



Main Economic Indicators

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Gross domestic product	257

Conventional signs and abbreviations

Signs and abbreviations

e	Estimated value
x	Not applicable
..	Not available
.	Decimal point
|	Break in series
'000	Thousand
mln	Million
bln	Billion: thousand million
tln	Trillion: million million
%	Per cent
% p.a.	Per cent per annum
ann.	Annual
c.i.f.	Cost, insurance, freight
excl.	Excluding
exp.	Expenditure
f.o.b.	Free on board
GDP	Gross domestic product
HICP	European harmonised CPI
HUR	Harmonised unemployment rate
manuf.	Manufacturing
sa	Seasonally adjusted
SDRs	Special drawing rights

Main country groupings

In the indicators-by-subject tables provided in Part I, data are given for individual member countries, the Euro area, European Union and for two major groups of countries (zones): namely, OECD-Total, and Major seven countries. The country composition of these groups is:

OECD-Total	The 38 OECD countries, unless otherwise specified.
Major-seven	The major seven economies of the OECD: Canada, France, Germany, Italy, Japan, the United Kingdom and United States.
Euro area	The 19 countries of the euro area.
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	The European Union of 27 countries (as from 01/02/2020).

From 1 February 2020, the area total EU28 has been progressively replaced by the area total EU27 (from 01/02/2020). The time series in the tables extend beyond the date of the United Kingdom's withdrawal from the European Union on 1 February 2020. In order to maintain consistency over time, the "European Union" aggregate presented here excludes the UK for the entire time series. Interested readers may refer to the *Eurostat website* for further information on Eurostat's plans for disseminating EU aggregates and to the *Eurostat database* for the actual series.

In order to facilitate analysis and comparisons over time, historical data for all OECD Members have been provided over as long a period as possible, often even before a country became a member of the Organisation.

Information on the membership dates of all OECD Member countries can be found at <https://oe.cd/members-and-partners>.

Calculation of area totals

Euro area and European Union area aggregations are provided by the relevant European authorities. Several different methods are used to compile the OECD zone aggregates included in this publication and what follows are the general methods observed.

The aggregate is only calculated when at least 75% of the data is available; recent periods are used as the benchmark. If data are simply additive, *e.g.* Employment by persons, then the aggregate is compiled through simple addition. In these cases, estimates are made for missing countries' data.

For the remaining series, data are converted into a common currency using either US Dollars or purchasing power parities (PPPs) as the conversion factor or in the case of indices, weights are calculated using nominal gross domestic product or private final consumption expenditure in PPPs.

Where chain-linking is used, the method is normally an annual chain-linked Laspeyres index. In most cases, separate estimates for missing country data are not made as the chain-linking procedure implicitly undertakes these estimations.

Sources and methods

Detailed methodological information: <http://oe.cd/mei>.

Methodology for compiling area totals: www.oecd.org/sdd/methodologyforcompilingareatotals.htm

Leading indicators and tendency surveys: www.oecd.org/std/leading-indicators.

ISO abbreviations for currency

	ISO country code	Monetary units		ISO country code	Monetary units
Australia	AUS	AUD	Netherlands	NLD	EUR
Austria	AUT	EUR	New Zealand	NZL	NZD
Belgium	BEL	EUR	Norway	NOR	NOK
Canada	CAN	CAD	Poland	POL	PLN
Chile	CHL	CLP	Portugal	PRT	EUR
Colombia	COL	COP	Slovak Republic	SVK	EUR
Costa Rica	CRI	CRC	Slovenia	SVN	EUR
Denmark	DNK	DKK	Spain	ESP	EUR
Estonia	EST	EUR	Sweden	SWE	SEK
Finland	FIN	EUR	Switzerland	CHE	CHF
France	FRA	EUR	Türkiye	TUR	TRY
Germany	DEU	EUR	United Kingdom	GBR	GBP
Greece	GRC	EUR	United States	USA	USD
Hungary	HUN	HUF	Euro area		EUR
Iceland	ISL	ISK			
Ireland	IRL	EUR	Argentina	ARG	ARS
Israel	ISR	ILS	Brazil	BRA	BRL
Italy	ITA	EUR	Bulgaria	BGR	BGN
Japan	JPN	JPY	China	CHN	CNY
Korea	KOR	KRW	India	IND	INR
Latvia	LVA	EUR	Indonesia	IDN	IDR
Lithuania	LTU	EUR	Romania	ROU	RON
Luxembourg	LUX	EUR	Russian Federation	RUS	RUB
Mexico	MEX	MXN	South Africa	ZAF	ZAR

International comparisons

Table 1. Gross domestic product, volume, 2015=100
Seasonally adjusted

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	108.2	113.9	118.0	111.0	113.3	114.1	111.9	116.0	116.7	117.7	118.5	119.1
Austria	101.4	106.1	111.4	102.3	101.0	105.2	109.7	108.8	109.7	112.0	112.1	112.0
Belgium	101.4 p	107.6 p	110.9 p	103.4 p	104.8 p	106.6 p	109.1 p	109.7 p	110.4 p	111.0 p	111.2 p	111.3 p
Canada	103.5	108.6	112.3	106.5	107.9	107.3	108.8	110.6	111.3	112.2	112.9	112.9
Chile	101.4	113.3	116.1	104.8	109.4	110.4	115.2	117.8	117.3	116.5	115.2	115.2
Colombia	101.6	112.8	121.2	107.0	111.1	108.0	113.0	119.0	119.7	121.1	121.6	122.4
Costa Rica	109.2	117.7	122.8	109.9	113.9	116.4	120.0	120.4	121.2	122.1	123.0	124.7
Czech Republic	108.4	112.2	115.0	110.4	109.9	111.4	113.3	114.2	115.0	115.3	115.0	114.6
Denmark	107.7	112.9	117.2	109.2	110.0	112.3	113.1	116.3	115.9	117.4	117.5	118.2
Estonia	116.8	126.2	124.6	119.6	123.0	126.3	127.0	127.6	127.0	125.6	123.9	121.9
Finland	106.1	109.3	111.6	107.5	107.3	108.8	110.0	111.1	111.0	112.1	111.8	111.4
France	98.9	105.7	108.4	102.8	102.9	104.0	107.4	108.1	107.8	108.4	108.5	108.6
Germany	103.2 p	105.9 p	107.8 p	105.2 p	103.7 p	105.7 p	106.5 p	106.5 p	107.3 p	107.5 p	108.0 p	107.5 p
Greece	94.8 p	102.8 p	108.9 p	96.7 p	99.9 p	101.2 p	104.5 p	105.0 p	107.4 p	108.6 p	109.1 p	110.5 p
Hungary	112.4	120.5 p	126.0 p	115.4	116.7	119.4	121.2	124.2	125.8	126.7	125.8	125.3
Iceland	109.7	114.5	121.8	111.8	109.2	112.9	115.9	119.9	118.2	122.0	122.3	124.9
Ireland	135.1	153.5	171.8	136.4	148.9	151.7	157.4	155.4	166.6	170.4	175.3	178.8
Israel	116.2	126.2	134.2	120.3	119.9	124.7	127.2	132.9	131.9	133.9	134.5	136.3
Italy	95.1	101.7	105.4	97.7	98.1	100.5	103.4	104.4	104.5	105.6	106.0	105.9
Japan	98.3	100.4	101.4	100.2	100.1	100.4	100.1	101.2	100.7	101.9	101.6	101.6
Korea	110.9	115.5 p	118.5 p	112.4	114.3 p	115.3 p	115.5 p	117.1 p	117.8 p	118.7 p	119.1 p	118.6 p
Latvia	110.3	114.8	117.1	113.0	112.2	114.7	115.9	115.6	117.8	117.4	116.2	116.2
Lithuania	116.3	123.3	125.6	118.5	120.5	122.3	124.2	125.8	126.0	125.1	125.9	125.3
Luxembourg	109.3	114.9	116.6 p	111.9	114.1	114.4	114.3	116.6	117.2 p	116.9 p	118.6 p	114.1 p
Mexico	98.3 p	103.0 p	106.1 p	102.4 p	102.8 p	103.5 p	102.4 p	103.5 p	104.8 p	105.9 p	106.8 p	107.3 p
Netherlands	105.5 p	110.6 p	115.6 p	106.4 p	106.6 p	110.5 p	112.4 p	112.9 p	113.1 p	116.2 p	116.2 p	116.9 p
New Zealand	115.2	122.1	124.7	120.0	121.7	124.7	119.1	122.8	122.1	124.4	126.8	125.8
Norway	104.3	108.4	112.0	105.9	105.3	106.6	110.2	110.9	110.0	111.2	112.7	112.9
Poland	117.4	125.4	131.5	118.3	121.3	124.0	126.5	128.6	134.1	131.0	132.2	129.1
Portugal	102.3	107.9 p	115.1 p	105.2	102.5 p	107.0 p	110.0 p	112.1 p	114.6 p	114.9 p	115.2 p	115.7 p
Slovak Republic	108.1	111.4	113.3	111.1	109.5	111.6	112.0	112.4	112.7	113.1	113.5	113.8
Slovenia	111.8	121.0	127.5	114.2	116.2	118.5	121.9	126.0	127.3	128.3	126.7	127.7
Spain	98.1 p	103.6 p	109.2 p	100.6 p	100.4 p	101.7 p	104.9 p	107.3 p	107.3 p	109.7 p	109.9 p	110.1 p
Sweden	106.5	112.2	115.2	108.0	109.7	110.6	112.6	115.0	114.7	115.0	115.4	114.8
Switzerland	105.1	109.5	111.8	107.0	106.9	109.0	110.8	111.1	111.4	111.8	111.9	112.0
Türkiye	117.5	130.9	138.1	123.6	126.8	129.3	132.9	134.9	135.9	138.4	138.3	139.6
United Kingdom	96.2	103.5	107.8	98.5	97.5	103.8	105.6	107.2	107.8	107.8	107.7	107.8
United States	106.4	112.8	115.1	108.8	110.5	112.4	113.1	115.0	114.6	114.4	115.3	116.1
Euro area	101.5	106.9	110.6	103.9	103.9	105.9	108.3	108.9	109.6	110.6	111.0	110.9
Major-seven	102.7 p	108.2 p	110.6 p	105.2 p	105.8 p	107.7 p	108.8 p	110.2 p	110.1 p	110.3 p	110.8 p	111.2 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	102.8	108.4	112.2	105.1	105.4	107.4	109.7	110.5	111.3	112.1	112.6	112.4
OECD-Total	104.1 p	110.1 p	113.3 p	106.7 p	107.6 p	109.5 p	110.8 p	112.3 p	112.6 p	113.1 p	113.6 p	113.9 p
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	97.7	102.5	105.5	101.3	102.4	102.1	102.4	103.5	104.9	105.8	106.1	105.9
China	132.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	122.0	132.9	141.8	132.3	134.1	124.0	135.6	138.2	139.3	140.7	143.0	144.0
Indonesia	119.4	123.8	130.4	121.3	122.5	122.8	122.9	127.0	128.3	129.5	130.4	133.2
Russian Federation	103.9	..	..	104.9	105.7	109.0	108.2	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	97.1	101.9	104.0	100.6	101.4	102.8	101.0	102.4	104.0	103.2	105.0	103.7

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/b783>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 2. Gross domestic product, volume, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2020	2021					2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Australia	-1.9	5.2	3.6	3.2	2.1	0.8	-2.0	3.7	0.6	0.9	0.7	0.5	
Austria	-6.5	4.6	5.0	-1.7	-1.3	4.1	4.2	-0.8	0.8	2.1	0.1	0.0	
Belgium	-5.4 p	6.1 p	3.1 p	-0.5 p	1.4 p	1.7 p	2.3 p	0.6 p	0.6 p	0.5 p	0.2 p	0.1 p	
Canada	-5.1	5.0	3.4	2.1	1.3	-0.6	1.4	1.7	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.0	
Chile	-6.1	11.7	2.4	6.7	4.5	0.9	4.3	2.2	-0.4	-0.7	-1.1	0.1	
Colombia	-7.3	11.0	7.5	7.3	3.8	-2.8	4.6	5.4	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.7	
Costa Rica	-4.3	7.8	4.3	3.1	3.7	2.2	3.1	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.4	
Czech Republic	-5.5	3.6	2.5	1.1	-0.5	1.4	1.7	0.8	0.6	0.3	-0.3	-0.4	
Denmark	-2.0	4.9	3.8	0.3	0.7	2.2	0.6	2.9	-0.4	1.3	0.1	0.6	
Estonia	-0.6	8.0	-1.3	2.7	2.9	2.7	0.6	0.4	-0.4	-1.2	-1.3	-1.6	
Finland	-2.4	3.0	2.1	0.8	-0.2	1.5	1.0	1.0	-0.1	1.0	-0.2	-0.4	
France	-7.8	6.8	2.6	-0.9	0.1	1.1	3.3	0.6	-0.2	0.5	0.2	0.1	
Germany	-3.7 p	2.6 p	1.8 p	0.6 p	-1.5 p	1.9 p	0.8 p	0.0 p	0.8 p	0.1 p	0.5 p	-0.4 p	
Greece	-9.0 p	8.4 p	5.9 p	4.1 p	3.3 p	1.3 p	3.2 p	0.5 p	2.2 p	1.1 p	0.4 p	1.4 p	
Hungary	-4.5	7.2 p	4.6 p	1.6	1.1	2.3	1.6	2.5	1.3	0.7	-0.7	-0.4	
Iceland	-7.2	4.3	6.4	2.9	-2.4	3.4	2.6	3.5	-1.5	3.2	0.2	2.2	
Ireland	6.2	13.6	12.0	-4.8	9.1	1.9	3.8	-1.3	7.2	2.3	2.8	0.3	
Israel	-1.8	8.5	6.3	2.3	-0.3	4.0	2.0	4.5	-0.8	1.6	0.4	1.4	
Italy	-9.0	7.0	3.7	-0.7	0.5	2.4	2.9	0.9	0.1	1.0	0.4	-0.1	
Japan	-4.3	2.1	1.0	1.9	-0.2	0.3	-0.4	1.1	-0.5	1.2	-0.3	0.0	
Korea	-0.7	4.1 p	2.6 p	1.2	1.7 p	0.8 p	0.2 p	1.3 p	0.6 p	0.7 p	0.3 p	-0.4 p	
Latvia	-2.2	4.1	2.0	1.9	-0.7	2.2	1.0	-0.2	1.9	-0.3	-1.0	0.0	
Lithuania	0.0	6.0	1.9	0.3	1.8	1.5	1.5	1.3	0.2	-0.7	0.7	-0.5	
Luxembourg	-0.8	5.1	1.5 p	-0.1	2.0	0.2	-0.1	2.0	0.5 p	-0.3 p	1.5 p	-3.8 p	
Mexico	-8.0 p	4.7 p	3.1 p	4.3 p	0.4 p	0.7 p	-1.1 p	1.2 p	1.2 p	1.1 p	0.9 p	0.5 p	
Netherlands	-3.9 p	4.9 p	4.5 p	-0.1 p	0.2 p	3.6 p	1.7 p	0.5 p	0.1 p	2.7 p	0.0 p	0.6 p	
New Zealand	-1.1	6.0	2.2	0.1	1.5	2.5	-4.5	3.1	-0.6	1.9	1.9	-0.8	
Norway	-1.3	3.9	3.3	1.4	-0.6	1.3	3.3	0.7	-0.8	1.1	1.3	0.2	
Poland	-2.0	6.8	4.9	0.1	2.6	2.2	2.1	1.6	4.3	-2.3	1.0	-2.4	
Portugal	-8.3	5.5 p	6.7 p	0.4	-2.6 p	4.4 p	2.8 p	1.9 p	2.3 p	0.2 p	0.3 p	0.3 p	
Slovak Republic	-3.4	3.0	1.7	0.4	-1.4	1.9	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	
Slovenia	-4.3	8.2	5.4	-1.3	1.7	2.0	2.9	3.4	1.0	0.8	-1.3	0.8	
Spain	-11.3 p	5.5 p	5.5 p	-0.1 p	-0.2 p	1.4 p	3.1 p	2.3 p	0.0 p	2.2 p	0.2 p	0.2 p	
Sweden	-2.2	5.4	2.6	0.2	1.5	0.8	1.8	2.1	-0.2	0.2	0.3	-0.5	
Switzerland	-2.4	4.2	2.1	0.3	-0.1	2.0	1.7	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.0	
Türkiye	1.9	11.4	5.6	1.1	2.6	2.0	2.7	1.6	0.7	1.8	-0.1	0.9	
United Kingdom	-11.0	7.6	4.1	1.2	-1.1	6.5	1.7	1.5	0.5	0.1	-0.1	0.1	
United States	-2.8	5.9	2.1	1.0	1.5	1.7	0.7	1.7	-0.4	-0.1	0.8	0.6	
Euro area	-6.1	5.3	3.5	-0.3	0.0	2.0	2.3	0.6	0.6	0.9	0.4	0.0	
Major-seven	-4.6 p	5.3 p	2.3 p	0.9 p	0.6 p	1.8 p	1.0 p	1.3 p	-0.1 p	0.2 p	0.5 p	0.3 p	
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-5.6	5.4	3.5	-0.1	0.2	1.9	2.2	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	-0.1	
OECD-Total	-4.4 p	5.7 p	2.9 p	1.1 p	0.9 p	1.7 p	1.2 p	1.4 p	0.2 p	0.5 p	0.5 p	0.2 p	
Other economies													
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-3.3	5.0	2.9	3.4	1.0	-0.3	0.3	1.1	1.3	0.9	0.3	-0.2	
China	2.2	8.1	3.0	2.4	0.8	1.4	0.4	1.3	1.6	-2.7	3.9	0.0	
India	-6.0	8.9	6.7	6.3	1.4	-7.6	9.4	1.9	0.8	1.0	1.7	0.7	
Indonesia	-2.1	3.7	5.3	2.4	1.0	0.2	0.1	3.3	1.1	0.9	0.7	2.2	
Russian Federation	-3.0	..	..	0.7	0.7	3.2	-0.8	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-6.3	4.9	2.0	2.7	0.8	1.4	-1.8	1.4	1.6	-0.8	1.8	-1.3	

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/b783>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 3. Private consumption, volume, 2015=100
Seasonally adjusted

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	102.5	107.7	114.7	106.4	107.7	108.9	103.6	110.1	112.1	114.6	115.7	116.1
Austria	96.8	100.2	104.4	96.4	93.7	98.0	106.2	103.2	105.8	104.9	104.5	103.2
Belgium	98.4 p	103.8 p	108.0 p	96.9 p	98.7 p	102.1 p	107.2 p	107.2 p	106.6 p	107.9 p	108.7 p	109.9 p
Canada	103.6	108.7	113.9	106.0	106.5	106.0	111.0	111.4	112.0	114.5	114.4	114.9
Chile	103.5	125.1	128.7	112.5	116.5	120.5	131.6	131.9	131.8	129.4	127.2	126.3
Colombia	106.0	121.3	132.8	114.3	117.7	116.0	122.8	128.9	130.9	131.5	134.5	134.3
Costa Rica	105.7	113.0	116.7	104.9	111.4	112.2	113.8	114.8	116.1	116.3	117.0	117.6
Czech Republic	106.5	110.8	109.9	103.9	103.9	111.7	115.1	112.4	112.1	111.8	109.3	106.3
Denmark	108.6	113.2	110.6	111.6	108.4	113.9	114.9	115.4	111.4	111.0	110.0	109.9
Estonia	116.1	123.5	126.3	118.2	119.3	123.4	125.7	126.5	127.7	127.5	125.9	125.5
Finland	101.8	105.4	107.6	102.6	103.5	104.7	106.5	107.0	106.6	108.6	107.9	107.3
France	99.0	104.2	107.2	99.9	100.4	101.6	107.1	107.8	106.7	107.4	107.8	106.6
Germany	101.1 p	101.5 p	105.9 p	101.5 p	96.7 p	99.7 p	104.6 p	104.6 p	105.3 p	105.9 p	106.6 p	105.5 p
Greece	97.5 p	103.1 p	111.1 p	96.4 p	97.8 p	102.3 p	104.9 p	108.3 p	111.1 p	111.2 p	110.7 p	112.8 p
Hungary	119.9	125.4 p	133.4 p	121.6	118.3	124.3	127.9	131.2	132.1	133.8	133.9	134.0
Iceland	118.8	127.1	138.1	119.0	123.1	123.2	128.6	133.7	134.7	139.1	138.6	140.2
Ireland	100.3	105.1	112.0	99.8	94.4	105.7	109.7	108.9	110.1	111.3	112.4	113.5
Israel	109.1	121.2	130.6	113.3	113.2	120.8	122.8	127.5	128.0	130.7	130.2	133.4
Italy	93.2	97.5	102.1	94.3	92.4	96.4	100.4	100.9	99.7	101.9	104.1	102.4
Japan	95.6	95.9	97.9	97.3	95.7	95.8	94.7	97.6	96.6	98.2	98.2	98.6
Korea	105.7	109.6 p	114.4 p	105.3	106.6 p	110.1 p	110.1 p	111.8 p	111.2 p	114.4 p	116.4 p	115.6 p
Latvia	104.9	113.4	122.6	106.7	106.5	110.7	116.3	119.3	121.2	121.0	121.6	126.4
Lithuania	112.0	120.9	121.5	113.1	116.6	121.0	122.2	123.1	123.7	121.3	120.7	119.7
Luxembourg	103.6	113.5	116.6 p	104.6	110.6	113.1	114.4	115.6	115.8 p	116.7 p	118.2 p	115.6 p
Mexico	98.8	106.2	112.7	102.9 p	104.5 p	106.0 p	106.1 p	108.6 p	111.8 p	112.8 p	113.1 p	113.7 p
Netherlands	99.7 p	103.2 p	109.9 p	100.3 p	96.2 p	102.5 p	107.2 p	107.1 p	108.4 p	109.5 p	110.2 p	111.6 p
New Zealand	117.9	126.7	130.4	123.3	130.9	129.6	120.5	126.9	133.5	129.3	129.6	129.5
Norway	99.4	103.7	110.8	101.6	96.8	100.1	107.6	110.9	106.6	110.0	110.7	116.9
Poland	115.0	122.2	125.9	116.4	119.2	120.5	123.9	125.6	126.4	127.4	126.3	123.6
Portugal	103.2	108.0 p	114.2 p	105.7	101.3 p	108.9 p	110.2 p	111.5 p	113.1 p	113.9 p	115.1 p	114.6 p
Slovak Republic	114.8	116.7	122.6	114.6	110.8	117.5	119.0	119.2	120.7	122.1	123.0	124.7
Slovenia	108.0	118.3	128.8	104.7	107.2	112.9	125.3	126.9	128.3	127.6	129.3	130.1
Spain	95.4 p	101.1 p	105.6 p	98.5 p	98.4 p	100.5 p	102.7 p	103.0 p	103.3 p	105.7 p	107.6 p	105.7 p
Sweden	104.3	110.9	113.2	104.8	107.5	108.5	112.4	114.5	113.1	114.7	112.6	112.2
Switzerland	100.4	102.1	106.2	101.6	97.9	101.8	104.1	104.4	104.7	106.1	106.8	107.1
Türkiye	115.9	133.6	159.8	122.9	124.5	127.6	136.7	146.8	149.4	156.0	162.8	170.8
United Kingdom	95.0	100.9	106.5	95.7	92.2	101.8	104.7	104.9	106.4	106.7	106.4	106.7
United States	106.8	115.6	118.8	109.7	112.6	115.8	116.7	117.6	118.0	118.6	119.2	119.5
Euro area	98.6	102.2	106.6	99.4	97.5	100.7	105.1	105.4	105.5	106.6	107.6	106.6
Major-seven	102.4 p	108.6 p	112.0 p	104.5 p	105.1 p	108.2 p	110.0 p	110.9 p	111.1 p	112.0 p	112.5 p	112.5 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	100.4	104.4	108.6	101.3	99.8	102.9	107.2	107.6	107.7	108.7	109.5	108.6
OECD-Total	103.0 p	109.7 p	114.3 p	105.3 p	105.9 p	109.0 p	111.1 p	112.6 p	113.0 p	114.2 p	115.0 p	115.1 p
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	98.3	101.9	106.3	101.1	101.4	100.5	102.5	103.1	104.1	106.2	107.2	107.5
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	123.1	137.8	149.1	136.0	141.2	121.8	139.2	149.1	147.7	147.5	151.1	152.1
Indonesia	118.7	121.1	127.0	118.9	120.2	121.4	118.6	124.1	125.8	127.5	124.8	130.1
Russian Federation	99.4	..	..	100.8	103.3	110.6	111.1	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	100.2	105.8	108.6	104.7	105.2	106.9	104.0	107.1	108.1	108.6	108.3	109.3

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/b783>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 4. Private consumption, volume, quarterly percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2020	2021					2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Australia	-5.8	5.1	6.5	4.7	1.3	1.1	-4.9	6.3	1.8	2.2	1.0	0.3	
Austria	-8.0	3.6	4.1	-3.1	-2.8	4.6	8.4	-2.9	2.5	-0.8	-0.4	-1.2	
Belgium	-8.3 p	5.5 p	4.0 p	-7.7 p	1.8 p	3.5 p	5.0 p	0.0 p	-0.6 p	1.2 p	0.8 p	1.1 p	
Canada	-6.1	5.0	4.8	0.4	0.4	-0.5	4.7	0.4	0.5	2.2	-0.1	0.5	
Chile	-7.4	20.8	2.9	8.5	3.5	3.5	9.1	0.2	-0.1	-1.8	-1.7	-0.7	
Colombia	-4.9	14.5	9.5	11.1	2.9	-1.4	5.9	5.0	1.6	0.5	2.3	-0.2	
Costa Rica	-6.9	7.0	3.3	2.8	6.2	0.7	1.4	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.5	
Czech Republic	-7.2	4.1	-0.9	-4.8	0.1	7.5	3.0	-2.4	-0.3	-0.3	-2.2	-2.7	
Denmark	-1.4	4.2	-2.3	2.0	-2.9	5.1	0.9	0.4	-3.4	-0.4	-0.9	0.0	
Estonia	-1.0	6.4	2.3	3.0	0.9	3.4	1.9	0.6	1.0	-0.2	-1.3	-0.3	
Finland	-3.8	3.6	2.1	-0.4	0.8	1.1	1.7	0.5	-0.4	1.9	-0.6	-0.6	
France	-6.7	5.3	2.9	-5.4	0.5	1.2	5.4	0.7	-1.0	0.6	0.4	-1.1	
Germany	-5.6 p	0.4 p	4.3 p	-1.7 p	-4.7 p	3.0 p	4.9 p	0.0 p	0.7 p	0.6 p	0.7 p	-1.0 p	
Greece	-7.7 p	5.8 p	7.8 p	-1.6 p	1.4 p	4.6 p	2.5 p	3.2 p	2.6 p	0.1 p	-0.4 p	1.8 p	
Hungary	-1.2	4.6 p	6.4 p	1.7	-2.7	5.1	2.9	2.6	0.7	1.2	0.1	0.1	
Iceland	-3.4	7.0	8.6	-1.7	3.4	0.1	4.3	4.0	0.7	3.3	-0.4	1.1	
Ireland	-11.9	4.7	6.6	-3.4	-5.4	12.0	3.8	-0.8	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.0	
Israel	-7.9	11.1	7.8	4.2	-0.1	6.7	1.7	3.9	0.4	2.1	-0.3	2.4	
Italy	-10.4	4.7	4.6	-3.0	-2.0	4.3	4.1	0.5	-1.1	2.2	2.2	-1.6	
Japan	-4.7	0.4	2.1	1.9	-1.6	0.2	-1.1	3.0	-0.9	1.6	0.0	0.3	
Korea	-4.8	3.7 p	4.3 p	-1.1	1.2 p	3.3 p	0.0 p	1.5 p	-0.5 p	2.9 p	1.7 p	-0.6 p	
Latvia	-4.6	8.1	8.1	-2.7	-0.2	4.0	5.0	2.6	1.7	-0.2	0.5	3.9	
Lithuania	-2.4	8.0	0.5	-0.9	3.1	3.7	1.0	0.7	0.5	-1.9	-0.5	-0.8	
Luxembourg	-7.3	9.5	2.8 p	-4.5	5.7	2.3	1.1	1.1	0.2 p	0.8 p	1.3 p	-2.2 p	
Mexico	-10.3	7.6	6.1	5.8 p	1.6 p	1.4 p	0.1 p	2.4 p	2.9 p	0.9 p	0.3 p	0.5 p	
Netherlands	-6.4 p	3.6 p	6.5 p	-0.8 p	-4.1 p	6.6 p	4.5 p	-0.1 p	1.3 p	1.0 p	0.6 p	1.2 p	
New Zealand	-2.0	7.5	2.9	1.9	6.2	-1.0	-7.0	5.3	5.2	-3.1	0.2	0.0	
Norway	-6.2	4.4	6.8	0.2	-4.8	3.5	7.5	3.1	-3.9	3.2	0.6	5.6	
Poland	-3.4	6.3	3.0	-1.0	2.3	1.1	2.8	1.4	0.7	0.8	-0.8	-2.2	
Portugal	-7.0	4.7 p	5.8 p	-0.3	-4.1 p	7.5 p	1.3 p	1.1 p	1.5 p	0.7 p	1.1 p	-0.4 p	
Slovak Republic	-1.2	1.7	5.1	-1.3	-3.3	6.0	1.3	0.1	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	
Slovenia	-6.9	9.5	8.9	-11.5	2.4	5.2	11.1	1.3	1.1	-0.6	1.4	0.5	
Spain	-12.2 p	6.0 p	4.4 p	-0.2 p	-0.1 p	2.2 p	2.1 p	0.3 p	0.3 p	2.3 p	1.8 p	-1.8 p	
Sweden	-3.2	6.3	2.1	0.3	2.5	0.9	3.6	1.9	-1.2	1.4	-1.8	-0.4	
Switzerland	-4.1	1.6	4.0	-1.8	-3.6	3.9	2.3	0.3	0.3	1.3	0.6	0.3	
Türkiye	3.3	15.3	19.6	-0.3	1.4	2.4	7.2	7.4	1.7	4.5	4.4	4.9	
United Kingdom	-13.2	6.2	5.6	-1.3	-3.6	10.4	2.9	0.2	1.4	0.3	-0.3	0.2	
United States	-3.0	8.3	2.7	1.0	2.6	2.9	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.3	
Euro area	-7.7	3.7	4.3	-2.8	-2.0	3.3	4.4	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.9	-0.9	
Major-seven	-5.1 p	6.0 p	3.2 p	-0.1 p	0.5 p	2.9 p	1.7 p	0.8 p	0.1 p	0.8 p	0.5 p	0.0 p	
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-7.1	4.0	4.0	-2.3	-1.5	3.1	4.2	0.4	0.0	1.0	0.7	-0.8	
OECD-Total	-5.3 p	6.4 p	4.3 p	0.3 p	0.6 p	2.9 p	2.0 p	1.3 p	0.4 p	1.0 p	0.7 p	0.1 p	
Other economies													
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-4.6	3.7	4.3	3.2	0.4	-0.9	2.0	0.5	1.0	2.0	1.0	0.3	
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	-6.6	11.9	8.2	11.6	3.8	-13.7	14.3	7.1	-0.9	-0.1	2.4	0.7	
Indonesia	-2.7	2.0	4.9	1.5	1.1	1.0	-2.3	4.7	1.4	1.3	-2.1	4.3	
Russian Federation	-8.5	..	..	1.3	2.5	7.1	0.4	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-5.9	5.6	2.6	3.1	0.5	1.6	-2.8	3.0	1.0	0.4	-0.3	0.9	

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/b783>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 5. Government consumption, volume, 2015=100
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	130.2	137.2	144.4	133.3	133.3	134.6	139.7	141.4	145.2	143.6	143.9	144.8
Austria	104.8	113.0	116.3	107.0	108.0	113.5	115.0	115.7	114.6	116.0	116.2	119.0
Belgium	104.6 p	109.6 p	111.3 p	105.3 p	107.8 p	109.1 p	110.2 p	111.6 p	110.6 p	110.9 p	111.1 p	112.1 p
Canada	109.7	116.7	119.1	113.1	115.5	116.4	117.0	117.8	118.7	118.0	119.4	120.1
Chile	112.7	128.2	133.4	115.3	129.7	124.2	126.1	132.7	138.3	134.6	129.8	131.2
Colombia	118.4	130.0	131.8	122.2	125.3	130.4	132.2	132.0	134.7	134.2	132.4	125.7
Costa Rica	112.1	113.9	116.1	114.5	116.8	108.6	114.9	116.2	117.4	118.0	115.5	114.9
Czech Republic	115.8	117.4	118.1	119.6	115.9	115.9	118.3	119.5	118.3	117.6	116.2	120.6
Denmark	100.5	104.7	101.1	104.1	103.2	106.4	101.6	107.4	103.0	101.7	99.9	99.7
Estonia	112.0	116.4	116.1	113.6	116.2	115.7	116.7	117.2	116.0	116.3	116.8	116.1
Finland	106.3	110.5	113.7	109.1	109.4	109.7	110.8	112.0	112.3	113.8	114.6	114.0
France	100.5	107.0	109.8	105.3	104.6	105.2	108.5	109.2	109.5	109.4	109.7	110.4
Germany	113.8 p	118.1 p	119.5 p	117.0 p	114.8 p	120.2 p	118.5 p	118.8 p	119.5 p	120.1 p	118.7 p	119.4 p
Greece	99.9 p	102.1 p	100.5 p	102.4 p	101.9 p	101.9 p	103.1 p	101.9 p	101.0 p	101.5 p	100.2 p	100.0 p
Hungary	111.0	113.0 p	113.8 p	111.9	112.6	112.4	113.5	113.4	114.1	114.0	113.7	113.5
Iceland	118.8	121.6	123.6	119.8	120.3	121.3	122.4	122.7	122.7	123.1	124.1	124.5
Ireland	135.2	143.4	145.7	139.8	139.2	142.5	144.5	147.0	143.3	145.6	144.9	148.6
Israel	118.9	124.0	124.7	122.7	120.4	123.7	123.7	126.6	123.2	124.0	125.7	126.6
Italy	100.1	101.6	101.6	100.8	101.3	101.2	101.6	102.4	102.7	101.3	101.1	101.5
Japan	107.2	110.9	112.6	109.1	108.9	111.0	112.4	111.3	111.8	112.7	112.8	113.0
Korea	127.8	135.0 p	140.6 p	128.0	130.1 p	134.7 p	136.6 p	138.7 p	138.7 p	139.7 p	139.8 p	143.9 p
Latvia	114.4	119.5	122.9	116.3	117.8	118.9	119.6	120.1	120.8	121.8	122.8	124.0
Lithuania	98.3	99.2	99.4	98.5	98.6	99.2	99.2	99.6	99.0	100.1	99.2	99.4
Luxembourg	122.7	129.3	134.2 p	124.6	127.5	129.1	128.2	130.5	131.4 p	132.7 p	135.2 p	137.2 p
Mexico	104.0	103.4	104.5	103.4 p	103.2 p	105.0 p	102.9 p	102.5 p	103.3 p	104.6 p	105.3 p	104.8 p
Netherlands	108.6 p	114.3 p	116.1 p	110.0 p	112.0 p	115.3 p	114.2 p	115.3 p	114.3 p	115.6 p	116.4 p	117.9 p
New Zealand	122.5	132.5	138.5	126.3	129.1	130.9	132.6	137.8	139.4	140.1	139.1	135.7
Norway	105.5	110.8	110.9	108.0	108.2	110.3	112.7	112.2	110.2	110.8	110.8	111.9
Poland	121.1	127.1	126.8	122.7	124.2	125.7	126.5	128.0	126.5	126.7	127.0	126.9
Portugal	104.2	108.9 p	110.8 p	107.0	105.8 p	109.2 p	110.8 p	109.9 p	110.9 p	110.3 p	110.5 p	111.4 p
Slovak Republic	107.5	112.0	108.4	110.3	111.7	112.8	112.0	111.6	109.9	108.2	108.1	107.6
Slovenia	112.1	118.6	119.7	111.7	116.5	117.6	119.4	121.0	122.1	118.5	118.7	119.8
Spain	110.0 p	113.2 p	112.4 p	112.2 p	112.8 p	113.6 p	114.1 p	112.1 p	111.8 p	110.7 p	112.5 p	114.6 p
Sweden	103.1	106.0	105.9	103.8	105.3	106.0	105.5	105.6	105.4	105.2	105.7	105.9
Switzerland	106.5	110.2	109.7	107.8	109.3	109.9	110.7	111.0	109.8	109.4	109.7	110.0
Türkiye	130.4	133.8	140.7	132.1	129.6	131.9	140.0	132.4	134.8	134.5	146.5	146.5
United Kingdom	98.0	110.3	112.3	103.9	103.7	111.7	112.2	113.6	113.2	111.3	112.1	112.7
United States	108.8	110.3	110.0	108.1	110.7	110.2	110.1	110.0	109.6	109.4	110.2	111.0
Euro area	107.0	111.6	112.8	109.8	109.5	111.9	112.4	112.8	112.8	112.7	112.5	113.3
Major-seven	106.8 p	110.8 p	111.8 p	108.4 p	109.3 p	111.0 p	111.4 p	111.5 p	111.6 p	111.4 p	111.7 p	112.4 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	107.4	111.9	112.9	110.2	109.9	112.1	112.4	113.1	112.9	112.8	112.5	113.3
OECD-Total	109.4 p	113.7 p	115.0 p	111.1 p	111.9 p	113.7 p	114.4 p	114.6 p	114.6 p	114.5 p	115.0 p	115.8 p
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	96.2	99.5	101.0	96.9	97.2	99.1	100.4	101.2	100.9	100.1	101.3	101.6
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	125.3	136.7	140.3	118.7	152.0	144.7	124.2	125.7	170.0	147.4	119.2	124.6
Indonesia	112.7	117.5	112.2	111.3	117.5	116.8	118.4	117.3	110.0	111.6	115.4	111.9
Russian Federation	112.1	..	..	113.0	112.1	112.8	112.4	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	105.9	106.4	107.4	106.4	105.8	106.2	106.8	107.0	108.1	107.0	107.6	106.9

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/b783>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 6. Government consumption, volume, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2020	2021					2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Australia	7.8	5.4	5.2	0.7	0.1	1.0	3.8	1.2	2.7	-1.1	0.2	0.6	
Austria	-0.5	7.8	2.9	1.9	0.9	5.1	1.4	0.6	-1.0	1.2	0.2	2.4	
Belgium	0.0 p	4.8 p	1.5 p	-0.9 p	2.3 p	1.2 p	1.0 p	1.3 p	-0.8 p	0.2 p	0.2 p	0.9 p	
Canada	1.3	6.4	2.0	1.8	2.1	0.8	0.5	0.7	0.7	-0.6	1.2	0.6	
Chile	-3.5	13.8	4.1	3.3	12.5	-4.3	1.6	5.2	4.3	-2.7	-3.5	1.1	
Colombia	-0.8	9.8	1.4	4.1	2.5	4.1	1.4	-0.2	2.0	-0.3	-1.3	-5.1	
Costa Rica	0.8	1.7	1.9	2.8	2.0	-7.0	5.8	1.1	1.0	0.5	-2.1	-0.5	
Czech Republic	4.2	1.4	0.6	4.5	-3.1	0.0	2.0	1.0	-1.1	-0.6	-1.2	3.8	
Denmark	-1.4	4.2	-3.5	4.9	-0.8	3.1	-4.5	5.7	-4.1	-1.3	-1.7	-0.2	
Estonia	2.8	4.0	-0.3	0.5	2.2	-0.4	0.9	0.4	-1.0	0.2	0.4	-0.5	
Finland	1.2	3.9	2.9	2.9	0.3	0.2	1.0	1.1	0.2	1.4	0.7	-0.5	
France	-4.0	6.4	2.6	-0.2	-0.6	0.6	3.1	0.6	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.6	
Germany	4.0 p	3.8 p	1.2 p	0.9 p	-1.9 p	4.8 p	-1.5 p	0.3 p	0.6 p	0.5 p	-1.2 p	0.6 p	
Greece	2.6 p	2.2 p	-1.6 p	2.2 p	-0.5 p	0.1 p	1.2 p	-1.2 p	-1.0 p	0.5 p	-1.2 p	-0.3 p	
Hungary	-0.5	1.7 p	0.8 p	1.1	0.6	-0.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	-0.1	-0.3	-0.2	
Iceland	5.1	2.4	1.6	0.8	0.4	0.9	0.9	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	
Ireland	10.5	6.1	1.6	0.0	-0.5	2.4	1.4	1.8	-2.6	1.6	-0.4	2.5	
Israel	2.8	4.3	0.6	1.8	-1.9	2.8	0.0	2.3	-2.7	0.6	1.4	0.7	
Italy	0.0	1.5	0.0	0.7	0.5	-0.1	0.4	0.8	0.3	-1.4	-0.2	0.5	
Japan	2.4	3.5	1.5	0.9	-0.2	1.9	1.3	-1.0	0.5	0.8	0.1	0.3	
Korea	5.1	5.6 p	4.1 p	-0.2	1.6 p	3.5 p	1.4 p	1.5 p	0.0 p	0.7 p	0.1 p	2.9 p	
Latvia	2.4	4.4	2.8	1.0	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9	
Lithuania	-1.4	0.9	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.0	0.4	-0.6	1.1	-0.9	0.2	
Luxembourg	7.8	5.4	3.8 p	0.5	2.4	1.2	-0.7	1.8	0.7 p	1.0 p	1.9 p	1.4 p	
Mexico	-0.3	-0.6	1.0	0.4 p	-0.2 p	1.7 p	-2.0 p	-0.4 p	0.7 p	1.2 p	0.7 p	-0.5 p	
Netherlands	1.6 p	5.2 p	1.5 p	0.1 p	1.8 p	2.9 p	-1.0 p	1.0 p	-0.9 p	1.1 p	0.7 p	1.3 p	
New Zealand	7.2	8.2	4.5	2.3	2.2	1.4	1.3	3.9	1.2	0.5	-0.7	-2.4	
Norway	-0.5	5.0	0.1	1.6	0.2	1.9	2.1	-0.4	-1.7	0.5	0.0	0.9	
Poland	4.9	5.0	-0.3	1.7	1.2	1.2	0.6	1.1	-1.2	0.2	0.2	-0.1	
Portugal	0.3	4.6 p	1.7 p	0.8	-1.2 p	3.3 p	1.4 p	-0.8 p	0.9 p	-0.5 p	0.2 p	0.8 p	
Slovak Republic	-0.6	4.2	-3.2	0.5	1.2	1.0	-0.7	-0.3	-1.5	-1.5	-0.1	-0.4	
Slovenia	4.1	5.8	0.9	-1.3	4.3	0.9	1.6	1.3	0.9	-3.0	0.2	0.9	
Spain	3.5 p	2.9 p	-0.7 p	1.3 p	0.6 p	0.7 p	0.5 p	-1.8 p	-0.2 p	-1.0 p	1.6 p	1.9 p	
Sweden	-1.8	2.8	0.0	0.6	1.5	0.6	-0.5	0.1	-0.2	-0.2	0.5	0.2	
Switzerland	3.5	3.5	-0.5	1.0	1.4	0.5	0.7	0.3	-1.0	-0.4	0.2	0.3	
Türkiye	2.5	2.6	5.2	1.3	-1.9	1.8	6.1	-5.5	1.8	-0.2	8.9	0.0	
United Kingdom	-7.3	12.5	1.8	3.8	-0.1	7.7	0.4	1.3	-0.4	-1.7	0.8	0.5	
United States	2.2	1.3	-0.2	-0.4	2.5	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.2	0.7	0.8	
Euro area	1.0	4.3	1.1	0.6	-0.3	2.2	0.5	0.3	0.1	-0.1	-0.2	0.7	
Major-seven	0.8 p	3.8 p	0.8 p	0.5 p	0.8 p	1.5 p	0.4 p	0.1 p	0.0 p	-0.2 p	0.3 p	0.6 p	
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1.0	4.1	0.9	0.8	-0.2	2.0	0.2	0.7	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	0.7	
OECD-Total	1.4 p	4.0 p	1.2 p	0.7 p	0.8 p	1.6 p	0.7 p	0.1 p	0.1 p	-0.1 p	0.5 p	0.6 p	
Other economies													
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-3.7	3.5	1.5	1.6	0.3	1.9	1.3	0.8	-0.3	-0.8	1.2	0.3	
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	-4.6	9.1	2.7	6.8	28.0	-4.8	-14.2	1.2	35.3	-13.3	-19.2	4.6	
Indonesia	2.1	4.2	-4.5	-5.5	5.6	-0.6	1.4	-0.9	-6.2	1.4	3.4	-3.0	
Russian Federation	4.0	..	..	0.6	-0.8	0.7	-0.4	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	0.8	0.6	0.9	0.7	-0.6	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.1	-1.0	0.6	-0.7	

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/b783>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 7. Gross fixed capital formation, volume, 2015=100
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	97.9	108.3	109.3	100.6	105.9	109.0	109.5	108.8	109.3	109.8	109.9	108.4
Austria	112.3	122.1	121.0	116.4	122.4	125.5	119.8	121.4	123.8	121.6	119.7	120.5
Belgium	108.4 p	113.7 p	111.9 p	115.7 p	114.1 p	115.7 p	113.5 p	111.4 p	113.8 p	112.0 p	111.4 p	110.5 p
Canada	99.4	106.7	105.1	104.4	108.2	107.9	104.2	106.6	108.1	105.6	103.8	103.1
Chile	93.7	108.4	111.4	96.2	104.4	103.3	112.0	113.4	111.8	109.9	112.0	111.5
Colombia	79.7	89.7	107.1	20.3	21.7	22.0	22.2	23.8	25.6	26.5	27.4	27.6
Costa Rica	95.7	106.1	107.0	93.9	93.5	109.9	109.8	109.9	115.5	104.7	100.6	107.7
Czech Republic	111.4	112.4	119.3	110.3	109.8	111.4	113.2	114.8	117.6	118.0	121.4	120.1
Denmark	121.2	128.8	139.9	132.4	125.9	130.6	127.4	131.3	134.3	134.9	137.5	152.9
Estonia	158.8	163.2	145.4	220.6	192.4	185.6	142.1	139.5	132.6	141.0	144.8	157.5
Finland	115.4	116.5	122.3	114.8	114.5	117.4	114.2	119.9	123.4	121.7	123.4	120.8
France	106.1	118.2	120.8	115.3	116.1	118.5	119.1	118.7	119.1	119.4	122.1	122.4
Germany	109.7 p	111.0 p	111.5 p	112.1 p	110.5 p	112.1 p	109.5 p	109.5 p	112.0 p	110.6 p	112.1 p	109.3 p
Greece	105.0 p	126.0 p	140.6 p	101.1 p	120.5 p	124.7 p	127.9 p	130.9 p	136.5 p	137.3 p	138.5 p	150.3 p
Hungary	130.3	138.8 p	140.5 p	136.3	131.8	138.5	141.7	143.1	144.9	143.5	140.5	133.2
Iceland	118.5	130.1	139.1	122.0	115.5	131.1	132.8	141.1	131.3	135.6	140.3	149.1
Ireland	229.9	140.3	176.7	216.7	107.4	112.6	113.8	226.5	123.3	148.4	284.0	151.8
Israel	122.8	136.9	149.7	132.2	130.1	132.3	138.9	144.4	144.4	146.9	151.7	152.9
Italy	103.2	122.4	133.9	111.9	116.3	120.4	124.2	127.8	132.2	133.6	133.9	136.5
Japan	100.2	100.1	99.0	99.7	100.8	101.5	99.4	98.9	97.8	99.0	100.1	99.7
Korea	116.0	119.2 p	118.2 p	117.3	119.9 p	119.8 p	117.8 p	119.1 p	116.0 p	116.3 p	119.7 p	120.7 p
Latvia	119.0	122.5	123.4	121.4	121.2	123.1	123.8	122.9	123.9	123.7	123.7	123.7
Lithuania	131.8	142.1	145.8	142.7	139.6	144.8	140.7	143.5	144.8	144.0	145.0	149.5
Luxembourg	105.6	112.8	112.2 p	109.0	108.9	111.4	108.2	120.9	116.1 p	114.6 p	111.3 p	107.4 p
Mexico	78.7	87.0	92.2	81.7 p	85.3 p	86.3 p	88.6 p	88.0 p	90.1 p	91.8 p	92.2 p	95.0 p
Netherlands	103.5 p	106.8 p	109.5 p	105.4 p	107.0 p	106.8 p	106.5 p	107.1 p	106.3 p	111.2 p	110.0 p	110.5 p
New Zealand	114.5	128.8	133.4	122.4	129.7	128.3	121.3	135.7	134.8	130.5	135.4	132.8
Norway	114.5	113.6	118.6	116.2	112.3	113.0	112.5	116.7	117.4	117.8	118.4	120.9
Poland	109.8	112.1	117.1	109.1	110.9	110.6	115.2	115.9	117.4	119.3	118.5	120.1
Portugal	125.2	136.0 p	140.1 p	129.4	134.4 p	135.7 p	134.1 p	139.8 p	141.9 p	138.6 p	137.9 p	141.8 p
Slovak Republic	91.4	91.6	97.6	90.0	86.6	93.0	92.2	94.6	92.9	94.3	99.7	103.3
Slovenia	113.2	128.7	138.7	117.2	125.8	126.5	129.9	133.0	137.3	136.1	141.0	140.9
Spain	109.7 p	110.7 p	115.8 p	112.4 p	110.3 p	111.5 p	110.6 p	110.5 p	114.5 p	118.2 p	117.5 p	113.1 p
Sweden	112.8	119.6	125.9	114.3	116.7	118.6	120.2	122.0	123.5	126.4	127.0	125.8
Switzerland	104.7	109.0	108.2	106.7	106.9	108.7	108.8	111.5	107.2	107.9	108.2	109.3
Türkiye	103.7	111.4	114.5	111.6	112.0	109.1	112.0	112.5	115.2	114.1	112.3	116.4
United Kingdom	98.8	104.8	113.8	103.0	101.3	105.4	106.4	105.9	115.0	112.4	113.6	113.9
United States	112.5	118.9	118.4	116.4	118.3	119.3	119.1	119.1	120.0	118.4	117.9	117.2
Euro area	111.7	116.0	120.3	116.1	113.4	115.5	114.8	118.7	117.9	119.0	123.7	119.2
Major-seven	107.6 p	113.6 p	114.5 p	111.4 p	112.7 p	114.1 p	113.5 p	113.7 p	115.1 p	114.2 p	114.5 p	114.0 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	112.2	116.4	121.1	115.6	113.3	115.4	114.8	118.4	118.0	119.2	123.4	119.9
OECD-Total	107.2 p	112.7 p	114.7 p	110.8 p	111.5 p	112.7 p	112.5 p	113.8 p	114.4 p	114.2 p	115.5 p	114.7 p
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	92.1	107.3	108.2	103.0	111.0	106.5	105.5	106.2	103.9	108.1	111.0	109.7
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	119.7	140.8	155.5	141.0	146.3	126.2	147.2	145.1	152.5	152.5	159.4	158.1
Indonesia	117.4	121.9	126.6	117.9	120.3	121.5	122.2	123.7	124.9	126.0	127.3	128.3
Russian Federation	103.6	..	..	105.4	106.7	113.4	110.7	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	79.2	79.4	83.1	82.2	79.7	79.5	78.6	79.8	82.6	82.8	83.0	84.1

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/b783>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 8. Gross fixed capital formation, volume, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	-2.8	10.6	0.9	4.1	5.3	3.0	0.4	-0.7	0.5	0.5	0.1	-1.4
Austria	-5.3	8.7	-0.9	0.8	5.2	2.6	-4.6	1.4	2.0	-1.8	-1.5	0.7
Belgium	-5.1 p	4.9 p	-1.5 p	3.9 p	-1.4 p	1.5 p	-2.0 p	-1.8 p	2.1 p	-1.6 p	-0.5 p	-0.8 p
Canada	-2.4	7.4	-1.5	2.7	3.7	-0.2	-3.5	2.3	1.4	-2.3	-1.7	-0.7
Chile	-10.8	15.7	2.8	10.3	8.5	-1.1	8.5	1.3	-1.4	-1.7	2.0	-0.5
Colombia	-21.1	12.6	19.5	1.7	6.7	1.4	1.2	6.8	7.7	3.7	3.1	0.9
Costa Rica	-3.4	11.0	0.8	-3.7	-0.5	17.6	-0.2	0.1	5.1	-9.3	-3.9	7.0
Czech Republic	-6.0	0.8	6.2	0.6	-0.4	1.4	1.7	1.4	2.4	0.3	2.9	-1.1
Denmark	5.1	6.2	8.6	9.8	-4.9	3.8	-2.4	3.0	2.3	0.4	1.9	11.2
Estonia	24.7	2.8	-10.9	41.5	-12.8	-3.5	-23.4	-1.9	-4.9	6.3	2.7	8.8
Finland	-1.0	0.9	5.0	-0.9	-0.3	2.6	-2.8	5.0	2.9	-1.4	1.4	-2.1
France	-8.2	11.5	2.2	2.5	0.7	2.1	0.5	-0.3	0.3	0.3	2.3	0.3
Germany	-2.3 p	1.2 p	0.4 p	2.5 p	-1.5 p	1.5 p	-2.3 p	0.0 p	2.3 p	-1.2 p	1.3 p	-2.5 p
Greece	1.1 p	20.0 p	11.7 p	-7.9 p	19.2 p	3.5 p	2.6 p	2.3 p	4.3 p	0.6 p	0.9 p	8.5 p
Hungary	-7.1	6.5 p	1.2 p	8.7	-3.3	5.1	2.3	1.0	1.2	-0.9	-2.1	-5.2
Iceland	-7.4	9.8	6.9	5.0	-5.3	13.5	1.3	6.2	-7.0	3.3	3.5	6.2
Ireland	-16.5	-39.0	25.9	48.4	-50.4	4.8	1.1	99.0	-45.5	20.3	91.4	-46.5
Israel	-3.8	11.5	9.3	10.2	-1.6	1.7	5.0	4.0	0.0	1.8	3.2	0.8
Italy	-7.9	18.6	9.4	0.6	3.9	3.6	3.2	2.9	3.4	1.1	0.2	2.0
Japan	-3.6	-0.1	-1.1	1.3	1.2	0.7	-2.1	-0.5	-1.1	1.2	1.1	-0.4
Korea	3.5	2.8 p	-0.8 p	1.3	2.2 p	-0.1 p	-1.7 p	1.1 p	-2.6 p	0.3 p	3.0 p	0.8 p
Latvia	-2.6	2.9	0.7	3.7	-0.1	1.5	0.6	-0.8	0.9	-0.2	0.0	0.0
Lithuania	-0.2	7.8	2.6	6.9	-2.2	3.8	-2.8	2.0	1.0	-0.6	0.7	3.1
Luxembourg	-3.6	6.7	-0.5 p	-12.3	-0.1	2.2	-2.8	11.7	-3.9 p	-1.3 p	-2.9 p	-3.5 p
Mexico	-17.7	10.5	6.0	5.2 p	4.3 p	1.2 p	2.6 p	-0.6 p	2.4 p	1.8 p	0.5 p	3.0 p
Netherlands	-2.6 p	3.3 p	2.5 p	1.5 p	1.6 p	-0.3 p	-0.3 p	0.6 p	-0.7 p	4.6 p	-1.1 p	0.5 p
New Zealand	-4.5	12.4	3.6	0.7	6.0	-1.1	-5.5	11.9	-0.6	-3.2	3.8	-1.9
Norway	-4.1	-0.8	4.4	3.3	-3.3	0.6	-0.5	3.8	0.7	0.3	0.5	2.1
Poland	-2.3	2.1	4.5	-0.9	1.6	-0.3	4.2	0.6	1.3	1.6	-0.6	1.3
Portugal	-2.2	8.7 p	3.0 p	1.0	3.9 p	1.0 p	-1.2 p	4.3 p	1.5 p	-2.3 p	-0.6 p	2.9 p
Slovak Republic	-10.8	0.2	6.5	-3.6	-3.8	7.5	-0.9	2.6	-1.8	1.4	5.8	3.6
Slovenia	-7.9	13.7	7.8	0.7	7.4	0.6	2.7	2.3	3.3	-0.9	3.6	-0.1
Spain	-9.7 p	0.9 p	4.6 p	-1.5 p	-1.9 p	1.1 p	-0.8 p	-0.1 p	3.6 p	3.2 p	-0.5 p	-3.7 p
Sweden	1.7	6.0	5.2	0.3	2.1	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.2	2.4	0.5	-1.0
Switzerland	-3.1	4.2	-0.8	0.1	0.2	1.6	0.1	2.5	-3.9	0.6	0.3	1.0
Türkiye	7.4	7.4	2.8	-2.4	0.4	-2.7	2.7	0.4	2.4	-1.0	-1.5	3.7
United Kingdom	-10.5	6.1	8.6	3.2	-1.6	4.0	0.9	-0.4	8.6	-2.3	1.1	0.3
United States	-1.2	5.7	-0.5	3.5	1.6	0.9	-0.2	0.0	0.7	-1.3	-0.4	-0.6
Euro area	-6.2	3.8	3.7	3.5	-2.3	1.9	-0.6	3.4	-0.7	0.9	3.9	-3.6
Major-seven	-3.3 p	5.6 p	0.8 p	2.8 p	1.2 p	1.3 p	-0.6 p	0.2 p	1.3 p	-0.8 p	0.3 p	-0.5 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-5.4	3.8	4.0	3.4	-2.0	1.8	-0.5	3.1	-0.3	1.0	3.5	-2.8
OECD-Total	-3.7 p	5.1 p	1.8 p	2.8 p	0.7 p	1.1 p	-0.2 p	1.2 p	0.5 p	-0.2 p	1.2 p	-0.7 p
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-1.7	16.5	0.9	16.3	7.8	-4.0	-0.9	0.6	-2.2	4.1	2.6	-1.1
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	-11.1	17.6	10.5	6.4	3.8	-13.7	16.7	-1.4	5.1	0.0	4.5	-0.9
Indonesia	-5.0	3.8	3.9	1.8	2.0	1.0	0.5	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.1	0.8
Russian Federation	-4.3	..	..	3.0	1.2	6.2	-2.4	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-14.6	0.2	4.7	5.3	-3.1	-0.3	-1.1	1.6	3.5	0.3	0.3	1.3

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/b783>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 9. Exports of goods and services, volume, 2015=100
Seasonally adjusted

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	108.4	106.1	109.5	107.8	109.1	105.1	105.4	105.1	104.0	109.3	112.1	113.3
Austria	105.6	115.7	128.6	108.0	105.4	115.3	118.5	123.2	124.2	128.7	131.8	130.9
Belgium	110.1 p	122.5 p	128.1 p	114.6 p	116.7 p	122.3 p	123.9 p	127.0 p	127.5 p	127.5 p	129.3 p	128.4 p
Canada	100.0	101.3	104.0	102.7	104.0	98.6	99.5	103.3	101.3	103.0	105.7	105.9
Chile	100.9	99.5	100.9	99.3	98.4	100.8	98.2	100.4	99.3	101.4	101.6	101.0
Colombia	82.1	95.2	109.3	78.7	89.3	86.4	96.6	108.5	105.8	110.2	111.0	110.2
Costa Rica	114.4	132.5	148.7	117.1	121.0	134.5	136.7	138.6	142.3	147.7	153.7	153.6
Czech Republic	108.3	115.7	122.3	119.5	117.5	117.2	112.9	114.9	118.0	119.3	125.4	126.1
Denmark	110.4	119.3	129.5	110.4	117.3	118.2	117.8	123.7	126.1	128.9	132.2	130.9
Estonia	113.7	136.3	143.1	122.6	126.2	132.9	135.1	151.1	146.4	143.7	141.2	141.0
Finland	112.9	119.7	121.7	119.4	114.9	116.8	121.8	125.3	120.2	122.3	123.6	120.9
France	93.9	102.1	109.2	98.5	98.2	100.7	102.9	105.8	107.9	108.7	109.7	110.3
Germany	100.9 p	110.8 p	113.9 p	105.2 p	108.8 p	110.0 p	109.2 p	112.3 p	112.0 p	112.8 p	114.9 p	113.8 p
Greece	97.1 p	120.5 p	126.3 p	99.5 p	107.8 p	115.9 p	129.7 p	128.4 p	126.6 p	129.9 p	124.9 p	123.9 p
Hungary	114.8	124.9 p	139.7 p	125.9	124.4	124.7	123.4	127.1	135.5	137.2	143.4	142.8
Iceland	76.3	87.5	105.5	77.7	75.7	82.3	90.9	101.1	98.5	104.6	108.0	111.0
Ireland	156.6	178.6	205.4	176.3	169.0	178.2	180.8	185.5	195.2	201.4	212.3	213.3
Israel	114.6	131.2	141.5	118.8	124.1	127.8	133.1	140.9	139.1	143.6	143.8	139.9
Italy	96.4	109.9	120.2	102.7	105.1	108.5	111.3	112.1	118.1	120.2	120.2	123.2
Japan	97.9	109.4	114.8	104.4	107.0	110.3	109.9	110.4	111.7	113.4	116.2	117.9
Korea	107.5	119.1 p	122.9 p	113.5	118.2 p	117.3 p	118.6 p	122.4 p	126.8 p	122.8 p	124.2 p	118.5 p
Latvia	117.5	124.5	135.8	123.8	120.1	121.5	126.0	129.8	134.5	134.8	139.2	134.5
Lithuania	140.6	164.5	183.2	148.2	154.2	165.3	161.9	176.0	184.1	180.4	188.3	181.4
Luxembourg	114.0	125.1	124.3 p	119.3	123.2	125.1	123.3	128.6	124.6 p	125.2 p	124.4 p	123.1 p
Mexico	107.6	115.2	123.9	115.1	112.0	113.7	114.4	120.4	123.4	124.7	127.0	120.6
Netherlands	110.2 p	116.0 p	121.4 p	112.4 p	112.7 p	114.8 p	118.6 p	117.6 p	117.4 p	121.3 p	122.6 p	124.5 p
New Zealand	96.6	94.1	93.1	93.5	85.8	102.7	94.6	93.6	80.2	93.7	101.2	98.9
Norway	100.2	106.0	112.2	100.5	101.3	104.1	108.4	110.8	107.6	110.3	115.6	114.7
Poland	132.2	148.7	155.4	143.3	145.6	147.4	147.9	153.7	152.3	155.0	157.8	156.4
Portugal	99.8	113.2 p	132.2 p	106.5	108.2 p	105.9 p	114.9 p	124.0 p	128.6 p	132.5 p	133.6 p	133.9 p
Slovak Republic	108.1	119.5	120.7	116.6	125.7	117.9	114.1	119.2	117.7	117.0	124.7	123.0
Slovenia	119.5	136.9	145.8	126.6	131.9	133.1	133.7	144.1	141.5	145.5	150.8	144.1
Spain	92.5 p	105.9 p	121.1 p	97.7 p	99.9 p	102.0 p	107.8 p	113.7 p	117.2 p	122.6 p	123.0 p	121.6 p
Sweden	111.4	122.6	130.7	118.1	120.2	120.8	121.3	125.7	128.4	128.1	131.8	132.4
Switzerland	102.8	115.5	121.9	105.0	109.4	112.7	116.7	121.6	123.2	110.7	127.9	125.4
Türkiye	107.3	134.0	146.1	122.3	127.4	130.4	131.2	146.9	143.5	149.0	146.9	145.0
United Kingdom	101.7	104.0	114.3	102.5	98.1	104.4	100.3	113.2	104.9	110.3	121.8	120.2
United States	93.8	99.5	106.5	97.3	97.4	98.6	98.3	103.7	102.4	105.8	109.5	108.4
Euro area	105.5	116.7	124.8	111.4	112.7	115.7	117.7	120.7	122.4	124.6	126.7	126.8
Major-seven	97.4 p	105.0 p	111.3 p	101.4 p	102.4 p	104.3 p	104.1 p	108.4 p	107.9 p	110.2 p	113.5 p	113.3 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	107.3	118.6	127.1	113.5	115.0	117.6	119.2	122.6	124.3	126.5	128.9	128.8
OECD-Total	103.9 p	113.7 p	121.3 p	109.2 p	110.4 p	112.5 p	113.3 p	118.0 p	118.4 p	120.4 p	123.6 p	122.6 p
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	104.8	111.0	117.1	103.6	108.1	119.6	108.8	107.3	116.5	113.9	118.1	122.2
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	106.0	131.7	153.1	110.1	118.7	129.5	138.4	140.8	145.4	154.8	155.4	156.9
Indonesia	104.0	122.6	142.6	106.7	115.3	120.2	123.9	131.1	133.5	140.3	147.0	149.7
Russian Federation	110.3	..	..	108.3	110.4	109.1	115.6	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	87.5	96.3	103.6	94.1	95.6	98.5	91.7	99.3	103.0	102.8	106.8	101.6

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/b783>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 10. Exports of goods and services, volume, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2020	2021					2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Australia	-9.4	-2.1	3.2	4.5	1.3	-3.7	0.3	-0.2	-1.1	5.2	2.5	1.1	
Austria	-10.7	9.6	11.1	2.3	-2.5	9.4	2.8	4.0	0.8	3.6	2.4	-0.7	
Belgium	-5.0 p	11.3 p	4.6 p	4.7 p	1.8 p	4.8 p	1.3 p	2.5 p	0.3 p	0.0 p	1.4 p	-0.7 p	
Canada	-8.9	1.4	2.6	1.6	1.2	-5.1	0.9	3.8	-1.9	1.7	2.6	0.2	
Chile	-0.9	-1.4	1.4	3.5	-0.9	2.5	-2.6	2.2	-1.1	2.1	0.2	-0.6	
Colombia	-22.7	15.9	14.9	3.5	13.5	-3.2	11.8	12.3	-2.4	4.1	0.7	-0.7	
Costa Rica	-10.6	15.9	12.2	9.4	3.3	11.2	1.7	1.4	2.7	3.8	4.1	-0.1	
Czech Republic	-8.0	6.9	5.7	5.7	-1.7	-0.2	-3.7	1.8	2.7	1.1	5.1	0.5	
Denmark	-6.3	8.0	8.6	0.9	6.2	0.8	-0.3	5.0	1.9	2.3	2.5	-1.0	
Estonia	-5.3	19.9	5.0	7.6	2.9	5.3	1.7	11.8	-3.1	-1.8	-1.7	-0.1	
Finland	-7.8	6.0	1.7	9.6	-3.7	1.6	4.3	2.9	-4.1	1.7	1.1	-2.2	
France	-16.8	8.8	7.0	3.6	-0.3	2.5	2.2	2.9	1.9	0.7	1.0	0.5	
Germany	-9.3 p	9.7 p	2.9 p	3.7 p	3.4 p	1.1 p	-0.7 p	2.9 p	-0.3 p	0.7 p	1.9 p	-1.0 p	
Greece	-21.5 p	24.1 p	4.9 p	13.5 p	8.3 p	7.4 p	11.9 p	-0.9 p	-1.4 p	2.6 p	-3.8 p	-0.8 p	
Hungary	-6.1	8.8 p	11.8 p	4.5	-1.2	0.2	-1.0	3.0	6.6	1.2	4.5	-0.4	
Iceland	-31.1	14.7	20.6	12.0	-2.5	8.6	10.5	11.2	-2.5	6.1	3.3	2.7	
Ireland	11.2	14.1	15.0	13.2	-4.1	5.4	1.5	2.6	5.3	3.2	5.4	0.4	
Israel	-2.7	14.5	7.9	1.5	4.4	3.0	4.2	5.9	-1.3	3.2	0.2	-2.7	
Italy	-13.5	14.0	9.4	3.4	2.3	3.3	2.6	0.7	5.3	1.8	0.0	2.6	
Japan	-11.6	11.7	4.9	9.6	2.5	3.1	-0.4	0.4	1.1	1.5	2.5	1.5	
Korea	-1.7	10.8 p	3.2 p	3.2	4.1 p	-0.7 p	1.1 p	3.2 p	3.6 p	-3.1 p	1.1 p	-4.6 p	
Latvia	-0.3	5.9	9.1	3.7	-3.0	1.1	3.7	3.0	3.6	0.2	3.3	-3.4	
Lithuania	0.4	17.0	11.3	5.7	4.1	7.2	-2.1	8.7	4.6	-2.0	4.3	-3.6	
Luxembourg	0.2	9.7	-0.6 p	3.9	3.3	1.5	-1.4	4.3	-3.1 p	0.5 p	-0.7 p	-1.0 p	
Mexico	-7.3	7.1	7.5	0.2	-2.7	1.6	0.6	5.3	2.5	1.1	1.8	-5.0	
Netherlands	-4.3 p	5.2 p	4.7 p	1.1 p	0.3 p	1.9 p	3.3 p	-0.8 p	-0.2 p	3.3 p	1.0 p	1.5 p	
New Zealand	-13.4	-2.6	-1.0	0.5	-8.2	19.7	-7.8	-1.1	-14.3	16.9	8.0	-2.2	
Norway	-2.3	5.8	5.9	3.3	0.8	2.7	4.2	2.2	-2.9	2.5	4.7	-0.8	
Poland	-1.1	12.5	4.5	4.7	1.6	1.2	0.3	4.0	-0.9	1.8	1.8	-0.9	
Portugal	-18.6	13.4 p	16.7 p	4.0	1.6 p	-2.1 p	8.5 p	7.9 p	3.7 p	3.1 p	0.8 p	0.2 p	
Slovak Republic	-6.4	10.6	1.0	0.8	7.8	-6.2	-3.2	4.4	-1.2	-0.6	6.6	-1.4	
Slovenia	-8.6	14.5	6.5	6.6	4.2	0.9	0.4	7.8	-1.8	2.8	3.6	-4.5	
Spain	-19.9 p	14.4 p	14.4 p	4.4 p	2.2 p	2.2 p	5.7 p	5.5 p	3.1 p	4.6 p	0.3 p	-1.1 p	
Sweden	-5.5	10.0	6.6	6.0	1.8	0.5	0.4	3.6	2.1	-0.2	2.8	0.5	
Switzerland	-5.2	12.4	5.5	1.6	4.1	3.1	3.5	4.2	1.3	-10.2	15.6	-2.0	
Türkiye	-14.4	24.9	9.1	17.7	4.2	2.4	0.6	12.0	-2.3	3.8	-1.4	-1.3	
United Kingdom	-12.1	2.2	9.9	6.0	-4.2	6.4	-3.9	12.8	-7.3	5.1	10.5	-1.4	
United States	-13.2	6.1	7.1	5.6	0.1	1.2	-0.3	5.4	-1.2	3.3	3.5	-0.9	
Euro area	-8.9	10.6	7.0	4.6	1.2	2.6	1.7	2.6	1.4	1.7	1.7	0.1	
Major-seven	-12.1 p	7.9 p	6.0 p	4.8 p	1.0 p	1.8 p	-0.2 p	4.1 p	-0.5 p	2.1 p	3.0 p	-0.2 p	
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-8.7	10.5	7.2	4.6	1.3	2.3	1.4	2.8	1.4	1.7	1.9	0.0	
OECD-Total	-9.3 p	9.5 p	6.7 p	4.9 p	1.1 p	1.9 p	0.7 p	4.1 p	0.3 p	1.7 p	2.7 p	-0.8 p	
Other economies													
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-2.3	5.9	5.5	-0.6	4.4	10.7	-9.0	-1.4	8.5	-2.2	3.7	3.5	
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	-12.2	24.3	16.2	-0.7	7.9	9.1	6.9	1.7	3.3	6.4	0.4	0.9	
Indonesia	-8.4	18.0	16.3	5.2	8.0	4.3	3.1	5.8	1.8	5.1	4.8	1.9	
Russian Federation	-4.3	..	..	0.5	2.0	-1.2	6.0	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-11.9	10.0	7.5	6.1	1.7	3.0	-6.9	8.3	3.7	-0.1	3.8	-4.8	

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/b783>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 11. Imports of goods and services, volume, 2015=100
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2020	2021					2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Australia	97.2	102.7	115.8	100.0	103.1	104.6	100.4	101.9	113.2	114.9	119.5	114.3	
Austria	106.6	121.2	128.2	110.3	115.0	121.4	121.9	126.3	128.3	126.7	128.9	129.6	
Belgium	111.0 p	122.8 p	127.9 p	115.1 p	116.4 p	123.0 p	124.6 p	127.5 p	127.3 p	127.3 p	129.3 p	128.3 p	
Canada	98.4	106.1	113.8	103.0	105.2	105.3	104.5	109.4	109.8	116.7	116.1	112.5	
Chile	98.9	130.3	131.4	103.3	120.4	123.8	133.7	142.7	137.9	137.2	129.8	120.3	
Colombia	88.6	112.3	139.1	92.7	99.4	107.7	117.1	125.1	137.8	135.6	145.4	137.7	
Costa Rica	100.1	117.0	121.1	98.1	107.0	123.3	113.9	122.7	124.9	114.3	122.6	123.0	
Czech Republic	107.7	122.1	129.0	115.4	119.3	124.3	122.3	122.3	125.6	127.0	131.6	131.6	
Denmark	112.8	121.8	126.9	117.9	117.3	121.3	121.4	127.1	124.4	127.2	126.0	129.9	
Estonia	122.3	148.0	156.6	151.0	145.5	155.0	145.0	146.6	161.0	160.4	153.9	151.7	
Finland	112.0	118.8	127.7	110.8	112.4	115.1	119.6	127.9	126.1	130.3	128.6	125.8	
France	98.9	106.9	116.4	102.2	103.6	105.2	106.1	111.6	113.0	114.3	119.1	118.6	
Germany	107.6 p	117.3 p	124.3 p	109.5 p	114.1 p	115.7 p	115.6 p	121.5 p	120.9 p	123.7 p	126.3 p	124.6 p	
Greece	113.1 p	133.1 p	146.7 p	109.9 p	118.0 p	128.3 p	139.7 p	145.4 p	138.9 p	147.0 p	147.0 p	156.3 p	
Hungary	124.8	134.4 p	149.3 p	134.6	132.2	134.4	134.6	136.5	146.5	147.1	152.9	150.5	
Iceland	91.6	109.9	131.5	90.6	96.8	103.4	113.7	125.6	123.8	129.1	134.9	138.1	
Ireland	172.0	157.6	187.5	193.7	136.5	148.3	154.2	190.2	163.9	173.3	220.7	191.0	
Israel	116.5	140.6	157.2	128.2	131.8	137.6	141.9	151.8	157.1	158.2	159.1	156.1	
Italy	99.5	114.6	128.2	106.1	109.9	111.0	114.7	121.0	125.9	127.8	131.0	128.8	
Japan	99.8	104.8	113.1	100.1	102.2	106.7	105.1	105.4	109.5	110.5	116.6	116.1	
Korea	110.7	121.8 p	126.3 p	112.3	118.5 p	121.7 p	121.4 p	125.6 p	124.8 p	123.5 p	130.9 p	126.0 p	
Latvia	122.8	141.6	158.1	132.2	131.7	141.1	146.1	147.2	155.1	156.2	159.3	162.3	
Lithuania	124.2	148.9	165.4	130.5	137.7	149.8	148.6	158.5	165.4	162.5	167.8	164.9	
Luxembourg	114.1	127.6	126.5 p	119.3	124.7	128.0	125.1	132.4	126.6 p	127.2 p	125.8 p	126.3 p	
Mexico	99.7	115.3	125.5	107.6 p	113.8 p	113.5 p	115.8 p	118.5 p	121.2 p	126.8 p	128.9 p	125.5 p	
Netherlands	107.2 p	111.5 p	116.1 p	109.5 p	108.4 p	110.0 p	114.3 p	112.9 p	113.0 p	115.6 p	117.0 p	119.0 p	
New Zealand	102.0	117.5	122.7	106.6	113.2	113.6	119.3	123.0	120.0	121.1	124.2	124.9	
Norway	99.9	101.7	111.1	100.2	94.1	98.1	105.1	108.6	103.7	109.6	113.4	116.3	
Poland	128.2	148.8	156.9	138.9	142.3	146.6	150.1	155.9	155.9	156.8	158.8	156.2	
Portugal	110.3	124.9 p	138.7 p	118.3	120.6 p	119.8 p	125.5 p	133.6 p	136.0 p	138.0 p	140.2 p	140.6 p	
Slovak Republic	107.3	120.2	123.9	114.7	122.1	120.2	117.0	119.6	119.0	119.0	126.5	130.3	
Slovenia	119.2	140.2	153.8	125.7	131.1	137.0	138.7	148.8	152.3	154.2	157.2	150.8	
Spain	98.2 p	111.9 p	120.8 p	104.6 p	105.1 p	111.4 p	114.5 p	116.7 p	117.9 p	120.9 p	124.7 p	119.5 p	
Sweden	109.0	121.5	132.1	114.2	118.3	118.2	120.9	126.9	129.4	131.9	133.4	132.2	
Switzerland	102.6	107.7	114.0	101.9	106.0	105.2	104.5	115.4	112.8	106.7	117.8	118.4	
Türkiye	108.3	110.9	119.7	114.6	109.4	106.5	109.6	118.1	113.4	115.4	122.5	127.5	
United Kingdom	95.6	101.6	115.1	106.8	96.1	99.1	103.4	107.7	116.5	117.1	113.5	113.2	
United States	101.7	116.1	125.5	110.3	112.3	114.5	116.3	121.4	126.6	127.3	124.9	123.2	
Euro area	109.3	118.4	127.8	114.3	113.5	116.7	118.7	124.9	124.1	126.5	131.8	129.3	
Major-seven	101.2 p	111.6 p	121.1 p	106.8 p	108.0 p	110.1 p	111.4 p	116.2 p	119.7 p	121.4 p	122.2 p	120.7 p	
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	110.9	120.9	130.4	116.3	116.0	119.2	121.1	127.0	126.8	129.1	134.1	131.6	
OECD-Total	105.6 p	116.3 p	125.6 p	111.4 p	112.1 p	114.6 p	116.4 p	121.6 p	123.3 p	125.0 p	128.0 p	126.2 p	
Other economies													
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	94.6	105.9	106.8	99.9	111.3	108.3	101.3	102.8	99.6	106.7	112.5	110.4	
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	109.2	135.3	160.4	120.8	140.8	118.1	137.6	144.5	150.3	157.8	173.2	160.3	
Indonesia	90.5	113.0	129.7	91.8	104.3	110.4	113.2	124.1	124.4	127.8	135.0	131.4	
Russian Federation	105.6	..	..	109.0	111.1	121.2	122.4	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	83.4	91.3	104.3	85.1	90.8	91.0	88.0	95.4	100.4	105.8	105.9	105.0	

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/b783>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 12. Imports of goods and services, volume, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2020	2021					2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Australia	-12.7	5.6	12.7	5.4	3.1	1.5	-4.0	1.5	11.1	1.4	4.0	-4.3	
Austria	-9.2	13.7	5.7	4.3	4.3	5.6	0.4	3.5	1.6	-1.3	1.8	0.5	
Belgium	-5.6 p	10.7 p	4.1 p	3.5 p	1.1 p	5.7 p	1.3 p	2.3 p	-0.1 p	0.0 p	1.6 p	-0.7 p	
Canada	-9.3	7.8	7.2	2.7	2.1	0.1	-0.8	4.7	0.3	6.3	-0.4	-3.2	
Chile	-12.3	31.8	0.9	6.1	16.5	2.8	8.0	6.8	-3.4	-0.5	-5.4	-7.3	
Colombia	-19.9	26.7	23.9	10.4	7.2	8.3	8.8	6.8	10.2	-1.6	7.2	-5.3	
Costa Rica	-12.9	16.9	3.5	0.7	9.1	15.2	-7.6	7.8	1.8	-8.4	7.2	0.3	
Czech Republic	-8.2	13.3	5.7	4.1	3.4	4.2	-1.6	0.0	2.7	1.0	3.7	-0.1	
Denmark	-3.6	8.0	4.2	6.1	-0.6	3.4	0.0	4.7	-2.1	2.2	-1.0	3.1	
Estonia	0.4	21.0	5.8	23.1	-3.6	6.5	-6.4	1.1	9.8	-0.4	-4.1	-1.4	
Finland	-6.2	6.0	7.5	-0.5	1.5	2.4	3.9	7.0	-1.5	3.3	-1.3	-2.2	
France	-12.8	8.0	8.9	1.1	1.4	1.5	0.9	5.2	1.3	1.1	4.2	-0.4	
Germany	-8.5 p	9.0 p	6.0 p	3.5 p	4.2 p	1.4 p	0.0 p	5.0 p	-0.5 p	2.3 p	2.1 p	-1.3 p	
Greece	-7.3 p	17.7 p	10.2 p	-4.0 p	7.4 p	8.7 p	8.9 p	4.1 p	-4.5 p	5.8 p	0.0 p	6.3 p	
Hungary	-3.9	7.7 p	11.1 p	5.6	-1.8	1.7	0.2	1.4	7.4	0.4	3.9	-1.6	
Iceland	-20.6	19.9	19.7	3.2	6.9	6.7	10.0	10.4	-1.4	4.3	4.5	2.4	
Ireland	-2.1	-8.3	19.0	42.4	-29.5	8.6	4.0	23.3	-13.8	5.8	27.3	-13.4	
Israel	-8.1	20.7	11.7	18.2	2.9	4.4	3.2	7.0	3.5	0.7	0.6	-1.9	
Italy	-12.1	15.2	11.8	6.9	3.5	1.0	3.3	5.5	4.1	1.5	2.5	-1.7	
Japan	-6.8	5.0	7.9	6.0	2.1	4.4	-1.5	0.3	3.8	0.9	5.5	-0.4	
Korea	-3.1	10.1 p	3.7 p	-0.2	5.6 p	2.7 p	-0.3 p	3.5 p	-0.6 p	-1.0 p	6.0 p	-3.7 p	
Latvia	-0.3	15.3	11.7	5.0	-0.3	7.1	3.5	0.7	5.4	0.7	2.0	1.9	
Lithuania	-4.5	19.9	11.1	6.6	5.5	8.7	-0.8	6.7	4.4	-1.8	3.3	-1.8	
Luxembourg	-0.4	11.8	-0.9 p	2.8	4.5	2.6	-2.3	5.8	-4.4 p	0.5 p	-1.1 p	0.4 p	
Mexico	-13.7	15.6	8.9	11.9 p	5.7 p	-0.2 p	2.0 p	2.3 p	2.3 p	4.6 p	1.6 p	-2.6 p	
Netherlands	-4.7 p	4.0 p	4.1 p	1.6 p	-1.0 p	1.5 p	3.9 p	-1.2 p	0.1 p	2.2 p	1.3 p	1.6 p	
New Zealand	-16.0	15.1	4.4	9.3	6.2	0.4	5.0	3.1	-2.4	0.9	2.5	0.6	
Norway	-9.9	1.7	9.3	0.2	-6.0	4.2	7.1	3.4	-4.5	5.7	3.4	2.6	
Poland	-2.4	16.1	5.5	4.8	2.5	3.0	2.4	3.8	0.0	0.6	1.3	-1.6	
Portugal	-11.8	13.2 p	11.1 p	5.8	1.9 p	-0.6 p	4.8 p	6.4 p	1.8 p	1.5 p	1.6 p	0.3 p	
Slovak Republic	-8.2	12.1	3.0	3.5	6.5	-1.6	-2.6	2.2	-0.5	0.0	6.3	3.0	
Slovenia	-9.6	17.6	9.8	8.3	4.3	4.5	1.2	7.3	2.3	1.3	2.0	-4.1	
Spain	-14.9 p	13.9 p	7.9 p	4.4 p	0.5 p	6.0 p	2.7 p	1.9 p	1.1 p	2.5 p	3.2 p	-4.2 p	
Sweden	-6.0	11.5	8.7	6.0	3.6	-0.1	2.3	4.9	1.9	2.0	1.1	-0.9	
Switzerland	-3.2	5.0	5.9	-3.2	4.0	-0.8	-0.7	10.4	-2.2	-5.4	10.4	0.5	
Türkiye	6.7	2.4	7.9	-4.0	-4.6	-2.6	2.8	7.8	-4.0	1.8	6.2	4.1	
United Kingdom	-16.0	6.2	13.3	15.0	-10.0	3.1	4.4	4.1	8.2	0.5	-3.1	-0.2	
United States	-9.0	14.1	8.1	7.4	1.8	1.9	1.6	4.4	4.3	0.6	-1.9	-1.4	
Euro area	-8.5	8.4	7.9	6.2	-0.7	2.9	1.7	5.3	-0.6	1.9	4.2	-1.9	
Major-seven	-10.2 p	10.3 p	8.5 p	6.2 p	1.1 p	1.9 p	1.1 p	4.3 p	3.1 p	1.4 p	0.6 p	-1.2 p	
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-8.1	9.0	7.9	6.0	-0.2	2.8	1.6	4.9	-0.2	1.8	3.9	-1.9	
OECD-Total	-8.3 p	10.1 p	8.0 p	5.8 p	0.7 p	2.3 p	1.5 p	4.5 p	1.4 p	1.4 p	2.4 p	-1.4 p	
Other economies													
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	-9.5	12.0	0.8	19.8	11.5	-2.7	-6.5	1.5	-3.1	7.1	5.5	-1.9	
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	-17.1	23.9	18.6	11.1	16.6	-16.1	16.5	5.1	4.0	5.0	9.7	-7.5	
Indonesia	-17.6	24.9	14.7	6.5	13.6	5.8	2.6	9.6	0.3	2.7	5.7	-2.7	
Russian Federation	-12.0	..	..	4.8	1.9	9.1	0.9	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-17.4	9.5	14.2	10.9	6.7	0.2	-3.4	8.4	5.2	5.4	0.1	-0.8	

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/b783>.

Source: Quarterly national accounts, OECD National Accounts Statistics (database)

Table 13. Business confidence: manufacturing
Amplitude adjusted, long term average = 100, seasonally adjusted

	2022									2023		
	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	101.5	101.7	101.6	101.3	100.9	100.5	100.2	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.8	..
Austria	102.1	101.7	101.4	100.9	100.3	99.9	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.7	99.9	99.8
Belgium	101.0	100.8	100.5	100.1	99.4	98.7	98.3	98.3	98.5	98.7	98.9	99.2
Canada	103.1	102.6	101.9	101.3	100.6	100.1	99.5	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	100.3	99.4	98.3	97.1	96.6	96.6	96.2	95.6	95.1	95.2	95.7	96.1
Colombia	103.9	103.8	103.0	102.0	101.1	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.7	100.7	..	..
Costa Rica	101.3	101.3	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.3	..
Czech Republic	99.9	100.2	100.1	99.6	99.0	98.6	98.0	97.8	98.2	98.7	99.2	100.0
Denmark	101.2	100.7	100.3	100.1	100.1	99.7	99.3	99.0	98.8	98.7	98.7	98.8
Estonia	102.2	101.4	100.4	99.1	97.9	96.9	96.2	95.6	95.1	94.9	94.7	94.5
Finland	102.0	101.6	101.1	100.6	100.1	99.6	99.2	98.9	98.9	98.9	98.7	98.3
France	101.6	101.4	101.3	101.0	100.7	100.3	100.1	99.9	100.0	100.2	100.4	100.7
Germany	102.7	102.6	102.4	102.1	101.8	101.5	101.3	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.1	100.9
Greece	103.0	102.5	101.6	100.8	100.2	99.9	99.8	100.2	101.0	101.8	102.2	102.2
Hungary	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.5	100.0	99.5	99.0	98.7	98.9	99.0	98.9	99.1
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	99.5	99.2	99.3	98.7	98.5	98.5	98.3	98.6	100.0	102.3	..	..
Israel	102.3	102.3	102.3	102.4	102.5	102.5	102.4	102.4	102.3	102.4	102.6	..
Italy	101.7	101.5	101.3	101.1	100.8	100.6	100.5	100.5	100.6	100.7	100.8	100.9
Japan	100.6	100.6	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.6	100.6	..	..	..
Korea	100.1	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.3	99.0	98.8	98.6	98.4	98.1	98.0	..
Latvia	101.6	101.2	100.8	100.5	100.1	99.6	99.3	99.3	99.4	99.7	100.1	100.6
Lithuania	103.0	102.7	102.2	101.9	101.5	100.8	99.9	99.2	98.3	98.0	97.6	97.3
Luxembourg	101.7	101.4	101.1	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.1	99.7	99.7	99.9	100.1	100.4
Mexico	100.5	100.5	100.3	100.1	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.5	99.6	99.9	100.5	101.0
Netherlands	101.7	101.6	101.5	101.3	101.0	100.8	100.7	100.7	100.8	100.8	100.9	100.9
New Zealand	98.9	98.5	98.1	97.9	97.7	97.6	97.2	96.9	96.6	96.7	96.8	97.1
Norway	100.5	100.2	99.9	99.5	99.1	98.8	98.7	98.8	98.8	..	..	..
Poland	99.5	99.3	99.0	98.6	98.3	98.1	98.1	98.2	98.3	98.5	98.7	98.9
Portugal	100.7	100.5	100.3	100.1	99.9	99.6	99.4	99.4	99.5	99.8	100.3	100.7
Slovak Republic	99.3	99.4	98.8	98.2	97.7	97.3	96.8	96.4	96.3	96.7	97.4	98.8
Slovenia	101.3	100.8	100.4	99.9	99.4	98.7	98.5	98.8	99.1	99.2	99.0	98.8
Spain	102.0	101.8	101.5	101.1	100.8	100.7	100.6	100.6	100.7	100.8	100.8	101.0
Sweden	103.8	103.6	103.3	102.9	102.5	102.0	101.5	101.3	101.1	101.0	101.0	101.0
Switzerland	102.5	102.4	102.4	102.1	101.8	101.3	101.0	100.9	100.8	100.7	100.5	100.3
Türkiye	100.6	100.0	99.0	98.1	97.5	96.9	96.9	97.1	97.4	97.8	98.4	99.2
United Kingdom	104.1	103.9	103.1	102.1	101.0	100.6	100.7	100.5	100.4	100.4	100.2	100.1
United States	100.6	100.4	100.1	99.9	99.7	99.5	99.3	99.2	99.1	99.0	98.9	98.9
Euro area	102.3	102.1	101.9	101.5	101.2	100.9	100.8	100.7	100.8	100.9	100.9	100.9
Major-seven	101.4	101.2	100.9	100.6	100.3	100.1	99.9	99.8	99.8	99.7	99.7	99.7
OECD-Total	101.3	101.1	100.8	100.4	100.1	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.6	99.7	99.8
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	100.0	100.3	100.5	100.5	100.4	100.2	99.8	99.4	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.4
China	97.4	97.7	98.1	98.2	98.2	98.0	97.4	96.9	96.9	98.0	99.3	..
India	103.5	103.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	99.1	99.1	99.0	98.9	98.8	98.8	98.8	99.0	99.1	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	100.1	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.4	99.3

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/7436>.

Source: Business tendency and consumer opinion, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 14. Consumer confidence
Amplitude adjusted, long term average = 100, seasonally adjusted

	2022									2023		
	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	99.3	98.8	98.4	98.1	98.0	97.9	97.9	97.7	97.7	97.7	97.6	97.4
Austria	97.4	96.9	96.4	95.9	95.7	95.8	95.9	96.1	96.4	96.7	97.0	97.2
Belgium	98.2	98.2	98.1	97.9	97.6	97.1	97.1	97.6	98.2	98.8	99.1	99.3
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	95.6	94.8	94.4	94.2	94.3	94.5	94.6	94.6	94.5	94.7	95.1	..
Colombia	96.7	97.3	98.1	98.2	98.0	97.3	96.4	95.7	95.3	94.9	94.7	..
Costa Rica	100.2	100.0	99.8	99.8	99.9	100.2	100.6	101.1	101.6	102.1	102.5	..
Czech Republic	96.5	96.1	95.9	95.8	95.9	95.8	95.8	96.1	96.7	97.5	98.1	98.2
Denmark	97.3	96.8	96.5	96.4	96.4	96.0	95.9	96.2	96.6	97.1	97.4	97.7
Estonia	96.7	95.1	93.5	92.4	91.6	91.1	91.4	92.0	92.5	93.4	94.4	95.1
Finland	96.7	96.0	95.5	95.0	94.6	94.2	94.1	94.3	94.7	95.4	96.0	96.5
France	97.1	96.8	96.6	96.6	96.7	96.7	96.7	96.9	96.8	96.7	96.6	96.6
Germany	98.3	97.9	97.4	96.9	96.6	96.2	96.3	96.7	97.3	97.8	98.2	98.5
Greece	97.3	97.2	97.1	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.0	97.3	97.8	98.2	98.4	98.7
Hungary	100.0	99.4	98.7	98.2	97.6	97.3	97.2	97.2	97.4	97.7	98.1	98.6
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	97.8	97.4	96.9	96.6	96.6	96.6	96.9	97.2	97.6	98.0	..	..
Israel	98.4	98.4	97.8	97.3	97.4	97.6	98.0	98.4	98.3	98.0	98.1	..
Italy	98.0	97.6	97.3	97.0	97.0	97.1	97.6	98.5	99.1	99.4	99.7	100.0
Japan	97.6	97.5	97.3	97.2	97.1	96.9	96.7	96.6	96.7	96.9	97.1	..
Korea	100.4	100.0	99.3	98.6	98.3	98.3	98.2	98.2	98.3	98.5	98.6	98.7
Latvia	93.5	92.1	91.2	91.8	92.0	91.9	91.7	91.2	91.0	91.5	92.7	94.1
Lithuania	99.1	98.8	98.4	98.0	97.8	97.6	97.9	98.8	99.6	100.3	100.9	101.5
Luxembourg	95.8	95.4	95.1	94.7	94.1	93.6	93.9	94.8	95.9	96.8	97.5	98.1
Mexico	102.8	102.6	102.1	101.5	101.1	101.0	101.3	101.7	102.4	103.1	103.8	..
Netherlands	97.5	97.3	97.1	96.9	96.6	96.3	96.4	96.8	97.2	97.7	98.1	98.6
New Zealand	97.2	96.8	96.5	96.6	96.8	96.9	96.7	96.3	96.0	95.9	95.9	96.0
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	98.9	98.7	98.6	98.3	97.9	97.7	97.7	97.9	98.2	98.5	98.4	98.3
Portugal	96.7	96.6	96.5	96.5	96.3	95.9	95.6	95.5	95.6	95.8	96.2	96.4
Slovak Republic	98.3	98.2	98.1	98.0	97.7	97.5	97.3	97.3	97.4	97.6	97.9	98.3
Slovenia	97.3	96.6	95.9	95.2	94.8	94.7	94.9	95.3	95.8	95.8	95.9	96.1
Spain	96.1	95.8	95.1	94.5	94.4	94.5	94.9	95.6	96.3	96.8	97.0	96.9
Sweden	97.0	96.3	95.6	94.7	93.9	93.2	92.8	93.1	93.3	93.7	94.0	94.2
Switzerland	98.1	97.1	96.3	95.6	95.0	94.7	94.5	94.6	95.0	95.7	96.5	..
Türkiye	93.5	93.0	92.8	93.4	94.2	95.0	95.7	96.1	96.4	96.9	97.4	97.6
United Kingdom	94.5	93.8	93.3	93.0	92.5	92.0	92.1	92.6	93.0	93.4	94.2	94.9
United States	96.9	96.5	96.1	96.1	96.3	96.6	96.7	96.7	97.0	97.3	97.4	97.3
Euro area	96.9	96.5	96.0	95.6	95.4	95.3	95.5	96.1	96.6	97.1	97.4	97.7
Major-seven	97.2	96.8	96.4	96.2	96.3	96.3	96.4	96.5	96.8	97.1	97.3	97.4
OECD-Total	97.5	97.1	96.7	96.5	96.5	96.5	96.6	96.8	97.1	97.4	97.6	97.7
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	98.4	98.4	98.7	99.0	99.6	100.0	100.2	100.1	100.0	99.9	99.8	99.9
China	95.2	93.1	92.5	92.4	92.3	92.3	92.3	92.4	92.9	93.6	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	101.0	101.5	101.7	101.6	101.4	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.2	101.4	101.4	..
Russian Federation	96.0	95.7	95.9	96.6	97.2	97.4	97.4	97.5	97.7	98.0	98.4	..
South Africa	97.5	96.9	96.5	96.5	96.7	97.2	97.8	98.3	98.5	98.2	97.5	96.7

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/7436>.

Source: Business tendency and consumer opinion, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 15. Composite leading indicator
Amplitude adjusted, long term average = 100

	2022									2023		
	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	99.9	99.8	99.7	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.0	98.8	98.7	98.6	98.5	98.5
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	100.8	100.3	99.7	99.2	98.7	98.3	97.9	97.7	97.5	97.4	97.2	97.2
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	99.9	99.5	99.2	98.9	98.7	98.5	98.4	98.2	98.1	97.9	97.8	97.7
Germany	100.8	100.4	99.9	99.5	99.1	98.8	98.6	98.5	98.5	98.6	98.7	98.9
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	100.2	99.5	98.8	98.1	97.6	97.3	97.1	97.0	97.1	97.2	97.4	97.5
Japan	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.5	100.4	100.3	100.2	100.1	100.0	100.0	99.9	99.9
Korea	100.3	100.1	100.0	99.8	99.5	99.3	99.0	98.7	98.5	98.3	98.2	98.1
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	101.8	101.4	101.0	100.6	100.3	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.9	100.0	100.0	100.0
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	99.7	99.1	98.5	98.0	97.8	97.7	97.8	97.9	98.0	98.2	98.3	98.3
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	100.7	100.4	100.2	100.0	99.8	99.7	99.6	99.6	99.5	99.5	99.5	99.5
United Kingdom	98.1	97.3	96.7	96.2	95.7	95.5	95.4	95.4	95.6	95.7	95.8	95.9
United States	100.1	99.8	99.5	99.3	99.1	98.9	98.8	98.7	98.6	98.6	98.5	98.5
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	100.1	99.8	99.4	99.1	98.9	98.7	98.5	98.4	98.4	98.4	98.3	98.3
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	100.3	100.2	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.7	99.6	99.3	99.1	98.9	98.8	98.7
China	99.2	99.0	98.9	98.8	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.7	98.8	98.9	99.0
India	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.3	100.1	100.0	99.8	99.6	99.5	99.3	99.1	99.0
Indonesia	98.8	98.8	98.7	98.5	98.3	98.0	97.7	97.4	97.2	97.0	96.8	96.7
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	101.0	100.9	100.8	100.7	100.6	100.5	100.4	100.3	100.2	100.1	100.0	99.9

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/7436>.

Note: As of January 2023 the OECD CLI will be computed for a reduced set of countries: G20 countries (minus Argentina, Saudi Arabia and the European Union) plus Spain. For more information see: www.oecd.org/sdd/leading-indicators/scheduleforcompositeleadingindicatorupdates.htm.

Source: Business tendency and consumer opinion, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 16. Industrial production index, 2015=100*Seasonally adjusted*

	2022									2023		
	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	128.8	129.4	128.7	123.5	129.0	127.5	128.3	128.5	126.0	126.6	..	..
Belgium	126.4	127.1	124.0	126.0	121.5	130.6	128.1	129.3	125.9	120.7	..	..
Canada	108.9	108.4	109.0	109.7	109.1	109.6	108.3	108.4	107.0	..	..	..
Chile	99.1	100.6	100.6	98.4	96.5	98.9	99.4	97.2	99.4	99.8	..	..
Colombia	127.9	127.6	127.5	128.0	129.4	129.1	128.1	127.9	125.5	124.1	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	112.0	114.4	116.4	115.8	116.7	116.8	112.5	116.1	117.0	113.9	..	..
Denmark	128.2	131.4	133.2	130.3	131.5	134.2	129.3	132.6	150.1	139.4	..	..
Estonia	138.6	136.9	132.8	122.4	129.0	125.9	124.0	119.0	121.5	121.5	..	..
Finland	120.2	119.6	121.0	117.6	118.3	120.4	117.7	116.4	120.2	121.0	..	..
France	97.2	97.4	98.6	96.9	99.4	98.5	96.1	97.9	99.4	97.5	..	..
Germany	94.9	95.5	96.8	96.0	95.6	96.9	96.4	97.1	95.6	97.4	..	..
Greece	115.0 p	118.8 p	123.0 p	124.1 p	122.9 p	116.8 p	117.3 p	118.5 p	118.6 p	117.2 p	..	..
Hungary	123.2	124.9	125.5	126.2	126.5	128.2	123.4	122.4	126.8	120.4	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	141.1	182.3	213.4	164.6	197.2	201.9	186.9	203.4	178.3	194.8	..	..
Israel	125.1	128.7	130.3	126.2	130.5	130.1	122.5	126.8	127.1	125.1	..	..
Italy	107.5	106.1	104.0	104.4	106.8	104.7	103.5	103.4	104.6	103.9	..	..
Japan	95.4	88.7	96.5	97.2	99.7	98.4	95.3	96.0	96.0	91.3	..	..
Korea	119.0	118.6	120.3	118.6	116.0	114.6	110.3	109.9	106.5	109.6	..	..
Latvia	126.2	126.4	123.4	121.4	121.6	120.3	120.2	123.5	120.1	116.2	..	..
Lithuania	161.1	142.7	143.3	156.9	163.8	153.3	150.7	151.3	145.2	143.0	..	..
Luxembourg	96.3	94.3	93.5	94.5	94.4 p	95.8 p	93.2 p	93.9 p	91.4 p	90.3 p	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	109.3	107.4	106.3	106.6	104.8	106.8	105.5	104.2	107.0	102.4	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	106.4	107.2	105.3	107.5	110.9	108.3	106.8	106.4	106.1	97.3	..	..
Poland	152.7	151.1	149.7	150.0	151.0	151.4	150.8	152.9	154.4	150.2	151.2	..
Portugal	100.8	100.3	99.2	99.1	101.0	99.0	97.1	100.6	104.3	101.5	..	..
Slovak Republic	108.4	111.6	109.1	110.2	109.8	109.0	109.8	106.5	105.9	104.4	..	..
Slovenia	129.6	134.1	135.7	129.0	135.1	131.2	123.5	130.8	132.2	133.7	..	..
Spain	106.3	106.3	107.4	106.2	106.4	106.1	105.8	105.1	105.9	104.9	..	..
Sweden	113.8	114.3	116.3	125.1	116.1	118.3	117.1	113.1	113.6	119.3	..	..
Switzerland	127.5	129.5	133.2	125.2	131.3	137.6	131.7	128.4	136.3	..	..	..
Türkiye	145.7	146.2	148.4	138.7	142.1	140.1	143.4	141.9	144.3	147.0	..	..
United Kingdom	112.8	112.8	111.3	110.6	108.9	108.8	109.0	109.1	109.4	109.1	..	..
United States	101.9	101.9	101.8	102.2	102.3	102.6	102.5	102.1	100.7	101.1	101.1	..
Euro area	105.4	107.6	109.7	106.2	108.7	109.1	107.1	108.6	107.2	107.9	..	..
Major-seven	101.8	100.4	101.8	102.1	102.6	102.4	101.5	101.5	100.7	100.0	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	108.8	110.7	112.6	109.8	111.8	112.3	110.2	111.6	110.9	111.2	..	..
OECD-Total	107.1	106.4	107.8	107.3	107.9	107.8	106.6	106.7	106.2	105.4	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	94.9	95.2	94.8	95.3	94.7	94.1	94.3	94.2	94.3	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	123.9	120.9	125.2	120.6	118.5	121.4	116.4	125.5	124.4	124.9	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/0268>.

Source: Production and sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 17. Industrial production, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

	2021		2022			2022				2023		
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	0.8	0.7	0.3	1.1	0.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	10.2	7.4	1.5	-1.8	0.7	-1.2	0.6	0.2	-1.9	0.5	..	..
Belgium	16.9	-1.0	-2.4	0.2	1.4	7.5	-1.9	0.9	-2.6	-4.1	..	..
Canada	4.5	3.3	2.0	0.6	-1.4	0.5	-1.2	0.1	-1.3	..	..	..
Chile	5.3	-2.4	-0.4	-2.2	0.8	2.4	0.6	-2.3	2.3	0.4	..	..
Colombia	16.1	10.6	1.5	0.9	-1.3	-0.2	-0.8	-0.2	-1.9	-1.1	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	6.9	2.5	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	-3.7	3.2	0.8	-2.6	..	..
Denmark	8.3	15.1	5.6	0.8	4.0	2.1	-3.7	2.6	13.2	-7.1	..	..
Estonia	13.3	-2.1	2.5	-7.6	-3.4	-2.4	-1.5	-4.0	2.1	0.0	..	..
Finland	4.1	3.7	2.9	-1.2	-0.6	1.8	-2.2	-1.1	3.3	0.7	..	..
France	6.0	-0.3	-0.6	0.6	-0.5	-0.9	-2.4	1.9	1.5	-1.9	..	..
Germany	4.8	-0.5	-0.9	0.5	0.2	1.4	-0.5	0.7	-1.5	1.9	..	..
Greece	10.4	2.4 p	-0.3 p	2.0 p	-2.6 p	-5.0 p	0.4 p	1.0 p	0.1 p	-1.2 p	..	..
Hungary	9.9	5.7	-0.4	2.0	-2.2	1.3	-3.7	-0.8	3.6	-5.0	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	28.3	18.9	6.1	5.0	0.9	2.4	-7.4	8.8	-12.3	9.3	..	..
Israel	3.6	10.7	0.2	0.7	-2.7	-0.3	-5.8	3.5	0.2	-1.6	..	..
Italy	11.7	0.4	1.0	-0.5	-1.4	-2.0	-1.1	-0.1	1.2	-0.7	..	..
Japan	5.4	0.2	-2.8	5.2	-2.7	-1.3	-3.2	0.7	0.0	-4.9	..	..
Korea	8.2	1.4	-2.2	-2.4	-6.4	-1.2	-3.7	-0.4	-3.1	2.9	..	..
Latvia	6.6	1.0	-0.2	-3.4	0.1	-1.1	-0.1	2.7	-2.8	-3.2	..	..
Lithuania	19.5	9.5	-7.7	6.0	-5.7	-6.4	-1.7	0.4	-4.0	-1.5	..	..
Luxembourg	8.2	-1.5 p	-1.3	0.2 p	-2.2 p	1.5 p	-2.7 p	0.8 p	-2.7 p	-1.2 p	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	4.7	2.2	3.5	-1.5	-0.5	1.9	-1.2	-1.2	2.7	-4.3	..	..
New Zealand	2.9	-3.9	-3.9	1.3	-2.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	2.1	-0.4	1.0	2.5	-2.3	-2.3	-1.4	-0.4	-0.2	-8.3	..	..
Poland	14.5	10.5	-0.7	-0.2	1.3	0.3	-0.4	1.4	1.0	-2.7	0.7	..
Portugal	3.5	0.1	0.8	-0.4	1.0	-2.0	-1.9	3.6	3.6	-2.6	..	..
Slovak Republic	10.3	-3.6	-2.3	0.0	-2.1	-0.7	0.7	-3.0	-0.6	-1.4	..	..
Slovenia	10.2	1.6	-1.0	-1.0	-2.2	-2.9	-5.9	5.9	1.1	1.1	..	..
Spain	7.3	2.8	1.3	-0.4	-0.6	-0.3	-0.3	-0.7	0.8	-0.9	..	..
Sweden	7.3	1.7	0.1	4.4	-4.4	1.9	-1.0	-3.4	0.4	5.0	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	-0.1	0.8	0.8	4.8	-4.3	-2.5	6.2	..	..	..
Türkiye	16.5	6.2	1.3	-4.4	2.1	-1.4	2.4	-1.0	1.7	1.9	..	..
United Kingdom	7.3	-3.6	-1.2	-2.6	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.1	0.3	-0.3	..	..
United States	4.4	3.4	1.0	0.5	-0.6	0.3	-0.2	-0.3	-1.4	0.4	0.0	..
Euro area	8.0	0.9	0.5	0.4	-0.3	0.4	-1.8	1.4	-1.3	0.7	..	..
Major-seven	5.6	1.7	0.0	1.0	-1.1	-0.2	-0.9	0.1	-0.8	-0.7	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	8.9	3.0	0.5	0.5	-0.4	0.4	-1.9	1.3	-0.6	0.3	..	..
OECD-Total	6.8	2.4	0.1	0.5	-1.1	-0.1	-1.1	0.1	-0.5	-0.7	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	3.9	-0.7	0.8	-0.3	-0.5	-0.7	0.3	-0.1	0.0	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	12.7	4.5	3.8	-2.6	1.6	2.4	-4.1	7.9	-0.9	0.4	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	5.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/0268>.

Source: Production and sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 18. Manufacturing, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

	2021		2022			2022				2023		
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	4.6	0.0	-0.8	-1.0	-1.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	11.0	6.0	1.4	-1.4	1.3	0.4	-0.2	1.1	-1.1	0.0	..	..
Belgium	17.5	-0.6	-3.0	0.2	2.3	8.2	-1.3	1.5	-2.8	-4.0	..	..
Canada	4.7	3.5	0.6	-0.4	-0.8	0.5	-0.9	-0.3	0.7	..	..	..
Chile	5.5	-2.3	-1.6	-1.0	-3.1	2.1	-3.9	-1.4	2.3	1.7	..	..
Colombia	16.1	10.7	1.5	0.9	-1.3	-0.2	-0.8	-0.2	-1.9	-1.1	..	..
Costa Rica	14.8	4.5	2.7	3.4	0.7	0.0	-0.1	-0.8	2.7	1.1	..	..
Czech Republic	7.3	3.1	1.3	1.5	-0.1	0.3	-2.4	2.6	-0.4	-1.8	..	..
Denmark	8.9	16.2	6.1	0.2	5.4	1.2	-2.8	2.1	15.0	-7.6	..	..
Estonia	12.3	-2.7	0.0	-6.9	-2.4	-1.5	-0.5	-5.1	2.9	2.0	..	..
Finland	3.8	4.5	1.8	-0.7	0.2	1.3	-1.2	-0.4	2.3	0.0	..	..
France	6.2	1.4	-0.2	1.1	0.2	-0.6	-2.0	2.3	0.2	-1.8	..	..
Germany	4.8	-0.5	-0.8	0.4	0.1	1.5	-0.6	0.7	-1.5	1.9	..	..
Greece	9.0	4.4 p	1.1 p	0.8 p	2.5 p	0.9 p	1.4 p	0.8 p	0.8 p	0.4 p	..	..
Hungary	9.2	5.7	-0.2	2.1	-2.3	1.4	-3.8	-0.6	3.1	-4.3	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	32.2	20.0	2.9	4.6	1.9	3.2	-6.7	5.5	-8.1	10.8	..	..
Israel	3.6	10.7	0.2	0.7	-2.7	-0.3	-5.8	3.5	0.2	-1.6	..	..
Italy	13.5	0.0	1.3	-0.2	-0.7	-1.7	-0.9	0.2	1.3	-0.7	..	..
Japan	5.6	0.0	-2.9	5.8	-2.8	-1.9	-3.1	0.4	0.2	-5.4	..	..
Korea	8.4	1.4	-2.2	-2.6	-6.6	-1.2	-3.8	-0.4	-3.6	3.2	..	..
Latvia	7.5	2.7	0.3	-3.5	0.4	0.6	-0.2	2.6	-3.0	-0.9	..	..
Lithuania	20.4	8.0	-9.6	5.2	-3.0	-2.9	0.0	0.1	-4.6	-1.1	..	..
Luxembourg	9.3	-2.2 p	-0.8	-0.3 p	-1.8 p	0.9 p	-2.7 p	2.0 p	-3.7 p	0.4 p	..	..
Mexico	8.5 p	5.2 p	1.6	1.3	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	-0.4	0.5	0.7	..	..
Netherlands	9.4	5.9	3.9	-1.6	-1.0	0.4	-0.1	-1.7	1.4	-3.4	..	..
New Zealand	3.9	-5.3	-5.9	-0.3	-1.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	2.8	-0.1	-0.3	0.4	-0.1	0.6	0.3	-0.5	-0.8	0.9	..	..
Poland	14.4	10.3	0.4	0.6	1.9	0.9	0.0	1.3	0.3	-4.5	1.7	..
Portugal	4.7	1.3	-0.2	-0.2	-0.6	-2.7	-1.8	2.8	1.6	-2.6	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	11.8	4.1	0.7	-0.7	-1.7	-3.8	-4.7	5.5	0.9	1.3	..	..
Spain	8.1	2.0	1.6	-0.5	0.6	0.1	-0.5	0.4	1.4	-2.4	..	..
Sweden	8.4	2.3	1.6	2.1	-1.6	4.5	0.0	-2.9	0.0	2.2	..	..
Switzerland	10.4	7.3	-0.1	0.9	1.5	4.2	-3.8	-1.5	5.6	..	..	..
Türkiye	17.3	7.4	1.7	-4.3	2.5	-1.3	2.5	-1.0	1.9	2.1	..	..
United Kingdom	9.6	-4.8	-1.4	-2.9	-0.1	-0.2	0.9	-0.6	0.0	-0.4	..	..
United States	5.0	2.7	0.7	0.0	-0.8	0.2	0.1	-0.7	-1.9	1.4	0.1	..
Euro area	9.8	3.0	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.9	-1.6	1.3	-1.1	0.8	..	..
Major-seven	6.2	1.3	-0.3	0.9	-1.1	-0.3	-0.8	-0.1	-1.0	-0.4	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	9.7	3.6	0.6	0.7	0.4	1.0	-1.5	1.1	-0.5	0.3	..	..
OECD-Total	7.6	2.4	0.0	0.5	-1.0	-0.2	-0.9	0.0	-0.7	-0.5	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	4.3	-0.4	1.2	-0.1	-0.8	-1.3	0.0	0.2	0.3	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	14.7	4.2	9.3	-9.8	-1.0	1.4	-6.3	9.7	-1.2	2.4	..	..
Indonesia	7.5	..	-0.5	11.1	..	-2.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	4.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	6.1	-0.3	-5.3	1.8	-1.7	4.8	-6.0	0.9	0.5	1.1	..	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/0268>.

