	39.7	39.2	39.2	36.1
25-54	89.7	90.0	90.0	90.5	90.6	90.8	91.1	91.0	91.5	92.1
55-64	51.6	53.5	55.9	57.2	57.5	58.6	60.8	61.9	62.6	65.3
65 and over	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.9	7.9	8.4	9.1	8.8	8.7	8.9
15-64	72.6	73.3	73.9	74.6	74.8	75.7	76.6	77.0	77.7	78.3
Females										
15-19	5.7	6.0	5.4	5.3	4.0	5.5	5.7	5.3	4.8	4.3
20-24	47.6	47.5	47.0	48.3	46.2	48.5	49.9	52.7	54.2	48.5
25-34	76.8	77.2	77.1	78.0	78.2	77.3	75.5	75.2	75.2	74.2
35-44	82.8	83.0	82.8	82.7	82.0	80.9	80.9	81.5	80.9	80.9
45-54	76.7	77.4	77.5	78.1	78.5	78.7	79.9	81.2	80.9	81.8
55-59	42.2	46.6	50.7	53.2	55.4	58.2	60.4	61.5	63.6	65.6
60-64	13.8	14.2	14.4	16.0	18.6	20.2	22.1	20.9	20.1	22.0
15-24	28.1	28.4	27.9	28.7	26.9	28.9	29.7	30.7	31.0	27.4
25-54	78.6	79.1	79.1	79.6	79.6	79.0	78.7	79.3	79.0	79.1
55-64	29.0	31.3	33.3	35.2	37.3	39.0	40.5	39.9	40.0	41.7
65 and over	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.7	3.2	3.2	3.4	3.6
15-64	58.9	59.7	60.1	61.1	61.4	62.0	62.6	63.3	63.4	63.6
All persons										
15-24	33.5	33.6	33.3	33.9	32.8	34.5	34.8	35.1	35.2	31.8
25-54	84.2	84.6	84.6	85.1	85.1	84.9	84.9	85.2	85.3	85.6
55-64	39.6	41.8	44.0	45.6	46.9	48.3	50.1	50.3	50.7	52.9
65 and over	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.5	5.4	5.5	5.7
15-64	65.7	66.5	67.0	67.9	68.1	68.8	69.6	70.1	70.6	71.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	28.9	34.1	34.5	35.2	32.7	32.9	21.2	22.3	17.5	17.6
20-24	23.0	23.0	24.4	21.4	19.4	16.0	14.0	10.5	8.8	9.7
25-34	8.8	9.4	9.9	8.9	7.8	6.5	4.9	3.8	2.9	3.5
35-44	6.0	6.5	6.9	5.8	5.1	4.3	3.5	2.9	2.2	2.2
45-54	7.4	7.7	7.4	6.8	5.6	4.4	3.7	2.9	2.4	2.1
55-59	7.4	8.0	8.3	7.4	6.0	5.1	4.3	3.0	2.4	2.6
60-64	7.3	7.9	8.3	6.6	5.8	5.0	3.9	3.9	2.9	2.3
15-24	23.6	24.1	25.4	22.7	20.7	17.4	14.6	11.5	9.6	10.3
25-54	7.5	8.0	8.2	7.2	6.2	5.1	4.1	3.2	2.5	2.6
55-64	7.4	8.0	8.3	7.1	5.9	5.1	4.1	3.4	2.6	2.5
65 and over	1.4	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.4	1.5	1.2	0.9	0.8	1.0
15-64	9.1	9.5	9.8	8.6	7.4	6.2	5.0	3.9	3.1	3.1
Total	9.0	9.4	9.7	8.5	7.3	6.1	4.9	3.8	3.0	3.1
Females										
15-19	41.1	43.1	40.7	37.0	33.4	31.2	25.2	16.2	21.8	16.7
20-24	27.6	28.5	29.0	24.5	20.0	16.7	14.2	11.7	9.4	11.1
25-34	11.6	12.5	12.6	11.0	8.6	7.1	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.2
35-44	7.5	8.4	9.0	7.8	6.3	5.1	4.0	2.9	3.1	2.7
45-54	8.0	8.0	8.4	7.2	6.4	4.9	3.8	2.8	2.3	2.3
55-59	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.3	5.4	4.1	3.7	2.3	2.5	2.0
60-64	2.6	3.3	4.6	3.1	2.9	1.9	1.6	1.2	0.9	0.8
15-24	28.8	30.0	30.1	25.5	20.9	18.0	15.1	12.1	10.3	11.5
25-54	9.1	9.7	10.0	8.7	7.1	5.7	4.4	3.5	3.3	3.0
55-64	6.2	6.6	6.9	6.3	4.8	3.5	3.1	2.0	2.0	1.6
65 and over	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.3	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6
15-64	10.5	11.0	11.2	9.7	7.8	6.3	5.0	3.9	3.7	3.3
Total	10.4	10.9	11.1	9.6	7.7	6.2	4.9	3.8	3.6	3.3
All persons										
15-24	25.8	26.5	27.3	23.9	20.8	17.7	14.8	11.7	9.9	10.8
25-54	8.2	8.8	9.0	7.9	6.6	5.4	4.2	3.4	2.9	2.8
55-64	6.9	7.4	7.7	6.8	5.4	4.4	3.7	2.8	2.4	2.1
65 and over	1.2	1.6	1.8	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.8
15-64	9.8	10.2	10.5	9.1	7.6	6.2	5.0	3.9	3.3	3.2

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

POLAND

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	15 562.2	15 590.7	15 568.0	15 861.5	16 083.9	16 196.9	16 422.7	16 484.1	16 461.0	16 441.9
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	2 008.1	1 960.3	1 867.0	1 819.5	1 849.4	1 707.7	1 672.2	1 577.7	1 498.5	1 568.0
B-F	Industry	4 771.8	4 739.9	4 752.0	4 836.1	4 896.3	5 074.2	5 180.4	5 218.9	5 260.3	5 179.3
B	Mining and quarrying	247.1	251.6	268.1	267.5	230.4	228.6	211.0	195.2	216.5	214.6
C	Manufacturing	2 919.5	2 905.8	2 968.7	3 035.9	3 106.8	3 278.9	3 419.9	3 463.9	3 393.0	3 271.6
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	173.6	164.3	166.5	175.9	174.5	172.7	160.5	157.1	159.3	173.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	152.8	165.0	164.2	170.4	178.0	171.0	166.3	158.9	186.0	190.4
F	Construction	1 278.9	1 253.3	1 184.5	1 186.6	1 206.7	1 223.0	1 222.6	1 243.9	1 305.6	1 329.9
G-U	Services	8 782.2	8 890.4	8 949.1	9 206.0	9 337.6	9 414.3	9 569.7	9 687.5	9 701.7	9 694.1
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	2 274.3	2 270.5	2 226.3	2 295.7	2 329.4	2 353.0	2 328.6	2 288.9	2 305.3	2 217.8
H	Transportation and storage	874.0	898.1	922.7	927.0	944.4	969.8	1 014.2	1 039.2	1 040.1	1 088.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	341.4	346.4	330.0	333.9	340.1	376.2	384.8	405.2	403.3	353.0
J	Information and communication	300.0	316.0	330.8	356.0	369.0	360.0	379.0	409.4	430.6	445.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	369.0	393.7	379.0	376.2	394.6	383.9	393.4	407.4	403.9	413.4
L	Real estate activities	164.6	146.9	138.8	158.0	172.0	161.4	145.8	152.4	159.7	143.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	489.8	515.2	521.5	554.7	560.7	584.1	611.9	600.0	626.0	656.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	431.3	424.1	420.0	455.4	440.0	428.9	440.4	430.3	418.7	405.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 018.1	1 039.3	1 054.2	1 063.3	1 075.0	1 084.6	1 087.8	1 088.5	1 053.2	1 028.7
P	Education	1 179.6	1 175.4	1 212.4	1 249.3	1 232.8	1 192.6	1 228.3	1 271.8	1 283.8	1 304.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	888.6	906.5	941.8	935.4	946.7	969.6	984.0	986.4	985.1	1 011.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	188.7	189.3	195.8	208.2	213.1	215.7	223.7	233.6	215.1	210.6
S	Other service activities	232.3	232.8	237.3	239.2	245.1	246.3	255.9	264.9	267.4	305.2
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	24.7	28.5	29.0	25.8	25.2	26.6	28.6	27.8	19.2	16.1
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	12 003.9	12 099.3	12 169.6	12 474.6	12 668.9	12 841.4	13 070.1	13 142.0	13 167.3	13 061.9
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	218.6	217.2	216.5	219.2	217.0	216.9	235.7	212.0	201.5	202.7
B-F	Industry	4 302.2	4 264.5	4 261.7	4 351.0	4 417.3	4 552.6	4 628.3	4 660.0	4 698.2	4 591.1
B	Mining and quarrying	245.7	249.4	266.4	267.0	229.6	228.3	210.5	194.1	215.8	213.9
C	Manufacturing	2 739.7	2 723.7	2 771.6	2 832.9	2 903.7	3 069.7	3 199.4	3 238.5	3 182.5	3 053.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	172.2	162.9	164.5	173.3	171.2	168.0	158.1	155.5	156.8	168.5
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	147.4	156.8	157.2	166.1	171.1	162.4	157.1	150.8	181.1	186.5
F	Construction	997.1	971.8	902.0	911.8	941.8	924.1	903.2	921.1	962.1	968.6
G-U	Services	7 483.1	7 617.6	7 691.4	7 904.4	8 034.6	8 072.0	8 206.1	8 270.1	8 267.7	8 268.1
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	1 743.6	1 754.3	1 725.1	1 795.2	1 861.7	1 900.3	1 884.1	1 866.1	1 872.3	1 814.4
H	Transportation and storage	728.9	755.8	787.5	798.5	805.4	820.9	861.5	888.1	899.6	951.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	284.2	293.5	281.5	285.6	287.1	313.9	326.4	341.7	340.1	295.9
J	Information and communication	246.9	259.9	273.7	291.4	299.5	283.6	295.9	309.5	325.7	334.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	314.2	342.1	325.9	320.6	341.0	335.9	342.7	350.6	343.0	352.0
L	Real estate activities	143.5	129.6	122.0	134.5	147.4	138.5	123.1	127.7	125.3	108.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	315.5	331.9	336.3	355.3	361.8	358.2	378.4	354.2	386.9	410.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	387.5	387.3	386.2	409.0	392.8	388.6	403.0	384.5	367.6	357.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 018.1	1 039.3	1 054.2	1 063.3	1 075.0	1 084.6	1 087.8	1 088.5	1 053.2	1 028.7
P	Education	1 143.7	1 139.5	1 174.5	1 214.7	1 194.3	1 149.4	1 176.7	1 214.4	1 229.9	1 259.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	815.1	828.5	855.1	850.7	851.3	873.8	884.2	877.1	874.3	894.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	166.5	171.3	175.5	182.1	188.8	189.4	191.7	201.6	182.5	176.9
S	Other service activities	146.7	150.3	157.3	156.3	161.8	155.6	166.2	167.4	169.4	183.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	23.0	26.4	27.7	24.2	23.5	25.0	27.3	25.9	17.9	15.4
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

PORTUGAL

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	5 426	5 381	5 283	5 224	5 194	5 177	5 218	5 232	5 252	5 164
Males	2 837	2 791	2 723	2 680	2 656	2 652	2 666	2 660	2 657	2 610
Females	2 590	2 590	2 560	2 544	2 538	2 526	2 553	2 572	2 594	2 554
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	688	836	855	726	647	573	463	366	339	351
Males	350	434	436	362	323	291	224	175	154	171
Females	338	402	419	365	324	282	239	191	185	180
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 738	4 546	4 428	4 498	4 547	4 604	4 755	4 866	4 912	4 813
Males	2 486	2 357	2 287	2 319	2 333	2 361	2 441	2 486	2 503	2 439
Females	2 252	2 189	2 141	2 180	2 214	2 244	2 314	2 381	2 409	2 374
Employment (%)										
Males	52.5	51.8	51.7	51.5	51.3	51.3	51.3	51.1	51.0	50.7
Females	47.5	48.2	48.3	48.5	48.7	48.7	48.7	48.9	49.0	49.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	12.7	15.5	16.2	13.9	12.4	11.1	8.9	7.0	6.5	6.8
Males	12.4	15.6	16.0	13.5	12.2	11.0	8.4	6.6	5.8	6.5
Females	13.1	15.5	16.4	14.3	12.7	11.2	9.4	7.4	7.1	7.0
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	4 738	4 546	4 428	4 498	4 547	4 604	4 755	4 866	4 912	4 813
Employees	3 715	3 539	3 453	3 608	3 707	3 783	3 945	4 052	4 079	4 006
Employers and persons working on own account	992	974	942	865	815	789	786	790	810	789
Unpaid family workers	29	30	30	24	23	29	22	20	18	15
Employees as % of employment	78.4	77.9	78.0	80.2	81.5	82.2	83.0	83.3	83.0	83.2
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	11.7	12.5	12.0	11.0	10.5	8.3	7.8	7.1	7.1	6.2
Male share of part time employment	40.2	41.4	42.0	42.1	40.7	35.9	32.9	31.7	29.7	30.2
Female share of part time employment	59.8	58.6	58.0	57.9	59.3	64.1	67.1	68.3	70.3	69.8
Male part-time as % of male employment	9.1	10.1	9.9	9.1	8.5	5.9	5.1	4.5	4.2	3.8
Female part-time as % of female employment	14.5	14.9	14.1	12.9	12.6	10.7	10.5	9.6	9.9	8.6
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	5.0	4.0	3.2	3.8	4.1	5.1	5.7	6.6	7.6	6.0
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	15.2	13.8	11.4	11.7	13.8	14.2	15.6	19.1	19.8	21.9
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	15.0	14.6	12.3	10.6	11.7	12.4	13.5	15.6	16.0	19.4
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	16.5	18.9	16.9	14.2	13.0	13.0	15.3	15.0	14.0	19.2
More than 1 year	48.4	48.8	56.4	59.6	57.4	55.4	49.9	43.7	42.6	33.5

Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/83e8>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/5e40>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/b7d8>.

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Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	14.8	14.0	13.1	12.5	11.1	11.0	11.0	12.6	11.5	9.5
20-24	65.4	63.8	58.9	57.1	58.0	60.1	61.3	61.5	61.1	54.5
25-34	92.5	91.9	90.6	90.6	89.5	89.4	90.2	91.3	90.9	89.3
35-44	94.6	93.6	92.2	94.2	95.0	94.6	94.8	95.1	94.9	92.5
45-54	90.0	90.8	90.5	89.7	90.2	91.0	91.6	91.2	92.0	93.1
55-59	74.2	72.6	75.6	77.2	77.9	80.1	81.0	81.8	84.1	83.0
60-64	47.8	47.3	48.9	49.6	51.0	52.5	56.2	54.9	56.3	56.5
15-24	40.4	39.2	36.2	34.8	34.2	35.0	35.6	36.6	36.1	32.2
25-54	92.4	92.1	91.1	91.6	91.7	91.9	92.3	92.6	92.7	91.8
55-64	61.6	60.4	62.7	64.0	65.0	67.0	69.2	69.0	70.9	70.3
65 and over	22.2	21.9	20.5	18.3	17.7	17.1	17.6	17.3	17.3	17.3
15-64	78.0	77.3	76.5	76.7	76.7	77.2	77.9	78.1	78.3	76.9
Females										
15-19	12.1	11.3	11.5	10.1	9.9	8.9	9.6	8.7	9.7	5.9
20-24	58.5	57.3	55.0	56.9	55.9	54.3	55.6	55.3	55.3	49.3
25-34	88.8	89.1	89.3	89.0	89.5	89.3	89.7	89.6	90.1	89.1
35-44	87.3	87.7	88.3	88.8	89.0	89.9	89.9	90.0	90.8	89.6
45-54	77.6	78.6	79.5	80.1	80.4	81.1	82.2	83.0	83.9	84.1
55-59	58.2	59.1	59.1	58.9	63.6	64.5	67.8	71.2	70.1	72.6
60-64	33.9	34.3	34.0	35.4	35.3	36.4	40.3	44.5	46.6	45.3
15-24	35.9	34.9	33.8	33.8	32.8	31.3	32.3	31.7	32.5	28.1
25-54	84.5	85.0	85.5	85.8	86.0	86.6	87.0	87.3	88.0	87.4
55-64	46.4	47.0	46.9	47.5	49.9	51.0	54.6	58.4	58.8	59.5
65 and over	9.2	9.6	8.3	7.4	7.2	6.7	6.8	7.3	7.7	7.0
15-64	69.5	69.7	69.8	70.0	70.3	70.5	71.6	72.4	72.9	71.8
All persons										
15-24	38.1	37.1	35.0	34.3	33.5	33.2	34.0	34.2	34.3	30.2
25-54	88.4	88.5	88.3	88.6	88.8	89.1	89.6	89.8	90.3	89.5
55-64	53.6	53.3	54.4	55.3	57.0	58.5	61.5	63.4	64.4	64.5
65 and over	14.5	14.7	13.4	11.9	11.6	11.1	11.3	11.5	11.7	11.3
15-64	73.6	73.4	73.0	73.2	73.4	73.7	74.7	75.1	75.5	74.3
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	47.6	53.3	50.0	48.9	39.9	35.4	34.9	31.0	27.3	29.4
20-24	24.9	33.2	33.9	31.0	27.6	25.7	20.0	17.5	13.2	19.6
25-34	13.4	17.7	18.0	14.5	12.8	11.7	9.0	7.2	6.1	9.2
35-44	10.4	13.1	13.8	10.6	9.7	7.7	6.2	4.9	4.1	4.2
45-54	11.0	13.6	14.9	11.5	10.5	10.1	7.1	5.1	5.2	4.2
55-59	13.1	15.2	14.9	15.5	14.1	12.9	8.7	6.0	6.0	6.1
60-64	10.0	13.3	14.2	14.5	13.8	12.1	9.4	7.2	6.4	7.5
15-24	29.0	36.7	36.7	34.2	29.6	27.2	22.4	19.9	15.5	21.0
25-54	11.6	14.7	15.4	12.0	10.8	9.7	7.3	5.6	5.0	5.6
55-64	11.9	14.5	14.6	15.2	14.0	12.6	9.0	6.5	6.2	6.6
65 and over	0.6	1.3	1.4	1.7	2.2	1.8	2.7	1.4	1.5	1.3
15-64	13.1	16.5	17.0	14.2	12.8	11.5	8.8	6.9	6.1	6.9
Total	12.3	15.6	16.0	13.5	12.2	11.0	8.4	6.6	5.8	6.5
Females										
15-19	51.5	60.6	57.0	49.4	52.6	42.0	36.3	35.7	29.3	35.7
20-24	27.8	35.3	36.1	33.0	31.3	26.6	23.6	18.5	20.1	23.2
25-34	14.8	18.5	19.9	16.5	13.3	13.2	10.4	7.8	7.9	9.2
35-44	11.5	13.5	14.9	12.7	10.8	9.2	8.1	6.8	5.8	5.5
45-54	10.7	12.4	12.3	11.4	11.0	9.4	7.3	5.6	5.5	5.2
55-59	10.1	11.6	13.4	13.2	11.7	9.3	8.6	6.8	6.7	4.6
60-64	8.5	8.9	11.0	8.4	8.8	8.5	7.1	6.3	5.6	5.9
15-24	31.7	39.3	39.6	35.4	34.5	28.8	25.5	20.9	21.4	24.5
25-54	12.3	14.7	15.6	13.4	11.6	10.4	8.5	6.7	6.3	6.4
55-64	9.5	10.7	12.5	11.5	10.7	9.1	8.1	6.6	6.3	5.1
65 and over	1.7	2.0	1.1	1.9	2.9	2.4	2.2	2.6	2.8	1.8
15-64	13.5	16.1	17.0	14.8	13.1	11.5	9.6	7.6	7.3	7.3
Total	13.0	15.5	16.4	14.3	12.7	11.2	9.3	7.4	7.2	7.1
All persons										
15-24	30.3	37.9	38.1	34.8	32.0	28.0	23.8	20.3	18.3	22.6
25-54	11.9	14.7	15.5	12.7	11.2	10.0	7.9	6.1	5.7	6.0
55-64	10.8	12.7	13.7	13.5	12.5	11.0	8.6	6.5	6.2	5.9
65 and over	1.0	1.6	1.3	1.8	2.5	2.0	2.5	1.8	2.0	1.5
15-64	13.3	16.3	17.0	14.5	12.9	11.5	9.2	7.3	6.7	7.1