Source: Production and sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 19. Construction, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

	2021		2022			2022				2023		
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	6.4	3.2	0.1	1.1	-0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	7.7	3.1	0.2	-2.5	0.6	-0.8	0.7	1.8	-3.3	2.9 p	..	..
Belgium	4.5	1.1	-0.5	0.1	-0.2	-1.1	0.1	1.6	-0.7	-1.5	..	..
Canada	5.5	1.0	-1.1	-0.2	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.3	..	..	..
Chile	12.2	-17.0	23.9	-33.6	63.5	-26.5	28.0	8.1	118.9	-74.6	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	3.8	-6.8	-16.4	-1.1	6.6	-11.3	15.4	0.8	-1.9	1.2	..	..
Czech Republic	2.7	2.6	-2.5	-3.6	2.2	-1.7	2.8	0.0	-0.1	5.1	..	..
Denmark	6.9	5.5	0.8	-0.1	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	9.3	-1.2	-5.6	-2.1	-3.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	3.6 e	1.9 e	-0.4 e	-1.2 e	-1.2 e	-0.2 e	-1.0 e	-0.7 e	1.1 e	-0.5 e	..	..
France	13.7	2.5	-0.9	-1.4	1.8	2.7	1.0	0.1	-1.3	0.2	..	..
Germany	0.9	1.4	-3.3	-1.5	-0.1	0.4	3.4	0.3	-9.5	10.4	..	..
Greece	7.1	24.5	14.8 p	-0.5 p	11.0 p	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	11.9	3.3	-7.9	1.0	2.5	2.9	-2.4	10.0	-3.7	-5.0	..	..
Iceland	13.0 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	-3.1	2.0 p	-3.0	-1.8	-3.1 p	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	25.1	11.6	0.4	-3.1	2.1	0.1	-0.8	2.8	0.4	1.4	..	..
Japan	-2.8	..	1.2	0.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	-6.7	-11.1	-5.8	-3.1	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	5.3	4.4	-1.4	-0.2	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	6.1	0.8 p	-3.8	0.6 p	0.5 p	2.3 p	-1.6 p	2.5 p	-0.6 p	-8.5 p	..	..
Mexico	8.0 p	0.4 p	0.3	-1.3	3.0	0.6	1.4	1.3	2.6	-1.0	..	..
Netherlands	2.1 p	2.9 p	-0.3 p	0.5 p	2.8 p	1.4 p	2.0 p	0.8 p	0.6 p	-0.9 p	..	..
New Zealand	10.9	2.3	-2.9	5.4	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	2.4	4.4	0.7	-0.8	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	1.6	7.6	-3.4	-2.8	2.9	-5.8	6.3	2.3	-3.1	6.8	0.8	..
Portugal	3.3	1.3	0.2	1.3	-2.2	-2.8	-0.6	-0.2	-0.9	5.8	..	..
Slovak Republic	-2.0	0.0	-1.2	-0.5	2.8	0.5	0.8	-1.3	8.3	3.3	..	..
Slovenia	-0.5	22.2	-1.9	-1.7	9.7	-0.6	10.1	-4.0	7.8	9.8	..	..
Spain	-6.2 p	-7.2 p	-2.3 p	-1.6 p	-2.1 p	-2.0 p	-0.1 p	-0.8 p	0.0 p	2.1 p	..	..
Sweden	1.5	0.4 p	0.1 p	-0.2 p	1.4 p	2.3 p	-0.5 p	-0.2 p	1.7 p	1.2 p	..	..
Switzerland	1.3	-4.5	-0.5	-5.5	1.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	-0.6	-8.4	-3.5	-5.3	4.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	12.9	5.6	1.5	0.4	0.3	-0.3	0.7	-0.5	0.0	-1.7	..	..
United States	8.5	10.6	2.5	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.0	1.8	-0.7	-0.1	..	..
Euro area	6.1	2.4	-1.2	-1.6	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.2	-2.3	3.9	..	..
Major-seven	9.8	7.4	0.9	-0.2	0.9	0.6	0.5	1.1	-1.5	-0.1	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	5.3	2.7	-1.2	-1.4	0.6	0.4	1.0	0.3	-2.0	3.5	..	..
OECD-Total¹	6.5	4.3	0.5	-1.3	2.2	-0.3	1.3	1.1	1.0	-2.6	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	8.1	-6.9	4.3	-5.3	-4.4	-1.4	-0.4	-2.7	0.8	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	8.3	4.6	19.0	-21.5	-4.8	-9.1	4.9	-8.9	-7.1	-4.9	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/0268>.

1. This zone only includes OECD Member countries which report monthly data.

Source: Production and sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 20. Permits issued: dwellings, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

	2021		2022			2022				2023		
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	21.9	-16.6	2.5	2.2	-2.9	-5.8	-6.4	-3.6	13.6	-21.7	..	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	4.3	..	-6.1 p	-2.0 p	-5.2 p	-4.4 p	-7.9 p	3.1 p	-0.1 p	..	..	..
Canada	30.1	2.0	7.6	-5.9	-13.3	-16.4	-10.8	13.1	-7.6	-6.6	..	..
Chile	18.7	-23.4	8.9	-22.3	86.0	-28.2	28.2	7.8	162.0	-81.1	..	..
Colombia	36.3	32.6	14.9	50.1	-25.9	-15.4	-27.1	17.9	15.4	-35.2	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	27.6	-7.1	-5.8	-18.1	12.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	-3.5	-6.4	..	..	..	16.1	6.9	-4.0	-10.0	..	..	..
Estonia	-0.7	-22.9	-22.7	5.0	26.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	11.3 e	-22.4 e	-0.5 e	-23.5 e	-6.3 e	33.3 e	-11.2 e	3.2 e	-26.6 e	..	..	..
France	19.4	4.6	-7.8	-7.1	-30.4	-36.5	-14.5	8.1	-0.8	11.0	..	..
Germany	3.6	-6.9	-10.6	-8.7	-7.7	2.5	-6.3	-1.2	3.9	-9.0	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	36.0	20.0	13.0	-6.3	2.5	22.1	-14.0	24.3	11.0	-38.9	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	1.5	-20.5	47.8	-39.1	12.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	36.5	5.2	2.6	1.3	13.2	-49.1	-13.2	82.2	55.8	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	25.0	12.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	16.8	-5.2	-34.4	12.2	-27.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	29.4	-18.2	-2.5	-7.9	-20.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	21.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	24.3	1.1	-3.6	1.6	-8.5	3.2	-11.1	6.4	-7.5	-5.2	-9.0	..
Norway	2.1	1.2	-11.3	-8.5	4.0	16.3	1.1	-10.6	10.6	-16.8	5.1	..
Poland	23.5	-12.8	..	..	..	-2.1	-5.6	11.4	-12.3	-3.2	..	..
Portugal	8.8	8.9	-2.6	-4.8	5.6	22.0	8.2	-7.7	-5.4	12.1	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	12.8	5.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	42.7	66.8	18.8	0.4	6.6	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.2	..	..	..
Sweden	24.4	-26.8	-11.7	-15.8	-20.8	13.9	-10.4	-20.7	4.5	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	45.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United States	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Euro area	15.3	..	-3.5	-5.2	..	-8.4	-2.2	0.5	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	15.5	..	-2.3	-8.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	37.4	-5.8	-15.6	-9.4	11.9	11.6	13.3	7.4	-25.7	-13.1	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Source: Key short-term indicators, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 21. Passenger car registrations, 2015=100

	2021		2022			2022				2023		
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	40.7	31.0	38.8	34.8	38.6	..	..
Austria	77.7	69.7	72.9	70.8	67.2	80.6	62.5	70.7	68.5	73.3	..	..
Belgium	74.3	72.9	71.3	58.9	95.4	95.5	..
Canada	43.7	38.1	36.4	28.7	30.2	..	..
Chile
Colombia
Costa Rica
Czech Republic	77.4	84.6	90.5	75.6	89.1	87.5	..
Denmark	75.8	63.2	76.4	88.5	60.6	..	..
Estonia	103.2	95.3	81.4	130.6	101.1	91.1	..
Finland	75.0	68.3	70.5	68.2	79.1	67.4	..
France
Germany	84.1	78.1	97.5	117.6	67.1	..	..
Greece	136.2	123.3	127.8	102.7	166.7	157.6	..
Hungary	146.5	128.4	147.7	124.4	129.3	151.6	..
Iceland	102.0	69.4	110.7	124.0	62.4	..	..
Ireland	72.5	44.9	23.3	8.6	166.3	131.6	..
Israel	80.3	84.5	106.6	45.2	235.4	..	..
Italy	84.6	88.3	91.3	79.9	97.9	99.3	..
Japan	93.9	82.6	85.6	80.2	89.7	105.0	..
Korea	93.1	92.3	105.2	96.2	95.1	88.9	..
Latvia	119.8	121.0	..
Lithuania	155.9	120.1	124.5	102.4	143.1	141.2	..
Luxembourg	92.2	89.5	88.7	80.6	96.2	107.9	..
Mexico
Netherlands	68.9	77.4	74.3	82.5	87.7	75.1	..
New Zealand	90.4	90.5	92.1	77.9	82.5	70.5	..
Norway	109.4	94.7	142.3	293.0	15.0	47.7	..
Poland	122.0	109.0	116.4	125.6	119.3	131.2	..
Portugal	83.8	84.4	102.4	99.2	98.4	108.1	..
Slovak Republic	80.7	116.1	107.6	99.4	103.0	102.1	..
Slovenia
Spain	78.0	76.5	85.0	85.8	74.4	85.9	115.5
Sweden	76.4	77.0	87.2	119.0	50.7	63.1	..
Switzerland	77.4	63.4	78.0	89.5	60.6	62.7	..
Türkiye	64.0	70.4	89.1	90.9	..	..	..
United Kingdom	102.6	61.2	65.1	58.5	60.1	33.9	..
United States	37.1	38.8	38.2	38.7	34.0	36.2	..
Euro area	80.6	77.2	..	..	..	83.4	79.0	88.1	95.0	..	..	..
Major-seven
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	85.4	80.9	89.9	97.2	82.4	87.0	..
OECD-Total
Other economies
Argentina
Brazil	80.9	77.4	89.7	92.8	..	..	..
China
India
Indonesia
Russian Federation
South Africa

.. Not available

Source: Production and Sales, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 22. Retail trade, volume, percentage change previous period
Seasonally adjusted

	2021		2022			2022				2023		
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	3.5	5.2	0.9	0.3	-0.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	3.0	-0.8	4.1 p	-0.6 p	-0.7 p	4.6 p	-4.5 p	0.3 p	1.5 p	-9.8 p	..	..
Belgium	5.5 p	-3.6 p	-2.3 p	0.0 p	-2.7 p	1.0 p	-3.3 p	0.8 p	-3.1 p	-0.2 p	0.7 p	..
Canada	8.5	2.0	0.7	-1.1	0.2	-0.4	0.0	-0.4	1.3	..	..	..
Chile	26.5	-5.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	13.7	9.5	0.8	-0.2	-0.4	-0.1	-1.2	0.6	-0.2	0.1	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	4.1	-3.2	-2.8	-2.7	-2.0	0.6	-1.9	-0.2	-0.6	0.3 e	..	..
Denmark	0.5	-0.7	-0.8	0.1	-1.2	-0.3	-1.7	0.2	-2.0	2.2	..	..
Estonia	11.8	1.9	-1.2	-2.3	-1.8	-0.3	-1.2	1.3	-2.8	-1.1	-1.5	..
Finland	3.4	-3.5	-1.4	-1.0	-1.1	0.5	-0.9	0.4	-3.4	2.7	-0.6	..
France	9.9 p	3.3 p	0.2 p	-0.7 p	-0.7 p	1.4 p	-1.3 p	-0.4 p	-0.9 p	0.9 p	-1.5 p	..
Germany	0.6	-0.7	-2.7	-0.8	-2.1	1.7	-2.7	0.8	-1.6	0.1	-1.3	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	-1.1 p	-0.7 p	0.5 p	-0.9 p	0.7 p	..	..
Hungary	3.7	5.2 p	1.3 p	-3.5 p	-2.3 p	0.4 p	-1.3 p	0.0 p	-2.5 p	-0.6 p	..	..
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	9.6	-0.8	3.6	-0.4	0.5	-1.1	0.9	-0.3	-1.3	0.2	0.7	..
Israel	10.3	4.1	0.0	0.1	3.3	2.5	4.1	-2.7	-1.7	3.6	..	..
Italy	8.0	-0.2	1.1	-1.7	-1.1	-0.4	-0.5	0.5	-1.3	0.7	..	..
Japan	2.1	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.8	-0.2	-0.4	0.1	0.3	..	..
Korea	8.3	-0.4	-0.9	-0.1	-0.9	-1.6	0.8	-2.1	-0.2	-2.1	..	..
Latvia	2.5	4.3	-0.2	-0.6	0.1	1.2	-0.6	1.1	-2.7	1.4	0.4	..
Lithuania	12.9	0.8	-0.6	0.5	-0.5	0.8	-0.9	0.1	-2.0	0.8	-1.3 p	..
Luxembourg	9.7	2.6 p	0.8	1.9 p	-2.2 p	2.2 p	-2.7 p	-1.1 p	-1.1 p	4.8 p	0.8 p	..
Mexico	7.8 p	4.2 p	0.8	0.1	0.4	-0.2	0.7	-0.3	0.1	..	..	..
Netherlands	2.6 p	0.3 p	0.4 p	-1.6 p	-1.1 p	1.3 p	-0.3 p	1.7 p	-6.1 p	5.2 p	-0.2 p	..
New Zealand	..	..	-4.9	2.6	-4.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	0.0	-5.4	-1.6	-2.4	-0.6	0.1	-0.3	1.3	-4.1	1.3	0.2	..
Poland	9.1	10.1	-0.9	-0.2	1.7	1.8	-0.6	2.8	-3.0	1.5 p	-2.0 p	..
Portugal	7.3	13.3	4.7	0.9	1.2	-1.5	2.5	0.9	-2.9	1.3	..	..
Slovak Republic	1.3	4.2	-1.2	-0.7	0.0	-0.7	-0.9	1.0	1.5	-1.4 p	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	3.4 p	0.6 p	2.9 p	-0.2 p	2.4 p	0.5 p	0.6 p	1.8 p	0.3 p	0.9 p	-0.3 p	..
Sweden	5.9	-2.7	-1.5	-4.5	-1.4	-0.6	-1.0	0.9	-1.2	-0.2	-1.2	..
Switzerland	4.6 p	0.1 p	-0.6 p	-0.2 p	-0.9 p	0.2 p	-0.8 p	0.5 p	-1.8 p	1.1 p	1.0 p	..
Türkiye	15.5	10.2	7.2	5.6	6.6	1.1	1.8	1.3	3.6	5.4	..	..
United Kingdom	4.4	-3.5	-1.6	-1.6	-1.2	-1.6	1.1	-0.4	-1.5	0.9	1.4	..
United States	12.6	0.1	..	..	..	-0.8	0.6	-1.4	-1.2	2.3	..	..
Euro area	5.1	0.7	-0.4	-0.8	-0.9	0.9	-1.4	0.7	-1.7	0.3	..	..
Major-seven	9.3	0.1	-0.3	-0.8	-1.1	-0.3	0.0	-0.8	-1.0	1.5	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	5.5	1.3	-0.5	-0.8	-0.8	0.8	-1.3	0.8	-1.6	0.3	..	..
OECD-Total	8.8	1.2	0.1	-0.4	-0.5	-0.1	0.0	-0.4	-0.8	1.5	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	1.4	1.0	1.3	-1.3	-0.7	1.0	0.1	-0.9	-2.6	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	6.3	1.7	-1.2	-1.0	0.4	-0.2	0.3	1.1	-0.5	1.5	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Source: Key short-term indicators, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 23. Inflation rate: all items, percentage change over same period previous year

	2021		2022			2022				2023		
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	2.9	6.6	6.1	7.3	7.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	2.8	8.5	7.9	9.8	10.6	10.6	11.0	10.6	10.2	11.2	10.9	..
Belgium	2.4	9.6	9.0	10.3	11.1	11.3	12.3	10.6	10.4	8.0	6.6	6.7
Canada	3.4	6.8	7.5	7.2	6.7	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.3	5.9	5.2	..
Chile	4.5	11.6	11.5	13.6	13.0	13.7	12.8	13.3	12.8	12.3	11.9	..
Colombia	3.5	10.2	9.3	10.8	12.6	11.4	12.2	12.5	13.1	13.3	13.3	..
Costa Rica	1.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	3.8	15.1	15.8	17.6	15.7	18.0	15.1	16.2	15.8	17.5	16.7	..
Denmark	1.9	7.7	7.4	9.2	9.2	10.0	10.1	8.9	8.7	7.7	7.6	..
Estonia	4.7	19.4	20.2	23.8	20.4	23.6	22.5	21.3	17.6	18.6	17.5	..
Finland	2.2	7.1	6.8	7.8	8.9	8.1	8.3	9.1	9.1	8.4	8.8	..
France	1.6	5.2	5.3	5.8	6.1	5.6	6.2	6.2	5.9	6.0	6.3	..
Germany	3.1	6.9	6.7	7.4	8.6	8.6	8.8	8.8	8.1	8.7	8.7	..
Greece	1.2	9.6	11.2	11.7	8.3	12.0	9.1	8.5	7.2	7.0	6.1	..
Hungary	5.1	14.6	10.6	16.5	22.7	20.1	21.1	22.5	24.5	25.7	25.4	..
Iceland	4.4	8.3	7.9	9.7	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.3	9.6	9.9	10.2	9.8
Ireland	2.4	7.8	8.0	8.7	8.8	8.2	9.2	8.9	8.2	7.8	8.5	..
Israel	1.5	4.4	4.2	4.8	5.2	4.6	5.1	5.3	5.3	..	..	..
Italy	1.9	8.2	6.9	8.4	11.7	8.9	11.8	11.8	11.6	10.0	9.1	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	2.5	5.1	5.4	5.9	5.2	5.6	5.7	5.0	5.0	5.2	4.8	4.2
Latvia	3.3	17.3	16.4	21.7	21.5	22.2	21.8	21.8	20.8	21.5	20.3	..
Lithuania	4.7	19.7	18.9	22.7	22.7	24.1	23.6	22.9	21.7	20.0	18.7	..
Luxembourg	2.5	6.3	7.1	6.8	6.1	6.9	6.9	5.9	5.4	4.8	4.3	..
Mexico	5.7	7.9	7.8	8.5	8.0	8.7	8.4	7.8	7.8	7.9	7.6	..
Netherlands	2.7	10.0	9.0	12.3	11.3	14.5	14.3	9.9	9.6	7.6	8.0	..
New Zealand	3.9	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	3.5	5.8	5.8	6.7	6.6	6.9	7.5	6.5	5.9	7.0	6.3	..
Poland	5.1	14.3	13.9	16.3	17.3	17.2	17.9	17.5	16.6	16.6	18.4	..
Portugal	1.3	7.8	8.0	9.1	9.9	9.3	10.1	9.9	9.6	8.4	8.2	..
Slovak Republic	3.1	12.8	12.5	14.0	15.2	14.2	14.9	15.3	15.4	15.2	15.4	..
Slovenia	1.9	8.8	8.5	10.7	10.0	10.0	9.8	10.0	10.3	10.0	9.3	..
Spain	3.1	8.4	9.1	10.1	6.6	8.9	7.3	6.8	5.7	5.9	6.0	..
Sweden	2.2	8.4	7.4	9.7	11.6	10.8	10.9	11.5	12.3	11.7	12.0	..
Switzerland	0.6	2.8	3.0	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.0	3.0	2.8	3.3	3.4	2.9
Türkiye	19.6	72.3	74.1	81.1	77.4	83.5	85.5	84.4	64.3	57.7	55.2	..
United Kingdom ¹	2.5	7.9	7.9	8.7	9.4	8.8	9.6	9.3	9.2	8.8	9.2	..
United States	4.7	8.0	8.6	8.3	7.1	8.2	7.7	7.1	6.5	6.4	6.0	..
Euro area	2.6	8.4	8.1	9.3	10.0	9.9	10.6	10.1	9.2	8.7	..	..
Major-seven	3.5	7.1	7.5	7.5	7.2	7.6	7.7	7.3	6.8	6.7	6.4	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	2.9	9.2	8.8	10.3	11.0	10.9	11.5	11.1	10.4	10.0	9.9	..
OECD-Total	4.0	9.5	9.7	10.4	10.1	10.6	10.7	10.3	9.4	9.2	8.8	..
Other economies												
Argentina	48.4	72.4	61.0	77.6	91.8	83.0	88.0	92.4	94.8	98.8	102.5	..
Brazil	8.3	9.3	11.9	8.6	6.1	7.2	6.5	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.6	..
China	0.9	..	2.3	2.7	1.8	2.8	2.1	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.0	..
India	4.9	5.9	6.5	6.0	5.7	6.5	6.1	5.4	5.5	6.2	6.2	..
Indonesia	1.6	4.2	3.8	5.2	5.5	6.0	5.7	5.4	5.5	5.3	5.5	5.0
Russian Federation	6.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	4.6	7.0	6.7	7.9	7.7	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.2	7.3	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/95b1>.

1. Starting from June 2018, the UK data published for the entire period by the OECD refers to the ONS lead inflation index, i.e. the Consumer Price Index Including Owner Occupiers' Housing Costs (CPIH). This index is the most comprehensive measure of inflation in the UK. It extends the Consumer Price Index (CPI) formerly used by the OECD to include owner occupiers' housing costs along with Council Tax. More detailed information can be found at: www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/articles/consumerpriceindicesabriefguide/2017.

Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 24. Inflation rate: food, percentage change over same period previous year

	2021		2022			2022				2023		
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	7.9	8.2	6.1	10.2	11.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	0.8	10.7	9.6	13.1	15.2	13.9	14.4	15.2	16.1	17.0	16.2	..
Belgium	-0.4	8.8	6.8	10.2	14.4	10.7	12.9	15.1	15.2	16.4	16.8	18.0
Canada	2.2	9.8	9.6	10.7	11.2	11.4	11.0	11.4	11.0	11.4	10.6	..
Chile	5.4	17.7	16.8	21.0	23.6	21.9	22.0	24.0	24.7	23.9	21.4	..
Colombia	9.7	25.0	23.8	25.6	27.3	26.6	27.0	27.1	27.8	26.2	24.1	..
Costa Rica	2.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	0.8	16.7	14.6	20.0	25.5	21.0	25.1	26.0	25.5	24.8	23.9	..
Denmark	0.6	11.5	10.1	15.3	15.3	15.3	15.7	15.3	14.9	14.5	14.8	..
Estonia	1.8	19.9	17.0	21.8	28.7	24.4	28.0	28.2	29.7	27.4	25.2	..
Finland	0.6	10.5	8.6	13.1	15.9	14.5	15.7	16.1	16.0	15.4	16.3	..
France	0.6	7.3	5.0	8.7	12.9	10.6	12.9	13.0	12.9	14.2	15.8	..
Germany	3.1	12.6	10.1	15.5	19.2	17.4	18.9	19.5	19.4	19.2	20.7	..
Greece	1.4	11.8	11.9	13.3	15.1	13.5	14.8	15.0	15.5	15.4	14.8	..
Hungary	3.4	27.8	19.6	33.1	46.0	37.5	42.9	47.1	47.8	46.9	45.8	..
Iceland	3.5	7.2	6.3	8.4	9.9	8.4	9.6	10.2	10.1	10.8	12.1	12.2
Ireland	-0.3	6.9	4.9	8.8	11.2	9.9	10.6	11.2	11.7	12.8	13.1	..
Israel	1.0	4.3	4.7	3.7	4.3	2.5	4.0	4.8	4.2	..	..	..
Italy	0.6	9.1	7.6	10.7	13.4	11.7	13.5	13.6	13.1	12.6	13.2	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	5.9	5.9	5.7	7.9	5.9	7.8	7.5	4.8	5.2	5.8	5.8	6.4
Latvia	2.2	21.6	19.2	25.8	29.3	27.5	29.5	29.5	29.0	28.2	25.3	..
Lithuania	2.8	26.3	25.0	30.5	34.7	31.0	33.7	35.6	34.7	33.2	30.2	..
Luxembourg	0.9	7.0	5.9	8.1	10.6	8.8	10.5	10.4	10.9	11.8	13.1	..
Mexico	7.2	13.3	13.0	14.3	13.2	14.6	14.5	12.4	12.7	12.8	12.3	..
Netherlands	-0.2	10.7	9.6	12.6	15.4	12.7	13.8	15.4	16.8	17.3	17.9	..
New Zealand	1.8	8.7	6.9	8.5	11.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	-2.0	6.5	3.1	10.9	12.4	12.1	13.1	12.7	11.5	12.0	8.8	..
Poland	3.2	15.4	13.5	17.4	21.9	19.3	22.0	22.3	21.5	20.6	24.0	..
Portugal	0.7	13.0	11.9	15.2	19.5	16.4	18.6	20.0	19.9	20.6	21.5	..
Slovak Republic	1.8	18.6	15.9	21.1	27.3	23.3	26.0	27.8	28.1	27.5	27.8	..
Slovenia	-0.2	12.2	10.9	13.8	18.3	14.4	17.2	19.0	18.6	19.3	18.3	..
Spain	1.8	11.6	11.4	13.9	15.5	14.4	15.4	15.3	15.7	15.4	16.6	..
Sweden	0.4	11.3	8.9	14.5	17.8	16.1	17.2	18.1	18.2	19.6	21.0	..
Switzerland	-1.6	1.7	0.9	2.4	4.2	2.9	4.2	4.4	4.0	5.6	6.5	6.3
Türkiye	24.3	85.6	91.6	92.6	92.3	93.0	99.0	102.5	77.9	71.0	69.3	..
United Kingdom	0.3	10.9	8.4	13.5	16.6	14.6	16.4	16.5	16.9	16.8	18.2	..
United States	3.5	11.4	11.7	13.2	12.1	12.9	12.4	12.0	11.9	11.4	10.1	..
Euro area	1.3	10.5	..	..	..	13.8	15.5	16.0	16.0	16.3	..	..
Major-seven	2.5	10.4	9.9	12.1	12.6	12.3	12.7	12.6	12.5	12.3	11.9	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1.6	11.9	..	..	..	15.4	17.3	17.9	17.8	18.0	19.1	..
OECD-Total	3.5	13.2	12.6	15.1	16.0	15.4	16.1	16.2	15.6	15.2	14.9	..
Other economies												
Argentina	49.8	74.6	64.3	79.2	93.6	86.6	91.6	94.2	95.0	98.4	102.6	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	2.4	7.1	5.2	8.8	7.0	3.7	4.8	6.2	2.6	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	9.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	6.1	9.3	7.5	11.1	12.3	12.0	12.0	12.4	12.5	13.6	13.5	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/95b1>.

Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 25. Inflation rate: energy, percentage change over same period previous year

	2021		2022			2022				2023		
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	10.9	15.3	17.3	13.5	11.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	12.3	39.2	39.3	47.3	39.6	54.8	50.0	42.1	26.9	36.3	26.5	..
Belgium	12.3	52.3	55.6	53.2	43.4	60.5	63.0	36.1	32.9	5.2	-7.9	-10.1
Canada	18.8	22.6	33.4	20.3	12.5	14.0	16.2	13.9	7.3	5.4	-0.6	..
Chile	9.0	20.9	20.5	23.5	21.1	23.9	21.4	21.4	20.4	16.7	13.2	..
Colombia	5.1	15.1	12.4	17.0	18.5	18.2	19.0	18.7	17.9	17.8	18.0	..
Costa Rica	7.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	1.4	30.9	37.1	39.5	20.5	41.5	12.3	25.9	23.8	38.6	33.8	..
Denmark	11.5	41.6	45.6	47.1	39.9	56.9	53.1	36.6	30.2	16.3	14.0	..
Estonia	18.4	63.5	81.6	87.4	44.0	77.7	60.0	52.7	24.0	33.4	30.3	..
Finland	9.6	30.7	34.0	31.9	29.7	31.6	27.2	33.7	28.1	21.1	16.8	..
France	10.5	23.6	29.6	23.4	18.0	18.6	19.8	18.8	15.2	16.3	14.0	..
Germany	10.8	30.2	33.8	31.4	30.1	37.2	36.1	32.6	21.4	24.0	20.0	..
Greece	12.3	38.4	56.3	48.2	11.8	48.1	19.6	11.3	4.9	1.2	-5.2	..
Hungary	11.2	15.4	6.9	13.2	30.6	30.7	26.7	26.0	39.4	44.4	39.5	..
Iceland	7.4	17.4	19.4	20.8	16.7	18.5	17.3	16.7	16.1	17.0	14.6	9.5
Ireland	12.3	41.2	46.5	41.9	41.6	37.9	47.7	43.1	34.3	33.1	29.3	..
Israel	5.4	10.3	13.6	10.9	6.3	6.6	5.5	4.4	9.2	..	..	..
Italy	14.1	50.8	43.5	44.1	67.7	44.5	71.1	67.6	64.7	42.5	28.2	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	7.6	19.0	25.7	21.4	14.7	16.5	16.7	13.3	14.3	15.4	11.5	1.9
Latvia	10.5	48.9	51.0	67.7	51.2	65.3	56.6	51.7	45.5	51.1	46.4	..
Lithuania	14.3	56.2	58.4	68.4	52.1	74.8	63.2	51.7	42.1	33.6	29.2	..
Luxembourg	18.8	30.8	40.1	29.2	18.7	28.1	26.7	16.4	13.2	5.3	-2.0	..
Mexico	13.7	5.3	6.1	6.4	2.9	6.3	3.2	2.4	3.0	2.6	1.6	..
Netherlands	17.3	70.6	70.0	90.6	54.9	113.9	99.8	41.3	30.0	-0.2	-1.1	..
New Zealand	8.5	13.4	20.0	12.3	4.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	44.5	26.4	39.3	27.0	17.7	23.6	29.3	18.6	6.5	16.4	12.4	..
Poland	12.1	29.8	33.1	35.3	29.2	34.9	33.7	29.2	24.8	26.0	31.0	..
Portugal	7.3	23.7	28.6	25.8	24.4	22.2	27.6	24.7	20.8	7.1	1.9	..
Slovak Republic	0.1	18.8	20.3	19.5	18.2	18.8	19.0	18.6	17.0	12.5	12.1	..
Slovenia	11.1	23.1	23.7	33.8	17.9	25.0	18.7	19.1	15.9	9.2	6.1	..
Spain	21.2	27.9	36.3	33.5	1.7	22.4	8.0	4.5	-6.9	-8.3	-8.9	..
Sweden	17.0	32.9	37.7	36.2	30.5	40.0	28.9	30.1	32.3	17.7	12.0	..
Switzerland	8.6	22.4	25.8	26.6	18.6	24.1	20.9	18.6	16.2	20.0	16.7	10.8
Türkiye	21.7	126.6	148.6	140.6	116.0	146.5	137.1	123.3	91.6	47.2	42.2	..
United Kingdom	9.1	47.3	53.9	52.9	55.2	49.4	58.6	55.2	52.3	50.7	48.3	..
United States	21.0	25.2	35.6	25.5	12.7	19.8	17.6	13.1	7.3	8.7	5.2	..
Euro area	13.0	36.9	39.5	39.5	33.8	40.5	41.3	34.8	25.4	18.9	..	..
Major-seven	16.3	27.4	34.9	27.5	20.4	23.8	24.5	20.8	15.8	15.9	10.7	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	12.6	35.2	38.1	38.4	32.4	39.4	38.7	33.3	25.5	20.6	16.6	..
OECD-Total	15.5	29.7	36.4	31.1	23.0	28.5	27.6	23.4	18.1	16.4	11.9	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	5.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	14.3	23.6	26.0	27.5	18.0	22.1	20.0	17.7	16.5	10.9	9.7	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/95b1>.

Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 26. Inflation rate: excl. food and energy, percentage change over same period previous year

	2021		2022			2022				2023		
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	1.4	5.5	5.1	6.3	7.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	2.1	5.5	4.8	6.0	7.2	6.3	7.0	7.1	7.7	8.3	8.6	..
Belgium	1.6	4.6	4.1	5.1	5.9	5.4	5.5	6.0	6.1	6.7	6.9	7.1
Canada	2.4	5.1	5.1	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.5	5.6	5.2	5.0	..
Chile	3.8	9.0	9.1	10.5	9.1	10.3	9.3	9.5	8.6	8.6	9.1	..
Colombia	2.1	6.5	5.9	7.0	8.7	7.4	8.2	8.6	9.2	9.7	10.2	..
Costa Rica	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	5.0	12.2	12.6	13.4	12.8	13.4	13.2	13.1	12.1	11.6	11.4	..
Denmark	1.2	4.0	3.7	4.8	5.3	4.9	5.1	5.1	5.7	5.7	5.8	..
Estonia	2.8	9.7	9.2	11.3	11.9	11.8	12.2	11.6	11.8	12.2	12.1	..
Finland	1.7	4.1	3.8	4.5	5.5	4.6	5.1	5.3	6.0	5.9	6.6	..
France	1.0	2.8	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.6	..
Germany	2.3	3.9	3.7	4.0	5.0	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.2	5.7	5.9	..
Greece	-0.6	3.3	2.6	4.1	5.3	4.7	5.0	5.7	5.1	5.8	6.3	..
Hungary	4.5	10.2	8.3	11.7	14.0	12.7	13.2	14.1	14.5	15.6	16.2	..
Iceland	4.4	7.8	7.3	9.0	8.8	8.8	8.7	8.6	8.9	9.2	9.5	9.4
Ireland	1.8	4.7	4.8	5.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.4	5.6	..
Israel	1.2	4.0	3.4	4.5	5.3	4.8	5.2	5.4	5.1	..	..	..
Italy	0.8	2.9	2.5	3.5	4.2	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.5	4.5	4.8	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	1.4	3.6	3.5	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.0
Latvia	1.9	7.1	6.5	7.9	9.5	8.3	8.7	9.8	10.1	10.3	10.5	..
Lithuania	3.5	10.3	9.6	11.1	12.4	11.7	11.9	12.4	12.8	12.3	12.2	..
Luxembourg	1.6	4.0	4.4	4.6	4.0	4.6	4.3	4.1	3.7	3.7	3.6	..
Mexico	3.9	6.0	5.8	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.4	6.6	6.5	..
Netherlands	1.9	4.2	3.6	5.1	5.8	5.6	5.9	5.5	6.0	6.2	6.6	..
New Zealand	3.7	6.0	5.7	6.2	6.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	1.7	3.6	3.3	4.1	4.7	4.5	4.7	4.4	5.0	5.7	5.6	..
Poland	4.1	9.1	8.4	10.0	11.3	10.7	11.0	11.4	11.5	11.7	12.0	..
Portugal	0.8	5.6	5.5	6.5	7.2	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.3	7.0	7.2	..
Slovak Republic	4.1	9.7	9.8	10.5	10.8	10.4	10.6	10.8	11.1	11.8	12.1	..
Slovenia	1.1	5.8	5.6	6.3	6.9	6.6	6.7	6.5	7.4	8.0	7.7	..
Spain	0.6	3.7	3.6	4.5	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.4	5.1	5.2	..
Sweden	1.3	5.8	4.8	6.6	8.8	7.4	8.2	8.7	9.4	9.9	10.5	..
Switzerland	0.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	1.7	1.9	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	2.0	1.9
Türkiye	17.4	58.6	56.4	67.1	65.0	69.7	71.7	70.6	54.3	54.2	51.9	..
United Kingdom	2.3	5.3	5.3	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.8	5.3	5.7	..
United States	3.6	6.2	6.0	6.3	6.0	6.6	6.3	6.0	5.7	5.6	5.5	..
Euro area	1.5	4.0	3.7	4.4	5.1	4.8	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.3	..	..
Major-seven	2.6	4.9	4.8	5.2	5.2	5.5	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.1	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1.8	4.7	..	..	..	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.3	6.6	..
OECD-Total	3.0	6.8	6.5	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.8	7.7	7.2	7.2	7.3	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	5.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	3.1	4.6	4.3	4.9	5.4	5.1	5.3	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.6	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/95b1>.

Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 27. Inflation rate: total HICP, percentage change over same period previous year
Harmonised index of consumer prices

	2020			2022						2023		
	2020	2021	2022	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	1.4	2.8	8.6	9.4	9.3	11.0	11.6	11.2	10.5	11.6	11.0	..
Belgium	0.4	3.2	10.3	10.4	10.5	12.1	13.1	10.5	10.2	7.4	5.4	..
Canada	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	3.3	3.3	14.8	17.3	17.1	17.8	15.5	17.2	16.8	19.1	18.4	..
Denmark	0.3	1.9	8.5	9.6	9.9	11.1	11.4	9.7	9.6	8.4	8.3	..
Estonia	-0.6	4.5	19.4	23.2	25.2	24.1	22.5	21.4	17.5	18.6	17.8	..
Finland	0.4	2.1	7.2	8.0	7.9	8.4	8.4	9.1	8.8	7.9	8.0	..
France	0.5	2.1	5.9	6.8	6.6	6.2	7.1	7.1	6.7	7.0	7.3	..
Germany	0.4	3.2	8.7	8.5	8.8	10.9	11.6	11.3	9.6	9.2	9.3	..
Greece	-1.3	0.6	9.3	11.3	11.2	12.1	9.5	8.8	7.6	7.3	6.5	..
Hungary	3.4	5.2	15.3	14.7	18.6	20.7	21.9	23.1	25.0	26.2	25.8	..
Iceland	1.2	3.7	5.7	6.4	5.5	5.9	6.4	7.0	7.2	8.1	8.8	..
Ireland	-0.5	2.4	8.1	9.6	9.0	8.6	9.4	9.0	8.2	7.5	8.1	..
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Italy	-0.1	1.9	8.7	8.4	9.1	9.4	12.6	12.6	12.3	10.7	9.8	..
Japan	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Korea	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	0.1	3.2	17.2	21.3	21.4	22.0	21.7	21.7	20.7	21.4	20.1	..
Lithuania	1.1	4.6	18.9	20.9	21.1	22.5	22.1	21.4	20.0	18.5	17.2	..
Luxembourg	0.0	3.5	8.2	9.3	8.6	8.8	8.8	7.3	6.2	5.8	4.8	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	1.1	2.8	11.6	11.6	13.7	17.1	16.8	11.3	11.0	8.4	8.9	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	1.2	3.9	6.2	7.3	7.1	7.7	8.4	7.3	6.3	8.0	7.2	..
Poland	3.7	5.2	13.2	14.2	14.8	15.7	16.4	16.1	15.3	15.9	17.2	..
Portugal	-0.1	0.9	8.1	9.4	9.3	9.8	10.6	10.2	9.8	8.6	8.6	..
Slovak Republic	2.0	2.8	12.1	12.8	13.4	13.6	14.5	15.1	15.0	15.1	15.4	..
Slovenia	-0.3	2.0	9.3	11.7	11.5	10.6	10.3	10.8	10.8	9.9	9.4	..
Spain	-0.3	3.0	8.3	10.7	10.5	9.0	7.3	6.7	5.5	5.9	6.0	..
Sweden	0.7	2.7	8.1	8.3	9.5	10.3	9.8	10.1	10.8	9.6	9.7	..
Switzerland	-0.8	0.5	2.7	3.3	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.2	3.2	..
Türkiye	12.3	19.6	72.3	79.5	80.1	83.4	85.4	84.4	64.3	57.7	55.2	..
United Kingdom	0.9	2.6	9.1	10.1	9.9	10.1	11.1	10.7	10.5	10.1	10.4	..
United States	0.8	5.3	8.7	9.3	8.8	8.7	8.0	7.1	6.1	6.0	5.3	..
Euro area	0.3	2.6	8.4	8.9	9.2	9.9	10.6	10.1	9.2	8.7	..	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	0.7	2.9	9.2	9.8	10.1	10.9	11.5	11.1	10.4	10.0	9.9	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/95b1>.

Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 28. Producer prices: domestic manuf., percentage change over same period previous year

	2021		2022			2022				2023		
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	5.7	14.5	18.1	14.2	10.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	6.9	13.7	16.7	14.0	10.2	14.2	11.5	9.3	9.7	..	..	..
Belgium	14.6	23.4	29.6	23.9	15.4	21.5	17.9	15.0	13.3	..	..	..
Canada	13.9	12.8	15.7	10.3	9.0	9.0	9.9	9.4	7.6	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	8.0	16.7	16.9	17.2	16.8	16.8	17.5	17.3	15.7	..	..	..
Costa Rica	9.1	14.2	16.6	15.8	9.9	14.1	12.0	9.8	8.1	..	..	..
Czech Republic	8.4	19.5	24.2	20.5	16.0	18.9	18.4	15.7	14.0	..	..	..
Denmark	5.3	14.4	16.4	15.9	12.6	15.6	14.0	12.2	11.6	..	..	..
Estonia	11.5	20.0	26.7	17.3	16.8	15.1	15.9	16.8	17.6	..	..	..
Finland	11.2	21.9	29.0	21.4	15.9	18.8	18.7	15.7	13.4	..	..	..
France	6.3	17.1	19.8	18.4	16.0	17.6	17.6	15.9	14.6	..	..	..
Germany	5.8	15.1	17.3	15.8	14.1	15.8	15.3	13.9	13.1	..	..	..
Greece	10.8	23.9	31.9	25.3	18.5	22.2	21.8	19.3	14.3	..	..	..
Hungary	13.9	33.4	34.0	37.8	35.8	39.5	37.3	35.6	34.5	..	..	..
Iceland	11.5	17.3	26.3	16.4	6.3	13.6	7.0	3.5	8.4	..	..	..
Ireland	2.2	8.6	7.7	10.1	9.7	10.4	10.3	9.9	8.9	..	..	..
Israel	7.6	13.1	16.4	13.4	9.9	11.8	9.9	11.3	8.6	..	..	..
Italy	6.9	14.8	17.5	15.0	12.4	14.3	13.7	12.3	11.1	..	..	..
Japan	4.3	7.5	7.7	7.6	6.9	7.9	7.0	6.8	7.1	..	..	..
Korea	10.4	11.7	15.3	10.8	6.7	9.6	7.8	6.3	5.9	..	..	..
Latvia	10.3	25.5	26.2	26.1	28.7	27.3	29.1	29.0	27.9	..	..	..
Lithuania	11.5	35.9	44.3	40.8	29.3	37.0	34.8	27.9	25.3	..	..	..
Luxembourg	15.9	20.9	32.8	19.9	10.8	18.5	15.7	8.9	8.1	..	..	..
Mexico	6.4	8.8	9.8	9.8	5.9	9.0	7.3	5.7	4.7	4.9	..	..
Netherlands	12.1	21.6	26.5	23.0	16.0	21.0	18.9	15.7	13.4	..	..	..
New Zealand	4.9	..	14.5	14.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	7.3	19.5	21.1	22.3	20.1	21.0	20.6	20.8	18.9	17.7	..	..
Poland	11.0	24.9	29.8	26.6	21.6	25.2	24.5	20.9	19.5	..	..	..
Portugal	7.7	21.6	25.0	23.9	19.8	23.7	21.8	20.5	17.1	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	5.7	18.1	21.5	20.5	16.1	18.8	17.5	17.0	14.0	..	..	..
Slovenia	6.5	17.7	20.1	18.3	17.5	17.9	17.7	17.4	17.5	..	..	..
Spain	10.1	19.7	24.1	21.1	16.0	19.6	18.6	16.0	13.5	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	2.1	6.3	7.0	7.3	5.9	7.3	6.3	5.9	5.5	..	..	..
Türkiye	45.0	110.0	116.0	125.0	101.0	127.7	123.0	107.6	78.7	..	..	..
United Kingdom	5.2	16.2	18.0	19.1	16.2	18.3	17.5	16.3	14.7	..	..	..
United States	12.2	15.4	19.5	14.9	10.6	13.6	12.6	11.3	7.9	..	..	..
Euro area	7.4	16.9	20.0	17.7	14.6	16.9	16.2	14.4	13.1	..	..	..
Major-seven	9.2	14.5	17.5	14.5	11.4	13.6	12.9	11.8	9.6	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	7.8	17.6	20.8	18.5	15.3	17.8	17.0	15.1	13.7	..	..	..
OECD-Total	10.3	18.4	21.5	19.1	15.3	18.3	17.3	15.7	12.9	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	20.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	7.1	14.4	14.7	17.0	14.8	16.3	16.0	15.0	13.5	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/95b1>.

Source: Consumer prices, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 29. Hourly earnings index: manufacturing, 2015=100
Seasonally adjusted

	2021		2022			2022				2023		
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	..	..	115.4	115.7	117.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	112.6	..	116.9	118.1	..	118.3	119.0	120.0	..	..	..	..
Belgium	110.8	118.3 p	115.9	120.9	121.5 p	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	113.0	119.1	117.0	119.8	123.1	120.7	122.5	122.3	124.4	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	101.6	101.1	107.6	100.9	98.8	103.8	101.3	98.8	98.9	..	..	..
Czech Republic	136.3	147.6	146.1	148.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	114.5	117.4	117.0	117.7	118.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	134.3	150.1	148.1	150.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	108.4	110.9	110.6	111.3	112.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	109.7	113.7	113.1	114.6	115.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	113.1	..	110.6	112.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	173.9	200.9	195.4	204.7	214.8	207.6	211.2	214.5	218.6	..	..	..
Iceland	148.8	160.9	159.6	160.7	166.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	115.9	..	119.8	119.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	125.1	130.5	128.9	131.4	134.7	132.6	134.8	134.3	134.9	133.9	..	..
Italy	105.0	106.5	106.3	106.7	107.0	106.8	106.9	107.0	107.1	107.2	..	..
Japan	102.1	103.3	103.2	103.6	103.7	103.1	103.3	104.0	103.8	..	..	..
Korea	123.5	130.7	129.2	130.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	152.0 p	166.3 p	163.0 p	164.9 p	168.8 p	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	215.1	243.2	239.6	246.7	254.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	101.4	106.4	107.1	107.5	..	108.2	108.3	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	137.9 p	149.0 p	147.3	151.0	154.4	153.0	152.6	154.0	156.5	157.7	..	..
Netherlands	115.3	118.5	117.8	118.8	120.5	119.6	119.6	119.9	121.8	121.7	121.8	..
New Zealand	117.9	..	126.0	129.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	114.2	118.3	117.4	118.9	120.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	145.6	161.4	160.7	163.6	..	165.6	165.9	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	124.6	133.2	131.7	134.5	137.0	135.1	136.2	137.0	137.7	140.7	..	..
Slovak Republic	132.2	143.1	141.6	144.3	..	145.3	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	126.2	135.0	133.8	136.1	137.6	136.7	137.7	137.9	137.2	139.5	..	..
Spain	106.0	109.2	108.6	109.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	113.3	116.1	115.9	117.0	117.0	116.6	117.1	117.3	116.6	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	283.4	490.4	417.9	559.5	622.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	113.3	118.7	117.3	119.4	121.6	120.2	120.8	121.3	122.6	122.8	..	..
United States	119.6	125.9	125.3	126.5	128.4	126.9	127.5	128.6	129.0	129.8	129.6	..
Euro area	112.2	116.0	115.9	115.6	117.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	114.0	..	117.4	119.4	..	119.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	115.6	120.2	119.7	120.5	121.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	121.0	..	127.2	131.0	..	131.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/5953>.

Source: Labour: hourly earnings, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 30. Hourly earnings index: manufacturing, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

	2021		2022			2022				2023		
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	..	..	0.4	0.2	1.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Austria	3.7	..	1.1	1.0	..	0.1	0.6	0.8	..	..	..	..
Belgium	1.3	6.8 p	0.8	4.3	0.5 p	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	2.8	5.4	0.4	2.5	2.7	0.6	1.4	-0.1	1.7	..	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	4.4	-0.5	10.8	-6.2	-2.2	2.8	-2.4	-2.5	0.2	..	..	..
Czech Republic	5.5	8.2	2.3	1.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	2.6	2.5	0.8	0.6	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	4.8	11.8	3.0	1.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	2.3	2.3	0.7	0.7	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	1.5	3.7	1.2	1.3	0.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	0.9	..	-3.7	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	8.2	15.5	3.8	4.8	4.9	1.5	1.8	1.6	1.9	..	..	..
Iceland	7.3	8.1	1.6	0.7	3.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	3.8	..	0.7	0.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	2.9	4.3	2.2	1.9	2.5	1.4	1.7	-0.4	0.4	-0.7	..	..
Italy	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	..	..
Japan	2.1	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.7	-0.2	..	..	..
Korea	6.9	5.8	-1.8	0.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Latvia	2.9 p	9.4 p	-3.2 p	1.1 p	2.4 p	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	8.7	13.1	3.2	2.9	3.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	2.1	4.9	2.2	0.4	..	0.9	0.2	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	5.3 p	8.0 p	2.6	2.5	2.2	1.5	-0.2	0.9	1.7	0.7	..	..
Netherlands	2.3	2.8	0.9	0.8	1.4	0.8	0.1	0.2	1.6	-0.1	0.1	..
New Zealand	2.3	..	2.3	2.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	2.9	3.7	0.9	1.2	1.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	9.2	10.9	3.7	1.8	..	2.0	0.2	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	4.9	6.9	2.6	2.1	1.9	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.6	2.2	..	..
Slovak Republic	7.2	8.2	1.8	1.9	..	0.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	4.9	7.0	1.7	1.8	1.1	1.1	0.7	0.1	-0.5	1.7	..	..
Spain	-0.4	3.0	1.1	1.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	2.5	2.4	1.4	1.0	0.0	-0.8	0.4	0.2	-0.6	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	19.9	73.1	11.9	33.9	11.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	3.8	4.8	0.6	1.8	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	1.0	0.2	..	..
United States	4.4	5.3	1.3	1.0	1.5	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.6	-0.1	..
Euro area	0.8	3.3	0.6	-0.3	1.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	3.2	..	0.3	1.7	..	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	4.1	..	1.0	3.0	..	0.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/5953>.

Source: Labour: hourly earnings, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 31. Unit labour cost: total economy, percentage change over previous period
Early estimates, seasonally adjusted

	2020				2021				2022			
	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	1.1	4.6	-1.4	-1.5	0.4	-0.5	2.6	-1.6	1.6	0.9	2.2	1.7
Austria	2.3	9.5	-8.0	3.2	-0.1	-0.6	-1.0	2.0	0.7	-0.2	1.0	1.3
Belgium	0.6	6.3	-3.5	1.2	-1.6	1.0	-0.9	2.1	2.1	1.4	1.9	3.6
Canada	1.2	4.8	-2.9	-0.1	1.0	2.1	0.9	-0.1	3.1	0.8	0.6	1.1
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	5.0	2.8	-2.1	2.7	-2.7	4.5	-1.1	0.6	0.5	2.7	0.5	..
Denmark	0.9	4.8	-3.8	0.7	-0.2	1.1	0.5	-0.2	1.9	0.2	0.7	1.3
Estonia	4.3	-1.4	2.7	-0.1	-1.2	-0.7	3.9	3.2	2.4	5.2	3.7	5.9
Finland	1.1	0.5	-3.1	0.9	3.7	0.2	0.4	0.2	1.8	0.3	1.9	0.6
France	3.1	4.5	-4.5	0.3	0.8	-0.2	1.1	0.7	2.3	0.6	1.2	1.6
Germany	2.1	5.5	-5.4	0.5	1.1	-0.8	1.7	1.1	0.6	0.3	1.1	3.2
Greece	1.8	10.0	-3.2	-2.6	-2.6	1.1	-0.6	1.2	-1.9	-0.7	0.0	0.2
Hungary	0.5	11.3	-6.4	1.2	1.7	-0.1	-0.3	0.9	12.1	-5.2	4.8	3.4
Iceland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	-0.8	-5.4	-5.6	11.9	-11.7	3.5	1.9	2.8	-4.6	0.5	-1.1	1.0
Israel	0.6	3.4	-1.3	-2.6	2.4	-1.2	1.0	-1.7	3.8	-0.9	..	..
Italy	2.7	1.6	-2.5	0.1	0.6	-0.1	0.1	-0.6	1.8	1.4	-0.3	2.2
Japan	-1.4	5.9	-4.8	-1.2	1.9	-0.7	0.8	-1.3	1.4	-0.7	0.7	0.6
Korea	-0.3	2.7	-1.5	-0.1	-0.8	2.3	1.5	0.3	2.6	-1.0	1.1	..
Latvia	4.3	-1.0	-1.0	0.6	1.5	1.2	4.4	-1.0	2.2	5.0	2.2	3.2
Lithuania	1.4	1.3	-0.9	4.2	0.8	2.0	2.0	1.5	6.3	3.6	1.0	4.6
Luxembourg	3.3	-2.1	2.3	1.4	-1.2	2.0	2.7	1.9	1.2	3.1	-0.7	4.3
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	3.4	7.3	-4.5	3.1	-1.0	-1.9	-0.8	1.7	1.7	-0.8	2.9	..
New Zealand	3.3	7.9	-9.7	2.9	0.7	1.2	5.7	0.1	2.9	-1.6	2.1	..
Norway	1.0	0.8	-2.4	0.8	3.2	-1.0	-0.8	2.1	3.1	1.2	-0.8	1.0
Poland	1.2	7.3	-3.3	2.6	-2.0	-1.4	-1.3	4.1	0.1	6.6	2.8	4.1
Portugal	4.2	11.8	-9.2	2.1	3.4	-1.8	-1.5	-1.5	2.0	2.1	0.3	-0.1
Slovak Republic	6.5	-0.8	-4.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	5.3	8.3	-9.2	6.6	0.6	-0.6	-1.9	-2.0	0.4	1.5	3.7	1.8
Spain	4.9	7.2	-4.9	0.6	1.4	-2.4	1.8	-2.0	1.6	-1.9	2.9	0.5
Sweden	1.1	6.3	-5.7	1.4	1.1	-0.1	-0.3	-0.6	1.4	1.9	0.6	1.4
Switzerland	0.7	1.1	-0.3	-2.2	1.2	-0.6	1.7	0.7	0.4	0.1	0.5	..
Türkiye	1.8	3.0	-6.3	5.0	7.0	4.9	5.9	7.2	24.2	9.1	27.8	..
United Kingdom	3.1	21.5	-12.7	0.9	0.9	-3.6	0.2	-0.2	1.9	1.1	1.7	..
United States	2.5	2.9	-2.8	2.3	-0.8	1.1	2.0	0.8	1.8	1.5	1.5	0.8
Euro area	2.7	5.0	-4.7	1.0	0.3	-0.6	0.8	0.6	1.2	0.2	1.2	2.0
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	1.9	5.1	-4.1	1.4	0.2	0.2	1.4	0.6	1.7	1.1	..	..
Other economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/d163>.

Data

now correspond to early estimates of unit labour costs.

Source: Labour: unit labour cost, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 32. Harmonised unemployment rate
As percentage of labour force, seasonally adjusted

	2021		2022			2022				2023		
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	5.1	3.7	3.8	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.5	..
Austria	6.2	4.8	4.4	5.1	5.0	5.2	4.6	5.5	4.9	5.1	5.0	..
Belgium	6.3	5.6	5.8	5.4	5.7	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8	..
Canada	7.5	5.3	5.1	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	..
Chile	8.9	7.9	7.5	7.8	8.4	7.9	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	..	..
Colombia	13.8	11.2	10.7	10.9	11.1	11.3	10.9	11.0	11.4	11.5	10.6	..
Costa Rica	16.4	12.2	11.7	12.0	11.7	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8	..	..	..
Czech Republic	2.8	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	..
Denmark	5.1	4.5	4.2	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.3	5.2	..
Estonia	6.2	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	..
Finland	7.7	6.8	6.4	7.2	6.8	7.3	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.1	6.6	..
France	7.9	7.3	7.5	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.0	..
Germany	3.6	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	..
Greece	14.8	12.5	12.6	12.3	11.8	11.9	11.7	11.8	11.8	10.3	11.4	..
Hungary	4.0	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	..
Iceland	6.0	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	..
Ireland	6.3	4.5	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	..
Israel	5.0	3.8	3.5	3.6	4.1	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.9	..
Italy	9.6	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	..
Japan	2.8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	..
Korea	3.7	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.6	..
Latvia	7.6	6.9	6.6	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	..
Lithuania	7.1	5.9	5.6	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.5	..
Luxembourg	5.4	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.7	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	..
Mexico	4.1	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	..
Netherlands	4.2	3.5	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	..
New Zealand	3.8	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	4.5	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.9	..
Poland	3.4	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.9	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8	..
Portugal	6.6	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.5	6.7	7.0	6.8	..
Slovak Republic	6.8	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	..
Slovenia	4.8	4.0	4.4	3.9	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	..
Spain	14.8	12.9	12.7	12.7	13.0	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.8	..
Sweden	8.8	7.5	7.7	7.0	7.5	7.1	7.7	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.6	..
Switzerland	5.1	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	12.0	10.5	10.8	10.0	10.1	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.2	9.7	..	..
United Kingdom	4.5	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	..	..	..
United States	5.4	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.6	..
Euro area	7.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	..	..
Major-seven	5.2 e	4.1 e	4.1 e	4.0 e	4.0 e	4.0 e	4.0 e	4.0 e	3.9 e	3.9 e	4.0 e	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	7.1	6.2	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	..
OECD-Total	6.2 e	5.0 e	5.0 e	4.9 e	4.9 e	4.9 e	4.9 e	4.9 e	4.9 e	4.8 e	4.8 e	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/5608>.

Source: Labour market, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 33. Total employment, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2020	2021					2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Australia	-1.6	3.0	4.3	2.0	1.2	1.0	-0.6	0.8	2.2	1.1	0.8	0.8	
Austria	-1.3 |	0.2	3.2	-0.2	-0.8	0.5	1.3	0.6	1.4	0.7	-0.2	0.2	
Belgium	-0.6 |	1.1	2.8	-0.6	-1.6	2.4	2.1	0.2	0.4	-0.1	1.1	0.5	
Canada	-5.6	5.0	4.0	2.4	0.3	0.6	1.9	1.5	0.8	1.0	0.0	0.6	
Chile	-12.3	5.5	6.7	7.1	2.2	-0.2	3.7	2.2	2.1	1.6	0.0	-0.3	
Colombia	-10.1	2.0	8.0	6.0	-3.7	2.4	0.9	0.0	4.5	4.5	-1.1	-1.6	
Costa Rica	-10.9	5.2	5.6	4.6	2.2	-0.6	5.7	0.6	0.1	2.4	1.4	-0.4	
Czech Republic	-1.3	-0.4 |	-0.8	-0.3	0.0	0.1	0.4	-0.1	-0.7	0.0	-0.6	-0.2	
Denmark	-0.9	1.7	3.3	0.4	0.1	1.5	0.4	0.8	1.2	0.9	0.3	0.4	
Estonia	-2.2 |	-0.4	4.1	1.4	-1.5	-0.3	2.1	0.3	2.4	0.2	0.2	0.6	
Finland	-1.5 |	1.8	2.6	0.7	0.2	1.3	-0.2	1.6	0.7	0.8	-0.7	0.9	
France	-0.5 |	2.7	2.2	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.3	0.6	0.6	0.4	0.0	
Germany	-1.3 e	-0.9	2.8	0.0 e	-1.1 e	0.5 e	0.6 e	0.2 e	1.6 e	0.7 e	0.0 e	0.4 e	
Greece	-0.9 |	1.4	5.4	0.6	-2.9	3.8	2.4	0.9	2.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	
Hungary	-1.1 |	4.1	1.4	0.0 |	2.8	1.0	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.1	
Iceland	-3.2 |	1.3	6.8	-6.0	1.0	3.1	4.0	1.1	1.6	1.5	-0.7	3.0	
Ireland	-1.2 |	4.1	6.6	0.1	-0.2	4.0	2.5	2.1	1.8	0.9	0.0	0.9	
Israel	-1.3	1.1	5.8	-0.4	-0.7	1.6	2.2	2.3	1.1	1.0	1.2	0.1	
Italy	-2.0 |	-1.5	2.4	0.3 |	-2.8	1.5	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.4	-0.6	0.4	
Japan	-0.6	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.1	-0.4	0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	-0.1	
Korea	-0.8	1.4	3.0	0.2	0.0	1.3	0.5	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.2	-0.1	
Latvia	-1.9 |	-2.6	2.5	-0.1	-1.8	0.1	0.5	-0.3	1.6	0.9	0.2	0.2	
Lithuania	-1.5 |	0.8	3.8	1.0	-0.3	0.6	1.7	-0.3	0.3	3.8	0.7	-1.9	
Luxembourg	1.1 |	4.9	1.7	2.2 |	1.4	2.3	0.4	-1.1	1.5	0.6	-0.4	-0.1	
Mexico	-6.8 e	8.3	3.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	0.0 |	3.4	3.3	0.6	2.0	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.9	1.2	0.0	1.1	
New Zealand	1.3	2.2	1.6	0.6	0.7	1.1	1.5	0.0	0.0	-0.1	1.3	0.1	
Norway	-0.5 |	3.5	2.2	0.5 |	0.6	3.0	1.5	-0.4	0.5	1.0	-0.5	-0.1	
Poland	-0.1 |	1.3	0.5	0.6	0.0	0.8	0.6	-0.1	0.3	0.0	-0.5	0.3	
Portugal	-2.0 |	0.0	2.0	0.1	-1.0	1.5	0.5	0.5	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Slovak Republic	-2.0 |	1.2	1.7	-0.1	-0.2	1.3	1.3	0.7	-0.6	0.8	0.1	0.5	
Slovenia	-0.5 |	-0.7	1.5	1.0	-3.6	3.4	0.9	-0.9	2.2	-1.4	-0.2	-0.4	
Spain	-2.9	3.0	3.1	0.7	0.5	2.1	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.1	-0.1	
Sweden	-1.3 |	1.1	2.6	0.7	-0.5	1.4	0.6	0.1	0.9	1.2	0.3	0.1	
Switzerland	-0.2 |	-0.2	0.6	0.8	-1.6	0.0	0.9	1.0	-0.9	0.0	0.1	1.1	
Türkiye	-4.5	7.5	6.6	-0.2	3.6	0.8	3.3	2.0	1.0	1.7	0.6	2.4	
United Kingdom	-0.9	-0.3	1.0	-0.5	0.0	0.4	0.9	-0.1	0.2	0.5	-0.2	0.2	
United States	-6.2	3.2	3.7	2.5	0.2	0.8	1.2	1.3	1.5	0.3	0.3	0.1	
Euro area	-1.4 |	1.9	2.8	0.7	0.0	1.4	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.8	-0.1	0.2	
Major-seven	-3.4 e	1.6	2.5	1.3 e	-0.1 e	0.6 e	0.9 e	0.6 e	1.1 e	0.4 e	0.1 e	0.1 e	
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-1.3 |	0.5	2.4	0.3	-0.9	1.2	0.8	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.1	0.4	
OECD-Total	-3.6 e	2.5 |	3.1	1.5 e	0.1 e	1.0 e	1.1 e	0.7 e	1.1 e	0.8 e	0.1 e	0.3 e	
Other economies													
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	-1.9	1.6	..	-0.1	0.6	1.5	0.1	0.3	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/5608>.

Source: Labour market, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 34. Total labour force, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2020	2021					2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Australia	-0.2	1.5	2.8	1.7	0.3	0.1	-1.1	0.9	1.6	0.9	0.5	0.7	
Austria	-0.4 |	1.1	1.6	-0.4	1.3	-0.7	0.1	0.4	1.1	-0.1	0.4	0.3	
Belgium	-0.4 |	1.8	2.0	-1.0	-0.8	2.0	2.0	-0.2	-0.2	0.4	0.8	0.8	
Canada	-1.5	2.6	1.5	1.0	-0.2	0.2	1.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.5	
Chile	-8.9	3.4	5.6	5.9	1.4	-1.5	2.6	1.7	2.1	1.3	0.3	0.3	
Colombia	-4.3	-0.3	4.9	3.6	-4.4	2.2	-1.1	0.3	3.4	2.7	-0.8	-1.4	
Costa Rica	-2.4	1.4	0.5	2.3	0.5	-1.4	2.3	-1.3	-0.1	0.2	1.8	-0.8	
Czech Republic	-0.7	-0.2 |	-1.3	-0.1	0.2	-0.2	0.1	-0.5	-0.6	0.1	-0.8	-0.1	
Denmark	-0.2	1.0	2.6	-0.4	0.8	0.0	0.5	0.1	1.5	0.4	0.9	0.2	
Estonia	0.3 |	-1.0	3.4	1.1	-2.4	-0.5	1.3	-0.3	2.4	0.5	0.4	0.3	
Finland	-0.3 |	1.6	1.6	0.3	0.0	1.4	-0.6	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.3	
France	-0.9 |	2.5	1.6	0.0	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.0	-0.1	
Germany	-0.6 e	-1.1	2.2	-0.2 e	-1.0 e	0.3 e	0.2 e	0.0 e	1.3 e	0.7 e	0.1 e	0.3 e	
Greece	-2.1 |	-0.5	2.7	-0.1	-2.9	3.1	0.4	0.3	1.9	-0.5	0.1	-0.3	
Hungary	-0.3 |	3.8	1.0	0.0 |	2.8	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.1	-0.2	0.3	0.4	
Iceland	-1.2 |	1.9	4.3	-3.9	0.7	1.9	2.1	1.1	0.8	0.8	-0.3	2.6	
Ireland	-0.5 |	4.8	4.7	-0.1	0.7	3.9	1.0	1.8	1.3	0.5	0.0	0.9	
Israel	-0.8	1.8	4.5	-0.4	-0.3	1.9	1.8	1.7	0.5	0.7	1.3	0.6	
Italy	-2.8 |	-1.2	0.8	-1.3 |	-2.0	1.5	0.6	-0.7	0.6	0.5	-0.5	-0.2	
Japan	-0.1	0.1	-0.1	0.7	0.0	-0.3	0.0	-0.4	0.2	0.2	0.0	-0.1	
Korea	-0.6	1.1	2.2	0.5	0.0	0.8	-0.1	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.1	0.0	
Latvia	0.0 |	-3.2	1.7	-0.7	-1.7	0.0	-0.1	-0.4	1.7	0.3	0.6	-0.2	
Lithuania	0.9 |	-0.7	2.5	0.7	-1.3	0.3	0.7	-0.5	0.3	2.9	1.1	-1.9	
Luxembourg	2.4 |	3.3	1.0	0.8 |	0.3	2.4	0.3	-2.3	1.1	1.3	0.1	-0.7	
Mexico	-5.8 e	7.9	3.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	0.4 |	3.8	2.5	0.3	2.6	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	1.0	0.4	1.0	
New Zealand	1.8	1.3	1.1	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.8	-0.2	0.0	0.0	1.3	0.2	
Norway	0.3 |	3.5	1.0	0.3 |	0.8	3.0	0.6	-0.8	0.2	0.9	-0.5	0.1	
Poland	-0.2 |	1.5	0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.3	-0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.3	
Portugal	-1.7 |	-0.2	1.4	-0.7	-1.2	1.7	-0.5	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.5	
Slovak Republic	-1.1 |	1.3	1.0	0.0	-0.1	1.1	1.0	0.5	-0.7	0.6	0.0	0.4	
Slovenia	0.1 |	-0.9	0.7	1.2	-3.5	2.5	1.1	-0.8	1.7	-1.3	-0.6	-0.9	
Spain	-1.3	2.1	0.9	0.7	-0.1	1.8	0.0	-0.2	0.5	0.0	0.1	0.2	
Sweden	0.3 |	1.6	1.2	0.4	0.0	1.2	0.3	-0.5	0.4	1.1	-0.3	0.4	
Switzerland	0.2 |	0.0	-0.2	0.9	-1.1	-0.3	0.6	0.6	-1.0	-0.2	0.0	1.1	
Türkiye	-5.1	6.1	4.8	-0.7	3.3	0.8	2.4	1.2	0.7	1.6	-0.2	2.4	
United Kingdom	-0.1	-0.4	0.2	-0.2	-0.3	0.2	0.4	-0.3	-0.2	0.6	-0.4	0.4	
United States	-1.7	0.3	1.9	0.3	-0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	
Euro area	-1.1 |	1.8	1.7	0.0	0.1	1.2	0.7	0.0	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.1	
Major-seven	-1.2 e	0.2	1.3	0.2 e	-0.4 e	0.4 e	0.3 e	0.0 e	0.7 e	0.3 e	0.0 e	0.1 e	
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-0.9 |	0.4	1.4	-0.1	-0.6	1.0	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	
OECD-Total	-1.8 e	1.5 |	1.9	0.7 e	-0.1 e	0.8 e	0.4 e	0.3 e	0.8 e	0.6 e	0.0 e	0.3 e	
Other economies													
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	-0.6	0.6	..	-0.5	0.0	1.1	-0.4	-0.1	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/5608>.

Source: Labour market, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 35. Overnight interbank rate
Per cent per annum

	2021		2022			2022				2023		
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	0.10	3.05	0.73	2.25	3.05	2.25	2.58	2.84	3.05	3.10	3.29	3.54
Austria	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51
Belgium	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51
Canada	0.13	4.12	1.43	3.10	4.12	3.10	3.31	3.74	4.12	4.29	4.49	4.49
Chile	3.33	11.25	8.77	10.75	11.25	10.75	11.17	11.25	11.25	11.25	11.25	11.25
Colombia	1.92	7.21	5.74	8.53	10.83	9.07	10.10	10.99	11.41	12.02	12.76	12.76
Costa Rica	0.76	5.39	3.86	7.16	8.78	8.13	8.58	8.91	8.86	8.91	8.94	..
Czech Republic	3.02	7.00	6.09	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
Denmark	-0.41	1.55	-0.43	0.54	1.55	0.54	0.81	1.38	1.55	1.85	2.16	2.43
Estonia	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51
Finland	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51
France	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51
Germany	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51
Greece	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51
Hungary	2.56	17.64	6.17	11.38	17.64	11.38	14.95	17.55	17.64	17.48	17.74	17.67
Iceland	1.88	5.88	4.63	5.38	5.88	5.38	5.63	5.88	5.88	5.86	6.36	..
Ireland	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51
Israel	0.10	3.25	0.75	2.02	3.25	2.02	2.56	2.86	3.25	3.69	3.79	..
Italy	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51
Japan	-0.03	-0.07	-0.04	-0.05	-0.07	-0.05	-0.05	-0.07	-0.07	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02
Korea	1.01	3.24	1.75	2.53	3.24	2.53	2.96	3.10	3.24	3.27	3.43	3.43
Latvia	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51
Lithuania	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51
Luxembourg	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51
Mexico	3.63	6.96	4.89	5.81	6.96	5.81	6.20	6.58	6.96	7.36	7.63	7.88
Netherlands	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51
New Zealand	0.71	4.18	1.96	2.90	4.18	2.90	3.29	3.55	4.18	4.21	4.20	4.75
Norway	0.36	2.62	0.87	1.89	2.62	1.89	2.25	2.47	2.62	2.75	2.75	2.82
Poland	1.39	6.58	5.72	6.68	6.58	6.68	6.64	6.67	6.58	6.58	6.61	..
Portugal	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51
Slovak Republic	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51
Slovenia	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51
Spain	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	-0.90	0.24	-0.26	-0.10	0.24	-0.10	-0.06	-0.05	0.24	0.45	0.45	0.60
Türkiye	12.50	7.50	12.50	10.50	7.50	10.50	9.00	7.50	7.50	7.50	..	..
United Kingdom	0.11	3.18	1.08	1.86	3.18	1.86	2.19	2.86	3.18	3.43	3.90	..
United States	0.08	4.10	1.21	2.56	4.10	2.56	3.08	3.78	4.10	4.33	4.57	4.65
Euro area	-0.49	1.50	-0.58	0.25	1.50	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20	2.51
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	8.90	13.75	12.99	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75
China	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	..	..
India	4.25	6.43	5.03	5.75	6.43	5.75	6.15	6.15	6.43	6.50	6.69	..
Indonesia	3.50	5.50	3.50	4.25	5.50	3.44	4.00	4.50	4.87	5.10	5.51	..
Russian Federation	8.50	..	9.50	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	3.75	7.00	4.75	5.70	7.00	5.70	6.25	6.39	7.00	7.04	7.25	7.27

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/a1a7>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 36. 3-month interbank rate
Per cent per annum

	2021		2022			2022				2023		
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	0.03	1.64	1.00	2.38	3.06	2.76	2.95	3.06	3.17	3.32	3.46	3.64
Austria	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64	2.91
Belgium	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64	2.91
Canada	0.21	2.56	1.79	3.40	4.39	3.79	4.23	4.38	4.55	4.76	4.69	4.78
Chile	1.84	9.21	8.63	10.51	11.23	11.18	11.25	11.20	11.24	11.24	..	..
Colombia	2.07	8.50	6.91	10.29	12.55	10.99	11.60	12.63	13.42	13.91	14.39	..
Costa Rica	2.12	3.60	2.11	4.48	5.93	5.17	5.84	5.92	6.04	6.53	6.23	..
Czech Republic	1.13	6.28	5.99	7.27	7.27	7.25	7.28	7.27	7.26	7.22	7.20	7.19
Denmark	-0.23	0.62	-0.12	0.77	2.07	1.34	1.80	2.09	2.33	2.62	2.86	3.07
Estonia	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64	2.91
Finland	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64	2.91
France	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64	2.91
Germany	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64	2.91
Greece	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64	2.91
Hungary	1.37	9.97	6.80	12.05	16.23	13.10	16.71	15.52	16.45	16.69	17.03	15.83
Iceland	1.79	5.13	4.73	6.03	6.50	6.30	6.41	6.55	6.55	6.70	7.35	..
Ireland	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64	2.91
Israel	-0.01	1.03	0.16	1.34	2.60	1.78	1.86	2.70	3.25	3.64	3.92	..
Italy	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64	2.91
Japan	-0.07	-0.03	-0.03	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.01	0.00	..
Korea	0.85	2.48	1.80	2.74	3.90	3.01	3.69	3.99	4.02	3.80	3.52	3.61
Latvia	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64	2.91
Lithuania	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64	2.91
Luxembourg	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64	2.91
Mexico	4.66	8.19	7.40	8.79	10.37	9.22	9.90	10.39	10.82	10.94	11.27	11.51
Netherlands	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64	2.91
New Zealand	0.49	2.77	2.24	3.33	4.26	3.64	4.00	4.24	4.53	4.81	5.01	5.15
Norway	0.50	2.14	1.40	2.59	3.37	2.94	3.33	3.51	3.26	3.27	3.25	..
Poland	0.61	6.19	6.56	7.11	7.27	7.21	7.51	7.28	7.02	6.95	6.94	..
Portugal	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64	2.91
Slovak Republic	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64	2.91
Slovenia	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64	2.91
Spain	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64	2.91
Sweden	-0.19	0.74	0.24	1.14	1.77	1.51	1.60	1.68	2.02	2.66	3.04	3.25
Switzerland	-0.74	-0.13	-0.59	0.13	0.61	0.45	0.54	0.54	0.74	0.99	1.00	..
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	0.09	2.00	1.34	2.33	3.56	2.91	3.39	3.52	3.78	4.01	4.21	4.33
United States	0.11	2.23	1.37	2.82	4.27	3.21	3.85	4.46	4.51	4.61	4.74	4.91
Euro area	-0.55	0.34	-0.36	0.48	1.77	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64	2.91
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	2.93	2.82	2.85	2.55	2.63	2.36	2.43	2.68	2.79	2.90	2.94	..
India	3.36	5.06	4.55	5.57	6.38	5.81	6.29	6.46	6.39	6.41	6.70	..
Indonesia	3.67	3.21	2.98	3.01	3.78	4.48	5.32	5.87	6.40	6.65	6.76	..
Russian Federation	6.41	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	3.78	5.06	4.63	5.63	6.30	5.78	6.12	6.18	6.61	6.47	6.58	7.08

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/a1a7>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 37. 10-year Government bonds
Per cent per annum

	2021		2022			2022				2023		
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	1.48	3.21	3.39	3.54	3.73	3.75	3.92	3.71	3.57	3.62	3.71	3.47
Austria	-0.09	1.71	1.63	1.95	2.79	2.46	2.92	2.70	2.74	2.81	3.04	..
Belgium	-0.01	1.73	1.67	1.99	2.73	2.45	2.84	2.65	2.70	2.79	2.96	3.04
Canada	1.36	2.77	2.98	3.01	3.16	3.15	3.38	3.17	2.94	2.94	3.17	3.00
Chile	4.36	6.26	6.53	6.66	5.92	6.65	6.68	5.74	5.34	5.35	5.70	5.53
Colombia	7.62	11.64	10.98	12.58	13.46	12.92	13.93	13.23	13.23	12.26	13.43	..
Costa Rica	..	..	8.26	7.72	7.93	7.65	7.65	7.65	8.50	8.50	8.93	..
Czech Republic	1.90	4.33	4.58	4.41	5.11	4.72	5.52	5.11	4.71	4.47	4.61	..
Denmark	-0.06	1.48	1.39	1.72	2.42	2.20	2.60	2.38	2.29	2.43	2.55	..
Estonia	0.06	2.29	1.96	2.66	3.76	2.93	4.07	3.75	3.46	3.79	3.83	..
Finland	-0.10	1.68	1.57	1.92	2.76	2.42	2.89	2.69	2.71	2.77	2.94	2.98
France	0.01	1.70	1.62	1.94	2.66	2.41	2.77	2.58	2.62	2.69	2.87	2.92
Germany	-0.37	1.14	1.05	1.30	2.11	1.80	2.19	2.07	2.09	2.19	2.37	2.38
Greece	0.88	3.49	3.45	3.76	4.50	4.44	4.87	4.42	4.22	4.29	4.26	4.29
Hungary	3.06	7.57	7.25	8.64	9.23	9.23	10.25	8.81	8.63	7.76	8.23	8.54
Iceland	0.78	..	0.82	1.03	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Ireland	0.06	1.75	1.72	1.96	2.61	2.42	2.71	2.53	2.59	2.65	2.86	..
Israel	1.12	2.62	2.63	2.76	3.32	3.10	3.33	3.25	3.37	3.34	3.56	..
Italy	0.81	3.16	3.02	3.60	4.34	4.14	4.53	4.24	4.26	4.24	4.27	..
Japan	0.07	0.23	0.23	0.21	0.30	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.41	0.49	0.50	0.32
Korea	2.06	3.36	3.38	3.51	3.91	3.90	4.27	3.92	3.54	3.41	3.45	3.45
Latvia	0.00	2.27	2.04	2.57	3.68	2.96	3.81	3.74	3.50	3.70	3.68	..
Lithuania	0.16	0.61	0.16	0.16	1.97	0.16	0.16	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88	..
Luxembourg	-0.36	1.73	1.74	2.08	2.79	2.55	2.99	2.70	2.68	2.70	2.89	..
Mexico	..	..	8.98	..	9.40	9.10	9.52	9.75	8.94	8.69	9.38	..
Netherlands	-0.33	1.38	1.24	1.67	2.43	2.14	2.52	2.35	2.43	2.50	2.68	..
New Zealand	1.82	3.64	3.70	3.77	4.30	4.07	4.41	4.29	4.20	4.14	4.31	4.35
Norway	1.40	2.82	2.84	3.07	3.27	3.34	3.54	3.24	3.03	2.97	3.15	3.07
Poland	1.94	6.05	6.58	6.15	7.22	6.28	7.82	7.24	6.61	6.02	6.18	..
Portugal	0.30	2.17	2.18	2.44	3.13	2.89	3.26	3.02	3.10	3.13	3.27	..
Slovak Republic	-0.08	2.07	1.93	2.35	3.37	2.87	3.55	3.37	3.20	3.25	3.40	..
Slovenia	0.07	1.89	1.82	1.84	3.20	1.70	2.51	3.56	3.52	3.25	3.38	..
Spain	0.35	2.20	2.13	2.49	3.18	2.95	3.31	3.11	3.11	3.22	3.39	3.44
Sweden	0.27	1.52	1.70	1.74	2.06	2.08	2.20	2.01	1.97	2.08	2.37	2.35
Switzerland	-0.23	0.83	0.92	0.82	1.25	1.16	1.12	1.06	1.57	1.26	1.45	1.23
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	0.79	2.45	2.04	2.66	3.68	3.50	4.11	3.42	3.50	3.51	3.56	..
United States	1.44	2.95	2.93	3.11	3.83	3.52	3.98	3.89	3.62	3.53	3.75	3.66
Euro area	0.20	2.04	1.96	2.32	3.04	2.81	3.19	2.93	3.00	3.04	3.22	3.23
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	4.80	6.78	6.82	7.01	7.20	7.01	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.37	7.37	7.37
China	3.01	2.76	2.80	2.71	2.79	2.76	2.64	2.89	2.84	2.90	2.90	..
India	6.26	7.19	7.34	7.32	7.37	7.28	7.46	7.36	7.29	7.39	7.34	..
Indonesia	6.36	6.97	7.06	7.19	7.10	7.34	7.50	6.89	6.91	6.69	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	9.79	10.74	10.46	11.20	11.43	11.25	11.63	11.28	11.38	10.97	11.05	11.20

.. Not available

 Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/a1a7>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 38. Share prices, percentage change over previous period

	2021		2022			2022				2023		
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	17.3	-1.6	-1.1	-4.5	2.6	-4.2	0.0	5.4	1.0	1.9	1.4	-4.0
Austria	37.4	-5.9	-10.3	-6.3	0.2	-5.7	-3.0	10.2	-1.3	3.7	4.1	-2.6
Belgium	17.7	1.5	-4.5	-4.9	3.9	-4.9	-0.2	8.9	2.3	2.6	1.0	-2.4
Canada	23.6	1.8	-3.4	-6.1	1.0	-3.6	-1.5	5.6	-0.9	2.4	1.5	-3.3
Chile	10.9	18.3	12.7	8.8	-1.1	2.6	-5.3	2.8	-2.4	-0.9	2.5	-1.9
Colombia	5.2	4.3	1.3	-17.5	-2.9	-8.1	0.5	4.7	-1.5	6.3	-6.5	-5.5
Costa Rica	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Czech Republic	29.1	6.4	-4.7	-8.9	-1.3	-3.3	-1.5	6.1	-3.6	7.5	8.3	-2.1
Denmark	31.7	-0.7	-0.8	-1.4	-0.6	-8.5	-1.3	7.1	4.6	2.0	2.9	0.4
Estonia	42.9	5.5	-4.1	-3.7	-2.9	-3.9	-4.6	3.5	2.3	3.3	2.8	-0.2
Finland	27.7	-10.3	-7.4	-3.4	1.2	-5.7	-0.6	5.9	1.4	1.7	0.9	-4.1
France	25.6	-1.1	-6.8	-3.0	2.6	-6.7	-0.2	8.6	0.6	5.3	4.0	-1.1
Germany	20.8	-14.7	-10.5	-8.8	2.6	-6.4	-1.3	10.7	0.9	6.7	3.4	-5.5
Greece	26.5	0.7	-2.9	-5.1	5.5	-6.2	1.8	6.7	2.6	6.6	10.8	-2.4
Hungary	29.3	-9.4	-14.9	-0.6	4.3	-7.1	-0.4	10.5	1.7	2.5	-1.0	-6.6
Iceland	52.6	3.7	-5.5	-1.9	-6.9	-4.7	-6.0	3.9	-2.6	4.7	4.0	-3.3
Ireland	28.1	-12.0	-11.7	-3.9	4.0	-4.4	-1.2	8.0	0.2	7.6	4.7	2.1
Israel	25.6	10.1	-4.4	-0.4	-6.7	-3.5	-4.5	-0.4	-5.0	0.0	-2.4	-4.2
Italy	25.0	-2.5	-7.4	-7.9	4.6	-4.9	-1.0	11.3	0.1	5.5	6.0	-2.0
Japan	22.2	-1.6	-1.4	2.0	0.1	-2.0	-1.4	3.8	-1.7	-0.7	3.4	0.1
Korea	40.0	-18.9	-5.3	-8.2	-2.5	-5.8	-4.8	8.6	-2.6	0.4	3.6	-1.3
Latvia	14.8	-6.9	-12.3	5.0	-1.5	-3.0	-2.6	3.2	3.4	3.0	1.6	-1.0
Lithuania	25.0	-0.4	-1.2	-0.5	1.6	-2.0	-0.9	2.1	3.4	1.8	2.7	1.0
Luxembourg	62.6	0.0	-4.3	-15.7	1.5	-8.2	-1.3	10.1	1.9	9.0	0.9	-1.9
Mexico	26.3	1.6	-3.4	-8.2	5.2	-2.9	1.5	9.5	-2.0	5.4	0.7	-0.6
Netherlands	29.5	-7.6	-6.9	-1.1	-0.2	-7.2	-2.4	7.6	2.0	4.4	2.5	-2.5
New Zealand	9.3	-11.6	-7.7	-0.4	-2.7	-2.2	-5.2	2.8	1.9	2.0	2.0	-3.1
Norway	30.5	13.5	6.0	-1.7	-1.7	-5.9	-2.5	5.0	-0.6	-1.4	3.4	-2.9
Poland	29.1	-12.5	-12.7	-9.6	1.4	-9.4	-3.3	14.7	4.3	7.3	-0.9	-3.2
Portugal	21.5	12.3	9.1	4.9	-6.3	-6.0	-7.7	5.5	0.9	1.0	-2.0	0.3
Slovak Republic	8.8	-1.5	-5.4	-4.2	-6.1	-5.0	-1.1	-2.2	1.5	-1.3	-0.9	-6.0
Slovenia	29.2	2.5	-5.9	-3.9	-7.0	-9.2	-5.8	6.0	1.7	2.9	7.6	0.7
Spain	14.4	-4.6	-0.3	-5.7	-0.1	-4.8	-2.6	7.1	1.6	6.3	4.9	-1.3
Sweden	37.1	-11.3	-10.7	-6.3	0.3	-8.2	-1.3	9.2	0.8	5.0	3.0	-4.1
Switzerland	15.5	-4.8	-5.2	-6.3	-1.7	-5.6	-1.1	4.7	-0.5	3.3	0.2	-2.9
Türkiye	33.2	97.3	21.2	17.7	55.0	13.3	12.4	21.9	14.8	0.4	-7.3	5.7
United Kingdom	11.5	5.2	-0.2	-1.9	-0.3	-3.7	-3.0	5.7	1.4	3.5	2.3	-3.5
United States	28.5	-4.8	-6.1	-4.8	0.1	-6.3	-2.3	7.7	0.8	2.7	0.8	-4.8
Euro area	24.4	-7.3	-7.7	-4.9	2.5	-6.4	-1.0	9.4	1.0	5.2	3.6	-1.6
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	18.3	-6.1	-2.4	-2.1	4.9	0.6	4.4	-2.8	-4.2	2.9	-2.1	-5.5
China	13.6	-8.9	-7.1	1.9	-5.0	-2.7	-4.6	2.3	1.8	2.3	2.0	0.0
India	42.0	7.7	-4.3	3.8	5.5	-0.3	-0.3	5.1	0.3	-2.2	-0.1	-3.0
Indonesia	18.8	11.9	3.8	-0.5	-1.0	1.0	-2.8	0.8	-2.9	-1.0	1.7	-2.1
Russian Federation	30.7	-34.5	-23.2	-7.8	-3.6	3.7	-10.6	7.9	-1.8	1.1	2.2	5.2
South Africa	24.0	5.5	-6.3	-3.4	3.8	-5.0	-1.0	8.7	3.7	6.0	1.0	-4.1

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/a1a7>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 39. Monetary aggregates: narrow money, 2015=100
Seasonally adjusted

	2021		2022			2022				2023		
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	218.1	242.9	246.4	242.7	240.5	241.1	240.9	240.5	240.2	240.8	241.2	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	194.7	203.2	206.2	203.1	198.3	202.2	199.6	198.0	197.3	194.3	..	..
Chile	288.6	254.3	265.2	241.3	223.3	235.0	229.0	222.9	217.9	215.3	215.5	..
Colombia	184.6	201.5	202.2	202.5	200.6	201.9	202.1	201.0	198.7	199.2	198.4	..
Costa Rica	203.4	217.3	222.2	217.8	209.9	213.9	210.9	209.6	209.1	205.2	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	144.0	148.4	146.0	150.6	152.7	152.5	153.1	152.5	152.7	154.1	153.6	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	269.9	298.3	300.0	301.5	294.4	301.6	298.2	294.9	290.1	286.0	283.3	..
Iceland	175.7	188.9	189.7	188.8	187.7	188.2	187.9	187.8	187.4	186.7	186.0	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	257.5	285.3	295.3	285.1	268.8	278.4	275.0	271.0	260.3	250.3	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	157.2	166.0	164.9	166.9	168.9	167.5	168.2	169.0	169.5	170.0	170.4	..
Korea	201.1	209.7	215.9	209.8	198.4	207.1	203.0	198.5	193.8	190.2	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	246.6	269.3	274.5	269.0	259.2	267.5	263.2	260.1	254.2	249.8	248.7	..
Norway	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	257.4	258.2	262.8	252.3	248.1	251.5	249.5	248.0	246.9	247.2	247.9	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	160.6	172.1	171.4	174.7	173.7	177.6	177.4	173.0	170.6	169.4	169.6	..
United States	641.4	675.3	682.9	676.8	660.8	671.2	665.2	660.9	656.3	647.7	640.0	..
Euro area	170.6	182.3	182.5	185.1	182.3	185.3	183.7	182.1	181.2	179.2	176.7	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	450.3	474.6	479.0	475.6	466.7	473.5	470.2	466.6	463.3	458.9	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	190.5	187.8	190.2	185.2	183.6	184.3	183.3	183.5	184.1	186.4	189.1	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	204.8	226.0	223.4	226.8	234.1	227.7	230.2	234.4	237.7	239.7	239.4	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/a1a7>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 40. Monetary aggregates: narrow money, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

	2021		2022			2022				2023		
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	20.0	11.4	1.8	-1.5	-0.9	-0.5	-0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.2	0.2	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	20.7	4.3	0.5	-1.5	-2.4	0.0	-1.3	-0.8	-0.4	-1.5	..	..
Chile	44.0	-11.9	-7.7	-9.0	-7.5	-2.5	-2.5	-2.6	-2.3	-1.2	0.1	..
Colombia	19.4	9.2	0.8	0.1	-0.9	-0.5	0.1	-0.6	-1.2	0.3	-0.4	..
Costa Rica	19.5	6.9	1.2	-2.0	-3.6	-1.5	-1.4	-0.6	-0.2	-1.9	..	..
Czech Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Denmark	5.9	3.1	1.1	3.2	1.4	1.5	0.4	-0.4	0.1	0.9	-0.3	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	17.1	10.5	0.8	0.5	-2.3	-0.2	-1.1	-1.1	-1.6	-1.4	-1.0	..
Iceland	22.1	7.5	0.1	-0.5	-0.6	-0.3	-0.2	-0.1	-0.2	-0.3	-0.4	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	24.9	10.8	1.1	-3.5	-5.7	-2.7	-1.2	-1.5	-3.9	-3.8	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	9.8	5.6	1.0	1.2	1.2	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.3	..
Korea	20.2	3.2	0.6	-2.8	-5.4	-1.3	-2.0	-2.2	-2.4	-1.8	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	-0.6	-1.6	-1.2	-2.3	-1.7	-0.4	..
Norway	10.5	3.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	-0.2	-0.8	-0.6	-0.5	0.1	0.3	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	11.4	-1.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	4.5	-2.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	8.8	0.5	0.9	4.8	-6.8	2.3	-0.1	-2.5	-1.4	-0.7	0.1	..
United States	51.5	5.3	0.3	-0.9	-2.4	-1.0	-0.9	-0.6	-0.7	-1.3	-1.2	..
Euro area	11.8	6.8	1.8	1.4	-1.5	-0.1	-0.8	-0.9	-0.5	-1.1	-1.4	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	43.0	5.4	0.4	-0.7	-1.9	-0.4	-0.7	-0.8	-0.7	-0.9	..	..
Other economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	19.6	-1.4	-1.1	-2.6	-0.8	-0.7	-0.6	0.1	0.3	1.2	1.5	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	15.1	10.3	1.6	1.5	3.2	0.1	1.1	1.8	1.4	0.8	-0.1	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	5.4	16.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	5.8	4.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/a1a7>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 41. Monetary aggregates: broad money, 2015=100
Seasonally adjusted

	2021		2022			2022				2023		
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	141.2	153.4	152.3	155.1	156.9	155.4	155.9	156.9	157.9	159.0	159.7	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	157.7	171.0	169.7	172.5	175.7	173.7	174.6	176.0	176.7	178.5	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	164.0	185.0	181.9	188.0	192.8	189.9	191.4	192.7	194.3	196.4	198.7	..
Costa Rica	140.0	147.1	150.5	147.8	143.4	145.0	144.0	143.2	142.8	142.5	..	..
Czech Republic	161.4	170.0	169.6	171.5	173.2	172.2	173.1	173.9	172.4	172.6	176.0	..
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	187.9	219.1	216.5	225.6	224.6	228.1	226.7	224.7	222.3	221.3	224.3	..
Iceland	128.6	141.4	140.1	143.2	145.4	144.2	144.9	145.4	145.9	146.4	147.0	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	169.1	186.4	184.4	188.3	191.1	189.5	190.6	191.0	191.8	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	123.7	127.3	126.9	127.7	128.4	127.9	128.1	128.4	128.6	128.7	128.8	..
Korea	157.6	168.6	167.9	169.6	171.0	170.1	170.6	171.2	171.2	171.8	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	147.2	159.6	159.0	161.1	162.7	162.2	162.6	162.3	163.1	164.0	164.5	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	142.2	150.8	149.8	151.9	153.5	154.0	155.2	153.2	152.1	152.1	152.2	..
United States	170.4	179.1	179.9	179.6	177.5	178.7	177.9	177.5	177.0	175.9	174.9	..
Euro area	141.2	149.6	148.7	151.2	152.3	152.1	152.3	152.2	152.4	152.0	151.4	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	161.3	170.4	170.5	171.3	170.9	171.2	171.1	170.9	170.7	170.3	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	171.9	190.1	188.5	188.8	197.3	192.9	195.0	197.3	199.5	204.2	209.3	212.2
South Africa	147.1	158.7	156.5	159.9	164.2	161.4	162.9	164.5	165.3	166.5	169.3	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/a1a7>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 42. Monetary aggregates: broad money, percentage change over previous period
Seasonally adjusted

	2021		2022			2022				2023		
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	8.9	8.6	1.9	1.8	1.2	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.4	..
Austria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Belgium	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Canada	7.0	8.5	2.1	1.7	1.9	0.7	0.5	0.8	0.4	1.0	..	..
Chile	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Colombia	8.8	12.8	2.6	3.4	2.5	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.1	1.2	..
Costa Rica	11.3	5.1	2.5	-1.8	-3.0	-1.6	-0.7	-0.6	-0.3	-0.2	..	..
Czech Republic	9.7	5.3	2.1	1.1	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	-0.8	0.1	1.9	..
Denmark	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Estonia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
France	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Germany	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Greece	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Hungary	17.5	16.6	3.2	4.2	-0.5	0.7	-0.6	-0.8	-1.1	-0.4	1.3	..
Iceland	9.3	10.0	2.3	2.3	1.5	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	..
Ireland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Israel	..	..	..	..	..	0.9	0.6	0.2	0.4	..	..	..
Italy	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Japan	5.5	2.9	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	..
Korea	9.1	7.0	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.3	..	..
Latvia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Mexico	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Netherlands	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
New Zealand	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norway	10.6	8.4	2.2	1.3	0.9	0.9	0.2	-0.2	0.5	0.6	0.3	..
Poland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portugal	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovak Republic	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Slovenia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Spain	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Sweden	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Switzerland	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	8.0	6.0	1.1	1.4	1.0	1.9	0.7	-1.3	-0.7	0.0	0.1	..
United States	16.3	5.1	0.3	-0.2	-1.2	-0.6	-0.5	-0.2	-0.2	-0.7	-0.6	..
Euro area	8.6	6.0	1.5	1.7	0.7	0.6	0.1	0.0	0.1	-0.3	-0.4	..
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	12.7	5.6	0.7	0.5	-0.2	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.1	-0.2	..	..
Other economies	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	11.7	10.6	1.4	0.2	4.5	2.7	1.1	1.2	1.1	2.4	2.5	1.3
South Africa	4.1	7.9	1.7	2.1	2.7	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.8	1.7	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/a1a7>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 43. Real effective exchange rate: relative consumer price indices, 2015=100

	2021		2022			2022				2023		
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	100.1	100.5	101.6	101.4	100.3	100.7	99.0	101.0	100.8	101.7	102.1	99.4
Austria	103.9	103.3	102.9	103.1	104.0	103.2	103.7	103.9	104.4	104.3	104.4	104.5
Belgium	105.9	105.5	104.5	104.0	106.7	104.0	105.9	106.8	107.4	107.5	106.0	106.2
Canada	101.3	99.9	101.7	100.5	97.0	98.9	97.0	98.2	95.7	96.0	96.0	94.5
Chile	97.2	91.9	92.4	89.1	92.9	91.0	89.4	93.1	96.2	100.5	103.5	103.2
Colombia	85.4	80.9	85.7	79.8	74.7	80.1	76.3	73.0	74.7	75.7	75.2	76.8
Costa Rica	84.8	84.8	80.1	84.5	92.5	87.8	90.7	92.2	94.6	96.0	97.3	101.0
Czech Republic	116.2	127.8	127.6	129.4	128.7	129.0	126.6	129.2	130.2	138.5	140.2	140.9
Denmark	100.9	99.4	99.3	99.1	99.5	99.3	99.9	99.4	99.3	99.6	100.1	100.1
Estonia	107.6	112.6	111.8	113.2	112.9	113.0	111.7	112.7	114.4	115.6	116.2	116.8
Finland	101.3	97.4	96.9	94.6	96.6	94.3	95.3	96.7	97.8	99.1	99.6	100.1
France	100.8	96.6	97.1	95.6	95.7	94.6	94.9	95.8	96.2	96.3	96.8	97.1
Germany	103.0	99.5	99.6	98.2	99.5	98.7	99.1	99.7	99.7	100.0	100.2	100.3
Greece	97.8	96.9	98.3	95.5	95.6	96.5	95.0	95.7	96.1	95.3	95.3	95.5
Hungary	96.1	91.7	89.9	89.0	92.9	91.2	89.4	93.5	95.9	100.0	103.2	104.0
Iceland	109.9	114.0	116.2	115.5	111.2	114.4	113.6	110.7	109.3	108.3	110.1	112.8
Ireland	102.6	100.2	100.3	99.5	100.9	99.5	100.1	101.1	101.5	101.1	102.0	102.2
Israel	113.0	114.5	113.5	115.8	112.8	115.5	113.2	113.2	112.0	110.0	107.4	105.3
Italy	100.0	98.3	97.0	96.4	100.2	96.0	99.0	100.2	101.2	100.9	100.4	100.7
Japan	101.5	87.7	87.3	83.9	83.6	82.4	81.7	83.1	85.8	86.7	85.6	85.5
Korea	96.6	91.0	92.0	89.3	89.4	87.1	86.6	89.4	92.0	94.3	92.6	91.1
Latvia	105.7	106.7	105.4	105.9	108.3	105.8	106.8	108.1	109.8	110.8	111.6	112.4
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	101.5	99.0	100.1	97.9	97.5	97.5	97.4	97.7	97.5	96.7	98.0	98.1
Mexico	90.0	94.4	93.4	94.8	99.3	96.8	98.0	100.5	99.3	101.6	104.1	105.8
Netherlands	106.3	105.0	103.4	104.2	106.0	105.8	106.9	104.7	106.5	104.8	105.6	105.8
New Zealand	102.5	100.1	100.3	99.0	99.9	97.2	96.3	100.6	102.8	101.3	100.3	100.2
Norway	98.6	96.4	96.8	96.2	93.7	95.4	93.4	94.0	93.5	91.6	89.4	86.8
Poland	98.9	100.3	100.6	98.8	102.1	99.4	99.3	102.7	104.1	105.8	105.5	106.9
Portugal	99.6	98.4	98.8	97.8	99.4	98.1	98.9	99.7	99.7	98.6	98.1	98.3
Slovak Republic	102.6	103.9	103.4	103.5	105.0	103.4	104.7	104.9	105.3	105.8	106.0	106.1
Slovenia	102.6	102.5	102.6	103.0	103.1	101.5	102.1	103.3	103.9	103.1	103.1	103.4
Spain	103.3	102.1	102.9	101.6	100.8	100.4	100.1	100.7	101.5	100.8	101.1	101.3
Sweden	95.4	90.2	90.9	89.9	89.2	89.2	87.6	89.3	90.6	87.8	88.4	88.5
Switzerland	96.1	96.9	95.5	98.8	96.8	99.1	96.7	96.6	96.9	96.4	97.2	97.0
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	89.7	87.8	88.1	85.8	86.8	83.7	85.4	86.9	88.2	86.6	86.7	87.4
United States	105.1	114.3	113.1	117.3	117.9	118.9	120.7	118.0	115.2	113.1	113.7	114.2
Euro area	105.8	101.0	100.4	98.6	101.5	98.6	100.5	101.4	102.6	102.2	102.4	102.9
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	75.8	85.3	89.4	84.8	85.5	85.5	86.5	85.3	84.7	84.1	85.4	85.4
China	99.8	99.1	99.5	98.9	95.7	98.1	97.2	95.0	94.9	96.1	95.2	95.2
India	103.7	104.5	105.3	104.8	103.2	106.0	104.7	103.8	101.1	100.9	101.0	102.3
Indonesia	101.1	102.9	103.4	104.7	102.6	106.9	105.4	102.1	100.1	99.9	101.8	101.8
Russian Federation	97.3	126.0	128.1	146.2	140.6	149.0	145.7	145.7	130.4	121.8	116.8	113.2
South Africa	102.2	100.5	103.2	99.8	97.3	98.0	96.3	98.4	97.2	95.8	92.4	91.1

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/a1a7>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 44. Real effective exchange rate: relative unit labour costs, 2015=100

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	95.0	98.9	99.1	96.7	100.4	100.6	98.5	96.1	96.2	100.1	101.0	99.1
Austria	103.4	102.7	99.9	104.6	104.1	103.9	101.1	101.7	101.5	100.5	99.2	98.5
Belgium	101.6	101.4	102.0	102.9	101.4	102.7	100.5	100.9	101.6	101.4	101.1	104.1
Canada	94.4	102.1	101.9	96.0	99.6	104.5	102.3	102.0	103.1	103.6	102.1	98.7
Chile	105.0	108.1	105.8	103.3	108.5	114.2	106.8	103.0	106.4	106.3	103.0	107.6
Colombia	94.9	89.0	76.2	91.2	92.5	93.3	87.1	83.2	81.2	81.7	74.3	67.6
Costa Rica	85.1	77.6	74.1	80.8	79.5	78.3	77.0	75.4	73.5	70.9	73.0	78.9
Czech Republic	118.3	124.7	128.9	120.4	119.6	127.6	126.1	125.6	128.0	129.4	128.4	129.8
Denmark	99.9	99.8	98.1	100.6	99.2	100.6	100.5	98.9	99.7	98.0	97.0	97.5
Estonia	111.7	111.6	118.0	114.1	111.4	110.0	111.8	113.4	117.8	117.6	116.3	120.4
Finland	95.2	97.7	95.3	95.7	98.0	98.5	97.9	96.5	98.9	94.6	93.5	94.2
France	96.9	97.1	96.3	96.7	97.1	97.2	97.3	96.7	97.2	96.4	95.6	95.9
Germany	105.5	106.1	103.7	105.1	106.4	105.5	106.6	106.1	104.8	103.2	102.2	104.6
Greece	105.6	102.4	95.1	104.7	101.9	103.2	102.2	102.2	98.8	95.0	93.6	92.8
Hungary	95.2	94.3	91.4	93.4	94.4	96.0	95.0	91.8	101.3	88.9	87.4	87.8
Iceland	110.2	116.8	126.1	105.4	113.7	117.6	118.3	117.4	126.5	128.6	128.4	121.0
Ireland	91.4	87.8	82.0	96.3	84.9	88.3	88.3	89.8	83.8	82.7	80.3	81.1
Israel	114.0	117.3	121.7	112.7	116.5	115.7	117.4	119.7	123.3	121.1	123.1	119.2
Italy	101.5	102.2	99.2	102.3	103.0	103.2	102.4	100.2	100.7	100.0	97.1	98.8
Japan	118.3	109.0	94.2	115.1	113.6	108.7	109.2	104.6	103.2	93.5	90.3	89.7
Korea	99.9	100.7	96.6	103.2	102.3	102.4	100.1	97.8	98.5	97.7	94.7	95.5
Latvia	115.3	118.9	117.4	117.3	117.5	118.1	120.5	119.6	121.5	116.0	114.5	117.4
Lithuania	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Luxembourg	107.1	111.1	112.8	109.5	108.3	110.5	112.6	112.8	112.1	114.2	111.1	113.7
Mexico	89.3	94.5	95.2	90.1	92.7	94.8	96.8	93.8	93.1	95.6	94.9	97.4
Netherlands	109.9	108.9	103.6	114.1	111.7	109.6	107.3	107.0	107.3	102.3	101.9	103.1
New Zealand	98.5	102.0	98.7	97.7	100.1	100.2	104.5	103.2	102.0	99.8	95.8	97.0
Norway	87.4	93.3	93.9	87.3	93.4	94.3	90.6	94.9	97.0	95.3	92.8	90.5
Poland	102.8	98.8	100.0	103.8	100.6	100.1	96.7	98.0	96.5	100.1	98.9	104.5
Portugal	111.2	111.6	109.7	111.4	114.5	113.2	110.0	108.8	108.4	110.9	109.9	109.5
Slovak Republic	109.2	110.7	110.8	110.1	110.9	109.8	109.9	112.0	111.3	110.7	111.2	109.8
Slovenia	109.4	110.0	105.3	112.8	112.8	112.5	108.8	105.8	104.7	104.1	105.5	106.9
Spain	108.0	107.5	102.2	109.2	109.2	107.8	108.0	105.0	104.2	101.2	101.4	102.0
Sweden	93.8	96.9	90.0	96.0	98.2	98.0	96.5	94.8	91.3	91.9	89.7	87.3
Switzerland	94.3	93.6	96.9	93.6	92.9	92.0	93.6	95.8	96.0	95.4	99.0	97.4
Türkiye	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
United Kingdom	94.6	95.2	91.9	93.7	97.3	95.1	94.6	93.7	95.1	92.2	90.2	90.1
United States	106.8	102.9	112.9	104.6	101.5	101.4	103.2	105.3	106.9	110.9	116.2	117.7
Euro area	108.0	108.1	102.3	110.1	109.5	108.7	107.8	106.2	105.4	101.8	99.6	102.5
Major-seven	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Brazil	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
India	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Indonesia	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Russian Federation	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/a1a7>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 45. Exchange rates, national currency per US dollar, monthly averages

	2021		2022			2022				2023		
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	1.331	1.442	1.397	1.464	1.524	1.496	1.571	1.517	1.483	1.440	1.447	1.495
Austria	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	0.929	0.934	0.934
Belgium	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	0.929	0.934	0.934
Canada	1.254	1.302	1.276	1.306	1.358	1.333	1.370	1.345	1.359	1.343	1.345	1.368
Chile	759.82	873.25	844.84	926.10	913.70	924.64	953.30	915.35	872.44	825.07	801.34	807.40
Colombia	3 744.3	4 258.6	3 922.2	4 386.4	4 813.6	4 445.9	4 726.9	4 920.8	4 793.1	4 715.0	4 822.6	4 759.1
Costa Rica	621.35	644.77	670.90	658.00	607.51	638.10	623.12	609.89	589.52	572.48	565.09	545.72
Czech Republic	21.68	23.35	23.13	24.39	23.92	24.81	24.96	23.89	22.92	22.25	22.13	22.12
Denmark	6.288	7.076	6.986	7.390	7.297	7.511	7.572	7.295	7.023	6.908	6.949	6.955
Estonia	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	0.929	0.934	0.934
Finland	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	0.929	0.934	0.934
France	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	0.929	0.934	0.934
Germany	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	0.929	0.934	0.934
Greece	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	0.929	0.934	0.934
Hungary	303.2	372.6	361.8	400.6	403.2	407.8	425.5	399.7	384.4	367.3	359.2	359.9
Iceland	126.95	135.27	130.52	138.93	143.53	141.82	144.14	144.09	142.36	143.18	142.85	140.13
Ireland	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	0.929	0.934	0.934
Israel	3.230	3.360	3.343	3.404	3.495	3.446	3.550	3.482	3.453	3.449	3.543	3.617
Italy	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	0.929	0.934	0.934
Japan	109.8	131.4	129.7	138.4	141.4	143.2	147.0	142.4	134.8	130.6	132.8	133.7
Korea	1 144	1 291	1 260	1 341	1 360	1 395	1 426	1 360	1 294	1 244	1 275	1 305
Latvia	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	0.929	0.934	0.934
Lithuania	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	0.929	0.934	0.934
Luxembourg	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	0.929	0.934	0.934
Mexico	20.223	20.065	19.980	20.187	19.642	20.016	19.955	19.429	19.543	18.942	18.554	18.334
Netherlands	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	0.929	0.934	0.934
New Zealand	1.414	1.578	1.539	1.633	1.660	1.688	1.757	1.648	1.575	1.563	1.590	1.611
Norway	8.591	9.613	9.415	9.995	10.193	10.273	10.577	10.136	9.866	9.951	10.223	10.543
Poland	3.861	4.458	4.360	4.712	4.642	4.788	4.889	4.615	4.422	4.358	4.427	4.384
Portugal	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	0.929	0.934	0.934
Slovak Republic	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	0.929	0.934	0.934
Slovenia	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	0.929	0.934	0.934
Spain	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	0.929	0.934	0.934
Sweden	8.577	10.108	9.824	10.547	10.727	10.881	11.129	10.671	10.380	10.380	10.432	10.474
Switzerland	0.914	0.955	0.964	0.966	0.965	0.973	0.996	0.966	0.932	0.924	0.924	0.926
Türkiye	8.861	16.563	15.769	17.932	18.617	18.314	18.585	18.609	18.657	18.779	18.844	18.999
United Kingdom	0.727	0.811	0.796	0.851	0.853	0.883	0.884	0.852	0.822	0.818	0.827	0.824
Euro area	0.846	0.951	0.939	0.993	0.980	1.010	1.016	0.980	0.945	0.929	0.934	0.934
Special Drawing Rights (SDR)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	94.991	130.617	117.851	135.695	162.437	143.531	152.490	162.023	172.799	182.145	191.790	..
Brazil	5.394	5.164	4.920	5.248	5.255	5.236	5.250	5.274	5.242	5.200	5.171	..
Bulgaria	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
China	6.449	6.737	6.616	6.856	7.130	7.030	7.225	7.181	6.983	6.795	6.836	..
India	73.918	78.604	77.187	79.796	82.205	80.232	82.340	81.811	82.464	81.900	82.604	..
Indonesia	14 308.144	14 849.854	14 555.105	14 935.597	15 563.734	14 971.773	15 417.476	15 658.727	15 615.000	15 295.238	15 126.000	..
Romania	4.160	4.688	4.639	4.879	4.829	4.953	5.014	4.825	4.648	4.569	4.580	..
Russian Federation	73.654	68.485	66.542	59.408	62.360	59.792	60.864	60.875	65.341	69.226	73.005	..
Saudi Arabia	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	..
South Africa	14.779	16.356	15.542	17.026	17.628	17.550	18.123	17.480	17.282	17.088	17.886	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/a1a7>.

Source: Finance, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 46. Net trade, billions of US dollars
Seasonally adjusted

	2021		2022			2022				2023		
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	97.44	122.20	33.82	29.34	33.26	12.29	10.52	11.64	11.13	9.11	..	..
Austria	-16.67	-20.39	-4.72	-5.38	-5.70	-1.75	-2.02	-2.11	-1.55	-2.48	..	..
Belgium	21.87	12.59	0.16	2.01	7.90	3.07	1.76	3.60	2.54	-0.18	..	..
Canada	12.25	28.97	10.54	6.91	4.13	1.62	1.78	1.03	1.32	2.48	..	..
Chile	10.92	2.76	-0.62	0.31	2.67	0.09	0.92	0.40	1.35	2.16	2.01	..
Colombia	-19.46	-20.31	-4.34	-5.32	-4.40	-1.75	-1.90	-1.03	-1.47	-1.86	..	..
Costa Rica	-5.23	-6.85	0.30	-2.51	-2.17	-0.92	-0.50	-0.71	-0.96	-0.42	..	..
Czech Republic	15.19	5.41	0.23	1.25	2.21	0.33	0.40	0.42	1.44	1.38	..	..
Denmark	5.49	3.07	-1.16	0.60	2.54	0.51	0.72	0.82	1.02	1.66	..	..
Estonia	-2.10	-3.77	-1.10	-0.85	-1.11	-0.24	-0.27	-0.43	-0.42	-0.34	..	..
Finland	-4.02	-11.18	-3.49	-2.72	-1.19	-0.51	-0.99	0.11	-0.28	-0.50	..	..
France	-129.30	-201.11	-49.88	-55.88	-50.10	-18.15	-14.74	-16.81	-18.69	-15.56	..	..
Germany	219.67	102.25	18.73	14.47	37.63	6.05	5.99	13.37	18.73	15.52	..	..
Greece	-29.40	-40.62	-10.27	-9.42	-11.07	-3.47	-4.08	-3.67	-3.29	-2.35	..	..
Hungary	3.39	-7.36	-1.53	-2.30	-1.86	-0.73	-0.53	-1.01	-0.32	-0.52	..	..
Iceland	-1.71	-2.29	-0.46	-0.59	-0.79	-0.25	-0.35	-0.28	-0.16	-0.21	-0.19	..
Ireland	70.66	67.20	15.17	15.17	16.01	5.20	5.09	5.28	5.66	3.50	..	..
Israel	-34.57	-39.89	-11.00	-9.20	-8.98	-3.30	-3.09	-2.87	-3.02	-3.17	-2.81	..
Italy	47.56	-34.15	-11.37	-15.80	-1.59	-3.98	-2.32	0.00	0.84	2.46	..	..
Japan	-16.16	-155.88	-39.48	-46.39	-42.58	-14.15	-15.75	-13.16	-13.59	-13.96	-8.97	..
Korea	31.64	-46.64	-8.33	-19.70	-18.44	-6.15	-7.55	-6.50	-4.40	-8.94	-4.51	..
Latvia	-3.47	-5.48	-1.25	-1.33	-1.81	-0.38	-0.57	-0.45	-0.81	-0.37	..	..
Lithuania	-3.79	-8.37	-1.98	-2.09	-2.56	-0.79	-0.92	-0.65	-0.99	-0.69	..	..
Luxembourg	-9.39	-9.26	-2.23	-2.21	-2.32	-0.76	-0.79	-0.75	-0.79	-0.53	..	..
Mexico	-10.32	-27.11	-11.61	-7.28	-3.22	-0.18	-1.48	-0.12	-1.62	-0.73	-3.54	..
Netherlands	82.40	67.02	14.46	15.66	21.53	5.76	4.04	8.56	9.13	8.04	..	..
New Zealand	-4.85	-9.13	-2.12	-2.15	-2.63	-0.46	-0.94	-1.01	-0.67	-1.03	-0.78	..
Norway	61.98	165.19	38.54	59.27	29.86	15.70	7.08	9.51	13.49	8.67	7.81	..
Poland	0.19	-18.09	-2.78	-5.01	-5.19	-2.20	-1.51	-1.44	-2.28	0.73	..	..
Portugal	-22.82	-32.33	-7.71	-8.37	-7.99	-2.64	-2.69	-2.65	-2.65	-2.38	..	..
Slovak Republic	-0.01	-4.64	-1.48	-0.83	-1.23	-0.51	-0.27	-0.50	-0.46	-0.27	..	..
Slovenia	-0.21	0.10	-0.07	0.90	0.15	0.71	-0.31	0.31	0.16	-0.28	..	..
Spain	-39.60	-74.26	-21.65	-19.71	-14.49	-6.46	-6.40	-4.04	-3.96	-3.04	..	..
Sweden	2.49	-4.63	-1.30	-1.54	-1.17	-0.26	-0.70	-0.42	-0.03	0.66	0.32	..
Switzerland	64.28	45.40	11.59	11.93	9.37	4.37	3.75	1.96	3.66	4.98	3.37	..
Türkiye	-48.37	-109.91	-23.67	-31.35	-28.03	-10.22	-9.39	-9.32	-9.32	-13.63	-12.38	..
United Kingdom	-230.47	-324.71	-86.14	-71.96	-77.83	-21.50	-23.12	-23.94	-31.06	-22.96	..	..
United States	-1 076.81	-1 182.03	-307.79	-266.97	-270.05	-92.10	-98.11	-82.07	-89.87	-91.09	..	..
Euro area	131.23	-339.11	-103.94	-123.31	-57.09	-34.74	-28.65	-14.27	-14.17	-12.18	..	..
Major-seven	-1 170.22	-1 764.26	-465.47	-435.89	-400.16	-142.21	-146.27	-121.57	-132.32	-123.11	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	144.26	-301.12	-98.49	-104.99	-40.47	-27.95	-28.50	-8.56	-2.45	-4.48	..	..
OECD-Total	-955.16	-1 774.55	-475.92	-439.11	-400.34	-138.11	-159.25	-118.93	-122.16	-126.16	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	14.75	6.92	1.08	0.02	3.39	0.46	1.57	1.23	0.59	-0.12	0.35	..
Brazil	59.81	61.29	14.22	11.61	16.65	3.77	4.28	8.50	3.88	7.81	5.12	..
China	680.14	875.72	227.06	237.17	189.57	78.30	69.97	61.43	58.17	..	..	..
India	-175.27	-275.49	-68.81	-76.57	-68.14	-27.53	-25.85	-20.91	-21.38	-16.29	-20.41	..
Indonesia	35.41	54.67	17.25	14.02	12.60	4.24	4.01	4.74	3.84	4.77	5.76	..
Russian Federation	187.25	309.65	98.99	74.90	53.40	20.61	19.49	17.00	16.90	9.94	..	..
South Africa	30.42	12.10	3.14	3.26	0.20	1.37	0.27	0.44	-0.50	0.19	1.23	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/827e>.

Source: International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 47. Exports, billions of US dollars
Seasonally adjusted

	2021		2022			2022				2023		
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	344.65	412.14	108.36	102.54	102.87	36.12	34.14	34.16	34.57	34.94	..	..
Austria	201.70	211.06	53.23	51.06	52.50	17.03	16.84	17.78	17.88	18.56	..	..
Belgium	548.41	637.16	157.22	162.21	158.81	55.02	50.55	53.76	54.50	48.46	..	..
Canada	503.83	597.17	158.34	153.21	143.24	49.77	48.75	47.75	46.74	49.63	..	..
Chile	94.76	97.70	24.97	24.32	23.97	8.04	7.97	7.89	8.11	8.59	8.97	..
Colombia	41.31	57.28	15.49	14.91	13.41	4.68	4.30	4.68	4.44	4.05	..	..
Costa Rica	15.69	17.89	4.64	4.58	4.53	1.53	1.49	1.50	1.54	1.69	..	..
Czech Republic	227.57	242.00	60.26	59.71	61.06	19.82	19.37	20.39	21.31	21.96	..	..
Denmark	125.60	129.88	31.77	32.20	32.79	10.73	10.54	10.78	11.47	11.73	..	..
Estonia	21.38	22.26	5.60	5.50	5.25	1.79	1.75	1.67	1.84	1.71	..	..
Finland	81.54	85.64	21.90	21.09	21.53	6.76	6.55	7.76	7.22	6.96	..	..
France	582.54	616.45	152.43	151.82	155.61	51.34	49.93	51.98	53.70	54.10	..	..
Germany	1 627.58	1 658.99	419.63	404.38	415.57	134.44	131.15	140.18	144.24	143.23	..	..
Greece	46.87	57.44	14.77	14.95	14.16	4.54	4.67	4.69	4.80	5.36	..	..
Hungary	143.25	151.90	37.54	37.35	38.50	12.57	12.11	12.85	13.54	14.04	..	..
Iceland	6.02	7.45	1.95	1.90	1.78	0.61	0.53	0.55	0.70	0.56	0.59	..
Ireland	189.90	213.33	54.25	52.96	50.31	18.07	17.14	16.28	16.90	16.12	..	..
Israel	56.46	66.65	17.20	17.22	16.50	5.65	5.21	5.56	5.72	4.79	5.15	..
Italy	613.00	657.95	164.79	160.32	166.88	52.97	52.55	55.88	58.44	58.72	..	..
Japan	755.32	747.35	186.04	183.75	181.29	60.12	59.36	60.32	61.62	59.74	61.35	..
Korea	646.62	686.36	176.38	172.77	158.27	55.82	53.04	51.79	53.44	48.81	55.76	..
Latvia	20.78	24.05	6.12	5.97	5.89	2.07	1.83	1.99	2.08	2.13	..	..
Lithuania	40.65	46.33	11.22	11.95	11.53	3.97	3.82	3.81	3.91	3.95	..	..
Luxembourg	16.69	17.25	4.47	4.21	4.12	1.37	1.35	1.35	1.42	1.27	..	..
Mexico	494.02	577.53	145.63	149.49	144.93	51.54	49.04	48.06	47.83	50.02	47.10	..
Netherlands	837.79	965.80	247.52	243.91	244.30	81.76	80.53	80.87	82.89	83.80	..	..
New Zealand	44.77	45.70	11.57	11.76	10.90	4.08	3.42	3.72	3.76	3.89	3.58	..
Norway	160.35	272.22	65.47	85.87	56.94	24.41	15.64	18.30	23.00	16.92	15.92	..
Poland	342.65	363.24	93.45	88.32	90.88	29.28	28.79	30.57	31.52	31.36	..	..
Portugal	75.14	82.46	21.51	20.41	20.29	6.59	6.44	6.90	6.95	7.07	..	..
Slovak Republic	103.60	107.69	26.89	26.57	26.46	8.69	8.59	8.93	8.95	9.56	..	..
Slovenia	57.39	69.80	18.01	18.47	17.21	6.47	5.22	5.89	6.10	6.24	..	..
Spain	379.37	419.47	105.47	103.55	106.21	33.88	32.98	36.14	37.09	36.92	..	..
Sweden	189.60	198.44	50.67	48.46	48.97	15.82	15.55	16.20	17.23	17.32	16.79	..
Switzerland	284.18	292.02	72.43	73.12	70.52	24.89	23.11	22.44	24.97	26.78	25.14	..
Türkiye	225.59	254.14	65.64	63.39	63.60	21.44	20.75	20.78	22.07	21.13	19.42	..
United Kingdom	428.14	457.89	115.90	115.00	113.21	36.78	36.11	37.87	39.23	38.28	..	..
United States	1 754.30	2 064.28	531.68	539.87	509.88	177.30	173.89	169.70	166.29	174.55	..	..
Euro area	2 860.87	3 014.27	762.65	737.02	757.04	247.28	242.80	256.30	258.51	260.14	..	..
Major-seven	6 264.71	6 800.08	1 728.81	1 708.35	1 685.68	562.71	551.75	563.67	570.26	578.25	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	6 623.76	7 146.80	1 799.66	1 769.55	1 790.23	589.37	572.55	602.12	617.19	614.38	..	..
OECD-Total	12 328.99	13 632.37	3 460.43	3 439.03	3 364.67	1 137.73	1 094.99	1 121.69	1 147.99	1 144.93	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	77.94	88.45	23.17	21.10	21.57	7.03	7.65	7.33	6.59	6.03	6.48	..
Brazil	278.74	334.25	85.44	83.69	83.65	27.52	27.41	29.33	26.90	28.32	24.88	..
China	3 369.97	3 612.79	918.78	918.05	853.13	302.19	295.74	278.13	279.26	..	..	..
India	395.46	453.92	121.70	111.49	107.92	34.56	33.20	37.14	37.58	36.65	34.68	..
Indonesia	230.79	291.68	76.49	76.44	70.82	24.30	24.02	23.73	23.08	23.64	22.95	..
Russian Federation	490.83	590.49	157.21	142.35	129.84	44.14	43.81	42.09	43.94	37.58	..	..
South Africa	123.74	123.75	32.98	30.82	27.81	10.29	8.78	9.23	9.79	9.81	9.43	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/827e>.

Source: International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 48. Exports as a percentage of GDP
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	18.5	21.0	24.3	18.7	19.4	20.4	22.3	21.7	23.1	24.8	24.3	24.8
Austria	38.8	42.0	44.8	39.9	42.5	41.8	40.8	42.9	44.9	44.8	44.6	44.8
Belgium	80.1 p	92.3 p	109.6 p	82.3 p	83.4 p	91.2 p	93.6 p	100.9 p	105.1 p	107.8 p	115.3 p	110.1 p
Canada	23.6	25.2	27.9	24.1	24.9	24.5	25.0	26.2	26.5	28.6	28.5	27.9
Chile	29.1	30.0	32.5	29.5	28.4	28.9	30.6	32.0	30.8	32.8	34.0	32.4
Colombia	11.4	12.9	16.6	11.1	11.9	11.9	13.2	14.8	15.4	16.7	17.4	16.9
Costa Rica	20.0	24.3	26.1	22.1	24.0	23.7	24.7	24.9	24.9	28.4	26.8	24.3
Czech Republic	77.0	80.8	83.1	84.3	84.3	82.0	76.1	81.0	81.6	83.1	83.6	84.1
Denmark	30.2	31.5	32.8	29.5	31.5	32.1	30.7	31.9	32.8	31.6	33.3	33.6
Estonia	51.8	57.7	58.6	55.8	55.7	57.6	59.4	58.0	60.9	58.8	59.8	54.7
Finland	24.2	27.5	30.5	26.1	25.7	26.1	28.0	30.3	28.9	31.0	31.1	31.1
France	18.4	19.7	22.2	19.2	19.4	19.5	19.4	20.5	21.6	21.9	22.7	22.6
Germany	35.3 p	38.3 p	40.8 p	37.2 p	38.8 p	38.1 p	37.1 p	39.3 p	39.6 p	41.2 p	41.4 p	41.1 p
Greece	18.7 p	21.9 p	26.3 p	19.4 p	23.3 p	21.9 p	19.9 p	22.6 p	25.8 p	27.2 p	25.7 p	26.4 p
Hungary	76.6	78.7	84.7	83.0	83.3	78.6	75.3	77.7	80.1	83.3	87.5	87.9
Iceland	21.5	23.5	26.7	22.2	22.7	23.9	23.2	24.4	25.8	27.9	27.1	26.2
Ireland	42.1	37.7	40.4	40.7	38.7	37.2	36.3	38.6	42.2	40.8	40.7	37.8
Israel	11.5	11.5	12.7	11.6	11.0	11.8	11.2	12.2	11.9	13.2	13.2	12.7
Italy	26.1	29.0	32.7	27.9	28.7	28.8	28.6	29.9	31.7	32.5	33.4	33.3
Japan	12.6	15.1	17.6	13.6	14.4	15.1	15.1	15.6	16.5	17.3	18.4	18.3
Korea	31.2	35.7 p	41.1 p	31.8	33.4 p	33.9 p	36.4 p	39.2 p	40.5 p	41.1 p	43.0 p	39.9 p
Latvia	46.9	52.5	58.7	49.3	49.4	50.7	54.3	55.5	57.5	60.5	60.4	56.5
Lithuania	57.4	61.2	65.7	59.9	60.3	61.2	59.7	63.7	65.5	63.8	68.6	64.7
Luxembourg	18.7	19.5	21.0 p	18.3	19.2	19.8	20.2	18.9	20.5 p	21.4 p	21.0 p	20.9 p
Mexico	37.5 p	38.7 p	40.7 p	39.4 p	37.9 p	37.9 p	37.9 p	41.0 p	41.1 p	41.1 p	41.7 p	38.9 p
Netherlands	73.9 p	82.9 p	97.6 p	76.5 p	80.8 p	81.6 p	82.8 p	86.2 p	90.6 p	99.8 p	101.6 p	98.3 p
New Zealand	18.4	18.0	18.9	17.5	17.1	18.2	18.3	18.2	18.6	18.9	19.7	18.6
Norway	22.4	32.5	46.9	23.4	26.0	29.5	35.4	38.9	42.9	45.3	57.2	42.4
Poland	45.6	50.4	52.8	48.5	48.7	51.4	50.5	51.2	51.0	54.2	54.4	51.7
Portugal	26.7	29.6 p	32.8 p	28.8	30.3 p	28.8 p	28.9 p	30.4 p	31.2 p	34.0 p	33.7 p	32.2 p
Slovak Republic	80.3	89.0	95.0	86.9	92.9	87.4	84.4	91.3	95.3	94.7	96.8	93.1
Slovenia	83.7	93.5	112.7	86.5	90.4	89.3	95.1	98.9	101.6	116.3	123.1	109.9
Spain	24.0 p	26.6 p	30.0 p	25.5 p	26.4 p	26.6 p	26.5 p	26.9 p	29.0 p	30.2 p	30.8 p	30.2 p
Sweden	28.2	29.8	33.9	28.6	28.8	29.9	30.0	30.7	32.9	33.8	34.0	34.7
Switzerland	32.4	35.5	36.1	32.7	34.8	34.9	35.7	36.7	36.9	36.3	36.5	34.9
Türkiye	23.3	27.6	28.4	26.5	24.5	27.9	26.7	31.2	30.6	29.0	28.0	26.0
United Kingdom	13.8	13.7	14.9	14.7	13.2	13.8	13.6	14.2	14.0	14.9	15.6	15.1
United States	6.8	7.5	8.1	7.1	7.3	7.5	7.5	7.7	7.8	8.4	8.4	7.8
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	13.4 p	14.6 p	15.5 p	14.2 p	14.5 p	14.7 p	14.5 p	14.9 p	15.2 p	15.8 p	15.8 p	15.3 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	19.1 p	21.1 p	22.9 p	20.2 p	20.7 p	21.0 p	21.0 p	21.8 p	22.4 p	23.2 p	23.4 p	22.5 p
Other economies												
Argentina	14.2	16.0	13.9	12.8	16.4	15.8	17.6	14.6	15.3	14.6	12.9	13.4
Brazil	14.1	16.9	17.4	14.6	15.5	18.3	16.9	16.9	18.1	17.0	17.4	17.1
China	17.4	19.0	20.2	16.4	21.0	18.7	18.6	17.7	21.6	20.7	20.3	18.1
India	10.6	12.9	13.4	10.6	11.1	13.9	13.3	13.2	13.3	14.3	13.2	12.8
Indonesia	15.4	19.4	22.1	16.4	17.6	19.0	20.3	20.7	21.2	22.8	22.9	21.6
Russian Federation	22.3 e	..	..	23.2 e	24.1 e	27.9 e	30.1 e	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	24.9	29.5	30.4	27.1	28.8	30.9	28.7	29.5	30.4	31.0	31.0	29.2

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/827e>.

Source: International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 49. Imports, billions of US dollars
Seasonally adjusted

	2021		2022			2022				2023		
	2021	2022	Q2	Q3	Q4	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	Mar
Australia	247.50	290.24	74.57	73.25	69.59	23.82	23.62	22.53	23.44	25.84	..	..
Austria	218.28	231.37	57.97	56.44	58.19	18.78	18.86	19.90	19.43	21.04	..	..
Belgium	526.54	624.56	157.06	160.20	150.90	51.95	48.79	50.16	51.95	48.64	..	..
Canada	491.63	567.99	147.82	146.28	139.11	48.15	46.98	46.72	45.42	47.15	..	..
Chile	83.84	94.94	25.59	24.00	21.30	7.95	7.06	7.48	6.76	6.43	6.96	..
Colombia	60.77	77.59	19.83	20.22	17.81	6.43	6.19	5.71	5.91	5.91	..	..
Costa Rica	20.92	24.74	4.34	7.08	6.70	2.45	1.99	2.21	2.51	2.11	..	..
Czech Republic	212.34	236.54	60.03	58.46	58.80	19.49	18.97	19.97	19.87	20.58	..	..
Denmark	120.07	126.86	32.93	31.61	30.24	10.22	9.82	9.96	10.45	10.07	..	..
Estonia	23.48	26.03	6.70	6.34	6.37	2.03	2.01	2.10	2.25	2.05	..	..
Finland	85.57	96.93	25.39	23.83	22.69	7.27	7.53	7.65	7.50	7.46	..	..
France	711.34	817.09	202.33	207.71	205.85	69.48	64.67	68.80	72.39	69.66	..	..
Germany	1 407.07	1 555.78	400.92	389.94	377.47	128.38	125.16	126.81	125.51	127.70	..	..
Greece	76.15	98.02	25.05	24.36	25.20	8.01	8.74	8.36	8.10	7.71	..	..
Hungary	139.85	159.26	39.07	39.65	40.36	13.29	12.63	13.86	13.86	14.56	..	..
Iceland	7.73	9.72	2.41	2.50	2.57	0.86	0.87	0.83	0.86	0.77	0.78	..
Ireland	119.11	145.74	39.05	37.79	34.28	12.88	12.05	10.99	11.24	12.62	..	..
Israel	91.02	106.55	28.20	26.42	25.47	8.95	8.30	8.43	8.74	7.96	7.96	..
Italy	564.79	691.73	176.19	176.15	168.36	56.95	54.87	55.88	57.60	56.26	..	..
Japan	770.61	900.89	225.43	230.22	223.79	74.27	75.11	73.47	75.21	73.70	70.32	..
Korea	614.98	733.01	184.71	192.46	176.72	61.98	60.59	58.29	57.84	57.75	60.27	..
Latvia	24.26	29.51	7.37	7.30	7.71	2.44	2.39	2.43	2.89	2.51	..	..
Lithuania	44.41	54.65	13.20	14.03	14.09	4.76	4.74	4.45	4.89	4.65	..	..
Luxembourg	26.06	26.52	6.71	6.42	6.44	2.13	2.14	2.10	2.20	1.79	..	..
Mexico	504.34	604.64	157.24	156.77	148.15	51.72	50.53	48.17	49.45	50.75	50.64	..
Netherlands	755.05	898.80	233.05	228.26	222.58	76.00	76.49	72.32	73.77	75.77	..	..
New Zealand	49.59	54.79	13.68	13.91	13.52	4.54	4.36	4.74	4.42	4.92	4.36	..
Norway	98.86	106.89	26.88	26.33	26.86	8.72	8.56	8.79	9.51	8.25	8.11	..
Poland	342.03	381.19	96.22	93.32	96.11	31.48	30.30	32.00	33.80	30.63	..	..
Portugal	97.87	114.80	29.22	28.78	28.28	9.23	9.14	9.55	9.60	9.45	..	..
Slovak Republic	103.59	112.35	28.38	27.39	27.69	9.20	8.86	9.43	9.41	9.83	..	..
Slovenia	57.54	69.82	18.09	17.58	17.05	5.76	5.52	5.59	5.94	6.53	..	..
Spain	418.56	493.76	127.14	123.26	120.61	40.34	39.38	40.18	41.05	39.96	..	..
Sweden	187.07	203.02	51.97	50.02	50.12	16.08	16.25	16.62	17.26	16.66	16.47	..
Switzerland	219.93	246.54	60.81	61.18	61.15	20.52	19.36	20.48	21.30	21.79	21.77	..
Türkiye	271.91	363.20	89.19	94.73	91.63	31.65	30.14	30.10	31.39	34.76	31.80	..
United Kingdom	658.37	784.55	202.12	187.11	191.33	58.28	59.23	61.80	70.29	61.24	..	..
United States	2 831.11	3 246.30	839.47	806.84	779.94	269.40	272.01	251.77	256.16	265.64	..	..
Euro area	2 732.97	3 356.41	866.52	860.17	814.66	282.02	271.45	270.57	272.69	272.32	..	..
Major-seven	7 434.93	8 564.35	2 194.28	2 144.24	2 085.84	704.92	698.01	685.24	702.58	701.36	..	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	6 479.50	7 447.92	1 898.16	1 874.54	1 830.70	617.31	601.06	610.68	619.64	618.86	..	..
OECD-Total	13 284.15	15 406.91	3 936.34	3 878.14	3 765.01	1 275.84	1 254.24	1 240.62	1 270.15	1 271.09	..	..
Other economies												
Argentina	63.19	81.52	22.09	21.08	18.18	6.57	6.08	6.10	6.00	6.15	6.13	..
Brazil	218.94	272.96	71.22	72.07	66.99	23.74	23.13	20.83	23.03	20.50	19.75	..
China	2 689.83	2 737.07	691.72	680.88	663.56	223.88	225.78	216.70	221.09	..	..	..
India	570.74	729.41	190.50	188.06	176.05	62.08	59.05	58.05	58.95	52.94	55.09	..
Indonesia	195.38	237.00	59.24	62.42	58.22	20.07	20.00	18.98	19.24	18.87	17.19	..
Russian Federation	303.58	280.83	58.22	67.45	76.45	23.53	24.32	25.08	27.04	27.64	..	..
South Africa	93.32	111.65	29.85	27.55	27.60	8.92	8.52	8.79	10.30	9.62	8.19	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/827e>.

Source: International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 50. Imports as a percentage of GDP
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	14.8	15.0	17.1	15.1	14.8	14.8	14.8	15.7	17.1	17.0	17.3	16.8
Austria	39.5	45.4	49.1	41.1	44.3	45.8	44.0	47.7	48.6	48.8	49.4	49.7
Belgium	75.6 p	88.6 p	107.4 p	77.4 p	79.8 p	86.0 p	87.2 p	101.4 p	103.4 p	107.6 p	113.9 p	104.6 p
Canada	24.5	24.5	26.5	25.1	24.5	24.2	24.2	25.3	25.1	26.7	27.2	27.1
Chile	21.6	26.5	31.6	20.7	23.9	24.3	27.3	30.7	30.3	33.6	33.5	28.8
Colombia	16.0	19.1	22.5	16.1	16.8	18.5	19.4	21.5	22.6	21.4	23.6	22.4
Costa Rica	24.4	32.4	35.9	26.2	28.8	35.4	30.3	35.1	39.8	26.5	41.5	35.9
Czech Republic	69.1	75.4	81.3	73.9	75.1	76.0	73.2	77.4	79.4	82.7	81.9	81.0
Denmark	27.3	30.2	32.0	28.1	29.7	30.2	29.6	31.2	31.8	32.7	32.6	31.0
Estonia	54.9	63.3	68.5	58.2	60.8	63.7	64.6	64.1	68.1	70.4	69.0	66.3
Finland	25.0	28.9	34.5	24.9	27.0	27.5	29.1	31.9	34.2	35.9	35.1	32.8
France	21.9	24.1	29.4	22.2	23.1	23.5	23.7	26.0	27.7	29.0	31.1	29.8
Germany	29.9 p	33.1 p	38.3 p	30.9 p	32.0 p	33.0 p	32.2 p	35.2 p	36.6 p	39.4 p	39.9 p	37.4 p
Greece	29.6 p	35.5 p	44.9 p	29.3 p	34.8 p	34.9 p	33.0 p	39.3 p	44.5 p	46.1 p	42.0 p	47.0 p
Hungary	72.1	76.8	88.9	76.9	76.8	76.1	75.3	78.8	83.6	86.7	92.9	92.2
Iceland	26.6	30.2	34.9	27.0	28.7	30.1	30.3	31.7	31.9	34.5	35.6	37.8
Ireland	23.2	23.7	27.6	25.6	22.2	24.5	22.1	25.7	26.2	29.4	29.1	25.7
Israel	16.7	18.6	20.4	17.5	17.9	18.8	18.5	19.2	19.9	21.6	20.3	19.6
Italy	22.3	26.7	34.4	23.4	25.0	25.9	26.5	29.7	32.7	34.7	36.7	33.6
Japan	12.6	15.4	21.3	12.3	13.9	15.1	15.8	16.8	18.6	20.9	23.0	22.6
Korea	28.4	34.0 p	44.0 p	27.5	30.4 p	32.7 p	34.9 p	37.9 p	40.5 p	43.0 p	47.9 p	44.6 p
Latvia	53.2	61.2	72.0	56.6	56.4	61.6	63.7	63.3	67.7	72.8	73.8	73.9
Lithuania	58.6	66.8	77.5	61.6	63.1	65.9	66.3	72.0	75.1	75.1	80.6	79.1
Luxembourg	28.5	30.5	32.2 p	28.7	29.2	30.6	30.5	31.7	32.1 p	32.0 p	32.1 p	32.7 p
Mexico	34.6 p	39.5 p	42.6 p	34.9 p	37.8 p	38.0 p	40.1 p	42.1 p	42.6 p	44.4 p	43.8 p	39.7 p
Netherlands	65.1 p	74.7 p	90.9 p	66.4 p	70.8 p	72.7 p	74.8 p	80.4 p	84.7 p	94.0 p	95.1 p	89.7 p
New Zealand	17.6	19.9	22.7	17.2	18.4	19.2	20.9	21.1	22.1	22.3	23.3	23.1
Norway	22.2	20.3	18.6	22.2	20.5	21.6	20.6	18.6	18.0	18.6	17.6	20.1
Poland	43.4	50.4	55.4	46.5	47.2	48.7	51.4	54.1	53.8	55.8	57.5	54.6
Portugal	33.8	38.5 p	45.6 p	34.9	37.0 p	37.1 p	38.2 p	41.9 p	43.9 p	46.2 p	47.5 p	44.9 p
Slovak Republic	78.3	88.9	99.1	83.7	89.2	88.2	86.2	92.2	99.1	100.0	99.9	97.4
Slovenia	78.7	93.6	112.7	85.8	83.5	89.2	97.7	104.1	107.8	116.7	117.1	109.0
Spain	25.3 p	29.3 p	35.4 p	26.3 p	27.7 p	28.8 p	29.1 p	31.7 p	34.1 p	36.3 p	36.7 p	34.3 p
Sweden	27.2	29.4	34.6	27.7	28.5	29.2	29.5	30.6	33.2	34.6	35.1	35.6
Switzerland	26.1	27.5	30.5	26.3	26.9	27.2	27.3	28.6	30.8	30.5	30.5	30.3
Türkiye	30.3	33.3	40.5	33.8	29.7	32.4	31.7	39.4	43.5	39.4	41.8	37.4
United Kingdom	20.0	21.1	25.5	22.5	19.6	20.9	21.3	22.4	25.1	26.0	25.3	25.5
United States	11.1	12.1	12.8	11.7	12.0	12.1	12.0	12.4	13.3	13.3	12.5	11.9
Euro area	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Major-seven	15.6 p	17.4 p	19.6 p	16.4 p	16.8 p	17.3 p	17.3 p	18.2 p	19.4 p	20.1 p	19.8 p	19.0 p
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
OECD-Total	20.2 p	22.7 p	25.8 p	21.1 p	21.8 p	22.5 p	22.6 p	24.0 p	25.4 p	26.3 p	26.3 p	25.2 p
Other economies												
Argentina	11.0	13.0	12.9	12.6	13.1	12.5	12.7	13.7	13.7	14.0	12.8	11.4
Brazil	10.6	13.3	14.2	11.6	12.3	12.9	12.8	15.1	13.9	14.2	15.0	13.7
China	14.2	15.2	15.3	12.5	16.4	15.5	15.0	13.8	16.4	15.6	15.1	14.1
India	14.1	18.5	21.6	14.9	17.1	18.2	18.9	19.8	20.6	22.4	22.3	21.0
Indonesia	13.4	16.4	18.0	13.5	15.1	16.4	16.5	17.8	17.8	17.6	18.7	17.7
Russian Federation	16.2 e	..	..	17.3 e	17.2 e	18.2 e	17.3 e	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	20.2	22.3	27.5	20.3	21.2	21.6	22.4	23.8	25.2	28.1	27.7	28.9

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/827e>.

Source: International trade, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 51. Current account, billions of US dollars
Seasonally adjusted

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	29.76	50.10	20.40	10.42	15.46	13.09	16.46	5.32	2.42	8.02	0.51	9.26
Austria	12.92	1.70	..	1.90	-1.03	0.35	1.77	0.58	-0.40	1.00	1.50	..
Belgium	5.79	2.55	..	2.53	1.78	2.25	3.10	-4.37	-4.07	-7.48	-8.74	..
Canada	-35.50	-5.41	-7.81	-6.12	-0.17	-1.93	-3.06	-0.25	2.16	4.30	-6.44	-7.84
Chile	-4.95	-23.19	-27.10	-1.00	-5.02	-4.44	-5.94	-7.80	-7.59	-9.11	-5.44	-4.97
Colombia	-9.35	-17.98	-21.45	-2.83	-3.06	-4.51	-4.75	-5.66	-5.28	-5.42	-5.78	-4.96
Costa Rica	-0.73	-1.55	..	-0.03	-0.21	-0.50	-0.22	-0.63	-0.93	-0.40	-1.23	..
Czech Republic	4.90	-2.36	..	-0.54	0.83	0.37	-1.68	-1.83	-3.00	-3.71	-5.40	..
Denmark	27.99	35.97	51.89	5.90	9.08	7.76	8.37	10.68	12.02	12.44	14.49	12.81
Estonia	-0.31	-0.67	-0.83	-0.88	-0.51	-0.54	0.00	0.34	-0.15	-0.30	-0.21	-0.18
Finland	1.51	1.45	-10.88	2.36	1.01	2.18	1.56	-3.13	-1.72	-3.86	-2.88	-2.37
France	-47.29	10.60	..	-12.78	-4.88	14.42	11.01	-9.48	-0.50	-5.68	-9.23	..
Germany	272.05	313.38	..	81.41	82.08	82.79	85.64	63.50	42.70	35.66	33.25	..
Greece	-12.50	-14.51	..	-2.69	-2.35	-4.25	-2.99	-4.86	-4.93	-2.12	-4.22	..
Hungary	-1.65	-7.31	..	0.16	-0.20	-1.45	-3.10	-2.50	-3.38	-3.07	-4.48	..
Iceland	0.18	-0.62	-0.43	0.09	-0.15	-0.18	-0.06	-0.24	-0.10	-0.13	-0.24	0.04
Ireland	-29.07	71.74	46.52	12.25	11.46	17.56	23.62	18.92	9.31	15.05	-5.47	27.79
Israel	22.57	21.01	19.09	6.18	5.62	4.38	3.84	7.16	4.60	4.56	4.68	5.25
Italy	72.95	64.38	..	27.22	21.43	19.32	17.40	6.71	5.88	-5.95	-17.51	..
Japan	146.31	196.46	83.28	54.61	51.97	58.39	44.35	41.75	35.95	24.84	4.88	17.62
Korea	75.90	85.23	28.55	33.83	25.21	25.82	17.46	16.74	21.05	12.11	-5.97	1.35
Latvia	0.90	-1.65	-2.57	0.44	-0.24	-0.74	-0.58	-0.11	-0.72	-0.77	-0.48	-0.62
Lithuania	4.29	0.83	-3.60	0.86	0.99	0.08	0.16	-0.37	-0.73	-0.90	-0.92	-1.03
Luxembourg	2.34	3.90	4.08	2.48	1.90	0.45	0.65	0.92	1.74	1.68	0.85	-0.10
Mexico	22.79	-8.21	-13.42	13.49	-1.84	-0.66	-4.30	-1.40	-4.18	-7.94	-7.26	5.95
Netherlands	46.67	72.74	..	15.26	18.69	24.96	14.27	15.08	16.54	8.48	10.22	..
New Zealand	-2.87	-14.46	-20.84	-1.54	-3.83	-2.22	-3.71	-4.71	-5.96	-5.38	-4.37	-5.13
Norway	4.05	66.58	175.60	1.69	7.98	12.78	17.12	28.33	38.63	39.54	61.54	35.21
Poland	14.73	-9.85	..	4.56	0.83	0.68	-4.21	-6.78	-8.08	-5.36	-4.18	..
Portugal	-2.37	-2.97	..	-0.70	-0.01	-0.79	-1.25	-0.90	-1.17	-0.64	-1.80	..
Slovak Republic	0.60	-2.92	..	-0.16	0.17	-0.31	-1.47	-1.25	-2.85	-1.56	-2.80	..
Slovenia	4.05	2.35	..	1.53	1.37	0.41	0.42	0.18	0.09	-0.17	0.23	..
Spain	7.74	13.63	..	3.27	3.03	2.15	4.38	4.01	3.17	2.57	1.36	..
Sweden	32.21	41.48	24.96	9.71	11.06	10.85	9.52	10.09	6.77	5.33	4.78	8.05
Switzerland	3.14	70.50	81.39	-13.46	11.78	21.58	18.35	18.73	18.68	18.67	23.63	20.33
Türkiye	-31.86	-7.25	-48.72	-8.67	-4.81	-0.08	1.12	-3.48	-13.37	-6.60	-15.73	-13.02
United Kingdom	-86.58	-46.91	-115.73	-47.28	-13.94	-3.46	-26.30	-3.28	-67.71	-35.41	-14.98	-2.91
United States	-619.70	-846.35	-943.80	-188.70	-188.74	-206.40	-226.38	-224.84	-280.78	-237.21	-219.00	-206.81
Euro area	208.13	333.27	-111.37	104.42	116.17	104.27	77.47	37.95	12.61	-41.72	-106.62	28.52
Major-seven	-297.75	-313.85	..	-91.63	-52.24	-36.87	-97.32	-125.90	-262.31	-219.46	-229.03	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	309.40	420.13	..	144.97	140.96	123.60	87.59	70.25	8.72	-42.89	-90.77	..
OECD-Total	-68.39	112.40	..	4.82	52.76	90.14	10.60	-38.84	-195.89	-154.93	-192.82	..
Other economies												
Argentina	3.12	6.71	-3.79	-1.43	1.44	1.76	3.39	0.12	-0.38	-1.70	-2.81	1.09
Brazil	-28.21	-46.36	-55.67	-10.63	-15.55	-3.54	-8.64	-18.63	-9.30	-13.99	-17.09	-15.29
China	248.84	352.89	401.86	101.93	105.86	61.05	83.30	102.68	123.00	75.18	125.24	78.43
India	33.24	-33.65	..	2.28	-12.99	2.03	-7.41	-15.23	-19.09	-25.54	-34.07	..
Indonesia	-4.43	3.51	13.22	1.31	-1.76	-0.85	3.55	2.57	1.34	2.82	2.32	6.74
Russian Federation	35.64	121.92	..	4.37	14.17	26.94	40.11	40.71	..	..	..	..
South Africa	6.66	15.41	..	3.33	3.74	6.45	3.12	2.26	1.31	-0.34	-0.82	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/e168> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/7e6f>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 52. Current account as a percentage of GDP
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2020	2021					2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Australia	2.2	3.1	1.2	2.8	3.8	3.1	4.1	1.3	0.6	1.8	0.1	2.2	
Austria	3.0	0.4	..	1.6	-0.9	0.3	1.4	0.5	-0.3	0.8	1.3	..	
Belgium	1.1 p	0.5 p	..	1.8 p	1.2 p	1.5 p	2.1 p	-2.9 p	-2.7 p	-5.1 p	-6.2 p	..	
Canada	-2.1	-0.3	-0.4	-1.4	0.0	-0.4	-0.6	0.0	0.4	0.8	-1.2	-1.5	
Chile	-1.9	-7.3	-9.0	-1.4	-6.5	-5.4	-7.4	-10.1	-9.5	-12.0	-7.6	-6.7	
Colombia	-3.5	-5.6	-6.2	-3.9	-3.9	-5.9	-6.0	-6.7	-6.1	-5.8	-6.7	-6.2	
Costa Rica	-1.2	-2.4	..	-0.2	-1.3	-3.1	-1.3	-3.8	-5.6	-2.5	-7.2	..	
Czech Republic	1.9	-0.8	..	-0.8	1.2	0.5	-2.3	-2.6	-4.0	-5.1	-7.6	..	
Denmark	7.9	9.0	13.1	6.2	9.4	7.8	8.4	10.5	11.9	12.4	15.0	13.2	
Estonia	-0.8	-2.0	-2.2	-10.4	-5.8	-5.9	0.0	3.6	-1.5	-3.1	-2.2	-1.8	
Finland	0.6	0.5	-3.9	3.3	1.4	2.9	2.1	-4.2	-2.4	-5.5	-4.2	-3.4	
France	-1.8	0.4	..	-1.8	-0.7	1.9	1.5	-1.3	-0.1	-0.8	-1.4	..	
Germany	7.0 p	7.4 p	..	7.9 p	7.8 p	7.8 p	8.0 p	6.0 p	4.0 p	3.5 p	3.4 p	..	
Greece	-6.6 p	-6.8 p	..	-5.3 p	-4.9 p	-8.1 p	-5.0 p	-8.9 p	-9.4 p	-3.9 p	-7.3 p	..	
Hungary	-1.1	-3.9	..	0.4	-0.5	-3.1	-6.7	-5.4	-7.0	-6.8	-10.5	..	
Iceland	0.8	-2.4	-1.5	1.6	-2.5	-2.9	-0.8	-3.5	-1.5	-1.9	-3.4	0.6	
Ireland	-6.8	14.2	8.8	10.8	9.5	13.9	18.1	15.0	7.0	11.3	-4.2	20.9	
Israel	5.5	4.3	3.7	5.6	5.0	3.7	3.1	5.4	3.5	3.5	3.6	4.0	
Italy	3.8	3.1	..	5.3	4.1	3.6	3.2	1.3	1.1	-1.2	-3.6	..	
Japan	2.9	3.9	1.9	4.2	4.0	4.6	3.6	3.4	3.0	2.3	0.5	1.8	
Korea	4.5	4.7 p	1.6 p	7.6	5.6 p	5.6 p	3.9 p	3.7 p	4.8 p	2.8 p	-1.5 p	0.3 p	
Latvia	2.6	-4.2	-6.3	4.8	-2.5	-7.4	-5.8	-1.1	-6.9	-7.6	-4.9	-5.9	
Lithuania	7.6	1.3	-5.1	5.7	6.3	0.5	1.0	-2.2	-4.1	-5.1	-5.3	-5.8	
Luxembourg	3.1	4.6	5.0 p	12.4	9.1	2.1	3.1	4.2	8.0 p	8.0 p	4.2 p	-0.5 p	
Mexico	2.1 p	-0.6 p	-0.9 p	4.5 p	-0.6 p	-0.2 p	-1.3 p	-0.4 p	-1.2 p	-2.2 p	-2.0 p	1.6 p	
Netherlands	5.1 p	7.2 p	..	6.3 p	7.6 p	9.7 p	5.6 p	6.0 p	6.5 p	3.4 p	4.3 p	..	
New Zealand	-1.3	-5.8	-8.6	-2.7	-6.2	-3.5	-6.1	-7.5	-9.7	-8.8	-7.3	-8.8	
Norway	1.1	13.6	30.3	1.7	7.2	10.8	14.2	20.3	25.9	27.4	41.1	26.3	
Poland	2.5	-1.4	..	2.8	0.5	0.4	-2.5	-3.9	-4.5	-3.1	-2.6	..	
Portugal	-1.1	-1.1 p	..	-1.1	0.0 p	-1.2 p	-1.9 p	-1.4 p	-1.8 p	-1.0 p	-3.0 p	..	
Slovak Republic	0.6	-2.4	..	-0.6	0.6	-1.1	-5.0	-4.3	-9.8	-5.5	-10.2	..	
Slovenia	7.5	3.9	..	10.6	9.2	2.7	2.7	1.2	0.5	-1.1	1.5	..	
Spain	0.6 p	0.9 p	..	1.0 p	0.9 p	0.6 p	1.2 p	1.1 p	0.9 p	0.7 p	0.4 p	..	
Sweden	5.9	6.5	4.3	6.5	7.0	6.9	6.0	6.3	4.4	3.6	3.4	5.7	
Switzerland	0.5	8.8	10.1	-6.9	6.0	10.8	9.1	9.2	9.1	9.4	11.8	10.1	
Türkiye	-4.5	-0.9	-5.5	-4.7	-2.3	0.0	0.5	-1.8	-6.6	-2.9	-6.9	-5.3	
United Kingdom	-3.2	-1.5	-3.8	-6.6	-1.9	-0.4	-3.3	-0.4	-8.3	-4.6	-2.0	-0.4	
United States	-2.9	-3.6	-3.7	-3.5	-3.4	-3.6	-3.8	-3.7	-4.5	-3.8	-3.4	-3.2	
Euro area	1.6	2.3	-0.8	3.0	3.3	2.9	2.1	1.0	0.3	-1.2	-3.2	0.8	
Major-seven	-0.8 p	-0.7 p	..	-0.9 p	-0.5 p	-0.3 p	-0.9 p	-1.2 p	-2.4 p	-2.0 p	-2.1 p	..	
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	2.0	2.4	..	3.5	3.3	2.9	2.0	1.6	0.2	-1.0	-2.3	..	
OECD-Total	-0.1 p	0.2 p	..	0.0 p	0.4 p	0.6 p	0.1 p	-0.3 p	-1.3 p	-1.0 p	-1.3 p	..	
Other economies													
Argentina	0.8	1.4	-0.6	-1.4	1.3	1.5	2.8	0.1	-0.3	-1.1	-1.7	0.7	
Brazil	-1.8	-2.8	-2.9	-2.8	-3.9	-0.9	-2.0	-4.5	-2.1	-2.8	-3.6	-3.1	
China	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.3	2.8	1.4	1.8	2.0	2.9	1.7	2.8	1.7	
India	1.3	-1.1	..	0.3	-1.7	0.3	-1.0	-1.8	-2.2	-3.0	-4.0	..	
Indonesia	-0.4	0.3	1.0	0.5	-0.6	-0.3	1.2	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.7	2.1	
Russian Federation	2.4	..	..	1.2 e	3.5 e	6.3 e	9.0 e	..	..	..	..	..
South Africa	2.0	3.7	..	3.5	3.7	5.8	3.0	2.2	1.2	-0.3	-0.8	..	

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/e168> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/7e6f>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 53. Trade balance, billions of US dollars
Seasonally adjusted

	2020			2021					2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	40.54	87.24	112.56	11.26	18.27	20.20	26.76	21.76	22.68	33.66	26.82	29.29
Austria	3.87	-0.40	..	1.49	1.23	-0.62	0.10	-1.07	-1.72	0.52	1.19	..
Belgium	7.04	4.75	..	2.94	1.81	2.15	4.34	-3.37	-3.38	-6.53	-7.79	..
Canada	-30.00	3.71	17.17	-6.96	1.00	-0.47	1.15	2.03	6.47	7.57	1.89	1.23
Chile	18.92	10.47	3.81	5.84	2.64	4.16	2.31	1.35	-0.59	-0.09	1.28	3.21
Colombia	-8.87	-13.98	-11.82	-2.67	-2.57	-4.03	-3.54	-3.84	-3.47	-2.48	-3.33	-2.53
Costa Rica	-2.01	-2.80	..	-0.05	-0.32	-0.86	-0.64	-0.98	-1.18	-0.91	-1.64	..
Czech Republic	12.08	3.38	..	5.04	3.25	1.71	-0.67	-0.85	-0.83	-1.66	-1.40	..
Denmark	18.77	16.07	12.90	4.15	3.75	4.58	3.96	3.79	3.07	0.87	2.94	5.91
Estonia	-0.28	-1.53	-2.80	-0.03	-0.35	-0.37	-0.45	-0.37	-0.68	-0.68	-0.57	-0.87
Finland	3.13	2.72	-1.30	1.44	0.76	0.79	1.26	-0.06	-0.55	-1.07	-0.27	0.53
France	-67.38	-79.73	..	-16.79	-20.09	-9.84	-18.67	-30.59	-32.70	-39.99	-33.34	..
Germany	216.47	227.25	..	66.41	64.52	53.26	63.99	45.90	28.66	27.89	28.15	..
Greece	-21.11	-31.60	..	-5.43	-5.94	-7.33	-8.10	-10.11	-10.05	-10.13	-9.58	..
Hungary	-1.51	-5.38	..	0.00	0.49	-0.85	-2.48	-2.46	-3.78	-3.22	-4.35	..
Iceland	-0.63	-1.12	-1.58	-0.10	-0.26	-0.23	-0.33	-0.30	-0.29	-0.20	-0.46	-0.60
Ireland	162.06	197.87	214.94	44.24	46.97	48.91	50.98	50.89	52.04	51.93	52.05	58.71
Israel	-11.36	-21.93	-26.37	-3.84	-4.53	-5.44	-6.00	-5.96	-6.04	-6.56	-7.77	-6.00
Italy	77.79	63.42	..	24.94	21.43	20.32	15.75	6.43	1.59	-4.40	-17.19	..
Japan	25.03	15.22	-121.52	22.20	14.42	9.18	-2.09	-6.29	-14.53	-29.11	-42.20	-35.69
Korea	80.60	75.73	16.11	31.91	24.43	19.88	17.29	14.14	17.98	9.89	-8.73	-3.03
Latvia	-1.81	-3.29	-4.66	-0.49	-0.61	-0.99	-0.81	-0.88	-1.09	-1.18	-0.98	-1.41
Lithuania	-0.39	-3.37	-7.71	-0.18	-0.42	-0.88	-0.85	-1.20	-1.59	-1.86	-1.92	-2.30
Luxembourg	1.33	1.07	0.14	0.38	1.64	-0.56	0.13	-0.10	-0.75	0.64	-0.13	0.34
Mexico	34.15	-10.91	-26.62	14.90	0.02	-0.68	-7.07	-3.18	-4.55	-13.09	-10.98	2.00
Netherlands	70.33	74.00	..	20.82	19.93	19.26	16.99	17.89	18.35	12.46	12.88	..
New Zealand	1.52	-4.06	-7.70	-0.06	-1.02	-0.12	-1.40	-1.52	-1.94	-1.83	-1.58	-2.35
Norway	1.96	64.18	167.12	1.12	6.17	9.51	18.37	29.62	38.19	38.45	59.44	30.66
Poland	8.06	-9.11	..	3.90	1.62	0.25	-4.05	-6.57	-7.73	-6.42	-6.09	..
Portugal	-14.25	-18.84	..	-3.22	-3.16	-4.60	-5.11	-5.89	-6.59	-7.18	-7.36	..
Slovak Republic	1.16	-0.61	..	0.13	0.54	0.48	-1.06	-0.53	-2.22	-0.81	-1.99	..
Slovenia	2.66	1.04	..	1.04	0.91	0.31	-0.01	-0.14	-0.42	-0.65	-0.30	..
Spain	-9.83	-23.30	..	-1.34	-1.45	-3.73	-6.49	-11.32	-14.13	-19.33	-17.19	..
Sweden	21.60	24.88	17.64	6.60	5.78	7.20	5.96	5.96	4.71	3.59	4.08	5.22
Switzerland	63.36	116.64	117.68	19.11	23.26	31.38	31.47	30.44	33.63	25.23	30.75	28.23
Türkiye	-37.87	-29.31	-89.68	-10.21	-6.93	-5.22	-6.06	-11.10	-21.23	-18.95	-25.75	-23.75
United Kingdom	-171.25	-232.77	-284.19	-66.99	-58.72	-48.92	-67.67	-57.34	-96.04	-81.25	-57.55	-53.14
United States	-913.89	-1 090.30	-1 191.03	-250.74	-265.27	-267.43	-272.58	-285.02	-340.09	-309.29	-269.30	-272.35
Euro area	388.34	339.47	-63.61	126.26	121.05	101.77	83.63	35.71	8.73	-27.82	-55.86	13.62
Major-seven	-863.23	-1 093.20	..	-227.93	-242.71	-243.90	-280.11	-324.88	-446.65	-428.57	-389.52	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	369.37	281.93	..	129.50	114.59	87.66	63.05	19.54	-23.08	-63.27	-83.06	..
OECD-Total	-420.01	-594.68	..	-79.22	-106.76	-109.64	-155.30	-220.85	-350.79	-356.15	-318.25	..
Other economies												
Argentina	14.63	18.70	12.35	1.25	4.30	4.42	6.42	3.56	3.64	2.16	1.22	5.34
Brazil	32.37	36.36	44.39	4.64	2.33	18.27	12.31	3.46	15.48	10.86	6.26	11.79
China	511.10	562.71	668.63	168.32	179.36	103.77	124.24	155.33	200.40	159.80	172.23	136.21
India	-94.80	-177.00	..	-30.06	-46.27	-34.67	-43.24	-52.70	-59.80	-69.45	-82.40	..
Indonesia	28.30	43.81	62.68	9.46	7.24	9.02	13.95	13.59	13.43	15.09	14.87	19.29
Russian Federation	93.25	187.44	..	21.03	27.51	43.39	56.77	59.77	..	..	..	..
South Africa	17.58	30.32	..	6.78	7.45	10.35	7.15	5.58	5.32	4.66	3.15	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/e168> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/7e6f>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 54. Services balance, billions of US dollars
Seasonally adjusted

				2020	2021					2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	
Australia	8.09	3.34	-14.74	2.88	2.38	1.87	0.38	-1.15	-3.13	-3.86	-5.34	-2.44	
Austria	9.17	2.90	..	1.01	-1.20	1.12	1.54	1.39	2.05	1.67	1.07	..	
Belgium	1.93	1.49	..	0.33	1.26	0.79	-0.09	-0.41	-0.19	-0.63	-0.22	..	
Canada	-6.87	-4.57	-13.14	-0.04	-0.62	-0.77	-1.55	-1.63	-2.09	-3.46	-4.31	-3.28	
Chile	-7.47	-12.32	-14.82	-2.22	-2.51	-2.68	-3.37	-3.76	-3.93	-3.81	-3.50	-3.58	
Colombia	-4.22	-6.05	-4.76	-1.15	-1.21	-1.46	-1.53	-1.84	-1.64	-1.22	-0.88	-1.02	
Costa Rica	4.39	4.95	..	1.00	0.92	1.20	1.51	1.32	1.37	1.63	1.43	..	
Czech Republic	4.46	5.08	..	0.71	1.14	1.28	1.26	1.39	1.20	1.16	1.05	..	
Denmark	3.78	12.35	29.12	0.68	3.37	1.53	2.43	4.94	7.04	9.13	9.15	3.84	
Estonia	0.30	1.40	2.59	-0.83	-0.14	-0.05	0.45	1.10	0.64	0.62	0.57	0.77	
Finland	-2.93	-2.46	-6.41	0.38	-0.65	-0.42	-0.74	-0.65	-1.07	-1.68	-1.77	-1.84	
France	21.29	43.07	53.26 e	5.34	6.16	10.97	12.11	13.64	15.61	18.94	10.13	9.06 e	
Germany	3.10	0.37	-38.35 e	2.52	0.08	7.79	-0.68	-6.46	-7.94	-9.14	-12.22	-8.85 e	
Greece	8.29	15.19	..	2.43	3.15	2.66	4.13	5.17	5.21	6.73	5.44	..	
Hungary	4.54	5.93	..	1.13	1.01	1.81	1.45	1.66	2.00	2.10	1.83	..	
Iceland	0.30	0.60	1.38	0.04	0.05	0.09	0.23	0.23	0.33	0.33	0.36	0.36	
Ireland	-81.72	0.68	-17.64	-9.88	2.59	3.94	4.21	-9.61	-1.59	1.03	-19.28	2.88	
Israel	29.64	40.93	42.71	8.66	9.27	9.42	10.37	11.87	10.94	10.70	11.65	9.42	
Italy	-9.55	-13.83	-10.55 e	-0.65	-2.99	-6.77	-2.96	-1.24	-1.46	-3.63	-2.91	-2.48 e	
Japan	-34.45	-38.41	-43.57	-7.85	-8.25	-10.17	-10.21	-9.78	-13.22	-7.25	-14.47	-8.62	
Korea	-14.67	-5.29	-6.04	-1.86	-1.22	-3.03	-0.90	-0.15	0.03	-1.39	-2.45	-2.23	
Latvia	2.13	1.95	2.36	0.52	0.51	0.46	0.46	0.51	0.56	0.57	0.63	0.60	
Lithuania	5.79	6.44	6.32	1.60	1.83	1.61	1.50	1.50	1.48	1.49	1.67	1.67	
Luxembourg	22.84	28.60	23.20	6.73	6.99	7.37	6.96	7.28	7.30	6.42	5.40	4.26	
Mexico	-15.47	-15.02	-14.84	-4.08	-5.16	-3.75	-2.44	-3.66	-4.91	-3.32	-3.32	-3.29	
Netherlands	21.07	29.90	..	4.04	6.50	7.93	8.04	7.42	8.15	9.43	8.76	..	
New Zealand	0.07	-3.66	-5.36	-0.49	-1.23	-0.33	-0.73	-1.37	-2.13	-1.44	-1.03	-0.76	
Norway	-5.39	-0.81	-2.89	-1.24	-0.23	0.57	-0.06	-1.06	-0.86	-0.55	-0.16	-1.31	
Poland	26.16	31.68	..	6.89	7.78	7.78	7.94	8.17	8.38	9.66	9.79	..	
Portugal	9.83	12.05	..	2.21	2.10	2.68	3.09	4.12	5.09	6.42	5.83	..	
Slovak Republic	1.10	0.65	..	0.14	0.16	0.09	0.18	0.21	0.12	0.00	-0.09	..	
Slovenia	2.34	2.90	..	0.66	0.77	0.53	0.73	0.85	0.97	0.90	1.02	..	
Spain	28.39	44.50	..	6.50	6.58	8.21	12.33	17.03	19.23	24.30	20.78	..	
Sweden	2.94	4.19	-3.50	1.72	1.98	1.21	0.52	0.53	-0.44	-0.85	-1.51	-0.66	
Switzerland	-19.44	-19.83	-9.51	-4.15	-5.46	-5.80	-5.17	-3.43	-4.07	-2.06	-1.43	-2.03	
Türkiye	14.36	31.81	49.86	3.75	4.54	7.47	9.75	10.06	10.48	14.79	12.43	12.15	
United Kingdom	180.95	194.20	177.39	47.12	50.58	48.53	45.36	49.70	45.68	41.43	45.09	45.17	
United States	259.90	245.25	245.71	61.08	68.08	63.71	53.44	60.02	58.95	57.10	62.33	67.33	
Euro area	-17.94	108.86	119.54	19.15	27.33	26.12	17.38	37.69	43.14	39.21	-6.26	45.54	
Major-seven	414.36	426.07	370.76 e	107.51	113.05	113.29	95.50	104.25	95.53	94.00	83.64	98.33 e	
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	15.42	164.39	..	38.86	33.89	27.79	36.09	65.43	49.82	42.43	19.15	..	
OECD-Total	474.94	650.15	..	135.62	158.91	167.39	159.93	163.92	164.12	182.26	141.50	..	
Other economies													
Argentina	-2.54	-3.64	-6.83	-0.85	-0.71	-0.54	-0.82	-1.57	-1.88	-1.49	-1.79	-1.68	
Brazil	-24.66	-26.96	-39.99	-5.88	-6.02	-6.34	-6.90	-7.69	-9.56	-10.55	-9.64	-10.25	
China	-152.53	-101.21	-92.30	-31.24	-30.70	-28.95	-23.72	-17.85	-15.14	-20.26	-23.32	-33.58	
India	87.07	102.74	..	22.99	23.48	26.05	25.69	27.46	28.40	31.10	34.61	..	
Indonesia	-9.76	-14.60	-20.04	-2.55	-3.01	-3.55	-3.80	-4.24	-4.92	-4.75	-5.17	-5.20	
Russian Federation	-16.98	-19.20	..	-5.14	-3.90	-4.27	-5.23	-5.80	..	..	..	..
South Africa	-2.73	-4.47	..	-1.03	-1.30	-1.06	-1.05	-1.05	-1.36	-1.38	-1.59	..	

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/e168> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/7e6f>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 55. Exports of services, billions of US dollars
Seasonally adjusted

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	48.91	44.71	51.50	11.85	11.82	11.90	10.66	10.41	10.98	12.49	13.45	14.40
Austria	64.66	69.87	..	15.57	13.68	17.91	18.97	19.18	20.44	20.15	19.10	..
Belgium	120.59	137.64	..	31.01	32.83	34.92	34.96	34.89	35.41	34.03	33.16	..
Canada	99.58	111.22	123.25	25.43	26.17	27.32	27.94	29.79	29.70	31.19	31.18	31.18
Chile	5.55	5.97	8.53	1.11	1.24	1.46	1.56	1.72	1.80	2.10	2.29	2.34
Colombia	5.91	8.08	12.73	1.38	1.54	1.95	2.18	2.41	2.69	3.36	3.50	3.18
Costa Rica	7.82	9.21	..	1.85	1.88	2.24	2.60	2.49	2.63	3.04	2.68	..
Czech Republic	26.00	29.68	..	6.53	6.92	7.53	7.41	7.81	8.19	8.37	8.31	..
Denmark	75.82	95.50	126.38	20.25	21.81	22.00	24.09	27.40	31.14	32.81	32.93	29.49
Estonia	6.54	9.76	11.41	1.80	2.16	2.24	2.34	2.99	2.99	2.83	2.70	2.90
Finland	29.88	34.15	33.95	8.64	7.98	8.26	8.53	9.34	8.76	8.60	8.27	8.35
France	245.48	301.30	326.80 e	63.96	69.53	72.66	77.45	81.29	83.53	85.43	79.67	78.53 e
Germany	317.83	387.52	400.39 e	82.82	87.38	97.13	101.11	101.56	102.25	102.54	98.92	97.00 e
Greece	25.88	41.46	..	6.62	8.39	9.05	11.55	12.34	12.25	14.32	12.48	..
Hungary	22.63	26.14	..	5.79	5.86	6.63	6.69	6.93	7.43	7.57	7.07	..
Iceland	2.49	3.51	5.46	0.55	0.63	0.76	0.98	1.13	1.28	1.43	1.37	1.37
Ireland	290.30	347.26	354.70	90.33	81.32	86.23	88.08	91.36	91.98	88.39	86.63	88.02
Israel	55.16	74.06	86.07	14.84	16.11	17.41	19.18	21.36	21.28	22.06	22.38	20.35
Italy	84.90	103.34	123.96 e	23.57	23.56	21.97	27.51	30.03	30.86	30.57	30.57	31.95 e
Japan	163.43	169.97	166.90	40.19	41.38	42.83	43.32	42.40	40.32	41.36	41.86	43.08
Korea	89.60	119.95	130.07	24.27	26.83	28.87	31.11	33.14	32.36	33.90	32.73	31.09
Latvia	5.37	6.13	7.35	1.40	1.42	1.49	1.56	1.65	1.74	1.82	1.86	1.93
Lithuania	12.51	16.02	18.25	3.46	3.78	3.96	4.00	4.27	4.36	4.39	4.55	4.94
Luxembourg	120.72	149.68	134.38	33.88	36.14	37.39	37.39	38.69	36.59	34.23	32.32	31.56
Mexico	26.25	37.95	47.94	6.72	6.51	9.32	11.49	10.62	10.29	11.95	12.61	13.09
Netherlands	187.13	191.83	..	46.73	45.25	47.57	50.07	48.84	51.76	52.71	51.00	..
New Zealand	11.46	10.06	11.61	2.29	1.83	3.08	2.69	2.46	1.81	2.80	3.41	3.58
Norway	34.06	41.32	50.75	8.81	9.67	9.68	10.09	11.84	12.33	12.80	13.28	12.31
Poland	66.41	81.30	..	17.80	19.18	20.04	20.60	21.41	22.16	24.06	23.59	..
Portugal	25.43	32.24	..	6.28	6.44	7.54	8.53	9.63	10.70	12.77	11.84	..
Slovak Republic	10.31	11.33	..	2.55	2.68	2.77	2.89	2.98	3.13	3.03	3.17	..
Slovenia	7.93	9.99	..	2.14	2.32	2.25	2.64	2.76	2.91	2.90	2.92	..
Spain	89.90	119.24	..	22.20	22.90	27.36	31.52	37.03	40.18	47.46	42.49	..
Sweden	70.62	88.89	94.84	20.06	21.05	21.81	22.31	23.64	23.31	24.37	23.09	24.07
Switzerland	120.31	139.09	148.14	32.42	31.94	34.24	35.07	37.78	36.21	37.52	37.63	36.75
Türkiye	38.24	61.41	90.29	10.12	11.25	14.54	17.36	18.26	20.11	24.97	22.69	22.52
United Kingdom	397.07	454.94	494.49	100.51	108.03	109.76	109.44	127.35	121.00	122.67	125.50	124.93
United States	726.43	795.27	926.01	182.56	187.94	194.69	199.69	212.96	217.01	229.41	236.75	242.84
Euro area	998.12	1 190.89	1 280.37	274.14	278.53	288.14	303.45	319.46	330.51	324.45	314.19	312.43
Major-seven	2 034.73	2 323.56	2 561.81 e	519.04	543.98	566.36	586.46	625.38	624.67	643.17	644.45	649.50 e
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1 022.99	1 227.02	..	288.82	287.82	291.26	303.75	342.34	342.53	334.68	323.56	..
OECD-Total	3 739.12	4 376.99	..	978.29	1 007.35	1 068.76	1 115.55	1 182.14	1 193.87	1 236.41	1 219.94	..
Other economies												
Argentina	9.49	9.43	14.43	1.85	1.90	2.47	2.55	2.50	2.94	3.71	3.89	3.90
Brazil	27.51	31.48	39.46	7.03	7.39	7.67	8.11	8.31	8.75	10.45	10.02	10.23
China	228.88	339.39	368.95	62.86	73.66	79.61	88.29	97.83	100.49	93.46	94.00	81.00
India	202.99	240.82	..	52.21	55.47	58.06	61.59	65.56	69.37	78.52	80.07	..
Indonesia	15.02	13.95	23.38	3.06	3.21	3.46	3.34	3.93	4.15	5.75	6.47	7.01
Russian Federation	48.39	55.61	..	11.85	12.74	13.27	14.17	15.43	..	..	..	..
South Africa	8.49	9.13	..	1.78	1.86	2.35	2.32	2.60	2.84	3.27	3.22	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/e168> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/7e6f>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 56. Imports of services, billions of US dollars
Seasonally adjusted

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	40.82	41.37	66.24	8.98	9.43	10.03	10.28	11.55	14.11	16.35	18.78	16.84
Austria	55.49	66.98	..	14.56	14.88	16.80	17.43	17.79	18.38	18.48	18.03	..
Belgium	118.66	136.14	..	30.68	31.57	34.13	35.05	35.30	35.60	34.67	33.38	..
Canada	106.46	115.79	136.39	25.47	26.79	28.09	29.49	31.42	31.78	34.65	35.50	34.45
Chile	13.03	18.29	23.35	3.33	3.76	4.14	4.92	5.47	5.73	5.91	5.79	5.93
Colombia	10.13	14.13	17.49	2.53	2.75	3.42	3.71	4.25	4.33	4.59	4.38	4.20
Costa Rica	3.43	4.26	..	0.86	0.96	1.03	1.10	1.17	1.25	1.41	1.25	..
Czech Republic	21.54	24.60	..	5.82	5.78	6.25	6.14	6.42	7.00	7.21	7.26	..
Denmark	72.04	83.15	97.25	19.57	18.45	20.46	21.66	22.47	24.10	23.67	23.78	25.65
Estonia	6.23	8.36	8.81	2.64	2.31	2.29	1.89	1.89	2.35	2.22	2.13	2.13
Finland	32.81	36.61	40.36	8.25	8.63	8.69	9.26	9.98	9.83	10.28	10.04	10.18
France	224.19	258.23	273.55 e	58.62	63.37	61.70	65.34	67.65	67.92	66.49	69.53	69.47 e
Germany	314.73	387.15	438.75 e	80.30	87.29	89.34	101.78	108.02	110.19	111.68	111.14	105.85 e
Greece	17.59	26.27	..	4.19	5.24	6.38	7.42	7.17	7.05	7.60	7.04	..
Hungary	18.09	20.21	..	4.66	4.86	4.82	5.24	5.26	5.44	5.47	5.24	..
Iceland	2.19	2.91	4.08	0.51	0.58	0.67	0.76	0.90	0.95	1.10	1.02	1.01
Ireland	372.02	346.58	372.34	100.21	78.74	82.29	83.87	100.97	93.56	87.36	105.91	85.14
Israel	25.51	33.13	43.36	6.18	6.84	8.00	8.81	9.49	10.34	11.36	10.74	10.93
Italy	94.46	117.17	134.51 e	24.22	26.56	28.73	30.48	31.27	32.32	34.19	33.47	34.43 e
Japan	197.89	208.43	210.27	48.04	49.63	53.00	53.54	52.18	53.55	48.60	56.33	51.71
Korea	104.27	125.24	136.11	26.12	28.04	31.90	32.01	33.29	32.33	35.29	35.17	33.32
Latvia	3.24	4.18	4.99	0.88	0.91	1.03	1.10	1.14	1.18	1.24	1.24	1.32
Lithuania	6.72	9.58	11.93	1.85	1.95	2.35	2.50	2.77	2.88	2.89	2.88	3.27
Luxembourg	97.89	121.08	111.18	27.15	29.16	30.02	30.43	31.42	29.29	27.82	26.92	27.30
Mexico	41.72	52.96	62.78	10.79	11.67	13.08	13.93	14.28	15.20	15.27	15.93	16.38
Netherlands	166.06	161.92	..	42.69	38.75	39.64	42.03	41.42	43.61	43.28	42.25	..
New Zealand	11.39	13.72	16.97	2.78	3.06	3.41	3.42	3.83	3.94	4.25	4.44	4.34
Norway	39.45	42.13	53.64	10.05	9.90	9.10	10.15	12.90	13.20	13.35	13.43	13.62
Poland	40.26	49.62	..	10.91	11.40	12.26	12.66	13.24	13.77	14.40	13.80	..
Portugal	15.60	20.18	..	4.08	4.34	4.86	5.44	5.51	5.61	6.35	6.02	..
Slovak Republic	9.21	10.68	..	2.41	2.52	2.68	2.70	2.77	3.01	3.03	3.26	..
Slovenia	5.58	7.09	..	1.48	1.55	1.72	1.90	1.91	1.94	2.00	1.90	..
Spain	61.51	74.74	..	15.70	16.31	19.16	19.19	19.99	20.95	23.16	21.70	..
Sweden	67.68	84.70	98.35	18.34	19.08	20.59	21.79	23.11	23.75	25.22	24.60	24.73
Switzerland	139.76	158.92	157.65	36.56	37.40	40.03	40.23	41.21	40.28	39.58	39.06	38.78
Türkiye	23.88	29.60	40.43	6.37	6.71	7.07	7.61	8.20	9.63	10.18	10.26	10.36
United Kingdom	216.13	260.75	317.10	53.39	57.45	61.23	64.09	77.65	75.32	81.24	80.42	79.75
United States	466.54	550.03	680.30	121.48	119.86	130.98	146.25	152.94	158.07	172.32	174.42	175.50
Euro area	1 016.06	1 082.02	1 160.82	254.99	251.20	262.01	286.08	281.77	287.38	285.24	320.45	266.89
Major-seven	1 620.38	1 897.55	2 190.85 e	411.53	430.93	453.06	490.96	521.13	529.14	549.17	560.81	551.17 e
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	1 007.57	1 062.63	..	249.96	253.93	263.46	267.66	276.92	292.71	292.25	304.42	..
OECD-Total	3 264.20	3 726.89	..	842.66	848.43	901.37	955.62	1 018.23	1 029.75	1 054.15	1 078.43	..
Other economies												
Argentina	12.02	13.07	21.26	2.70	2.61	3.01	3.37	4.07	4.82	5.20	5.68	5.58
Brazil	52.17	58.44	79.45	12.91	13.41	14.01	15.01	16.01	18.31	21.00	19.66	20.48
China	381.41	440.60	461.26	94.11	104.36	108.56	112.01	115.67	115.64	113.72	117.32	114.58
India	115.92	138.08	..	29.22	31.99	32.01	35.89	38.09	40.97	47.43	45.46	..
Indonesia	24.77	28.55	43.42	5.61	6.22	7.01	7.14	8.17	9.08	10.50	11.64	12.20
Russian Federation	65.37	74.81	..	16.99	16.64	17.54	19.39	21.23	..	..	..	..
South Africa	11.22	13.60	..	2.81	3.17	3.41	3.37	3.65	4.20	4.65	4.81	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/e168> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/7e6f>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Table 57. Net direct investment, billions of US dollars

				2020	2021				2022			
	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Australia	-7.55	-17.49	54.93	-0.57	-9.19	-4.43	5.14	-9.20	42.89	4.46	-2.26	11.14
Austria	12.23	8.64	..	2.42	1.30	0.44	5.71	1.16	3.21	-4.08	-0.27	..
Belgium	5.81	21.15	..	-2.38	10.23	3.07	13.75	-5.51	8.06	14.35	-1.13	..
Canada	15.55	31.32	26.64	9.86	-11.04	4.26	2.60	35.51	1.10	18.98	8.97	-1.96
Chile	-5.05	-1.99	-8.09	1.55	-2.56	-2.77	-2.37	5.72	-0.59	-5.61	0.13	-2.01
Colombia	-5.77	-6.20	-13.33	-1.83	-1.26	-1.01	-2.53	-1.40	-3.52	-3.60	-2.92	-3.29
Costa Rica	-1.64	-3.15	..	-0.57	-0.74	-0.68	-1.12	-0.60	-0.92	-0.66	-0.59	..
Czech Republic	-6.42	-0.22	..	-3.82	1.57	-1.49	-0.52	0.19	-0.73	-1.67	-1.12	..
Denmark	9.76	22.69	-0.38	2.58	3.80	7.11	7.63	4.18	2.04	-1.37	2.99	-3.94
Estonia	-3.27	-0.72	0.60	-1.11	-1.61	-0.29	0.18	0.94	-1.85	2.57	-0.17	-0.02
Finland	7.42	-4.34	6.00	1.89	-4.24	-0.89	-3.33	3.90	3.17	-1.42	1.13	3.16
France	6.28	-11.46	..	-14.33	-1.55	10.82	-27.86	7.15	10.92	-5.47	4.86	..
Germany	-3.96	120.41	..	5.37	38.57	15.21	28.63	37.63	5.30	43.43	29.77	..
Greece	-2.66	-5.22	..	-0.65	-0.55	-2.06	-1.26	-1.34	-2.75	-1.86	-0.15	..
Hungary	-3.02	-3.46	..	-0.62	1.04	-0.37	-1.39	-2.61	2.50	-0.63	-3.38	..
Iceland	0.50	-0.17	-0.82	-0.13	0.12	0.20	-0.14	-0.36	0.14	-0.45	-0.81	0.31
Ireland	-128.75	62.97	3.84	4.97	20.61	5.80	8.48	27.60	11.00	26.04	-49.44	18.88
Israel	-18.68	-12.03	-18.52	-4.11	-6.63	-5.10	-3.17	2.87	-1.91	-4.30	-5.25	-7.06
Italy	21.72	37.29	..	5.17	10.32	6.04	33.42	-11.88	-5.42	-2.83	3.85	..
Japan	85.87	177.72	135.30	17.06	41.62	44.29	49.04	42.72	25.24	39.16	32.60	37.19
Korea	26.07	43.94	48.41	7.74	4.93	9.12	9.57	20.32	16.51	13.06	10.49	8.35
Latvia	-0.74	-1.00	-1.36	-0.18	-0.50	-0.76	-0.44	0.66	-0.64	-0.32	-0.39	-0.04
Lithuania	-0.64	-1.48	-1.74	-0.02	-0.63	0.12	-0.13	-0.81	-1.35	0.47	-0.50	-0.41
Luxembourg	-23.79	148.44	39.09	-45.75	67.79	4.93	13.43	61.50	36.71	-3.85	15.54	-7.49
Mexico	-25.93	-33.02	-22.44	-5.61	-14.42	-5.64	-5.27	-7.69	-17.74	-2.50	-1.95	-0.24
Netherlands	-91.23	99.91	..	-136.83	35.69	9.85	66.08	-10.71	-0.98	99.18	0.03	..
New Zealand	-3.42	-5.61	-7.04	-1.39	-2.25	-1.59	-0.99	-0.77	-1.87	-3.17	-1.27	-0.72
Norway	-6.90	13.62	10.24	-1.79	5.89	6.29	-3.14	4.78	5.67	-2.52	6.42	0.76
Poland	-14.12	-27.68	..	-2.06	-9.55	-2.82	-10.04	-5.29	-13.18	-5.05	-7.27	..
Portugal	-5.61	-9.45	..	-4.04	0.08	-3.43	-3.39	-2.67	-0.84	-2.04	-0.18	..
Slovak Republic	2.75	0.33	..	0.00	0.80	-0.29	-0.38	0.20	-0.45	-0.63	-0.96	..
Slovenia	0.30	-0.47	..	0.60	-0.02	-0.89	-0.20	0.60	-0.41	-0.31	-0.35	..
Spain	20.12	-20.01	..	4.76	-4.46	-9.84	3.05	-8.73	0.04	1.05	-5.73	..
Sweden	3.92	6.69	14.76	1.83	-2.01	-3.28	3.67	7.92	14.06	-8.27	5.37	3.97
Switzerland	131.98	35.05	-19.29	-7.99	-10.68	9.11	2.91	33.72	-18.64	-5.64	3.21	1.78
Türkiye	-4.45	-6.88	-8.09	-1.26	-1.28	-1.09	-3.15	-1.36	-0.63	-3.83	-1.54	-2.08
United Kingdom	-136.43	156.11	115.51	-50.77	5.21	-4.47	95.83	58.46	21.64	33.04	9.01	51.13
United States	122.88	-26.58	84.27	-51.26	18.56	70.25	-58.91	-56.47	32.42	47.32	-19.27	23.79
Euro area	-225.05	348.51	148.93	-133.27	140.15	-1.98	142.64	67.51	15.98	119.59	-18.12	33.71
Major-seven	111.92	484.83	..	-78.89	101.69	146.40	122.74	113.12	91.21	173.64	69.79	..
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	-256.12	309.66	..	-128.61	112.35	-9.18	127.41	77.93	14.91	83.12	-5.35	..
OECD-Total	-26.87	787.68	..	-273.27	182.94	153.70	219.38	230.33	168.22	271.02	27.47	..
Other economies												
Argentina	-3.43	-5.42	-12.76	-1.21	-2.42	-1.45	-0.78	-0.77	-3.45	-4.27	-5.46	0.42
Brazil	-41.25	-30.20	-59.88	-1.48	-15.25	3.34	-14.03	-4.25	-16.46	-11.66	-20.83	-10.93
China	-99.37	-165.28	-30.47	-60.79	-57.39	-32.08	-35.36	-40.45	-60.01	-13.32	26.40	16.46
India	-52.96	-27.51	..	-17.38	-2.68	-11.55	-8.70	-4.56	-13.78	-13.58	-6.44	..
Indonesia	-14.14	-17.29	-15.12	-4.35	-4.52	-5.39	-3.48	-3.89	-4.40	-3.60	-3.51	-3.60
Russian Federation	-3.63	25.43	29.09	-0.98	3.18	3.28	4.25	14.72	0.80	11.85	10.18	6.26
South Africa	-5.01	-40.88	..	-3.07	-1.19	-1.41	-37.92	-0.79	-1.32	-2.08	-0.33	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/e168> and <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/7e6f>.

Source: Balance of payments, Main Economic Indicators (database)

Country tables

AUSTRALIA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	AUD bln	1 993.7	1 972.9	2 191.0	2 451.0	511.2	533.3	547.1	546.0	563.6	587.8	611.3	618.4	631.4
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	AUD bln	1 064.4	1 011.5	1 080.8	1 211.4	262.9	268.1	272.6	260.3	278.9	288.3	299.3	308.3	314.1
Government final consumption exp., sa	AUD bln	411.6	450.2	483.0	524.0	115.4	116.3	118.1	123.2	125.6	129.9	129.7	131.6	132.8
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	AUD bln	453.1	442.1	503.3	553.7	113.4	119.7	125.1	128.0	130.0	133.6	137.1	140.8	141.6
Change in inventories, sa	AUD bln	-3.3	-4.3	3.6	16.1	-0.7	3.2	1.4	-2.3	0.6	8.1	2.2	5.0	1.4
Exports of goods and services, sa	AUD bln	492.1	436.4	519.6	669.9	111.2	120.7	126.2	136.7	136.0	150.5	171.7	172.0	177.1
Imports of goods and services, sa	AUD bln	425.5	364.7	399.4	530.1	91.8	93.9	97.6	99.8	107.7	123.5	130.0	140.5	136.1
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.92	-1.86	5.24	3.63	3.22	2.10	0.76	-1.96	3.66	0.57	0.90	0.68	0.48
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	110.4	111.3	117.5	126.8	112.5	114.9	117.0	119.1	118.6	123.0	126.8	127.4	129.4
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	110.2	109.4	110.2	111.0	109.1	110.1	110.3	110.3	110.1	109.9	110.2	111.5	112.3
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	98.6	97.4	101.9	101.9	98.8	101.0	102.6	100.9	103.0	103.6	102.8	101.8	100.0
Construction, sa	2015=100	99.3	93.4	99.4	102.6	93.6	97.8	99.7	98.5	101.1	102.0	102.1	103.2	102.9
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	107.6	110.5	114.3	120.2	114.5	113.8	114.2	110.0	118.5	119.4	120.4	120.9	120.6
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	73.9	78.0	95.1	79.4	90.5	99.3	103.5	94.4	83.2	77.7	79.6	81.3	78.9
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	13 560	13 535	13 740	14 119	13 736	13 774	13 794	13 637	13 753	13 967	14 092	14 159	14 259
Men, sa	'000	7 188	7 162	7 247	7 405	7 259	7 268	7 273	7 197	7 251	7 313	7 393	7 429	7 484
Women, sa	'000	6 373	6 373	6 492	6 714	6 477	6 505	6 521	6 440	6 503	6 654	6 699	6 730	6 776
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	12 868	12 663	13 047	13 604	12 803	12 960	13 084	13 003	13 111	13 405	13 559	13 661	13 764
Men, sa	'000	6 818	6 696	6 876	7 130	6 769	6 823	6 881	6 865	6 916	7 005	7 106	7 167	7 229
Women, sa	'000	6 050	5 967	6 171	6 473	6 033	6 137	6 202	6 138	6 195	6 400	6 453	6 494	6 535
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	62.6	60.8	62.5	64.2	61.5	62.2	62.7	62.3	62.6	63.7	64.1	64.3	64.4
Men, sa	%	67.5	65.5	67.0	68.4	66.2	66.6	67.1	66.9	67.2	67.7	68.4	68.6	68.8
Women, sa	%	57.8	56.3	58.1	60.0	56.9	57.9	58.4	57.8	58.2	59.8	60.0	60.1	60.1
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	702	879	700	522	933	814	710	634	642	562	533	498	495
Men, sa	'000	376	471	376	278	489	445	391	332	335	309	287	262	255
Women, sa	'000	326	408	324	244	444	368	319	302	308	253	246	236	240
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.2	6.5	5.1	3.7	6.8	5.9	5.2	4.7	4.7	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.5
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	115.0	115.5	115.1	115.4	114.5	115.0	115.4	115.7	117.7
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.44	4.38	0.13	3.82	-1.51	0.35	-0.50	2.57	-1.57	1.64	0.86	2.22	1.66
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	111.6	112.6	119.1	136.3	112.5	113.6	116.3	120.8	125.6	130.7	137.4	137.9	139.3
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	106.9	107.8	110.9	118.2	108.8	109.5	110.3	111.2	112.7	115.1	117.1	119.2	121.5
Food	2015=100	105.5	115.3	124.5	134.6	123.3	123.6	125.1	124.6	124.5	129.6	132.7	137.3	139.0
Energy	2015=100	127.5	124.8	138.4	159.6	125.3	130.1	135.7	140.8	147.2	156.2	159.2	159.8	163.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.5	105.5	106.9	112.9	105.7	106.0	106.4	107.1	108.4	110.0	111.8	113.8	115.9
Services less housing	2015=100	107.9	107.9	111.7	116.4	110.2	110.7	111.2	112.0	112.9	114.3	114.9	116.8	119.4
Housing	2015=100	104.0	103.7	104.6	108.0	103.6	103.9	104.2	104.7	105.4	106.1	107.0	108.7	110.1
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

AUSTRALIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023		
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	AUD bln
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	AUD bln
Government final consumption exp., sa	AUD bln
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	AUD bln
Change in inventories, sa	AUD bln
Exports of goods and services, sa	AUD bln
Imports of goods and services, sa	AUD bln
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2015=100
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100
Construction, sa	2015=100
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100
Car registrations	2015=100	36.5	51.2	35.9	40.1	42.9	37.3	46.5	40.7	31.0	38.8	34.8	38.6	..	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	88.1	71.3	75.5	82.5	80.6	73.5	87.7	82.7	77.4	74.6	84.7	66.3	..	
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	13 983	14 007	14 033	14 100	14 144	14 109	14 172	14 194	14 217	14 285	14 275	14 286	14 334	
Men, sa	'000	7 321	7 342	7 353	7 407	7 420	7 404	7 434	7 448	7 459	7 501	7 491	7 505	7 537	
Women, sa	'000	6 663	6 665	6 680	6 693	6 724	6 705	6 738	6 746	6 759	6 784	6 784	6 781	6 797	
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	13 424	13 458	13 489	13 549	13 639	13 621	13 674	13 687	13 731	13 789	13 773	13 762	13 826	
Men, sa	'000	7 015	7 036	7 057	7 111	7 150	7 146	7 170	7 184	7 215	7 243	7 227	7 219	7 260	
Women, sa	'000	6 410	6 422	6 432	6 437	6 489	6 475	6 505	6 503	6 515	6 546	6 545	6 543	6 566	
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	63.8	63.8	63.9	64.1	64.4	64.2	64.3	64.3	64.4	64.5	64.3	64.1	64.3	
Men, sa	%	67.8	67.9	68.0	68.4	68.7	68.5	68.6	68.6	68.8	68.9	68.6	68.4	68.6	
Women, sa	%	59.9	59.9	59.9	59.9	60.3	60.0	60.2	60.0	60.1	60.2	60.1	59.9	60.0	
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	559	549	544	551	505	488	498	507	487	496	503	524	507	
Men, sa	'000	306	306	297	296	270	258	264	264	243	258	263	286	277	
Women, sa	'000	253	243	247	256	235	230	234	243	243	238	239	238	231	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.0	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.5	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices															
All items	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

AUSTRALIA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.75	0.10	0.10	3.05	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.73	2.25	3.05
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.34	0.26	0.03	1.64	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.01	0.05	0.10	1.00	2.38	3.06
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.49	0.92	1.48	3.21	0.89	1.36	1.62	1.22	1.71	2.17	3.39	3.54	3.73
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	AUD bln	968.7	1 255.4	1 502.2	1 661.3	1 376.7	1 429.9	1 479.0	1 552.0	1 631.7	1 673.9	1 683.2	1 647.7	1 643.1
Broad, sa	AUD bln	2 139.2	2 326.8	2 530.1	2 745.4	2 432.5	2 460.4	2 505.9	2 585.0	2 658.7	2 691.9	2 752.5	2 772.1	2 828.5
Share prices	2015=100	117.3	111.2	130.5	128.4	116.2	123.2	129.6	135.1	134.0	131.6	130.1	124.2	127.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	47	50	25	30	54	26	46	23	14
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	3	14	3	-13	10	12	24	13	-1
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-11	3	-4	-4	-12	3	3	-1	-1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	20	20	11	7	25	12	22	12	5
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	AUD bln	307.45	292.15	329.63	418.10	77.01	79.10	81.24	80.75	88.54	100.66	104.21	107.20	106.04
Exports f.o.b., sa	AUD bln	389.97	363.66	459.37	594.29	95.63	103.71	111.44	121.76	122.46	135.96	151.46	150.15	156.71
Net trade, sa	AUD bln	82.51	71.51	129.75	176.19	18.62	24.61	30.20	41.01	33.93	35.31	47.26	42.95	50.67
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	0.36	2.21	3.06	1.19	2.79	3.75	3.11	4.10	1.30	0.57	1.83	0.12	2.24
Current account balance, sa	AUD bln	7.34	43.25	66.70	29.41	14.27	20.01	17.00	22.39	7.31	3.34	11.21	0.75	14.11
Goods balance, sa	AUD bln	68.45	58.92	116.16	162.29	15.42	23.64	26.24	36.42	29.86	31.36	47.04	39.27	44.63
Goods credits (exports), sa	AUD bln	390.45	364.06	460.11	596.97	94.92	105.37	110.77	122.23	121.74	135.34	154.23	152.28	155.12
Goods debits (imports), sa	AUD bln	322.00	305.14	343.95	434.68	79.50	81.73	84.53	85.81	91.88	103.98	107.19	113.02	110.49
Services balance, sa	AUD bln	-1.80	11.75	4.45	-21.26	3.94	3.08	2.43	0.52	-1.57	-4.33	-5.40	-7.81	-3.72
Services credits (exports), sa	AUD bln	101.53	71.09	59.53	74.25	16.23	15.29	15.46	14.51	14.28	15.18	17.45	19.68	21.94
Services debits (imports), sa	AUD bln	103.33	59.33	55.08	95.51	12.29	12.21	13.03	13.99	15.86	19.51	22.84	27.50	25.66
Primary income balance, sa	AUD bln	-58.62	-25.38	-50.80	-109.50	-4.37	-6.30	-10.46	-13.83	-20.21	-22.96	-29.73	-30.40	-26.41
Secondary income balance, sa	AUD bln	-0.69	-2.05	-3.11	-2.12	-0.71	-0.42	-1.21	-0.72	-0.77	-0.73	-0.71	-0.30	-0.38
Capital account balance, sa	AUD bln	-0.80	-1.07	-0.65	-0.83	-0.16	-0.18	-0.26	-0.16	-0.04	-0.19	-0.21	-0.24	-0.19
Financial account, net	AUD bln	11.71	44.92	61.09	22.18	13.71	13.82	21.61	15.45	10.21	5.65	19.89	-13.23	9.87
Direct investment, net	AUD bln	-41.61	-10.97	-23.29	79.19	-0.79	-11.90	-5.75	6.99	-12.63	59.30	6.23	-3.31	16.98
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	AUD bln	14.30	11.86	10.41	173.60	0.87	-8.20	-4.05	13.69	8.97	118.30	12.22	28.08	15.01
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	AUD bln	55.91	22.83	33.70	94.41	1.66	3.69	1.71	6.70	21.60	59.01	5.99	31.38	-1.97
Portfolio investment, net	AUD bln	44.66	21.93	81.14	-122.20	12.79	32.50	29.05	3.63	15.96	-56.78	-39.39	-5.18	-20.85
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	AUD bln	81.46	85.08	158.11	37.44	74.13	11.40	48.56	38.12	60.03	32.96	-15.12	2.58	17.01
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	AUD bln	36.80	63.15	76.97	159.64	61.33	-21.10	19.52	34.48	44.07	89.74	24.27	7.76	37.86
Financial derivatives, net	AUD bln	6.90	22.66	0.57	9.56	10.70	-1.51	-2.47	-0.51	5.06	2.73	1.83	-5.99	10.99
Other investment, net	AUD bln	-2.67	36.68	-21.13	51.88	-8.22	-10.74	1.54	-12.04	0.10	-0.21	50.77	-0.47	1.79
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	AUD bln	11.34	18.52	38.40	48.47	-25.85	2.47	6.69	22.94	6.29	16.80	32.78	2.12	-3.23
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	AUD bln	14.01	-18.17	59.53	-3.41	-17.63	13.21	5.15	34.98	6.19	17.00	-17.99	2.60	-5.03
Reserve assets, net	AUD bln	4.43	-25.38	23.81	3.74	-0.78	5.47	-0.75	17.38	1.72	0.60	0.46	1.72	0.96
Errors and omissions	AUD bln	5.23	0.72	-4.78	-5.09	0.47	-2.90	-4.06	-1.43	3.62	3.89	-0.22	-4.39	-4.37

AUSTRALIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.33	0.73	1.28	1.81	2.25	2.58	2.84	3.05	3.10	3.29
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.07	0.17	0.41	1.00	1.60	2.07	2.31	2.76	2.95	3.06	3.17	3.32	3.46
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.11	2.50	3.01	3.38	3.77	3.43	3.43	3.75	3.92	3.71	3.57	3.62	3.71
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	AUD bln	1 662.6	1 673.9	1 684.6	1 691.0	1 683.2	1 663.9	1 649.1	1 647.7	1 647.0	1 641.7	1 643.1	1 649.8	1 649.0
Broad, sa	AUD bln	2 669.0	2 691.9	2 704.6	2 728.7	2 752.5	2 765.7	2 773.4	2 772.1	2 791.4	2 809.1	2 828.5	2 848.1	2 851.2
Share prices	2015=100	130.4	131.7	136.1	130.4	123.8	122.0	128.0	122.6	122.6	129.3	130.6	133.0	134.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	59	57	63	56	64	59	59	55	61	57	54	62	57
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	1	-3	-4	-10	-14	-16	-19	-16	-16	-22	-20	-16	-22
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	AUD bln	34.74	33.80	33.54	35.18	35.49	35.40	36.15	35.64	37.11	34.18	34.75	37.19	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	AUD bln	44.91	45.99	47.85	50.24	53.38	45.57	50.54	54.04	53.63	51.84	51.25	50.30	..
Net trade, sa	AUD bln	10.16	12.19	14.30	15.06	17.89	10.17	14.39	18.39	16.52	17.66	16.50	13.11	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/f9d0>.

AUSTRIA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	397.2	381.0	406.1	447.7	96.6	96.0	100.3	105.3	104.7	107.7	111.5	113.6	114.8
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	204.7	191.2	202.5	226.9	47.7	46.7	49.2	53.9	52.5	55.2	56.3	57.7	57.7
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	77.3	80.3	88.1	91.8	20.8	21.0	22.1	22.4	22.4	22.4	22.8	22.8	23.6
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	98.9	95.3	107.5	115.2	24.8	26.3	27.4	26.5	27.2	28.4	28.6	28.7	29.3
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	1.7	2.4	5.3	7.5	0.7	2.4	1.1	0.6	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.9	2.3
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	221.5	196.7	227.0	272.1	50.7	50.6	56.3	58.6	61.3	64.2	68.3	70.5	69.7
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	207.0	185.2	224.7	265.6	48.1	51.8	55.7	56.7	60.1	64.4	65.8	67.4	68.0
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.52	-6.45	4.56	5.00	-1.74	-1.27	4.13	4.24	-0.76	0.81	2.07	0.09	-0.04
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	106.4	109.1	111.2	116.8	109.7	110.4	110.8	111.6	111.8	114.1	115.7	117.7	119.0
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	113.2	106.9	117.8	126.5	114.4	116.5	119.0	119.8	123.4	127.1	129.0	126.7	127.6
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	112.7	104.8	116.3	123.2	110.7	113.0	115.5	116.3	119.8	122.5	124.1	122.4	123.9
Construction, sa	2015=100	122.9	118.1	127.2	131.1	122.9	127.1	127.8	125.8	126.1	132.4	132.7	129.4	130.1
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	103.7	103.4	106.5	105.6	105.6 p	100.4 p	109.4 p	108.5 p	107.1 p	102.8 p	107.0 p	106.3 p	105.6 p
Car registrations	2015=100	106.7	80.6	77.7	69.7	88.3	82.3	91.9	71.9	64.7	67.9	72.9	70.8	67.2
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	4 559	4 540	4 590	4 664	4 545	4 605	4 573	4 580	4 600	4 653	4 649	4 668	4 684
Men, sa	'000	2 425	2 410	2 441	2 475	2 421	2 453	2 431	2 438	2 443	2 479	2 471	2 469	2 480
Women, sa	'000	2 135	2 131	2 149	2 189	2 124	2 152	2 143	2 142	2 158	2 174	2 178	2 200	2 204
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	4 355	4 297	4 306	4 442	4 288	4 254	4 277	4 332	4 360	4 421	4 451	4 444	4 453
Men, sa	'000	2 313	2 277	2 289	2 353	2 281	2 260	2 271	2 307	2 317	2 349	2 362	2 349	2 352
Women, sa	'000	2 042	2 019	2 017	2 089	2 008	1 994	2 006	2 025	2 043	2 072	2 089	2 095	2 102
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	58.6	57.5	57.4	58.6	57.4	56.5	57.1	57.8	58.1	58.5	58.9	58.5	58.5
Men, sa	%	63.9	62.5	62.5	63.6	62.4	61.6	62.2	63.0	63.2	63.5	64.0	63.6	63.5
Women, sa	%	53.6	52.7	52.5	53.8	52.6	51.7	52.2	52.8	53.2	53.8	54.0	53.7	53.9
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	205	243	284	221	257	351	296	247	240	232	198	224	230
Men, sa	'000	112	132	152	122	140	193	160	130	126	130	109	119	128
Women, sa	'000	93	111	131	99	116	158	137	117	114	102	89	105	102
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.8	6.0	6.2	4.8	6.2	7.0	6.7	5.7	5.3	4.6	4.4	5.1	5.0
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	109.1	108.6	112.6	..	110.7	110.5	111.6	113.3	113.4	115.6	116.9	118.1	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	2.29	7.43	-0.19	2.21	3.23	-0.12	-0.61	-1.04	1.99	0.67	-0.16	1.01	1.33
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	104.9	103.5	110.6	125.7	103.5	105.9	108.6	112.3	115.4	120.9	126.7	128.0	127.2
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	106.7	108.1	111.1	120.6	108.9	109.2	110.5	111.5	113.3	115.6	119.2	122.4	125.3
Food	2015=100	105.8	108.2	109.1	120.8	108.8	108.0	108.9	109.0	110.4	113.4	119.3	123.3	127.2
Energy	2015=100	104.1	98.3	110.4	153.7	96.4	102.9	106.9	111.6	120.1	133.8	149.0	164.4	167.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	107.1	109.1	111.5	117.6	110.1	110.0	111.1	111.8	113.0	114.2	116.4	118.5	121.2
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	107.0	108.5	111.5	121.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

AUSTRIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	126.3	127.6	128.8	129.4	128.7	123.5	129.0	127.5	128.3	128.5	126.0	126.6	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	122.9	120.9	123.7	124.4	124.3	120.2	123.2	123.7	123.5	124.8	123.4	123.4	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	132.2	134.5	134.1	133.6	130.5	128.8	130.2	129.1	130.0	132.3	128.0	131.7 p	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	101.4 p	106.3 p	108.9 p	105.8 p	106.2 p	104.1 p	105.0 p	109.8 p	104.8 p	105.1 p	106.7 p	96.2 p	..
Car registrations	2015=100	62.6	80.3	63.6	66.5	88.5	62.4	69.3	80.6	62.5	70.7	68.5	73.3	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.8	4.2	4.4	4.7	4.2	4.7	5.3	5.2	4.6	5.5	4.9	5.1	5.0
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	115.5	116.2	117.1	116.2	117.3	117.8	118.2	118.3	119.0	120.0	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	120.2	123.9	125.4	126.7	128.1	128.0	127.2	128.8	127.9	126.5	127.1	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	115.3	117.6	118.0	118.9	120.6	121.8	121.8	123.8	125.0	125.3	125.5	126.6	127.8
Food	2015=100	113.8	115.6	117.7	119.0	121.1	122.2	123.4	124.3	125.7	127.0	128.8	129.6	132.2
Energy	2015=100	131.3	146.7	146.1	146.2	154.7	162.4	156.4	174.4	176.8	172.2	153.7	168.0	166.1
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	114.0	115.2	115.4	116.4	117.4	117.9	118.4	119.3	120.2	120.9	122.4	122.7	123.8
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	115.4	118.0	118.8	119.6	121.0	121.7	121.5	124.6	126.1	126.3	126.0	127.1	128.1

AUSTRIA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.06	-0.22	-0.09	1.71	-0.41	-0.23	0.02	-0.14	0.01	0.48	1.63	1.95	2.79
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	130.1	106.2	145.9	137.4	106.4	130.0	143.5	151.1	159.0	153.5	137.7	129.0	129.2
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	5	-5	20	7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-8	-1	13	14	15	11	7	-1	-7
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	17	-11	16	10	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	164.68	150.35	184.70	219.87	39.69	42.55	45.92	46.33	49.90	52.35	54.43	56.06	57.02
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	159.24	147.63	170.61	200.48	38.57	40.78	41.86	42.99	44.97	48.33	50.00	50.72	51.43
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-5.45	-2.72	-14.09	-19.39	-1.12	-1.77	-4.06	-3.34	-4.93	-4.02	-4.43	-5.35	-5.59
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	2.38	2.98	0.35	..	1.65	-0.89	0.29	1.42	0.48	-0.33	0.84	1.31	..
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	9.47	11.34	1.44	..	1.59	-0.85	0.29	1.50	0.51	-0.35	0.94	1.49	..
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	4.37	3.39	-0.34	..	1.25	1.02	-0.51	0.09	-0.93	-1.53	0.49	1.18	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	152.78	139.93	167.97	..	37.23	39.33	42.25	42.44	43.96	46.39	50.11	51.51	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	148.41	136.54	168.31	..	35.98	38.31	42.76	42.35	44.89	47.93	49.62	50.33	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	9.66	8.05	2.45	..	0.85	-0.99	0.93	1.30	1.21	1.83	1.57	1.06	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	68.46	56.74	59.08	..	13.06	11.35	14.86	16.10	16.77	18.20	18.93	18.97	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	58.81	48.70	56.63	..	12.22	12.34	13.94	14.79	15.56	16.37	17.36	17.91	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.14	3.38	1.82	..	0.62	0.22	0.45	0.52	0.64	-0.44	-0.57	-0.29	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-3.42	-3.48	-2.50	..	-1.12	-1.10	-0.57	-0.41	-0.41	-0.20	-0.55	-0.47	..
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.07	-0.41	0.11	..	-0.24	0.05	-0.12	0.04	0.14	-0.15	0.20	0.09	..
Financial account, net	EUR bln	14.69	4.49	-4.05	..	-2.06	2.06	-0.49	-0.25	-5.37	5.81	-5.53	-1.03	..
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	4.65	10.73	7.30	..	2.03	1.08	0.37	4.84	1.02	2.86	-3.84	-0.26	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-6.68	1.06	17.99	..	-1.45	3.96	-1.92	6.86	9.09	5.54	-6.03	0.56	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-11.33	-9.67	10.69	..	-3.48	2.89	-2.28	2.01	8.07	2.68	-2.20	0.82	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-3.41	-13.26	9.88	..	0.47	-6.00	3.91	0.76	11.22	-1.58	-1.28	-1.73	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	10.95	18.74	16.50	..	9.08	4.09	4.56	3.25	4.62	8.14	3.04	-3.34	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	14.36	32.00	6.62	..	8.61	10.09	0.65	2.49	-6.60	9.72	4.32	-1.61	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	1.40	1.11	0.58	..	0.57	0.16	0.19	0.20	0.03	-0.98	-1.61	-0.68	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	12.25	4.43	-25.97	..	-6.32	7.22	-4.80	-10.63	-17.75	4.68	1.15	1.57	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	12.67	-6.66	7.17	..	-21.86	8.86	-6.36	7.69	-3.01	3.28	13.44	15.90	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	0.42	-11.10	33.14	..	-15.54	1.64	-1.56	18.32	14.74	-1.40	12.29	14.33	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	-0.19	1.48	4.15	..	1.19	-0.39	-0.16	4.58	0.12	0.83	0.05	0.07	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	5.29	-6.44	-5.59	..	-3.62	2.25	0.75	-2.15	-6.44	4.58	-5.14	-2.56	..

AUSTRIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.54	0.72	1.29	1.54	2.07	1.70	1.68	2.46	2.92	2.70	2.74	2.81	3.04
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	159.8	137.7	139.3	137.5	136.3	128.7	132.9	125.3	121.5	134.0	132.2	137.0	142.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	18	13	11	4	9	5	2	0	-3	-2	2	7	11
Order books: level, sa	% balance	11	13	11	6	12	4	-6	-8	-9	-14	-12	-14	-10
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-4	-9	-7	0	0	0	7	3	7	6	15	8	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	11	12	10	3	7	3	-4	-4	-7	-7	-9	-5	-2
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	25	28	21	14	12	7	10	4	4	-2	2	4	-1
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	15	12	5	3	4	5	5	1	5	-1	2	-1	-3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	20	20	13	9	8	6	8	3	4	-1	2	2	-2
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-14	-33	-25	-16	-9	-22	-48	-23	-32	-20	-6	-13	-14
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-13	-36	-14	-23	-28	-31	-40	-44	-42	-37	-31	-31	-31
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-24	-33	-29	-23	-19	-20	-16	-15	-15	-8	-8	-2	-6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-1	-12	-3	-5	-6	-11	-24	-17	-20	-16	-10	-14	-13
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	16	17	14	14	13	10	4	2	-2	0	3	16	15
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	17	23	21	26	18	24	15	3	5	4	7	9	10
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	24	12	15	7	6	5	0	-1	-3	1	10	5	12
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	19	17	17	16	12	13	7	1	0	1	7	10	13
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	44	67	59	59	46	51	48	48	47	41	33	26	22
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-7	-23	-22	-25	-25	-33	-31	-31	-30	-29	-29	-24	-24
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	17.15	17.63	18.28	18.28	17.88	17.90	19.18	18.98	19.17	19.50	18.35	19.54	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	16.00	16.13	16.24	16.77	16.99	16.52	16.99	17.21	17.11	17.43	16.89	17.24	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-1.15	-1.50	-2.03	-1.51	-0.89	-1.38	-2.19	-1.77	-2.05	-2.07	-1.47	-2.30	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/9a1a>.

BELGIUM

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	478.6	459.8 p	502.3 p	552.4 p	118.5 p	121.0 p	123.3 p	127.6 p	130.4 p	134.7 p	137.0 p	139.7 p	141.3 p
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	245.7	227.2 p	245.8 p	277.7 p	56.0 p	57.4 p	59.8 p	63.6 p	64.9 p	66.5 p	68.3 p	70.4 p	73.2 p
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	110.2	112.8 p	120.6 p	131.7 p	28.9 p	29.5 p	29.8 p	30.0 p	31.3 p	31.6 p	32.4 p	33.1 p	34.5 p
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	116.2	111.3 p	121.5 p	131.8 p	29.8 p	29.6 p	30.5 p	30.6 p	30.8 p	32.2 p	32.7 p	33.2 p	33.7 p
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	3.5	0.6 p	9.1 p	24.5 p	1.9 p	1.6 p	1.3 p	2.1 p	4.2 p	6.3 p	8.5 p	8.0 p	2.1 p
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	394.4	365.3 p	436.3 p	520.4 p	94.3 p	99.0 p	106.9 p	112.0 p	118.4 p	123.8 p	129.4 p	134.3 p	132.9 p
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	391.4	357.4 p	431.0 p	533.7 p	92.4 p	96.0 p	105.1 p	110.7 p	119.3 p	125.7 p	134.3 p	139.2 p	135.1 p
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.24	-5.36 p	6.13 p	3.09 p	-0.53 p	1.36 p	1.73 p	2.32 p	0.57 p	0.57 p	0.54 p	0.21 p	0.11 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	107.3	108.9 p	112.1 p	119.5 p	110.0 p	110.8 p	111.0 p	112.3 p	114.1 p	117.1 p	118.6 p	120.6 p	121.9 p
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	114.0	109.9	128.5	127.2	115.3	120.9	132.3	131.1	128.2	128.9	125.8	126.0	127.8
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	111.8	107.8	126.7	125.9	113.6	118.4	129.9	129.9	126.5	127.8	124.0	124.3	127.2
Construction, sa	2015=100	102.4	94.5	98.8	99.9	96.2	99.8	98.2	97.8	96.9	99.5	98.9	99.1	98.8
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	101.0 p	103.0 p	108.7 p	104.8 p	104.6 p	110.1 p	108.6 p	107.0 p	109.4 p	107.2 p	104.7 p	104.7 p	101.9 p
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	120.9	119.7	124.8	..	135.5 p	125.5 p	128.1 p	125.1 p	121.6 p	119.8 p	112.5 p	110.2 p	104.5 p
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	5 106	5 085	5 178	5 284	5 094	5 054	5 153	5 259	5 246	5 237	5 257	5 299	5 343
Men, sa	'000	2 723	2 712	2 758	2 802	2 707	2 715	2 743	2 788	2 785	2 783	2 790	2 803	2 831
Women, sa	'000	2 383	2 373	2 420	2 482	2 387	2 339	2 411	2 471	2 461	2 455	2 467	2 495	2 511
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	4 832	4 802	4 854	4 990	4 794	4 716	4 830	4 929	4 940	4 959	4 956	5 010	5 036
Men, sa	'000	2 567	2 556	2 575	2 639	2 547	2 531	2 573	2 598	2 599	2 630	2 622	2 640	2 662
Women, sa	'000	2 265	2 246	2 278	2 352	2 247	2 185	2 257	2 331	2 341	2 329	2 334	2 370	2 374
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	51.5	50.8	51.1	52.0	50.6	49.8	50.9	51.9	51.7	52.0	51.7	52.2	52.1
Men, sa	%	55.8	55.1	55.2	56.1	54.8	54.5	55.1	55.7	55.5	56.2	55.7	56.0	56.3
Women, sa	%	47.4	46.7	47.1	48.1	46.5	45.3	46.7	48.3	48.1	48.0	47.8	48.5	48.2
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	274	282	324	294	300	338	323	330	306	279	301	289	306
Men, sa	'000	156	155	182	163	160	184	170	190	186	152	168	164	169
Women, sa	'000	118	127	142	130	140	154	153	140	120	126	133	125	138
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.4	5.5	6.3	5.6	5.9	6.7	6.3	6.3	5.8	5.3	5.8	5.4	5.7
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	107.6	109.4	110.8	118.3 p	109.6	110.1	110.4	111.0	111.8	115.0	115.9	120.9	121.5 p
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.35	4.18	-0.16	6.47	1.20	-1.57	1.02	-0.94	2.11	2.08	1.38	1.87	3.59
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	112.6	109.1	125.0	154.2	110.0	115.5	121.6	127.0	135.9	145.3	157.5	157.4	156.8
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	107.8	108.6	111.3	121.9	108.6	109.2	110.1	111.5	114.2	118.0	120.0	123.0	126.8
Food	2015=100	106.6	109.7	109.2	118.8	108.7	108.7	109.5	109.5	109.1	112.7	117.0	120.7	124.8
Energy	2015=100	117.7	110.3	123.9	188.6	105.9	109.6	114.2	123.7	148.0	175.1	177.8	189.5	212.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	106.6	108.2	110.0	115.0	108.5	109.0	109.4	110.3	111.1	112.5	113.9	115.9	117.7
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	107.8	108.2	111.7	123.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

BELGIUM (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	128.5	128.2	126.4	127.1	124.0	126.0	121.5	130.6	128.1	129.3	125.9	120.7	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	127.0	127.6	124.1	125.5	122.5	125.2	119.0	128.8	127.1	129.0	125.4	120.4	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	100.4	99.7	98.8	99.4	98.6	100.3	99.0	97.9	98.0	99.6	98.9	97.4	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	106.5 p	106.2 p	105.5 p	105.4 p	103.1 p	103.4 p	104.8 p	105.9 p	102.4 p	103.2 p	100.0 p	99.8 p	100.5 p
Car registrations	2015=100	77.1	88.6	68.0	69.5	83.4	62.7	69.3	74.3	72.9	71.3	58.9	95.4	95.5
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	117.6 p	127.6 p	97.5 p	127.3 p	112.8 p	103.2 p	116.3 p	111.2 p	102.4 p	105.6 p	105.5 p	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.3	5.4	5.7	5.9	5.8	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.8	5.8	5.8
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	143.2	152.1	155.0	157.3	160.2	158.2	157.7	156.2	158.1	157.1	155.3	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	118.0	118.6	119.0	119.9	120.9	121.9	122.9	124.1	127.1	126.8	126.6	126.7	125.8
Food	2015=100	112.4	114.2	115.8	116.6	118.6	120.5	121.7	119.9	123.4	125.3	125.8	129.9	131.3
Energy	2015=100	176.1	176.4	173.2	178.2	181.9	181.2	185.9	201.4	226.7	210.2	199.8	181.7	162.1
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	112.5	112.9	113.4	113.8	114.4	115.4	115.9	116.2	117.0	117.6	118.4	119.7	120.3
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	119.5	120.3	120.6	121.6	122.8	122.0	124.2	125.9	129.3	128.1	127.8	125.7	126.0

BELGIUM (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.19	-0.15	-0.01	1.73	-0.37	-0.20	0.11	-0.05	0.09	0.55	1.67	1.99	2.73
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	92.7	77.9	91.7	93.0	78.4	85.3	91.5	93.0	96.9	97.8	93.3	88.8	92.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	7	-20	15	13	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	383.00	347.94	446.10	593.71	91.72	96.54	106.01	111.33	132.22	139.31	147.50	159.08	147.82
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	399.00	368.95	464.41	605.91	97.60	100.85	112.46	119.49	131.62	141.54	147.68	161.15	155.54
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	16.00	21.00	18.31	12.20	5.88	4.30	6.45	8.16	-0.60	2.24	0.19	2.06	7.72
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	0.08	1.10 p	0.47 p	..	1.79 p	1.22 p	1.52 p	2.06 p	-2.93 p	-2.69 p	-5.13 p	-6.21 p	..
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	0.47	5.08	2.16	..	2.12	1.48	1.87	2.63	-3.82	-3.63	-7.02	-8.68	..
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	3.75	6.18	4.02	..	2.47	1.50	1.78	3.68	-2.94	-3.01	-6.14	-7.74	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	283.95	259.49	319.94	..	68.11	71.34	79.68	82.29	86.63	91.70	95.01	97.19	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	280.20	253.31	315.93	..	65.64	69.84	77.90	78.62	89.57	94.71	101.15	104.92	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.74	1.69	1.26	..	0.27	1.04	0.66	-0.08	-0.36	-0.17	-0.59	-0.22	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	110.47	105.83	116.38	..	26.01	27.24	28.97	29.66	30.51	31.54	31.97	32.93	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	111.21	104.13	115.12	..	25.74	26.19	28.32	29.74	30.87	31.71	32.56	33.15	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	4.63	4.69	4.65	..	1.33	1.04	1.24	1.16	1.21	1.32	1.49	1.54	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-7.17	-7.49	-7.77	..	-1.95	-2.11	-1.81	-2.12	-1.73	-1.77	-1.79	-2.26	..
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	0.68	-0.25	0.88	..	-0.13	0.30	0.06	0.63	-0.12	0.17	-0.08	0.19	..
Financial account, net	EUR bln	-2.88	2.76	4.64	..	1.57	3.44	3.61	2.22	-4.63	-5.37	-4.01	-5.14	..
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-4.14	5.10	17.88	..	-2.00	8.49	2.55	11.67	-4.82	7.18	13.48	-1.13	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-22.61	-17.50	38.18	..	7.50	18.67	3.76	15.27	0.49	23.24	4.07	0.37	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-18.46	-22.59	20.30	..	9.50	10.18	1.21	3.60	5.31	16.06	-9.41	1.49	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-6.43	19.31	9.00	..	12.06	-11.84	-1.05	-0.35	22.24	0.60	-12.69	6.27	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	16.28	40.95	36.08	..	8.78	4.72	14.34	8.02	9.00	13.03	-0.12	5.56	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	22.70	21.64	27.08	..	-3.29	16.56	15.39	8.37	-13.23	12.43	12.57	-0.71	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	0.88	-0.12	-0.88	..	-0.48	0.06	0.90	0.33	-2.16	0.52	0.56	0.20	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	6.76	-22.42	-29.63	..	-8.67	7.04	1.14	-17.55	-20.27	-13.61	-5.26	-10.43	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	27.11	-5.43	11.22	..	-2.30	-6.48	5.31	5.08	7.30	23.44	6.81	19.80	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	20.35	16.99	40.84	..	6.37	-13.52	4.17	22.63	27.57	37.06	12.07	30.22	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.05	0.89	8.26	..	0.66	-0.31	0.07	8.11	0.38	-0.05	-0.09	-0.06	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-4.03	-2.08	1.60	..	1.36	1.01	0.18	-1.47	1.88	-2.38	1.44	2.04	..