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

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Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	4 740.1	4 546.9	4 429.4	4 499.6	4 548.7	4 605.2	4 756.6	4 866.7	4 913.1	4 814.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	482.5	490.2	451.9	388.4	341.6	317.6	303.4	293.6	269.3	258.0
B-F	Industry	1 272.9	1 143.5	1 049.7	1 073.3	1 107.3	1 128.2	1 176.8	1 209.2	1 212.4	1 192.6
B	Mining and quarrying	18.4	13.7	13.2	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.3	14.2	12.7	16.5
C	Manufacturing	783.2	740.7	705.0	738.7	769.0	777.1	803.4	834.0	836.6	817.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	18.4	17.9	15.9	15.2	19.0	18.4	17.1	14.8	19.5	24.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	29.8	28.2	27.3	31.3	29.5	31.0	36.5	39.1	39.0	36.7
F	Construction	423.1	343.1	288.4	275.8	277.5	289.8	307.5	307.0	304.6	297.1
G-U	Services	2 982.8	2 911.8	2 926.4	3 036.7	3 098.6	3 158.6	3 275.2	3 363.3	3 430.4	3 362.4
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	692.8	659.9	644.0	669.7	702.3	702.4	703.6	698.0	706.4	668.6
H	Transportation and storage	169.1	165.8	179.7	175.4	172.2	188.7	204.0	206.5	218.6	211.7
I	Accommodation and food service activities	286.5	276.8	289.1	276.4	258.7	279.3	323.2	328.5	320.8	292.0
J	Information and communication	80.3	84.2	89.5	106.2	103.5	110.6	114.9	121.3	134.1	148.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	103.8	97.0	86.6	100.2	108.0	112.2	107.8	113.0	99.0	97.1
L	Real estate activities	25.1	23.6	27.6	29.8	28.1	32.6	43.0	48.3	52.2	43.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	171.6	152.9	167.3	180.7	192.5	202.5	199.9	204.1	221.9	233.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	139.3	144.8	141.8	161.1	153.7	152.8	163.7	157.3	171.4	156.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	305.8	289.1	291.8	316.1	306.4	288.0	296.6	322.6	309.0	298.9
P	Education	363.2	368.0	354.9	357.2	380.0	380.8	390.7	424.2	416.6	421.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	361.7	370.0	368.5	380.5	404.2	424.3	440.3	451.8	475.3	479.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	50.7	50.8	50.5	57.3	67.3	60.5	64.2	67.6	68.3	69.3
S	Other service activities	94.0	93.1	103.0	107.0	103.3	108.2	111.7	109.5	119.7	131.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	137.6	134.1	130.5	116.9	116.9	113.6	108.5	108.8	114.8	109.3
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	3 719.1	3 542.6	3 457.5	3 611.1	3 710.6	3 787.2	3 948.7	4 056.5	4 084.8	4 010.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	82.5	82.9	84.7	84.6	79.5	86.6	85.3	86.3	76.3	72.1
B-F	Industry	1 097.7	984.8	906.8	935.8	968.2	987.6	1 034.2	1 067.4	1 066.4	1 056.1
B	Mining and quarrying	17.4	13.1	12.4	11.6	12.3	11.9	12.1	13.6	11.8	15.5
C	Manufacturing	704.7	663.1	630.7	666.7	697.9	709.3	741.0	766.8	770.5	758.4
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	17.5	17.7	15.8	14.6	18.7	18.3	16.9	14.6	18.7	24.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	27.9	25.7	25.5	29.6	28.2	29.4	36.1	37.9	37.0	35.3
F	Construction	330.3	265.3	222.5	213.3	211.1	218.8	228.1	234.6	228.5	222.2
G-U	Services	2 539.0	2 474.9	2 466.0	2 590.7	2 663.0	2 713.0	2 829.2	2 902.8	2 942.2	2 882.4
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	514.6	489.2	471.3	503.1	533.5	528.4	547.0	546.6	553.3	539.5
H	Transportation and storage	153.7	150.8	161.6	158.2	155.5	170.6	186.3	188.5	200.0	190.7
I	Accommodation and food service activities	216.6	206.9	216.1	205.5	197.1	215.5	251.1	258.9	250.0	225.3
J	Information and communication	73.4	74.9	77.3	92.9	95.3	102.3	103.4	106.1	117.4	135.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	97.3	89.6	79.0	91.4	98.9	103.3	98.6	104.9	93.3	89.4
L	Real estate activities	18.1	16.8	20.7	20.8	20.1	23.8	27.7	32.1	34.3	28.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	112.1	96.4	104.4	123.4	132.2	138.3	140.1	138.6	146.0	143.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	128.3	134.1	131.5	148.3	140.5	140.3	151.7	146.2	157.1	143.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	304.5	287.8	290.4	314.8	305.4	286.7	295.8	321.9	308.1	298.4
P	Education	353.8	355.8	343.2	347.5	367.9	368.2	375.5	406.6	402.0	405.8
Q	Human health and social work activities	343.7	350.8	348.7	359.0	383.2	403.8	421.2	430.2	448.6	453.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	39.1	39.1	40.4	47.8	55.5	48.7	52.3	56.7	53.1	54.0
S	Other service activities	55.5	52.7	54.0	62.4	61.6	68.3	67.9	56.7	62.3	64.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	126.6	128.1	125.9	113.2	114.6	112.7	107.3	106.7	114.0	108.8
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

SLOVAK REPUBLIC

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	2 680	2 707	2 715	2 722	2 738	2 759	2 755	2 746	2 741	2 713
Males	1 496	1 507	1 506	1 510	1 505	1 511	1 504	1 506	1 501	1 481
Females	1 185	1 200	1 210	1 212	1 234	1 248	1 251	1 240	1 240	1 231
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	365	378	386	359	314	267	224	179	158	181
Males	204	204	210	194	155	133	119	92	84	95
Females	161	174	176	165	159	134	105	87	74	87
Employment, thousands										
All persons	2 315	2 329	2 329	2 363	2 424	2 492	2 531	2 567	2 584	2 531
Males	1 292	1 303	1 295	1 316	1 349	1 378	1 385	1 414	1 417	1 387
Females	1 023	1 025	1 034	1 047	1 075	1 114	1 145	1 153	1 166	1 144
Employment (%)										
Males	55.8	56.0	55.6	55.7	55.7	55.3	54.7	55.1	54.9	54.8
Females	44.2	44.0	44.4	44.3	44.3	44.7	45.3	44.9	45.1	45.2
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	13.6	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.1	6.5	5.8	6.7
Males	13.6	13.5	14.0	12.8	10.3	8.8	7.9	6.1	5.6	6.4
Females	13.6	14.5	14.5	13.6	12.9	10.8	8.4	7.0	6.0	7.1
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	2 315	2 329	2 329	2 363	2 424	2 492	2 531	2 567	2 584	2 531
Employees	1 946	1 969	1 966	1 999	2 056	2 107	2 144	2 186	2 193	2 152
Employers and persons working on own account	367	359	361	362	364	382	384	378	387	377
Unpaid family workers	..	..	..	..	4	..	..	..	..	..
Employees as % of employment	84.0	84.5	84.4	84.6	84.8	84.6	84.7	85.2	84.9	85.0
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	4.0	3.8	4.3	4.9	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.0	4.8	4.5
Male share of part time employment	38.4	40.6	42.0	41.8	40.1	41.0	38.7	38.0	37.2	34.3
Female share of part time employment	61.6	59.4	58.0	58.2	59.9	59.0	61.3	62.0	62.8	65.7
Male part-time as % of male employment	2.7	2.7	3.3	3.7	4.1	4.2	4.1	3.4	3.3	2.8
Female part-time as % of female employment	5.6	5.1	5.6	6.4	7.8	7.6	7.9	6.9	6.7	6.6
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	5.9	6.6	6.2	6.4	9.9	10.6	8.9	9.7	9.5	14.7
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	6.4	6.6	5.9	6.2	7.5	9.4	8.1	8.9	9.2	12.6
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	8.6	8.4	7.9	7.4	8.4	9.3	9.4	9.3	11.7	13.2
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	15.1	14.6	13.5	13.2	11.9	14.1	14.8	14.1	14.7	14.6
More than 1 year	64.0	63.7	66.6	66.8	62.3	56.6	58.8	58.1	55.0	45.0

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/71b2>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/b464>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/584d>.

SLOVAK REPUBLIC

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	7.8	7.9	7.4	8.0	7.3	8.8	8.6	9.4	7.1	6.9
20-24	62.7	61.7	62.4	62.0	63.0	65.2	65.5	65.4	62.8	60.1
25-34	94.0	94.7	94.9	94.8	94.7	94.5	93.6	93.4	94.3	93.9
35-44	95.3	95.3	95.0	96.0	95.1	95.1	95.1	94.4	93.6	93.1
45-54	90.9	91.0	90.5	90.7	90.5	90.2	90.1	91.4	91.5	89.5
55-59	80.9	82.0	81.9	82.1	81.5	81.8	81.7	82.8	83.1	84.3
60-64	29.4	33.1	32.8	32.0	32.8	36.9	37.4	39.1	42.3	44.1
15-24	37.2	37.1	37.6	38.1	38.3	39.8	39.6	39.7	36.8	34.9
25-54	93.5	93.8	93.6	94.0	93.6	93.5	93.1	93.2	93.2	92.3
55-64	58.7	60.3	59.5	58.9	58.4	60.1	60.0	61.1	62.8	64.5
65 and over	2.9	2.8	2.8	3.3	4.2	3.8	4.8	5.6	6.6	6.3
15-64	76.6	77.1	77.2	77.6	77.5	78.3	78.2	78.7	78.8	78.3
Females										
15-19	5.2	5.5	4.8	4.6	5.3	5.6	6.2	6.7	5.3	4.0
20-24	37.8	38.8	39.1	38.6	40.4	40.3	43.3	39.6	37.0	36.2
25-34	69.7	70.8	69.9	68.6	70.2	72.0	68.9	68.9	67.4	67.0
35-44	85.2	84.1	85.4	85.8	85.0	84.4	83.2	82.0	82.3	82.1
45-54	87.8	87.3	87.5	88.0	87.9	88.4	88.0	88.8	89.4	88.8
55-59	54.7	62.1	65.7	68.2	73.6	75.3	78.5	80.2	80.7	80.8
60-64	9.9	10.0	12.3	14.1	17.2	21.3	28.5	28.6	34.6	36.6
15-24	22.7	23.6	23.7	23.6	24.9	24.7	26.5	24.5	22.2	21.0
25-54	80.4	80.3	80.5	80.4	80.8	81.4	79.8	79.7	79.6	79.3
55-64	34.5	38.0	40.4	42.1	45.8	48.2	53.0	53.7	56.9	58.3
65 and over	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.8	2.9	3.2	3.3
15-64	60.8	61.7	62.4	62.8	64.3	65.3	65.9	65.9	66.4	66.4
All persons										
15-24	30.1	30.5	30.8	31.0	31.7	32.4	33.2	32.3	29.7	28.1
25-54	87.0	87.1	87.2	87.3	87.3	87.5	86.6	86.5	86.5	85.9
55-64	45.9	48.5	49.5	50.1	51.8	53.9	56.4	57.2	59.8	61.3
65 and over	1.8	1.8	1.7	2.0	2.6	2.7	3.6	4.0	4.6	4.5
15-64	68.7	69.4	69.8	70.3	70.9	71.8	72.1	72.4	72.7	72.4
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	67.6	65.0	62.1	51.2	49.6	43.9	45.7	36.8	40.0	45.0
20-24	29.5	31.7	32.3	27.2	23.6	17.1	15.1	11.5	11.5	15.5
25-34	14.5	13.5	15.1	15.3	10.2	9.1	8.6	7.1	6.7	7.1
35-44	9.6	10.3	9.7	8.2	8.0	6.6	6.6	4.8	4.7	6.0
45-54	10.5	10.2	11.5	10.7	9.0	7.4	6.7	5.1	4.2	4.3
55-59	12.0	13.0	12.4	11.1	8.9	9.3	6.6	5.7	4.5	4.2
60-64	6.0	4.8	4.9	5.6	6.5	6.2	3.4	1.8	2.9	4.7
15-24	33.2	35.0	34.9	29.5	25.8	19.8	18.1	14.3	14.0	18.3
25-54	11.8	11.5	12.2	11.5	9.1	7.7	7.3	5.7	5.2	5.8
55-64	10.7	11.0	10.6	9.7	8.2	8.4	5.6	4.5	4.0	4.4
65 and over	0.0	2.0	4.7	7.8	2.7	2.0	2.0	0.8	0.3	0.7
15-64	13.7	13.6	14.0	12.9	10.4	8.8	8.0	6.2	5.7	6.5
Total	13.6	13.5	14.0	12.8	10.3	8.8	7.9	6.1	5.6	6.4
Females										
15-19	66.6	59.3	62.8	65.7	58.3	46.8	44.9	35.8	50.8	43.4
20-24	29.9	29.4	28.5	26.7	24.4	24.0	17.2	13.3	15.8	19.0
25-34	15.3	18.3	17.4	16.2	14.4	11.9	9.9	8.5	6.7	8.0
35-44	11.8	11.1	12.0	11.1	11.6	9.1	7.1	6.4	5.1	7.5
45-54	10.6	11.0	11.7	11.2	10.7	8.4	7.3	5.3	4.5	4.9
55-59	9.6	12.2	12.9	12.6	11.2	11.0	7.3	6.5	6.2	5.7
60-64	5.5	6.7	4.4	6.8	7.9	5.0	4.2	4.9	3.5	4.4
15-24	33.8	32.5	31.6	30.1	27.5	26.3	20.2	16.1	19.7	21.2
25-54	12.5	13.4	13.6	12.7	12.2	9.7	8.0	6.7	5.3	6.7
55-64	9.1	11.6	11.6	11.7	10.6	9.7	6.4	6.1	5.4	5.3
65 and over	6.0	5.6	3.0	4.1	1.6	3.0	1.7	0.5	0.0	1.2
15-64	13.6	14.5	14.6	13.7	12.9	10.8	8.5	7.1	6.0	7.1
Total	13.6	14.5	14.5	13.6	12.9	10.7	8.4	7.0	6.0	7.1
All persons										
15-24	33.4	34.0	33.6	29.7	26.4	22.2	18.9	14.9	16.1	19.3
25-54	12.1	12.4	12.8	12.0	10.5	8.6	7.6	6.1	5.3	6.2
55-64	10.1	11.2	11.0	10.6	9.3	9.0	6.0	5.3	4.7	4.8
65 and over	2.4	3.4	4.1	6.4	2.3	2.5	1.9	0.7	0.2	1.0
15-64	13.7	14.0	14.3	13.2	11.5	9.7	8.2	6.6	5.8	6.8

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

SLOVAK REPUBLIC

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	2 315.3	2 329.0	2 329.3	2 363.0	2 424.0	2 492.1	2 530.7	2 566.7	2 583.7	2 531.3
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	71.3	75.4	77.1	82.7	77.1	72.0	68.5	58.9	72.0	65.3
B-F	Industry	867.8	874.1	834.4	837.4	875.1	908.6	940.5	937.4	932.6	925.2
B	Mining and quarrying	11.6	12.7	11.5	9.6	12.0	11.0	12.6	12.0	8.8	7.6
C	Manufacturing	560.7	570.3	539.5	550.4	598.3	610.3	623.6	629.4	635.9	633.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	26.4	24.3	23.5	26.6	25.0	29.7	32.3	30.9	29.4	30.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	28.2	26.1	27.1	27.6	26.2	28.2	27.8	24.7	22.6	23.6
F	Construction	241.0	240.7	232.9	223.3	213.6	229.4	244.2	240.5	235.9	229.1
G-U	Services	1 376.3	1 379.5	1 417.8	1 443.0	1 471.8	1 511.6	1 521.7	1 570.5	1 579.1	1 540.6
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	298.2	289.9	299.2	284.2	296.9	310.5	294.4	312.8	306.5	307.2
H	Transportation and storage	150.3	157.0	148.5	152.0	161.4	163.6	161.4	175.0	174.3	161.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	99.1	97.2	112.6	119.2	114.8	113.9	105.4	110.7	107.9	94.6
J	Information and communication	56.5	61.1	51.7	56.6	65.5	67.0	66.8	67.6	76.6	92.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	51.9	51.9	52.4	50.9	39.4	46.8	51.9	51.2	54.7	54.5
L	Real estate activities	10.6	16.0	18.4	14.8	13.3	16.2	16.1	16.4	15.1	16.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	76.3	72.1	70.7	76.5	73.0	79.0	87.8	78.8	90.7	83.8
N	Administrative and support service activities	60.5	61.5	64.2	60.9	64.6	59.9	64.5	63.2	59.9	55.6
O	Public administration, defence, social security	190.2	184.8	200.4	211.0	217.3	222.4	224.3	229.4	216.8	219.1
P	Education	161.7	157.4	163.6	166.9	175.2	177.0	184.1	186.9	200.0	193.6
Q	Human health and social work activities	157.5	161.3	164.1	175.6	181.0	181.5	191.6	201.0	198.1	191.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	26.3	28.2	30.6	37.7	34.7	34.1	36.5	36.8	36.7	34.1
S	Other service activities	29.4	35.0	35.6	31.8	32.4	36.5	34.5	36.3	37.7	32.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	6.4	5.4	5.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	1 946.4	1 968.9	1 967.1	1 999.3	2 056.6	2 107.7	2 145.2	2 187.7	2 195.0	2 153.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	54.1	62.6	63.8	64.5	59.4	57.6	53.7	43.6	53.8	53.1
B-F	Industry	713.2	727.6	692.4	701.3	733.6	766.4	788.4	788.2	779.5	772.9
B	Mining and quarrying	11.6	12.6	11.1	9.1	11.3	10.8	11.9	11.5	8.5	7.6
C	Manufacturing	517.8	530.1	496.9	510.1	552.5	567.7	581.3	586.3	587.2	584.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	25.2	23.3	21.5	24.4	22.8	27.2	30.5	29.2	26.1	28.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	26.9	25.4	26.4	27.0	25.4	26.8	26.6	23.0	21.1	22.5
F	Construction	131.6	136.3	136.6	130.8	121.5	133.9	138.0	138.2	136.7	129.1
G-U	Services	1 179.1	1 178.7	1 210.9	1 233.5	1 263.7	1 283.7	1 303.1	1 355.8	1 361.6	1 327.1
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	240.0	235.8	244.5	234.7	245.4	256.4	243.5	256.8	253.1	256.5
H	Transportation and storage	136.4	142.0	133.6	135.0	145.8	148.4	145.0	158.3	158.2	144.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	84.9	87.7	98.4	102.4	96.6	96.5	93.0	98.7	97.5	86.1
J	Information and communication	47.4	48.3	41.7	45.2	55.2	55.6	56.6	57.0	62.0	74.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	40.5	39.7	38.3	38.9	28.5	33.0	39.6	41.9	42.6	40.4
L	Real estate activities	7.9	12.1	13.8	11.0	10.6	12.4	11.1	11.3	10.4	9.8
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	42.3	39.1	37.3	41.3	42.6	46.1	53.2	45.1	53.5	52.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	54.0	55.7	58.6	54.4	56.9	53.6	57.3	55.4	51.1	46.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	190.2	184.8	200.4	211.0	217.3	222.4	224.3	229.4	216.8	219.1
P	Education	157.5	153.1	160.3	162.6	170.0	172.0	179.0	180.6	195.0	187.7
Q	Human health and social work activities	137.8	140.5	141.3	149.6	147.4	141.7	152.9	171.0	169.0	165.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	22.2	23.1	24.6	29.1	28.3	26.7	29.8	31.0	31.1	27.8
S	Other service activities	15.6	15.7	17.6	17.1	17.4	17.0	16.3	17.4	19.7	15.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

SLOVENIA

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	1 019	1 013	1 008	1 015	1 008	995	1 026	1 033	1 028	1 029
Males	551	546	546	548	545	531	547	556	554	555
Females	468	468	462	467	463	464	479	478	474	474
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	83	90	102	98	90	80	67	53	46	51
Males	45	46	51	49	44	40	32	26	22	24
Females	38	44	50	49	46	40	36	27	23	27
Employment, thousands										
All persons	936	924	906	917	917	915	959	981	983	978
Males	506	500	495	499	501	491	516	530	532	531
Females	430	424	411	417	417	424	443	450	450	447
Employment (%)										
All persons	92.6	91.3	90.6	90.7	90.7	91.6	93.0	94.7	95.8	95.2
Males	54.1	54.1	54.6	54.5	54.6	53.7	53.8	54.1	54.2	54.2
Females	45.9	45.9	45.4	45.5	45.4	46.3	46.2	45.9	45.8	45.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	8.2	8.8	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0	6.6	5.1	4.4	5.0
Males	8.2	8.4	9.4	8.9	8.1	7.5	5.8	4.6	4.0	4.4
Females	8.2	9.4	10.9	10.6	10.0	8.6	7.5	5.7	5.0	5.6
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	936	924	906	917	917	915	959	981	983	978
Employees	778	774	753	746	766	785	819	831	848	855
Employers and persons working on own account	117	113	109	116	114	108	113	122	118	107
Unpaid family workers	40	37	43	54	37	22	27	27	16	16
Employees as % of employment	83.1	83.7	83.1	81.4	83.5	85.8	85.4	84.8	86.3	87.4
Part-time employment (%)										
All persons	8.6	7.9	8.6	9.6	9.2	8.2	8.9	8.5	7.2	7.1
Male share of part time employment	42.0	40.5	40.9	40.5	40.2	35.5	37.8	35.7	34.4	37.1
Female share of part time employment	58.0	59.5	59.1	59.5	59.8	64.5	62.2	64.3	65.6	62.9
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.7	5.9	6.4	7.1	6.7	5.4	6.3	5.6	4.6	4.8
Female part-time as % of female employment	10.9	10.3	11.2	12.5	12.1	11.4	12.0	11.9	10.4	9.7
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	3.7	3.9	3.0	2.2	3.7	3.2	4.6	5.7	4.4	5.1
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	16.3	15.0	12.3	12.3	13.2	13.6	17.1	18.8	20.3	20.3
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	17.1	15.2	14.7	14.0	13.9	12.5	15.0	15.3	17.0	17.6
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	18.7	18.0	19.0	17.0	16.9	17.3	15.9	17.3	15.5	18.2
More than 1 year	44.2	47.9	51.0	54.5	52.3	53.3	47.5	42.9	43.0	38.8

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/f754>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/832f>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/80b7>.

SLOVENIA

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	17.8	12.4	13.7	14.8	16.0	10.9	15.1	15.7	11.0	7.9
20-24	59.8	57.5	55.5	55.1	59.4	60.6	66.8	66.1	63.6	56.4
25-34	92.8	93.2	92.6	92.5	92.9	92.1	93.5	94.2	94.6	93.1
35-44	94.2	95.1	95.6	95.2	95.8	94.6	94.7	95.4	96.1	96.3
45-54	88.6	89.0	89.6	89.3	90.1	89.0	91.8	92.5	92.3	93.0
55-59	59.3	62.0	62.2	64.0	67.0	66.3	73.7	76.0	77.3	77.1
60-64	21.5	21.0	25.0	26.0	23.2	24.8	27.3	32.8	31.3	34.6
15-24	42.0	38.1	37.1	36.6	38.9	36.8	42.9	42.4	39.1	33.9
25-54	91.8	92.4	92.6	92.2	92.9	92.0	93.4	94.0	94.4	94.2
55-64	42.7	43.6	45.1	45.7	46.4	47.1	51.8	55.1	55.7	56.3
65 and over	8.6	6.9	7.2	9.1	5.8	4.4	5.8	6.6	4.6	4.4
15-64	73.9	73.7	74.2	74.3	75.4	74.5	77.1	78.2	78.0	77.1
Females										
15-19	12.3	9.0	10.7	13.1	12.9	8.9	14.6	12.5	12.3	8.2
20-24	48.8	48.5	46.9	45.3	47.4	49.0	54.0	54.9	52.7	48.3
25-34	89.1	87.6	86.5	83.6	86.3	87.1	87.8	86.7	87.4	87.6
35-44	92.2	92.8	92.0	93.3	91.8	92.2	93.7	93.2	92.5	92.6
45-54	84.3	87.1	87.7	87.8	87.5	87.4	89.2	89.3	90.7	90.1
55-59	34.9	39.8	40.8	46.7	52.3	56.0	63.8	68.5	70.5	75.3
60-64	10.7	10.5	10.5	13.5	11.7	14.5	16.4	19.4	19.9	22.6
15-24	32.3	30.0	30.2	30.4	31.7	30.6	34.9	34.3	33.0	28.7
25-54	88.4	89.1	88.7	88.3	88.6	88.9	90.3	89.9	90.4	90.3
55-64	23.7	26.5	27.0	31.1	32.9	35.2	39.5	43.9	46.0	48.5
65 and over	4.8	3.7	3.5	5.1	3.1	2.4	2.6	3.1	1.9	2.2
15-64	66.5	66.9	66.6	67.2	67.9	68.6	71.2	71.7	72.2	71.9
All persons										
15-24	37.4	34.4	33.8	33.6	35.3	33.7	39.1	38.6	36.2	31.5
25-54	90.1	90.8	90.7	90.3	90.8	90.5	91.9	92.0	92.4	92.4
55-64	33.3	35.1	36.0	38.4	39.7	41.2	45.6	49.5	50.9	52.4
65 and over	6.3	5.0	5.0	6.7	4.2	3.2	4.0	4.6	3.1	3.2
15-64	70.3	70.4	70.5	70.9	71.8	71.6	74.2	75.0	75.2	74.6
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	14.4	20.8	13.8	15.6	15.9	12.1	11.8	10.0	17.4	12.1
20-24	15.1	20.2	21.3	20.3	18.1	16.2	9.6	7.9	5.9	12.8
25-34	9.7	10.3	11.5	12.0	10.4	9.8	6.1	6.4	4.3	5.1
35-44	6.5	6.0	6.8	5.8	5.4	5.9	4.4	3.2	3.3	3.4
45-54	6.7	6.5	8.6	7.2	6.2	5.3	5.2	3.3	3.5	3.7
55-59	8.5	7.5	7.8	9.5	7.6	7.2	7.7	5.5	3.5	3.2
60-64	3.7	3.3	6.2	6.0	9.9	8.1	5.9	4.6	7.5	4.1
15-24	15.0	20.3	20.1	19.4	17.7	15.6	9.9	8.3	7.4	12.7
25-54	7.6	7.6	8.9	8.3	7.3	6.9	5.2	4.2	3.7	4.0
55-64	7.5	6.6	7.4	8.6	8.1	7.5	7.3	5.3	4.6	3.5
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	8.3	8.5	9.6	9.1	8.2	7.6	5.9	4.7	4.1	4.5
Total	8.2	8.4	9.4	8.9	8.0	7.5	5.8	4.6	4.0	4.4
Females										
15-19	15.8	17.5	16.4	18.6	13.8	13.9	15.1	8.1	13.7	25.8
20-24	17.0	21.6	25.1	21.9	14.8	14.8	12.5	9.9	8.1	14.6
25-34	11.4	13.4	16.3	17.1	14.9	13.3	11.8	9.1	7.2	7.4
35-44	5.8	7.0	7.2	8.0	9.0	7.5	6.4	5.2	4.9	5.2
45-54	6.6	6.9	8.5	7.2	7.4	6.1	4.8	3.6	2.8	3.7
55-59	4.6	5.9	6.9	7.8	7.4	4.9	5.6	4.8	3.9	3.8
60-64	1.7	3.1	3.6	1.9	6.1	6.0	3.9	3.3	6.3	4.8
15-24	16.8	21.0	23.7	21.3	14.6	14.7	13.0	9.6	9.2	16.2
25-54	7.9	9.0	10.6	10.5	10.2	8.7	7.5	5.7	4.8	5.3
55-64	4.0	5.4	6.3	6.6	7.2	5.1	5.3	4.4	4.4	4.1
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	8.3	9.5	11.1	10.8	10.2	8.7	7.6	5.8	5.0	5.7
Total	8.2	9.4	10.9	10.5	10.0	8.6	7.5	5.7	5.0	5.6
All persons										
15-24	15.7	20.6	21.6	20.2	16.3	15.2	11.2	8.8	8.1	14.2
25-54	7.8	8.3	9.7	9.3	8.7	7.7	6.3	4.9	4.2	4.6
55-64	6.3	6.2	7.0	7.8	7.8	6.5	6.4	4.9	4.5	3.7
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
15-64	8.3	9.0	10.3	9.9	9.1	8.1	6.7	5.2	4.5	5.0

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

SLOVENIA

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	936.1	923.8	905.9	916.7	917.5	915.0	959.1	980.6	982.6	978.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	80.1	77.0	76.6	87.7	64.1	45.6	53.0	53.4	41.8	39.8
B-F	Industry	295.0	284.6	279.7	281.9	290.1	301.1	317.0	325.0	333.2	331.5
B	Mining and quarrying	4.8	4.3	4.2	2.9	3.1	2.8	2.6	3.4	4.2	3.8
C	Manufacturing	216.7	206.5	203.2	206.4	214.7	229.8	241.7	243.7	251.5	246.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	9.2	9.0	9.0	11.2	10.2	8.3	9.1	9.0	10.0	10.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	10.2	10.2	9.5	9.4	9.2	9.4	10.4	12.8	10.6	10.4
F	Construction	54.2	54.7	53.9	52.0	52.9	50.9	53.4	56.2	56.9	59.5
G-U	Services	561.1	562.1	549.6	547.0	563.2	568.3	589.0	602.3	607.6	606.8
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	112.8	111.5	115.5	109.9	111.4	116.9	117.4	120.6	125.5	116.8
H	Transportation and storage	52.7	51.8	48.9	42.2	45.3	48.4	47.9	54.6	53.5	51.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	42.7	39.9	37.9	40.4	46.5	40.8	44.8	43.5	40.5	34.3
J	Information and communication	29.9	27.0	29.0	30.8	33.5	30.5	33.5	33.0	33.7	38.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	29.3	31.3	25.4	23.9	23.2	22.0	21.8	24.1	25.1	27.3
L	Real estate activities	3.3	2.7	3.7	3.1	2.2	2.0	3.9	4.5	2.9	2.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	41.9	45.0	42.5	44.7	42.1	44.1	45.4	45.4	47.7	52.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	20.6	22.1	20.9	23.4	19.9	23.2	24.3	24.1	24.1	23.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	58.6	61.5	54.8	57.1	55.4	55.2	59.5	58.3	57.2	57.2
P	Education	78.6	80.1	77.8	76.2	80.6	82.0	83.7	83.5	84.2	90.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	54.9	53.4	55.5	57.4	59.7	67.0	68.4	69.7	69.9	72.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	17.9	16.7	18.6	17.6	18.2	15.8	19.2	20.2	22.8	19.4
S	Other service activities	13.1	14.0	14.4	15.2	14.0	13.2	13.7	14.4	14.6	15.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	778.7	773.8	753.0	746.5	766.1	785.1	819.3	831.6	848.3	855.2
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	9.9	10.0	8.8	8.7	8.7	7.8	9.1	8.2	7.4	7.4
B-F	Industry	267.1	258.2	255.0	254.9	261.7	274.0	290.5	295.7	305.5	305.0
B	Mining and quarrying	4.8	4.2	4.2	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.4	3.2	4.2	3.8
C	Manufacturing	201.8	193.4	190.6	192.2	199.7	214.9	226.9	229.0	238.0	234.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	9.1	8.9	8.8	10.9	10.1	8.1	8.9	8.7	9.9	10.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	9.9	10.0	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.3	10.2	12.6	10.5	10.2
F	Construction	41.6	41.6	42.1	39.7	39.8	39.0	42.1	42.2	42.9	45.4
G-U	Services	501.8	505.7	489.3	482.9	495.7	503.4	519.7	527.7	535.4	542.8
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	98.1	99.5	101.1	95.4	94.5	101.9	100.7	103.5	111.2	105.1
H	Transportation and storage	45.9	45.4	43.0	36.8	40.5	43.2	41.8	48.9	48.1	46.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	37.3	33.1	31.8	34.3	39.3	34.7	38.9	37.6	35.8	30.5
J	Information and communication	26.9	23.8	25.0	25.2	28.0	26.5	27.9	27.2	27.9	34.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	27.8	29.7	24.2	22.8	22.6	21.5	21.0	23.3	24.3	26.4
L	Real estate activities	2.6	2.1	3.1	2.7	..	1.5	2.5	2.7	1.7	2.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	28.9	32.9	30.5	29.9	27.0	27.0	30.1	30.4	30.4	34.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	17.7	19.9	18.7	20.0	17.4	20.8	21.5	19.8	20.4	20.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	58.3	61.0	54.2	56.9	55.3	54.9	59.2	58.2	57.0	57.2
P	Education	76.6	78.7	76.6	74.5	78.9	79.7	81.1	80.5	81.5	88.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	53.1	51.7	53.6	55.9	58.3	64.5	65.4	66.1	67.5	69.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	15.0	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	12.0	14.6	14.9	16.6	14.6
S	Other service activities	9.1	8.8	8.9	9.4	8.6	9.1	10.2	9.1	8.5	10.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

SPAIN

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	23 434	23 443	23 190	22 954	22 922	22 822	22 742	22 807	23 027	22 733
Males	12 858	12 739	12 521	12 359	12 319	12 213	12 172	12 207	12 273	12 109
Females	10 576	10 704	10 669	10 595	10 602	10 609	10 570	10 600	10 754	10 624
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	5 013	5 811	6 051	5 610	5 056	4 481	3 917	3 479	3 248	3 531
Males	2 706	3 131	3 206	2 917	2 559	2 213	1 906	1 675	1 528	1 679
Females	2 307	2 680	2 846	2 694	2 497	2 268	2 011	1 805	1 720	1 852
Employment, thousands										
All persons	18 421	17 632	17 139	17 344	17 866	18 341	18 825	19 328	19 779	19 202
Males	10 152	9 608	9 316	9 442	9 760	10 000	10 266	10 532	10 746	10 430
Females	8 269	8 025	7 823	7 902	8 106	8 341	8 559	8 796	9 034	8 773
Employment (%)										
Males	55.1	54.5	54.4	54.4	54.6	54.5	54.5	54.5	54.3	54.3
Females	44.9	45.5	45.6	45.6	45.4	45.5	45.5	45.5	45.7	45.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	21.4	24.8	26.1	24.4	22.1	19.6	17.2	15.3	14.1	15.5
Males	21.0	24.6	25.6	23.6	20.8	18.1	15.7	13.7	12.4	13.9
Females	21.8	25.0	26.7	25.4	23.5	21.4	19.0	17.0	16.0	17.4
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	18 421	17 632	17 139	17 344	17 866	18 341	18 825	19 328	19 779	19 202
Employees	15 390	14 569	14 065	14 283	14 771	15 226	15 713	16 231	16 667	16 107
Employers and persons working on own account	2 882	2 928	2 946	2 948	2 987	3 019	3 017	3 014	3 026	3 015
Unpaid family workers	138	123	115	103	100	88	86	73	75	70
Employees as % of employment	83.5	82.6	82.1	82.4	82.7	83.0	83.5	84.0	84.3	83.9
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	12.7	13.6	14.7	14.7	14.5	14.1	13.8	13.3	13.2	12.5
Male share of part time employment	23.6	24.0	26.6	26.0	26.7	27.2	26.2	24.9	25.1	25.3
Female share of part time employment	76.4	76.0	73.4	74.0	73.3	72.8	73.8	75.1	74.9	74.7
Male part-time as % of male employment	5.4	6.0	7.3	7.1	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.2	6.2	5.9
Female part-time as % of female employment	21.4	22.4	23.4	23.6	23.1	22.3	22.1	21.6	21.4	20.3
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	7.4	6.3	5.8	5.9	6.5	7.5	8.7	10.2	11.3	9.8
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	16.2	15.0	13.3	13.4	14.5	15.7	17.7	18.6	19.8	20.5
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	16.2	15.3	13.9	12.8	13.0	13.9	14.6	15.1	16.0	19.1
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	18.6	19.0	17.3	15.0	14.4	14.5	14.5	14.3	15.0	18.5
More than 1 year	41.6	44.4	49.7	52.8	51.6	48.4	44.5	41.7	37.8	32.1

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/2b27>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/abbd>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/82e4>.

SPAIN

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	21.4	19.0	18.6	16.2	16.6	15.4	16.6	16.1	16.3	14.4
20-24	64.9	63.1	62.1	60.3	58.9	57.5	57.6	58.2	58.3	53.9
25-34	92.2	92.7	92.2	92.2	91.6	91.2	90.3	90.1	89.7	87.0
35-44	94.6	94.3	94.4	94.6	94.9	94.9	94.5	94.4	93.9	92.5
45-54	90.3	90.5	90.4	90.5	90.9	90.8	90.7	90.7	90.9	90.1
55-59	78.7	79.6	79.5	79.2	80.2	81.1	81.7	82.3	82.5	81.6
60-64	46.6	45.6	44.8	46.6	49.4	49.8	51.2	52.0	53.4	55.7
15-24	46.7	44.5	43.7	41.5	40.6	38.9	39.3	39.3	39.3	36.0
25-54	92.5	92.6	92.4	92.6	92.6	92.5	92.0	91.9	91.7	90.1
55-64	63.5	63.6	63.3	64.3	66.2	67.0	67.9	68.4	69.2	69.6
65 and over	2.6	2.7	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.7
15-64	81.5	81.2	80.9	80.7	80.9	80.5	80.2	80.1	79.9	78.2
Females										
15-19	17.1	15.8	14.5	13.3	13.0	12.0	12.4	13.1	12.9	9.7
20-24	61.4	59.3	57.3	55.2	54.5	52.3	53.1	51.6	51.5	47.6
25-34	84.9	85.3	86.0	86.1	85.1	84.3	83.7	83.0	82.7	81.7
35-44	81.4	83.3	84.0	84.4	84.6	85.6	85.3	84.8	84.9	83.2
45-54	72.4	74.6	75.5	75.9	76.8	77.3	77.3	77.9	79.3	77.9
55-59	53.1	56.0	57.8	58.7	61.1	63.1	63.1	64.7	65.9	66.8
60-64	29.5	30.6	31.1	33.3	35.6	38.2	38.5	39.2	41.3	43.1
15-24	43.2	41.3	39.6	37.6	36.8	34.9	35.2	34.5	34.3	30.7
25-54	79.7	81.1	81.8	82.0	82.0	82.3	82.0	81.8	82.3	80.8
55-64	41.8	43.9	45.2	46.9	49.4	51.7	51.8	52.9	54.4	55.7
65 and over	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.2
15-64	68.3	69.3	69.7	69.8	70.0	70.2	69.9	69.7	70.1	68.7
All persons										
15-24	44.9	43.0	41.7	39.6	38.8	36.9	37.3	36.9	36.9	33.5
25-54	86.2	86.9	87.2	87.3	87.4	87.4	87.0	86.9	87.0	85.5
55-64	52.4	53.5	54.1	55.4	57.6	59.2	59.6	60.5	61.6	62.5
65 and over	2.0	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.5	2.9
15-64	74.9	75.3	75.3	75.3	75.5	75.4	75.1	74.9	75.0	73.4
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	64.4	72.0	72.3	65.8	64.7	58.8	54.1	49.7	42.8	50.1
20-24	44.3	50.2	52.7	51.0	45.2	40.9	36.2	32.0	28.2	34.2
25-34	23.8	28.7	29.4	26.4	24.0	20.8	18.3	16.1	15.0	18.3
35-44	17.9	20.7	21.4	19.5	16.4	14.4	11.7	10.3	9.4	10.7
45-54	16.4	20.0	21.5	20.2	17.8	15.2	13.1	11.3	9.9	10.4
55-59	15.9	18.9	21.1	22.0	19.7	17.3	15.0	12.7	11.7	11.0
60-64	14.4	16.5	18.6	17.2	16.2	15.9	14.6	12.7	11.6	12.2
15-24	48.2	54.1	56.2	53.4	48.6	44.0	39.5	35.2	30.9	37.1
25-54	19.4	23.0	23.8	21.7	18.9	16.3	13.9	12.1	11.0	12.6
55-64	15.4	18.1	20.3	20.4	18.5	16.9	14.8	12.7	11.7	11.5
65 and over	1.6	4.0	6.4	4.4	4.1	3.3	4.0	4.6	4.7	4.3
15-64	21.2	24.7	25.7	23.7	20.9	18.2	15.8	13.8	12.5	14.0
Total	21.0	24.6	25.6	23.6	20.8	18.1	15.7	13.7	12.4	13.9
Females										
15-19	63.5	73.2	76.3	72.2	70.7	61.6	55.1	49.8	48.5	61.0
20-24	40.2	47.4	50.7	49.6	43.9	42.0	34.2	29.9	31.7	36.2
25-34	23.1	26.4	28.7	27.2	25.3	23.4	20.8	19.1	17.6	21.0
35-44	20.0	23.0	24.1	23.0	21.0	18.8	17.0	14.7	13.7	15.5
45-54	17.9	21.2	23.0	22.4	21.5	19.5	17.5	15.5	14.4	14.5
55-59	16.2	19.0	20.1	20.8	19.5	17.7	16.6	15.1	13.8	14.3
60-64	11.8	15.8	18.9	16.6	17.2	16.3	14.7	15.0	13.9	12.9
15-24	44.0	51.4	54.6	52.9	48.0	44.9	37.4	33.3	34.5	39.7
25-54	20.5	23.6	25.2	24.1	22.4	20.3	18.2	16.2	15.0	16.6
55-64	14.7	17.9	19.7	19.4	18.7	17.2	15.9	15.1	13.8	13.7
65 and over	2.7	4.1	6.2	6.3	4.1	5.8	4.2	4.3	6.5	6.7
15-64	21.9	25.2	26.8	25.5	23.7	21.5	19.1	17.1	16.1	17.5
Total	21.8	25.0	26.7	25.4	23.5	21.4	19.0	17.0	16.0	17.4
All persons										
15-24	46.2	52.9	55.5	53.2	48.3	44.4	38.6	34.3	32.5	38.3
25-54	19.9	23.3	24.5	22.8	20.6	18.2	15.9	14.0	12.9	14.5
55-64	15.1	18.0	20.0	20.0	18.6	17.0	15.3	13.8	12.6	12.5
65 and over	2.1	4.0	6.3	5.2	4.1	4.4	4.1	4.5	5.5	5.3
15-64	21.5	24.9	26.2	24.6	22.2	19.7	17.3	15.4	14.2	15.6