BELGIUM (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.59	0.79	1.30	1.58	2.13	1.80	1.71	2.45	2.84	2.65	2.70	2.79	2.96
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	99.3	92.7	94.9	93.8	91.2	88.8	91.0	86.6	86.4	94.1	96.3	98.7	99.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	4	-2	0	-1	-5	-3	-2	-16	-16	-12	-5	-5	-4
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-7	-9	-3	-5	-11	-11	-19	-23	-24	-27	-23	-30	-30
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	0	7	1	4	7	5	13	11	19	19	14	13	12
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-1	-6	-2	-3	-8	-7	-11	-17	-19	-19	-14	-16	-15
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	0	4	5	3	-1	3	-2	-3	-6	-4	-7	-7	-5
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	13	14	12	8	7	11	7	5	7	6	8	6	8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	7	9	8	6	3	7	3	1	1	1	0	-1	2
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	10	12	7	-4	3	-5	-5	-6	4	17	5	-7	9
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-1	-9	-6	-18	-21	-26	-15	-32	-35	-32	-20	-12	-33
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-7	-6	-13	-6	-7	-5	-6	-6	-8	4	5	11	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	5	3	5	-5	-3	-9	-5	-11	-8	-6	-7	-10	-10
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	19	9	2	-2	13	10	3	3	-3	-6	-2	-6	-11
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	27	22	24	13	27	29	12	34	31	4	12	12	7
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	28	11	10	14	19	17	16	3	8	1	-3	-3	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	25	14	12	8	20	18	11	13	12	0	2	1	-1
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	33	59	41	41	34	25	19	33	24	13	6	3	3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-10	-22	-19	-19	-19	-20	-19	-28	-26	-22	-18	-16	-13
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	45.79	47.01	49.13	49.87	48.50	52.29	54.30	52.49	49.59	49.16	49.07	45.16	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	46.98	47.64	47.72	51.35	48.61	51.52	54.03	55.59	51.37	52.69	51.47	44.99	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	1.18	0.63	-1.40	1.47	0.12	-0.77	-0.27	3.10	1.79	3.53	2.40	-0.17	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/fff1>.

CANADA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CAD bln	2 313.6	2 209.7	2 509.6	2 785.1	580.1	605.8	615.7	632.6	655.5	679.5	706.4	702.0	697.2
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CAD bln	1 336.2	1 263.8	1 365.2	1 511.1	325.8	329.2	330.4	349.7	355.9	363.6	379.0	381.3	387.3
Government final consumption exp., sa	CAD bln	478.1	504.0	548.6	584.2	130.1	135.3	135.7	137.6	140.1	145.0	144.2	146.4	148.6
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CAD bln	522.4	519.7	602.5	642.6	138.5	147.2	150.4	148.9	156.1	162.1	160.7	159.6	160.3
Change in inventories, sa	CAD bln	10.7	-27.9	-5.1	41.0	-4.7	-5.8	0.5	-2.8	3.0	3.1	16.9	17.5	3.5
Exports of goods and services, sa	CAD bln	748.5	655.9	775.8	939.1	174.0	186.2	185.8	194.3	209.5	221.2	243.1	238.7	236.2
Imports of goods and services, sa	CAD bln	782.4	705.4	776.9	934.2	183.1	185.7	187.3	194.8	209.0	215.6	237.8	241.8	239.0
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.89	-5.07	5.01	3.40	2.13	1.31	-0.59	1.43	1.67	0.59	0.88	0.58	0.01
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	106.7	107.3	116.1	124.6	109.5	112.8	115.4	116.9	119.1	122.7	126.5	125.0	124.1
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	108.7	100.2	104.7	108.2	102.5	104.1	103.4	105.3	106.3	106.6	108.8	109.5	107.9
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	104.8	94.9	99.3	102.8	99.6	99.9	98.6	98.4	100.5	102.7	103.4	103.0	102.2
Construction, sa	2015=100	102.5	100.8	106.4	107.4	103.2	107.0	108.2	104.6	105.7	108.3	107.1	106.8	107.5
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	111.4	109.5	118.8	121.2	117.4	118.5	117.6	119.6	119.5	121.2	122.0	120.7	121.0
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	116.4	125.9	163.8	167.1	145.4	167.6	162.4	154.8	170.4	168.5	181.3	170.6	147.9
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	20 275	19 973	20 484	20 791	20 378	20 333	20 366	20 578	20 661	20 718	20 788	20 781	20 893
Men, sa	'000	10 689	10 574	10 805	10 906	10 753	10 734	10 764	10 850	10 868	10 863	10 894	10 908	10 957
Women, sa	'000	9 586	9 399	9 680	9 885	9 624	9 599	9 602	9 728	9 793	9 855	9 894	9 874	9 936
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	19 121	18 044	18 942	19 693	18 569	18 617	18 723	19 084	19 374	19 531	19 722	19 719	19 827
Men, sa	'000	10 040	9 540	9 973	10 316	9 772	9 842	9 886	10 018	10 164	10 236	10 312	10 334	10 386
Women, sa	'000	9 081	8 504	8 969	9 377	8 798	8 775	8 838	9 066	9 210	9 295	9 410	9 384	9 441
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	62.3	58.1	60.5	62.0	59.6	59.6	59.9	60.9	61.6	61.8	62.2	62.0	62.0
Men, sa	%	66.2	62.2	64.5	65.7	63.5	63.8	64.0	64.7	65.4	65.6	65.8	65.7	65.8
Women, sa	%	58.4	54.1	56.6	58.3	55.8	55.6	55.8	57.1	57.8	58.1	58.7	58.3	58.4
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	1 154	1 929	1 542	1 098	1 808	1 716	1 642	1 493	1 287	1 187	1 066	1 063	1 066
Men, sa	'000	649	1 034	831	590	981	892	878	832	704	627	582	573	571
Women, sa	'000	505	895	711	508	827	824	764	662	583	560	484	490	494
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.7	9.7	7.5	5.3	8.9	8.4	8.1	7.3	6.3	5.7	5.1	5.1	5.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	106.6	109.9	113.0	119.1	112.6	113.8	111.6	112.8	113.7	116.5	117.0	119.8	123.1
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.99	4.66	2.64	5.23	-0.11	1.00	2.13	0.94	-0.15	3.11	0.79	0.56	1.12
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	106.7	106.3	121.0	136.6	107.9	114.1	121.4	122.9	125.7	133.3	140.4	135.6	137.0
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	107.4	108.2	111.9	119.5	108.7	109.7	111.3	112.7	113.8	116.1	119.7	120.7	121.4
Food	2015=100	104.5	107.0	109.4	120.0	106.4	107.8	108.5	109.7	111.5	115.9	118.9	121.4	123.9
Energy	2015=100	106.6	98.5	117.1	143.5	100.5	107.5	115.6	120.3	124.9	134.5	154.1	144.7	140.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	107.9	109.2	111.8	117.5	109.7	110.2	111.4	112.5	113.3	114.8	117.1	118.7	119.5
Services less housing	2015=100	109.8	111.0	112.6	117.2	111.2	111.7	112.2	113.1	113.5	114.3	116.7	118.7	119.2
Housing	2015=100	108.7	110.9	114.7	121.8	111.9	112.4	114.0	115.6	116.9	118.7	121.3	123.0	124.3
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CANADA (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023		
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	CAD bln
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CAD bln
Government final consumption exp., sa	CAD bln
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CAD bln
Change in inventories, sa	CAD bln
Exports of goods and services, sa	CAD bln
Imports of goods and services, sa	CAD bln
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2015=100	106.4	107.4	108.9	108.4	109.0	109.7	109.1	109.6	108.3	108.4	107.0	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	102.5	103.7	103.9	102.7	103.5	103.3	102.6	103.1	102.2	101.9	102.6	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	108.2	109.4	108.5	106.4	106.3	106.8	106.8	106.8	107.5	107.4	107.7	..	..
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	121.3	121.1	121.2	122.5	122.4	120.3	121.2	120.7	120.7	120.3	121.9	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	33.8	46.4	44.6	47.3	52.2	44.8	49.6	43.7	38.1	36.4	28.7	30.2	..	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	172.2	181.7	177.3	178.9	187.8	167.7	187.5	156.7	139.8	158.0	146.0	136.3	..	
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	20 770	20 760	20 812	20 823	20 729	20 743	20 810	20 791	20 872	20 881	20 926	21 078	21 121	
Men, sa	'000	10 900	10 874	10 935	10 899	10 849	10 867	10 937	10 919	10 937	10 956	10 978	11 052	11 046	
Women, sa	'000	9 870	9 886	9 877	9 925	9 880	9 876	9 873	9 873	9 935	9 925	9 948	10 026	10 074	
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	19 644	19 663	19 716	19 748	19 703	19 731	19 706	19 718	19 786	19 813	19 882	20 032	20 054	
Men, sa	'000	10 273	10 311	10 342	10 303	10 292	10 327	10 342	10 334	10 374	10 373	10 410	10 483	10 476	
Women, sa	'000	9 370	9 352	9 374	9 446	9 411	9 404	9 364	9 384	9 412	9 440	9 472	9 549	9 578	
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	62.2	62.2	62.3	62.3	62.1	62.1	61.9	61.9	62.0	62.0	62.1	62.5	62.4	
Men, sa	%	65.9	66.0	66.1	65.8	65.6	65.8	65.8	65.6	65.8	65.7	65.8	66.2	66.0	
Women, sa	%	58.6	58.4	58.5	58.9	58.6	58.5	58.1	58.2	58.3	58.4	58.5	58.9	58.9	
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	1 126	1 096	1 096	1 076	1 026	1 012	1 104	1 073	1 086	1 068	1 043	1 046	1 066	
Men, sa	'000	626	562	593	596	557	540	595	585	563	584	568	569	570	
Women, sa	'000	500	534	503	480	469	471	509	489	523	485	476	477	497	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.2	4.9	4.9	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	116.6	118.0	117.1	114.7	119.1	118.8	120.0	120.7	122.5	122.3	124.4	..	..
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	132.9	137.6	139.2	141.6	140.4	137.0	135.0	134.9	138.0	137.2	135.7	..	..
Consumer prices															
All items	2015=100	116.0	117.6	118.4	120.0	120.8	121.0	120.6	120.6	121.5	121.7	121.0	121.6	122.1	
Food	2015=100	116.1	117.4	118.1	119.3	119.2	120.2	121.4	122.6	122.5	124.4	124.9	127.4	128.3	
Energy	2015=100	133.1	143.1	143.9	156.2	162.3	153.5	143.5	137.2	145.8	143.6	132.3	134.0	132.4	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	114.7	115.8	116.5	117.1	117.6	118.4	118.6	119.1	119.4	119.5	119.5	119.8	120.4	
Services less housing	2015=100	114.3	114.7	115.7	116.9	117.4	119.0	118.5	118.7	119.3	119.1	119.3	119.1	119.6	
Housing	2015=100	118.6	119.7	120.8	121.3	121.8	122.2	123.1	123.7	123.6	124.3	124.9	125.4	125.9	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CANADA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.75	0.17	0.13	4.12	0.17	0.15	0.19	0.18	0.13	0.41	1.43	3.10	4.12
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.89	0.64	0.21	2.56	0.24	0.19	0.18	0.21	0.25	0.65	1.79	3.40	4.39
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.59	0.75	1.36	2.77	0.67	1.13	1.49	1.24	1.58	1.92	2.98	3.01	3.16
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CAD bln	1 037.7	1 270.7	1 533.6	1 600.0	1 399.3	1 433.4	1 519.3	1 577.0	1 604.2	1 615.3	1 623.8	1 599.2	1 561.4
Broad, sa	CAD bln	2 523.9	2 849.2	3 049.8	3 308.7	2 912.6	2 966.2	3 005.1	3 086.8	3 140.8	3 214.3	3 282.9	3 337.7	3 399.7
Share prices	2015=100	113.8	111.8	138.2	140.7	117.4	127.2	136.5	142.1	146.8	148.5	143.5	134.7	136.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-29	-29	-29	30	64	42	48	21	2
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CAD bln	601.96	543.62	616.26	739.31	145.65	148.43	149.15	152.99	165.69	170.70	188.67	191.04	188.91
Exports f.o.b., sa	CAD bln	592.08	522.53	631.61	777.03	139.72	151.11	150.61	158.26	171.63	180.32	202.13	200.06	194.52
Net trade, sa	CAD bln	-9.88	-21.09	15.35	37.72	-5.92	2.68	1.47	5.27	5.93	9.62	13.46	9.03	5.61
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-1.96	-2.14	-0.27	-0.39	-1.37	-0.03	-0.39	-0.61	-0.05	0.40	0.78	-1.20	-1.53
Current account balance, sa	CAD bln	-45.18	-47.58	-6.75	-10.83	-7.97	-0.21	-2.37	-3.85	-0.32	2.74	5.49	-8.41	-10.64
Goods balance, sa	CAD bln	-18.80	-40.26	4.70	22.00	-9.07	1.27	-0.58	1.45	2.56	8.19	9.67	2.47	1.67
Goods credits (exports), sa	CAD bln	595.60	522.39	636.40	778.61	140.85	153.04	152.27	159.14	171.95	183.53	203.26	197.93	193.89
Goods debits (imports), sa	CAD bln	614.40	562.65	631.70	756.61	149.92	151.77	152.85	157.69	169.40	175.34	193.59	195.45	192.22
Services balance, sa	CAD bln	-15.12	-9.24	-5.74	-17.14	-0.05	-0.78	-0.95	-1.95	-2.06	-2.64	-4.41	-5.64	-4.45
Services credits (exports), sa	CAD bln	152.90	133.46	139.42	160.49	33.13	33.15	33.55	35.19	37.54	37.61	39.81	40.73	42.34
Services debits (imports), sa	CAD bln	168.02	142.70	145.16	177.63	33.19	33.93	34.50	37.15	39.59	40.25	44.23	46.37	46.79
Primary income balance, sa	CAD bln	-8.29	8.09	-0.30	-11.56	2.95	0.96	1.19	-2.95	0.51	-1.63	0.84	-4.00	-6.77
Secondary income balance, sa	CAD bln	-2.98	-6.16	-5.41	-4.13	-1.80	-1.66	-2.03	-0.40	-1.33	-1.18	-0.61	-1.25	-1.09
Capital account balance, sa	CAD bln	-0.09	-0.05	-0.04	-0.03	0.00	-0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00
Financial account, net	CAD bln	-50.32	-49.02	-2.32	-8.47	0.03	2.58	0.56	-4.69	-0.78	1.48	4.30	-7.13	-7.12
Direct investment, net	CAD bln	35.76	20.86	39.27	34.68	12.85	-13.99	5.24	3.28	44.74	1.40	24.23	11.72	-2.67
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	CAD bln	100.79	61.85	120.57	103.79	16.93	9.70	19.84	22.23	68.81	22.38	42.45	26.39	12.58
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CAD bln	65.03	40.98	81.30	69.11	4.08	23.69	14.60	18.95	24.07	20.98	18.22	14.67	15.24
Portfolio investment, net	CAD bln	-2.17	-90.84	-52.56	-151.13	19.05	20.33	4.03	-29.60	-47.31	-121.10	8.39	-6.52	-31.91
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	CAD bln	33.40	44.02	165.47	-7.48	45.19	36.49	57.07	27.49	44.42	-46.46	16.11	12.22	10.64
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CAD bln	35.57	134.86	218.03	143.65	26.14	16.16	53.04	57.09	91.73	74.65	7.72	18.74	42.55
Financial derivatives, net	CAD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other investment, net	CAD bln	-84.04	19.19	-14.34	94.17	-30.87	1.72	-14.77	-1.65	0.36	119.59	-37.26	-14.42	26.26
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	CAD bln	137.41	108.87	108.97	163.67	148.20	-55.19	10.89	42.60	110.67	-16.29	23.89	49.84	106.23
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CAD bln	221.45	89.67	123.31	69.50	179.07	-56.90	25.65	44.25	110.32	-135.88	61.16	64.26	79.96
Reserve assets, net	CAD bln	0.13	1.77	25.32	13.82	-1.01	-5.47	6.06	23.29	1.44	1.60	8.95	2.09	1.19
Errors and omissions	CAD bln	-5.05	-1.39	4.47	2.39	3.78	1.33	5.29	2.48	-4.62	-3.23	0.97	6.37	-1.72

CANADA (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.17	0.41	0.71	0.95	1.43	2.04	2.48	3.10	3.31	3.74	4.12	4.29	4.49
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.62	0.88	1.35	1.78	2.25	3.01	3.38	3.79	4.23	4.38	4.55	4.76	4.69
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.88	2.13	2.70	2.92	3.32	3.02	2.86	3.15	3.38	3.17	2.94	2.94	3.17
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CAD bln	1 619.9	1 613.9	1 621.3	1 625.5	1 624.6	1 613.9	1 591.8	1 591.8	1 571.5	1 559.3	1 553.5	1 529.8	..
Broad, sa	CAD bln	3 215.4	3 234.6	3 261.6	3 283.9	3 303.1	3 315.8	3 336.7	3 360.8	3 377.4	3 404.3	3 417.5	3 453.1	..
Share prices	2015=100	148.0	150.8	150.6	142.2	137.7	132.0	138.6	133.5	131.5	138.9	137.6	141.0	143.2
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CAD bln	56.52	60.38	62.29	62.15	64.24	63.40	63.47	64.17	64.36	62.81	61.74	63.31	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	CAD bln	59.87	62.73	65.16	68.11	68.87	67.96	65.78	66.33	66.79	64.20	63.53	66.64	..
Net trade, sa	CAD bln	3.35	2.36	2.87	5.96	4.63	4.56	2.32	2.15	2.43	1.38	1.79	3.33	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/f9b1>.

CHILE

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CLP tln	195.8	201.4	240.4	262.6	53.8	56.3	58.4	61.6	63.9	64.3	64.4	66.2	67.6
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CLP tln	120.6	117.6	148.2	167.7	32.4	33.7	35.4	39.1	39.8	40.8	41.5	42.3	42.9
Government final consumption exp., sa	CLP tln	29.8	32.3	35.2	37.8	8.3	8.6	8.7	8.9	9.0	9.4	9.2	9.7	9.6
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CLP tln	48.0	45.4	55.6	65.2	11.7	12.7	12.8	14.6	15.5	15.5	15.8	17.0	16.9
Change in inventories, sa	CLP tln	1.0	-2.9	3.1	1.5	-1.2	0.4	0.3	0.4	2.0	1.4	1.0	0.4	-1.1
Exports of goods and services, sa	CLP tln	54.5	63.1	76.9	93.7	16.5	17.1	18.3	19.4	21.8	21.4	23.2	24.7	24.3
Imports of goods and services, sa	CLP tln	58.1	54.0	78.7	103.3	13.9	16.3	17.1	20.9	24.3	24.1	26.4	27.7	24.9
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	0.74	-6.15	11.74	2.44	6.68	4.46	0.90	4.34	2.22	-0.42	-0.69	-1.12	0.06
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	114.2	125.2	133.7	142.6	129.5	129.7	133.3	134.9	136.7	138.2	139.4	145.1	147.8
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	102.8	100.4	105.8	103.3	100.1	101.9	101.7	101.4	102.1	100.4	100.1	97.9	98.7
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	103.2	100.1	105.6	103.2	103.6	105.2	103.7	106.7	107.0	105.8	104.0	103.1	99.9
Construction, sa	2015=100	90.2	65.8	73.8	61.3	69.7	65.7	74.9	80.1	74.7	55.7	69.0	45.8	74.8
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	107.9	108.3	137.0	129.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	89.2	66.7	79.1	60.6	70.5	66.5	85.6	81.5	83.0	53.8	58.6	45.5	84.7
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	9 671	8 808	9 109	9 619	8 933	9 057	8 919	9 152	9 307	9 502	9 628	9 661	9 689
Men, sa	'000	5 541	5 176	5 340	5 529	5 304	5 337	5 239	5 361	5 420	5 492	5 532	5 549	5 541
Women, sa	'000	4 129	3 631	3 769	4 090	3 629	3 720	3 679	3 792	3 887	4 011	4 096	4 112	4 149
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	8 972	7 869	8 303	8 861	7 947	8 121	8 101	8 403	8 589	8 767	8 903	8 905	8 874
Men, sa	'000	5 172	4 634	4 879	5 118	4 743	4 789	4 774	4 941	5 011	5 085	5 143	5 135	5 108
Women, sa	'000	3 801	3 235	3 424	3 743	3 204	3 332	3 327	3 462	3 578	3 682	3 760	3 770	3 766
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	58.3	50.1	52.1	55.1	50.2	51.2	50.9	52.7	53.7	54.7	55.4	55.3	55.0
Men, sa	%	68.7	60.3	62.6	65.0	61.2	61.6	61.3	63.3	64.0	64.7	65.3	65.1	64.6
Women, sa	%	48.4	40.4	42.1	45.6	39.7	41.2	41.0	42.5	43.9	45.0	45.8	45.8	45.7
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	698	938	806	758	986	936	817	749	718	736	725	756	816
Men, sa	'000	370	542	461	411	560	547	465	420	409	407	389	414	433
Women, sa	'000	329	396	345	347	425	389	352	330	309	329	336	342	383
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.2	10.8	8.9	7.9	11.0	10.3	9.2	8.2	7.7	7.7	7.5	7.8	8.4
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	111.4	114.8	120.0	134.0	116.1	117.4	118.5	120.3	123.8	127.2	132.1	136.8	139.9
Food	2015=100	111.9	119.5	125.9	148.3	122.8	123.9	124.2	126.4	129.3	135.3	145.1	152.9	159.8
Energy	2015=100	114.5	115.6	126.1	152.4	113.1	117.6	123.0	128.9	134.8	139.2	148.2	159.1	163.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	110.9	113.4	117.8	128.3	114.6	115.6	116.5	117.9	121.2	123.8	127.0	130.2	132.2
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CHILE (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	99.3	102.5	99.1	100.6	100.6	98.4	96.5	98.9	99.4	97.2	99.4	99.8	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	104.7	107.6	104.6	103.0	104.5	103.0	102.0	104.2	100.1	98.7	101.0	102.7	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	51.7	68.4	82.3	65.2	59.5	44.2	53.7	39.4	50.5	54.5	119.4	30.3	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	47.3	63.3	65.7	54.3	55.7	39.8	56.3	40.4	51.8	55.9	146.3	27.7	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	9 502	9 558	9 605	9 628	9 669	9 679	9 661	9 666	9 650	9 689	9 727	9 789	..
Men, sa	'000	5 492	5 505	5 524	5 532	5 541	5 552	5 549	5 558	5 530	5 541	5 568	5 603	..
Women, sa	'000	4 011	4 053	4 081	4 096	4 128	4 127	4 112	4 108	4 120	4 149	4 159	4 186	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	8 767	8 819	8 879	8 903	8 940	8 941	8 905	8 898	8 854	8 874	8 904	8 946	..
Men, sa	'000	5 085	5 097	5 127	5 143	5 144	5 152	5 135	5 151	5 109	5 108	5 116	5 136	..
Women, sa	'000	3 682	3 722	3 752	3 760	3 796	3 789	3 770	3 747	3 745	3 766	3 787	3 810	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	54.7	55.0	55.3	55.4	55.6	55.5	55.3	55.2	54.9	55.0	55.1	55.3	..
Men, sa	%	64.7	64.8	65.2	65.3	65.4	65.4	65.1	65.3	64.7	64.6	64.6	64.8	..
Women, sa	%	45.0	45.5	45.8	45.8	46.2	46.1	45.8	45.5	45.5	45.7	46.0	46.2	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	736	739	725	725	729	738	756	768	797	816	823	844	..
Men, sa	'000	407	408	397	389	397	400	414	407	422	433	452	467	..
Women, sa	'000	329	331	329	336	332	338	342	361	375	383	371	376	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.5	7.6	7.8	7.9	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.6	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	126.5	128.9	130.6	132.2	133.4	135.3	136.9	138.1	138.8	140.2	140.6	141.7	141.6
Food	2015=100	134.3	139.6	142.7	145.4	147.1	149.8	152.8	156.3	157.5	160.1	161.9	163.5	163.1
Energy	2015=100	138.8	142.3	145.9	148.2	150.7	156.5	159.6	161.3	162.1	164.4	163.0	159.3	157.1
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	123.2	124.6	125.9	127.1	128.1	129.3	130.4	131.0	131.5	132.5	132.7	134.2	134.4
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CHILE (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.71	0.30	3.33	11.25	0.30	0.30	0.32	1.50	3.33	5.50	8.77	10.75	11.25
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	2.68	..	1.84	9.21	..	..	0.31	1.34	3.86	6.47	8.63	10.51	11.23
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.58	2.80	4.36	6.26	2.66	2.85	3.84	4.81	5.95	5.94	6.53	6.66	5.92
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CLP tln	37.5	53.1	75.8	65.3	63.6	69.3	78.7	79.9	77.6	72.2	65.6	60.5	56.2
Broad, sa	CLP tln	255.9	266.8	303.7	313.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	135.1	106.5	118.1	139.7	104.6	123.4	120.5	114.7	113.8	122.3	137.9	150.0	148.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CLP tln	46.21	43.42	64.04	82.76	11.16	13.44	14.17	16.84	19.58	19.44	21.63	22.22	19.47
Exports f.o.b., sa	CLP tln	48.30	58.39	72.12	85.29	15.88	16.01	16.86	18.84	20.42	19.76	21.10	22.53	21.90
Net trade, sa	CLP tln	2.09	14.97	8.08	2.53	4.72	2.57	2.69	2.00	0.83	0.32	-0.52	0.31	2.43
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-5.21	-1.95	-7.33	-9.01	-1.41	-6.46	-5.45	-7.45	-10.09	-9.55	-11.96	-7.60	-6.72
Current account balance, sa	USD bln	-14.51	-4.95	-23.19	-27.10	-1.00	-5.02	-4.44	-5.94	-7.80	-7.59	-9.11	-5.44	-4.97
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	3.02	18.92	10.47	3.81	5.84	2.64	4.16	2.31	1.35	-0.59	-0.09	1.28	3.21
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	68.79	74.02	94.77	98.55	20.63	22.04	23.64	24.01	25.08	24.37	24.86	24.75	24.58
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	65.78	55.11	84.30	94.74	14.78	19.40	19.48	21.70	23.73	24.96	24.94	23.47	21.37
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-8.09	-7.47	-12.32	-14.82	-2.22	-2.51	-2.68	-3.37	-3.76	-3.93	-3.81	-3.50	-3.58
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	8.46	5.55	5.97	8.53	1.11	1.24	1.46	1.56	1.72	1.80	2.10	2.29	2.34
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	16.55	13.03	18.29	23.35	3.33	3.76	4.14	4.92	5.47	5.73	5.91	5.79	5.93
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-10.41	-15.86	-18.52	-16.52	-4.22	-4.60	-4.90	-4.84	-4.18	-2.85	-5.38	-3.46	-4.84
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	0.97	-0.53	-2.83	0.43	-0.40	-0.54	-1.02	-0.05	-1.22	-0.22	0.16	0.25	0.25
Capital account balance	USD bln	1.02	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Financial account, net	USD bln	-10.83	-7.72	-24.75	-25.39	0.05	-2.44	-5.58	-8.79	-7.94	-5.47	-8.41	-9.05	-2.46
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-3.23	-5.05	-1.99	-8.09	1.55	-2.56	-2.77	-2.37	5.72	-0.59	-5.61	0.13	-2.01
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	10.35	6.40	13.95	12.78	2.31	6.82	1.70	1.97	3.46	4.86	1.01	4.37	2.54
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	13.58	11.45	15.93	20.86	0.76	9.38	4.47	4.34	-2.26	5.45	6.62	4.24	4.55
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	-10.61	-13.58	-33.81	-8.40	-2.37	0.64	-12.79	-16.35	-5.30	-3.39	1.06	0.37	-6.43
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	0.83	-6.42	-1.38	5.92	-3.50	4.43	-6.08	0.17	0.10	5.13	1.95	-2.03	0.86
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	11.44	7.16	32.42	14.31	-1.13	3.79	6.71	16.52	5.40	8.52	0.89	-2.39	7.29
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	1.50	2.54	-0.02	0.64	-0.14	-0.67	0.08	0.23	0.35	0.65	0.15	0.21	-0.36
Other investment, net	USD bln	1.66	11.27	-1.15	-0.34	0.37	-1.30	5.47	1.03	-6.35	-0.35	-3.04	-2.73	5.77
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	3.11	9.51	10.30	8.19	-1.26	1.68	5.00	7.36	-3.74	2.60	-0.22	-0.57	6.37
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	1.45	-1.76	11.45	8.53	-1.63	2.97	-0.46	6.33	2.60	2.95	2.82	2.16	0.60
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	-0.15	-2.89	12.21	-9.20	0.64	1.46	4.45	8.68	-2.36	-1.78	-0.97	-7.02	0.58
Errors and omissions	USD bln	2.65	-2.77	-1.56	1.71	1.01	0.63	-1.32	-1.27	0.40	0.00	0.70	-1.53	2.53

CHILE (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	5.50	5.50	6.98	8.09	8.77	9.55	9.75	10.75	11.17	11.25	11.25	11.25	11.25
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	6.15	7.70	8.10	8.52	9.28	9.89	10.47	11.18	11.25	11.20	11.24	11.24	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	5.82	6.10	6.53	6.62	6.44	6.61	6.72	6.65	6.68	5.74	5.34	5.35	5.70
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CLP tln	74.1	72.2	70.5	67.9	65.6	63.6	61.9	60.5	58.8	57.3	56.2	56.0	56.3
Broad, sa	CLP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	121.0	127.8	132.7	137.6	143.4	144.1	151.0	155.0	146.8	150.9	147.3	145.9	149.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	2	5	5	3	-3	-11	-13	-9	-9	-9	-2	-6	-9
Order books: level, sa	% balance	0	-3	-4	-9	-15	-26	-36	-37	-43	-43	-51	-53	-42
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-4	-1	-3	0	6	24	21	20	21	21	25	21	22
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	4	3	-1	-5	-10	-21	-23	-16	-20	-24	-31	-27	-23
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-39	-49	-52	-66	-57	-60	-61	-53	-63	-64	-63	-67	-60
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-19	-21	-25	-30	-41	-40	-42	-38	-41	-42	-35	-32	-33
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-29	-35	-38	-48	-49	-50	-51	-46	-52	-53	-49	-49	-47
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-9	-11	-24	-28	-25	-28	-30	-20	-23	-29	-19	-22	-11
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-61	-69	-75	-82	-75	-79	-81	-62	-77	-80	-73	-64	-57
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-7	-8	3	5	7	17	15	21	22	21	20	16	17
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	4	2	-8	-10	-9	-18	-20	-18	-21	-19	-15	-14	-14
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	36	33	24	22	24	19	21	23	22	23	21	22	25
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CLP tln	6.58	6.36	6.82	7.26	7.54	7.54	7.33	7.35	6.73	6.85	5.90	5.31	5.58
Exports f.o.b., sa	CLP tln	6.34	6.49	6.53	7.31	7.26	7.95	7.14	7.44	7.60	7.22	7.08	7.08	7.19
Net trade, sa	CLP tln	-0.25	0.13	-0.29	0.05	-0.29	0.41	-0.19	0.08	0.87	0.37	1.18	1.78	1.61

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/defd>.

COLOMBIA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	COP tln	1 060.1	997.7	1 192.6	1 463.9	265.8	280.6	281.0	305.0	326.0	341.0	364.2	376.5	382.3
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	COP tln	727.9	706.6	865.5	1 050.2	191.3	202.1	208.2	220.4	234.7	246.0	258.2	270.9	275.1
Government final consumption exp., sa	COP tln	167.2	171.3	191.4	206.0	45.2	45.3	47.4	49.0	49.6	50.6	51.9	52.4	51.1
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	COP tln	226.6	190.3	226.2	319.7	44.8	54.2	53.6	57.9	60.6	72.0	83.6	77.8	86.4
Change in inventories, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	COP tln	168.2	135.0	194.7	299.8	33.6	41.1	44.8	50.3	58.6	68.0	76.3	77.1	78.4
Imports of goods and services, sa	COP tln	229.9	205.5	285.2	412.0	54.0	59.7	68.0	75.1	82.4	96.7	100.2	108.1	107.0
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	3.19	-7.25	11.02	7.50	7.31	3.77	-2.78	4.63	5.35	0.57	1.14	0.47	0.67
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	120.3	122.1	131.4	150.1	123.4	125.6	129.3	134.2	136.2	141.6	149.5	153.9	155.2
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	107.9	99.2	115.2	127.4	108.7	112.3	105.3	120.4	122.7	125.8	127.7	128.8	127.2
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	108.1	99.4	115.4	127.8	108.7	112.3	105.3	120.4	122.7	125.8	127.7	128.8	127.2
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	114.0	108.9	123.8	135.5	120.8	121.1	110.8	127.9	135.3	134.9	136.0	135.8	135.3
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	90.4	65.6	89.4	118.6	88.4	85.9	89.2	90.3	92.4	92.0	105.8	158.8	117.6
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	24 809	23 731	23 655	24 814	24 469	23 386	23 900	23 628	23 704	24 505	25 172	24 966	24 612
Men, sa	'000	14 024	13 714	13 981	14 323	14 091	13 837	14 128	13 970	13 988	14 191	14 541	14 331	14 228
Women, sa	'000	10 784	10 017	9 674	10 491	10 378	9 548	9 773	9 658	9 716	10 313	10 632	10 635	10 384
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	22 237	20 000	20 392	22 032	20 710	19 944	20 421	20 605	20 597	21 524	22 486	22 240	21 879
Men, sa	'000	12 886	11 974	12 407	13 040	12 404	12 146	12 439	12 547	12 495	12 817	13 334	13 067	12 941
Women, sa	'000	9 351	8 026	7 985	8 992	8 306	7 798	7 981	8 058	8 103	8 706	9 153	9 172	8 938
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	60.7	53.4	53.1	56.5	54.8	52.5	53.1	53.5	53.2	55.7	57.6	57.0	55.8
Men, sa	%	73.2	66.5	67.2	69.6	68.4	66.5	67.1	67.9	67.2	69.1	70.9	69.8	68.8
Women, sa	%	49.2	41.3	40.0	44.4	42.3	39.5	40.0	40.3	40.2	43.3	45.2	45.2	43.8
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	2 571	3 731	3 263	2 781	3 759	3 442	3 480	3 023	3 107	2 981	2 686	2 726	2 733
Men, sa	'000	1 138	1 740	1 574	1 283	1 687	1 691	1 688	1 424	1 494	1 374	1 207	1 264	1 287
Women, sa	'000	1 433	1 991	1 689	1 499	2 072	1 751	1 792	1 600	1 613	1 607	1 479	1 462	1 446
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	10.4	15.9	13.8	11.2	15.4	14.7	14.6	12.8	13.1	12.2	10.7	10.9	11.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	112.9	116.1	125.4	146.2	116.5	119.1	123.8	127.3	131.3	137.6	144.8	149.2	153.4
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	119.9	122.9	127.2	140.1	123.0	124.5	126.8	128.1	129.4	134.3	138.6	142.0	145.7
Food	2015=100	120.4	127.1	139.5	174.3	127.3	130.4	138.7	142.0	146.9	160.2	171.6	178.4	187.0
Energy	2015=100	126.7	125.3	131.7	151.5	123.8	126.9	131.0	132.8	136.1	142.1	147.2	155.4	161.3
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	119.2	121.9	124.4	132.5	122.2	123.2	124.1	125.0	125.4	128.6	131.4	133.7	136.3
Services less housing	2015=100	122.4	125.7	128.1	135.7	126.1	127.0	127.8	128.7	128.9	132.1	134.9	136.8	138.9
Housing	2015=100	115.9	118.2	120.0	123.7	118.4	119.0	119.7	120.2	120.9	121.8	123.3	124.4	125.3
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

COLOMBIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	COP tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	123.6	128.0	127.9	127.6	127.5	128.0	129.4	129.1	128.1	127.9	125.5	124.1	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	123.6	128.0	127.9	127.6	127.5	128.0	129.4	129.1	128.1	127.9	125.5	124.1	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	131.9	140.9	135.8	134.5	137.8	134.2	136.7	136.5	134.9	135.6	135.4	135.5	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	99.1	102.3	101.3	90.9	125.2	178.1	161.6	136.7	99.7	117.6	135.7	87.9	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	24 526	24 750	25 303	25 208	25 006	25 038	24 837	25 021	24 585	24 594	24 656	24 934	24 744
Men, sa	'000	14 178	14 351	14 574	14 569	14 478	14 394	14 249	14 349	14 245	14 200	14 239	14 376	14 225
Women, sa	'000	10 348	10 399	10 728	10 639	10 528	10 645	10 588	10 672	10 340	10 394	10 417	10 558	10 519
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	21 560	21 759	22 613	22 632	22 215	22 388	22 138	22 192	21 910	21 881	21 846	22 076	22 123
Men, sa	'000	12 763	12 976	13 384	13 431	13 187	13 170	12 996	13 036	13 024	12 923	12 876	13 048	13 036
Women, sa	'000	8 797	8 783	9 229	9 201	9 028	9 218	9 142	9 157	8 887	8 957	8 970	9 028	9 087
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	55.8	56.2	57.9	57.9	56.9	57.4	56.7	56.8	55.9	55.8	55.7	56.2	56.4
Men, sa	%	68.8	70.0	71.0	71.4	70.3	70.3	69.4	69.7	69.3	68.7	68.3	69.2	69.3
Women, sa	%	43.8	43.6	45.7	45.4	44.5	45.4	45.0	45.0	43.5	43.9	44.0	44.2	44.5
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	2 966	2 991	2 690	2 576	2 791	2 650	2 699	2 829	2 675	2 714	2 810	2 858	2 621
Men, sa	'000	1 415	1 376	1 190	1 138	1 291	1 224	1 253	1 313	1 221	1 277	1 363	1 328	1 189
Women, sa	'000	1 551	1 615	1 499	1 438	1 500	1 426	1 446	1 515	1 454	1 436	1 447	1 529	1 431
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	12.1	12.1	10.6	10.2	11.2	10.6	10.9	11.3	10.9	11.0	11.4	11.5	10.6
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	137.5	139.9	143.0	145.6	145.6	149.3	148.5	149.9	152.3	154.3	153.5	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	134.5	135.9	137.6	138.7	139.4	140.6	142.0	143.3	144.4	145.5	147.3	149.9	152.4
Food	2015=100	160.4	164.9	169.5	172.1	173.2	175.2	178.5	181.4	183.6	186.3	191.3	196.0	199.1
Energy	2015=100	142.7	143.3	145.3	147.1	149.2	152.6	155.7	158.1	160.0	161.1	162.7	165.3	168.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	128.8	129.6	130.7	131.5	132.0	132.8	133.7	134.7	135.4	136.2	137.4	139.6	141.9
Services less housing	2015=100	132.5	133.2	134.1	134.9	135.6	136.0	136.8	137.5	138.1	138.8	139.9	142.6	145.4
Housing	2015=100	121.8	122.3	122.9	123.4	123.7	124.0	124.4	124.7	125.0	125.3	125.7	126.3	127.1
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

COLOMBIA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	4.26	2.86	1.92	7.21	1.75	1.73	1.75	1.77	2.45	3.75	5.74	8.53	10.83
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	4.50	3.38	2.07	8.50	1.97	1.83	1.83	1.98	2.65	4.25	6.91	10.29	12.55
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	6.50	6.33	7.62	11.64	5.97	6.60	7.60	7.75	8.55	9.53	10.98	12.58	13.46
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	COP tln	119.2	150.9	177.1	178.7	150.9	161.7	168.0	172.4	177.1	181.9	182.5	182.1	178.7
Broad, sa	COP tln	535.4	609.6	682.6	757.6	609.6	619.0	633.4	645.3	682.6	694.9	717.5	738.8	757.6
Share prices	2015=100	120.6	98.3	103.3	107.8	97.7	106.9	98.6	100.3	107.6	117.8	119.4	98.4	95.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-32	-10	-24	-6	-15	-12	-5	-15	-10
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-4	11	-4	3	9	13	15	1	0
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-18	0	-14	-2	-3	0	5	-7	-5
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	COP tln	172.66	159.77	228.41	329.34	42.79	47.17	51.97	59.15	70.13	77.18	77.79	88.67	85.69
Exports f.o.b., sa	COP tln	129.42	114.31	155.29	243.32	29.62	33.28	33.49	40.39	48.13	52.66	60.66	65.40	64.60
Net trade, sa	COP tln	-43.24	-45.46	-73.12	-86.02	-13.17	-13.89	-18.48	-18.76	-22.00	-24.52	-17.13	-23.27	-21.09
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-4.58	-3.48	-5.63	-6.22	-3.89	-3.88	-5.93	-5.99	-6.74	-6.05	-5.84	-6.74	-6.25
Current account balance, sa	USD bln	-14.81	-9.35	-17.98	-21.45	-2.83	-3.06	-4.51	-4.75	-5.66	-5.28	-5.42	-5.78	-4.96
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	-9.86	-8.87	-13.98	-11.82	-2.67	-2.57	-4.03	-3.54	-3.84	-3.47	-2.48	-3.33	-2.53
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	40.66	32.31	42.74	59.76	8.37	9.80	9.36	10.87	12.71	14.27	16.47	15.45	13.57
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	50.52	41.18	56.72	71.58	11.04	12.37	13.39	14.41	16.55	17.74	18.95	18.79	16.11
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-4.28	-4.22	-6.05	-4.76	-1.15	-1.21	-1.46	-1.53	-1.84	-1.64	-1.22	-0.88	-1.02
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	10.67	5.91	8.08	12.73	1.38	1.54	1.95	2.18	2.41	2.69	3.36	3.50	3.18
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	14.95	10.13	14.13	17.49	2.53	2.75	3.42	3.71	4.25	4.33	4.59	4.38	4.20
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-9.72	-5.04	-8.72	-17.21	-1.35	-1.88	-1.72	-2.38	-2.75	-3.52	-4.64	-4.60	-4.44
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	9.06	8.79	10.77	12.34	2.34	2.59	2.71	2.70	2.76	3.36	2.92	3.03	3.04
Capital account balance	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Financial account, net	USD bln	-13.30	-8.16	-16.51	-20.46	-2.59	-2.61	-3.76	-4.50	-5.64	-4.83	-4.90	-5.64	-5.09
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-10.84	-5.77	-6.20	-13.33	-1.83	-1.26	-1.01	-2.53	-1.40	-3.52	-3.60	-2.92	-3.29
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	3.15	1.69	3.18	3.72	0.24	0.87	0.98	0.18	1.15	1.38	1.48	0.24	0.62
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	13.99	7.46	9.38	17.05	2.07	2.13	2.00	2.71	2.55	4.90	5.08	3.16	3.91
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	0.02	-1.77	-4.60	0.27	1.51	1.32	-6.09	0.85	-0.68	1.92	-0.76	-0.17	-0.72
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	0.32	5.75	3.75	3.15	3.08	0.42	-0.16	1.69	1.79	2.72	0.66	0.47	-0.71
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	0.29	7.52	8.35	2.88	1.58	-0.90	5.93	0.84	2.47	0.80	1.42	0.64	0.01
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	0.08	-0.51	0.37	0.82	-0.56	-0.32	0.18	0.36	0.15	-0.38	0.04	0.49	0.68
Other investment, net	USD bln	-5.90	-4.44	-6.74	-8.79	-3.42	-2.54	2.99	-3.34	-3.85	-2.98	-0.65	-3.19	-1.97
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	-3.48	3.49	2.77	4.30	1.69	-3.63	3.47	4.45	-1.51	-0.62	1.80	-0.07	3.19
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	2.43	7.92	9.51	13.09	5.10	-1.10	0.48	7.78	2.34	2.36	2.45	3.12	5.16
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	3.33	4.33	0.65	0.57	1.70	0.19	0.17	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.07	0.16	0.21
Errors and omissions	USD bln	1.51	1.19	1.47	0.99	0.41	0.50	0.29	0.34	0.33	0.62	0.02	0.45	-0.11

COLOMBIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	4.09	4.06	5.10	6.07	6.06	7.50	9.02	9.07	10.10	10.99	11.41	12.02	12.76
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	4.31	4.97	5.97	7.04	7.72	9.30	10.57	10.99	11.60	12.63	13.42	13.91	14.39
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	9.37	9.97	10.54	10.78	11.61	12.62	12.21	12.92	13.93	13.23	13.23	12.26	13.43
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	COP tln	183.4	181.9	182.4	183.3	182.5	183.8	182.6	182.1	183.0	180.1	178.7	181.0	177.3
Broad, sa	COP tln	685.9	694.9	701.8	707.2	717.5	725.0	733.5	738.8	745.0	748.9	757.6	764.8	775.7
Share prices	2015=100	117.2	120.8	125.1	118.2	114.8	101.7	100.9	92.7	93.2	97.6	96.1	102.1	95.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	0	5	11	13	11	3	1	-4	-7	-1	-5	-5	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	31	28	31	38	30	27	19	21	25	24	20	23	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	1	4	6	12	2	-3	-10	-11	-16	-17	-12	-15	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	14	13	14	16	11	7	3	2	3	4	2	3	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	65	62	71	68	67	63	59	57	56	54	57	60	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	47	48	51	50	37	39	29	22	4	17	24	33	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-1	3	3	0	3	8	13	8	8	11	12	6	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	36	37	38	41	34	31	26	24	17	20	22	28	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	77	72	70	72	51	65	55	64	75	78	71	76	69
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-17	-18	-17	-15	3	-10	-2	-11	-19	-25	-22	-29	-28
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	COP tln	24.98	25.17	25.30	27.01	25.48	30.77	29.31	28.60	29.28	28.08	28.34	27.88	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	COP tln	17.91	17.77	21.24	17.75	21.67	25.60	18.99	20.82	20.32	23.01	21.27	19.12	..
Net trade, sa	COP tln	-7.07	-7.40	-4.07	-9.25	-3.81	-5.17	-10.32	-7.78	-8.96	-5.07	-7.07	-8.76	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/8d7c>.

COSTA RICA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CRC tln	37.8	36.5	40.1	44.3	9.3	9.6	9.8	10.2	10.4	10.7	11.0	11.2	11.3
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CRC tln	24.3	22.8	25.0	28.1	5.7	6.1	6.2	6.2	6.5	6.8	6.9	7.2	7.2
Government final consumption exp., sa	CRC tln	6.3	6.5	6.6	6.9	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CRC tln	6.1	5.9	7.1	7.9	1.5	1.5	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0
Change in inventories, sa	CRC tln	-0.1	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Exports of goods and services, sa	CRC tln	13.0	11.6	14.7	18.2	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.8	4.1	4.4	4.6	4.8	4.5
Imports of goods and services, sa	CRC tln	11.9	10.3	14.1	17.2	2.7	3.0	3.5	3.5	4.0	4.4	4.2	4.5	4.2
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.42	-4.27	7.78	4.31	3.08	3.67	2.17	3.05	0.37	0.70	0.72	0.70	1.41
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	109.9	110.8	113.0	119.5	112.7	112.0	111.8	112.7	115.1	117.0	119.3	121.1	120.4
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	110.9	110.7	127.1	132.8	117.3	121.4	128.3	129.1	129.6	127.7	131.2	135.7	136.7
Construction, sa	2015=100	79.4	75.8	78.7	73.3	74.5	71.7	80.5	86.5	76.0	82.7	69.1	68.4	72.9
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	2 465	2 407	2 441	2 454	2 434	2 447	2 412	2 467	2 435	2 433	2 438	2 481	2 462
Men, sa	'000	1 472	1 448	1 458	1 465	1 456	1 460	1 444	1 465	1 464	1 448	1 458	1 484	1 469
Women, sa	'000	993	959	983	989	978	986	968	1 002	972	986	980	997	993
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	2 175	1 938	2 040	2 154	1 946	1 989	1 977	2 089	2 102	2 103	2 153	2 184	2 175
Men, sa	'000	1 334	1 223	1 273	1 327	1 217	1 261	1 246	1 287	1 299	1 290	1 325	1 353	1 340
Women, sa	'000	841	715	767	827	729	728	732	802	803	813	828	831	835
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	67.4	61.0	62.7	64.6	60.5	62.3	61.5	63.2	63.7	63.1	64.6	65.6	65.0
Women, sa	%	42.8	35.9	38.0	40.4	36.4	36.2	36.3	39.7	39.6	40.0	40.6	40.6	40.6
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	290	468	401	300	488	458	434	378	333	330	285	297	287
Men, sa	'000	138	225	185	138	239	199	198	178	165	158	133	131	128
Women, sa	'000	152	243	216	162	248	259	236	200	169	172	151	165	159
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	11.8	19.6	16.4	12.2	20.0	18.8	18.0	15.3	13.7	13.6	11.7	12.0	11.7
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	90.2	97.3	101.6	101.1	92.4	99.7	104.2	104.9	97.6	97.1	107.6	100.9	98.8
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	107.3	107.4	117.2	133.8	108.7	111.5	115.4	118.7	123.3	127.8	134.5	137.4	135.5
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	106.0	106.8	108.7	..	107.2	107.6	108.0	108.6	110.5	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	103.3	103.8	106.1	..	105.7	106.0	103.9	105.5	109.2	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	106.1	100.2	107.3	..	97.1	99.2	109.3	110.3	110.3	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	106.8	108.2	109.2	..	108.5	108.7	108.8	108.9	110.4	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

COSTA RICA (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CRC tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	125.8	129.9	130.2	132.9	130.6	134.5	136.3	136.3	136.2	135.1	138.8	140.3	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	82.9	83.7	72.8	69.1	65.5	70.6	71.3	63.2	73.0	73.6	72.2	73.1	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	2 103	2 121	2 151	2 154	2 172	2 175	2 182	2 188	2 182	2 172	2 155	..	..
Men, sa	'000	1 290	1 316	1 319	1 325	1 328	1 341	1 353	1 351	1 352	1 340	1 323	..	..
Women, sa	'000	813	810	837	828	841	833	831	841	834	835	830	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	330	325	293	285	292	292	297	284	287	287	287	..	..
Men, sa	'000	158	149	131	133	143	139	131	122	122	128	139	..	..
Women, sa	'000	172	176	162	151	149	154	165	162	165	159	148	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	13.6	13.3	12.0	11.7	11.8	11.9	12.0	11.5	11.6	11.7	11.8	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	97.1	97.3	103.6	107.6	103.8	102.2	100.9	103.8	101.3	98.8	98.9	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	128.0	129.3	131.7	134.7	137.3	138.4	137.4	136.5	136.1	135.5	134.8	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

COSTA RICA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	4.45	1.16	0.76	5.39	0.78	0.73	0.74	0.74	0.84	1.74	3.86	7.16	8.78
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	6.58	4.13	2.12	3.60	3.12	2.46	2.17	2.03	1.81	1.86	2.11	4.48	5.93
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	10.34	..	..	..	9.80	9.80	8.33	8.33	..	..	8.26	7.72	7.93
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CRC tln	11.1	14.5	17.2	16.3	14.5	15.2	15.9	16.7	17.2	17.3	17.7	16.6	16.3
Broad, sa	CRC tln	17.0	20.0	21.8	21.3	20.0	20.5	20.6	21.4	21.8	22.1	22.8	21.5	21.3
Share prices	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	17	28	43	14	42	48	41	37	38
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-31	0	7	-1	7	15	14	14	14
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-3	15	11	0	17	-3	13	13	16
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-3	0	1	-17	5	-4	-4	18	11
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	34	39	58	10	66	52	54	55	49
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-17	9	12	-12	20	16	17	20	14
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	11	41	26	6	30	48	33	29	36
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-13	8	2	-11	4	16	8	6	12
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-23	-20	-24	-15	-25	-18	-21	-23	-14
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-30	-27	-33	-23	-22	-16	-19	-21	-12
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CRC tln	10.31	8.91	13.01	15.89	2.45	2.78	3.48	3.09	3.67	4.25	2.91	4.66	4.06
Exports f.o.b., sa	CRC tln	6.97	7.30	9.75	11.54	2.07	2.31	2.33	2.52	2.60	2.67	3.12	3.01	2.75
Net trade, sa	CRC tln	-3.34	-1.61	-3.26	-4.35	-0.38	-0.46	-1.15	-0.57	-1.07	-1.59	0.20	-1.65	-1.31
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-1.25	-1.17	-2.41	..	-0.16	-1.31	-3.13	-1.34	-3.84	-5.58	-2.46	-7.19	..
Current account balance, sa	USD bln	-0.81	-0.73	-1.55	..	-0.03	-0.21	-0.50	-0.22	-0.63	-0.93	-0.40	-1.23	..
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	-3.86	-2.01	-2.80	..	-0.05	-0.32	-0.86	-0.64	-0.98	-1.18	-0.91	-1.64	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	11.84	12.07	14.88	..	3.36	3.42	3.70	3.83	3.93	4.04	4.01	4.09	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	15.70	14.09	17.68	..	3.41	3.74	4.56	4.47	4.91	5.22	4.91	5.73	..
Services balance, sa	USD bln	6.30	4.39	4.95	..	1.00	0.92	1.20	1.51	1.32	1.37	1.63	1.43	..
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	10.91	7.82	9.21	..	1.85	1.88	2.24	2.60	2.49	2.63	3.04	2.68	..
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	4.61	3.43	4.26	..	0.86	0.96	1.03	1.10	1.17	1.25	1.41	1.25	..
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-3.83	-3.63	-4.26	..	-1.10	-0.93	-1.00	-1.22	-1.11	-1.26	-1.28	-1.19	..
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	0.58	0.53	0.55	..	0.12	0.13	0.15	0.13	0.13	0.14	0.14	0.18	..
Capital account balance	USD bln	0.03	0.02	0.02	..	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.00	..
Financial account, net	USD bln	-1.27	-0.27	-1.73	..	-0.15	-0.37	-0.16	-0.66	-0.54	-0.42	-0.58	-1.28	..
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-2.70	-1.64	-3.15	..	-0.57	-0.74	-0.68	-1.12	-0.60	-0.92	-0.66	-0.59	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	0.02	0.46	0.45	..	0.17	0.12	0.15	0.09	0.08	0.11	0.16	0.11	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	2.72	2.10	3.59	..	0.73	0.86	0.84	1.21	0.68	1.03	0.82	0.70	..
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	-0.96	1.78	3.60	..	0.81	0.73	0.77	0.63	1.48	0.89	0.98	0.65	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	0.52	1.28	2.22	..	0.76	0.77	0.28	0.46	0.70	0.42	0.36	0.24	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	1.48	-0.49	-1.39	..	-0.05	0.05	-0.48	-0.18	-0.77	-0.47	-0.62	-0.41	..
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01	..	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	..
Other investment, net	USD bln	1.00	1.36	-1.92	..	0.60	-0.31	-0.22	-0.59	-0.80	-0.61	-0.09	-2.78	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	0.26	1.77	0.21	..	0.78	-0.27	0.36	0.00	0.11	0.68	0.26	-0.81	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	-0.74	0.42	2.13	..	0.17	0.04	0.58	0.59	0.91	1.29	0.35	1.96	..
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	1.39	-1.75	-0.26	..	-0.99	-0.05	-0.02	0.42	-0.62	0.22	-0.81	1.44	..
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-0.47	0.34	-0.15	..	0.28	-0.19	0.01	-0.46	0.49	0.46	-0.51	-0.61	..

COSTA RICA (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.72	2.18	2.72	4.04	4.81	5.76	7.60	8.13	8.58	8.91	8.86	8.91	8.94
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.85	1.91	1.80	1.94	2.60	3.76	4.51	5.17	5.84	5.92	6.04	6.53	6.23
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	8.33	8.33	8.13	..	7.79	7.65	7.65	7.65	8.50	8.50	8.93
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CRC tln	17.2	17.3	17.2	17.4	17.7	17.1	16.9	16.6	16.4	16.4	16.3	15.8	..
Broad, sa	CRC tln	21.9	22.1	22.3	22.5	22.8	22.2	21.7	21.5	21.4	21.3	21.3	21.2	..
Share prices	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CRC tln	1.50	1.40	0.80	1.07	1.05	1.55	1.55	1.56	1.24	1.35	1.48	1.21	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	CRC tln	0.85	0.93	0.92	1.04	1.15	0.99	1.05	0.97	0.93	0.91	0.91	0.97	..
Net trade, sa	CRC tln	-0.65	-0.46	0.13	-0.02	0.10	-0.56	-0.50	-0.59	-0.31	-0.43	-0.57	-0.24	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/da6d>.

CZECH REPUBLIC

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CZK bln	5 791.5	5 709.1	6 108.7	6 795.1	1 471.6	1 475.6	1 517.4	1 561.4	1 552.7	1 639.3	1 678.0	1 741.5	1 734.7
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CZK bln	2 711.3	2 588.1	2 771.7	3 186.5	628.4	637.6	695.7	727.2	710.3	768.8	805.7	820.9	790.7
Government final consumption exp., sa	CZK bln	1 134.5	1 242.6	1 310.2	1 373.6	330.3	316.0	323.9	334.5	335.7	338.2	335.0	339.9	360.5
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CZK bln	1 567.6	1 515.6	1 588.8	1 837.8	383.9	378.0	398.5	402.6	409.1	439.1	462.0	472.3	464.0
Change in inventories, sa	CZK bln	31.2	-22.5	257.2	404.2	-12.9	48.6	47.9	80.4	81.5	92.1	98.4	106.1	108.0
Exports of goods and services, sa	CZK bln	4 278.7	3 993.5	4 442.8	5 085.4	1 111.3	1 100.0	1 118.6	1 095.0	1 125.3	1 180.6	1 254.2	1 333.8	1 313.4
Imports of goods and services, sa	CZK bln	3 931.9	3 608.1	4 261.9	5 092.5	969.4	1 004.8	1 067.2	1 078.4	1 109.2	1 179.5	1 277.3	1 331.5	1 301.9
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	3.03	-5.50	3.55	2.46	1.14	-0.50	1.39	1.70	0.85	0.65	0.27	-0.27	-0.35
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	109.2	113.9	117.7	127.8	115.3	116.1	117.8	119.2	117.5	123.3	125.9	131.0	130.9
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	113.2	105.1	112.4	115.2	113.9	112.2	113.2	110.3	111.2	113.3	114.2	116.4	115.2
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	114.9	106.9	114.7	118.2	116.8	114.5	116.5	112.5	112.7	115.8	117.3	119.0	118.9
Construction, sa	2015=100	109.4	102.5	105.3	108.0	102.3	103.4	106.5	106.5	108.7	113.3	110.5	106.5	108.8
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	122.1	121.1	126.0	122.0	120.7	118.3	127.4	129.8	128.7	126.9	123.3	120.0	117.6
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	152.4	139.4	178.0	165.4	134.3	146.1	178.6	200.5	189.2	184.0	173.4	142.0	160.1
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	5 412	5 372	5 364	5 293	5 364	5 375	5 366	5 370	5 345	5 314	5 317	5 274	5 269
Men, sa	'000	3 002	2 995	2 986	2 936	2 989	2 991	2 993	2 988	2 972	2 956	2 944	2 924	2 920
Women, sa	'000	2 410	2 377	2 378	2 357	2 374	2 384	2 373	2 382	2 373	2 358	2 372	2 350	2 349
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	5 303	5 235	5 213	5 171	5 198	5 201	5 204	5 227	5 222	5 188	5 188	5 159	5 148
Men, sa	'000	2 951	2 928	2 917	2 881	2 915	2 914	2 919	2 921	2 914	2 899	2 889	2 872	2 864
Women, sa	'000	2 352	2 307	2 296	2 290	2 283	2 287	2 284	2 306	2 308	2 289	2 298	2 287	2 284
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	59.2	58.3	58.1	58.6	57.9	57.7	57.8	58.4	58.5	58.5	58.6	58.6	58.5
Men, sa	%	67.4	66.6	66.4	66.6	66.4	66.0	66.3	66.7	66.7	66.8	66.7	66.6	66.5
Women, sa	%	51.3	50.3	50.1	50.8	49.8	49.8	49.7	50.4	50.6	50.6	50.8	50.9	50.8
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	109	137	151	123	165	174	162	143	122	126	129	115	121
Men, sa	'000	52	67	69	55	74	77	74	67	58	57	55	52	56
Women, sa	'000	57	70	82	68	91	97	89	76	64	69	74	63	65
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	2.0	2.6	2.8	2.4	3.1	3.3	3.1	2.7	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	126.1	129.2	136.3	147.6	133.7	132.9	134.8	137.8	139.7	142.8	146.1	148.3	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	4.37	7.32	1.83	..	2.72	-2.72	4.53	-1.13	0.65	0.51	2.74	0.54	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	102.4	101.0	109.5	130.9	101.0	103.5	107.1	111.8	115.6	121.5	133.1	134.7	134.2
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	108.3	111.8	116.1	133.6	112.0	113.6	114.7	117.0	118.9	126.4	132.8	137.6	137.6
Food	2015=100	108.5	113.5	114.4	133.5	111.8	114.2	114.5	114.3	114.4	121.8	131.2	137.2	143.6
Energy	2015=100	106.7	105.2	106.7	139.7	103.5	104.2	106.6	108.3	107.6	131.8	146.1	151.2	129.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	108.8	112.7	118.3	132.8	113.8	115.3	116.5	119.4	122.1	126.7	131.2	135.4	137.8
Services less housing	2015=100	110.3	114.6	118.7	133.7	114.9	116.8	116.9	120.6	120.7	126.5	131.5	137.6	139.1
Housing	2015=100	114.1	117.1	123.9	142.0	117.8	118.9	120.5	125.0	131.2	135.1	140.4	145.2	147.2
All items (HICP)	2015=100	107.8	111.4	115.1	132.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CZECH REPUBLIC (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023		
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	CZK bln
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CZK bln
Government final consumption exp., sa	CZK bln
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CZK bln
Change in inventories, sa	CZK bln
Exports of goods and services, sa	CZK bln
Imports of goods and services, sa	CZK bln
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2015=100	111.4	113.4	112.0	114.4	116.4	115.8	116.7	116.8	112.5	116.1	117.0	113.9	..	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	114.2	115.4	115.0	117.9	119.0	117.7	119.5	119.9	117.0	120.1	119.6	117.5	..	
Construction, sa	2015=100	115.4	114.5	112.3	109.7	109.3	106.0	107.6	105.8	108.8	108.8	108.7	114.2	..	
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	126.5	127.0	124.9	123.0	122.1	120.2	119.6	120.3	118.0	117.8	117.1	117.4 e	..	
Car registrations	2015=100	73.9	87.9	76.5	93.9	97.4	69.9	86.2	77.4	84.6	90.5	75.6	89.1	87.5	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.2	2.7	2.3	2.5	2.4	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	120.3	126.3	129.5	133.6	136.2	135.6	134.4	134.2	136.0	134.5	132.0	..	..
Consumer prices															
All items	2015=100	126.2	128.3	130.6	132.9	135.0	136.8	137.4	138.5	136.5	138.1	138.1	146.4	147.3	
Food	2015=100	122.1	123.0	127.4	131.7	134.6	136.6	137.3	137.6	141.7	144.3	144.7	150.3	151.3	
Energy	2015=100	129.8	140.1	142.9	145.8	149.6	151.4	148.2	153.9	126.2	132.8	129.9	173.8	173.7	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	126.7	127.8	129.4	131.2	132.9	134.5	135.6	136.2	137.4	137.9	138.0	140.3	141.2	
Services less housing	2015=100	126.8	127.4	129.7	131.3	133.5	137.1	138.4	137.3	138.3	139.0	139.9	144.3	146.2	
Housing	2015=100	135.1	136.0	138.0	140.4	142.9	144.1	145.2	146.2	147.0	147.3	147.3	146.8	146.3	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	124.4	126.8	129.1	131.5	133.5	135.2	135.6	136.8	135.3	137.1	137.1	146.2	147.3	

CZECH REPUBLIC (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.00	0.25	3.02	7.00	0.25	0.25	0.31	0.75	3.02	4.50	6.09	7.00	7.00
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	2.12	0.86	1.13	6.28	0.35	0.36	0.40	0.91	2.83	4.59	5.99	7.27	7.27
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.55	1.13	1.90	4.33	1.11	1.55	1.76	1.79	2.53	3.23	4.58	4.41	5.11
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CZK bln	4 130.2	4 797.7	5 057.1	4 798.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	CZK bln	4 579.3	5 037.2	5 517.3	5 807.7	5 209.8	5 376.7	5 504.1	5 585.9	5 602.3	5 691.3	5 790.0	5 858.6	5 890.8
Share prices	2015=100	106.0	93.5	120.7	128.4	92.8	106.6	113.6	125.0	137.7	139.7	133.1	121.3	119.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	34	7	21	27	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CZK bln	4 112.13	3 955.55	4 604.48	5 521.19	1 087.59	1 107.65	1 152.53	1 142.83	1 201.47	1 300.86	1 388.44	1 426.11	1 405.77
Exports f.o.b., sa	CZK bln	4 573.80	4 406.07	4 933.83	5 647.49	1 239.96	1 244.16	1 244.39	1 187.54	1 257.75	1 338.47	1 393.74	1 456.62	1 458.66
Net trade, sa	CZK bln	461.67	450.53	329.35	126.31	152.37	136.51	91.85	44.71	56.27	37.61	5.31	30.50	52.89
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	0.33	1.94	-0.80	..	-0.82	1.22	0.51	-2.33	-2.61	-4.02	-5.12	-7.56	..
Current account balance, sa	CZK bln	19.15	113.67	-51.06	..	-12.00	18.01	7.79	-36.36	-40.50	-65.96	-85.86	-131.74	..
Goods balance, sa	CZK bln	239.85	280.32	73.29	..	112.73	70.28	36.33	-14.46	-18.86	-18.23	-38.49	-34.24	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	CZK bln	3 579.06	3 388.74	3 795.46	..	945.65	951.32	973.10	929.03	942.00	1 008.84	1 078.73	1 117.58	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	CZK bln	3 339.21	3 108.41	3 722.17	..	832.92	881.04	936.77	943.49	960.86	1 027.07	1 117.22	1 151.82	..
Services balance, sa	CZK bln	105.95	103.53	110.13	..	15.78	24.75	27.24	27.32	30.82	26.32	26.78	25.63	..
Services credits (exports), sa	CZK bln	698.26	603.46	643.45	..	145.98	149.72	160.28	160.25	173.20	179.94	193.49	202.79	..
Services debits (imports), sa	CZK bln	592.31	499.94	533.32	..	130.20	124.97	133.04	132.93	142.38	153.62	166.71	177.16	..
Primary income balance, sa	CZK bln	-292.25	-242.23	-203.84	..	-132.38	-65.77	-52.88	-41.72	-43.48	-62.08	-63.45	-116.51	..
Secondary income balance, sa	CZK bln	-34.40	-27.95	-30.64	..	-8.12	-11.25	-2.90	-7.50	-8.99	-11.97	-10.71	-6.61	..
Capital account balance, sa	CZK bln	24.49	66.79	95.04	..	11.55	-1.48	24.16	37.74	34.62	-5.06	11.43	10.67	..
Financial account, net	CZK bln	8.39	163.31	10.92	..	-40.51	83.98	26.38	-68.89	-30.55	-3.74	-118.80	-221.95	..
Direct investment, net	CZK bln	-137.14	-149.05	-4.84	..	-85.49	33.85	-31.66	-11.30	4.26	-15.99	-38.71	-27.43	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	CZK bln	109.03	44.18	160.82	..	5.25	44.73	18.41	19.36	78.32	31.86	27.06	11.06	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CZK bln	246.18	193.23	165.66	..	90.73	10.88	50.06	30.66	74.05	47.86	65.76	38.49	..
Portfolio investment, net	CZK bln	-104.66	-135.68	75.19	..	-109.03	60.24	54.27	106.62	-145.95	121.95	254.79	33.71	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	CZK bln	-4.06	50.79	107.10	..	34.50	11.48	35.92	22.00	37.70	2.70	-21.28	-10.37	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CZK bln	100.59	186.47	31.91	..	143.53	-48.76	-18.36	-84.62	183.65	-119.25	-276.08	-44.08	..
Financial derivatives, net	CZK bln	1.04	10.80	-58.05	..	-7.59	-2.23	-15.65	-14.15	-26.03	-9.38	-25.41	-30.88	..
Other investment, net	CZK bln	138.92	389.43	-297.44	..	161.20	-56.56	12.08	-267.14	14.18	-238.94	-213.95	105.79	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	CZK bln	-24.56	51.92	-24.99	..	14.80	31.58	-9.94	-39.10	-7.54	104.72	95.32	-56.31	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CZK bln	-163.48	-337.51	272.45	..	-146.40	88.14	-22.02	228.04	-21.72	343.66	309.28	-162.10	..
Reserve assets, net	CZK bln	110.22	47.81	296.05	..	0.39	48.68	7.32	117.08	122.98	138.62	-95.52	-303.15	..
Errors and omissions	CZK bln	-35.26	-17.16	-33.06	..	-34.93	18.89	-17.71	-22.79	-11.46	14.81	-56.15	-21.91	..

CZECH REPUBLIC (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023		
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	4.39	4.50	5.00	5.61	6.09	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	4.69	4.86	5.36	5.97	6.64	7.30	7.27	7.25	7.28	7.27	7.26	7.22	7.20	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.03	3.53	4.01	4.61	5.12	4.40	4.11	4.72	5.52	5.11	4.71	4.47	4.61	
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	CZK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	CZK bln	5 704.2	5 739.2	5 742.4	5 825.7	5 801.9	5 833.0	5 855.4	5 887.3	5 915.9	5 939.8	5 816.7	5 950.9	6 045.0	
Share prices	2015=100	143.2	132.8	136.9	131.7	130.8	123.5	122.1	118.1	116.4	123.5	119.0	128.0	138.6	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	21	3	11	19	13	10	9	-1	3	-1	11	21	5	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-3	-1	-1	-5	-2	-6	-6	-7	-16	-16	-15	-12	-17	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	4	17	17	3	3	15	18	4	19	20	21	19	6	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	5	-5	-2	4	3	-4	-5	-4	-11	-12	-8	-3	-6	
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-2	-7	-7	-15	-14	-16	-18	-20	-20	-5	-19	-20	-19	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	10	9	5	8	5	7	1	3	1	0	1	-7	-12	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	4	1	-1	-4	-5	-5	-8	-8	-9	-3	-9	-14	-15	
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	33	35	27	29	35	30	31	31	26	25	27	37	38	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	24	18	21	15	16	16	18	19	26	22	19	24	20	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	1	-1	2	-3	-3	-2	2	3	-1	7	17	10	11	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	19	18	16	16	18	16	16	16	18	13	10	17	15	
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	45	45	44	46	46	53	46	41	48	43	46	47	52	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	22	18	35	21	13	15	12	12	13	15	10	8	17	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	28	30	23	20	17	18	18	14	14	10	13	17	11	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	32	31	34	29	26	29	25	22	25	23	23	24	26	
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	47	69	59	58	49	48	41	37	39	33	28	18	19	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-15	-28	-28	-29	-30	-32	-28	-30	-32	-30	-28	-21	-17	
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	CZK bln	427.86	442.54	447.09	475.80	465.55	462.28	480.31	483.53	473.48	477.03	455.26	457.99	..	
Exports f.o.b., sa	CZK bln	439.95	453.95	448.16	471.48	474.10	473.86	490.92	491.83	483.39	486.98	488.29	488.69	..	
Net trade, sa	CZK bln	12.08	11.41	1.07	-4.32	8.56	11.59	10.61	8.31	9.91	9.96	33.02	30.70	..	

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/d96c>.

DENMARK

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	DKK bln	2 311.0	2 323.9	2 504.2	2 797.9	592.6	596.7	615.8	630.9	660.8	669.4	702.7	715.4	710.4
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	DKK bln	1 085.0	1 074.3	1 141.9	1 197.9	276.2	268.9	285.5	290.1	297.4	292.1	298.4	300.1	307.2
Government final consumption exp., sa	DKK bln	557.6	575.4	608.4	615.4	148.8	147.9	153.7	149.3	157.5	153.5	153.4	153.6	154.9
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	DKK bln	490.9	518.1	566.1	651.7	142.0	135.5	142.3	140.6	147.7	152.9	156.9	162.6	179.3
Change in inventories, sa	DKK bln	14.1	8.6	9.0	35.6	-2.2	-2.3	-1.1	6.4	6.2	4.0	24.3	2.2	5.1
Exports of goods and services, sa	DKK bln	1 355.3	1 276.5	1 494.0	1 939.4	321.9	342.2	359.2	377.4	415.2	442.8	489.1	525.0	482.5
Imports of goods and services, sa	DKK bln	1 191.9	1 129.0	1 315.2	1 642.0	298.0	296.9	316.0	335.0	367.3	379.5	411.6	428.7	422.2
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.49	-1.99	4.86	3.82	0.30	0.69	2.17	0.64	2.88	-0.38	1.28	0.12	0.56
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	103.3	106.0	108.9	117.2	106.6	106.6	107.7	109.6	111.6	113.5	117.6	119.6	118.1
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	111.3	105.2	113.9	131.1	105.4	110.1	109.8	115.1	119.4	124.0	130.9	132.0	137.3
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	117.6	113.2	123.3	143.3	114.2	119.8	119.1	124.3	128.9	135.1	143.3	143.6	151.3
Construction, sa	2015=100	114.8	118.2	126.4	133.3	120.8	123.9	126.3	126.6	129.0	132.4	133.4	133.2	134.0
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	104.4	107.9	112.4	107.0	112.0	108.1	114.2	114.1	113.1	109.8	107.9	106.4	103.9
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	157.6	149.4	149.5 p	143.3 p	172.7	146.5 p	155.0 p	167.5 p	134.2 p	172.6 p	158.7 p	123.0 p	119.7 p
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	3 030	3 023	3 054	3 133	3 024	3 047	3 046	3 060	3 064	3 109	3 121	3 149	3 154
Men, sa	'000	1 606	1 599	1 618	1 647	1 598	1 621	1 612	1 621	1 616	1 632	1 648	1 648	1 659
Women, sa	'000	1 424	1 423	1 437	1 487	1 426	1 425	1 434	1 439	1 448	1 477	1 472	1 501	1 496
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	2 878	2 852	2 900	2 994	2 854	2 857	2 899	2 910	2 934	2 968	2 994	3 002	3 014
Men, sa	'000	1 529	1 514	1 537	1 575	1 513	1 524	1 533	1 542	1 549	1 561	1 582	1 574	1 582
Women, sa	'000	1 349	1 338	1 363	1 420	1 340	1 333	1 366	1 368	1 385	1 407	1 412	1 428	1 433
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	59.3	58.5	59.4	60.6	58.6	58.4	59.5	59.5	60.2	60.2	60.8	60.6	60.7
Men, sa	%	63.7	62.8	63.8	64.4	62.8	63.0	63.7	64.0	64.5	64.1	64.8	64.4	64.5
Women, sa	%	54.9	54.3	55.1	56.8	54.5	53.9	55.4	55.2	56.0	56.4	56.8	56.8	57.0
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	152	170	154	139	170	189	146	150	130	141	127	148	140
Men, sa	'000	77	85	80	72	85	97	78	79	67	71	66	74	77
Women, sa	'000	75	85	74	67	85	93	68	71	63	70	60	73	63
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.0	5.6	5.1	4.5	5.9	6.1	5.0	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.7
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	109.3	111.6	114.5	117.4	112.5	113.3	114.2	115.1	115.4	116.1	117.0	117.7	118.8
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.87	3.58	0.52	3.12	0.69	-0.24	1.08	0.54	-0.24	1.92	0.16	0.73	1.32
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	105.7	105.2	110.7	126.6	104.8	106.0	108.9	112.1	115.8	119.5	126.8	129.9	130.4
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	103.0	103.4	105.4	113.5	103.6	104.0	104.9	105.7	106.8	109.1	112.7	115.4	116.7
Food	2015=100	104.4	105.1	105.7	117.8	104.5	104.5	105.4	106.5	106.3	110.1	116.0	122.7	122.5
Energy	2015=100	100.7	95.2	106.2	150.5	95.0	98.4	101.1	107.2	118.3	131.6	147.1	157.6	165.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.1	104.1	105.3	109.6	104.3	104.6	105.3	105.5	105.9	107.0	109.2	110.6	111.5
Services less housing	2015=100	107.5	108.8	110.2	114.5	108.4	108.9	109.9	111.0	111.0	111.8	114.0	116.1	116.0
Housing	2015=100	105.3	106.3	107.8	110.7	106.4	107.3	107.8	107.9	108.1	109.5	110.5	111.1	111.7
All items (HICP)	2015=100	102.5	102.9	104.9	113.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

DENMARK (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	122.8	127.3	128.2	131.4	133.2	130.3	131.5	134.2	129.3	132.6	150.1	139.4	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	133.1	139.7	140.2	144.1	145.6	140.3	144.4	146.2	142.1	145.1	166.8	154.1	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.8	108.8	110.1	107.7	106.1	106.3	106.6	106.3	104.5	104.7	102.6	104.9	..
Car registrations	2015=100	59.6	85.6	64.7	79.2	86.9	57.6	74.5	75.8	63.2	76.4	88.5	60.6	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.3	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.7	4.4	4.6	4.5	4.7	4.8	4.3	5.2
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	119.0	121.4	125.4	126.6	128.3	129.7	129.9	130.2	131.3	130.3	129.6	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	109.2	109.9	111.7	112.7	113.6	114.9	114.9	116.4	117.6	116.6	115.9	116.4	117.5
Food	2015=100	110.8	110.8	112.8	116.0	119.2	122.9	123.0	122.3	122.9	123.5	121.2	124.3	127.2
Energy	2015=100	129.0	134.2	145.8	145.5	150.1	151.8	150.9	170.1	179.0	163.9	153.8	153.0	147.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	107.3	107.7	108.6	109.3	109.6	110.4	110.5	110.8	111.4	111.4	111.8	112.0	113.5
Services less housing	2015=100	111.9	112.2	113.4	113.9	114.6	116.8	116.3	115.2	116.1	115.9	115.8	117.7	119.1
Housing	2015=100	110.0	110.1	110.2	110.6	110.7	110.8	111.1	111.3	111.3	111.8	111.9	111.9	113.8
All items (HICP)	2015=100	109.0	109.8	111.8	113.0	114.0	115.4	115.4	117.1	118.6	117.3	116.5	117.1	118.0

DENMARK (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.62	-0.38	-0.41	1.55	-0.38	-0.26	-0.38	-0.35	-0.41	-0.40	-0.43	0.54	1.55
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.37	-0.24	-0.23	0.62	-0.22	-0.22	-0.21	-0.21	-0.27	-0.27	-0.12	0.77	2.07
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.18	-0.36	-0.06	1.48	-0.46	-0.25	0.07	-0.07	0.01	0.38	1.39	1.72	2.42
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	DKK bln	1 308.7	1 465.4	1 465.6	1 558.0	1 480.2	1 505.3	1 471.6	1 475.7	1 479.7	1 492.5	1 529.8	1 583.8	1 573.2
Broad, sa	DKK bln	1 481.4	1 663.8	1 648.7	1 845.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	115.5	138.0	181.7	180.4	154.8	163.5	174.6	193.5	195.3	183.0	181.5	179.0	178.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	DKK bln	652.58	633.84	755.56	896.81	166.27	177.09	185.97	186.63	205.88	212.71	230.07	233.57	220.45
Exports f.o.b., sa	DKK bln	736.32	700.89	790.06	918.54	175.07	187.76	197.80	193.68	210.81	219.58	221.98	237.98	239.00
Net trade, sa	DKK bln	83.73	67.05	34.50	21.73	8.80	10.68	11.83	7.05	4.94	6.87	-8.10	4.41	18.55
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	8.46	7.90	9.01	13.10	6.22	9.39	7.78	8.37	10.51	11.91	12.36	14.97	13.16
Current account balance, sa	DKK bln	195.71	183.09	226.18	367.18	36.84	56.01	47.91	52.79	69.48	79.72	86.87	107.08	93.50
Goods balance, sa	DKK bln	116.24	122.78	101.07	91.31	25.88	23.16	28.25	25.01	24.65	20.32	6.11	21.73	43.15
Goods credits (exports), sa	DKK bln	799.05	780.49	893.45	1 045.18	198.73	210.19	219.74	221.84	241.69	244.92	254.70	272.44	273.11
Goods debits (imports), sa	DKK bln	682.81	657.71	792.38	953.87	172.85	187.03	191.48	196.83	217.04	224.60	248.59	250.71	229.96
Services balance, sa	DKK bln	47.13	24.71	77.65	206.06	4.26	20.76	9.46	15.32	32.10	46.67	63.80	67.59	27.99
Services credits (exports), sa	DKK bln	556.26	496.03	600.51	894.18	126.39	134.56	135.77	151.98	178.20	206.49	229.16	243.35	215.18
Services debits (imports), sa	DKK bln	509.13	471.32	522.86	688.13	122.13	113.80	126.31	136.66	146.09	159.82	165.36	175.76	187.19
Primary income balance, sa	DKK bln	66.97	75.09	86.62	106.29	18.50	22.15	19.92	21.29	23.27	19.71	27.29	28.65	30.64
Secondary income balance, sa	DKK bln	-34.63	-39.50	-39.16	-36.48	-11.79	-10.07	-9.72	-8.83	-10.54	-6.98	-10.33	-10.89	-8.28
Capital account balance, sa	DKK bln	0.87	-0.85	2.58	5.45	-0.19	-1.13	0.10	1.68	1.93	1.13	1.14	1.15	2.03
Financial account, net	DKK bln	155.25	142.88	332.44	267.70	57.50	53.06	73.64	66.82	138.92	24.15	66.54	93.59	83.43
Direct investment, net	DKK bln	67.60	63.88	142.70	-2.67	16.11	23.45	43.89	48.16	27.20	13.53	-9.57	22.13	-28.75
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	DKK bln	44.32	60.46	225.53	196.05	16.42	14.71	94.64	68.08	48.11	70.34	17.97	68.31	39.43
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	DKK bln	-23.28	-3.42	82.83	198.72	0.31	-8.74	50.75	19.92	20.91	56.80	27.54	46.18	68.19
Portfolio investment, net	DKK bln	28.00	-25.43	72.26	31.42	-23.61	5.18	85.73	-21.49	2.83	44.29	-33.17	-52.83	73.13
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	DKK bln	138.57	232.63	97.01	-83.07	17.32	17.75	83.03	39.32	-43.09	-14.04	-36.11	-60.11	27.18
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	DKK bln	110.57	258.06	24.76	-114.49	40.93	12.57	-2.70	60.80	-45.92	-58.33	-2.94	-7.28	-45.95
Financial derivatives, net	DKK bln	-21.77	-17.33	-31.68	89.97	-17.18	-9.21	-26.35	-2.68	6.55	20.25	24.40	32.04	13.29
Other investment, net	DKK bln	102.67	125.42	56.76	96.68	98.86	22.52	-41.95	1.44	74.75	-53.70	87.02	71.85	-8.49
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	DKK bln	22.33	217.69	27.83	53.38	17.82	34.41	3.45	-26.94	16.92	51.42	77.20	69.68	-144.91
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	DKK bln	-80.34	92.27	-28.93	-43.30	-81.03	11.89	45.40	-28.38	-57.84	105.12	-9.82	-2.17	-136.42
Reserve assets, net	DKK bln	-21.25	-3.66	92.41	52.30	-16.69	11.12	12.32	41.38	27.59	-0.23	-2.14	20.41	34.26
Errors and omissions	DKK bln	-41.33	-39.37	103.68	-104.93	20.72	15.31	17.03	2.84	68.50	-31.76	-33.25	-30.20	-9.72

DENMARK (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.50	-0.40	-0.41	-0.42	-0.43	-0.35	0.04	0.54	0.81	1.38	1.55	1.85	2.16
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.27	-0.24	-0.21	-0.15	0.01	0.28	0.69	1.34	1.80	2.09	2.33	2.62	2.86
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.46	0.57	1.04	1.30	1.84	1.59	1.38	2.20	2.60	2.38	2.29	2.43	2.55
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	DKK bln	1 492.3	1 492.5	1 503.2	1 495.9	1 529.8	1 538.7	1 558.1	1 583.8	1 569.6	1 572.1	1 573.2	1 600.7	1 564.5
Broad, sa	DKK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	179.4	183.4	189.1	179.3	176.2	182.4	185.2	169.5	167.3	179.2	187.4	191.1	196.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	5	8	12	5	-4	-7	0	-6	-11	-5	-11	-11	-5
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-6	-8	-6	-12	-15	-14	-7	-14	-19	-19	-23	-21	-25
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	7	4	-1	5	9	10	3	10	13	15	11	15	16
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-3	-1	3	-4	-9	-10	-3	-10	-14	-13	-15	-16	-15
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-6	-8	-10	-9	-14	-18	-20	-21	-20	-21	-20	-20	-22
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	10	-1	-3	-5	-8	-10	-10	-12	-14	-13	-12	-12	-14
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	2	-4	-6	-7	-11	-14	-15	-17	-17	-17	-16	-16	-18
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-5	-5	-26	-30	-33	-31	-38	-37	-42	-48	-42	-43	-36
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	11	8	-24	-8	-4	-13	-8	-13	-29	-30	-27	-10	-8
Stocks level, sa	% balance	1	2	1	2	8	7	32	28	34	36	37	37	21
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	2	0	-17	-13	-15	-17	-26	-26	-35	-38	-35	-30	-21
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	7	7	6	6	4	4	0	-2	-3	-3	-5	-5	-6
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	9	9	11	14	12	13	7	7	2	0	-3	-10	-8
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	24	18	12	11	11	6	7	5	-3	4	0	3	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	13	11	10	11	9	8	5	3	-1	0	-3	-4	-4
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	33	58	42	38	28	23	1	18	19	6	-1	-11	-8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	1	-11	-15	-15	-17	-18	-15	-20	-24	-18	-16	-13	-13
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	DKK bln	69.01	73.26	74.79	77.86	77.42	76.29	80.55	76.73	74.39	72.67	73.40	69.58	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	DKK bln	72.14	77.35	72.19	75.57	74.21	78.46	78.93	80.59	79.81	78.65	80.55	81.04	..
Net trade, sa	DKK bln	3.13	4.09	-2.60	-2.29	-3.21	2.18	-1.62	3.86	5.42	5.98	7.15	11.46	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/7e2b>.

ESTONIA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	27.8	27.5	31.4	36.2	7.1	7.3	7.6	8.0	8.4	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.4
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	13.9	13.7	15.1	18.1	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.1	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	5.4	5.7	6.2	7.0	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.8
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	7.1	8.6	9.1	9.2	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.3	2.4
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	0.2	0.0	0.5	1.8	-0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	-0.2	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	20.5	19.0	24.6	30.9	5.2	5.5	5.8	6.1	7.2	7.5	7.6	8.0	7.9
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	19.4	19.0	24.7	31.1	5.8	5.7	6.3	6.1	6.5	7.5	7.8	8.0	7.9
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	3.74	-0.55	8.01	-1.29	2.71	2.86	2.66	0.59	0.42	-0.40	-1.15	-1.30	-1.64
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	114.5	113.9	120.8	140.8	115.2	115.0	117.1	122.5	127.8	132.0	138.1	142.7	149.5
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	120.5	116.9	132.4	129.7	121.1	127.5	132.8	132.4	135.8	132.8	136.1	125.8	121.5
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	122.1	118.5	133.1	129.5	122.6	127.6	132.5	132.8	136.5	133.8	133.8	124.6	121.6
Construction, sa	2015=100	151.0	141.8	155.1	153.2	145.9	145.9	157.0	156.9	160.1	164.4	155.2	151.9	146.5
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	111.7	115.6	129.2	131.6	120.0	122.6	127.3	131.4	133.6	134.9	133.2	130.2	127.9
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	143.6	158.1	157.0	121.0	114.9	149.5	150.3	180.5	147.7	133.9	103.5	108.7	137.9
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	703	705	697	721	713	696	692	701	700	716	720	723	725
Men, sa	'000	361	363	356	366	365	357	356	358	353	364	364	366	369
Women, sa	'000	342	341	341	355	348	339	337	343	347	352	356	357	356
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	671	657	654	681	658	649	646	660	662	678	679	681	685
Men, sa	'000	346	338	332	343	335	331	331	333	331	344	342	343	345
Women, sa	'000	325	319	323	337	324	317	316	326	331	334	338	338	340
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	60.8	59.3	59.8	62.0	59.4	59.2	59.1	60.2	60.5	61.7	61.8	62.0	62.4
Men, sa	%	67.8	65.7	65.2	67.1	65.1	64.9	65.2	65.4	65.2	67.1	66.7	67.0	67.4
Women, sa	%	54.9	53.8	55.1	57.6	54.6	54.2	53.9	55.7	56.4	57.0	57.6	57.6	58.0
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	31	48	43	40	54	47	46	42	38	38	40	42	40
Men, sa	'000	15	25	24	22	30	25	25	25	22	20	22	23	23
Women, sa	'000	17	23	19	18	25	22	21	17	16	18	18	20	17
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.5	6.9	6.2	5.6	7.7	7.0	6.6	5.9	5.3	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.4
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	124.4	128.1	134.3	150.1	129.9	131.6	132.8	135.9	138.7	143.8	148.1	150.5	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	4.81	3.68	1.92	14.56	-0.07	-1.16	-0.74	3.87	3.18	2.40	5.21	3.68	5.93
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	109.3	108.1	120.6	144.7	108.1	110.6	116.5	127.5	127.8	132.5	147.6	149.6	149.2
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	109.6	109.1	114.2	136.3	108.9	110.2	111.9	115.4	119.1	124.4	134.6	142.8	143.4
Food	2015=100	112.3	114.7	116.8	140.0	113.0	113.9	116.3	118.5	118.4	127.4	136.0	144.4	152.3
Energy	2015=100	113.0	104.8	124.2	203.0	104.3	111.5	114.2	126.3	144.6	159.7	207.4	236.7	208.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	108.1	108.3	111.3	122.1	108.6	108.8	110.1	112.2	114.1	115.7	120.2	124.9	127.7
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	110.5	109.8	114.7	137.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ESTONIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023		
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2015=100	130.6	136.9	138.6	136.9	132.8	122.4	129.0	125.9	124.0	119.0	121.5	121.5	..	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	132.9	136.0	138.0	134.6	128.9	121.3	127.2	125.3	124.7	118.3	121.8	124.2	..	
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	132.0	138.1	134.9	134.0	130.7	131.1	129.9	129.5	128.0	129.6	126.0	124.6	122.7	
Car registrations	2015=100	80.3	117.3	101.4	124.0	110.1	89.5	98.5	103.2	95.3	81.4	130.6	101.1	91.1	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	131.4	135.6	142.1	148.8	151.8	150.2	150.2	148.4	148.5	149.4	149.7	..	..
Consumer prices															
All items	2015=100	123.9	127.2	131.7	134.2	137.9	140.5	143.8	144.2	142.6	143.9	143.7	144.8	145.6	
Food	2015=100	128.3	130.1	133.0	136.2	139.0	141.4	144.6	147.1	149.6	152.8	154.4	157.6	160.7	
Energy	2015=100	153.8	171.7	193.6	206.4	222.3	230.1	244.4	235.7	208.5	212.2	204.0	205.0	200.3	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	115.6	117.0	119.2	119.8	121.7	123.5	124.9	126.2	127.4	127.5	128.0	128.5	129.6	
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	124.0	127.3	132.6	135.0	138.8	141.7	145.0	145.5	143.2	144.5	144.3	145.2	146.1	

ESTONIA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	0.06	2.29	-0.13	-0.08	0.13	0.05	0.16	0.77	1.96	2.66	3.76
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	144.3	139.9	199.9	211.0	142.8	168.2	187.9	214.2	229.3	223.3	214.2	206.2	200.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	16.08	15.09	19.87	24.72	4.14	4.44	4.86	5.18	5.38	5.89	6.30	6.30	6.23
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	14.36	14.24	18.09	21.13	3.96	4.06	4.39	4.77	4.87	5.27	5.26	5.46	5.14
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-1.72	-0.85	-1.77	-3.59	-0.17	-0.37	-0.47	-0.42	-0.51	-0.62	-1.03	-0.84	-1.09
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	2.38	-0.83	-2.01	-2.19	-10.37	-5.79	-5.89	0.04	3.57	-1.53	-3.14	-2.25	-1.83
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	0.66	-0.27	-0.57	-0.79	-0.74	-0.42	-0.45	0.00	0.30	-0.13	-0.28	-0.20	-0.17
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.93	-0.24	-1.30	-2.67	-0.02	-0.29	-0.30	-0.38	-0.32	-0.61	-0.64	-0.56	-0.85
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	13.32	13.29	16.37	20.09	3.68	3.57	4.01	4.18	4.62	4.80	4.98	5.29	5.03
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	14.24	13.53	17.66	22.76	3.71	3.85	4.31	4.56	4.94	5.41	5.62	5.86	5.88
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	2.04	0.27	1.18	2.46	-0.70	-0.12	-0.04	0.38	0.96	0.57	0.58	0.56	0.75
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	7.20	5.74	8.25	10.84	1.51	1.80	1.86	1.99	2.61	2.66	2.66	2.68	2.84
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	5.15	5.47	7.07	8.38	2.21	1.91	1.90	1.60	1.66	2.10	2.08	2.12	2.09
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.52	-0.31	-0.55	-0.48	-0.02	-0.03	-0.13	-0.04	-0.35	-0.06	-0.20	-0.16	-0.06
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	0.07	0.01	0.09	-0.10	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.01	-0.03	-0.02	-0.04	-0.01
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	0.47	0.50	2.80	0.18	0.23	0.07	0.13	0.15	2.45	0.08	0.13	0.15	-0.18
Financial account, net	EUR bln	0.91	-0.01	1.95	-1.09	-0.58	-0.40	-0.59	0.22	2.72	-0.40	-0.29	-0.16	-0.23
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-1.07	-2.87	-0.61	0.57	-0.93	-1.34	-0.24	0.15	0.82	-1.65	2.41	-0.17	-0.02
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	1.63	0.25	5.56	2.09	0.12	0.31	2.80	0.59	1.85	-1.63	0.56	0.17	2.98
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	2.71	3.12	6.17	1.52	1.05	1.65	3.05	0.44	1.03	0.01	-1.85	0.35	3.01
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	0.20	2.89	2.45	-0.91	0.12	0.24	0.78	-0.40	1.84	0.38	0.28	0.25	-1.82
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.58	4.94	1.90	1.26	0.25	0.33	0.78	-0.25	1.05	0.86	0.73	0.55	-0.88
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	0.38	2.05	-0.55	2.16	0.12	0.09	0.00	0.15	-0.79	0.48	0.45	0.30	0.93
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	-0.03	-0.05	-0.03	-0.15	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.03	-0.05	-0.04	-0.09	0.02
Other investment, net	EUR bln	1.22	-0.32	-0.28	-0.75	0.59	0.32	-1.14	0.22	0.32	0.54	-2.78	-0.24	1.73
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	1.18	0.56	1.53	1.37	0.67	1.36	-0.73	-0.29	1.19	2.49	-1.80	0.66	0.02
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-0.05	0.89	1.81	2.12	0.09	1.04	0.41	-0.51	0.87	1.95	0.98	0.90	-1.71
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.60	0.34	0.42	0.15	-0.36	0.38	0.01	0.26	-0.23	0.38	-0.17	0.09	-0.15
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-0.22	-0.24	-0.28	-0.48	-0.08	-0.11	-0.05	-0.04	-0.08	-0.29	0.07	-0.25	0.00

ESTONIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.79	1.20	1.49	1.91	2.48	2.66	2.38	2.93	4.07	3.75	3.46	3.79	3.83
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	225.6	211.8	222.5	213.6	206.5	203.5	211.6	203.4	194.1	200.9	205.4	212.2	218.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	13	8	5	5	4	-2	-2	-6	-4	-7	-8	-5	-4
Order books: level, sa	% balance	15	12	10	7	1	-4	-13	-18	-21	-29	-29	-31	-33
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-12	-10	-13	-10	-7	-3	-2	-2	0	-2	4	-1	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	13	10	9	7	4	-1	-5	-7	-9	-11	-14	-12	-15
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-3	0	5	-3	-1	-13	-8	-13	-12	-16	-18	-27	-25
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	24	9	7	6	7	9	5	5	5	-1	-4	-9	-9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	11	5	6	2	3	-2	-2	-4	-4	-8	-11	-18	-17
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	33	33	39	46	40	26	26	24	8	12	17	14	11
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	14	11	11	3	4	0	1	-4	-8	-6	-11	-5	-7
Stocks level, sa	% balance	3	6	3	3	8	10	11	13	15	18	19	17	22
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	15	13	16	15	12	5	5	2	-5	-4	-4	-3	-6
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	10	15	6	5	3	1	6	-2	-6	-7	-14	-14	-10
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	11	16	2	-6	-6	-4	5	-5	-12	-8	-12	-12	-8
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-5	-19	-18	-14	-11	-13	-15	-12	-14	-14	-15	-16	-17
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	6	4	-3	-5	-5	-6	-2	-6	-11	-10	-14	-14	-12
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	54	63	61	54	55	51	48	52	43	36	33	22	19
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-16	-17	-19	-27	-33	-34	-35	-43	-36	-34	-36	-32	-26
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	1.96	1.97	2.09	2.11	2.10	2.12	2.13	2.05	2.05	2.06	2.13	1.91	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	1.64	1.83	1.63	1.82	1.81	1.82	1.83	1.80	1.77	1.63	1.73	1.59	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.32	-0.14	-0.47	-0.28	-0.29	-0.30	-0.29	-0.24	-0.27	-0.42	-0.40	-0.32	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/6b31>.

FINLAND

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	239.9	238.0	250.6	266.7	60.1	60.4	62.2	63.3	64.7	65.1	66.4	67.4	67.7
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	126.1	121.8	128.4	138.3	30.8	31.1	31.7	32.5	33.0	33.3	34.6	35.0	35.4
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	55.6	57.7	61.7	64.8	14.8	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.8	15.8	16.1	16.4	16.5
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	57.1	57.2	59.1	65.7	14.3	14.4	14.8	14.5	15.4	16.0	16.3	16.6	16.9
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	0.6	1.1	1.2	7.1	0.6	-0.4	0.1	1.0	0.5	2.1	2.9	1.5	0.5
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	95.7	85.2	99.1	119.7	22.7	22.3	23.3	25.8	27.7	27.9	30.4	31.2	30.3
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.22	-2.35	3.05	2.08	0.81	-0.24	1.47	1.03	1.03	-0.08	0.98	-0.23	-0.39
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	104.5	106.2	108.5	113.1	105.8	106.6	108.1	109.0	110.2	111.0	112.1	114.1	115.1
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	113.0	109.6	114.1	118.3	109.9	111.6	112.1	114.4	118.1	116.9	120.3	118.8	118.1
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	114.6	111.1	115.3	120.4	111.0	111.9	113.9	116.3	118.8	119.5	121.6	120.7	121.0
Construction, sa	2015=100	112.8 e	113.9 e	118.0 e	120.3 e	113.0 e	113.5 e	117.6 e	118.4 e	120.8 e	121.9 e	121.4 e	120.0 e	118.6 e
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.1	113.8	117.6	113.5	116.3	116.9	119.3	117.9	116.7	115.6	114.0	112.8	111.6
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	119.6 e	127.5 e	142.0 e	110.2 e	150.5 e	152.6 e	133.1 e	148.7 e	133.4 e	127.0 e	126.4 e	96.8 e	90.6 e
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	2 750	2 741	2 785	2 830	2 759	2 759	2 797	2 781	2 804	2 813	2 826	2 837	2 845
Men, sa	'000	1 429	1 429	1 458	1 464	1 439	1 445	1 469	1 448	1 470	1 453	1 459	1 480	1 463
Women, sa	'000	1 320	1 312	1 327	1 367	1 320	1 314	1 328	1 333	1 334	1 361	1 367	1 357	1 381
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	2 566	2 528	2 573	2 640	2 536	2 540	2 574	2 570	2 610	2 627	2 649	2 631	2 654
Men, sa	'000	1 327	1 314	1 340	1 361	1 320	1 325	1 342	1 330	1 362	1 353	1 362	1 367	1 359
Women, sa	'000	1 239	1 214	1 234	1 280	1 216	1 215	1 232	1 239	1 248	1 274	1 286	1 264	1 295
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	55.5	54.4	55.8	57.0	54.6	55.2	55.8	55.7	56.6	56.8	57.2	56.8	57.2
Men, sa	%	58.7	58.0	59.1	59.6	58.1	58.5	59.2	58.5	60.0	59.5	59.8	59.8	59.5
Women, sa	%	52.3	51.1	52.7	54.5	51.2	51.9	52.6	52.9	53.3	54.2	54.8	53.8	55.0
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	184	213	212	190	223	219	223	211	194	186	177	206	191
Men, sa	'000	103	114	118	103	119	121	127	117	108	99	97	113	104
Women, sa	'000	82	98	94	87	104	99	96	94	86	87	81	93	87
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.7	7.7	7.7	6.8	8.2	8.0	8.1	7.4	6.9	6.7	6.4	7.2	6.8
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	104.4	106.0	108.4	110.9	106.9	107.6	108.2	108.7	109.2	109.8	110.6	111.3	112.0
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.86	0.90	3.28	3.58	0.88	3.66	0.24	0.36	0.21	1.83	0.31	1.86	0.56
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	104.3	100.6	111.9	136.5	100.6	103.9	108.1	115.4	120.3	127.0	139.5	140.0	139.5
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	103.3	103.6	105.8	113.4	103.8	104.6	105.3	106.0	107.4	109.7	112.5	114.3	116.9
Food	2015=100	101.0	102.7	103.3	114.2	102.5	103.1	103.1	103.0	104.0	107.5	112.0	116.6	120.5
Energy	2015=100	109.5	104.2	114.2	149.3	103.6	109.3	111.9	114.2	121.4	139.0	149.9	150.7	157.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.2	103.7	105.5	109.8	104.1	104.4	105.1	105.7	106.6	107.3	109.1	110.5	112.5
Services less housing	2015=100	107.2	108.2	110.1	114.0	108.9	109.6	109.9	110.3	110.6	111.8	113.1	114.6	116.3
Housing	2015=100	103.4	103.8	107.0	112.4	104.3	104.7	105.7	108.2	109.4	109.6	110.7	113.2	116.0
All items (HICP)	2015=100	103.6	104.0	106.1	113.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

FINLAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	118.1	116.1	120.2	119.6	121.0	117.6	118.3	120.4	117.7	116.4	120.2	121.0	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	120.6	119.1	121.8	120.7	122.4	120.0	120.3	121.9	120.4	119.9	122.6	122.6	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	122.2 e	121.9 e	122.1 e	121.4 e	120.8 e	120.1 e	120.1 e	119.9 e	118.7 e	117.9 e	119.2 e	118.6 e	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	115.2	115.6	115.3	113.0	113.6	112.0	112.9	113.5	112.5	113.0	109.2	112.1	111.4
Car registrations	2015=100	69.5	83.2	70.9	87.6	81.6	60.7	78.4	75.0	68.3	70.5	68.2	79.1	67.4
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	96.3 e	141.2 e	125.9 e	131.1 e	122.3 e	98.1 e	82.4 e	109.8 e	97.5 e	100.6 e	73.8 e	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.9	7.1	7.2	7.3	6.4	6.7	7.2	7.1	6.6
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	125.3	132.0	134.6	139.4	144.4	141.3	139.3	139.4	142.0	139.9	136.5	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	109.4	111.0	111.3	112.8	113.6	113.9	114.0	114.9	116.0	117.4	117.3	118.0	119.0
Food	2015=100	107.8	108.6	109.7	112.5	113.9	115.6	115.8	118.3	120.0	121.0	120.6	122.5	125.4
Energy	2015=100	135.5	148.9	144.6	148.4	156.8	152.5	148.7	150.7	153.2	164.5	154.7	160.6	158.3
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	107.2	107.8	108.5	109.5	109.5	110.0	110.5	111.0	111.8	112.3	113.2	113.3	114.2
Services less housing	2015=100	111.8	112.1	112.8	113.0	113.7	114.4	114.7	114.9	115.5	116.2	117.2	117.4	118.6
Housing	2015=100	109.5	109.9	109.9	111.0	111.3	112.4	113.3	114.0	115.0	115.9	117.1	117.5	118.9
All items (HICP)	2015=100	109.7	111.5	112.0	113.4	114.3	114.5	114.4	115.2	116.1	117.5	117.1	117.7	118.5

FINLAND (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.07	-0.22	-0.10	1.68	-0.40	-0.24	-0.02	-0.13	0.01	0.47	1.57	1.92	2.76
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	111.2	113.0	144.3	129.5	123.0	133.3	142.2	152.8	148.9	139.0	128.8	124.4	125.9
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	65.94	59.53	72.46	92.03	15.00	16.33	17.09	18.44	20.60	22.30	23.85	23.65	22.24
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	65.77	57.63	69.06	81.40	15.69	15.51	16.23	17.75	19.57	18.81	20.57	20.94	21.08
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.16	-1.90	-3.40	-10.64	0.69	-0.81	-0.86	-0.69	-1.04	-3.48	-3.28	-2.70	-1.16
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-0.31	0.56	0.54	-3.87	3.30	1.39	2.91	2.09	-4.24	-2.35	-5.45	-4.24	-3.44
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.75	1.32	1.23	-10.34	1.98	0.84	1.81	1.32	-2.74	-1.53	-3.62	-2.86	-2.33
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	2.30	2.75	2.30	-1.24	1.21	0.63	0.66	1.07	-0.05	-0.49	-1.00	-0.27	0.52
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	64.93	58.96	70.24	87.44	15.34	15.72	16.66	18.38	19.48	20.53	22.12	22.52	22.27
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	62.63	56.21	67.94	88.68	14.12	15.09	16.00	17.31	19.54	21.02	23.13	22.78	21.75
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.92	-2.57	-2.08	-6.09	0.32	-0.54	-0.35	-0.63	-0.57	-0.95	-1.58	-1.76	-1.80
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	30.73	26.23	28.88	32.28	7.24	6.62	6.86	7.23	8.17	7.81	8.08	8.22	8.18
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	32.66	28.80	30.96	38.37	6.92	7.16	7.21	7.86	8.73	8.76	9.66	9.97	9.98
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	1.22	4.02	3.92	-0.36	1.37	1.58	2.13	1.54	-1.33	0.49	-0.34	-0.09	-0.42
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-2.35	-2.87	-2.91	-2.65	-0.92	-0.83	-0.63	-0.66	-0.79	-0.58	-0.70	-0.75	-0.63
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	0.19	0.20	0.15	0.15	0.05	0.04	0.04	0.02	0.04	0.05	0.03	0.05	0.01
Financial account, net	EUR bln	-8.71	-0.57	-1.35	-2.22	1.98	-2.25	0.60	2.05	-1.75	-1.14	-3.88	-10.51	13.31
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-7.67	6.51	-3.67	5.71	1.58	-3.52	-0.74	-2.83	3.41	2.82	-1.33	1.12	3.09
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	6.28	4.52	16.49	12.84	-1.61	3.32	0.33	6.62	6.21	3.96	-1.72	7.10	3.51
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	13.95	-1.99	20.16	7.14	-3.19	6.84	1.07	9.45	2.80	1.14	-0.39	5.98	0.41
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-25.08	-0.67	20.10	-6.33	0.80	7.98	3.34	1.38	7.41	5.78	2.95	-3.67	-11.39
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-4.95	5.56	12.87	14.13	1.00	13.46	8.37	2.60	-11.56	16.71	-0.82	-5.20	3.45
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	20.13	6.22	-7.24	20.46	0.20	5.47	5.03	1.22	-18.97	10.92	-3.77	-1.54	14.84
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	0.46	-1.55	1.91	-5.81	-0.50	1.21	0.35	-0.55	0.90	-2.29	-1.11	-1.09	-1.31
Other investment, net	EUR bln	23.06	-5.74	-22.61	3.83	-0.01	-7.91	-2.41	1.17	-13.46	-7.52	-4.59	-6.92	22.86
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	15.16	-4.38	-27.66	39.61	-28.18	42.05	-3.38	16.12	-82.45	58.88	12.65	10.53	-42.45
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-7.89	1.36	-5.05	35.79	-28.17	49.96	-0.97	14.95	-68.99	66.40	17.24	17.45	-65.31
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.53	0.88	2.92	0.38	0.10	-0.02	0.06	2.89	-0.01	0.07	0.20	0.04	0.07
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-8.15	-2.09	-2.73	7.97	-1.40	-2.01	0.53	0.28	-1.54	1.36	2.23	-8.95	13.33

FINLAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.51	0.72	1.18	1.45	2.07	1.71	1.62	2.42	2.89	2.69	2.71	2.77	2.94
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	139.8	128.9	132.4	128.3	125.6	123.4	128.6	121.3	120.6	127.7	129.4	131.6	132.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	25	21	17	14	14	7	7	3	-4	-2	-6	0	1
Order books: level, sa	% balance	29	22	25	24	17	14	10	9	5	-1	-5	-3	-3
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-11	-4	-1	-1	4	6	12	14	14	20	11	7	16
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	22	16	14	13	9	5	2	-1	-4	-8	-7	-4	-6
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	5	7	3	-14	-18	-22	-14	-8	-15	-20	-20	-26	-28
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	14	-1	-5	-11	-13	-16	-17	-8	-5	-9	-14	-22	-16
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	10	3	-1	-13	-15	-19	-15	-8	-10	-14	-17	-24	-22
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-12	-15	-9	1	8	4	-19	-23	-4	-10	-17	-16	-10
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	1	-9	-5	-8	-20	-12	-30	-29	-21	-22	-29	-24	-7
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-2	0	4	7	-8	0	21	16	24	13	26	11	26
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-3	-8	-6	-5	-1	-2	-23	-23	-16	-15	-24	-17	-14
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-1	-8	-16	-19	-16	-12	-21	-25	-24	-29	-24	-21	-23
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	23	25	23	26	31	22	14	16	16	22	19	12	21
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	31	24	18	19	19	14	12	13	15	14	12	9	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	18	14	9	9	11	8	2	2	2	2	2	0	3
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	41	69	65	55	54	44	44	43	38	33	27	18	13
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	0	-10	-12	-12	-14	-15	-15	-19	-17	-17	-18	-13	-12
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	7.22	7.76	7.81	8.14	7.89	8.17	8.13	7.35	7.66	7.50	7.09	6.92	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	6.23	6.39	6.79	6.76	7.01	7.16	6.96	6.83	6.65	7.60	6.82	6.46	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.99	-1.36	-1.02	-1.38	-0.88	-1.02	-1.17	-0.52	-1.01	0.11	-0.27	-0.47	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/bfb2>.