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

SPAIN

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	18 421.4	17 632.7	17 139.0	17 344.2	17 866.1	18 341.6	18 824.8	19 327.7	19 779.3	19 202.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	755.3	743.4	736.6	735.9	736.8	774.5	819.5	812.6	797.3	765.4
B-F	Industry	4 008.6	3 645.1	3 385.0	3 373.4	3 555.9	3 595.9	3 775.7	3 930.1	4 040.9	3 942.2
B	Mining and quarrying	42.0	37.0	29.9	31.5	33.6	30.5	33.2	33.5	32.6	33.1
C	Manufacturing	2 349.7	2 223.9	2 118.7	2 141.4	2 225.0	2 284.1	2 393.4	2 444.2	2 494.8	2 431.2
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	80.5	84.7	78.7	93.8	92.3	83.6	83.5	80.7	91.2	86.8
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	132.5	138.2	128.2	113.3	131.5	123.9	137.3	149.9	144.3	147.2
F	Construction	1 403.9	1 161.3	1 029.5	993.5	1 073.7	1 073.9	1 128.3	1 221.8	1 277.9	1 244.1
G-U	Services	13 657.3	13 243.7	13 017.3	13 234.6	13 572.9	13 970.8	14 229.6	14 584.9	14 941.0	14 494.7
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	2 962.5	2 860.5	2 846.6	2 866.8	2 921.4	2 968.9	2 993.7	3 006.9	3 073.3	2 988.5
H	Transportation and storage	899.3	852.2	831.7	852.8	870.5	932.1	936.6	981.1	1 031.1	992.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 401.1	1 336.9	1 332.6	1 403.8	1 505.2	1 604.1	1 637.1	1 707.7	1 715.4	1 432.1
J	Information and communication	533.3	534.6	522.9	515.6	530.2	545.6	584.8	584.9	602.6	613.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	464.6	435.7	454.1	452.7	454.1	457.9	446.3	434.7	429.2	445.0
L	Real estate activities	96.3	97.2	92.1	99.5	104.2	114.2	129.6	149.6	154.3	151.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	853.0	858.4	836.6	851.4	890.7	924.4	977.1	982.0	1 022.4	1 034.8
N	Administrative and support service activities	914.7	894.3	882.8	899.4	927.9	940.0	935.2	983.0	1 030.5	1 002.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 452.8	1 351.0	1 277.4	1 308.8	1 325.2	1 266.4	1 291.5	1 344.7	1 346.1	1 356.0
P	Education	1 206.1	1 208.1	1 163.6	1 151.9	1 182.3	1 267.8	1 259.5	1 322.3	1 373.6	1 322.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 462.5	1 416.2	1 365.6	1 416.5	1 442.1	1 510.7	1 564.9	1 614.8	1 681.2	1 769.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	325.2	316.1	315.7	350.3	365.2	376.8	385.7	386.8	405.2	374.5
S	Other service activities	395.2	424.4	419.6	405.5	424.3	434.6	452.7	455.3	477.8	469.7
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	686.9	653.5	669.8	657.0	627.8	624.1	631.7	628.9	595.2	537.8
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	4.3	5.1	6.6	..	..	3.5	3.5	..	..	4.5
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	15 394.2	14 573.4	14 069.1	14 285.8	14 773.5	15 228.2	15 715.1	16 234.2	16 670.5	16 109.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	426.5	415.7	408.4	428.8	447.5	479.7	513.1	512.5	494.1	484.5
B-F	Industry	3 381.4	3 017.1	2 801.3	2 804.6	2 963.0	3 019.4	3 190.9	3 350.8	3 472.4	3 377.4
B	Mining and quarrying	39.8	31.3	26.8	30.3	32.5	28.4	31.2	32.1	31.1	30.8
C	Manufacturing	2 090.3	1 960.4	1 876.4	1 898.4	1 987.2	2 039.9	2 139.8	2 209.0	2 269.1	2 204.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	78.9	81.6	76.6	90.2	88.1	81.6	81.6	79.0	88.6	84.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	125.4	130.9	122.5	106.2	120.8	117.5	131.7	142.7	137.3	139.0
F	Construction	1 047.1	813.0	699.1	679.5	734.5	752.0	806.7	888.0	946.3	919.1
G-U	Services	11 586.2	11 140.7	10 859.5	11 052.4	11 363.0	11 729.2	12 011.1	12 371.0	12 704.1	12 247.2
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	2 191.5	2 072.5	2 041.9	2 086.8	2 148.3	2 210.5	2 250.0	2 291.9	2 360.2	2 297.5
H	Transportation and storage	735.9	695.1	677.4	691.7	705.6	753.9	764.3	816.3	873.8	830.6
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 079.3	1 030.0	1 022.5	1 068.9	1 165.9	1 276.5	1 323.6	1 374.2	1 396.8	1 133.4
J	Information and communication	464.6	467.5	463.9	449.4	468.1	475.1	506.5	512.8	529.0	541.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	425.1	401.3	419.4	420.8	413.3	420.2	409.7	394.1	392.0	405.0
L	Real estate activities	58.6	59.9	54.9	56.0	59.8	69.0	83.5	92.8	99.6	87.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	560.4	559.8	523.9	528.4	567.1	593.5	621.3	630.2	660.5	670.0
N	Administrative and support service activities	850.1	829.9	809.4	825.6	848.2	851.9	859.2	895.6	935.2	910.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 452.8	1 351.0	1 277.4	1 308.8	1 325.2	1 266.4	1 291.5	1 344.7	1 346.1	1 356.0
P	Education	1 157.8	1 151.2	1 105.7	1 094.5	1 112.9	1 199.1	1 194.3	1 250.5	1 291.5	1 239.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	1 383.5	1 341.3	1 284.6	1 323.4	1 351.8	1 409.6	1 466.6	1 516.0	1 569.0	1 640.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	271.1	256.1	253.1	286.5	297.2	311.3	315.9	326.3	334.4	297.8
S	Other service activities	268.5	271.5	255.6	253.6	271.9	267.8	292.9	296.7	321.1	300.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	686.9	653.5	669.8	657.0	627.8	624.1	631.7	628.9	595.2	537.8
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/4ce9>.

SWEDEN

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	5 017	5 061	5 116	5 184	5 225	5 279	5 383	5 444	5 508	5 522
Males	2 646	2 661	2 688	2 726	2 737	2 765	2 826	2 853	2 887	2 917
Females	2 372	2 400	2 429	2 459	2 488	2 514	2 557	2 591	2 620	2 605
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	392	404	412	412	388	369	362	346	376	458
Males	207	219	220	223	207	203	197	185	194	242
Females	184	185	192	189	181	166	165	162	182	216
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 626	4 657	4 704	4 772	4 837	4 910	5 022	5 097	5 132	5 064
Males	2 438	2 442	2 468	2 502	2 530	2 562	2 629	2 668	2 693	2 675
Females	2 188	2 215	2 237	2 270	2 307	2 348	2 393	2 429	2 438	2 389
Employment (%)										
All persons	52.7	52.4	52.5	52.4	52.3	52.2	52.4	52.3	52.5	52.8
Males	47.3	47.6	47.6	47.6	47.7	47.8	47.6	47.7	47.5	47.2
Females										
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.0	6.7	6.4	6.8	8.3
Males	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.2	7.6	7.4	7.0	6.5	6.7	8.3
Females	7.8	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.3	6.6	6.4	6.2	7.0	8.3
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	4 626	4 657	4 704	4 772	4 837	4 910	5 022	5 097	5 132	5 064
Employees	4 144	4 170	4 206	4 279	4 341	4 419	4 527	4 602	4 626	4 562
Employers and persons working on own account	472	476	488	483	484	478	482	485	492	488
Unpaid family workers	10	11	10	10	12	13	13	10	13	14
Employees as % of employment	89.6	89.5	89.4	89.7	89.7	90.0	90.1	90.3	90.2	90.1
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.2	14.1	13.8	13.8	13.5	13.7	14.1
Male share of part time employment	37.3	38.0	38.8	38.9	39.3	38.2	39.6	39.5	40.2	42.7
Female share of part time employment	62.7	62.0	61.2	61.1	60.7	61.8	60.4	60.5	59.8	57.3
Male part-time as % of male employment	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.5	10.6	10.1	10.4	10.2	10.5	11.4
Female part-time as % of female employment	19.0	18.6	18.4	18.3	18.0	17.8	17.5	17.2	17.3	17.1
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	25.0	25.5	25.4	27.3	27.6	28.4	29.2	30.9	32.2	30.0
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	24.6	24.5	24.3	24.0	23.9	22.6	22.0	23.1	22.6	25.1
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	16.8	17.0	17.3	16.7	16.0	16.8	16.9	16.2	17.6	18.5
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	15.4	15.5	16.0	15.1	14.9	15.4	15.0	15.4	15.5	14.7
More than 1 year	18.2	17.5	17.0	16.8	17.6	16.8	16.8	14.4	12.1	11.7

Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/04d5>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/e912>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/4e6b>.

SWEDEN

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	29.1	26.3	28.9	30.3	28.8	29.4	30.1	30.6	32.7	30.1
20-24	75.5	73.7	74.3	74.2	73.3	74.2	74.3	72.9	73.7	73.0
25-34	91.4	91.4	91.5	91.6	91.6	90.8	91.0	90.5	90.2	91.1
35-44	95.2	95.7	96.0	95.4	95.0	95.4	95.7	95.7	96.0	96.0
45-54	92.7	93.2	93.2	93.4	93.4	93.8	94.3	94.8	95.1	94.8
55-59	88.3	89.2	89.5	89.1	89.5	90.0	91.4	92.1	90.7	92.5
60-64	72.2	72.9	74.1	74.0	74.1	74.8	74.9	77.0	77.2	77.6
15-24	53.0	51.6	53.7	54.7	53.6	54.0	53.8	52.6	53.6	52.0
25-54	93.2	93.5	93.6	93.5	93.3	93.3	93.6	93.6	93.6	93.8
55-64	80.1	81.0	81.8	81.7	82.0	82.6	83.3	84.8	84.2	85.5
65 and over	10.7	11.6	11.5	13.5	13.2	12.3	13.5	13.2	13.3	14.8
15-64	82.4	82.6	83.3	83.6	83.5	83.9	84.3	84.4	84.6	84.6
Females										
15-19	34.5	35.4	36.8	37.6	38.0	37.2	37.8	39.5	42.5	37.4
20-24	69.7	69.0	69.9	70.2	70.5	70.1	69.8	69.5	68.8	66.2
25-34	84.3	83.8	84.0	84.8	84.9	84.9	85.4	84.9	84.5	84.2
35-44	89.2	89.8	90.9	90.4	90.9	90.6	90.5	91.0	90.5	89.6
45-54	88.1	88.8	89.1	88.7	89.3	89.9	90.4	91.0	91.4	91.7
55-59	83.4	83.3	82.4	83.6	84.4	85.2	86.2	86.0	87.2	89.0
60-64	61.9	63.3	64.7	66.6	66.9	68.4	69.4	71.1	70.4	69.2
15-24	52.7	53.4	55.0	55.9	56.3	55.4	55.1	55.3	55.9	51.7
25-54	87.3	87.6	88.1	88.0	88.3	88.4	88.7	88.9	88.7	88.4
55-64	72.3	73.1	73.5	75.2	75.7	76.9	77.9	78.7	79.0	79.6
65 and over	4.8	5.9	5.8	6.5	6.7	6.9	7.4	7.5	8.0	7.7
15-64	77.4	77.9	78.8	79.3	79.9	80.2	80.6	81.0	81.1	80.3
All persons										
15-24	52.8	52.5	54.3	55.3	54.9	54.7	54.4	53.9	54.7	51.9
25-54	90.3	90.6	90.9	90.8	90.9	90.9	91.2	91.3	91.2	91.2
55-64	76.2	77.1	77.7	78.4	78.9	79.8	80.6	81.7	81.7	82.6
65 and over	7.4	8.5	8.4	9.7	9.7	9.4	10.2	10.1	10.4	10.9
15-64	79.9	80.3	81.1	81.5	81.7	82.0	82.5	82.7	82.9	82.5
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	35.1	39.1	39.3	38.5	34.3	34.8	31.6	31.3	33.2	40.0
20-24	19.0	20.6	20.1	19.7	17.1	15.9	14.1	13.5	15.0	19.1
25-34	7.3	8.2	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.2	6.9	6.5	5.6	8.7
35-44	4.7	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.8	5.1	4.4	4.9	5.9
45-54	5.2	5.4	5.0	5.0	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.8
55-59	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.7	4.9	5.1	7.0
60-64	5.8	5.9	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.3	5.7	5.1	5.1	6.0
15-24	23.3	25.0	24.8	24.3	21.2	20.5	18.7	18.5	20.4	25.1
25-54	5.6	6.1	6.0	6.0	5.8	5.6	5.5	5.1	5.0	6.5
55-64	5.9	5.7	5.8	6.2	6.0	6.1	5.7	5.0	5.1	6.5
65 and over	1.6	1.7	1.5	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.3	1.8
15-64	8.0	8.4	8.4	8.4	7.8	7.5	7.1	6.6	6.8	8.6
Total	7.8	8.2	8.2	8.2	7.5	7.3	6.9	6.4	6.7	8.3
Females										
15-19	33.8	34.5	34.5	33.9	31.5	29.7	27.6	26.4	30.1	35.2
20-24	16.9	16.8	17.0	16.3	14.3	11.9	11.9	11.1	13.2	15.8
25-34	7.5	7.7	8.3	7.4	7.3	6.5	6.7	6.6	7.0	8.5
35-44	5.6	5.1	5.3	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.2	7.1
45-54	4.7	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.2	3.9	3.9	4.7	5.7
55-59	4.3	4.3	4.1	4.5	4.4	4.1	4.1	3.7	3.9	5.2
60-64	4.7	5.0	4.3	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.6	3.8	4.6	4.8
15-24	22.2	22.3	22.3	21.5	19.4	17.2	16.8	16.3	19.5	22.8
25-54	5.8	5.7	6.1	5.9	5.8	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.6	7.1
55-64	4.5	4.6	4.2	4.6	4.6	4.4	4.3	3.7	4.2	5.1
65 and over	2.6	4.0	2.7	3.9	2.7	2.5	3.5	3.2	2.6	2.4
15-64	7.8	7.8	8.0	7.8	7.4	6.7	6.5	6.3	7.0	8.5
Total	7.7	7.7	7.9	7.7	7.2	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.9	8.3
All persons										
15-24	22.8	23.7	23.6	22.9	20.3	18.9	17.8	17.4	20.0	24.0
25-54	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.0	5.8	5.5	5.3	5.1	5.3	6.8
55-64	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.4	4.6	5.8
65 and over	2.0	2.5	1.9	2.8	2.3	2.3	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.0
15-64	7.9	8.1	8.2	8.1	7.6	7.1	6.8	6.5	6.9	8.5

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

SWEDEN

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	4 625.9	4 657.1	4 704.5	4 772.1	4 836.9	4 909.9	5 021.7	5 097.3	5 131.6	5 064.3
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	91.6	95.4	95.2	93.7	97.9	92.0	91.5	87.9	86.2	87.0
B-F	Industry	917.7	910.2	896.4	882.9	878.8	887.9	907.6	922.2	940.2	920.9
B	Mining and quarrying	9.1	9.8	11.2	10.0	9.3	8.8	9.3	10.5	9.3	10.2
C	Manufacturing	556.5	537.9	524.9	509.4	503.4	501.0	507.3	510.7	513.5	500.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	22.5	24.2	24.7	25.3	29.7	28.9	27.5	27.8	30.8	32.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	20.3	20.9	19.1	21.4	23.3	21.2	21.3	24.7	26.2	25.5
F	Construction	309.5	317.4	316.6	316.9	313.1	328.0	342.3	348.6	360.5	352.7
G-U	Services	3 616.6	3 651.5	3 712.9	3 795.6	3 860.2	3 930.0	4 022.6	4 097.3	4 105.1	4 056.5
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	563.6	553.4	548.5	555.6	562.8	563.7	573.9	574.9	572.6	562.3
H	Transportation and storage	237.3	237.7	245.8	245.0	245.1	243.1	245.2	248.4	247.6	232.8
I	Accommodation and food service activities	144.6	145.7	154.0	158.7	167.2	173.0	175.8	173.3	164.8	140.1
J	Information and communication	191.4	200.5	196.6	197.1	202.7	207.4	224.0	239.2	255.2	269.9
K	Financial and insurance activities	96.0	95.4	96.6	98.0	97.5	97.5	95.1	96.2	100.7	107.6
L	Real estate activities	64.0	66.9	70.4	75.5	71.3	74.6	76.6	78.2	82.5	81.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	363.3	371.4	382.3	402.3	413.3	425.3	431.6	439.0	443.8	450.7
N	Administrative and support service activities	212.8	216.4	215.8	218.0	226.7	232.4	239.2	239.9	223.8	221.6
O	Public administration, defence, social security	276.6	282.6	294.7	306.7	312.8	323.6	338.8	366.8	366.4	368.7
P	Education	501.2	511.0	517.6	532.4	550.8	562.2	575.6	579.4	586.1	567.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	719.5	715.0	715.0	732.5	734.6	745.2	761.7	754.9	762.6	757.8
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	108.7	108.6	116.2	120.7	118.5	118.0	124.2	134.8	140.4	130.9
S	Other service activities	115.2	120.4	130.0	124.1	123.9	131.4	133.7	136.5	129.5	126.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	4 143.9	4 170.3	4 206.2	4 278.9	4 340.6	4 419.3	4 526.5	4 601.9	4 626.1	4 561.7
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	36.5	37.0	40.2	37.8	36.6	34.6	33.2	34.1	30.0	32.7
B-F	Industry	818.5	810.4	797.8	785.2	786.9	791.9	809.4	823.0	839.1	816.5
B	Mining and quarrying	8.9	9.6	10.8	9.5	9.0	8.4	8.8	10.3	9.0	10.2
C	Manufacturing	523.8	505.3	492.2	478.1	475.9	473.0	480.2	483.1	485.8	472.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	22.3	24.0	24.4	25.0	29.5	28.6	27.1	27.7	30.4	31.9
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	19.5	20.4	18.8	20.7	22.3	20.3	20.5	24.2	25.8	25.2
F	Construction	244.1	251.2	251.6	251.9	250.2	261.8	272.9	277.8	288.3	276.4
G-U	Services	3 288.8	3 322.9	3 368.3	3 455.9	3 517.2	3 592.8	3 684.0	3 744.8	3 757.0	3 712.6
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	490.3	479.7	476.8	487.6	495.7	501.0	510.4	511.2	513.5	503.7
H	Transportation and storage	218.6	220.1	226.4	227.6	227.7	225.8	227.8	228.2	227.1	211.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	121.5	125.7	131.9	136.0	143.1	150.0	154.3	151.2	139.8	117.6
J	Information and communication	167.3	175.8	170.7	170.7	174.4	177.5	192.3	208.0	220.0	238.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	92.3	91.8	92.2	93.9	93.7	92.7	89.2	91.2	94.2	102.0
L	Real estate activities	55.6	57.2	58.7	64.5	61.2	64.1	67.2	68.4	72.4	72.1
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	282.7	291.0	301.5	316.8	321.3	332.2	340.7	351.8	357.9	359.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	198.7	200.5	195.4	199.1	209.4	215.5	221.7	221.3	206.1	202.0
O	Public administration, defence, social security	276.1	282.3	294.6	306.6	312.7	323.3	338.4	366.5	365.9	368.1
P	Education	491.1	503.2	508.1	522.2	540.1	552.6	563.0	568.3	577.2	559.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	702.4	696.2	697.5	715.2	718.1	730.3	746.2	737.8	745.1	743.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	86.8	85.4	91.3	96.2	94.8	93.9	102.7	110.9	111.4	102.2
S	Other service activities	85.5	90.0	96.6	93.0	94.2	102.9	105.0	106.0	98.2	96.0
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

SWITZERLAND

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	4 496	4 555	4 611	4 695	4 767	4 842	4 870	4 906	4 922	4 934
Males	2 434	2 460	2 482	2 515	2 550	2 586	2 606	2 616	2 615	2 627
Females	2 062	2 096	2 129	2 180	2 217	2 257	2 264	2 290	2 307	2 307
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	198	204	219	227	229	238	234	231	216	238
Males	99	105	114	118	120	125	119	114	108	122
Females	99	99	105	109	109	113	115	117	109	115
Employment, thousands										
All persons	4 298	4 351	4 392	4 468	4 538	4 604	4 636	4 675	4 706	4 696
Males	2 334	2 355	2 368	2 397	2 430	2 460	2 487	2 502	2 507	2 504
Females	1 963	1 996	2 024	2 071	2 108	2 144	2 150	2 173	2 199	2 192
Employment (%)										
Males	54.3	54.1	53.9	53.6	53.5	53.4	53.6	53.5	53.3	53.3
Females	45.7	45.9	46.1	46.4	46.5	46.6	46.4	46.5	46.7	46.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.8
Males	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.7
Females	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.7	5.0
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	4 298	4 351	4 392	4 468	4 538	4 604	4 636	4 675	4 706	4 696
Employees	3 630	3 679	3 713	3 779	3 855	3 899	3 938	3 976	4 022	4 015
Employers and persons working on own account	570	576	579	591	586	602	594	598	592	589
Unpaid family workers	92	90	94	92	89	91	95	91	84	85
Employees as % of employment	84.5	84.6	84.5	84.6	85.0	84.7	84.9	85.0	85.5	85.5
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	25.9	26.0	26.4	26.9	26.8	26.6	26.7	26.7	26.9	26.7
Male share of part time employment	19.8	20.0	20.0	21.5	21.7	21.7	22.6	22.3	21.8	22.2
Female share of part time employment	80.2	80.0	80.0	78.5	78.3	78.3	77.4	77.7	78.2	77.8
Male part-time as % of male employment	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.8	10.9	10.8	11.3	11.1	11.0	11.1
Female part-time as % of female employment	45.5	45.6	45.7	45.6	45.0	44.7	44.5	44.6	44.9	44.3
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	10.1	11.3	8.5	9.8	8.3	8.7	9.3	9.2	10.0	8.3
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	16.8	18.4	19.4	17.1	18.7	17.6	19.7	17.6	18.3	18.9
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	15.5	17.9	18.1	15.1	17.0	15.8	17.0	15.6	16.7	17.4
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	17.9	15.8	20.3	19.4	16.5	18.4	16.1	18.1	17.2	20.8
More than 1 year	39.8	36.6	33.7	38.6	39.6	39.4	37.9	39.5	37.8	34.6

| Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/fb4b>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/3cfc>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/3ae3>.

SWITZERLAND

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	58.3	57.3	58.1	58.2	56.0	57.9	59.0	57.8	57.7	55.7
20-24	79.2	79.1	78.5	77.6	76.7	76.8	78.8	77.5	75.0	74.1
25-34	94.8	94.9	94.1	94.5	94.8	94.9	94.5	94.9	94.9	94.7
35-44	96.5	96.6	96.4	96.3	96.6	96.8	97.0	96.4	96.2	96.1
45-54	94.0	94.1	93.8	94.4	95.0	95.1	94.1	94.6	95.2	95.5
55-59	89.0	89.6	89.4	88.6	89.7	90.1	90.9	91.5	90.4	90.8
60-64	68.9	67.8	69.0	68.0	69.0	69.4	71.7	71.7	73.4	73.6
15-24	69.2	68.9	68.9	68.3	66.8	67.8	69.5	68.3	66.6	65.4
25-54	95.1	95.1	94.7	95.0	95.5	95.5	95.2	95.3	95.4	95.4
55-64	79.3	79.4	80.0	79.1	80.2	80.7	82.1	82.5	82.8	82.9
65 and over	14.2	14.4	14.5	15.5	15.8	16.9	16.4	16.3	14.9	15.2
15-64	87.8	87.8	87.6	87.6	87.8	88.2	88.5	88.5	88.3	88.1
Females										
15-19	54.8	51.3	53.3	53.2	54.6	54.3	52.8	53.3	51.4	49.6
20-24	80.2	79.9	79.3	79.6	79.9	81.4	80.9	80.6	78.8	77.7
25-34	84.0	84.6	84.6	86.2	86.9	87.4	87.4	87.6	89.6	90.1
35-44	81.2	82.5	82.6	83.1	83.4	84.0	84.1	85.6	85.8	85.3
45-54	83.5	83.9	83.7	84.9	84.3	85.2	85.3	85.6	86.0	85.6
55-59	72.9	75.1	76.0	76.8	79.1	79.8	78.9	79.3	81.0	81.1
60-64	47.5	47.8	49.5	49.7	51.3	53.8	54.6	55.9	54.7	56.1
15-24	67.9	66.2	67.1	67.5	68.3	69.0	67.8	67.6	66.3	64.6
25-54	82.9	83.6	83.6	84.7	84.8	85.5	85.5	86.2	87.0	86.9
55-64	60.6	61.8	63.3	64.1	66.2	67.9	68.0	68.7	69.1	70.0
65 and over	6.2	6.7	7.4	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.4	7.8
15-64	76.3	76.7	77.1	78.1	78.6	79.5	79.3	79.9	80.2	80.0
All persons										
15-24	68.6	67.6	68.0	67.9	67.5	68.4	68.7	68.0	66.5	65.0
25-54	89.0	89.4	89.2	89.9	90.2	90.6	90.4	90.8	91.3	91.2
55-64	69.9	70.6	71.6	71.6	73.2	74.3	75.1	75.6	76.0	76.5
65 and over	9.7	10.0	10.5	11.3	11.5	12.1	12.0	12.0	11.3	11.1
15-64	82.1	82.3	82.4	82.9	83.3	83.9	84.0	84.2	84.3	84.1
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	6.7	7.8	9.0	8.0	8.6	9.9	8.1	8.5	9.9	9.3
20-24	8.2	9.1	8.5	9.0	9.7	8.0	8.2	8.3	8.0	9.1
25-34	4.9	5.3	5.9	5.8	4.6	5.1	4.9	4.4	4.0	4.6
35-44	3.3	3.0	3.7	3.7	3.8	4.5	3.4	3.6	2.9	4.0
45-54	3.1	3.3	3.5	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.4	3.7	3.6	4.0
55-59	3.0	3.2	3.6	3.0	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.3
60-64	4.1	3.5	3.0	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.8
15-24	7.6	8.6	8.7	8.6	9.2	8.8	8.1	8.4	8.8	9.2
25-54	3.7	3.8	4.3	4.5	4.1	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.5	4.2
55-64	3.4	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.5
65 and over	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.8
15-64	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.3	4.8
Total	4.1	4.3	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.1	4.7
Females										
15-19	9.6	7.6	9.0	8.6	9.7	9.0	8.9	9.0	8.3	9.0
20-24	6.8	8.2	8.6	8.5	7.7	8.1	7.4	6.5	6.6	7.5
25-34	5.3	5.4	5.6	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.7	5.2	5.3
35-44	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	5.7	5.4	4.6	5.4
45-54	3.7	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	4.6	4.1	4.5	4.3	4.6
55-59	4.1	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.7	4.1	3.6	3.3
60-64	3.0	3.4	2.7	2.8	3.2	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.7	3.2
15-24	7.9	8.0	8.8	8.6	8.4	8.4	8.0	7.5	7.2	8.0
25-54	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.9	5.1	5.2	4.7	5.1
55-64	3.7	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.2
65 and over	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	1.8	0.9	0.6	0.6	1.4	1.4
15-64	4.9	4.8	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.3	4.8	5.1
Total	4.8	4.7	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	5.1	4.7	5.0
All persons										
15-24	7.7	8.3	8.7	8.6	8.8	8.6	8.1	7.9	8.0	8.6
25-54	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.6	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.1	4.6
55-64	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.3	4.0	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.9	3.9
65 and over	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	1.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	1.0	1.0
15-64	4.5	4.6	4.9	5.0	4.9	5.1	5.0	4.9	4.5	5.0

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

SWITZERLAND

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	4 298.1	4 351.4	4 393.0	4 469.0	4 538.4	4 604.4	4 636.7	4 675.3	4 705.8	4 696.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	144.4	147.7	149.5	154.8	151.6	150.7	140.7	138.6	119.4	118.4
B-F	Industry	916.0	904.4	924.1	921.3	916.5	923.3	928.4	935.5	936.8	933.2
B	Mining and quarrying	4.3	3.7	3.1	2.4	3.8	4.6	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.7
C	Manufacturing	586.4	572.3	583.7	585.5	571.3	574.5	575.5	579.7	590.9	578.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	24.2	26.4	27.6	29.2	27.2	27.1	25.4	26.9	27.6	32.3
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	13.8	12.6	12.3	11.8	14.5	14.5	13.7	14.3	13.1	14.1
F	Construction	287.3	289.4	297.4	292.5	299.8	302.8	310.7	311.6	301.9	304.8
G-U	Services	3 237.4	3 299.0	3 318.8	3 392.2	3 469.9	3 529.9	3 567.2	3 601.1	3 649.5	3 644.5
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	604.2	605.1	576.7	577.2	581.5	579.6	563.5	557.7	562.8	544.2
H	Transportation and storage	184.9	191.7	192.9	194.9	201.3	196.5	200.2	212.2	208.8	207.4
I	Accommodation and food service activities	189.7	181.2	187.3	188.2	196.4	188.0	197.1	193.9	188.1	179.8
J	Information and communication	126.8	131.3	134.2	151.6	146.3	154.3	153.9	162.6	171.5	178.0
K	Financial and insurance activities	227.4	235.4	229.5	232.4	232.8	237.5	241.9	238.2	238.6	242.2
L	Real estate activities	41.6	44.5	45.3	47.5	46.0	50.0	52.9	54.4	56.0	60.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	310.7	335.6	354.1	362.9	377.4	396.7	400.8	423.0	424.5	421.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	138.8	141.1	140.6	155.4	164.1	173.0	173.0	168.6	167.7	180.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	195.5	203.8	202.1	199.4	208.5	206.9	208.6	212.9	220.9	223.7
P	Education	282.9	280.5	288.3	313.2	322.7	335.0	334.8	338.2	348.1	353.5
Q	Human health and social work activities	520.2	547.6	564.3	577.8	609.2	618.1	650.2	654.2	681.1	688.9
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	54.1	52.2	59.6	66.1	75.2	76.6	78.2	77.3	79.1	76.2
S	Other service activities	130.7	138.4	144.3	138.2	136.1	143.2	141.8	147.8	143.9	142.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	36.8	39.9	40.5	41.4	46.3	52.0	53.1	50.3	51.6	45.5
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	7.0	5.1	7.5	5.4	5.1	5.7	6.8	6.5	6.9	5.9
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	3 636.1	3 685.4	3 719.5	3 786.7	3 863.7	3 911.1	3 947.9	3 985.9	4 029.4	4 022.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	52.1	50.0	50.4	53.4	54.3	54.7	47.2	44.0	30.2	28.1
B-F	Industry	811.0	800.3	819.9	817.2	811.2	810.5	820.3	829.8	828.8	821.6
B	Mining and quarrying	3.5	3.2	2.9	2.3	3.5	4.1	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.5
C	Manufacturing	532.9	521.8	533.8	533.8	521.5	518.6	524.4	530.5	541.3	527.1
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	24.1	26.4	27.5	28.8	27.1	27.0	25.4	26.8	27.1	32.1
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	13.3	12.0	11.8	10.5	13.2	13.3	12.6	13.3	12.5	13.0
F	Construction	237.2	237.0	244.0	241.8	246.0	247.5	255.3	256.6	244.7	246.0
G-U	Services	2 773.0	2 835.2	2 849.2	2 916.1	2 998.2	3 045.9	3 080.5	3 112.1	3 170.4	3 172.9
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	513.1	516.8	491.1	494.3	494.4	493.6	478.8	474.1	479.6	467.9
H	Transportation and storage	175.2	181.0	182.7	185.1	190.7	182.9	187.2	200.0	195.9	197.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	153.9	146.1	154.4	154.0	160.0	148.6	156.7	155.2	155.0	147.4
J	Information and communication	109.7	111.8	112.6	129.7	126.8	130.5	129.4	138.2	147.7	153.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	218.5	225.6	218.1	219.1	221.5	226.0	228.9	227.1	228.9	230.6
L	Real estate activities	32.4	35.8	36.8	38.3	35.6	39.5	41.8	44.0	43.4	47.2
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	225.8	246.8	262.6	269.4	280.5	298.9	299.9	314.1	318.4	309.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	121.0	123.4	120.2	130.6	137.1	144.1	147.5	142.4	145.8	157.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	195.5	203.8	202.1	199.4	208.5	206.9	208.6	212.9	220.9	223.7
P	Education	273.3	270.3	276.2	299.3	309.1	320.8	317.4	319.4	327.9	332.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	471.2	495.7	509.1	519.7	549.7	556.7	586.1	590.2	613.9	620.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	45.0	42.2	48.5	53.3	59.0	62.1	64.0	60.9	61.3	58.8
S	Other service activities	97.0	102.6	106.4	99.2	103.5	108.3	105.0	111.4	109.3	107.5
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	34.4	37.1	36.6	38.1	42.9	47.9	49.6	47.3	46.6	41.6
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	4.6	3.6	5.8	3.9	4.5	4.5	6.1	6.4	6.8	5.6

Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

TURKEY

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	26 423	27 021	27 960 |	28 772	29 652	30 523	31 617	32 245	32 524	30 849
Males	18 674	18 957	19 418 |	20 050	20 454	20 893	21 476	21 787	21 855	21 097
Females	7 749	8 064	8 543 |	8 722	9 199	9 630	10 141	10 458	10 669	9 752
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 324	2 202	2 442 |	2 843	3 035	3 308	3 421	3 512	4 445	4 045
Males	1 544	1 446	1 540 |	1 811	1 877	1 996	2 012	2 072	2 694	2 597
Females	781	756	902 |	1 032	1 158	1 313	1 409	1 440	1 750	1 448
Employment, thousands										
All persons	24 099	24 819	25 519 |	25 929	26 617	27 215	28 196	28 733	28 079	26 804
Males	17 130	17 511	17 878 |	18 240	18 577	18 898	19 464	19 715	19 161	18 500
Females	6 968	7 308	7 641 |	7 690	8 040	8 317	8 732	9 018	8 918	8 304
Employment (%)										
Males	71.1	70.6	70.1 |	70.3	69.8	69.4	69.0	68.6	68.2	69.0
Females	28.9	29.4	29.9 |	29.7	30.2	30.6	31.0	31.4	31.8	31.0
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	8.8	8.2	8.7 |	9.9	10.2	10.8	10.8	10.9	13.7	13.1
Males	8.3	7.6	7.9 |	9.0	9.2	9.6	9.4	9.5	12.3	12.3
Females	10.1	9.4	10.6 |	11.8	12.6	13.6	13.9	13.8	16.4	14.8
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	24 099	24 819	25 519 |	25 929	26 617	27 215	28 196	28 733	28 079	26 804
Employees	14 867	15 613	16 345 |	17 122	17 860	18 374	18 958	19 523	19 209	18 705
Employers and persons working on own account	5 929	5 934	5 952 |	5 650	5 643	5 775	6 096	6 189	5 965	5 616
Unpaid family workers	3 298	3 266	3 216 |	3 150	3 105	3 055	3 134	3 008	2 891	2 470
Employees as % of employment	61.7	62.9	64.1 |	66.0	67.1	67.5	67.2	67.9	68.4	69.8
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	11.7	11.8	12.3	10.6	9.9	9.4	9.6	9.9	9.5	11.3
Male share of part time employment	40.0	40.0	40.1	42.3	41.8	42.6	42.4	44.4	45.9	50.5
Female share of part time employment	60.0	60.0	59.9	57.7	58.2	57.4	57.6	55.6	54.1	49.5
Male part-time as % of male employment	6.6	6.7	7.0	6.4	5.9	5.8	5.9	6.4	6.4	8.3
Female part-time as % of female employment	24.3	24.2	24.5	20.6	19.0	17.6	17.9	17.6	16.2	18.1
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	4.4	3.9	4.3	5.0	5.2	5.0	4.7	4.4	3.3	..
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	29.2	29.7	29.4	36.9	36.1	36.4	35.4	36.9	33.3	32.0
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	23.5	25.9	26.2	24.3	23.2	23.8	22.9	22.1	23.7	24.1
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	16.4	15.6	15.7	13.1	14.3	14.2	15.2	14.2	16.2	18.8
More than 1 year	26.5	24.9	24.4	20.6	21.2	20.6	21.9	22.4	23.5	25.0

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/f5b7>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/2865>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/fe7c>.

TURKEY

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	35.8	34.6	35.3	37.8	37.5	37.1	38.2	39.6	38.7	32.8
20-24	72.9	70.7	72.7	73.8	74.5	74.6	75.1	75.6	75.6	68.4
25-34	93.8	92.8	93.5	92.7	93.3	93.4	93.4	93.3	92.8	89.8
35-44	94.6	94.3	94.5	94.4	94.5	94.6	94.8	94.7	94.4	92.2
45-54	78.3	78.6	79.5	80.0	81.4	82.7	83.7	84.0	84.7	82.1
55-59	53.6	54.2	54.2	54.4	56.7	60.0	62.5	63.3	61.2	56.6
60-64	41.3	42.2	40.4	42.5	42.4	44.8	45.7	46.6	44.8	41.7
15-24	52.3	50.8	51.9	54.0	54.2	54.3	55.2	56.3	55.9	50.1
25-54	90.0	89.5	90.0	89.8	90.4	90.8	91.2	91.2	91.0	88.4
55-64	48.4	49.1	48.2	49.3	50.3	53.0	54.8	55.8	53.9	50.0
65 and over	20.9	20.2	20.5	19.3	19.9	19.9	20.6	20.9	20.1	16.8
15-64	76.4	75.8	76.3	76.6	77.0	77.6	78.2	78.6	78.2	74.6
Females										
15-19	17.0	15.8	16.6	17.1	18.4	18.8	18.1	17.9	18.4	13.8
20-24	37.1	36.8	39.5	39.1	42.2	43.0	45.1	45.4	47.3	41.3
25-34	37.9	39.9	41.3	42.6	43.5	45.5	47.0	47.4	48.6	43.9
35-44	38.4	39.9	42.1	41.5	43.6	45.3	46.9	47.8	47.7	44.5
45-54	29.0	30.0	31.3	30.0	31.8	33.0	35.6	37.4	37.5	35.1
55-59	20.2	20.1	20.8	20.2	21.2	21.3	21.8	22.9	22.9	20.4
60-64	15.7	16.0	16.2	15.1	14.9	15.7	16.5	17.3	15.7	13.5
15-24	26.8	25.9	27.5	27.7	29.8	30.4	31.1	31.3	32.6	27.4
25-54	35.7	37.3	38.9	38.8	40.3	42.0	43.8	44.7	45.1	41.6
55-64	18.2	18.3	18.8	17.9	18.3	18.6	19.3	20.3	19.6	17.3
65 and over	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.4	5.8	5.5	5.6	5.8	5.6	4.6
15-64	31.5	32.3	33.7	33.6	35.0	36.2	37.6	38.3	38.7	35.0
All persons										
15-24	39.3	38.2	39.6	40.8	42.0	42.4	43.3	44.0	44.4	39.0
25-54	62.9	63.5	64.5	64.4	65.5	66.5	67.6	68.0	68.1	65.0
55-64	33.0	33.4	33.2	33.4	34.2	35.6	36.8	37.8	36.6	33.5
65 and over	12.8	12.4	12.4	11.4	11.9	11.8	12.2	12.5	12.0	10.0
15-64	53.8	54.0	55.0	55.1	56.1	57.0	58.0	58.5	58.5	54.9
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	16.0	14.9	15.9	16.1	15.6	15.7	16.4	15.7	20.0	20.2
20-24	17.8	17.1	17.6	17.0	17.1	18.4	18.7	18.8	23.9	23.8
25-34	9.3	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.1	10.1	9.8	10.1	13.5	14.0
35-44	6.9	6.2	6.4	6.4	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.8	9.2	9.4
45-54	7.5	7.3	6.9	7.6	7.8	7.9	7.6	7.7	10.1	9.9
55-59	7.3	6.4	6.9	8.2	8.3	7.6	8.8	9.3	10.0	9.0
60-64	4.0	4.2	5.3	6.0	7.3	6.9	5.9	6.1	8.6	7.3
15-24	17.1	16.3	16.9	16.6	16.5	17.4	17.8	17.6	22.5	22.5
25-54	8.0	7.5	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.5	8.1	8.3	11.0	11.2
55-64	6.1	5.6	6.3	7.4	7.9	7.3	7.7	8.1	9.5	8.4
65 and over	1.7	1.5	1.5	2.4	3.1	3.2	2.6	3.3	3.5	3.2
15-64	9.4	8.7	8.9	9.2	9.4	9.8	9.6	9.7	12.7	12.6
Total	9.2	8.5	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.6	9.4	9.5	12.4	12.3
Females										
15-19	15.5	14.9	17.4	16.0	18.3	17.2	18.4	20.6	23.9	23.3
20-24	23.2	22.2	24.0	22.5	24.1	26.8	29.5	27.3	33.3	32.2
25-34	13.6	13.7	14.4	14.3	15.0	16.9	16.8	17.0	19.2	17.3
35-44	8.4	7.8	9.2	9.7	9.8	10.9	11.3	11.2	13.3	11.6
45-54	5.1	4.6	5.5	6.3	7.1	7.5	7.3	7.8	9.8	8.6
55-59	2.2	2.7	3.3	2.7	4.2	3.6	3.8	4.1	5.3	4.5
60-64	1.0	0.5	1.8	1.4	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.0	2.2	2.4
15-24	20.7	19.9	21.9	20.4	22.2	23.7	26.1	25.3	30.6	29.9
25-54	9.9	9.6	10.6	10.9	11.4	12.6	12.5	12.6	14.7	13.0
55-64	1.7	1.8	2.7	2.2	3.4	2.9	3.1	3.3	4.2	3.8
65 and over	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.9	1.3	1.7	0.6
15-64	11.6	11.0	12.2	12.1	12.9	14.0	14.4	14.2	16.8	15.1
Total	11.3	10.8	11.9	11.9	12.7	13.7	14.1	13.9	16.5	14.8
All persons										
15-24	18.4	17.5	18.7	17.9	18.5	19.6	20.8	20.3	25.4	25.1
25-54	8.6	8.1	8.5	8.7	9.1	9.7	9.5	9.7	12.2	11.8
55-64	4.9	4.5	5.3	6.0	6.7	6.2	6.5	6.8	8.1	7.2
65 and over	1.2	1.1	1.0	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.7	3.1	2.5
15-64	10.0	9.4	9.9	10.1	10.5	11.1	11.2	11.2	14.0	13.4