FRANCE

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	2 437.6	2 310.5	2 500.9	2 642.7	600.4	606.0	615.1	635.6	642.0	646.8	654.8	664.4	675.7
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	1 306.8	1 231.7	1 317.1	1 422.4	311.2	314.8	319.6	338.7	343.6	344.4	353.2	360.5	363.2
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	560.3	576.1	606.4	625.7	148.3	149.6	151.4	152.4	152.7	154.6	154.4	157.4	159.2
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	572.3	529.9	606.2	655.5	144.5	146.7	150.5	153.3	154.8	158.3	161.5	166.8	168.7
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	21.6	18.2	19.7	48.0	4.8	6.8	4.6	0.1	7.0	9.0	9.4	14.4	15.5
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	770.1	634.2	736.5	898.9	167.2	170.0	177.4	187.0	200.7	212.2	224.2	232.1	229.7
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	793.4	679.6	785.0	1 007.7	175.5	181.9	188.5	195.9	216.8	231.7	248.0	266.7	260.6
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.84	-7.78	6.82	2.56	-0.91	0.06	1.07	3.34	0.58	-0.23	0.50	0.17	0.08
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	103.4	106.2	107.6	110.9	106.3	107.2	107.6	107.6	108.1	109.1	109.9	111.4	113.2
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	103.7	92.9	98.5	98.1	98.6	98.5	98.0	98.0	98.0	98.4	97.7	98.3	97.8
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	104.4	92.7	98.4	99.8	98.7	98.6	97.8	98.0	98.0	99.3	99.1	100.2	100.4
Construction, sa	2015=100	102.5	89.2	101.3	103.8	97.8	102.3	100.8	100.4	101.9	104.8	103.9	102.4	104.2
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	112.8	110.6	121.6 p	125.7 p	114.6	119.1 p	118.4 p	123.3 p	125.2 p	125.9 p	126.2 p	125.3 p	124.4 p
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	111.7	97.0	115.8	121.1	110.7	114.0	116.9	117.5	114.8	143.5	132.4	123.0	85.6
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	29 625	29 346	30 093	30 576	29 500	29 764	30 110	30 254	30 244	30 394	30 645	30 641	30 622
Men, sa	'000	15 263	15 103	15 384	15 643	15 128	15 234	15 394	15 428	15 479	15 547	15 694	15 666	15 664
Women, sa	'000	14 362	14 242	14 709	14 933	14 372	14 530	14 716	14 825	14 765	14 847	14 951	14 974	14 959
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	27 132	26 995	27 728	28 341	27 114	27 351	27 673	27 897	27 990	28 170	28 332	28 436	28 426
Men, sa	'000	13 969	13 885	14 159	14 474	13 893	13 951	14 149	14 232	14 305	14 406	14 493	14 495	14 503
Women, sa	'000	13 163	13 110	13 568	13 867	13 220	13 400	13 524	13 664	13 685	13 764	13 839	13 941	13 923
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	50.6	50.2	51.5	52.1	50.3	50.9	51.3	51.8	51.9	51.9	52.0	52.2	52.1
Men, sa	%	54.6	54.1	55.1	55.7	53.9	54.4	55.0	55.3	55.6	55.6	55.7	55.7	55.7
Women, sa	%	47.0	46.6	48.2	48.8	46.9	47.6	48.0	48.5	48.5	48.5	48.7	49.0	48.9
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	2 493	2 350	2 365	2 234	2 387	2 413	2 437	2 357	2 254	2 224	2 313	2 204	2 196
Men, sa	'000	1 293	1 218	1 225	1 169	1 235	1 283	1 246	1 196	1 175	1 141	1 201	1 171	1 160
Women, sa	'000	1 199	1 132	1 140	1 066	1 152	1 130	1 191	1 161	1 080	1 083	1 112	1 033	1 036
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	8.4	8.0	7.9	7.3	8.1	8.1	8.0	7.8	7.4	7.3	7.5	7.2	7.2
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	106.3	..	109.7	113.7	108.7	109.0	109.4	109.9	110.6	111.8	113.1	114.6	115.5
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	-0.71	5.09	0.37	4.82	0.29	0.82	-0.23	1.11	0.70	2.28	0.59	1.21	1.55
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	102.9	100.5	106.8	125.1	100.6	102.9	105.3	108.0	111.0	117.5	126.2	127.9	128.8
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	104.2	104.7	106.4	112.0	104.7	105.3	106.1	106.8	107.6	109.2	111.7	113.0	114.1
Food	2015=100	106.2	108.3	109.0	116.9	108.3	108.4	109.2	109.2	109.2	111.0	114.7	118.7	123.3
Energy	2015=100	115.0	108.2	119.5	147.6	107.2	112.9	115.7	120.4	128.9	139.9	150.0	148.6	152.0
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	102.8	103.7	104.7	107.6	103.8	104.0	104.6	105.0	105.2	105.8	107.5	108.5	108.7
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	105.0	105.5	107.7	114.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

FRANCE (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023		
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2015=100	98.0	97.5	97.2	97.4	98.6	96.9	99.4	98.5	96.1	97.9	99.4	97.5	..	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	99.0	98.6	98.1	99.1	100.1	98.5	101.4	100.8	98.8	101.0	101.3	99.5	..	
Construction, sa	2015=100	105.2	104.4	104.5	104.2	102.9	102.9	100.9	103.6	104.6	104.7	103.4	103.6	..	
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	125.7 p	125.7 p	126.0 p	126.5 p	126.0 p	124.0 p	125.0 p	126.8 p	125.1 p	124.6 p	123.5 p	124.6 p	122.7 p	
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	153.7	151.9	139.1	139.7	118.5	124.0	149.8	95.2	81.4	88.0	87.4	97.0	..	
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.2	7.1	7.0	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	116.5	121.2	123.8	126.2	128.6	128.1	127.7	127.8	129.8	128.9	127.8	..	..
Consumer prices															
All items	2015=100	108.9	110.5	111.0	111.7	112.6	112.9	113.4	112.7	113.9	114.3	114.2	114.6	115.8	
Food	2015=100	110.8	111.9	113.6	114.8	115.7	116.9	119.0	120.4	122.6	123.3	123.9	126.0	128.3	
Energy	2015=100	137.6	149.5	145.7	148.5	155.9	153.5	147.9	144.4	152.9	154.3	148.9	154.3	156.7	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.8	106.4	107.1	107.6	107.7	108.1	109.0	108.2	108.5	108.7	109.0	108.7	109.6	
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	110.5	112.3	112.8	113.6	114.6	114.9	115.5	114.9	116.3	116.8	116.7	117.2	118.6	

FRANCE (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.13	-0.15	0.01	1.70	-0.32	-0.18	0.12	-0.03	0.11	0.59	1.62	1.94	2.66
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	113.7	105.6	132.7	131.2	109.4	120.1	132.1	137.0	141.5	139.5	129.9	126.0	129.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	586.34	507.31	602.11	777.09	133.54	139.92	144.73	150.45	167.01	179.21	190.03	206.33	201.52
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	511.61	425.87	492.79	585.86	115.40	117.75	120.15	123.27	131.62	139.45	143.18	150.82	152.41
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-74.74	-81.43	-109.33	-191.23	-18.15	-22.17	-24.59	-27.18	-35.39	-39.76	-46.85	-55.50	-49.11
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	0.51	-1.78	0.36	..	-1.79	-0.67	1.95	1.47	-1.29	-0.07	-0.82	-1.38	..
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	12.49	-41.50	8.96	..	-10.72	-4.05	11.97	9.34	-8.29	-0.44	-5.34	-9.17	..
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-47.04	-59.13	-67.42	..	-14.08	-16.67	-8.16	-15.84	-26.75	-29.13	-37.56	-33.12	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	532.68	441.28	524.79	..	115.34	119.50	136.44	131.50	137.34	147.97	157.29	166.50	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	579.72	500.41	592.21	..	129.42	136.17	144.60	147.34	164.09	177.10	194.85	199.62	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	25.61	18.69	36.41	50.64 e	4.48	5.11	9.10	10.27	11.93	13.91	17.79	10.07	8.88 e
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	264.18	215.42	254.77	310.75 e	53.65	57.68	60.28	65.71	71.09	74.41	80.24	79.13	76.98 e
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	238.57	196.73	218.35	260.11 e	49.18	52.57	51.19	55.43	59.16	60.50	62.45	69.06	68.10 e
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	77.30	42.10	81.67	..	10.82	18.70	21.33	25.65	16.00	26.02	26.31	25.25	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-43.39	-43.16	-41.71	..	-11.94	-11.19	-10.30	-10.74	-9.48	-11.24	-11.88	-11.37	..
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	2.01	2.05	11.73	..	0.26	3.08	3.05	3.10	2.51	3.02	2.65	3.17	..
Financial account, net	EUR bln	-0.08	-54.27	3.03	..	-1.08	-7.10	9.10	-5.26	6.28	-23.89	-25.24	-31.99	..
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	27.44	5.51	-9.69	..	-12.02	-1.29	8.98	-23.63	6.26	9.73	-5.13	4.83	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	75.05	17.05	64.91	..	4.21	16.69	28.98	-1.72	20.95	19.94	21.63	28.39	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	47.61	11.54	74.60	..	16.23	17.98	20.00	21.92	14.70	10.22	26.76	23.56	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-62.86	-33.13	-5.31	..	7.61	102.39	16.42	-12.32	-111.81	-9.83	33.32	-75.19	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	68.21	141.21	98.77	..	13.04	141.02	44.86	15.68	-102.80	55.46	9.91	-20.39	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	131.07	174.34	104.08	..	5.43	38.63	28.43	28.00	9.01	65.29	-23.41	54.80	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	3.69	-23.84	17.76	..	-9.79	-0.49	7.16	-0.02	11.11	-13.42	-2.84	-13.40	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	28.82	-6.81	-22.57	..	12.10	-106.32	-24.15	6.60	101.30	-9.24	-51.57	51.38	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	212.74	241.04	167.57	..	25.71	72.38	6.36	121.96	-33.12	306.48	13.68	-26.58	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	183.93	247.85	190.14	..	13.61	178.70	30.51	115.36	-134.42	315.72	65.25	-77.96	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	2.84	4.00	22.84	..	1.02	-1.39	0.69	24.12	-0.57	-1.12	0.98	0.40	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-14.58	-14.83	-17.67	..	-2.92	-2.80	4.63	-10.14	-9.35	-14.27	-14.23	-14.79	..

FRANCE (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.68	0.78	1.28	1.52	2.06	1.71	1.69	2.41	2.77	2.58	2.62	2.69	2.87
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	141.1	131.8	134.2	130.0	125.6	124.4	131.2	122.4	122.1	132.6	133.3	140.3	145.9
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	23	13	11	8	10	11	11	9	12	16	15	12	12
Order books: level, sa	% balance	2	-3	0	-1	0	-4	-10	-13	-12	-16	-15	-15	-13
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	2	6	12	8	9	9	15	15	20	28	25	15	17
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	8	1	0	0	0	-1	-5	-7	-7	-9	-8	-6	-6
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-2	-3	-4	-3	-3	-5	-3	-6	-5	-6	-6	-9	-10
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	16	15	15	15	12	10	13	11	16	15	14	13	12
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	7	6	5	6	5	2	5	3	5	4	4	2	1
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-4	-11	-17	-15	-16	-19	-11	-10	-6	4	0	7	2
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-5	-17	-22	-20	-20	-11	-14	-17	-12	-11	-10	-7	-7
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-6	-3	-5	-3	-4	-3	-5	4	-2	6	4	7	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-1	-8	-11	-11	-11	-9	-6	-10	-5	-4	-5	-2	-4
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	7	7	4	6	8	7	5	3	2	2	1	3	2
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	9	11	11	12	14	12	12	6	7	5	6	9	11
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	10	7	8	7	4	4	6	5	5	4	5	5	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	9	8	8	9	9	8	8	5	5	4	4	6	6
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	35	68	59	53	48	44	36	42	41	39	42	34	38
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-8	-21	-19	-19	-21	-22	-19	-22	-21	-19	-21	-20	-21
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	59.69	60.63	62.84	62.69	64.50	65.58	70.54	70.21	65.72	67.43	68.37	64.68	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	46.19	46.43	46.64	47.60	48.94	48.27	50.68	51.87	50.74	50.95	50.72	50.23	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-13.51	-14.20	-16.20	-15.09	-15.56	-17.31	-19.86	-18.34	-14.98	-16.48	-17.65	-14.45	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/e2d1>.

GERMANY

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	3 473.3 p	3 405.4 p	3 601.8 p	3 867.1 p	869.8 p	869.6 p	886.2 p	912.2 p	924.5 p	944.1 p	956.2 p	969.7 p	990.4 p
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	1 805.5 p	1 713.5 p	1 773.8 p	1 978.9 p	429.3 p	418.5 p	432.8 p	456.9 p	463.2 p	478.2 p	490.2 p	499.7 p	508.7 p
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	703.2 p	748.0 p	797.5 p	848.4 p	192.7 p	191.4 p	200.2 p	201.1 p	204.9 p	208.3 p	212.0 p	211.9 p	216.2 p
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	742.4 p	736.1 p	783.8 p	872.3 p	188.4 p	188.4 p	195.1 p	196.4 p	199.4 p	210.3 p	216.3 p	222.6 p	219.5 p
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	25.9 p	16.1 p	55.1 p	87.9 p	3.0 p	16.9 p	5.8 p	9.5 p	23.7 p	21.2 p	19.3 p	26.8 p	22.3 p
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	1 621.0 p	1 464.8 p	1 693.9 p	1 946.6 p	382.2 p	400.8 p	414.1 p	422.7 p	445.7 p	459.1 p	482.2 p	502.2 p	493.9 p
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	1 424.6 p	1 273.1 p	1 502.4 p	1 867.1 p	325.7 p	346.4 p	361.7 p	374.3 p	412.4 p	433.0 p	463.8 p	493.5 p	470.2 p
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.05 p	-3.69 p	2.62 p	1.78 p	0.62 p	-1.47 p	1.93 p	0.79 p	-0.03 p	0.80 p	0.10 p	0.47 p	-0.44 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	107.1 p	109.1 p	112.4 p	118.6 p	109.2 p	110.8 p	110.8 p	113.2 p	114.7 p	116.3 p	117.6 p	118.7 p	121.8 p
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	101.8	92.7	97.2	96.7	98.2	97.9	97.1	94.4	96.8	96.6	95.7	96.2	96.4
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	101.4	92.5	96.9	96.5	98.1	97.8	97.1	94.4	96.8	96.6	95.8	96.2	96.3
Construction, sa	2015=100	124.3	131.0	132.2	134.0	130.4	128.2	133.0	131.1	132.6	137.9	133.4	131.4	131.3
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	110.9	116.1	116.8	116.0	119.2	111.2	118.7	117.5	118.9	119.4	116.2	115.3	112.8
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	119.4	121.9	126.2	117.5	126.7	139.6	120.8	120.0	124.3	135.7	121.3	110.8	102.3
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	43 771 |	43 517 e	43 036	43 994	43 322 e	42 897 e	43 011 e	43 108 e	43 127 e	43 708 e	44 009 e	44 063 e	44 196 e
Men, sa	'000	23 441 |	23 066 e	22 996	23 473	23 058 e	22 899 e	22 990 e	23 043 e	23 053 e	23 413 e	23 555 e	23 463 e	23 460 e
Women, sa	'000	20 331 |	20 451 e	20 040	20 521	20 265 e	19 998 e	20 022 e	20 065 e	20 074 e	20 294 e	20 454 e	20 600 e	20 737 e
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	42 399 |	41 859 e	41 500	42 663	41 663 e	41 192 e	41 408 e	41 657 e	41 743 e	42 392 e	42 690 e	42 705 e	42 865 e
Men, sa	'000	22 622 |	22 095 e	22 097	22 715	22 058 e	21 906 e	22 061 e	22 195 e	22 225 e	22 636 e	22 792 e	22 704 e	22 728 e
Women, sa	'000	19 776 |	19 765 e	19 403	19 948	19 605 e	19 286 e	19 347 e	19 462 e	19 518 e	19 756 e	19 898 e	20 002 e	20 137 e
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	60.0 |	..	58.4	59.6	58.9 e	57.9 e	58.2 e	58.7 e	58.8 e	59.4 e	59.6 e	59.5 e	59.7 e
Men, sa	%	65.1 |	..	63.3	64.6	63.3 e	62.8 e	63.1 e	63.5 e	63.6 e	64.4 e	64.6 e	64.5 e	64.7 e
Women, sa	%	55.0 |	..	53.7	54.7	54.6 e	53.2 e	53.5 e	54.0 e	54.2 e	54.6 e	54.8 e	54.7 e	54.8 e
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	1 373 |	1 658 e	1 536	1 331	1 660 e	1 705 e	1 603 e	1 451 e	1 385 e	1 315 e	1 318 e	1 358 e	1 332 e
Men, sa	'000	819 |	971 e	899	758	1 000 e	992 e	929 e	848 e	828 e	777 e	763 e	759 e	731 e
Women, sa	'000	554 |	686 e	637	573	660 e	712 e	674 e	603 e	556 e	538 e	556 e	599 e	600 e
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.1	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.0	3.1	3.0
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	110.0	112.1	113.1	..	111.2	111.5	108.3	117.5	115.0	114.8	110.6	112.0	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.24	3.90	0.55	3.65	0.46	1.14	-0.79	1.74	1.10	0.56	0.27	1.12	3.16
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	105.1	104.7	110.8	127.6	104.5	106.5	109.3	112.4	115.0	120.7	128.1	130.2	131.2
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	105.3	105.4	108.7	116.1	105.2	107.1	108.2	109.2	110.2	112.2	115.4	117.3	119.6
Food	2015=100	107.2	109.5	112.9	127.1	108.4	111.9	113.1	112.9	113.8	117.8	124.5	130.4	135.7
Energy	2015=100	103.1	98.7	109.3	142.3	96.6	104.4	107.2	110.1	115.6	130.8	143.4	144.7	150.3
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.3	105.6	108.1	112.3	105.7	106.7	107.7	108.6	109.2	109.8	111.7	113.0	114.7
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	105.8	107.3	108.8	111.0	107.7	108.2	108.6	109.0	109.4	110.0	110.7	111.3	112.0
All items (HICP)	2015=100	105.5	105.8	109.2	118.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

GERMANY (cont.)

	Unit	2022												2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2015=100	98.2	93.5	94.9	95.5	96.8	96.0	95.6	96.9	96.4	97.1	95.6	97.4	..	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	98.2	93.5	95.1	95.5	96.9	96.1	95.6	97.0	96.4	97.1	95.6	97.4	..	
Construction, sa	2015=100	138.1	138.4	131.8	134.2	134.2	133.0	130.4	130.9	135.3	135.7	122.8	135.6	..	
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	119.1	119.6	117.0	116.5	115.1	115.9	114.0	115.9	112.8	113.7	111.9	112.0	110.6	
Car registrations	2015=100	75.1	90.3	67.5	77.6	84.1	77.1	74.6	84.1	78.1	97.5	117.6	67.1	..	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	130.8	139.2	125.7	121.9	116.4	117.8	106.0	108.6	101.8	100.6	104.5	95.1	..	
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	119.9	123.7	126.8	128.5	129.1	129.6	129.9	131.0	131.8	131.2	130.7	..	..
Consumer prices															
All items	2015=100	111.8	114.0	114.7	115.8	115.8	116.3	116.7	118.8	119.7	119.9	119.3	120.5	121.5	
Food	2015=100	117.9	118.8	122.7	124.9	126.0	128.5	130.2	132.5	134.3	135.8	137.0	139.1	142.3	
Energy	2015=100	126.1	144.1	141.0	144.8	144.4	141.1	141.1	151.9	156.1	155.2	139.6	151.4	151.3	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	109.6	110.6	111.3	111.9	111.8	112.4	112.7	114.0	114.4	114.5	115.1	115.3	116.1	
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	110.1	110.2	110.5	110.8	110.8	111.1	111.3	111.5	111.9	112.0	112.1	112.6	112.8	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	113.3	116.1	116.9	118.2	118.1	119.0	119.5	122.1	123.5	123.5	122.0	122.6	123.8	

GERMANY (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.25	-0.51	-0.37	1.14	-0.61	-0.46	-0.28	-0.45	-0.30	0.11	1.05	1.30	2.11
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	102.5	101.9	123.1	105.0	106.6	116.6	124.3	126.4	125.3	118.4	106.0	96.6	99.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	1 099.09	1 018.41	1 190.71	1 479.05	268.37	278.44	292.77	293.99	325.50	345.18	376.56	387.28	370.02
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	1 328.92	1 203.77	1 376.44	1 576.27	323.35	337.37	337.33	338.70	363.04	373.55	394.16	401.65	406.91
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	229.83	185.36	185.74	97.23	54.99	58.93	44.56	44.71	37.54	28.37	17.59	14.38	36.89
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	7.56 p	7.01 p	7.39 p	..	7.85 p	7.83 p	7.75 p	7.97 p	6.01 p	4.03 p	3.50 p	3.41 p	..
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	262.90	238.74	264.98	..	68.29	68.10	68.69	72.66	55.53	38.03	33.49	33.03	..
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	215.45	189.96	192.15	..	55.71	53.53	44.19	54.29	40.15	25.52	26.20	27.96	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	1 303.73	1 186.83	1 367.66	..	317.37	328.62	334.89	340.76	363.40	362.51	385.67	403.12	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	1 088.27	996.87	1 175.51	..	261.66	275.09	290.70	286.46	323.26	336.99	359.47	375.16	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	-18.10	2.72	0.31	-36.47 e	2.11	0.07	6.47	-0.57	-5.65	-7.07	-8.58	-12.14	-8.68 e
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	318.26	278.91	327.67	380.73 e	69.48	72.49	80.58	85.78	88.82	91.07	96.31	98.25	95.09 e
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	336.36	276.19	327.36	417.20 e	67.36	72.42	74.12	86.35	94.47	98.15	104.89	110.39	103.77 e
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	115.36	98.78	126.61	..	25.93	28.58	31.29	33.24	33.50	34.19	31.68	33.49	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-49.81	-52.73	-54.09	..	-15.46	-14.08	-13.25	-14.30	-12.46	-14.61	-15.81	-16.28	..
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.89	-5.83	-1.38	..	-3.78	-0.33	-1.79	1.75	-1.00	-1.87	-3.78	-4.67	..
Financial account, net	EUR bln	186.32	216.52	314.75	..	92.20	106.92	84.59	36.92	86.31	94.00	55.88	5.82	..
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	75.60	-3.47	101.82	..	4.51	32.00	12.62	24.29	32.91	4.72	40.80	29.57	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	139.28	119.46	163.65	..	62.28	51.00	30.30	43.56	38.79	44.79	53.96	52.19	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	63.68	122.93	61.83	..	57.78	19.00	17.69	19.27	5.88	40.07	13.17	22.63	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	69.65	42.87	255.09	..	172.27	28.41	67.86	63.44	95.39	38.45	17.34	-26.54	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	134.96	191.74	221.48	..	67.90	65.15	59.00	55.29	42.05	59.73	1.60	-25.54	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	65.31	148.88	-33.62	..	-104.36	36.74	-8.86	-8.16	-53.34	21.28	-15.74	1.00	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	24.55	96.28	60.98	..	5.72	20.30	11.53	10.23	18.92	10.57	10.69	15.23	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	17.07	80.90	-135.03	..	-91.14	25.82	-7.47	-92.24	-61.14	38.07	-13.55	-13.22	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-47.17	331.66	366.81	..	-42.60	140.67	42.72	7.35	176.08	87.59	47.61	105.01	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-64.24	250.76	501.84	..	48.54	114.85	50.19	99.58	237.23	49.52	61.16	118.23	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	-0.54	-0.05	31.89	..	0.85	0.39	0.06	31.20	0.25	2.20	0.60	0.78	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-75.70	-16.40	51.15	..	20.22	32.24	22.45	-25.99	22.44	43.52	36.72	-8.48	..

GERMANY (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.15	0.28	0.75	0.95	1.45	1.08	1.03	1.80	2.19	2.07	2.09	2.19	2.37
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	119.8	110.3	110.4	105.6	102.0	96.6	99.8	93.5	92.2	102.1	103.0	109.9	113.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	26	3	5	11	13	4	7	0	2	5	6	12	9
Order books: level, sa	% balance	28	30	30	21	23	22	17	16	14	12	11	8	6
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-14	-13	-12	-12	-8	-7	0	3	6	7	8	8	8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	23	15	16	15	15	11	8	4	3	3	3	4	2
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	17	14	7	8	8	1	-1	-5	-8	-6	-5	-6	-6
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	9	4	4	6	2	1	4	-1	1	2	0	3	-2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	13	9	5	7	5	1	1	-3	-4	-2	-2	-2	-4
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-4	1	-1	1	0	-4	-7	-11	-9	-10	0	-1	2
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-9	-45	-43	-42	-44	-52	-51	-57	-47	-39	-34	-34	-30
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-11	-13	-11	-8	-2	0	0	4	5	14	12	12	15
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	0	-10	-11	-11	-14	-19	-19	-24	-24	-23	-17	-16	-15
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	3	0	2	4	5	0	-6	-9	-10	-13	-9	-6	-6
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	16	17	22	24	23	18	11	11	8	8	14	16	16
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	28	21	23	21	15	11	12	12	7	11	16	21	18
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	15	13	15	16	14	10	6	5	2	2	7	10	9
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	43	66	63	56	52	53	53	54	51	43	35	28	24
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-6	-15	-19	-18	-20	-25	-24	-29	-28	-25	-22	-19	-16
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	115.05	119.74	123.67	127.15	125.75	125.72	131.83	129.72	127.19	124.28	118.55	118.58	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	127.11	125.62	128.37	133.93	131.85	129.33	136.48	135.84	133.28	137.39	136.24	132.99	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	12.06	5.88	4.71	6.79	6.10	3.61	4.65	6.12	6.09	13.11	17.69	14.41	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/b0ce>.

GREECE

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	183.4	165.4 p	181.7 p	208.0 p	42.3 p	39.6 p	43.6 p	50.6 p	47.9 p	46.8 p	51.0 p	57.6 p	52.6 p
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	126.7	115.6 p	123.4 p	143.0 p	28.9 p	26.3 p	30.9 p	32.6 p	33.7 p	32.6 p	36.4 p	36.5 p	37.4 p
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	36.9	37.8 p	39.3 p	40.2 p	10.6 p	8.9 p	9.7 p	9.7 p	11.0 p	9.1 p	10.3 p	9.9 p	10.9 p
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	19.6	19.8 p	24.1 p	28.5 p	5.8 p	4.9 p	5.8 p	5.9 p	7.4 p	6.0 p	6.8 p	6.8 p	8.8 p
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	73.5	52.9 p	74.3 p	101.4 p	13.3 p	13.5 p	16.4 p	24.5 p	19.9 p	18.4 p	26.3 p	32.6 p	24.0 p
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	76.6	65.6 p	88.3 p	121.0 p	16.5 p	17.9 p	20.8 p	23.4 p	26.2 p	26.7 p	30.6 p	31.3 p	32.5 p
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.88	-9.00 p	8.43 p	5.91 p	4.06 p	3.28 p	1.30 p	3.24 p	0.53 p	2.23 p	1.11 p	0.44 p	1.37 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	99.8	98.9 p	100.2 p	108.3 p	98.0 p	97.1 p	99.9 p	100.3 p	103.8 p	106.4 p	107.8 p	108.2 p	109.1 p
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	107.9	105.8	116.8	119.6 p	107.8 p	113.7 p	115.6 p	116.9 p	120.3 p	119.3 p	118.9 p	121.3 p	118.1 p
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	110.2	108.5	118.2	123.5 p	110.6 p	114.8 p	116.9 p	118.2 p	122.5 p	121.1 p	122.4 p	123.3 p	126.4 p
Construction, sa	2015=100	70.1	63.5	68.0	84.6	64.7 p	63.2 p	66.3 p	68.4 p	69.9 p	72.4 p	83.1 p	82.7 p	91.8 p
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	102.9	98.5	109.2	112.6	98.4 p	101.9 p	111.3 p	110.6 p	112.8 p	112.6 p	111.7 p	113.4 p	112.2 p
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	234.5	278.0	413.1	430.6 p	282.5 p	355.7 p	467.4 p	408.5 p	420.9 p	415.7 p	403.5 p	440.4 p	462.7 p
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	4 730	4 630	4 606	4 729	4 621	4 488	4 629	4 646	4 660	4 748	4 723	4 729	4 715
Men, sa	'000	2 635	2 583	2 561	2 637	2 576	2 481	2 571	2 600	2 592	2 653	2 638	2 636	2 620
Women, sa	'000	2 095	2 047	2 045	2 092	2 044	2 007	2 058	2 046	2 068	2 095	2 085	2 093	2 095
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	3 911	3 875	3 928	4 141	3 876	3 764	3 908	4 002	4 038	4 129	4 137	4 142	4 155
Men, sa	'000	2 266	2 233	2 270	2 392	2 236	2 161	2 252	2 330	2 338	2 395	2 397	2 387	2 390
Women, sa	'000	1 645	1 642	1 658	1 748	1 639	1 603	1 656	1 672	1 700	1 734	1 740	1 755	1 765
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	43.0	42.7	43.3	45.8	42.8	41.3	43.1	44.3	44.6	45.7	45.8	45.7	45.9
Men, sa	%	51.7	51.1	52.0	54.8	51.1	49.5	51.5	53.2	53.5	54.8	54.9	54.6	54.8
Women, sa	%	34.9	34.9	35.3	37.3	34.9	33.8	35.2	35.9	36.3	37.1	37.2	37.4	37.6
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	819	755	678	588	745	724	722	644	621	620	586	587	560
Men, sa	'000	368	350	291	245	340	320	320	270	254	259	242	249	230
Women, sa	'000	450	405	387	343	405	404	402	374	368	361	344	338	330
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	17.9	17.6	14.8	12.5	17.3	16.4	15.9	13.8	13.1	13.1	12.6	12.3	11.8
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	-0.05	7.06	-3.07	-1.62	-2.56	-2.63	1.08	-0.59	1.19	-1.94	-0.74	-0.04	0.20
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	103.6	95.0	105.2	130.4	94.7	100.2	103.3	106.5	110.9	120.6	136.3	133.5	131.4
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	101.2	99.9	101.1	110.9	99.8	99.0	100.8	100.6	104.2	106.3	112.1	112.3	112.8
Food	2015=100	100.4	101.7	103.1	115.3	101.7	101.6	102.0	103.5	105.4	108.5	114.1	117.2	121.3
Energy	2015=100	104.5	95.9	107.7	149.0	94.7	99.5	102.6	105.3	123.4	141.8	160.4	156.1	137.9
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	100.8	100.1	99.5	102.8	100.2	98.1	100.2	98.9	100.8	99.5	102.8	103.0	106.1
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	102.5	101.2	101.8	111.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

GREECE (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	118.3 p	124.4 p	115.0 p	118.8 p	123.0 p	124.1 p	122.9 p	116.8 p	117.3 p	118.5 p	118.6 p	117.2 p	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	123.2 p	122.0 p	119.2 p	123.0 p	124.9 p	123.6 p	122.6 p	123.7 p	125.4 p	126.4 p	127.4 p	127.9 p	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	112.6 p	114.6 p	114.5 p	109.3 p	111.2 p	113.2 p	114.2 p	112.9 p	112.1 p	112.7 p	111.7 p	112.5 p	..
Car registrations	2015=100	135.3	133.1	147.0	189.8	175.6	172.1	137.1	136.2	123.3	127.8	102.7	166.7	157.6
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	397.7 p	403.7 p	404.7 p	394.7 p	411.1 p	433.5 p	459.8 p	428.0 p	448.6 p	465.2 p	474.4 p	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	13.0	12.7	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.4	12.5	11.9	11.7	11.8	11.8	10.3	11.4
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	118.0	129.7	131.3	135.5	142.0	136.1	132.7	131.6	136.0	132.4	125.7	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	105.7	108.7	111.0	111.7	113.5	111.4	111.1	114.4	113.1	113.0	112.4	111.9	112.2
Food	2015=100	109.0	109.6	112.4	114.1	115.9	115.7	117.2	118.8	120.4	121.5	121.9	123.3	125.2
Energy	2015=100	140.2	151.3	157.6	161.3	162.3	157.8	153.7	156.9	140.5	140.3	132.7	135.4	132.9
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	98.7	100.8	102.2	102.0	104.0	101.8	101.7	105.5	106.1	105.8	106.2	104.6	105.0
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	105.6	108.4	110.6	111.6	114.1	112.2	112.0	115.3	113.9	113.6	112.8	112.3	112.5

GREECE (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.59	1.27	0.88	3.49	0.76	0.79	0.89	0.70	1.16	2.23	3.45	3.76	4.50
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	107.8	93.0	117.7	118.6	93.4	108.4	121.3	120.1	120.9	122.7	119.2	113.1	119.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	55.85	48.93	64.52	93.29	12.39	13.77	15.21	16.70	18.83	20.85	23.53	24.19	24.73
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	33.96	30.86	39.66	54.67	8.20	9.21	9.53	10.07	10.85	12.08	13.88	14.84	13.87
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-21.88	-18.07	-24.86	-38.62	-4.19	-4.56	-5.68	-6.63	-7.98	-8.76	-9.65	-9.35	-10.85
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-1.49	-6.63 p	-6.75 p	..	-5.33 p	-4.92 p	-8.10 p	-5.02 p	-8.88 p	-9.37 p	-3.90 p	-7.28 p	..
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	-2.73	-10.97	-12.27	..	-2.25	-1.95	-3.53	-2.54	-4.25	-4.39	-1.99	-4.19	..
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-22.83	-18.53	-26.72	..	-4.55	-4.93	-6.08	-6.87	-8.84	-8.95	-9.52	-9.51	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	32.43	28.90	39.33	..	7.60	8.98	9.48	10.02	10.85	11.88	13.87	14.33	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	55.27	47.43	66.05	..	12.15	13.90	15.56	16.89	19.70	20.83	23.39	23.84	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	21.12	7.28	12.84	..	2.04	2.61	2.21	3.50	4.52	4.64	6.32	5.40	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	40.16	22.71	35.06	..	5.56	6.96	7.51	9.80	10.79	10.91	13.45	12.39	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	19.05	15.43	22.21	..	3.51	4.35	5.30	6.30	6.27	6.28	7.14	6.99	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.59	-0.28	0.37	..	0.11	0.25	0.20	-0.06	-0.01	-0.09	-0.12	0.01	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	0.58	0.56	1.24	..	0.14	0.12	0.14	0.89	0.08	0.01	1.33	-0.09	..
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	0.68	2.73	4.00	..	1.40	0.19	0.52	2.50	0.79	-0.12	1.61	1.03	..
Financial account, net	EUR bln	-2.25	-7.75	-7.11	..	-1.39	-2.43	-3.44	3.72	-4.97	-6.53	-2.04	2.07	..
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-3.91	-2.33	-4.41	..	-0.55	-0.46	-1.71	-1.07	-1.17	-2.45	-1.74	-0.15	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.56	0.57	1.15	..	0.18	0.50	0.29	1.17	0.20	0.17	0.22	0.56	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	4.47	2.90	5.56	..	0.72	0.96	2.00	1.24	1.37	2.62	1.97	0.71	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	23.22	47.09	22.80	..	8.18	0.25	9.21	4.21	9.13	4.02	1.76	3.27	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	24.92	34.19	26.28	..	3.96	2.08	10.65	5.24	8.32	5.06	4.23	0.39	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.70	-12.89	3.48	..	-4.21	1.83	1.44	1.04	-0.82	1.04	2.47	-2.88	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	1.01	1.25	1.03	..	0.25	0.20	0.23	0.18	0.43	0.49	0.30	0.28	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	-22.65	-55.29	-29.06	..	-9.69	-2.02	-11.11	-2.53	-13.40	-8.34	-0.18	-1.55	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-3.61	2.36	3.71	..	-0.02	0.59	1.18	1.83	0.12	-0.97	-0.88	0.35	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	19.05	57.65	32.77	..	9.67	2.61	12.29	4.36	13.52	7.37	-0.70	1.91	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.08	1.54	2.54	..	0.43	-0.40	-0.05	2.94	0.04	-0.25	-2.17	0.23	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-0.20	0.48	1.16	..	-0.18	0.17	0.87	-0.29	0.41	0.57	0.93	0.33	..

GREECE (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.46	2.61	2.89	3.54	3.93	3.38	3.46	4.44	4.87	4.42	4.22	4.29	4.26
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	127.7	114.5	124.2	118.1	115.1	109.5	118.6	111.3	113.3	120.8	123.9	132.1	146.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	34	24	24	20	16	19	15	2	5	12	18	25	23
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-3	4	-5	-2	-8	-5	-6	-8	-9	-12	-7	-7	-7
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-1	-3	9	-3	4	18	18	6	13	12	13	6	0
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	11	10	4	7	1	-1	-3	-4	-6	-4	0	4	5
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-30	-20	-41	-66	-35	-55	-59	-59	-74	-72	-58	-60	-41
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	21	18	23	11	5	-13	-4	4	26	24	14	13	57
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-4	-1	-9	-28	-15	-34	-32	-28	-24	-24	-22	-24	8
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-5	-15	-14	-8	-16	-6	-19	-12	7	24	6	22	40
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	32	16	2	15	17	1	-7	11	24	27	8	27	30
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-4	-11	-8	-1	-1	-9	-5	0	-6	-3	-3	-2	-1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	10	4	-1	3	1	1	-7	0	12	18	6	17	24
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	44	39	16	19	13	18	24	54	19	24	28	19	14
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	35	21	8	3	13	14	17	46	25	27	27	4	-3
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	39	35	25	32	26	25	30	28	-2	12	20	25	36
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	39	32	16	18	18	19	23	43	14	21	25	16	16
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	32	53	46	40	41	48	45	48	51	41	29	31	32
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-39	-51	-55	-51	-52	-55	-54	-51	-58	-52	-48	-41	-47
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	7.39	6.65	7.42	7.90	8.22	7.93	8.17	8.09	8.89	8.19	7.65	7.16	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	3.97	4.19	4.29	4.57	5.03	4.74	5.52	4.58	4.74	4.60	4.54	4.97	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-3.43	-2.46	-3.13	-3.33	-3.20	-3.20	-2.65	-3.51	-4.15	-3.60	-3.11	-2.18	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/fd6f>.

HUNGARY

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	HUF bln	47 674.2	48 425.4	55 255.1 p	66 615.9 p	12 706.3	12 906.0	13 642.5	13 855.1	14 851.6	15 589.3	16 307.6	17 098.2	17 620.8
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	HUF bln	23 462.0	23 968.3	26 657.5 p	33 215.9 p	6 211.4	6 088.6	6 490.7	6 857.5	7 220.7	7 602.7	8 053.7	8 508.4	9 051.1
Government final consumption exp., sa	HUF bln	9 575.7	10 327.2	11 514.6 p	13 478.3 p	2 677.7	2 814.3	2 834.6	2 884.2	2 981.4	3 574.1	3 151.8	3 327.1	3 425.2
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	HUF bln	12 873.3	12 841.3	15 138.6 p	18 908.9 p	3 457.5	3 459.2	3 656.3	3 878.8	4 144.3	4 396.3	4 686.4	4 906.6	4 919.6
Change in inventories, sa	HUF bln	662.8	354.8	1 775.0 p	3 739.3 p	-156.6	-79.6	521.7	526.0	806.9	620.6	730.1	1 351.4	1 037.3
Exports of goods and services, sa	HUF bln	38 868.6	38 113.7	44 344.0 p	60 206.0 p	10 629.1	10 758.4	10 797.7	10 902.2	11 885.8	13 263.8	14 472.6	16 124.9	16 344.7
Imports of goods and services, sa	HUF bln	37 768.3	37 180.0	44 174.5 p	62 932.5 p	10 190.1	10 285.1	10 674.9	11 035.9	12 178.6	13 825.7	15 026.9	17 057.2	17 022.7
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.86	-4.54	7.20 p	4.58 p	1.59	1.10	2.32	1.56	2.45	1.33	0.67	-0.72	-0.41
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	115.8	123.2	131.1 p	151.2 p	126.0	126.6	130.7	130.7	136.8	141.7	147.3	155.5	160.9
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	115.9	107.8	118.4	125.2	117.8	118.5	119.2	116.5	119.6	125.1	124.5	127.0	124.2
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	116.0	109.2	119.2	126.0	119.9	119.8	120.2	117.1	119.6	125.5	125.2	127.9	125.0
Construction, sa	2015=100	153.9	138.8	155.3	160.4	140.4	145.7	155.0	155.3	162.1	169.4	156.0	157.6	161.6
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	125.5	125.4	130.0	136.8 p	126.1	126.4	127.6	131.1	133.8	138.4	140.2 p	135.3 p	132.1 p
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	291.1	180.3	245.2	294.2	165.6	242.9	263.7	234.1	238.4	272.0	307.3	288.0	295.2
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	4 672	4 658	4 838	4 885	4 669	4 800	4 834	4 841	4 875	4 880	4 870	4 886	4 906
Men, sa	'000	2 566	2 565	2 576	2 596	2 571	2 570	2 580	2 573	2 581	2 591	2 590	2 601	2 604
Women, sa	'000	2 106	2 093	2 262	2 289	2 097	2 230	2 253	2 269	2 294	2 288	2 280	2 285	2 302
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	4 512	4 460	4 642	4 709	4 465	4 588	4 634	4 654	4 691	4 705	4 707	4 709	4 716
Men, sa	'000	2 480	2 461	2 476	2 500	2 463	2 464	2 477	2 475	2 488	2 496	2 500	2 504	2 500
Women, sa	'000	2 032	1 999	2 166	2 209	2 002	2 124	2 157	2 179	2 203	2 209	2 207	2 205	2 215
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	55.1	54.5	57.1	58.2	54.6	56.3	57.0	57.4	57.9	58.0	58.2	58.2	58.3
Men, sa	%	64.2	63.6	64.4	65.3	63.7	63.9	64.4	64.5	64.9	65.1	65.3	65.3	65.2
Women, sa	%	47.0	46.3	50.6	51.8	46.5	49.4	50.3	51.0	51.6	51.7	51.8	51.8	52.0
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	160	198	196	176	204	212	200	187	184	175	163	177	190
Men, sa	'000	86	104	100	97	109	105	103	98	93	96	90	97	104
Women, sa	'000	74	94	96	80	95	106	97	90	91	79	73	80	87
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.3	4.1	4.0	3.6	4.3	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.8
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	148.6	160.8	173.9	200.9	167.2	168.5	172.2	175.0	179.8	188.2	195.4	204.7	214.8
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.14	7.13	1.93	11.80	1.20	1.73	-0.08	-0.27	0.87	12.14	-5.24	4.83	3.43
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	114.8	104.3	118.8	158.4	105.9	110.5	115.5	120.6	128.4	138.3	154.8	166.2	174.3
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	109.2	112.8	118.6	135.9	113.5	115.5	117.9	119.4	121.6	125.1	130.4	139.0	149.2
Food	2015=100	112.5	120.7	124.9	159.5	120.2	122.1	124.9	125.0	127.5	136.3	149.3	166.5	186.0
Energy	2015=100	105.4	102.5	114.0	131.5	103.5	108.8	111.9	115.1	120.1	119.4	119.6	130.3	156.9
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	109.0	112.6	117.7	129.8	113.6	115.0	117.1	118.6	120.2	122.8	126.8	132.5	137.0
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	109.5	113.2	119.0	137.2	113.5	115.5	117.9	119.4	121.6	125.1	130.4	139.0	149.2

HUNGARY (cont.)

	Unit	2022												2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	HUF bln
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	HUF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2015=100	125.7	125.5	123.2	124.9	125.5	126.2	126.5	128.2	123.4	122.4	126.8	120.4	..	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	126.5	125.9	123.9	125.9	125.9	127.3	127.3	129.1	124.2	123.5	127.3	121.9	..	
Construction, sa	2015=100	177.8	171.4	151.7	163.9	152.4	163.0	152.7	157.2	153.5	168.8	162.5	154.4	..	
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	136.5	145.2	142.6 p	140.8 p	137.2 p	136.3 p	134.6 p	135.1 p	133.3 p	133.3 p	129.9 p	129.1 p	..	
Car registrations	2015=100	146.9	173.4	141.3	157.7	147.6	139.2	155.3	146.5	128.4	147.7	124.4	129.3	151.6	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	310.8	279.6	340.2	322.3	259.5	347.1	232.8	284.2	244.5	303.9	337.4	206.0	..	
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	187.5	192.3	192.7	195.2	198.3	202.0	204.5	207.6	211.2	214.5	218.6	..	..
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	137.1	143.9	150.4	154.9	159.3	163.3	165.7	169.8	173.6	174.6	174.7	..	..
Consumer prices															
All items	2015=100	125.1	126.4	128.3	130.5	132.4	135.5	138.0	143.6	146.5	149.1	152.0	155.6	156.8	
Food	2015=100	136.4	139.3	144.4	149.6	153.8	160.8	166.4	172.2	180.3	187.1	190.8	195.8	198.9	
Energy	2015=100	119.5	119.6	119.6	119.6	119.6	119.7	120.1	151.0	152.3	153.4	164.9	171.8	166.6	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	122.8	123.7	125.3	126.8	128.4	130.9	132.7	133.9	135.5	137.2	138.3	140.9	142.7	
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	125.6	126.9	129.0	131.2	133.9	137.1	142.2	144.8	147.9	150.5	153.1	156.8	158.1	

HUNGARY (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.03	0.40	2.56	17.64	0.40	0.53	0.36	1.47	2.56	4.39	6.17	11.38	17.64
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.19	0.70	1.37	9.97	0.76	0.78	0.83	1.10	2.77	4.82	6.80	12.05	16.23
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.47	2.23	3.06	7.57	2.19	2.44	2.83	2.92	4.05	5.16	7.25	8.64	9.23
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	HUF bln	22 905.7	26 571.5	31 042.6	34 069.3	29 221.4	30 128.2	30 692.9	31 444.5	33 664.4	34 352.0	34 251.0	34 292.3	32 787.0
Broad, sa	HUF bln	27 119.9	32 832.9	38 187.5	40 911.8	32 832.9	33 954.7	34 538.3	35 763.5	38 187.5	39 632.2	40 800.5	42 360.9	40 911.8
Share prices	2015=100	197.1	176.7	228.6	207.1	176.6	208.7	216.9	238.6	250.0	231.3	196.9	195.7	204.2
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	HUF tln	34.21	35.00	42.44	59.30	9.77	9.91	10.39	10.44	11.70	13.04	14.13	15.89	16.25
Exports f.o.b., sa	HUF tln	36.01	37.25	43.44	56.53	10.55	10.75	10.72	10.43	11.54	12.49	13.58	14.96	15.49
Net trade, sa	HUF tln	1.80	2.25	1.00	-2.78	0.78	0.84	0.33	-0.01	-0.16	-0.54	-0.56	-0.92	-0.75
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-0.78	-1.14	-3.92	..	0.37	-0.46	-3.14	-6.72	-5.37	-7.04	-6.81	-10.51	..
Current account balance, sa	HUF tln	-0.37	-0.51	-2.22	..	0.05	-0.06	-0.43	-0.93	-0.80	-1.10	-1.11	-1.80	..
Goods balance, sa	HUF tln	-1.21	-0.47	-1.63	..	0.00	0.15	-0.25	-0.75	-0.78	-1.23	-1.17	-1.74	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	HUF tln	30.10	31.14	37.03	..	8.69	9.03	9.38	8.89	9.72	10.59	12.06	13.14	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	HUF tln	31.31	31.61	38.66	..	8.69	8.89	9.63	9.64	10.50	11.82	13.23	14.88	..
Services balance, sa	HUF tln	2.31	1.40	1.80	..	0.34	0.30	0.53	0.44	0.53	0.65	0.76	0.73	..
Services credits (exports), sa	HUF tln	8.76	6.97	7.92	..	1.75	1.76	1.95	2.01	2.21	2.41	2.74	2.83	..
Services debits (imports), sa	HUF tln	6.46	5.57	6.13	..	1.41	1.45	1.42	1.57	1.68	1.76	1.98	2.10	..
Primary income balance, sa	HUF tln	-1.19	-1.17	-1.78	..	-0.24	-0.32	-0.51	-0.50	-0.45	-0.40	-0.55	-0.61	..
Secondary income balance, sa	HUF tln	-0.28	-0.27	-0.61	..	-0.05	-0.18	-0.20	-0.13	-0.09	-0.11	-0.15	-0.18	..
Capital account balance, sa	HUF tln	0.89	0.98	1.41	..	0.29	0.23	0.23	0.26	0.69	0.72	0.46	0.21	..
Financial account, net	HUF tln	0.09	-0.81	-2.10	..	-0.33	0.29	-0.89	-0.84	-0.67	-0.46	-1.00	-2.38	..
Direct investment, net	HUF tln	-0.15	-0.93	-1.05	..	-0.19	0.31	-0.11	-0.42	-0.83	0.81	-0.23	-1.35	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	HUF tln	28.89	52.17	7.82	..	0.98	4.08	1.28	1.56	0.90	0.82	-7.11	-2.76	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	HUF tln	29.05	53.10	8.87	..	1.17	3.77	1.39	1.98	1.73	0.01	-6.88	-1.41	..
Portfolio investment, net	HUF tln	0.50	-0.94	0.19	..	-0.92	0.76	0.56	-1.49	0.36	0.04	-0.34	-0.67	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	HUF tln	0.08	0.23	1.01	..	0.18	0.23	0.21	0.24	0.32	0.00	0.19	0.07	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	HUF tln	-0.42	1.17	0.82	..	1.10	-0.53	-0.34	1.73	-0.04	-0.04	0.53	0.73	..
Financial derivatives, net	HUF tln	0.01	-0.15	-0.61	..	-0.03	-0.05	-0.10	-0.22	-0.24	-0.14	-0.60	-0.53	..
Other investment, net	HUF tln	-0.37	-0.97	-1.93	..	0.13	-0.08	-0.80	-1.26	0.21	-0.61	-0.07	-0.40	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	HUF tln	0.30	0.69	1.45	..	-0.07	0.52	0.07	0.08	0.78	1.65	0.30	1.06	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	HUF tln	0.68	1.65	3.37	..	-0.20	0.60	0.87	1.34	0.57	2.27	0.38	1.46	..
Reserve assets, net	HUF tln	0.11	2.17	1.30	..	0.68	-0.65	-0.43	2.56	-0.17	-0.55	0.24	0.57	..
Errors and omissions	HUF tln	-0.43	-1.29	-1.30	..	-0.39	-0.27	-0.73	-0.16	-0.14	-0.48	-0.47	-0.76	..

HUNGARY (cont.)

	Unit	2022												2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	3.51	4.39	5.10	5.69	6.17	8.61	10.27	11.38	14.95	17.55	17.64	17.48	17.74	
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	4.42	5.96	6.36	6.57	7.47	11.09	11.96	13.10	16.71	15.52	16.45	16.69	17.03	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	4.86	5.92	6.59	7.20	7.95	8.51	8.19	9.23	10.25	8.81	8.63	7.76	8.23	
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	HUF bln	34 681.2	34 352.0	34 325.0	34 252.4	34 251.0	34 445.6	34 678.8	34 292.3	33 893.4	33 534.3	32 787.0	32 618.5	32 160.8	
Broad, sa	HUF bln	39 690.7	39 632.2	40 059.7	40 327.8	40 800.5	41 749.0	42 355.4	42 360.9	41 830.8	41 650.9	40 911.8	41 289.4	42 016.5	
Share prices	2015=100	239.1	205.0	204.1	197.1	189.5	191.9	204.9	190.4	189.7	209.7	213.3	218.7	216.5	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	11	1	1	2	4	4	0	-4	-7	-11	-6	0	1	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	3	-1	1	4	6	-1	-5	-3	-15	-14	-9	-16	-31	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	1	-1	3	2	1	4	2	0	0	3	-4	-1	-2	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	4	0	0	1	3	0	-2	-2	-7	-10	-4	-5	-9	
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	2	1	-3	-8	-9	0	-12	-17	-23	-26	-24	-17	-22	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	0	2	1	1	0	-3	-1	-4	-6	-4	-6	-7	-3	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	1	2	-1	-4	-5	-1	-6	-11	-15	-15	-15	-12	-13	
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-2	0	-10	-1	-7	-3	-9	-13	-23	-23	-27	-24	-23	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	6	-7	-13	-10	-19	-10	-24	-12	-26	-21	-21	-21	-11	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	0	-7	-4	-2	1	3	-1	0	1	1	-5	-4	-3	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	1	0	-6	-3	-9	-5	-11	-9	-17	-15	-14	-14	-10	
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-6	-10	-2	2	-8	3	-15	-11	-24	-24	-28	-28	-11	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-6	-7	-1	4	-3	-1	-14	-10	-23	-25	-28	-31	-12	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	14	7	11	2	-1	4	-6	-3	-14	-13	-13	-9	5	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	1	-3	3	3	-4	2	-11	-8	-20	-20	-23	-22	-6	
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	53	60	58	62	61	60	61	62	57	55	52	54	47	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-10	-23	-25	-30	-36	-39	-46	-47	-49	-47	-45	-44	-41	
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	HUF tln	4.34	4.49	4.51	4.77	4.86	5.05	5.42	5.42	5.38	5.54	5.33	5.35	..	
Exports f.o.b., sa	HUF tln	4.14	4.24	4.39	4.56	4.63	4.78	5.05	5.13	5.15	5.14	5.21	5.16	..	
Net trade, sa	HUF tln	-0.20	-0.25	-0.12	-0.20	-0.23	-0.26	-0.36	-0.30	-0.22	-0.41	-0.12	-0.19	..	

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/465d>.

ICELAND

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	ISK bln	3 023.9	2 918.8	3 244.9	3 766.4	756.9	751.7	765.8	845.1	882.3	903.7	912.2	975.1	975.5
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ISK bln	1 518.4	1 518.0	1 688.2	1 966.6	385.8	404.5	396.7	433.6	453.3	466.8	483.6	503.1	513.0
Government final consumption exp., sa	ISK bln	744.0	821.6	897.0	975.7	213.0	217.4	221.9	226.8	230.9	235.8	240.9	247.2	251.9
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ISK bln	631.0	621.5	721.4	842.0	163.2	160.6	176.2	186.7	197.9	196.1	197.1	219.5	229.4
Change in inventories, sa	ISK bln	-5.4	3.2	4.7	9.7	-1.9	-2.8	0.2	2.5	4.7	8.9	-7.7	5.0	3.4
Exports of goods and services, sa	ISK bln	1 320.6	969.9	1 212.7	1 744.4	253.4	243.9	274.4	319.7	374.7	386.8	436.8	457.3	463.5
Imports of goods and services, sa	ISK bln	1 184.7	1 015.4	1 279.0	1 771.9	256.6	271.9	303.6	324.3	379.2	390.8	438.4	457.0	485.7
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.81	-7.24	4.33	6.44	2.87	-2.39	3.42	2.64	3.51	-1.47	3.22	0.24	2.18
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	110.6	115.1	122.7	133.8	117.2	119.2	117.4	126.2	127.3	132.4	129.5	138.0	135.1
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	189.6 e	178.0 e	201.2 e	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	208	206	210	219	202	204	208	212	215	216	218	217	223
Men, sa	'000	112	111	113	118	109	110	113	114	117	116	118	118	121
Women, sa	'000	96	95	96	101	93	94	95	98	98	100	100	100	102
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	201	195	197	210	186	188	194	202	204	207	210	209	215
Men, sa	'000	108	105	107	113	101	103	106	108	110	111	113	113	116
Women, sa	'000	93	90	90	97	86	85	88	93	94	96	97	96	100
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	78.4	74.7	69.1	71.8	70.6	67.9	68.7	69.6	70.1	71.7	71.9	71.2	72.3
Men, sa	%	81.6	78.1	73.1	75.1	74.0	72.4	72.4	73.5	74.0	76.0	75.3	74.1	74.9
Women, sa	%	74.9	71.0	64.9	68.3	66.9	63.1	64.7	65.6	66.0	67.3	68.4	68.0	69.5
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	7	11	13	8	16	16	14	10	11	9	8	8	8
Men, sa	'000	4	6	7	5	9	7	7	6	7	5	5	5	5
Women, sa	'000	3	5	6	3	7	9	7	5	4	5	3	4	3
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.9	6.4	6.0	3.8	7.0	6.8	6.1	5.1	4.5	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.9
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	130.4	138.6	148.8	160.9	141.9	147.0	148.1	149.2	150.7	157.1	159.6	160.7	166.0
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	98.3	102.5	114.2	133.9	105.5	106.2	109.4	115.7	125.6	129.5	138.1	134.7	133.5
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	109.5	112.6	117.6	127.4	114.4	115.2	117.1	118.2	119.9	122.3	126.3	129.6	131.2
Food	2015=100	105.2	110.3	114.2	122.5	113.0	113.3	114.5	113.9	115.2	118.2	121.6	123.4	126.7
Energy	2015=100	107.6	105.5	113.2	133.0	105.1	109.7	111.0	114.3	118.0	123.6	132.5	138.1	137.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	110.4	113.6	118.6	127.8	115.4	116.0	118.1	119.3	121.0	123.0	126.7	130.1	131.5
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	136.4	139.9	148.6	170.7	141.1	142.5	147.0	150.4	154.7	159.1	167.8	176.2	179.6
All items (HICP)	2015=100	101.9	103.1	108.8	113.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ICELAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	75.4	124.1	120.0	190.1	212.8	139.0	83.6	102.0	69.4	110.7	124.0	62.4	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9	3.9
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	127.8	135.6	140.4	139.3	134.7	134.5	134.1	135.4	133.0	133.0	134.5	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	122.4	123.6	125.1	126.0	127.8	129.3	129.7	129.8	130.7	131.0	131.9	133.0	134.9
Food	2015=100	118.3	119.0	120.6	121.7	122.6	122.8	123.5	123.9	125.8	126.7	127.5	130.0	132.6
Energy	2015=100	122.6	127.9	128.5	130.7	138.3	140.7	137.4	136.2	137.7	138.3	137.0	140.9	140.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	123.2	124.1	125.7	126.5	127.9	129.6	130.2	130.4	131.0	131.3	132.3	132.9	134.8
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	158.9	161.0	164.3	167.4	171.5	175.0	176.7	176.9	178.3	179.9	180.7	181.5	182.1
All items (HICP)	2015=100	109.3	110.3	111.4	112.0	113.8	115.2	114.9	114.6	115.0	115.1	115.8	116.9	118.9

ICELAND (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.80	0.65	1.88	5.88	0.65	0.65	0.88	1.13	1.88	2.63	4.63	5.38	5.88
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	4.39	2.01	1.79	5.13	1.39	1.38	1.52	1.78	2.48	3.25	4.73	6.03	6.50
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.09	0.34	0.78	..	0.65	0.94	0.84	0.66	0.67	0.65	0.82	1.03	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	ISK bln	514.7	624.9	759.4	811.1	691.8	723.3	756.6	786.5	808.9	815.4	813.8	807.3	803.8
Broad, sa	ISK bln	..	..	..	..	2 130.0	2 172.2	2 221.4	2 282.8	2 345.1	2 397.6	2 455.7	2 505.4	2 532.7
Share prices	2015=100	123.1	132.6	202.3	209.7	148.0	179.1	191.5	212.0	226.5	224.5	212.2	208.1	193.9
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ISK bln	820.29	776.69	981.54	1 317.44	204.13	215.78	230.28	255.74	279.73	287.87	314.49	346.82	368.26
Exports f.o.b., sa	ISK bln	641.30	626.83	764.87	1 007.28	168.18	170.90	182.95	195.73	215.29	233.33	254.12	264.33	255.49
Net trade, sa	ISK bln	-178.99	-149.86	-216.67	-310.16	-35.95	-44.89	-47.33	-60.01	-64.44	-54.54	-60.37	-82.49	-112.76
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	6.52	0.83	-2.42	-1.55	1.65	-2.49	-2.89	-0.82	-3.47	-1.47	-1.88	-3.41	0.57
Current account balance, sa	ISK bln	195.91	25.01	-78.42	-58.04	12.46	-18.70	-22.17	-6.97	-30.58	-13.25	-17.15	-33.25	5.61
Goods balance, sa	ISK bln	-105.94	-85.71	-142.37	-214.00	-13.19	-32.84	-28.99	-41.76	-38.77	-37.49	-26.51	-64.02	-85.98
Goods credits (exports), sa	ISK bln	653.39	633.37	767.49	1 006.15	175.48	167.60	184.37	193.49	222.03	230.84	254.36	261.91	259.04
Goods debits (imports), sa	ISK bln	759.33	719.08	909.85	1 220.15	188.67	200.44	213.36	235.25	260.80	268.33	280.86	325.93	345.02
Services balance, sa	ISK bln	241.88	40.21	76.04	186.52	5.88	6.76	11.33	28.46	29.50	41.90	43.69	49.49	51.43
Services credits (exports), sa	ISK bln	667.25	336.54	445.17	738.24	73.97	80.58	93.54	124.18	146.86	163.69	187.25	190.90	196.40
Services debits (imports), sa	ISK bln	425.37	296.33	369.12	551.73	68.09	73.82	82.21	95.72	117.37	121.79	143.56	141.41	144.96
Primary income balance, sa	ISK bln	84.82	96.54	22.55	6.37	27.49	15.04	3.13	15.74	-11.36	-9.03	-25.24	-8.74	49.37
Secondary income balance, sa	ISK bln	-24.84	-26.03	-34.65	-36.92	-7.72	-7.66	-7.65	-9.40	-9.95	-8.62	-9.10	-9.98	-9.22
Capital account balance, sa	ISK bln	-1.72	-2.24	-2.40	-2.33	-0.95	-0.52	-0.65	-0.35	-0.88	-0.82	-0.64	-0.71	-0.16
Financial account, net	ISK bln	185.73	178.84	29.72	-87.05	-7.17	-5.85	10.73	79.83	-54.98	-36.36	-98.47	34.08	13.70
Direct investment, net	ISK bln	86.24	67.76	-23.61	-110.06	-17.00	15.03	24.89	-17.31	-46.22	17.71	-58.77	-113.06	44.06
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	ISK bln	19.48	-50.78	-9.05	19.98	2.64	-30.49	16.15	5.55	-0.25	-9.71	20.84	-13.51	22.36
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ISK bln	-66.76	-118.54	14.56	130.04	19.63	-45.53	-8.74	22.86	45.97	-27.42	79.61	99.55	-21.70
Portfolio investment, net	ISK bln	91.58	140.39	2.54	72.70	55.61	-131.14	27.53	70.16	35.99	-62.17	-26.26	31.38	129.74
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	ISK bln	135.81	94.26	181.76	122.70	37.77	1.41	14.05	102.92	63.38	-57.11	0.68	97.35	81.78
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ISK bln	44.23	-46.13	179.22	50.01	-17.85	132.55	-13.48	32.76	27.39	5.06	26.94	65.97	-47.96
Financial derivatives, net	ISK bln	2.58	5.68	10.73	13.49	-0.78	-0.93	2.58	4.35	4.73	4.45	2.70	2.30	4.04
Other investment, net	ISK bln	-62.75	-7.25	-105.11	3.77	7.17	32.15	-57.67	-32.03	-47.56	-1.99	-26.27	115.60	-83.57
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	ISK bln	-116.49	26.53	-3.06	68.80	2.84	33.90	-19.86	28.50	-45.60	59.76	-14.26	106.71	-83.41
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ISK bln	-53.73	33.78	102.05	65.03	-4.33	1.75	37.81	60.53	1.96	61.75	12.01	-8.89	0.16
Reserve assets, net	ISK bln	68.08	-27.74	145.19	-66.95	-52.17	79.04	13.40	54.67	-1.92	5.64	10.12	-2.14	-80.57
Errors and omissions	ISK bln	-8.46	156.06	110.55	-26.68	-9.80	15.26	44.32	50.99	-0.02	-3.84	-65.22	8.37	34.01

ICELAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.63	2.63	2.63	3.63	4.63	4.63	5.38	5.38	5.63	5.88	5.88	5.86	6.36
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	3.43	3.61	3.75	4.94	5.49	5.60	6.18	6.30	6.41	6.55	6.55	6.70	7.35
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.58	0.49	0.71	0.82	0.94	1.05	1.00	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	ISK bln	815.2	815.4	815.1	814.6	813.8	812.6	809.5	807.3	807.0	805.8	803.8	800.2	797.5
Broad, sa	ISK bln	2 381.4	2 397.6	2 416.9	2 437.5	2 455.7	2 473.4	2 491.4	2 505.4	2 515.3	2 524.0	2 532.7	2 541.4	2 552.1
Share prices	2015=100	226.2	219.8	228.7	208.4	199.6	209.1	212.6	202.7	190.6	198.1	192.9	202.1	210.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ISK bln	92.35	95.88	103.60	108.39	102.50	110.45	114.88	121.49	126.09	119.90	122.27	109.55	111.74
Exports f.o.b., sa	ISK bln	74.28	79.90	80.41	85.68	88.04	81.61	96.63	86.09	75.71	79.92	99.86	79.58	84.08
Net trade, sa	ISK bln	-18.06	-15.99	-23.19	-22.71	-14.47	-28.84	-18.25	-35.40	-50.37	-39.98	-22.41	-29.97	-27.66

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/a7b7>.

IRELAND

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	356.7	372.8	426.3	502.6	95.2	100.1	104.9	110.7	110.2	117.8	125.0	129.2	130.6
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	104.4	92.7	100.8	114.5	23.1	21.9	25.3	26.4	26.8	27.4	28.3	28.9	29.6
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	42.9	48.1	52.2	56.5	12.7	12.6	12.9	13.4	13.3	13.6	13.8	14.0	15.1
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	193.7	158.1	99.2	133.8	36.0	18.9	20.4	20.7	38.9	23.7	28.8	51.7	29.8
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	2.3	4.7	6.1	11.3	1.1	1.2	0.6	3.3	1.1	3.9	1.7	2.7	3.2
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	456.2	497.1	573.0	688.3	139.1	133.3	141.2	145.8	151.9	159.4	169.9	178.3	180.7
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	443.6	426.6	405.1	500.7	114.9	89.2	95.1	98.5	121.6	108.6	116.8	145.8	129.2
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	5.44	6.18	13.59	11.97	-4.76	9.13	1.91	3.77	-1.26	7.19	2.28	2.84	0.30
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	106.6	104.9	105.6	111.2	106.1	102.3	105.2	107.0	107.9	107.5	111.6	112.1	113.0
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	104.0	119.2	152.9	181.9	143.0	155.3	149.0	158.2	155.7	168.5	178.9	187.9	189.5
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	104.0	117.2	155.0	186.0	141.7	159.6	151.4	157.6	159.4	175.9	181.0	189.3	193.0
Construction, sa	2015=100	144.8	131.5	127.5	130.1 p	140.3	110.0	123.1	131.8	140.6	135.5	131.5	129.1	125.1 p
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	118.4	115.3	126.3	125.3	122.9	114.1	129.0	133.3	128.7	122.1	126.5	125.9	126.6
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	294.9	324.9	329.6	262.0	300.3	200.2	344.6	361.1	428.8	238.8	353.0	214.9	242.6
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	2 443	2 431	2 547	2 667	2 435	2 451	2 546	2 573	2 618	2 651	2 665	2 664	2 687
Men, sa	'000	1 321	1 316	1 362	1 420	1 315	1 323	1 366	1 366	1 393	1 407	1 417	1 423	1 434
Women, sa	'000	1 122	1 115	1 185	1 247	1 119	1 128	1 180	1 207	1 225	1 244	1 249	1 241	1 253
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	2 322	2 294	2 389	2 547	2 283	2 279	2 369	2 429	2 480	2 524	2 547	2 548	2 570
Men, sa	'000	1 253	1 242	1 277	1 358	1 233	1 230	1 269	1 289	1 320	1 339	1 355	1 363	1 374
Women, sa	'000	1 069	1 052	1 112	1 189	1 050	1 048	1 100	1 140	1 160	1 184	1 192	1 185	1 196
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	59.3	57.7	59.4	62.0	57.3	56.5	58.9	60.7	61.5	62.1	62.3	61.5	61.7
Men, sa	%	65.1	63.6	64.7	67.5	63.1	62.1	64.4	65.6	66.5	67.3	67.9	67.3	67.2
Women, sa	%	53.6	52.0	54.3	56.7	51.7	51.1	53.6	55.9	56.6	57.1	57.1	56.0	56.4
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	121	137	158	119	152	173	177	144	138	127	118	116	117
Men, sa	'000	68	74	85	62	82	93	96	77	73	68	61	59	60
Women, sa	'000	53	63	73	57	70	80	81	66	65	60	56	56	57
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.0	5.9	6.3	4.5	6.3	7.2	7.1	5.6	5.1	4.8	4.3	4.4	4.5
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	107.8	111.7	115.9	..	112.6	115.1	114.6	116.6	117.4	119.0	119.8	119.8	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.21	-4.68	-4.13	-0.82	11.89	-11.74	3.48	1.92	2.79	-4.64	0.55	-1.12	1.04
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	101.2	99.8	102.0	110.7	99.7	99.8	100.9	102.6	104.6	106.6	108.6	113.0	114.8
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	101.8	101.4	103.8	111.9	100.8	101.7	103.2	104.3	106.1	107.6	111.4	113.4	115.4
Food	2015=100	94.0	92.7	92.5	98.9	92.0	91.7	92.5	92.7	93.0	94.2	97.0	100.8	103.4
Energy	2015=100	105.6	100.3	112.6	159.0	99.0	101.9	108.0	114.4	126.2	137.0	158.2	162.2	178.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	102.6	102.8	104.6	109.6	102.2	103.1	104.3	105.1	106.1	106.8	109.3	110.7	111.4
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	115.6	116.7	120.0	131.0	116.3	117.3	118.7	120.4	123.6	125.6	128.6	131.8	137.9
All items (HICP)	2015=100	101.7	101.2	103.6	112.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

IRELAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023		
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2015=100	165.6	177.4	141.1	182.3	213.4	164.6	197.2	201.9	186.9	203.4	178.3	194.8	..	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	176.7	179.6	151.2	190.8	201.0	164.2	198.7	205.1	191.4	202.0	185.6	205.6	..	
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	122.2	122.2	129.5	125.5	124.4	123.8	127.7	126.3	127.4	127.0	125.4	125.6	126.5	
Car registrations	2015=100	135.2	117.6	99.5	70.5	37.4	149.4	88.6	72.5	44.9	23.3	8.6	166.3	131.6	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.6	5.0	4.6	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	105.7	106.1	107.3	108.9	109.6	112.2	113.2	113.5	114.6	114.8	114.9	..	..
Consumer prices															
All items	2015=100	107.3	109.2	110.2	111.2	112.7	113.2	113.4	113.4	115.2	115.6	115.4	114.5	116.3	
Food	2015=100	94.2	95.0	95.8	96.5	98.7	100.2	100.8	101.5	102.6	103.3	104.3	105.2	106.5	
Energy	2015=100	131.7	151.0	148.3	158.2	168.1	165.4	160.7	160.6	182.5	182.8	170.8	170.6	170.2	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	106.9	107.5	108.9	109.1	109.8	110.4	110.9	110.8	111.0	111.3	112.0	110.8	112.8	
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	125.6	126.4	127.4	128.7	129.6	130.3	131.9	133.3	136.0	138.2	139.5	141.3	143.8	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	107.1	109.3	110.3	111.5	113.0	113.4	113.6	113.6	115.3	115.5	115.2	114.1	115.8	

IRELAND (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.33	-0.06	0.06	1.75	-0.25	-0.09	0.17	0.01	0.17	0.69	1.72	1.96	2.61
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	101.0	102.4	131.2	115.5	112.7	121.9	131.6	137.2	134.2	127.8	112.9	108.5	112.9
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	90.09	86.98	100.84	138.72	24.33	22.27	25.72	24.51	28.34	30.84	36.69	37.55	33.64
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	151.48	157.19	160.58	202.62	38.71	38.78	39.02	40.19	42.59	49.72	50.94	52.62	49.33
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	61.39	70.21	59.75	63.90	14.38	16.52	13.30	15.69	14.25	18.88	14.25	15.07	15.69
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-19.84	-6.84	14.23	8.80	10.80	9.50	13.89	18.10	15.01	7.04	11.31	-4.21	20.85
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	-70.77	-25.51	60.66	44.23	10.28	9.51	14.57	20.04	16.54	8.30	14.13	-5.43	27.24
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	118.12	142.21	167.31	204.38	37.11	38.97	40.58	43.25	44.51	46.35	48.77	51.70	57.56
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	225.94	242.38	279.36	351.01	63.48	66.10	68.40	70.86	73.99	78.55	85.05	90.87	96.55
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	107.83	100.17	112.05	146.63	26.37	27.13	27.82	27.61	29.48	32.19	36.27	39.18	38.99
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	-105.56	-71.72	0.58	-16.77	-8.29	2.15	3.27	3.57	-8.41	-1.41	0.97	-19.15	2.82
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	230.15	254.75	293.63	337.28	75.77	67.47	71.54	74.72	79.90	81.93	83.02	86.05	86.29
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	335.72	326.47	293.05	354.05	84.06	65.32	68.27	71.16	88.30	83.34	82.05	105.20	83.47
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-79.84	-92.22	-102.85	-138.54	-17.51	-30.33	-28.29	-26.10	-18.13	-35.45	-34.42	-36.85	-31.82
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-3.49	-3.78	-4.38	-4.84	-1.03	-1.27	-0.99	-0.68	-1.43	-1.20	-1.19	-1.14	-1.32
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	-35.31	-11.88	3.71	-8.14	0.82	3.02	0.99	-0.26	-0.04	0.22	-0.25	-6.03	-2.08
Financial account, net	EUR bln	-97.56	-34.83	60.88	22.18	10.37	10.96	23.20	14.26	12.45	11.20	6.55	-19.36	23.79
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-110.82	-112.98	53.25	3.66	4.17	17.10	4.81	7.20	24.13	9.80	24.46	-49.11	18.51
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-85.39	-81.89	123.41	20.96	-4.13	17.94	11.35	35.68	58.43	0.59	-7.91	-0.66	28.94
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	25.42	31.10	70.16	17.31	-8.31	0.84	6.54	28.48	34.30	-9.21	-32.36	48.45	10.43
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	10.16	-23.03	-6.08	-137.28	16.58	8.34	-4.67	-10.62	0.87	-36.09	-32.64	-47.85	-20.69
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	337.10	229.65	353.04	-56.05	145.70	68.72	89.87	48.78	145.68	-51.33	-22.27	-45.68	63.23
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	326.93	252.68	359.12	81.23	129.12	60.38	94.54	59.40	144.80	-15.23	10.37	2.17	83.92
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	-12.29	6.33	6.11	23.04	-2.49	-2.12	-6.67	7.29	7.61	0.72	12.34	18.02	-8.05
Other investment, net	EUR bln	14.96	93.57	2.63	132.27	-8.29	-12.53	29.65	6.32	-20.82	36.90	2.37	58.97	34.03
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	126.80	200.85	12.82	58.77	28.49	29.57	-7.82	6.00	-14.93	61.19	-11.06	70.84	-62.20
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	111.85	107.28	10.20	-73.50	36.78	42.10	-37.47	-0.32	5.89	24.29	-13.43	11.87	-96.23
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.42	1.28	4.98	0.49	0.40	0.17	0.07	4.08	0.65	-0.13	0.03	0.60	-0.02
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	8.52	2.56	-3.50	-13.92	8.80	-9.11	5.86	-8.15	7.91	-6.06	-9.04	-8.86	10.04

IRELAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.78	0.93	1.40	1.63	2.13	1.74	1.71	2.42	2.71	2.53	2.59	2.65	2.86
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	132.0	116.3	116.1	114.8	107.7	103.8	113.4	108.4	107.1	115.7	115.9	124.7	130.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	38	27	29	29	28	19	35	21	26	12	37	43	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	2	-2	5	-7	6	-12	-16	-3	-8	-12	-6	15	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-4	-8	3	9	-17	1	-4	-12	-2	-10	0	-7	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	15	11	11	5	17	2	8	10	7	4	10	22	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	36	24	15	13	8	3	6	1	2	5	22	11	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	44	32	18	12	15	11	19	14	13	26	23	23	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	11	11	-7	0	5	-33	-14	4	-9	-5	-3	26	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	35	24	7	4	10	-16	-5	-5	1	0	-10	13	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-3	-2	6	-1	0	-3	13	-1	2	12	8	4	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	16	12	-2	2	5	-15	-11	0	-3	-6	-7	12	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	32	48	43	38	32	27	31	19	13	9	13	20	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	37	53	44	41	40	38	26	20	6	8	22	35	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	57	42	32	29	21	13	21	13	-9	8	20	28	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	42	48	40	36	31	26	26	17	3	8	18	28	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	35	64	53	46	46	45	33	45	35	32	19	13	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-10	-22	-24	-22	-28	-33	-27	-32	-26	-28	-22	-22	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	9.75	11.00	11.56	12.97	12.16	11.22	13.32	13.01	12.25	10.78	10.61	11.71	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	16.21	17.62	17.43	17.30	16.22	15.35	19.01	18.26	17.42	15.95	15.96	14.96	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	6.46	6.62	5.87	4.33	4.06	4.13	5.69	5.25	5.17	5.18	5.35	3.25	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/5ab1>.

ISRAEL

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	ILS bln	1 434.6	1 422.6	1 578.0	1 756.0	368.1	371.1	386.5	401.0	417.1	424.6	435.7	442.5	453.7
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ILS bln	751.1	688.9	775.8	869.4	178.1	180.3	191.8	196.4	204.5	211.3	216.5	217.6	224.7
Government final consumption exp., sa	ILS bln	316.5	331.4	348.7	366.0	84.9	85.0	86.3	87.6	89.1	88.7	90.6	92.2	94.5
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ILS bln	325.0	314.6	362.6	418.8	83.2	85.7	88.6	91.8	96.6	98.4	103.4	107.5	109.2
Change in inventories, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ILS bln	420.3	393.7	464.9	560.6	101.5	107.5	111.3	118.4	128.8	132.1	141.6	144.9	143.2
Imports of goods and services, sa	ILS bln	388.0	330.2	402.5	501.9	87.4	93.3	98.5	102.1	110.2	118.0	126.5	128.5	129.0
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.12	-1.78	8.54	6.35	2.33	-0.34	3.97	2.04	4.49	-0.80	1.56	0.43	1.37
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	102.8	103.8	106.1	111.0	103.8	105.0	105.1	106.9	106.4	109.2	110.4	111.6	112.9
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	108.1	110.8	114.8	127.2	112.1	111.4	112.8	116.0	118.2	127.7	128.0	128.9	125.5
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	108.1	110.8	114.8	127.2	112.1	111.4	112.8	116.0	118.2	127.7	128.0	128.9	125.5
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	122.3	126.5	139.5	145.2	129.6	132.8	140.3	143.7	144.5	144.7	144.7	144.8	149.6
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	103.4	97.9	133.6	140.6	101.0	111.8	132.5	117.9	172.3	132.5	136.0	137.8	156.0
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	4 124	4 090	4 163	4 350	4 064	4 053	4 129	4 201	4 272	4 295	4 324	4 378	4 405
Men, sa	'000	2 149	2 126	2 150	2 241	2 105	2 099	2 127	2 169	2 205	2 206	2 231	2 251	2 277
Women, sa	'000	1 974	1 965	2 013	2 109	1 960	1 955	2 002	2 032	2 067	2 088	2 093	2 126	2 128
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	3 967	3 913	3 957	4 187	3 873	3 847	3 907	3 992	4 085	4 131	4 172	4 220	4 225
Men, sa	'000	2 070	2 030	2 042	2 155	2 003	1 989	2 012	2 060	2 108	2 127	2 148	2 166	2 182
Women, sa	'000	1 897	1 884	1 915	2 032	1 870	1 859	1 895	1 931	1 977	2 005	2 024	2 054	2 043
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	61.1	59.1	58.7	60.9	58.1	57.5	58.1	59.1	60.2	60.6	60.9	61.2	60.9
Men, sa	%	65.1	62.6	61.9	64.0	61.3	60.7	61.1	62.3	63.4	63.9	63.9	64.1	64.2
Women, sa	%	57.3	55.8	55.7	57.9	55.0	54.4	55.3	56.1	57.1	57.5	58.0	58.3	57.7
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	157	177	206	163	191	206	222	209	187	164	152	158	180
Men, sa	'000	79	96	108	86	102	110	115	109	97	80	83	85	95
Women, sa	'000	78	81	98	77	89	96	107	100	90	84	69	73	85
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.8	4.3	5.0	3.8	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.0	4.4	3.8	3.5	3.6	4.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	116.5	121.6	125.1	130.5	122.5	125.9	124.0	125.3	124.8	126.2	128.9	131.4	134.7
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	0.80	1.36	-0.25	..	-2.60	2.38	-1.16	0.98	-1.70	3.82	-0.88	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	100.0	95.1	102.3	115.7	94.5	97.5	101.6	104.4	105.7	109.9	118.2	118.5	116.2
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	101.4	100.8	102.3	106.8	100.7	100.9	102.0	102.9	103.3	104.3	106.3	107.8	108.6
Food	2015=100	101.8	101.8	102.8	107.2	101.8	100.9	102.7	103.5	103.9	105.6	107.5	107.3	108.4
Energy	2015=100	99.3	91.5	96.4	106.4	91.0	92.8	95.6	97.9	99.4	102.5	108.6	108.5	105.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	101.4	101.2	102.5	106.5	101.2	101.4	102.3	103.0	103.3	104.1	105.7	107.7	108.7
Services less housing	2015=100	101.2	100.6	102.0	106.0	100.5	100.8	101.8	103.1	102.1	102.7	105.3	107.8	108.3
Housing	2015=100	108.3	109.6	111.2	116.4	109.5	110.0	110.5	111.6	112.5	113.7	114.8	117.6	119.6
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ISRAEL (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	130.1	125.6	125.1	128.7	130.3	126.2	130.5	130.1	122.5	126.8	127.1	125.1	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	130.1	125.6	125.1	128.7	130.3	126.2	130.5	130.1	122.5	126.8	127.1	125.1	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	145.7	144.4	145.0	145.0	144.1	143.6	143.6	147.2	153.2	149.1	146.6	151.8	..
Car registrations	2015=100	114.6	132.2	95.7	117.5	112.8	105.0	100.1	80.3	84.5	106.6	45.2	235.4	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	113.9	174.8	114.9	157.0	136.2	131.0	187.2	95.3	82.7	150.7	234.7	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	4 301	4 309	4 282	4 346	4 344	4 350	4 395	4 390	4 399	4 385	4 432	4 460	4 462
Men, sa	'000	2 214	2 209	2 210	2 245	2 237	2 240	2 251	2 264	2 269	2 267	2 294	2 313	2 319
Women, sa	'000	2 086	2 100	2 072	2 101	2 107	2 110	2 144	2 126	2 129	2 118	2 138	2 147	2 142
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	4 135	4 146	4 132	4 185	4 197	4 198	4 240	4 223	4 221	4 211	4 244	4 268	4 288
Men, sa	'000	2 133	2 132	2 130	2 154	2 159	2 160	2 165	2 174	2 178	2 173	2 195	2 211	2 221
Women, sa	'000	2 002	2 013	2 003	2 031	2 038	2 038	2 075	2 048	2 043	2 038	2 049	2 058	2 067
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	60.7	60.7	60.4	61.0	61.1	61.0	61.4	61.1	60.9	60.7	61.0	61.2	61.4
Men, sa	%	64.0	64.0	63.5	64.0	64.1	64.0	64.2	64.2	64.2	63.9	64.5	64.7	64.8
Women, sa	%	57.4	57.6	57.5	58.2	58.2	58.0	58.8	58.1	57.8	57.6	57.7	57.9	58.1
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	166	163	149	161	147	151	155	167	178	174	187	192	174
Men, sa	'000	81	77	80	91	78	80	86	90	91	94	99	102	99
Women, sa	'000	84	87	69	70	68	72	69	77	87	80	88	89	75
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.9	3.8	3.5	3.7	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	3.9
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	126.8	125.3	128.6	128.4	129.9	130.8	130.8	132.6	134.8	134.3	134.9	133.9	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	109.8	112.8	117.1	117.3	120.2	121.8	116.6	117.0	115.9	117.4	115.3	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	104.3	104.9	105.7	106.4	106.8	108.0	107.7	107.9	108.5	108.6	108.9	..	..
Food	2015=100	106.2	105.6	106.9	108.7	106.9	107.5	107.3	107.2	109.1	108.4	107.8	..	..
Energy	2015=100	102.9	106.1	107.4	106.4	112.1	115.7	105.7	104.2	104.0	105.2	107.9	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	104.0	104.6	105.3	105.8	106.1	107.2	107.7	108.1	108.5	108.7	108.9	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	102.6	103.3	104.6	105.4	105.9	107.6	107.9	108.0	108.3	108.3	108.2	..	..
Housing	2015=100	113.6	114.3	114.4	114.6	115.4	116.8	117.6	118.3	118.9	119.6	120.3	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ISRAEL (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.25	0.10	0.10	3.25	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.75	2.02	3.25
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.23	0.09	-0.01	1.03	0.04	-0.05	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.03	0.16	1.34	2.60
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.47	0.78	1.12	2.62	0.80	0.98	1.14	1.03	1.32	1.77	2.63	2.76	3.32
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	ILS bln	421.4	508.5	633.7	693.5	566.8	606.4	622.3	658.3	692.8	727.9	715.4	667.0	623.5
Broad, sa	ILS bln	..	..	..	..	1 460.6	1 516.6	1 568.2	1 641.7	1 685.0	1 716.2	1 745.7	1 780.9	1 802.0
Share prices	2015=100	91.3	88.2	110.8	122.0	91.1	101.9	108.0	111.4	121.9	128.5	122.9	122.4	114.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	7	7	7	9	7	10	12	10	9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ILS bln	269.24	238.02	293.76	357.79	64.54	66.54	72.79	74.26	80.16	84.59	94.26	89.93	89.01
Exports f.o.b., sa	ILS bln	183.66	163.04	182.19	223.95	42.61	40.86	45.48	44.91	50.94	50.34	57.41	58.57	57.63
Net trade, sa	ILS bln	-85.57	-74.98	-111.57	-133.84	-21.93	-25.68	-27.31	-29.35	-29.22	-34.24	-36.84	-31.37	-31.39
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	3.52	5.47	4.29	3.65	5.60	4.95	3.70	3.10	5.42	3.46	3.50	3.60	4.05
Current account balance, sa	USD bln	14.08	22.57	21.01	19.09	6.18	5.62	4.38	3.84	7.16	4.60	4.56	4.68	5.25
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	-15.41	-11.36	-21.93	-26.37	-3.84	-4.53	-5.44	-6.00	-5.96	-6.04	-6.56	-7.77	-6.00
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	60.37	58.85	70.14	80.13	15.36	16.20	17.05	17.89	19.01	19.67	20.51	20.18	19.77
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	75.78	70.21	92.07	106.50	19.20	20.72	22.49	23.88	24.97	25.71	27.06	27.96	25.77
Services balance, sa	USD bln	23.52	29.64	40.93	42.71	8.66	9.27	9.42	10.37	11.87	10.94	10.70	11.65	9.42
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	57.08	55.16	74.06	86.07	14.84	16.11	17.41	19.18	21.36	21.28	22.06	22.38	20.35
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	33.57	25.51	33.13	43.36	6.18	6.84	8.00	8.81	9.49	10.34	11.36	10.74	10.93
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-2.32	-3.59	-7.35	-6.88	-1.01	-1.53	-1.56	-3.14	-1.13	-2.57	-1.42	-2.26	-0.62
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	8.29	7.87	9.36	9.62	2.36	2.40	1.96	2.61	2.38	2.27	1.83	3.07	2.46
Capital account balance	USD bln	1.61	1.78	2.18	2.71	0.44	0.53	0.48	0.50	0.68	0.66	0.64	0.62	0.79
Financial account, net	USD bln	4.91	24.22	15.94	-0.70	4.40	0.21	0.59	-0.07	15.21	-1.47	1.24	0.04	-0.51
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-8.67	-18.68	-12.03	-18.52	-4.11	-6.63	-5.10	-3.17	2.87	-1.91	-4.30	-5.25	-7.06
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	8.69	4.42	9.46	9.24	0.07	1.28	2.28	2.43	3.47	2.47	2.84	1.56	2.36
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	17.36	23.11	21.49	27.76	4.18	7.91	7.38	5.59	0.60	4.38	7.14	6.81	9.42
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	6.47	-4.12	-15.49	-6.82	2.45	-9.18	-4.05	-0.89	-1.37	-2.46	-9.38	0.92	4.10
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	6.44	15.20	15.64	-1.88	3.58	6.29	2.86	1.61	4.88	0.10	-3.99	1.00	1.01
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	-0.03	19.33	31.12	4.93	1.13	15.46	6.91	2.50	6.25	2.56	5.39	0.07	-3.09
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	-1.22	1.26	0.28	8.83	1.65	-0.60	0.11	-2.05	2.82	5.25	4.72	-2.41	1.26
Other investment, net	USD bln	1.90	7.99	3.47	13.52	-2.89	2.27	-1.97	0.18	2.99	-2.43	8.89	6.28	0.78
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	5.92	9.04	13.50	9.15	1.78	2.10	0.97	3.46	6.97	0.86	5.91	3.11	-0.72
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	4.02	1.05	10.03	-4.36	4.67	-0.16	2.94	3.28	3.97	3.29	-2.99	-3.17	-1.50
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	6.45	37.78	39.70	2.29	7.31	14.35	11.60	5.85	7.90	0.08	1.32	0.49	0.41
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-11.70	-0.24	-7.61	-22.88	-2.92	-5.02	-4.95	-3.43	5.78	-6.05	-4.11	-4.12	-8.60

ISRAEL (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.10	0.10	0.23	0.43	0.75	1.15	1.43	2.02	2.56	2.86	3.25	3.69	3.79
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.00	0.07	0.09	0.02	0.36	0.85	1.39	1.78	1.86	2.70	3.25	3.64	3.92
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.76	2.11	2.36	2.56	2.98	2.60	2.58	3.10	3.33	3.25	3.37	3.34	3.56
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	ILS bln	719.8	727.9	718.5	722.2	715.4	704.7	691.9	667.0	675.7	647.3	623.5	598.4	..
Broad, sa	ILS bln	1 727.2	1 715.3	1 728.0	1 747.0	1 762.2	1 770.0	1 771.6	1 801.0	1 791.4	1 809.4	1 805.1	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	128.4	127.7	131.1	120.9	116.6	119.1	126.2	121.8	116.3	115.9	110.1	110.2	107.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	8	10	5	11	5	5	4	1	3	9	5	2	4
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	1	2	3	1	0	2	4	2	-5	3	1	4	2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	29	29	30	32	29	33	32	34	31	33	28	32	33
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	1	3	2	0	6	1	2	2	1	4	2	3	3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	23	21	27	24	23	21	18	24	26	21	23	22	22
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	3	14	14	13	10	5	12	15	8	8	10	8	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	20	24	26	27	22	23	27	25	24	23	22	24	24
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-18	-19	-17	-14	-21	-23	-19	-21	-19	-15	-17	-21	-17
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ILS bln	28.34	28.26	30.29	32.72	31.24	30.45	28.64	30.85	29.48	29.35	30.18	27.44	28.20
Exports f.o.b., sa	ILS bln	16.37	17.41	20.22	16.98	20.22	19.38	19.71	19.47	18.51	19.36	19.75	16.52	18.23
Net trade, sa	ILS bln	-11.97	-10.85	-10.08	-15.74	-11.03	-11.06	-8.93	-11.38	-10.97	-9.99	-10.42	-10.92	-9.96

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/c262>.

ITALY

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	1 796.6	1 661.0	1 787.7	1 909.2	428.1	429.9	441.8	455.4	458.7	465.7	476.3	476.7	491.3
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	1 074.7	963.9	1 024.7	1 151.8	244.0	240.4	251.7	263.8	268.6	272.4	282.3	294.1	302.9
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	334.5	343.3	353.1	371.5	86.8	87.7	88.5	88.5	88.4	91.0	92.4	92.5	95.7
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	323.2	298.4	364.9	415.7	81.5	85.4	89.1	93.2	96.5	100.9	103.7	104.4	107.1
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	4.5	-4.4	4.3	-0.4	0.3	3.0	-2.2	-2.1	5.5	3.8	3.9	2.8	-10.8
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	567.8	488.9	584.5	709.2	130.4	135.0	142.3	149.7	154.2	168.0	178.2	180.5	183.6
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	508.0	429.2	543.7	738.7	114.7	121.6	127.6	137.6	154.4	170.5	184.2	197.5	187.3
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	0.48	-8.98	6.99	3.67	-0.69	0.48	2.42	2.90	0.93	0.13	1.03	0.40	-0.13
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	103.9	105.6	106.2	109.4	105.9	105.9	106.2	106.4	106.2	107.7	109.0	108.7	112.1
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	105.1	93.6	104.5	104.9	101.1	103.3	103.9	105.0	105.9	104.8	105.9	105.3	103.8
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	105.6	93.1	105.7	105.6	101.8	103.9	104.6	106.2	106.5	105.4	106.8	106.5	105.8
Construction, sa	2015=100	104.9	97.4	121.8	135.9	109.0	113.1	118.4	123.6	129.8	137.4	137.9	133.6	136.5
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	100.3	92.9	100.3	100.1	94.7	94.8	99.8	102.4	103.2	100.7	101.8	100.1	99.0
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	25 941	25 214	24 921	25 127	25 127	24 619	24 981	25 128	24 954	25 109	25 235	25 111	25 052
Men, sa	'000	14 837	14 499	14 280	14 372	14 480	14 163	14 298	14 368	14 290	14 378	14 411	14 359	14 340
Women, sa	'000	11 104	10 715	10 641	10 755	10 647	10 456	10 684	10 760	10 664	10 731	10 824	10 752	10 712
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	23 360	22 903	22 554	23 099	22 811	22 182	22 522	22 758	22 755	23 078	23 163	23 031	23 126
Men, sa	'000	13 487	13 280	13 044	13 350	13 236	12 863	13 036	13 160	13 115	13 343	13 381	13 312	13 365
Women, sa	'000	9 872	9 623	9 510	9 749	9 574	9 319	9 486	9 597	9 640	9 736	9 782	9 719	9 761
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	44.9	44.1	44.0	45.1	44.0	43.1	43.9	44.3	44.5	45.0	45.3	45.0	45.3
Men, sa	%	53.8	52.9	52.7	54.0	52.9	51.9	52.6	53.0	53.1	53.9	54.2	53.8	54.0
Women, sa	%	36.7	35.8	35.9	36.9	35.7	35.0	35.7	36.2	36.5	36.7	37.0	36.8	37.1
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	2 582	2 310	2 367	2 028	2 316	2 437	2 460	2 371	2 199	2 031	2 073	2 080	1 926
Men, sa	'000	1 349	1 218	1 236	1 022	1 243	1 300	1 262	1 208	1 175	1 036	1 030	1 047	975
Women, sa	'000	1 232	1 092	1 131	1 006	1 073	1 137	1 198	1 163	1 024	995	1 042	1 034	951
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	9.9	9.3	9.6	8.1	9.8	10.2	9.8	9.1	9.0	8.4	8.1	8.0	7.9
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	103.1	103.9	105.0	106.5	104.2	104.5	104.7	105.2	105.5	105.9	106.3	106.7	107.0
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.30	3.13	-0.43	2.80	0.06	0.61	-0.14	0.05	-0.61	1.84	1.38	-0.32	2.15
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	103.4	101.9	108.9	125.0	102.0	104.2	107.1	110.5	113.7	119.3	125.9	127.0	127.7
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	102.9	102.7	104.7	113.2	102.5	103.5	104.1	104.9	106.1	109.3	111.3	113.7	118.6
Food	2015=100	104.1	105.6	106.2	115.9	105.2	105.6	106.3	105.8	107.2	110.6	114.4	117.1	121.6
Energy	2015=100	104.9	96.1	109.6	165.4	95.5	100.6	104.9	110.5	122.5	146.2	150.5	159.3	205.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	102.4	102.9	103.7	106.8	102.7	103.4	103.6	104.1	103.9	104.9	106.2	107.7	108.3
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	103.2	103.0	105.0	114.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ITALY (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023		
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2015=100	106.1	106.2	107.5	106.1	104.0	104.4	106.8	104.7	103.5	103.4	104.6	103.9	..	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	106.8	106.8	108.1	107.2	105.0	105.4	108.0	106.2	105.2	105.4	106.8	106.1	..	
Construction, sa	2015=100	137.6	142.3	139.6	138.3	135.8	131.3	134.7	134.9	133.8	137.5	138.1	140.1	..	
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	101.1	100.6	100.4	104.8	100.2	100.6	100.0	99.6	99.1	99.6	98.3	99.0	..	
Car registrations	2015=100	84.5	91.1	74.2	92.4	96.9	83.5	54.2	84.6	88.3	91.3	79.9	97.9	99.3	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	8.4	8.3	8.2	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	8.0	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	105.9	106.0	106.1	106.2	106.5	106.6	106.7	106.8	106.9	107.0	107.1	107.2	..	
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	118.5	122.6	124.1	125.8	127.7	126.9	126.7	127.4	128.5	127.9	126.8	..	..
Consumer prices															
All items	2015=100	109.3	110.4	110.3	111.2	112.5	113.0	113.9	114.2	118.1	118.7	119.0	119.1	119.3	
Food	2015=100	110.6	111.6	113.0	114.4	115.7	116.0	117.0	118.4	120.7	121.8	122.2	123.3	125.2	
Energy	2015=100	146.4	154.4	145.3	149.5	156.7	156.8	160.7	160.4	203.3	208.4	204.7	196.2	187.6	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	104.8	105.2	105.7	106.1	106.7	107.3	107.9	108.0	108.1	108.1	108.8	109.3	109.8	
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	108.7	111.3	111.7	112.7	114.1	112.8	113.8	115.6	120.0	120.8	121.1	119.3	119.4	

ITALY (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.95	1.17	0.81	3.16	0.67	0.64	0.89	0.72	1.00	1.66	3.02	3.60	4.34
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	104.0	97.4	121.8	118.8	100.2	111.5	121.1	123.2	131.2	129.4	119.8	110.4	115.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	424.34	371.66	478.27	657.67	100.34	107.45	114.29	120.51	136.03	152.36	165.44	174.93	164.94
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	480.67	434.76	518.48	625.20	119.63	123.51	127.36	130.40	137.22	147.82	154.77	159.23	163.38
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	56.33	63.10	40.21	-32.47	19.28	16.06	13.07	9.89	1.19	-4.54	-10.68	-15.69	-1.56
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	3.31	3.78	3.07	..	5.33	4.14	3.63	3.24	1.28	1.12	-1.17	-3.65	..
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	59.49	64.02	54.44	..	22.84	17.78	16.03	14.76	5.87	5.23	-5.59	-17.39	..
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	60.74	68.26	53.62	..	20.92	17.78	16.86	13.36	5.62	1.42	-4.13	-17.07	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	458.99	414.53	494.77	..	113.55	114.70	125.89	125.42	128.76	139.23	150.10	146.65	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	398.24	346.27	441.15	..	92.63	96.91	109.03	112.06	123.14	137.81	154.23	163.72	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.43	-8.38	-11.70	-10.03 e	-0.55	-2.48	-5.62	-2.51	-1.08	-1.30	-3.41	-2.89	-2.43 e
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	109.36	74.51	87.38	117.87 e	19.77	19.55	18.22	23.34	26.26	27.49	28.71	30.36	31.32 e
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	109.79	82.89	99.07	127.90 e	20.32	22.03	23.84	25.85	27.35	28.79	32.12	33.25	33.75 e
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	14.75	20.74	31.86	..	7.15	7.64	9.02	8.27	6.92	7.23	6.71	7.37	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-15.57	-16.60	-19.35	..	-4.68	-5.16	-4.24	-4.36	-5.60	-2.11	-4.76	-4.80	..
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.22	0.93	-1.86	..	0.82	-1.62	0.07	0.37	-0.68	-0.91	0.30	1.52	..
Financial account, net	EUR bln	53.81	63.50	55.39	..	19.19	10.63	16.53	38.71	-10.48	-15.49	0.35	-17.29	..
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	1.47	19.06	31.53	..	4.34	8.56	5.01	28.35	-10.39	-4.82	-2.66	3.83	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	29.28	0.28	47.62	..	-9.71	10.98	9.86	30.32	-3.55	5.45	-1.59	5.25	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	27.82	-18.78	16.08	..	-14.05	2.42	4.85	1.97	6.84	10.28	1.07	1.43	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-52.30	109.27	124.26	..	21.69	1.17	24.54	44.41	54.13	39.33	57.36	33.76	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	69.45	91.94	126.51	..	29.63	30.63	33.37	30.43	32.08	33.65	19.79	4.46	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	121.75	-17.33	2.25	..	7.94	29.45	8.83	-13.98	-22.05	-5.69	-37.57	-29.31	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	2.59	-2.93	0.04	..	0.55	-0.76	-0.60	0.05	1.35	-6.63	1.99	7.47	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	98.82	-65.89	-121.12	..	-7.64	2.27	-14.90	-52.12	-56.37	-43.35	-56.59	-62.62	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	21.61	22.57	28.78	..	3.27	-2.60	13.60	6.59	11.20	17.18	5.40	26.69	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-77.21	88.46	149.90	..	10.91	-4.87	28.50	58.70	67.57	60.53	61.98	89.30	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	3.25	3.99	20.68	..	0.24	-0.62	2.48	18.01	0.81	-0.02	0.24	0.27	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-4.46	-1.45	2.81	..	-6.53	2.15	-1.86	18.30	-15.78	-8.75	2.55	-9.66	..

ITALY (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.79	1.85	2.44	2.99	3.63	3.36	3.30	4.14	4.53	4.24	4.26	4.24	4.27
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	131.2	120.9	123.9	120.9	114.7	108.7	114.0	108.4	107.3	119.4	119.5	126.1	133.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	14	5	7	8	6	5	4	-1	0	4	5	5	6
Order books: level, sa	% balance	9	8	5	3	3	-2	-4	-6	-8	-8	-8	-7	-7
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	0	0	-1	0	2	1	4	3	4	4	5	4	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	8	4	4	4	2	1	-1	-4	-4	-3	-3	-2	-1
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	1	2	6	4	5	7	2	6	2	0	4	3	0
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	9	8	4	6	5	10	3	5	7	4	7	7	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	5	5	5	5	5	8	3	5	5	2	5	5	3
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	6	2	2	8	13	12	25	19	20	18	24	32	35
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	16	12	23	20	14	17	19	19	20	28	22	10	20
Stocks level, sa	% balance	3	3	-3	0	-1	1	-1	-3	1	1	3	3	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	7	4	9	9	9	9	15	14	13	15	14	13	16
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	2	0	-1	9	13	8	9	3	5	4	8	8	8
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	9	6	5	10	11	7	9	5	5	4	5	8	5
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	5	5	6	3	8	3	2	-6	-5	0	2	7	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	5	4	3	7	11	6	7	1	2	3	5	8	6
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	37	51	37	36	29	34	20	30	25	6	-4	-7	-9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-11	-25	-22	-22	-24	-28	-25	-26	-26	-18	-17	-18	-16
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	50.78	52.16	56.17	54.09	55.18	56.97	60.41	57.55	55.76	54.77	54.41	52.24	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	49.44	50.12	51.41	51.94	51.42	52.63	53.08	53.52	53.41	54.77	55.20	54.52	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-1.33	-2.04	-4.76	-2.15	-3.77	-4.35	-7.32	-4.03	-2.36	0.00	0.79	2.28	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/afa5>.