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

TURKEY

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	24 099.4	24 819.4	25 519.8	25 930.7	26 618.5	27 215.6	28 196.6	28 733.7	28 080.2	26 805.1
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	5 821.6	5 846.3	5 849.5	5 467.1	5 431.1	5 307.0	5 465.3	5 295.6	5 084.7	4 705.2
B-F	Industry	6 377.1	6 459.9	6 734.8	7 222.8	7 246.4	7 286.9	7 482.6	7 661.7	7 109.4	7 033.8
B	Mining and quarrying	124.4	113.4	105.5	132.9	118.9	124.7	137.9	150.2	124.7	133.4
C	Manufacturing	4 366.2	4 419.3	4 631.7	4 934.7	4 966.0	4 918.4	4 971.5	5 228.4	5 152.5	5 071.1
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	81.2	96.7	95.9	91.9	102.5	106.3	115.4	122.0	116.5	124.2
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	130.8	121.5	122.0	153.7	153.0	151.1	161.1	169.9	166.7	168.9
F	Construction	1 674.5	1 709.1	1 779.7	1 909.7	1 906.2	1 986.8	2 096.9	1 991.3	1 549.1	1 536.3
G-U	Services	11 899.9	12 512.9	12 934.6	13 239.5	13 939.2	14 620.8	15 248.3	15 775.8	15 884.9	15 065.5
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	3 475.9	3 501.1	3 518.3	3 585.8	3 693.3	3 756.9	3 934.5	4 035.0	3 921.1	3 723.9
H	Transportation and storage	1 044.6	1 093.8	1 151.3	1 118.8	1 109.6	1 186.3	1 235.0	1 256.1	1 256.1	1 209.3
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 139.8	1 206.2	1 308.0	1 350.7	1 445.9	1 470.9	1 524.0	1 629.3	1 701.8	1 379.0
J	Information and communication	210.7	237.9	254.2	228.1	253.2	248.3	257.1	231.2	234.3	241.3
K	Financial and insurance activities	280.1	264.5	287.7	300.7	296.2	300.6	271.0	255.4	295.3	314.9
L	Real estate activities	153.9	183.9	185.9	205.2	212.8	242.6	285.5	292.6	298.0	291.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	427.7	506.8	553.1	684.1	752.5	846.5	894.9	911.7	886.6	877.3
N	Administrative and support service activities	777.6	923.7	1 018.9	1 154.7	1 295.5	1 397.1	1 551.8	1 126.3	961.9	873.5
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 337.8	1 458.6	1 463.4	1 385.5	1 457.6	1 454.8	1 461.7	1 812.7	1 943.0	1 964.3
P	Education	1 106.7	1 224.6	1 247.7	1 320.9	1 419.5	1 607.5	1 609.5	1 690.9	1 804.1	1 800.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	692.7	808.0	858.1	973.8	1 056.0	1 123.1	1 186.6	1 427.3	1 491.4	1 467.1
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	100.3	107.7	121.0	130.6	149.6	141.5	154.3	182.2	172.9	124.2
S	Other service activities	595.3	587.6	636.1	638.4	649.1	682.2	697.8	737.7	739.5	671.4
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	552.7	403.4	325.6	160.2	145.0	156.8	175.5	180.0	174.1	121.4
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	4.8	..	5.5	..	..	6.1	9.2	8.1	5.8	6.8
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	14 871.8	15 619.4	16 351.5	17 130.0	17 871.1	18 385.0	18 966.6	19 536.4	19 224.3	18 719.2
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	621.9	606.8	590.9	548.5	596.7	545.4	571.4	542.8	550.1	591.1
B-F	Industry	5 392.1	5 505.2	5 741.6	6 126.6	6 154.2	6 150.3	6 275.0	6 462.7	6 002.3	5 958.1
B	Mining and quarrying	120.4	108.6	102.6	129.0	113.5	122.3	133.9	147.2	122.3	130.5
C	Manufacturing	3 764.1	3 840.5	4 009.2	4 244.3	4 284.8	4 246.6	4 294.1	4 520.7	4 459.3	4 413.6
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	80.2	96.7	95.1	90.8	102.4	105.8	115.4	122.0	116.0	124.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	62.8	60.2	67.2	81.1	77.1	70.4	63.3	87.5	92.4	83.5
F	Construction	1 364.6	1 399.3	1 467.5	1 581.4	1 576.5	1 605.1	1 668.3	1 585.3	1 212.3	1 206.6
G-U	Services	8 857.7	9 507.4	10 019.0	10 454.9	11 120.2	11 689.4	12 120.1	12 530.9	12 672.0	12 170.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	2 022.4	2 072.5	2 132.9	2 172.5	2 276.9	2 330.5	2 426.2	2 492.5	2 412.6	2 383.8
H	Transportation and storage	695.1	735.1	784.0	799.4	805.9	862.0	892.9	907.8	927.8	922.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	845.4	905.6	1 002.3	1 016.0	1 125.7	1 130.9	1 180.2	1 267.8	1 295.9	1 044.6
J	Information and communication	177.8	204.8	218.3	191.6	213.6	202.4	211.1	188.0	193.4	202.1
K	Financial and insurance activities	264.2	250.0	272.1	274.7	275.7	278.5	247.0	234.5	271.4	289.0
L	Real estate activities	115.0	140.9	142.2	150.0	163.7	179.6	202.6	206.8	225.1	223.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	295.1	356.9	399.9	524.4	571.3	655.7	688.3	692.3	656.6	623.6
N	Administrative and support service activities	737.9	805.6	881.5	1 026.8	1 147.0	1 237.3	1 366.8	915.3	769.0	706.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 337.8	1 458.6	1 463.4	1 385.5	1 457.6	1 454.8	1 461.7	1 812.7	1 943.0	1 964.3
P	Education	1 092.8	1 205.2	1 229.5	1 297.5	1 397.3	1 584.3	1 579.4	1 660.1	1 766.0	1 766.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	671.3	787.2	835.9	954.3	1 034.2	1 098.0	1 160.1	1 403.2	1 463.2	1 430.4
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	76.5	80.9	92.1	93.8	104.8	100.7	102.4	126.2	119.9	83.7
S	Other service activities	369.7	358.3	397.1	406.1	397.5	412.0	416.6	435.8	448.5	400.6
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	152.3	140.8	162.5	160.2	145.0	156.8	175.5	180.0	174.1	121.4
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	4.8	..	5.5	..	..	6.1	9.2	8.1	5.8	6.8

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/ffe3>.

UNITED KINGDOM

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	31 966	32 264	32 514	32 777	33 065	33 379	33 537	33 823	34 102	34 074
Males	17 156	17 309	17 391	17 485	17 631	17 786	17 798	17 938	18 010	17 877
Females	14 810	14 955	15 123	15 293	15 435	15 592	15 739	15 886	16 092	16 197
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	2 592	2 570	2 472	2 025	1 780	1 633	1 476	1 380	1 308	1 551
Males	1 496	1 453	1 395	1 124	975	891	802	742	722	855
Females	1 096	1 117	1 078	901	805	743	674	638	585	695
Employment, thousands										
All persons	29 375	29 694	30 042	30 753	31 285	31 746	32 061	32 443	32 795	32 523
Males	15 661	15 856	15 996	16 361	16 656	16 896	16 996	17 195	17 289	17 022
Females	13 714	13 838	14 046	14 392	14 630	14 850	15 065	15 248	15 506	15 502
Employment (%)										
Males	53.3	53.4	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.0	53.0	52.7	52.3
Females	46.7	46.6	46.8	46.8	46.8	46.8	47.0	47.0	47.3	47.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	8.1	8.0	7.6	6.2	5.4	4.9	4.4	4.1	3.8	4.6
Males	8.7	8.4	8.0	6.4	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.1	4.0	4.8
Females	7.4	7.5	7.1	5.9	5.2	4.8	4.3	4.0	3.6	4.3
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	29 375	29 694	30 042	30 753	31 285	31 746	32 061	32 443	32 795	32 523
Employees	25 115	25 212	25 512	25 958	26 503	26 772	27 068	27 499	27 649	27 764
Employers and persons working on own account	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unpaid family workers	103	109	110	116	103	119	116	115	129	101
Employees as % of employment	85.5	84.9	84.9	84.4	84.7	84.3	84.4	84.8	84.3	85.4
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	24.7	25.0	24.6	24.1	24.0	24.0	23.8	23.6	23.4	22.4
Male share of part time employment	25.2	26.1	26.2	25.8	26.3	26.5	26.1	26.2	26.6	26.4
Female share of part time employment	74.8	73.9	73.8	74.2	73.7	73.5	73.9	73.8	73.4	73.6
Male part-time as % of male employment	11.7	12.3	12.2	11.7	11.9	12.0	11.8	11.7	11.8	11.4
Female part-time as % of female employment	39.3	39.4	38.7	38.1	37.7	37.6	37.4	36.9	36.2	34.5
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	10.5	10.9	11.0	12.7	14.5	..	..	..	..	..
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	19.9	18.8	19.4	19.7	22.4	41.7	43.1	44.2	44.9	44.8
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	17.8	16.8	16.4	15.6	16.7	17.1	15.8	16.8	16.5	19.9
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	18.3	18.8	17.1	16.3	15.8	14.7	15.7	13.9	14.5	15.2
More than 1 year	33.5	34.7	36.2	35.7	30.7	26.5	25.5	25.1	24.1	20.1

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a319>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/2fe2>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/e808>.

UNITED KINGDOM

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	48.1	47.3	44.5	42.8	43.9	43.6	43.7	42.7	41.9	39.9
20-24	77.9	78.0	78.8	77.4	78.7	76.8	76.3	75.7	76.0	75.2
25-34	92.7	92.9	93.1	92.9	92.5	92.9	93.1	92.8	92.7	92.2
35-44	92.4	92.9	92.7	92.8	93.0	92.6	93.3	93.3	93.3	93.0
45-54	89.4	89.5	90.1	89.8	90.2	90.0	90.3	90.0	90.1	90.1
55-59	78.3	79.7	80.5	80.9	80.5	80.9	80.8	81.2	81.6	80.8
60-64	56.8	57.5	59.3	59.2	60.6	61.7	61.7	62.6	63.6	63.7
15-24	65.1	64.9	64.3	62.8	64.0	62.9	62.7	62.1	61.9	60.5
25-54	91.5	91.7	92.0	91.8	91.8	91.8	92.2	92.0	92.0	91.7
55-64	67.4	68.8	70.2	70.6	71.2	72.0	72.0	72.7	73.3	72.9
65 and over	11.7	12.2	13.1	13.4	14.0	13.9	13.7	14.0	14.0	13.5
15-64	82.2	82.7	83.0	82.7	83.1	83.0	83.2	83.1	83.2	82.7
Females										
15-19	47.9	48.0	46.3	45.8	45.5	44.9	44.1	43.3	43.8	40.4
20-24	69.1	68.2	69.4	68.4	71.6	71.1	71.3	70.4	71.3	74.2
25-34	76.4	76.5	77.0	77.3	77.5	78.3	79.8	79.9	81.1	83.4
35-44	77.9	79.2	79.4	79.7	80.1	79.3	80.2	80.7	81.3	82.7
45-54	80.5	81.0	80.6	81.6	81.1	81.4	81.8	81.5	82.2	82.5
55-59	67.4	68.0	70.5	70.7	71.1	71.0	71.1	72.4	72.2	72.3
60-64	34.3	35.9	38.5	40.3	42.1	44.3	47.4	50.1	52.5	52.1
15-24	60.1	59.8	59.8	59.1	60.8	60.2	60.0	59.3	60.0	60.2
25-54	78.3	78.9	79.1	79.6	79.6	79.7	80.6	80.7	81.5	82.8
55-64	50.4	52.0	54.9	56.1	57.4	58.5	60.1	62.1	63.1	63.0
65 and over	6.1	6.5	7.2	7.6	7.6	7.7	7.6	7.8	8.3	8.4
15-64	69.9	70.7	71.3	71.7	72.3	72.4	73.3	73.6	74.4	75.1
All persons										
15-24	62.6	62.4	62.1	61.0	62.4	61.6	61.4	60.7	61.0	60.4
25-54	84.8	85.3	85.4	85.6	85.6	85.7	86.3	86.3	86.7	87.3
55-64	58.7	60.2	62.4	63.2	64.2	65.1	65.9	67.3	68.1	67.8
65 and over	8.6	9.1	9.8	10.2	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.6	10.9	10.7
15-64	76.0	76.6	77.1	77.2	77.6	77.7	78.2	78.3	78.8	78.9
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	35.0	32.2	32.6	27.8	24.3	24.2	21.5	18.4	19.9	21.1
20-24	18.6	20.1	18.4	15.5	12.5	11.5	10.1	10.1	10.6	12.1
25-34	8.0	7.8	7.6	5.8	4.6	4.1	4.2	3.7	3.7	4.4
35-44	5.4	4.9	4.8	4.2	3.2	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.1	2.9
45-54	5.5	5.2	5.0	4.0	3.5	3.2	2.5	2.8	2.5	3.1
55-59	6.0	5.8	5.8	4.5	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.1	3.2	3.9
60-64	5.9	5.8	5.3	4.8	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.0	3.1	5.2
15-24	23.8	23.8	22.6	19.0	15.9	15.2	13.4	12.5	13.2	14.6
25-54	6.3	6.0	5.8	4.7	3.8	3.4	3.1	3.0	2.8	3.5
55-64	6.0	5.8	5.6	4.6	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.2	4.4
65 and over	3.1	2.5	2.7	2.4	1.7	1.3	2.1	1.7	1.7	2.1
15-64	8.8	8.5	8.2	6.7	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.3	4.2	5.0
Total	8.6	8.3	8.0	6.5	5.4	4.9	4.5	4.2	4.1	4.9
Females										
15-19	27.0	25.3	24.1	22.9	19.6	17.3	17.2	16.4	13.7	19.3
20-24	14.2	14.3	14.6	11.5	9.6	8.6	7.9	8.3	7.4	9.2
25-34	7.4	7.7	6.6	6.2	5.2	5.1	4.1	4.0	3.5	3.7
35-44	5.7	5.6	5.6	4.6	4.0	3.7	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.3
45-54	4.3	4.7	4.3	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.4
55-59	4.0	4.1	4.5	4.1	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.2	2.7
60-64	2.2	2.9	3.3	2.8	2.6	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.1
15-24	18.5	18.0	17.6	15.2	12.7	11.3	10.7	10.8	9.3	12.0
25-54	5.7	6.0	5.5	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.3	3.2	2.9	3.1
55-64	3.4	3.6	4.1	3.6	2.8	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.5	2.9
65 and over	2.0	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.3	1.3	1.6
15-64	7.4	7.5	7.1	6.1	5.2	4.8	4.3	4.2	3.7	4.2
Total	7.3	7.3	6.9	5.9	5.1	4.7	4.2	4.1	3.6	4.1
All persons										
15-24	21.3	21.1	20.2	17.2	14.4	13.3	12.1	11.6	11.3	13.3
25-54	6.0	6.0	5.7	4.7	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.1	2.9	3.3
55-64	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.7
65 and over	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.1	1.6	1.5	1.9	1.5	1.5	1.9
15-64	8.2	8.0	7.7	6.4	5.4	5.0	4.5	4.3	4.0	4.6

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

UNITED KINGDOM

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	29 374.5	29 694.3	30 041.8	30 752.5	31 285.0	31 745.5	32 060.5	32 443.0	32 794.5	32 523.3
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	356.3	349.8	314.5	383.9	355.1	355.1	370.6	345.2	342.4	319.4
B-F	Industry	5 584.2	5 597.8	5 607.5	5 773.3	5 787.6	5 821.7	5 812.0	5 838.8	5 910.1	5 595.0
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	2 863.2	2 904.0	2 925.0	3 009.6	2 995.6	3 000.6	2 930.8	2 897.6	2 994.3	2 825.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	2 205.0	2 161.0	2 161.4	2 238.9	2 237.4	2 298.3	2 340.0	2 352.5	2 359.5	2 208.5
G-U	Services	23 434.0	23 746.7	24 119.7	24 595.4	25 142.3	25 568.7	25 877.9	26 259.0	26 542.0	26 608.8
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	4 045.5	4 088.6	4 037.2	4 039.4	4 091.4	4 194.2	4 218.5	4 199.6	4 062.0	3 903.1
H	Transportation and storage	1 439.3	1 446.1	1 501.4	1 476.4	1 558.9	1 614.3	1 574.7	1 606.6	1 574.3	1 548.2
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 468.3	1 495.9	1 532.2	1 617.8	1 654.3	1 726.1	1 766.3	1 755.9	1 769.6	1 625.1
J	Information and communication	1 069.2	1 120.3	1 174.3	1 202.8	1 263.8	1 263.6	1 294.3	1 305.9	1 392.9	1 534.5
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 189.8	1 203.2	1 160.8	1 179.6	1 234.8	1 246.8	1 215.9	1 322.3	1 287.7	1 365.1
L	Real estate activities	300.1	334.0	338.4	351.7	341.9	354.9	353.1	367.2	391.4	403.4
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 873.3	1 949.7	2 048.2	2 146.1	2 177.9	2 284.1	2 342.1	2 409.3	2 523.7	2 669.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 328.1	1 368.5	1 416.2	1 442.0	1 504.1	1 515.3	1 576.5	1 570.3	1 533.9	1 481.7
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 859.0	1 825.4	1 853.1	1 827.2	1 848.7	1 913.5	1 980.1	2 103.9	2 112.6	2 281.1
P	Education	3 064.2	3 081.5	3 098.2	3 188.7	3 286.1	3 319.2	3 270.3	3 283.6	3 420.8	3 474.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	3 951.4	3 919.0	4 029.6	4 096.1	4 154.3	4 137.1	4 207.1	4 276.6	4 406.7	4 484.7
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	50.3	40.8	42.0	43.1	39.3	49.8	44.9	52.0	58.4	..
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	25 115.3	25 211.8	25 511.5	25 957.8	26 503.0	26 771.8	27 068.0	27 498.5	27 649.3	27 854.3
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	144.5	153.0	137.0	160.7	168.7	169.1	172.0	160.8	150.0	153.4
B-F	Industry	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
B	Mining and quarrying	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
C	Manufacturing	2 672.7	2 699.2	2 707.9	2 791.7	2 762.9	2 760.6	2 695.7	2 652.5	2 756.9	2 607.5
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
F	Construction	1 332.8	1 283.1	1 278.9	1 318.9	1 326.9	1 345.7	1 361.3	1 382.5	1 407.4	1 349.6
G-U	Services	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	3 643.8	3 667.1	3 615.7	3 617.4	3 689.5	3 765.8	3 795.6	3 798.5	3 646.4	3 540.3
H	Transportation and storage	1 186.7	1 181.0	1 238.6	1 215.5	1 296.2	1 318.6	1 278.7	1 314.3	1 244.0	1 278.7
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 322.1	1 343.5	1 383.6	1 470.1	1 494.8	1 560.3	1 591.5	1 615.2	1 598.0	1 482.2
J	Information and communication	879.5	916.3	961.8	978.0	1 038.8	1 043.2	1 054.6	1 066.4	1 152.1	1 288.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 117.9	1 123.1	1 081.3	1 082.5	1 134.7	1 134.0	1 129.0	1 216.7	1 189.9	1 261.4
L	Real estate activities	243.4	269.2	272.2	280.1	269.1	285.3	283.5	297.9	310.1	323.0
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 388.8	1 430.7	1 520.7	1 573.1	1 591.5	1 665.2	1 751.1	1 821.8	1 876.3	2 047.2
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 060.0	1 053.8	1 110.6	1 107.8	1 168.9	1 165.2	1 205.3	1 204.0	1 156.2	1 140.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	1 828.4	1 791.0	1 816.3	1 789.5	1 806.8	1 858.0	1 926.0	2 054.1	2 053.8	2 225.5
P	Education	2 858.6	2 877.4	2 895.2	2 954.0	3 035.9	3 038.5	3 028.8	3 013.2	3 143.1	3 183.1
Q	Human health and social work activities	3 649.5	3 621.0	3 712.9	3 765.6	3 816.5	3 803.8	3 862.7	3 936.1	4 043.4	4 137.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
S	Other service activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	49.5	39.6	40.5	41.9	36.8	48.4	42.7	49.3	55.1	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

UNITED STATES

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	153 617	154 975	155 389	155 922	157 130	159 187	160 320	162 075	163 539	160 742
Males	81 975	82 327	82 667	82 882	83 620	84 755	85 145	86 097	86 687	85 204
Females	71 642	72 648	72 722	73 039	73 510	74 432	75 175	75 978	76 852	75 538
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	13 747	12 506	11 460	9 616	8 296	7 751	6 982	6 314	6 001	12 948
Males	7 684	6 771	6 314	5 190	4 490	4 187	3 743	3 398	3 227	6 644
Females	6 063	5 734	5 146	4 427	3 807	3 565	3 239	2 916	2 774	6 304
Employment, thousands										
All persons	139 869	142 469	143 929	146 305	148 833	151 436	153 337	155 761	157 538	147 795
Males	74 290	75 555	76 353	77 692	79 131	80 568	81 402	82 699	83 460	78 560
Females	65 579	66 914	67 577	68 613	69 703	70 868	71 935	73 063	74 078	69 234
Employment (%)										
Males	53.1	53.0	53.0	53.1	53.2	53.2	53.1	53.1	53.0	53.2
Females	46.9	47.0	47.0	46.9	46.8	46.8	46.9	46.9	47.0	46.8
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	9.0	8.1	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7	8.1
Males	9.4	8.2	7.6	6.3	5.4	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7	7.8
Females	8.5	7.9	7.1	6.1	5.2	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.6	8.3
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	139 869	142 469	143 929	146 305	148 833	151 436	153 337	155 761	157 538	147 795
Employees	130 315	132 830	134 420	136 861	139 225	141 744	143 736	145 958	147 920	138 459
Employers and persons working on own account	9 449	9 529	9 408	9 358	9 509	9 604	9 526	9 707	9 540	9 253
Unpaid family workers	106	110	101	86	100	88	76	96	79	84
Employees as % of employment	93.2	93.2	93.4	93.5	93.5	93.6	93.7	93.7	93.9	93.7
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Male share of part time employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female share of part time employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Male part-time as % of male employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Female part-time as % of female employment	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	19.5	21.1	22.6	25.7	28.9	30.5	32.5	34.4	34.7	28.6
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	21.8	22.9	24.1	25.3	27.8	28.7	28.7	29.7	29.8	36.5
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	15.0	14.9	15.8	15.6	15.3	15.0	14.6	14.5	14.3	19.4
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	12.4	11.8	11.7	10.5	9.4	8.8	9.1	8.0	8.4	9.8
More than 1 year	31.3	29.3	25.9	23.0	18.7	17.0	15.1	13.3	12.7	5.6

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/7fbb>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/ee9c>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/6217>.

UNITED STATES

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	33.7	34.0	34.2	33.5	34.2	35.4	34.6	34.3	34.9	34.1
20-24	74.7	74.5	73.9	73.9	73.0	73.0	74.1	73.2	74.0	71.0
25-34	89.2	89.5	89.2	88.7	88.8	88.8	88.8	89.1	89.1	87.1
35-44	90.9	90.7	90.7	90.5	90.3	90.6	90.7	90.9	90.8	89.7
45-54	86.2	86.0	85.5	85.6	85.9	86.3	86.4	87.0	87.4	86.8
55-59	78.2	78.0	78.0	76.8	77.1	77.4	78.0	78.9	79.0	78.0
60-64	59.1	60.5	60.5	61.9	61.5	62.0	62.4	63.0	63.6	63.2
15-24	56.6	56.5	56.6	56.4	56.2	56.5	56.7	55.9	56.6	54.6
25-54	88.7	88.7	88.4	88.2	88.3	88.5	88.6	89.0	89.1	87.9
55-64	69.3	69.9	70.0	69.9	69.8	70.2	70.6	71.2	71.5	70.7
65 and over	22.8	23.6	23.5	23.0	23.4	24.0	23.9	24.0	24.7	23.9
15-64	78.9	78.8	78.7	78.5	78.5	78.8	79.0	79.2	79.5	78.3
Females										
15-19	34.6	34.6	34.7	34.5	34.4	35.1	35.9	36.0	35.7	34.9
20-24	67.8	67.4	67.6	67.7	68.3	68.0	68.5	69.0	70.4	67.5
25-34	73.9	74.1	73.5	73.8	73.4	74.5	75.5	75.9	76.7	75.7
35-44	74.7	74.8	74.0	74.1	74.3	74.5	75.0	75.1	75.7	75.0
45-54	75.4	74.7	74.1	73.8	73.4	73.9	74.5	74.9	75.7	74.7
55-59	67.8	67.3	67.2	66.4	66.3	65.9	66.2	66.1	67.1	66.6
60-64	50.3	50.4	50.0	50.2	49.8	50.1	51.0	51.8	51.8	51.5
15-24	53.3	53.2	53.5	53.6	53.8	53.8	54.3	54.5	55.1	53.2
25-54	74.7	74.5	73.9	73.9	73.7	74.3	75.0	75.3	76.0	75.1
55-64	59.5	59.4	59.2	58.8	58.5	58.4	58.9	59.1	59.6	59.0
65 and over	14.0	14.4	14.9	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.7	15.9	16.4	15.8
15-64	67.8	67.6	67.2	67.1	66.9	67.3	67.9	68.2	68.9	67.8
All persons										
15-24	55.0	54.9	55.0	55.0	55.0	55.2	55.5	55.2	55.9	53.9
25-54	81.6	81.4	81.0	80.9	80.9	81.3	81.7	82.1	82.5	81.4
55-64	64.2	64.5	64.4	64.1	63.9	64.1	64.5	65.0	65.3	64.7
65 and over	17.9	18.5	18.7	18.6	18.9	19.3	19.3	19.6	20.2	19.4
15-64	73.3	73.1	72.8	72.7	72.6	73.0	73.3	73.6	74.1	73.0
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	27.2	26.8	25.5	21.4	18.4	17.1	15.5	14.5	13.8	18.4
20-24	15.7	14.3	14.0	12.2	10.8	9.3	8.4	7.7	7.7	13.7
25-34	9.7	8.2	7.6	6.4	5.5	5.0	4.6	3.9	3.7	8.5
35-44	7.4	6.4	5.8	4.6	4.0	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.6	6.2
45-54	7.4	6.2	5.7	4.4	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.8	2.7	5.9
55-59	7.0	6.4	5.7	4.4	4.0	3.8	3.1	3.0	2.5	6.1
60-64	7.4	6.1	5.6	4.7	3.9	3.8	3.2	3.0	2.5	6.7
15-24	18.7	17.6	17.1	14.5	12.8	11.5	10.3	9.5	9.4	15.0
25-54	8.2	6.9	6.4	5.2	4.4	4.0	3.6	3.2	3.0	6.9
55-64	7.1	6.3	5.6	4.5	3.9	3.8	3.1	3.0	2.5	6.4
65 and over	6.5	6.2	5.5	4.6	3.8	3.8	3.4	3.2	2.9	6.8
15-64	9.5	8.3	7.8	6.4	5.5	5.0	4.5	4.0	3.8	7.9
Total	9.4	8.2	7.6	6.3	5.4	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7	7.8
Females										
15-19	21.6	21.1	20.3	17.7	15.5	14.3	12.5	11.4	11.5	17.5
20-24	13.4	12.1	11.5	10.1	8.5	7.4	6.3	6.2	5.7	13.8
25-34	9.1	8.4	7.3	6.6	5.5	5.1	4.6	4.0	3.7	8.3
35-44	7.2	6.8	6.0	4.9	4.4	4.1	3.7	3.1	2.9	6.7
45-54	6.7	6.2	5.5	4.5	3.8	3.7	3.3	2.8	2.7	6.9
55-59	6.1	5.6	5.0	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.8	2.7	7.2
60-64	6.2	5.6	5.0	4.1	3.7	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.6	7.0
15-24	15.7	14.7	13.9	12.2	10.4	9.3	8.1	7.7	7.3	14.8
25-54	7.6	7.1	6.3	5.3	4.6	4.3	3.9	3.4	3.1	7.3
55-64	6.1	5.6	5.0	4.2	3.6	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.7	7.1
65 and over	6.6	6.3	5.1	4.7	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.1	8.3
15-64	8.5	8.0	7.2	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.6	8.3
Total	8.5	7.9	7.1	6.1	5.2	4.8	4.3	3.8	3.6	8.3
All persons										
15-24	17.3	16.2	15.5	13.4	11.6	10.4	9.2	8.6	8.4	14.9
25-54	7.9	7.0	6.3	5.2	4.5	4.2	3.8	3.3	3.1	7.1
55-64	6.6	5.9	5.3	4.3	3.8	3.6	3.1	2.9	2.6	6.7
65 and over	6.5	6.2	5.3	4.6	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.3	3.0	7.5
15-64	9.1	8.2	7.5	6.3	5.4	4.9	4.4	3.9	3.7	8.1

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

UNITED STATES

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
EMPLOYMENT										
By activity, thousands										
A-U	All activities									
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry									
B-F	Industry									
B	Mining and quarrying									
C	Manufacturing									
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply									
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation									
F	Construction									
G-U	Services									
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair									
H	Transportation and storage									
I	Accommodation and food service activities									
J	Information and communication									
K	Financial and insurance activities									
L	Real estate activities									
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities									
N	Administrative and support service activities									
O	Public administration, defence, social security									
P	Education									
Q	Human health and social work activities									
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation									
S	Other service activities									
T	Households as employers and own-use activities									
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies									
EMPLOYEES										
By activity, thousands										
A-U	All activities									
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry									
B-F	Industry									
B	Mining and quarrying									
C	Manufacturing									
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply									
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation									
F	Construction									
G-U	Services									
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair									
H	Transportation and storage									
I	Accommodation and food service activities									
J	Information and communication									
K	Financial and insurance activities									
L	Real estate activities									
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities									
N	Administrative and support service activities									
O	Public administration, defence, social security									
P	Education									
Q	Human health and social work activities									
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation									
S	Other service activities									
T	Households as employers and own-use activities									
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies									

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

BRAZIL

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	100 219	95 880	97 432	98 472	100 731	102 368	103 886	104 756	106 900	99 343
Males	56 622	54 550	55 069	55 730	56 963	57 458	57 750	57 960	58 862	55 074
Females	43 597	41 330	42 363	42 742	43 767	44 910	46 136	46 796	48 039	44 269
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	6 718	6 966	6 990	6 772	8 793	11 723	12 969	12 550	12 395	13 420
Males	2 758	3 243	3 165	3 164	4 225	5 854	6 265	6 113	5 646	6 379
Females	3 960	3 723	3 824	3 609	4 568	5 869	6 703	6 437	6 749	7 041
Employment, thousands										
All persons	93 501	88 914	90 442	91 700	91 938	90 645	90 917	92 206	94 505	85 923
Males	53 864	51 307	51 904	52 566	52 739	51 604	51 485	51 847	53 216	48 695
Females	39 637	37 606	38 539	39 134	39 199	39 041	39 432	40 359	41 290	37 228
Employment (%)										
Males	57.6	57.7	57.4	57.3	57.4	56.9	56.6	56.2	56.3	56.7
Females	42.4	42.3	42.6	42.7	42.6	43.1	43.4	43.8	43.7	43.3
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	6.7	7.3	7.2	6.9	8.7	11.5	12.5	12.0	11.6	13.5
Males	4.9	5.9	5.7	5.7	7.4	10.2	10.8	10.5	9.6	11.6
Females	9.1	9.0	9.0	8.4	10.4	13.1	14.5	13.8	14.0	15.9
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	93 501	88 914	90 442	91 700	91 938	90 645	90 917	92 206	94 505	85 923
Employees	63 939	62 362	63 360	64 104	63 256	61 895	61 560	62 245	63 714	57 538
Employers and persons working on own account	26 789	23 889	24 473	25 074	26 252	26 618	27 201	27 899	28 773	26 505
Unpaid family workers	2 772	2 664	2 609	2 522	2 429	2 132	2 156	2 062	2 018	1 880
Employees as % of employment	68.4	70.1	70.1	69.9	68.8	68.3	67.7	67.5	67.4	67.0
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	16.0	15.9	15.8	15.3	15.8	14.2	15.6	16.0	16.0	14.4
Male share of part time employment	34.9	36.2	36.7	37.3	37.9	38.2	38.1	38.3	38.6	38.0
Female share of part time employment	65.1	63.8	63.3	62.7	62.1	61.8	61.9	61.7	61.4	62.0
Male part-time as % of male employment	9.7	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.4	9.6	10.5	10.9	11.0	9.7
Female part-time as % of female employment	24.6	23.9	23.4	22.5	23.0	20.4	22.2	22.6	22.5	20.6
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
More than 1 year	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/3e79>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/4212>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/20b5>.

BRAZIL

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	50.2	48.1	45.8	44.4	45.5	42.0	43.4	43.3	43.3	34.7
20-24	86.2	83.8	83.6	82.5	83.2	82.0	82.6	81.7	83.1	76.8
25-34	93.4	92.1	92.0	91.5	92.1	92.1	91.6	91.4	91.6	87.4
35-44	94.2	91.8	91.8	92.1	92.2	92.4	92.5	91.9	92.2	89.1
45-54	89.5	85.7	86.9	87.0	87.2	87.6	86.3	86.4	86.1	83.1
55-59	78.2	74.1	75.7	73.9	74.7	76.2	74.3	74.2	75.4	71.9
60-64	63.2	55.9	56.0	57.6	57.4	58.9	57.7	57.6	57.9	52.8
15-24	67.4	65.1	63.5	62.1	63.3	60.7	62.4	62.2	63.0	55.2
25-54	92.6	90.2	90.5	90.4	90.7	90.9	90.4	90.1	90.2	86.7
55-64	71.6	66.0	66.8	66.4	66.8	68.4	66.8	66.5	67.5	63.2
65 and over	29.8	22.5	23.2	22.3	22.7	22.0	23.5	23.7	24.1	20.5
15-64	83.5	80.7	80.7	80.3	80.9	80.5	80.3	80.1	80.6	75.9
Females										
15-19	35.3	33.5	33.8	31.9	32.2	32.3	34.1	33.6	33.2	26.7
20-24	66.8	64.0	64.4	63.6	64.3	64.7	66.4	65.3	68.2	60.1
25-34	72.2	69.8	70.8	70.4	70.9	72.2	72.6	73.1	74.6	68.6
35-44	71.3	68.6	69.8	70.3	71.8	72.3	73.3	73.6	74.7	69.7
45-54	62.7	60.0	60.0	61.1	61.7	62.7	63.1	64.8	65.7	60.6
55-59	45.7	41.0	42.4	42.9	43.6	44.7	45.8	46.8	47.3	43.6
60-64	29.2	25.7	26.3	26.3	27.5	27.7	27.5	28.4	29.2	25.6
15-24	50.8	48.2	48.5	46.9	47.7	48.0	50.0	49.4	50.8	43.2
25-54	69.2	66.5	67.3	67.6	68.4	69.4	70.0	70.8	71.9	66.5
55-64	38.4	34.0	35.0	35.3	36.1	36.9	37.4	38.2	39.0	35.3
65 and over	11.5	8.0	7.8	7.5	8.2	8.0	8.6	9.5	9.2	7.3
15-64	60.8	57.8	58.5	58.3	59.0	59.8	60.6	61.1	62.2	56.6
All persons										
15-24	59.2	56.7	56.1	54.6	55.6	54.5	56.3	55.9	57.0	49.3
25-54	80.4	77.9	78.4	78.6	79.2	79.7	79.7	80.0	80.7	76.0
55-64	54.0	48.8	49.7	49.5	50.1	51.4	51.0	51.2	52.2	48.2
65 and over	19.4	14.3	14.5	13.9	14.5	14.0	15.0	15.7	15.6	13.0
15-64	71.8	68.9	69.2	68.9	69.6	69.8	70.1	70.2	71.0	65.8
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	16.1	17.4	16.7	16.8	22.1	32.0	33.8	33.8	32.1	37.6
20-24	9.5	10.8	11.0	11.1	14.0	19.5	19.1	19.7	17.7	21.7
25-34	4.3	6.0	5.8	5.9	7.5	10.1	10.2	10.3	9.8	11.8
35-44	2.9	3.5	3.6	3.7	4.9	6.6	7.5	7.0	6.1	8.2
45-54	2.3	3.1	3.1	2.8	4.1	6.0	6.9	6.3	5.5	7.9
55-59	2.3	3.2	2.8	2.7	3.9	5.8	6.7	6.4	6.1	8.2
60-64	2.0	2.4	2.2	2.5	3.1	5.2	6.2	5.4	5.6	7.3
15-24	12.1	13.4	13.2	13.3	17.1	24.1	24.4	24.7	22.7	26.8
25-54	3.3	4.4	4.3	4.3	5.6	7.7	8.3	8.0	7.2	9.3
55-64	2.2	2.9	2.6	2.7	3.6	5.5	6.5	6.0	5.9	7.9
65 and over	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.9	2.0	2.0	3.3	2.9	3.4	2.8
15-64	5.0	6.1	5.9	5.8	7.6	10.5	11.1	10.9	9.9	11.9
Total	4.9	5.9	5.7	5.7	7.4	10.2	10.8	10.5	9.6	11.6
Females										
15-19	26.5	25.8	26.3	25.8	32.6	44.1	43.0	42.0	43.2	49.0
20-24	16.1	15.5	16.7	16.1	19.9	24.5	27.1	25.8	26.4	31.7
25-34	10.0	10.1	9.5	9.2	11.0	13.4	14.8	14.1	15.2	17.0
35-44	6.3	6.0	6.2	5.9	7.5	9.6	11.0	11.0	10.3	12.0
45-54	3.9	4.2	4.2	3.6	4.8	6.4	8.0	7.8	8.1	10.1
55-59	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.9	3.7	4.6	5.3	5.6	6.3	8.9
60-64	1.6	2.4	2.0	1.9	2.6	3.6	4.8	3.7	4.1	5.8
15-24	19.8	19.3	20.2	19.6	24.4	31.3	32.6	31.3	31.8	37.1
25-54	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.6	8.1	10.1	11.6	11.2	11.4	13.1
55-64	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.6	3.3	4.3	5.1	5.0	5.5	7.9
65 and over	1.6	1.1	1.9	2.1	1.8	1.7	3.0	2.9	2.9	3.0
15-64	9.3	9.2	9.2	8.6	10.6	13.3	14.8	14.0	14.3	16.2
Total	9.1	9.0	9.0	8.4	10.4	13.1	14.5	13.8	14.0	15.9
All persons										
15-24	15.3	15.8	16.2	16.0	20.2	27.2	28.0	27.6	26.7	31.3
25-54	5.0	5.6	5.5	5.3	6.7	8.8	9.8	9.5	9.2	11.1
55-64	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.6	3.5	5.1	6.0	5.6	5.7	7.9
65 and over	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.9	1.9	3.2	2.9	3.2	2.9
15-64	6.9	7.4	7.3	7.0	8.9	11.7	12.8	12.3	11.9	13.9