JAPAN

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	JPY tln	557.9	539.1	549.4	556.4	137.1	137.1	137.7	136.9	137.9	138.2	139.7	138.5	140.2
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	JPY tln	304.4	291.1	294.0	308.5	73.8	73.0	73.4	72.7	74.9	75.3	77.2	77.5	78.4
Government final consumption exp., sa	JPY tln	111.3	113.2	117.7	121.2	28.7	28.7	29.4	30.0	29.6	30.0	30.0	30.5	30.7
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	JPY tln	142.5	137.6	140.6	145.4	34.1	34.9	35.4	35.1	35.3	35.3	36.2	37.0	37.1
Change in inventories, sa	JPY tln	1.4	-1.4	0.0	2.7	-0.6	0.0	-0.2	0.2	0.0	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.1
Exports of goods and services, sa	JPY tln	97.4	83.8	100.0	119.8	22.2	23.6	24.9	25.3	26.2	27.3	29.5	31.2	31.8
Imports of goods and services, sa	JPY tln	99.0	85.3	102.9	141.3	21.0	23.1	25.2	26.3	28.3	30.6	34.2	38.4	37.9
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	-0.40	-4.28	2.14	1.03	1.88	-0.17	0.35	-0.36	1.11	-0.47	1.15	-0.27	0.02
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	101.0	101.9	101.7	102.0	101.7	101.9	101.9	101.7	101.3	102.0	101.9	101.4	102.5
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	101.2	90.9	95.8	96.0	93.9	96.5	96.6	94.7	95.4	96.2	93.5	98.4	95.8
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	101.1	90.6	95.7	95.6	93.9	96.3	96.5	94.7	95.0	95.8	93.0	98.4	95.6
Construction, sa	2015=100	26.3	26.1	25.4	..	26.5	26.2	25.5	25.1	24.7	24.1	24.4	24.4	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	101.3	98.0	100.1	100.2	100.2	100.4	99.6	99.5	100.8	99.8	100.1	100.4	100.4
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	69 122	69 023	69 073	69 019	69 313	69 313	69 087	69 083	68 810	68 920	69 073	69 093	69 000
Men, sa	'000	38 407	38 396	38 273	38 053	38 460	38 427	38 287	38 253	38 123	38 073	38 080	38 103	37 957
Women, sa	'000	30 723	30 633	30 799	30 964	30 860	30 877	30 790	30 843	30 687	30 837	30 980	31 003	31 030
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	67 496	67 103	67 124	67 226	67 230	67 323	67 060	67 170	66 940	67 073	67 270	67 317	67 247
Men, sa	'000	37 444	37 242	37 105	36 985	37 193	37 257	37 073	37 073	37 017	36 983	37 020	37 027	36 913
Women, sa	'000	30 053	29 862	30 019	30 238	30 040	30 067	29 983	30 093	29 927	30 087	30 237	30 290	30 333
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	60.8	60.5	60.6	60.9	60.6	60.7	60.5	60.6	60.5	60.7	61.0	61.1	61.0
Men, sa	%	69.8	69.5	69.4	69.5	69.4	69.6	69.3	69.3	69.3	69.3	69.6	69.6	69.4
Women, sa	%	52.3	52.0	52.4	53.0	52.3	52.4	52.3	52.5	52.3	52.6	53.0	53.1	53.2
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	1 627	1 922	1 946	1 793	2 103	1 983	2 007	1 920	1 877	1 853	1 793	1 783	1 740
Men, sa	'000	956	1 148	1 167	1 068	1 273	1 180	1 210	1 163	1 113	1 103	1 057	1 063	1 047
Women, sa	'000	662	765	781	725	827	803	793	760	763	743	730	727	693
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	2.4	2.8	2.8	2.6	3.0	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.5
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	103.8	100.0	102.1	103.3	100.1	102.3	102.5	102.1	101.6	102.6	103.2	103.6	103.7
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	2.15	3.21	-0.54	0.64	-1.25	1.87	-0.67	0.80	-1.27	1.44	-0.71	0.67	0.56
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	100.9	100.0	104.3	112.1	99.9	101.3	103.3	105.0	107.5	109.0	111.3	113.1	114.9
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	101.8	101.8	..	..	101.3	101.6	101.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	104.7	106.0	..	..	105.3	105.3	105.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	102.5	98.2	..	..	94.8	95.4	100.6	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	100.9	101.0	..	..	100.9	101.2	100.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	101.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	99.9	100.4	..	..	100.4	100.9	101.1	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

JAPAN (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023		
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	JPY tln
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	JPY tln
Government final consumption exp., sa	JPY tln
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	JPY tln
Change in inventories, sa	JPY tln
Exports of goods and services, sa	JPY tln
Imports of goods and services, sa	JPY tln
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2015=100	97.1	96.7	95.4	88.7	96.5	97.2	99.7	98.4	95.3	96.0	96.0	91.3	..	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	96.3	96.6	95.1	88.0	96.0	96.8	100.2	98.3	95.3	95.7	95.9	90.7	..	
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	99.5	99.9	99.9	100.3	99.9	100.3	100.1	100.9	100.7	100.3	100.4	100.6	..	
Car registrations	2015=100	82.0	126.3	68.1	60.5	75.3	82.8	68.5	93.9	82.6	85.6	80.2	89.7	105.0	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	68 900	68 980	69 110	69 020	69 090	69 080	69 040	69 160	69 080	68 930	68 990	69 110	68 910	
Men, sa	'000	38 050	38 060	38 100	38 050	38 090	38 080	38 090	38 140	38 030	37 880	37 960	38 020	37 920	
Women, sa	'000	30 840	30 900	31 000	30 950	30 990	31 020	30 960	31 030	31 050	31 030	31 010	31 090	30 990	
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	67 050	67 150	67 310	67 210	67 290	67 310	67 280	67 360	67 310	67 170	67 260	67 440	67 140	
Men, sa	'000	36 950	37 000	37 020	36 990	37 050	37 000	37 030	37 050	36 970	36 840	36 930	37 040	36 860	
Women, sa	'000	30 090	30 150	30 280	30 200	30 230	30 310	30 250	30 310	30 340	30 330	30 330	30 410	30 280	
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	60.7	60.8	61.0	61.0	61.1	61.1	61.1	61.1	61.1	60.9	61.0	61.2	61.0	
Men, sa	%	69.3	69.4	69.5	69.5	69.7	69.6	69.7	69.6	69.6	69.5	69.3	69.4	69.4	
Women, sa	%	52.6	52.8	53.0	52.9	53.0	53.2	53.1	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.2	53.4	53.2	
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	1 860	1 810	1 780	1 800	1 800	1 770	1 760	1 820	1 780	1 730	1 710	1 670	1 800	
Men, sa	'000	1 110	1 060	1 070	1 060	1 040	1 060	1 050	1 080	1 070	1 040	1 030	1 000	1 080	
Women, sa	'000	740	740	700	740	750	720	720	740	710	690	680	670	710	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	2.7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.6	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	102.5	102.7	104.1	101.8	103.9	104.9	102.8	103.1	103.3	104.0	103.8	..	..
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	108.9	109.7	110.9	111.0	112.0	112.6	113.0	113.6	114.6	115.0	115.2	..	..
Consumer prices															
All items	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

JAPAN (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.04	-0.03	-0.03	-0.07	-0.03	-0.02	-0.03	-0.02	-0.03	-0.01	-0.04	-0.05	-0.07
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.03	-0.04	-0.07	-0.03	-0.06	-0.06	-0.07	-0.07	-0.06	-0.05	-0.03	-0.02	-0.02
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.11	-0.01	0.07	0.23	0.03	0.11	0.07	0.03	0.07	0.19	0.23	0.21	0.30
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	JPY tln	795.6	882.3	969.0	1 023.4	932.9	951.7	966.0	980.5	997.4	1 010.9	1 020.4	1 032.7	1 045.1
Broad, sa	JPY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	102.8	102.9	125.8	123.7	110.0	122.5	124.6	127.3	128.8	123.8	122.0	124.5	124.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	19	12	9	8	8	9	11	14	16
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-20	-6	2	5	6	2	1	0	2
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-43	-42	-43	-48	-47	-49	-51	-54	-54
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	1	2	-6	-15	-14	-13	-9	-9	-1
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-8	-5	-9	-11	-6	-11	-8	-7	-2
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	8	8	1	-4	-11	-10	-15	-15	-11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-5	-4	-5	-7	-3	-5	-1	0	3
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-22	-18	-13	-15	-3	-7	6	8	12
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	JPY tln	78.70	67.63	84.69	118.47	16.81	19.03	20.84	21.64	23.17	25.73	29.25	31.85	31.64
Exports f.o.b., sa	JPY tln	76.97	68.12	82.91	97.98	18.67	19.81	20.84	20.74	21.53	22.81	24.13	25.43	25.62
Net trade, sa	JPY tln	-1.74	0.49	-1.77	-20.49	1.86	0.78	-0.01	-0.90	-1.64	-2.93	-5.12	-6.42	-6.02
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	3.38	2.86	3.92	1.90	4.16	4.02	4.64	3.57	3.44	3.02	2.31	0.49	1.78
Current account balance, sa	JPY tln	18.84	15.58	21.52	10.56	5.70	5.50	6.39	4.88	4.75	4.18	3.22	0.68	2.49
Goods balance, sa	JPY tln	-0.08	2.61	1.59	-16.35	2.32	1.53	1.00	-0.23	-0.72	-1.69	-3.77	-5.84	-5.05
Goods credits (exports), sa	JPY tln	76.05	67.13	82.25	98.72	18.15	19.28	20.69	20.90	21.39	22.66	24.66	25.69	25.71
Goods debits (imports), sa	JPY tln	76.13	64.52	80.66	115.07	15.84	17.75	19.68	21.13	22.10	24.35	28.43	31.53	30.75
Services balance, sa	JPY tln	-1.12	-3.68	-4.22	-5.70	-0.82	-0.87	-1.11	-1.12	-1.11	-1.54	-0.94	-2.00	-1.22
Services credits (exports), sa	JPY tln	22.85	17.45	18.66	21.94	4.20	4.38	4.69	4.77	4.82	4.69	5.36	5.79	6.09
Services debits (imports), sa	JPY tln	23.98	21.13	22.88	27.63	5.02	5.26	5.80	5.89	5.93	6.22	6.30	7.80	7.31
Primary income balance, sa	JPY tln	21.41	19.25	26.57	35.12	4.87	5.50	7.09	6.84	7.15	8.10	8.54	9.00	9.48
Secondary income balance, sa	JPY tln	-1.36	-2.61	-2.42	-2.50	-0.66	-0.64	-0.59	-0.60	-0.58	-0.70	-0.60	-0.48	-0.72
Capital account balance, sa	JPY tln	-0.41	-0.21	-0.42	-0.10	-0.03	-0.10	-0.03	-0.20	-0.08	-0.02	0.03	-0.05	-0.05
Financial account, net	JPY tln	24.86	13.90	16.86	7.86	3.34	5.01	3.08	7.34	1.43	5.47	-0.02	1.70	0.72
Direct investment, net	JPY tln	23.86	9.17	19.51	17.78	1.78	4.41	4.85	5.40	4.86	2.93	5.08	4.51	5.26
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	JPY tln	28.23	15.67	23.11	23.62	2.36	6.13	4.72	6.47	5.80	4.52	5.81	6.08	7.22
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	JPY tln	4.37	6.50	3.60	5.84	0.58	1.72	-0.13	1.07	0.94	1.58	0.73	1.57	1.96
Portfolio investment, net	JPY tln	9.37	4.39	-22.02	-19.27	-8.16	-1.47	-5.19	-0.33	-15.03	4.40	-11.77	-9.08	-2.82
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	JPY tln	20.16	17.25	-0.59	-22.85	4.99	-0.97	-1.32	2.78	-1.08	-5.27	-6.75	-6.23	-4.60
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	JPY tln	10.80	12.85	21.43	-3.58	13.15	0.50	3.87	3.11	13.95	-9.67	5.02	2.85	-1.78
Financial derivatives, net	JPY tln	0.37	0.80	2.41	5.25	1.32	0.83	1.08	0.22	0.28	0.48	2.69	1.04	1.03
Other investment, net	JPY tln	-11.54	-1.65	10.07	11.16	8.44	4.41	2.03	-2.74	10.37	-2.48	3.85	7.31	2.48
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	JPY tln	-1.05	17.36	8.07	31.70	-4.42	7.00	-8.73	13.11	-3.31	25.95	13.23	6.02	-13.49
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	JPY tln	10.49	19.02	-2.00	20.54	-12.85	6.58	-10.76	15.86	-13.68	28.43	9.38	-1.29	-15.97
Reserve assets, net	JPY tln	2.80	1.20	6.89	-7.06	-0.04	0.82	0.31	4.80	0.95	0.14	0.12	-2.09	-5.23
Errors and omissions	JPY tln	6.02	-1.66	-4.32	-3.49	-1.47	-1.13	-2.46	1.41	-2.14	0.58	-2.43	-0.64	-1.00

JAPAN (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.02	-0.01	-0.01	-0.02	-0.04	-0.01	-0.02	-0.05	-0.05	-0.07	-0.07	-0.02	-0.02
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.05	-0.05	-0.05	-0.05	0.01	-0.03	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.02	-0.01	0.00
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.18	0.21	0.22	0.24	0.23	0.18	0.22	0.24	0.25	0.25	0.41	0.49	0.50
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	JPY tln	1 007.2	1 010.9	1 014.3	1 015.4	1 020.4	1 025.0	1 029.1	1 032.7	1 036.6	1 041.5	1 045.1	1 048.0	1 050.7
Broad, sa	JPY tln	1 541.2	1 544.8	1 548.4	1 551.1	1 554.6	1 558.3	1 561.5	1 563.7	1 566.3	1 570.0	1 572.1	1 573.3	1 575.2
Share prices	2015=100	123.6	121.6	122.6	121.3	122.2	123.0	126.5	123.9	122.2	126.8	124.7	123.8	128.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	35	33	33	34	32	30	33	31	30	29	30	31	31
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	JPY tln	8.60	8.69	9.22	9.82	10.21	10.56	10.65	10.64	11.04	10.46	10.14	9.63	9.34
Exports f.o.b., sa	JPY tln	7.61	7.71	7.81	8.01	8.30	8.45	8.36	8.61	8.73	8.59	8.31	7.80	8.15
Net trade, sa	JPY tln	-0.99	-0.99	-1.40	-1.81	-1.91	-2.11	-2.29	-2.03	-2.32	-1.87	-1.83	-1.82	-1.19

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/b59d>.

KOREA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	KRW tln	1 924.5	1 940.7	2 071.7 p	2 150.6 p	494.9	504.9 p	514.7 p	521.8 p	530.3 p	532.8 p	540.8 p	538.8 p	539.3 p
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	KRW tln	935.9	900.3	955.8 p	1 040.4 p	225.3	229.6 p	239.4 p	240.3 p	246.5 p	247.7 p	259.2 p	266.5 p	267.0 p
Government final consumption exp., sa	KRW tln	328.7	350.1	376.2 p	402.8 p	88.3	90.2 p	93.5 p	94.9 p	97.7 p	98.5 p	99.7 p	100.3 p	104.2 p
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	KRW tln	579.0	607.5	654.0 p	687.6 p	153.7	159.4 p	162.3 p	164.2 p	168.1 p	164.6 p	168.6 p	176.4 p	178.7 p
Change in inventories, sa	KRW tln	27.1	11.3	10.8 p	25.4 p	1.6	-1.8 p	3.6 p	2.9 p	6.1 p	0.1 p	7.6 p	11.9 p	5.7 p
Exports of goods and services, sa	KRW tln	755.9	705.6	870.8 p	1 037.8 p	180.6	198.4 p	209.1 p	225.2 p	238.1 p	256.6 p	267.0 p	270.7 p	245.7 p
Imports of goods and services, sa	KRW tln	702.1	634.1	796.7 p	1 043.6 p	154.6	171.0 p	193.4 p	205.9 p	226.4 p	234.3 p	261.0 p	287.4 p	261.9 p
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.24	-0.71	4.15 p	2.56 p	1.21	1.72 p	0.83 p	0.21 p	1.34 p	0.63 p	0.74 p	0.32 p	-0.41 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	103.9	105.5	108.1 p	109.5 p	106.2	106.5 p	107.7 p	109.0 p	109.3 p	109.1 p	109.9 p	109.2 p	109.7 p
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	106.7	106.4	115.1	116.7	110.9	114.5	113.0	114.9	118.2	122.0	119.3	116.4	108.9
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	106.6	106.4	115.4	117.0	111.1	114.9	113.2	115.0	118.5	122.4	119.7	116.6	108.9
Construction, sa	2015=100	120.8	118.4	110.4	113.4	105.5	100.0	98.1	97.0	101.0	99.0	100.4	100.8	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	113.0	112.9	122.3	121.8	114.0	120.2	122.3	123.3	123.9	123.3	122.1	122.0	120.8
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	54.1	53.9	67.3	75.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	28 186	28 012	28 310	28 922	28 071	28 081	28 310	28 295	28 489	28 759	28 949	28 973	28 987
Men, sa	'000	16 089	16 005	16 124	16 376	16 018	16 049	16 122	16 097	16 203	16 323	16 407	16 403	16 364
Women, sa	'000	12 097	12 007	12 186	12 546	12 053	12 032	12 189	12 198	12 285	12 435	12 543	12 571	12 623
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	27 123	26 904	27 273	28 089	26 887	26 890	27 249	27 396	27 549	27 907	28 123	28 168	28 154
Men, sa	'000	15 463	15 381	15 548	15 928	15 370	15 380	15 526	15 588	15 694	15 856	15 967	15 970	15 919
Women, sa	'000	11 660	11 523	11 725	12 161	11 517	11 510	11 722	11 807	11 855	12 051	12 156	12 198	12 235
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	60.9	60.1	60.5	62.1	59.9	59.8	60.5	60.7	61.0	61.7	62.2	62.2	62.1
Men, sa	%	70.6	69.8	70.0	71.5	69.6	69.4	70.0	70.2	70.6	71.3	71.7	71.7	71.4
Women, sa	%	51.6	50.7	51.2	52.9	50.5	50.4	51.3	51.6	51.7	52.5	52.9	53.0	53.2
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	1 063	1 108	1 037	832	1 184	1 191	1 061	899	939	851	826	806	834
Men, sa	'000	627	624	576	447	649	668	595	509	509	467	440	433	445
Women, sa	'000	437	484	461	385	535	523	466	391	431	384	387	373	389
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.8	3.9	3.7	2.9	4.2	4.3	3.8	3.2	3.3	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.9
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	116.2	115.5	123.5	130.7	118.0	118.8	122.7	125.1	127.1	131.5	129.2	130.4	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.34	0.29	1.59	..	-0.11	-0.80	2.31	1.52	0.32	2.63	-1.03	1.11	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	102.3	99.6	110.0	122.9	100.0	103.8	108.7	112.1	115.6	118.9	125.2	124.3	123.3
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	104.9	105.4	108.1	113.5	105.6	107.0	107.6	108.3	109.4	111.1	113.4	114.7	115.1
Food	2015=100	108.8	113.6	120.3	127.4	116.5	119.2	119.3	120.7	121.8	124.2	126.1	130.3	129.0
Energy	2015=100	93.4	88.9	95.6	113.8	86.7	91.2	94.1	95.7	101.5	104.4	118.3	116.2	116.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.4	105.8	107.2	111.1	105.8	106.5	106.9	107.5	108.0	109.5	110.6	111.8	112.6
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

KOREA (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	KRW tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	120.3	122.9	119.0	118.6	120.3	118.6	116.0	114.6	110.3	109.9	106.5	109.6	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	120.7	123.3	119.4	119.1	120.7	118.8	116.2	114.8	110.5	110.0	106.1	109.5	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	96.1	97.4	97.2	102.5	101.3	98.2	101.9	102.3	107.0	108.5	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	124.5	124.5	122.8	122.0	121.5	120.7	123.6	121.6	122.7	120.1	119.8	117.3	..
Car registrations	2015=100	74.1	95.4	96.0	96.6	90.5	99.1	87.5	93.1	92.3	105.2	96.2	95.1	88.9
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	28 853	28 799	28 873	29 002	28 974	29 009	28 936	28 976	28 974	28 977	29 010	28 938	29 117
Men, sa	'000	16 338	16 326	16 362	16 428	16 431	16 431	16 377	16 400	16 412	16 359	16 319	16 310	16 335
Women, sa	'000	12 515	12 473	12 512	12 573	12 543	12 578	12 558	12 575	12 562	12 618	12 691	12 628	12 782
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	28 056	27 994	28 065	28 170	28 133	28 155	28 182	28 166	28 174	28 163	28 123	28 097	28 374
Men, sa	'000	15 879	15 891	15 936	15 989	15 977	15 961	15 981	15 968	15 975	15 921	15 861	15 846	15 915
Women, sa	'000	12 177	12 103	12 129	12 182	12 157	12 195	12 201	12 198	12 199	12 243	12 262	12 251	12 459
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	62.1	61.9	62.0	62.3	62.2	62.2	62.3	62.2	62.2	62.1	62.0	62.0	62.6
Men, sa	%	71.4	71.4	71.6	71.8	71.8	71.7	71.8	71.7	71.7	71.4	71.1	71.0	71.3
Women, sa	%	53.0	52.7	52.8	53.0	52.9	53.0	53.1	53.0	53.0	53.2	53.3	53.2	54.1
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	797	806	808	831	840	854	754	809	800	814	887	842	743
Men, sa	'000	459	435	426	440	454	470	397	432	437	439	458	464	420
Women, sa	'000	338	371	382	392	386	384	358	378	363	375	429	377	323
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	3.1	2.9	2.6
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	118.3	121.5	124.0	125.4	126.4	125.6	123.6	123.6	124.1	123.5	122.3	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	111.0	111.8	112.6	113.4	114.1	114.6	114.5	114.8	115.1	115.0	115.2	116.1	116.4
Food	2015=100	124.4	124.2	125.1	126.6	126.5	128.5	130.3	132.1	130.4	127.7	128.9	131.1	131.6
Energy	2015=100	102.4	111.2	115.8	117.4	121.7	121.1	113.1	114.4	117.2	117.4	114.7	115.0	114.1
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	109.6	109.7	110.1	110.7	111.1	111.5	111.9	111.8	112.2	112.6	112.9	113.6	113.9
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

KOREA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.28	0.51	1.01	3.24	0.51	0.49	0.51	0.77	1.01	1.24	1.75	2.53	3.24
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.70	0.92	0.85	2.48	0.65	0.72	0.69	0.81	1.17	1.46	1.80	2.74	3.90
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.70	1.50	2.06	3.36	1.60	1.87	2.09	1.98	2.31	2.66	3.38	3.51	3.91
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	KRW tln	885.0	1 074.3	1 290.8	1 331.6	1 184.2	1 245.9	1 280.8	1 336.7	1 357.3	1 374.9	1 368.6	1 308.7	1 221.5
Broad, sa	KRW tln	3 991.4	4 323.1	4 721.3	5 039.2	4 457.1	4 600.5	4 698.5	4 795.3	4 905.6	4 975.1	5 031.7	5 081.0	5 096.8
Share prices	2015=100	104.8	110.4	154.6	125.5	126.4	152.5	159.0	158.7	148.2	137.1	129.7	119.0	116.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	KRW tln	586.62	551.06	705.11	946.98	136.18	153.26	168.41	182.29	201.16	215.90	232.77	257.83	240.48
Exports f.o.b., sa	KRW tln	634.02	606.19	741.09	884.62	157.24	168.77	174.51	190.03	207.79	215.69	222.27	231.47	215.20
Net trade, sa	KRW tln	47.40	55.13	35.97	-62.36	21.06	15.51	6.10	7.74	6.63	-0.21	-10.50	-26.37	-25.28
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	3.61	4.51	4.70 p	1.61 p	7.65	5.56 p	5.63 p	3.88 p	3.73 p	4.76 p	2.82 p	-1.48 p	0.34 p
Current account balance, sa	USD bln	59.68	75.90	85.23	28.55	33.83	25.21	25.82	17.46	16.74	21.05	12.11	-5.97	1.35
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	79.81	80.60	75.73	16.11	31.91	24.43	19.88	17.29	14.14	17.98	9.89	-8.73	-3.03
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	556.67	517.91	649.48	691.94	145.13	154.38	159.36	164.97	170.76	182.45	181.19	171.49	156.81
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	476.86	437.30	573.74	675.83	113.22	129.95	139.49	147.69	156.62	164.47	171.30	180.22	159.85
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-26.85	-14.67	-5.29	-6.04	-1.86	-1.22	-3.03	-0.90	-0.15	0.03	-1.39	-2.45	-2.23
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	103.84	89.60	119.95	130.07	24.27	26.83	28.87	31.11	33.14	32.36	33.90	32.73	31.09
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	130.68	104.27	125.24	136.11	26.12	28.04	31.90	32.01	33.29	32.33	35.29	35.17	33.32
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	12.86	13.49	19.44	21.12	5.01	3.31	10.66	1.93	3.55	3.63	4.50	6.17	6.81
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	-6.15	-3.52	-4.66	-2.64	-1.23	-1.31	-1.69	-0.85	-0.81	-0.58	-0.90	-0.96	-0.20
Capital account balance	USD bln	-0.17	-0.39	-0.16	0.00	-0.15	-0.03	-0.02	-0.04	-0.06	0.03	-0.01	0.07	-0.10
Financial account, net	USD bln	59.03	81.38	78.49	38.83	38.47	20.80	14.44	23.79	19.45	12.90	8.24	6.10	11.59
Direct investment, net	USD bln	25.60	26.07	43.94	48.41	7.74	4.93	9.12	9.57	20.32	16.51	13.06	10.49	8.35
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	35.24	34.83	66.00	66.41	12.34	8.12	17.47	13.27	27.14	22.90	15.84	15.36	12.31
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	9.63	8.76	22.06	18.00	4.60	3.19	8.34	3.70	6.83	6.39	2.78	4.87	3.96
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	42.38	41.74	19.36	25.38	20.35	10.78	-3.03	4.27	7.34	7.29	17.26	-4.07	4.90
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	59.64	58.91	78.45	45.64	23.50	27.16	13.49	17.31	20.49	18.68	16.58	3.48	6.89
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	17.26	17.16	59.09	20.25	3.15	16.38	16.52	13.04	13.15	11.39	-0.68	7.56	1.98
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	6.23	4.87	-0.06	7.57	-2.21	-0.65	-0.87	0.58	0.88	0.37	2.08	2.45	2.68
Other investment, net	USD bln	-16.65	-8.69	0.40	-14.65	-0.80	2.63	4.76	0.46	-7.45	-6.28	-13.06	9.68	-4.99
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	-4.71	14.58	26.72	3.82	10.42	6.81	15.62	6.14	-1.85	5.55	4.19	6.26	-12.18
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	11.95	23.28	26.32	18.47	11.21	4.18	10.86	5.68	5.60	11.83	17.25	-3.42	-7.19
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	1.47	17.39	14.85	-27.88	13.39	3.12	4.45	8.91	-1.63	-4.99	-11.09	-12.45	0.65
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-0.48	5.87	-6.58	9.00	4.88	1.87	-7.34	0.23	-1.35	-2.02	-1.74	5.15	7.61

KOREA (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.22	1.24	1.30	1.51	1.75	1.97	2.26	2.53	2.96	3.10	3.24	3.27	3.43
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.50	1.50	1.64	1.77	1.99	2.41	2.79	3.01	3.69	3.99	4.02	3.80	3.52
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.69	2.78	3.22	3.30	3.64	3.30	3.32	3.90	4.27	3.92	3.54	3.41	3.45
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	KRW tln	1 378.0	1 374.9	1 375.0	1 384.8	1 368.6	1 343.1	1 333.4	1 308.7	1 281.8	1 251.2	1 221.5	1 205.5	..
Broad, sa	KRW tln	4 966.9	4 975.1	4 995.0	5 031.8	5 031.7	5 055.7	5 073.2	5 081.0	5 098.6	5 120.1	5 096.8	5 155.7	..
Share prices	2015=100	135.1	134.0	134.4	130.8	124.0	117.5	123.4	116.3	110.7	120.2	117.1	117.6	121.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	2	0	1	2	1	-5	-6	-6	-7	-14	-15	-19	-19
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-1	-1	0	-2	-2	4	2	7	6	6	9	8	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	1	1	0	1	-1	-6	-6	-9	-10	-12	-15	-17	-18
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	52	54	55	57	63	66	58	57	57	56	51	51	53
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	3	4	4	3	-3	-14	-11	-8	-11	-13	-10	-9	-10
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	KRW tln	69.75	73.69	74.26	80.96	77.56	85.20	86.20	86.43	86.38	79.27	74.84	71.87	76.86
Exports f.o.b., sa	KRW tln	72.85	73.62	71.07	77.57	73.63	75.96	77.65	77.85	75.62	70.43	69.15	60.74	71.10
Net trade, sa	KRW tln	3.10	-0.07	-3.19	-3.39	-3.93	-9.24	-8.55	-8.58	-10.76	-8.84	-5.69	-11.13	-5.75

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/5d97>.

LATVIA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	30.7	30.3	33.6	39.1	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.5	8.8	9.4	9.5	9.8	10.2
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	17.9	17.2	19.2	23.7	4.4	4.4	4.6	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.0	6.5
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	6.0	6.2	6.9	7.6	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7	2.0	2.1
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	7.1	7.0	7.5	8.5	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.2
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	0.0	-0.4	1.1	1.6	0.0	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.8	0.2	0.0
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	18.4	18.1	21.4	27.5	4.8	4.8	5.0	5.5	5.9	6.4	6.8	7.3	7.0
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	18.6	17.9	22.5	29.8	4.8	4.9	5.5	5.9	6.2	6.9	7.3	7.7	7.8
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.57	-2.20	4.06	1.98	1.86	-0.67	2.20	1.02	-0.18	1.88	-0.35	-1.03	-0.03
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	110.7	111.8	119.1	135.8	112.1	115.8	116.6	119.4	123.6	129.7	131.7	137.7	143.0
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	117.0	115.3	123.0	124.1	119.1	120.4	121.8	123.9	123.2	125.6	125.3	121.1	121.3
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	119.7	118.7	127.6	131.0	123.7	123.0	126.0	129.2	128.6	131.9	132.3	127.7	128.2
Construction, sa	2015=100	125.1	130.2	121.5	108.0	127.8	125.7	125.3	120.8	114.0	114.7	108.0	104.6	104.6
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	113.3	115.1	117.9	123.0	115.5	110.3	121.4	122.0	116.1	123.4	123.1	122.3	122.4
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	165.1	186.4	217.7	206.4	176.4	182.5	202.4	192.8	321.3	298.0	195.6	219.4	158.8
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	971	972	940	956	959	942	942	940	936	952	955	960	959
Men, sa	'000	485	486	474	478	479	474	476	476	470	476	482	477	479
Women, sa	'000	486	485	466	478	480	468	466	465	466	476	473	483	480
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	910	893	869	891	883	867	868	872	870	884	892	894	895
Men, sa	'000	450	442	434	440	438	434	432	435	435	437	441	441	439
Women, sa	'000	460	451	436	452	445	433	436	437	435	447	451	453	456
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	57.3	56.7	55.7	57.0	56.3	55.1	55.5	56.2	55.9	56.5	57.1	57.3	57.1
Men, sa	%	63.1	62.3	61.6	62.4	62.0	61.1	61.1	62.3	62.0	61.8	62.6	62.9	62.2
Women, sa	%	52.7	52.1	50.8	52.6	51.5	50.2	50.8	51.2	50.8	52.2	52.5	52.6	52.9
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	61	79	71	65	76	75	73	68	67	68	63	67	64
Men, sa	'000	35	44	40	39	41	41	44	41	36	39	41	36	40
Women, sa	'000	26	34	30	26	35	34	30	27	31	29	22	31	24
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.3	8.1	7.6	6.9	8.0	7.7	7.9	7.3	7.3	7.0	6.6	7.0	6.9
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	138.3 p	147.7 p	152.0 p	166.3 p	150.8 p	149.8 p	150.3 p	151.3 p	156.5 p	168.4 p	163.0 p	164.9 p	168.8 p
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	5.12	4.83	4.01	9.93	0.58	1.46	1.18	4.44	-1.04	2.21	5.01	2.22	3.23
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	109.8	108.8	120.0	150.6	109.0	110.7	117.2	124.7	127.3	133.5	147.9	157.2	163.9
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	108.7	108.9	112.5	131.9	108.4	109.3	111.5	112.9	116.1	119.4	129.7	137.5	141.1
Food	2015=100	110.5	113.1	115.6	140.7	111.9	113.0	115.5	115.6	118.4	126.3	137.7	145.5	153.1
Energy	2015=100	107.0	99.4	109.8	163.5	96.6	101.5	104.1	110.9	122.7	125.4	157.2	185.9	185.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	108.4	109.7	111.8	119.8	110.0	109.8	111.7	112.3	113.3	114.8	119.0	121.2	124.2
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	108.5	108.6	112.1	131.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

LATVIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023		
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2015=100	122.7	126.7	126.2	126.4	123.4	121.4	121.6	120.3	120.2	123.5	120.1	116.2	..	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	128.9	133.8	132.9	133.4	130.7	128.9	126.7	127.5	127.3	130.6	126.7	125.5	..	
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	119.7	131.5	124.4	122.7	122.3	121.7	121.9	123.4	122.6	124.0	120.6	122.3	122.8	
Car registrations	2015=100	96.0	120.9	112.7	140.4	135.9	128.0	..	..	..	..	..	119.8	121.0
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.9	6.8	6.6	6.5	6.6	6.9	7.0	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.8	6.8	6.7	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	132.9	137.0	144.9	148.5	150.2	153.3	157.6	160.8	163.5	164.1	164.0	..	..
Consumer prices															
All items	2015=100	118.7	122.7	125.4	130.3	133.5	136.4	137.0	139.1	140.2	141.8	141.2	141.9	142.8	
Food	2015=100	126.7	129.9	134.6	137.2	141.3	143.7	145.0	147.9	151.0	153.3	154.9	156.9	158.8	
Energy	2015=100	122.5	134.9	138.5	161.5	171.6	184.6	184.7	188.4	186.6	188.4	181.4	179.5	179.3	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	114.2	116.2	117.9	119.1	120.0	120.5	120.9	122.3	123.3	124.5	124.7	125.6	126.3	
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	118.4	122.2	125.1	129.9	133.1	136.0	136.5	138.6	139.7	141.2	140.6	141.3	142.2	

LATVIA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.34	-0.06	0.00	2.27	-0.26	-0.25	-0.04	0.04	0.24	0.79	2.04	2.57	3.68
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	213.0	221.3	254.1	236.7	235.1	241.1	243.1	264.4	268.0	255.6	224.1	235.4	231.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	16.93	16.13	20.53	28.07	4.41	4.50	5.06	5.41	5.56	6.36	6.92	7.25	7.54
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	14.02	14.22	17.59	22.85	3.84	3.94	4.16	4.61	4.87	5.40	5.75	5.93	5.77
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-2.91	-1.91	-2.94	-5.22	-0.57	-0.55	-0.89	-0.80	-0.69	-0.95	-1.17	-1.32	-1.77
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-0.48	2.60	-4.15	-6.26	4.77	-2.53	-7.44	-5.76	-1.06	-6.86	-7.57	-4.88	-5.91
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.15	0.79	-1.40	-2.45	0.37	-0.20	-0.61	-0.49	-0.09	-0.64	-0.72	-0.48	-0.60
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-2.64	-1.59	-2.78	-4.43	-0.41	-0.50	-0.82	-0.68	-0.77	-0.97	-1.11	-0.97	-1.38
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	12.78	13.45	16.12	20.38	3.56	3.61	3.94	4.26	4.32	4.77	5.19	5.42	4.99
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	15.43	15.04	18.90	24.80	3.97	4.11	4.76	4.94	5.10	5.74	6.30	6.40	6.37
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	2.47	1.87	1.65	2.25	0.44	0.43	0.38	0.39	0.45	0.50	0.54	0.62	0.59
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	5.59	4.71	5.18	6.99	1.18	1.18	1.24	1.32	1.44	1.55	1.71	1.85	1.89
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	3.12	2.84	3.54	4.74	0.74	0.75	0.86	0.93	1.00	1.05	1.17	1.23	1.30
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.45	-0.01	-0.62	-0.66	0.26	-0.21	-0.27	-0.29	0.15	-0.27	-0.21	-0.24	0.06
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	0.47	0.52	0.36	0.40	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.07	0.11	0.12
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	0.45	0.52	0.46	0.44	0.15	0.12	0.07	0.12	0.15	0.11	0.08	0.07	0.18
Financial account, net	EUR bln	0.37	1.86	-0.32	-0.76	0.64	-0.11	-0.28	-0.46	0.53	-0.37	-0.29	-0.24	0.14
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-0.92	-0.65	-0.85	-1.30	-0.15	-0.42	-0.63	-0.38	0.58	-0.57	-0.30	-0.39	-0.04
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.08	0.17	2.34	-0.12	0.07	0.09	-0.14	0.11	2.28	-0.48	0.09	0.19	0.09
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.00	0.82	3.19	1.17	0.22	0.51	0.50	0.48	1.70	0.09	0.39	0.57	0.12
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-0.61	4.17	-0.42	0.89	1.06	0.35	1.30	-0.12	-1.95	0.84	0.33	0.03	-0.31
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.48	3.51	0.39	1.71	0.48	0.49	0.69	0.33	-1.12	0.58	0.61	0.05	0.47
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.09	-0.65	0.81	0.81	-0.58	0.14	-0.61	0.45	0.83	-0.26	0.28	0.02	0.78
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	0.08	-0.20	0.15	0.49	-0.01	0.00	-0.03	0.05	0.13	0.20	0.13	0.10	0.07
Other investment, net	EUR bln	1.91	-1.90	0.65	-0.41	-0.35	-0.12	-0.81	-0.30	1.87	-0.77	-0.32	0.26	0.42
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.04	-0.08	0.27	2.78	-0.08	-0.15	-0.33	0.58	0.16	0.76	0.52	0.30	1.20
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-1.87	1.83	-0.38	3.19	0.26	-0.03	0.48	0.88	-1.71	1.53	0.84	0.05	0.78
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	-0.09	0.45	0.14	-0.44	0.09	0.07	-0.11	0.28	-0.10	-0.07	-0.12	-0.25	-0.01
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	0.09	0.55	0.64	1.30	-0.10	0.00	0.41	0.04	0.19	0.17	0.54	0.28	0.31

LATVIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.79	1.20	1.59	1.99	2.55	2.47	2.29	2.96	3.81	3.74	3.50	3.70	3.68
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	263.3	236.3	223.1	215.5	233.8	238.3	237.4	230.4	224.3	231.6	239.5	246.6	250.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	13	2	0	0	-6	-4	-4	-4	-2	0	2	6	7
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-9	-10	-13	-13	-12	-15	-19	-23	-24	-26	-27	-27	-28
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-3	-4	-2	-3	-2	-4	-5	-2	0	0	0	0	-1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	2	-2	-4	-3	-5	-5	-6	-8	-8	-9	-8	-7	-7
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-19	-23	-21	-23	-24	-27	-27	-25	-26	-24	-25	-21	-17
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	8	-8	-8	-8	-7	-5	-2	-7	-3	1	-2	0	-2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-6	-15	-14	-15	-15	-16	-15	-16	-15	-12	-13	-10	-10
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	2	7	3	2	0	-7	-7	-7	-2	3	15	17	13
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	6	-8	-4	-6	-8	-8	-4	-2	1	3	4	4	6
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-5	-7	-4	-5	-6	-5	-5	-7	-6	-5	-2	-2	-4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	4	2	1	0	-1	-3	-2	0	2	4	7	8	7
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	2	-3	-2	-3	-2	-1	2	-3	-3	0	0	2	3
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	7	3	1	2	0	1	1	-2	-2	2	3	6	6
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	13	-14	-11	-8	-11	-5	-3	-4	-1	-1	5	5	3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	7	-5	-4	-3	-4	-2	0	-3	-2	0	3	4	4
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	29	61	51	65	65	39	46	39	39	43	44	23	12
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-14	-25	-22	-28	-40	-24	-29	-31	-28	-32	-33	-32	-26
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	2.06	2.28	2.31	2.40	2.21	2.35	2.43	2.47	2.43	2.38	2.73	2.33	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	1.72	1.88	1.90	1.94	1.91	1.86	1.99	2.09	1.86	1.95	1.96	1.98	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.34	-0.40	-0.41	-0.46	-0.30	-0.50	-0.44	-0.38	-0.57	-0.44	-0.76	-0.35	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/5d67>.

LITHUANIA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	48.9	49.8	56.2	66.9	12.7	13.1	13.8	14.3	14.9	15.8	16.5	17.3	17.5
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	29.4	29.0	32.7	39.1	7.3	7.7	8.0	8.3	8.7	9.2	9.5	9.9	10.3
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	8.3	9.2	9.8	10.9	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	10.5	10.6	12.0	14.0	2.8	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.1	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.7
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	-1.8	-3.7	-1.0	3.9	-1.2	-0.9	-0.3	0.0	0.2	0.7	0.9	1.3	0.9
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	37.8	36.5	45.2	58.3	9.7	10.4	11.0	11.2	12.6	13.7	14.1	15.6	15.1
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	35.2	31.8	42.7	59.3	8.5	9.2	10.3	10.6	12.4	13.7	14.2	15.8	15.4
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.63	-0.02	5.98	1.89	0.28	1.76	1.49	1.52	1.27	0.18	-0.72	0.65	-0.49
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	112.6	114.6	122.1	142.7	114.7	116.5	121.1	123.3	126.9	134.4	141.4	147.1	149.3
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	119.6	118.1	141.1	154.6	123.1	131.8	136.5	142.7	153.6	161.5	149.0	158.0	149.1
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	121.1	119.3	143.6	155.1	124.7	133.6	138.5	146.0	156.7	164.1	148.3	156.0	151.3
Construction, sa	2015=100	121.7	119.2	125.6	131.1	124.5	122.8	125.7	127.1	126.8	132.2	130.3	130.1	132.0
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	125.2	128.3	144.9	146.1	134.1	129.9	147.8	151.0	151.1	146.6	145.7	146.4	145.8
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	110.2	110.3	142.8	116.7	135.2	169.4	124.6	133.4	143.6	130.2	127.0	117.0	92.6
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	1 470	1 484	1 473	1 511	1 486	1 467	1 471	1 482	1 474	1 477	1 521	1 537	1 508
Men, sa	'000	732	749	744	742	752	747	741	745	743	737	744	748	741
Women, sa	'000	738	735	729	768	735	720	730	737	731	741	777	789	767
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	1 378	1 358	1 369	1 421	1 355	1 352	1 360	1 383	1 379	1 383	1 436	1 446	1 418
Men, sa	'000	681	680	687	695	681	686	682	691	690	687	697	701	693
Women, sa	'000	698	678	681	726	674	666	678	692	689	697	738	745	725
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	58.2	57.3	57.9	59.1	57.1	56.8	57.4	58.6	58.6	58.2	59.6	60.1	58.7
Men, sa	%	63.1	62.5	62.9	63.4	62.4	62.2	62.2	63.6	63.5	63.0	63.5	64.1	62.9
Women, sa	%	54.1	53.0	53.6	55.6	52.7	52.2	53.3	54.4	54.4	54.1	56.3	56.8	55.2
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	92	126	105	90	131	115	111	98	94	94	85	91	89
Men, sa	'000	51	69	57	48	70	61	59	54	52	50	46	48	48
Women, sa	'000	41	57	48	42	61	54	52	45	42	44	39	44	42
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.3	8.5	7.1	5.9	9.0	7.6	7.7	6.8	6.6	6.2	5.6	6.0	6.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	181.5	197.8	215.1	243.2	202.4	206.4	211.4	218.1	224.4	232.3	239.6	246.7	254.3
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	6.21	5.00	6.83	13.98	4.15	0.77	2.04	2.00	1.55	6.29	3.64	0.99	4.64
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	106.3	98.0	109.2	148.4	96.7	101.4	105.7	110.6	119.3	131.2	152.5	155.7	154.2
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	110.0	111.3	116.5	139.5	111.4	112.4	114.9	117.2	121.7	128.2	136.6	143.8	149.3
Food	2015=100	109.5	111.9	115.0	145.3	110.7	111.8	113.9	115.0	119.5	128.0	142.3	150.1	160.9
Energy	2015=100	104.3	94.0	107.5	167.8	91.5	98.0	100.1	109.2	122.5	142.5	158.5	183.8	186.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	111.5	114.9	118.9	131.2	115.9	115.6	118.4	119.6	122.0	125.0	129.7	132.8	137.1
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	109.5	110.6	115.8	137.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

LITHUANIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022												2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2015=100	156.6	166.4	161.1	142.7	143.3	156.9	163.8	153.3	150.7	151.3	145.2	143.0	..	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	160.4	166.6	161.9	141.7	141.5	156.5	158.1	153.5	153.5	153.7	146.7	145.1	..	
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	146.0	147.2	146.9	145.6	144.6	144.5	146.8	148.0	146.6	146.8	143.9	145.0	143.1 p	
Car registrations	2015=100	133.8	165.2	165.1	184.9	177.1	150.1	157.9	155.9	120.1	124.5	102.4	143.1	141.2	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.5	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	129.0	139.3	144.7	152.2	160.6	158.1	154.8	154.3	158.5	154.0	150.1	..	..
Consumer prices															
All items	2015=100	128.0	131.0	133.5	136.6	139.8	141.5	142.9	147.0	148.8	149.4	149.8	150.9	152.0	
Food	2015=100	128.0	131.3	138.2	142.5	146.3	148.0	149.3	153.0	157.6	161.5	163.7	166.1	166.7	
Energy	2015=100	141.2	150.8	149.6	157.4	168.6	175.4	181.3	194.7	192.0	186.0	181.0	180.9	182.4	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	124.9	126.4	128.1	129.8	131.1	131.7	132.3	134.5	136.2	137.1	138.0	138.9	140.1	
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	126.9	129.9	132.4	135.3	138.3	139.4	140.2	144.2	146.2	146.6	146.8	147.8	148.7	

LITHUANIA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.31	0.22	0.16	0.61	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	1.97	
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	139.4	151.5	189.4	188.6	160.1	176.0	185.5	200.2	196.0	190.0	187.7	186.9	189.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	31.88	29.18	37.61	52.02	7.81	8.27	9.11	9.48	10.74	11.88	12.40	13.94	13.81
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	29.61	28.57	34.40	44.06	7.59	7.91	8.47	8.53	9.50	10.36	10.54	11.87	11.30
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-2.27	-0.62	-3.21	-7.96	-0.22	-0.37	-0.64	-0.95	-1.24	-1.52	-1.86	-2.07	-2.51
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	3.46	7.56	1.25	-5.12	5.70	6.26	0.49	0.96	-2.15	-4.14	-5.09	-5.31	-5.79
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	1.69	3.76	0.70	-3.42	0.72	0.82	0.07	0.14	-0.32	-0.65	-0.84	-0.92	-1.01
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-2.39	-0.34	-2.85	-7.33	-0.15	-0.35	-0.73	-0.72	-1.05	-1.42	-1.74	-1.91	-2.25
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	26.00	25.46	31.48	41.01	6.80	7.30	7.55	7.89	8.73	9.80	9.81	11.13	10.26
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	28.39	25.81	34.33	48.33	6.95	7.64	8.29	8.61	9.79	11.22	11.56	13.04	12.52
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	4.96	5.08	5.44	6.01	1.35	1.52	1.34	1.27	1.32	1.32	1.40	1.66	1.63
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	11.87	10.98	13.55	17.36	2.90	3.13	3.29	3.39	3.74	3.88	4.12	4.52	4.84
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	6.91	5.90	8.10	11.35	1.56	1.62	1.95	2.12	2.42	2.57	2.72	2.86	3.21
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.71	-1.46	-2.20	-2.23	-0.54	-0.45	-0.59	-0.54	-0.62	-0.55	-0.55	-0.66	-0.47
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	0.83	0.48	0.31	0.13	0.07	0.09	0.06	0.12	0.04	0.00	0.05	0.00	0.08
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	0.82	0.86	0.80	1.01	0.29	0.15	0.18	0.16	0.31	0.12	0.23	0.17	0.48
Financial account, net	EUR bln	1.91	3.50	1.62	-2.12	1.28	0.35	0.49	0.91	-0.13	-2.46	0.56	-0.51	0.28
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-1.14	-0.56	-1.25	-1.65	-0.02	-0.53	0.10	-0.11	-0.71	-1.20	0.44	-0.49	-0.40
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	1.92	3.44	1.29	-1.07	0.81	-0.13	0.47	0.66	0.29	0.71	-1.64	0.04	-0.19
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	3.06	4.00	2.53	0.58	0.83	0.40	0.37	0.77	1.00	1.91	-2.08	0.54	0.21
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-2.37	-1.76	1.83	1.87	-0.61	-0.14	1.07	-0.49	1.40	1.78	1.71	-0.60	-1.02
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-0.69	-0.32	1.01	1.67	-0.30	-1.46	1.09	0.08	1.30	-0.03	2.37	-0.87	0.20
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.68	1.44	-0.82	-0.20	0.31	-1.32	0.02	0.57	-0.10	-1.80	0.66	-0.27	1.22
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	0.00	-0.25	-0.13	-0.15	0.00	-0.16	0.00	0.00	0.02	-0.18	0.02	0.01	0.00
Other investment, net	EUR bln	6.00	6.46	0.56	-2.25	2.10	0.90	-0.79	0.99	-0.53	-3.26	-1.39	0.44	1.96
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.77	7.98	5.50	1.61	1.87	2.13	1.41	0.32	1.64	-3.70	0.80	2.44	2.08
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-5.23	1.52	4.95	3.87	-0.23	1.23	2.21	-0.67	2.17	-0.44	2.19	2.00	0.11
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	-0.59	-0.38	0.61	0.06	-0.20	0.28	0.12	0.51	-0.30	0.41	-0.23	0.13	-0.26
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-0.65	-0.99	0.17	0.26	-0.03	-0.41	0.45	0.60	-0.47	-1.78	1.43	0.25	0.36

LITHUANIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	0.16	2.88	2.88	2.88	2.88
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	192.2	178.3	188.4	188.1	186.7	183.5	190.4	186.7	185.1	188.9	195.4	198.9	204.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	21	2	5	12	6	8	8	6	1	4	1	15	7
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-23	-23	-23	-26	-27	-25	-30	-32	-35	-35	-41	-41	-44
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-12	-15	-15	-13	-7	-7	-7	-5	-1	0	11	15	16
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	3	-2	-1	0	-5	-3	-5	-7	-11	-10	-17	-14	-18
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-30	-34	-31	-33	-32	-35	-38	-36	-35	-34	-34	-27	-32
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	12	-4	-5	-7	-2	1	-2	2	10	10	11	19	10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-9	-19	-18	-20	-17	-17	-20	-17	-13	-12	-12	-4	-11
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	4	0	-6	-6	-7	-5	-6	-7	-10	-6	2	9	15
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	1	-12	-3	-2	-5	-6	-6	-9	-8	-3	-1	-5	-1
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-2	0	1	-2	-5	-1	1	-1	-1	4	-1	-2	-3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	2	-4	-3	-2	-2	-3	-4	-5	-6	-4	1	2	6
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	3	-2	-3	-1	5	9	9	2	0	0	1	12	2
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	11	6	-8	-4	5	5	4	-1	-3	-5	-1	13	3
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	9	-17	-17	-14	-8	-15	-16	-15	-11	-15	-8	15	9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	7	-4	-10	-6	1	-1	-1	-5	-5	-7	-3	14	5
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	49	61	55	52	47	45	36	39	37	32	29	17	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-5	-9	-9	-8	-11	-12	-11	-15	-13	-8	-7	-5	-4
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	3.80	4.11	4.28	4.02	4.10	4.45	4.68	4.81	4.82	4.37	4.62	4.31	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	3.25	3.54	3.71	3.53	3.29	3.85	4.00	4.01	3.88	3.73	3.69	3.67	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.55	-0.57	-0.57	-0.48	-0.81	-0.60	-0.68	-0.80	-0.94	-0.64	-0.93	-0.64	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/f888>.

LUXEMBOURG

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	62.4	64.8	72.3	78.1 p	16.8	17.3	17.7	18.1	19.1	19.3 p	19.6 p	19.9 p	19.3 p
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	21.0	19.7	21.9	23.7 p	5.0	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.7	5.8 p	5.9 p	6.1 p	6.0 p
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	10.8	11.9	12.6	13.6 p	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3 p	3.4 p	3.4 p	3.5 p
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	10.9	10.7	12.0	13.2 p	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.2	3.3 p	3.3 p	3.3 p	3.2 p
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.8 p	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2 p	0.2 p	0.2 p	0.2 p
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	127.4	129.3	152.9	163.6 p	34.3	36.1	37.6	38.2	40.9	40.4 p	41.0 p	41.3 p	40.8 p
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	108.2	107.3	127.7	136.8 p	28.6	30.3	31.5	31.6	34.3	33.9 p	34.1 p	34.3 p	34.5 p
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.32	-0.80	5.10	1.55 p	-0.14	1.95	0.24	-0.06	2.01	0.53 p	-0.33 p	1.46 p	-3.80 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	104.6	109.5	116.3	123.7 p	110.7	112.0	114.4	117.1	120.8	121.7 p	124.2 p	124.0 p	125.0 p
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	98.8	88.6	95.9	94.4 p	92.7	96.0	96.2	95.0	95.6	96.0	94.7	94.9 p	92.8 p
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	101.0	89.5	97.7	95.6 p	93.8	98.2	98.5	96.7	96.8	96.9	96.2	95.9 p	94.2 p
Construction, sa	2015=100	110.5	100.5	106.6	107.5 p	106.4	108.4	108.7	106.3	103.3	110.3	106.1	106.7 p	107.3 p
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	32.3	31.7	34.8	35.7 p	32.9	33.5	35.5	35.0	35.1	35.3	35.6	36.3 p	35.5 p
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	123.2	110.4	133.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	306	314	324	327	318	319	327	328	321	324	329	329	327
Men, sa	'000	166	167	173	174	169	172	174	174	172	171	175	175	176
Women, sa	'000	140	146	151	153	149	148	153	154	149	153	154	153	151
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	289	292	307	312	298	302	309	310	307	311	313	312	312
Men, sa	'000	157	156	164	166	160	163	165	165	164	165	167	165	168
Women, sa	'000	132	136	143	146	138	139	144	145	143	146	146	147	144
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	57.3	56.7	58.7	58.7	57.6	57.9	59.2	59.1	58.5	59.2	58.9	58.5	58.5
Men, sa	%	61.7	60.3	62.4	62.2	61.4	62.3	62.8	62.5	62.1	62.4	62.3	61.6	62.5
Women, sa	%	52.7	53.1	54.9	55.3	53.7	53.5	55.5	55.6	54.9	55.9	55.5	55.3	54.3
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	17	21	17	15	21	18	18	18	14	13	15	17	15
Men, sa	'000	9	11	9	8	10	8	9	9	8	6	8	10	8
Women, sa	'000	8	10	8	7	11	9	10	9	6	7	8	7	7
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.6	6.7	5.4	4.5	6.4	6.3	5.6	5.0	4.8	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.7
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	101.3	99.3	101.4	106.4	100.3	100.5	101.3	100.7	102.7	104.8	107.1	107.5	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.17	3.72	3.87	7.56	1.42	-1.19	2.04	2.72	1.86	1.15	3.05	-0.75	4.26
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	106.7	105.6	122.4	148.0	105.8	112.0	117.8	127.3	132.7	135.9	156.4	152.6	147.1
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	105.4	106.3	108.9	115.8	106.5	107.4	108.5	109.0	110.9	113.2	116.1	116.4	117.6
Food	2015=100	108.2	111.1	112.1	120.0	111.1	111.3	112.0	112.4	112.9	115.1	118.6	121.5	124.9
Energy	2015=100	105.0	96.8	115.0	150.5	94.4	106.2	110.9	115.4	127.7	146.0	155.4	149.1	151.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.1	106.4	108.1	112.5	107.0	107.0	107.9	108.1	109.4	110.3	112.6	113.1	113.8
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	105.9	105.9	109.6	118.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

LUXEMBOURG (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023		
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2015=100	97.5	92.8	96.3	94.3	93.5	94.5	94.4 p	95.8 p	93.2 p	93.9 p	91.4 p	90.3 p	..	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	99.2	93.8	97.9	95.7	95.0	95.2	95.8 p	96.7 p	94.1 p	96.0 p	92.4 p	92.8 p	..	
Construction, sa	2015=100	112.2	108.9	106.2	105.8	106.2	107.6	105.1 p	107.5 p	105.8 p	108.4 p	107.7 p	98.5 p	..	
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	34.8	36.0	35.5	36.3	35.1	35.9	36.1	36.9 p	35.9 p	35.5 p	35.1 p	36.8 p	37.1 p	
Car registrations	2015=100	95.8	112.0	86.3	91.3	92.7	96.1	76.6	92.2	89.5	88.7	80.6	96.2	107.9	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.8	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	103.8	107.4	107.0	107.4	106.8	107.1	107.2	108.2	108.3	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	137.2	138.2	151.3	161.3	156.7	154.3	150.1	153.5	151.3	145.0	145.1	..	..
Consumer prices															
All items	2015=100	113.6	114.8	115.7	115.9	116.8	115.6	116.7	117.0	118.0	117.8	117.1	116.6	118.5	
Food	2015=100	114.9	116.3	117.7	118.3	119.7	120.5	121.6	122.3	124.5	124.7	125.4	127.6	129.9	
Energy	2015=100	146.0	154.9	156.2	151.5	158.5	152.5	146.1	148.6	158.5	152.9	143.3	144.3	143.1	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	110.9	111.3	112.2	112.7	112.9	111.9	113.7	113.7	113.8	113.9	113.8	112.8	114.9	
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	115.0	117.2	118.3	119.0	120.7	119.0	119.5	120.2	121.6	120.8	119.1	118.8	120.5	

LUXEMBOURG (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.12	-0.41	-0.36	1.73	-0.54	-0.46	-0.34	-0.42	-0.21	0.30	1.74	2.08	2.79
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	77.7	59.9	97.5	97.5	67.5	83.2	97.8	104.7	104.2	108.8	104.2	87.8	89.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	21.74	18.50	22.05	25.18	4.82	5.06	5.42	5.53	6.05	6.20	6.30	6.38	6.31
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	14.59	12.09	14.11	16.38	3.07	3.33	3.51	3.67	3.61	3.97	4.20	4.18	4.03
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-7.14	-6.41	-7.94	-8.80	-1.74	-1.73	-1.91	-1.86	-2.44	-2.23	-2.10	-2.20	-2.28
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	3.45	3.06	4.61	4.95 p	12.43	9.09	2.09	3.05	4.22	8.05 p	8.04 p	4.24 p	-0.52 p
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	2.14	2.05	3.30	3.88	2.08	1.57	0.37	0.55	0.80	1.55	1.58	0.84	-0.10
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	1.44	1.17	0.91	0.13	0.32	1.36	-0.47	0.11	-0.09	-0.67	0.60	-0.13	0.33
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	24.02	21.36	24.85	27.53	5.66	6.79	5.46	6.10	6.49	6.14	7.49	6.80	7.10
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	22.57	20.19	23.94	27.39	5.34	5.44	5.92	6.00	6.58	6.81	6.89	6.93	6.77
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	18.88	20.04	24.18	22.06	5.65	5.80	6.11	5.90	6.36	6.50	6.03	5.36	4.18
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	100.66	105.94	126.56	127.78	28.42	29.99	31.02	31.72	33.84	32.59	32.15	32.10	30.94
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	81.78	85.90	102.38	105.72	22.77	24.19	24.90	25.81	27.48	26.09	26.13	26.74	26.77
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-18.39	-18.99	-22.41	-18.91	-3.92	-5.76	-5.42	-5.67	-5.55	-4.50	-5.19	-4.67	-4.55
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	0.21	-0.16	0.62	0.59	0.04	0.18	0.14	0.21	0.09	0.22	0.15	0.28	-0.05
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.08	-0.08	0.87	0.37	0.07	-0.04	0.77	-0.02	0.15	-0.03	0.11	0.20	0.10
Financial account, net	EUR bln	0.99	1.98	4.18	4.25	0.97	1.33	2.06	0.18	0.62	1.80	2.63	0.79	-0.96
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	67.10	-20.88	125.51	37.17	-38.38	56.25	4.09	11.39	53.79	32.70	-3.62	15.44	-7.35
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-288.51	-128.18	-41.36	-373.90	19.07	42.29	-61.18	-35.33	12.86	19.50	-18.24	-5.41	-369.75
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-355.61	-107.30	-166.87	-411.07	57.44	-13.96	-65.27	-46.72	-40.93	-13.20	-14.63	-20.84	-362.41
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-99.78	-3.60	-174.09	-94.13	49.83	-12.86	-24.29	-52.45	-84.50	-26.41	-38.96	-45.93	17.17
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	175.52	213.17	380.28	-169.61	97.80	106.17	127.57	63.61	82.93	-59.69	-66.75	-105.51	62.35
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	275.30	216.77	554.37	-75.48	47.97	119.03	151.87	116.05	167.42	-33.29	-27.79	-59.58	45.18
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	10.24	4.51	11.93	17.16	-6.03	1.91	-6.37	11.72	4.67	3.33	-0.45	16.61	-2.34
Other investment, net	EUR bln	23.33	21.94	39.26	44.04	-4.47	-44.05	28.68	28.00	26.63	-7.85	45.66	14.68	-8.46
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	75.04	135.93	156.35	-55.98	37.02	-28.95	68.68	11.03	105.58	-10.79	59.22	16.98	-121.39
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	51.71	113.99	117.09	-100.02	41.49	15.10	40.00	-16.96	78.95	-2.94	13.56	2.29	-112.93
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.09	0.00	1.57	0.01	0.02	0.08	-0.05	1.52	0.02	0.03	-0.01	-0.01	0.01
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-1.07	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00

LUXEMBOURG (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.40	0.55	1.39	1.66	2.16	1.85	1.84	2.55	2.99	2.70	2.68	2.70	2.89
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	107.5	108.9	111.1	103.7	97.8	87.8	91.5	84.0	82.9	91.3	93.0	101.4	102.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	33	12	4	-6	-6	-9	2	13	1	-18	10	5	11
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-7	-11	-11	-9	-26	-33	-21	-33	-41	-38	-48	-47	-51
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-10	9	-9	-9	-29	-4	10	-6	0	-3	8	-2	-4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	12	-3	1	-2	-1	-13	-10	-5	-13	-18	-15	-13	-12
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	40	33	31	31	17	18	17	12	2	6	11	4	8
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	29	23	30	23	20	22	21	11	10	17	9	7	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	34	28	31	27	19	20	19	11	6	11	10	5	7
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	36	74	63	48	51	51	52	54	49	35	25	21	18
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-8	-24	-22	-20	-23	-23	-26	-30	-28	-23	-21	-16	-17
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	2.01	2.07	2.14	2.04	2.12	2.08	2.15	2.15	2.17	2.06	2.08	1.67	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	1.32	1.37	1.37	1.39	1.45	1.37	1.43	1.38	1.37	1.32	1.34	1.18	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.69	-0.70	-0.77	-0.65	-0.67	-0.71	-0.72	-0.77	-0.80	-0.73	-0.74	-0.49	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/6c7e>.

MEXICO

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	MXN bln	24 445.7 p	23 430.4 p	25 803.5 p	28 463.8 p	6 210.4 p	6 306.0 p	6 405.0 p	6 474.4 p	6 629.0 p	6 845.7 p	7 076.0 p	7 229.8 p	7 322.6 p
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	MXN bln	15 866.4	14 776.7	16 846.3	19 420.1	3 876.9 p	4 023.5 p	4 180.1 p	4 228.9 p	4 421.4 p	4 674.1 p	4 851.6 p	4 937.9 p	4 968.9 p
Government final consumption exp., sa	MXN bln	2 785.2	2 930.1	3 044.8	3 266.7	741.8 p	746.8 p	768.1 p	761.7 p	768.6 p	787.4 p	811.7 p	830.4 p	838.0 p
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	MXN bln	5 037.8	4 427.0	5 212.1	6 026.9	1 160.3 p	1 237.1 p	1 270.1 p	1 330.4 p	1 377.2 p	1 443.4 p	1 501.4 p	1 523.4 p	1 561.3 p
Change in inventories, sa	MXN bln	135.0	-29.2	138.1	124.6	-2.0 p	19.0 p	37.3 p	44.5 p	34.5 p	24.9 p	28.9 p	29.5 p	39.7 p
Exports of goods and services, sa	MXN bln	9 490.1	9 253.3	10 605.7	12 340.2	2 536.3 p	2 510.4 p	2 578.4 p	2 623.8 p	2 878.4 p	3 033.0 p	3 120.8 p	3 204.8 p	2 983.6 p
Imports of goods and services, sa	MXN bln	9 552.4	8 773.7	11 054.2	13 129.5	2 343.4 p	2 574.9 p	2 640.1 p	2 788.3 p	3 040.4 p	3 173.2 p	3 382.9 p	3 407.0 p	3 158.7 p
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	-0.20 p	-7.99 p	4.72 p	3.06 p	4.32 p	0.42 p	0.71 p	-1.13 p	1.16 p	1.17 p	1.08 p	0.91 p	0.46 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	123.1 p	128.3 p	134.9 p	144.4 p	130.7 p	132.1 p	133.2 p	136.2 p	137.9 p	140.8 p	143.9 p	145.7 p	146.9 p
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	106.5 p	96.8 p	105.0 p	110.5 p	104.6	104.0	104.9	104.3	106.6	108.6	110.4	111.8	111.5
Construction, sa	2015=100	96.5 p	79.8 p	86.2 p	86.5 p	82.9	85.4	85.8	87.8	85.8	86.2	86.5	85.3	87.9
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.0 p	99.0 p	106.7 p	111.3 p	103.0	104.7	106.7	106.8	108.7	110.5	111.3	111.5	111.9
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	56 595	53 305 e	57 531	59 262	55 418	55 950	57 636	58 033	58 504	58 663	59 294	59 234	59 858
Men, sa	'000	34 463	32 634 e	35 066	35 617	34 026	34 427	35 048	35 284	35 506	35 449	35 670	35 664	35 685
Women, sa	'000	22 132	20 671 e	22 464	23 645	21 392	21 523	22 588	22 748	22 999	23 214	23 624	23 571	24 173
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	54 615	50 927 e	55 166	57 322	52 830	53 432	55 163	55 743	56 326	56 584	57 339	57 341	58 026
Men, sa	'000	33 266	31 107 e	33 635	34 464	32 373	32 851	33 554	33 916	34 217	34 195	34 509	34 546	34 604
Women, sa	'000	21 349	19 820 e	21 531	22 859	20 457	20 581	21 609	21 827	22 109	22 389	22 830	22 794	23 422
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	58.1	53.1 |	56.4	57.8	54.7	55.1	56.5	56.8	57.2	57.2	57.9	57.8	58.3
Men, sa	%	74.6	68.3 |	72.6	73.8	70.5	71.3	72.6	73.1	73.5	73.5	74.0	73.9	74.0
Women, sa	%	43.2	39.4 |	41.8	43.5	40.3	40.4	42.0	42.2	42.6	42.7	43.5	43.5	44.4
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	1 980	2 378 e	2 365	1 940	2 588	2 518	2 473	2 290	2 178	2 079	1 955	1 894	1 833
Men, sa	'000	1 197	1 527 e	1 432	1 153	1 653	1 576	1 494	1 368	1 288	1 254	1 161	1 117	1 081
Women, sa	'000	784	851 e	933	787	935	942	979	922	890	825	794	776	751
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.5	4.4 |	4.1	3.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.3	3.2	3.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	125.6 p	131.0 p	137.9 p	149.0 p	134.6	136.0	137.7	138.2	140.8	143.6	147.3	151.0	154.4
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	126.5	132.5	141.0	153.4	133.5	136.2	139.5	142.0	146.2	149.7	153.2	155.8	154.8
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	118.5	122.6	129.5	139.8	124.3	126.6	128.4	130.1	133.0	135.8	138.4	141.2	143.7
Food	2015=100	122.2	130.3	139.8	158.3	132.5	133.5	137.8	141.6	146.1	150.2	155.6	161.9	165.4
Energy	2015=100	133.8	128.9	146.6	154.3	133.5	147.0	144.7	143.1	151.5	155.4	153.5	152.3	155.8
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	115.3	118.9	123.5	130.9	120.1	121.4	122.8	124.2	125.7	127.9	129.9	132.0	133.9
Services less housing	2015=100	117.5	121.2	125.6	133.3	123.2	124.7	124.1	124.9	128.8	131.6	131.3	133.1	137.3
Housing	2015=100	109.9	112.5	114.8	118.2	113.1	113.7	114.4	115.2	116.0	116.8	117.7	118.6	119.5
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

MEXICO (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023		
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	MXN bln
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	MXN bln
Government final consumption exp., sa	MXN bln
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	MXN bln
Change in inventories, sa	MXN bln
Exports of goods and services, sa	MXN bln
Imports of goods and services, sa	MXN bln
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2015=100
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	108.9	108.8	110.0	110.7	110.4	112.1	111.7	111.4	111.6	111.2	111.7	112.5	..	
Construction, sa	2015=100	84.9	87.5	87.3	86.3	85.9	86.0	84.8	85.3	86.4	87.5	89.8	88.9	..	
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	110.7	111.1	111.3	111.6	111.1	111.6	111.5	111.3	112.1	111.8	111.9	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.8	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.7	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	144.1	144.6	146.7	146.4	148.9	149.3	150.7	153.0	152.6	154.0	156.5	157.7	..	
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	149.7	151.5	151.9	153.3	154.6	155.9	156.0	155.6	155.4	154.5	154.6	155.3	..	
Consumer prices															
All items	2015=100	135.7	137.1	137.8	138.1	139.2	140.3	141.2	142.1	142.9	143.7	144.3	145.3	146.1	
Food	2015=100	150.0	151.9	153.7	155.4	157.7	159.8	161.9	164.0	164.8	165.2	166.4	167.8	168.5	
Energy	2015=100	154.7	159.4	157.0	151.5	152.1	152.9	152.5	151.4	153.8	158.2	155.5	156.1	157.3	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	127.9	128.6	129.4	129.8	130.6	131.3	132.1	132.7	133.3	133.8	134.6	135.4	136.2	
Services less housing	2015=100	131.6	132.5	131.9	130.6	131.5	132.5	133.0	133.7	135.4	137.9	138.7	139.7	140.6	
Housing	2015=100	116.8	117.1	117.4	117.7	118.0	118.3	118.7	119.0	119.2	119.4	119.8	120.2	120.5	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

MEXICO (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	5.95	3.33	3.63	6.96	3.33	3.18	3.05	3.27	3.63	4.14	4.89	5.81	6.96
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	8.27	5.67	4.66	8.19	4.50	4.34	4.27	4.70	5.32	6.21	7.40	8.79	10.37
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	7.57	..	8.98	..	9.40
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	MXN bln	13 168.3	14 384.8	15 300.2	16 441.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	98.0	89.1	112.6	114.4	92.5	103.9	112.5	116.4	117.4	120.9	116.7	107.1	112.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	MXN bln	8 748.13	8 105.50	10 206.31	12 131.24	2 167.96	2 384.20	2 436.87	2 593.26	2 791.97	2 914.11	3 141.57	3 164.95	2 910.62
Exports f.o.b., sa	MXN bln	8 848.04	8 815.05	9 995.84	11 585.82	2 448.69	2 392.01	2 427.00	2 456.54	2 720.30	2 811.74	2 909.66	3 017.24	2 847.17
Net trade, sa	MXN bln	99.91	709.55	-210.47	-545.42	280.73	7.80	-9.87	-136.72	-71.67	-102.36	-231.91	-147.70	-63.45
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-0.44 p	2.08 p	-0.64 p	-0.95 p	4.45 p	-0.59 p	-0.21 p	-1.33 p	-0.44 p	-1.25 p	-2.24 p	-2.03 p	1.60 p
Current account balance, sa	USD bln	-5.58	22.79	-8.21	-13.42	13.49	-1.84	-0.66	-4.30	-1.40	-4.18	-7.94	-7.26	5.95
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	5.17	34.15	-10.91	-26.62	14.90	0.02	-0.68	-7.07	-3.18	-4.55	-13.09	-10.98	2.00
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	460.94	417.32	495.09	578.68	120.70	118.89	120.41	123.46	132.34	137.98	143.27	148.26	149.17
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	455.77	383.17	506.00	605.30	105.80	118.87	121.08	130.53	135.52	142.53	156.36	159.24	147.17
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-10.30	-15.47	-15.02	-14.84	-4.08	-5.16	-3.75	-2.44	-3.66	-4.91	-3.32	-3.32	-3.29
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	41.52	26.25	37.95	47.94	6.72	6.51	9.32	11.49	10.62	10.29	11.95	12.61	13.09
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	51.82	41.72	52.96	62.78	10.79	11.67	13.08	13.93	14.28	15.20	15.27	15.93	16.38
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-36.58	-36.69	-33.62	-30.03	-8.13	-8.14	-8.50	-8.04	-8.94	-8.15	-5.60	-7.91	-8.38
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	36.13	40.80	51.34	58.07	10.79	11.44	12.27	13.25	14.39	13.43	14.07	14.94	15.62
Capital account balance	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Financial account, net	USD bln	-15.70	21.35	-0.78	-12.78	8.93	-7.07	8.13	-2.58	0.73	-11.83	-0.08	-5.42	4.55
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-23.93	-25.93	-33.02	-22.44	-5.61	-14.42	-5.64	-5.27	-7.69	-17.74	-2.50	-1.95	-0.24
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	5.97	5.58	0.33	16.15	-2.47	2.11	0.09	-0.38	-1.49	5.09	4.31	4.31	2.44
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	29.90	31.51	33.47	38.59	3.14	16.58	5.73	4.90	6.26	22.83	6.81	6.26	2.68
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	-7.08	10.31	41.58	5.63	3.70	5.64	6.90	14.57	14.48	2.73	5.22	0.89	-3.20
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	3.41	16.46	22.66	-0.30	5.68	4.16	2.70	7.19	8.60	6.20	0.44	-4.05	-2.89
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	10.49	6.15	-18.92	-5.94	1.99	-1.48	-4.19	-7.38	-5.88	3.47	-4.78	-4.94	0.31
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	1.67	-1.80	2.11	2.89	-1.85	0.74	0.33	0.23	0.82	-0.40	2.53	-0.18	0.93
Other investment, net	USD bln	10.72	26.78	-21.75	2.83	13.88	-0.84	6.82	-25.01	-2.71	-0.36	-1.87	-4.87	9.93
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	13.90	23.08	-9.49	7.27	10.24	0.54	7.45	-13.33	-4.16	5.12	2.37	-5.81	5.59
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	3.18	-3.70	12.25	4.44	-3.64	1.38	0.63	11.69	-1.44	5.48	4.24	-0.94	-4.34
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	2.64	11.99	10.29	-1.69	-1.18	1.81	-0.28	12.91	-4.16	3.93	-3.46	0.70	-2.87
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-10.34	-1.43	7.35	0.71	-7.24	2.78	3.17	1.86	-0.45	0.24	0.70	-0.21	-0.01

MEXICO (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	3.95	4.14	4.41	4.60	4.89	5.18	5.50	5.81	6.20	6.58	6.96	7.36	7.63
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	6.18	6.57	6.98	7.38	7.84	8.35	8.81	9.22	9.90	10.39	10.82	10.94	11.27
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	7.68	8.60	8.86	8.87	9.22	8.78	..	9.10	9.52	9.75	8.94	8.69	9.38
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	MXN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	119.1	123.8	123.3	115.9	110.9	108.0	108.3	105.1	106.7	116.8	114.5	120.8	121.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	4	4	3	6	5	3	2	1	0	1	-1	11	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	105	104	104	104	103	102	102	101	100	100	100	101	104
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	43	44	44	44	43	41	41	41	41	42	43	44	45
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	MXN bln	993.28	1 001.29	1 025.75	1 024.17	1 091.65	1 084.08	1 045.70	1 035.17	1 008.25	935.98	966.39	961.19	939.48
Exports f.o.b., sa	MXN bln	990.97	979.05	960.81	969.60	979.25	1 002.23	983.39	1 031.63	978.68	933.68	934.80	947.43	873.85
Net trade, sa	MXN bln	-2.30	-22.24	-64.94	-54.57	-112.40	-81.85	-62.31	-3.54	-29.57	-2.30	-31.59	-13.76	-65.63

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data; | Break in series
 Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/b307>.

NETHERLANDS

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	813.1	796.5 p	855.5 p	941.2 p	203.2 p	204.0 p	212.4 p	218.0 p	220.6 p	226.1 p	232.9 p	238.4 p	243.5 p
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	353.5	335.5 p	359.6 p	411.2 p	84.4 p	83.0 p	89.1 p	93.3 p	94.0 p	97.1 p	100.7 p	104.2 p	109.1 p
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	200.1	207.5 p	224.3 p	239.6 p	53.0 p	53.8 p	56.0 p	56.6 p	57.6 p	58.0 p	59.1 p	60.5 p	61.7 p
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	172.8	172.9 p	184.6 p	201.5 p	44.4 p	45.2 p	45.9 p	46.3 p	47.3 p	48.1 p	51.0 p	50.5 p	51.9 p
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	6.8	0.4 p	-0.9 p	0.3 p	0.7 p	0.6 p	-1.5 p	0.1 p	0.0 p	0.9 p	0.9 p	1.8 p	-3.2 p
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	671.1	623.4 p	710.6 p	871.9 p	159.3 p	163.0 p	173.0 p	184.0 p	190.4 p	196.8 p	218.9 p	225.5 p	230.9 p
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	591.4	543.2 p	622.7 p	783.2 p	138.7 p	141.6 p	150.1 p	162.3 p	168.6 p	174.6 p	197.8 p	204.1 p	206.9 p
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.96	-3.88 p	4.86 p	4.48 p	-0.06 p	0.17 p	3.62 p	1.74 p	0.50 p	0.15 p	2.72 p	-0.01 p	0.65 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	107.4	109.4 p	112.1 p	118.0 p	110.7 p	110.9 p	111.5 p	112.4 p	113.2 p	115.9 p	116.2 p	119.0 p	120.7 p
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	102.4	99.0	103.6	105.9	100.3	101.7	103.2	104.0	104.4	104.0	107.7	106.1	105.6
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	108.4	104.2	114.0	120.8	106.5	109.2	112.4	115.0	118.0	118.5	123.1	121.2	119.9
Construction, sa	2015=100	129.2 p	127.7 p	130.3 p	134.1 p	128.1 p	128.4 p	129.7 p	128.0 p	131.4 p	135.2 p	134.8 p	135.4 p	139.2 p
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.9 p	112.9 p	115.9 p	116.2 p	112.7 p	106.6 p	120.3 p	119.0 p	116.5 p	117.2 p	117.6 p	115.8 p	114.5 p
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	9 296	9 338	9 690	9 937	9 380	9 624	9 666	9 707	9 763	9 820	9 921	9 956	10 051
Men, sa	'000	4 953	4 960	5 112	5 247	4 970	5 077	5 104	5 115	5 153	5 190	5 243	5 254	5 301
Women, sa	'000	4 344	4 377	4 578	4 690	4 410	4 547	4 562	4 592	4 611	4 630	4 678	4 702	4 750
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	8 982	8 981	9 282	9 587	9 000	9 178	9 245	9 313	9 392	9 478	9 587	9 587	9 696
Men, sa	'000	4 784	4 777	4 910	5 075	4 777	4 851	4 897	4 924	4 969	5 019	5 078	5 074	5 131
Women, sa	'000	4 198	4 204	4 372	4 512	4 223	4 328	4 348	4 389	4 424	4 459	4 509	4 513	4 565
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	62.6	62.1	64.2	65.5	62.1	63.5	64.0	64.4	64.7	65.0	65.6	65.5	65.9
Men, sa	%	67.5	66.8	68.4	70.0	66.6	67.7	68.3	68.7	69.0	69.5	70.2	70.0	70.4
Women, sa	%	57.8	57.5	60.0	61.1	57.7	59.4	59.7	60.2	60.5	60.7	61.2	61.1	61.6
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	314	357	408	350	380	445	422	394	371	342	334	370	355
Men, sa	'000	168	184	202	171	193	226	207	190	184	171	165	180	170
Women, sa	'000	146	173	206	179	187	220	214	203	187	171	169	189	186
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.4	4.9	4.2	3.5	5.1	4.7	4.4	4.1	3.8	3.4	3.3	3.7	3.6
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	108.6	112.7	115.3	118.5	113.8	114.3	115.0	115.5	116.3	116.8	117.8	118.8	120.5
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.08	8.57	-0.70	..	3.08	-0.99	-1.90	-0.78	1.69	1.72	-0.84	2.92	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	108.7	106.9	119.8	145.7	106.7	112.6	117.8	121.6	127.3	136.6	149.1	149.7	147.6
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	106.2	107.5	110.4	121.4	108.0	108.4	109.5	110.6	113.1	116.4	119.3	124.1	125.8
Food	2015=100	108.7	110.7	110.5	122.4	110.4	109.5	109.7	111.0	111.8	115.3	120.2	125.0	129.0
Energy	2015=100	114.0	103.7	121.6	207.4	102.4	107.9	112.3	119.7	146.6	183.6	190.8	228.2	227.1
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.2	107.4	109.5	114.1	108.2	108.3	109.3	109.8	110.5	111.0	113.2	115.4	117.0
Services less housing	2015=100	105.6	108.2	110.1	114.4	107.8	108.9	110.3	111.3	109.8	110.7	113.7	116.9	116.1
Housing	2015=100	108.1	110.9	113.0	115.3	112.5	112.5	112.6	113.4	113.5	113.6	113.6	117.0	117.0
All items (HICP)	2015=100	105.8	107.0	110.0	122.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NETHERLANDS (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023		
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2015=100	103.3	103.8	109.3	107.4	106.3	106.6	104.8	106.8	105.5	104.2	107.0	102.4	..	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	118.4	118.2	124.8	123.1	121.6	122.4	120.4	120.9	120.8	118.7	120.4	116.3	..	
Construction, sa	2015=100	136.2 p	136.0 p	134.0 p	134.6 p	135.7 p	137.2 p	133.6 p	135.5 p	138.2 p	139.3 p	140.1 p	138.8 p	..	
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	118.1 p	119.5 p	117.6 p	119.3 p	115.9 p	117.0 p	114.4 p	115.9 p	115.6 p	117.6 p	110.4 p	116.1 p	115.9 p	
Car registrations	2015=100	61.0	66.7	59.0	62.8	80.1	58.9	63.1	68.9	77.4	74.3	82.5	87.7	75.1	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.5	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	117.0	117.2	117.6	117.8	118.1	118.4	118.6	119.6	119.6	119.9	121.8	121.7	121.8	
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	135.8	141.6	147.4	148.9	150.9	151.6	149.0	148.4	150.1	147.8	145.0	..	..
Consumer prices															
All items	2015=100	115.3	119.5	119.8	119.1	119.1	121.6	124.0	126.9	128.3	124.4	124.9	123.2	124.5	
Food	2015=100	115.7	116.2	118.3	120.1	122.4	124.2	125.8	125.0	126.5	129.0	131.6	133.7	136.5	
Energy	2015=100	163.9	220.2	203.4	187.5	181.5	198.5	223.7	262.3	265.4	210.7	205.1	166.4	162.2	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	111.1	111.6	113.1	113.2	113.3	114.8	115.4	116.0	117.2	116.5	117.2	117.1	118.5	
Services less housing	2015=100	110.9	110.9	113.6	113.6	113.8	116.9	117.7	116.1	116.9	115.2	116.2	118.0	119.3	
Housing	2015=100	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	113.6	116.9	117.0	117.0	117.0	117.0	117.1	117.1	117.1	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	115.6	120.7	121.2	120.2	120.1	122.7	125.6	129.2	130.9	125.8	126.6	124.2	125.9	

NETHERLANDS (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.07	-0.38	-0.33	1.38	-0.54	-0.42	-0.24	-0.40	-0.25	0.16	1.24	1.67	2.43
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	115.1	112.7	145.9	134.8	119.5	134.4	143.5	151.4	154.4	143.1	133.2	131.7	131.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	2	-10	6	4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	10	-16	8	9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	567.28	518.72	639.21	855.42	134.81	144.38	154.42	162.97	177.43	191.47	218.93	226.72	218.29
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	632.33	588.72	708.88	919.15	155.38	164.81	173.39	180.43	190.24	204.95	232.51	242.28	239.40
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	65.05	70.00	69.68	63.73	20.58	20.43	18.97	17.46	12.81	13.48	13.58	15.56	21.11
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	6.91	5.14 p	7.22 p	..	6.30 p	7.60 p	9.75 p	5.55 p	5.98 p	6.52 p	3.42 p	4.26 p	..
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	56.26	40.96	61.51	..	12.80	15.50	20.71	12.11	13.19	14.73	7.97	10.15	..
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	60.10	61.72	62.58	..	17.46	16.54	15.98	14.42	15.64	16.35	11.70	12.79	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	490.29	459.20	548.40	..	120.87	125.53	134.45	139.09	149.34	152.72	169.90	171.89	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	430.18	397.48	485.83	..	103.40	109.00	118.47	124.67	133.69	136.38	158.20	159.09	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	19.61	18.49	25.29	..	3.39	5.40	6.58	6.82	6.49	7.26	8.85	8.70	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	180.79	164.21	162.20	..	39.20	37.54	39.47	42.48	42.71	46.10	49.51	50.66	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	161.18	145.73	136.91	..	35.81	32.15	32.89	35.65	36.22	38.84	40.65	41.96	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-16.54	-26.04	-19.20	..	-4.35	-4.74	0.55	-7.18	-7.83	-7.31	-10.22	-8.60	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-6.92	-13.21	-7.15	..	-3.70	-1.69	-2.40	-1.95	-1.11	-1.57	-2.37	-2.74	..
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.40	-0.05	0.60	..	-0.22	-0.05	0.53	0.11	0.01	-0.26	95.17	0.24	..
Financial account, net	EUR bln	57.79	36.11	59.23	..	13.29	19.47	16.36	11.31	12.09	20.41	100.11	16.19	..
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-6.41	-80.06	84.48	..	-114.78	29.61	8.17	56.06	-9.36	-0.87	93.15	0.03	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-20.12	-270.24	-38.63	..	-228.93	39.94	14.74	-0.71	-92.60	17.74	114.96	23.89	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-13.71	-190.19	-123.11	..	-114.15	10.33	6.56	-56.77	-83.24	18.61	21.81	23.86	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	34.15	173.12	-77.66	..	213.20	-76.09	16.50	-37.55	19.48	-102.18	-78.45	-36.19	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	49.98	55.10	-19.97	..	25.26	-33.09	11.16	-1.34	3.30	-59.01	-75.71	-37.39	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	15.84	-118.03	57.69	..	-187.94	43.00	-5.34	36.21	-16.19	43.17	2.74	-1.20	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	-7.13	-20.16	5.22	..	-5.36	-1.84	-5.09	4.64	7.51	-0.27	28.69	19.73	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	36.71	-36.61	36.71	..	-79.38	67.59	-3.05	-21.76	-6.07	123.81	57.22	32.21	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	37.28	-25.07	50.52	..	-108.87	52.72	3.02	38.83	-44.05	156.20	69.32	71.66	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	0.57	11.54	13.80	..	-29.49	-14.87	6.07	60.59	-37.98	32.39	12.10	39.45	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.48	-0.19	10.47	..	-0.39	0.20	-0.17	9.91	0.53	-0.07	-0.50	0.42	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	1.93	-4.80	-2.88	..	3.03	0.99	-2.91	-2.92	1.97	3.39	-0.23	2.10	..

NETHERLANDS (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.24	0.34	0.85	1.05	1.82	1.47	1.41	2.14	2.52	2.35	2.43	2.50	2.68
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	143.4	135.6	138.0	132.6	128.9	130.6	137.1	127.3	124.3	133.7	136.3	142.3	146.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	11	9	12	11	8	7	7	5	6	8	10	10	9
Order books: level, sa	% balance	15	13	14	13	12	11	9	5	4	5	5	5	4
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	8	3	3	5	6	4	9	9	10	11	12	12	9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	6	6	8	6	5	5	2	0	0	1	1	1	1
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	26	27	18	11	16	20	19	17	13	15	12	11	12
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	21	20	15	14	13	15	14	13	12	11	14	16	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	24	23	16	12	14	18	16	15	12	13	13	13	11
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	10	5	3	7	10	15	23	7	5	14	14	20	14
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	12	8	13	3	4	0	6	7	10	12	14	2	10
Stocks level, sa	% balance	7	10	10	7	6	8	7	11	7	9	10	6	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	5	1	2	1	3	2	8	1	3	6	6	5	6
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-2	4	5	8	2	-2	-4	-8	-12	-10	-8	-6	-4
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	12	16	21	21	21	15	15	12	10	11	16	19	18
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	21	20	20	16	12	7	6	9	10	14	15	13	13
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	10	13	16	15	12	7	6	4	3	5	8	9	9
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	45	71	53	45	42	41	38	37	28	25	14	13	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-15	-23	-27	-23	-28	-27	-29	-36	-32	-29	-25	-24	-19
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	62.42	66.56	70.05	74.60	74.29	73.29	76.64	76.79	77.74	70.88	69.68	70.35	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	67.57	70.44	75.03	78.24	79.24	78.69	80.98	82.61	81.84	79.26	78.30	77.81	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	5.15	3.88	4.98	3.65	4.95	5.40	4.33	5.82	4.10	8.39	8.62	7.46	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/10e7>.

NEW ZEALAND

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	NZD bln	319.8	323.2	352.4	380.3	83.7	85.8	89.3	87.0	90.2	91.4	94.4	97.5	97.0
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	NZD bln	183.2	182.4	201.9	220.9	47.9	51.2	51.3	48.3	51.5	55.1	54.2	55.3	56.3
Government final consumption exp., sa	NZD bln	59.6	65.3	73.3	80.5	17.0	17.5	17.8	18.4	19.5	19.7	20.2	20.4	20.1
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	NZD bln	75.7	73.7	86.4	98.0	19.8	21.1	21.3	20.4	23.5	23.9	23.8	25.2	25.1
Change in inventories, sa	NZD bln	1.1	-1.8	2.3	2.5	-0.2	0.9	-0.8	2.2	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.5	1.0
Exports of goods and services, sa	NZD bln	87.7	77.5	77.6	90.7	18.0	16.5	21.0	20.1	20.4	18.7	22.8	25.2	24.5
Imports of goods and services, sa	NZD bln	87.6	73.9	89.2	112.2	18.8	20.3	21.2	22.9	24.5	25.6	27.3	29.3	29.6
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	3.20	-1.06	5.98	2.16	0.09	1.47	2.47	-4.54	3.14	-0.62	1.89	1.94	-0.75
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	109.1	111.5	114.7	121.2	110.9	112.0	113.8	116.1	116.8	119.0	120.7	122.2	122.6
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	105.8	101.3	104.2	100.2	104.9	105.4	106.9	99.8	104.8	103.2	99.2	100.5	98.0
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	108.2	103.8	107.8	102.2	108.7	110.3	110.9	101.9	109.4	108.1	101.7	101.4	99.4
Construction, sa	2015=100	133.4	129.4	143.4	146.7	138.2	149.0	147.1	133.5	144.4	145.6	141.3	148.9	151.2
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	108.5	109.4	108.7	100.8	109.9	105.9	100.7	103.2	98.4
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	138.7	145.3	180.6	182.6	166.0	164.5	182.2	188.2	186.1	189.6	182.8	185.8	170.0
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	2 811	2 861	2 900	2 931	2 869	2 880	2 891	2 915	2 910	2 911	2 911	2 948	2 954
Men, sa	'000	1 481	1 515	1 526	1 537	1 519	1 524	1 526	1 528	1 527	1 529	1 525	1 541	1 552
Women, sa	'000	1 330	1 346	1 373	1 394	1 349	1 356	1 365	1 387	1 383	1 382	1 386	1 407	1 402
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	2 695	2 730	2 790	2 834	2 728	2 747	2 777	2 818	2 818	2 817	2 815	2 851	2 855
Men, sa	'000	1 424	1 451	1 470	1 489	1 451	1 454	1 468	1 477	1 481	1 482	1 478	1 496	1 502
Women, sa	'000	1 271	1 279	1 320	1 345	1 277	1 293	1 308	1 341	1 337	1 335	1 337	1 354	1 353
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	67.7	67.0	68.1	69.0	66.7	67.2	67.8	68.8	68.7	68.6	68.6	69.3	69.3
Men, sa	%	72.6	72.2	72.8	73.5	72.0	72.1	72.8	73.1	73.2	73.2	73.0	73.8	74.0
Women, sa	%	62.9	62.0	63.5	64.5	61.6	62.3	63.0	64.5	64.4	64.2	64.2	64.9	64.8
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	115	132	110	97	141	133	114	97	92	94	96	97	99
Men, sa	'000	57	64	56	47	68	69	57	51	46	47	47	45	51
Women, sa	'000	59	67	53	49	73	63	57	46	46	47	49	53	49
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.1	4.6	3.8	3.3	4.9	4.6	3.9	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	111.8	115.3	117.9	..	116.7	116.6	117.5	118.5	120.3	123.2	126.0	129.0	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	2.47	5.71	3.37	..	2.89	0.75	1.20	5.67	0.08	2.94	-1.64	2.09	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	111.9	110.9	116.2	..	108.0	108.7	114.8	119.4	122.0	127.7	131.4	137.1	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	105.8	107.6	111.9	119.9	108.3	109.2	110.6	113.1	114.7	116.7	118.7	121.2	123.0
Food	2015=100	102.4	105.7	107.5	116.8	104.6	105.0	106.5	110.0	108.6	112.8	113.8	119.4	121.4
Energy	2015=100	110.6	106.0	115.0	130.5	104.3	108.8	112.7	116.9	121.8	128.6	135.3	131.3	126.8
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.8	108.2	112.2	118.9	109.4	110.0	111.0	113.0	114.8	115.8	117.3	120.1	122.5
Services less housing	2015=100	111.5	113.6	116.7	120.2	115.0	115.9	115.3	117.5	118.1	118.0	117.5	121.3	124.2
Housing	2015=100	113.0	116.6	122.4	132.3	117.6	118.8	121.1	123.4	126.3	128.6	131.4	133.8	135.6
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NEW ZEALAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023		
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	92.6	178.7	75.7	87.8	85.3	81.9	94.9	90.4	90.5	92.1	77.9	82.5	70.5	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	197.3	202.2	185.8	183.9	178.8	186.7	182.4	188.2	167.4	178.0	164.6	156.0	142.0	
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices															
All items	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NEW ZEALAND (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.95	0.23	0.71	4.18	0.23	0.23	0.23	0.20	0.71	0.94	1.96	2.90	4.18
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.52	0.48	0.49	2.77	0.27	0.30	0.34	0.50	0.81	1.24	2.24	3.33	4.26
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.65	0.89	1.82	3.64	0.74	1.42	1.75	1.70	2.39	2.79	3.70	3.77	4.30
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	NZD bln	326.1	365.8	391.6	398.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	152.9	166.8	182.3	161.1	180.5	183.3	179.4	183.8	182.8	172.6	159.2	158.6	154.2
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	17	20	16	7	6	8	2	10	-2
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-13	-13	-10	-42	-27	-17	11	1	13
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	0	-8	11	-36	-31	-16	-44	-47	-71
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	106	105	107	103	99	92	79	88	76
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	NZD bln	64.26	56.87	70.18	86.44	14.40	15.82	17.16	18.17	19.03	20.21	21.08	22.71	22.43
Exports f.o.b., sa	NZD bln	59.78	59.35	63.32	72.04	14.68	14.70	16.28	15.88	16.47	16.96	17.81	19.21	18.06
Net trade, sa	NZD bln	-4.48	2.48	-6.86	-14.40	0.28	-1.12	-0.89	-2.29	-2.57	-3.25	-3.27	-3.51	-4.37
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-2.86	-1.33	-5.82	-8.61	-2.68	-6.21	-3.47	-6.08	-7.51	-9.66	-8.77	-7.31	-8.77
Current account balance, sa	NZD bln	-9.15	-4.29	-20.50	-32.75	-2.24	-5.33	-3.10	-5.29	-6.78	-8.82	-8.28	-7.13	-8.51
Goods balance, sa	NZD bln	-3.85	2.43	-5.77	-12.16	-0.09	-1.42	-0.16	-1.99	-2.19	-2.86	-2.82	-2.58	-3.90
Goods credits (exports), sa	NZD bln	60.15	58.98	63.71	72.91	14.65	14.63	16.21	16.12	16.75	16.91	17.92	19.57	18.51
Goods debits (imports), sa	NZD bln	63.99	56.55	69.47	85.07	14.74	16.05	16.37	18.11	18.94	19.77	20.75	22.14	22.41
Services balance, sa	NZD bln	3.99	0.16	-5.19	-8.32	-0.72	-1.72	-0.46	-1.04	-1.97	-3.15	-2.22	-1.68	-1.26
Services credits (exports), sa	NZD bln	27.61	17.73	14.23	18.51	3.33	2.55	4.30	3.84	3.54	2.68	4.32	5.57	5.95
Services debits (imports), sa	NZD bln	23.62	17.58	19.42	26.83	4.05	4.26	4.77	4.88	5.51	5.83	6.54	7.26	7.20
Primary income balance, sa	NZD bln	-8.78	-6.16	-9.19	-11.89	-1.44	-2.14	-2.29	-2.17	-2.60	-2.67	-3.00	-2.83	-3.39
Secondary income balance, sa	NZD bln	-0.51	-0.72	-0.34	-0.38	0.00	-0.06	-0.19	-0.09	-0.01	-0.13	-0.24	-0.03	0.03
Capital account balance, sa	NZD bln	-0.04	-0.05	-0.09	-0.46	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.06	-0.15	-0.09	-0.27	-0.05	-0.05
Financial account, net	NZD bln	-6.93	-7.72	-16.22	-21.94	-8.42	-1.24	1.81	-11.09	-5.70	-4.48	-8.92	-5.24	-3.30
Direct investment, net	NZD bln	-6.74	-5.15	-7.89	-10.92	-2.02	-3.14	-2.23	-1.42	-1.10	-2.77	-4.88	-2.07	-1.20
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	NZD bln	-2.31	1.10	-1.53	1.26	0.62	0.53	-0.45	-2.18	0.57	-0.02	0.75	0.07	0.46
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	NZD bln	4.43	6.25	6.36	12.18	2.65	3.67	1.78	-0.77	1.68	2.76	5.62	2.14	1.66
Portfolio investment, net	NZD bln	5.75	14.18	-13.48	-6.46	4.27	-3.53	4.05	-10.77	-3.23	-4.96	-1.08	-0.13	-0.29
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	NZD bln	7.28	15.29	5.03	-1.04	9.57	3.11	2.85	-4.61	3.68	-0.18	-1.80	-0.61	1.55
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	NZD bln	1.53	1.11	18.51	5.43	5.30	6.64	-1.20	6.16	6.91	4.78	-0.72	-0.47	1.84
Financial derivatives, net	NZD bln	-1.92	-7.93	-0.14	-1.10	-5.08	-0.43	-0.08	-0.69	1.07	-0.56	2.15	1.71	-4.40
Other investment, net	NZD bln	-3.40	-2.07	0.78	-2.43	-3.86	6.76	-1.45	-0.89	-3.65	3.62	-0.82	-4.30	-0.93
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	NZD bln	-2.87	-1.89	-5.85	-0.79	-1.54	-1.17	-1.02	-2.82	-0.84	2.17	3.35	-2.38	-3.93
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	NZD bln	0.53	0.18	-6.63	1.64	2.32	-7.93	0.43	-1.94	2.81	-1.45	4.18	1.92	-3.01
Reserve assets, net	NZD bln	-0.62	-6.75	4.51	-1.02	-1.73	-0.90	1.52	2.66	1.22	0.20	-4.28	-0.45	3.52
Errors and omissions	NZD bln	2.30	-4.33	4.94	12.31	-5.59	2.18	3.28	-2.52	2.00	2.19	-2.30	6.21	6.21

NEW ZEALAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.73	0.94	1.24	1.53	1.96	2.20	2.78	2.90	3.29	3.55	4.18	4.21	4.20
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.21	1.49	1.81	2.22	2.68	3.03	3.31	3.64	4.00	4.24	4.53	4.81	5.01
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.74	3.07	3.47	3.64	3.98	3.67	3.57	4.07	4.41	4.29	4.20	4.14	4.31
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	NZD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	171.4	168.4	166.8	158.1	152.7	154.8	162.2	158.7	150.4	154.7	157.6	160.7	163.9
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	NZD bln	6.86	7.01	6.58	6.93	7.58	7.76	7.29	7.67	7.66	7.81	6.97	7.69	6.93
Exports f.o.b., sa	NZD bln	5.60	5.88	5.76	6.07	5.99	6.03	6.29	6.89	6.01	6.14	5.92	6.08	5.69
Net trade, sa	NZD bln	-1.26	-1.13	-0.82	-0.86	-1.59	-1.73	-1.00	-0.78	-1.65	-1.67	-1.05	-1.60	-1.24

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/cb37>.

NORWAY

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	NOK bln	3 596.9	3 461.6	4 211.6	5 569.2	886.9	940.4	986.9	1 056.2	1 214.9	1 319.8	1 360.1	1 496.7	1 363.4
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	NOK bln	1 579.0	1 504.0	1 616.9	1 805.0	386.6	373.5	386.9	420.1	438.2	418.9	442.5	456.0	490.6
Government final consumption exp., sa	NOK bln	867.0	904.7	972.2	1 036.1	229.7	237.1	241.0	244.0	249.9	254.0	256.9	260.1	265.1
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	NOK bln	957.8	949.7	977.2	1 096.2	242.3	237.9	240.8	243.6	254.8	263.8	270.8	276.0	285.6
Change in inventories, sa	NOK bln	107.0	135.4	100.7	52.8	-4.4	16.5	24.0	75.1	-34.4	5.2	28.8	31.3	-46.6
Exports of goods and services, sa	NOK bln	1 318.0	1 115.0	1 757.8	3 100.6	318.7	350.1	384.2	386.0	640.5	717.7	730.8	870.6	780.7
Imports of goods and services, sa	NOK bln	1 232.1	1 147.3	1 213.3	1 521.8	286.0	274.6	290.0	312.6	334.2	340.0	369.7	397.3	412.1
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.12	-1.28	3.90	3.28	1.43	-0.61	1.30	3.31	0.65	-0.80	1.13	1.29	0.19
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	108.7	106.0	124.1	158.9	107.0	114.2	118.3	122.5	140.0	153.3	156.3	169.8	154.3
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	92.5	99.3	101.4	101.0	99.8	103.1	103.5	106.5	103.4	105.3	106.3	108.9	106.4
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	99.2	97.0	99.8	99.7	98.9	101.7	100.6	100.3	99.4	100.3	100.0	100.3	100.2
Construction, sa	2015=100	117.9	116.6	119.3	124.6	116.8	117.7	116.7	118.2	121.5	123.1	124.0	123.0	124.0
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	100.7	109.1	109.1	103.2	115.3	112.0	115.8	112.1	111.7	110.3	108.5	106.0	105.4
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	100.2	98.2	100.2	101.4	103.9	98.9	110.3	90.2	100.3	114.3	101.4	92.7	96.4
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	2 819	2 827	2 926	2 955	2 837	2 860	2 944	2 961	2 937	2 943	2 968	2 953	2 955
Men, sa	'000	1 495	1 500	1 552	1 566	1 508	1 513	1 555	1 581	1 557	1 571	1 577	1 554	1 562
Women, sa	'000	1 324	1 327	1 374	1 389	1 329	1 347	1 389	1 380	1 380	1 372	1 392	1 399	1 393
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	2 716	2 702	2 798	2 859	2 701	2 718	2 800	2 842	2 831	2 845	2 873	2 860	2 858
Men, sa	'000	1 436	1 430	1 481	1 513	1 433	1 434	1 477	1 514	1 499	1 515	1 524	1 503	1 510
Women, sa	'000	1 279	1 272	1 317	1 346	1 268	1 284	1 322	1 328	1 332	1 330	1 350	1 357	1 348
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	61.8	61.0	62.9	64.0	60.8	61.2	63.0	63.9	63.6	64.3	64.1	63.6	63.8
Men, sa	%	63.5	62.5	68.3	67.3	62.4	66.6	68.5	70.0	68.3	67.2	67.4	66.5	67.8
Women, sa	%	60.0	59.5	57.8	60.6	59.2	56.1	57.9	58.0	59.0	61.3	60.7	60.5	59.9
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	104	125	128	96	136	142	144	119	106	97	95	93	97
Men, sa	'000	59	70	71	53	75	80	78	67	58	56	53	51	52
Women, sa	'000	45	55	57	43	61	63	67	52	47	42	42	42	45
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.9	4.8	4.5	3.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	4.3	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.2
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	108.3	110.9	114.2	118.3	111.7	112.7	113.7	114.4	115.2	116.3	117.4	118.9	120.4
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	4.44	2.09	2.08	4.77	0.77	3.21	-0.97	-0.83	2.09	3.05	1.23	-0.80	1.03
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	113.8	114.8	123.2	147.3	114.8	117.9	120.7	125.0	129.1	134.8	146.2	153.0	155.0
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	110.8	112.2	116.1	122.8	112.8	114.5	115.1	116.7	118.1	118.9	121.8	124.6	125.9
Food	2015=100	106.3	109.7	107.5	114.5	108.8	108.9	107.6	108.2	105.4	108.7	110.9	120.0	118.4
Energy	2015=100	139.3	111.0	160.5	202.8	111.3	143.4	143.2	167.2	188.0	178.1	199.6	212.4	221.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	109.4	112.3	114.1	118.3	113.2	113.1	114.0	114.3	115.1	115.7	117.8	119.0	120.5
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	107.2	108.8	110.2	112.5	109.3	109.6	109.8	110.4	110.9	111.6	111.9	112.8	113.6
All items (HICP)	2015=100	111.5	112.8	117.2	124.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

NORWAY (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023		
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	NOK bln
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2015=100	104.2	106.7	106.4	107.2	105.3	107.5	110.9	108.3	106.8	106.4	106.1	97.3	..	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	99.3	100.2	101.4	99.2	99.3	100.7	99.8	100.4	100.8	100.3	99.5	100.4	..	
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	108.7	111.2	109.5	108.2	107.9	105.6	106.1	106.2	105.9	107.3	102.9	104.2	104.4	
Car registrations	2015=100	63.4	121.9	78.4	92.2	115.5	58.9	94.2	109.4	94.7	142.3	293.0	15.0	47.7	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	106.8	121.8	81.2	113.7	109.3	93.7	85.3	99.2	100.3	89.7	99.2	82.5	86.7	
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.5	3.1	2.6	3.8	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.4	3.6	3.9	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	135.1	137.3	142.0	146.8	149.8	153.0	153.2	152.6	153.4	156.6	155.0	155.4	..	
Consumer prices															
All items	2015=100	119.1	119.8	121.2	121.5	122.6	124.2	123.9	125.6	126.0	125.8	125.9	126.1	126.6	
Food	2015=100	110.8	109.2	110.0	110.4	112.3	120.8	119.5	119.7	119.5	119.0	116.8	118.7	120.6	
Energy	2015=100	173.3	186.4	198.1	194.8	205.8	203.5	209.0	224.6	226.2	224.9	212.5	203.1	194.8	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	115.8	116.4	117.4	117.8	118.3	118.8	118.4	119.7	120.2	120.1	121.2	121.6	122.3	
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	111.5	111.8	111.8	111.9	112.0	112.4	112.7	113.2	113.5	113.6	113.7	114.7	115.1	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	119.9	120.9	122.7	122.9	124.3	126.0	125.7	128.0	128.4	128.2	128.1	128.0	128.5	

NORWAY (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.53	0.00	0.36	2.62	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.06	0.36	0.55	0.87	1.89	2.62
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.55	0.70	0.50	2.14	0.39	0.44	0.25	0.47	0.86	1.20	1.40	2.59	3.37
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.49	0.82	1.40	2.82	0.79	1.25	1.45	1.30	1.62	2.09	2.84	3.07	3.27
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	NOK bln	2 162.0	2 464.9	2 723.6	2 811.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	NOK bln	2 332.7	2 556.0	2 826.0	3 057.9	2 654.5	2 724.0	2 799.4	2 857.7	2 922.8	2 986.6	3 045.4	3 091.1	3 108.5
Share prices	2015=100	147.7	139.1	181.5	206.1	146.2	165.6	177.8	185.2	197.5	199.8	211.8	208.2	204.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	6	14	17	13	14	16	7	-2	-1
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-3	4	12	13	13	-13	6	0	-1
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-8	-8	-3	0	1	6	6	14	10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	4	8	11	9	8	8	2	-5	-4
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	NOK bln	757.91	767.21	849.61	1 026.80	196.90	192.97	212.97	218.00	225.66	237.28	253.00	263.02	273.50
Exports f.o.b., sa	NOK bln	913.84	773.51	1 382.10	2 614.77	207.28	244.86	290.64	374.33	472.26	565.71	615.82	855.40	577.84
Net trade, sa	NOK bln	155.92	6.30	532.49	1 587.97	10.38	51.89	77.67	156.33	246.60	328.43	362.82	592.39	304.34
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	2.87	1.10	13.58	30.31	1.72	7.23	10.84	14.20	20.33	25.90	27.37	41.10	26.32
Current account balance, sa	NOK bln	103.23	38.17	572.01	1 688.00	15.21	67.98	107.02	150.03	246.98	341.81	372.22	615.12	358.85
Goods balance, sa	NOK bln	138.75	18.46	551.44	1 606.55	10.14	52.57	79.66	160.98	258.23	337.93	362.01	594.09	312.52
Goods credits (exports), sa	NOK bln	909.28	789.25	1 395.98	2 602.45	209.24	248.48	288.43	377.30	481.77	567.51	606.15	851.26	577.53
Goods debits (imports), sa	NOK bln	770.53	770.79	844.54	995.89	199.10	195.91	208.77	216.32	223.54	229.58	244.13	257.17	265.00
Services balance, sa	NOK bln	-85.96	-50.77	-6.93	-27.79	-11.19	-1.97	4.79	-0.52	-9.23	-7.65	-5.21	-1.57	-13.36
Services credits (exports), sa	NOK bln	377.52	320.60	355.02	487.84	79.47	82.32	81.01	88.43	103.27	109.15	120.48	132.69	125.51
Services debits (imports), sa	NOK bln	463.48	371.36	361.95	515.63	90.66	84.29	76.22	88.95	112.50	116.80	125.70	134.26	138.87
Primary income balance, sa	NOK bln	109.79	143.13	100.63	173.92	36.45	35.80	40.52	9.75	14.56	28.93	31.84	37.44	75.70
Secondary income balance, sa	NOK bln	-59.35	-72.66	-73.13	-64.68	-20.19	-18.41	-17.96	-20.19	-16.58	-17.40	-16.41	-14.85	-16.02
Capital account balance, sa	NOK bln	-1.21	-1.03	-1.10	-4.45	-0.01	-1.07	-0.04	0.01	-0.01	-0.93	-0.84	-0.15	-2.53
Financial account, net	NOK bln	-33.19	-5.47	584.80	1 432.82	-63.41	135.73	111.91	126.99	210.17	363.96	235.78	542.33	290.76
Direct investment, net	NOK bln	-80.02	-64.93	117.03	98.47	-16.18	50.18	52.67	-27.50	41.68	50.21	-23.70	64.17	7.79
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	NOK bln	69.72	-106.27	238.63	148.53	-19.49	46.09	106.64	8.64	77.26	-6.17	53.30	105.96	-4.56
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	NOK bln	149.74	-41.34	121.60	50.06	-3.32	-4.09	53.98	36.14	35.58	-56.38	77.00	41.79	-12.34
Portfolio investment, net	NOK bln	70.65	48.42	353.31	1 440.85	132.57	-182.14	15.43	103.01	417.01	105.41	291.54	404.75	639.15
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	NOK bln	315.51	163.20	459.13	1 619.97	129.40	-105.17	32.10	132.25	399.96	141.08	315.67	486.83	676.39
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	NOK bln	244.86	114.78	105.82	179.13	-3.16	76.96	16.67	29.24	-17.05	35.68	24.13	82.08	37.23
Financial derivatives, net	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Other investment, net	NOK bln	-22.85	-28.01	27.35	-80.35	-162.00	242.45	18.49	0.86	-234.46	211.20	-57.70	37.72	-271.57
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	NOK bln	60.50	30.73	337.01	564.84	-11.20	272.60	29.80	16.52	18.09	358.45	93.86	436.35	-323.82
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	NOK bln	83.35	58.74	309.66	645.20	150.80	30.15	11.31	15.66	252.55	147.24	151.56	398.64	-52.24
Reserve assets, net	NOK bln	-0.97	39.05	87.11	-26.14	-17.80	25.23	25.33	50.62	-14.07	-2.87	25.64	35.70	-84.61
Errors and omissions	NOK bln	-135.21	-42.61	13.89	-250.73	-66.37	44.31	13.44	-23.72	-20.14	-27.40	-107.21	-48.95	-67.17

NORWAY (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.50	0.55	0.75	0.75	0.87	1.25	1.45	1.89	2.25	2.47	2.62	2.75	2.75
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.17	1.32	1.27	1.24	1.68	2.24	2.60	2.94	3.33	3.51	3.26	3.27	3.25
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.11	2.32	2.72	2.77	3.03	2.89	2.99	3.34	3.54	3.24	3.03	2.97	3.15
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	NOK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	NOK bln	2 966.6	3 023.3	3 025.6	3 051.9	3 058.9	3 070.9	3 077.2	3 125.1	3 089.9	3 114.9	3 120.9	3 150.2	3 139.8
Share prices	2015=100	196.6	206.0	214.2	210.5	210.6	204.5	216.4	203.6	198.4	208.4	207.2	204.2	211.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	NOK bln	80.94	78.07	80.65	88.27	84.08	84.69	88.78	89.55	90.58	89.10	93.82	82.06	82.92
Exports f.o.b., sa	NOK bln	177.23	215.62	200.90	207.35	207.57	271.49	333.10	250.81	165.44	185.51	226.89	168.35	162.78
Net trade, sa	NOK bln	96.28	137.55	120.25	119.08	123.49	186.80	244.33	161.26	74.86	96.41	133.07	86.29	79.87

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/677c>.