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

BRAZIL

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	88 913.9	90 442.2	91 699.7	91 937.8	90 644.9	90 917.3	92 205.7	94 505.4	85 923.0
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	10 197.3	10 044.1	9 527.1	9 315.5	9 005.4	8 582.1	8 490.3	8 611.2	8 005.3
B-F	Industry	..	20 240.2	20 572.9	20 938.3	20 366.8	18 855.6	18 804.4	18 566.5	19 038.2	17 042.5
B	Mining and quarrying	..	509.9	529.5	463.8	471.9	430.5	399.3	439.1	413.3	431.1
C	Manufacturing	..	11 482.3	11 199.3	11 815.7	11 397.9	10 272.8	10 517.0	10 556.3	10 904.7	9 852.9
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	230.3	229.9	210.1	243.9	191.2	225.7	200.0	253.1	236.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	546.6	668.9	720.5	636.2	565.7	655.3	638.7	646.0	506.0
F	Construction	..	7 471.2	7 945.2	7 728.2	7 616.9	7 395.4	7 007.1	6 732.5	6 821.1	6 015.8
G-U	Services	..	58 476.3	59 825.3	61 234.3	62 255.4	62 783.9	63 530.8	65 148.9	66 856.0	60 875.2
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	16 777.4	17 128.3	17 274.6	17 529.1	17 408.3	17 467.5	17 613.6	17 880.2	16 313.5
H	Transportation and storage	..	4 196.9	4 156.9	4 335.4	4 332.2	4 624.6	4 547.9	4 678.9	4 839.6	4 546.5
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	3 716.6	4 129.6	4 219.8	4 422.1	4 696.1	5 193.7	5 219.4	5 614.0	4 398.8
J	Information and communication	..	1 212.7	1 270.1	1 263.4	1 200.7	1 257.3	1 203.0	1 243.4	1 345.7	1 278.8
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	1 219.4	1 282.3	1 325.6	1 266.7	1 271.5	1 220.9	1 263.6	1 272.7	1 235.5
L	Real estate activities	..	547.9	553.8	580.1	623.3	528.8	579.5	635.9	546.8	541.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	2 859.2	2 893.8	3 230.6	3 226.2	3 116.8	3 063.6	3 153.9	3 295.3	3 153.9
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	3 664.0	3 748.7	3 873.7	3 958.7	3 677.4	3 899.9	3 974.4	4 251.5	3 854.1
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	5 798.9	5 807.1	5 770.5	5 343.0	5 110.1	5 101.5	5 149.2	5 111.8	5 021.6
P	Education	..	5 113.6	5 046.6	5 567.5	6 036.7	6 062.3	6 033.7	6 434.8	6 593.2	6 129.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	3 354.9	3 623.1	3 748.7	3 941.2	4 416.9	4 433.9	4 622.3	4 752.1	4 923.7
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	809.5	883.3	829.6	921.8	890.2	893.3	959.7	1 012.4	764.0
S	Other service activities	..	2 994.5	3 246.1	3 208.4	3 314.8	3 488.7	3 618.2	3 920.3	4 040.9	3 573.9
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	6 155.5	6 037.5	5 979.6	6 115.2	6 224.9	6 216.1	6 235.0	6 258.2	5 110.5
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	4.4	3.7	4.0	9.3	4.1	12.2	4.2	5.2	5.0
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	..	62 361.5	63 360.4	64 104.3	63 256.0	61 895.0	61 559.9	62 245.4	63 714.3	57 537.6
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	..	3 769.0	3 660.0	3 387.8	3 231.8	3 365.6	3 436.8	3 499.8	3 571.9	3 043.3
B-F	Industry	..	13 974.3	14 168.0	14 364.1	13 425.6	12 166.5	11 876.9	11 705.3	12 013.0	10 988.0
B	Mining and quarrying	..	474.8	503.0	438.1	443.6	407.0	378.3	401.5	388.8	406.6
C	Manufacturing	..	9 014.1	8 840.3	9 353.3	8 772.0	7 751.7	7 803.9	7 794.8	8 047.6	7 349.7
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	..	227.7	227.9	206.8	239.5	188.4	222.9	199.3	249.0	235.7
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	..	434.5	517.9	568.8	483.4	434.0	440.6	437.2	440.3	427.0
F	Construction	..	3 823.2	4 079.0	3 797.1	3 487.1	3 385.3	3 031.3	2 872.5	2 887.3	2 569.1
G-U	Services	..	44 618.3	45 532.4	46 352.3	46 598.6	46 363.0	46 246.2	47 040.2	48 129.4	43 506.2
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	..	10 694.1	10 869.3	10 843.5	10 927.8	10 651.5	10 661.3	10 707.7	10 949.4	9 705.7
H	Transportation and storage	..	2 700.1	2 694.5	2 807.6	2 724.1	2 925.8	2 767.1	2 695.7	2 654.4	2 442.1
I	Accommodation and food service activities	..	2 213.0	2 527.1	2 534.0	2 640.9	2 674.2	2 776.3	2 724.8	3 008.3	2 116.9
J	Information and communication	..	999.2	1 076.5	1 062.3	975.6	1 012.5	951.2	1 014.1	1 113.7	1 047.7
K	Financial and insurance activities	..	1 129.0	1 180.8	1 212.0	1 163.6	1 125.6	1 087.0	1 112.6	1 117.6	1 080.8
L	Real estate activities	..	319.8	342.7	351.5	348.4	290.1	347.3	367.0	284.9	287.9
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	..	1 871.5	1 857.1	2 089.3	1 965.2	1 831.8	1 709.4	1 649.7	1 767.9	1 655.5
N	Administrative and support service activities	..	3 298.2	3 347.0	3 432.7	3 489.3	3 243.4	3 334.3	3 490.3	3 658.1	3 378.4
O	Public administration, defence, social security	..	5 795.6	5 803.6	5 760.1	5 340.3	5 102.7	5 099.3	5 149.2	5 111.8	5 021.6
P	Education	..	4 846.6	4 813.0	5 327.7	5 745.6	5 777.3	5 739.2	6 111.5	6 212.2	5 811.0
Q	Human health and social work activities	..	2 932.5	3 162.7	3 178.0	3 390.0	3 810.9	3 806.6	3 886.3	4 103.0	4 284.6
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	..	511.8	553.6	528.5	587.3	532.7	507.2	573.2	581.1	431.1
S	Other service activities	..	1 125.1	1 259.0	1 239.3	1 195.8	1 228.4	1 265.9	1 312.3	1 341.2	1 160.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	..	6 155.5	6 037.5	5 974.4	6 091.4	6 148.6	6 168.4	6 228.0	6 201.3	5 063.8
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	..	4.4	3.7	2.6	9.3	4.1	11.4	4.2	5.2	5.0

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Table 1. Labour force

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Labour force, thousands										
All persons	75 779	75 676	75 529	75 428	76 588	76 636	76 169	76 077	75 287	74 833
Males	38 717	38 720	38 720	38 729	39 433	39 470	39 238	39 136	38 717	38 412
Females	37 063	36 956	36 809	36 700	37 155	37 166	36 931	36 941	36 570	36 421
Unemployed, thousands										
All persons	4 922	4 131	4 137	3 889	4 264	4 243	3 967	3 657	3 461	4 318
Males	2 684	2 250	2 242	2 123	2 296	2 269	2 102	1 915	1 844	2 235
Females	2 238	1 881	1 896	1 766	1 968	1 975	1 865	1 742	1 617	2 082
Employment, thousands										
All persons	70 857	71 545	71 391	71 539	72 324	72 393	72 316	72 532	71 933	70 601
Males	36 032	36 470	36 478	36 605	37 137	37 201	37 188	37 259	36 912	36 208
Females	34 824	35 075	34 913	34 934	35 187	35 192	35 128	35 272	35 021	34 393
Employment (%)										
Males	50.9	51.0	51.1	51.2	51.3	51.4	51.4	51.4	51.3	51.3
Females	49.1	49.0	48.9	48.8	48.7	48.6	48.6	48.6	48.7	48.7
Unemployment rate (% of labour force)										
All persons	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.6	5.8
Males	6.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.4	4.9	4.8	5.8
Females	6.0	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.4	5.7
EMPLOYMENT - PROFESSIONAL STATUS, thousands										
All activities	70 857	71 545	71 391	71 539	72 324	72 393	72 316	72 532	71 933	70 601
Employees	65 827	66 598	66 197	66 378	67 109	66 968	67 520	67 577	67 109	65 833
Employers and persons working on own account	4 825	4 664	4 930	4 883	4 951	5 133	4 527	4 655	4 567	4 503
Unpaid family workers	204	284	265	278	263	291	269	299	257	266
Employees as % of employment	92.9	93.1	92.7	92.8	92.8	92.5	93.4	93.2	93.3	93.2
Part-time employment (%)										
Part-time as % of employment	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.1
Male share of part time employment	34.6	35.5	34.5	34.9	35.1	37.1	35.9	35.3	37.6	38.4
Female share of part time employment	65.4	64.5	65.5	65.1	64.9	62.9	64.1	64.7	62.4	61.6
Male part-time as % of male employment	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.5	2.7	3.0	3.1
Female part-time as % of female employment	5.4	5.4	5.8	5.3	5.6	5.6	4.7	5.2	5.2	5.2
Duration of unemployment (% of total unemployment)										
Less than one month	10.6	11.4	11.9	12.3	11.5	10.3	11.2	11.5	12.1	9.9
More than 1 month and less than 3 months	19.4	21.4	21.6	21.9	22.7	21.0	20.8	21.5	22.5	26.3
More than 3 months and less than 6 months	17.1	18.7	16.6	17.0	17.8	17.9	17.3	18.0	20.2	23.8
More than 6 months and less than 1 year	20.0	17.5	18.8	20.7	20.6	21.1	20.3	20.4	21.4	21.2
More than 1 year	32.9	30.9	31.0	28.1	27.3	29.6	30.4	28.6	23.8	18.8

Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a67a>,
<http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>, <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/92bb>
and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/5046>.

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Table 2. Participation rates and unemployment rates by age and sex

Annual average estimates, percentage

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020
Participation rates										
Males										
15-19	12.5	11.0	10.3	9.5	10.2	10.9	9.4	8.6	7.7	7.7
20-24	68.3	65.5	66.4	65.2	64.0	64.6	63.0	62.0	63.5	62.8
25-34	94.3	94.6	94.9	95.1	95.6	95.9	96.3	96.2	95.5	95.0
35-44	93.9	94.5	94.4	94.6	94.9	95.2	95.5	95.7	95.0	94.8
45-54	90.0	90.5	90.1	90.8	91.2	91.7	92.1	92.6	92.1	92.3
55-59	77.0	77.8	77.4	77.9	78.3	79.6	79.3	80.9	80.5	81.7
60-64	38.8	38.5	38.8	38.6	39.1	39.4	39.2	40.6	41.1	43.0
15-24	45.7	43.8	44.1	43.0	41.9	41.8	39.1	37.4	36.6	35.6
25-54	92.8	93.3	93.2	93.6	94.0	94.4	94.8	95.0	94.4	94.1
55-64	60.6	60.6	60.4	60.5	61.0	61.7	61.6	63.0	62.7	63.7
65 and over	14.0	14.1	14.3	13.9	14.6	14.2	8.5	8.6	9.3	9.0
15-64	77.8	78.1	78.1	78.6	79.1	79.8	79.9	80.2	79.7	79.5
Females										
15-19	8.6	7.5	7.6	6.6	7.1	7.0	6.5	6.7	5.9	5.4
20-24	55.8	53.1	53.6	52.4	52.3	52.4	51.0	50.7	51.7	51.6
25-34	82.8	83.2	81.6	81.7	81.4	82.5	83.1	83.7	83.0	82.7
35-44	89.9	90.0	89.5	89.7	89.4	89.9	90.3	90.4	89.7	89.6
45-54	86.6	87.2	86.8	87.4	87.5	88.3	88.9	89.2	89.1	89.9
55-59	51.8	52.9	53.6	53.3	53.8	53.9	53.7	55.0	56.1	59.4
60-64	25.9	24.9	25.6	26.1	26.8	27.2	26.0	27.1	27.5	28.6
15-24	36.7	35.1	35.4	34.3	33.7	33.2	31.3	30.4	29.7	28.8
25-54	86.3	86.7	85.8	86.1	85.9	86.7	87.2	87.6	87.1	87.3
55-64	40.1	40.0	40.7	40.7	41.2	41.3	40.6	41.7	42.3	44.2
65 and over	8.7	8.9	9.6	9.9	10.5	10.5	4.6	5.2	5.6	5.3
15-64	68.1	68.2	67.9	68.1	68.2	68.9	69.0	69.4	69.2	69.5
All persons										
15-24	41.3	39.5	39.8	38.7	37.9	37.6	35.3	34.0	33.2	32.2
25-54	89.4	89.9	89.4	89.7	89.9	90.5	90.9	91.2	90.7	90.6
55-64	48.8	48.8	49.1	49.1	49.6	50.0	49.6	50.8	51.1	52.6
65 and over	10.6	10.8	11.3	11.4	12.0	11.9	5.9	6.3	6.8	6.6
15-64	72.8	73.0	72.8	73.1	73.4	74.1	74.2	74.6	74.2	74.3
Unemployment rates										
Males										
15-19	28.1	26.0	23.0	24.7	28.6	26.7	25.7	25.6	22.6	23.2
20-24	13.4	13.2	12.3	12.2	13.8	14.4	14.4	14.7	14.2	15.6
25-34	6.7	5.4	5.5	5.1	5.4	5.4	4.9	4.6	4.6	6.0
35-44	5.4	4.5	4.6	4.3	4.6	4.6	4.2	3.8	3.7	4.9
45-54	5.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.7	4.5	4.3	3.9	3.9	4.7
55-59	5.5	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.0	4.0	4.9
60-64	4.1	3.0	3.4	3.6	3.2	3.6	3.5	2.9	2.5	3.2
15-24	15.0	14.5	13.3	13.3	15.3	15.7	15.6	15.9	15.1	16.4
25-54	6.0	4.9	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.9	4.5	4.1	4.1	5.3
55-64	5.1	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.4	3.7	3.6	4.4
65 and over	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.8	3.2	3.0	2.5	3.2	2.6
15-64	7.0	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.9	5.8	5.4	4.9	4.8	5.9
Total	6.9	5.8	5.8	5.5	5.8	5.7	5.4	4.9	4.8	5.8
Females										
15-19	34.9	31.5	30.4	33.1	38.2	33.1	32.4	30.3	27.6	33.2
20-24	13.4	13.6	13.1	12.5	14.9	15.5	15.2	16.1	14.7	17.0
25-34	6.4	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.9	6.1	5.7	5.3	5.4	7.4
35-44	4.5	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.4	4.8
45-54	4.8	3.7	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.3	3.3	4.1
55-59	3.6	2.5	3.0	2.6	2.9	2.8	3.3	2.6	2.3	3.1
60-64	3.7	2.4	3.2	2.9	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.2	2.4
15-24	15.5	15.1	14.5	14.1	16.9	17.1	16.8	17.5	15.9	18.5
25-54	5.2	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.1	4.0	5.4
55-64	3.7	2.5	3.1	2.7	3.0	2.9	3.2	2.7	2.3	2.9
65 and over	2.8	3.1	2.6	3.0	2.8	3.1	3.7	2.9	2.6	2.5
15-64	6.1	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.1	4.7	4.5	5.8
Total	6.0	5.1	5.2	4.8	5.3	5.3	5.0	4.7	4.4	5.7
All persons										
15-24	15.2	14.8	13.8	13.7	16.0	16.3	16.1	16.6	15.5	17.3
25-54	5.6	4.6	4.7	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.5	4.1	4.1	5.3
55-64	4.4	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.9	3.3	2.9	3.6
65 and over	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.9	2.6
15-64	6.5	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.2	4.8	4.6	5.8

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/a628>

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

Table 3. Employment and employees: breakdown by activity - ISIC Rev. 4

Annual average estimates

	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	
EMPLOYMENT											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	70 856.6	71 545.4	71 391.5	71 539.1	72 323.6	72 392.6	72 315.9	72 531.6	71 933.1	70 601.4
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	5 446.2	5 241.5	4 991.9	4 810.6	4 852.8	4 863.2	4 268.0	4 266.8	4 196.1	4 236.7
B-F	Industry	19 451.3	19 899.0	19 842.1	19 744.1	19 732.9	19 557.2	19 502.8	19 444.2	19 267.0	18 708.6
B	Mining and quarrying	1 445.8	1 449.9	1 540.0	1 525.8	1 504.2	1 579.1	1 565.0	1 658.3	1 651.4	1 629.4
C	Manufacturing	10 359.2	10 486.2	10 331.0	10 166.3	10 114.0	10 160.6	10 252.6	10 217.9	10 258.3	10 018.8
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	1 971.3	2 029.7	1 985.0	2 041.4	2 011.4	1 985.5	1 906.3	1 923.9	1 875.8	1 878.3
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	568.6	613.0	594.1	591.9	628.0	630.9	515.6	515.0	515.6	532.3
F	Construction	5 106.4	5 320.2	5 392.1	5 418.8	5 475.3	5 201.2	5 263.3	5 129.2	4 965.9	4 649.7
G-U	Services	45 959.1	46 404.9	46 557.5	46 984.4	47 738.0	47 972.3	48 545.1	48 820.7	48 470.1	47 656.2
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	11 087.4	11 333.9	11 321.4	11 299.3	11 335.0	11 362.4	11 524.9	11 525.1	11 198.2	10 906.9
H	Transportation and storage	5 851.2	5 885.1	5 966.8	5 971.4	6 111.7	6 091.2	6 175.9	6 260.6	6 314.1	6 198.0
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 495.4	1 532.4	1 615.9	1 727.8	1 801.5	1 835.7	1 839.8	1 907.3	1 894.4	1 711.7
J	Information and communication	1 309.6	1 312.4	1 278.3	1 315.5	1 292.9	1 329.0	1 293.8	1 270.0	1 294.6	1 366.4
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 426.8	1 463.3	1 578.8	1 591.7	1 573.4	1 599.7	1 619.7	1 642.7	1 626.9	1 586.9
L	Real estate activities	1 397.8	1 352.4	1 342.0	1 347.3	1 411.6	1 325.5	1 257.2	1 235.2	1 233.2	1 265.3
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	2 087.2	2 068.2	2 132.4	2 298.2	2 542.6	2 681.8	2 281.3	2 322.3	2 353.5	2 487.4
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 180.5	1 189.9	1 246.9	1 286.8	1 157.5	956.0	1 634.1	1 731.5	1 786.0	1 764.8
O	Public administration, defence, social security	5 466.9	5 396.6	5 259.2	5 202.6	5 329.8	5 352.4	5 206.8	5 136.4	5 021.6	5 020.5
P	Education	6 508.1	6 616.8	6 534.3	6 576.7	6 666.7	6 782.4	6 866.7	6 894.8	6 840.4	6 675.4
Q	Human health and social work activities	5 427.1	5 575.8	5 468.5	5 460.1	5 534.3	5 636.9	5 705.0	5 790.8	5 693.1	5 498.3
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	1 195.6	1 199.9	1 208.0	1 222.9	1 205.4	1 245.7	1 321.7	1 341.3	1 444.6	1 407.6
S	Other service activities	1 495.3	1 448.8	1 576.6	1 660.8	1 747.3	1 745.1	1 788.7	1 737.5	1 753.1	1 757.1
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	28.1	22.0	25.3	21.4	23.4	24.4	26.6	18.9	12.4	8.6
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	2.2	7.4	3.1	1.7	5.2	4.3	2.8	6.2	4.2	1.3
EMPLOYEES											
By activity, thousands											
A-U	All activities	65 827.3	66 597.8	66 196.8	66 378.3	67 109.5	66 968.4	67 519.8	67 577.3	67 109.0	65 832.9
A	Agriculture, hunting and forestry	3 380.7	3 259.7	2 982.7	2 909.4	2 896.8	2 853.5	2 875.7	2 849.7	2 867.5	2 925.6
B-F	Industry	18 814.1	19 258.0	19 137.7	19 028.7	19 007.4	18 773.2	18 718.5	18 594.6	18 410.6	17 905.3
B	Mining and quarrying	1 442.6	1 446.1	1 537.6	1 523.1	1 501.9	1 573.8	1 561.1	1 655.9	1 646.9	1 624.8
C	Manufacturing	10 052.8	10 187.4	10 012.4	9 883.1	9 839.6	9 842.0	9 924.8	9 825.6	9 864.6	9 638.3
D	Electricity, gas, steam, air cond. supply	1 963.2	2 022.9	1 979.3	2 034.0	2 005.8	1 977.8	1 902.9	1 920.8	1 868.9	1 874.0
E	Water supply, sewerage, waste mgt, remediation	559.4	607.3	584.8	582.6	618.9	619.4	506.8	504.6	503.9	522.4
F	Construction	4 796.1	4 994.4	5 023.7	5 005.9	5 041.2	4 760.2	4 822.8	4 687.7	4 526.3	4 245.8
G-U	Services	43 632.4	44 080.1	44 076.4	44 440.2	45 205.3	45 341.6	45 925.6	46 132.9	45 831.0	45 002.0
G	Wholesale, retail trade, vehicle, motorcycle repair	9 728.4	9 995.6	9 943.1	9 971.2	10 004.1	10 050.3	10 250.8	10 235.9	10 018.3	9 807.2
H	Transportation and storage	5 446.2	5 454.2	5 509.5	5 504.8	5 659.7	5 592.7	5 685.0	5 735.2	5 799.1	5 666.9
I	Accommodation and food service activities	1 450.6	1 484.7	1 563.3	1 660.4	1 739.3	1 763.4	1 769.3	1 826.6	1 815.1	1 641.8
J	Information and communication	1 285.8	1 284.7	1 248.8	1 281.4	1 256.4	1 286.7	1 246.2	1 224.0	1 239.6	1 311.6
K	Financial and insurance activities	1 419.7	1 455.9	1 571.4	1 582.4	1 567.4	1 586.6	1 611.3	1 632.2	1 613.8	1 574.2
L	Real estate activities	1 364.5	1 322.5	1 305.4	1 307.4	1 368.9	1 289.5	1 217.6	1 199.7	1 189.2	1 216.5
M	Professional, scientific and technical activities	1 975.2	1 966.7	2 016.3	2 168.7	2 410.8	2 525.4	2 140.6	2 173.9	2 223.9	2 328.1
N	Administrative and support service activities	1 152.2	1 160.4	1 210.4	1 236.9	1 120.2	915.2	1 590.3	1 689.3	1 737.4	1 716.2
O	Public administration, defence, social security	5 466.1	5 396.6	5 259.2	5 202.6	5 329.8	5 352.4	5 206.8	5 136.4	5 021.6	5 020.5
P	Education	6 483.6	6 588.1	6 507.0	6 543.7	6 634.0	6 743.1	6 820.2	6 846.9	6 787.6	6 615.9
Q	Human health and social work activities	5 385.9	5 541.2	5 425.9	5 414.0	5 492.5	5 583.8	5 639.3	5 726.8	5 621.2	5 425.5
R	Arts, entertainment and recreation	1 168.0	1 178.1	1 177.6	1 186.7	1 173.5	1 214.6	1 284.7	1 301.4	1 401.4	1 367.2
S	Other service activities	1 278.5	1 224.1	1 312.5	1 359.4	1 423.2	1 410.6	1 435.0	1 379.9	1 347.4	1 300.8
T	Households as employers and own-use activities	25.4	20.0	23.0	18.9	20.5	23.1	25.6	18.6	11.2	8.1
U	Activities of extraterritorial organizations, bodies	2.2	7.4	3.1	1.7	5.2	4.3	2.8	6.2	4.2	1.3

Note: Detailed metadata: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/lfs/20220110/d8ed>

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OECD Labour Force Statistics

2011-2020

This annual publication provides detailed statistics on labour force, employment and unemployment, broken down by gender, as well as unemployment duration, employment status, employment by sector of activity and part-time employment. It also contains participation and unemployment rates by gender and detailed age groups as well as comparative tables for the main components of the labour force. Data are available for each OECD member country and for OECD-Total, Euro area and European Union. The time series presented in the publication cover 10 years for most countries. It also provides information on the sources and definitions used by member countries in the compilation of those statistics.

ALSO AVAILABLE ON LINE

The data in this publication are also available on line via www.oecd-ilibrary.org under the title *OECD Employment and Labour Market Statistics* (<https://doi.org/10.1787/lfs-data-en>).

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