POLAND

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	PLN bln	2 288.5	2 337.7	2 623.9	3 067.7	609.0	629.8	645.4	653.8	693.6	731.2	752.0	765.2	815.3
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	PLN bln	1 322.3	1 321.5	1 478.1	1 738.1	337.8	349.7	357.2	376.8	396.0	409.6	430.9	441.9	457.2
Government final consumption exp., sa	PLN bln	412.4	445.4	493.3	559.7	114.4	117.2	120.5	123.3	128.0	131.3	136.5	141.6	145.8
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	PLN bln	432.9	428.1	447.2	515.4	108.4	110.0	111.3	114.8	117.2	122.7	127.7	131.5	137.1
Change in inventories, sa	PLN bln	36.1	10.4	116.7	220.4	4.2	18.2	18.4	36.9	43.3	69.0	33.6	58.1	59.5
Exports of goods and services, sa	PLN bln	1 217.4	1 238.8	1 519.5	1 893.3	342.9	354.9	369.4	384.5	411.7	431.1	465.6	489.0	507.3
Imports of goods and services, sa	PLN bln	1 132.7	1 106.5	1 431.0	1 859.2	302.3	322.2	342.3	362.4	402.9	433.7	460.2	475.3	489.3
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.45	-2.02	6.85	4.87	0.12	2.57	2.17	2.09	1.63	4.26	-2.34	0.96	-2.36
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	106.2	110.8	116.3	129.7	114.5	115.5	115.8	114.9	119.9	121.3	127.7	128.7	140.5
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	120.9	119.4	136.7	151.2	128.0	131.5	134.3	136.6	144.5	152.3	151.2	150.8	152.7
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	123.1	122.0	139.6	154.0	132.1	135.3	137.6	139.1	146.0	152.8	153.4	154.3	157.3
Construction, sa	2015=100	120.6	116.4	118.2	127.2	115.3	110.5	118.7	120.6	123.7	133.7	129.1	125.5	129.1
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	124.9	128.9	140.6	154.8	132.1	132.4	136.7	143.8	147.8	155.3	153.9	153.6	156.2
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	142.2	146.3	180.6	157.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	17 018	16 978	17 236	17 240	17 079	17 129	17 251	17 296	17 266	17 280	17 259	17 187	17 233
Men, sa	'000	9 398	9 400	9 433	9 375	9 423	9 419	9 440	9 449	9 423	9 423	9 394	9 337	9 345
Women, sa	'000	7 620	7 579	7 803	7 865	7 656	7 710	7 811	7 847	7 843	7 857	7 865	7 850	7 889
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	16 461	16 441	16 656	16 742	16 509	16 507	16 640	16 748	16 730	16 779	16 773	16 685	16 732
Men, sa	'000	9 114	9 112	9 117	9 108	9 110	9 081	9 100	9 152	9 137	9 154	9 142	9 064	9 071
Women, sa	'000	7 346	7 329	7 539	7 634	7 399	7 426	7 540	7 596	7 593	7 625	7 631	7 621	7 661
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	54.4	54.3	55.3	55.8	54.6	54.8	55.2	55.7	55.6	55.9	55.8	55.5	55.9
Men, sa	%	63.1	63.1	63.5	63.6	63.1	63.3	63.2	63.6	63.7	64.1	63.7	63.2	63.5
Women, sa	%	46.4	46.3	47.8	48.6	46.8	47.0	47.8	48.3	48.2	48.4	48.6	48.5	48.9
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	558	537	580	498	569	623	611	549	536	501	486	503	501
Men, sa	'000	284	288	315	267	313	339	340	297	286	269	251	273	273
Women, sa	'000	274	249	264	231	256	284	271	251	251	232	234	230	228
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.3	3.2	3.4	2.9	3.3	3.7	3.6	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.0	2.9
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	127.4	133.3	145.6	161.4	138.4	141.2	143.9	146.5	150.8	154.9	160.7	163.6	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.99	7.58	-0.75	9.79	2.64	-2.01	-1.44	-1.25	4.08	0.07	6.60	2.76	4.10
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	109.4	107.3	119.2	148.9	107.5	111.4	116.5	121.3	127.5	135.7	151.2	153.6	155.0
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	105.5	109.1	114.6	131.1	109.5	111.7	113.8	114.9	118.0	122.5	129.7	133.8	138.7
Food	2015=100	113.2	118.4	122.0	140.8	116.6	119.5	122.1	121.9	124.5	130.2	138.6	143.0	151.6
Energy	2015=100	102.7	102.0	114.3	147.7	102.2	108.2	111.5	115.1	122.7	130.7	147.2	154.6	158.3
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.2	107.2	111.5	121.5	108.5	109.5	110.9	111.9	113.7	116.4	120.1	122.9	126.5
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	104.8	108.6	114.3	129.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

POLAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	152.7	153.4	152.7	151.1	149.7	150.0	151.0	151.4	150.8	152.9	154.4	150.2	151.2
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	154.2	152.3	153.8	153.7	152.7	153.0	154.3	155.7	155.7	157.8	158.3	151.2	153.8
Construction, sa	2015=100	129.3	135.3	128.5	131.4	127.4	127.2	128.4	120.9	128.5	131.5	127.4	136.0	137.1
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	154.6	158.8	156.5	153.8	151.5	151.8	153.1	155.9	154.9	159.2	154.5	156.8 p	153.7 p
Car registrations	2015=100	114.2	134.6	118.8	122.2	134.8	118.2	114.9	122.0	109.0	116.4	125.6	119.3	131.2
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	180.2	175.0	183.8	181.4	194.9	139.8	136.2	133.4	125.8	140.2	123.0	119.0	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.8
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	154.9	157.1	160.1	160.4	161.6	162.7	162.4	165.6	165.9	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	133.3	143.3	148.3	151.3	154.0	154.0	153.1	153.6	157.0	154.6	153.5	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	121.0	125.0	127.6	129.8	131.7	132.4	133.4	135.5	138.0	138.9	139.1	142.6	144.3
Food	2015=100	128.8	131.6	137.1	138.8	139.8	140.7	142.9	145.3	149.3	151.7	153.8	156.7	159.5
Energy	2015=100	124.4	139.2	141.0	146.6	154.1	154.2	153.4	156.2	160.2	159.6	155.1	167.8	168.5
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	116.4	117.5	119.1	120.3	121.0	121.7	122.7	124.4	125.6	126.5	127.3	128.4	130.1
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	120.4	123.9	126.1	128.1	129.9	130.4	131.4	133.4	135.6	136.5	136.8	139.5	141.1

POLAND (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.75	0.11	1.39	6.58	0.11	0.11	0.11	0.10	1.39	3.16	5.72	6.68	6.58
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	1.72	0.60	0.61	6.19	0.22	0.21	0.21	0.22	1.78	3.81	6.56	7.11	7.27
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.35	1.50	1.94	6.05	1.25	1.34	1.72	1.69	3.03	4.26	6.58	6.15	7.22
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	PLN bln	1 565.6	1 822.7	1 985.0	2 091.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	112.7	97.1	125.4	109.7	99.1	111.4	121.2	132.5	136.3	126.8	110.7	100.0	101.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	PLN bln	1 018.42	1 015.53	1 322.98	1 698.00	283.12	296.98	314.13	336.36	375.51	393.41	419.55	439.70	445.34
Exports f.o.b., sa	PLN bln	1 027.35	1 065.55	1 323.71	1 617.38	295.15	306.89	331.39	330.21	355.22	372.60	407.41	416.12	421.24
Net trade, sa	PLN bln	8.93	50.02	0.73	-80.63	12.03	9.90	17.27	-6.15	-20.30	-20.80	-12.14	-23.58	-24.10
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-0.25	2.49	-1.39	..	2.83	0.50	0.40	-2.50	-3.95	-4.55	-3.10	-2.57	..
Current account balance, sa	PLN bln	-5.45	57.45	-38.02	..	17.23	3.13	2.57	-16.32	-27.39	-33.26	-23.35	-19.70	..
Goods balance, sa	PLN bln	-18.73	31.44	-35.16	..	14.75	6.12	0.93	-15.67	-26.54	-31.83	-27.98	-28.71	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	PLN bln	946.83	979.98	1 204.22	..	274.58	280.68	300.84	298.90	323.81	340.75	375.30	385.65	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	PLN bln	965.56	948.54	1 239.38	..	259.83	274.56	299.91	314.57	350.34	372.57	403.28	414.36	..
Services balance, sa	PLN bln	103.45	101.99	122.32	..	26.04	29.32	29.25	30.76	32.99	34.52	42.11	46.11	..
Services credits (exports), sa	PLN bln	270.54	258.97	313.91	..	67.30	72.29	75.36	79.80	86.45	91.22	104.92	111.13	..
Services debits (imports), sa	PLN bln	167.10	156.97	191.59	..	41.27	42.98	46.11	49.04	53.46	56.70	62.81	65.02	..
Primary income balance, sa	PLN bln	-95.60	-88.79	-123.43	..	-25.67	-32.79	-27.62	-30.99	-32.03	-34.73	-34.29	-33.85	..
Secondary income balance, sa	PLN bln	5.44	12.81	-1.75	..	2.12	0.47	0.01	-0.42	-1.81	-1.22	-3.19	-3.25	..
Capital account balance, sa	PLN bln	35.29	32.71	18.34	..	12.12	-0.36	6.32	6.75	5.63	-3.34	3.59	6.27	..
Financial account, net	PLN bln	22.71	80.10	-17.47	..	34.07	2.29	2.03	-5.75	-16.05	-50.99	-18.15	-14.58	..
Direct investment, net	PLN bln	-46.82	-55.08	-106.87	..	-7.80	-36.01	-10.62	-38.89	-21.35	-54.27	-22.02	-34.24	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	PLN bln	20.65	18.38	36.36	..	12.98	12.03	7.32	7.32	9.69	10.75	1.56	3.99	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	PLN bln	67.47	73.45	143.23	..	20.78	48.04	17.94	46.21	31.04	65.02	23.58	38.23	..
Portfolio investment, net	PLN bln	46.51	29.42	43.60	..	-22.29	23.35	16.72	-2.92	6.45	9.04	-21.08	-3.24	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	PLN bln	-1.19	-15.45	18.94	..	-26.54	11.48	4.29	2.71	0.47	-3.42	-0.07	0.01	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	PLN bln	-47.70	-44.88	-24.66	..	-4.25	-11.87	-12.43	5.63	-5.99	-12.46	21.01	3.25	..
Financial derivatives, net	PLN bln	-5.37	-4.25	-13.71	..	-1.32	-1.66	-3.25	-3.69	-5.12	-1.44	-3.22	9.27	..
Other investment, net	PLN bln	-11.18	37.79	-12.99	..	25.19	-16.90	-0.07	-1.94	5.93	16.70	9.14	-15.78	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	PLN bln	5.72	57.44	48.73	..	48.41	-3.96	2.44	23.51	26.75	45.96	26.74	23.13	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	PLN bln	16.90	19.65	61.71	..	23.22	12.94	2.51	25.45	20.82	29.25	17.60	38.91	..
Reserve assets, net	PLN bln	39.56	72.21	72.49	..	40.28	33.51	-0.74	41.68	-1.96	-21.01	19.03	29.41	..
Errors and omissions	PLN bln	-7.14	-10.07	2.21	..	-5.31	1.38	-8.58	10.61	-1.19	-13.42	-1.23	6.57	..

POLAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.43	3.16	4.20	5.06	5.72	6.43	6.50	6.68	6.64	6.67	6.58	6.58	6.61
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	3.65	4.77	6.05	6.59	7.05	7.01	7.11	7.21	7.51	7.28	7.02	6.95	6.94
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.95	4.83	5.96	6.64	7.14	6.37	5.80	6.28	7.82	7.24	6.61	6.02	6.18
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	PLN bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	126.2	119.6	120.1	107.3	104.7	102.2	103.8	94.1	91.0	104.4	108.8	116.8	115.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	-9	-18	-13	-13	-15	-17	-15	-19	-18	-17	-15	-15	-13
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-35	-35	-36	-36	-37	-41	-45	-45	-45	-46	-43	-43	-42
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-3	-4	-3	-2	-1	0	0	1	-1	1	1	0	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-14	-16	-15	-15	-17	-20	-20	-22	-21	-21	-20	-19	-19
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-27	-27	-29	-30	-31	-33	-34	-35	-36	-35	-35	-36	-36
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	-9	-11	-11	-11	-13	-13	-13	-13	-14	-13	-13	-12	-13
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-18	-19	-20	-20	-22	-23	-23	-24	-25	-24	-24	-24	-24
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	2	1	3	5	4	-1	0	0	2	5	5	3	6
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	-5	-16	-7	-10	-11	-14	-13	-14	-13	-11	-12	-10	-10
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-4	-4	-4	-4	-3	-3	-2	-1	0	1	1	2	2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	0	-3	0	0	-1	-4	-3	-4	-3	-2	-3	-3	-2
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-1	-3	-1	1	-1	-2	-1	-5	-6	-6	-5	-12	-8
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	-2	-5	-6	-7	-9	-10	-9	-10	-11	-11	-11	-18	-15
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	-7	-20	-13	-12	-12	-14	-14	-15	-17	-16	-15	-14	-13
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-3	-9	-7	-6	-7	-9	-8	-10	-11	-11	-10	-15	-12
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	43	60	57	56	54	51	46	47	46	44	37	31	31
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-11	-12	-14	-16	-13	-16	-19	-20	-20	-19	-17	-13	-17
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	PLN bln	129.10	138.70	137.54	141.02	141.00	140.31	148.66	150.73	148.17	147.70	149.47	133.47	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	PLN bln	123.27	125.15	135.33	136.92	135.16	136.66	139.28	140.18	140.78	141.07	139.40	136.66	..
Net trade, sa	PLN bln	-5.84	-13.55	-2.21	-4.10	-5.84	-3.65	-9.38	-10.55	-7.39	-6.63	-10.08	3.18	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/569f>.

PORTUGAL

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	214.4	200.5	214.7 p	239.3 p	51.5	51.1 p	53.0 p	54.8 p	55.8 p	57.9 p	59.4 p	60.2 p	61.8 p
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	137.3	128.4	136.2 p	153.2 p	32.9	31.7 p	34.2 p	34.9 p	35.5 p	36.6 p	37.9 p	39.0 p	39.7 p
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	36.4	38.0	40.4 p	42.7 p	9.6	9.8 p	10.0 p	10.2 p	10.3 p	10.5 p	10.6 p	10.7 p	11.0 p
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	38.8	38.5	43.6 p	48.5 p	10.0	10.5 p	10.8 p	10.9 p	11.4 p	11.8 p	12.0 p	12.1 p	12.5 p
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	0.8	-0.2	0.7 p	0.8 p	0.0	0.4 p	-0.1 p	0.2 p	0.2 p	0.6 p	0.2 p	0.1 p	0.0 p
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	93.3	74.3	89.4 p	119.7 p	19.8	20.5 p	20.4 p	23.0 p	25.5 p	27.4 p	30.1 p	31.4 p	30.9 p
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	92.3	78.6	95.5 p	125.8 p	20.9	21.8 p	22.2 p	24.4 p	27.1 p	29.0 p	31.4 p	33.1 p	32.2 p
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.68	-8.30	5.50 p	6.69 p	0.37	-2.56 p	4.43 p	2.80 p	1.93 p	2.26 p	0.19 p	0.33 p	0.35 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	107.0	109.1	110.8 p	115.7 p	109.1	111.0 p	110.3 p	110.9 p	110.8 p	112.4 p	115.1 p	116.3 p	118.9 p
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	103.9	96.2	99.6	99.6	102.4	101.4	98.2	98.0	100.8	99.4	100.1	99.7	100.7
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	102.3	93.4	97.8	99.1	99.7	98.8	96.4	96.5	99.6	99.7	99.6	99.4	98.8
Construction, sa	2015=100	103.2	100.0	103.3	104.6	101.5	101.2	104.3	105.1	104.1	105.6	105.8	107.1	104.8
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	116.2	111.1	119.2	135.0	114.3	108.7	119.0	120.3	127.7	129.9	136.0	137.2	138.9
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	281.2	291.1	316.6	344.8	308.3	312.2	331.4	323.4	296.4	352.3	343.0	326.5	344.9
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	5 252	5 164	5 151	5 223	5 153	5 091	5 177	5 153	5 184	5 210	5 217	5 219	5 244
Men, sa	'000	2 657	2 610	2 591	2 615	2 593	2 575	2 592	2 586	2 611	2 604	2 617	2 611	2 627
Women, sa	'000	2 594	2 554	2 560	2 608	2 560	2 516	2 585	2 567	2 572	2 606	2 600	2 607	2 617
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	4 912	4 813	4 812	4 909	4 792	4 742	4 813	4 836	4 858	4 906	4 908	4 910	4 911
Men, sa	'000	2 503	2 439	2 429	2 470	2 416	2 406	2 420	2 437	2 452	2 467	2 471	2 472	2 471
Women, sa	'000	2 409	2 374	2 384	2 439	2 377	2 336	2 393	2 399	2 407	2 439	2 437	2 438	2 440
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	55.4	54.1	54.0	55.1	54.2	53.0	53.9	54.5	54.6	55.1	55.0	55.2	55.1
Men, sa	%	60.7	58.9	58.5	59.6	58.9	57.5	58.2	59.0	59.1	59.7	59.4	59.9	59.6
Women, sa	%	50.9	49.8	50.1	51.2	50.1	49.0	50.2	50.6	50.7	51.1	51.2	51.2	51.2
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	339	351	339	314	360	349	364	317	325	304	310	309	333
Men, sa	'000	154	171	162	145	178	169	172	148	160	137	146	140	157
Women, sa	'000	185	180	177	169	183	180	192	169	166	166	163	170	177
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.7	7.1	6.6	6.0	7.2	6.8	6.9	6.4	6.2	5.7	6.0	6.1	6.4
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	119.5	118.7	124.6	133.2	120.6	121.8	123.0	124.8	127.3	128.3	131.7	134.5	137.0
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	2.84	9.02	0.36	1.34	2.14	3.39	-1.77	-1.46	-1.49	2.01	2.11	0.26	-0.14
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	104.1	101.3	109.1	132.7	100.8	104.0	107.4	110.5	114.7	122.5	134.2	136.8	137.3
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	103.3	103.3	104.6	112.8	103.6	103.2	104.7	104.7	106.0	107.6	113.0	114.2	116.5
Food	2015=100	103.1	105.3	106.0	119.8	105.2	105.0	106.1	106.2	106.8	110.5	118.7	122.4	127.6
Energy	2015=100	104.5	99.2	106.5	131.7	98.4	102.1	104.7	108.0	111.1	118.0	134.7	135.8	138.2
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.0	103.0	103.8	109.6	103.3	102.6	103.9	103.6	104.9	105.8	109.6	110.4	112.5
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	103.7	103.6	104.6	113.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

PORTUGAL (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	98.0	103.0	100.8	100.3	99.2	99.1	101.0	99.0	97.1	100.6	104.3	101.5	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	100.7	101.6	99.2	100.3	99.2	98.9	101.0	98.3	96.5	99.2	100.8	98.2	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	106.3	107.0	106.1	106.1	105.2	106.7	108.9	105.8	105.2	105.0	104.1	110.1	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	128.9	136.5	133.1	137.9	136.9	137.6	138.0	136.0	139.3	140.7	136.6	138.3	..
Car registrations	2015=100	77.8	89.9	83.5	85.7	104.3	97.4	76.3	83.8	84.4	102.4	99.2	98.4	108.1
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	350.4	351.9	357.1	353.4	318.5	357.2	280.4	342.0	370.1	341.5	323.0	362.1	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.6	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.2	6.1	6.5	6.7	7.0	6.8
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	128.5	130.3	130.9	131.5	132.7	133.6	134.7	135.1	136.2	137.0	137.7	140.7	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	121.4	127.9	131.1	133.1	138.3	137.5	135.6	137.4	137.6	139.0	135.4	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	106.9	109.6	112.0	113.1	114.0	114.0	113.6	115.0	116.4	116.7	116.4	115.4	115.7
Food	2015=100	109.8	112.6	116.6	119.2	120.5	121.4	122.4	123.3	125.9	128.1	129.0	131.4	133.4
Energy	2015=100	116.6	123.9	131.4	133.2	139.3	140.8	133.8	132.8	141.6	139.5	133.5	121.6	118.9
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.1	107.4	109.0	109.8	110.2	109.8	109.8	111.5	112.1	112.6	112.7	112.3	112.7
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	106.7	109.5	112.1	113.2	114.4	114.4	114.2	115.6	116.9	116.8	116.4	115.4	115.9

PORTUGAL (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.76	0.42	0.30	2.17	0.09	0.14	0.44	0.22	0.38	0.93	2.18	2.44	3.13
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	125.4	128.2	155.7	174.9	134.2	147.9	150.8	157.3	167.0	162.3	177.2	185.9	174.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	80.14	68.12	82.86	109.12	17.96	18.89	19.67	20.92	23.38	25.39	27.45	28.58	27.71
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	60.04	53.72	63.57	78.38	14.85	15.48	15.26	15.84	16.98	18.04	20.21	20.27	19.87
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-20.10	-14.40	-19.30	-30.74	-3.11	-3.41	-4.41	-5.08	-6.40	-7.35	-7.24	-8.31	-7.84
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	0.44	-1.05	-1.15 p	..	-1.14	-0.01 p	-1.24 p	-1.94 p	-1.41 p	-1.81 p	-1.02 p	-2.96 p	..
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	0.93	-2.08	-2.51	..	-0.59	0.00	-0.66	-1.06	-0.79	-1.05	-0.60	-1.78	..
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-16.29	-12.51	-15.93	..	-2.70	-2.62	-3.82	-4.34	-5.15	-5.87	-6.74	-7.31	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	57.95	52.11	62.18	..	14.15	14.81	15.73	15.47	16.17	17.45	20.00	19.72	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	74.24	64.62	78.11	..	16.86	17.44	19.55	19.81	21.32	23.32	26.74	27.03	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	17.95	8.62	10.19	..	1.85	1.74	2.22	2.62	3.60	4.53	6.03	5.79	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	35.73	22.31	27.26	..	5.27	5.34	6.26	7.23	8.42	9.53	12.00	11.76	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	17.78	13.69	17.07	..	3.42	3.60	4.03	4.62	4.82	5.00	5.97	5.98	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-5.12	-2.75	-2.57	..	-0.89	-0.70	-0.66	-0.76	-0.44	-1.21	-1.06	-1.60	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	4.39	4.55	5.79	..	1.15	1.58	1.60	1.41	1.21	1.50	1.16	1.34	..
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	1.91	1.98	3.71	..	0.47	0.53	0.67	1.61	0.89	0.24	0.62	0.53	..
Financial account, net	EUR bln	3.16	0.13	1.67	..	0.87	-0.06	-0.66	2.15	0.24	-1.08	-1.08	0.64	..
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-7.79	-4.92	-7.99	..	-3.39	0.07	-2.85	-2.87	-2.34	-0.75	-1.92	-0.18	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	1.43	-1.55	-1.35	..	-0.67	0.10	-0.54	0.01	-0.91	0.80	0.75	1.00	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	9.22	3.37	6.65	..	2.72	0.03	2.31	2.88	1.42	1.55	2.67	1.17	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	8.12	5.10	12.96	..	5.68	-3.07	9.34	3.66	3.02	-1.70	-2.60	5.96	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	14.36	7.58	4.77	..	1.71	1.94	4.89	-2.36	0.31	2.12	0.06	3.94	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	6.24	2.48	-8.18	..	-3.97	5.01	-4.46	-6.02	-2.72	3.82	2.66	-2.02	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	0.09	0.48	0.03	..	0.22	-0.12	-0.06	0.02	0.20	-0.52	-1.82	-0.67	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	5.05	-0.12	-6.86	..	0.00	3.21	-9.15	-1.47	0.55	4.04	4.83	-5.81	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	1.22	0.52	1.39	..	-0.34	-0.42	0.88	2.20	-1.27	2.84	-0.39	1.63	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-3.83	0.64	8.25	..	-0.34	-3.63	10.03	3.67	-1.82	-1.20	-5.23	7.44	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	-2.30	-0.41	3.54	..	-1.64	-0.14	2.06	2.82	-1.19	-2.14	0.42	1.33	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	0.33	0.24	0.47	..	0.79	-0.38	0.37	0.39	0.09	0.64	0.42	-0.37	..

PORTUGAL (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.06	1.16	1.76	2.14	2.65	2.26	2.16	2.89	3.26	3.02	3.10	3.13	3.27
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	157.2	167.0	177.2	174.2	180.1	183.1	193.0	181.5	167.4	176.6	178.2	179.9	176.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	12	-2	5	1	3	3	2	-1	-2	-1	1	3	3
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-8	-10	-10	-13	-13	-13	-15	-13	-15	-16	-15	-15	-12
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-1	1	0	-1	0	2	4	3	3	5	5	5	2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	2	-4	-2	-4	-3	-4	-5	-6	-7	-7	-6	-6	-4
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-9	-13	-17	-13	-17	-14	-15	-13	-13	-11	-14	-10	-15
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	13	11	6	6	1	6	1	4	3	3	3	3	5
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	2	-1	-6	-4	-8	-4	-7	-4	-5	-4	-5	-3	-5
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	3	6	8	5	3	0	2	1	1	1	6	11	13
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	4	-3	-3	-4	-4	-4	-2	-6	-7	-2	-3	-3	0
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-4	-5	-3	-11	-9	-10	-9	-10	-7	-8	-5	-3	-4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	4	3	3	4	3	2	3	2	1	2	3	4	6
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	6	15	21	25	28	21	20	13	12	13	4	4	18
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	4	12	25	25	23	15	23	13	16	8	4	3	14
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	23	23	16	13	13	12	13	10	3	8	11	15	14
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	11	17	20	21	21	16	19	12	11	10	6	7	15
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	42	82	67	56	58	48	44	47	52	43	35	28	27
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-15	-34	-33	-30	-32	-31	-31	-36	-38	-38	-37	-35	-33
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	8.82	8.38	8.94	9.22	9.28	9.30	9.95	9.33	9.28	9.36	9.06	8.78	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	6.15	5.99	6.40	6.99	6.82	6.78	6.83	6.66	6.55	6.76	6.56	6.57	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-2.67	-2.39	-2.54	-2.24	-2.47	-2.52	-3.12	-2.67	-2.74	-2.60	-2.50	-2.21	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/3fa6>.

SLOVAK REPUBLIC

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	94.4	93.4	98.5	107.7	24.2	23.7	24.5	24.9	25.4	26.0	26.7	27.3	27.9
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	53.2	53.7	56.4	66.5	13.5	12.9	14.0	14.5	14.9	15.6	16.3	16.9	17.7
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	18.5	19.6	21.2	22.9	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.5	5.6	5.6	5.8	5.9
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	20.3	18.2	18.7	21.8	4.5	4.3	4.7	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.2	5.6	5.9
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	2.1	0.4	2.5	3.4	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.5	1.0
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	86.8	79.5	92.4	107.0	21.5	23.1	22.4	22.4	24.3	25.5	26.2	28.1	27.2
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	86.5	77.9	92.6	113.9	21.0	22.3	22.6	22.9	24.6	26.9	27.6	29.6	29.8
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.52	-3.37	3.01	1.67	0.44	-1.44	1.91	0.34	0.35	0.27	0.33	0.32	0.27
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	105.3	107.8	110.4	118.7	108.5	108.1	109.5	111.1	112.8	115.0	117.7	119.9	122.2
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	112.5	103.4	114.1	110.0	112.4	115.8	113.0	110.7	115.4	112.3	109.7	109.7	107.4
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	113.7	101.9	112.5	112.3	112.4	113.8	111.8	109.5	114.7	113.8	113.0	112.4	110.4
Construction, sa	2015=100	96.2	85.3	83.6	83.6	85.3	85.4	86.1	83.9	86.6	85.6	84.5	84.1	86.5
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	110.7	109.5	110.9	115.6	114.4	101.5	110.3	114.8	116.9	117.3	115.9	115.0	115.0
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	2 741	2 713	2 748	2 774	2 713	2 709	2 738	2 765	2 780	2 760	2 776	2 775	2 787
Men, sa	'000	1 501	1 481	1 457	1 468	1 472	1 452	1 452	1 460	1 466	1 468	1 474	1 468	1 462
Women, sa	'000	1 240	1 231	1 291	1 306	1 241	1 258	1 286	1 306	1 315	1 291	1 303	1 307	1 324
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	2 584	2 531	2 561	2 604	2 520	2 515	2 547	2 581	2 599	2 584	2 605	2 607	2 620
Men, sa	'000	1 417	1 387	1 360	1 381	1 375	1 354	1 354	1 363	1 369	1 376	1 386	1 383	1 379
Women, sa	'000	1 166	1 144	1 201	1 223	1 146	1 162	1 194	1 218	1 230	1 208	1 219	1 224	1 241
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	56.3	55.1	56.5	57.8	55.0	55.3	56.1	57.0	57.4	57.2	57.9	57.9	58.1
Men, sa	%	63.8	62.4	62.0	63.3	62.1	61.4	61.6	62.3	62.8	62.9	63.6	63.4	63.2
Women, sa	%	49.2	48.3	51.3	52.6	48.3	49.6	51.0	52.0	52.4	51.9	52.5	52.6	53.3
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	158	181	188	170	192	194	190	185	182	176	171	168	167
Men, sa	'000	84	95	97	87	97	98	99	97	97	93	88	84	83
Women, sa	'000	74	87	90	83	95	96	92	88	85	83	84	83	84
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	5.7	6.7	6.8	6.2	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	122.0	123.4	132.2	143.1	127.9	128.5	130.9	132.9	135.6	139.1	141.6	144.3	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	5.28	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	102.9	101.0	106.8	126.1	99.6	102.3	104.8	108.2	111.9	116.9	127.4	130.4	130.0
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	106.1	108.1	111.5	125.8	108.3	109.0	110.5	112.4	114.3	119.1	124.3	128.0	131.6
Food	2015=100	109.2	112.0	114.0	135.3	110.6	111.6	113.5	115.1	115.9	122.5	131.6	139.3	147.5
Energy	2015=100	100.9	100.9	101.0	119.9	100.7	98.9	100.2	101.5	103.3	115.7	120.5	121.4	122.1
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	106.1	108.4	112.8	123.7	109.0	110.2	111.6	113.6	115.9	118.4	122.5	125.6	128.4
Services less housing	2015=100	122.4	122.0	128.2	139.9	123.2	125.4	126.1	129.1	132.0	134.2	138.9	142.2	144.5
Housing	2015=100	103.2	115.3	121.6	141.2	115.7	116.0	119.0	123.9	127.6	131.9	139.2	145.6	148.2
All items (HICP)	2015=100	106.3	108.5	111.5	125.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SLOVAK REPUBLIC (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023		
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2015=100	113.4	108.2	108.4	111.6	109.1	110.2	109.8	109.0	109.8	106.5	105.9	104.4	..	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	114.2	111.7	111.6	116.1	111.4	112.7	112.2	112.4	110.9	109.9	110.5	109.0	..	
Construction, sa	2015=100	85.9	88.7	85.1	85.5	83.0	84.3	83.8	84.2	84.9	83.8	90.7	93.7	..	
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	117.6	118.4	116.7	116.3	114.7	114.9	115.5	114.7	113.7	114.8	116.5	114.9 p	..	
Car registrations	2015=100	92.6	115.3	93.4	102.5	123.7	95.9	103.2	80.7	116.1	107.6	99.4	103.0	102.1	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	137.3	141.7	140.8	141.5	142.5	143.3	144.5	145.3	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	116.9	119.7	124.9	127.7	129.7	131.6	129.6	130.2	130.1	131.4	128.6	..	..
Consumer prices															
All items	2015=100	118.7	120.8	122.5	124.5	126.0	127.0	128.0	129.1	130.7	132.0	132.2	135.6	137.0	
Food	2015=100	122.4	124.6	127.7	132.1	135.1	137.0	139.1	142.0	145.2	148.0	149.5	153.7	156.5	
Energy	2015=100	115.1	118.0	119.0	120.5	122.1	122.1	121.1	120.9	122.6	122.9	120.8	128.4	129.1	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	118.0	119.9	121.3	122.6	123.5	124.6	125.7	126.6	127.6	128.6	129.0	131.2	132.3	
Services less housing	2015=100	133.6	136.1	138.0	138.9	139.7	140.8	142.5	143.3	143.6	144.8	145.0	150.9	153.0	
Housing	2015=100	131.6	133.6	136.4	139.4	141.7	144.0	145.6	147.0	147.5	148.1	149.0	148.8	149.5	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	118.4	120.4	122.1	123.8	125.2	126.0	127.0	128.1	129.8	131.1	131.3	135.1	136.6	

SLOVAK REPUBLIC (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.25	-0.04	-0.08	2.07	-0.42	-0.22	0.01	-0.15	0.04	0.65	1.93	2.35	3.37
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	132.7	132.5	144.2	142.1	133.7	138.0	142.1	144.8	151.9	153.4	145.2	139.1	130.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	80.35	73.41	87.63	106.72	20.23	21.14	21.58	21.49	23.42	25.73	26.65	27.21	27.13
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	79.86	75.34	87.62	102.30	21.00	22.03	21.39	21.02	23.18	24.73	25.26	26.38	25.92
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.49	1.94	-0.01	-4.42	0.77	0.88	-0.19	-0.47	-0.23	-0.99	-1.39	-0.83	-1.20
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-3.34	0.64	-2.45	..	-0.56	0.58	-1.05	-5.01	-4.32	-9.76	-5.51	-10.22	..
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	-3.16	0.53	-2.46	..	-0.13	0.14	-0.26	-1.25	-1.10	-2.53	-1.47	-2.78	..
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.13	1.02	-0.51	..	0.11	0.45	0.40	-0.90	-0.46	-1.98	-0.76	-1.97	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	75.52	70.01	81.30	..	18.94	19.59	20.57	19.74	21.40	22.36	24.10	24.00	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	76.66	69.00	81.82	..	18.83	19.14	20.17	20.64	21.86	24.34	24.86	25.98	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	1.22	0.96	0.55	..	0.11	0.13	0.08	0.16	0.18	0.11	0.00	-0.09	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	10.98	9.05	9.58	..	2.14	2.23	2.30	2.45	2.60	2.79	2.85	3.15	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	9.76	8.08	9.03	..	2.03	2.09	2.22	2.29	2.42	2.68	2.85	3.24	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-2.20	-0.76	-1.53	..	-0.16	-0.26	-0.39	-0.36	-0.52	-0.46	-0.46	-0.46	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-1.05	-0.70	-0.97	..	-0.20	-0.19	-0.34	-0.15	-0.29	-0.20	-0.25	-0.26	..
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	0.67	0.70	1.33	..	0.32	0.20	0.89	0.05	0.19	0.03	0.35	0.32	..
Financial account, net	EUR bln	-1.41	1.64	-1.50	..	-0.29	0.94	-0.12	-2.12	-0.19	-2.24	-0.63	-2.06	..
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-2.20	2.41	0.28	..	0.00	0.66	-0.24	-0.32	0.18	-0.40	-0.59	-0.95	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-0.16	1.48	1.10	..	-0.31	1.84	-0.80	-0.38	0.43	0.67	-0.24	0.71	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	2.04	-0.93	0.82	..	-0.31	1.18	-0.56	-0.05	0.26	1.08	0.35	1.66	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	0.34	2.69	4.95	..	2.17	2.27	0.20	1.40	1.08	1.42	1.56	0.38	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	2.09	4.31	6.24	..	1.06	2.07	1.99	1.21	0.97	1.31	1.16	0.22	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.76	1.62	1.29	..	-1.11	-0.21	1.79	-0.19	-0.11	-0.10	-0.40	-0.15	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	0.09	0.05	-0.11	..	-0.01	0.04	0.01	0.04	-0.20	-0.33	-0.10	-0.20	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	-1.09	-4.85	-7.04	..	-2.14	-2.06	-0.01	-3.94	-1.04	-3.17	-2.42	-1.13	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	-0.62	0.38	16.25	..	-0.78	-2.68	1.43	-1.99	19.48	7.29	-9.25	-16.72	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	0.48	5.23	23.30	..	1.37	-0.62	1.44	1.95	20.53	10.47	-6.83	-15.59	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	1.46	1.35	0.42	..	-0.32	0.01	-0.09	0.70	-0.20	0.25	0.92	-0.15	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	1.08	0.42	-0.36	..	-0.94	0.38	-0.29	-1.22	0.78	-0.19	0.82	-0.22	..

SLOVAK REPUBLIC (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.71	0.99	1.53	1.87	2.38	2.14	2.03	2.87	3.55	3.37	3.20	3.25	3.40
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	154.5	152.2	147.0	145.8	142.7	143.6	140.3	133.3	131.8	128.9	130.9	129.1	128.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	8	10	15	33	7	11	11	17	-2	2	6	13	6
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-1	-3	-6	2	0	0	-7	-11	-1	-13	-19	-18	-17
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	21	-2	21	24	19	27	27	27	26	27	26	23	22
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-5	3	-4	4	-4	-5	-8	-7	-10	-13	-13	-9	-11
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-15	-19	-32	-26	-25	-17	-25	-25	-20	-15	-12	-9	-12
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	0	-3	-12	-8	-11	2	-5	-3	-2	3	5	7	0
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-7	-11	-22	-17	-18	-7	-15	-14	-11	-6	-3	-1	-6
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	10	27	36	42	42	43	44	40	31	37	47	30	-2
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	36	29	26	26	26	29	26	29	22	37	37	29	21
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-8	-3	-7	-7	-6	-5	-4	-4	-3	-3	-2	2	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	18	20	23	25	25	26	25	25	19	26	29	19	6
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-3	-5	3	24	8	7	-10	-3	-12	-13	-7	-7	-20
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	5	7	11	23	13	19	5	2	6	-8	4	17	13
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	12	16	11	25	17	13	14	11	18	10	13	12	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	4	6	8	24	13	13	3	4	4	-4	3	8	-1
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	60	68	68	61	60	57	56	59	61	54	53	48	45
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-22	-29	-28	-27	-28	-29	-30	-31	-33	-31	-32	-31	-30
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	8.63	8.62	8.71	9.02	8.92	9.01	8.90	9.30	9.00	9.24	8.88	9.12	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	8.33	8.16	8.17	8.70	8.40	8.72	8.89	8.78	8.73	8.75	8.45	8.88	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.30	-0.47	-0.54	-0.33	-0.52	-0.29	-0.02	-0.52	-0.28	-0.49	-0.43	-0.25	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/d649>.

SLOVENIA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	48.5	47.0	52.2	59.0	12.1	12.3	12.7	13.1	13.8	14.1	14.6	14.9	15.3
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	25.5	23.6	26.7	32.5	5.6	5.9	6.4	7.0	7.3	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.5
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	8.9	9.7	10.8	11.1	2.5	2.6	2.8	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	9.5	8.9	10.6	13.0	2.3	2.5	2.6	2.7	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.4
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.0
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	40.6	36.6	43.7	53.3	9.7	10.3	10.4	10.7	12.0	12.5	13.3	13.7	13.6
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	36.4	32.2	40.4	52.4	8.5	9.0	9.6	10.1	11.3	12.4	13.2	13.4	13.3
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	3.45	-4.32	8.21	5.37	-1.26	1.72	1.99	2.89	3.39	1.04	0.80	-1.28	0.79
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	106.9	108.2	111.0	119.1	108.9	109.4	110.6	110.4	112.5	114.2	116.8	121.2	123.5
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	124.5	117.9	130.0	132.0	125.4	126.3	129.3	128.7	135.7	134.5	133.1	131.8	128.8
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	127.5	121.1	135.4	140.9	129.3	132.1	134.6	134.5	140.8	141.3	142.4	141.3	139.0
Construction, sa	2015=100	131.2	130.3	129.7	158.4	137.6	133.5	133.0	133.0	123.1	159.4	156.3	153.6	168.5
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	128.2	118.8	132.6	146.1	116.5	125.7	129.8	130.1	139.4	142.9	145.8	148.7	145.5
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	104.7	105.3	118.8	125.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	1 028	1 029	1 020	1 027	1 034	998	1 023	1 034	1 025	1 043	1 029	1 023	1 014
Men, sa	'000	554	555	551	557	561	542	552	557	554	566	557	554	552
Women, sa	'000	474	474	469	470	474	457	470	476	471	477	472	469	462
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	983	978	972	986	981	945	977	987	977	999	985	982	978
Men, sa	'000	532	531	528	537	534	517	532	532	530	544	534	534	534
Women, sa	'000	450	447	444	450	446	428	445	454	447	456	450	448	444
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	55.5	54.9	55.7	56.6	55.1	53.9	56.0	56.8	56.2	57.0	56.6	56.6	56.2
Men, sa	%	60.5	59.6	60.2	61.2	60.0	58.6	60.5	60.9	60.7	61.7	61.0	61.2	61.0
Women, sa	%	50.6	50.2	51.2	51.9	50.1	49.1	51.4	52.6	51.6	52.2	52.1	52.0	51.3
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	46	51	48	41	54	53	45	47	48	44	44	41	36
Men, sa	'000	22	24	23	21	27	24	20	25	24	22	23	20	18
Women, sa	'000	23	27	25	20	27	29	25	22	24	22	21	21	18
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.4	5.0	4.8	4.0	5.2	5.4	4.5	4.4	4.6	4.2	4.4	3.9	3.6
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	114.3	120.2	126.2	135.0	121.4	123.3	125.3	126.9	129.4	131.5	133.8	136.1	137.6
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.74	8.26	0.66	1.10	6.63	0.65	-0.60	-1.88	-2.01	0.37	1.46	3.67	1.77
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	103.1	103.5	110.1	129.7	103.8	105.2	107.9	112.5	115.0	120.8	129.5	133.1	135.2
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	104.8	104.8	106.8	116.2	104.7	104.1	106.4	107.6	109.1	110.3	115.4	119.1	120.0
Food	2015=100	107.6	111.4	111.2	124.8	110.1	110.3	111.2	111.2	112.1	116.8	123.3	126.6	132.6
Energy	2015=100	106.2	96.0	106.6	131.2	95.7	99.8	104.0	107.8	114.7	116.9	128.6	144.2	135.3
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.9	104.6	105.8	111.9	104.9	103.3	105.6	106.7	107.5	107.8	111.6	113.5	114.8
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	105.1	104.8	107.0	116.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SLOVENIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023		
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2015=100	127.1	135.9	129.6	134.1	135.7	129.0	135.1	131.2	123.5	130.8	132.2	133.7	..	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	136.5	144.2	138.9	143.5	144.7	137.8	145.9	140.3	133.7	141.0	142.2	144.1	..	
Construction, sa	2015=100	167.3	158.2	150.7	157.6	160.6	153.4	154.2	153.3	168.8	162.1	174.7	191.9	..	
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	145.2	144.9	144.9	147.0	145.5	146.0	150.3	149.8	145.6	146.3	144.6	150.1	..	
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.1	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	131.8	132.3	133.2	133.5	134.6	136.5	135.2	136.7	137.7	137.9	137.2	139.5	..	
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	120.7	123.4	127.2	129.9	131.5	132.1	133.1	134.0	134.7	135.2	135.8	..	..
Consumer prices															
All items	2015=100	111.2	110.0	112.8	115.1	118.3	119.4	119.4	118.3	119.2	120.3	120.5	120.7	121.6	
Food	2015=100	117.4	118.0	121.2	123.4	125.3	125.5	126.3	127.9	131.0	132.2	134.5	137.3	138.9	
Energy	2015=100	121.7	111.0	116.9	126.2	142.8	149.7	147.1	135.8	134.3	138.2	133.2	128.8	129.1	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	108.2	108.0	110.3	111.6	112.9	113.3	113.6	113.5	114.3	114.8	115.4	115.8	116.5	
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	111.7	111.3	113.6	115.9	118.6	119.6	119.5	119.2	120.1	121.5	121.6	121.5	122.2	

SLOVENIA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.28	0.08	0.07	1.89	-0.18	-0.04	0.13	0.03	0.16	0.71	1.82	1.84	3.20
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	116.4	114.7	148.2	152.0	114.8	128.1	146.0	156.7	162.1	164.9	155.1	149.2	138.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	39.27	36.92	48.77	66.38	10.36	10.30	11.35	12.78	14.34	15.23	17.00	17.46	16.70
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	40.14	39.25	48.59	66.48	10.45	11.16	11.36	12.44	13.63	14.35	16.93	18.36	16.84
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	0.88	2.33	-0.18	0.10	0.09	0.86	0.02	-0.34	-0.71	-0.87	-0.07	0.89	0.14
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	5.90	7.47	3.93	..	10.62	9.18	2.65	2.71	1.16	0.54	-1.11	1.54	..
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	2.88	3.55	1.99	..	1.28	1.13	0.34	0.35	0.16	0.08	-0.16	0.23	..
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	1.30	2.33	0.88	..	0.87	0.76	0.26	-0.01	-0.12	-0.37	-0.61	-0.30	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	32.00	29.62	35.25	..	7.96	8.31	8.62	8.65	9.68	10.08	10.72	11.00	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	30.70	27.29	34.37	..	7.09	7.55	8.36	8.66	9.80	10.45	11.33	11.30	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	2.91	2.06	2.45	..	0.56	0.64	0.44	0.62	0.75	0.87	0.84	1.02	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	8.66	6.96	8.45	..	1.80	1.92	1.87	2.24	2.42	2.60	2.73	2.90	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	5.75	4.90	5.99	..	1.24	1.28	1.43	1.61	1.67	1.73	1.88	1.89	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.82	-0.39	-0.86	..	-0.03	-0.14	-0.28	-0.14	-0.30	-0.31	-0.26	-0.36	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.50	-0.45	-0.49	..	-0.11	-0.13	-0.09	-0.12	-0.16	-0.11	-0.13	-0.13	..
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	-0.22	-0.26	0.05	..	-0.13	0.09	-0.07	0.04	-0.01	-0.07	-0.11	-0.08	..
Financial account, net	EUR bln	2.07	2.98	2.25	..	0.89	1.13	0.37	0.18	0.57	-0.50	-0.27	0.05	..
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	-0.76	0.26	-0.40	..	0.50	-0.02	-0.74	-0.17	0.53	-0.36	-0.29	-0.35	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	1.16	0.71	1.40	..	0.57	0.34	0.15	0.35	0.55	0.46	0.32	0.13	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.92	0.45	1.79	..	0.06	0.36	0.89	0.52	0.02	0.83	0.61	0.48	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	0.73	-1.83	3.20	..	0.74	-0.17	1.63	0.04	1.70	-1.30	0.64	-0.29	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	0.70	0.88	0.83	..	0.42	0.53	-0.06	-0.01	0.37	0.23	0.19	0.34	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-0.04	2.70	-2.38	..	-0.32	0.70	-1.69	-0.05	-1.34	1.53	-0.46	0.63	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	-0.16	0.05	0.03	..	0.03	0.00	0.01	-0.02	0.04	-0.06	-0.04	-0.02	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	2.22	4.33	-1.41	..	-0.44	1.30	-0.54	-0.37	-1.79	1.15	-0.62	0.68	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	3.28	4.83	2.93	..	0.21	3.19	0.25	0.54	-1.05	1.73	0.92	1.35	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	1.06	0.50	4.34	..	0.65	1.89	0.79	0.91	0.75	0.58	1.53	0.66	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.04	0.17	0.82	..	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.71	0.10	0.08	0.04	0.02	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-0.59	-0.31	0.21	..	0.05	0.10	0.05	-0.43	0.49	-0.24	-0.04	-0.18	..

SLOVENIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.70	1.04	1.55	1.82	2.09	2.10	1.71	1.70	2.51	3.56	3.52	3.25	3.38
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	167.0	153.7	158.6	152.8	154.0	151.3	155.2	140.9	132.7	140.6	143.0	147.1	158.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	23	10	16	13	14	9	10	0	4	11	15	7	5
Order books: level, sa	% balance	11	9	8	4	-3	-4	-5	-11	-18	-12	-14	-10	-14
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	7	8	10	11	12	9	10	12	12	13	11	7	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	9	4	5	2	0	-1	-1	-8	-8	-4	-3	-3	-6
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	25	27	22	21	16	9	8	11	9	16	17	19	21
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	30	27	24	29	22	22	24	15	28	26	30	20	18
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	27	27	23	25	19	15	16	13	18	21	24	19	19
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	6	10	28	30	35	30	22	17	12	20	20	9	14
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	33	13	21	21	25	24	27	20	14	26	34	27	21
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-10	-41	-29	-27	-9	-22	-8	-10	-20	-6	-6	-18	-18
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	16	21	26	26	23	25	19	16	15	18	20	18	18
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	28	20	31	30	28	29	31	27	29	33	33	33	33
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	7	15	19	18	12	15	18	14	8	15	14	12	20
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	14	7	10	8	11	4	12	4	5	11	12	8	8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	17	14	20	18	17	16	20	15	14	20	20	18	20
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	55	79	67	69	66	69	56	54	51	45	48	46	40
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-23	-32	-27	-32	-33	-38	-37	-39	-37	-37	-32	-36	-35
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	5.13	5.22	5.51	5.83	5.66	5.58	6.06	5.82	5.61	5.48	5.61	6.06	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	4.61	5.04	5.15	5.66	6.12	5.68	6.14	6.54	5.30	5.78	5.76	5.80	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-0.52	-0.19	-0.36	-0.17	0.46	0.10	0.07	0.72	-0.31	0.30	0.15	-0.26	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/af8b>.

SPAIN

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	1 245.5	1 118.0 p	1 206.8 p	1 327.1 p	288.7 p	289.2 p	292.8 p	305.5 p	319.3 p	320.2 p	328.5 p	333.8 p	344.6 p
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	714.5	627.3 p	678.8 p	756.9 p	162.1 p	163.4 p	166.4 p	171.8 p	177.2 p	182.4 p	188.5 p	194.5 p	191.5 p
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	234.9	246.3 p	258.6 p	272.5 p	63.0 p	63.7 p	64.4 p	65.0 p	65.5 p	66.3 p	66.5 p	67.8 p	71.9 p
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	249.5	227.6 p	238.6 p	266.4 p	58.2 p	57.5 p	58.5 p	60.2 p	62.4 p	65.1 p	65.9 p	68.5 p	67.0 p
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	9.9	0.5 p	13.0 p	12.7 p	0.2 p	0.4 p	0.6 p	3.7 p	8.3 p	1.7 p	0.7 p	2.3 p	8.0 p
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	434.8	344.3 p	421.6 p	551.4 p	91.5 p	94.3 p	99.4 p	108.7 p	119.2 p	127.1 p	140.1 p	142.7 p	141.5 p
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	398.2	328.1 p	403.7 p	532.7 p	86.4 p	90.2 p	96.5 p	103.7 p	113.2 p	122.4 p	133.1 p	141.9 p	135.3 p
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.98	-11.33 p	5.52 p	5.45 p	-0.06 p	-0.23 p	1.35 p	3.11 p	2.27 p	-0.01 p	2.24 p	0.18 p	0.19 p
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	104.4	105.7 p	108.1 p	112.7 p	106.5 p	106.9 p	106.8 p	108.1 p	110.5 p	110.8 p	111.1 p	112.7 p	116.1 p
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	106.1	96.0	103.0	105.9	103.0	103.6	102.2	101.6	104.8	105.3	106.7	106.2	105.6
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	107.9	97.1	105.0	107.1	105.3	104.8	104.0	104.5	106.8	106.4	108.1	107.6	108.2
Construction, sa	2015=100	103.7 p	90.4 p	84.8 p	78.7 p	89.7 p	86.9 p	85.8 p	83.4 p	83.2 p	81.1 p	79.2 p	77.9 p	76.3 p
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	107.9 p	100.8 p	104.2 p	104.9 p	105.5 p	102.4 p	104.1 p	104.8 p	105.7 p	102.2 p	105.1 p	104.9 p	107.5 p
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	236.4	137.0	195.6	326.2	125.6	153.9	178.3	208.4	228.1	274.2	325.8	327.1	348.6
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	23 027	22 733	23 203	23 415	22 934	22 906	23 312	23 321	23 273	23 384	23 389	23 422	23 465
Men, sa	'000	12 273	12 109	12 251	12 358	12 193	12 144	12 271	12 314	12 274	12 340	12 346	12 372	12 372
Women, sa	'000	10 754	10 624	10 953	11 057	10 741	10 762	11 041	11 008	10 999	11 044	11 043	11 050	11 093
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	19 779	19 202	19 774	20 391	19 225	19 325	19 730	19 910	20 129	20 268	20 425	20 446	20 424
Men, sa	'000	10 746	10 430	10 652	10 965	10 455	10 484	10 619	10 687	10 816	10 891	10 987	11 019	10 963
Women, sa	'000	9 034	8 773	9 122	9 425	8 770	8 841	9 111	9 223	9 312	9 377	9 438	9 426	9 461
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	49.7	47.9	49.2	50.4	48.0	48.1	49.1	49.7	50.1	50.2	50.6	50.5	50.3
Men, sa	%	55.6	53.5	54.5	55.8	53.5	53.7	54.4	54.7	55.3	55.5	56.0	56.0	55.5
Women, sa	%	44.3	42.6	44.2	45.4	42.8	42.9	44.0	44.8	45.1	45.2	45.5	45.3	45.3
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	3 248	3 531	3 430	3 025	3 709	3 581	3 582	3 411	3 144	3 117	2 964	2 976	3 042
Men, sa	'000	1 528	1 679	1 599	1 393	1 738	1 660	1 652	1 627	1 457	1 450	1 359	1 353	1 409
Women, sa	'000	1 720	1 852	1 831	1 632	1 971	1 921	1 930	1 785	1 687	1 667	1 605	1 624	1 632
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	14.1	15.5	14.8	12.9	16.2	15.6	15.4	14.7	13.5	13.2	12.7	12.7	13.0
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	103.1	106.5	106.0	109.2	105.5	106.2	106.4	105.1	106.9	107.4	108.6	109.9	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.71	8.76	-0.46	0.52	0.57	1.41	-2.45	1.79	-1.96	1.63	-1.87	2.86	0.50
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	104.5	101.5	111.8	133.9	101.7	106.1	110.4	113.1	117.6	125.2	137.0	136.9	136.4
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	104.2	103.8	107.1	116.0	104.3	104.4	106.6	106.9	110.3	112.6	116.3	117.7	117.6
Food	2015=100	105.4	107.9	109.9	122.7	108.3	108.7	109.4	109.5	111.9	114.9	121.8	124.7	129.2
Energy	2015=100	103.5	93.5	113.4	145.0	93.2	100.1	108.8	115.5	129.1	146.3	148.3	154.2	131.3
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	103.9	104.5	105.1	109.0	105.1	103.8	105.4	104.6	106.6	106.2	109.2	109.4	111.1
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	104.3	103.9	107.0	116.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SPAIN (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023		
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2015=100	106.3	104.1	106.3	106.3	107.4	106.2	106.4	106.1	105.8	105.1	105.9	104.9	..	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	108.3	104.8	107.7	108.1	108.6	107.0	107.8	108.0	107.4	107.9	109.4	106.7	..	
Construction, sa	2015=100	81.5 p	80.7 p	80.4 p	78.9 p	78.4 p	78.7 p	78.4 p	76.8 p	76.7 p	76.1 p	76.1 p	77.7 p	..	
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	104.3 p	99.7 p	105.0 p	105.2 p	105.1 p	104.2 p	105.0 p	105.5 p	106.1 p	108.0 p	108.3 p	109.3 p	109.0 p	
Car registrations	2015=100	72.1	69.5	80.2	98.6	103.6	85.1	60.2	78.0	76.5	85.0	85.8	74.4	85.9	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	272.6	297.5	303.6	306.8	367.2	320.3	327.1	334.0	341.2	348.6	356.2	..	..
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	13.2	13.2	12.9	12.7	12.6	12.6	12.7	12.9	12.9	13.0	13.0	13.0	12.8	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	123.8	130.6	134.4	136.6	139.9	138.3	136.3	136.2	138.0	137.0	134.3	..	..
Consumer prices															
All items	2015=100	111.8	115.2	114.9	115.9	118.0	117.7	118.0	117.2	117.6	117.5	117.7	117.4	118.5	
Food	2015=100	114.8	116.2	120.1	121.6	123.7	124.1	124.7	125.3	128.1	128.8	130.8	131.3	133.9	
Energy	2015=100	139.2	164.6	142.4	145.0	157.6	158.0	157.6	147.1	138.0	131.6	124.4	123.9	126.9	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	106.1	106.9	108.6	109.2	109.8	109.1	109.4	109.6	110.6	111.1	111.6	111.1	111.6	
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	111.2	115.5	115.2	116.0	118.2	117.5	117.8	117.6	117.6	117.2	117.2	116.7	117.8	

SPAIN (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.66	0.38	0.35	2.20	0.10	0.20	0.44	0.29	0.45	1.00	2.13	2.49	3.18
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	85.4	69.8	79.8	76.1	69.0	76.4	82.2	80.5	80.1	78.5	78.3	73.8	73.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	332.36	283.76	354.45	469.29	75.89	80.00	84.35	88.87	101.22	109.31	119.40	122.41	118.17
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	297.96	269.10	320.97	398.69	73.74	76.24	77.76	81.01	85.96	92.82	99.06	102.84	103.97
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-34.40	-14.66	-33.49	-70.61	-2.15	-3.77	-6.60	-7.86	-15.26	-16.49	-20.34	-19.58	-14.20
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	2.11	0.58 p	0.95 p	..	0.95 p	0.87 p	0.61 p	1.22 p	1.10 p	0.88 p	0.74 p	0.41 p	..
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	26.24	6.79	11.52	..	2.74	2.51	1.78	3.72	3.51	2.83	2.42	1.35	..
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	-26.63	-8.62	-19.70	..	-1.12	-1.20	-3.10	-5.51	-9.90	-12.59	-18.15	-17.07	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	294.68	265.45	320.77	..	71.27	74.25	80.75	81.24	84.53	89.63	100.46	100.91	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	321.31	274.08	340.47	..	72.39	75.45	83.85	86.75	94.43	102.22	118.61	117.98	..
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	63.24	24.91	37.63	..	5.45	5.46	6.81	10.46	14.90	17.13	22.82	20.64	..
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	140.09	78.89	100.83	..	18.62	19.00	22.70	26.75	32.38	35.79	44.57	42.20	..
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	76.84	53.98	63.20	..	13.17	13.53	15.89	16.28	17.49	18.66	21.75	21.56	..
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	2.20	2.74	6.34	..	1.65	1.37	1.83	1.82	1.32	1.82	1.20	1.69	..
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-12.58	-12.24	-12.74	..	-3.24	-3.11	-3.77	-3.06	-2.80	-3.54	-3.45	-3.91	..
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	4.21	5.14	10.91	..	2.78	1.06	1.78	3.00	5.07	1.49	3.47	2.78	..
Financial account, net	EUR bln	25.83	9.06	23.51	..	8.65	-0.58	5.60	4.77	13.72	-0.32	10.49	3.86	..
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	7.95	17.66	-16.92	..	4.00	-3.70	-8.17	2.59	-7.64	0.04	0.99	-5.69	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	30.87	49.80	19.52	..	10.43	9.72	14.37	3.06	-7.63	13.69	10.43	3.17	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	22.92	32.14	36.44	..	6.43	13.42	22.54	0.47	0.01	13.65	9.44	8.85	..
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	33.28	91.67	105.04	..	29.32	39.90	30.11	10.16	24.88	22.51	20.08	7.28	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	83.02	17.06	68.88	..	-16.81	30.08	28.24	12.97	-2.41	0.20	-1.26	16.83	..
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	-7.11	-7.33	2.96	..	-1.21	2.56	1.76	2.27	-3.63	2.99	-1.07	0.73	..
Other investment, net	EUR bln	74.05	-75.53	-9.02	..	-40.40	-8.90	9.52	-8.11	-1.52	-25.67	-10.99	15.60	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	73.49	25.62	47.74	..	-12.21	2.01	21.02	-0.45	25.16	27.32	11.23	14.45	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-0.55	101.15	56.75	..	28.20	10.91	11.50	7.66	26.68	52.99	22.22	-1.15	..
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	0.67	-0.35	10.32	..	0.13	-0.36	0.62	10.83	-0.78	0.01	0.22	2.77	..
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-4.62	-2.86	1.07	..	0.45	-1.12	1.56	-2.71	3.35	1.75	4.78	-1.96	..

SPAIN (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.11	1.23	1.69	2.05	2.65	2.33	2.18	2.95	3.31	3.11	3.11	3.22	3.39
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	79.5	75.9	79.2	78.5	77.2	74.0	75.6	71.9	70.0	75.0	76.2	81.1	85.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	13	1	4	6	7	1	1	1	1	-1	5	9	4
Order books: level, sa	% balance	13	13	7	6	9	-2	-5	-6	-6	-10	-8	-13	-9
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-2	1	15	9	11	14	13	11	6	12	11	7	13
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	10	4	-1	1	2	-5	-5	-5	-4	-7	-5	-4	-6
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	8	8	3	12	10	5	-11	8	9	12	10	-7	6
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	2	11	13	29	-6	1	30	3	21	14	23	-9	17
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	5	10	8	20	2	3	10	5	15	13	17	-8	12
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	8	0	-14	-6	-1	-10	-4	-8	-1	-9	-2	3	6
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	26	7	5	11	11	1	-1	1	-3	6	5	11	4
Stocks level, sa	% balance	6	0	5	1	4	1	2	0	1	10	6	8	4
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	9	2	-4	1	2	-3	-2	-2	-2	-4	-1	2	2
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	10	13	8	11	13	5	7	4	-1	2	3	10	12
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	11	13	11	14	14	11	12	7	3	3	4	5	3
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	30	29	29	24	22	20	17	9	12	16	10	22	18
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	17	18	16	16	16	12	12	7	4	7	6	12	11
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	20	65	17	14	19	19	16	16	12	12	6	4	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-11	-30	-27	-24	-29	-35	-31	-32	-31	-28	-25	-23	-22
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	36.55	36.05	40.00	39.24	40.16	40.33	41.33	40.76	40.02	39.38	38.77	37.10	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	31.46	30.28	32.62	33.07	33.37	33.22	35.38	34.24	33.52	35.42	35.03	34.28	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-5.10	-5.77	-7.38	-6.17	-6.79	-7.11	-5.94	-6.53	-6.51	-3.96	-3.74	-2.83	..

.. Not available; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/a02f>.

SWEDEN

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	SEK bln	5 049.6	5 038.5	5 462.0	5 926.3	1 286.6	1 321.0	1 332.1	1 370.9	1 425.3	1 429.6	1 473.7	1 500.7	1 510.6
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	SEK bln	2 269.2	2 216.0	2 402.6	2 628.7	555.3	575.9	588.6	610.5	623.1	629.6	663.2	664.9	667.2
Government final consumption exp., sa	SEK bln	1 300.4	1 332.1	1 409.2	1 486.4	338.1	345.3	349.9	353.6	358.6	361.1	368.8	374.4	380.3
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	SEK bln	1 232.6	1 265.5	1 388.7	1 589.7	322.0	332.9	337.8	350.8	363.6	375.4	394.6	406.4	409.4
Change in inventories, sa	SEK bln	36.1	-0.9	18.9	77.7	0.6	3.4	-9.4	-1.8	26.7	23.6	23.2	22.7	8.0
Exports of goods and services, sa	SEK bln	2 414.2	2 209.3	2 527.7	3 116.4	584.1	593.3	609.4	633.0	681.8	727.0	757.1	795.6	825.8
Imports of goods and services, sa	SEK bln	2 202.9	1 983.4	2 285.0	2 972.6	513.4	529.9	544.3	575.0	628.5	687.1	733.2	763.3	780.1
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.99	-2.17	5.39	2.64	0.15	1.50	0.84	1.79	2.12	-0.19	0.21	0.34	-0.49
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	108.9	111.1	114.2	120.8	111.8	113.1	113.1	114.4	116.4	117.0	120.3	122.1	123.5
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	111.5	106.6	114.4	116.3	110.9	113.0	113.8	113.3	115.1	114.7	114.8	119.8	114.6
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	112.4	107.1	116.1	118.7	112.3	114.7	116.2	114.0	116.2	115.9	117.8	120.2	118.4
Construction, sa	2015=100	122.3	121.7	123.5	124.0 p	118.8	122.3	122.8	122.6	125.5	123.3 p	123.5 p	123.2 p	125.0 p
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.2	111.7	118.3	115.1	113.0	116.5	119.4	117.8	118.8	119.8	117.9	112.7	111.1
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	101.2	120.0	149.2	109.2	123.5	139.4	146.8	142.4	168.9	136.4	120.4	101.4	80.3
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	5 508	5 522	5 610	5 675	5 558	5 560	5 626	5 641	5 611	5 632	5 695	5 675	5 698
Men, sa	'000	2 887	2 917	2 967	3 001	2 932	2 947	2 971	2 983	2 966	2 981	3 006	2 995	3 022
Women, sa	'000	2 620	2 605	2 643	2 674	2 627	2 614	2 654	2 658	2 645	2 651	2 689	2 681	2 676
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	5 132	5 064	5 120	5 256	5 076	5 051	5 122	5 151	5 157	5 201	5 261	5 278	5 282
Men, sa	'000	2 693	2 675	2 717	2 793	2 682	2 684	2 708	2 732	2 744	2 769	2 787	2 803	2 813
Women, sa	'000	2 438	2 389	2 404	2 463	2 394	2 367	2 414	2 420	2 413	2 432	2 474	2 475	2 470
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	61.7	60.7	60.9	62.1	60.8	60.2	61.0	61.1	61.1	61.7	62.2	62.3	62.2
Men, sa	%	65.0	64.3	64.2	65.5	64.5	63.7	64.0	64.3	64.6	65.2	65.4	65.7	65.7
Women, sa	%	58.5	57.2	57.6	58.7	57.2	56.7	57.9	57.9	57.6	58.2	59.0	58.8	58.6
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	376	458	489	420	482	509	504	490	454	431	434	397	415
Men, sa	'000	194	242	250	208	250	263	264	251	222	212	219	192	209
Women, sa	'000	182	216	239	212	232	247	240	239	232	219	215	205	206
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.0	8.5	8.8	7.5	8.9	9.2	9.1	8.7	8.2	7.7	7.7	7.0	7.5
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	109.5	110.5	113.3	116.1	111.8	113.5	112.7	113.5	113.6	114.3	115.9	117.0	117.0
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.48	3.60	0.32	2.83	1.42	1.05	-0.06	-0.26	-0.62	1.38	1.85	0.61	1.38
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	111.8	110.0	117.2	140.1	108.9	110.4	114.9	119.9	123.5	131.2	140.6	143.2	145.4
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	106.7	107.2	109.5	118.7	107.8	108.1	108.8	109.8	111.4	113.2	116.9	120.5	124.2
Food	2015=100	108.6	111.0	111.4	124.0	110.5	110.7	111.1	111.9	111.9	115.0	121.0	128.1	131.9
Energy	2015=100	122.1	110.2	129.0	171.4	110.9	120.2	119.8	131.3	144.5	153.0	165.0	178.8	188.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	105.0	106.2	107.6	113.9	107.0	106.7	107.4	107.7	108.6	109.9	112.6	114.8	118.2
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	106.0	108.3	110.0	117.9	108.7	109.1	109.6	110.4	110.8	112.7	114.7	119.3	124.8
All items (HICP)	2015=100	106.9	107.6	110.5	119.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SWEDEN (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	114.0	115.8	113.8	114.3	116.3	125.1	116.1	118.3	117.1	113.1	113.6	119.3	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	115.2	117.7	116.2	117.8	119.3	124.5	115.5	120.7	120.7	117.2	117.2	119.8	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	122.6 p	124.1 p	122.4 p	124.9 p	123.1 p	122.5 p	122.2 p	125.0 p	124.4 p	124.2 p	126.3 p	127.8 p	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	120.0	120.0	120.3	120.1	113.4	113.3	112.7	112.0	110.9	111.9	110.6	110.4	109.1
Car registrations	2015=100	72.7	99.1	76.4	92.0	90.8	62.3	71.3	76.4	77.0	87.2	119.0	50.7	63.1
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	156.1	127.6	131.1	117.7	112.4	111.6	90.1	102.6	91.9	72.9	76.2	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.3	7.6	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.0	7.0	7.1	7.7	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.6
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	114.7	114.6	115.0	116.2	116.4	117.0	117.5	116.6	117.1	117.3	116.6	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	130.5	135.5	138.5	140.0	143.3	143.2	142.4	143.9	146.2	145.8	144.3	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	112.8	114.8	115.5	116.7	118.4	118.5	120.6	122.3	122.6	123.8	126.4	124.9	126.3
Food	2015=100	114.7	117.4	118.7	121.1	123.2	127.1	127.9	129.3	131.1	131.8	132.8	135.1	138.8
Energy	2015=100	146.8	163.6	159.2	161.9	173.9	162.3	182.1	192.1	172.5	184.4	209.0	174.8	164.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	109.9	110.7	111.7	112.6	113.4	113.7	114.8	115.9	117.4	117.9	119.2	119.7	121.5
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	112.7	113.2	114.0	114.6	115.6	117.3	119.3	121.2	123.3	124.8	126.3	128.6	130.0
All items (HICP)	2015=100	114.0	116.1	116.8	118.0	119.6	119.4	121.2	122.7	122.5	123.5	126.0	123.8	125.0

SWEDEN (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.15	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.42	-0.14	-0.19	0.74	-0.15	-0.15	-0.15	-0.16	-0.32	-0.18	0.24	1.14	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.09	-0.04	0.27	1.52	-0.01	0.24	0.38	0.19	0.26	0.60	1.70	1.74	2.06
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	SEK bln	3 295.7	3 945.7	4 396.6	4 312.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	SEK bln	3 703.0	4 361.3	4 784.6	4 898.1	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	117.8	130.3	178.6	158.3	143.6	158.6	175.5	188.8	191.4	177.4	158.5	148.5	148.9
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	SEK bln	1 505.68	1 372.52	1 605.79	2 050.16	356.05	376.12	388.97	404.89	435.81	475.09	510.54	527.23	537.30
Exports f.o.b., sa	SEK bln	1 521.90	1 422.55	1 627.14	2 003.38	368.40	380.19	397.97	411.56	437.41	469.90	497.79	510.96	524.72
Net trade, sa	SEK bln	16.21	50.03	21.35	-46.79	12.35	4.07	9.01	6.67	1.60	-5.19	-12.75	-16.27	-12.59
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	5.34	5.88	6.54	4.26	6.50	7.02	6.86	6.00	6.27	4.42	3.55	3.36	5.72
Current account balance, sa	SEK bln	269.54	296.63	355.78	252.28	83.68	92.76	91.34	82.31	89.37	63.18	52.35	50.41	86.34
Goods balance, sa	SEK bln	195.62	198.97	213.39	178.27	56.91	48.49	60.58	51.58	52.74	44.00	35.26	43.06	55.95
Goods credits (exports), sa	SEK bln	1 696.65	1 568.35	1 791.98	2 181.15	409.18	417.97	447.30	449.03	477.68	509.64	541.46	559.77	570.28
Goods debits (imports), sa	SEK bln	1 501.03	1 369.38	1 578.59	2 002.87	352.27	369.48	386.71	397.45	424.94	465.64	506.20	516.70	514.33
Services balance, sa	SEK bln	27.44	27.06	35.94	-35.42	14.83	16.59	10.21	4.47	4.67	-4.11	-8.35	-15.91	-7.05
Services credits (exports), sa	SEK bln	736.31	650.40	762.40	958.66	172.89	176.58	183.55	192.95	209.32	217.57	239.42	243.50	258.17
Services debits (imports), sa	SEK bln	708.87	623.34	726.47	994.08	158.06	160.00	173.33	188.48	204.65	221.67	247.77	259.41	265.23
Primary income balance, sa	SEK bln	143.83	176.55	207.29	214.22	41.29	55.95	47.11	50.40	53.83	46.45	53.25	53.09	61.44
Secondary income balance, sa	SEK bln	-97.36	-105.95	-100.84	-104.79	-29.34	-28.26	-26.58	-24.13	-21.87	-23.16	-27.82	-29.82	-23.99
Capital account balance, sa	SEK bln	0.66	2.73	1.22	4.66	0.67	0.14	-3.23	0.27	4.05	2.11	-0.82	1.61	1.77
Financial account, net	SEK bln	219.86	-22.39	440.87	185.98	-65.14	118.09	228.04	115.50	-20.77	183.86	-68.16	10.45	59.82
Direct investment, net	SEK bln	59.33	36.09	57.39	149.15	15.73	-16.83	-27.63	31.70	70.15	131.24	-81.28	56.66	42.54
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	SEK bln	215.05	214.89	512.94	656.81	-9.56	100.98	-108.46	321.65	198.76	172.07	57.07	203.31	224.36
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	SEK bln	155.71	178.81	455.55	507.66	-25.29	117.81	-80.83	289.96	128.61	40.84	138.34	146.66	181.82
Portfolio investment, net	SEK bln	114.08	-77.33	560.02	-102.08	-11.98	170.18	139.16	-8.88	259.57	-117.20	-102.45	-12.61	130.17
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	SEK bln	186.87	276.08	352.32	-217.61	152.44	168.67	148.93	47.92	-13.20	-89.23	-68.66	-84.29	24.57
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	SEK bln	72.79	353.41	-207.71	-115.53	164.42	-1.51	9.78	56.80	-272.76	27.97	33.79	-71.68	-105.60
Financial derivatives, net	SEK bln	37.81	-90.28	-79.12	88.18	-36.82	-31.03	-14.11	-13.59	-20.40	53.71	19.81	3.74	10.93
Other investment, net	SEK bln	75.31	112.02	-148.98	-27.87	-36.12	12.14	113.28	56.18	-330.58	126.36	59.73	-78.24	-135.72
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	SEK bln	-112.64	93.03	-46.87	391.10	-209.99	244.43	114.55	146.53	-552.37	458.34	291.54	104.19	-462.97
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	SEK bln	-187.96	-18.99	102.11	418.97	-173.87	232.30	1.27	90.34	-221.79	331.98	231.81	182.44	-327.26
Reserve assets, net	SEK bln	-66.68	-2.88	51.55	78.60	4.05	-16.37	17.34	50.09	0.49	-10.24	36.03	40.91	11.90
Errors and omissions	SEK bln	-50.33	-321.74	83.87	-70.97	-143.71	23.47	135.64	36.03	-111.27	110.86	-120.58	-34.31	-26.94

SWEDEN (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023		
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.14	-0.22	-0.10	0.31	0.51	0.78	1.13	1.51	1.60	1.68	2.02	2.66	3.04	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.61	0.82	1.47	1.77	1.86	1.53	1.61	2.08	2.20	2.01	1.97	2.08	2.37	
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	SEK bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	175.8	167.5	168.9	156.6	150.1	149.2	154.5	141.9	140.0	152.8	154.0	161.6	166.4	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	37	37	27	31	25	30	24	22	18	17	17	18	16	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	34	35	34	30	27	24	24	16	15	15	12	7	11	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-16	-12	-13	-20	-10	-7	-9	-1	8	4	6	10	5	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	29	28	25	27	21	20	19	13	8	10	8	5	7	
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	5	6	7	8	9	5	4	9	3	6	-7	-14	-29	
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	25	24	6	4	0	0	6	1	3	-6	1	-4	-3	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	15	15	6	6	5	3	5	5	3	0	-3	-9	-16	
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	22	18	17	17	13	-1	-4	-12	-23	-18	-17	-20	-17	
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	47	38	30	34	25	4	13	1	-9	-1	-3	-3	2	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-17	-9	-8	-7	-1	6	10	14	21	23	26	21	28	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	28	21	18	19	13	-1	0	-8	-18	-14	-16	-15	-15	
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	24	24	25	29	25	22	14	13	0	-5	0	-4	-1	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	31	34	31	32	25	27	19	16	14	7	6	5	3	
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	40	37	34	28	24	21	15	13	8	11	7	6	10	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	32	32	30	30	25	23	16	14	7	4	4	2	4	
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	41	64	51	45	40	32	25	34	25	20	14	13	6	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-2	-11	-10	-14	-15	-20	-20	-26	-27	-23	-24	-23	-21	
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	SEK bln	158.84	161.34	164.95	172.70	172.89	179.90	172.33	175.00	180.81	177.34	179.15	172.94	171.83	
Exports f.o.b., sa	SEK bln	156.36	162.44	160.62	167.69	169.49	171.92	166.86	172.18	173.01	172.82	178.88	179.74	175.12	
Net trade, sa	SEK bln	-2.49	1.10	-4.33	-5.01	-3.41	-7.98	-5.47	-2.82	-7.80	-4.52	-0.27	6.80	3.29	

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/6e32>.

SWITZERLAND

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CHF bln	716.9	694.7	731.7	771.2	176.8	176.7	181.6	185.5	187.1	190.2	192.2	193.7	194.7
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CHF bln	375.7	358.5	365.3	389.0	90.6	87.3	90.8	93.3	93.9	94.7	97.0	98.5	98.8
Government final consumption exp., sa	CHF bln	81.4	84.3	88.8	89.8	21.4	21.8	22.1	22.3	22.5	22.3	22.3	22.5	22.7
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CHF bln	190.8	184.6	194.8	200.2	47.1	47.3	48.3	48.7	50.3	48.8	49.7	50.4	51.2
Change in inventories, sa	CHF bln	-1.3	22.4	-4.2	-2.5	3.2	4.4	-0.4	-7.0	0.0	-1.1	5.9	-7.0	-1.0
Exports of goods and services, sa	CHF bln	480.1	446.7	522.2	578.2	114.0	120.9	127.0	133.9	138.8	145.7	131.6	153.4	147.0
Imports of goods and services, sa	CHF bln	409.8	401.9	435.2	483.5	99.4	105.0	106.2	105.7	118.4	120.3	114.2	124.2	124.0
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.14	-2.38	4.22	2.06	0.35	-0.14	1.99	1.71	0.19	0.34	0.29	0.16	0.03
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	99.7	99.0	100.0	103.3	98.9	99.0	99.8	100.2	100.9	102.2	103.0	103.6	104.2
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	116.8	113.0	123.3	130.4	115.4	120.8	123.4	123.1	124.0	129.6	129.5	130.6	131.7
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	118.2	114.3	126.2	135.5	116.2	123.0	126.3	126.4	127.4	134.4	134.3	135.5	137.5
Construction, sa	2015=100	100.7	100.5	101.8	97.2	100.2	102.0	101.2	102.1	100.6	100.2	99.7	94.2	95.2
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	102.3 p	103.6 p	108.4 p	108.5 p	107.7 p	105.4 p	111.6 p	106.3 p	110.2 p	109.3 p	108.7 p	108.5 p	107.5 p
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	4 922	4 934	4 936	4 924	4 984	4 927	4 909	4 940	4 968	4 916	4 909	4 908	4 964
Men, sa	'000	2 615	2 627	2 623	2 621	2 629	2 622	2 626	2 624	2 620	2 616	2 615	2 621	2 633
Women, sa	'000	2 307	2 307	2 313	2 303	2 354	2 305	2 283	2 315	2 348	2 300	2 294	2 287	2 330
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	4 706	4 696	4 684	4 712	4 726	4 651	4 653	4 694	4 739	4 697	4 698	4 703	4 752
Men, sa	'000	2 507	2 504	2 494	2 515	2 502	2 489	2 494	2 496	2 500	2 502	2 511	2 519	2 527
Women, sa	'000	2 199	2 192	2 190	2 198	2 225	2 162	2 159	2 199	2 240	2 195	2 187	2 183	2 225
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	65.2	64.6	63.9	63.8	64.8	63.7	63.5	64.1	64.5	63.8	63.6	63.6	64.0
Men, sa	%	70.6	70.0	69.1	69.0	69.7	69.2	69.1	69.1	69.0	68.9	69.0	69.1	69.0
Women, sa	%	60.0	59.4	58.9	58.7	60.0	58.4	58.1	59.2	60.0	58.8	58.4	58.3	59.2
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	216	238	252	212	257	276	257	245	229	220	211	205	211
Men, sa	'000	108	122	129	106	128	133	133	128	120	114	104	102	106
Women, sa	'000	109	115	123	105	130	142	124	117	108	105	107	104	105
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	4.4	4.8	5.1	4.3	5.2	5.6	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.2	4.3
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.13	1.22	0.31	..	-2.19	1.24	-0.60	1.74	0.73	0.40	0.11	0.51	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	100.3	99.6	101.7	108.1	99.6	100.0	101.1	102.1	103.5	104.9	108.2	109.5	109.6
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	101.4	100.7	101.3	104.1	100.4	100.5	101.2	101.4	101.8	102.6	104.2	104.9	104.8
Food	2015=100	102.2	102.3	100.7	102.3	101.5	100.4	100.8	101.6	99.8	99.6	101.7	104.0	104.0
Energy	2015=100	108.4	99.5	108.0	132.2	97.6	103.2	106.5	108.7	113.7	122.6	133.9	137.5	134.8
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	100.8	100.5	100.9	102.6	100.4	100.3	100.9	100.9	101.3	101.7	102.7	102.9	103.0
Services less housing	2015=100	101.2	100.2	100.2	101.3	99.7	99.8	100.2	100.4	100.4	100.9	101.3	101.7	101.1
Housing	2015=100	102.2	103.1	104.1	105.6	103.2	103.5	103.9	104.3	104.6	105.0	105.4	105.8	106.2
All items (HICP)	2015=100	101.4	100.6	101.0	103.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SWITZERLAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023		
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	CHF bln
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CHF bln
Government final consumption exp., sa	CHF bln
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CHF bln
Change in inventories, sa	CHF bln
Exports of goods and services, sa	CHF bln
Imports of goods and services, sa	CHF bln
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2015=100	130.3	130.4	127.5	129.5	133.2	125.2	131.3	137.6	131.7	128.4	136.3	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	134.9	134.9	131.5	134.4	138.5	129.9	136.8	142.6	137.2	135.1	142.6	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	108.5 p	110.4 p	108.3 p	109.1 p	108.7 p	108.2 p	108.6 p	108.8 p	107.9 p	108.4 p	106.4 p	107.6 p	108.7 p	
Car registrations	2015=100	60.7	81.8	58.8	69.1	78.9	58.2	60.9	77.4	63.4	78.0	89.5	60.6	62.7	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	104.8	105.7	107.3	108.3	109.0	109.3	109.6	109.7	109.7	109.7	109.5	..	..
Consumer prices															
All items	2015=100	102.6	103.2	103.6	104.3	104.8	104.7	105.0	104.8	104.9	104.9	104.7	105.3	106.1	
Food	2015=100	99.4	100.2	100.1	102.0	103.1	103.4	104.4	104.3	104.7	104.1	103.2	104.7	105.8	
Energy	2015=100	121.8	127.6	130.9	132.8	138.1	139.2	138.6	134.9	136.4	136.2	131.9	142.0	142.0	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	101.9	102.1	102.4	102.8	102.9	102.8	103.0	103.0	102.9	103.0	103.1	103.1	103.9	
Services less housing	2015=100	101.1	101.1	101.0	101.2	101.7	102.0	101.7	101.4	101.1	100.9	101.3	101.7	102.9	
Housing	2015=100	105.1	105.1	105.1	105.6	105.6	105.6	105.9	105.9	105.9	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.7	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	102.3	102.7	103.2	103.7	104.3	104.4	104.7	104.5	104.6	104.5	104.3	105.0	105.5	

SWITZERLAND (cont.)

	Unit					2020	2021				2022			
		2019	2020	2021	2022	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-1.00	-0.85	-0.90	0.24	-0.85	-0.83	-0.90	-0.80	-0.90	-0.80	-0.26	-0.10	0.24
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.75	-0.69	-0.74	-0.13	-0.71	-0.73	-0.73	-0.79	-0.71	-0.65	-0.59	0.13	0.61
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	-0.49	-0.52	-0.23	0.83	-0.52	-0.32	-0.18	-0.30	-0.14	0.33	0.92	0.82	1.25
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CHF bln	675.8	736.5	769.7	751.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	114.2	118.5	136.8	130.3	120.5	126.6	133.8	142.6	144.2	140.5	133.2	124.8	122.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	15	8	23	21	20	21	17	11	12
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	11	14	10	8	8	6	5	8	11
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	36	44	60	74	75	94	122	115	105
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-13	-14	-6	8	4	-4	-28	-42	-47
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CHF bln	205.04	181.44	201.07	235.25	46.46	47.57	49.33	50.64	53.54	58.55	58.64	59.13	58.92
Exports f.o.b., sa	CHF bln	242.28	224.77	259.83	278.59	57.84	61.54	63.42	66.29	68.58	70.16	69.81	70.66	67.96
Net trade, sa	CHF bln	37.24	43.34	58.76	43.34	11.38	13.97	14.09	15.65	15.04	11.61	11.17	11.53	9.04
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	3.93	0.48	8.79	10.07	-6.88	6.03	10.83	9.08	9.23	9.07	9.36	11.79	10.07
Current account balance, sa	CHF bln	28.27	2.94	64.44	77.70	-12.17	10.65	19.67	16.85	17.27	17.26	18.00	22.84	19.61
Goods balance, sa	CHF bln	70.92	59.49	106.61	112.34	17.27	21.04	28.60	28.90	28.07	31.06	24.32	29.72	27.23
Goods credits (exports), sa	CHF bln	340.66	331.44	401.09	450.62	84.96	91.67	101.12	100.87	107.43	113.26	106.71	116.36	114.29
Goods debits (imports), sa	CHF bln	269.73	271.95	294.48	338.28	67.68	70.63	72.52	71.98	79.36	82.19	82.39	86.63	87.06
Services balance, sa	CHF bln	-6.22	-18.26	-18.12	-9.08	-3.75	-4.93	-5.28	-4.75	-3.16	-3.76	-1.99	-1.38	-1.95
Services credits (exports), sa	CHF bln	134.77	112.97	127.13	141.42	29.31	28.89	31.20	32.20	34.84	33.45	36.16	36.37	35.45
Services debits (imports), sa	CHF bln	140.99	131.23	145.25	150.50	33.06	33.82	36.49	36.94	38.00	37.21	38.15	37.75	37.40
Primary income balance, sa	CHF bln	-24.45	-23.10	-11.80	-13.46	-18.80	-4.30	0.32	-3.75	-4.08	-6.70	-1.35	-2.37	-3.05
Secondary income balance, sa	CHF bln	-11.99	-15.19	-12.25	-12.10	-6.89	-1.15	-3.97	-3.56	-3.57	-3.35	-2.99	-3.14	-2.62
Capital account balance, sa	CHF bln	-4.47	0.55	-4.48	-0.08	0.27	0.36	-0.02	-3.04	-1.78	0.05	0.26	0.26	-0.66
Financial account, net	CHF bln	47.00	40.73	79.15	32.92	-0.27	5.66	22.48	12.60	38.42	14.13	-1.05	11.93	7.90
Direct investment, net	CHF bln	47.65	125.96	32.40	-17.84	-7.22	-9.66	8.30	2.67	31.09	-17.22	-5.44	3.10	1.72
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	CHF bln	68.87	-105.32	-91.08	7.66	-39.89	4.17	-20.70	-50.49	-24.06	10.76	2.57	5.62	-11.29
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CHF bln	21.22	-231.29	-123.48	25.49	-32.66	13.83	-29.00	-53.16	-55.16	27.98	8.01	2.51	-13.00
Portfolio investment, net	CHF bln	5.48	30.35	33.73	20.07	11.06	24.65	1.60	2.65	4.83	42.20	2.19	11.73	-36.05
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	CHF bln	0.06	23.54	31.10	34.63	6.07	11.88	11.49	3.03	4.71	18.42	4.11	-0.72	12.83
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CHF bln	-5.42	-6.81	-2.62	14.56	-4.99	-12.77	9.89	0.38	-0.12	-23.79	1.92	-12.45	48.87
Financial derivatives, net	CHF bln	2.25	-9.47	1.17	-1.99	-1.90	1.22	1.57	-0.93	-0.69	0.72	1.87	-2.49	-2.09
Other investment, net	CHF bln	-24.39	-222.84	-32.42	53.20	-14.49	-12.02	2.10	-2.13	-20.37	-14.81	-1.62	-2.81	72.44
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	CHF bln	-28.05	-90.81	42.09	-9.35	9.13	4.80	15.90	-1.72	23.11	16.25	-12.13	-37.36	23.89
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CHF bln	-3.67	132.04	74.51	-62.55	23.62	16.82	13.80	0.42	43.49	31.06	-10.51	-34.54	-48.55
Reserve assets, net	CHF bln	16.01	116.73	44.28	-20.53	12.29	1.47	8.90	10.35	23.55	3.24	1.95	2.40	-28.11
Errors and omissions	CHF bln	23.21	37.24	19.20	-44.70	18.11	-11.64	7.03	-7.28	31.09	-6.87	-15.70	-16.00	-6.13

SWITZERLAND (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.86	-0.80	-0.70	-0.80	-0.26	-0.26	-0.20	-0.10	-0.06	-0.05	0.24	0.45	0.45
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.55	-0.70	-0.69	-0.69	-0.40	-0.11	0.06	0.45	0.54	0.54	0.74	0.99	1.00
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.26	0.68	0.82	0.78	1.15	0.52	0.79	1.16	1.12	1.06	1.57	1.26	1.45
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	CHF bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	139.8	136.8	141.2	133.1	125.3	126.3	127.6	120.5	119.1	124.8	124.1	128.2	128.5
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	26	17	14	15	15	14	11	2	7	10	9	10	11
Order books: level, sa	% balance	17	18	13	17	18	15	13	10	4	1	0	-2	-6
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-3	-2	0	2	1	2	4	11	14	15	13	16	18
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	15	12	9	10	11	9	6	0	-1	-1	-1	-2	-4
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	15	15	17	15	15	13	15	16	17	18	20	20	24
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	7	8	7	7	8	8	9	8	9	10	9	10	12
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	11	12	12	11	11	10	12	12	13	14	15	15	18
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	22	22	19	15	19	8	12	14	12	10	13	16	14
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	9	4	8	4	5	2	8	2	-1	1	4	9	5
Stocks level, sa	% balance	8	4	7	1	6	8	7	10	8	13	11	12	10
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	8	7	7	6	6	1	4	2	1	-1	2	4	3
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CHF bln	18.79	19.52	18.35	20.56	19.74	19.59	19.58	19.97	19.28	19.78	19.85	20.14	20.12
Exports f.o.b., sa	CHF bln	24.57	22.75	22.85	23.72	23.24	22.63	23.81	24.21	23.01	21.68	23.27	24.74	23.24
Net trade, sa	CHF bln	5.78	3.22	4.49	3.17	3.50	3.04	4.24	4.25	3.73	1.89	3.41	4.60	3.11

.. Not available; p Provisional data; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/d29f>.

TÜRKİYE

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	TRY bln	4 311.7	5 048.2	7 248.8	15 006.6	1 441.5	1 547.3	1 652.5	1 852.1	2 196.9	2 805.6	3 573.0	4 065.5	4 562.4
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	TRY bln	2 456.3	2 865.8	4 008.0	8 674.9	802.9	862.2	916.6	994.9	1 234.3	1 690.3	2 092.7	2 283.4	2 608.6
Government final consumption exp., sa	TRY bln	665.5	766.0	946.6	1 778.1	203.0	212.0	222.6	251.9	260.1	357.2	404.8	477.6	538.5
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	TRY bln	1 117.1	1 383.5	2 040.0	4 443.8	408.8	430.4	459.1	516.8	633.6	832.1	1 046.3	1 205.1	1 360.3
Change in inventories, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	66.6	64.9	56.4	62.9	86.5	146.0	149.8	286.8	234.0
Exports of goods and services, sa	TRY bln	1 402.5	1 450.5	2 559.0	5 686.6	466.6	474.8	554.9	649.2	880.0	1 132.2	1 358.4	1 589.3	1 606.7
Imports of goods and services, sa	TRY bln	1 300.5	1 626.7	2 575.6	6 393.4	506.4	497.1	557.1	623.7	897.8	1 352.1	1 478.9	1 776.7	1 785.6
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	0.78	1.94	11.35	5.57	1.08	2.62	1.99	2.71	1.58	0.73	1.85	-0.08	0.94
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	159.1	182.7	235.6	462.1	198.5	207.6	217.4	237.2	277.0	351.2	439.1	500.0	556.0
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	113.3	115.8	134.8	143.2	127.3	132.1	133.4	136.9	141.9	144.9	146.8	140.3	143.2
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	113.0	115.8	135.9	146.0	127.8	133.0	134.1	137.7	143.8	146.9	149.4	142.9	146.6
Construction, sa	2015=100	25.8	24.4	24.2	22.2	22.7	25.3	25.2	24.3	22.0	23.2	22.3	21.2	22.0
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.4	113.1	130.6	144.0	121.5	124.1	123.9	137.1	137.4	130.6	140.0	147.8	157.5
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	42.7	77.4	112.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	32 524	30 849	32 743	34 317	31 053	32 066	32 313	33 097	33 493	33 727	34 275	34 217	35 047
Men, sa	'000	21 855	21 097	22 170	22 859	21 345	21 880	21 994	22 306	22 499	22 609	22 854	22 807	23 167
Women, sa	'000	10 669	9 752	10 573	11 458	9 707	10 186	10 319	10 791	10 993	11 118	11 421	11 409	11 879
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	28 079	26 804	28 827	30 725	27 059	28 033	28 271	29 214	29 785	30 075	30 581	30 751	31 493
Men, sa	'000	19 161	18 500	19 804	20 810	18 772	19 390	19 490	20 008	20 326	20 463	20 748	20 812	21 214
Women, sa	'000	8 918	8 304	9 023	9 915	8 287	8 643	8 781	9 206	9 459	9 612	9 832	9 939	10 278
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	45.7	42.8	45.2	47.5	43.0	44.3	44.5	45.7	46.5	46.8	47.4	47.4	48.4
Men, sa	%	63.1	59.8	62.8	65.0	60.2	62.0	61.9	63.2	64.1	64.3	65.0	64.9	65.9
Women, sa	%	28.7	26.3	28.0	30.4	26.1	27.1	27.3	28.5	29.2	29.6	30.1	30.4	31.3
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	4 445	4 045	3 916	3 592	3 994	4 032	4 042	3 883	3 707	3 652	3 695	3 466	3 554
Men, sa	'000	2 694	2 597	2 366	2 050	2 574	2 490	2 504	2 298	2 173	2 146	2 106	1 995	1 953
Women, sa	'000	1 750	1 448	1 550	1 542	1 420	1 542	1 538	1 585	1 534	1 506	1 589	1 471	1 601
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	13.7	13.1	12.0	10.5	12.9	12.9	12.6	11.6	11.0	11.1	10.8	10.0	10.1
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	199.8	236.4	283.4	490.4	243.4	250.1	269.5	297.6	325.1	373.5	417.9	559.5	622.3
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	17.19	5.91	17.70	..	4.96	6.97	4.94	5.90	7.20	24.15	9.14	27.81	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	182.7	205.6	298.2	626.3	228.8	248.6	279.2	300.7	364.3	493.1	603.1	676.6	732.3
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	160.5	180.2	215.5	371.4	190.7	198.9	206.8	216.4	240.0	307.9	360.0	391.9	425.7
Food	2015=100	168.1	191.4	237.9	441.6	201.5	217.3	226.5	239.8	267.9	355.3	433.9	461.8	515.2
Energy	2015=100	153.8	165.8	201.8	457.4	173.5	180.1	184.2	204.7	238.3	364.5	457.8	492.6	514.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	159.0	178.7	209.9	332.8	189.7	195.5	203.6	210.0	230.3	281.9	318.4	351.0	380.1
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	160.3	180.0	215.2	370.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

TÜRKIYE (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023		
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	TRY bln
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	TRY bln
Government final consumption exp., sa	TRY bln
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	TRY bln
Change in inventories, sa	TRY bln
Exports of goods and services, sa	TRY bln
Imports of goods and services, sa	TRY bln
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2015=100	148.3	144.9	145.7	146.2	148.4	138.7	142.1	140.1	143.4	141.9	144.3	147.0	..	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	150.9	147.0	148.0	148.8	151.5	140.9	144.9	143.0	146.6	145.2	147.9	151.0	..	
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	130.7	133.6	139.2	139.2	141.5	141.9	150.0	151.6	154.3	156.3	162.0	170.8	..	
Car registrations	2015=100	55.3	80.2	83.5	74.9	69.6	87.6	77.5	64.0	70.4	89.1	90.9	..	..
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	10.8	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.4	10.2	9.7	10.0	10.0	10.1	10.2	9.7	..	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	487.2	530.7	569.7	600.8	638.9	657.7	677.0	695.0	717.1	731.5	748.3	..	..
Consumer prices															
All items	2015=100	307.0	323.7	347.2	357.6	375.3	384.1	389.8	401.7	416.0	428.0	433.0	461.8	476.4	
Food	2015=100	359.0	375.9	426.3	433.2	442.3	456.2	460.1	469.2	493.1	521.4	531.1	566.2	607.9	
Energy	2015=100	354.8	398.1	424.8	434.8	513.7	492.2	475.0	510.5	518.7	523.6	501.4	501.3	504.7	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	280.9	293.3	307.2	318.7	329.3	341.4	351.3	360.4	372.3	380.0	387.9	418.8	426.7	
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	306.6	323.3	346.8	357.1	374.7	383.5	389.1	401.1	415.3	427.4	432.5	461.4	475.9	

TÜRKIYE (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	10.50	15.50	12.50	7.50	15.50	17.50	17.50	16.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	10.50	7.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	TRY bln	721.8	1 219.2	2 111.9	3 116.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	TRY bln	2 557.1	3 421.5	5 209.5	8 460.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	123.1	140.5	187.1	369.3	157.8	187.9	175.6	175.0	210.2	252.5	306.0	360.3	558.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	TRY bln	1 195.17	1 541.13	2 448.67	6 033.70	486.60	459.94	534.95	587.70	866.09	1 220.83	1 407.75	1 699.18	1 705.93
Exports f.o.b., sa	TRY bln	1 026.38	1 186.04	2 020.09	4 213.19	381.31	378.47	461.35	494.64	685.63	857.53	1 034.49	1 137.06	1 184.10
Net trade, sa	TRY bln	-168.79	-355.09	-428.59	-1 820.51	-105.30	-81.46	-73.60	-93.06	-180.46	-363.30	-373.26	-562.12	-521.83
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	1.47	-4.47	-0.90	-5.45	-4.73	-2.30	-0.04	0.52	-1.77	-6.64	-2.91	-6.94	-5.31
Current account balance, sa	USD bln	10.79	-31.86	-7.25	-48.72	-8.67	-4.81	-0.08	1.12	-3.48	-13.37	-6.60	-15.73	-13.02
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	-16.79	-37.87	-29.31	-89.68	-10.21	-6.93	-5.22	-6.06	-11.10	-21.23	-18.95	-25.75	-23.75
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	182.19	168.38	224.69	253.41	47.61	49.97	56.60	57.42	60.70	60.78	67.46	63.46	61.71
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	198.98	206.25	254.00	343.09	57.81	56.90	61.82	63.48	71.80	82.01	86.41	89.21	85.46
Services balance, sa	USD bln	38.56	14.36	31.81	49.86	3.75	4.54	7.47	9.75	10.06	10.48	14.79	12.43	12.15
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	67.22	38.24	61.41	90.29	10.12	11.25	14.54	17.36	18.26	20.11	24.97	22.69	22.52
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	28.66	23.88	29.60	40.43	6.37	6.71	7.07	7.61	8.20	9.63	10.18	10.26	10.36
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-11.85	-8.59	-10.68	-8.52	-2.21	-2.77	-2.89	-2.63	-2.40	-2.44	-2.29	-2.29	-1.49
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	0.87	0.24	0.93	-0.38	0.00	0.35	0.56	0.06	-0.04	-0.19	-0.15	-0.11	0.07
Capital account balance	USD bln	0.03	-0.04	-0.07	-0.03	-0.01	-0.02	0.00	-0.04	0.00	0.00	-0.01	-0.01	-0.01
Financial account, net	USD bln	5.11	-39.29	-5.57	-21.36	-3.22	-2.75	-3.44	10.83	-10.21	-12.12	-4.16	-0.43	-4.65
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-6.32	-4.45	-6.88	-8.09	-1.26	-1.28	-1.09	-3.15	-1.36	-0.63	-3.83	-1.54	-2.08
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	2.97	3.24	6.45	4.94	1.23	0.78	1.07	2.37	2.22	1.23	1.28	1.21	1.22
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	9.55	7.70	13.32	13.03	2.49	2.06	2.16	5.52	3.58	1.87	5.12	2.75	3.30
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	1.45	9.60	-0.75	13.42	-7.24	0.35	-2.26	-4.48	5.64	4.84	6.59	3.17	-1.17
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	6.34	2.89	2.26	4.50	1.22	-0.84	0.61	0.70	1.80	2.69	1.52	-0.73	1.01
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	3.58	-6.71	3.01	-8.93	8.46	-1.19	2.87	5.18	-3.84	-2.14	-5.07	-3.90	2.19
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Other investment, net	USD bln	-0.14	-12.58	-21.28	-39.00	-5.49	-0.15	-9.03	-7.08	-5.02	-8.66	-2.24	-15.60	-12.50
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	8.76	-1.88	13.31	4.04	-2.01	7.11	1.93	2.46	1.81	4.63	6.64	0.72	-7.95
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	6.15	10.70	34.59	43.04	3.48	7.26	10.96	9.54	6.83	13.29	8.88	16.33	4.55
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	6.33	-31.86	23.33	12.31	10.77	-1.67	8.94	25.54	-9.47	-7.67	-4.68	13.55	11.10
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-5.71	-7.36	1.73	27.40	3.23	3.99	1.18	5.59	-9.03	5.67	6.81	8.73	6.19

TÜRKIYE (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	12.50	11.50	10.50	9.00	7.50	7.50	7.50	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	TRY bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	247.9	260.8	301.5	301.5	315.0	305.8	363.4	411.8	463.0	564.3	647.8	650.7	603.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	22	18	19	21	14	11	12	13	15	16	14	15	9
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-7	-5	-7	-8	-8	-14	-14	-21	-20	-18	-18	-17	-14
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	2	4	2	5	7	6	5	10	9	8	8	5	2
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	4	3	3	3	0	-3	-2	-6	-5	-3	-4	-2	-2
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	78	77	81	77	81	82	82	80	82	84	81	86	84
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	88	85	86	86	85	88	91	96	99	99	105	100	95
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	83	81	83	82	83	85	86	88	91	92	93	93	90
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	134	129	132	140	140	130	119	125	129	133	137	145	144
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	120	116	122	120	110	104	114	119	127	130	143	132	122
Stocks level, sa	% balance	105	103	105	104	106	106	106	104	102	103	103	102	103
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	120	116	119	121	119	113	113	116	119	122	127	126	123
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	121	115	116	122	122	122	117	118	120	117	119	119	117
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	121	114	114	122	122	121	116	115	119	117	118	118	117
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	113	105	114	121	115	111	116	121	118	120	123	117	113
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	119	111	115	122	120	118	116	118	119	118	120	118	116
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	67	67	63	65	57	64	68	66	65	62	63	67	68
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	71	73	67	68	63	68	72	72	76	77	76	79	83
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	TRY bln	397.72	419.73	424.70	470.64	512.41	539.79	579.69	579.71	560.21	560.14	585.58	652.69	599.23
Exports f.o.b., sa	TRY bln	283.60	304.37	334.53	325.28	374.68	361.59	382.89	392.58	385.66	386.69	411.75	396.82	365.92
Net trade, sa	TRY bln	-114.12	-115.36	-90.17	-145.36	-137.72	-178.20	-196.80	-187.12	-174.55	-173.45	-173.83	-255.87	-233.31

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/3abf>.

UNITED KINGDOM

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	GBP bln	2 238.3	2 109.6	2 270.2	2 491.2	539.7	537.9	562.2	577.4	592.7	606.3	618.2	627.1	639.6
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	GBP bln	1 440.0	1 262.9	1 375.6	1 566.8	318.6	310.3	343.4	357.8	364.1	375.5	389.2	396.3	405.9
Government final consumption exp., sa	GBP bln	425.6	475.1	508.2	524.5	123.7	128.7	125.9	126.1	127.6	133.1	127.7	131.5	132.1
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	GBP bln	403.4	365.9	393.5	452.0	95.2	93.4	97.7	101.1	101.2	111.3	111.6	114.1	115.1
Change in inventories, sa	GBP bln	5.5	-1.8	21.7	15.5	17.2	12.4	-3.3	8.7	3.8	20.3	16.4	-9.2	-12.0
Exports of goods and services, sa	GBP bln	699.7	616.8	654.3	815.2	156.3	150.9	162.1	157.5	183.8	176.4	194.9	222.2	221.7
Imports of goods and services, sa	GBP bln	735.8	609.2	682.3	901.8	171.3	156.8	162.4	173.7	189.5	214.0	226.6	232.7	228.5
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.60	-11.03	7.60	4.10	1.21	-1.05	6.53	1.73	1.53	0.49	0.05	-0.09	0.13
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	107.7	114.1	114.1	120.3	114.1	114.9	112.8	113.8	115.1	117.2	119.4	121.2	123.5
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	106.1	107.4	115.3	111.1	115.7	115.7	116.0	115.5	114.0	113.7	112.3	109.4	109.2
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	106.1	106.3	116.5	111.0	117.0	116.3	117.8	116.7	115.3	113.8	112.2	109.0	108.9
Construction, sa	2015=100	112.7	96.4	108.7	114.8	105.1	106.2	110.2	108.5	110.0	113.3	115.0	115.4	115.7
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	112.3	113.1	118.1	113.9	119.5	111.6	123.0	118.9	118.8	116.6	114.7	112.8	111.5
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	105.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	34 102	34 061	33 932	34 007	33 932	33 838	33 903	34 043	33 941	33 890	34 086	33 963	34 084
Men, sa	'000	18 010	17 871	17 743	17 804	17 758	17 667	17 711	17 826	17 754	17 743	17 872	17 756	17 832
Women, sa	'000	16 092	16 190	16 189	16 203	16 174	16 171	16 192	16 217	16 187	16 147	16 214	16 207	16 252
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	32 795	32 509	32 407	32 743	32 159	32 165	32 303	32 592	32 568	32 632	32 792	32 739	32 814
Men, sa	'000	17 289	17 012	16 916	17 121	16 793	16 754	16 842	17 044	17 013	17 049	17 167	17 108	17 151
Women, sa	'000	15 506	15 497	15 491	15 622	15 366	15 411	15 461	15 548	15 555	15 583	15 625	15 631	15 663
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	61.5	60.8	60.4	60.8	60.0	60.0	60.2	60.6	60.6	60.7	60.9	60.7	60.8
Men, sa	%	66.3	64.9	64.3	64.8	64.0	63.8	64.1	64.7	64.6	64.7	65.1	64.7	64.9
Women, sa	%	57.0	56.8	56.6	56.9	56.2	56.4	56.5	56.7	56.8	56.8	56.9	56.8	57.0
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	1 308	1 552	1 525	1 263	1 773	1 673	1 600	1 451	1 373	1 258	1 294	1 224	1 270
Men, sa	'000	722	859	827	682	965	913	869	782	741	694	705	648	681
Women, sa	'000	585	693	698	581	808	760	731	669	632	564	589	576	589
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.8	4.6	4.5	3.7	5.2	4.9	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.7	3.8	3.6	3.7
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	109.2	109.1	113.3	118.7	111.9	111.8	112.7	113.6	114.9	116.5	117.3	119.4	121.6
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	3.52	12.18	-3.27	..	0.86	0.91	-3.60	0.17	-0.16	1.90	1.08	1.69	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	109.2	108.1	113.7	132.2	108.3	110.1	111.9	114.6	118.2	122.8	132.0	136.5	137.3
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	107.8	108.9	111.6	120.5	109.3	109.5	110.9	112.0	114.1	115.5	119.7	121.8	124.8
Food	2015=100	103.3	104.0	104.3	115.8	103.2	103.5	103.8	104.1	106.0	108.8	112.5	118.2	123.6
Energy	2015=100	112.8	105.4	115.0	169.4	102.0	105.1	112.8	115.4	126.7	130.9	173.6	176.5	196.7
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	107.7	109.3	111.9	117.8	110.0	110.0	111.2	112.3	113.9	115.0	117.1	118.7	120.5
Services less housing	2015=100	112.1	114.4	117.5	124.1	114.8	115.4	117.2	118.3	119.3	120.0	123.5	125.7	127.3
Housing	2015=100	106.0	107.3	109.1	112.8	107.9	108.3	108.7	109.3	110.1	111.1	112.1	113.3	114.6
All items (HICP)	2015=100	107.8	108.8	111.6	121.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

UNITED KINGDOM (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	GBP bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	113.5	113.4	112.8	112.8	111.3	110.6	108.9	108.8	109.0	109.1	109.4	109.1	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	113.6	113.6	112.7	112.9	111.0	110.0	108.6	108.4	109.3	108.7	108.7	108.3	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	112.6	114.6	114.5	116.4	114.0	115.3	115.6	115.3	116.0	115.5	115.5	113.6	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	116.6	115.6	115.4	114.2	114.4	114.4	112.9	111.1	112.3	111.9	110.2	111.2	112.8
Car registrations	2015=100	26.9	110.9	54.3	56.7	64.2	51.1	31.4	102.6	61.2	65.1	58.5	60.1	33.9
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	114.5	119.5	116.5	117.3	118.0	118.8	119.3	120.2	120.8	121.3	122.6	122.8	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	122.0	125.8	129.5	131.8	134.7	136.5	136.5	136.5	137.8	137.7	136.5	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	115.4	116.5	119.0	119.7	120.5	121.2	121.8	122.3	124.3	124.8	125.3	124.8	126.0
Food	2015=100	109.0	109.3	110.9	112.6	114.0	116.6	118.3	119.6	122.0	123.4	125.4	126.1	128.8
Energy	2015=100	129.0	136.2	170.0	172.0	178.8	181.1	175.4	173.0	197.8	198.1	194.4	192.3	191.4
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	114.9	115.8	116.6	117.1	117.6	117.9	118.7	119.3	120.0	120.4	121.0	120.3	121.5
Services less housing	2015=100	119.8	120.7	122.8	123.4	124.2	125.0	125.9	126.1	126.9	127.0	128.1	126.8	..
Housing	2015=100	111.0	111.3	111.7	112.1	112.4	113.0	113.3	113.7	114.1	114.6	115.0	115.4	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	115.8	117.1	120.0	120.8	121.8	122.5	123.1	123.8	126.2	126.7	127.2	126.4	127.9

UNITED KINGDOM (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.71	0.05	0.11	3.18	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.11	0.56	1.08	1.86	3.18
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.81	0.30	0.09	2.00	0.04	0.05	0.08	0.07	0.15	0.78	1.34	2.33	3.56
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.94	0.37	0.79	2.45	0.34	0.61	0.87	0.71	0.95	1.41	2.04	2.66	3.68
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	GBP bln	1 811.1	2 185.5	2 377.7	2 390.5	2 185.5	2 237.1	2 272.8	2 320.8	2 377.7	2 425.2	2 446.6	2 565.1	2 390.5
Broad, sa	GBP bln	2 894.9	3 262.1	3 497.8	3 598.1	3 196.5	3 267.3	3 331.8	3 367.2	3 449.1	3 472.9	3 547.4	3 568.4	3 649.3
Share prices	2015=100	110.4	95.2	106.1	111.6	94.0	101.0	106.3	107.4	109.8	112.9	112.8	110.6	110.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-11	-10	15	21	24	21	14	-2	-3
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-24	2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	GBP bln	487.78	422.17	478.82	634.66	121.69	105.50	117.67	122.88	132.77	152.03	160.88	158.96	162.80
Exports f.o.b., sa	GBP bln	340.06	292.67	311.28	371.25	79.09	70.92	77.83	78.25	84.27	84.79	92.28	97.75	96.44
Net trade, sa	GBP bln	-147.72	-129.50	-167.54	-263.41	-42.60	-34.58	-39.84	-44.63	-48.50	-67.24	-68.60	-61.21	-66.36
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-2.83	-3.20	-1.50	-3.77	-6.63	-1.88	-0.44	-3.31	-0.41	-8.32	-4.56	-2.03	-0.39
Current account balance, sa	GBP bln	-63.32	-67.51	-34.10	-93.89	-35.80	-10.11	-2.47	-19.09	-2.43	-50.46	-28.20	-12.74	-2.48
Goods balance, sa	GBP bln	-148.17	-133.53	-169.21	-230.54	-50.73	-42.59	-34.98	-49.11	-42.53	-71.57	-64.71	-48.95	-45.32
Goods credits (exports), sa	GBP bln	363.50	307.18	323.56	414.06	80.16	72.56	83.63	78.04	89.34	86.28	97.17	115.40	115.21
Goods debits (imports), sa	GBP bln	511.67	440.71	492.77	644.60	130.88	115.15	118.61	127.15	131.86	157.85	161.88	164.35	160.52
Services balance, sa	GBP bln	112.02	141.09	141.18	143.90	35.68	36.69	34.71	32.92	36.86	34.04	33.00	38.35	38.52
Services credits (exports), sa	GBP bln	336.15	309.61	330.73	401.14	76.11	78.36	78.49	79.43	94.45	90.16	97.70	106.75	106.52
Services debits (imports), sa	GBP bln	224.13	168.52	189.55	257.24	40.43	41.67	43.78	46.51	57.59	56.13	64.70	68.40	68.00
Primary income balance, sa	GBP bln	-0.92	-47.39	11.87	14.33	-12.73	-0.88	1.57	2.33	8.85	-7.38	9.06	2.90	9.75
Secondary income balance, sa	GBP bln	-26.25	-27.68	-17.93	-21.58	-8.02	-3.33	-3.76	-5.23	-5.61	-5.54	-5.55	-5.04	-5.44
Capital account balance, sa	GBP bln	-1.32	-3.02	-2.24	-2.96	-1.44	-0.49	-0.31	-0.79	-0.65	-0.53	-0.64	-0.22	-1.56
Financial account, net	GBP bln	-79.78	-83.75	-17.81	-64.71	-47.43	-1.61	6.70	-10.13	-12.77	-30.95	-18.47	-2.00	-13.29
Direct investment, net	GBP bln	-33.06	-106.37	113.49	93.70	-38.45	3.78	-3.19	69.55	43.36	16.13	26.31	7.66	43.60
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	GBP bln	-16.24	-2.86	117.30	127.84	-20.31	10.83	18.67	52.02	35.77	31.39	43.07	42.60	10.78
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	GBP bln	16.83	103.52	3.81	34.14	18.14	7.06	21.87	-17.53	-7.59	15.26	16.76	34.94	-32.82
Portfolio investment, net	GBP bln	23.35	25.27	-192.12	-87.80	29.59	-52.65	-4.11	-52.37	-82.99	-44.32	-39.24	-24.51	20.27
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	GBP bln	77.32	87.56	-52.46	-113.28	61.83	-12.41	32.86	-33.41	-39.51	-88.34	-22.80	-52.72	50.59
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	GBP bln	53.98	62.29	139.66	-25.48	32.25	40.25	36.97	18.96	43.49	-44.02	16.44	-28.22	30.32
Financial derivatives, net	GBP bln	1.94	25.82	-27.22	-47.11	-1.38	-0.37	-18.20	-2.65	-6.01	4.97	-11.78	-22.00	-18.30
Other investment, net	GBP bln	-71.13	-25.88	70.34	-22.43	-43.18	49.21	35.13	-45.22	31.22	-8.49	10.99	41.88	-66.81
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	GBP bln	-268.25	376.54	297.76	110.51	114.30	129.43	-17.80	107.10	79.03	249.47	85.86	95.76	-320.58
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	GBP bln	-197.12	402.41	227.42	132.94	157.48	80.22	-52.93	152.32	47.80	257.96	74.87	53.89	-253.77
Reserve assets, net	GBP bln	-0.87	-2.58	17.70	-1.08	5.99	-1.58	-2.93	20.56	1.66	0.77	-4.76	-5.04	7.96
Errors and omissions	GBP bln	-15.14	-13.22	18.53	32.13	-9.39	8.27	9.59	13.05	-12.37	22.81	9.15	14.56	-14.40

UNITED KINGDOM (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.42	0.56	0.69	0.92	1.08	1.19	1.62	1.86	2.19	2.86	3.18	3.43	3.90
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.81	0.99	1.13	1.31	1.57	1.84	2.23	2.91	3.39	3.52	3.78	4.01	4.21
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.49	1.55	1.84	1.91	2.38	2.15	2.33	3.50	4.11	3.42	3.50	3.51	3.56
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	GBP bln	2 389.4	2 425.2	2 417.2	2 426.3	2 446.6	2 449.8	2 464.7	2 565.1	2 457.5	2 439.7	2 390.5	2 405.6	2 397.6
Broad, sa	GBP bln	3 527.9	3 555.6	3 547.4	3 538.9	3 568.7	3 568.4	3 595.1	3 704.5	3 649.3	3 609.9	3 598.1	3 609.0	3 604.2
Share prices	2015=100	114.3	110.9	114.6	113.0	110.7	109.6	113.2	109.0	105.7	111.7	113.3	117.3	120.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	20	20	11	20	10	7	-5	-8	2	-5	-7	-2	-8
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-21	-26	-33	-34	-36	-35	-38	-43	-41	-37	-36	-38	-31
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	GBP bln	49.32	52.29	53.81	54.83	52.25	52.80	54.69	51.47	52.38	52.65	57.77	50.11	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	GBP bln	28.43	29.08	30.40	31.26	30.62	32.38	32.88	32.48	31.94	32.26	32.24	31.32	..
Net trade, sa	GBP bln	-20.89	-23.21	-23.41	-23.57	-21.63	-20.42	-21.81	-18.99	-20.45	-20.39	-25.52	-18.79	..

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/6cbb>.

Starting from June 2018, the UK data published for the entire period by the OECD refers to the ONS lead inflation index, i.e. the Consumer Price Index Including Owner Occupiers' Housing Costs (CPIH). This index is the most comprehensive measure of inflation in the UK. It extends the Consumer Price Index (CPI) formerly used by the OECD to include owner occupiers' housing costs along with Council Tax. More detailed information can be found at: www.ons.gov.uk/economy/inflationandpriceindices/articles/consumerpriceindicesabriefguide/2017.

UNITED STATES

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	USD bln	21 381.0	21 060.5	23 315.1	25 462.7	5 426.2	5 578.5	5 761.7	5 887.6	6 087.3	6 185.1	6 312.1	6 431.0	6 534.5
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	USD bln	14 392.7	14 116.2	15 902.6	17 357.2	3 646.5	3 782.9	3 953.4	4 036.8	4 129.5	4 218.7	4 315.3	4 385.7	4 437.5
Government final consumption exp., sa	USD bln	3 008.8	3 138.4	3 353.7	3 591.0	788.3	822.7	831.8	843.3	856.0	870.5	893.5	906.1	921.0
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	USD bln	4 485.5	4 489.3	4 939.6	5 330.7	1 170.7	1 200.5	1 225.0	1 243.6	1 270.5	1 310.7	1 325.9	1 344.2	1 349.8
Change in inventories, sa	USD bln	72.8	-55.8	-19.1	158.9	12.8	-25.4	-39.9	-13.8	60.0	64.4	36.3	17.7	40.5
Exports of goods and services, sa	USD bln	2 538.5	2 148.6	2 539.6	2 975.8	564.4	592.3	625.8	638.3	683.3	702.8	759.7	766.2	747.1
Imports of goods and services, sa	USD bln	3 117.2	2 776.1	3 401.4	3 950.9	756.6	794.4	834.4	860.6	911.9	982.0	1 018.6	988.9	961.4
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.29	-2.77	5.95	2.06	0.96	1.54	1.71	0.66	1.70	-0.41	-0.14	0.80	0.64
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	107.3	108.7	113.6	121.5	109.6	110.9	112.6	114.3	116.3	118.6	121.2	122.5	123.7
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	101.5	94.2	98.4	101.7	96.2	96.6	98.1	98.9	99.9	100.8	101.9	102.4	101.8
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	99.1	92.6	97.1	99.8	95.4	95.4	96.8	97.6	98.8	99.5	100.1	100.2	99.4
Construction, sa	2015=100	124.5	134.2	145.6	161.0	138.3	141.9	145.0	146.6	148.9	156.6	160.5	161.8	163.4
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	105.8	107.8	121.3	121.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	163 539	160 742	161 204	164 287	160 796	160 225	160 947	161 522	162 155	163 932	164 077	164 441	164 713
Men, sa	'000	86 687	85 204	85 505	87 421	85 345	84 936	85 405	85 761	85 949	87 294	87 256	87 336	87 810
Women, sa	'000	76 852	75 538	75 699	76 866	75 450	75 289	75 542	75 761	76 206	76 638	76 821	77 105	76 903
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	157 538	147 795	152 581	158 291	149 914	150 276	151 446	153 287	155 337	157 680	158 113	158 605	158 788
Men, sa	'000	83 460	78 560	80 829	84 203	79 458	79 574	80 194	81 228	82 347	83 939	84 046	84 175	84 665
Women, sa	'000	74 078	69 234	71 752	74 089	70 457	70 702	71 252	72 059	72 991	73 742	74 066	74 430	74 123
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	60.8	56.8	58.4	60.0	57.4	57.6	58.0	58.6	59.3	59.9	59.9	60.0	60.0
Men, sa	%	66.6	62.4	63.9	65.5	62.9	63.0	63.5	64.2	64.9	65.4	65.4	65.4	65.7
Women, sa	%	55.4	51.5	53.2	54.7	52.3	52.5	52.9	53.4	54.0	54.6	54.8	54.9	54.6
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	6 001	12 948	8 623	5 996	10 882	9 950	9 501	8 235	6 818	6 252	5 964	5 836	5 925
Men, sa	'000	3 227	6 644	4 676	3 218	5 887	5 363	5 211	4 533	3 603	3 355	3 209	3 161	3 144
Women, sa	'000	2 774	6 304	3 948	2 778	4 994	4 587	4 290	3 702	3 216	2 897	2 755	2 675	2 781
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.7	8.1	5.4	3.7	6.8	6.2	5.9	5.1	4.2	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	111.3	114.5	119.6	125.9	116.1	117.3	118.7	120.7	121.9	123.7	125.3	126.5	128.4
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.93	4.40	2.34	5.98	2.35	-0.76	1.12	2.03	0.84	1.82	1.50	1.54	0.84
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	106.1	103.8	116.5	134.5	105.1	109.7	115.5	118.8	122.0	128.3	138.0	136.5	135.0
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	107.9	109.2	114.3	123.5	109.9	111.0	113.6	115.4	117.2	119.9	123.4	125.1	125.5
Food	2015=100	99.8	103.3	106.9	119.1	103.7	104.3	105.6	107.6	110.0	113.3	118.0	121.8	123.3
Energy	2015=100	106.1	97.1	117.5	147.0	96.8	105.9	115.9	121.5	126.6	135.8	157.1	152.5	142.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	108.7	110.5	114.5	121.5	111.2	111.8	113.9	115.4	116.7	118.8	120.8	122.6	123.7
Services less housing	2015=100	108.5	110.0	113.4	121.3	110.3	111.1	113.2	114.3	115.0	117.2	121.0	123.2	123.8
Housing	2015=100	114.3	117.6	120.6	127.6	118.5	119.0	119.8	120.9	122.5	124.1	126.0	128.6	131.6
All items (HICP)	2015=100	106.0	106.8	112.5	122.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

UNITED STATES (cont.)

	Unit	2022												2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	USD bln
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	USD bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2015=100	100.8	101.6	101.9	101.9	101.8	102.2	102.3	102.6	102.5	102.1	100.7	101.1	101.1	
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	99.6	100.4	100.5	100.2	99.7	100.0	100.2	100.4	100.5	99.8	97.9	99.3	99.4	
Construction, sa	2015=100	156.9	158.3	159.4	160.6	161.5	162.7	160.9	161.8	161.9	164.7	163.6	163.4	..	
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	122.8	122.8	122.9	122.1	122.0	121.6	121.8	120.9	121.5	119.8	118.4	121.2	..	
Car registrations	2015=100	34.6	42.1	41.6	38.0	39.5	36.8	37.9	37.1	38.8	38.2	38.7	34.0	36.2	
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	163 862	164 301	163 950	164 278	164 002	163 990	164 714	164 619	164 646	164 527	164 966	165 832	166 251	
Men, sa	'000	87 389	87 495	87 281	87 288	87 199	86 984	87 366	87 659	87 772	87 793	87 864	88 334	88 474	
Women, sa	'000	76 473	76 806	76 669	76 990	76 803	77 006	77 349	76 960	76 874	76 734	77 102	77 498	77 777	
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	157 590	158 328	157 982	158 299	158 057	158 272	158 694	158 850	158 593	158 527	159 244	160 138	160 315	
Men, sa	'000	84 071	84 294	83 989	84 124	84 026	83 912	84 081	84 532	84 559	84 557	84 880	85 186	85 266	
Women, sa	'000	73 519	74 035	73 993	74 174	74 031	74 360	74 613	74 318	74 033	73 970	74 364	74 952	75 049	
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	59.8	60.1	59.9	60.0	59.9	59.9	60.1	60.1	60.0	59.9	60.1	60.2	60.2	
Men, sa	%	65.5	65.7	65.4	65.5	65.4	65.2	65.3	65.6	65.6	65.6	65.8	65.5	65.6	
Women, sa	%	54.4	54.8	54.7	54.9	54.7	54.9	55.1	54.8	54.6	54.5	54.8	55.1	55.2	
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	6 272	5 972	5 968	5 979	5 945	5 718	6 021	5 770	6 053	6 000	5 722	5 694	5 936	
Men, sa	'000	3 318	3 201	3 292	3 163	3 173	3 072	3 284	3 127	3 212	3 236	2 984	3 147	3 208	
Women, sa	'000	2 954	2 771	2 676	2 816	2 772	2 646	2 736	2 642	2 841	2 764	2 738	2 546	2 728	
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.7	3.5	3.7	3.6	3.5	3.4	3.6	
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	123.4	124.3	124.9	125.4	125.6	126.2	126.4	126.9	127.5	128.6	129.0	129.8	129.6	
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	127.9	132.3	134.5	138.2	141.4	138.3	135.5	135.8	136.9	136.3	131.7	..	..
Consumer prices															
All items	2015=100	119.7	121.3	122.0	123.3	125.0	125.0	125.0	125.2	125.7	125.6	125.2	126.2	126.9	
Food	2015=100	113.3	115.0	116.6	118.2	119.3	121.0	121.8	122.5	123.2	123.1	123.6	124.4	124.8	
Energy	2015=100	132.0	147.0	147.1	156.1	168.0	160.4	150.5	146.6	148.0	144.4	135.5	139.6	138.8	
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	118.9	119.4	120.1	120.7	121.6	122.0	122.7	123.2	123.6	123.7	123.9	124.7	125.5	
Services less housing	2015=100	117.2	118.3	119.6	120.9	122.6	122.6	123.1	123.9	123.9	123.7	124.0	124.5	124.8	
Housing	2015=100	124.2	124.7	125.2	125.9	126.8	127.7	128.6	129.7	130.6	131.5	132.6	133.4	134.3	
All items (HICP)	2015=100	118.4	120.3	121.0	122.5	124.5	124.2	123.9	123.9	124.3	123.9	123.1	124.1	124.7	

UNITED STATES (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	1.55	0.09	0.08	4.10	0.09	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.20	1.21	2.56	4.10
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	2.21	0.53	0.11	2.23	0.15	0.12	0.10	0.10	0.14	0.44	1.37	2.82	4.27
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.14	0.89	1.44	2.95	0.86	1.32	1.59	1.32	1.54	1.94	2.93	3.11	3.83
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	USD bln	3 845.3	12 783.5	19 365.1	20 400.9	17 597.8	18 365.2	19 187.1	19 711.6	20 260.5	20 568.2	20 633.0	20 448.7	19 966.0
Broad, sa	USD bln	14 817.7	17 649.5	20 510.0	21 567.3	18 930.8	19 599.1	20 352.2	20 825.3	21 327.5	21 610.0	21 670.2	21 628.4	21 375.4
Share prices	2015=100	120.5	118.4	152.2	144.8	128.1	142.0	153.0	155.5	158.0	155.4	145.9	138.9	139.1
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	18	23	22	20	20	16	10	4	-1
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	3	4	5	6	6	7	8	7	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	USD bln	2 493.74	2 330.83	2 831.11	3 246.30	632.31	671.27	697.65	709.16	753.04	820.06	839.47	806.84	779.94
Exports f.o.b., sa	USD bln	1 642.82	1 428.52	1 754.30	2 064.28	384.41	409.26	433.89	440.00	471.15	482.85	531.68	539.87	509.88
Net trade, sa	USD bln	-850.92	-902.32	-1 076.81	-1 182.03	-247.91	-262.00	-263.77	-269.16	-281.88	-337.22	-307.79	-266.97	-270.05
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-2.09	-2.94	-3.63	-3.71	-3.48	-3.38	-3.58	-3.84	-3.69	-4.54	-3.76	-3.41	-3.16
Current account balance, sa	USD bln	-445.96	-619.70	-846.35	-943.80	-188.70	-188.74	-206.40	-226.38	-224.84	-280.78	-237.21	-219.00	-206.81
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	-857.26	-913.89	-1 090.30	-1 191.03	-250.74	-265.27	-267.43	-272.58	-285.02	-340.09	-309.29	-269.30	-272.35
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	1 655.10	1 432.22	1 761.37	2 085.85	385.17	410.40	435.56	441.89	473.52	486.58	538.47	545.94	514.86
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	2 512.36	2 346.10	2 851.66	3 276.88	635.92	675.66	702.99	714.47	758.54	826.67	847.76	815.24	787.21
Services balance, sa	USD bln	297.58	259.90	245.25	245.71	61.08	68.08	63.71	53.44	60.02	58.95	57.10	62.33	67.33
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	891.18	726.43	795.27	926.01	182.56	187.94	194.69	199.69	212.96	217.01	229.41	236.75	242.84
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	593.59	466.54	550.03	680.30	121.48	119.86	130.98	146.25	152.94	158.07	172.32	174.42	175.50
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	243.55	163.09	139.49	177.37	32.22	40.91	28.03	33.57	36.99	38.94	57.29	41.81	39.33
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	-129.84	-128.80	-140.80	-175.85	-31.27	-32.46	-30.71	-40.80	-36.83	-38.58	-42.31	-53.85	-41.12
Capital account balance, sa	USD bln	-6.46	-5.53	-2.48	-4.64	-1.14	-2.74	-0.88	2.99	-1.84	-1.89	-3.82	5.20	-4.14
Financial account, net	USD bln	-565.52	-696.98	-740.60	-677.07	-323.92	-174.92	-134.37	-203.23	-228.08	-211.64	-133.61	-168.89	-162.93
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-209.07	122.88	-26.58	84.27	-51.26	18.56	70.25	-58.91	-56.47	32.42	47.32	-19.27	23.79
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	105.68	271.80	421.75	435.83	5.90	90.51	189.09	103.63	38.52	157.76	120.49	95.82	61.77
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	314.74	148.91	448.33	351.57	57.16	71.95	118.84	162.54	94.99	125.33	73.17	115.09	37.98
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	-244.92	-540.20	42.98	-318.98	-293.78	-43.79	27.01	104.85	-45.08	-18.11	-166.67	34.65	-168.85
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	-11.45	406.37	719.09	437.81	128.63	346.29	173.87	305.65	-106.72	227.97	276.71	275.50	-342.36
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	233.47	946.56	676.11	756.79	422.41	390.07	146.87	200.80	-61.63	246.08	443.38	240.85	-173.52
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	-41.67	-5.11	-41.90	-81.04	3.11	-2.22	-8.61	-7.98	-23.10	5.76	-45.91	-33.94	-6.95
Other investment, net	USD bln	-74.53	-283.54	-829.10	-367.13	15.38	-145.37	-223.50	-353.79	-106.44	-232.65	30.47	-151.12	-13.83
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	208.31	255.96	23.76	40.31	74.93	33.87	-58.82	-39.48	88.19	51.68	32.33	-18.77	-24.94
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	282.83	539.49	852.86	407.44	59.56	179.24	164.67	314.31	194.63	284.33	1.87	132.35	-11.10
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	4.66	8.97	113.99	5.81	2.44	-2.10	0.48	112.60	3.01	0.93	1.18	0.80	2.90
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-113.11	-71.75	108.23	271.37	-134.63	-11.23	74.92	47.02	-2.47	37.26	115.12	78.94	40.05

UNITED STATES (cont.)

	Unit	2022												2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	0.08	0.20	0.33	0.77	1.21	1.68	2.33	2.56	3.08	3.78	4.10	4.33	4.57	
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	0.38	0.73	0.91	1.33	1.87	2.50	2.76	3.21	3.85	4.46	4.51	4.61	4.74	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	1.93	2.13	2.75	2.90	3.14	2.90	2.90	3.52	3.98	3.89	3.62	3.53	3.75	
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	USD bln	20 533.6	20 664.6	20 651.8	20 639.1	20 608.2	20 588.3	20 478.5	20 279.4	20 098.8	19 968.5	19 830.8	19 571.3	19 336.7	
Broad, sa	USD bln	21 570.3	21 697.7	21 678.1	21 665.6	21 666.8	21 703.2	21 658.7	21 523.3	21 424.4	21 376.6	21 325.2	21 183.5	21 062.5	
Share prices	2015=100	155.3	153.0	153.6	144.4	139.7	137.5	144.2	135.1	132.0	142.1	143.2	147.0	148.2	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	30	20	12	18	7	3	6	2	-9	-20	-17	-13	-10	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	17	14	11	12	6	6	6	2	0	-1	-2	-3	-3	
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	6	8	8	7	8	8	7	6	7	7	7	6	6	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	68	64	70	63	54	55	63	63	64	61	64	70	72	
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	USD bln	264.39	293.29	280.34	280.16	278.98	270.86	266.58	269.40	272.01	251.77	256.16	265.64	..	
Exports f.o.b., sa	USD bln	159.06	168.16	174.06	177.17	180.45	181.23	181.34	177.30	173.89	169.70	166.29	174.55	..	
Net trade, sa	USD bln	-105.32	-125.14	-106.28	-102.99	-98.53	-89.63	-85.24	-92.10	-98.11	-82.07	-89.87	-91.09	..	

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/2db7>.

EURO AREA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	11 986.3	11 456.9	12 318.5	13 338.5	2 942.6	2 960.5	3 030.3	3 131.5	3 179.2	3 240.6	3 306.2	3 354.4	3 426.6
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	6 381.8	5 924.8	6 283.7	7 004.9	1 493.7	1 483.4	1 537.4	1 616.3	1 644.4	1 683.2	1 732.3	1 778.6	1 809.5
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	2 456.1	2 565.4	2 718.4	2 863.5	658.3	662.9	679.2	684.3	692.2	701.9	709.7	717.0	735.3
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	2 657.1	2 516.4	2 710.6	3 024.9	653.9	646.3	667.2	677.0	709.8	721.3	744.6	783.7	766.1
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	83.9	40.5	128.0	223.0	13.1	33.1	14.2	21.6	53.2	55.1	53.2	65.7	44.3
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	5 772.1	5 187.5	6 072.6	7 302.8	1 370.6	1 411.0	1 478.4	1 547.2	1 637.0	1 713.6	1 826.0	1 889.3	1 886.7
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	5 364.8	4 777.6	5 594.9	7 080.6	1 247.0	1 276.1	1 346.0	1 414.9	1 557.4	1 634.5	1 759.6	1 879.8	1 815.4
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.58	-6.09	5.34	3.46	-0.26	-0.04	1.97	2.28	0.56	0.61	0.88	0.37	-0.03
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	105.4	107.3	109.5	114.6	107.6	108.3	108.8	109.9	110.9	112.4	113.7	114.9	117.4
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	104.6	96.6	104.3	105.2	103.6	105.1	105.0	104.8	106.3	107.0	107.6	108.0	107.6
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	105.5	96.8	106.3	109.5	104.4	106.3	106.1	106.0	107.6	108.8	109.2	109.8	110.1
Construction, sa	2015=100	109.5	103.7	110.0	112.7	108.9	108.9	110.3	109.8	111.2	114.5	113.1	111.3	111.8
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	108.5	107.6	113.1	113.8	110.7	108.6	113.3	114.5	115.7	115.0	114.5	113.7	112.6
Car registrations	2015=100	109.7	83.2	80.6	77.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	132.7	118.4	136.5	..	125.6	135.8	134.9	134.1	138.7	157.0	151.5	143.6	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	164 423	162 669	165 564	168 372	163 253	163 497	165 528	166 648	166 583	167 473	168 638	168 626	168 749
Men, sa	'000	88 143	86 994	88 338	89 691	87 241	87 529	88 293	88 730	88 801	89 403	89 802	89 736	89 821
Women, sa	'000	76 280	75 675	77 226	78 681	76 011	75 967	77 235	77 919	77 782	78 070	78 836	78 890	78 928
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	152 026	149 929	152 810	157 087	150 177	150 126	152 269	154 015	154 831	156 174	157 418	157 193	157 562
Men, sa	'000	81 788	80 433	81 842	84 034	80 516	80 673	81 616	82 344	82 733	83 728	84 178	84 041	84 187
Women, sa	'000	70 238	69 496	70 969	73 053	69 661	69 453	70 653	71 671	72 099	72 445	73 239	73 152	73 375
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	53.0	52.1	52.5	53.7	52.1	51.7	52.4	52.9	53.1	53.5	53.8	53.6	53.7
Men, sa	%	58.8	57.7	58.0	59.2	57.5	57.3	57.9	58.2	58.5	59.1	59.2	59.2	59.2
Women, sa	%	47.5	46.9	47.3	48.5	46.9	46.4	47.2	47.8	48.0	48.2	48.6	48.4	48.5
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	12 397	12 740	12 754	11 285	13 076	13 371	13 258	12 634	11 752	11 300	11 220	11 433	11 186
Men, sa	'000	6 355	6 561	6 497	5 657	6 725	6 856	6 677	6 386	6 068	5 675	5 624	5 695	5 633
Women, sa	'000	6 042	6 179	6 257	5 628	6 351	6 515	6 582	6 247	5 683	5 624	5 596	5 738	5 553
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	7.6	7.9	7.7	6.7	8.3	8.2	8.0	7.5	7.1	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	108.6	111.3	112.2	116.0	111.0	111.3	110.9	113.3	113.4	115.2	115.9	115.6	117.2
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	1.91	4.86	-0.09	3.21	1.04	0.27	-0.62	0.84	0.56	1.21	0.24	1.20	2.01
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	104.7	102.9	110.5	129.2	102.9	105.6	108.8	112.1	115.6	122.0	130.6	131.9	132.4
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	104.8	105.1	107.8	116.8	105.0	105.8	107.4	108.0	109.9	112.3	116.1	118.1	120.8
Food	2015=100	105.6	107.7	109.1	120.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	107.1	99.8	112.7	154.3	98.5	104.9	108.8	113.4	123.8	141.5	151.7	158.2	165.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	104.0	104.7	106.2	110.4	104.8	104.8	106.3	106.4	107.4	107.5	110.2	111.1	112.8
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	104.8	105.1	107.8	116.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

EURO AREA (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	EUR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	107.5	106.4	105.4	107.6	109.7	106.2	108.7	109.1	107.1	108.6	107.2	107.9	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	109.7	107.8	107.1	109.9	110.7	107.7	110.4	111.4	109.6	111.0	109.8	110.7	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	115.0	115.1	113.5	113.5	112.4	111.6	110.9	111.5	112.5	112.7	110.1	114.4	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	115.0	115.2	114.8	115.2	113.6	113.4	113.3	114.3	112.7	113.5	111.6	111.9	..
Car registrations	2015=100	76.2	88.4	71.3	82.8	93.7	78.2	66.5	83.4	79.0	88.1	95.0	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	154.9	164.8	150.6	151.0	152.8	149.5	146.9	134.5	131.6	132.2	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.7	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	121.0	125.8	128.6	130.6	132.5	132.1	131.6	132.1	133.4	132.6	131.3	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	111.7	114.5	115.1	116.1	117.0	117.2	117.9	119.3	121.0	121.0	120.5	120.3	..
Food	2015=100	113.3	114.5	117.0	118.8	120.3	121.5	122.9	124.2	126.4	127.7	128.7	130.4	..
Energy	2015=100	137.5	154.2	148.1	151.0	156.0	156.5	156.9	161.4	171.4	168.2	157.1	158.0	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	107.3	108.6	109.7	110.3	110.5	110.4	111.0	112.0	112.6	112.6	113.3	112.4	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	111.7	114.5	115.1	116.1	117.0	117.2	117.9	119.3	121.0	121.0	120.5	120.3	..

EURO AREA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.46	-0.47	-0.49	1.50	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.49	-0.49	-0.58	-0.58	0.25	1.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.36	-0.43	-0.55	0.34	-0.52	-0.54	-0.54	-0.55	-0.57	-0.53	-0.36	0.48	1.77
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.58	0.21	0.20	2.04	-0.05	0.05	0.30	0.14	0.31	0.84	1.96	2.32	3.04
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	8 942.7	10 240.0	11 253.8	11 327.2	10 278.7	10 485.9	10 802.7	11 032.9	11 299.6	11 417.9	11 612.1	11 678.2	11 402.5
Broad, sa	EUR bln	12 977.0	14 449.2	15 462.9	16 091.7	14 473.5	14 689.6	14 959.9	15 190.2	15 495.8	15 625.0	15 875.0	16 176.8	16 152.9
Share prices	2015=100	104.9	101.0	125.6	116.5	105.4	115.6	125.3	129.8	131.8	125.9	116.2	110.5	113.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	2 126.82	1 892.61	2 310.87	3 191.55	494.36	517.78	557.67	578.80	656.62	724.70	813.87	854.37	798.62
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	2 338.93	2 117.23	2 419.02	2 866.22	567.75	583.83	593.34	604.84	637.01	675.74	716.31	732.04	742.13
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	212.11	224.62	108.15	-325.34	73.39	66.04	35.67	26.05	-19.61	-48.96	-97.56	-122.32	-56.49
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	2.36	1.59	2.29	-0.79	2.98	3.26	2.85	2.10	1.04	0.35	-1.19	-3.16	0.82
Current account balance, sa	EUR bln	282.62	182.64	281.79	-105.90	87.59	96.38	86.51	65.72	33.19	11.23	-39.19	-105.90	27.96
Goods balance, sa	EUR bln	310.82	340.78	287.04	-60.48	105.92	100.43	84.44	70.95	31.23	7.78	-26.13	-55.48	13.35
Goods credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	2 396.36	2 179.68	2 493.11	2 917.73	583.63	599.34	617.23	626.21	650.33	684.33	719.13	753.28	760.99
Goods debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	2 085.54	1 838.90	2 206.07	2 978.21	477.71	498.91	532.80	555.25	619.11	676.56	745.26	808.76	747.64
Services balance, sa	EUR bln	37.78	-15.74	92.05	113.67	16.07	22.68	21.67	14.74	32.96	38.42	36.82	-6.22	44.64
Services credits (exports), sa	EUR bln	1 016.18	875.89	1 006.96	1 217.48	229.97	231.08	239.06	257.44	279.38	294.40	304.73	312.07	306.28
Services debits (imports), sa	EUR bln	978.40	891.63	914.91	1 103.81	213.90	208.41	217.38	242.70	246.42	255.98	267.91	318.28	261.63
Primary income balance, sa	EUR bln	82.63	17.51	63.18	7.09	12.80	13.32	20.77	18.17	10.92	0.65	-5.08	1.19	10.33
Secondary income balance, sa	EUR bln	-148.61	-159.91	-160.48	-166.17	-47.20	-40.05	-40.37	-38.14	-41.92	-35.63	-44.80	-45.39	-40.37
Capital account balance, sa	EUR bln	-26.44	3.42	45.82	127.97	3.94	8.33	10.06	14.03	13.39	7.77	104.05	3.22	12.93
Financial account, net	EUR bln	199.08	182.73	313.94	22.00	130.24	100.96	113.39	73.12	26.48	-6.49	24.71	-50.16	53.94
Direct investment, net	EUR bln	64.43	-197.49	294.69	141.62	-111.80	116.28	-1.64	121.02	59.04	14.24	112.32	-18.00	33.05
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	43.61	-116.61	162.01	-32.03	-83.97	110.08	-14.22	73.63	-7.47	56.61	64.45	68.71	-221.80
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-20.82	80.88	-132.68	-173.64	27.83	-6.20	-12.58	-47.39	-66.52	42.38	-47.88	86.70	-254.85
Portfolio investment, net	EUR bln	-138.25	530.06	317.17	-242.00	590.25	60.87	155.05	18.64	82.61	-48.34	-41.28	-178.40	26.02
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	435.23	686.30	790.25	-243.92	358.58	265.14	240.60	128.58	155.93	-17.96	-127.43	-184.43	85.90
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	573.49	156.24	473.09	-1.92	-231.66	204.27	85.55	109.94	73.32	30.38	-86.15	-6.03	59.88
Financial derivatives, net	EUR bln	7.22	18.89	68.59	69.48	-13.97	8.27	-3.14	23.28	40.19	-1.57	28.90	44.13	-1.99
Other investment, net	EUR bln	259.68	-181.93	-496.56	35.20	-336.42	-81.36	-43.99	-212.96	-158.25	30.08	-77.56	94.71	-12.04
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	EUR bln	208.00	333.60	246.06	120.87	-168.91	158.73	-16.14	72.75	30.72	334.84	-0.72	66.80	-280.06
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	EUR bln	-51.69	515.53	742.62	85.67	167.52	240.09	27.85	285.71	188.97	304.77	76.83	-27.91	-268.02
Reserve assets, net	EUR bln	6.00	13.19	130.06	17.71	2.17	-3.09	7.11	123.15	2.89	-0.89	2.32	7.39	8.89
Errors and omissions	EUR bln	-48.56	-9.40	-20.56	-12.85	31.01	14.19	25.07	-30.67	-29.14	-9.55	-28.45	21.05	4.10

EURO AREA (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.58	-0.57	-0.09	0.25	0.66	1.27	1.50	1.90	2.20
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	-0.53	-0.50	-0.45	-0.39	-0.24	0.04	0.39	1.01	1.43	1.83	2.07	2.34	2.64
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	0.94	1.05	1.57	1.87	2.44	2.09	2.06	2.81	3.19	2.93	3.00	3.04	3.22
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	EUR bln	11 335.0	11 417.9	11 494.6	11 555.4	11 612.1	11 693.5	11 714.4	11 678.2	11 516.3	11 472.5	11 402.5	11 223.7	11 091.5
Broad, sa	EUR bln	15 532.6	15 625.0	15 748.3	15 792.5	15 875.0	15 997.1	16 075.7	16 176.8	16 111.0	16 163.8	16 152.9	16 073.5	16 035.1
Share prices	2015=100	127.1	118.5	120.4	116.1	112.2	109.6	114.7	107.3	106.2	116.3	117.4	123.5	127.9
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	22	7	8	9	10	6	9	4	5	7	10	13	11
Order books: level, sa	% balance	14	14	13	8	9	5	1	1	0	-3	-2	-2	-2
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-5	-4	-1	-1	-1	2	6	5	7	8	10	7	8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	14	8	7	6	7	3	1	0	-1	-1	-1	1	0
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	8	7	5	3	2	0	-1	-2	-2	-3	-2	-3	-3
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	12	10	8	10	4	6	9	5	8	8	9	6	7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	10	9	7	7	3	3	4	1	3	3	4	1	2
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	2	0	-6	-2	-1	-5	-3	-4	-1	0	5	9	12
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	7	-16	-14	-16	-17	-17	-15	-17	-16	-11	-8	-5	-4
Stocks level, sa	% balance	-5	-5	-5	-3	-2	-1	-1	2	1	7	6	7	8
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	5	-3	-5	-5	-5	-7	-6	-8	-6	-6	-3	-1	0
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	7	7	5	7	9	5	3	1	-2	-2	0	3	2
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	14	17	17	18	18	13	11	8	6	6	11	14	14
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	21	15	16	13	11	8	9	7	6	8	12	14	12
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	14	13	13	13	12	9	8	5	3	4	8	10	10
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	38	64	51	46	43	43	37	41	37	30	23	18	18
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-9	-22	-22	-21	-24	-27	-25	-29	-27	-24	-22	-21	-19
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	EUR bln	238.89	249.98	267.17	272.32	274.38	276.87	292.54	284.96	275.86	265.19	257.57	252.86	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	EUR bln	226.13	226.93	232.25	242.65	241.41	235.75	246.43	249.86	246.75	251.20	244.18	241.55	..
Net trade, sa	EUR bln	-12.76	-23.05	-34.91	-29.68	-32.97	-41.11	-46.10	-35.11	-29.11	-13.99	-13.39	-11.31	..

.. Not available; | Break in series

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/73c1>.

ARGENTINA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	ARS bln	21 558.4	27 195.7	46 282.1	82 650.2	8 126.3	9 672.2	11 062.3	11 850.4	13 697.1	15 757.8	18 652.2	22 249.1	25 991.2
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ARGENTINA (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023		
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices															
All items	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

ARGENTINA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ARS bln	2 335.17	3 011.19	6 033.22	10 559.66	1 020.35	1 266.97	1 377.93	1 506.13	1 882.19	2 151.02	2 604.28	2 851.85	2 952.51
Exports f.o.b., sa	ARS bln	3 151.15	3 848.84	7 422.14	11 493.76	1 036.23	1 585.06	1 749.40	2 086.98	2 000.70	2 409.91	2 729.50	2 861.51	3 492.85
Net trade, sa	ARS bln	815.99	837.65	1 388.91	934.10	15.88	318.09	371.47	580.84	118.51	258.88	125.22	9.66	540.34
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-0.78	0.81	1.38	-0.60	-1.41	1.32	1.49	2.78	0.09	-0.25	-1.07	-1.71	0.68
Current account balance, sa	USD bln	-3.49	3.12	6.71	-3.79	-1.43	1.44	1.76	3.39	0.12	-0.38	-1.70	-2.81	1.09
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	18.23	14.63	18.70	12.35	1.25	4.30	4.42	6.42	3.56	3.64	2.16	1.22	5.34
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	65.16	54.95	77.99	88.52	13.11	17.68	18.55	21.38	20.38	22.23	23.17	21.22	21.90
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	46.93	40.31	59.29	76.16	11.87	13.38	14.13	14.96	16.82	18.59	21.02	20.00	16.56
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-4.84	-2.54	-3.64	-6.83	-0.85	-0.71	-0.54	-0.82	-1.57	-1.88	-1.49	-1.79	-1.68
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	14.80	9.49	9.43	14.43	1.85	1.90	2.47	2.55	2.50	2.94	3.71	3.89	3.90
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	19.65	12.02	13.07	21.26	2.70	2.61	3.01	3.37	4.07	4.82	5.20	5.68	5.58
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-17.73	-10.12	-9.83	-11.32	-2.07	-2.51	-2.44	-2.61	-2.26	-2.58	-2.87	-2.73	-3.15
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	0.85	1.15	1.48	2.01	0.23	0.37	0.32	0.40	0.39	0.44	0.50	0.49	0.58
Capital account balance	USD bln	0.28	0.16	0.24	0.18	0.05	0.04	0.09	0.07	0.04	0.03	0.02	0.08	0.04
Financial account, net	USD bln	-5.12	3.90	4.54	-6.40	-1.44	0.78	1.41	1.86	0.48	-2.40	-2.83	-3.86	2.70
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-5.13	-3.43	-5.42	-12.76	-1.21	-2.42	-1.45	-0.78	-0.77	-3.45	-4.27	-5.46	0.42
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	1.52	1.29	1.36	2.32	0.35	0.33	0.35	0.34	0.34	0.43	0.61	0.62	0.66
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	6.65	4.72	6.78	15.09	1.56	2.76	1.80	1.12	1.11	3.88	4.88	6.09	0.24
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	7.11	2.51	4.81	6.88	-1.10	1.87	1.27	0.99	0.68	2.11	1.79	2.16	0.81
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	2.10	-2.45	1.36	1.68	-0.31	0.64	0.41	0.23	0.07	0.71	0.81	0.75	-0.59
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	-5.00	-4.95	-3.46	-5.19	0.79	-1.23	-0.86	-0.76	-0.61	-1.40	-0.98	-1.41	-1.40
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	-0.02	0.01	-0.02	0.00	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01
Other investment, net	USD bln	14.30	12.54	5.27	-7.43	3.68	0.66	-0.80	1.20	4.21	-4.26	-1.63	2.97	-4.52
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	31.25	8.82	6.49	7.29	4.04	0.88	0.54	2.29	2.78	3.18	0.30	3.51	0.30
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	16.96	-3.71	1.22	14.72	0.36	0.22	1.35	1.09	-1.44	7.44	1.93	0.54	4.82
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	-21.37	-7.73	-0.11	6.92	-2.81	0.68	2.40	0.45	-3.64	3.19	1.28	-3.53	5.97
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-1.91	0.61	-2.41	-2.78	-0.27	0.30	-1.21	-1.65	0.15	-0.91	-2.03	-0.78	0.93

ARGENTINA (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023		
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	ARS bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	ARS bln	742.19	773.74	819.88	857.26	927.14	988.74	920.16	942.95	926.70	988.44	1 037.37	1 120.44	1 175.67	
Exports f.o.b., sa	ARS bln	848.99	852.90	901.08	875.97	952.45	932.84	919.14	1 009.53	1 166.12	1 187.94	1 138.78	1 098.57	1 242.47	
Net trade, sa	ARS bln	106.79	79.16	81.20	18.71	25.31	-55.90	-1.02	66.58	239.43	199.50	101.41	-21.87	66.80	

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/abce>.

BRAZIL

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	BRL bln	7 389.1	7 609.6	8 898.7	9 915.3	2 023.0	2 184.7	2 185.6	2 238.5	2 289.9	2 353.6	2 472.0	2 523.9	2 565.8
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	BRL bln	4 813.6	4 805.0	5 429.6	6 253.8	1 265.0	1 299.1	1 323.9	1 376.3	1 430.3	1 481.0	1 578.8	1 592.1	1 601.8
Government final consumption exp., sa	BRL bln	1 476.6	1 532.2	1 656.7	1 788.1	387.3	395.2	411.3	420.2	430.1	424.9	438.9	457.1	467.1
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	BRL bln	1 143.2	1 260.2	1 681.5	1 866.3	380.3	418.0	408.4	419.0	436.1	434.1	463.1	479.4	489.7
Change in inventories, sa	BRL bln	3.4	-33.9	47.1	-67.3	-16.0	102.9	-15.1	-22.3	-18.4	-7.8	-10.7	-8.5	-40.3
Exports of goods and services, sa	BRL bln	1 043.6	1 252.0	1 740.7	1 987.6	336.9	397.1	466.3	434.9	442.4	485.3	495.6	511.2	495.4
Imports of goods and services, sa	BRL bln	1 091.2	1 206.0	1 656.9	1 913.1	350.3	399.7	384.5	409.4	463.3	432.6	461.0	529.8	489.7
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	1.22	-3.28	4.99	2.90	3.37	1.05	-0.30	0.31	1.06	1.33	0.90	0.28	-0.22
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	122.0	130.3	144.7	156.6	133.3	142.4	142.9	145.9	147.7	149.8	155.9	158.8	161.8
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	95.8	91.5	95.1	94.5	99.3	98.4	95.1	93.5	93.7	94.2	95.0	94.7	94.3
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	97.4	92.9	96.9	96.5	102.0	100.6	96.6	95.1	95.4	96.0	97.2	97.0	96.3
Construction, sa	2015=100	87.8	87.6	94.7	88.2	98.1	98.4	99.2	93.0	88.3	88.9	92.7	87.8	83.9
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	99.7	100.9	102.3	103.3	106.1	101.2	103.6	103.7	101.1	103.2	104.6	103.2	102.5
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	121.0	124.8	135.2	147.8	127.5	130.5	133.0	136.5	140.9	144.5	148.9	148.3	149.4
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

BRAZIL (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023		
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	BRL bln
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	BRL bln
Government final consumption exp., sa	BRL bln
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	BRL bln
Change in inventories, sa	BRL bln
Exports of goods and services, sa	BRL bln
Imports of goods and services, sa	BRL bln
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2015=100	94.2	94.8	94.9	95.2	94.8	95.3	94.7	94.1	94.3	94.2	94.3	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	95.9	96.6	96.6	97.6	97.3	97.6	97.4	96.1	96.1	96.2	96.5	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	89.3	90.0	92.6	94.5	91.0	90.9	86.8	85.6	85.3	82.9	83.5	..	..
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	103.2	104.4	104.9	105.4	103.4	102.8	102.9	104.0	104.1	103.1	100.4	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	56.5	61.2	62.0	78.8	75.6	76.6	87.5	80.9	77.4	89.7	92.8	..	..
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices															
All items	2015=100	144.2	146.5	148.1	148.8	149.8	148.8	148.2	147.8	148.7	149.3	150.2	151.0	152.3	
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

BRAZIL (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	4.50	2.00	8.90	13.75	2.00	2.40	3.90	5.50	8.90	11.23	12.99	13.75	13.75
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	6.20	4.87	4.80	6.78	4.55	4.39	4.61	4.88	5.32	6.08	6.82	7.01	7.20
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	BRL bln	447.7	641.1	653.4	637.7	577.6	588.2	639.2	620.8	616.3	620.5	596.6	592.2	594.1
Broad, sa	BRL bln	6 813.5	8 035.6	8 815.0	9 676.9	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	202.4	198.5	234.8	220.4	213.4	235.3	248.0	241.3	214.6	224.1	218.7	214.2	224.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	32	12	12	20	19	11	19	12	11
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	13	10	8	7	1	-9	-4	-3	-15
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	5	5	0	1	-3	-2	-6	-4	-7
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	13	8	5	7	2	-3	-1	0	-6
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	BRL bln	730.51	811.69	1 182.17	1 408.77	233.74	269.01	281.41	286.22	345.53	327.78	350.68	378.29	352.02
Exports f.o.b., sa	BRL bln	875.28	1 074.79	1 502.55	1 724.87	294.63	339.31	399.16	378.19	385.90	425.47	420.52	439.25	439.63
Net trade, sa	BRL bln	144.77	263.10	320.38	316.10	60.90	70.30	117.75	91.96	40.37	97.69	69.84	60.96	87.61
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-3.63	-1.78	-2.83	-2.88	-2.84	-3.90	-0.86	-2.02	-4.54	-2.07	-2.78	-3.55	-3.13
Current account balance, sa	USD bln	-68.02	-28.21	-46.36	-55.67	-10.63	-15.55	-3.54	-8.64	-18.63	-9.30	-13.99	-17.09	-15.29
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	26.55	32.37	36.36	44.39	4.64	2.33	18.27	12.31	3.46	15.48	10.86	6.26	11.79
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	225.80	210.71	284.01	340.65	54.71	62.76	78.65	73.21	69.40	81.34	87.54	85.16	86.62
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	199.25	178.34	247.65	296.27	50.07	60.43	60.38	60.90	65.94	65.86	76.68	78.89	74.83
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-38.48	-24.66	-26.96	-39.99	-5.88	-6.02	-6.34	-6.90	-7.69	-9.56	-10.55	-9.64	-10.25
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	33.03	27.51	31.48	39.46	7.03	7.39	7.67	8.11	8.31	8.75	10.45	10.02	10.23
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	71.51	52.17	58.44	79.45	12.91	13.41	14.01	15.01	16.01	18.31	21.00	19.66	20.48
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-57.27	-38.26	-58.97	-63.87	-9.80	-12.94	-16.12	-14.81	-15.11	-15.99	-15.41	-14.83	-17.62
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	1.18	2.34	3.21	3.80	0.41	1.08	0.66	0.76	0.71	0.78	1.11	1.12	0.79
Capital account balance	USD bln	0.37	4.14	0.23	0.24	3.83	0.07	0.02	0.09	0.05	0.09	0.00	0.12	0.04
Financial account, net	USD bln	-67.35	-16.26	-50.17	-58.44	-6.29	-22.51	6.14	-11.68	-22.12	-17.23	-4.28	-20.31	-16.61
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-46.35	-41.25	-30.20	-59.88	-1.48	-15.25	3.34	-14.03	-4.25	-16.46	-11.66	-20.83	-10.93
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	22.82	-3.47	16.24	30.69	5.09	6.25	8.60	2.42	-1.03	6.31	8.63	7.23	8.52
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	69.17	37.79	46.44	90.57	6.57	21.50	5.26	16.45	3.23	22.77	20.28	28.07	19.45
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	19.22	12.88	-7.88	4.99	-20.23	-0.92	-4.55	1.47	-3.87	0.74	6.63	2.07	-4.45
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	9.00	11.00	15.38	0.65	1.81	5.53	8.31	5.17	-3.63	1.30	-0.98	-1.51	1.83
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	-10.22	-1.88	23.26	-4.34	22.04	6.45	12.86	3.71	0.25	0.56	-7.60	-3.58	6.28
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	1.67	5.40	-0.96	-2.03	-0.10	-0.34	-1.46	1.04	-0.20	-1.46	0.84	0.29	-1.69
Other investment, net	USD bln	-15.83	20.95	-25.09	5.76	18.58	-1.80	4.21	-18.76	-8.74	-1.26	-0.88	-0.57	8.48
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	-5.55	0.12	10.80	40.57	5.77	-4.63	13.65	4.34	-2.56	8.24	12.70	11.61	8.03
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	10.27	-20.83	35.89	34.81	-12.81	-2.83	9.44	23.10	6.18	9.50	13.58	12.18	-0.45
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	-26.06	-14.23	13.97	-7.28	-3.06	-4.20	4.60	18.62	-5.05	1.21	0.79	-1.27	-8.02
Errors and omissions	USD bln	0.31	7.81	-4.04	-3.02	3.17	-0.94	-0.95	-2.24	0.09	-0.91	-0.01	-2.10	0.00

BRAZIL (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023		
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	10.64	11.23	11.75	12.62	12.99	13.25	13.70	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75	13.75
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	6.08	6.08	6.82	6.82	6.82	7.01	7.01	7.01	7.20	7.20	7.20	7.37	7.37	
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	BRL bln	623.5	620.5	620.3	611.4	596.6	600.7	596.9	592.2	590.1	593.6	594.1	608.3	611.6	
Broad, sa	BRL bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	226.8	231.1	231.1	216.6	208.3	199.1	221.1	222.3	232.2	225.7	216.3	222.5	217.8	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	11	9	14	20	23	14	11	10	10	10	13	11	9	
Order books: level, sa	% balance	-8	-12	-4	-7	-2	-2	-2	-4	-9	-19	-18	-18	-17	
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	-1	-3	-7	-6	-6	-5	-4	-4	-7	-7	-6	-7	-8	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-3	-5	-3	0	1	0	0	0	-4	-8	-7	-7	-8	
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-6	-7	-2	-4	-2	-3	-2	2	1	-4	-5	-6	-6	
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	39	30	21	28	31	27	40	44	37	28	32	26	24	
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-13	-13	-14	-7	-2	-5	-1	2	-2	-13	-13	-17	-14	
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	-14	-6	5	7	7	8	11	15	11	5	1	-3	-5	
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	24	28	30	34	33	37	37	39	32	24	24	17	19	
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	-11	-8	-4	-2	-1	1	1	2	-1	-6	-8	-10	-11	
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	78	75	79	76	79	80	84	89	89	85	88	86	85	
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	BRL bln	109.27	104.49	107.12	123.19	120.37	130.43	123.55	124.32	121.44	109.87	120.71	106.62	102.14	
Exports f.o.b., sa	BRL bln	147.87	138.29	135.20	135.59	149.73	151.82	143.35	144.08	143.92	154.68	141.03	147.26	128.64	
Net trade, sa	BRL bln	38.60	33.80	28.08	12.41	29.36	21.39	19.80	19.77	22.47	44.81	20.32	40.64	26.50	

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/d411>.

CHINA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	CNY tln	98.7	101.4	114.9	121.0	29.6	24.9	28.3	29.1	32.6	27.2	29.4	30.9	33.6
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	6.00	2.20	8.10	3.00	2.40	0.80	1.40	0.40	1.30	1.60	-2.70	3.90	0.00
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	95.9 e	91.9 e	101.4 e	..	107.9 e	112.7 e	119.0 e	112.1 e	106.2 e	97.8 e	90.8 e	94.7 e	95.6 e
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	108.8	111.5	112.6	114.8	111.2	112.8	112.1	112.2	113.2	114.1	114.6	115.2	115.3
Food	2015=100	113.2	122.3	117.1	120.2	118.4	123.0	115.6	113.1	116.4	119.1	118.1	121.0	122.4
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CHINA (cont.)

	Unit	2022												2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	99.7 e	94.3 e	95.2 e	89.4 e	88.0 e	87.2 e	100.3 e	96.5 e	94.9 e	93.9 e	98.1 e	102.4 e	102.7 e	
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices															
All items	2015=100	114.3	114.3	114.8	114.6	114.6	115.1	115.0	115.3	115.5	115.2	115.1	116.0	115.5	
Food	2015=100	120.2	118.7	119.8	118.2	116.3	119.8	120.4	122.7	122.8	121.9	122.5	125.9	123.4	
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

CHINA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	3.24	2.92	2.93	2.82	3.36	3.11	2.86	2.82	2.91	3.23	2.85	2.55	2.63
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	3.18	2.92	3.01	2.76	3.19	3.22	3.10	2.85	2.86	2.75	2.80	2.71	2.79
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	CNY tln	57.6	62.6	64.7	67.2	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	CNY tln	198.6	218.7	238.3	266.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	78.9	84.4	95.8	87.3	90.4	95.6	95.0	95.9	96.8	92.5	85.9	87.5	83.2
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	CNY tln	14.38	14.17	17.34	18.42	3.70	4.10	4.39	4.38	4.48	4.45	4.58	4.67	4.73
Exports f.o.b., sa	CNY tln	17.25	17.62	21.73	24.32	4.84	5.23	5.29	5.43	5.78	5.86	6.08	6.29	6.08
Net trade, sa	CNY tln	2.87	3.44	4.38	5.89	1.14	1.13	0.90	1.05	1.30	1.41	1.51	1.63	1.35
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	0.72	1.69	1.98	2.24	2.28	2.75	1.39	1.85	2.01	2.88	1.69	2.78	1.67
Current account balance, sa	CNY tln	0.71	1.70	2.27	2.72	0.63	0.36	0.52	0.73	0.67	0.67	0.56	0.73	0.75
Goods balance, sa	CNY tln	2.72	3.51	3.63	4.51	1.08	0.66	0.87	1.08	1.01	1.01	1.19	1.15	1.16
Goods credits (exports), sa	CNY tln	16.48	17.26	20.73	22.55	4.58	4.90	5.06	5.30	5.48	5.60	5.64	5.67	5.64
Goods debits (imports), sa	CNY tln	13.76	13.76	17.11	18.03	3.50	4.24	4.18	4.22	4.46	4.59	4.45	4.52	4.48
Services balance, sa	CNY tln	-1.80	-1.05	-0.65	-0.63	-0.20	-0.19	-0.17	-0.21	-0.09	-0.08	-0.11	-0.23	-0.21
Services credits (exports), sa	CNY tln	1.69	1.57	2.19	2.48	0.43	0.47	0.51	0.55	0.66	0.64	0.62	0.61	0.60
Services debits (imports), sa	CNY tln	3.49	2.63	2.84	3.11	0.63	0.66	0.68	0.76	0.74	0.72	0.73	0.84	0.82
Primary income balance, sa	CNY tln	-0.28	-0.81	-0.80	-1.30	-0.28	-0.12	-0.22	-0.16	-0.30	-0.28	-0.56	-0.23	-0.22
Secondary income balance, sa	CNY tln	0.07	0.06	0.10	0.13	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.02	0.04	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.02
Capital account balance, sa	CNY tln	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Financial account, net	CNY tln	-0.18	0.62	1.42	2.11	0.32	0.50	0.24	0.31	0.36	0.43	0.12	0.97	0.60
Direct investment, net	CNY tln	-0.35	-0.67	-1.07	-0.17	-0.40	-0.37	-0.21	-0.23	-0.26	-0.38	-0.09	0.18	0.12
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	CNY tln	0.94	1.06	1.15	1.01	0.24	0.25	0.30	0.27	0.34	0.26	0.16	0.27	0.31
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CNY tln	1.29	1.73	2.22	1.18	0.64	0.62	0.51	0.50	0.59	0.64	0.25	0.09	0.20
Portfolio investment, net	CNY tln	-0.40	-0.65	-0.33	1.88	-0.29	0.08	-0.01	-0.16	-0.24	0.50	0.52	0.72	0.14
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	CNY tln	0.62	1.03	0.81	1.16	0.37	0.47	0.17	0.01	0.16	0.26	0.29	0.46	0.15
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CNY tln	1.02	1.68	1.14	-0.71	0.66	0.39	0.19	0.17	0.39	-0.24	-0.23	-0.25	0.01
Financial derivatives, net	CNY tln	0.02	0.08	-0.07	0.04	0.00	-0.02	-0.01	-0.01	-0.02	0.03	0.04	-0.01	-0.03
Other investment, net	CNY tln	0.68	1.66	1.66	-0.31	0.84	0.59	0.15	0.31	0.60	0.03	-0.23	-0.18	0.07
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	CNY tln	0.38	2.30	2.71	-0.94	0.87	1.04	0.76	0.30	0.62	-0.10	-0.18	-0.51	-0.16
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	CNY tln	-0.30	0.64	1.05	-0.62	0.03	0.45	0.61	-0.01	0.01	-0.13	0.05	-0.32	-0.22
Reserve assets, net	CNY tln	-0.14	0.19	1.22	0.68	0.17	0.22	0.32	0.40	0.27	0.25	-0.12	0.26	0.30
Errors and omissions	CNY tln	-0.89	-1.08	-0.86	-0.60	-0.48	0.01	-0.12	-0.29	-0.46	-0.11	-0.37	0.01	-0.13

CHINA (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023		
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE															
Interest rates															
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	3.20	3.17	2.99	2.81	2.76	2.79	2.50	2.36	2.43	2.68	2.79	2.90	2.94	
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	2.78	2.79	2.84	2.74	2.82	2.76	2.62	2.76	2.64	2.89	2.84	2.90	2.90	
Monetary aggregates															
Narrow, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	CNY tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	93.1	88.9	85.2	83.5	89.0	89.4	87.8	85.4	81.5	83.3	84.8	86.7	88.5	
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS															
Manufacturing															
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	0	-1	-5	-1	0	-1	-1	0	-2	-4	-6	0	3	
Construction															
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services															
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer															
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	121	113	87	87	89	88	87	87	87	86	88	91	..	
INTERNATIONAL TRADE															
Imports c.i.f., sa	CNY tln	1.48	1.42	1.47	1.56	1.54	1.56	1.53	1.57	1.63	1.56	1.54	..	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	CNY tln	1.92	1.93	1.89	2.07	2.12	2.13	2.04	2.12	2.14	2.00	1.95	..	..
Net trade, sa	CNY tln	0.44	0.50	0.41	0.51	0.58	0.57	0.51	0.55	0.51	0.44	0.41	..	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/0cbc>.

INDIA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	INR tln	197.6	192.2	227.2	265.6	54.1	56.9	51.1	57.5	62.2	63.9	65.5	67.3	69.0
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	INR tln	120.7	118.1	138.8	162.4	33.4	34.7	30.2	35.1	38.9	39.3	40.0	41.4	42.1
Government final consumption exp., sa	INR tln	21.5	21.5	24.9	27.5	5.3	6.7	6.5	5.7	5.9	8.1	7.3	5.9	6.3
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	INR tln	57.1	50.9	65.3	77.2	15.3	16.2	14.2	17.4	17.7	18.6	18.9	19.6	19.9
Change in inventories, sa	INR tln	3.9	2.4	5.7	5.2	0.7	1.4	0.7	2.2	1.4	1.1	0.9	2.0	1.1
Exports of goods and services, sa	INR tln	38.1	35.7	47.2	59.8	9.6	10.6	11.2	12.3	13.1	13.9	15.2	15.3	15.5
Imports of goods and services, sa	INR tln	43.4	36.2	52.7	71.0	10.4	12.0	11.6	13.6	15.5	16.0	17.7	19.1	18.2
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	4.59	-6.01	8.93	6.71	6.30	1.36	-7.58	9.36	1.94	0.81	0.98	1.66	0.69
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	113.7	117.7	127.7	139.9	122.1	126.8	123.2	126.6	134.4	137.0	139.1	140.5	143.2
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	115.3	102.7	115.7	120.9	116.6	116.7	109.3	118.3	119.0	118.7	123.3	120.1	122.1
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	115.1	99.5	114.0	118.8	111.7	115.9	113.0	114.1	113.1	117.2	128.1	115.6	114.5
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	121.4	128.2	134.4	142.4	131.6	131.0	133.1	135.6	138.1	138.1	141.7	143.7	145.9
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

INDIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	118.0	119.2	123.9	120.9	125.2	120.6	118.5	121.4	116.4	125.5	124.4	124.9	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	116.0	119.6	127.5	128.9	127.9	118.0	113.5	115.2	107.9	118.4	117.0	119.8	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	78.3	83.7	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	137.7	138.8	140.7	142.1	142.3	143.1	143.4	144.7	146.0	146.0	145.8	146.3	146.2
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

INDIA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	5.40	4.25	4.25	6.43	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.25	5.03	5.75	6.43
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	5.83	3.77	3.36	5.06	3.14	3.25	3.38	3.36	3.46	3.73	4.55	5.57	6.38
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	6.99	6.16	6.26	7.19	5.91	6.16	6.26	6.23	6.38	6.74	7.34	7.32	7.37
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	INR tln	36.9	44.1	51.4	55.3	44.8	46.1	48.0	48.6	52.1	51.0	52.1	52.9	55.9
Broad, sa	INR tln	161.6	180.6	201.1	214.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	140.3	138.3	196.4	211.5	157.6	182.1	184.0	203.1	216.4	211.6	202.5	210.3	221.8
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	32	44	52	72	61	66	68	56	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	33	-16	35	30	21	22	19	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-8	-4	-15	-10	-7	-9	-4	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	24	11	34	37	30	32	30	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	INR tln	34.18	27.49	42.22	57.34	8.05	9.73	9.32	10.83	12.34	13.15	14.71	15.01	14.47
Exports f.o.b., sa	INR tln	22.83	20.40	29.26	35.65	5.72	6.31	7.08	7.65	8.21	8.49	9.39	8.90	8.87
Net trade, sa	INR tln	-11.36	-7.09	-12.97	-21.69	-2.33	-3.41	-2.24	-3.18	-4.14	-4.67	-5.31	-6.11	-5.60
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-1.06	1.28	-1.09	..	0.31	-1.66	0.29	-0.96	-1.84	-2.25	-3.01	-4.04	..
Current account balance, sa	INR tln	-2.09	2.46	-2.49	..	0.17	-0.95	0.15	-0.55	-1.14	-1.44	-1.97	-2.72	..
Goods balance, sa	INR tln	-11.09	-7.02	-13.08	..	-2.22	-3.37	-2.56	-3.20	-3.95	-4.50	-5.36	-6.57	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	INR tln	23.33	20.82	29.77	..	5.69	6.45	7.25	7.91	8.16	8.59	9.54	9.10	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	INR tln	34.42	27.84	42.85	..	7.91	9.83	9.81	11.11	12.11	13.09	14.90	15.67	..
Services balance, sa	INR tln	5.93	6.45	7.59	..	1.70	1.71	1.92	1.90	2.06	2.14	2.40	2.76	..
Services credits (exports), sa	INR tln	15.13	15.04	17.80	..	3.85	4.04	4.28	4.56	4.91	5.22	6.06	6.39	..
Services debits (imports), sa	INR tln	9.19	8.59	10.21	..	2.16	2.33	2.36	2.66	2.85	3.08	3.66	3.63	..
Primary income balance, sa	INR tln	-2.07	-2.38	-2.78	..	-0.70	-0.71	-0.65	-0.61	-0.81	-0.73	-0.81	-0.84	..
Secondary income balance, sa	INR tln	5.15	5.42	5.79	..	1.39	1.43	1.44	1.36	1.56	1.65	1.80	1.93	..
Capital account balance, sa	INR tln	-0.08	-0.08	-0.02	..	-0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	-0.02	0.01	-0.01	0.00	..
Financial account, net	INR tln	-2.19	2.47	-2.46	..	-0.13	-0.65	0.48	-0.62	-1.67	-1.07	-1.36	-2.97	..
Direct investment, net	INR tln	-2.63	-3.92	-2.03	..	-1.28	-0.20	-0.85	-0.64	-0.34	-1.04	-1.05	-0.51	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	INR tln	0.93	0.82	1.28	..	0.19	0.22	0.42	0.31	0.32	0.26	0.21	0.21	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	INR tln	3.56	4.75	3.31	..	1.47	0.42	1.27	0.96	0.66	1.30	1.25	0.72	..
Portfolio investment, net	INR tln	-1.73	-1.14	-0.41	..	-1.56	-0.53	-0.03	-0.29	0.44	1.14	1.13	-0.52	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	INR tln	0.15	0.05	0.20	..	0.04	0.07	0.00	0.05	0.09	0.07	0.00	0.03	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	INR tln	1.89	1.19	0.61	..	1.60	0.60	0.03	0.34	-0.35	-1.07	-1.13	0.55	..
Financial derivatives, net	INR tln	-0.19	0.03	0.44	..	0.08	0.17	0.10	0.03	0.14	0.21	0.18	-0.01	..
Other investment, net	INR tln	-1.51	-0.10	-5.40	..	0.24	-0.33	-1.09	-2.04	-1.94	-0.18	-1.98	0.50	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	INR tln	4.22	4.56	4.70	..	1.05	1.40	0.93	1.14	1.24	1.76	1.34	1.39	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	INR tln	5.73	4.66	10.10	..	0.81	1.73	2.02	3.17	3.18	1.94	3.32	0.89	..
Reserve assets, net	INR tln	3.87	7.61	4.94	..	2.40	0.25	2.35	2.31	0.03	-1.21	0.35	-2.42	..
Errors and omissions	INR tln	-0.02	0.09	0.05	..	0.04	-0.05	-0.01	0.10	0.01	-0.07	0.05	-0.07	..

INDIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.65	5.03	5.15	5.65	5.75	6.15	6.15	6.43	6.50	6.69
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	3.79	3.78	3.93	4.70	5.03	5.31	5.58	5.81	6.29	6.46	6.39	6.41	6.70
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	6.75	6.82	7.11	7.39	7.53	7.40	7.28	7.28	7.46	7.36	7.29	7.39	7.34
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	INR tln	51.3	51.0	52.1	52.4	52.1	52.7	53.2	52.9	54.3	54.8	55.9	55.7	55.7
Broad, sa	INR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	210.9	206.4	212.7	199.4	195.5	199.9	215.8	215.1	214.4	225.2	225.8	220.7	220.6
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	INR tln	4.50	4.61	4.70	4.77	5.24	5.12	4.91	4.98	4.86	4.75	4.86	4.34	4.55
Exports f.o.b., sa	INR tln	2.85	2.90	3.11	3.00	3.29	3.14	2.99	2.77	2.73	3.04	3.10	3.00	2.86
Net trade, sa	INR tln	-1.65	-1.70	-1.59	-1.78	-1.94	-1.98	-1.92	-2.21	-2.13	-1.71	-1.76	-1.33	-1.69

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/4586>.

INDONESIA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	IDR tln	15 832.7	15 443.4	16 976.7	19 588.4	3 934.2	4 058.9	4 166.0	4 252.8	4 499.0	4 592.7	4 890.0	4 995.2	5 110.5
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	IDR tln	9 171.9	9 101.4	9 443.9	10 389.3	2 298.9	2 324.8	2 358.0	2 326.2	2 434.8	2 484.9	2 585.9	2 607.1	2 711.4
Government final consumption exp., sa	IDR tln	1 394.6	1 491.2	1 569.5	1 500.7	371.7	391.9	387.4	393.4	396.8	367.3	369.0	388.6	375.9
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	IDR tln	5 121.4	4 897.0	5 227.9	5 697.3	1 235.6	1 282.6	1 296.6	1 306.9	1 341.8	1 381.1	1 400.3	1 444.2	1 471.7
Change in inventories, sa	IDR tln	226.9	97.9	111.1	129.4	20.3	27.3	25.4	29.8	28.6	30.8	31.8	33.9	32.8
Exports of goods and services, sa	IDR tln	2 943.5	2 676.5	3 634.4	4 797.7	731.8	760.7	849.8	965.1	1 058.8	1 032.6	1 205.3	1 295.6	1 264.2
Imports of goods and services, sa	IDR tln	3 013.9	2 415.5	3 189.9	4 094.2	615.7	709.4	762.2	806.6	911.7	945.0	996.8	1 072.9	1 079.4
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	5.02	-2.07	3.70	5.31	2.41	1.00	0.23	0.11	3.28	1.08	0.92	0.70	2.16
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	112.7	112.2	119.0	130.4	112.6	115.0	117.7	120.1	123.0	124.2	131.0	132.9	133.1
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	117.9	106.0	113.9	..	109.0	110.8	111.2	114.1	115.7	110.5	110.0	122.2	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	114.3	116.5	118.3	123.3	116.9	117.7	118.2	118.3	118.9	120.4	122.7	124.4	125.5
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

INDONESIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	103.4	116.9	114.0	101.0	115.0	118.7	125.3	122.7	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	120.2	120.9	122.1	122.6	123.3	124.1	123.9	125.3	125.2	125.3	126.1	126.5	126.7
Food	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

INDONESIA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	5.00	3.75	3.50	5.50	3.75	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	4.25	5.50
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	6.69	5.50	3.67	3.21	4.57	4.15	3.74	3.49	3.28	3.07	2.98	3.01	3.78
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	7.47	6.90	6.36	6.97	6.22	6.53	6.46	6.21	6.26	6.54	7.06	7.19	7.10
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	IDR tln	3 256.9	3 743.0	4 413.9	4 834.6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	IDR tln	5 891.4	6 521.4	7 182.3	7 940.5	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	128.3	106.7	126.7	141.8	112.3	126.9	121.8	124.1	134.1	138.6	143.8	143.1	141.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	1	4	-2	1	3	5	3	2	3
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-1	2	9	-3	4	7	9	10	3
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-6	4	3	-1	3	7	8	12	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	2	1	1	0	1	2	1	0	2
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-7	-8	-5	1	1	0	6	6	7
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-1	10	10	4	3	14	7	10	5
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	11	10	8	5	17	15	22	18	17
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	IDR tln	2 413.61	2 068.03	2 796.13	3 519.99	530.72	611.73	682.49	702.02	799.90	819.44	862.33	932.20	906.04
Exports f.o.b., sa	IDR tln	2 370.45	2 373.85	3 303.01	4 330.93	644.26	713.68	793.32	864.21	931.79	974.37	1 112.89	1 141.51	1 102.16
Net trade, sa	IDR tln	-43.16	305.82	506.88	810.93	113.54	101.95	110.83	162.19	131.89	154.93	250.56	209.31	196.12
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-2.71	-0.41	0.28	1.00	0.48	-0.62	-0.29	1.20	0.82	0.42	0.84	0.69	2.05
Current account balance, sa	USD bln	-30.28	-4.43	3.51	13.22	1.31	-1.76	-0.85	3.55	2.57	1.34	2.82	2.32	6.74
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	3.51	28.30	43.81	62.68	9.46	7.24	9.02	13.95	13.59	13.43	15.09	14.87	19.29
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	168.46	163.40	232.84	292.55	44.33	49.03	55.79	60.84	67.17	69.13	74.09	75.48	73.84
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	164.95	135.10	189.03	229.87	34.87	41.78	46.77	46.89	53.58	55.70	59.00	60.61	54.55
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-7.64	-9.76	-14.60	-20.04	-2.55	-3.01	-3.55	-3.80	-4.24	-4.92	-4.75	-5.17	-5.20
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	31.64	15.02	13.95	23.38	3.06	3.21	3.46	3.34	3.93	4.15	5.75	6.47	7.01
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	39.28	24.77	28.55	43.42	5.61	6.22	7.01	7.14	8.17	9.08	10.50	11.64	12.20
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-33.77	-28.91	-31.96	-35.78	-6.92	-7.48	-7.83	-8.13	-8.52	-8.74	-9.09	-8.90	-9.05
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	7.63	5.93	6.26	6.36	1.33	1.49	1.51	1.53	1.74	1.56	1.57	1.52	1.70
Capital account balance	USD bln	0.04	0.04	0.08	0.06	0.02	0.00	0.00	0.01	0.06	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.05
Financial account, net	USD bln	-31.89	-5.29	0.97	12.92	0.80	-1.77	-1.99	3.38	1.35	0.02	3.49	4.19	5.22
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-20.53	-14.14	-17.29	-15.12	-4.35	-4.52	-5.39	-3.48	-3.89	-4.40	-3.60	-3.51	-3.60
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	4.46	5.03	3.93	6.53	0.85	0.92	0.80	1.13	1.08	1.29	1.37	2.15	1.73
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	24.99	19.18	21.21	21.65	5.20	5.45	6.19	4.61	4.97	5.68	4.97	5.67	5.33
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	-21.99	-3.37	-5.09	9.02	-1.95	-4.92	-3.99	-1.20	5.02	3.18	0.45	3.12	2.27
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	-0.41	1.20	1.78	5.05	0.65	0.32	0.66	0.32	0.47	1.38	1.30	1.62	0.75
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	21.58	4.57	6.86	-3.98	2.61	5.24	4.66	1.52	-4.55	-1.81	0.85	-1.49	-1.53
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	-0.19	-0.02	-0.33	-0.05	-0.20	-0.11	-0.02	-0.17	-0.03	-0.14	0.09	-0.01	0.01
Other investment, net	USD bln	6.14	9.64	10.21	15.06	7.46	3.72	7.87	-2.46	1.09	3.18	4.17	5.90	1.81
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	12.20	11.91	9.49	13.78	6.98	2.97	3.00	5.34	-1.82	5.09	2.75	5.17	0.78
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	6.06	2.26	-0.73	-1.28	-0.49	-0.75	-4.87	7.80	-2.91	1.91	-1.42	-0.73	-1.03
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	4.68	2.60	13.46	4.00	-0.16	4.06	-0.45	10.69	-0.84	-1.82	2.39	-1.30	4.73
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-1.65	-0.89	-2.62	-0.36	-0.07	-0.63	-0.11	-1.65	-0.22	-0.53	-0.37	-0.36	0.90

INDONESIA (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	2.79	2.79	2.83	2.79	2.79	2.79	2.89	3.44	4.00	4.50	4.87	5.10	5.51
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.76	3.98	4.48	5.32	5.87	6.40	6.65	6.76
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	6.50	6.71	6.96	7.06	7.17	7.11	7.11	7.34	7.50	6.89	6.91	6.69	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	IDR tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Share prices	2015=100	138.8	141.7	146.7	141.1	143.7	137.9	145.0	146.5	142.3	143.5	139.4	138.0	140.3
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	13	11	13	29	28	23	25	17	20	19	20	23	22
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	IDR tln	261.29	288.15	282.42	284.49	295.41	319.68	312.04	300.47	308.40	297.26	300.38	288.58	259.99
Exports f.o.b., sa	IDR tln	315.02	365.62	401.36	320.41	391.12	380.14	397.49	363.88	370.29	371.52	360.35	361.55	347.14
Net trade, sa	IDR tln	53.73	77.47	118.94	35.91	95.71	60.46	85.44	63.41	61.90	74.26	59.97	72.97	87.15

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/80fe>.

RUSSIAN FEDERATION

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	RUB tln	109.2	107.0	..	..	28.5 e	30.0 e	31.6 e	32.7 e	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	RUB tln	55.9	52.9	..	..	14.0 e	14.8 e	15.4 e	16.0 e	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	RUB tln	20.1	22.1	..	..	5.7 e	5.8 e	6.0 e	5.9 e	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	RUB tln	23.1	23.3	..	..	6.0 e	6.1 e	6.4 e	6.6 e	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	RUB tln	1.8	2.4	..	..	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	RUB tln	31.2	27.3	..	..	7.5 e	8.4 e	9.7 e	10.8 e	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	RUB tln	22.8	22.0	..	..	6.2 e	6.7 e	7.0 e	6.9 e	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	2.03	-2.95	..	..	0.74	0.68	3.19	-0.79	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	122.9	124.0	..	..	130.5 e	136.5 e	139.7 e	145.6 e	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	113.1	110.8	116.7	..	112.3	112.7	116.4	116.7	120.3	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	113.9	115.5	121.2	..	118.7	117.9	120.5	120.5	124.7	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	101.0	97.8	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	75 287	74 833	75 277	..	74 780	74 777	75 568	75 271	75 221	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	38 717	38 412	38 703	..	38 336	38 336	38 924	38 712	38 708	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	36 570	36 421	36 573	..	36 384	36 538	36 665	36 530	36 607	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	71 933	70 601	71 719	..	70 263	70 693	71 783	71 839	72 021	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	36 912	36 208	36 891	..	36 035	36 284	36 976	36 997	37 072	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	35 021	34 393	34 829	..	34 169	34 506	34 827	34 814	35 042	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	59.4	58.4	59.4	..	58.2	58.5	59.4	59.5	59.6	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	67.3	66.1	67.3	..	65.8	66.2	67.4	67.5	67.6	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	52.9	52.1	52.8	..	51.8	52.0	52.6	52.7	53.2	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	3 461	4 318	3 626	..	4 516	4 084	3 785	3 432	3 201	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	1 844	2 235	1 838	..	2 301	2 052	1 948	1 715	1 636	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	1 617	2 082	1 788	..	2 216	2 032	1 838	1 717	1 565	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	123.8	123.4	149.1	..	127.5	135.3	147.3	155.9	157.7	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	119.3	123.3	131.6	..	125.2	127.9	130.5	132.3	135.6	142.7	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	116.6	121.7	133.4	..	123.7	128.9	132.7	132.8	139.1	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

RUSSIAN FEDERATION (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023		
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb	
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS															
GDP - current prices, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION															
Industrial sector															
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
SALES															
Retail trade															
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS															
Construction															
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
LABOUR															
Labour force															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate															
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment															
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation															
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost															
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES															
Producer prices															
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer prices															
All items	2015=100	139.7	150.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Food	2015=100	146.0	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

RUSSIAN FEDERATION (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	6.25	4.25	8.50	..	4.25	4.50	5.50	6.75	8.50	20.00	9.50	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	7.69	..	6.41	..	4.69	4.72	5.72	7.15	8.05	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	RUB tln	9.7	12.5	13.2	15.4	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	RUB tln	61.3	69.6	77.3	85.6	73.3	74.2	76.5	77.9	81.2	84.1	83.2	86.3	88.8
Share prices	2015=100	159.6	170.7	223.1	146.2	179.1	203.7	218.4	231.6	238.7	185.2	142.2	131.0	126.4
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-40	-37	-28	-34	-31	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	4	7	8	2	8	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-18	-15	-10	-16	-12	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-4	-3	-2	-6	-12	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-2	5	7	5	0	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-7	-6	-4	-6	-5	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	0	2	3	2	-2	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-25	-10	-5	-11	-15	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-23	-11	0	-9	-13	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-1	6	8	7	7	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-19	-5	1	-5	-7	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-75	-72	-73	-74	-77	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-26	-21	-18	-19	-23	-21	-31	-22	-23
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	RUB tln	16.42	17.36	22.36	19.15	4.91	5.15	5.76	5.66	5.78	6.52	3.85	4.01	4.77
Exports f.o.b., sa	RUB tln	27.20	23.90	36.11	40.77	6.61	7.23	8.82	9.83	10.23	13.77	10.44	8.45	8.10
Net trade, sa	RUB tln	10.78	6.54	13.75	21.62	1.70	2.08	3.05	4.17	4.45	7.25	6.60	4.45	3.33
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	4.00	2.40	..	..	1.17 e	3.51 e	6.32 e	9.01 e	..	..	..	..	..
Current account balance, sa	USD bln	67.58	35.64	121.92	..	4.37	14.17	26.94	40.11	40.71	..	..	..	..
Goods balance, sa	USD bln	165.82	93.25	187.44	..	21.03	27.51	43.39	56.77	59.77	..	..	..	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	USD bln	419.66	332.83	490.83	..	85.71	97.70	119.96	134.04	139.13	..	..	..	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	USD bln	253.84	239.58	303.39	..	64.68	70.19	76.57	77.28	79.35	..	..	..	..
Services balance, sa	USD bln	-36.25	-16.98	-19.20	..	-5.14	-3.90	-4.27	-5.23	-5.80	..	..	..	..
Services credits (exports), sa	USD bln	61.86	48.39	55.61	..	11.85	12.74	13.27	14.17	15.43	..	..	..	..
Services debits (imports), sa	USD bln	98.11	65.37	74.81	..	16.99	16.64	17.54	19.39	21.23	..	..	..	..
Primary income balance, sa	USD bln	-51.90	-34.48	-41.22	..	-10.15	-7.94	-10.73	-10.16	-12.39	..	..	..	..
Secondary income balance, sa	USD bln	-10.10	-6.16	-5.11	..	-1.37	-1.51	-1.45	-1.26	-0.88	..	..	..	..
Capital account balance	USD bln	-0.26	-0.09	0.12	-4.58	-0.01	0.22	-0.03	-0.05	-0.02	-0.02	-1.15	-1.93	-1.48
Financial account, net	USD bln	63.41	39.07	122.49	226.80	6.96	22.67	18.32	33.68	47.81	66.58	79.90	44.23	36.10
Direct investment, net	USD bln	-10.05	-3.63	25.43	29.09	-0.98	3.18	3.28	4.25	14.72	0.80	11.85	10.18	6.26
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	21.92	5.85	65.88	-14.05	3.57	9.09	8.71	20.25	27.84	-21.63	-5.52	6.04	7.06
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	31.97	9.48	40.45	-43.13	4.55	5.91	5.43	15.99	13.12	-22.42	-17.37	-4.14	0.80
Portfolio investment, net	USD bln	-12.69	25.30	32.08	23.21	-1.58	11.25	5.28	0.63	14.92	7.36	2.83	1.10	11.93
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	4.81	14.16	17.95	-10.81	-0.90	4.69	4.03	3.45	5.79	-3.09	-1.63	-2.33	-3.76
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	17.49	-11.14	-14.13	-34.01	0.68	-6.56	-1.25	2.82	-9.13	-10.45	-4.45	-3.42	-15.69
Financial derivatives, net	USD bln	2.62	1.95	-0.70	-3.22	1.55	0.33	0.15	-0.72	-0.45	-2.84	-0.07	-0.24	-0.07
Other investment, net	USD bln	17.05	29.23	2.14	184.98	11.61	4.20	1.09	-0.10	-3.05	71.88	64.13	31.40	17.57
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	USD bln	10.22	18.76	36.53	146.98	3.02	9.27	4.65	18.37	4.24	80.71	33.67	24.11	8.50
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	USD bln	-6.83	-10.47	34.39	-38.00	-8.58	5.07	3.56	18.47	7.29	8.83	-30.46	-7.29	-9.07
Reserve assets, net	USD bln	66.48	-13.77	63.53	-7.25	-3.65	3.71	8.51	29.62	21.68	-10.62	1.16	1.79	0.41
Errors and omissions	USD bln	-1.98	3.80	0.10	-1.63	0.48	0.02	1.05	-1.80	0.83	-3.21	3.81	-2.29	0.05

RUSSIAN FEDERATION (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	20.00	20.00	17.00	11.00	9.50	8.00	8.00	..	..	..	..	..	..
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	9.70	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	RUB tln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	RUB tln	83.0	84.1	84.4	83.1	83.2	81.8	85.0	86.3	86.8	88.4	88.8	92.6	93.3
Share prices	2015=100	195.1	147.4	146.3	141.4	138.9	127.7	130.3	135.2	120.8	130.4	128.0	129.4	132.2
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	RUB tln	2.33	1.87	1.41	1.25	1.19	1.25	1.35	1.41	1.48	1.53	1.77	1.91	..
Exports f.o.b., sa	RUB tln	4.20	5.48	3.99	3.43	3.02	2.88	2.94	2.64	2.67	2.56	2.87	2.60	..
Net trade, sa	RUB tln	1.87	3.61	2.59	2.17	1.84	1.63	1.59	1.23	1.19	1.04	1.10	0.69	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/d302>.

SOUTH AFRICA

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	ZAR bln	5 613.7	5 556.9	6 192.5	6 638.3	1 486.4	1 511.7	1 562.1	1 546.9	1 571.8	1 610.8	1 653.8	1 694.2	1 679.5
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ZAR bln	3 588.9	3 474.4	3 819.2	4 188.4	912.7	929.2	958.4	944.1	987.5	1 014.2	1 031.0	1 059.8	1 083.4
Government final consumption exp., sa	ZAR bln	1 104.5	1 155.4	1 216.7	1 300.2	295.4	300.6	296.1	305.1	314.8	318.4	320.6	328.8	332.5
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ZAR bln	865.5	764.7	810.7	933.2	202.6	197.0	201.3	202.7	209.7	223.2	230.6	236.4	243.1
Change in inventories, sa	ZAR bln	24.5	-75.7	-18.2	69.7	-34.7	-12.3	-12.1	8.3	-2.2	1.3	17.8	32.5	18.0
Exports of goods and services, sa	ZAR bln	1 532.4	1 533.7	1 931.7	2 220.1	427.1	460.8	502.9	472.7	495.3	539.7	565.2	577.7	537.6
Imports of goods and services, sa	ZAR bln	1 502.1	1 289.2	1 549.6	2 088.8	341.3	364.7	377.4	379.5	428.0	467.0	523.4	542.4	555.9
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	0.30	-6.34	4.91	2.04	2.70	0.82	1.39	-1.80	1.37	1.59	-0.80	1.82	-1.25
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	122.5	129.4	137.5	144.4	133.7	134.9	137.5	138.6	139.0	140.2	145.1	146.0	146.5
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	99.9	87.4	92.8	92.5	95.3	94.8	94.4	89.9	92.2	96.0	90.9	92.5	91.0
Construction, sa	2015=100	129.7	68.8	74.5	78.0	86.9	68.7	71.6	78.7	79.1	77.7	92.5	72.6	69.1
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	109.6	102.5	108.9	110.8	108.0	108.6	110.2	105.9	110.5	112.2	110.9	109.8	110.3
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	90.2	62.3	85.6	80.7	88.5	90.3	88.6	79.9	90.5	95.6	80.7	73.1	81.8
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	123.9	127.0	136.0	155.6	129.0	131.3	134.3	137.2	141.2	145.6	154.1	160.5	162.2
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	122.0	125.9	131.7	141.0	127.4	128.8	130.8	132.9	134.3	136.3	139.5	143.4	144.6
Food	2015=100	127.4	133.0	141.1	154.2	135.8	138.1	140.9	141.9	143.5	146.5	151.5	157.6	161.2
Energy	2015=100	130.1	129.9	148.5	183.6	130.8	135.5	142.4	154.8	161.5	167.1	179.4	197.3	190.6
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	119.7	123.7	127.5	133.4	124.9	125.8	127.0	128.3	129.1	130.4	132.4	134.6	136.0
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	117.6	119.9	121.3	124.7	120.3	120.5	120.8	121.5	122.2	123.2	124.1	125.2	126.1
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SOUTH AFRICA (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS														
GDP - current prices, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Private final consumption expenditure, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Government final consumption exp., sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gross fixed capital formation, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Change in inventories, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Exports of goods and services, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Imports of goods and services, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP - constant prices, sa	Growth	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
GDP deflator, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRODUCTION														
Industrial sector														
Industry, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing, sa	2015=100	95.3	96.2	91.3	91.6	89.8	89.8	91.7	96.1	90.3	91.1	91.6	92.6	..
Construction, sa	2015=100	70.4	104.4	110.5	92.4	74.6	67.2	78.8	71.6	75.2	68.5	63.6	60.5	..
SALES														
Retail trade														
Retail trade, sa	2015=100	111.8	112.4	111.7	110.5	110.4	110.3	109.6	109.4	109.7	110.8	110.3	112.0	..
Car registrations	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
ORDERS														
Construction														
Permits issued: dwellings, sa	2015=100	75.0	73.8	82.5	74.3	85.2	76.4	67.6	75.4	85.4	91.7	68.2	59.2	..
LABOUR														
Labour force														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment rate														
Total, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unemployment														
Total, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Men, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Women, sa	'000	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Harmonised unemployment rate, sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Labour compensation														
Hourly earnings, sa	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Unit labour cost														
Total economy (early estimates), sa	%	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
PRICES														
Producer prices														
Domestic manufacturing	2015=100	144.9	148.5	151.2	153.9	157.2	160.6	159.9	161.0	161.7	162.4	162.4	..	..
Consumer prices														
All items	2015=100	136.1	137.6	138.4	139.3	140.8	143.1	143.5	143.7	144.1	144.6	145.2	145.0	146.1
Food	2015=100	146.7	147.6	148.6	151.9	153.9	155.6	158.4	158.9	160.4	161.2	162.0	165.0	166.6
Energy	2015=100	165.8	172.5	174.8	176.8	186.8	202.8	198.3	190.7	187.6	191.1	193.0	180.9	181.9
Non-food, non-energy	2015=100	130.2	131.4	132.0	132.3	132.9	134.1	134.5	135.2	135.7	135.9	136.3	136.6	137.5
Services less housing	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Housing	2015=100	122.9	123.7	123.8	123.8	124.8	124.9	124.9	125.9	125.9	126.0	126.4	126.5	126.5
All items (HICP)	2015=100	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..

SOUTH AFRICA (cont.)

	Unit	2019	2020	2021	2022	2020	2021				2022			
						Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	6.50	3.50	3.75	7.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.75	4.06	4.75	5.70	7.00
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	7.08	4.55	3.78	5.06	3.61	3.80	3.71	3.81	3.81	3.69	4.63	5.63	6.30
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	9.07	10.07	9.79	10.74	10.05	9.77	9.79	9.61	10.00	9.86	10.46	11.20	11.43
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	ZAR bln	1 835.3	2 189.4	2 316.1	2 413.3	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	ZAR bln	3 763.7	4 118.6	4 353.0	4 727.0	4 128.2	4 137.0	4 159.6	4 263.2	4 359.7	4 481.4	4 497.6	4 641.4	4 719.6
Share prices	2015=100	108.4	104.4	129.4	136.6	109.6	126.1	129.6	128.5	133.5	144.5	135.4	130.7	135.7
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-14	7	38	34	27	20	12	14	-20
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-6	-6	-8	-4	-9	-14	-1	5	1
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	40	35	50	43	43	45	42	39	38
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-43	-38	-24	-26	-17	-6	-11	-24	-3
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	21	20	22	18	30	25	46	29	46
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-21	-35	-2	-14	-10	-20	-9	-15	-23
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-11	-19	16	-3	1	-2	4	0	-15
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-9	-17	4	-7	-2	-10	-3	-8	-15
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-67	-48	16	-13	13	24	2	11	13
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-70	-59	3	-26	2	28	21	12	23
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-44	-3	12	10	15	32	10	20	9
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	27	30	34	37	49	43	52	53	68
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	5	5	5	6	5	6	7	6	6
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	-12	-9	-13	-10	-9	-13	-25	-20	-8
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ZAR bln	1 272.10	1 122.13	1 378.98	1 824.48	301.97	320.91	337.52	345.75	374.79	405.62	463.97	468.94	485.95
Exports f.o.b., sa	ZAR bln	1 299.97	1 389.75	1 825.57	2 016.52	402.22	435.57	481.93	444.55	463.53	489.27	512.74	524.77	489.73
Net trade, sa	ZAR bln	27.87	267.61	446.59	192.04	100.24	114.65	144.40	98.80	88.75	83.65	48.77	55.84	3.78
BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (BPM6)														
Current account balance, sa	% of GDP	-2.57	1.97	3.68	..	3.50	3.70	5.84	2.95	2.22	1.24	-0.32	-0.83	..
Current account balance, sa	ZAR bln	-144.16	109.59	227.69	..	52.07	55.96	91.18	45.68	34.88	20.01	-5.28	-14.02	..
Goods balance, sa	ZAR bln	38.99	289.35	448.10	..	106.09	111.40	146.20	104.51	85.98	81.06	72.46	53.56	..
Goods credits (exports), sa	ZAR bln	1 302.68	1 393.99	1 796.75	..	401.30	427.09	476.59	439.46	453.61	481.65	526.30	524.28	..
Goods debits (imports), sa	ZAR bln	1 263.70	1 104.65	1 348.65	..	295.21	315.69	330.39	334.95	367.63	400.59	453.84	470.72	..
Services balance, sa	ZAR bln	-8.66	-44.86	-66.04	..	-16.06	-19.51	-14.96	-15.33	-16.24	-20.74	-21.38	-27.00	..
Services credits (exports), sa	ZAR bln	229.71	139.73	134.93	..	27.88	27.87	33.16	33.89	40.00	43.24	50.88	54.85	..
Services debits (imports), sa	ZAR bln	238.37	184.59	200.97	..	43.94	47.38	48.12	49.22	56.24	63.98	72.26	81.85	..
Primary income balance, sa	ZAR bln	-139.92	-92.70	-118.60	..	-24.20	-22.40	-30.53	-36.76	-28.91	-32.13	-51.17	-36.37	..
Secondary income balance, sa	ZAR bln	-34.57	-42.20	-35.76	..	-13.76	-13.53	-9.53	-6.75	-5.94	-8.19	-5.19	-4.21	..
Capital account balance, sa	ZAR bln	0.24	0.23	0.23	..	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	-29.11	0.06	0.06	..
Financial account, net	ZAR bln	-104.73	129.03	244.47	..	54.55	58.73	109.30	21.27	55.17	-31.26	1.43	-14.58	..
Direct investment, net	ZAR bln	-28.58	-82.51	-604.10	..	-48.06	-17.83	-19.90	-554.25	-12.13	-20.08	-32.37	-5.69	..
Direct investment, net acquisition of assets	ZAR bln	45.46	-32.11	0.29	..	-32.78	-11.30	-2.61	3.66	10.54	19.82	-6.14	6.17	..
Direct investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ZAR bln	74.05	50.40	604.39	..	15.28	6.52	17.28	557.91	22.67	39.90	26.23	11.86	..
Portfolio investment, net	ZAR bln	-129.74	112.68	803.45	..	11.89	46.21	70.67	606.55	80.02	-7.33	4.69	28.91	..
Portfolio investment, net acquisition of assets	ZAR bln	-42.23	-46.64	395.21	..	35.99	39.78	70.97	244.45	40.00	53.42	44.45	-3.13	..
Portfolio investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ZAR bln	87.52	-159.32	-408.24	..	24.10	-6.43	0.30	-362.10	-40.02	60.74	39.76	-32.03	..
Financial derivatives, net	ZAR bln	5.44	11.11	-3.37	..	0.04	-0.91	0.07	2.83	-5.37	-0.04	3.47	17.99	..
Other investment, net	ZAR bln	22.79	141.87	-18.79	..	95.74	41.59	34.55	-84.25	-10.67	-10.59	-9.59	-82.33	..
Other investment, net acquisition of assets	ZAR bln	-8.72	163.27	-5.03	..	57.89	29.29	4.68	1.27	-40.27	69.24	38.75	-72.87	..
Other investment, net incurrence of liabilities	ZAR bln	-31.51	21.40	13.76	..	-37.85	-12.29	-29.86	85.52	-29.60	79.83	48.34	9.46	..
Reserve assets, net	ZAR bln	25.37	-54.12	67.27	..	-5.06	-10.34	23.91	50.39	3.31	6.78	35.24	26.54	..
Errors and omissions	ZAR bln	39.19	19.21	16.55	..	-13.30	22.00	8.38	-15.08	1.25	-9.41	1.66	11.30	..

SOUTH AFRICA (cont.)

	Unit	2022											2023	
		Feb	Mar	Apr	May	Jun	Jul	Aug	Sep	Oct	Nov	Dec	Jan	Feb
INTERNATIONAL FINANCE														
Interest rates														
Overnight interbank rate	% p.a.	4.00	4.06	4.25	4.44	4.75	4.96	5.50	5.70	6.25	6.39	7.00	7.04	7.25
Short-term (3-month interbank)	% p.a.	2.98	4.22	4.30	4.46	5.13	5.39	5.74	5.78	6.12	6.18	6.61	6.47	6.58
Long-term (10-year government bonds)	% p.a.	9.65	10.10	10.11	10.32	10.94	11.42	10.92	11.25	11.63	11.28	11.38	10.97	11.05
Monetary aggregates														
Narrow, sa	ZAR bln	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Broad, sa	ZAR bln	4 410.2	4 481.4	4 459.5	4 476.9	4 497.6	4 554.1	4 588.6	4 641.4	4 673.9	4 729.5	4 719.6	4 800.4	4 879.5
Share prices	2015=100	146.0	143.7	141.5	133.5	131.1	129.7	134.6	127.9	126.7	137.7	142.8	151.4	153.0
BUSINESS AND CONSUMER OPINIONS														
Manufacturing														
Production: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Finished goods stocks: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Construction														
Order books: level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Employment: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Retail trade														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Business situation: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Stocks level, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Services														
Business situation: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Demand evolution: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Consumer														
Consumer prices: future tendency, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Confidence indicator, sa	% balance	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
INTERNATIONAL TRADE														
Imports c.i.f., sa	ZAR bln	138.35	133.48	146.37	153.23	164.37	157.07	155.29	156.57	154.37	153.62	177.96	164.40	146.52
Exports f.o.b., sa	ZAR bln	155.04	171.65	162.73	176.88	173.14	179.73	164.38	180.67	159.20	161.26	169.27	167.58	168.60
Net trade, sa	ZAR bln	16.69	38.17	16.36	23.64	8.77	22.65	9.09	24.10	4.83	7.64	-8.69	3.19	22.07

.. Not available

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/fb8a>.

Reference data

Purchasing power parities for GDP: national currency units per US dollar

	Purchasing Power Parities							
	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Australia	1.47	1.45	1.48	1.47	1.48	1.45	1.45	1.45
Austria	0.799	0.777	0.775	0.765	0.749	0.746	0.756	0.719
Belgium	0.800	0.781	0.776	0.766	0.747	0.730	0.737	0.714
Canada	1.25	1.21	1.21	1.21	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.25
Chile	391	397	398	396	402	418	435	438
Colombia	1 289	1 298	1 328	1 322	1 331	1 297	1 353	1 440
Costa Rica	354	343	341	338	329	328	344	347
Czech Republic	12.9	12.6	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.7	12.7
Denmark	7.31	7.08	6.87	6.77	6.63	6.55	6.59	6.32
Estonia	0.538	0.528	0.535	0.539	0.536	0.524	0.543	0.569
Finland	0.908	0.881	0.864	0.854	0.838	0.823	0.827	0.802
France	0.809	0.780	0.770	0.756	0.716	0.710	0.719	0.693
Germany	0.778	0.753	0.745	0.735	0.728	0.725	0.736	0.720
Greece	0.609	0.589	0.575	0.565	0.549	0.544	0.546	0.528
Hungary	133	132	136	139	141	145	155	161
Iceland	142	140	138	141	141	147	150	149
Ireland	0.810	0.794	0.794	0.792	0.806	0.796	0.795	0.766
Israel	3.92	3.79	3.75	3.78	3.87	3.84	3.82	3.73
Italy	0.739	0.701	0.690	0.681	0.657	0.648	0.648	0.617
Japan	103	106	105	104	104	102	102	95
Korea	857	859	873	855	856	838	854	816
Latvia	0.498	0.485	0.485	0.490	0.487	0.483	0.509	0.509
Lithuania	0.446	0.438	0.443	0.447	0.438	0.444	0.458	0.479
Luxembourg	0.881	0.852	0.848	0.849	0.842	0.856	0.859	0.832
Mexico	8.33	8.45	8.91	9.28	9.66	10.04	10.40	10.58
Netherlands	0.810	0.795	0.782	0.777	0.779	0.763	0.770	0.749
New Zealand	1.48	1.44	1.43	1.47	1.42	1.41	1.46	1.44
Norway	9.93	10.04	9.75	9.58	9.62	9.88	9.51	10.74
Poland	1.77	1.73	1.74	1.75	1.72	1.75	1.82	1.87
Portugal	0.585	0.571	0.576	0.571	0.559	0.557	0.568	0.550
Slovak Republic	0.492	0.503	0.516	0.526	0.518	0.520	0.533	0.534
Slovenia	0.595	0.577	0.570	0.568	0.552	0.547	0.563	0.552
Spain	0.665	0.643	0.631	0.632	0.613	0.621	0.626	0.596
Sweden	8.85	8.82	8.85	8.87	8.71	8.67	8.72	8.67
Switzerland	1.24	1.20	1.19	1.18	1.15	1.14	1.11	1.07
Türkiye	1.162	1.241	1.384	1.633	1.864	2.164	2.808	5.035
United Kingdom	0.693	0.689	0.685	0.688	0.679	0.686	0.677	0.664
United States	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Euro area	0.755	0.730	0.721	0.713	0.695	0.692	0.699	0.684

Note: Detailed metadata at: www.oecd.org/std/prices-ppp.

Purchasing power parities for GDP: comparative price levels and per capita volume indices

OECD average=100

	Comparative Price Levels				Per capita volume indices							
	2019	2020	2021	2022	Current PPPs				Constant 2005 PPPs			
					2019	2020	2021	2022	2019	2020	2021	2022
Australia	121	118	125	125	114	117	120	122	112	114	114	115
Austria	99	101	103	94	128	126	122	127	122	120	118	120
Belgium	99	98	100	94	120	120	120	123	113	112	112	112
Canada	110	108	114	120	107	104	108	106	107	106	105	104
Chile	67	62	66	63	55	54	57	56	53	52	54	53
Colombia	48	41	42	42	35	34	36	37	33	31	33	34
Costa Rica	66	66	64	67	49	48	46	45	45	44	45	45
Czech Republic	63	63	68	68	95	94	92	92	89	88	87	87
Denmark	117	118	121	110	128	134	133	139	122	126	125	125
Estonia	71	71	74	75	84	87	89	88	79	82	84	81
Finland	111	111	112	105	111	115	112	111	107	109	106	106
France	95	96	98	91	108	106	104	103	100	97	98	97
Germany	96	98	100	95	123	125	120	119	117	118	115	113
Greece	73	73	74	69	67	63	64	69	65	63	65	67
Hungary	57	56	59	54	74	75	75	79	74	74	76	77
Iceland	135	128	136	137	129	121	119	124	125	120	117	118
Ireland	106	107	108	101	193	208	218	238	195	215	230	247
Israel	128	132	136	139	88	89	90	92	91	92	94	96
Italy	87	87	88	81	98	95	95	97	91	87	89	91
Japan	113	113	107	90	91	92	88	86	98	99	96	95
Korea	87	84	86	79	93	99	96	95	97	101	100	100
Latvia	64	65	69	67	71	73	72	76	68	70	70	70
Lithuania	58	60	62	63	86	89	89	91	81	85	85	84
Luxembourg	111	115	117	109	256	265	268	266	253	260	255	247
Mexico	59	55	59	66	43	41	40	39	44	42	42	42
Netherlands	103	103	105	98	129	132	129	132	125	126	124	126
New Zealand	110	108	119	114	96	99	96	95	92	94	94	93
Norway	129	124	127	139	150	144	167	176	145	149	146	146
Poland	53	53	54	52	74	77	77	81	74	76	78	80
Portugal	74	75	77	72	80	77	75	79	77	74	75	78
Slovak Republic	68	70	73	70	72	73	69	68	78	79	77	76
Slovenia	73	74	77	73	90	90	90	94	85	85	87	89
Spain	81	84	85	78	92	84	83	87	89	82	82	84
Sweden	109	111	117	107	121	124	123	121	118	121	120	119
Switzerland	137	143	139	139	156	156	155	153	158	160	157	155
Türkiye	39	36	36	38	60	62	63	65	66	70	73	74
United Kingdom	102	104	107	102	106	101	102	102	104	97	99	100
United States	118	118	115	125	139	140	143	142	140	143	143	142
OECD-Total	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Euro area	92	93	95	90	108	106	105	105	102	101	101	101

Note: Detailed metadata at: www.oecd.org/std/prices-ppp.

Comparative price levels

February 2023

	Monetary unit	ISO country code																		
		AUS	AUT	BEL	CAN	CHL	COL	CRI	CZE	DNK	EST	FIN	FRA	DEU	GRC	HUN	ISL	IRL	ISR	ITA
Australia	AUD	100	121	120	112	165	308	162	142	96	139	108	126	128	158	183	90	95	93	134
Austria	EUR	83	100	100	93	137	255	134	117	80	115	89	105	106	131	151	75	79	77	111
Belgium	EUR	83	100	100	93	137	256	134	118	80	115	90	105	106	131	152	75	79	77	112
Canada	CAD	89	108	107	100	147	275	144	126	86	124	96	113	114	141	163	80	85	83	120
Chile	CLP	61	73	73	68	100	187	98	86	59	84	66	77	78	96	111	55	58	57	81
Colombia	COP	32	39	39	36	53	100	52	46	31	45	35	41	41	51	59	29	31	30	44
Costa Rica	CRC	62	75	74	69	102	191	100	88	60	86	67	78	79	98	113	56	59	58	83
Czech Republic	CZK	71	85	85	79	116	218	114	100	68	98	76	89	90	112	129	64	67	66	95
Denmark	DKK	104	125	125	116	171	320	168	147	100	144	112	131	132	164	190	93	99	97	139
Estonia	EUR	72	87	87	81	119	222	116	102	69	100	78	91	92	114	132	65	69	67	97
Finland	EUR	93	112	111	104	153	285	150	131	89	129	100	117	118	146	169	83	88	86	124
France	EUR	79	96	95	89	131	244	128	112	76	110	86	100	101	125	145	71	76	74	106
Germany	EUR	78	94	94	88	129	241	127	111	75	109	85	99	100	124	143	71	75	73	105
Greece	EUR	63	76	76	71	104	195	102	90	61	88	68	80	81	100	116	57	60	59	85
Hungary	HUF	55	66	66	61	90	169	88	77	53	76	59	69	70	86	100	49	52	51	73
Iceland	ISK	111	134	134	124	183	342	180	157	107	154	120	140	142	175	203	100	106	103	149
Ireland	EUR	105	126	126	117	173	323	169	148	101	145	113	132	134	165	191	94	100	98	140
Israel	ILS	107	130	129	120	177	331	174	152	103	149	116	136	137	169	196	97	103	100	144
Italy	EUR	75	90	90	83	123	230	121	106	72	104	81	94	95	118	136	67	71	69	100
Japan	JPY	76	92	91	85	125	234	123	108	73	106	82	96	97	120	139	69	73	71	102
Korea	KRW	70	84	84	78	115	215	113	99	67	97	75	88	89	110	127	63	67	65	94
Latvia	EUR	66	80	79	74	109	203	107	93	64	91	71	83	84	104	120	59	63	61	88
Lithuania	EUR	61	73	73	68	100	188	98	86	59	84	66	77	78	96	111	55	58	57	82
Luxembourg	EUR	97	116	116	108	159	297	156	137	93	134	104	122	123	152	176	87	92	90	129
Mexico	MXN	60	72	72	67	98	184	97	85	58	83	64	75	76	94	109	54	57	56	80
Netherlands	EUR	85	103	102	95	140	262	138	120	82	118	92	107	109	134	156	77	81	79	114
New Zealand	NZD	94	113	113	105	154	288	151	132	90	130	101	118	119	148	171	84	89	87	125
Norway	NOK	95	115	115	107	157	294	154	135	92	132	103	120	122	150	174	86	91	89	128
Poland	PLN	47	57	57	53	78	146	77	67	46	66	51	60	60	75	86	43	45	44	63
Portugal	EUR	65	78	78	72	106	199	104	91	62	90	70	81	82	102	118	58	62	60	87
Slovak Republic	EUR	72	86	86	80	118	221	116	101	69	99	77	90	92	113	131	65	68	67	96
Slovenia	EUR	65	79	78	73	107	201	105	92	63	90	70	82	83	103	119	59	62	61	87
Spain	EUR	70	85	84	79	116	216	113	99	68	97	76	89	90	111	128	63	67	65	94
Sweden	SEK	88	107	106	99	146	272	143	125	85	123	95	112	113	140	162	80	84	82	119
Switzerland	CHF	124	150	149	139	205	383	201	176	120	173	134	157	159	196	227	112	119	116	167
Türkiye	TRY	31	37	37	34	50	94	50	43	30	43	33	39	39	48	56	28	29	29	41
United Kingdom	GBP	87	105	105	97	143	268	141	123	84	121	94	110	111	137	159	78	83	81	117
United States	USD	92	111	111	103	152	284	149	130	89	128	99	116	118	145	168	83	88	86	124

	Monetary unit	ISO country code																		
		JPN	KOR	LVA	LTU	LUX	MEX	NLD	NZL	NOK	POL	PRT	SVK	SVN	ESP	SWE	CHE	TUR	GBR	USA
Australia	AUD	131	143	152	164	104	167	117	107	105	211	155	139	153	143	113	80	326	115	109
Austria	EUR	109	119	126	136	86	139	97	89	87	175	128	116	127	118	94	67	270	95	90
Belgium	EUR	109	119	126	137	86	139	98	89	87	176	129	116	128	119	94	67	271	96	90
Canada	CAD	117	128	136	147	93	150	105	95	94	189	138	125	137	127	101	72	291	103	97
Chile	CLP	80	87	92	100	63	102	71	65	64	128	94	85	93	87	69	49	198	70	66
Colombia	COP	43	47	49	53	34	54	38	35	34	69	50	45	50	46	37	26	106	37	35
Costa Rica	CRC	81	89	94	102	64	104	73	66	65	131	96	86	95	88	70	50	202	71	67
Czech Republic	CZK	93	101	107	116	73	118	83	75	74	149	109	99	108	101	80	57	231	81	77
Denmark	DKK	136	149	157	170	108	174	122	111	109	219	161	145	159	148	117	83	339	119	113
Estonia	EUR	95	103	109	118	75	121	85	77	76	152	112	101	111	103	82	58	235	83	78
Finland	EUR	122	133	141	152	96	155	109	99	97	196	144	129	142	132	105	75	302	106	101
France	EUR	104	114	120	130	82	133	93	85	83	167	123	111	122	113	90	64	259	91	86
Germany	EUR	103	112	119	129	81	131	92	84	82	165	121	109	120	112	89	63	256	90	85
Greece	EUR	83	91	96	104	66	106	74	68	66	134	98	88	97	90	72	51	207	73	69
Hungary	HUF	72	78	83	90	57	92	64	58	57	116	85	76	84	78	62	44	179	63	59
Iceland	ISK	146	159	168	182	115	186	130	119	117	235	172	155	170	158	126	89	362	128	121
Ireland	EUR	138	150	159	172	109	175	123	112	110	221	162	146	161	149	118	84	342	120	114
Israel	ILS	141	154	163	176	111	180	126	115	113	227	166	150	165	153	121	86	350	123	117
Italy	EUR	98	107	113	123	77	125	88	80	78	158	116	104	114	106	84	60	243	86	81
Japan	JPY	100	109	115	125	79	127	89	81	80	161	118	106	117	108	86	61	248	87	83
Korea	KRW	92	100	106	115	72	117	82	75	73	147	108	97	107	99	79	56	228	80	76
Latvia	EUR	87	94	100	108	68	110	77	70	69	139	102	92	101	94	75	53	215	76	72
Lithuania	EUR	80	87	92	100	63	102	72	65	64	129	94	85	93	87	69	49	199	70	66
Luxembourg	EUR	127	138	146	159	100	162	113	103	101	204	150	135	148	138	109	78	315	111	105
Mexico	MXN	79	86	91	98	62	100	70	64	63	126	93	83	92	85	68	48	195	69	65
Netherlands	EUR	112	122	129	140	88	142	100	91	89	180	132	119	131	121	96	68	278	98	92
New Zealand	NZD	123	134	142	154	97	157	110	100	98	198	145	131	144	133	106	75	305	108	102
Norway	NOK	125	137	145	157	99	160	112	102	100	201	148	133	146	136	108	77	311	110	103
Poland	PLN	62	68	72	78	49	79	56	51	50	100	73	66	73	67	54	38	154	54	51
Portugal	EUR	85	92	98	106	67	108	76	69	68	136	100	90	99	92	73	52	211	74	70
Slovak Republic	EUR	94	103	109	118	74	120	84	77	75	151	111	100	110	102	81	58	234	82	78
Slovenia	EUR	86	93	99	107	68	109	77	70	68	138	101	91	100	93	74	52	213	75	71
Spain	EUR	92	101	106	115	73	117	82	75	74	148	109	98	108	100	79	56	229	81	76
Sweden	SEK	116	127	134	145	92	148	104	94	93	187	137	123	136	126	100	71	288	102	96
Switzerland	CHF	163	178	189	204	129	208	146	133	130	263	193	173	191	177	141	100	406	143	135
Türkiye	TRY	40	44	47	50	32	51	36	33	32	65	47	43	47	44	35	25			

Gross domestic product

	Volume, percentage change over previous year					Current prices and purchasing power parities, billions of US dollars				
	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Australia	2.2	-0.1	2.2	3.6	..	1 323.9	1 337.6	1 430.9	1 595.1	..
Austria	2.4	1.5	-6.5	4.6	5.0	503.4	530.2	510.6	537.0	622.7
Belgium	1.8	2.2	-5.4 p	6.1 p	3.1 p	600.3	641.1	629.7 p	681.9 p	773.8 p
Canada	2.8	1.9	-5.1	5.0	3.4	1 853.0	1 873.8	1 794.9	2 026.9	2 221.3
Chile	4.0	0.8	-6.0	11.7	..	478.1	487.6	478.8	553.0	..
Colombia	2.6	3.2	-7.0 p	10.7 e	..	747.1	796.6	770.0 p	869.8 e	..
Costa Rica	2.6	2.4	-4.3	7.8 e	4.3 e	106.6	115.0	111.1	116.7 e	127.7 e
Czech Republic	3.2	3.0	-5.5	3.6	2.5	437.4	471.8	458.2	479.4	534.1
Denmark	2.0	1.5	-2.0	4.9	3.6	333.0	348.3	354.7	380.0	441.7
Estonia	3.8	3.7	-0.6	8.0	-1.3	48.1	51.8	52.4	57.9	63.6
Finland	1.1	1.2	-2.4	3.0	2.1	273.5	286.1	289.2	303.1	332.3
France	1.9	1.8	-7.8	6.8 p	2.6 p	3 125.4	3 403.2	3 252.5	3 479.9 p	3 814.8 p
Germany	1.0	1.1 p	-3.7 p	2.6 p	1.8 p	4 576.1	4 769.3 p	4 697.1 p	4 891.8 p	5 371.3 p
Greece	1.7	1.9	-9.0 p	8.4 p	5.9 p	317.9	334.0	304.0 p	333.0 p	393.6 p
Hungary	5.4	4.9	-4.5	7.2 p	4.6 p	311.9	338.5	333.2	357.1 p	413.1 p
Iceland	4.9	2.4	-6.8	4.4	..	20.2	21.6	20.0	21.7	..
Ireland	8.5	5.4	6.2	13.6	12.0	412.3	442.7	468.3	536.4	656.4
Israel	4.1	4.2	-1.9	8.6	..	357.4	370.6	370.6	412.7	..
Italy	0.9	0.5	-9.0	7.0	3.7	2 600.3	2 735.6	2 564.5	2 760.7	3 092.1
Japan	0.6	-0.4	-4.3	2.1	..	5 344.1	5 352.9	5 263.1	5 383.4	..
Korea	2.9	2.2	-0.7	4.1 p	..	2 220.4	2 247.1	2 316.8	2 425.6 p	..
Latvia	4.0	2.6	-2.2	4.1	2.0	59.5	63.0	62.8	66.0	76.7
Lithuania	4.0	4.6	0.0	6.0	1.9	101.9	111.6	112.2	122.7	139.7
Luxembourg	1.2	2.3	-0.8	5.1	1.5 p	70.8	74.1	75.7	84.2	94.0 p
Mexico	2.2	-0.2	-8.0 p	4.7 p	..	2 535.9	2 529.8	2 333.7 p	2 480.7 p	..
Netherlands	2.4	2.0	-3.9	4.9 p	4.5 p	996.4	1 044.3	1 043.4	1 111.1 p	1 256.3 p
New Zealand	3.9	2.5	0.0	4.5	..	208.4	228.7	231.5	242.7 e	..
Norway	0.8	1.1	-1.3	3.9	3.3	373.2	373.9	350.4	442.8	518.6
Poland	5.9	4.5	-2.0	6.8	4.9	1 216.2	1 327.9	1 338.4	1 439.5	1 643.8
Portugal	2.8	2.7	-8.3	5.5 p	6.7 p	359.2	383.7	359.9	378.3 p	435.0 p
Slovak Republic	4.0	2.5	-3.4	3.0	1.7	170.9	182.5	179.7	184.7	201.9
Slovenia	4.5	3.5	-4.3	8.2	5.4	80.8	87.9	85.9	92.7	106.9
Spain	2.3	2.0	-11.3 p	5.5 p	5.5 p	1 905.5	2 031.9	1 799.3 p	1 928.0 p	2 225.9 p
Sweden	2.0	2.0	-2.2	5.4	2.6	544.6	579.8	581.2	626.3	683.8
Switzerland	2.9	1.1	-2.4	4.2	2.1	601.9	623.2	611.7	661.3	723.5
Türkiye	3.0	0.8	1.9	11.4	..	2 302.3	2 313.1	2 332.6	2 581.6	..
United Kingdom	1.7	1.6	-11.0	7.6	4.0	3 137.1	3 294.3	3 077.2	3 355.1	3 740.4
United States	2.9	2.3	-2.8	5.9	..	20 533.1	21 381.0	21 060.5	23 315.1	..
Euro area	1.8	1.6	-6.1	5.3	3.5	16 259.7	17 236.5	16 545.5	17 611.0	19 499.8
EU27 (from 01/02/2020)	2.1	1.8	-5.6	5.4	3.5	19 958.4	21 247.3	20 548.7	21 912.1	24 379.4
OECD-Total	2.4	1.7 p	-4.3 p	5.6 e	..	61 187.8	63 586.0 p	62 106.6 p	67 315.6 e	..

.. Not available; e Estimated value; p Provisional data

Note: Detailed metadata at: <http://metalinks.oecd.org/mei/20230405/698b>.

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